

Employment & Earnings

U.S. Department of Labor
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
April 2006

In this issue:

First quarter 2006 averages for
household survey data





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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April 2006

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Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series Jan.

Annual averages Jan.

Earnings by detailed occupation Jan.

Union affiliation Jan.

Minimum wage data Jan.

Employee absences Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data,
persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and
weekly earnings data Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:

Industry sectors (preliminary) Jan.

Industry detail March

National data revised to reflect new benchmarks
and revised seasonally adjusted series Feb.

State and area annual averages May

Area definitions May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages May

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, March 2006

Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 211,000 in March, and the unemployment rate was little changed at 4.7 percent. Over the month, job growth was widespread in the service-providing sector.

Unemployment

Both the number of unemployed persons, 7.0 million, and the unemployment rate, 4.7 percent, were little changed in March. The jobless rates for the major worker groups—adult men (4.1 percent), adult women (4.1 percent), teenagers (15.7 percent), whites (4.0 percent), blacks (9.3 percent), and Hispanics (5.4 percent)—showed little or no change over the month. The unemployment rate for Asians was 3.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

The number of long-term unemployed—those unemployed 27 weeks and over—also was little changed over the month. This group accounted for 18.4 percent of the unemployed, down from 21.5 percent a year earlier. (See table A-12.)

Total employment and the labor force

Total employment was up in March to 143.6 million; the employment-population ratio—the proportion of the population age 16 and over with jobs—was little changed at 63.0 percent. The labor force participation rate remained at 66.1 percent and has been at or near that level for a year. (See table A-3.)

The number of persons working part time for economic reasons edged down to 4.0 million in March. This category includes persons who indicated that they would like to work full time but were working part time because their hours had been cut back or because they were unable to find full-time jobs. (See table A-7.)

Persons not in the labor force

Nearly 1.5 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in March, slightly less than a year earlier. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. Among the marginally attached, there were 451,000 discouraged workers in March, about the same as a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.0 million marginally

attached had not searched for work for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Employment status of Hurricane Katrina evacuees

Beginning in October, questions were added to the household survey to identify persons who evacuated from their homes, even temporarily, due to Hurricane Katrina. Data collected through these questions do not account for all evacuees; persons living outside of the scope of the survey—such as those living in hotels or shelters—are not included. The questions were asked of persons in the household survey sample throughout the country, since some evacuees relocated far from the storm-affected areas. An additional question determined whether evacuees had returned to their homes and were living there at the time of the survey. The total number of evacuees estimated from the household survey may change from month to month as people move in and out of the scope of the survey. In addition, because the estimates are obtained from a sample survey, they may vary from month to month due to sampling error.

Information gathered in March showed that about 1.0 million persons age 16 and over had evacuated from where they were living in August due to Hurricane Katrina. These evacuees either had returned to their homes or were living in other residential units covered in the survey in March. Just over half of the evacuees were living in their August 2005 residences. Of all evacuees identified, 53.6 percent were in the labor force in March. The unemployment rate for persons identified as evacuees was 16.5 percent. The rate was much higher for evacuees who were not living in their former homes (34.7 percent) than for those who were again living at their pre-Katrina residences (5.3 percent).

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 211,000 in March to 135.0 million, seasonally adjusted. Over the year, payroll employment has grown by 2.1 million. The March increase was concentrated in the service-providing sector, with gains in several industries, including professional and business services, leisure and hospitality, retail trade, and health care. (See table B-3.)

Employment in professional and business services increased by 52,000 over the month. The gain was spread among most of the sector's component industries, including architectural and engineering services, computer systems

design, management and consulting services, and services to buildings and dwellings. Over the year, employment in professional and business services was up by 469,000.

Leisure and hospitality employment rose by 42,000 in March. Within the industry, employment in food services and drinking places continued to grow, with a gain of 33,000 over the month. In March, retail trade employment increased by 29,000, with most of the growth occurring in general merchandise stores (26,000). Employment in wholesale trade continued its upward trend and has risen by 232,000 since its most recent low in August 2003.

Health care added 24,000 jobs in March; over the year, employment in the industry has risen by 293,000. Over the month, job growth occurred in hospitals (8,000) and in ambulatory health care services (16,000), which includes doctors' offices and home health care.

Employment in financial activities rose over the month. Credit intermediation and insurance carriers each added 7,000 jobs, following similar-sized increases in February.

In the goods-producing sector, mining employment continued to expand in March, rising by 6,000. Most of the gain occurred in support activities for mining, particularly those related to oil and gas. Since its most recent low in April 2003, mining employment has increased by 97,000.

Manufacturing employment was little changed in March; it has decreased by 56,000 over the year. Over the month,

employment declines in textile mills and in plastics and rubber products offset a gain in computer and electronic products. Construction employment was essentially unchanged in March, but the industry has added 311,000 jobs over the year.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged at 33.8 hours in March, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek and factory overtime also were unchanged at 41.0 and 4.5 hours, respectively. (See table B-7.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.2 percent in March to 104.4 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was unchanged at 95.5. (See table B-8.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 3 cents in March to \$16.49, seasonally adjusted. This followed gains of 5 cents and 6 cents in January and February, respectively. Average weekly earnings increased by 0.2 percent over the month to \$557.36. Over the year, average hourly earnings increased by 3.4 percent and average weekly earnings increased by 3.7 percent. (See table B-10.)

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
Reference month	Release date	Reference month	Release date
April	May 5	July	August 4
May	June 2	August	September 1
June	July 7	September	October 6

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Employment status													
Civilian noninstitutional population	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553	227,763	227,975
Civilian labor force	148,217	148,839	149,201	149,243	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114	150,449	150,652
Percent of population	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1
Employed	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,435	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,641
Percent of population	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9	63.0
Unemployed	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011
Not in labor force	77,019	76,601	76,469	76,668	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439	77,314	77,323
Unemployment rates													
All workers	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7
Men, 20 years and over	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1
Women, 20 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7
White	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0
Black or African American	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.3	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	132,876	133,104	133,210	133,376	133,617	133,792	133,840	133,877	134,231	134,376	134,530	134,755	134,966
Goods-producing	22,077	22,119	22,126	22,133	22,131	22,146	22,143	22,179	22,264	22,282	22,335	22,366	22,375
Construction	7,193	7,243	7,255	7,277	7,283	7,306	7,325	7,347	7,409	7,416	7,460	7,497	7,504
Manufacturing	14,268	14,256	14,251	14,233	14,224	14,213	14,187	14,196	14,214	14,222	14,227	14,217	14,212
Service-providing	110,799	110,985	111,084	111,243	111,486	111,646	111,697	111,698	111,967	112,094	112,195	112,389	112,591
Retail trade	15,211.1	15,233.5	15,249.4	15,256.3	15,309.8	15,312.9	15,267.0	15,259.6	15,292.9	15,300.3	15,300.4	15,312.5	15,341.9
Transportation and warehousing	4,330.1	4,340.2	4,348.4	4,347.6	4,353.0	4,353.9	4,355.4	4,358.4	4,370.2	4,371.6	4,380.0	4,385.7	4,378.1
Information	3,067	3,072	3,065	3,062	3,061	3,065	3,071	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,065	3,074	3,076
Financial activities	8,096	8,100	8,101	8,114	8,136	8,155	8,172	8,201	8,217	8,223	8,244	8,265	8,281
Professional and business services	16,745	16,780	16,794	16,844	16,898	16,932	16,997	16,991	17,061	17,121	17,127	17,162	17,214
Education and health services	17,211	17,241	17,291	17,333	17,368	17,413	17,451	17,440	17,481	17,507	17,544	17,583	17,616
Leisure and hospitality	12,722	12,770	12,778	12,802	12,833	12,860	12,826	12,840	12,881	12,898	12,932	12,962	13,004
Government	21,747	21,768	21,773	21,786	21,822	21,851	21,855	21,852	21,880	21,878	21,844	21,879	21,903
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	140	228	106	166	241	175	48	37	354	145	154	225	211
Goods-producing	25	42	7	7	-2	15	-3	36	85	18	53	31	9
Construction	27	50	12	22	6	23	19	22	62	7	44	37	7
Manufacturing	-8	-12	-5	-18	-9	-11	-26	9	18	8	5	-10	-5
Service-providing	115	186	99	159	243	160	51	1	269	127	101	194	202
Retail trade	13.0	22.4	15.9	6.9	53.5	3.1	-45.9	-7.4	33.3	7.4	.1	12.1	29.4
Transportation and warehousing	10.8	10.1	8.2	-8	5.4	.9	1.5	3.0	11.8	1.4	8.4	5.7	-7.6
Information	4	5	-7	-3	-1	4	6	-13	6	2	-1	9	2
Financial activities	-1	4	1	13	22	19	17	29	16	6	21	21	16
Professional and business services	34	35	14	50	54	34	65	-6	70	60	6	35	52
Education and health services	23	30	50	42	35	45	38	-11	41	26	37	39	33
Leisure and hospitality	19	48	8	24	31	27	-34	14	41	17	34	30	42
Government	6	21	5	13	36	29	4	-3	28	-2	-34	35	24
Hours of work²													
Total private	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8
Manufacturing	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0
Overtime	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100)²													
Total private	101.8	102.4	102.2	102.4	102.9	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.4
Manufacturing	93.2	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.5	95.5
Earnings²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.16	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.35	\$16.40	\$16.46	\$16.49
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.19	8.17	8.20	8.22	8.20	8.15	8.05	8.09	8.15	8.20	8.17	8.20	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private	537.52	540.80	540.21	541.56	545.53	544.59	547.22	550.26	550.26	552.63	554.32	556.35	557.36

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³The Consumer Price Index or Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.
N.A. = not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark levels are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006

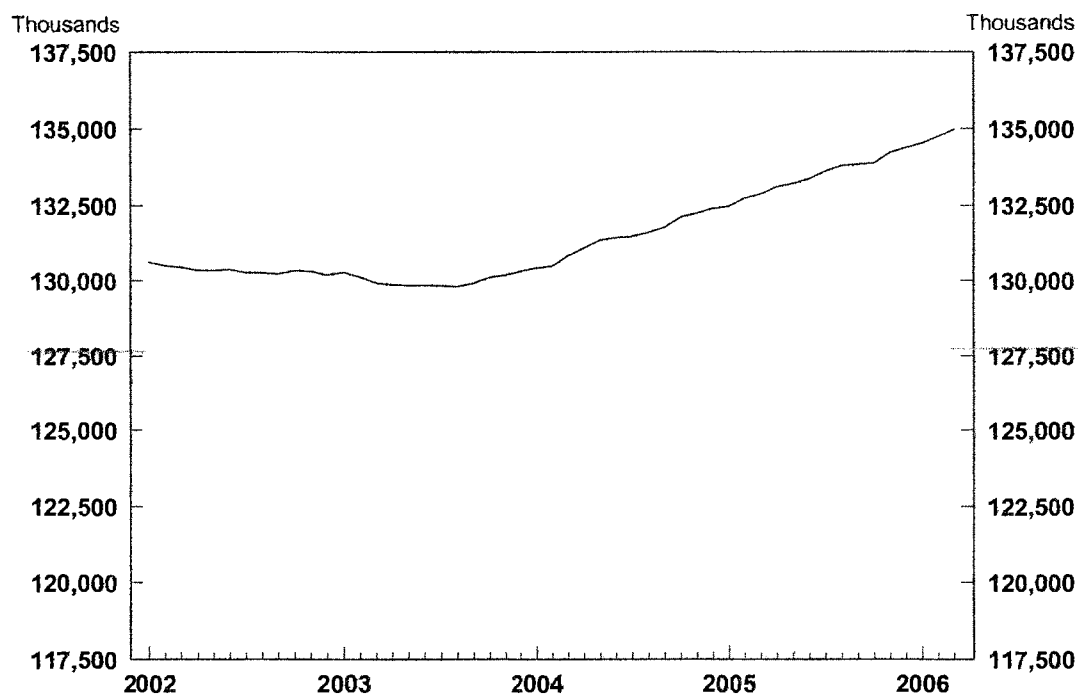
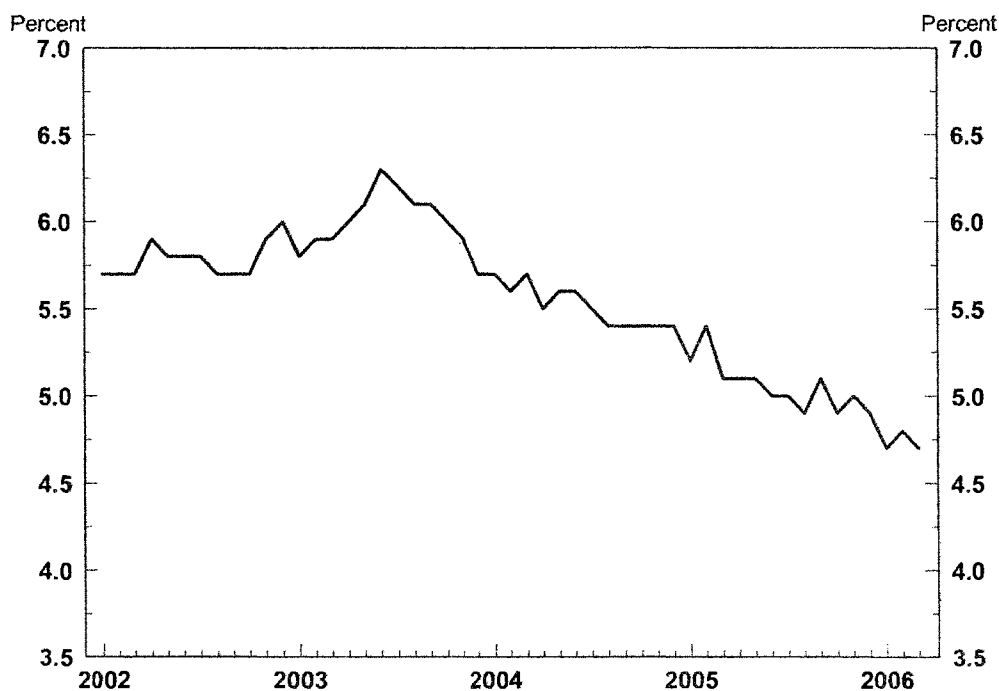


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004-06, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
March	225,236	148,217	65.8	140,601	62.4	7,616	5.1	77,019
April	225,441	148,839	66.0	141,196	62.6	7,644	5.1	76,601
May	225,670	149,201	66.1	141,571	62.7	7,629	5.1	76,469
June	225,911	149,243	66.1	141,750	62.7	7,493	5.0	76,668
July	226,153	149,605	66.2	142,111	62.8	7,494	5.0	76,548
August	226,421	149,792	66.2	142,425	62.9	7,367	4.9	76,629
September	226,693	150,083	66.2	142,435	62.8	7,648	5.1	76,610
October	226,959	150,043	66.1	142,625	62.8	7,418	4.9	76,916
November	227,204	150,183	66.1	142,611	62.8	7,572	5.0	77,021
December	227,425	150,153	66.0	142,779	62.8	7,375	4.9	77,271
2006:								
January ³	227,553	150,114	66.0	143,074	62.9	7,040	4.7	77,439
February	227,763	150,449	66.1	143,257	62.9	7,193	4.8	77,314
March	227,975	150,652	66.1	143,641	63.0	7,011	4.7	77,323

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1993 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
March	108,703	79,618	73.2	75,436	69.4	4,181	5.3	29,085
April	108,812	79,858	73.4	75,773	69.6	4,085	5.1	28,954
May	108,934	80,046	73.5	75,998	69.8	4,047	5.1	28,888
June	109,062	80,065	73.4	76,099	69.8	3,966	5.0	28,997
July	109,190	80,185	73.4	76,258	69.8	3,928	4.9	29,005
August	109,332	80,355	73.5	76,404	69.9	3,951	4.9	28,977
September	109,475	80,333	73.4	76,257	69.7	4,076	5.1	29,142
October	109,616	80,249	73.2	76,396	69.7	3,853	4.8	29,367
November	109,745	80,394	73.3	76,410	69.6	3,984	5.0	29,351
December	109,863	80,431	73.2	76,529	69.7	3,902	4.9	29,432
2006:								
January ³	109,936	80,525	73.2	76,857	69.9	3,668	4.6	29,411
February	110,048	80,771	73.4	76,888	69.9	3,883	4.8	29,278
March	110,161	81,031	73.6	77,273	70.1	3,758	4.6	29,129
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
March	116,534	68,599	58.9	65,165	55.9	3,434	5.0	47,934
April	116,629	68,982	59.1	65,423	56.1	3,559	5.2	47,647
May	116,736	69,155	59.2	65,573	56.2	3,582	5.2	47,581
June	116,849	69,178	59.2	65,652	56.2	3,526	5.1	47,671
July	116,963	69,419	59.4	65,853	56.3	3,566	5.1	47,543
August	117,089	69,438	59.3	66,022	56.4	3,416	4.9	47,652
September	117,218	69,750	59.5	66,178	56.5	3,572	5.1	47,468
October	117,343	69,794	59.5	66,229	56.4	3,565	5.1	47,549
November	117,459	69,789	59.4	66,200	56.4	3,588	5.1	47,670
December	117,562	69,722	59.3	66,250	56.4	3,473	5.0	47,840
2006:								
January ³	117,617	69,589	59.2	66,217	56.3	3,372	4.8	48,028
February	117,715	69,679	59.2	66,369	56.4	3,309	4.7	48,037
March	117,814	69,621	59.1	66,368	56.3	3,252	4.7	48,193

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553	227,763	227,975
Civilian labor force	148,217	148,839	149,201	149,243	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114	150,449	150,652
Percent of population	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1
Employed	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,641
Employment-population ratio	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9	63.0
Unemployed	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7
Not in labor force	77,019	76,601	76,469	76,668	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439	77,314	77,323
Persons who currently want a job	4,973	5,103	4,717	5,265	4,997	4,829	4,945	4,994	4,887	5,167	4,962	4,949	4,865
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,703	108,812	108,934	109,062	109,190	109,332	109,475	109,616	109,745	109,863	109,936	110,048	110,161
Civilian labor force	79,618	79,858	80,046	80,065	80,185	80,355	80,333	80,249	80,394	80,431	80,525	80,771	81,031
Percent of population	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.6
Employed	75,436	75,773	75,998	76,099	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857	76,888	77,273
Employment-population ratio	69.4	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.9	70.1
Unemployed	4,181	4,085	4,047	3,966	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668	3,883	3,758
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6
Not in labor force	29,085	28,954	28,888	28,997	29,005	28,977	29,142	29,367	29,351	29,432	29,411	29,278	29,129
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	100,419	100,520	100,634	100,754	100,874	101,004	101,136	101,265	101,383	101,489	101,560	101,657	101,754
Civilian labor force	75,965	76,202	76,445	76,471	76,619	76,787	76,792	76,780	76,722	76,786	76,928	77,115	77,335
Percent of population	75.6	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0
Employed	72,513	72,855	73,108	73,178	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844	73,857	74,197
Employment-population ratio	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.5	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.7	72.7	72.9
Unemployed	3,453	3,347	3,337	3,294	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084	3,258	3,137
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1
Not in labor force	24,453	24,318	24,190	24,282	24,255	24,218	24,344	24,485	24,660	24,703	24,631	24,542	24,419
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	116,534	116,629	116,736	116,849	116,963	117,089	117,218	117,343	117,459	117,562	117,617	117,715	117,814
Civilian labor force	68,599	68,982	69,155	69,178	69,419	69,438	69,750	69,794	69,799	69,722	69,589	69,679	69,621
Percent of population	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.2	59.2	59.1
Employed	65,165	65,423	65,573	65,652	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217	66,369	66,368
Employment-population ratio	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.3
Unemployed	3,434	3,559	3,582	3,526	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372	3,309	3,252
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
Not in labor force	47,934	47,647	47,581	47,671	47,543	47,652	47,468	47,549	47,670	47,840	48,028	48,037	48,193
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,486	108,573	108,672	108,776	108,880	108,996	109,114	109,228	109,332	109,425	109,478	109,562	109,646
Civilian labor force	65,080	65,461	65,528	65,582	65,813	65,778	66,129	66,175	66,223	66,215	66,022	66,081	66,038
Percent of population	60.0	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.3	60.3	60.2
Employed	62,129	62,426	62,515	62,552	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163	63,262	63,305
Employment-population ratio	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.7	57.7
Unemployed	2,952	3,036	3,013	3,030	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859	2,819	2,733
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1
Not in labor force	43,406	43,112	43,144	43,193	43,067	43,219	42,985	43,053	43,109	43,209	43,456	43,481	43,608
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,332	16,347	16,364	16,381	16,399	16,421	16,443	16,465	16,489	16,511	16,515	16,545	16,575
Civilian labor force	7,172	7,176	7,228	7,189	7,172	7,228	7,163	7,088	7,238	7,152	7,164	7,253	7,279
Percent of population	43.9	43.9	44.2	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.6	43.0	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.8	43.9
Employed	5,960	5,915	5,948	6,020	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067	6,138	6,139
Employment-population ratio	36.5	36.2	36.4	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.7	37.1	37.0
Unemployed	1,212	1,261	1,280	1,169	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097	1,115	1,140
Unemployment rate	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7
Not in labor force	9,160	9,171	9,136	9,192	9,226	9,193	9,281	9,377	9,251	9,359	9,352	9,292	9,296

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	183,888	184,015	184,167	184,328	184,490	184,669	184,851	185,028	185,187	185,327	185,436	185,570	185,704
Civilian labor force	121,492	122,007	122,213	122,036	122,431	122,638	122,843	122,810	122,813	122,994	123,168	123,022	123,103
Percent of population	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.3
Employed	116,187	116,624	116,845	116,811	117,168	117,446	117,354	117,396	117,598	117,729	118,071	117,926	118,193
Employment-population ratio	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.7	63.5	63.6
Unemployed	5,306	5,383	5,368	5,224	5,263	5,193	5,489	5,415	5,215	5,264	5,097	5,096	4,910
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0
Not in labor force	62,395	62,008	61,954	62,292	62,059	62,031	62,008	62,218	62,374	62,333	62,268	62,548	62,601
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	63,498	63,565	63,736	63,691	63,723	63,879	63,849	63,901	63,827	64,028	64,250	64,181	64,382
Percent of population	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5
Employed	60,996	61,170	61,325	61,359	61,349	61,485	61,280	61,465	61,498	61,586	61,924	61,836	62,128
Employment-population ratio	73.3	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.7	73.5	73.8
Unemployed	2,502	2,396	2,412	2,332	2,374	2,394	2,568	2,436	2,328	2,441	2,326	2,345	2,254
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,071	52,497	52,489	52,375	52,779	52,756	52,971	52,998	53,037	53,067	52,913	52,890	52,749
Percent of population	59.2	59.6	59.6	59.4	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.7	59.6	59.5
Employed	50,117	50,412	50,441	50,322	50,694	50,786	50,851	50,856	50,976	51,034	50,938	50,895	50,853
Employment-population ratio	57.0	57.3	57.3	57.1	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.3
Unemployed	1,954	2,085	2,049	2,053	2,085	1,970	2,120	2,141	2,061	2,034	1,974	1,994	1,895
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,923	5,944	5,987	5,970	5,929	6,004	6,023	5,912	5,949	5,899	6,005	5,951	5,973
Percent of population	46.8	46.9	47.3	47.1	46.7	47.3	47.4	46.5	46.7	46.3	47.1	46.6	46.7
Employed	5,073	5,042	5,080	5,131	5,126	5,175	5,222	5,074	5,123	5,110	5,209	5,195	5,212
Employment-population ratio	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.8	40.7	40.7
Unemployed	850	902	907	839	804	829	801	838	826	789	797	756	761
Unemployment rate	14.4	15.2	15.2	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.3	12.7	12.7
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,377	26,413	26,450	26,488	26,526	26,572	26,618	26,663	26,705	26,744	26,788	26,826	26,865
Civilian labor force	16,801	16,952	17,060	17,158	17,199	17,130	17,068	17,150	17,118	16,979	16,982	17,273	17,334
Percent of population	63.7	64.2	64.5	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.1	64.3	64.1	63.5	63.4	64.4	64.5
Employed	15,069	15,206	15,347	15,392	15,581	15,476	15,455	15,591	15,299	15,397	15,476	15,660	15,726
Employment-population ratio	57.1	57.6	58.0	58.1	58.7	58.2	58.1	58.5	57.3	57.6	57.8	58.4	58.5
Unemployed	1,733	1,746	1,713	1,766	1,619	1,654	1,613	1,559	1,819	1,582	1,506	1,614	1,608
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.3	9.3
Not in labor force	9,576	9,461	9,389	9,330	9,327	9,442	9,549	9,513	9,587	9,766	9,806	9,553	9,531
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,445	7,565	7,625	7,720	7,764	7,727	7,672	7,659	7,556	7,553	7,520	7,682	7,703
Percent of population	70.2	71.3	71.7	72.5	72.8	72.3	71.7	71.4	70.4	70.2	69.8	71.2	71.3
Employed	6,751	6,866	6,930	6,972	7,121	7,065	7,006	7,006	6,849	6,903	6,959	7,030	7,062
Employment-population ratio	63.7	64.7	65.2	65.5	66.8	66.1	65.5	65.3	63.8	64.2	64.6	65.2	65.4
Unemployed	694	699	694	748	643	662	666	653	707	651	561	652	641
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	9.4	8.6	7.5	8.5	8.3
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,523	8,550	8,590	8,626	8,618	8,604	8,664	8,726	8,714	8,633	8,681	8,668	8,725
Percent of population	64.0	64.1	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.9	64.8	64.1	64.4	64.2	64.5
Employed	7,759	7,804	7,874	7,870	7,911	7,899	7,959	8,069	7,927	7,896	7,981	7,990	8,058
Employment-population ratio	58.3	58.5	59.0	58.9	59.1	58.9	59.3	60.0	58.9	58.6	59.2	59.2	59.6
Unemployed	764	747	716	756	707	705	705	658	787	738	700	678	667
Unemployment rate	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.5	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	834	837	846	812	817	799	733	765	848	792	781	924	905
Percent of population	33.9	33.9	34.2	32.8	32.9	32.1	29.4	30.6	33.8	31.5	30.9	36.5	35.6
Employed	558	536	542	550	549	512	490	517	523	598	536	640	606
Employment-population ratio	22.7	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.1	20.6	19.7	20.7	20.8	23.8	21.2	25.3	23.9
Unemployed	275	300	304	262	268	287	242	248	326	194	245	284	299
Unemployment rate	33.0	35.9	35.9	32.3	32.8	35.9	33.1	32.4	38.4	24.4	31.4	30.8	33.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	28,815	28,902	28,989	29,079	29,168	29,264	29,361	29,456	29,552	29,645	29,622	29,707	29,793
Civilian labor force	19,553	19,693	19,749	19,770	19,792	19,925	19,944	20,047	20,214	20,292	20,528	20,485	20,489
Percent of population	67.9	68.1	68.1	68.0	67.9	68.1	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.4	69.3	69.0	68.8
Employed	18,431	18,434	18,581	18,628	18,700	18,760	18,647	18,871	18,991	19,066	19,344	19,356	19,385
Employment-population ratio	64.0	63.8	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	63.5	64.1	64.3	64.3	65.3	65.2	65.1
Unemployed	1,123	1,259	1,168	1,142	1,092	1,164	1,297	1,176	1,223	1,226	1,184	1,129	1,104
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4
Not in labor force	9,261	9,209	9,240	9,309	9,376	9,340	9,417	9,409	9,338	9,353	9,094	9,222	9,304

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,546	12,563	12,823	12,876	13,140	12,818	12,729	12,502	12,529	12,388	12,628	12,739	12,682
Participation rate	45.2	44.9	45.4	45.5	47.4	45.9	45.2	45.4	45.4	45.3	46.0	47.0	46.3
Employed	11,569	11,525	11,833	11,985	12,136	11,839	11,690	11,611	11,602	11,465	11,742	11,823	11,795
Employment-population ratio	41.7	41.2	41.9	42.4	43.8	42.4	41.5	42.1	42.1	41.9	42.7	43.6	43.0
Unemployed	977	1,037	990	891	1,004	979	1,039	891	927	923	886	915	887
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.3	7.7	6.9	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.0
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,264	38,237	38,253	38,135	37,979	38,123	38,324	38,467	38,372	38,173	38,001	37,913	38,310
Participation rate	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.7	63.5	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.1	62.5	62.6	62.9
Employed	36,468	36,561	36,522	36,349	36,139	36,343	36,404	36,627	36,547	36,417	36,324	36,240	36,716
Employment-population ratio	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.4	60.2	59.7	59.8	60.2
Unemployed	1,796	1,676	1,731	1,785	1,840	1,781	1,921	1,840	1,825	1,756	1,678	1,673	1,594
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,778	34,805	34,744	34,751	34,928	35,046	35,148	35,310	35,411	35,498	35,535	35,745	35,508
Participation rate	72.7	73.1	73.2	72.6	71.3	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.5	71.6	72.3
Employed	33,411	33,445	33,410	33,404	33,620	33,781	33,866	33,967	34,059	34,115	34,290	34,442	34,178
Employment-population ratio	69.9	70.2	70.4	69.8	68.7	69.5	69.8	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.9	69.0	69.6
Unemployed	1,366	1,361	1,335	1,347	1,308	1,265	1,282	1,343	1,352	1,383	1,246	1,302	1,329
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	40,430	40,832	40,967	41,012	41,333	41,431	41,558	41,616	41,600	42,097	41,837	41,731	41,810
Participation rate	77.6	77.8	77.5	77.6	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.7	78.1	78.4	78.3	78.3	77.9
Employed	39,450	39,836	39,978	40,070	40,343	40,579	40,588	40,670	40,665	41,187	40,955	40,808	40,876
Employment-population ratio	75.7	75.9	75.6	75.9	76.0	76.5	76.3	75.9	76.3	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.1
Unemployed	980	996	988	941	991	852	970	946	936	910	882	923	935
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	115,767	116,592	116,845	117,194	117,329	117,625	117,469	117,783	117,860	118,135	118,166	118,402	119,053
Men, 16 years and over	67,347	67,609	67,817	68,037	68,094	68,247	68,124	68,189	68,275	68,323	68,468	68,771	69,229
Men, 20 years and over	66,288	66,571	66,816	66,948	67,035	67,225	67,034	67,142	67,252	67,259	67,330	67,606	68,034
Women, 16 years and over	48,441	48,979	49,090	49,133	49,204	49,308	49,464	49,611	49,588	49,775	49,704	49,630	49,801
Women, 20 years and over	47,679	48,241	48,359	48,379	48,449	48,540	48,642	48,848	48,872	49,084	48,986	48,906	49,025
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,801	1,780	1,670	1,867	1,845	1,860	1,793	1,793	1,736	1,792	1,850	1,890	1,993
Part-time workers	24,727	24,577	24,665	24,521	24,840	24,880	25,009	24,898	24,814	24,743	24,931	24,794	24,559
Men, 16 years and over	8,138	8,150	8,106	8,020	8,127	8,110	8,165	8,232	8,167	8,234	8,323	8,179	8,121
Men, 20 years and over	6,211	6,269	6,267	6,222	6,273	6,263	6,276	3,363	3,273	5,248	8,496	8,264	3,183
Women, 16 years and over	16,619	16,426	16,530	16,469	16,742	16,732	16,852	16,670	16,643	16,541	16,502	16,639	16,474
Women, 20 years and over	14,350	14,178	14,183	14,158	14,366	14,370	14,499	14,365	14,347	14,266	14,190	14,266	14,176
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,166	4,130	4,215	4,141	4,202	4,247	4,234	4,171	4,195	4,229	4,245	4,264	4,201
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,181	6,297	6,175	6,089	6,065	6,064	6,239	6,023	6,018	5,920	5,782	5,807	5,684
Men, 16 years and over	3,531	3,484	3,403	3,346	3,342	3,351	3,503	3,280	3,300	3,325	3,167	3,238	3,191
Men, 20 years and over	3,184	3,104	3,085	3,037	3,028	3,022	3,195	2,981	2,957	3,033	2,824	2,920	2,881
Women, 16 years and over	2,637	2,795	2,761	2,726	2,732	2,716	2,742	2,751	2,739	2,595	2,633	2,575	2,493
Women, 20 years and over	2,470	2,551	2,505	2,512	2,507	2,453	2,499	2,510	2,530	2,396	2,384	2,295	2,237
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	527	642	585	540	530	589	545	532	531	491	574	592	566
Looking for part-time work	1,408	1,375	1,469	1,384	1,459	1,348	1,401	1,419	1,514	1,454	1,261	1,354	1,310
Men, 16 years and over	653	611	651	625	612	622	582	588	645	598	553	603	570
Men, 20 years and over	270	254	273	256	251	266	270	295	293	295	267	301	250
Women, 16 years and over	754	775	844	763	851	723	818	833	841	872	715	741	748
Women, 20 years and over	474	482	506	497	583	447	538	513	533	554	471	516	491
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	664	639	690	630	625	615	593	611	687	605	524	537	568
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
Men, 16 years and over	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4
Men, 20 years and over	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1
Women, 16 years and over	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8
Women, 20 years and over	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.7	26.5	25.9	22.4	22.3	24.0	23.3	22.9	23.4	21.5	23.7	23.8	22.1
Part-time workers	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.1
Men, 16 years and over	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.9
Women, 16 years and over	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	13.8	13.4	14.1	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.8	14.1	12.5	11.0	11.2	11.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,199	2,253	2,216	2,321	2,332	2,157	2,140	2,126	2,154	2,130	2,198	2,224	2,194
Wage and salary workers	1,222	1,212	1,229	1,307	1,305	1,196	1,118	1,161	1,187	1,187	1,266	1,281	1,255
Self-employed workers	961	1,033	961	1,001	983	918	978	936	928	921	897	919	931
Nonagricultural industries	138,416	138,926	139,322	139,333	139,772	140,294	140,421	140,577	140,427	140,638	140,862	141,000	141,464
Wage and salary workers	128,567	128,980	129,564	129,791	130,186	131,028	130,937	131,123	131,001	131,170	131,185	131,189	131,638
Private industries	108,230	108,512	108,850	109,324	109,780	110,575	110,688	110,799	110,787	111,021	111,266	111,229	111,431
Industries except private households	107,433	107,699	108,059	108,523	108,952	109,621	109,858	109,986	110,039	110,261	110,440	110,394	110,625
Government	20,326	20,423	20,772	20,450	20,473	20,436	20,255	20,330	20,224	20,192	19,952	19,966	20,200
Self-employed workers	9,738	9,878	9,689	9,471	9,479	9,273	9,359	9,356	9,274	9,370	9,550	9,730	9,706
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,367	4,321	4,375	4,457	4,411	4,450	4,565	4,240	4,175	4,138	4,133	4,204	3,989
Slack work or business conditions	2,652	2,631	2,740	2,670	2,716	2,752	2,893	2,643	2,595	2,541	2,649	2,655	2,494
Could only find part-time work	1,423	1,367	1,352	1,406	1,374	1,392	1,331	1,299	1,246	1,246	1,226	1,238	1,191
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,437	19,527	19,407	19,214	19,539	19,548	19,581	19,696	19,612	19,582	19,708	19,564	19,373
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,290	4,216	4,296	4,379	4,353	4,406	4,500	4,161	4,105	4,051	4,064	4,107	3,884
Slack work or business conditions	2,597	2,555	2,703	2,615	2,670	2,728	2,846	2,592	2,567	2,508	2,606	2,590	2,382
Could only find part-time work	1,418	1,351	1,333	1,405	1,371	1,394	1,335	1,284	1,230	1,230	1,198	1,225	1,177
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,130	19,152	19,057	18,915	19,110	19,168	19,207	19,255	19,235	19,214	19,368	19,199	19,044

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,641
16 to 19 years	5,960	5,915	5,948	6,020	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067	6,138	6,139
16 to 17 years	2,341	2,224	2,257	2,300	2,247	2,297	2,290	2,290	2,285	2,334	2,280	2,348	2,321
18 to 19 years	3,665	3,667	3,685	3,726	3,771	3,773	3,739	3,673	3,694	3,713	3,788	3,791	3,848
20 years and over	134,641	135,280	135,623	135,730	136,088	136,380	136,405	136,661	136,610	136,717	137,007	137,119	137,502
20 to 24 years	13,704	13,667	13,751	13,835	13,899	13,790	13,841	13,945	13,931	13,840	13,713	13,801	13,820
25 years and over	120,890	121,579	121,826	121,843	122,150	122,709	122,601	122,719	122,731	122,906	123,302	123,261	123,575
25 to 54 years	98,000	98,288	98,490	98,327	98,548	98,984	98,852	98,834	98,849	98,934	99,216	99,146	99,315
25 to 34 years	30,406	30,549	30,695	30,528	30,639	30,751	30,714	30,864	30,920	30,866	30,860	30,789	30,973
35 to 44 years	34,613	34,609	34,615	34,635	34,699	34,689	34,821	34,601	34,513	34,581	34,632	34,630	34,553
45 to 54 years	32,981	33,130	33,180	33,165	33,211	33,543	33,317	33,369	33,416	33,486	33,724	33,727	33,790
55 years and over	22,889	23,291	23,335	23,516	23,602	23,725	23,748	23,885	23,883	23,972	24,086	24,114	24,260
Men, 16 years and over	75,436	75,773	75,998	76,099	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857	76,888	77,273
16 to 19 years	2,924	2,918	2,890	2,921	2,913	2,924	2,926	2,896	2,970	3,061	3,013	3,031	3,076
16 to 17 years	1,134	1,108	1,065	1,066	1,018	1,068	1,053	1,043	1,062	1,090	1,064	1,078	1,132
18 to 19 years	1,829	1,802	1,822	1,858	1,897	1,877	1,865	1,848	1,890	1,951	1,943	1,968	1,965
20 years and over	72,513	72,855	73,108	73,178	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844	73,857	74,197
20 to 24 years	7,209	7,188	7,292	7,365	7,396	7,298	7,247	7,310	7,330	7,356	7,297	7,373	7,389
25 years and over	65,275	65,639	65,763	65,824	65,927	66,271	66,035	66,192	66,142	66,157	66,534	66,460	66,753
25 to 54 years	52,944	53,123	53,177	53,143	53,214	53,533	53,324	53,429	53,419	53,375	53,621	53,504	53,676
25 to 34 years	16,802	16,914	16,988	16,943	17,005	17,135	17,033	17,107	17,103	17,080	17,106	17,012	17,200
35 to 44 years	18,805	18,774	18,768	18,800	18,814	18,780	18,808	18,800	18,745	18,739	18,818	18,796	18,782
45 to 54 years	17,338	17,435	17,421	17,400	17,395	17,619	17,483	17,522	17,571	17,556	17,697	17,696	17,694
55 years and over	12,331	12,516	12,586	12,681	12,713	12,738	12,711	12,763	12,723	12,782	12,913	12,956	13,077
Women, 16 years and over	65,165	65,423	65,573	65,652	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217	66,369	66,368
16 to 19 years	3,036	2,997	3,058	3,099	3,110	3,121	3,104	3,068	3,031	3,000	3,054	3,107	3,063
16 to 17 years	1,207	1,116	1,192	1,234	1,229	1,229	1,237	1,247	1,223	1,245	1,216	1,270	1,188
18 to 19 years	1,836	1,865	1,864	1,868	1,874	1,896	1,874	1,825	1,804	1,762	1,845	1,824	1,883
20 years and over	62,129	62,426	62,515	62,552	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163	63,262	63,305
20 to 24 years	6,495	6,479	6,459	6,470	6,503	6,492	6,594	6,635	6,601	6,484	6,415	6,428	6,431
25 years and over	55,614	55,940	56,063	56,018	56,223	56,437	56,566	56,527	56,589	56,749	56,769	56,801	56,822
25 to 54 years	45,056	45,166	45,313	45,183	45,334	45,450	45,528	45,405	45,430	45,559	45,596	45,643	45,639
25 to 34 years	13,605	13,635	13,707	13,584	13,634	13,617	13,680	13,757	13,817	13,786	13,754	13,777	13,773
35 to 44 years	15,808	15,835	15,847	15,834	15,885	15,910	16,013	15,801	15,768	15,843	15,814	15,834	15,770
45 to 54 years	15,643	15,695	15,759	15,765	15,816	15,924	15,835	15,847	15,845	15,930	16,027	16,031	16,096
55 years and over	10,558	10,774	10,750	10,835	10,889	10,987	11,037	11,122	11,159	11,190	11,173	11,158	11,183
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,408	45,524	45,723	45,387	45,489	45,666	45,457	45,634	45,480	45,469	45,790	45,679	45,806
Married women, spouse present	34,310	34,595	34,771	34,676	34,956	34,960	34,943	34,868	34,910	34,948	35,167	35,039	35,074
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,552	7,547	7,457	7,701	7,581	7,497	7,616	7,564	7,545	7,473	7,603	7,408	7,521
Percent of total employed	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011
16 to 19 years	1,212	1,261	1,280	1,169	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097	1,115	1,140
16 to 17 years	557	544	555	506	511	524	531	526	624	507	451	512	529
18 to 19 years	647	745	707	661	633	665	602	608	613	580	635	612	612
20 years and over	6,404	6,383	6,350	6,324	6,344	6,184	6,516	6,294	6,335	6,284	5,943	6,077	5,870
20 to 24 years	1,343	1,324	1,319	1,324	1,252	1,332	1,314	1,296	1,274	1,283	1,224	1,275	1,134
25 years and over	5,053	5,044	5,027	4,988	5,110	4,861	5,187	5,011	5,042	5,010	4,737	4,843	4,740
25 to 54 years	4,267	4,182	4,264	4,205	4,283	4,082	4,309	4,199	4,255	4,227	3,924	4,111	4,057
25 to 34 years	1,724	1,686	1,654	1,673	1,670	1,610	1,741	1,561	1,634	1,625	1,482	1,697	1,577
35 to 44 years	1,375	1,368	1,405	1,370	1,357	1,348	1,343	1,396	1,407	1,381	1,317	1,275	1,363
45 to 54 years	1,168	1,109	1,205	1,162	1,256	1,123	1,225	1,242	1,214	1,221	1,125	1,140	1,117
55 years and over	824	839	779	748	851	790	883	794	774	808	791	731	673
Men, 16 years and over	4,181	4,085	4,047	3,966	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668	3,883	3,758
16 to 19 years	729	738	711	673	654	644	615	573	702	584	584	625	621
16 to 17 years	332	311	305	289	303	291	285	231	327	269	218	292	291
18 to 19 years	391	445	402	387	349	362	333	339	350	312	355	337	330
20 years and over	3,453	3,347	3,337	3,294	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084	3,258	3,137
20 to 24 years	761	753	735	760	711	812	789	758	737	743	711	738	671
25 years and over	2,726	2,572	2,606	2,534	2,574	2,505	2,654	2,515	2,522	2,583	2,386	2,554	2,487
25 to 54 years	2,273	2,119	2,219	2,122	2,151	2,095	2,223	2,099	2,112	2,154	1,960	2,174	2,125
25 to 34 years	908	885	863	820	820	794	905	790	798	785	748	932	804
35 to 44 years	744	684	737	694	659	705	676	676	707	725	625	613	698
45 to 54 years	621	549	619	608	671	595	641	633	608	643	588	629	623
55 years and over	453	453	386	413	423	411	432	416	410	430	426	380	362
Women, 16 years and over	3,434	3,559	3,582	3,526	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372	3,309	3,252
16 to 19 years	483	523	569	496	497	539	518	552	535	507	513	490	520
16 to 17 years	225	233	250	217	209	233	246	295	296	238	233	220	238
18 to 19 years	256	300	305	274	284	303	270	269	263	268	281	274	282
20 years and over	2,952	3,036	3,013	3,030	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859	2,819	2,733
20 to 24 years	581	571	584	565	541	520	524	538	537	540	514	537	463
25 years and over	2,327	2,472	2,421	2,454	2,536	2,356	2,533	2,496	2,519	2,427	2,351	2,288	2,253
25 to 54 years	1,994	2,064	2,045	2,083	2,132	1,987	2,086	2,100	2,142	2,073	1,963	1,937	1,932
25 to 34 years	815	800	791	853	850	816	836	771	837	840	734	764	773
35 to 44 years	631	704	669	676	697	643	667	719	699	656	692	662	665
45 to 54 years	548	560	585	554	585	528	584	609	606	577	537	510	494
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,359	1,228	1,260	1,218	1,248	1,353	1,280	1,227	1,210	1,219	1,136	1,136	1,146
Married women, spouse present	1,057	1,177	1,144	1,195	1,230	1,160	1,218	1,181	1,187	1,151	1,102	1,053	956

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7
16 to 19 years	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7
16 to 17 years	19.2	19.7	19.7	18.0	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.7	21.4	17.8	16.5	17.9	18.6
18 to 19 years	15.0	16.9	16.1	15.1	14.4	15.0	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.5	14.4	13.9	13.7
20 years and over	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1
20 to 24 years	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.5	7.6
25 years and over	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9
25 to 34 years	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.8
35 to 44 years	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2
55 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7
Men, 16 years and over	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6
16 to 19 years	20.0	20.2	19.7	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.4	16.5	19.1	16.0	16.2	17.1	16.8
16 to 17 years	22.7	21.9	22.3	21.4	22.9	21.4	21.3	18.1	23.6	19.8	17.0	21.3	20.5
18 to 19 years	17.6	19.8	18.1	17.2	15.5	16.2	15.1	15.5	15.6	13.8	15.4	14.6	14.4
20 years and over	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1
20 to 24 years	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.3
25 years and over	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
25 to 54 years	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.8
25 to 34 years	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.2	4.5
35 to 44 years	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.6
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4
55 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7
Women, 16 years and over	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
16 to 19 years	13.7	14.9	15.7	13.8	13.8	14.7	14.3	15.2	15.0	14.4	14.4	13.6	14.5
16 to 17 years	15.7	17.3	17.3	14.9	14.5	15.9	16.6	19.1	19.5	16.1	16.1	14.7	16.7
18 to 19 years	12.2	13.8	14.1	12.8	13.2	13.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
20 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1
20 to 24 years	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.7	6.7
25 years and over	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1
25 to 34 years	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.3
35 to 44 years	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Married women, spouse present	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,759	3,677	3,664	3,666	3,626	3,474	3,697	3,508	3,455	3,486	3,336	3,361	3,412
On temporary layoff	955	841	898	974	954	874	970	944	899	935	873	885	918
Not on temporary layoff	2,804	2,836	2,766	2,692	2,673	2,600	2,726	2,564	2,556	2,552	2,462	2,477	2,494
Job leavers	855	894	952	838	825	839	874	889	900	841	839	849	817
Reentrants	2,368	2,348	2,365	2,240	2,411	2,455	2,423	2,349	2,538	2,430	2,314	2,313	2,158
New entrants	706	735	699	654	627	633	626	654	679	644	622	680	634
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.9	48.0	47.7	49.6	48.4	46.9	48.5	47.4	45.6	47.1	46.9	46.7	48.6
On temporary layoff	12.4	11.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.8	12.7	12.8	11.9	12.6	12.3	12.3	13.1
Not on temporary layoff	36.5	37.1	36.0	36.4	35.7	35.1	35.8	34.7	33.8	34.5	34.6	34.4	35.5
Job leavers	11.1	11.7	12.4	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.6
Reentrants	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.3	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.7	33.5	32.8	32.5	32.1	30.7
New entrants	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.4	9.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
New entrants	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,498	2,670	2,694	2,661	2,616	2,544	2,751	2,708	2,779	2,764	2,556	2,595	2,676
5 to 14 weeks	2,318	2,271	2,270	2,339	2,452	2,268	2,253	2,263	2,268	2,240	2,263	2,074	2,011
15 weeks and over	2,793	2,688	2,650	2,388	2,483	2,672	2,584	2,477	2,492	2,417	2,241	2,482	2,333
15 to 26 weeks	1,157	1,091	1,122	1,053	1,069	1,229	1,120	1,045	1,108	1,068	1,090	1,126	1,044
27 weeks and over	1,636	1,597	1,528	1,335	1,414	1,444	1,464	1,432	1,383	1,350	1,151	1,356	1,288
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.3	19.6	18.6	17.2	17.7	18.9	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.8	17.6	16.9
Median duration, in weeks	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	32.8	35.0	35.4	36.0	34.6	34.0	36.3	36.4	36.9	37.2	36.2	36.3	38.1
5 to 14 weeks	30.5	29.8	29.8	31.7	32.5	30.3	29.7	30.4	30.1	30.2	32.1	29.0	28.6
15 weeks and over	36.7	35.2	34.8	32.3	32.9	35.7	34.1	33.3	33.0	32.6	31.7	34.7	33.2
15 to 26 weeks	15.2	14.3	14.7	14.3	14.2	16.4	14.8	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.4	15.7	14.9
27 weeks and over	21.5	20.9	20.1	18.1	18.7	19.3	19.3	19.2	18.3	18.2	16.3	19.0	18.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	227,975	150,027	65.8	142,772	62.6	7,255	4.8	77,948
16 to 19 years	16,575	6,834	41.2	5,757	34.7	1,077	15.8	9,741
16 to 17 years	9,016	2,604	28.9	2,109	23.4	495	19.0	6,412
18 to 19 years	7,559	4,230	56.0	3,648	48.3	582	13.8	3,329
20 to 24 years	20,246	14,673	72.5	13,534	66.8	1,139	7.8	5,573
25 to 54 years	124,661	103,458	83.0	99,109	79.5	4,349	4.2	21,203
25 to 34 years	39,129	32,492	83.0	30,815	78.8	1,677	5.2	6,637
25 to 29 years	19,895	16,428	82.6	15,564	78.2	864	5.3	3,467
30 to 34 years	19,233	16,064	83.5	15,251	79.3	813	5.1	3,169
35 to 44 years	42,838	35,975	84.0	34,494	80.5	1,481	4.1	6,862
35 to 39 years	20,620	17,248	83.6	16,549	80.3	699	4.1	3,372
40 to 44 years	22,218	18,728	84.3	17,946	80.8	782	4.2	3,490
45 to 54 years	42,695	34,991	82.0	33,800	79.2	1,191	3.4	7,704
45 to 49 years	22,480	18,876	84.0	18,172	80.8	704	3.7	3,604
50 to 54 years	20,215	16,115	79.7	15,628	77.3	487	3.0	4,100
55 to 64 years	31,031	19,756	63.7	19,213	61.9	543	2.8	11,275
55 to 59 years	17,777	12,778	71.9	12,383	69.7	396	3.1	4,999
60 to 64 years	13,255	6,978	52.6	6,830	51.5	148	2.1	6,277
65 years and over	35,461	5,306	15.0	5,159	14.5	147	2.8	30,155
65 to 69 years	10,156	2,836	27.9	2,762	27.2	74	2.6	7,320
70 to 74 years	8,373	1,417	16.9	1,372	16.4	45	3.2	6,956
75 years and over	16,932	1,053	6.2	1,025	6.1	28	2.6	15,879
Men								
16 years and over	110,161	80,624	73.2	76,488	69.4	4,136	5.1	29,537
16 to 19 years	8,407	3,499	41.6	2,877	34.2	622	17.8	4,908
16 to 17 years	4,603	1,313	28.5	1,030	22.4	283	21.5	3,290
18 to 19 years	3,804	2,186	57.5	1,847	48.6	339	15.5	1,618
20 to 24 years	10,179	7,899	77.6	7,212	70.8	688	8.7	2,280
25 to 54 years	61,515	55,755	90.6	53,330	86.7	2,426	4.4	5,760
25 to 34 years	19,506	17,921	91.9	17,000	87.1	921	5.1	1,586
25 to 29 years	9,961	8,997	90.3	8,526	85.6	471	5.2	964
30 to 34 years	9,545	8,923	93.5	8,473	88.8	450	5.0	622
35 to 44 years	21,116	19,465	92.2	18,660	88.4	804	4.1	1,652
35 to 39 years	10,184	9,461	92.9	9,077	89.1	383	4.1	724
40 to 44 years	10,932	10,004	91.5	9,583	87.7	421	4.2	928
45 to 54 years	20,892	18,370	87.9	17,670	84.6	700	3.8	2,522
45 to 49 years	11,032	9,939	90.1	9,535	86.4	404	4.1	1,093
50 to 54 years	9,861	8,431	85.5	8,135	82.5	296	3.5	1,430
55 to 64 years	14,926	10,480	70.2	10,171	68.1	309	2.9	4,446
55 to 59 years	8,605	6,755	78.5	6,519	75.8	235	3.5	1,851
60 to 64 years	6,320	3,725	58.9	3,652	57.8	73	2.0	2,595
65 years and over	15,134	2,990	19.8	2,898	19.1	93	3.1	12,144
65 to 69 years	4,710	1,560	33.1	1,508	32.0	52	3.3	3,150
70 to 74 years	3,750	840	22.4	818	21.8	23	2.7	2,909
75 years and over	6,674	590	8.8	572	8.6	18	3.0	6,085
Women								
16 years and over	117,814	69,403	58.9	66,285	56.3	3,119	4.5	48,411
16 to 19 years	8,168	3,335	40.8	2,880	35.3	455	13.7	4,833
16 to 17 years	4,413	1,291	29.3	1,079	24.4	212	16.5	3,122
18 to 19 years	3,755	2,044	54.4	1,801	48.0	243	11.9	1,711
20 to 24 years	10,067	6,774	67.3	6,323	62.8	451	6.7	3,293
25 to 54 years	63,146	47,703	75.5	45,779	72.5	1,924	4.0	15,443
25 to 34 years	19,622	14,571	74.3	13,815	70.4	756	5.2	5,051
25 to 29 years	9,934	7,431	74.8	7,038	70.8	393	5.3	2,503
30 to 34 years	9,688	7,140	73.7	6,777	70.0	363	5.1	2,548
35 to 44 years	21,721	16,511	76.0	15,834	72.9	677	4.1	5,210
35 to 39 years	10,435	7,787	74.6	7,471	71.6	316	4.1	2,648
40 to 44 years	11,286	8,724	77.3	8,362	74.1	361	4.1	2,562
45 to 54 years	21,803	16,621	76.2	16,130	74.0	491	3.0	5,182
45 to 49 years	11,449	8,937	78.1	8,637	75.4	300	3.4	2,512
50 to 54 years	10,354	7,684	74.2	7,493	72.4	191	2.5	2,670
55 to 64 years	16,106	9,276	57.6	9,041	56.1	235	2.5	6,830
55 to 59 years	9,171	6,024	65.7	5,863	63.9	160	2.7	3,148
60 to 64 years	6,934	3,253	46.9	3,178	45.8	75	2.3	3,682
65 years and over	20,327	2,315	11.4	2,262	11.1	54	2.3	18,011
65 to 69 years	5,446	1,276	23.4	1,254	23.0	22	1.7	4,170
70 to 74 years	4,623	577	12.5	554	12.0	22	3.9	4,047
75 years and over	10,258	463	4.5	453	4.4	10	2.1	9,795

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	185,704	122,647	66.0	117,498	63.3	5,149	4.2	63,057
16 to 19 years	12,789	5,588	43.7	4,873	38.1	715	12.8	7,201
16 to 17 years	6,955	2,175	31.3	1,833	26.4	342	15.7	4,780
18 to 19 years	5,835	3,413	58.5	3,041	52.1	373	10.9	2,422
20 to 24 years	15,839	11,784	74.4	10,996	69.4	789	6.7	4,054
25 to 54 years	100,011	83,638	83.6	80,567	80.6	3,071	3.7	16,373
25 to 34 years	30,598	25,594	83.6	24,446	79.9	1,148	4.5	5,005
25 to 29 years	15,572	13,013	83.6	12,402	79.6	611	4.7	2,559
30 to 34 years	15,026	12,580	83.7	12,043	80.2	537	4.3	2,445
35 to 44 years	34,329	28,911	84.2	27,846	81.1	1,065	3.7	5,418
35 to 39 years	16,405	13,739	83.7	13,245	80.7	494	3.6	2,666
40 to 44 years	17,924	15,172	84.6	14,601	81.5	570	3.8	2,752
45 to 54 years	35,084	29,134	83.0	28,275	80.6	858	2.9	5,951
45 to 49 years	18,371	15,586	84.8	15,103	82.2	482	3.1	2,785
50 to 54 years	16,713	13,548	81.1	13,172	78.8	376	2.8	3,166
55 to 64 years	26,212	16,961	64.7	16,516	63.0	445	2.6	9,252
55 to 59 years	15,004	10,975	73.2	10,650	71.0	325	3.0	4,028
60 to 64 years	11,209	5,985	53.4	5,866	52.3	119	2.0	5,223
65 years and over	30,853	4,676	15.2	4,547	14.7	129	2.8	26,177
65 to 69 years	8,680	2,488	28.7	2,425	27.9	63	2.5	6,191
70 to 74 years	7,202	1,224	17.0	1,184	16.4	41	3.3	5,978
75 years and over	14,971	963	6.4	938	6.3	25	2.6	14,008
Men								
16 years and over	90,717	67,089	74.0	64,075	70.6	3,014	4.5	23,628
16 to 19 years	6,521	2,881	44.2	2,455	37.6	426	14.8	3,640
16 to 17 years	3,578	1,096	30.6	892	24.9	204	18.6	2,482
18 to 19 years	2,943	1,784	60.6	1,562	53.1	222	12.4	1,159
20 to 24 years	8,047	6,403	79.6	5,935	73.8	469	7.3	1,644
25 to 54 years	50,114	45,976	91.7	44,207	88.2	1,769	3.8	4,138
25 to 34 years	15,528	14,433	92.9	13,746	88.5	687	4.8	1,095
25 to 29 years	7,930	7,280	91.8	6,917	87.2	363	5.0	650
30 to 34 years	7,598	7,153	94.1	6,829	89.9	324	4.5	445
35 to 44 years	17,193	16,030	93.2	15,431	89.7	599	3.7	1,164
35 to 39 years	8,243	7,743	93.9	7,463	90.5	280	3.6	500
40 to 44 years	8,950	8,286	92.6	7,968	89.0	319	3.8	664
45 to 54 years	17,393	15,513	89.2	15,030	86.4	483	3.1	1,879
45 to 49 years	9,134	8,310	91.0	8,048	88.1	262	3.2	824
50 to 54 years	8,258	7,203	87.2	6,982	84.5	221	3.1	1,055
55 to 64 years	12,754	9,145	71.7	8,874	69.6	271	3.0	3,609
55 to 59 years	7,354	5,895	80.2	5,694	77.4	202	3.4	1,458
60 to 64 years	5,400	3,249	60.2	3,180	58.9	69	2.1	2,151
65 years and over	13,281	2,684	20.2	2,604	19.6	80	3.0	10,597
65 to 69 years	4,076	1,398	34.3	1,355	33.2	43	3.1	2,677
70 to 74 years	3,268	741	22.7	719	22.0	21	2.9	2,528
75 years and over	5,938	545	9.2	530	8.9	16	2.9	5,392
Women								
16 years and over	94,987	55,558	58.5	53,423	56.2	2,135	3.8	39,429
16 to 19 years	6,268	2,707	43.2	2,419	38.6	289	10.7	3,561
16 to 17 years	3,377	1,079	31.9	940	27.9	138	12.8	2,298
18 to 19 years	2,892	1,629	56.3	1,478	51.1	151	9.2	1,263
20 to 24 years	7,792	5,381	69.1	5,061	65.0	320	6.0	2,411
25 to 54 years	49,897	37,662	75.5	36,360	72.9	1,302	3.5	12,235
25 to 34 years	15,070	11,161	74.1	10,699	71.0	461	4.1	3,910
25 to 29 years	7,643	5,733	75.0	5,485	71.8	248	4.3	1,909
30 to 34 years	7,427	5,427	73.1	5,214	70.2	213	3.9	2,000
35 to 44 years	17,135	12,881	75.2	12,415	72.5	466	3.6	4,254
35 to 39 years	8,162	5,996	73.5	5,782	70.8	214	3.6	2,166
40 to 44 years	8,973	6,885	76.7	6,633	73.9	252	3.7	2,088
45 to 54 years	17,692	13,620	77.0	13,245	74.9	375	2.8	4,071
45 to 49 years	9,236	7,276	78.8	7,055	76.4	220	3.0	1,961
50 to 54 years	8,455	6,345	75.0	6,190	73.2	155	2.4	2,111
55 to 64 years	13,458	7,816	58.1	7,642	56.8	174	2.2	5,643
55 to 59 years	7,650	5,080	66.4	4,956	64.8	124	2.4	2,570
60 to 64 years	5,808	2,736	47.1	2,685	46.2	51	1.9	3,072
65 years and over	17,571	1,992	11.3	1,943	11.1	49	2.5	15,579
65 to 69 years	4,604	1,090	23.7	1,070	23.2	20	1.8	3,514
70 to 74 years	3,934	484	12.3	464	11.8	19	4.0	3,450
75 years and over	9,033	418	4.6	408	4.5	10	2.3	8,615

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,865	17,218	64.1	15,596	58.1	1,623	9.4	9,647
16 to 19 years	2,539	873	34.4	577	22.7	296	33.9	1,666
16 to 17 years	1,368	289	21.1	166	12.1	123	42.5	1,079
18 to 19 years	1,171	584	49.9	411	35.1	173	29.7	587
20 to 24 years	2,844	1,871	65.8	1,591	55.9	280	15.0	973
25 to 54 years	15,373	12,445	81.0	11,480	74.7	965	7.8	2,927
25 to 34 years	5,111	4,203	82.2	3,821	74.8	382	9.1	908
25 to 29 years	2,667	2,160	81.0	1,971	73.9	189	8.8	506
30 to 34 years	2,444	2,043	83.6	1,850	75.7	192	9.4	401
35 to 44 years	5,306	4,415	83.2	4,087	77.0	328	7.4	892
35 to 39 years	2,558	2,143	83.8	1,976	77.2	167	7.8	415
40 to 44 years	2,749	2,272	82.7	2,111	76.8	160	7.1	477
45 to 54 years	4,956	3,828	77.2	3,572	72.1	255	6.7	1,128
45 to 49 years	2,685	2,150	80.1	1,984	73.9	166	7.7	535
50 to 54 years	2,271	1,677	73.9	1,588	69.9	89	5.3	593
55 to 64 years	3,092	1,684	54.4	1,616	52.3	68	4.0	1,409
55 to 59 years	1,772	1,098	62.0	1,050	59.3	48	4.4	673
60 to 64 years	1,321	585	44.3	566	42.8	19	3.3	735
65 years and over	3,017	345	11.4	332	11.0	13	3.9	2,672
65 to 69 years	904	170	18.8	163	18.0	7	4.0	734
70 to 74 years	836	124	14.9	120	14.4	4	3.3	712
75 years and over	1,276	51	4.0	48	3.8	2	(¹)	1,226
Men								
16 years and over	12,059	8,067	66.9	7,249	60.1	818	10.1	3,992
16 to 19 years	1,253	429	34.2	279	22.2	150	35.0	824
16 to 17 years	682	156	22.8	90	13.2	66	42.4	526
18 to 19 years	571	273	47.8	189	33.1	84	30.8	298
20 to 24 years	1,350	949	70.3	774	57.3	175	18.5	402
25 to 54 years	6,924	5,774	83.4	5,312	76.7	463	8.0	1,149
25 to 34 years	2,304	1,978	85.9	1,830	79.4	148	7.5	326
25 to 29 years	1,218	1,012	83.1	937	76.9	75	7.4	206
30 to 34 years	1,086	966	89.0	893	82.2	73	7.6	120
35 to 44 years	2,370	2,008	84.7	1,850	78.1	157	7.8	363
35 to 39 years	1,136	977	86.0	896	78.9	81	8.3	159
40 to 44 years	1,234	1,031	83.5	954	77.3	78	7.4	204
45 to 54 years	2,250	1,789	79.5	1,632	72.5	157	8.8	461
45 to 49 years	1,222	1,013	82.9	920	75.3	93	9.2	209
50 to 54 years	1,027	775	75.5	712	69.3	64	8.2	252
55 to 64 years	1,369	761	55.6	740	54.0	22	2.8	608
55 to 59 years	780	501	64.2	482	61.8	19	3.8	279
60 to 64 years	590	260	44.2	258	43.7	3	1.0	329
65 years and over	1,162	154	13.2	145	12.5	9	5.6	1,009
65 to 69 years	390	72	18.5	67	17.2	5	(¹)	318
70 to 74 years	339	64	19.0	63	18.7	1	(¹)	275
75 years and over	433	17	3.9	15	3.4	2	(¹)	416
Women								
16 years and over	14,806	9,152	61.8	8,347	56.4	805	8.8	5,655
16 to 19 years	1,286	444	34.5	298	23.2	146	32.9	842
16 to 17 years	686	133	19.4	76	11.1	57	42.6	553
18 to 19 years	601	311	51.8	222	36.9	89	26.7	289
20 to 24 years	1,493	922	61.8	817	54.7	105	11.4	571
25 to 54 years	8,449	6,671	79.0	6,169	73.0	503	7.5	1,778
25 to 34 years	2,807	2,225	79.3	1,992	70.9	233	10.5	582
25 to 29 years	1,449	1,148	79.3	1,034	71.4	114	9.9	300
30 to 34 years	1,359	1,077	79.3	957	70.5	119	11.1	282
35 to 44 years	2,936	2,407	82.0	2,237	76.2	171	7.1	529
35 to 39 years	1,422	1,166	82.0	1,080	75.9	86	7.4	256
40 to 44 years	1,514	1,241	82.0	1,157	76.4	84	6.8	273
45 to 54 years	2,706	2,039	75.4	1,940	71.7	99	4.8	667
45 to 49 years	1,463	1,137	77.7	1,064	72.8	73	6.4	325
50 to 54 years	1,243	902	72.5	876	70.5	26	2.8	341
55 to 64 years	1,723	922	53.5	876	50.8	46	5.0	801
55 to 59 years	992	598	60.2	568	57.3	29	4.9	395
60 to 64 years	731	325	44.4	308	42.1	17	5.2	406
65 years and over	1,855	191	10.3	187	10.1	5	2.4	1,663
65 to 69 years	514	98	19.0	96	18.7	2	1.8	416
70 to 74 years	497	50	12.1	57	11.5	3	(¹)	437
75 years and over	843	34	4.0	34	4.0	-	-	809

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,078	6,744	66.9	6,511	64.6	232	3.4	3,334
16 to 19 years	584	127	21.8	109	18.7	18	14.4	457
16 to 17 years	294	41	14.1	33	11.3	8	(¹)	253
18 to 19 years	290	86	29.7	76	26.1	10	11.8	204
20 to 24 years	874	511	58.5	494	56.6	17	3.2	363
25 to 54 years	6,290	5,104	81.1	4,928	78.3	176	3.4	1,186
25 to 34 years	2,259	1,799	79.6	1,725	76.8	74	4.3	460
25 to 29 years	1,093	835	76.4	794	72.6	41	4.9	258
30 to 34 years	1,166	965	82.7	931	79.8	34	3.5	201
35 to 44 years	2,232	1,879	84.2	1,834	82.2	44	2.4	353
35 to 39 years	1,165	970	83.3	950	81.6	20	2.0	195
40 to 44 years	1,067	909	85.2	884	82.9	25	2.7	158
45 to 54 years	1,799	1,426	79.3	1,369	76.1	57	4.0	373
45 to 49 years	968	790	81.6	749	77.4	41	5.2	178
50 to 54 years	831	636	76.6	620	74.6	16	2.5	195
55 to 64 years	1,209	809	66.9	788	65.2	21	2.8	400
55 to 59 years	694	494	71.2	477	68.8	17	3.4	200
60 to 64 years	516	315	61.1	311	60.2	5	1.4	200
65 years and over	1,121	193	17.2	192	17.1	1	.3	928
65 to 69 years	394	131	33.3	131	33.1	1	.4	263
70 to 74 years	238	35	14.6	35	14.6	-	-	203
75 years and over	488	26	5.4	26	5.4	-	-	462

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	March 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	29,793	20,416	68.5	19,290	64.7	1,127	5.5	9,376
16 to 19 years	2,756	1,037	37.6	905	32.8	132	12.8	1,718
16 to 17 years	1,511	328	21.7	273	18.0	56	17.0	1,183
18 to 19 years	1,244	709	57.0	632	50.8	77	10.8	536
20 to 24 years	3,606	2,640	73.2	2,453	68.0	187	7.1	966
25 to 54 years	18,640	14,873	79.8	14,142	75.9	732	4.9	3,766
25 to 34 years	7,798	6,274	80.5	5,951	76.3	323	5.1	1,524
25 to 29 years	4,001	3,189	79.7	3,019	75.5	171	5.3	812
30 to 34 years	3,797	3,085	81.2	2,932	77.2	152	4.9	712
35 to 44 years	6,451	5,254	81.4	4,963	76.9	290	5.5	1,197
35 to 39 years	3,420	2,782	81.4	2,641	77.2	142	5.1	637
40 to 44 years	3,031	2,471	81.5	2,322	76.6	149	6.0	560
45 to 54 years	4,391	3,346	76.2	3,227	73.5	119	3.5	1,045
45 to 49 years	2,484	2,003	80.6	1,940	78.1	63	3.1	481
50 to 54 years	1,907	1,343	70.4	1,287	67.5	56	4.2	564
55 to 64 years	2,471	1,478	59.8	1,417	57.4	61	4.1	993
55 to 59 years	1,477	999	67.6	962	65.1	37	3.7	478
60 to 64 years	993	479	48.2	455	45.8	24	5.0	515
65 years and over	2,321	388	16.7	373	16.1	14	3.7	1,933
65 to 69 years	770	218	28.3	208	27.0	10	4.7	552
70 to 74 years	619	126	20.3	122	19.7	4	3.3	494
75 years and over	931	44	4.7	44	4.7	-	-	888
Men								
16 years and over	15,309	12,389	80.9	11,754	76.8	636	5.1	2,919
16 to 19 years	1,407	605	43.0	523	37.2	81	13.5	803
16 to 17 years	761	187	24.6	160	21.0	27	14.7	574
18 to 19 years	646	417	64.6	364	56.3	54	12.9	229
20 to 24 years	1,922	1,591	82.8	1,487	77.4	104	6.5	331
25 to 54 years	9,818	9,084	92.5	8,681	88.4	403	4.4	734
25 to 34 years	4,229	3,992	94.4	3,812	90.1	180	4.5	237
25 to 29 years	2,196	2,041	93.0	1,951	88.8	90	4.4	155
30 to 34 years	2,034	1,951	95.9	1,862	91.5	89	4.6	83
35 to 44 years	3,375	3,186	94.4	3,024	89.6	161	5.1	189
35 to 39 years	1,804	1,720	95.3	1,644	91.1	76	4.4	84
40 to 44 years	1,572	1,466	93.3	1,381	87.9	86	5.8	105
45 to 54 years	2,214	1,907	86.1	1,844	83.3	62	3.3	307
45 to 49 years	1,266	1,121	88.6	1,085	85.7	37	3.3	144
50 to 54 years	948	785	82.8	760	80.1	25	3.2	163
55 to 64 years	1,180	866	73.4	827	70.1	39	4.5	314
55 to 59 years	720	591	82.0	565	78.4	26	4.4	130
60 to 64 years	460	276	59.9	262	57.1	13	4.8	184
65 years and over	981	243	24.8	235	24.0	8	3.3	738
65 to 69 years	358	141	39.3	134	37.4	7	4.9	218
70 to 74 years	259	76	29.2	74	28.7	1	1.5	183
75 years and over	364	27	7.3	27	7.3	-	-	337
Women								
16 years and over	14,484	8,027	55.4	7,536	52.0	491	6.1	6,457
16 to 19 years	1,349	433	32.1	381	28.3	51	11.8	916
16 to 17 years	750	141	18.8	113	15.0	28	20.0	609
18 to 19 years	598	291	48.7	269	44.9	23	7.8	307
20 to 24 years	1,684	1,049	62.3	966	57.4	83	7.9	635
25 to 54 years	8,821	5,789	65.6	5,461	61.9	329	5.7	3,032
25 to 34 years	3,569	2,282	63.9	2,139	59.9	143	6.3	1,287
25 to 29 years	1,805	1,148	63.6	1,068	59.2	80	7.0	657
30 to 34 years	1,764	1,134	64.3	1,071	60.7	63	5.5	630
35 to 44 years	3,076	2,068	67.2	1,939	63.0	129	6.2	1,008
35 to 39 years	1,616	1,063	65.8	997	61.7	66	6.2	553
40 to 44 years	1,460	1,005	68.9	942	64.5	63	6.3	454
45 to 54 years	2,177	1,439	66.1	1,383	63.5	56	3.9	738
45 to 49 years	1,218	882	72.3	856	70.2	26	2.9	337
50 to 54 years	959	558	58.2	527	55.0	31	5.5	401
55 to 64 years	1,290	612	47.4	590	45.7	22	3.6	679
55 to 59 years	757	409	54.0	398	52.5	11	2.7	348
60 to 64 years	534	203	38.1	192	36.1	11	5.2	331
65 years and over	1,340	145	10.8	138	10.3	6	4.5	1,195
65 to 69 years	411	77	18.8	74	17.9	3	4.5	334
70 to 74 years	360	50	13.9	47	13.1	3	(¹)	310
75 years and over	568	17	3.0	17	3.0	-	-	551

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	225,236	227,975	100,419	101,754	108,486	109,646	16,332	16,575
Civilian labor force	147,745	150,027	75,802	77,125	65,225	66,068	6,718	6,834
Percent of population	65.6	65.8	75.5	75.8	60.1	60.3	41.1	41.2
Employed	139,759	142,772	71,893	73,610	62,295	63,405	5,570	5,757
Unemployed	7,986	7,255	3,909	3,514	2,930	2,663	1,147	1,077
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.0	17.1	15.8
Not in labor force	77,492	77,948	24,616	24,629	43,261	43,577	9,614	9,741
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	183,888	185,704	83,268	84,196	87,966	88,718	12,653	12,789
Civilian labor force	121,193	122,647	63,355	64,208	52,287	52,851	5,551	5,588
Percent of population	65.9	66.0	76.1	76.3	59.4	59.6	43.9	43.7
Employed	115,529	117,498	60,460	61,620	50,333	51,005	4,736	4,873
Unemployed	5,664	5,149	2,894	2,588	1,954	1,846	815	715
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	14.7	12.8
Not in labor force	62,695	63,057	19,913	19,988	35,679	35,868	7,103	7,201
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,377	26,865	10,599	10,806	13,318	13,520	2,460	2,539
Civilian labor force	16,673	17,218	7,388	7,638	8,497	8,707	788	873
Percent of population	63.2	64.1	69.7	70.7	63.8	64.4	32.0	34.4
Employed	14,917	15,596	6,660	6,970	7,736	8,049	521	577
Unemployed	1,756	1,623	728	668	761	658	267	296
Unemployment rate	10.5	9.4	9.9	8.7	9.0	7.6	33.8	33.9
Not in labor force	9,704	9,647	3,212	3,168	4,821	4,813	1,672	1,666
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,732	10,078	4,297	4,499	4,803	4,995	632	584
Civilian labor force	6,423	6,744	3,376	3,551	2,902	3,065	146	127
Percent of population	66.0	66.9	78.6	78.9	60.4	61.4	23.0	21.8
Employed	6,175	6,511	3,247	3,417	2,797	2,985	131	109
Unemployed	248	232	129	133	105	81	15	18
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.6	10.0	14.4
Not in labor force	3,309	3,334	922	948	1,901	1,929	487	457
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,815	29,793	13,430	13,902	12,724	13,135	2,660	2,756
Civilian labor force	19,531	20,416	11,303	11,785	7,264	7,594	964	1,037
Percent of population	67.8	68.5	84.2	84.8	57.1	57.8	36.2	37.6
Employed	18,331	19,290	10,706	11,230	6,842	7,155	783	905
Unemployed	1,200	1,126	597	554	422	440	181	132
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.8	18.8	12.8
Not in labor force	9,284	9,376	2,127	2,117	5,460	5,541	1,696	1,718

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,165	9,058	42.8	8,176	1,761	6,416	882	209	673	9.7
16 to 19 years	13,719	4,813	35.1	4,130	407	3,723	683	110	573	14.2
20 to 24 years	7,445	4,245	57.0	4,046	1,354	2,692	199	99	100	4.7
Men	10,358	4,235	40.9	3,759	887	2,871	476	96	380	11.2
Women	10,806	4,823	44.6	4,418	873	3,544	406	113	293	8.4
High school	11,217	3,460	30.8	2,893	191	2,702	567	85	482	16.4
College	9,947	5,598	56.3	5,284	1,570	3,714	315	124	191	5.6
Full-time students	8,538	4,433	51.9	4,196	920	3,276	237	79	158	5.3
Part-time students	1,409	1,165	82.7	1,087	650	438	78	45	33	6.7
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,426	7,465	45.4	6,863	1,406	5,457	602	109	493	8.1
16 to 19 years	10,576	3,984	37.7	3,535	325	3,211	449	48	401	11.3
20 to 24 years	5,851	3,480	59.5	3,328	1,081	2,246	153	61	92	4.4
Men	8,127	3,526	43.4	3,184	737	2,448	342	52	290	9.7
Women	8,300	3,938	47.4	3,679	669	3,010	260	57	203	6.6
High school	8,576	2,852	33.3	2,478	152	2,326	374	38	336	13.1
College	7,850	4,613	58.8	4,385	1,254	3,131	227	71	156	4.9
Full-time students	6,754	3,680	54.5	3,506	714	2,792	174	43	131	4.7
Part-time students	1,096	933	85.1	880	540	340	53	28	25	5.7
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,022	1,006	33.3	790	243	547	216	74	142	21.4
16 to 19 years	2,094	568	27.1	384	74	309	184	48	136	32.4
20 to 24 years	928	438	47.2	407	169	238	31	26	5	7.2
Men	1,360	413	30.4	322	92	230	91	27	64	22.1
Women	1,662	593	35.7	469	152	317	124	47	77	21.0
High school	1,777	420	23.7	271	37	234	150	36	114	35.6
College	1,245	586	47.1	520	206	313	66	38	27	11.3
Full-time students	1,045	443	42.4	397	140	257	46	26	20	10.4
Part-time students	199	143	71.5	123	66	57	20	13	7	13.9
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,019	325	31.9	303	71	232	22	10	12	6.8
16 to 19 years	527	101	19.2	85	8	77	16	6	10	15.7
20 to 24 years	492	224	45.6	218	63	155	6	4	2	2.9
Men	519	164	31.6	147	42	104	17	10	8	10.6
Women	500	161	32.2	156	29	128	5	-	5	2.9
High school	407	57	14.0	48	-	48	9	3	6	(¹)
College	612	268	43.9	255	71	184	13	7	6	4.9
Full-time students	540	214	39.6	205	42	163	9	3	6	4.2
Part-time students	72	54	(¹)	50	29	21	4	4	-	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,845	1,004	35.3	896	241	655	108	36	73	10.8
16 to 19 years	2,020	537	26.6	462	62	400	76	14	62	14.1
20 to 24 years	825	467	56.6	434	180	255	33	22	11	7.0
Men	1,412	491	34.8	444	141	303	48	11	36	9.7
Women	1,434	513	35.8	452	101	352	61	24	37	11.8
High school	1,791	403	22.5	339	50	289	85	12	53	16.0
College	1,055	601	57.0	557	191	366	44	23	20	7.3
Full-time students	798	408	51.1	374	81	293	34	17	18	8.4
Part-time students	257	193	75.1	184	110	73	9	7	3	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,657	12,449	79.5	11,115	9,147	1,968	1,334	1,224	110	10.7
16 to 19 years	2,856	2,021	70.8	1,626	1,148	479	394	363	31	19.5
20 to 24 years	12,801	10,428	81.5	9,489	7,999	1,489	940	861	79	9.0
Men	8,228	7,164	87.1	6,330	5,486	844	834	772	62	11.6
Women	7,429	5,285	71.1	4,785	3,661	1,124	501	452	49	9.5
Less than a high school diploma	3,723	2,417	64.9	1,982	1,558	423	436	393	43	18.0
High school graduates, no college ²	6,549	5,261	80.3	4,655	3,810	845	606	571	35	11.5
Some college or associate degree	3,768	3,266	86.7	3,031	2,483	548	236	207	28	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,617	1,504	93.1	1,448	1,296	152	57	52	4	3.8
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,202	9,908	81.2	9,006	7,396	1,610	902	833	69	9.1
16 to 19 years	2,214	1,604	72.4	1,338	939	399	266	244	22	16.6
20 to 24 years	9,988	8,304	83.1	7,668	6,457	1,211	636	589	47	7.7
Men	6,441	5,758	89.4	5,205	4,522	683	552	522	30	9.6
Women	5,760	4,150	72.0	3,801	2,874	927	350	311	39	8.4
Less than a high school diploma	2,949	1,993	67.6	1,697	1,333	365	295	274	21	14.8
High school graduates, no college ²	4,946	4,044	81.8	3,654	2,998	655	391	371	20	9.7
Some college or associate degree	2,987	2,633	88.2	2,469	2,002	467	164	140	24	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,320	1,239	93.9	1,186	1,063	123	52	48	4	4.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,361	1,738	73.6	1,377	1,133	244	361	327	34	20.8
16 to 19 years	445	305	68.5	193	140	53	112	103	9	36.7
20 to 24 years	1,916	1,433	74.8	1,184	993	191	249	224	24	17.4
Men	1,244	965	77.6	731	619	111	234	207	27	24.3
Women	1,118	773	69.2	647	514	133	127	120	7	16.4
Less than a high school diploma	516	276	53.4	161	132	29	115	98	17	41.7
High school graduates, no college ²	1,165	886	76.0	703	559	143	183	171	12	20.7
Some college or associate degree	542	454	83.7	391	329	62	63	58	5	13.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	138	123	89.0	123	113	10	-	-	-	-
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	439	313	71.2	300	261	40	13	8	5	4.0
16 to 19 years	57	26	(¹)	24	14	10	2	2	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	382	287	75.0	276	246	30	10	6	5	3.5
Men	227	179	78.5	168	153	15	11	6	5	5.9
Women	212	134	63.4	132	107	25	2	2	-	1.5
Less than a high school diploma	69	35	(¹)	26	12	14	8	4	5	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	149	98	66.0	98	93	4	-	-	-	.5
Some college or associate degree	87	60	69.0	60	54	6	-	-	-	-
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	134	120	89.2	116	101	15	4	4	-	3.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,516	2,673	76.0	2,462	2,051	411	211	199	12	7.9
16 to 19 years	736	500	67.9	443	344	99	57	54	3	11.4
20 to 24 years	2,780	2,173	78.2	2,019	1,707	312	154	144	10	7.1
Men	1,917	1,704	88.9	1,567	1,373	194	138	134	4	8.1
Women	1,599	968	60.6	895	678	217	73	65	8	7.6
Less than a high school diploma	1,536	1,048	68.2	960	800	160	88	83	5	8.4
High school graduates, no college ²	1,277	1,034	81.0	941	795	145	93	88	5	9.0
Some college or associate degree	600	502	83.6	475	379	96	27	25	2	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	102	89	86.6	86	77	9	3	3	-	3.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,481	12,583	38,339	38,506	34,879	35,593	22,408	22,725	12,472	12,868	40,537	41,838
Percent of population	45.0	45.9	62.9	63.2	72.9	72.5	70.9	70.2	76.9	77.0	77.8	77.9
Employed	11,377	11,591	36,345	36,750	33,459	34,208	21,428	21,759	12,030	12,449	39,589	40,932
Employment-population ratio	41.0	42.3	59.6	60.3	70.0	69.7	67.8	67.2	74.2	74.5	76.0	76.2
Unemployed	1,104	991	1,994	1,756	1,421	1,385	979	966	442	419	948	907
Unemployment rate	8.8	7.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.2
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,845	8,062	21,267	21,325	17,354	17,588	11,541	11,610	5,812	5,978	21,507	22,251
Percent of population	58.1	59.8	73.4	73.0	79.8	80.1	78.0	78.1	83.7	84.3	82.7	82.6
Employed	7,226	7,470	20,044	20,287	16,628	16,900	11,034	11,143	5,594	5,756	20,968	21,743
Employment-population ratio	53.5	55.4	69.1	69.5	76.5	77.0	74.6	74.9	80.6	81.2	80.6	80.7
Unemployed	619	592	1,223	1,039	725	688	507	467	218	221	539	508
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.3	5.8	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.3
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,637	4,521	17,072	17,181	17,526	18,005	10,866	11,115	6,660	6,890	19,030	19,587
Percent of population	32.5	32.5	53.4	54.1	67.2	66.3	64.6	63.5	71.8	71.6	73.0	73.2
Employed	4,152	4,121	16,301	16,464	16,830	17,308	10,394	10,616	6,436	6,692	18,621	19,189
Employment-population ratio	29.1	29.6	51.0	51.9	64.5	63.8	61.8	60.6	69.4	69.5	71.4	71.7
Unemployed	485	400	771	718	695	697	472	499	223	198	409	398
Unemployment rate	10.5	8.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.0
White												
Civilian labor force	9,979	10,130	31,330	31,350	28,758	29,248	18,354	18,469	10,404	10,779	33,709	34,547
Percent of population	45.5	46.9	62.2	62.3	72.6	72.0	70.3	69.5	76.9	76.9	77.6	77.5
Employed	9,249	9,423	29,875	30,108	27,732	28,242	17,691	17,805	10,040	10,437	32,981	33,857
Employment-population ratio	42.2	43.6	59.3	59.9	70.0	69.5	67.8	67.0	74.2	74.4	75.9	76.0
Unemployed	730	707	1,455	1,242	1,027	1,006	663	664	364	342	727	690
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.0	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.0
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,651	1,629	5,246	5,241	4,130	4,330	2,820	2,961	1,311	1,369	2,982	3,275
Percent of population	40.9	40.6	67.0	68.4	74.7	74.7	73.8	73.7	76.8	76.9	80.9	81.8
Employed	1,340	1,404	4,803	4,810	3,847	4,059	2,597	2,745	1,250	1,314	2,865	3,156
Employment-population ratio	33.1	34.9	61.3	62.7	69.6	70.0	68.0	68.3	73.3	73.9	77.7	78.8
Unemployed	312	225	443	431	283	271	223	216	60	54	117	119
Unemployment rate	18.9	13.8	8.4	8.2	6.9	6.3	7.9	7.3	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.6
Asian												
Civilian labor force	469	496	1,017	1,124	1,048	1,067	631	638	418	429	3,248	3,418
Percent of population	46.3	47.4	62.1	63.8	74.2	76.2	73.0	75.1	76.1	77.8	77.2	77.5
Employed	447	474	978	1,085	1,011	1,018	601	603	410	415	3,150	3,331
Employment-population ratio	44.1	45.3	59.7	61.5	71.6	72.6	69.6	70.9	74.7	75.2	74.8	75.6
Unemployed	22	21	39	39	37	50	29	35	8	14	98	87
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.6	5.6	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,545	5,803	4,745	4,986	3,443	3,534	2,437	2,415	1,005	1,119	2,195	2,416
Percent of population	61.2	61.8	74.9	74.7	78.5	80.2	78.1	79.5	79.6	81.7	80.4	81.6
Employed	5,162	5,419	4,523	4,772	3,315	3,391	2,349	2,318	966	1,073	2,148	2,350
Employment-population ratio	57.0	57.7	71.4	71.5	75.6	76.9	75.2	76.3	76.5	78.3	78.7	79.4
Unemployed	383	385	222	214	128	143	88	97	40	46	47	66
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.6	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.7

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	117,693	104,176	9,811	3,706	25,079	2,741	20,509	1,829	5,902	1,353
16 to 19 years	1,555	1,294	216	44	4,202	178	3,817	207	473	604
16 to 17 years	177	131	39	6	1,932	23	1,824	84	85	410
18 to 19 years	1,377	1,163	177	38	2,271	155	1,992	123	388	194
20 years and over	116,138	102,881	9,595	3,662	20,877	2,563	16,692	1,622	5,428	749
20 to 24 years	9,353	8,283	825	245	4,182	550	3,307	325	959	179
25 years and over	106,785	94,599	8,769	3,417	16,696	2,013	13,385	1,297	4,469	570
25 to 54 years	87,823	78,119	7,032	2,672	11,286	1,689	8,811	786	3,938	411
55 years and over	18,962	16,480	1,737	745	5,410	325	4,574	511	531	159
Men, 16 years and over	68,164	61,091	5,175	1,898	8,324	1,165	6,622	536	3,517	620
16 to 19 years	940	800	124	16	1,937	100	1,752	84	273	349
20 years and over	67,224	60,291	5,050	1,882	6,387	1,065	4,870	452	3,244	271
20 to 24 years	5,433	4,827	465	141	1,778	282	1,405	91	595	93
25 years and over	61,790	55,464	4,585	1,741	4,608	783	3,465	361	2,649	178
25 to 54 years	50,889	45,857	3,712	1,320	2,441	659	1,623	159	2,319	106
55 years and over	10,901	9,607	873	421	2,168	124	1,842	202	329	72
Women, 16 years and over	49,529	43,085	4,637	1,808	16,756	1,576	13,887	1,293	2,385	734
16 to 19 years	614	494	92	28	2,265	78	2,064	123	200	255
20 years and over	48,914	42,591	4,544	1,779	14,491	1,498	11,823	1,170	2,185	479
20 to 24 years	3,920	3,456	360	104	2,403	267	1,902	234	365	86
25 years and over	44,995	39,135	4,184	1,676	12,087	1,231	9,921	936	1,820	392
25 to 54 years	36,934	32,262	3,320	1,352	8,845	1,030	7,188	627	1,619	305
55 years and over	8,061	6,873	864	324	3,242	201	2,732	309	201	87
White										
Men, 16 years and over	57,065	50,984	4,508	1,572	7,010	906	5,664	440	2,549	465
16 to 19 years	795	674	110	11	1,660	82	1,508	70	174	252
20 years and over	56,270	50,310	4,399	1,561	5,350	823	4,156	370	2,375	213
20 to 24 years	4,464	3,972	391	101	1,470	213	1,175	83	400	69
25 years and over	51,806	46,338	4,008	1,460	3,880	610	2,981	288	1,975	145
25 to 54 years	42,286	37,987	3,214	1,085	1,921	512	1,301	109	1,689	80
55 years and over	9,520	8,351	794	375	1,959	98	1,681	179	286	65
Women, 16 years and over	39,035	33,812	3,770	1,452	14,389	1,174	12,103	1,112	1,575	560
16 to 19 years	469	379	67	23	1,950	61	1,782	107	118	171
20 years and over	38,566	33,433	3,704	1,429	12,439	1,113	10,322	1,004	1,457	389
20 to 24 years	3,074	2,705	285	84	1,987	189	1,580	217	250	71
25 years and over	35,492	30,728	3,419	1,345	10,452	924	6,742	787	1,207	318
25 to 54 years	28,787	25,044	2,684	1,059	7,572	757	6,292	524	1,057	246
55 years and over	6,704	5,684	735	286	2,880	167	2,450	263	150	73
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,495	5,902	382	210	754	188	520	46	702	116
16 to 19 years	112	98	14	1	166	16	141	10	77	74
20 years and over	6,382	5,805	368	209	588	172	379	36	625	43
20 to 24 years	599	531	37	31	175	51	118	6	158	18
25 years and over	5,784	5,274	331	178	413	122	261	30	468	25
25 to 54 years	5,016	4,579	282	154	296	101	178	18	444	18
55 years and over	768	695	50	24	117	21	83	12	23	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,957	6,139	586	232	1,390	261	1,009	120	671	134
16 to 19 years	102	82	19	-	196	12	174	10	74	72
20 years and over	6,856	6,057	567	232	1,193	250	834	109	596	62
20 to 24 years	564	500	47	16	254	51	196	7	93	12
25 years and over	6,292	5,556	519	216	939	199	639	102	503	50
25 to 54 years	5,456	4,815	443	198	712	183	456	72	461	41
55 years and over	836	742	76	18	227	16	182	29	42	9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,173	2,957	135	82	302	29	252	21	126	18
16 to 19 years	13	13	—	—	45	—	43	2	6	5
20 years and over	3,160	2,944	135	82	257	29	210	18	120	13
20 to 24 years	182	166	8	8	74	1	72	2	10	7
25 years and over	2,978	2,778	126	74	183	28	138	16	111	6
25 to 54 years	2,522	2,355	110	57	133	27	93	13	98	6
55 years and over	456	423	16	17	50	1	45	3	13	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,377	2,150	142	86	659	99	517	43	65	23
16 to 19 years	9	8	—	1	42	—	42	1	2	5
20 years and over	2,368	2,142	142	84	617	99	475	42	63	18
20 to 24 years	127	113	14	1	110	16	86	9	—	—
25 years and over	2,241	2,029	128	84	506	83	389	34	63	18
25 to 54 years	1,862	1,701	92	69	411	68	322	21	58	14
55 years and over	379	329	36	15	95	15	67	13	4	5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,801	9,681	887	233	953	246	661	46	585	50
16 to 19 years	278	237	34	7	245	19	224	2	47	34
20 years and over	10,523	9,444	853	227	707	227	437	44	538	16
20 to 24 years	1,236	1,105	118	12	252	72	162	18	98	6
25 years and over	9,287	8,338	734	215	456	155	275	26	440	10
25 to 54 years	8,347	7,524	637	185	334	131	183	20	395	8
55 years and over	940	814	97	29	122	24	92	6	45	2
Women, 16 years and over	5,875	5,183	491	201	1,661	265	1,303	93	401	90
16 to 19 years	128	104	16	8	254	14	226	13	21	30
20 years and over	5,747	5,079	476	193	1,407	251	1,076	79	380	60
20 to 24 years	651	575	61	14	315	41	256	19	68	15
25 years and over	5,097	4,504	414	179	1,092	210	821	61	311	45
25 to 54 years	4,551	4,035	356	161	909	189	676	45	290	39
55 years and over	546	469	59	18	183	21	145	16	21	7

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
Total	139,759	142,772	74,612	76,488	71,893	73,610	65,147	66,285	62,295	63,405
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,755	49,977	23,899	24,830	23,758	24,672	24,857	25,147	24,663	24,990
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,240	21,130	11,556	12,361	11,532	12,321	8,683	8,769	8,654	8,749
Management occupations	14,371	15,143	8,957	9,661	8,941	9,634	5,414	5,481	5,389	5,474
Business and financial operations occupations	5,869	5,987	2,600	2,700	2,591	2,686	3,269	3,287	3,264	3,275
Professional and related occupations	28,516	28,847	12,342	12,469	12,226	12,352	16,174	16,378	16,010	16,242
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,228	3,209	2,314	2,354	2,309	2,347	914	855	912	854
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,623	2,735	2,264	2,321	2,246	2,310	359	413	359	410
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,303	1,352	771	773	767	769	532	579	532	579
Community and social services occupations	2,082	2,166	881	861	874	854	1,201	1,305	1,197	1,295
Legal occupations	1,636	1,587	846	817	846	815	789	770	789	763
Education, training, and library occupations	8,343	8,292	2,133	2,148	2,094	2,102	6,210	6,144	6,134	6,068
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,658	2,640	1,353	1,359	1,317	1,325	1,305	1,281	1,261	1,254
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,643	6,867	1,779	1,836	1,774	1,830	4,864	5,031	4,826	5,019
Service occupations	22,577	23,261	9,539	9,925	8,580	8,995	13,038	13,336	11,897	12,155
Healthcare support occupations	3,022	3,147	307	329	293	310	2,714	2,818	2,627	2,715
Protective service occupations	2,893	2,906	2,249	2,282	2,214	2,233	644	624	614	604
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,358	7,422	3,203	3,277	2,491	2,649	4,156	4,145	3,407	3,360
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,858	5,186	2,839	3,025	2,707	2,856	2,019	2,160	1,961	2,095
Personal care and service occupations	4,446	4,600	941	1,012	876	947	3,504	3,588	3,288	3,381
Sales and office occupations	35,503	36,014	13,053	13,032	12,262	12,207	22,450	22,982	21,062	21,589
Sales and related occupations	16,382	16,677	8,481	8,390	8,008	7,937	7,901	8,287	7,019	7,420
Office and administrative support occupations	19,121	19,337	4,572	4,642	4,255	4,270	14,549	14,695	14,043	14,170
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,864	15,193	14,167	14,581	13,826	14,112	697	612	657	590
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	881	856	674	681	628	618	207	175	186	156
Construction and extraction occupations	8,690	9,125	8,419	8,890	8,223	8,583	272	236	254	233
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,293	5,211	5,075	5,010	4,974	4,911	219	201	217	201
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,059	18,327	13,953	14,119	13,467	13,625	4,106	4,208	4,016	4,079
Production occupations	9,464	9,639	6,696	6,744	6,539	6,579	2,768	2,896	2,714	2,844
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,595	8,688	7,257	7,376	6,928	7,046	1,337	1,313	1,302	1,235

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,759	142,772	74,612	76,488	65,147	66,285
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.9	35.0	32.0	32.5	38.2	37.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.2	13.3	13.2
Professional and related occupations	20.4	20.2	16.5	16.3	24.8	24.7
Service occupations	16.2	16.3	12.8	13.0	20.0	20.1
Sales and office occupations	25.4	25.2	17.5	17.0	34.5	34.7
Sales and related occupations	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.0	12.1	12.5
Office and administrative support occupations	13.7	13.5	6.1	6.1	22.3	22.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.6	10.6	19.0	19.1	1.1	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.6	.9	.9	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.2	6.4	11.3	11.6	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.6	6.8	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.9	12.8	18.7	18.5	6.3	6.3
Production occupations	6.8	6.8	9.0	8.8	4.2	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.1	9.7	9.6	2.1	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	115,529	117,498	62,769	64,075	52,760	53,423
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.6	35.5	32.7	32.8	39.0	38.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.1	15.6	16.3	17.0	13.6	13.8
Professional and related occupations	20.5	20.0	16.4	15.8	25.4	25.0
Service occupations	15.0	15.2	11.8	12.0	18.9	19.0
Sales and office occupations	25.5	25.5	17.5	17.1	35.1	35.5
Sales and related occupations	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.5	12.3	12.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13.6	13.4	5.9	5.7	22.8	22.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.4	11.5	20.0	20.3	1.1	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.8	6.9	12.0	12.4	.5	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	3.9	7.0	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.4	12.3	17.9	17.8	5.9	5.8
Production occupations	6.5	6.5	8.7	8.6	3.9	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.8	9.2	9.2	2.0	1.7
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,917	15,596	6,918	7,249	7,999	8,347
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	26.1	27.2	19.9	22.7	31.4	31.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.6	9.5	8.4	9.1	10.7	9.8
Professional and related occupations	16.4	17.7	11.5	13.6	20.7	21.3
Service occupations	24.2	24.1	20.5	20.2	27.4	27.5
Sales and office occupations	25.1	24.5	17.5	16.6	31.7	31.3
Sales and related occupations	9.9	8.9	8.9	7.1	10.8	10.5
Office and administrative support occupations	15.2	15.6	8.6	9.5	20.9	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.0	6.6	14.1	13.1	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.3	.6	.4	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	4.0	4.0	8.2	8.3	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	2.3	5.3	4.4	.5	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.6	17.6	28.0	27.4	8.6	9.1
Production occupations	8.3	8.3	11.2	11.4	5.7	5.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.3	9.3	16.7	15.9	2.9	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,175	6,511	3,310	3,475	2,865	3,036
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	45.6	47.7	47.1	50.0	43.8	45.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.3	16.1	17.2	18.1	15.3	13.8
Professional and related occupations	29.2	31.6	29.9	31.9	28.5	31.2
Service occupations	15.3	15.5	13.1	13.7	17.7	17.5
Sales and office occupations	23.9	22.2	18.4	16.6	30.2	28.6
Sales and related occupations	12.9	12.2	12.9	11.3	12.9	13.2
Office and administrative support occupations	11.0	10.0	5.6	5.3	17.3	15.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.4	4.1	7.6	6.9	.7	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.6	.1	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.9	2.4	4.9	4.2	.6	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.8	10.6	13.8	12.8	7.4	8.0
Production occupations	8.0	7.4	9.5	7.9	6.2	6.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.9	3.1	4.3	4.9	1.2	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	18,331	19,290	11,156	11,754	7,175	7,536
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.9	17.0	14.7	13.9	22.8	22.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.9	8.4	7.6
Professional and related occupations	10.3	9.8	7.6	7.0	14.5	14.3
Service occupations	24.2	24.1	19.8	19.9	31.1	30.7
Sales and office occupations	21.0	20.9	13.8	13.2	32.3	33.0
Sales and related occupations	9.0	9.8	7.5	7.5	11.4	13.5
Office and administrative support occupations	12.1	11.1	6.3	5.7	21.0	19.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.5	19.2	29.1	30.3	2.0	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.1	.7
Construction and extraction occupations	12.8	14.0	20.7	22.3	.5	.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.7	6.0	5.8	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.4	18.7	22.6	22.7	11.8	12.4
Production occupations	9.7	10.8	11.0	11.8	7.8	9.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	7.8	11.6	10.9	4.0	3.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	March 2006											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,010	966	38	8	78	5	103	702	7	20	34	49
Mining	663	56	67	2	—	14	47	—	298	34	33	112
Construction	11,163	1,644	223	7	51	76	613	4	7,537	522	205	283
Manufacturing	16,878	2,784	2,079	36	245	674	1,487	53	338	788	7,016	1,378
Durable goods	10,899	1,814	1,515	29	105	348	927	7	289	522	4,540	802
Nondurable goods	5,980	969	564	7	140	326	560	46	49	266	2,476	576
Wholesale and retail trade	21,230	1,581	927	65	631	10,914	3,215	72	150	923	690	2,061
Wholesale trade	4,366	577	187	5	55	1,513	755	53	41	221	151	808
Retail trade	16,864	1,005	740	60	576	9,402	2,459	19	109	702	539	1,253
Transportation and utilities	7,213	741	254	52	286	129	1,707	1	153	441	287	3,161
Information	3,504	725	1,019	9	67	407	691	—	16	373	131	66
Financial activities	10,318	3,823	645	38	242	2,483	2,669	—	83	186	59	88
Professional and business services	14,476	3,111	4,433	473	2,216	564	2,324	11	201	257	398	488
Education and health services	30,003	2,502	15,991	198	6,482	142	3,786	2	122	245	186	347
Leisure and hospitality	11,609	1,387	774	115	7,371	802	801	—	34	132	121	272
Other services	7,019	596	917	17	2,413	437	749	—	57	1,118	414	302
Other services, except private households	6,247	593	907	17	1,661	437	748	—	57	1,118	414	295
Private households	772	3	9	—	752	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Public administration	6,687	1,214	1,480	1,887	273	30	1,345	12	128	172	64	83

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	March 2006									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries								
Total, 16 years and over	1,117	880	13	131,178	110,793	772	110,021	20,385	9,514	70
16 to 19 years	75	2	4	5,616	5,363	69	5,294	253	59	-
16 to 17 years	54	-	3	2,024	1,956	39	1,917	68	27	-
18 to 19 years	21	2	1	3,592	3,407	29	3,377	186	32	-
20 to 24 years	139	10	4	13,084	11,979	116	11,864	1,105	293	4
25 to 34 years	240	66	-	28,960	25,213	152	25,061	3,747	1,534	14
35 to 44 years	241	177	-	31,759	26,687	116	26,571	5,072	2,304	12
45 to 54 years	230	174	3	30,633	24,799	167	24,632	5,834	2,743	16
55 to 64 years	121	228	-	16,988	13,273	93	13,180	3,715	1,860	15
65 years and over	70	221	1	4,138	3,479	60	3,419	659	720	9
Men, 16 years and over	891	659	4	68,943	60,114	46	60,068	8,828	5,976	14
16 to 19 years	60	2	2	2,774	2,654	14	2,640	120	39	-
16 to 17 years	45	-	2	960	915	8	907	45	23	-
18 to 19 years	15	2	-	1,814	1,739	6	1,733	75	16	-
20 to 24 years	116	10	1	6,885	6,400	-	6,400	485	198	1
25 to 34 years	195	43	-	15,809	14,152	8	14,144	1,657	949	3
35 to 44 years	182	129	-	16,974	14,796	7	14,790	2,178	1,372	3
45 to 54 years	189	123	-	15,614	13,179	15	13,165	2,434	1,740	3
55 to 64 years	91	177	-	8,879	7,059	3	7,056	1,621	1,222	2
65 years and over	56	175	1	2,207	1,874	-	1,873	333	455	3
Women, 16 years and over	227	221	8	62,236	50,679	726	49,954	11,557	3,537	55
16 to 19 years	16	-	2	2,842	2,709	55	2,654	134	20	-
16 to 17 years	10	-	1	1,064	1,041	31	1,010	22	4	-
18 to 19 years	6	-	1	1,779	1,667	23	1,644	111	16	-
20 to 24 years	23	-	3	6,199	5,579	116	5,464	620	95	3
25 to 34 years	44	23	-	13,151	11,061	143	10,917	2,090	586	11
35 to 44 years	59	48	-	14,785	11,891	109	11,782	2,894	932	9
45 to 54 years	41	52	3	15,019	11,619	152	11,467	3,400	1,003	12
55 to 64 years	30	52	-	8,309	6,215	91	6,124	2,094	638	13
65 years and over	14	46	-	1,931	1,605	60	1,545	325	265	6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	140,762	131,178	110,793	20,385	9,514
Mining	663	656	656	—	7
Construction	11,163	9,224	8,776	448	1,932
Manufacturing	16,878	16,532	16,445	86	343
Durable goods	10,899	10,673	10,604	69	221
Nondurable goods	5,980	5,858	5,842	17	121
Wholesale and retail trade	21,230	20,097	20,016	82	1,121
Wholesale trade	4,366	4,201	4,193	8	162
Retail trade	16,864	15,896	15,822	73	959
Transportation and utilities	7,213	6,776	5,363	1,413	432
Transportation and warehousing	6,175	5,738	4,619	1,118	432
Utilities	1,038	1,038	743	294	—
Information	3,504	3,361	3,190	171	142
Financial activities	10,318	9,453	9,212	241	860
Finance and insurance	7,058	6,739	6,586	153	316
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,260	2,714	2,626	88	545
Professional and business services	14,476	12,584	12,173	411	1,876
Professional and technical services	8,670	7,489	7,270	219	1,175
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,806	5,095	4,903	192	701
Education and health services	30,003	28,824	18,359	10,465	1,172
Educational services	12,839	12,635	3,831	8,804	204
Health care and social assistance	17,164	16,188	14,528	1,661	968
Hospitals	5,623	5,614	4,892	721	6
Health services, except hospitals	8,597	8,176	7,659	517	419
Social assistance	2,944	2,399	1,976	422	543
Leisure and hospitality	11,809	10,936	10,584	352	666
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,539	2,108	1,813	295	431
Accommodation and food services	9,070	8,828	8,770	57	235
Other services	7,019	6,049	6,019	30	962
Other services, except private households	6,247	5,277	5,247	30	962
Private households	772	772	772	—	—
Public administration	6,687	6,687	—	6,687	—
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	74,933	68,943	60,114	8,828	5,976
Mining	591	588	588	—	3
Construction	10,134	8,314	7,912	401	1,820
Manufacturing	11,793	11,550	11,484	66	240
Durable goods	7,995	7,825	7,772	54	167
Nondurable goods	3,798	3,725	3,712	12	73
Wholesale and retail trade	11,739	11,117	11,083	34	619
Wholesale trade	3,092	2,976	2,968	8	117
Retail trade	8,646	8,141	8,115	26	502
Transportation and utilities	5,429	5,056	4,122	933	373
Transportation and warehousing	4,633	4,260	3,570	690	373
Utilities	796	796	553	243	—
Information	1,949	1,864	1,812	52	85
Financial activities	4,516	4,041	3,936	105	475
Finance and insurance	2,904	2,695	2,628	68	209
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,612	1,346	1,308	38	266
Professional and business services	8,358	7,160	6,892	268	1,198
Professional and technical services	4,845	4,089	3,943	146	756
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,513	3,071	2,949	122	442
Education and health services	7,643	7,340	4,358	2,983	301
Educational services	3,933	3,861	1,331	2,530	72
Health care and social assistance	3,710	3,479	3,027	452	229
Hospitals	1,328	1,323	1,074	249	5
Health services, except hospitals	1,965	1,773	1,625	148	191
Social assistance	417	383	327	55	33
Leisure and hospitality	5,683	5,335	5,127	208	345
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,375	1,146	968	179	228
Accommodation and food services	4,309	4,188	4,159	29	117
Other services	3,333	2,812	2,800	12	518
Other services, except private households	3,287	2,765	2,753	12	518
Private households	46	46	46	—	—
Public administration	3,766	3,766	—	3,766	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self- employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,829	62,236	50,679	11,557	3,537
Mining	72	68	68	—	4
Construction	1,030	910	864	46	113
Manufacturing	5,086	4,981	4,962	20	103
Durable goods	2,904	2,848	2,832	16	55
Nondurable goods	2,182	2,134	2,130	4	48
Wholesale and retail trade	9,491	8,980	8,933	47	502
Wholesale trade	1,274	1,226	1,226	—	46
Retail trade	8,217	7,754	7,707	47	457
Transportation and utilities	1,784	1,720	1,240	480	59
Transportation and warehousing	1,542	1,478	1,050	428	59
Utilities	242	242	191	51	—
Information	1,555	1,497	1,378	119	58
Financial activities	5,802	5,412	5,276	136	386
Finance and insurance	4,154	4,044	3,959	86	107
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,648	1,368	1,318	50	279
Professional and business services	6,118	5,424	5,281	143	678
Professional and technical services	3,825	3,400	3,327	73	419
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,293	2,024	1,954	70	259
Education and health services	22,360	21,483	14,001	7,483	871
Educational services	8,906	8,774	2,500	6,274	132
Health care and social assistance	13,454	12,709	11,501	1,208	739
Hospitals	4,295	4,291	3,818	472	1
Health services, except hospitals	6,632	6,403	6,034	369	227
Social assistance	2,527	2,016	1,649	367	511
Leisure and hospitality	5,925	5,601	5,457	145	322
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,165	962	845	116	203
Accommodation and food services	4,761	4,639	4,611	28	119
Other services	3,686	3,238	3,219	18	444
Other services, except private households	2,960	2,512	2,494	18	444
Private households	726	726	726	—	—
Public administration	2,921	2,921	—	2,921	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	March 2006					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	137,237	1,900	135,336	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,113	580	31,533	23.4	30.5	23.3
1 to 4 hours	1,606	61	1,545	1.2	3.2	1.1
5 to 14 hours	5,092	157	4,935	3.7	8.2	3.6
15 to 29 hours	16,050	272	15,779	11.7	14.3	11.7
30 to 34 hours	9,364	90	9,274	6.8	4.7	6.9
35 hours and over	105,124	1,321	103,803	76.6	69.5	76.7
35 to 39 hours	9,479	96	9,383	6.9	5.1	6.9
40 hours	57,347	462	56,885	41.8	24.3	42.0
41 hours and over	38,298	763	37,536	27.9	40.1	27.7
41 to 48 hours	13,337	129	13,208	9.7	6.8	9.8
49 to 59 hours	14,683	237	14,446	10.7	12.5	10.7
60 hours and over	10,278	396	9,881	7.5	20.9	7.3
Average hours, total at work	39.1	41.0	39.1	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.8	47.1	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	March 2006					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,113	9,811	22,302	31,533	9,605	21,928
Economic reasons	4,097	1,543	2,555	3,983	1,461	2,521
Slack work or business conditions	2,598	1,300	1,298	2,509	1,241	1,269
Could only find part-time work	1,183	—	1,183	1,182	—	1,182
Seasonal work	199	125	74	175	104	71
Job started or ended during week	117	117	—	116	116	—
Noneconomic reasons	28,015	8,269	19,747	27,550	8,144	19,407
Child-care problems	760	83	677	759	83	677
Other family or personal obligations	5,877	838	5,039	5,782	820	4,963
Health or medical limitations	818	—	818	799	—	799
In school or training	6,729	90	6,639	6,668	88	6,580
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,093	—	2,093	1,993	—	1,993
Vacation or personal day	3,652	3,652	—	3,611	3,611	—
Holiday, legal or religious	134	134	—	130	130	—
Weather-related curtailment	491	491	—	467	467	—
All other reasons	7,462	2,981	4,481	7,340	2,944	4,395
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.0	23.6	22.7	23.1	23.7	22.7
Other reasons	21.0	24.2	19.6	21.1	24.3	19.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	March 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,336	31,533	3,983	8,144	19,407	103,803	39.1	42.8
Wage and salary workers	126,467	28,551	3,513	7,514	17,525	97,916	39.1	42.6
Mining	651	89	5	55	9	582	48.4	49.0
Construction	8,876	1,469	458	624	387	7,407	40.3	41.6
Manufacturing	16,091	1,600	251	869	480	14,491	42.4	43.1
Durable goods	10,403	973	134	576	263	9,430	42.5	43.1
Nondurable goods	5,688	627	117	293	217	5,061	42.1	43.1
Wholesale and retail trade	19,548	5,260	678	921	3,661	14,288	38.2	43.0
Transportation and utilities	6,493	1,020	149	379	492	5,473	42.2	44.3
Information	3,295	684	65	239	381	2,611	39.6	42.7
Financial activities	9,141	1,677	116	574	986	7,464	40.1	42.6
Professional and business services	12,245	2,393	379	761	1,253	9,853	40.4	43.1
Education and health services	27,155	7,531	614	1,879	5,039	19,624	37.2	41.6
Leisure and hospitality	10,615	4,208	586	389	3,233	6,407	34.4	42.2
Other services	5,846	1,815	185	305	1,325	4,031	37.1	42.9
Other services, except private households	5,102	1,419	96	239	1,084	3,683	38.0	43.3
Private households	743	395	89	66	241	348	30.7	40.0
Public administration	6,512	825	28	518	279	5,687	41.6	42.7
Self-employed workers	8,800	2,939	464	624	1,851	5,860	38.5	44.6
Unpaid family workers	70	43	6	6	31	27	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons				
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	135,336	31,533	3,983	8,144	19,407	103,803	39.1	42.8
16 to 19 years	5,425	4,066	223	145	3,697	1,359	22.9	39.1
16 to 17 years	1,961	1,822	28	29	1,764	139	16.4	37.4
18 to 19 years	3,464	2,244	196	116	1,933	1,219	26.6	39.3
20 years and over	129,912	27,487	3,760	7,998	15,709	102,445	39.7	42.8
20 to 24 years	12,819	4,494	723	586	3,185	8,326	35.1	41.0
25 years and over	117,093	22,974	3,037	7,413	12,524	94,119	40.2	43.0
25 to 54 years	94,572	16,789	2,551	5,932	8,305	77,783	40.8	43.0
55 years and over	22,521	6,185	485	1,481	4,219	16,336	37.9	42.6
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	72,568	12,262	1,984	4,096	6,182	60,306	41.6	44.0
16 to 17 years	2,714	1,873	129	75	1,669	841	24.7	39.8
18 to 17 years	945	841	16	9	816	104	17.3	40.5
20 years and over	69,854	10,389	1,855	4,021	4,513	59,465	42.2	44.1
20 to 24 years	6,860	2,078	400	314	1,363	4,782	36.7	41.5
25 years and over	62,994	8,312	1,455	3,707	3,150	54,683	42.8	44.3
25 to 54 years	51,018	5,731	1,227	3,007	1,497	45,288	43.4	44.3
55 years and over	11,976	2,581	228	700	1,652	9,395	40.4	44.2
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	62,769	19,271	1,998	4,048	13,225	43,498	36.2	41.1
16 to 17 years	2,711	2,193	94	70	2,029	518	21.1	37.9
18 to 19 years	1,016	980	12	20	948	36	15.5	(¹)
20 years and over	60,058	17,078	1,904	3,978	11,196	42,980	36.9	41.1
20 to 24 years	5,959	2,416	323	272	1,822	3,543	33.2	40.2
25 years and over	54,098	14,662	1,581	3,706	9,375	39,436	37.3	41.2
25 to 54 years	43,554	11,058	1,325	2,925	6,808	32,496	37.8	41.3
55 years and over	10,545	3,604	257	781	2,566	6,941	35.1	40.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	111,151	26,703	3,147	6,818	16,738	84,448	39.0	42.9
Men	60,686	10,416	1,625	3,540	5,251	50,270	41.7	44.2
Women	50,465	16,287	1,522	3,278	11,487	34,178	35.8	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,930	2,884	544	851	1,489	12,046	39.0	41.7
Men	6,937	1,071	241	324	507	5,866	40.6	42.8
Women	7,993	1,813	303	527	982	6,180	37.7	40.6
Asian, 16 years and over	6,252	1,160	163	239	758	5,092	39.9	43.2
Men	3,358	411	45	118	248	2,948	42.1	44.1
Women	2,894	750	118	122	509	2,144	37.4	42.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,396	3,664	807	993	1,864	14,732	38.7	41.2
Men	11,202	1,688	447	621	620	9,513	40.2	41.7
Women	7,194	1,975	360	372	1,244	5,219	36.4	40.3
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,183	5,213	798	2,491	1,924	37,971	43.5	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,216	1,496	335	619	542	7,720	41.9	43.7
Never married	20,168	5,553	852	985	3,716	14,615	37.3	42.2
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,051	9,933	790	2,244	6,898	23,119	36.3	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,069	3,185	481	922	1,782	9,884	38.2	41.5
Never married	16,649	6,153	728	881	4,544	10,495	34.3	41.2

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	March 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	137,237	32,113	4,097	8,269	19,747	105,124	39.1	42.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,829	9,209	736	3,199	5,273	38,620	41.0	43.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,446	2,990	249	1,291	1,450	17,456	43.4	45.4
Professional and related occupations	27,383	6,219	487	1,909	3,823	21,164	39.3	42.7
Service occupations	22,345	7,881	1,106	1,095	5,681	14,464	35.4	41.9
Sales and office occupations	34,799	9,647	955	1,994	6,698	25,152	37.3	41.9
Sales and related occupations	16,112	4,632	550	713	3,369	11,481	38.2	43.7
Office and administrative support occupations	18,686	5,015	404	1,281	3,330	13,671	36.5	40.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,614	2,390	706	1,032	652	12,224	40.6	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations	8,705	1,536	531	695	310	7,168	40.1	41.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,081	604	89	284	231	4,478	42.0	43.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,650	2,986	594	948	1,443	14,665	40.8	43.0
Production occupations	9,327	1,208	273	508	428	8,119	41.0	42.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,324	1,778	322	441	1,016	6,546	40.6	44.1
Men, 16 years and over	74,053	12,628	2,077	4,184	6,368	61,425	41.6	44.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,015	3,255	350	1,420	1,485	20,760	43.9	45.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,989	1,370	157	651	562	10,619	45.6	47.0
Professional and related occupations	12,026	1,885	193	769	923	10,141	42.2	44.4
Service occupations	9,640	2,519	376	459	1,683	7,121	38.4	43.2
Sales and office occupations	12,705	2,571	288	588	1,695	10,134	40.6	44.2
Sales and related occupations	8,186	1,552	168	347	1,037	6,634	41.8	45.4
Office and administrative support occupations	4,518	1,019	121	240	658	3,500	38.3	42.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,029	2,226	668	978	580	11,803	40.8	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	8,487	1,467	511	671	285	7,021	40.2	41.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,883	573	89	264	221	4,310	42.1	43.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,664	2,057	394	740	924	11,607	41.7	43.6
Production occupations	6,559	699	171	349	179	5,860	41.9	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,105	1,359	223	391	744	5,747	41.5	44.5
Women, 16 years and over	63,184	19,485	2,021	4,085	13,379	43,700	36.1	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,814	5,953	386	1,780	3,788	17,860	38.1	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,457	1,620	91	640	888	6,837	40.3	42.9
Professional and related occupations	15,357	4,334	294	1,140	2,900	11,023	37.0	41.1
Service occupations	12,705	5,362	730	636	3,997	7,343	33.2	40.7
Sales and office occupations	22,094	7,076	667	1,407	5,003	15,018	35.4	40.4
Sales and related occupations	7,926	3,079	383	365	2,331	4,847	34.4	41.6
Office and administrative support occupations	14,168	3,997	284	1,041	2,672	10,171	35.9	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	585	164	38	54	72	421	37.1	40.1
Construction and extraction occupations	217	70	20	25	25	148	36.9	39.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	198	30	-	20	10	168	40.2	41.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,986	928	200	209	519	3,058	37.9	41.0
Production occupations	2,768	509	102	159	248	2,258	39.0	41.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,218	419	98	49	271	799	35.3	41.0

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	4,631	4,136	5.8	5.1	3,356	3,119	4.9	4.5
Married, spouse present	1,570	1,315	3.4	2.8	1,059	926	3.0	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	691	617	7.0	5.9	735	707	5.1	4.9
Never married	2,370	2,205	10.5	9.5	1,562	1,485	8.4	7.8
White, 16 years and over	3,422	3,014	5.2	4.5	2,242	2,135	4.1	3.8
Married, spouse present	1,212	1,038	3.0	2.6	840	735	2.8	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	548	465	6.9	5.4	541	508	4.8	4.6
Never married	1,661	1,511	9.3	8.3	862	892	6.5	6.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over	889	818	11.4	10.1	867	805	9.8	8.8
Married, spouse present	226	170	6.7	4.7	122	121	4.6	4.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	124	114	9.5	9.4	144	166	6.2	6.8
Never married	539	534	17.2	16.5	601	517	15.4	13.4
Asian, 16 years and over	139	145	4.0	4.0	109	88	3.7	2.8
Married, spouse present	68	74	3.1	3.3	49	55	2.7	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	6	12	2.0	3.9	30	6	6.1	1.3
Never married	66	59	7.0	5.6	31	26	4.4	3.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	713	636	6.0	5.1	487	491	6.4	6.1
Married, spouse present	283	216	4.4	3.2	151	176	4.2	4.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	77	90	5.5	5.3	96	111	5.6	6.4
Never married	353	330	8.8	8.3	240	204	10.2	8.2
Total, 25 years and over	3,106	2,827	4.6	4.1	2,360	2,212	4.1	3.7
Married, spouse present	1,532	1,268	3.4	2.8	964	862	2.8	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	650	593	6.7	5.8	697	672	4.9	4.8
Never married	924	966	7.3	7.3	698	678	7.0	6.5
White, 25 years and over	2,340	2,119	4.1	3.7	1,598	1,526	3.4	3.2
Married, spouse present	1,189	1,006	3.0	2.6	759	680	2.6	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	516	449	6.6	5.4	508	481	4.6	4.4
Never married	636	664	6.5	6.6	331	364	5.0	5.2
Black or African American, 25 years and over	559	493	8.6	7.4	595	553	7.9	7.1
Married, spouse present	217	157	6.6	4.4	122	113	4.7	4.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	119	108	9.2	9.1	139	159	6.1	6.7
Never married	224	228	11.6	11.6	333	281	12.6	10.7
Asian, 25 years and over	105	117	3.4	3.6	91	81	3.4	2.9
Married, spouse present	65	72	3.0	3.3	46	55	2.6	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	6	12	2.1	4.0	30	6	6.1	1.4
Never married	34	32	5.3	4.3	15	20	3.6	3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	479	450	4.9	4.4	300	357	4.8	5.5
Married, spouse present	280	210	4.5	3.3	125	158	3.7	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	72	90	5.4	5.5	94	103	5.8	6.1
Never married	127	150	5.8	6.9	81	97	6.4	7.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,986	7,255	5.4	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,142	1,049	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	494	464	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.2
Management occupations	344	301	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.2
Business and financial operations occupations	151	163	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.3
Professional and related occupations	647	585	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	127	97	3.8	2.9	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	66	46	2.5	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	36	26	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	3.7	2.0
Community and social services occupations	49	45	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.8
Legal occupations	36	15	2.2	.9	1.9	.8	2.5	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations	113	134	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	147	109	5.2	4.0	6.4	4.7	4.0	3.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	73	113	1.1	1.6	.4	.7	1.3	2.0
Service occupations	1,686	1,601	6.9	6.4	7.0	7.2	6.9	5.9
Healthcare support occupations	156	159	4.9	4.8	3.7	9.7	5.0	4.2
Protective service occupations	112	111	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.8	4.2	6.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	640	619	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.3	7.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	511	495	9.5	8.7	9.9	9.2	9.0	8.1
Personal care and service occupations	268	218	5.7	4.5	4.7	5.4	6.0	4.3
Sales and office occupations	1,810	1,675	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.6
Sales and related occupations	823	818	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.5	5.7	5.8
Office and administrative support occupations	988	857	4.9	4.2	6.7	5.5	4.3	3.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,354	1,207	8.3	7.4	8.2	7.2	11.7	11.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	139	124	13.7	12.7	11.9	10.6	18.9	19.8
Construction and extraction occupations	975	869	10.1	8.7	10.2	8.6	8.0	12.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	239	214	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.0	8.7	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,352	1,154	7.0	5.9	6.5	5.5	8.4	7.4
Production occupations	747	541	7.3	5.3	6.7	4.1	8.8	8.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	605	613	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.5	6.0
No previous work experience	620	548	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	443	400	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	100	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	77	72	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	7,986	7,255	5.4	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.5
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,446	5,830	5.6	5.0	6.0	5.2	5.2	4.7
Mining	32	14	5.2	2.1	6.0	1.9	-	(¹)
Construction	961	820	10.3	8.5	10.7	8.9	6.5	5.2
Manufacturing	879	701	5.3	4.1	5.0	3.6	5.8	5.1
Durable goods	507	409	4.8	3.7	4.8	3.5	4.9	4.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	25	37	4.7	6.8	4.0	6.6	7.3	7.9
Primary and fabricated metal products	97	46	4.8	2.3	4.6	2.4	5.6	1.5
Machinery manufacturing	54	28	4.2	2.1	5.0	1.5	1.2	4.3
Computer and electronic products	81	55	5.2	3.5	4.5	3.8	6.6	3.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	13	27	2.7	4.7	3.0	3.5	2.0	6.6
Transportation equipment	123	81	5.4	3.4	4.8	2.6	7.2	5.5
Wood products	41	33	6.8	6.1	7.4	5.4	4.1	8.4
Furniture and fixtures	33	41	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.5	4.2	4.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	41	61	3.4	4.8	3.9	5.6	2.8	3.7
Nondurable goods	372	292	6.1	4.8	5.5	4.0	6.9	6.1
Food manufacturing	105	83	6.9	5.4	6.0	4.7	8.3	6.4
Beverage and tobacco products	22	5	7.3	2.3	8.3	3.6	4.8	-
Textile, apparel, and leather	93	69	9.9	7.3	8.5	4.6	11.2	10.2
Paper and printing	67	60	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.7	5.5	7.4
Petroleum and coal products	9	10	5.5	6.2	7.1	5.9	-	(¹)
Chemicals	47	49	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.9
Plastics and rubber products	28	14	4.5	2.1	3.6	2.4	6.6	1.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1,173	1,022	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	6.2	5.1
Wholesale trade	194	135	4.4	3.1	4.2	2.9	5.0	3.5
Retail trade	979	888	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.3	6.4	5.4
Transportation and utilities	267	263	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.5
Transportation and warehousing	253	242	5.4	5.0	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.5
Utilities	14	21	1.7	2.8	.7	1.8	5.1	5.6
Information ²	177	116	6.0	3.5	6.2	2.9	5.7	4.3
Publishing, except Internet	36	30	4.4	3.4	5.6	3.9	3.0	2.9
Motion picture and sound recording industries	25	18	7.4	4.8	6.0	4.1	9.6	6.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	27	6	5.3	1.0	7.9	1.6	.9	.1
Telecommunications	74	52	7.3	4.2	5.9	2.2	9.4	7.5
Internet service providers and data processing services	12	11	6.2	7.4	3.8	7.9	9.4	(¹)
Other information services	4	-	3.6	-	(¹)	-	-	-
Financial activities	261	298	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.0
Finance and insurance	172	213	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.2
Finance	108	142	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	3.2
Insurance	64	71	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	89	85	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.5
Real estate	58	63	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.7
Rental and leasing services	31	21	5.4	4.0	6.4	5.6	3.6	1.5
Professional and business services	807	824	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.1
Professional and technical services	281	228	3.8	3.0	3.6	2.9	4.0	3.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	526	596	10.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	9.3	10.7
Administrative and support services	506	563	10.7	11.1	11.7	11.3	9.3	10.9
Waste management and remediation services	15	33	5.0	9.1	4.6	9.1	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	614	563	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.6	2.9
Educational services	112	83	3.2	2.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	1.7
Health care and social assistance	501	480	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.1
Hospitals	101	91	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.8
Health services, except hospitals	314	313	4.1	3.9	1.6	4.4	4.6	3.8
Social assistance	87	77	4.2	3.7	6.3	4.5	3.8	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
Leisure and hospitality	967	917	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.3	8.7	8.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	162	172	8.6	8.7	10.4	8.8	6.8	8.5
Accommodation and food services	804	745	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.0	9.0	8.6
Accommodation	138	123	9.6	8.3	7.7	5.9	10.9	10.1
Food services and drinking places	667	622	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2	8.7	8.3
Other services	308	292	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.1
Other services, except private households	256	209	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	2.8
Repair and maintenance	113	93	6.1	4.9	6.5	5.3	2.1	2.7
Personal and laundry services	75	44	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.8	5.2	2.2
Membership associations and organizations	68	73	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.4
Private households	53	83	6.5	9.7	(¹)	(¹)	6.6	8.1
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	139	117	11.8	9.8	11.3	8.8	13.7	13.5
Government workers	468	461	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.2
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	312	300	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.0	1.9
No previous work experience	620	548	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,986	7,255	3,909	3,514	2,930	2,663	1,147	1,077
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,067	3,707	2,496	2,346	1,400	1,226	171	135
On temporary layoff	1,181	1,151	836	760	279	319	66	72
Not on temporary layoff	2,885	2,555	1,660	1,586	1,121	907	105	63
Permanent job losers	2,113	1,855	1,185	1,091	871	721	57	43
Persons who completed temporary jobs	772	700	475	495	250	185	48	20
Job leavers	872	819	413	337	404	399	55	83
Reentrants	2,427	2,182	905	773	1,044	950	478	459
New entrants	620	548	94	59	82	88	443	400
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	50.9	51.1	63.9	66.7	47.8	46.0	14.9	12.5
On temporary layoff	14.8	15.9	21.4	21.6	9.5	12.0	5.8	6.7
Not on temporary layoff	36.1	35.2	42.5	45.1	38.3	34.0	9.1	5.8
Job leavers	10.9	11.3	10.6	9.6	13.8	15.0	4.8	7.7
Reentrants	30.4	30.1	23.2	22.0	35.6	35.7	41.6	42.6
New entrants	7.8	7.5	2.4	1.7	2.8	3.3	38.6	37.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0
Job leavers	.6	.5	.5	.4	.6	.6	.8	1.2
Reentrants	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	7.1	6.7
New entrants	.4	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	6.6	5.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,664	5,149	1,756	1,623	248	232	1,200	1,126
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,047	2,822	780	684	100	95	617	573
On temporary layoff	928	959	192	132	21	19	190	187
Not on temporary layoff	2,119	1,863	588	552	79	76	427	386
Permanent job losers	1,560	1,351	413	389	65	70	277	245
Persons who completed temporary jobs	559	512	175	163	14	6	150	141
Job leavers	643	589	151	169	42	24	98	130
Reentrants	1,583	1,405	635	601	79	86	370	334
New entrants	390	332	189	169	27	27	114	90
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.8	54.8	44.4	42.2	40.3	41.1	51.4	50.8
On temporary layoff	16.4	18.6	10.9	8.1	8.6	8.3	15.9	16.6
Not on temporary layoff	37.4	36.2	33.5	34.0	31.8	32.7	35.6	34.3
Job leavers	11.4	11.4	8.6	10.4	16.8	10.5	8.2	11.6
Reentrants	28.0	27.3	36.2	37.0	31.9	36.8	30.9	29.6
New entrants	6.9	6.5	10.8	10.4	11.0	11.6	9.5	8.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.5	2.3	4.7	4.0	1.6	1.4	3.2	2.8
Job leavers	.5	.5	.9	1.0	.7	.4	.5	.6
Reentrants	1.3	1.1	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6
New entrants	.3	.3	1.1	1.0	.4	.4	.6	.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	March 2006						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,255	100.0	33.6	30.1	36.3	17.7	18.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,707	100.0	32.9	30.9	36.1	20.0	16.2
On temporary layoff	1,151	100.0	37.1	39.9	23.0	17.8	5.2
Not on temporary layoff	2,555	100.0	31.0	26.9	42.0	20.9	21.1
Permanent job losers	1,855	100.0	31.0	27.5	41.5	20.9	20.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	700	100.0	31.2	25.3	43.5	21.0	22.5
Job leavers	819	100.0	42.6	25.5	31.9	16.8	15.1
Reentrants	2,182	100.0	30.0	30.5	39.5	15.9	23.6
New entrants	548	100.0	38.4	30.1	31.5	10.5	20.9
Men, 20 years and over	3,514	100.0	30.2	29.3	40.5	20.3	20.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,346	100.0	30.5	31.4	38.0	21.4	16.7
On temporary layoff	760	100.0	31.1	41.3	27.6	22.3	5.3
Not on temporary layoff	1,586	100.0	30.3	26.7	43.0	21.0	22.1
Permanent job losers	1,091	100.0	30.5	28.5	41.0	20.7	20.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	495	100.0	29.7	22.8	47.5	21.5	26.0
Job leavers	337	100.0	40.4	21.4	38.2	18.1	20.1
Reentrants	773	100.0	24.4	26.8	48.8	18.6	30.1
New entrants	59	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Women, 20 years and over	2,663	100.0	34.3	30.2	35.6	16.2	19.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,226	100.0	36.6	28.9	34.5	18.3	16.3
On temporary layoff	319	100.0	51.0	34.5	14.5	9.4	5.1
Not on temporary layoff	907	100.0	31.5	26.9	41.6	21.4	20.2
Permanent job losers	721	100.0	31.1	25.6	43.3	21.5	21.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	185	100.0	32.8	32.2	35.0	20.8	14.2
Job leavers	399	100.0	43.0	27.8	29.3	15.8	13.5
Reentrants	950	100.0	28.2	33.2	38.6	14.2	24.4
New entrants	88	100.0	28.6	25.7	45.7	10.8	34.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,077	100.0	42.8	32.8	24.4	12.9	11.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	135	100.0	41.7	40.8	17.5	10.9	6.6
On temporary layoff	72	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Not on temporary layoff	63	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Permanent job losers	43	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	20	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Job leavers	83	100.0	49.6	31.4	19.0	16.3	2.8
Reentrants	459	100.0	43.1	31.3	25.6	14.7	10.9
New entrants	400	100.0	41.5	32.1	26.4	10.8	15.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	7,986	7,255	100.0	100.0	6,519	5,902	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,274	2,434	28.5	33.6	1,654	1,793	25.4	30.4
5 to 14 weeks	2,553	2,186	32.0	30.1	2,058	1,792	31.6	30.4
5 to 10 weeks	1,678	1,348	21.0	18.6	1,312	1,061	20.1	18.0
11 to 14 weeks	875	839	11.0	11.6	746	731	11.4	12.4
15 weeks and over	3,160	2,634	39.6	36.3	2,806	2,316	43.0	39.3
15 to 26 weeks	1,443	1,282	18.1	17.7	1,289	1,134	19.8	19.2
27 weeks and over	1,717	1,352	21.5	18.6	1,518	1,183	23.3	20.0
27 to 51 weeks	727	594	9.1	8.2	626	533	9.6	9.0
52 weeks and over	990	758	12.4	10.5	892	649	13.7	11.0
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.4	17.8	—	—	21.9	18.8	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	10.7	9.9	—	—	12.1	11.0	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2006							
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	7,255	2,434	2,186	2,634	1,282	1,352	17.8	9.9
16 to 19 years	1,077	462	353	263	139	124	11.8	6.1
20 to 24 years	1,139	424	355	360	168	191	16.0	8.6
25 to 34 years	1,677	598	528	552	281	270	16.7	9.7
35 to 44 years	1,481	445	407	629	320	309	19.7	11.9
45 to 54 years	1,191	298	371	522	239	283	21.4	12.4
55 to 64 years	543	153	136	255	110	145	23.6	13.0
65 years and over	147	56	36	55	24	30	19.8	8.3
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	4,136	1,289	1,241	1,606	810	796	18.7	10.9
20 to 24 years	622	229	211	182	98	84	13.9	7.5
25 to 34 years	688	226	206	255	115	140	18.3	9.6
35 to 44 years	921	327	288	306	173	134	16.4	10.4
45 to 54 years	804	211	244	349	178	171	20.6	12.7
55 to 64 years	700	178	203	320	156	163	21.6	13.1
65 years and over	309	82	70	156	72	84	23.7	14.9
65 years and over	93	35	19	38	18	20	22.6	10.0
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	3,119	1,145	945	1,028	472	556	16.6	8.7
20 to 24 years	455	233	142	81	41	40	8.9	4.4
25 to 34 years	451	198	149	104	53	52	12.6	6.9
35 to 44 years	756	271	240	245	109	137	17.1	9.1
45 to 54 years	677	234	163	281	143	138	18.6	10.3
55 to 64 years	491	120	169	202	83	119	21.1	11.0
65 years and over	235	70	66	98	38	60	23.5	10.4
65 years and over	54	20	17	16	6	11	(¹)	(¹)
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over								
Men	5,149	1,813	1,560	1,775	909	865	16.6	9.3
Women	3,014	973	929	1,112	613	499	17.1	10.4
Women	2,135	841	631	663	296	367	15.8	7.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over								
Men	1,623	461	498	664	289	374	20.9	11.5
Women	818	237	221	360	143	217	23.1	12.1
Women	805	225	276	304	146	157	18.6	11.0
Asian, 16 years and over								
Men	232	84	34	114	51	64	24.2	13.6
Women	145	47	21	76	33	43	25.8	15.9
Women	88	37	13	38	17	21	21.6	8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over								
Men	1,126	422	322	382	196	186	16.7	9.1
Women	636	203	196	237	148	89	16.8	10.9
Women	491	220	126	146	48	98	16.7	6.2
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,315	381	398	535	274	261	19.5	11.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	617	184	177	256	148	107	19.3	12.1
Never married	2,205	724	666	815	387	427	18.1	9.9
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	926	354	266	307	162	145	16.3	8.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	707	258	192	258	102	156	19.1	9.3
Never married	1,485	534	488	463	208	256	15.7	8.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	March 2006							
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,049	385	296	368	163	206	18.2	9.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	464	182	122	159	68	91	18.0	8.3
Professional and related occupations	585	202	174	209	95	114	18.3	9.4
Service occupations	1,601	531	466	604	312	292	17.7	10.3
Sales and office occupations	1,675	564	507	603	262	341	18.5	9.8
Sales and related occupations	818	276	257	284	117	168	17.9	9.4
Office and administrative support occupations	857	288	250	319	145	174	19.2	10.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,207	386	420	401	249	153	15.1	10.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	124	30	40	54	46	8	14.5	12.7
Construction and extraction occupations	869	294	323	251	150	101	14.5	9.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	214	62	56	96	52	44	18.2	11.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,154	349	328	477	236	241	19.5	11.2
Production occupations	541	170	151	220	95	125	19.2	10.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	613	179	177	257	142	115	19.7	11.9
INDUSTRY ¹								
Agriculture and related industries	122	30	41	51	41	10	14.8	12.5
Mining	14	—	5	8	3	5	(²)	(²)
Construction	824	277	313	234	148	86	13.5	9.7
Manufacturing	706	202	200	304	143	160	20.2	11.6
Durable goods	411	127	123	162	83	79	17.9	10.3
Nondurable goods	294	76	77	142	60	82	23.3	13.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1,028	344	355	330	144	186	17.4	8.9
Transportation and utilities	299	88	114	97	68	29	15.4	10.4
Information	118	68	14	37	25	12	13.1	3.9
Financial activities	311	101	84	126	54	71	19.2	10.1
Professional and business services	838	282	210	347	182	165	18.5	11.3
Education and health services	765	270	203	292	136	157	19.7	10.1
Leisure and hospitality	943	317	306	320	154	166	16.7	9.5
Other services	296	98	62	136	56	81	20.2	12.2
Public administration	123	33	42	47	22	25	18.8	11.4
No previous work experience	548	211	165	172	58	115	17.9	7.7

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
Total not in the labor force	77,492	77,948	15,080	15,314	21,491	21,203	40,921	41,430	29,460	29,537	48,031	48,411
Do not want a job now ¹	72,634	73,219	13,515	13,638	19,281	19,128	39,839	40,454	27,277	27,432	45,357	45,787
Want a job ¹	4,858	4,729	1,565	1,676	2,211	2,076	1,082	977	2,183	2,105	2,675	2,624
Did not search for work in previous year	2,685	2,719	798	835	1,168	1,170	718	714	1,140	1,182	1,545	1,537
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,173	2,010	767	841	1,042	906	364	263	1,043	923	1,130	1,087
Not available to work now	585	541	278	261	255	254	52	26	235	222	349	319
Available to work now	1,588	1,468	489	580	788	652	312	237	807	701	781	767
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	480	451	130	152	248	219	101	80	307	271	173	180
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,108	1,017	358	428	539	433	210	156	500	430	608	588
Family responsibilities	138	120	33	40	81	63	24	17	32	31	107	89
In school or training	206	253	171	227	30	22	4	5	78	132	128	121
Ill health or disability	103	132	11	15	49	79	43	38	53	45	50	88
Other ¹	661	512	143	145	379	269	139	97	338	222	323	289

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2006
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,621	7,589	5.5	5.3	3,832	3,817	5.1	5.0	3,789	3,772	5.8	5.7
16 to 19 years	256	192	4.6	3.3	84	63	3.1	2.2	172	129	6.0	4.5
20 years and over	7,365	7,397	5.5	5.4	3,748	3,754	5.2	5.1	3,617	3,643	5.8	5.7
20 to 24 years	789	766	5.9	5.7	360	333	5.1	4.6	429	433	6.7	6.8
25 years and over	6,576	6,631	5.4	5.4	3,388	3,421	5.2	5.2	3,188	3,210	5.7	5.6
25 to 54 years	5,429	5,456	5.6	5.5	2,810	2,833	5.3	5.3	2,619	2,622	5.8	5.7
55 years and over	1,147	1,176	5.0	4.8	578	588	4.7	4.5	569	588	5.3	5.2
55 to 64 years	976	1,008	5.4	5.2	494	492	5.2	4.8	482	515	5.7	5.7
65 years and over	171	168	3.5	3.2	84	95	3.1	3.3	87	72	3.9	3.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,434	6,318	5.6	5.4	3,281	3,220	5.2	5.0	3,154	3,098	6.0	5.8
Black or African American	768	853	5.1	5.5	344	396	5.0	5.5	425	457	5.3	5.5
Asian	226	253	3.7	3.9	106	118	3.2	3.4	120	136	4.2	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	610	601	3.3	3.1	347	363	3.1	3.1	263	238	3.7	3.2
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,211	4,271	5.3	5.3	2,463	2,507	5.4	5.5	1,748	1,764	5.1	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,382	1,272	6.0	5.4	465	400	5.1	4.1	918	872	6.7	6.4
Never married	2,028	2,046	5.4	5.3	905	910	4.5	4.3	1,123	1,136	6.6	6.5
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,941	3,925	—	—	2,236	2,226	—	—	1,706	1,698	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,765	1,713	—	—	541	472	—	—	1,224	1,242	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	250	302	—	—	139	194	—	—	112	108	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,618	1,611	—	—	896	907	—	—	722	704	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,866	654	5,813	17,419	98,980	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,116
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,463	111,660	22,133	625	7,277	14,232	111,330	25,909	3,066	8,141	16,882	17,342	12,802	5,386	21,803
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2005:															
March	132,876	111,129	22,077	616	7,193	14,266	110,799	25,822	3,067	8,096	16,745	17,211	12,722	5,389	21,747
April	133,104	111,336	22,119	620	7,243	14,256	110,985	25,861	3,072	8,100	16,780	17,241	12,770	5,393	21,768
May	133,210	111,437	22,126	620	7,255	14,251	111,084	25,897	3,065	8,101	16,794	17,291	12,778	5,385	21,773
June	133,376	111,590	22,133	623	7,277	14,233	111,243	25,908	3,062	8,114	16,844	17,333	12,802	5,394	21,786
July	133,617	111,795	22,131	624	7,283	14,224	111,486	25,976	3,061	8,136	16,898	17,368	12,833	5,392	21,822
August	133,792	111,941	22,146	627	7,306	14,213	111,646	25,985	3,065	8,155	16,932	17,413	12,860	5,385	21,851
September	133,840	111,985	22,143	631	7,325	14,187	111,697	25,944	3,071	8,172	16,997	17,451	12,826	5,381	21,855
October	133,877	112,025	22,179	636	7,347	14,196	111,698	25,945	3,058	8,201	16,991	17,440	12,840	5,371	21,852
November	134,231	112,351	22,264	641	7,409	14,214	111,967	26,006	3,064	8,217	17,061	17,481	12,881	5,377	21,880
December	134,376	112,498	22,282	644	7,416	14,222	112,094	26,015	3,066	8,223	17,121	17,507	12,898	5,386	21,878
2006:															
January	134,530	112,686	22,335	648	7,460	14,227	112,195	26,042	3,065	8,244	17,127	17,544	12,932	5,397	21,844
February ^p	134,755	112,876	22,366	652	7,497	14,217	112,389	26,068	3,074	8,265	17,162	17,583	12,962	5,396	21,879
March ^p	134,966	113,063	22,375	659	7,504	14,212	112,591	26,100	3,076	8,281	17,				

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^p = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2005) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2002) are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.67	528.36	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.11	543.65	40.1	17.60	705.28	45.6	18.73	853.89	38.6	19.46	750.63
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
March	33.4	\$15.96	\$533.06	39.6	\$17.37	\$687.85	44.9	\$18.33	\$823.02	37.8	\$19.24	\$727.27
April	33.6	16.01	537.94	39.9	17.48	697.45	45.4	18.65	846.71	38.7	19.33	748.07
May	33.9	16.03	543.42	40.0	17.52	700.80	45.9	18.56	851.90	38.9	19.29	750.38
June	33.8	15.97	539.79	40.2	17.57	706.31	45.7	18.57	848.65	39.2	19.36	758.91
July	33.8	16.05	542.49	39.7	17.64	700.31	45.5	18.70	850.85	38.8	19.56	758.93
August	33.9	16.06	544.43	40.3	17.71	713.71	46.4	18.76	870.46	39.3	19.59	769.89
September	33.9	16.22	549.86	40.6	17.78	721.87	46.3	18.93	876.46	39.4	19.69	775.79
October	34.1	16.35	557.54	40.6	17.82	723.49	46.4	19.01	882.06	39.1	19.75	772.23
November	33.8	16.30	550.94	40.6	17.76	721.06	45.2	18.90	854.28	39.2	19.61	768.71
December	33.7	16.37	551.67	40.4	17.82	719.93	45.6	19.23	876.89	38.1	19.68	749.81
2006:												
January	33.8	16.52	558.38	40.1	17.73	710.97	45.6	19.47	887.83	38.2	19.50	744.90
February ^p	33.5	16.51	553.09	40.0	17.72	708.80	44.6	19.35	863.01	38.1	19.57	745.62
March ^p	33.5	16.51	553.09	40.2	17.72	712.34	44.3	19.57	866.95	38.3	19.52	747.62

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.8	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.69	673.61	41.1	17.34	16.42	713.05	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.13
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
March	40.4	\$16.42	\$15.59	\$663.37	40.8	\$17.16	\$16.28	\$700.13	39.6	\$15.19	\$14.43	\$601.52
April	40.3	16.46	15.63	663.34	40.7	17.20	16.34	700.04	39.5	15.23	14.48	601.59
May	40.4	16.51	15.68	667.00	40.9	17.24	16.36	705.12	39.6	15.29	14.52	605.48
June	40.5	16.52	15.65	669.06	41.0	17.27	16.37	708.07	39.7	15.28	14.50	606.62
July	39.9	16.50	15.66	658.35	40.3	17.21	16.34	693.56	39.3	15.33	14.53	602.47
August	40.6	16.60	15.69	673.96	41.1	17.41	16.47	715.55	39.7	15.25	14.43	605.43
September	41.1	16.66	15.72	684.73	41.6	17.45	16.48	725.92	40.3	15.34	14.48	618.20
October	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.52	16.55	730.58	40.3	15.31	14.48	616.99
November	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.54	16.57	731.42	40.4	15.28	14.46	617.31
December	41.4	16.81	15.87	695.93	41.8	17.67	16.67	738.61	40.7	15.35	14.50	624.75
2006:												
January	40.9	16.76	15.92	685.48	41.2	17.56	16.67	723.47	40.3	15.39	14.61	620.22
February ^P	40.7	16.71	15.87	680.10	41.1	17.54	16.67	720.89	40.1	15.31	14.57	613.93
March ^P	41.0	16.71	15.86	685.11	41.3	17.55	16.64	724.82	40.4	15.27	14.52	616.91

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Private service providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	134.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.26	493.30	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.71	508.66	33.4	14.93	498.59	36.5	22.07	805.89	35.9	17.94	644.71
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
March	32.1	\$15.59	\$500.44	33.2	\$14.83	\$492.36	36.1	\$21.62	\$780.48	35.6	\$17.76	\$632.26
April	32.3	15.62	504.53	33.3	14.91	496.50	36.2	21.86	791.33	35.8	17.85	639.03
May	32.6	15.64	509.86	33.6	14.90	500.64	36.7	21.88	803.00	36.4	17.93	652.65
June	32.4	15.53	503.17	33.5	14.84	497.14	36.4	21.78	792.79	35.9	17.78	638.30
July	32.5	15.62	507.65	33.6	14.97	502.99	36.5	21.98	802.27	35.9	17.90	642.61
August	32.5	15.61	507.33	33.6	14.93	501.65	36.6	22.09	808.49	35.9	17.90	642.61
September	32.4	15.79	511.60	33.5	15.00	502.50	36.6	22.40	819.84	35.7	18.02	643.31
October	32.6	15.95	519.97	33.5	15.09	505.52	37.0	22.80	843.60	36.5	18.22	665.03
November	32.3	15.90	513.57	33.2	15.00	498.00	36.6	22.45	821.67	35.7	18.17	648.67
December	32.3	15.98	516.15	33.4	14.96	499.66	36.6	22.61	827.53	35.7	18.23	650.81
2006:												
January	32.5	16.20	526.50	33.0	15.20	501.60	36.8	23.08	849.34	36.5	18.45	673.43
February ^P	32.2	16.20	521.64	32.9	15.23	501.07	36.3	22.85	829.46	35.5	18.45	654.98
March ^P	32.1	16.18	519.38	33.0	15.23	502.59	36.3	22.79	827.28	35.3	18.41	649.87

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.48	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	8.91	228.65	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.07	618.46	32.6	16.72	544.80	25.7	9.14	235.29	30.9	14.33	443.06
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
March	33.9	\$17.89	\$606.47	32.4	\$16.56	\$536.54	25.4	\$9.08	\$230.63	30.7	\$14.28	\$438.40
April	34.1	17.91	610.73	32.4	16.57	536.87	25.5	9.08	231.54	30.9	14.29	441.56
May	34.5	18.07	623.42	32.7	16.59	542.49	26.0	9.09	236.34	31.0	14.35	444.85
June	34.2	17.89	611.84	32.5	16.63	540.48	26.1	9.03	235.68	31.0	14.25	441.75
July	34.2	17.98	614.92	32.7	16.80	549.36	26.5	9.01	238.77	31.1	14.24	442.86
August	34.2	17.93	613.21	32.6	16.76	546.38	26.4	9.05	238.92	31.1	14.29	444.42
September	34.3	18.04	618.77	32.6	16.87	549.96	25.5	9.23	235.37	30.9	14.39	444.65
October	34.6	18.38	635.95	32.8	16.90	554.32	25.9	9.26	239.83	31.0	14.45	447.95
November	34.3	18.25	625.98	32.5	16.94	550.55	25.4	9.29	235.97	30.8	14.46	445.37
December	34.3	18.44	632.49	32.5	17.04	553.80	25.2	9.39	236.63	30.8	14.52	447.22
2006:												
January	34.6	18.85	652.21	32.8	17.10	560.88	25.3	9.33	236.05	31.0	14.55	451.05
February ^P	34.4	18.77	645.69	32.4	17.14	555.34	25.3	9.41	238.07	30.7	14.55	446.69
March ^P	34.3	18.82	645.53	32.4	17.15	555.66	25.3	9.42	238.33	30.7	14.51	445.46

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	132,876	133,104	133,210	133,376	133,617	133,792	133,840	133,877	134,231	134,376	134,530	134,755	134,966
Total private	111,129	111,336	111,437	111,590	111,795	111,941	111,985	112,025	112,351	112,498	112,686	112,876	113,063
Goods-producing	22,077	22,119	22,126	22,133	22,131	22,146	22,143	22,179	22,264	22,282	22,335	22,366	22,375
Natural resources and mining	616	620	620	623	624	627	631	636	641	644	648	652	659
Logging	68.1	65.3	64.0	33.7	63.8	63.4	92.7	62.1	62.1	62.0	62.1	62.1	62.9
Mining	547.9	554.5	556.1	559.7	559.9	563.1	567.9	573.8	579.3	582.1	585.6	590.1	595.9
Oil and gas extraction	124.8	124.4	125.2	125.3	126.1	126.2	126.5	127.4	128.9	128.7	129.9	130.8	132.0
Mining, except oil and gas	208.9	211.1	211.9	213.9	212.7	212.6	212.7	214.5	215.0	214.3	214.4	215.5	216.6
Coal mining	72.3	72.9	72.7	73.5	74.1	73.7	74.5	75.1	75.1	75.4	76.0	76.7	77.4
Support activities for mining	214.2	219.0	219.0	220.5	221.1	224.3	228.7	231.9	235.4	239.1	241.3	243.8	247.3
Construction	7,193	7,243	7,255	7,277	7,283	7,306	7,325	7,347	7,409	7,416	7,460	7,497	7,504
Construction of buildings	1685.2	1686.5	1686.7	1689.1	1691.8	1699.8	1697.6	1702.4	1722.4	1727.2	1742.5	1745.4	1755.0
Residential building	943.6	943.2	946.2	948.3	950.0	950.7	952.5	952.8	963.6	966.8	976.4	979.8	985.3
Nonresidential building	741.6	743.3	740.5	740.8	741.8	749.1	745.1	749.6	758.8	760.4	766.1	765.6	769.7
Heavy and civil engineering construction	931.0	940.5	947.1	961.2	961.0	961.4	963.9	965.3	977.1	974.8	987.0	993.9	994.6
Specialty trade contractors	4576.8	4615.7	4621.5	4626.6	4629.8	4645.1	4663.3	4679.2	4709.4	4714.3	4730.8	4757.6	4754.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	2235.3	2252.6	2271.4	2277.5	2277.2	2288.4	2308.8	2326.0	2339.4	2347.3	2358.8	2374.2	2363.5
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2341.5	2363.1	2350.1	2349.1	2352.6	2356.7	2354.5	2353.2	2370.0	2367.0	2372.0	2383.4	2391.0
Manufacturing	14,268	14,256	14,251	14,233	14,224	14,213	14,187	14,196	14,214	14,222	14,227	14,217	14,212
Durable goods	8,959	8,959	8,964	8,953	8,946	8,950	8,933	8,952	8,960	8,970	8,977	8,975	8,981
Wood products	559.3	555.6	551.8	553.9	553.6	553.7	552.2	550.7	556.7	558.9	560.7	558.6	559.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	504.6	507.1	504.0	504.5	501.8	501.5	501.1	500.8	502.0	500.7	505.1	505.8	507.1
Primary metals	468.8	468.7	469.1	468.2	468.1	468.0	469.7	470.5	471.5	469.4	472.9	470.3	470.7
Fabricated metal products	1515.0	1516.1	1519.1	1519.5	1521.1	1521.9	1521.7	1520.8	1524.1	1526.7	1527.7	1530.3	1532.3
Machinery	1156.2	1159.0	1161.1	1161.8	1165.0	1164.3	1163.4	1174.5	1164.4	1166.9	1163.4	1167.9	1169.4
Computer and electronic products	1315.3	1317.7	1317.6	1322.2	1322.8	1323.6	1322.8	1323.5	1322.0	1322.2	1317.3	1322.0	1325.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	204.6	205.4	205.8	207.8	207.6	207.8	207.4	207.9	206.3	205.7	201.7	201.9	203.7
Communications equipment	147.0	147.5	147.5	147.6	147.6	147.6	147.9	148.2	148.0	149.2	147.3	148.4	147.5
Semiconductors and electronic components	451.2	451.0	450.5	451.4	451.4	451.7	451.8	450.7	450.6	451.0	451.2	452.9	454.4
Electronic instruments	435.0	435.9	436.0	438.0	439.1	440.1	440.6	441.6	442.0	441.7	443.1	445.5	447.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	438.5	437.1	438.2	435.0	434.3	434.5	431.8	431.1	434.3	434.4	436.5	437.0	438.1
Transportation equipment	1781.1	1781.5	1786.8	1772.1	1761.3	1765.2	1753.7	1765.5	1771.8	1776.7	1781.6	1769.6	1764.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1110.7	1107.5	1109.5	1093.4	1080.2	1087.1	1098.4	1088.4	1092.4	1092.1	1095.8	1080.9	1079.0
Furniture and related products	568.4	565.0	563.7	562.6	561.3	561.3	561.3	560.5	558.4	558.0	557.4	557.5	558.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	652.2	650.8	652.1	653.6	656.9	655.9	655.0	653.6	654.7	655.8	654.1	656.1	655.7
Nondurable goods	5,309	5,297	5,287	5,280	5,278	5,263	5,254	5,244	5,254	5,252	5,250	5,242	5,231
Food manufacturing	1482.8	1476.8	1475.2	1475.2	1474.7	1468.6	1461.4	1458.5	1465.0	1466.0	1463.4	1461.2	1459.1
Beverages and tobacco products	192.0	191.6	191.9	191.0	190.8	189.9	191.0	192.4	193.4	192.3	194.4	194.1	194.3
Textile mills	223.7	219.6	220.2	219.3	217.5	216.2	214.7	213.2	210.9	209.0	208.6	206.1	203.0
Textile product mills	171.5	171.8	172.2	171.3	172.0	172.0	173.0	173.8	174.5	173.9	175.4	174.3	173.1
Apparel	265.5	265.0	261.4	260.1	259.4	257.1	255.1	251.8	253.7	253.5	253.7	253.3	253.0
Leather and allied products	39.5	39.5	39.0	39.1	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.7	38.9	38.3	37.8
Paper and paper products	490.4	488.0	486.8	485.1	484.6	483.2	480.5	478.5	478.5	478.1	477.7	477.6	475.9
Printing and related support activities	650.9	650.9	649.1	648.6	646.4	645.3	646.4	645.1	644.8	644.0	643.4	643.8	643.7
Petroleum and coal products	111.6	113.0	113.7	113.2	113.3	113.6	113.0	113.1	112.3	112.3	111.5	112.8	113.4
Chemicals	877.9	878.5	877.9	878.4	879.4	878.3	880.3	881.3	881.5	884.0	886.4	885.5	886.5
Plastics and rubber products	803.1	802.1	800.0	798.8	800.1	799.2	799.5	799.1	799.4	798.9	796.2	795.0	790.9
Service-providing	110,799	110,985	111,084	111,243	111,486	111,646	111,697	111,698	111,967	112,094	112,195	112,389	112,591
Private service-providing	89,052	89,217	89,311	89,457	89,664	89,795	89,842	89,846	90,087	90,216	90,351	90,510	90,688

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,822	25,861	25,897	25,908	25,976	25,985	25,944	25,945	26,006	26,015	26,042	26,068	26,100
Wholesale trade	5726.4	5730.8	5742.5	5747.9	5755.3	5759.3	5762.3	5767.8	5782.7	5783.8	5801.8	5809.6	5820.3
Durable goods	2979.2	2981.6	2986.7	2990.8	2993.4	2995.4	2997.8	3002.3	3010.5	3017.6	3028.5	3031.7	3038.2
Nondurable goods	2020.6	2020.8	2022.7	2022.1	2023.6	2023.1	2022.1	2021.7	2028.9	2023.9	2025.6	2029.1	2029.2
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	726.6	728.4	732.1	735.0	738.3	740.8	742.4	743.8	743.3	742.3	747.7	748.8	752.9
Retail trade	15211.1	15233.5	15249.4	15256.3	15309.8	15312.9	15267.0	15259.6	15292.9	15300.3	15300.4	15312.5	15341.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	1915.5	1918.1	1919.9	1918.8	1925.9	1927.6	1929.4	1921.5	1914.3	1914.7	1910.2	1913.1	1911.2
Automobile dealers	1259.7	1262.0	1264.1	1262.0	1266.5	1266.2	1268.9	1260.5	1254.5	1252.4	1248.0	1247.9	1244.8
Furniture and home furnishings stores	572.3	575.8	579.1	575.8	578.5	578.8	580.9	581.5	583.3	583.0	589.6	591.2	592.0
Electronics and appliance stores	528.0	523.6	527.8	531.1	534.0	537.3	539.9	540.5	541.2	540.5	534.2	538.6	540.8
Building material and garden supply stores	1269.4	1268.0	1269.1	1271.7	1279.3	1277.8	1272.3	1273.1	1281.6	1290.9	1300.1	1308.6	1312.9
Food and beverage stores	2814.2	2819.6	2820.2	2822.1	2822.6	2810.7	2803.0	2809.5	2806.6	2805.9	2805.9	2805.1	2806.2
Health and personal care stores	947.1	952.7	955.7	955.1	954.1	960.4	953.8	959.3	964.7	966.1	959.4	954.6	959.3
Gasoline stations	870.3	871.6	872.1	869.0	874.6	876.2	873.9	874.6	869.1	869.6	869.4	872.0	868.7
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1394.4	1396.4	1401.1	1410.9	1430.7	1430.8	1414.2	1413.5	1434.5	1448.1	1434.3	1436.5	1431.6
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	643.9	645.6	644.2	644.1	642.7	643.0	631.3	638.7	641.5	640.0	641.3	641.1	638.3
General merchandise stores	2920.9	2925.9	2924.4	2920.6	2931.1	2931.3	2927.4	2910.6	2920.4	2906.9	2919.1	2918.3	2944.6
Department stores	1601.5	1604.6	1603.4	1603.1	1613.5	1611.4	1610.9	1590.6	1595.2	1595.6	1597.5	1599.9	1610.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	903.8	903.8	904.2	905.2	903.1	903.9	902.2	899.1	897.3	899.0	901.5	902.0	905.4
Nonstore retailers	431.3	432.4	431.6	431.9	433.2	435.1	438.7	437.7	438.4	435.6	435.4	431.4	430.9
Transportation and warehousing	4330.1	4340.2	4348.4	4347.6	4353.0	4353.9	4355.4	4358.4	4370.2	4371.6	4380.0	4385.7	4378.1
Air transportation	507.4	507.6	506.8	505.6	503.6	501.6	495.1	493.7	488.9	486.9	489.0	486.1	482.9
Rail transportation	228.8	228.8	229.4	229.1	228.9	228.4	228.2	228.1	227.8	227.3	227.4	227.4	227.4
Water transportation	58.7	59.3	59.7	60.0	60.2	61.0	61.8	62.6	63.6	63.7	63.4	62.9	62.8
Truck transportation	1385.0	1389.0	1392.2	1396.0	1396.3	1394.4	1397.4	1402.0	1403.7	1404.0	1406.0	1405.2	1404.8
Transit and ground passenger transportation	387.6	387.6	387.5	381.5	387.3	386.7	388.0	388.5	394.9	392.2	394.1	396.4	395.0
Pipeline transportation	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.2	37.2	37.0	37.4	37.4	37.5
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	28.0	28.8	29.7	30.6	31.4	31.7	31.8	31.5	31.4	31.1	30.3	31.6	32.2
Support activities for transportation	551.3	550.1	551.8	549.4	549.5	549.2	551.9	549.8	553.9	556.2	560.7	566.1	563.8
Couriers and messengers	566.2	571.0	571.2	571.2	571.3	574.1	573.8	576.3	576.8	579.7	576.8	575.6	572.6
Warehousing and storage	579.3	580.2	582.5	586.7	587.1	589.2	589.8	588.7	592.0	593.5	594.9	597.0	599.1
Utilities	554.8	556.0	556.2	556.2	557.7	559.1	558.9	559.4	560.1	559.7	559.3	559.9	559.2
Information	3,067	3,072	3,065	3,062	3,061	3,065	3,071	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,065	3,074	3,076
Publishing industries, except Internet	905.0	902.1	901.5	902.7	905.9	904.8	904.4	903.7	902.8	902.5	901.5	903.9	904.9
Motion picture and sound recording industries	373.0	384.0	379.8	376.6	375.9	381.2	390.6	379.3	383.5	387.7	391.2	391.7	394.2
Broadcasting, except Internet	326.0	325.7	325.2	327.3	328.3	329.1	326.7	327.6	325.7	325.1	323.4	324.9	324.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.5	29.9	30.1	30.4	30.1	30.1	30.4	29.6	30.6	30.1
Telecommunications	1003.9	1002.5	1000.2	998.6	996.8	994.2	993.4	991.2	995.1	993.3	991.3	994.7	991.9
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	378.3	377.3	377.8	376.4	373.6	375.6	376.1	376.9	376.7	377.8	377.4	379.0	380.7
Other information services	50.6	50.0	49.9	50.3	50.7	50.1	49.7	49.4	49.9	49.6	50.4	49.5	49.3
Financial activities	8,096	8,100	8,101	8,114	8,136	8,155	8,172	8,201	8,217	8,223	8,244	8,265	8,281
Finance and insurance	5982.6	5982.9	5983.8	5989.8	6002.5	6014.7	6029.1	6053.3	6066.7	6068.2	6081.8	6100.8	6116.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.3
Credit intermediation and related activities	2847.5	2849.7	2851.8	2856.6	2866.1	2871.4	2880.9	2892.9	2895.8	2894.2	2896.7	2905.2	2912.3
Depository credit intermediation	1762.6	1763.5	1765.9	1768.0	1773.5	1778.5	1783.5	1790.8	1793.3	1793.2	1793.0	1802.2	1808.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Commercial banking	1293.3	1292.3	1292.8	1295.3	1296.9	1300.0	1302.8	1306.9	1309.0	1306.0	1303.3	1310.5	1315.9
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	782.7	781.7	780.7	778.4	779.6	783.4	786.2	790.5	790.7	790.4	792.9	795.7	797.6
Insurance carriers and related activities	2244.5	2246.4	2245.1	2247.0	2249.3	2252.9	2255.1	2262.1	2271.8	2274.8	2283.5	2291.0	2297.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	87.1	84.3	85.4	87.0	86.8	86.3	86.2	87.1	87.5	87.8	87.5	87.7	87.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	2113.7	2117.0	2116.7	2124.6	2133.3	2139.8	2143.3	2147.5	2150.2	2154.5	2161.7	2164.0	2164.4
Real estate	1439.5	1441.9	1444.9	1451.5	1458.8	1464.8	1469.0	1474.7	1478.4	1481.6	1490.5	1491.4	1491.4
Rental and leasing services	648.1	648.2	644.5	646.2	647.4	647.8	646.8	645.1	643.9	645.0	643.3	644.7	644.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	26.1	26.9	27.3	26.9	27.1	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.1
Professional and business services	16,745	16,780	16,794	16,844	16,898	16,932	16,997	16,991	17,061	17,121	17,127	17,162	17,214
Professional and technical services	6949.8	6966.9	6977.0	7000.3	7024.7	7043.9	7062.2	7074.8	7087.2	7118.9	7133.8	7144.4	7165.1
Legal services	1165.2	1165.0	1166.2	1165.6	1167.5	1166.9	1159.5	1159.2	1160.0	1160.8	1161.8	1160.6	1163.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	830.0	833.3	829.8	837.3	841.3	845.5	848.9	851.0	847.5	859.0	847.0	848.1	847.7
Architectural and engineering services	1287.6	1291.5	1295.6	1302.0	1307.8	1314.6	1324.3	1326.1	1335.3	1335.6	1340.5	1346.6	1353.2
Computer systems design and related services	1178.4	1180.3	1182.0	1187.1	1189.2	1191.7	1195.9	1204.4	1204.9	1212.1	1226.0	1227.2	1230.8
Management and technical consulting services	830.1	833.9	836.2	841.4	847.6	851.0	852.9	855.5	861.4	865.4	867.8	872.2	876.7
Management of companies and enterprises	1750.6	1752.5	1753.3	1755.6	1757.1	1756.6	1754.2	1749.9	1743.2	1756.7	1772.6	1771.5	1770.4
Administrative and waste services	8044.4	8060.8	8063.2	8087.9	8116.0	8131.5	8180.5	8165.8	8230.5	8245.1	8220.1	8245.7	8278.8
Administrative and support services	7708.6	7727.2	7732.9	7754.3	7778.4	7794.6	7846.5	7835.6	7897.8	7911.0	7884.9	7910.4	7942.1
Employment services	3515.1	3532.6	3534.9	3550.6	3561.5	3582.2	3628.2	3617.2	3663.7	3671.0	3638.3	3636.5	3656.5
Temporary help services	2493.0	2504.6	2503.0	2512.0	2523.9	2538.7	2573.7	2576.2	2616.2	2628.1	2605.6	2604.6	2620.3
Business support services	764.8	765.6	764.5	760.8	759.5	759.4	757.2	752.7	754.7	751.8	760.7	763.5	765.4
Services to buildings and dwellings	1713.0	1715.9	1718.8	1727.2	1738.5	1735.3	1735.4	1741.1	1755.4	1751.1	1750.0	1764.7	1773.3
Waste management and remediation services	335.8	333.6	330.3	333.6	337.6	336.9	334.0	330.2	332.7	334.1	335.2	335.3	336.7
Education and health services	17,211	17,241	17,291	17,333	17,368	17,413	17,451	17,440	17,481	17,507	17,544	17,583	17,616
Educational services	2804.2	2805.8	2812.6	2820.6	2820.4	2832.4	2844.9	2815.9	2820.2	2827.5	2828.5	2839.3	2844.0
Health care and social assistance	14407.2	14435.5	14478.2	14512.8	14547.4	14580.3	14605.8	14624.5	14661.2	14679.6	14715.6	14743.3	14771.7
Health care	12220.9	12243.8	12276.4	12302.8	12334.3	12362.1	12382.9	12392.7	12423.8	12435.8	12465.9	12489.2	12513.5
Ambulatory health care services	5061.0	5074.4	5089.9	5104.7	5121.8	5137.7	5145.1	5152.9	5172.7	5181.4	5202.1	5217.5	5233.4
Offices of physicians	2074.4	2084.3	2095.2	2098.9	2104.2	2111.8	2115.3	2119.8	2128.4	2135.8	2143.3	2148.9	2154.5
Outpatient care centers	466.2	467.8	469.5	471.2	474.7	476.5	479.3	480.6	482.4	484.1	485.9	487.5	489.1
Home health care services	809.4	809.0	809.6	815.1	817.1	819.6	820.5	820.8	824.3	822.1	829.1	832.2	836.1
Hospitals	4317.8	4325.5	4333.8	4344.6	4353.5	4361.0	4366.8	4371.7	4379.2	4382.5	4387.3	4393.4	4401.8
Nursing and residential care facilities	2842.1	2843.9	2852.7	2853.5	2859.0	2863.4	2871.0	2868.1	2871.9	2871.9	2876.5	2878.3	2878.3
Nursing care facilities	1577.9	1576.6	1577.5	1578.8	1579.9	1580.9	1582.2	1578.9	1582.5	1582.5	1583.5	1582.0	1580.8
Social assistance	2186.3	2191.7	2201.8	2210.0	2213.1	2218.2	2222.9	2231.8	2237.4	2243.8	2249.7	2254.1	2258.2
Child day care services	777.3	777.7	780.4	787.4	786.6	785.7	787.8	793.2	792.9	793.3	795.1	794.9	795.0
Leisure and hospitality	12,722	12,770	12,778	12,802	12,833	12,860	12,826	12,840	12,881	12,898	12,932	12,962	13,004
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1865.4	1879.9	1884.3	1890.9	1894.9	1903.1	1895.1	1897.8	1907.5	1905.9	1903.5	1908.4	1914.4
Performing arts and spectator sports	367.7	371.7	369.7	372.0	372.2	372.9	372.2	365.0	362.8	362.1	356.3	358.0	355.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	119.5	120.5	121.1	121.5	121.3	121.1	123.2	121.6	121.0	121.6	121.4	121.6	121.8
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1378.2	1387.7	1393.5	1397.4	1401.4	1409.1	1399.7	1411.2	1423.7	1422.2	1425.8	1428.8	1437.6
Accommodations and food services	10856.1	10889.9	10893.4	10911.3	10937.9	10956.6	10931.2	10942.4	10973.9	10992.3	11028.0	11053.9	11089.4
Accommodations	1807.6	1814.2	1812.1	1812.7	1813.2	1817.9	1814.5	1812.9	1811.1	1809.2	1808.0	1807.4	1809.8
Food services and drinking places	9048.5	9075.7	9081.3	9098.6	9124.7	9138.7	9116.7	9129.5	9162.8	9183.1	9220.0	9246.5	9279.6
Other services	5,389	5,393	5,385	5,394	5,392	5,385	5,381	5,371	5,377	5,386	5,397	5,396	5,397
Repair and maintenance	1237.7	1237.5	1237.1	1240.9	1240.9	1235.6	1230.8	1227.1	1232.0	1241.4	1240.7	1241.3	1240.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1276.2	1278.7	1274.9	1274.1	1271.3	1271.7	1271.3	1270.3	1271.1	1270.3	1278.4	1276.3	1272.5
Membership associations and organizations	2874.8	2876.6	2873.3	2879.3	2879.6	2877.9	2879.2	2873.2	2873.6	2874.5	2877.7	2878.5	2884.0
Government	21,747	21,768	21,773	21,786	21,822	21,851	21,855	21,852	21,880	21,878	21,844	21,879	21,903
Federal	2730.0	2729.0	2725.0	2727.0	2726.0	2725.0	2725.0	2724.0	2728.0	2713.0	2705.0	2707.0	2707.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1956.0	1955.3	1950.6	1951.5	1950.7	1950.4	1949.9	1949.5	1953.1	1941.2	1935.6	1938.8	1937.8
U.S. Postal Service	774.0	773.5	774.7	775.7	775.5	774.6	774.7	774.1	774.9	772.1	769.1	768.3	768.8
State government	5015.0	5018.0	5017.0	5016.0	5023.0	5024.0	5026.0	5022.0	5032.0	5036.0	5007.0	5024.0	5026.0
State government education	2246.7	2247.0	2247.0	2244.4	2249.0	2251.5	2255.1	2248.1	2256.6	2258.1	2232.4	2248.9	2252.5
State government, excluding education	2767.8	2770.6	2770.0	2771.9	2773.8	2772.1	2771.1	2773.5	2775.8	2777.4	2774.9	2774.9	2773.2
Local government	14002.0	14021.0	14031.0	14043.0	14073.0	14102.0	14104.0	14106.0	14120.0	14129.0	14132.0	14148.0	14170.0
Local government education	7829.2	7838.6	7841.5	7851.1	7878.0	7900.9	7891.9	7894.9	7899.3	7906.9	7902.6	7912.7	7922.4
Local government, excluding education	6172.9	6182.1	6189.4	6192.3	6195.0	6200.6	6212.1	6211.5	6220.6	6222.2	6228.9	6234.8	6247.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	90,394	90,635	90,725	90,921	91,104	91,245	91,263	91,291	91,693	91,803	92,074	92,246	92,458
Goods-producing	16,009	16,052	16,077	16,093	16,091	16,120	16,131	16,177	16,278	16,288	16,374	16,399	16,424
Natural resources and mining	461	465	466	471	471	475	477	481	485	487	490	492	498
Construction	5,494	5,534	5,552	5,568	5,570	5,591	5,606	5,627	5,690	5,678	5,729	5,757	5,772
Manufacturing	10,054	10,053	10,059	10,054	10,050	10,054	10,048	10,069	10,103	10,123	10,155	10,150	10,154
Durable goods	6,186	6,195	6,205	6,208	6,204	6,222	6,218	6,249	6,274	6,299	6,323	6,321	6,333
Wood products	450.9	449.6	446.4	447.9	447.5	447.9	450.0	449.2	452.6	455.4	456.8	453.9	453.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	386.7	388.1	385.3	387.3	384.4	384.4	382.9	382.5	383.5	382.7	388.9	390.5	391.3
Primary metals	364.9	364.6	364.4	364.3	364.4	364.3	365.6	366.5	367.5	367.1	370.3	368.7	370.5
Fabricated metal products	1124.2	1125.5	1126.4	1127.5	1127.0	1128.5	1128.7	1125.6	1134.2	1138.0	1140.7	1142.5	1144.5
Machinery	738.9	743.3	746.7	748.0	751.1	749.3	749.6	756.9	750.9	754.3	753.2	755.9	756.1
Computer and electronic products	677.0	684.1	687.5	694.9	702.2	710.7	719.1	727.7	734.9	740.9	742.1	743.6	747.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	302.7	300.5	301.7	300.7	300.9	300.9	299.7	300.1	301.7	302.4	304.9	304.6	305.8
Transportation equipment	1275.4	1279.2	1285.7	1276.2	1264.6	1273.0	1261.8	1280.1	1288.5	1296.9	1304.7	1297.3	1299.2
Motor vehicles and parts ²	904.7	901.7	903.9	890.2	871.6	884.4	898.0	891.2	892.6	894.5	897.5	884.7	884.9
Furniture and related products	437.3	434.0	433.8	433.6	433.0	432.8	432.3	431.8	431.0	431.8	431.8	432.4	433.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	428.3	426.0	426.7	427.9	429.3	430.3	428.3	428.4	429.1	429.1	429.4	431.3	430.6
Nondurable goods	3,868	3,858	3,854	3,846	3,846	3,832	3,830	3,820	3,829	3,824	3,832	3,829	3,821
Food manufacturing	1173.4	1169.1	1168.4	1168.0	1166.5	1163.0	1159.5	1156.0	1162.6	1160.7	1158.5	1156.5	1153.3
Beverages and tobacco products	107.8	109.0	110.9	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.1	115.7	116.1	115.3	117.7	118.4	118.3
Textile mills	180.0	176.4	176.9	175.6	173.9	172.6	171.3	169.8	167.8	166.2	166.6	165.2	163.5
Textile product mills	137.9	138.5	139.5	139.4	140.1	139.9	141.8	143.1	143.2	141.9	144.4	143.0	141.8
Apparel	206.1	204.5	201.3	200.4	201.5	197.0	195.4	191.4	193.9	193.5	195.6	194.4	195.2
Leather and allied products	30.9	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.7	31.0	31.1	30.9	30.8	31.0	30.5	29.8	29.4
Paper and paper products	368.9	367.3	367.1	365.1	365.0	364.5	363.4	361.4	361.6	361.3	361.2	362.3	360.8
Printing and related support activities	448.3	450.3	449.6	448.9	447.5	446.3	446.9	446.1	446.8	447.6	446.4	448.5	449.7
Petroleum and coal products	76.6	77.0	77.1	76.7	75.7	75.1	74.5	74.7	73.7	73.6	73.3	74.6	74.0
Chemicals	514.6	514.2	513.9	513.9	515.2	513.3	515.7	512.8	515.1	516.2	521.4	520.4	522.1
Plastics and rubber products	623.8	621.4	618.5	616.3	617.4	616.4	617.7	617.6	617.8	616.9	616.0	616.3	613.0
Private service-providing	74,385	74,583	74,648	74,828	75,013	75,125	75,132	75,114	75,415	75,515	75,700	75,847	76,034
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,679	21,734	21,774	21,815	21,873	21,895	21,822	21,824	21,908	21,904	21,950	21,956	21,983
Wholesale trade	4538.8	4546.1	4561.0	4569.7	4577.1	4587.0	4593.7	4597.6	4616.1	4620.6	4633.7	4641.8	4645.2
Retail trade	12958.4	12988.1	13006.7	13033.6	13081.1	13088.4	13008.5	13000.7	13050.1	13042.2	13065.2	13063.4	13094.8
Transportation and warehousing	3740.3	3756.4	3761.9	3767.0	3768.1	3771.4	3771.3	3776.3	3790.6	3792.0	3800.2	3798.8	3792.3
Utilities	441.5	443.4	444.0	444.4	446.4	448.1	448.5	449.3	451.1	449.4	450.4	451.8	451.0
Information	2,379	2,388	2,384	2,388	2,387	2,390	2,406	2,400	2,408	2,408	2,410	2,415	2,417
Financial activities	6,048	6,049	6,047	6,064	6,081	6,091	6,100	6,125	6,148	6,159	6,176	6,198	6,221
Professional and business services	13,655	13,698	13,709	13,766	13,817	13,857	13,906	13,907	13,999	14,044	14,064	14,107	14,156
Education and health services	15,004	15,034	15,070	15,108	15,141	15,168	15,193	15,165	15,207	15,226	15,267	15,304	15,338
Leisure and hospitality	11,183	11,240	11,227	11,249	11,276	11,293	11,277	11,274	11,326	11,346	11,397	11,428	11,472
Other services	4,437	4,440	4,437	4,438	4,438	4,431	4,428	4,419	4,419	4,428	4,436	4,439	4,447

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	40.8	36.5	38.3	38.7	40.1	46.0	43.7	43.3	41.7	41.9	41.5	36.0
2003	44.1	37.9	34.9	38.3	42.8	38.8	37.6	39.7	50.7	49.8	52.0	51.3
2004	51.6	49.5	62.4	65.5	62.4	57.7	52.7	52.0	57.0	54.3	55.0	54.1
2005	50.7	57.7	56.7	54.7	54.5	56.7	59.2	54.1	51.4	53.4	61.7	58.6
2006	61.0	P 61.9	P 57.2									
Over 3-month span:												
2002	34.5	36.2	35.6	35.8	34.9	38.8	38.5	44.8	37.6	39.7	37.2	39.6
2003	40.6	34.2	34.7	32.7	35.3	41.7	38.5	33.8	42.6	47.8	49.8	50.5
2004	54.3	53.4	57.6	63.1	69.4	68.3	58.8	55.6	57.4	56.5	59.9	55.2
2005	52.9	56.7	59.2	60.4	56.8	60.8	60.4	59.7	57.9	52.2	57.0	63.7
2006	66.2	P 63.7	P 61.3									
Over 6-month span:												
2002	30.2	30.6	31.5	30.9	32.0	36.3	35.8	37.6	34.5	36.0	36.7	35.3
2003	34.4	31.8	31.8	34.0	32.7	36.2	33.3	32.4	40.5	45.3	46.4	47.7
2004	49.8	52.3	54.7	60.8	63.3	63.8	63.1	63.5	59.0	61.3	55.9	55.6
2005	55.4	57.7	57.4	58.8	55.2	58.6	60.8	59.5	60.6	57.7	58.5	60.6
2006	61.2	P 62.8	P 64.4									
Over 12-month span:												
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.6	58.6	59.4	60.8	61.0	60.8	58.3	58.8	62.1
2006	61.3	P 61.7	P 63.1									
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	19.6	21.4	18.5	29.2	25.0	30.4	36.9	25.6	28.6	17.9	17.9	19.6
2003	32.7	19.6	19.6	10.7	23.2	19.0	19.6	29.2	28.6	36.3	42.3	40.5
2004	44.0	47.6	44.6	64.9	53.6	45.8	56.5	52.4	41.7	42.3	39.9	39.3
2005	39.3	38.7	38.7	42.3	44.6	34.5	47.6	35.7	45.2	43.5	50.0	52.4
2006	59.5	P 46.4	P 47.0									
Over 3-month span:												
2002	9.5	9.5	11.3	17.9	14.9	17.9	22.6	25.6	22.6	17.3	9.5	11.9
2003	18.5	11.3	12.5	8.3	7.7	11.3	14.9	15.5	16.7	27.4	32.1	35.7
2004	43.5	42.3	43.5	53.6	57.7	58.9	53.6	48.8	48.2	40.5	38.1	31.0
2005	35.7	39.9	42.9	39.9	37.5	41.1	39.3	35.7	39.9	36.3	36.9	50.0
2006	56.0	P 51.8	P 45.2									
Over 6-month span:												
2002	7.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.3	11.9	12.5	11.9	13.7	8.9	7.1	7.7
2003	11.3	11.3	8.3	9.5	10.7	9.5	6.0	8.9	13.7	18.5	24.4	23.8
2004	28.6	33.3	33.3	45.8	47.6	51.2	56.0	51.8	48.2	49.4	39.3	35.7
2005	36.9	36.9	35.1	33.3	33.3	32.7	36.9	36.9	41.1	41.7	39.3	42.3
2006	37.5	P 45.2	P 45.2									
Over 12-month span:												
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	39.9	33.3	32.7	31.0	32.1	39.3	35.7	40.5
2006	41.1	P 40.5	P 38.7									

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2005) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2002) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Total ¹													
Alabama	1,926.6	1,929.7	1,937.0	1,940.1	1,943.9	1,947.0	1,948.9	1,951.7	1,955.2	1,957.2	1,959.5	1,964.7	1,970.1	
Alaska	307.9	307.9	308.7	309.4	310.1	310.7	311.1	310.6	310.2	310.2	310.6	312.5	312.7	
Arizona	2,455.3	2,464.6	2,484.6	2,491.3	2,498.4	2,519.9	2,527.6	2,535.4	2,545.2	2,555.4	2,567.4	2,567.7	2,583.9	
Arkansas	1,172.3	1,173.5	1,176.3	1,176.6	1,177.0	1,179.1	1,180.9	1,183.2	1,183.4	1,183.7	1,183.6	1,186.3	1,187.2	
California	14,684.9	14,694.2	14,735.4	14,730.0	14,739.6	14,791.7	14,834.3	14,863.7	14,889.6	14,914.0	14,918.9	14,935.7	14,966.8	
Colorado	2,208.2	2,213.1	2,215.4	2,217.9	2,222.3	2,228.3	2,228.8	2,236.9	2,239.7	2,241.6	2,249.2	2,252.0	2,257.3	
Connecticut	1,659.6	1,657.3	1,664.3	1,661.6	1,663.9	1,663.8	1,663.7	1,665.4	1,667.6	1,667.7	1,668.6	1,669.2	1,671.6	
Delaware	427.6	428.3	430.5	430.8	428.1	430.0	430.8	432.0	432.0	435.0	434.0	434.8	435.8	
District of Columbia	681.2	680.1	679.8	680.3	680.5	679.5	680.6	680.2	683.2	686.2	686.6	690.1	690.6	
Florida	7,694.5	7,698.1	7,752.6	7,774.3	7,779.2	7,820.8	7,850.8	7,874.0	7,890.2	7,914.8	7,943.5	7,967.0	7,989.9	
Georgia	3,969.2	3,951.7	3,990.6	3,999.1	3,999.4	4,006.3	4,018.6	4,019.8	4,019.0	4,025.6	4,030.7	4,046.2	4,056.2	
Hawaii	594.1	595.8	598.5	599.9	601.8	602.4	604.9	606.1	608.6	609.8	611.2	610.7	615.0	
Idaho	603.4	604.2	606.5	607.5	608.5	612.8	614.7	618.0	620.9	625.1	627.0	629.8	635.5	
Illinois	5,842.2	5,837.6	5,863.2	5,855.3	5,846.0	5,871.0	5,870.8	5,881.5	5,892.5	5,891.8	5,894.0	5,876.1	5,887.1	
Indiana	2,949.0	2,948.4	2,953.5	2,948.5	2,950.1	2,952.5	2,952.5	2,966.8	2,976.3	2,975.5	2,975.9	2,965.9	2,968.5	
Iowa	1,472.0	1,476.4	1,478.4	1,478.6	1,480.3	1,481.5	1,481.0	1,485.2	1,486.1	1,489.6	1,495.7	1,489.8	1,498.4	
Kansas	1,334.5	1,337.8	1,336.2	1,336.3	1,338.1	1,330.3	1,332.9	1,332.8	1,330.0	1,339.0	1,334.7	1,330.2	1,342.8	
Kentucky	1,815.5	1,816.2	1,821.2	1,823.3	1,826.1	1,822.7	1,831.1	1,832.1	1,833.4	1,833.9	1,836.0	1,838.5	1,836.3	
Louisiana	1,926.0	1,929.7	1,941.5	1,941.9	1,945.3	1,954.1	1,960.2	1,730.5	1,718.9	1,733.1	1,738.9	1,747.7	1,760.5	
Maine	611.2	609.7	612.2	612.0	611.9	611.6	611.5	611.6	610.9	612.1	612.3	611.3	611.4	
Maryland	2,543.1	2,535.4	2,549.4	2,551.2	2,551.4	2,556.1	2,556.3	2,568.8	2,564.7	2,568.1	2,568.4	2,571.6	2,577.4	
Massachusetts	3,192.2	3,184.1	3,194.5	3,193.7	3,195.4	3,196.7	3,195.6	3,195.1	3,199.6	3,202.2	3,206.0	3,203.1	3,212.0	
Michigan	4,399.6	4,393.7	4,400.0	4,392.2	4,380.1	4,349.3	4,378.7	4,396.3	4,377.3	4,388.5	4,396.5	4,370.1	4,360.7	
Minnesota	2,695.8	2,700.2	2,719.1	2,706.7	2,700.3	2,707.5	2,710.6	2,714.2	2,721.8	2,722.3	2,730.6	2,731.6	2,731.5	
Mississippi	1,133.0	1,134.8	1,134.0	1,133.7	1,132.9	1,132.4	1,135.0	1,112.7	1,121.4	1,129.5	1,126.2	1,133.0	1,135.4	
Missouri	2,716.1	2,722.0	2,727.9	2,727.1	2,728.6	2,735.1	2,740.0	2,733.9	2,732.3	2,734.6	2,739.6	2,746.0	2,753.6	
Montana	417.0	417.6	418.1	419.1	420.3	421.7	422.3	423.5	422.5	423.4	424.8	421.9	425.1	
Nebraska	931.3	933.5	933.0	934.0	935.7	936.8	935.6	936.6	939.5	939.8	940.3	946.5	944.7	
Nevada	1,192.3	1,199.4	1,216.1	1,217.9	1,223.8	1,229.2	1,230.5	1,239.3	1,247.6	1,250.7	1,256.6	1,258.1	1,264.6	
New Hampshire	633.3	632.2	635.3	634.7	635.0	635.3	637.1	637.1	636.4	635.4	636.6	639.4	637.8	
New Jersey	4,026.5	4,024.1	4,038.3	4,039.6	4,047.5	4,051.1	4,051.3	4,059.4	4,056.7	4,061.7	4,064.5	4,062.0	4,066.7	
New Mexico	800.6	801.2	806.3	806.3	807.1	809.0	810.9	814.7	817.4	818.3	821.5	823.2	824.4	
New York	8,500.6	8,491.3	8,543.2	8,519.2	8,529.5	8,531.6	8,537.5	8,550.4	8,557.5	8,563.0	8,566.3	8,565.8	8,572.5	
North Carolina	3,894.1	3,897.2	3,900.4	3,899.8	3,893.0	3,903.8	3,918.9	3,931.3	3,930.3	3,938.2	3,943.5	3,949.6	3,962.6	
North Dakota	342.9	343.4	344.8	344.6	344.8	345.1	345.9	346.8	346.8	347.7	348.4	349.4	349.0	
Ohio	5,418.3	5,414.9	5,432.4	5,428.4	5,425.9	5,426.2	5,424.9	5,436.8	5,446.9	5,451.5	5,445.7	5,438.5	5,436.5	
Oklahoma	1,495.2	1,500.2	1,505.9	1,508.3	1,512.0	1,511.6	1,515.9	1,520.4	1,525.1	1,527.8	1,529.4	1,531.0	1,533.8	
Oregon	1,640.8	1,645.9	1,649.1	1,649.4	1,653.8	1,660.5	1,665.2	1,672.0	1,674.6	1,681.7	1,686.6	1,694.7	1,698.9	
Pennsylvania	5,683.3	5,671.4	5,698.7	5,699.9	5,700.6	5,713.3	5,711.1	5,717.6	5,720.5	5,726.7	5,737.6	5,743.5	5,747.5	
Rhode Island	490.3	490.0	491.7	489.7	491.6	493.2	492.4	492.3	493.4	493.5	493.0	490.8	492.9	
South Carolina	1,856.8	1,851.3	1,856.7	1,857.2	1,848.6	1,856.9	1,859.3	1,858.5	1,868.2	1,872.0	1,875.5	1,877.5	1,885.1	
South Dakota	387.2	388.2	388.9	387.9	389.2	389.7	390.8	391.5	392.6	392.5	391.8	394.1	395.5	
Tennessee	2,729.6	2,733.0	2,742.0	2,743.0	2,741.3	2,745.9	2,747.0	2,748.3	2,756.2	2,758.6	2,760.9	2,756.3	2,760.4	
Texas	9,622.6	9,644.3	9,683.7	9,696.1	9,716.2	9,745.5	9,760.0	9,794.2	9,832.8	9,856.1	9,861.3	9,876.9	9,902.3	
Utah	1,130.2	1,135.2	1,137.9	1,141.1	1,143.8	1,150.8	1,157.3	1,161.2	1,167.7	1,171.3	1,175.8	1,173.0	1,175.6	
Vermont	304.7	305.0	305.5	305.2	305.0	305.2	305.3	305.5	306.0	306.4	306.6	306.4	306.0	
Virginia	3,637.2	3,635.6	3,655.0	3,657.7	3,663.0	3,673.7	3,679.4	3,692.6	3,702.1	3,699.9	3,699.5	3,706.7	3,704.3	
Washington	2,746.7	2,755.6	2,765.1	2,769.8	2,773.7	2,782.4	2,788.2	2,783.1	2,809.0	2,815.8	2,822.1	2,828.1	2,841.9	
West Virginia	742.9	742.1	745.1	746.4	747.3	746.4	747.5	749.0	749.8	751.1	752.3	750.6	750.9	
Wisconsin	2,829.6	2,831.3	2,839.0	2,837.6	2,838.8	2,843.6	2,835.4	2,846.2	2,849.9	2,852.6	2,861.0	2,857.7	2,866.0	
Wyoming	260.3	261.2	261.8	262.1	262.5	263.2	263.9	264.9	264.9	265.4	265.9	268.1	268.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
	Construction													
Alabama	103.6	104.2	106.4	105.2	105.3	106.1	106.3	106.6	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.1	108.8	
Alaska	18.3	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.9	
Arizona	207.3	210.3	214.2	215.4	217.9	220.9	222.6	224.3	226.3	228.1	230.5	230.9	234.7	
Arkansas	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.0	53.9	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.8	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.9	
California	877.5	884.2	896.2	896.1	902.7	907.7	909.4	915.5	919.5	926.8	933.3	931.5	935.5	
Colorado	156.1	157.1	157.5	157.3	159.1	161.0	162.1	163.2	163.4	163.9	164.7	165.6	166.3	
Connecticut	66.6	66.4	66.4	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.8	65.5	65.9	66.2	66.4	66.2	66.1	
Delaware ²	27.2	27.4	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.7	
District of Columbia ²	13.0	12.7	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	
Florida	555.2	559.0	568.4	571.9	576.2	578.0	582.1	587.4	591.5	591.4	597.9	605.8	611.4	
Georgia	205.1	201.9	207.7	209.0	209.1	209.9	211.0	211.5	213.0	213.6	214.9	214.2	214.7	
Hawaii ²	31.9	32.3	32.7	33.0	33.2	33.4	33.7	34.2	34.7	35.1	35.7	36.0	36.1	
Idaho	43.0	43.6	44.2	43.8	44.8	45.4	45.7	46.5	46.4	47.4	48.1	49.3	50.5	
Illinois	270.4	268.5	270.0	269.1	268.0	267.0	267.2	268.8	271.5	273.1	274.9	271.4	273.8	
Indiana	147.5	147.5	149.4	146.7	147.4	147.2	147.6	148.5	150.2	150.6	150.1	150.0	149.1	
Iowa	70.1	70.9	71.2	70.3	71.1	71.6	71.9	71.9	71.3	72.0	73.8	72.8	74.2	
Kansas	61.9	63.6	62.8	63.0	63.2	62.8	62.9	62.8	63.1	65.0	63.2	65.7	68.0	
Kentucky	84.2	84.0	84.0	84.4	84.8	85.0	84.6	84.5	85.7	85.9	85.6	86.0	85.5	
Louisiana	116.0	115.4	120.5	119.5	120.5	122.1	122.7	95.9	96.1	100.2	101.6	102.6	104.2	
Maine	30.3	30.2	30.6	30.4	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.3	30.5	
Maryland ²	181.8	180.9	184.1	184.6	185.0	185.3	185.7	187.1	185.9	185.9	185.6	185.5	187.5	
Massachusetts	138.1	135.6	139.0	138.9	139.3	139.8	139.9	140.5	142.0	142.1	142.9	144.5	144.0	
Michigan	191.9	191.1	191.7	190.7	190.7	191.2	191.9	192.8	192.2	193.7	193.4	189.7	189.5	
Minnesota	129.0	129.3	129.6	129.4	129.2	128.7	128.1	128.8	129.4	130.3	130.5	128.2	128.3	
Mississippi	49.2	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.3	52.4	54.2	53.8	54.2	56.1	55.4	
Missouri	138.8	140.4	140.3	140.9	140.7	140.7	141.2	142.2	140.5	142.1	142.3	146.6	144.2	
Montana	26.6	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.0	27.7	28.2	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.2	27.5	28.9	
Nebraska ²	48.0	48.4	47.8	47.6	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.9	47.1	47.1	46.3	47.8	49.1	
Nevada	127.7	130.1	132.6	133.3	133.8	136.1	137.4	139.3	141.8	142.1	143.9	144.1	145.8	
New Hampshire	29.1	29.1	29.5	29.3	29.3	29.6	29.9	29.8	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	
New Jersey	167.3	167.4	168.3	168.6	168.7	168.2	168.8	170.8	169.5	170.5	171.0	172.3	171.5	
New Mexico	52.5	53.0	53.2	53.4	53.9	54.6	54.8	55.4	55.8	55.5	56.5	57.3	58.1	
New York	324.5	321.4	325.3	324.4	324.9	321.5	323.5	324.1	324.2	325.7	326.9	330.5	331.0	
North Carolina	227.8	227.7	227.7	227.9	228.5	231.3	231.9	233.7	233.8	233.6	235.4	235.1	236.1	
North Dakota	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	
Ohio	232.7	229.7	235.2	234.1	233.6	233.1	232.8	233.2	233.9	233.7	234.3	231.9	233.1	
Oklahoma	64.3	64.7	65.8	64.9	65.1	65.5	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.9	66.8	67.1	67.4	
Oregon	87.4	88.4	89.1	89.5	90.0	91.2	91.6	92.9	94.2	95.0	96.2	96.6	97.6	
Pennsylvania	251.6	247.0	254.1	253.9	254.3	254.4	254.8	255.2	255.2	256.1	257.9	257.5	257.2	
Rhode Island	21.5	21.2	21.8	21.9	22.1	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.8	
South Carolina	115.4	115.0	115.4	116.5	115.8	116.8	117.4	117.0	119.0	120.4	120.8	120.4	122.8	
South Dakota	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.1	21.5	21.5	
Tennessee	119.3	119.7	120.0	120.1	120.7	120.8	120.9	121.0	120.2	120.5	120.7	122.8	123.4	
Texas	555.0	557.3	564.0	563.6	564.2	566.3	567.2	571.8	576.8	578.5	580.2	580.3	584.2	
Utah	78.1	79.3	80.0	80.4	81.1	82.1	82.7	84.0	84.0	84.3	85.0	85.6	87.3	
Vermont	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.4	
Virginia	239.4	238.6	241.4	241.1	243.2	245.5	246.5	247.7	249.2	250.9	253.2	255.7	257.1	
Washington	171.9	173.5	174.9	175.5	176.2	177.4	178.8	180.7	181.6	182.7	183.9	185.4	187.9	
West Virginia	36.9	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.5	36.2	36.6	37.1	38.2	38.0	38.2	37.0	37.4	
Wisconsin	128.0	127.8	129.3	129.8	129.6	128.5	129.6	129.8	130.4	132.4	132.9	136.0	137.0	
Wyoming	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Manufacturing													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Alaska	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Arizona	180.1	180.2	180.6	181.0	181.4	182.0	181.9	181.7	182.1	182.5	182.9	183.5	184.4	
Arkansas	201.9	201.9	201.1	201.0	200.7	199.8	200.0	200.3	199.5	198.8	197.5	197.5	196.5	
California	1,521.0	1,516.1	1,515.7	1,510.6	1,507.6	1,512.3	1,508.6	1,507.0	1,509.8	1,510.4	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,505.9	
Colorado	151.3	151.2	150.7	150.4	150.0	150.8	150.3	150.2	150.7	150.1	150.1	150.2	150.0	
Connecticut	196.5	196.1	195.8	195.8	195.8	196.2	194.9	194.3	194.3	194.2	194.0	193.9	193.7	
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Florida	397.2	397.2	399.5	399.3	399.6	399.8	401.6	401.1	400.7	400.4	399.9	399.6	400.8	
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Hawaii	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.3	
Idaho	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.4	63.0	63.1	63.3	64.2	63.8	63.8	63.0	63.6	
Illinois	692.1	690.5	692.5	689.9	688.5	689.3	687.1	685.5	688.7	687.5	687.5	687.1	685.6	
Indiana	572.4	572.3	572.2	571.6	570.4	569.3	569.0	569.4	571.5	571.6	571.2	573.3	571.4	
Iowa	227.5	228.3	228.9	229.4	229.9	230.1	229.7	229.8	230.4	231.3	232.4	232.6	233.8	
Kansas	179.6	180.0	180.1	180.5	180.3	179.7	179.6	179.0	178.8	179.5	178.1	177.6	177.2	
Kentucky	262.7	263.0	263.4	263.1	263.0	256.8	261.9	262.1	263.0	262.7	262.0	261.8	262.1	
Louisiana	154.5	154.7	154.7	154.4	154.2	153.9	154.7	144.0	143.8	143.3	143.1	143.1	144.5	
Maine	62.6	62.3	62.2	61.8	61.4	61.5	60.8	60.4	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.6	59.5	
Maryland	142.0	141.5	141.3	140.8	140.5	140.4	140.3	140.1	139.7	139.3	139.3	139.6	138.5	
Massachusetts	309.7	307.5	306.6	306.2	305.5	306.1	303.9	303.0	303.6	303.8	304.4	303.7	305.2	
Michigan	689.8	684.1	683.1	682.3	678.9	655.7	675.1	681.9	677.1	679.3	676.9	666.0	658.1	
Minnesota	346.0	345.8	346.2	347.2	345.2	344.8	344.0	344.7	347.5	348.8	349.2	346.1	344.2	
Mississippi	180.3	180.3	179.9	179.3	179.0	179.3	178.8	173.0	174.2	175.2	176.1	177.2	176.8	
Missouri	310.2	309.8	309.7	309.5	309.0	305.9	307.3	307.0	305.7	306.4	306.3	302.7	305.8	
Montana	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.3	
Nebraska	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.2	101.3	102.4	102.0	102.8	103.4	103.6	
Nevada	47.4	47.6	47.8	47.5	47.7	47.7	47.5	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.6	48.7	
New Hampshire	80.2	80.0	80.3	80.2	80.2	79.2	79.3	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.3	78.1	77.6	
New Jersey	334.0	333.2	330.3	329.1	328.2	328.1	327.2	327.2	326.0	324.2	323.2	322.0	321.0	
New Mexico	36.2	36.1	36.2	36.0	35.8	35.8	35.7	36.0	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.8	37.0	
New York	586.9	584.8	586.0	582.9	581.4	582.0	578.5	576.0	573.3	571.9	569.7	570.1	570.2	
North Carolina	570.8	569.1	567.6	567.0	565.9	565.1	564.6	565.1	565.0	563.9	563.7	562.9	561.6	
North Dakota	25.7	25.9	25.9	25.8	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.1	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.9	26.0	
Ohio	815.3	815.1	814.2	812.9	812.3	814.4	810.1	810.4	813.9	814.6	814.2	812.6	810.5	
Oklahoma	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Oregon	203.8	204.3	204.2	204.4	204.0	204.0	203.3	203.6	203.9	206.2	206.9	209.9	210.7	
Pennsylvania	684.8	683.7	682.8	683.0	682.3	683.3	681.9	680.3	678.7	678.4	677.2	675.9	673.6	
Rhode Island	56.0	55.9	55.6	55.4	55.2	55.3	54.9	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	
South Carolina	266.1	265.2	264.4	263.3	261.6	260.8	260.2	259.2	257.8	257.4	258.1	259.1	258.9	
South Dakota	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.9	41.3	41.7	
Tennessee	412.5	412.3	411.4	409.9	408.3	407.1	405.2	406.6	405.7	405.0	405.0	405.5	406.6	
Texas	892.7	893.8	895.1	896.1	898.2	900.8	901.0	901.2	903.9	904.4	905.1	902.6	904.4	
Utah	116.6	116.8	116.8	116.9	117.2	117.5	117.8	118.1	117.9	118.3	118.8	119.6	119.1	
Vermont	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.7	
Virginia	298.1	297.4	297.6	297.3	296.6	296.5	296.0	294.7	295.5	295.0	294.9	295.2	294.7	
Washington	269.1	270.1	271.1	271.7	272.4	274.4	274.3	260.8	275.8	277.3	277.9	279.1	280.7	
West Virginia	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.4	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.7	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.6	
Wisconsin	506.0	505.8	506.1	505.0	506.7	508.5	507.6	507.8	507.8	508.0	509.0	507.6	508.7	
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	380.7	380.4	381.9	382.4	382.2	381.6	381.5	382.2	380.2	381.7	383.5	382.3	382.7	
Alaska	62.8	62.8	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.6	63.6	
Arizona	479.4	481.1	483.2	484.1	485.4	488.2	488.1	489.0	491.9	494.4	496.0	499.2	500.9	
Arkansas	244.3	244.7	245.4	245.3	245.8	245.9	245.6	246.4	246.0	246.0	246.3	246.6	246.7	
California	2,798.0	2,798.1	2,803.3	2,805.1	2,803.2	2,819.6	2,826.7	2,831.4	2,834.1	2,830.9	2,830.3	2,842.5	2,845.2	
Colorado	410.1	411.7	411.1	411.6	412.4	413.8	413.2	416.0	417.4	419.1	420.4	420.1	421.3	
Connecticut	311.2	310.8	311.7	311.3	311.1	311.0	311.3	311.2	312.6	312.9	312.9	313.8	313.4	
Delaware	81.3	81.5	81.4	81.5	80.9	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.1	82.4	82.3	82.7	83.3	
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Florida	1,541.8	1,545.5	1,556.9	1,561.5	1,565.8	1,568.4	1,573.5	1,577.0	1,583.0	1,587.4	1,591.2	1,589.2	1,596.5	
Georgia	843.6	841.2	854.9	854.0	852.1	859.0	855.6	855.3	853.2	852.7	851.8	858.0	859.9	
Hawaii	115.9	116.2	116.7	117.3	117.6	118.2	118.6	119.2	120.1	120.2	120.4	120.6	122.6	
Idaho	120.9	121.3	121.7	122.0	122.2	123.6	124.1	124.4	124.2	125.0	125.4	126.1	126.8	
Illinois	1,183.5	1,184.6	1,188.1	1,186.2	1,185.8	1,188.4	1,189.2	1,189.8	1,187.8	1,188.4	1,191.6	1,179.4	1,182.3	
Indiana	581.3	581.7	582.7	583.5	582.9	584.7	584.5	586.1	587.9	587.6	589.5	581.1	580.2	
Iowa	305.9	306.7	307.1	307.1	306.9	306.7	305.9	307.1	306.9	308.2	309.2	307.8	308.7	
Kansas	262.5	262.6	262.7	262.4	261.9	260.9	260.9	260.2	259.3	261.2	261.0	259.5	259.6	
Kentucky	377.1	377.2	378.0	378.3	378.3	378.8	378.0	378.2	378.9	379.9	380.7	380.8	379.6	
Louisiana	380.2	380.5	382.1	382.4	382.8	386.7	386.6	349.8	343.9	351.4	352.8	359.5	362.8	
Maine	125.8	125.4	125.5	125.0	124.9	124.9	124.9	125.1	125.3	125.7	126.1	125.9	125.7	
Maryland	470.7	469.9	470.8	471.0	470.1	474.2	473.0	472.7	471.4	472.1	473.1	476.5	475.5	
Massachusetts	572.0	570.7	571.4	570.9	570.2	569.8	570.1	568.6	570.2	570.3	570.0	569.3	569.9	
Michigan	807.4	806.9	807.9	806.7	805.0	805.7	804.9	802.4	800.1	803.1	804.4	795.9	795.0	
Minnesota	525.7	526.7	529.9	527.7	525.3	525.1	526.6	526.6	530.0	529.5	529.2	531.3	532.9	
Mississippi	221.3	222.0	222.4	221.4	221.0	221.9	222.7	216.9	219.3	222.2	222.3	223.8	226.9	
Missouri	536.8	537.7	539.6	539.6	539.9	540.7	541.4	540.2	541.7	542.0	542.2	544.3	547.3	
Montana	87.0	87.4	87.2	87.2	87.4	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.9	88.0	87.8	88.2	
Nebraska	199.8	200.7	200.0	200.3	200.1	200.2	200.1	200.2	199.8	199.7	200.1	201.9	201.6	
Nevada	211.4	212.3	213.4	213.8	214.5	216.1	216.6	218.3	219.1	219.4	219.7	220.1	221.9	
New Hampshire	140.9	140.2	140.3	140.4	140.6	140.9	141.1	141.1	140.9	140.5	140.6	141.8	140.2	
New Jersey	877.2	876.6	880.2	881.2	882.2	885.0	883.2	886.0	885.9	885.5	884.9	877.5	879.3	
New Mexico	138.9	138.9	139.2	139.5	139.6	140.4	140.7	140.8	140.8	141.2	141.1	141.5	141.8	
New York	1,497.1	1,495.4	1,505.3	1,500.7	1,501.1	1,501.7	1,501.8	1,501.1	1,507.6	1,507.6	1,506.9	1,501.9	1,503.5	
North Carolina	736.1	736.2	737.6	736.6	734.9	738.1	736.2	735.1	732.2	733.4	733.0	731.4	735.7	
North Dakota	73.8	74.1	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.6	75.7	75.4	
Ohio	1,043.7	1,044.3	1,046.3	1,045.6	1,043.2	1,044.8	1,042.9	1,043.8	1,044.5	1,045.9	1,043.2	1,041.7	1,044.6	
Oklahoma	276.4	276.6	278.2	277.9	278.1	279.9	280.6	281.7	281.9	282.2	282.5	282.3	283.0	
Oregon	325.6	327.1	326.7	326.8	327.9	328.4	329.5	330.4	332.9	334.2	334.8	337.5	336.1	
Pennsylvania	1,121.8	1,121.4	1,123.9	1,124.4	1,123.5	1,128.8	1,127.2	1,127.0	1,124.4	1,126.6	1,131.7	1,133.0	1,133.8	
Rhode Island	80.3	80.2	80.5	80.2	80.2	80.3	80.4	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.5	79.2	79.7	
South Carolina	359.9	358.2	360.4	361.3	359.1	358.9	358.7	356.6	356.2	356.9	358.9	363.0	364.2	
South Dakota	78.5	78.8	78.6	78.5	78.4	78.7	79.2	79.0	78.7	79.0	78.8	79.2	79.5	
Tennessee	594.8	595.6	597.3	598.5	596.5	598.2	598.8	599.1	602.3	602.6	602.9	604.8	604.9	
Texas	1,969.7	1,974.3	1,980.8	1,985.6	1,990.1	1,996.7	2,000.3	2,004.3	2,010.8	2,016.9	2,012.5	2,021.2	2,020.2	
Utah	222.6	223.7	224.2	224.3	224.5	226.2	227.4	228.3	228.8	229.5	230.1	230.9	230.7	
Vermont	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	60.0	59.7	59.9	59.9	
Virginia	653.9	654.8	657.5	656.5	656.5	657.9	658.5	660.0	660.4	657.1	658.7	662.3	658.5	
Washington	527.3	528.4	529.1	530.3	530.4	531.2	533.5	534.2	536.9	537.8	538.7	540.0	541.2	
West Virginia	139.2	139.1	139.4	139.6	139.2	139.4	139.3	139.5	139.4	140.4	139.8	140.4	140.8	
Wisconsin	541.2	541.4	543.2	542.0	541.0	541.6	540.4	539.9	537.0	535.8	539.1	538.0	540.5	
Wyoming	50.0	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.5	50.7	50.7	51.0	50.7	50.9	50.9	50.8	51.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Financial activities													
Alabama	97.6	97.8	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.8	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.0	98.9	
Alaska	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.9	
Arizona	169.8	170.3	171.7	172.5	173.3	175.1	176.0	176.8	177.0	177.3	177.8	178.1	178.5	
Arkansas	51.2	51.2	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.3	
California	916.7	918.3	920.8	922.7	924.4	929.4	931.2	933.6	935.2	936.5	937.8	939.0	940.3	
Colorado	156.3	156.9	157.4	157.7	158.0	158.4	158.7	159.4	158.3	159.3	159.5	160.2	160.9	
Connecticut	141.7	141.5	142.4	142.0	142.3	143.0	142.8	142.9	142.6	142.7	143.0	143.4	143.6	
Delaware	45.4	45.1	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.6	
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Florida	518.7	519.3	522.9	524.5	526.1	527.8	528.3	530.9	532.5	533.4	534.6	536.0	537.5	
Georgia	224.4	223.9	224.4	225.0	225.1	224.4	225.5	226.3	227.5	226.7	228.3	229.4	230.2	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	28.9	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.4	
Illinois	399.6	398.9	401.9	401.7	401.0	403.1	403.3	404.7	406.3	406.5	406.5	406.6	406.4	
Indiana	138.9	138.6	138.8	138.4	138.4	138.6	138.8	139.1	139.7	139.6	140.0	139.3	139.7	
Iowa	98.0	98.1	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.9	100.2	
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Kentucky	87.3	87.2	87.4	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.8	88.1	87.6	87.4	87.6	88.9	89.0	
Louisiana	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.5	100.6	100.6	92.0	91.8	92.9	93.2	93.9	94.2	
Maine	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.1	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	
Maryland	157.9	157.6	158.3	158.2	158.4	158.2	158.3	158.7	159.0	159.1	159.3	159.9	160.5	
Massachusetts	219.2	219.3	219.5	220.0	220.5	221.3	221.6	222.3	221.8	222.2	222.2	222.5	222.7	
Michigan	218.8	218.5	218.1	217.8	218.1	218.1	217.8	218.6	219.2	219.1	219.1	218.4	218.9	
Minnesota	177.1	177.4	179.1	178.2	177.2	177.0	177.7	177.8	179.6	180.2	181.6	181.0	182.4	
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Missouri	163.6	163.8	164.1	163.9	164.1	164.4	164.2	165.1	166.6	166.7	167.3	167.1	167.0	
Montana	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.5	21.6	
Nebraska	64.2	64.2	64.3	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.7	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.3	65.7	
Nevada	63.6	64.0	64.2	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.5	66.0	66.7	66.9	67.3	67.5	67.6	
New Hampshire	38.3	38.5	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.2	40.5	
New Jersey	278.2	278.5	278.6	278.8	279.2	281.3	281.8	282.0	282.2	282.7	283.3	284.2	283.0	
New Mexico	34.8	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.0	34.9	35.1	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.3	
New York	707.6	707.9	713.3	712.1	713.6	715.9	716.3	717.7	719.1	718.9	719.2	722.8	724.4	
North Carolina	194.8	194.8	196.7	197.0	197.4	197.4	197.7	198.2	200.1	200.5	200.9	200.2	201.6	
North Dakota	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.2	
Ohio	307.9	307.2	308.6	308.7	308.9	309.3	309.5	310.2	309.5	309.5	309.8	311.9	313.2	
Oklahoma	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.9	84.2	84.2	84.4	84.9	84.8	85.0	84.7	85.1	
Oregon	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.5	101.6	102.8	103.0	103.3	104.1	104.1	104.4	103.9	105.8	
Pennsylvania	334.6	334.2	335.3	335.3	335.5	336.2	336.6	336.6	335.9	336.0	336.1	335.9	335.7	
Rhode Island	34.0	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.5	
South Carolina	97.2	96.9	97.0	97.2	96.4	97.9	97.9	98.2	99.4	100.0	100.3	101.3	103.1	
South Dakota	28.1	28.2	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.6	28.7	29.2	
Tennessee	142.4	142.9	143.3	143.6	143.7	143.2	143.3	143.6	144.4	144.6	144.7	143.2	143.5	
Texas	602.8	603.4	605.0	605.8	607.4	609.8	611.5	614.6	616.4	617.5	618.3	620.8	622.1	
Utah	66.1	66.5	66.8	66.8	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.2	69.1	69.5	69.8	67.8	68.3	
Vermont	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.3	
Virginia	191.3	191.4	192.1	192.1	192.4	192.5	192.9	193.4	194.7	195.1	195.1	194.9	193.3	
Washington	153.0	152.9	153.2	153.5	153.7	154.4	155.1	155.4	156.2	156.5	157.0	157.2	157.6	
West Virginia	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.8	30.8	
Wisconsin	159.0	159.4	159.3	159.4	159.3	158.9	158.8	159.0	157.4	157.0	157.2	156.9	157.9	
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
Professional and business services														
Alabama	204.3	204.0	204.9	205.1	205.6	207.3	208.2	210.2	211.4	211.8	212.2	213.7	214.2	
Alaska	23.6	23.2	23.4	23.7	24.1	24.1	24.0	24.1	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.2	
Arizona	356.6	358.0	361.6	363.2	365.6	371.6	373.6	376.1	378.5	381.6	385.8	382.3	387.0	
Arkansas	110.5	111.0	110.9	111.0	111.2	112.0	111.5	111.8	113.0	113.4	113.7	114.9	115.5	
California	2,128.4	2,127.2	2,134.4	2,133.1	2,138.8	2,151.3	2,157.2	2,168.6	2,168.3	2,172.6	2,177.9	2,185.7	2,196.5	
Colorado	311.9	312.7	314.6	314.7	315.0	316.2	316.4	318.0	318.4	319.4	321.0	322.8	323.2	
Connecticut	198.5	198.7	199.4	199.0	200.0	200.6	200.1	200.8	199.2	199.9	200.9	200.4	201.5	
Delaware	61.8	61.8	62.5	62.6	62.5	62.5	62.4	62.6	62.7	63.2	63.9	62.5	62.9	
District of Columbia	147.2	148.5	147.3	147.4	147.5	147.9	148.3	148.6	148.3	148.4	148.8	151.7	152.2	
Florida	1,297.6	1,292.4	1,305.2	1,311.0	1,315.6	1,323.6	1,333.3	1,340.5	1,336.4	1,347.0	1,354.8	1,363.1	1,367.9	
Georgia	526.6	524.4	528.2	530.4	531.5	532.9	536.5	540.5	540.1	541.1	543.3	547.4	549.2	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.6	76.5	77.3	77.5	77.9	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.9	81.1	
Illinois	816.9	817.0	823.3	819.9	821.7	825.2	824.6	827.4	831.9	830.7	830.6	830.2	831.0	
Indiana	272.5	272.3	272.7	272.6	273.1	274.1	275.2	276.9	278.0	276.6	275.2	273.5	274.1	
Iowa	111.3	111.9	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.7	112.8	113.8	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.8	115.6	
Kansas	132.0	131.9	131.8	132.2	132.4	131.9	132.4	132.4	130.0	134.0	132.9	134.6	133.2	
Kentucky	169.6	170.0	170.8	170.7	171.7	171.4	172.1	173.8	174.0	174.4	175.1	173.2	173.1	
Louisiana	188.3	189.0	191.4	190.8	190.1	192.4	192.8	164.2	160.7	161.4	162.9	162.9	164.1	
Maine	49.5	49.6	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	
Maryland	380.1	381.1	382.9	383.2	383.4	384.3	385.0	387.6	386.4	387.6	388.3	387.0	389.7	
Massachusetts	457.4	457.0	459.8	459.8	461.2	460.4	461.1	462.6	462.0	463.4	465.1	463.7	466.5	
Michigan	590.5	589.8	591.3	588.9	587.7	583.8	587.3	585.4	587.4	590.5	598.2	598.4	597.2	
Minnesota	300.9	301.8	306.1	302.5	301.3	300.8	302.2	302.7	303.5	302.8	304.8	304.5	303.9	
Mississippi	86.8	86.9	85.8	85.7	85.9	86.1	86.5	86.9	87.8	88.5	89.5	90.6	90.3	
Missouri	316.3	317.0	319.3	319.1	320.4	322.3	321.7	323.4	320.6	319.7	322.9	323.9	323.1	
Montana	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.4	34.7	35.2	35.4	35.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.7	
Nebraska	95.9	96.2	95.6	96.0	96.0	96.5	96.4	96.9	96.4	97.3	97.2	97.0	97.6	
Nevada	141.2	142.2	143.4	143.6	144.6	145.1	145.2	146.0	147.1	147.9	149.3	150.7	151.0	
New Hampshire	58.6	58.3	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.5	59.9	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.6	
New Jersey	589.5	587.2	594.0	594.0	596.6	595.5	595.0	595.8	595.9	598.0	596.8	595.4	596.2	
New Mexico	91.5	91.1	92.7	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.7	93.1	93.5	93.2	93.7	94.2	94.3	
New York	1,071.0	1,069.0	1,080.7	1,076.5	1,077.5	1,083.0	1,086.1	1,089.6	1,087.6	1,089.9	1,090.8	1,084.6	1,086.7	
North Carolina	439.5	439.8	442.1	439.2	439.1	443.5	444.5	448.1	448.5	448.8	451.3	449.3	451.1	
North Dakota	25.2	25.3	26.3	26.3	26.2	27.1	27.0	26.6	26.8	26.8	27.2	26.9	26.6	
Ohio	636.5	637.1	641.0	639.9	640.7	642.1	643.6	646.3	650.3	651.4	650.5	647.7	644.6	
Oklahoma	168.4	169.3	169.4	169.6	170.3	169.9	171.0	172.1	173.6	174.2	175.0	173.9	174.5	
Oregon	182.8	183.2	184.1	184.0	185.1	184.1	186.5	187.6	186.8	187.6	188.2	192.3	191.5	
Pennsylvania	652.4	651.2	655.7	655.7	656.4	658.1	657.4	657.9	658.8	661.7	665.9	663.5	667.5	
Rhode Island	54.7	54.8	55.0	54.8	54.6	55.5	55.5	55.6	56.0	56.5	56.1	56.3	56.8	
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Tennessee	309.1	309.1	310.6	310.0	310.1	310.6	312.0	311.3	317.3	317.7	317.6	310.4	311.4	
Texas	1,130.2	1,134.2	1,142.1	1,143.6	1,148.8	1,153.9	1,157.6	1,168.5	1,177.3	1,183.8	1,185.9	1,189.8	1,200.4	
Utah	143.0	143.7	144.5	145.3	145.8	147.1	148.0	149.1	151.9	152.6	154.2	153.4	153.5	
Vermont	21.8	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.2	
Virginia	598.0	598.6	600.3	601.4	603.1	607.6	609.3	613.4	619.1	620.2	618.6	622.1	615.7	
Washington	311.0	312.2	313.7	315.6	316.5	318.7	319.2	321.1	324.0	324.5	325.5	325.6	328.2	
West Virginia	58.3	58.3	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.9	58.8	58.8	59.3	59.9	59.3	59.7	
Wisconsin	259.5	260.4	261.7	261.0	261.2	260.1	258.8	259.2	261.6	261.6	262.8	261.9	262.6	
Wyoming	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	197.6	198.4	198.4	199.9	200.0	200.3	201.1	201.4	201.6	201.4	201.9	203.1	202.5
Alaska	35.4	35.8	35.6	35.6	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4
Arizona	268.1	270.8	272.7	274.1	274.0	274.7	276.1	277.5	278.7	279.6	280.5	280.8	281.3
Arkansas	145.2	145.0	145.9	146.8	146.4	146.9	147.6	147.2	147.7	147.9	148.2	148.3	148.6
California	1,574.8	1,573.2	1,581.9	1,582.3	1,582.7	1,579.1	1,584.5	1,590.1	1,594.2	1,599.0	1,597.4	1,599.0	1,601.6
Colorado	222.9	223.1	223.6	224.3	224.9	224.8	225.3	225.6	225.8	225.8	226.5	226.4	227.3
Connecticut	271.6	271.7	272.9	272.6	272.5	273.1	273.6	274.2	274.4	274.1	273.2	273.8	274.3
Delaware	53.5	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.2	53.9	53.8	53.9	54.0	54.1	54.3	54.8	54.5
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	931.3	932.1	937.1	937.1	937.1	940.7	941.9	941.2	945.2	948.6	953.3	955.0	956.4
Georgia	419.7	414.8	421.4	422.2	422.2	423.8	424.6	425.7	425.4	426.1	426.8	429.0	430.1
Hawaii	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.9	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.1	70.5	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.0
Idaho	67.4	67.2	67.4	67.7	67.8	67.9	68.4	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.0	69.1	69.7
Illinois	739.8	739.2	742.9	744.1	743.3	746.8	747.3	749.2	752.0	752.9	752.7	752.5	753.8
Indiana	373.2	374.0	375.0	374.5	378.2	378.0	377.9	379.8	381.8	381.0	381.1	381.0	381.0
Iowa	193.2	193.4	194.2	194.6	195.0	195.7	195.9	196.6	196.8	197.4	198.3	198.2	199.0
Kansas	164.3	164.5	164.9	165.1	166.3	164.0	164.3	165.0	165.2	165.0	165.1	164.4	167.4
Kentucky	233.8	233.5	234.6	235.4	235.7	235.8	235.9	236.0	236.1	236.1	236.8	237.5	238.0
Louisiana	254.4	255.9	256.7	257.1	258.6	257.5	257.1	207.7	207.7	207.2	208.0	207.5	212.7
Maine	111.4	111.3	111.9	112.6	112.4	112.3	112.6	112.5	112.6	113.1	112.7	112.5	112.1
Maryland	351.0	351.1	352.5	352.8	352.2	352.5	353.1	354.9	355.8	357.1	357.9	359.2	360.2
Massachusetts	586.2	586.1	587.8	588.7	589.6	590.7	591.3	590.8	591.0	591.9	592.8	593.2	593.7
Michigan	567.1	569.2	569.7	570.5	565.3	568.0	567.5	571.9	567.6	568.7	569.8	568.3	569.6
Minnesota	382.4	383.5	385.5	385.1	386.1	388.6	390.4	389.2	388.0	388.6	390.8	395.9	393.9
Mississippi	120.6	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.4	120.6	121.0	120.4	120.9	121.5	122.2	121.8	121.8
Missouri	363.2	364.0	366.0	366.3	366.7	366.7	367.4	368.6	368.0	368.6	369.2	369.6	370.8
Montana	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nebraska	126.5	126.7	127.5	128.2	129.2	129.8	128.9	128.1	129.1	129.0	129.2	130.6	130.2
Nevada	83.0	83.4	84.0	84.2	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	85.7	86.3	86.4	87.0
New Hampshire	96.3	96.4	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.0	99.2	100.3	100.8
New Jersey	554.2	554.7	555.7	556.8	557.3	558.8	559.6	560.8	560.8	563.7	565.9	566.9	567.9
New Mexico	103.7	104.1	104.4	104.8	105.0	105.5	105.9	106.2	106.8	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.6
New York	1,532.0	1,532.3	1,539.9	1,536.4	1,537.2	1,539.8	1,544.5	1,549.2	1,553.4	1,557.2	1,558.1	1,558.1	1,562.2
North Carolina	457.8	460.0	460.5	461.5	462.3	463.1	464.9	467.0	468.6	469.1	470.0	475.2	475.6
North Dakota	48.5	48.4	48.5	48.4	48.7	49.0	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.4	49.6
Ohio	756.0	757.5	758.3	759.8	761.7	758.0	760.9	765.4	765.3	767.4	768.1	766.3	765.8
Oklahoma	179.6	180.9	181.4	182.1	182.7	182.4	183.3	184.1	184.9	185.2	184.9	184.8	184.8
Oregon	196.5	197.0	197.6	198.3	198.6	200.0	200.8	201.2	202.1	202.9	204.2	203.4	206.9
Pennsylvania	1,017.9	1,015.2	1,022.8	1,024.5	1,024.3	1,029.4	1,032.2	1,035.2	1,041.3	1,041.7	1,042.5	1,048.6	1,048.8
Rhode Island	94.0	94.2	94.5	94.7	95.2	95.6	95.7	96.2	96.6	96.8	96.2	95.2	96.3
South Carolina	184.4	184.4	184.3	184.7	183.5	185.2	185.4	185.9	185.1	185.9	186.5	188.5	188.7
South Dakota	57.3	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.7	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.5
Tennessee	326.0	326.3	328.8	329.6	330.7	332.2	333.0	331.3	331.6	332.0	332.7	333.6	333.3
Texas	1,169.8	1,173.6	1,177.0	1,178.4	1,179.2	1,183.0	1,186.9	1,191.8	1,199.1	1,200.5	1,204.6	1,207.6	1,207.7
Utah	126.6	126.9	127.7	128.1	128.5	128.8	129.3	129.7	130.0	130.5	130.8	131.4	131.5
Vermont	53.9	54.0	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.3	54.6	54.6	54.9	54.8
Virginia	388.3	389.9	391.0	392.7	393.7	394.6	396.1	398.4	400.1	401.1	400.2	398.9	398.7
Washington	325.2	326.5	327.8	328.7	328.5	329.1	330.2	332.0	334.0	334.9	336.2	336.0	337.8
West Virginia	112.2	112.1	112.7	112.7	113.8	114.2	114.3	114.6	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.4	114.4
Wisconsin	379.9	381.0	381.7	382.5	384.0	388.2	383.6	391.7	391.4	392.3	392.4	388.5	386.9
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
	Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	162.6	163.6	165.0	164.8	164.8	164.0	165.1	165.7	167.7	167.9	167.2	167.2	168.5	
Alaska	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.4	31.4	31.3	31.0	31.0	30.4	30.9	31.3	31.3	
Arizona	247.2	248.4	253.0	252.4	253.6	255.0	256.1	257.2	258.7	258.8	260.0	260.2	262.1	
Arkansas	93.7	94.2	94.0	93.9	94.1	93.9	93.8	94.8	94.4	94.5	94.8	95.5	95.5	
California	1,455.7	1,460.7	1,472.8	1,469.2	1,470.7	1,474.2	1,475.8	1,478.8	1,487.8	1,490.2	1,492.9	1,501.3	1,504.0	
Colorado	255.4	256.6	256.1	256.9	257.3	257.5	257.0	257.4	258.0	256.4	258.3	257.6	258.6	
Connecticut	128.9	129.2	130.4	129.5	129.8	129.1	130.1	130.5	130.1	129.4	129.6	130.6	131.2	
Delaware	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.3	41.7	41.7	40.9	41.2	
District of Columbia	53.0	53.1	53.6	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.5	54.8	55.2	55.1	55.1	56.0	56.4	
Florida	875.2	875.7	879.4	883.0	886.0	886.9	890.3	895.2	898.7	903.6	907.1	911.0	913.1	
Georgia	366.8	367.2	375.0	375.6	373.0	370.5	371.0	371.2	371.6	372.9	372.7	374.5	376.4	
Hawaii	105.1	105.7	106.2	106.3	106.8	106.4	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.3	107.5	107.4	108.0	
Idaho	56.4	56.5	56.5	57.0	56.9	57.5	57.4	57.6	58.5	60.4	60.4	61.1	61.5	
Illinois	508.9	508.2	513.9	512.5	511.8	513.6	513.7	515.3	519.0	519.0	518.7	519.3	521.4	
Indiana	276.5	277.2	277.2	277.1	278.1	278.5	278.4	277.8	279.1	280.5	281.0	285.0	286.8	
Iowa	129.9	130.4	130.9	130.1	129.9	129.7	129.4	129.7	128.3	128.8	129.2	129.2	129.8	
Kansas	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.9	111.2	110.6	110.3	110.3	111.5	111.6	111.1	111.8	112.3	
Kentucky	163.6	163.7	164.7	164.4	164.9	165.0	165.2	166.1	165.9	166.8	166.8	168.2	168.0	
Louisiana	207.3	209.6	210.2	212.0	212.9	212.3	212.7	165.0	165.1	166.1	168.6	169.8	171.9	
Maine	59.0	58.9	59.3	59.0	59.1	58.9	59.0	59.0	58.3	58.9	59.5	58.7	58.7	
Maryland	228.5	227.4	229.8	229.7	231.2	231.3	230.5	230.7	232.9	232.8	233.1	232.2	232.9	
Massachusetts	292.4	291.7	293.2	292.4	292.5	292.5	292.1	292.1	291.3	290.5	290.8	289.8	291.2	
Michigan	402.9	403.6	407.2	405.6	405.4	399.5	404.1	410.9	406.0	407.1	406.3	402.6	404.2	
Minnesota	238.7	239.2	244.6	239.5	238.4	239.2	239.0	241.2	242.3	242.4	243.8	243.9	245.2	
Mississippi	125.5	126.0	126.1	126.5	126.5	125.9	126.0	118.8	119.5	121.3	113.4	114.2	115.1	
Missouri	272.4	273.2	272.3	271.3	270.9	270.6	271.2	272.9	273.3	274.7	275.5	277.4	281.3	
Montana	54.8	55.0	54.9	55.1	54.8	54.9	55.0	55.4	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.3	55.9	
Nebraska	78.5	78.8	79.2	78.9	79.3	79.1	79.1	79.0	80.3	80.0	80.5	82.0	81.3	
Nevada	318.4	319.3	328.3	327.8	330.5	330.8	330.1	332.5	332.9	333.2	333.8	333.7	334.6	
New Hampshire	63.6	63.4	63.8	63.0	63.7	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.5	63.9	64.6	65.0	64.5	
New Jersey	330.2	331.8	333.1	333.2	335.2	334.4	334.7	335.1	336.7	337.7	339.5	341.2	342.7	
New Mexico	83.7	83.8	84.3	83.4	83.5	83.3	83.6	84.3	83.9	83.5	84.3	84.6	84.5	
New York	667.4	669.0	671.4	670.4	672.2	668.7	668.5	668.6	670.4	670.0	670.6	670.4	670.1	
North Carolina	353.8	354.6	353.7	353.7	354.5	354.0	354.1	354.5	354.3	362.7	362.0	362.9	365.2	
North Dakota	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.8	32.1	
Ohio	499.8	499.9	503.3	500.1	500.7	499.4	499.0	500.9	503.0	504.1	504.3	502.7	503.9	
Oklahoma	132.0	132.9	133.1	133.0	134.1	132.6	132.2	132.4	133.1	133.1	133.3	133.9	134.6	
Oregon	157.7	159.1	158.8	158.6	159.0	160.3	161.0	164.8	164.3	163.6	164.7	164.2	164.0	
Pennsylvania	480.9	481.4	484.6	485.1	485.6	485.2	484.5	485.1	486.8	486.8	487.3	486.6	488.6	
Rhode Island	50.7	50.5	50.5	49.8	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.2	50.5	50.5	50.5	49.9	49.8	
South Carolina	201.9	201.4	202.9	201.0	200.2	200.9	201.3	199.2	202.1	201.4	201.4	200.5	200.8	
South Dakota	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.5	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.9	42.0	
Tennessee	259.0	259.7	261.4	261.5	261.8	262.9	263.3	264.5	264.6	265.5	266.4	268.1	267.9	
Texas	899.2	901.7	908.4	908.3	908.5	908.4	906.9	908.1	914.8	917.5	919.0	921.2	921.8	
Utah	103.4	103.8	103.0	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.7	105.7	105.9	106.0	104.6	105.4	
Vermont	33.0	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.4	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.9	32.8	32.8	
Virginia	328.3	328.2	328.1	327.7	328.2	328.5	329.8	329.9	331.9	330.1	329.8	328.1	332.8	
Washington	258.6	260.0	261.9	261.7	262.3	263.5	263.3	263.8	264.9	266.2	267.5	268.9	270.2	
West Virginia	69.0	68.9	68.9	69.0	69.2	69.3	69.5	69.6	70.1	70.1	70.7	69.2	69.2	
Wisconsin	253.8	254.7	256.4	254.7	254.7	258.9	258.4	259.9	262.7	264.4	265.1	264.3	266.7	
Wyoming	31.9	31.8	31.9	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.7	33.0	32.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
	Government													
Alabama	360.5	361.0	361.6	362.6	365.4	363.5	365.1	362.9	362.2	362.1	362.0	363.9	364.4	
Alaska	81.4	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.2	80.9	81.2	81.2	82.0	82.0	82.1	80.7	82.1	
Arizona	403.5	401.7	401.9	402.1	401.0	405.6	406.3	405.4	403.8	403.6	403.8	403.6	404.6	
Arkansas	202.5	202.2	204.5	203.9	204.1	205.3	206.7	206.4	206.8	206.7	206.5	206.7	207.0	
California	2,406.8	2,406.0	2,406.5	2,409.1	2,408.3	2,413.6	2,424.5	2,423.6	2,426.6	2,426.3	2,425.5	2,425.7	2,425.9	
Colorado	361.6	361.0	362.1	362.5	362.6	363.0	362.7	364.0	364.5	364.1	365.2	365.5	365.7	
Connecticut	242.5	241.1	243.3	243.4	244.2	243.1	243.6	244.4	247.1	247.0	247.2	245.8	246.0	
Delaware	58.6	58.8	59.1	59.2	58.4	59.3	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.0	59.4	59.7	60.0	
District of Columbia	233.3	232.9	233.2	233.6	234.0	234.1	234.3	232.3	232.4	233.0	231.9	231.7	231.8	
Florida	1,075.0	1,075.2	1,075.3	1,076.4	1,063.5	1,080.9	1,083.2	1,085.3	1,087.5	1,089.7	1,091.8	1,093.0	1,092.8	
Georgia	644.8	645.8	645.8	646.5	647.9	649.2	654.8	652.8	654.5	655.4	655.3	656.1	660.1	
Hawaii	119.3	119.3	119.7	119.5	119.8	119.8	120.9	120.3	119.9	119.7	119.7	117.6	120.4	
Idaho	115.3	115.1	114.9	114.7	114.8	114.5	114.8	115.5	116.4	116.7	116.5	116.3	116.8	
Illinois	844.5	844.9	843.4	845.2	839.2	849.9	850.7	853.2	846.5	845.3	843.5	840.5	843.6	
Indiana	427.9	426.1	426.9	425.7	423.7	424.3	423.3	431.6	429.4	429.5	428.9	424.8	427.7	
Iowa	244.2	244.6	244.6	245.2	245.1	245.3	245.9	246.2	247.3	247.1	247.2	245.2	246.3	
Kansas	252.3	252.7	252.1	251.5	251.8	249.7	252.0	252.4	251.7	251.8	252.6	247.3	255.1	
Kentucky	311.5	311.6	312.3	313.1	313.7	314.8	318.1	315.4	314.1	313.0	312.4	314.1	313.3	
Louisiana	380.4	378.9	380.3	379.9	379.7	380.7	384.3	378.7	377.9	376.9	374.8	375.3	372.4	
Maine	104.8	104.5	104.6	104.9	105.2	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.5	105.8	
Maryland	462.5	460.7	462.9	464.0	463.8	464.6	465.5	468.3	466.5	467.0	467.5	464.9	468.0	
Massachusetts	410.9	410.2	410.1	410.1	409.1	408.6	408.0	407.4	409.7	410.3	410.6	410.4	412.1	
Michigan	677.4	676.6	676.4	674.8	673.6	673.1	675.3	678.2	673.8	673.3	673.1	676.6	673.4	
Minnesota	414.3	415.0	415.1	414.8	415.7	420.7	419.4	419.3	419.0	418.0	418.4	419.3	418.8	
Mississippi	242.4	242.0	241.6	241.9	241.9	240.7	241.1	240.5	240.2	240.8	241.2	241.6	241.2	
Missouri	428.6	429.0	429.0	429.0	428.0	435.2	438.2	428.2	429.8	429.3	429.5	431.5	431.6	
Montana	86.5	86.5	86.0	85.6	86.4	86.3	85.8	85.8	86.3	87.1	87.3	87.1	87.3	
Nebraska	160.5	160.7	160.7	160.8	161.0	160.9	160.9	161.7	162.3	162.0	161.5	162.0	159.0	
Nevada	142.2	142.9	143.2	143.4	143.6	143.9	143.4	144.1	145.1	145.6	146.1	145.9	146.5	
New Hampshire	91.7	91.5	91.3	91.8	90.3	89.1	88.9	89.0	89.1	88.6	89.0	88.6	88.4	
New Jersey	639.5	639.1	640.9	640.8	642.3	642.6	643.5	644.8	642.8	642.4	642.4	644.9	646.8	
New Mexico	200.1	200.4	200.6	201.3	200.9	201.1	201.3	202.5	203.3	203.5	203.6	203.5	203.6	
New York	1,486.5	1,483.6	1,488.3	1,485.8	1,487.5	1,485.5	1,486.4	1,489.6	1,487.9	1,487.4	1,488.9	1,489.8	1,488.8	
North Carolina	662.1	662.6	663.6	663.6	661.9	653.7	665.5	667.7	668.9	668.6	667.9	673.9	674.5	
North Dakota	75.4	75.4	75.5	75.4	75.4	73.8	74.7	75.5	75.0	75.0	74.9	75.2	75.1	
Ohio	799.8	798.3	798.4	800.4	798.5	798.9	800.4	800.4	799.9	798.7	795.9	800.2	797.1	
Oklahoma	308.5	309.6	311.3	311.7	312.7	310.7	313.1	312.8	313.4	313.8	313.7	313.7	314.9	
Oregon	286.2	286.1	287.3	286.4	287.3	288.2	288.0	286.1	284.2	285.5	285.2	286.5	286.0	
Pennsylvania	745.7	745.4	745.8	744.5	745.3	744.4	743.6	744.1	746.4	746.8	745.8	748.6	748.7	
Rhode Island	65.1	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.9	64.7	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.2	
South Carolina	325.3	325.7	326.0	326.4	327.1	327.7	330.6	328.5	331.2	332.0	333.3	332.2	333.6	
South Dakota	75.0	75.2	75.1	74.8	74.9	75.0	74.2	74.8	78.0	75.7	75.7	75.7	76.0	
Tennessee	412.9	412.3	413.7	414.1	412.3	414.4	415.1	415.5	415.3	415.9	416.2	413.7	414.4	
Texas	1,672.0	1,674.3	1,676.0	1,678.4	1,682.2	1,686.6	1,688.6	1,690.4	1,689.3	1,688.9	1,688.9	1,690.5	1,694.6	
Utah	200.9	201.3	201.3	201.7	202.4	202.7	204.6	203.5	204.3	204.3	204.4	204.0	203.7	
Vermont	52.8	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.7	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.0	53.2	53.2	
Virginia	656.8	657.0	661.1	662.5	662.9	662.9	663.1	668.3	665.6	664.7	665.1	663.2	666.8	
Washington	525.2	526.0	526.9	526.5	527.3	526.6	526.4	527.2	528.1	527.9	526.9	526.8	529.0	
West Virginia	143.9	143.5	143.4	143.6	143.4	143.3	143.4	144.3	143.4	143.7	144.0	145.0	143.8	
Wisconsin	412.9	411.6	411.1	412.7	411.9	409.3	409.7	410.9	414.0	413.6	415.2	416.0	416.5	
Wyoming	64.8	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.0	65.2	65.4	65.6	65.2	65.4	65.3	65.7	66.3	

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8
Goods-producing	39.9	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.4
Natural resources and mining	45.2	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	45.0	45.6	46.1	45.0	44.8
Construction	38.4	39.1	38.4	38.6	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.5	39.2	38.7	39.1	38.8	38.8
Manufacturing	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0
Overtime hours	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Durable goods	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.3
Overtime hours	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
Wood products	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.2	39.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.9	42.6	43.5	42.7	43.1	42.8	42.8
Primary metals	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.7	43.7	43.7
Fabricated metal products	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4
Machinery	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.8	41.9	41.8
Computer and electronic products	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.2
Transportation equipment	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.7	43.0	42.7	42.6	42.6	42.8	42.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	41.8	41.9	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.9	42.7	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	42.3	42.5
Furniture and related products	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.2	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.6	38.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.8	38.9	38.6	38.7	38.3	38.7	38.8	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.3
Nondurable goods	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.5
Overtime hours	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
Food manufacturing	38.8	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.6	39.7	40.1
Beverages and tobacco products	40.1	40.3	38.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.5	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.1
Textile mills	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.3
Textile product mills	39.4	39.0	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.1	40.4	39.6
Apparel	36.0	36.0	35.1	35.4	35.5	35.8	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.6	36.0	36.0	36.4
Leather and allied products	37.2	37.8	38.4	38.7	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.7	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.8	39.7
Paper and paper products	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.4	42.4
Printing and related support activities	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.8	38.9	38.9
Petroleum and coal products	45.1	46.1	45.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	47.4	47.3	45.8	44.5	45.0	44.3	44.6
Chemicals	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.6	42.0	42.9	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.6
Plastics and rubber products	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7
Private service-providing	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3
Wholesale trade	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	37.9
Retail trade	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4
Transportation and warehousing	37.2	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.8
Utilities	40.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.4
Information	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6
Financial activities	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.7	35.7
Professional and business services	34.0	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.5	34.4
Education and health services	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.6
Leisure and hospitality	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.6
Other services	30.9	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	101.8	102.4	102.2	102.4	102.9	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.4
Goods-producing	97.6	98.6	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.6	99.6	100.5	100.1	101.1	101.0	101.4
Natural resources and mining	110.7	112.7	113.2	114.1	114.9	115.9	116.3	117.6	116.0	118.0	120.0	117.7	118.6
Construction	105.6	108.3	106.7	107.6	106.5	107.2	107.2	108.5	111.7	110.0	112.2	111.8	112.1
Manufacturing	93.2	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.5	95.5
Durable goods	94.8	95.2	95.1	95.4	95.6	96.1	96.3	97.7	97.4	97.5	98.1	98.1	98.3
Wood products	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.5	102.4	102.4	102.0	102.3	101.9	101.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	96.2	97.0	96.3	96.8	95.6	95.4	95.7	97.2	99.5	97.5	100.0	99.7	99.9
Primary metals	93.0	92.5	92.3	92.7	93.6	93.8	94.5	95.0	95.2	95.1	96.4	96.0	96.5
Fabricated metal products	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.9	99.0	98.8	100.5	100.3	100.4	100.8	101.2	101.7
Machinery	97.5	98.0	98.3	98.4	99.1	98.8	99.1	100.3	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.5	99.3
Computer and electronic products	90.3	92.2	92.6	93.6	95.3	96.0	97.9	99.8	100.3	101.1	101.8	101.7	102.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	86.1	85.6	86.0	85.9	87.0	87.3	87.8	88.1	87.7	87.7	89.1	88.8	89.3
Transportation equipment	96.2	96.9	96.5	96.5	96.0	97.6	96.7	98.8	98.8	99.2	99.8	99.7	99.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	95.3	95.3	94.4	94.3	92.5	95.7	96.7	96.4	95.4	95.2	95.3	94.4	94.8
Furniture and related products	92.9	91.7	91.2	91.2	91.3	91.2	91.3	91.0	89.2	88.9	88.7	89.7	90.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	91.0	90.7	90.2	90.7	90.0	91.2	91.0	91.5	90.7	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.3
Nondurable goods	90.4	90.7	90.1	89.9	89.9	89.6	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.5	90.9	91.1	91.1
Food manufacturing	95.6	95.8	95.5	95.2	95.6	94.8	94.5	94.5	95.2	95.8	96.4	96.4	97.1
Beverages and tobacco products	91.8	93.3	91.6	95.0	95.3	95.8	94.9	100.3	98.9	98.0	99.7	100.3	100.8
Textile mills	73.0	72.0	72.4	72.1	71.0	70.3	69.4	69.3	69.2	69.2	68.7	68.1	66.9
Textile product mills	90.3	89.7	89.9	87.5	88.9	89.9	91.2	92.2	94.2	94.3	96.2	96.0	93.3
Apparel	68.8	68.2	65.5	65.8	66.3	65.4	64.8	64.0	64.5	63.9	65.3	64.9	65.9
Leather and allied products	76.4	77.0	77.4	78.0	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	81.0	81.2	80.0	78.9	77.6
Paper and paper products	88.0	87.8	88.0	87.5	87.5	87.6	88.1	87.9	87.1	87.2	86.8	87.1	86.7
Printing and related support activities	90.8	91.2	91.1	90.7	90.9	90.6	91.2	90.8	90.5	90.9	91.6	92.3	92.5
Petroleum and coal products	103.0	105.8	105.3	104.7	102.5	101.2	105.3	105.3	100.6	97.6	98.4	98.5	98.4
Chemicals	96.6	97.0	96.7	96.2	96.5	95.0	96.4	97.9	96.9	97.6	98.8	98.9	98.9
Plastics and rubber products	92.3	92.0	91.3	91.0	90.9	91.5	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.9	92.8	92.8	92.8
Private service-providing	103.1	103.6	103.4	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.6	104.9	105.1	105.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	100.9	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.3	102.0	102.0	101.9	101.9	102.1
Wholesale trade	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.4	101.3	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.1	103.6	103.7
Retail trade	100.4	100.9	100.7	100.6	101.0	100.7	100.4	100.0	101.1	100.7	100.9	100.5	100.8
Transportation and warehousing	104.8	105.5	105.1	104.9	105.0	104.8	103.9	104.3	105.0	104.8	104.7	105.0	105.1
Utilities	91.0	93.2	92.9	93.7	94.1	94.4	94.5	94.9	95.1	95.2	94.5	95.4	95.5
Information	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.5	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.9
Financial activities	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.1	105.8	105.6	105.8	106.4	105.9	106.3
Professional and business services	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.2	106.2	105.9	106.9	106.9	107.6	108.0	109.1	109.1	109.1
Education and health services	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.2	106.8	106.3	107.2	107.0	106.6	106.7	107.0	107.3	107.9
Leisure and hospitality	105.3	106.3	106.2	106.4	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.2	106.7	106.5	107.4	107.2	107.6
Other services	96.2	96.9	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.0	96.0	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	95.9	96.4

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding

2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours, and production or nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2005 I	2005 IV	2006 I ^p	2005 I to 2006 I ^p	2005 IV to 2006 I ^p
Total.....	228,433	231,178	232,052	1.6	1.5
Private sector.....	187,007	189,889	190,839	2.0	2.0
Natural resources and mining.....	1,927	1,975	1,990	3.3	3.1
Construction.....	13,822	14,530	14,769	6.9	6.8
Manufacturing.....	27,683	27,760	27,827	.5	1.0
Durable goods.....	17,487	17,662	17,665	1.0	.1
Nondurable goods.....	10,195	10,098	10,162	-.3	2.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,826	43,107	43,216	.9	1.0
Information.....	5,467	5,476	5,486	.4	.8
Financial activities.....	13,946	14,217	14,224	2.0	.2
Professional and business services	28,179	29,053	29,344	4.1	4.1
Education and health services.....	28,013	28,475	28,602	2.1	1.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,829	16,934	16,993	1.0	1.4
Other services.....	8,315	8,361	8,388	.9	1.3
Government.....	41,426	41,289	41,213	-.5	-.7

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprwhwp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005										2006		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars) ³	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.16	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.35	\$16.40	\$16.46	\$16.49
Goods-producing	17.45	17.52	17.55	17.59	17.63	17.68	17.66	17.74	17.74	17.77	17.79	17.80	17.81
Natural resources and mining	18.25	18.55	18.58	18.66	18.74	18.88	19.03	19.04	18.95	19.12	19.33	19.35	19.47
Construction	19.34	19.38	19.37	19.43	19.52	19.51	19.54	19.58	19.59	19.65	19.63	19.66	19.64
Manufacturing	16.43	16.48	16.54	16.56	16.58	16.65	16.60	16.71	16.68	16.70	16.71	16.72	16.74
Excluding overtime ²	15.56	15.63	15.69	15.70	15.71	15.76	15.73	15.82	15.79	15.83	15.84	15.85	15.87
Durable goods	17.17	17.24	17.29	17.32	17.36	17.45	17.38	17.51	17.50	17.52	17.53	17.54	17.58
Nondurable goods	15.22	15.22	15.31	15.29	15.27	15.30	15.30	15.35	15.29	15.31	15.33	15.33	15.31
Private service-providing	15.56	15.60	15.63	15.67	15.75	15.76	15.80	15.89	15.89	15.97	16.03	16.09	16.14
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.81	14.86	14.87	14.89	15.00	14.98	14.98	15.05	15.04	15.10	15.13	15.18	15.20
Wholesale trade	17.95	18.03	18.01	18.10	18.22	18.21	18.26	18.32	18.45	18.56	18.53	18.61	18.68
Retail trade	12.31	12.35	12.36	12.35	12.45	12.41	12.35	12.43	12.35	12.39	12.44	12.46	12.47
Transportation and warehousing	16.61	16.60	16.64	16.66	16.75	16.78	16.82	16.82	16.85	16.87	16.91	16.96	16.98
Utilities	26.29	26.42	26.47	26.39	26.98	26.84	26.95	27.17	27.15	27.34	27.48	27.27	27.12
Information	21.72	21.92	21.92	22.04	22.17	22.21	22.32	22.65	22.40	22.60	22.98	22.82	22.92
Financial activities	17.81	17.85	17.81	17.87	17.95	17.92	18.01	18.09	18.20	18.27	18.33	18.43	18.44
Professional and business services	17.88	17.94	17.98	18.03	18.11	18.14	18.15	18.30	18.29	18.42	18.54	18.65	18.79
Education and health services	16.55	16.58	16.64	16.69	16.76	16.79	16.84	16.90	16.95	17.00	17.04	17.12	17.14
Leisure and hospitality	9.06	9.09	9.10	9.12	9.13	9.16	9.22	9.22	9.24	9.27	9.27	9.34	9.38
Other services	14.24	14.26	14.30	14.31	14.35	14.39	14.40	14.46	14.46	14.47	14.48	14.51	14.49
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.19	8.17	8.20	8.22	8.20	8.15	8.05	8.09	8.15	8.20	8.17	8.20	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.96	8.95	8.97	8.99	8.95	8.92	8.79	8.81	8.88	8.91	8.86	8.86	(⁴)
Private service-providing	7.99	7.97	7.99	8.01	8.00	7.95	7.86	7.89	7.96	8.01	7.98	8.01	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$537.52	\$540.80	\$540.21	\$541.56	\$545.53	\$544.59	\$547.22	\$550.26	\$550.26	\$552.63	\$554.32	\$556.35	\$557.36
Goods-producing	696.26	704.30	700.25	701.84	703.44	705.43	706.40	714.92	716.70	714.35	718.72	717.34	719.52
Natural resources and mining	824.90	845.88	849.11	850.90	860.17	866.59	873.48	875.84	852.75	871.87	891.11	870.75	872.26
Construction	742.66	757.76	743.81	750.00	745.66	747.23	746.43	753.83	767.93	760.46	767.53	762.81	762.03
Manufacturing	663.77	667.44	668.22	669.02	671.49	675.99	675.62	685.11	680.54	681.36	683.44	685.52	686.34
Durable goods	700.54	705.12	705.43	708.39	711.76	717.20	716.06	728.42	722.75	721.82	723.99	724.40	726.05
Nondurable goods	604.23	607.28	607.81	607.01	606.22	607.41	610.47	615.54	611.60	615.46	617.80	619.33	620.06
Private service-providing	504.14	507.00	506.41	507.71	510.30	509.05	511.92	514.84	514.84	517.43	519.37	521.32	522.94
Trade, transportation, and utilities	494.65	497.81	496.66	495.84	499.50	497.34	498.83	501.17	502.34	504.34	503.83	505.49	506.16
Wholesale trade	676.72	681.53	678.98	680.56	685.07	682.88	688.40	692.50	697.41	703.42	700.43	705.32	707.97
Retail trade	376.69	379.15	378.22	376.68	379.73	377.26	376.68	377.87	377.91	377.90	379.42	378.78	379.09
Transportation and warehousing	617.89	619.18	617.34	616.42	619.75	619.18	615.61	617.29	620.08	619.13	618.91	622.43	624.86
Utilities	1,059.49	1,085.86	1,082.62	1,087.27	1,111.58	1,105.81	1,110.34	1,122.12	1,118.58	1,131.88	1,126.68	1,126.25	1,122.77
Information	792.78	800.08	804.46	802.26	811.42	810.67	816.91	831.26	817.60	827.16	841.07	832.93	838.87
Financial activities	639.38	642.60	641.16	645.11	648.00	645.12	648.36	653.05	653.38	655.89	659.88	657.95	658.31
Professional and business services	607.92	613.55	614.92	614.82	621.17	618.57	622.55	627.69	627.35	631.81	641.48	643.43	646.38
Education and health services	539.53	540.51	542.46	544.09	548.05	545.68	550.67	552.63	550.88	552.50	553.80	556.40	558.76
Leisure and hospitality	232.84	234.52	234.78	235.30	235.55	235.41	237.88	236.95	237.47	237.31	238.24	239.10	240.13
Other services	440.02	443.49	441.87	443.61	444.85	444.65	444.96	446.81	446.81	447.12	447.43	446.91	447.74
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	276.08	276.20	276.18	276.87	277.06	274.77	272.25	273.35	275.54	277.01	276.06	277.07	(⁴)
Goods-producing	357.61	359.70	358.00	358.81	357.26	355.92	351.44	355.15	358.89	358.07	357.93	357.24	(⁴)
Private service-providing	258.93	258.94	258.90	259.57	259.17	256.84	254.69	255.76	257.81	259.36	258.65	259.62	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Total nonfarm		131,195	132,038	132,328	133,201	134,140	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		109,146	109,892	110,604	111,009	111,837	88,512	89,215	90,181	90,522	91,286
Goods-producing		21,462	21,640	21,765	21,798	21,942	15,451	15,606	15,883	15,897	16,025
Natural resources and mining		595	602	632	636	645	443	450	477	478	487
Logging	1133	65.0	63.7	60.5	59.8	58.7	53.8	52.5	50.0	49.0	--
Mining	21	529.7	538.7	571.9	576.3	586.6	388.8	397.1	427.2	428.5	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	122.6	123.7	128.5	129.6	131.3	68.7	68.6	74.4	75.3	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	200.2	202.5	204.7	206.2	209.7	155.7	157.9	160.8	161.1	--
Coal mining	2121	72.0	71.8	75.7	76.2	76.8	59.2	59.2	64.4	64.5	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	33.6	33.6	34.9	35.4	--	27.4	27.5	29.0	29.3	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	38.4	38.2	40.8	40.8	--	31.8	31.7	35.4	35.2	--
Metal ore mining	2122	28.8	29.0	31.0	31.4	--	21.5	21.8	24.1	24.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	99.4	101.7	98.0	98.6	--	75.0	76.9	72.3	72.2	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.1	46.8	42.8	43.4	--	34.2	35.7	31.9	31.9	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	23.2	24.6	21.6	22.0	--	18.0	19.3	16.1	16.5	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	21.9	22.2	21.2	21.4	--	16.2	16.4	15.8	15.4	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.7	--	31.1	31.2	30.0	30.4	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	29.3	29.9	28.9	29.2	--	22.2	22.6	21.4	21.4	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.3	13.6	14.0	13.5	--	9.7	10.0	10.4	9.9	--
Support activities for mining	213	206.9	212.5	238.7	240.5	245.6	164.4	170.6	192.0	192.1	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	135.8	138.9	154.2	157.5	--	104.0	107.9	120.9	123.0	--
Construction		6,699	6,838	7,023	7,045	7,147	5,039	5,160	5,344	5,352	5,437
Construction of buildings	236	1616.2	1627.6	1685.7	1676.9	1701.1	1073.4	1080.1	1149.6	1137.2	--
Residential building	2361	899.3	911.3	944.5	941.0	954.0	586.0	594.4	633.9	626.2	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	566.4	572.3	598.6	596.6	--	364.1	367.4	395.8	389.0	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	29.0	29.7	32.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	269.0	273.6	276.0	274.9	--	185.0	189.5	197.5	196.7	--
Nonresidential building	2362	716.9	716.3	741.2	735.9	747.1	487.4	485.7	515.7	511.0	--
Industrial building	23621	163.4	160.5	156.6	154.5	--	121.2	118.9	118.2	117.6	--
Commercial building	23622	553.5	555.8	584.6	581.4	--	366.2	366.8	397.5	393.4	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	810.6	841.9	876.1	881.8	904.7	605.8	634.0	656.5	659.0	--
Utility system construction	2371	364.8	370.7	395.2	392.8	--	296.3	302.3	325.3	321.4	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	178.7	182.6	182.2	182.8	--	143.4	146.5	147.2	147.0	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	64.3	65.9	72.9	73.8	--	54.3	54.8	64.3	65.4	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	121.8	122.2	140.1	136.2	--	98.6	101.0	113.8	109.0	--
Land subdivision	2372	84.9	87.5	93.0	94.1	--	33.2	34.6	34.4	35.6	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	267.8	285.8	281.8	284.6	--	205.5	222.7	220.0	222.2	--
Other heavy construction	2379	93.1	97.9	106.1	110.3	--	70.8	74.4	76.8	79.8	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4272.2	4368.6	4461.6	4485.8	4541.0	3359.7	3446.2	3538.2	3555.6	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2091.2	2136.7	2229.4	2236.8	2258.4	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2181.0	2231.9	2232.2	2249.0	2282.6	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	975.9	1003.6	1038.5	1039.0	--	806.2	834.5	865.7	864.6	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	545.3	562.8	583.8	589.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	430.6	440.8	454.7	449.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	198.5	209.4	227.2	232.1	--	167.0	176.9	195.1	198.9	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	81.0	84.5	82.2	82.2	--	67.3	70.3	65.8	66.3	--
Framing contractors	23813	158.4	163.1	164.8	166.3	--	142.3	148.3	148.8	150.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	216.6	224.0	220.3	219.3	--	190.8	197.5	193.0	191.8	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	54.7	53.7	55.0	55.2	--	36.3	35.5	35.9	36.8	--
Roofing contractors	23816	184.2	183.6	193.7	189.0	--	143.3	144.2	156.0	150.6	--
Siding contractors	23817	42.3	43.7	49.4	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	40.2	41.6	45.9	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1829.0	1853.6	1879.7	1887.2	--	1399.7	1421.4	1446.2	1453.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	759.5	766.1	805.6	804.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1069.5	1087.5	1074.1	1083.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	832.7	841.9	860.7	864.7	--	641.3	648.5	667.3	671.0	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	888.6	901.4	909.7	913.2	--	676.8	688.8	697.2	700.1	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	107.7	110.3	109.3	109.3	--	81.6	84.1	81.7	82.0	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	904.6	928.8	939.6	950.3	--	720.1	740.6	755.9	763.3	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	541.6	555.5	575.9	580.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	363.0	373.3	363.7	370.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	334.0	343.4	352.3	358.7	--	287.4	296.0	306.8	312.0	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	204.3	213.2	213.6	214.1	--	164.6	173.1	177.5	176.5	--
Flooring contractors	23833	82.0	82.7	82.8	84.2	--	55.8	56.2	55.4	57.4	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	66.7	68.0	70.8	71.0	--	52.0	53.4	54.6	54.7	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	156.1	158.6	160.5	161.8	--	114.7	115.5	119.1	119.0	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	61.5	62.9	59.6	60.5	--	45.6	46.4	42.5	43.7	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	562.7	582.6	603.8	609.3	--	433.7	449.7	470.4	474.6	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	244.8	252.3	264.1	262.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	317.9	330.3	339.7	346.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	305.6	314.3	326.9	331.0	--	238.9	245.1	260.3	263.9	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	257.1	268.3	276.9	278.3	--	194.8	204.6	210.1	210.7	--
Manufacturing		14,168	14,200	14,110	14,117	14,150	9,969	9,996	10,062	10,067	10,101
Durable goods		8,914	8,930	8,917	8,928	8,955	6,145	6,166	6,278	6,284	6,315
Wood products	321	547.3	550.5	550.1	548.3	550.6	442.4	443.7	448.3	444.9	446.9
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.9	--	103.1	102.8	103.6	103.0	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	117.7	118.8	121.0	120.9	--	94.1	95.2	99.4	99.3	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	43.6	43.7	42.7	42.8	--	37.5	37.6	37.4	37.5	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	55.5	56.6	58.2	58.1	--	40.3	41.4	43.9	43.9	--
Other wood products	3219	310.9	312.6	310.1	308.5	--	245.2	245.7	245.3	242.6	--
Millwork	32191	155.9	156.6	154.9	153.9	--	121.5	122.0	122.1	120.2	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	76.1	76.9	78.2	76.7	--	59.2	59.8	61.3	59.6	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	79.8	79.7	76.7	77.2	--	62.3	62.2	60.8	60.6	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	57.7	57.9	54.4	54.3	--	48.5	47.5	43.4	43.0	--
All other wood products	32199	97.3	98.1	100.8	100.3	--	75.2	76.2	79.8	79.4	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	45.2	45.3	48.6	47.4	--	37.9	38.1	40.6	39.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	485.0	491.1	487.3	486.6	494.4	369.7	375.0	373.3	374.8	380.5
Clay products and refractories	3271	61.3	62.3	58.2	57.9	--	48.7	49.6	47.0	46.5	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	25.7	26.4	25.3	24.7	--	21.0	21.8	20.7	20.3	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	35.6	35.9	32.9	33.2	--	27.7	27.8	26.3	26.2	--
Glass and glass products	3272	108.5	108.2	105.5	105.3	--	82.9	82.5	80.0	79.2	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	37.4	37.3	36.2	35.9	--	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.5	--
Glass containers	327213	18.0	17.7	17.5	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	53.1	53.2	51.8	52.0	--	39.5	39.5	37.3	37.3	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	222.2	226.4	232.2	231.9	--	170.0	174.2	180.7	181.8	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	108.6	112.8	117.0	116.4	--	87.8	91.7	97.3	97.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	113.6	113.6	115.2	115.5	--	82.2	82.5	83.4	84.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	93.0	94.2	91.4	91.5	--	68.1	68.7	65.6	67.3	--
Primary metals	331	468.2	468.8	472.6	470.8	470.8	364.4	365.3	370.2	369.2	370.8

See footnotes at the end of table

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	95.2	95.2	96.8	96.8	--	73.6	73.2	71.8	72.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.6	60.0	58.5	57.1	--	47.6	47.2	46.8	46.1	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	26.8	26.5	25.7	24.7	--	21.5	21.3	20.2	20.1	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	33.8	33.5	32.8	32.4	--	26.1	25.9	26.6	26.0	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	23.9	23.8	23.0	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	73.2	73.5	75.3	74.8	--	57.1	57.6	59.8	59.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.3	--	53.0	53.3	55.6	55.8	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	38.9	38.9	38.4	38.6	--	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.6	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	22.8	22.9	23.4	23.5	--	15.9	15.9	16.6	16.5	--
Foundries	3315	167.2	168.1	170.0	169.8	--	133.1	134.0	136.2	136.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	92.6	94.3	96.3	96.5	--	74.7	76.3	78.6	78.6	--
Iron foundries	331511	60.6	62.0	61.3	61.5	--	49.4	50.8	50.7	50.8	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	32.0	32.3	35.0	35.0	--	25.3	25.5	27.9	27.8	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	74.6	73.8	73.7	73.3	--	58.4	57.7	57.6	57.7	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1506.6	1510.9	1521.0	1523.2	1529.2	1116.0	1121.8	1134.1	1136.6	1143.2
Forging and stamping	3321	110.5	110.3	111.3	111.5	--	85.4	85.0	85.5	85.2	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.1	26.1	27.1	28.0	--	19.8	19.6	21.3	21.4	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.0	57.8	56.4	56.7	--	45.4	45.1	43.0	43.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	56.8	56.4	53.3	53.0	--	40.8	40.2	38.7	39.0	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	36.2	36.0	35.2	34.8	--	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	388.6	390.5	396.0	398.3	--	278.8	282.5	288.3	292.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	165.4	166.4	170.6	172.1	--	117.6	119.2	124.7	127.7	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	31.3	31.4	32.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	87.8	88.1	90.9	90.6	--	62.9	63.3	66.3	67.2	--
Plate work	332313	46.3	46.9	47.0	48.3	--	35.7	36.4	36.3	37.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	223.2	224.1	225.4	226.2	--	161.2	163.3	163.6	164.8	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	83.0	83.1	84.6	85.1	--	57.5	57.5	57.7	58.1	--
Sheet metal work	332322	102.1	102.5	104.3	104.3	--	77.3	78.4	79.1	79.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.1	38.5	36.5	36.8	--	26.4	27.4	26.8	27.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	89.5	91.1	89.9	89.2	--	71.6	73.1	70.6	69.7	--
Hardware	3325	36.6	36.6	33.3	33.2	--	27.9	28.0	25.7	25.6	--
Spring and wire products	3326	60.5	60.0	59.5	59.6	--	45.7	45.2	45.0	45.2	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	339.4	340.0	344.1	344.2	--	257.3	258.3	262.7	262.0	--
Machine shops	33271	252.2	252.7	258.6	258.3	--	189.8	191.0	196.0	195.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	87.2	87.3	85.5	85.9	--	67.5	67.3	66.7	66.8	--
Precision turned products	332721	44.0	44.2	43.5	43.5	--	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.7	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	43.2	43.1	42.0	42.4	--	32.6	32.5	32.1	32.1	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	145.2	145.2	143.3	144.5	--	115.8	115.8	113.7	114.3	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	70.4	70.3	68.7	69.1	--	54.2	54.3	53.7	53.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	74.8	74.9	74.6	75.4	--	61.6	61.5	60.0	60.7	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	279.5	280.8	290.3	289.7	--	192.7	193.7	203.9	203.1	--
Metal valves	33291	97.5	96.7	99.5	100.6	--	67.3	66.8	70.5	71.2	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	36.3	36.0	36.9	37.3	--	26.3	26.1	26.7	27.0	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	15.0	14.8	14.9	15.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	46.2	45.9	47.7	47.9	--	29.6	29.5	32.4	32.4	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	182.0	184.1	190.8	189.1	--	125.4	126.9	133.4	131.9	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.1	34.1	35.7	35.5	--	26.1	25.9	28.2	28.5	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.6	41.7	42.4	42.5	--	22.2	22.3	21.9	21.5	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	106.3	108.3	112.7	111.1	--	77.1	78.7	83.3	81.9	--
Machinery	333	1151.2	1157.3	1162.2	1168.4	1171.4	736.6	741.0	753.3	756.4	758.7

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	202.3	205.0	216.4	221.5	--	129.5	131.3	140.0	142.7	--
Agricultural implements	33311	81.8	82.8	82.6	84.7	--	58.4	59.0	59.6	61.5	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	59.0	59.4	59.0	60.7	--	41.6	41.8	42.2	43.7	--
Construction machinery	33312	67.3	68.1	73.6	75.3	--	39.7	40.0	42.5	42.9	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	53.2	54.1	60.2	61.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	122.5	122.8	124.0	125.6	--	66.8	67.6	65.2	66.3	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	111.8	112.0	110.1	109.4	--	66.3	67.1	69.0	68.7	--
Office machinery	333313	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	14.3	14.4	13.4	13.1	--	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.1	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	86.5	86.5	86.0	85.6	--	51.5	52.0	53.9	53.8	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	151.1	153.2	152.9	152.8	--	102.2	103.8	106.2	106.7	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	103.2	104.9	102.7	103.7	--	69.0	70.8	73.3	73.9	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	200.1	201.0	199.7	199.5	--	140.9	141.0	143.7	142.4	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.3	42.6	40.2	39.3	--	31.8	32.0	31.4	30.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	40.7	40.5	42.2	42.5	--	25.6	25.3	27.6	27.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	76.1	77.2	76.4	77.0	--	57.5	58.1	58.7	58.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.7	--	26.0	25.6	26.0	25.9	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	95.7	96.4	97.4	98.1	--	63.5	63.8	63.0	64.1	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	77.0	77.6	78.3	78.6	--	52.6	52.7	52.0	52.6	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	267.7	266.9	261.7	261.5	--	167.4	166.4	166.2	165.5	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	52.1	51.7	49.1	48.7	--	28.3	27.8	26.4	26.1	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	21.0	20.4	19.2	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	31.1	31.3	29.9	29.8	--	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	--
Material handling equipment	33392	75.8	75.2	74.4	73.8	--	51.2	51.0	51.8	51.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	29.2	29.1	27.2	27.0	--	17.4	17.4	16.3	15.7	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	139.8	140.0	138.2	139.0	--	87.9	87.6	88.0	88.4	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1314.6	1312.1	1312.4	1318.6	1321.9	670.9	676.6	741.3	741.6	745.8
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	204.4	204.5	201.7	201.2	203.2	103.0	107.9	131.5	128.7	--
Electronic computers	334111	112.2	111.7	110.8	110.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	29.8	29.8	30.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	62.4	63.0	60.2	59.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	148.9	146.5	147.7	149.0	146.9	63.1	62.3	66.9	67.6	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	44.5	42.2	40.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	78.5	78.4	79.8	79.9	--	33.2	33.4	35.7	35.5	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	32.3	32.7	31.8	31.7	--	17.0	17.4	18.1	18.2	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	449.3	449.7	447.9	451.2	453.1	257.0	257.3	267.6	269.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	60.6	60.5	57.0	57.0	--	37.9	37.8	34.6	34.3	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	221.5	220.6	224.5	227.1	--	109.2	108.1	121.7	122.5	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	51.5	52.2	51.5	51.5	--	35.9	36.3	36.0	36.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6, 7,9	115.7	116.4	114.9	115.6	--	74.0	75.1	75.3	76.6	--
Electronic instruments	3345	434.5	434.0	441.3	444.3	446.0	198.1	199.4	225.2	226.0	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	55.9	55.9	58.6	59.1	--	29.1	29.0	31.7	31.5	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	155.0	154.8	158.0	159.3	--	49.2	50.1	70.4	71.8	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	28.0	27.4	26.5	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	59.3	59.0	61.3	61.9	--	32.5	32.7	35.9	35.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	44.1	44.5	45.0	45.0	--	19.0	19.5	20.0	19.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.8	--	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	81.0	81.0	80.1	80.2	--	44.8	44.9	45.8	45.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	45.2	44.7	42.0	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	438.5	438.1	436.4	437.5	438.5	303.8	302.4	305.5	305.4	305.5
Electric lighting equipment	3351	62.6	62.2	59.1	60.1	--	43.6	42.7	42.5	43.0	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	13.2	13.3	12.4	12.3	--	10.5	10.2	9.3	9.2	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	49.4	48.9	46.7	47.8	--	33.1	32.5	33.2	33.8	--
Household appliances	3352	88.2	87.8	85.9	85.7	--	72.0	71.7	69.0	68.9	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	19.4	19.4	19.0	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	68.8	68.4	66.9	66.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	21.8	22.0	20.6	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	151.5	151.6	154.2	154.2	--	93.2	92.6	95.6	95.6	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	25.0	26.2	26.6	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	51.2	50.6	48.0	48.2	--	36.6	36.3	34.7	34.8	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	31.9	31.5	34.8	35.2	--	20.3	19.9	22.3	21.8	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	43.4	43.3	44.8	44.6	--	21.2	20.8	22.4	22.9	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	136.2	136.5	137.2	137.5	--	95.0	95.4	98.4	97.9	--
Batteries	33591	27.2	27.6	28.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	21.7	21.8	22.3	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	52.6	52.5	51.1	50.3	--	38.3	38.3	38.5	37.4	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.1	40.1	39.2	38.9	--	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.2	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	34.7	34.6	35.1	36.1	--	20.8	21.1	22.8	23.7	--
Transportation equipment	336	1783.6	1784.7	1772.4	1767.6	1768.0	1276.6	1278.3	1298.3	1298.7	1303.2
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1118.3	1116.2	1088.5	1081.3	1083.3	910.6	909.4	892.4	886.2	888.9
Motor vehicles	3361	258.4	256.2	247.5	242.5	--	207.8	205.3	200.7	196.6	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	220.6	218.4	211.4	206.1	--	177.1	174.6	170.7	166.8	--
Automobiles	336111	145.2	143.6	144.6	142.1	--	111.7	108.9	111.6	110.0	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	75.4	74.8	66.8	64.0	--	65.4	65.7	59.1	56.8	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	37.8	37.8	36.1	36.4	--	30.7	30.7	30.0	29.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	169.2	169.2	172.1	174.2	--	139.9	140.4	142.3	144.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	64.8	65.1	66.6	65.9	--	54.4	54.8	56.0	55.0	--
Truck trailers	336212	35.9	35.9	37.3	38.5	--	28.2	28.3	29.7	30.8	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	68.5	68.2	68.2	69.8	--	57.3	57.3	56.6	58.4	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	690.7	690.8	668.9	664.6	--	562.9	563.7	549.4	545.4	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	78.3	79.0	73.2	71.8	--	63.8	64.4	60.8	59.5	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	15.3	15.1	13.7	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	63.0	63.9	59.5	57.9	--	51.9	52.7	49.8	48.2	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	98.1	98.0	97.5	96.9	--	81.8	81.8	83.1	82.9	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	81.4	81.2	80.6	80.0	--	69.1	69.0	69.7	69.6	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	43.8	44.3	43.8	43.2	--	38.3	38.8	39.3	38.6	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	44.3	44.5	42.2	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	87.4	86.5	84.5	83.5	--	72.4	71.4	70.5	69.4	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	65.0	64.9	64.3	64.6	--	49.0	49.7	50.9	51.3	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	100.8	100.8	92.1	91.9	--	83.1	83.2	76.1	75.9	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	173.0	172.8	171.3	170.6	--	138.7	138.1	134.5	134.1	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	447.7	448.7	466.1	469.0	--	199.0	199.9	237.0	242.9	--
Aircraft	336411	207.9	208.6	215.9	216.6	--	87.5	87.8	95.7	96.7	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	80.6	80.9	82.5	82.9	--	45.0	45.2	48.7	49.3	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	85.4	85.7	91.4	92.1	--	54.6	55.3	59.5	60.0	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	73.8	73.5	76.3	77.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	27.2	26.9	27.7	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	151.8	153.9	152.0	151.3	--	120.3	122.4	122.6	122.7	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	91.4	92.7	86.9	85.2	--	70.5	71.5	68.4	66.9	--
Boat building	336612	60.4	61.2	65.1	66.1	--	49.8	50.9	54.2	55.8	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.6	39.0	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	567.4	567.5	553.2	552.9	557.9	435.4	435.7	428.4	427.2	432.6
Household and institutional furniture	3371	380.5	382.0	376.3	376.7	--	303.7	305.3	302.2	300.7	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	165.4	166.2	173.1	173.8	--	130.2	130.8	138.3	138.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	215.1	215.8	203.2	202.9	--	173.5	174.5	163.9	162.5	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	87.7	87.8	84.1	83.9	--	72.7	72.9	69.5	69.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	82.0	81.9	76.7	76.2	--	67.4	67.2	63.2	61.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	45.4	46.1	42.4	42.8	--	33.4	34.4	31.2	31.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	134.3	132.9	125.0	123.9	--	94.7	93.3	88.8	88.5	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	41.8	40.7	38.5	38.1	--	28.4	27.4	27.2	26.9	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.6	27.1	25.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	64.9	65.1	60.7	60.2	--	48.0	48.1	45.1	45.3	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	52.6	52.6	51.9	52.3	--	37.0	37.1	37.4	38.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	651.3	648.9	649.0	653.6	652.3	429.1	425.8	425.2	429.4	428.1
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	304.6	302.9	306.9	309.0	--	193.6	190.9	193.6	194.6	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	106.7	106.1	109.1	109.4	--	61.3	59.9	65.2	65.1	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	86.8	86.7	89.6	89.8	--	50.9	50.7	51.2	51.6	--
Dental laboratories	339116	50.1	49.5	48.3	49.9	--	40.4	39.9	38.1	39.3	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	346.7	346.0	342.1	344.6	--	235.5	234.9	231.6	234.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	44.6	43.9	44.0	43.6	--	32.0	31.1	30.8	30.3	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	53.1	53.7	50.7	51.4	--	36.8	36.8	33.4	34.1	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	18.2	18.4	17.1	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	22.6	22.7	21.5	21.3	--	13.1	13.6	13.1	13.2	--
Signs	33995	75.2	74.8	77.6	78.9	--	47.6	47.5	49.5	51.1	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	133.0	132.5	131.2	132.6	--	96.7	96.4	95.5	97.2	--
Nondurable goods		5,254	5,270	5,193	5,189	5,195	3,824	3,830	3,784	3,783	3,786
Food manufacturing	311	1454.0	1457.5	1441.4	1434.3	1434.7	1146.5	1149.0	1139.1	1131.7	1128.5
Animal food	3111	48.8	48.6	46.9	46.1	--	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.0	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.3	60.1	57.9	57.8	--	40.2	40.6	38.3	38.5	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	44.8	45.5	43.5	43.4	--	29.1	29.6	27.5	27.7	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	78.1	75.1	73.6	72.9	--	65.4	61.2	56.4	55.1	--
Sugar	31131	13.9	12.7	13.8	13.7	--	11.0	9.9	10.4	9.9	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	47.3	45.2	44.8	44.8	--	41.8	38.7	37.2	36.9	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	163.0	163.2	160.3	160.2	--	134.0	134.2	130.5	130.3	--
Frozen food	31141	86.4	86.5	85.9	85.6	--	71.2	71.9	71.3	70.5	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	29.4	29.9	27.8	28.0	--	24.7	25.1	24.3	24.6	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	57.0	56.6	58.1	57.6	--	46.5	46.8	47.0	45.9	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	76.6	76.7	74.4	74.6	--	62.8	62.3	59.2	59.8	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	66.5	66.7	63.7	63.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.1	10.0	10.7	10.8	--	8.6	8.5	9.2	9.4	--
Dairy products	3115	129.5	130.3	130.6	129.5	--	86.1	87.4	91.6	91.8	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.3	108.5	108.0	106.8	--	73.5	74.2	76.5	76.5	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.5	54.6	56.3	55.4	--	33.7	34.1	37.4	37.5	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.2	21.8	22.6	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	499.9	502.8	498.5	494.7	--	432.6	434.4	429.6	426.4	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	147.1	148.6	149.1	147.9	--	129.1	131.7	130.1	129.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing	311612,3	119.4	119.4	118.5	117.5	--	93.3	92.9	93.4	93.0	--
Poultry processing	311615	233.4	234.8	230.9	229.3	--	210.2	209.8	206.1	204.3	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.8	41.2	39.3	42.3	--	32.9	33.4	32.3	35.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	275.2	277.8	277.5	275.2	--	211.3	213.7	213.2	209.9	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	204.9	206.3	207.2	204.8	--	152.7	153.8	154.3	151.0	--
Retail bakeries	311811	65.9	67.1	67.8	66.9	--	52.8	53.5	56.1	53.9	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	139.0	139.2	139.4	137.9	--	99.9	100.3	98.2	97.1	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	70.3	71.5	70.3	70.4	--	58.6	59.9	58.9	58.9	--
Other food products	3119	159.4	158.4	156.8	155.6	--	112.3	112.4	115.4	113.3	--
Snack food	31191	46.1	45.0	44.3	44.0	--	36.3	35.4	34.7	33.7	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	113.3	113.4	112.5	111.6	--	76.0	77.0	80.7	79.6	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	188.2	186.9	190.2	189.8	189.4	102.9	102.7	114.8	115.2	113.1
Beverages	3121	161.6	161.7	165.4	166.3	--	84.7	86.1	97.9	99.3	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	97.9	97.2	98.3	98.1	--	47.6	48.3	57.5	57.9	--
Soft drinks	312111	75.8	75.6	77.9	77.8	--	37.1	38.2	45.8	46.2	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	63.7	64.5	67.1	68.2	--	37.1	37.8	40.4	41.4	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	26.6	25.2	24.8	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	223.4	223.9	206.3	205.2	203.4	180.2	180.0	164.6	164.4	163.7
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	51.3	51.3	48.6	48.4	--	45.3	45.1	42.3	42.2	--
Fabric mills	3132	107.3	107.9	96.8	96.1	--	84.5	84.8	74.3	74.4	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	65.3	65.1	57.2	56.5	--	56.1	55.9	48.5	47.9	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	64.8	64.7	60.9	60.7	--	50.4	50.1	48.0	47.8	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	30.9	30.9	28.3	28.1	--	23.7	23.5	22.0	21.8	--
Textile product mills	314	169.3	171.9	173.3	172.6	173.4	135.7	138.3	143.8	142.4	141.8
Textile furnishings mills	3141	97.4	98.4	98.0	98.7	--	80.2	81.4	86.3	85.5	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	49.9	49.5	48.9	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	47.5	48.9	49.1	49.9	--	40.7	41.5	42.3	42.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	71.9	73.5	75.3	73.9	--	55.5	56.9	57.5	56.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	30.8	31.2	35.3	34.1	--	22.7	22.9	27.3	26.0	--
All other textile product mills	31499	41.1	42.3	40.0	39.8	--	32.8	34.0	30.2	30.9	--
Apparel	315	266.4	265.1	246.7	251.7	253.5	208.0	205.7	189.4	193.0	196.0
Apparel knitting mills	3151	38.5	38.0	34.3	34.8	--	30.7	30.2	27.2	27.4	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	24.1	23.9	22.3	22.3	--	19.1	18.8	17.1	17.0	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	206.2	205.7	192.5	196.8	--	161.1	159.7	146.6	150.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	88.4	88.3	83.0	86.7	--	74.7	74.2	64.2	67.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	20.0	20.3	17.5	18.1	--	16.9	17.1	14.3	15.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	68.4	68.0	65.5	68.6	--	57.8	57.1	49.9	52.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	51.6	50.9	50.3	49.6	--	40.5	39.9	39.7	39.3	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	47.2	46.8	42.3	43.0	--	31.2	30.6	29.8	30.5	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	19.0	19.7	16.9	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	21.7	21.4	19.9	20.1	--	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.6	--
Leather and allied products	316	39.4	39.7	38.5	38.0	37.8	30.6	31.0	30.1	29.5	29.3
Footwear	3162	18.1	18.2	17.0	17.1	--	14.4	14.5	13.2	13.1	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	21.3	21.5	21.5	20.9	--	16.2	16.5	16.9	16.4	--
Paper and paper products	322	487.4	488.2	476.5	475.3	474.0	366.7	366.6	359.7	360.1	359.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	142.3	141.9	135.7	135.4	--	110.6	110.0	107.1	106.5	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	104.0	103.7	98.2	97.4	--	81.0	80.5	78.2	77.5	--
Paperboard mills	32213	38.3	38.2	37.5	38.0	--	29.6	29.5	28.9	29.0	--
Converted paper products	3222	345.1	346.3	340.8	339.9	--	256.1	256.6	252.6	253.6	--
Paperboard containers	32221	183.8	184.2	177.7	176.6	--	139.9	140.3	132.4	133.3	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	116.0	116.9	111.9	111.8	--	86.5	87.6	83.6	85.5	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	36.0	35.5	35.1	34.2	--	29.5	29.0	27.5	26.6	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	31.8	31.8	30.7	30.6	--	23.9	23.7	21.3	21.2	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	75.3	75.3	74.7	74.8	--	54.7	54.5	55.3	55.8	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.5	49.6	50.0	49.4	--	33.7	33.9	35.2	34.7	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	25.8	25.7	24.7	25.4	--	21.0	20.6	20.1	21.1	--
Stationery products	32223	35.0	35.3	34.8	35.0	--	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.5	--
Other converted paper products	32229	51.0	51.5	53.6	53.5	--	37.3	37.6	40.7	40.0	--
Printing and related support activities	323	646.3	647.8	637.9	638.5	641.1	446.5	445.3	441.8	442.9	447.2
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	255.5	254.5	250.8	250.9	--	178.1	176.3	173.9	174.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	--	27.6	27.8	26.6	27.5	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	63.3	65.3	63.3	64.8	--	42.4	41.9	42.5	43.1	--
Quick printing	323114	67.7	68.2	66.7	66.7	--	45.8	45.8	47.7	47.6	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	38.2	37.9	35.4	35.2	--	25.1	25.1	22.3	21.9	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	128.3	128.1	130.8	130.2	--	92.0	92.1	93.9	93.0	--
Support activities for printing	32312	53.2	53.5	50.3	49.9	--	35.5	36.3	34.9	35.1	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	108.8	109.4	107.5	109.6	111.2	74.7	74.9	70.2	72.0	72.5
Petroleum refineries	32411	68.5	68.3	70.0	70.4	--	46.2	45.9	44.8	45.5	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	40.3	41.1	37.5	39.2	--	28.5	29.0	25.4	26.5	--
Chemicals	325	873.9	877.4	883.5	882.7	887.0	513.3	513.7	519.9	519.7	523.3
Basic chemicals	3251	150.6	151.9	149.4	148.9	--	88.8	89.2	83.3	83.3	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	50.4	50.6	49.1	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	17.7	17.9	17.1	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.4	43.2	42.8	42.8	--	22.6	23.2	21.2	21.5	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	109.3	108.8	112.7	112.6	--	72.9	72.3	73.9	73.8	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	74.2	74.1	78.0	78.1	--	45.3	45.1	47.3	47.3	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	60.0	60.1	64.2	64.3	--	36.9	37.0	39.9	39.8	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.5	--	30.1	30.0	29.8	29.9	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	287.0	287.8	288.3	288.7	--	140.8	142.0	148.8	148.6	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	225.1	225.5	226.6	227.2	--	109.9	110.3	120.0	119.9	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	61.9	62.3	61.7	61.5	--	30.9	31.7	28.8	28.7	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	67.5	67.7	66.8	67.1	--	41.4	40.5	38.4	38.5	--
Paints and coatings	32551	44.4	44.7	44.6	44.7	--	26.5	26.4	24.7	24.8	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	114.3	114.5	118.0	118.5	--	73.1	72.7	78.2	78.8	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	56.8	57.1	59.4	60.1	--	36.8	36.6	38.5	38.7	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	31.8	32.2	31.8	32.2	--	19.2	18.8	18.4	18.3	--
Toilet preparations	32562	57.5	57.4	58.6	58.4	--	36.3	36.1	39.7	40.1	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	103.8	105.6	107.5	106.4	--	66.2	67.0	67.5	66.8	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	796.6	802.2	791.3	791.5	789.3	618.6	622.9	611.0	612.3	611.9
Plastics products	3261	626.8	632.3	622.8	623.5	--	483.5	487.9	481.1	482.2	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.4	89.2	87.5	87.6	--	66.8	67.8	66.8	66.4	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	49.6	50.1	49.5	49.7	--	36.2	36.8	36.8	36.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	59.2	59.6	58.0	57.9	--	44.3	44.2	44.2	43.9	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.6	27.7	26.7	26.6	--	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.8	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	31.6	31.9	31.3	31.3	--	24.2	24.1	24.3	24.1	--
Foam products	32614,5	62.1	63.1	60.7	60.5	--	47.7	48.8	47.8	47.9	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	53.3	54.1	55.7	55.5	--	43.8	44.6	44.5	44.1	--
Other plastics products	32619	363.8	366.3	360.9	362.0	--	280.9	282.5	277.8	279.9	--
Rubber products	3262	169.8	169.9	168.5	168.0	--	135.1	135.0	129.9	130.1	--
Tires	32621	67.9	68.0	68.9	68.9	--	55.1	55.4	57.3	57.5	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.2	28.5	28.5	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	73.7	73.4	71.1	70.6	--	57.3	56.8	53.2	53.0	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	45.9	45.9	45.8	45.5	--	36.2	35.9	34.7	34.5	--
All other rubber products	326299	27.8	27.5	25.3	25.1	--	21.1	20.9	18.5	18.5	--
Service-providing		109,733	110,398	110,563	111,403	112,198	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		87,684	88,252	88,839	89,211	89,895	73,061	73,609	74,298	74,625	75,261
Trade, transportation, and utilities		25,405	25,501	25,835	25,656	25,781	21,272	21,372	21,761	21,567	21,668
Wholesale trade	42	5666.6	5699.0	5753.8	5762.6	5795.0	4480.4	4510.4	4592.0	4597.0	4616.9
Durable goods	423	2955.4	2968.4	3012.5	3015.8	3028.6	2340.8	2355.0	2408.3	2409.7	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	339.4	343.2	344.4	345.0	--	274.7	276.3	283.3	283.6	--
Motor vehicles	42311	123.5	125.0	128.4	128.0	--	103.1	105.2	107.9	107.1	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	171.7	172.6	172.1	173.6	--	136.4	137.7	142.0	142.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	112.8	112.1	115.0	115.7	--	90.0	89.0	89.1	89.8	--
Furniture	42321	43.9	44.5	47.8	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	68.9	67.6	67.2	67.5	--	55.2	53.6	50.8	51.1	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	243.3	246.4	254.0	256.6	--	200.9	203.5	212.1	213.9	--
Lumber and wood	42331	130.9	132.3	138.4	140.3	--	110.0	111.3	117.9	119.4	--
Masonry materials	42332	56.0	56.4	57.2	58.6	--	44.5	44.7	46.8	47.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	56.4	57.7	58.4	57.7	--	46.4	47.5	47.4	46.8	--
Commercial equipment	4234	632.4	633.6	631.2	633.4	--	514.3	516.3	514.4	516.3	--
Office equipment	42342	114.8	114.4	109.8	107.8	--	96.5	96.4	94.1	91.9	--
Computer and software	42343	237.7	238.6	238.7	241.7	--	201.0	202.0	200.2	204.0	--
Medical equipment	42345	170.6	171.1	175.9	176.6	--	134.6	135.7	136.6	136.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	109.3	109.5	106.8	107.3	--	82.2	82.2	83.5	83.9	--
Metals and minerals	4235	121.8	122.1	122.9	122.1	--	99.7	100.5	99.8	99.9	--
Electric goods	4236	341.6	339.6	354.2	351.7	--	250.5	250.9	266.2	263.9	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	143.0	141.8	146.8	146.3	--	108.7	108.2	109.3	109.0	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	198.6	197.8	207.4	205.4	--	141.8	142.7	156.9	154.9	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	240.9	241.5	243.6	242.6	--	188.3	188.9	196.4	195.4	--
Hardware	42371	80.1	80.6	78.7	78.0	--	60.3	61.2	61.7	61.3	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	91.2	91.2	93.4	92.9	--	73.3	73.6	78.4	77.7	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	69.6	69.7	71.5	71.7	--	54.7	54.1	56.3	56.4	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	650.2	653.8	666.2	668.1	--	506.9	511.4	522.9	524.3	--
Construction equipment	42381	81.7	82.2	86.3	86.8	--	63.4	63.7	65.5	66.0	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	98.8	99.6	98.7	98.6	--	76.4	78.1	78.2	77.9	--
Industrial machinery	42383	300.7	302.6	310.1	309.9	--	233.9	236.2	245.2	244.9	--
Industrial supplies	42384	71.9	72.7	75.1	75.7	--	54.5	55.6	57.7	58.3	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	64.9	64.4	64.4	65.2	--	54.1	53.3	53.4	53.8	--
Other transportation goods	42386	32.2	32.3	31.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	273.0	276.1	281.0	280.6	--	215.5	218.2	224.1	222.6	--
Sporting goods	42391	46.9	47.2	50.5	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	98.4	99.7	102.6	104.6	--	80.9	82.3	83.8	85.8	--
Jewelry	42394	43.6	44.0	42.7	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	84.1	85.2	85.2	84.5	--	64.7	65.9	68.1	66.5	--
Nondurable goods	424	1991.2	2006.4	1999.1	2005.1	2016.0	1586.8	1599.7	1610.5	1615.6	--
Paper and paper products	4241	151.2	151.7	148.2	147.7	--	118.0	119.0	119.5	120.1	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	85.6	85.5	82.8	83.1	--	68.1	68.2	66.8	68.3	--
Industrial paper	42413	65.6	66.2	65.4	64.6	--	49.9	50.8	52.7	51.8	--
Druggists' goods	4242	217.1	216.2	217.8	219.6	--	164.3	163.3	169.6	170.1	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	144.8	145.7	144.7	146.7	--	104.6	106.3	108.6	110.4	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	31.8	31.9	29.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	61.5	61.8	63.7	64.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	685.2	690.4	694.7	694.5	--	567.6	571.4	577.6	578.2	--
General line grocery	42441	212.4	214.1	216.1	215.2	--	177.5	179.2	182.6	182.0	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.8	30.0	28.9	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	73.7	74.3	78.8	79.4	--	64.3	64.6	67.8	68.5	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	70.7	71.4	72.0	70.3	--	58.3	58.7	58.9	57.0	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.5	41.3	40.6	40.0	--	33.0	33.6	32.3	31.5	--
Chemicals	4246	129.6	130.1	133.3	131.7	--	100.2	100.5	108.5	106.8	--
Other chemicals	42469	105.1	105.8	107.8	106.1	--	81.1	81.5	87.8	85.8	--
Petroleum	4247	100.6	100.3	101.6	103.2	--	82.1	81.8	84.4	85.7	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	143.0	143.4	145.5	145.5	--	117.1	118.2	117.7	118.3	--
Beer and ale	42481	85.2	85.7	87.4	87.6	--	69.9	71.0	71.2	71.7	--
Wine and spirits	42482	57.8	57.7	58.1	57.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	349.0	357.2	341.3	345.9	--	274.6	280.5	265.7	269.0	--
Farm supplies	42491	102.3	107.7	99.3	98.8	--	81.7	87.0	79.0	77.9	--
Books and periodicals	42492	54.7	55.9	56.4	56.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	51.3	52.3	47.5	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	27.7	27.7	26.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	113.0	113.6	111.5	112.6	--	88.7	87.9	85.2	85.6	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	720.0	724.2	742.2	741.7	750.4	552.8	555.7	573.2	571.7	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	57.7	57.9	55.8	56.8	--	47.2	47.5	43.5	43.4	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	662.3	666.3	686.4	684.9	--	505.6	508.2	529.7	528.3	--
Retail trade	44,45	14907.5	14950.9	15174.6	14995.8	15083.0	12661.9	12710.5	12947.4	12760.0	12840.4

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1891.1	1903.9	1881.9	1888.4	1898.0	1550.2	1561.9	1554.6	1556.5	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1250.4	1257.5	1235.8	1239.1	1240.8	1038.0	1045.6	1033.2	1033.8	--
New car dealers	44111	1129.7	1134.7	1115.4	1115.7	--	950.1	954.9	939.8	938.1	--
Used car dealers	44112	120.7	122.8	120.4	123.4	--	87.9	90.7	93.4	95.7	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	157.1	162.0	161.8	166.2	--	125.7	128.6	130.6	134.2	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	39.9	40.9	38.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	117.2	121.1	123.5	127.2	--	91.8	94.3	97.8	100.9	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	483.6	484.4	484.3	483.1	--	386.5	387.7	390.8	388.5	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	323.7	324.1	324.7	324.0	--	259.9	261.0	263.5	262.3	--
Tire dealers	44132	159.9	160.3	159.6	159.1	--	126.6	126.7	127.3	126.2	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	567.3	567.4	593.5	586.6	587.3	451.6	452.2	478.3	473.1	--
Furniture stores	4421	297.1	298.0	311.3	312.5	--	239.9	241.3	256.2	257.9	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	270.2	269.4	282.2	274.1	--	211.7	210.9	222.1	215.2	--
Floor covering stores	44221	98.6	100.3	99.0	97.5	--	75.5	77.2	77.8	76.0	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	171.6	169.1	183.2	176.6	--	136.2	133.7	144.3	139.2	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	519.0	522.3	539.7	533.1	535.4	410.5	414.6	435.3	425.6	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	356.0	358.1	381.9	374.4	--	292.2	294.6	318.4	309.0	--
Household appliance stores	443111	71.3	72.4	72.9	72.3	--	54.5	55.4	55.5	55.4	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	284.7	285.7	309.0	302.1	--	237.7	239.2	262.9	253.6	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	163.0	164.2	157.8	158.7	--	118.3	120.0	116.9	116.6	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1207.7	1243.0	1237.2	1248.1	1289.7	986.2	1018.0	1020.7	1031.2	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1087.5	1108.6	1116.1	1122.1	--	889.5	908.5	926.0	932.3	--
Home centers	44411	603.5	623.3	622.2	629.1	--	498.5	516.6	520.8	527.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	40.6	40.8	43.0	43.6	--	31.5	31.7	33.5	33.9	--
Hardware stores	44413	158.8	159.9	156.3	155.7	--	127.7	128.0	127.8	127.5	--
Other building material dealers	44419	284.6	284.6	294.6	293.7	--	231.8	232.2	243.9	243.4	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	120.2	134.4	121.1	126.0	--	96.7	109.5	94.7	98.9	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	29.9	31.7	33.2	33.8	--	22.7	24.3	24.2	24.4	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	90.3	102.7	87.9	92.2	--	74.0	85.2	70.5	74.5	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2787.6	2779.1	2790.5	2772.5	2771.1	2456.8	2453.1	2461.4	2444.8	--
Grocery stores	4451	2424.6	2415.5	2436.2	2415.6	--	2159.9	2155.4	2168.0	2148.8	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2283.7	2274.9	2291.8	2274.1	--	2044.7	2038.7	2049.8	2031.6	--
Convenience stores	44512	140.9	140.6	144.4	141.5	--	115.2	116.7	118.2	117.2	--
Specialty food stores	4452	230.0	229.8	224.9	228.7	--	191.5	191.7	190.6	194.3	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	61.6	61.8	63.8	62.6	--	50.2	50.5	52.5	51.3	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	39.4	40.4	34.7	34.8	--	33.3	34.0	29.6	29.7	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	129.0	127.6	126.4	131.3	--	108.0	107.2	108.5	113.3	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	133.0	133.8	129.4	128.2	--	105.4	106.0	102.8	101.7	--
Health and personal care stores	446	944.4	941.0	958.3	950.6	953.0	785.6	783.3	784.4	774.1	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	687.4	687.2	704.4	698.6	--	578.9	578.6	581.4	575.2	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	97.1	96.1	96.3	95.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	65.0	64.2	60.5	57.7	--	49.7	49.0	47.9	45.1	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	94.9	93.5	97.1	99.1	--	76.4	75.5	75.9	76.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	44.5	43.8	46.4	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	50.4	49.7	50.7	50.3	--	41.3	40.7	42.1	40.9	--
Gasoline stations	447	858.2	859.8	859.2	860.1	857.9	725.8	728.6	726.9	729.5	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	737.6	739.6	741.3	741.1	--	625.2	627.9	627.0	628.4	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	120.6	120.2	117.9	119.0	--	100.6	100.7	99.9	101.1	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1345.4	1353.5	1438.2	1389.3	1387.6	1083.6	1091.7	1179.0	1131.9	--
Clothing stores	4481	1003.5	1012.5	1085.1	1044.3	--	817.3	826.5	900.4	860.3	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	71.8	72.8	75.6	72.9	--	55.6	56.9	59.7	58.0	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	250.4	251.7	275.8	267.4	--	197.0	195.8	216.8	207.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	59.9	60.2	73.3	69.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	466.9	473.6	501.4	477.5	--	390.0	398.3	434.5	410.2	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	42.4	41.3	43.0	40.5	--	34.1	34.1	33.2	31.6	--
Other clothing stores	44819	112.1	112.9	116.0	116.2	--	89.6	90.0	91.4	90.9	--
Shoe stores	4482	174.0	173.7	178.5	173.6	--	136.4	136.8	141.5	137.8	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	167.9	167.3	174.6	171.4	--	129.9	128.4	137.1	133.8	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	628.3	628.0	650.1	629.0	622.1	512.1	513.8	541.6	519.5	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	427.3	429.2	442.9	431.7	--	348.3	350.9	364.9	353.9	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	205.7	209.1	213.4	210.2	--	164.6	167.3	176.0	172.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	132.3	130.0	142.9	135.0	--	110.9	108.9	119.2	111.0	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	53.7	54.7	52.9	51.8	--	44.7	46.5	42.5	42.5	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	35.6	35.4	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	201.0	198.8	207.2	197.3	--	163.8	162.9	176.7	165.6	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	150.5	148.5	157.1	150.1	--	124.3	123.1	134.3	126.1	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	50.5	50.3	50.1	47.2	--	39.5	39.8	42.4	39.5	--
General merchandise stores	452	2835.7	2846.8	2905.2	2822.8	2874.5	2617.8	2628.5	2685.7	2601.0	--
Department stores	4521	1550.3	1545.9	1604.1	1542.7	1556.1	1435.1	1430.1	1486.7	1424.4	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	683.2	675.8	694.6	662.2	--	617.5	609.3	627.2	594.6	--
Discount department stores	452112	867.1	870.1	909.5	880.5	--	817.6	820.8	859.5	829.8	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1285.4	1300.9	1301.1	1280.1	--	1182.7	1198.4	1199.0	1176.6	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	970.2	985.6	987.8	971.1	--	914.4	930.2	932.0	914.7	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	315.2	315.3	313.3	309.0	--	268.3	268.2	267.0	261.9	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	894.9	880.8	884.9	889.7	883.9	729.4	715.6	721.4	726.1	--
Florists	4531	108.9	101.9	95.8	102.8	--	92.2	85.5	81.2	87.0	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	388.6	382.3	388.5	387.7	--	316.0	311.1	316.0	315.8	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	180.9	178.1	184.0	187.0	--	147.8	145.9	148.7	152.2	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	207.7	204.2	204.5	200.7	--	168.2	165.2	167.3	163.6	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	114.4	111.9	116.4	114.5	--	96.8	93.8	97.1	95.7	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	283.0	284.7	284.2	284.7	--	224.4	225.2	227.1	227.6	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	85.7	86.1	92.0	92.7	--	69.9	70.4	77.8	78.6	--
Art dealers	45392	22.7	22.9	21.5	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	25.1	25.2	23.7	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	149.5	150.5	147.0	146.8	--	115.6	116.0	114.5	113.9	--
Nonstore retailers	454	427.9	425.3	435.9	425.6	422.5	352.3	349.2	358.1	346.7	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	226.1	227.8	242.1	232.8	--	186.8	187.2	198.4	187.9	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	62.5	64.2	71.0	72.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	163.6	163.6	171.1	160.7	--	138.3	138.1	146.0	134.6	--
Vending machine operators	4542	51.1	51.0	51.8	51.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	150.7	146.5	142.0	140.9	--	123.9	120.5	117.4	116.4	--
Fuel dealers	45431	99.5	97.1	94.6	94.0	--	83.7	81.6	78.6	78.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	52.8	51.7	51.2	50.1	--	44.1	43.1	42.3	41.0	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	46.7	45.4	43.4	43.9	--	39.6	38.5	36.3	37.2	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	51.2	49.4	47.4	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4276.3	4297.8	4349.0	4339.9	4345.4	3689.2	3710.5	3773.0	3760.0	3761.3
Air transportation	481	503.4	504.2	485.0	481.4	480.0	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	460.2	460.5	439.9	437.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	43.2	43.7	45.1	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	226.3	226.9	225.1	225.1	225.5	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	55.1	56.7	61.3	59.8	60.4	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	34.0	35.4	38.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1348.8	1359.6	1379.7	1373.6	1378.8	1176.2	1186.4	1203.8	1196.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
General freight trucking	4841	958.5	964.5	976.5	970.6	--	843.4	849.7	861.9	856.1	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	224.2	226.8	226.4	225.2	--	192.6	196.2	196.2	194.9	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	734.3	737.7	750.1	745.4	--	650.8	653.5	665.7	661.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	512.2	516.0	524.7	521.7	--	457.8	460.5	469.4	466.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	222.1	221.7	225.4	223.7	--	193.0	193.0	196.3	194.9	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	390.3	395.1	403.2	403.0	--	332.8	336.7	341.9	340.5	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	96.0	95.5	99.7	99.3	--	79.5	78.5	81.8	81.8	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	185.4	189.3	192.6	191.5	--	158.0	161.3	164.3	162.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	108.9	110.3	110.9	112.2	--	95.3	96.9	95.8	96.2	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	400.5	402.1	405.8	410.5	410.1	368.7	370.0	373.3	376.5	--
Urban transit systems	4851	39.1	38.2	44.4	44.4	--	35.7	34.9	40.7	40.5	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	20.6	20.0	19.9	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	65.6	66.6	62.3	64.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	30.6	30.5	28.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	35.0	36.1	33.5	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	185.1	183.9	191.9	193.1	--	175.2	174.5	180.8	181.0	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.0	31.9	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	60.1	61.5	58.5	60.2	--	54.6	55.6	53.1	54.7	--
Pipeline transportation	486	37.7	37.6	37.5	37.3	37.4	27.4	27.3	29.6	29.6	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	20.3	22.1	22.6	22.7	24.5	16.1	17.6	17.5	18.0	--
Support activities for transportation	488	547.8	548.4	557.5	562.9	562.4	450.5	451.6	463.2	469.9	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	143.2	145.2	151.7	151.6	--	120.0	121.8	130.3	131.2	--
Airport operations	48811	61.5	62.5	68.1	67.9	--	52.7	53.8	59.8	60.0	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	94.5	93.6	94.5	98.8	--	84.1	83.6	83.7	88.4	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	21.4	20.6	23.6	23.7	--	19.5	18.8	22.0	22.2	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	44.4	44.1	41.8	46.7	--	41.7	41.4	40.1	45.0	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	28.7	28.9	29.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	78.0	78.6	80.2	80.9	--	64.0	64.6	66.6	67.2	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	48.2	47.8	47.1	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	176.2	175.3	174.1	174.5	--	134.1	133.3	133.7	134.3	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.1	--	48.3	48.3	48.9	48.8	--
Couriers and messengers	492	561.7	563.5	581.7	571.7	569.5	475.4	477.9	501.2	494.9	--
Couriers	4921	513.0	514.5	532.6	523.3	--	434.9	437.2	460.6	455.2	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	48.7	49.0	49.1	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	574.7	576.7	592.8	594.9	596.8	494.5	497.2	515.4	514.0	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	481.4	482.9	499.2	499.4	--	417.9	419.7	434.7	432.0	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	44.2	43.4	42.7	44.0	--	37.8	37.0	36.9	37.9	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	49.1	50.4	50.9	51.5	--	38.8	40.5	43.8	44.1	--
Utilities	22	555.0	553.5	557.3	557.5	557.8	440.5	440.3	448.5	450.4	449.7
Power generation and supply	2211	402.8	401.8	407.2	407.7	--	312.6	312.5	321.0	322.0	--
Electric power generation	22111	242.6	241.6	243.6	245.6	--	179.0	178.7	186.4	187.8	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	46.5	46.0	48.8	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	134.4	133.4	133.4	135.3	--	96.6	96.1	98.7	100.3	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	61.7	62.2	61.4	61.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	160.2	160.2	163.6	162.1	--	133.6	133.8	134.6	134.2	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	25.9	26.2	26.9	26.8	--	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.1	--
Electric power distribution	221122	134.3	134.0	136.7	135.3	--	111.4	111.5	112.3	112.1	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	107.3	106.6	106.7	106.5	--	92.8	92.2	93.4	94.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	44.9	45.1	43.4	43.3	--	35.1	35.6	34.1	34.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Information		3,046	3,056	3,046	3,056	3,065	2,360	2,377	2,396	2,405	2,414
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	901.7	903.5	897.6	901.0	903.6	662.3	665.0	672.8	678.3	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	668.3	668.3	656.3	658.1	--	478.5	479.4	484.0	488.7	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	371.0	371.5	361.6	362.3	--	263.2	264.2	266.0	269.0	--
Periodical publishers	51112	141.5	141.2	140.5	141.0	--	101.9	101.5	102.2	101.9	--
Book publishers	51113	82.1	82.3	82.7	82.8	--	57.2	57.7	60.5	61.8	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	45.6	45.2	45.0	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	28.1	28.1	26.5	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	233.4	235.2	241.3	242.9	--	183.8	185.6	188.8	189.6	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	355.9	363.6	381.7	378.6	385.3	276.8	284.2	303.1	298.3	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	335.3	342.4	362.2	358.7	--	263.5	270.1	290.4	285.1	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	178.2	183.6	204.3	205.2	--	129.3	133.7	151.8	150.9	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	128.7	130.4	129.2	124.7	--	112.7	114.2	116.0	111.5	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.4	28.4	28.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	20.6	21.2	19.5	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	324.3	325.3	322.5	324.0	323.8	256.2	258.2	252.2	253.0	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	238.6	238.7	235.3	236.2	--	195.1	195.9	190.7	191.1	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	111.7	111.0	106.5	106.7	--	93.2	93.4	87.9	88.0	--
Television broadcasting	51512	126.9	127.7	128.8	129.5	--	101.9	102.5	102.8	103.1	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	85.7	86.6	87.2	87.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	30.1	30.4	29.4	30.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1006.4	1003.0	988.6	994.6	991.3	810.4	813.3	812.5	815.7	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	518.2	517.5	504.8	505.1	--	419.0	421.6	416.8	418.2	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	191.2	190.8	199.4	200.2	--	157.9	157.3	163.3	163.0	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	170.7	170.7	180.0	180.9	--	140.1	140.2	147.4	147.3	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	141.5	138.5	127.1	130.3	--	110.7	110.2	104.1	104.5	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	131.9	133.1	134.5	135.8	--	104.9	106.4	109.8	111.2	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	377.6	379.4	375.3	378.2	381.8	288.9	292.2	292.0	295.0	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	114.2	113.9	113.6	113.8	--	85.9	85.9	86.7	86.6	--
Data processing and related services	5182	263.4	265.5	261.7	264.4	--	203.0	206.3	205.3	208.4	--
Other information services	519	50.3	50.5	50.4	49.3	49.2	41.3	40.5	40.2	40.4	--
Financial activities²		8,054	8,063	8,184	8,218	8,245	6,015	6,012	6,129	6,159	6,188
Finance and insurance	52	5978.7	5980.1	6060.7	6093.8	6113.1	4413.4	4406.5	4473.3	4502.4	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	20.7	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2840.3	2844.3	2884.8	2900.4	2907.2	2063.1	2064.6	2094.0	2103.6	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1759.7	1760.5	1789.4	1799.6	1805.9	1262.2	1261.7	1284.3	1290.9	--
Commercial banking	52211	1290.4	1291.5	1300.0	1308.1	1314.2	904.6	903.1	909.8	915.6	--
Savings institutions	52212	237.2	236.3	243.8	245.3	--	175.0	175.5	180.5	181.4	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	232.1	232.7	245.6	246.2	--	182.6	183.1	194.0	193.9	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	760.4	761.2	765.2	769.8	--	564.8	563.9	569.7	569.3	--
Credit card issuing	52221	120.2	120.6	117.1	116.3	--	83.0	82.6	75.8	73.7	--
Sales financing	52222	107.7	107.9	99.7	99.4	--	75.4	75.6	69.1	68.6	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	532.5	532.7	548.4	554.1	--	406.4	405.7	424.8	427.0	--
Consumer lending	522291	111.2	110.7	115.2	114.9	--	79.9	78.8	84.4	83.4	--
Real estate credit	522292	343.5	343.7	354.4	360.1	--	271.5	271.9	283.2	286.7	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.1	--	55.0	55.0	57.2	56.9	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	320.2	322.6	330.2	331.0	--	236.1	239.0	240.0	243.4	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	135.9	137.4	143.9	144.7	--	107.8	109.5	113.1	114.4	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	90.2	90.9	90.6	91.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	94.1	94.3	95.7	94.5	--	60.4	60.9	63.3	62.9	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	781.9	783.1	790.6	796.0	797.9	503.4	504.0	516.7	523.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Financial activities—Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	295.6	294.7	296.7	298.0	--	173.8	172.5	176.3	179.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	499.9	498.8	500.6	504.1	--	310.3	309.8	317.8	323.9	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	282.0	284.3	290.0	291.9	--	193.1	194.2	198.9	199.2	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	22.6	22.5	24.9	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	109.9	110.3	117.7	117.8	--	77.1	77.5	84.2	84.3	--
Investment advice	52393	105.7	107.5	111.7	112.9	--	75.5	76.1	78.6	79.7	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	43.8	44.0	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2248.0	2244.1	2277.2	2288.0	2298.1	1770.6	1761.3	1782.6	1794.1	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1376.6	1374.9	1403.3	1409.5	--	1094.4	1090.9	1108.1	1114.5	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	751.5	749.8	757.2	761.7	--	583.2	579.9	588.8	595.0	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	322.3	314.8	318.6	320.1	--	229.5	222.6	227.8	230.4	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	429.2	435.0	438.6	441.6	--	353.7	357.3	361.0	364.6	--
Direct insurers, except life and health insurers	52412	595.8	595.9	615.3	616.8	--	492.9	492.8	501.1	501.3	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	488.4	489.2	497.1	498.2	--	409.4	409.4	410.3	410.6	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	107.4	106.7	118.2	118.6	--	83.5	83.4	90.8	90.7	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	29.3	29.2	30.8	31.0	--	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	871.4	869.2	873.9	878.5	--	676.2	670.4	674.5	679.6	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	650.0	647.6	648.4	651.9	--	498.7	493.7	494.0	498.5	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	221.4	221.6	225.5	226.6	--	177.5	176.7	180.5	181.1	--
Claims adjusting	524291	50.5	50.9	52.0	52.5	--	41.7	41.9	41.3	41.2	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	121.2	121.0	124.5	124.7	--	98.1	97.7	102.6	102.8	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	49.7	49.7	49.0	49.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	87.8	87.8	87.0	88.2	88.7	62.8	62.9	64.2	66.0	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	47.3	47.2	44.8	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	40.5	40.6	42.2	43.4	--	23.5	23.4	27.1	28.9	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2075.0	2082.6	2123.3	2123.7	2131.4	1601.1	1605.8	1655.9	1656.8	--
Real estate	531	1414.3	1419.4	1465.6	1466.5	1469.3	1071.0	1075.7	1133.0	1134.1	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	587.5	588.4	593.6	592.4	--	480.2	460.6	476.6	477.2	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	368.3	365.5	368.3	367.8	--	293.1	289.8	298.9	300.4	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	143.0	145.3	144.2	144.0	--	109.9	112.1	114.5	114.4	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	37.6	38.3	41.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	38.6	39.3	39.5	39.2	--	28.4	29.1	30.5	30.0	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	341.0	341.7	362.3	365.6	--	248.3	249.0	265.8	268.2	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	485.8	489.3	509.7	508.5	--	362.5	366.1	390.6	388.7	--
Real estate property managers	53131	409.0	412.3	431.1	429.5	--	306.9	310.3	332.2	330.2	--
Residential property managers	531311	290.6	293.6	304.5	303.9	--	217.0	220.1	236.2	234.8	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	118.4	118.7	126.6	125.6	--	89.9	90.2	96.0	95.4	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	35.7	35.7	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	634.8	637.7	630.5	629.8	634.7	509.7	510.6	502.1	502.1	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	195.7	195.3	198.5	197.6	--	160.9	159.7	162.1	162.1	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	135.9	135.4	138.5	137.8	--	112.7	111.5	112.9	112.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	59.8	59.9	60.0	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	274.6	276.7	263.8	263.1	--	218.0	218.6	203.4	202.5	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	152.2	152.7	142.8	144.3	--	123.1	123.1	110.2	111.5	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	122.4	124.0	121.0	118.8	--	94.9	95.5	93.2	91.0	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.3	38.7	38.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	58.7	59.3	58.0	58.3	--	46.7	47.4	46.7	46.7	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	105.8	106.4	110.2	110.8	--	84.1	84.9	89.9	90.8	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	58.9	57.5	60.4	61.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	48.9	48.9	49.8	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	25.9	25.5	27.2	27.4	27.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services											
Professional and technical services	54	7011.2	7023.7	7149.0	7212.8	7240.8	5382.6	5397.1	5527.5	5594.7	--
Legal services	5411	1155.7	1156.9	1152.4	1150.6	1155.3	886.6	888.2	883.5	882.0	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1067.9	1068.6	1062.7	1062.7	--	817.8	819.2	812.7	812.9	--
Other legal services	54119	87.8	88.3	89.7	87.9	--	68.8	69.0	70.8	69.1	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	72.0	72.2	73.0	71.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	966.9	950.9	937.2	983.4	970.4	758.9	744.4	738.9	783.4	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	399.4	405.1	404.1	423.0	--	296.1	301.6	301.7	320.0	--
Tax preparation services	541213	200.5	176.5	172.5	184.5	--	175.0	151.7	152.8	167.6	--
Payroll services	541214	126.9	130.5	138.3	142.7	--	97.9	101.4	106.0	108.9	--
Other accounting services	541219	240.1	238.8	222.3	233.2	--	189.9	189.7	178.4	186.9	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1259.5	1268.2	1317.2	1320.6	1332.6	976.6	986.6	1034.9	1040.8	--
Architectural services	54131	186.6	186.7	194.9	194.3	--	142.3	142.8	149.4	149.0	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	34.8	37.0	39.2	39.7	--	27.5	29.2	29.8	31.4	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	808.4	812.2	838.6	837.1	--	638.0	641.4	670.3	671.7	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	90.4	92.5	96.0	99.7	--	71.0	73.3	78.3	81.9	--
Testing laboratories	54138	139.3	139.8	148.5	149.8	--	97.8	99.9	107.1	106.8	--
Specialized design services	5414	124.7	125.5	131.6	133.9	--	94.4	94.8	102.3	103.6	--
Interior design services	54141	37.2	36.7	42.7	43.5	--	26.8	26.8	32.2	32.6	--
Graphic design services	54143	66.8	67.0	68.5	69.6	--	51.4	51.2	54.9	55.5	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1174.8	1178.2	1222.6	1225.7	1230.5	929.2	931.9	970.1	973.6	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	515.8	517.7	538.9	540.3	--	404.0	406.0	426.6	427.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	500.2	500.0	512.3	516.2	--	394.8	393.9	405.8	409.6	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	56.2	56.5	62.7	63.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	102.6	104.0	108.7	106.0	--	84.1	85.3	85.4	84.0	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	816.4	824.0	856.3	863.9	871.0	582.7	590.6	624.1	633.4	--
Management consulting services	54161	670.6	675.6	697.7	705.3	--	474.7	478.9	506.9	515.7	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	298.2	298.8	310.3	313.3	--	203.9	203.2	213.2	216.6	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	101.9	103.9	102.6	104.1	--	78.6	81.0	79.4	81.3	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	112.7	115.1	118.8	120.7	--	81.0	82.6	90.8	92.2	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	73.0	73.1	79.6	80.2	--	49.3	50.5	58.0	59.3	--
Other management consulting services	541618	84.8	84.7	86.4	87.0	--	61.9	61.6	65.5	66.3	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	65.5	66.2	69.5	69.0	--	49.7	50.2	50.8	50.6	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	80.3	82.2	89.1	89.6	--	58.3	61.5	66.4	67.1	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	567.0	568.8	572.3	568.0	--	413.6	415.0	419.6	415.3	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	503.1	504.5	508.2	502.3	--	368.0	368.9	372.4	367.1	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	63.9	64.3	64.1	65.7	--	45.6	46.1	47.2	48.2	--
Advertising and related services	5418	437.6	438.3	441.4	445.3	--	322.8	324.1	335.5	341.0	--
Advertising agencies	54181	166.6	168.2	167.6	168.0	--	112.0	113.2	117.1	119.3	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.0	45.6	48.3	48.5	--	32.4	32.5	35.6	35.5	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	40.1	39.5	38.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.3	69.5	69.9	71.0	--	56.2	56.3	56.8	57.8	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	83.7	83.3	84.8	85.3	--	69.2	69.1	70.5	71.8	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	508.6	512.9	518.0	521.4	--	417.8	421.5	418.6	421.6	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	108.4	107.6	105.9	107.4	--	89.4	89.9	86.2	86.4	--
Photographic services	54192	78.4	81.7	79.5	82.9	--	62.2	65.0	64.2	66.7	--
Veterinary services	54194	262.7	263.3	267.8	266.5	--	219.6	219.3	219.2	218.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	59.1	60.3	64.8	64.6	--	46.6	47.3	49.0	50.0	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1731.8	1738.8	1759.9	1761.4	1763.2	1201.9	1208.3	1239.5	1240.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	90.9	93.3	94.5	93.7	--	55.4	58.2	61.0	61.4	--
Managing offices	551114	1640.9	1645.5	1665.4	1667.7	--	1146.5	1150.1	1178.5	1178.8	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7649.1	7777.7	7801.2	7856.3	8006.7	6729.4	6855.1	6908.1	6969.9	--
Administrative and support services	561	7319.7	7448.2	7473.9	7528.6	7675.9	6462.1	6588.3	6638.9	6700.4	--
Office administrative services	5611	336.6	342.0	345.8	352.5	+	243.9	248.2	249.0	254.7	--
Facilities support services	5612	116.6	116.7	118.4	118.3	--	98.2	98.4	101.3	101.4	--
Employment services	5613	3310.2	3376.3	3416.8	3427.0	3509.0	3092.3	3159.7	3213.7	3225.7	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	266.4	265.9	288.9	290.5	--	248.0	247.9	269.9	272.1	--
Temporary help services	56132	2331.1	2377.0	2428.9	2436.7	2492.6	2248.9	2294.8	2339.0	2345.2	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	712.7	733.4	699.0	699.8	--	595.4	617.0	604.8	608.4	--
Business support services	5614	765.1	767.1	752.7	765.0	770.0	644.4	645.5	634.0	644.8	--
Document preparation services	56141	40.5	39.9	41.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	369.7	372.2	364.0	371.8	--	320.8	322.6	315.4	322.0	--
Telephone answering services	561421	49.1	48.3	47.9	48.6	--	39.8	39.5	39.9	40.3	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	320.6	323.9	316.1	323.2	--	281.0	283.1	275.5	281.7	--
Business service centers	56143	93.5	93.5	94.1	93.3	--	76.8	76.5	79.2	76.8	--
Collection agencies	56144	149.9	149.5	144.6	145.6	--	124.5	124.2	120.2	121.3	--
Credit bureaus	56145	25.9	25.8	25.9	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	85.6	86.2	83.1	86.3	--	67.4	67.7	63.6	68.3	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	222.8	223.8	223.6	227.9	--	173.5	174.3	174.5	179.8	--
Travel agencies	56151	110.6	110.4	106.5	107.7	--	83.7	83.5	82.8	83.6	--
Tour operators	56152	29.0	29.6	27.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	83.2	83.8	89.3	92.5	--	68.3	68.5	70.5	74.5	--
Investigation and security services	5616	722.5	727.0	739.6	743.8	--	652.4	656.0	671.6	677.1	--
Security and armored car services	56161	620.3	623.8	636.4	640.4	--	573.0	576.7	589.4	593.5	--
Investigation services	561611	42.1	42.1	41.5	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	578.2	581.7	594.9	599.0	--	536.0	539.6	553.1	557.2	--
Security systems services	56162	102.2	103.2	103.2	103.4	--	79.4	79.3	82.2	83.6	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1553.2	1599.9	1588.0	1600.2	1656.7	1318.5	1364.6	1352.1	1367.1	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	92.0	93.5	90.8	91.0	--	69.7	71.4	70.8	70.7	--
Janitorial services	56172	872.9	881.3	885.4	889.3	--	774.6	784.7	785.8	790.5	--
Landscaping services	56173	476.3	512.4	494.2	504.7	--	387.5	421.3	401.5	414.8	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	44.4	43.6	43.9	43.8	--	34.1	33.5	34.8	34.2	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	67.6	69.1	73.7	71.4	--	52.6	53.7	59.2	56.9	--
Other support services	5619	292.7	295.4	289.0	293.9	--	238.9	241.6	242.7	249.8	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	60.4	59.6	63.4	62.5	--	50.3	50.3	54.4	53.7	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	50.2	50.6	47.8	52.3	--	39.2	38.8	38.1	42.3	--
All other support services	56199	182.1	185.2	177.8	179.1	--	149.4	152.5	150.2	153.8	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	329.4	329.5	327.3	327.7	330.8	267.3	266.8	269.2	269.5	--
Waste collection	5621	120.7	120.1	123.2	123.7	--	103.9	102.2	106.3	107.4	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	104.2	104.6	98.1	97.7	--	79.5	79.6	75.9	76.2	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	39.2	39.3	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	65.0	65.3	63.5	63.5	--	54.4	54.8	53.4	54.0	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	104.5	104.8	106.0	106.3	--	83.9	85.0	87.0	85.9	--
Remediation services	56291	65.7	65.6	66.5	66.6	--	51.9	52.1	54.6	54.1	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	38.8	39.2	39.5	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Educational services	61	2939.3	2960.5	2753.4	2989.0	3003.5	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	855.5	852.7	852.8	864.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	102.9	103.5	100.2	109.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1488.1	1498.8	1300.2	1502.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	77.8	77.5	74.6	76.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	35.2	34.9	35.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Education and health services-Continued											
Management training	61143	42.6	42.6	39.5	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	102.1	104.4	100.4	100.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	241.7	247.4	251.1	258.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	62.2	63.8	67.4	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	58.4	59.8	60.9	62.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	121.1	123.8	122.8	127.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	71.2	76.2	74.1	76.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14347.6	14394.9	14674.7	14709.6	14757.4	12566.7	12616.7	12830.5	12870.5	--
Health care	621,2,3	12160.8	12193.6	12431.1	12446.6	12485.2	10672.0	10708.6	10893.9	10915.5	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5030.8	5048.6	5181.0	5196.4	5222.2	4231.5	4251.8	4362.8	4380.9	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2068.7	2069.7	2139.6	2143.9	2150.1	1672.9	1676.0	1736.5	1742.5	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2026.1	2027.2	2097.6	2101.8	--	1640.0	1642.8	1703.9	1709.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	42.6	42.5	42.0	42.1	--	32.9	33.2	32.6	32.8	--
Offices of dentists	6212	764.2	764.6	768.3	768.7	--	644.2	645.9	650.0	651.5	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	538.5	541.1	551.8	556.3	--	432.0	435.3	445.1	448.5	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	112.8	112.6	112.9	113.9	--	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.1	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	95.3	94.9	98.9	100.0	--	75.3	75.2	78.4	79.2	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	52.9	53.2	53.3	54.1	--	42.8	42.7	42.2	43.1	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	204.5	206.6	211.2	210.7	--	169.4	171.9	177.6	176.8	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	73.0	73.8	75.5	77.6	--	59.1	59.9	61.2	63.3	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.0	32.9	32.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	40.0	40.9	43.2	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	463.1	466.7	484.9	486.0	489.5	396.9	399.4	410.7	411.9	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	153.2	155.2	159.0	159.1	--	131.1	132.6	135.8	136.8	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	309.9	311.5	325.9	326.9	--	265.8	266.8	274.9	275.1	--
HMO medical centers	621491	71.1	70.7	74.0	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	72.4	73.5	73.6	73.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	68.2	68.6	73.7	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	98.2	98.7	104.6	105.5	--	81.4	81.7	85.9	85.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	196.0	196.7	203.3	204.4	--	169.8	170.7	176.3	177.7	--
Medical laboratories	621511	137.0	138.1	144.2	144.4	--	117.0	118.6	123.4	124.2	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	59.0	58.6	59.1	60.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	797.4	806.2	823.2	824.4	833.5	735.2	743.7	758.4	760.9	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	202.9	203.6	209.9	212.7	--	180.5	180.8	185.8	187.9	--
Ambulance services	62191	120.2	120.7	125.0	125.6	--	110.6	110.9	114.5	114.7	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	82.7	82.9	84.9	87.1	--	69.9	69.9	71.3	73.2	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	56.4	56.1	58.6	59.7	--	48.3	47.9	50.2	51.2	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	26.3	26.8	26.3	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4302.7	4311.3	4380.5	4383.8	4394.7	3939.9	3948.2	3999.6	4003.5	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4057.1	4066.3	4128.4	4129.9	--	3720.5	3728.2	3779.6	3781.6	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	90.8	91.2	92.5	93.4	--	80.9	81.1	83.5	84.0	--
Other hospitals	6223	154.8	153.8	159.6	160.5	--	138.5	138.9	136.5	137.9	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2827.3	2833.7	2869.6	2866.4	2868.3	2500.6	2508.6	2531.5	2531.1	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1568.4	1573.4	1579.2	1573.3	1576.0	1408.6	1413.5	1410.4	1406.1	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	492.1	493.1	506.1	507.4	--	423.1	425.4	435.3	437.4	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	334.9	334.9	342.8	343.0	--	290.1	291.1	296.9	298.0	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	157.2	158.2	163.3	164.4	--	133.0	134.3	138.4	139.4	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	602.3	603.4	618.9	619.7	--	534.7	536.5	550.7	552.4	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	298.0	299.1	311.0	310.7	--	265.9	268.0	279.7	279.8	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	304.3	304.3	307.9	309.0	--	268.8	268.5	271.0	272.6	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	164.5	163.8	165.4	166.0	--	134.2	133.2	135.1	135.2	--
Social assistance	624	2186.8	2201.3	2243.6	2263.0	2272.2	1894.7	1908.1	1936.6	1955.0	--
Individual and family services	6241	898.2	905.6	933.2	941.8	--	775.2	781.6	801.4	809.3	--
Child and youth services	62411	151.6	151.9	157.4	156.9	--	128.1	127.8	131.8	130.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Education and health services-Continued											
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	433.3	438.7	460.3	464.6	--	386.8	391.4	411.0	414.7	--
Other individual and family services	62419	313.3	315.0	315.5	320.3	--	260.3	262.4	258.6	263.7	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	128.7	129.5	129.7	131.1	--	100.2	101.2	101.5	103.1	--
Community food services	62421	27.2	27.2	26.5	26.7	--	22.3	22.3	22.0	22.2	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	101.5	102.3	103.2	104.4	--	77.9	78.9	79.5	80.9	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	374.5	374.9	383.0	384.7	--	325.5	325.8	333.8	334.8	--
Child day care services	6244	785.4	791.3	797.7	805.4	808.3	693.8	699.5	699.9	707.8	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,151	12,365	12,304	12,396	12,649	10,640	10,843	10,797	10,887	11,136
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1659.6	1707.3	1673.9	1692.2	1749.6	1394.8	1437.4	1406.1	1426.3	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	341.0	350.4	320.8	333.4	336.7	280.0	287.8	257.6	273.1	--
Performing arts companies	7111	110.0	112.2	98.8	107.4	--	93.2	95.3	81.1	90.9	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	39.6	40.0	36.2	39.0	--	34.1	34.8	30.4	33.9	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	70.4	72.2	62.6	68.4	--	59.1	60.5	50.7	57.0	--
Spectator sports	7112	104.0	106.7	92.1	94.2	--	89.7	91.6	74.9	77.8	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	45.9	46.8	40.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	36.2	37.4	29.0	29.8	--	32.6	33.4	24.8	25.7	--
Other spectator sports	711219	21.9	22.5	23.1	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	86.7	90.3	90.1	91.5	--	66.7	69.9	72.0	73.9	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	40.3	41.2	39.8	40.3	--	30.4	31.0	29.6	30.5	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	106.9	112.2	110.5	110.6	114.1	82.5	87.4	84.6	84.9	--
Museums	71211	67.4	69.0	68.7	69.3	--	52.5	53.6	52.9	53.7	--
Historical sites	71212	10.4	11.9	10.5	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	29.1	31.3	31.3	31.1	--	21.8	24.1	23.6	23.2	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1211.7	1244.7	1242.6	1248.2	1298.8	1032.3	1062.2	1063.9	1068.3	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	117.8	131.1	133.6	138.7	--	101.1	113.6	119.2	124.1	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	102.3	115.8	116.1	119.8	--	89.0	101.5	104.5	108.0	--
Amusement arcades	71312	15.5	15.3	17.5	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	140.4	140.7	142.2	142.0	--	122.4	122.3	123.8	123.4	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	99.0	99.1	98.1	98.1	--	86.9	86.5	84.9	84.7	--
Other gambling industries	71329	41.4	41.6	44.1	43.9	--	35.5	35.8	38.9	38.7	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	953.5	972.9	966.8	967.5	--	808.8	826.3	820.9	820.8	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	236.5	251.7	241.3	240.1	--	188.7	201.9	195.2	194.1	--
Skiing facilities	71392	71.0	62.6	88.4	82.9	--	63.6	56.0	78.5	73.8	--
Marinas	71393	24.0	25.7	22.6	22.8	--	18.6	20.1	17.2	17.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	445.6	451.4	438.9	442.7	--	392.8	398.5	384.8	387.6	--
Bowling centers	71395	82.1	81.6	78.1	78.8	--	69.9	69.7	68.0	68.5	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	94.3	99.9	97.5	100.2	--	75.2	80.1	77.2	79.7	--
Accommodations and food services	72	10491.2	10657.3	10630.0	10703.7	10899.7	9244.7	9405.4	9391.0	9460.3	--
Accommodations	721	1731.4	1748.0	1717.6	1724.1	1748.6	1486.7	1501.9	1477.2	1484.5	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1699.9	1715.0	1688.3	1694.6	--	1462.2	1476.2	1455.3	1462.0	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1391.9	1404.3	1378.5	1384.9	--	1192.7	1204.4	1181.9	1189.6	--
Casino hotels	72112	275.7	276.9	277.8	277.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	32.3	33.8	32.0	32.4	--	26.8	27.6	26.3	26.9	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.3	15.2	16.1	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	18.0	18.6	15.9	16.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	31.5	33.0	29.3	29.5	--	24.5	25.7	21.9	22.5	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	16.4	17.3	15.5	15.4	--	13.5	14.4	11.7	11.9	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	15.1	15.7	13.8	14.1	--	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.6	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8759.8	8909.3	8912.4	8979.6	9151.1	7758.0	7903.5	7913.8	7975.8	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4172.1	4224.7	4249.8	4276.1	--	3756.0	3805.1	3826.5	3852.2	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3726.3	3808.5	3810.1	3850.7	--	3262.0	3345.8	3351.8	3392.4	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3236.7	3298.8	3305.3	3339.8	--	2835.7	2899.7	2910.9	2945.3	--
Cafeterias	722212	126.6	131.3	134.5	137.2	--	115.3	120.2	122.4	125.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	363.0	378.4	370.3	373.7	--	311.0	325.9	318.5	321.7	--
Special food services	7223	504.3	517.5	502.3	498.7	--	433.7	445.3	434.1	427.3	--
Food service contractors	72231	370.0	375.9	370.4	366.9	--	320.1	325.3	321.9	315.7	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	134.3	141.6	131.9	131.8	--	113.6	120.0	112.2	111.6	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	357.1	358.6	350.2	354.1	--	306.3	307.3	301.4	303.9	--
Other services		5,349	5,372	5,332	5,355	5,383	4,400	4,418	4,376	4,398	4,432
Repair and maintenance	811	1230.8	1238.9	1228.6	1236.7	1243.6	986.6	994.6	987.7	995.2	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	886.3	889.7	879.6	887.1	--	712.5	716.2	712.0	717.7	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	401.5	401.1	385.8	386.0	--	311.1	310.8	303.2	303.9	--
General automotive repair	811111	314.6	314.5	303.4	303.5	--	246.2	245.6	240.1	239.9	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	18.6	18.7	17.7	18.0	--	14.0	14.1	13.4	14.0	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	26.8	26.7	25.6	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	41.5	41.2	39.1	38.9	--	31.0	30.8	29.8	30.0	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	256.1	257.1	260.7	263.8	--	204.4	205.3	209.6	211.8	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	224.0	224.6	227.1	229.9	--	179.6	180.0	182.7	185.2	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	32.1	32.5	33.6	33.9	--	24.8	25.3	26.9	26.6	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	228.7	231.5	233.1	237.3	--	197.0	200.1	199.2	202.0	--
Car washes	811192	148.5	150.2	150.5	152.2	--	130.4	132.1	131.4	132.2	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	80.2	81.3	82.6	85.1	--	66.6	68.0	67.8	69.8	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	104.1	106.6	99.7	99.5	--	82.2	85.0	79.1	79.4	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	44.5	47.2	42.3	42.2	--	36.4	39.7	35.6	35.6	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	59.6	59.4	57.4	57.3	--	45.8	45.3	43.5	43.8	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	164.4	166.6	176.0	174.9	--	130.9	132.3	138.7	138.3	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	76.0	76.0	73.3	75.2	--	61.0	61.1	57.9	59.8	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1256.5	1269.5	1262.9	1261.3	1266.3	1055.5	1066.2	1055.4	1056.3	--
Personal care services	8121	568.7	574.7	578.2	581.1	--	491.6	496.5	494.7	500.6	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	468.0	469.9	475.8	474.5	--	405.4	406.3	409.9	408.9	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	440.7	442.5	445.8	444.1	--	383.2	384.0	386.1	384.7	--
Nail salons	812113	27.3	27.4	30.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	100.7	104.8	102.4	106.6	--	86.2	90.2	84.8	91.7	--
Death care services	8122	130.5	133.8	129.7	128.8	--	95.7	98.2	95.1	94.8	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.7	104.6	102.9	102.5	--	75.4	77.6	77.0	76.8	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	27.8	29.2	26.8	26.3	--	20.3	20.6	18.1	18.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	344.5	347.7	343.8	340.7	--	286.6	288.2	281.7	277.8	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	37.2	37.2	35.6	34.5	--	31.2	31.3	29.9	28.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	179.9	181.5	178.4	176.0	--	155.9	157.1	155.4	152.6	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	127.4	129.0	129.8	130.2	--	99.5	99.8	96.4	96.3	--
Linen supply	812331	74.8	75.4	75.7	76.3	--	61.1	60.7	57.9	58.1	--
Industrial laundries	812332	52.6	53.6	54.1	53.9	--	38.4	39.1	38.5	38.2	--
Other personal services	8129	212.8	213.3	211.2	210.7	--	181.6	183.3	183.9	183.1	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	41.7	41.9	43.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	34.2	34.7	26.7	26.4	--	28.4	29.1	22.0	21.9	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	99.9	100.6	105.6	107.2	--	89.1	90.1	95.2	96.2	--
All other personal services	81299	37.0	36.1	35.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2861.2	2863.3	2840.7	2856.8	2873.2	2357.7	2357.3	2333.1	2346.8	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	134.2	134.6	132.9	134.5	--	100.7	100.1	97.4	98.8	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	57.7	58.0	55.8	56.5	--	43.7	43.2	40.1	41.1	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	36.5	36.8	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	40.0	39.8	39.0	39.6	--	29.4	29.3	28.9	29.2	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	172.8	172.8	176.4	178.5	--	138.1	138.5	141.0	143.2	--
Human rights organizations	813311	41.9	42.3	40.2	40.6	--	32.6	33.2	31.0	31.7	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	130.9	130.5	136.2	137.9	--	105.5	105.3	110.0	111.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Other services—Continued											
Civic and social organizations	8134	403.5	404.3	395.3	404.5	--	341.9	341.7	329.5	335.8	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	477.8	481.0	465.5	468.7	--	358.0	361.0	349.2	353.0	--
Business associations	81391	120.7	120.3	123.0	122.5	--	89.8	89.5	89.3	89.4	--
Professional organizations	81392	69.7	70.0	71.4	71.4	--	45.6	46.1	50.3	50.3	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	131.0	136.1	120.8	123.0	--	94.2	98.0	84.4	87.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	156.4	154.6	150.3	151.8	--	128.4	127.4	125.2	125.6	--
Government		22,049	22,146	21,724	22,192	22,303	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2710.0	2716.0	2685.0	2690.0	2693.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1938.4	1945.5	1918.2	1924.2	1927.5	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		248.8	249.0	249.3	250.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		480.1	482.1	483.9	482.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		771.3	770.4	767.1	765.5	765.0	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1183.6	1188.5	1158.7	1164.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5125.0	5157.0	4907.0	5134.0	5168.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2371.7	2397.0	2150.1	2372.4	2403.5	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2752.8	2760.4	2757.0	2761.4	2764.9	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		346.7	346.6	349.0	349.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1845.9	1851.0	1847.6	1850.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		560.2	562.8	560.4	560.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14214.0	14273.0	14132.0	14368.0	14442.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8144.9	8185.8	8011.5	8237.1	8276.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6068.8	6087.5	6120.1	6131.2	6164.7	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		235.7	236.1	236.5	235.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		251.5	252.3	250.5	250.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		658.4	659.2	674.4	675.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		3918.8	3928.5	3950.6	3958.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1004.4	1011.4	1008.1	1011.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carries.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Alabama	1,910.5	1,950.2	1,959.3	12.7	13.4	13.4	101.6	106.5	107.6
Anniston-Oxford	50.9	51.2	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.6
Auburn-Opelika	50.7	53.5	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover	511.6	520.1	520.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	33.1	33.6	33.6
Decatur	56.4	57.0	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.8
Dothan	60.4	61.2	61.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	53.2	55.6	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.4	3.5
Gadsden	37.7	39.1	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.9
Huntsville	194.8	200.1	200.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.6	6.7
Mobile	172.0	177.1	177.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	15.1	15.1
Montgomery	168.7	172.4	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.8
Tuscaloosa	90.4	92.5	92.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.0	9.1
Alaska	293.0	293.2	298.3	10.3	10.7	11.0	14.7	14.9	15.2
Anchorage	158.1	159.7	161.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	9.5	9.8	10.0
Fairbanks	35.9	35.4	36.3	.9	.9	.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Arizona	2,454.6	2,551.2	2,588.0	8.7	9.6	9.8	203.3	227.5	231.4
Flagstaff	59.7	61.6	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,742.5	1,825.8	1,850.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	151.8	172.7	175.6
Prescott	57.4	60.5	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.2	8.4
Tucson	362.1	370.9	376.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	24.2	26.6	26.9
Yuma	53.2	55.1	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.0	5.1
Arkansas	1,162.1	1,169.5	1,176.4	6.6	7.0	7.0	50.9	52.0	52.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	193.7	200.6	201.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	11.6	11.7
Fort Smith	117.0	120.5	120.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.8	6.8
Hot Springs	37.3	36.4	37.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Jonesboro	47.5	47.6	47.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock	327.7	334.0	335.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	17.4	17.5
Pine Bluff	40.1	39.7	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
California	14,568.2	14,768.2	14,859.6	21.9	22.7	22.8	844.8	899.6	904.6
Bakersfield	215.9	223.2	223.7	8.2	8.6	8.7	16.3	19.1	19.1
Chico	72.2	73.6	74.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.2
El Centro	41.7	43.9	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	2.0
Fresno	287.5	290.3	293.1	.2	.2	.2	19.8	21.9	22.1
Hanford-Corcoran	32.8	32.6	32.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.5	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,452.7	5,496.6	5,533.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	232.9	248.4	250.3
Madera	32.7	33.6	33.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.9	2.9
Merced	56.3	57.7	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.4
Modesto	153.9	158.5	159.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	13.7	13.8
Napa	59.9	61.3	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.4	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	288.4	292.9	294.6	.6	.7	.7	17.4	18.3	18.8
Redding	62.2	62.8	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.8	4.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,195.8	1,225.6	1,231.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	113.8	121.5	122.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	865.1	888.5	892.7	.7	.7	.7	68.9	71.5	72.2
Salinas	125.0	126.0	127.2	.2	.2	.2	6.5	6.7	6.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,264.3	1,284.3	1,290.8	.4	.4	.4	86.6	92.1	92.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,954.5	1,980.0	1,990.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	108.0	116.7	118.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	859.4	861.0	866.9	.1	.2	.2	41.7	43.5	43.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	99.2	99.9	100.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.6	7.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	169.0	169.2	171.6	.9	.8	.8	9.8	9.9	10.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	91.7	91.1	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	182.4	186.3	187.0	.2	.2	.2	13.2	14.2	14.3
Stockton	200.9	205.3	206.9	.2	.2	.2	15.1	16.0	16.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	123.5	127.6	128.4	.3	.4	.4	12.2	13.6	13.8
Visalia-Porterville	106.3	105.8	107.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.1	7.2
Yuba City	38.5	41.2	41.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.8	2.9
Colorado	2,181.9	2,218.5	2,233.4	15.8	17.9	18.2	146.3	156.0	157.2
Boulder	159.0	159.1	161.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	6.1
Colorado Springs	246.5	250.7	251.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	17.0	17.0
Denver-Aurora	1,161.8	1,184.3	1,189.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	83.9	89.3	90.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	127.3	128.5	130.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.2	10.3
Grand Junction	54.6	56.0	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	6.0	6.1
Greeley	74.3	76.2	77.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	10.0	10.1
Pueblo	54.6	54.6	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.8
Connecticut	1,636.0	1,644.7	1,648.9	.6	.7	.7	59.6	60.2	59.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	402.9	406.6	406.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	13.8	13.6
Danbury	67.5	68.4	68.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	536.2	540.3	541.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.5	20.0	19.6
New Haven	270.7	269.7	271.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	10.1	9.7
Norwich-New London	132.8	133.4	133.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.6	4.5
Waterbury	68.7	67.9	68.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.6
Delaware	417.9	425.1	426.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.5	27.1	26.9
Dover	62.5	64.4	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.4
District of Columbia	676.0	679.8	684.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.0	12.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,860.9	2,920.0	2,932.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	175.4	184.6	184.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Alabama	292.5	301.6	301.9	375.6	379.8	378.8	31.1	31.0	31.1
Anniston-Oxford	7.8	7.4	7.3	9.9	9.9	9.9	.9	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.7	7.2	7.2	8.4	8.8	8.8	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	42.8	43.4	43.5	110.7	112.1	111.6	13.4	13.5	13.5
Decatur	13.8	13.6	13.8	10.1	10.3	10.3	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.2	8.2	8.2	15.0	15.2	15.2	.8	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.4	7.4	11.2	11.3	11.3	.7	.7	.6
Gadsden	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	30.3	31.8	31.9	30.7	31.6	31.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Mobile	14.2	14.4	14.3	37.9	38.2	38.3	2.5	2.5	2.6
Montgomery	17.8	20.3	20.6	30.3	30.7	30.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
Tuscaloosa	13.9	15.2	15.2	14.6	14.8	14.7	1.0	.9	.9
Alaska	11.6	10.6	11.5	58.4	59.5	59.4	6.9	6.8	6.8
Anchorage	1.9	1.9	1.9	35.6	36.2	36.4	5.0	4.9	4.9
Fairbanks	.5	.6	.6	7.2	7.3	7.3	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	179.6	183.1	183.8	477.8	500.5	499.1	44.8	44.5	44.6
Flagstaff	3.2	3.5	3.5	9.1	9.1	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	133.3	136.0	136.4	353.3	374.1	373.4	32.9	32.5	32.6
Prescott	3.5	3.6	3.7	11.2	11.8	11.6	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	28.2	28.6	28.9	58.0	58.9	58.7	7.2	7.2	7.2
Yuma	3.8	3.8	3.9	11.5	11.5	11.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	201.1	196.5	195.7	240.6	243.7	243.2	20.4	20.2	20.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.0	33.2	33.0	45.9	47.9	48.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Fort Smith	28.5	28.9	28.5	23.1	24.1	23.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Hot Springs	3.5	3.3	3.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.5	8.1	8.0	9.5	9.8	9.8	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.2	25.3	25.2	68.5	69.6	69.4	9.4	9.7	9.7
Pine Bluff	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.0	.3	.2	.2
California	1,507.0	1,487.8	1,494.3	2,762.0	2,820.6	2,804.5	476.9	466.0	470.4
Bakersfield	12.5	12.8	12.8	41.6	43.8	43.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Chico	3.8	3.8	3.9	13.8	14.2	14.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
El Centro	2.3	2.4	2.5	10.3	11.5	11.6	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.0	25.3	25.4	55.1	56.1	55.8	4.5	4.5	4.6
Hanford-Corcoran	3.4	2.9	3.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	655.8	645.9	649.1	1,048.0	1,065.4	1,060.4	240.3	238.8	240.9
Madera	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	.6	.6	.6
Merced	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.4	11.0	11.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Modesto	20.8	20.6	21.0	32.6	34.7	34.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
Napa	10.8	11.5	11.7	8.8	9.1	9.1	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.6	38.6	38.7	53.5	55.6	55.3	6.2	6.2	6.1
Redding	2.8	2.8	2.8	13.4	13.7	13.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.2	118.9	119.0	267.0	278.0	276.8	14.5	14.3	14.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	47.7	49.8	50.0	145.9	150.8	149.8	20.6	19.6	19.7
Salinas	6.7	6.6	6.6	23.7	25.3	25.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	104.7	103.6	104.0	216.1	220.5	219.4	37.5	36.8	37.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	138.8	138.4	138.9	355.2	361.5	358.7	73.5	69.7	69.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	171.3	169.5	169.8	130.2	132.9	131.6	34.1	35.0	35.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.2	6.1	6.2	19.6	20.2	20.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	13.3	13.9	14.0	27.2	27.4	27.4	4.2	4.1	4.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.7	6.3	6.6	17.6	18.2	18.1	1.7	1.6	1.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	23.6	23.4	23.3	33.9	34.8	34.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
Stockton	19.5	20.1	20.1	47.2	49.2	48.9	2.7	2.3	2.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.0	9.0	9.1	26.7	27.7	27.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.4	11.1	11.1	22.2	23.1	22.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Yuba City	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.7	8.3	8.2	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	150.0	149.3	149.1	403.7	417.7	415.4	77.9	75.7	75.7
Boulder	18.8	18.9	18.9	22.2	22.9	22.8	9.1	8.8	8.8
Colorado Springs	19.1	17.6	17.6	38.3	40.2	39.5	9.1	9.1	9.0
Denver-Aurora	71.8	72.4	72.7	231.3	238.7	237.4	49.0	46.7	46.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	12.5	12.6	12.6	21.2	22.4	22.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Grand Junction	3.4	3.4	3.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	9.6	9.9	9.8	13.4	13.6	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.4	10.9	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	195.7	193.9	193.5	306.3	312.5	308.2	38.6	37.9	38.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.5	41.0	40.9	74.1	74.9	73.7	11.6	11.2	11.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.8	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.6	63.4	63.2	89.1	90.6	89.6	11.4	11.5	11.5
New Haven	33.7	32.8	32.9	50.3	51.8	51.5	8.8	8.5	8.8
Norwich-New London	17.9	17.9	17.9	21.8	22.0	21.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Waterbury	10.5	10.2	10.2	13.6	13.8	13.5	1.0	.9	.9
Delaware	33.5	33.3	33.3	78.9	81.3	80.6	6.4	6.9	7.1
Dover	4.0	3.6	3.6	13.0	13.6	13.5	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	2.2	2.1	2.0	27.1	27.9	27.5	23.0	22.7	23.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	65.2	64.1	64.3	398.6	409.8	404.9	100.4	98.6	99.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
Alabama	96.8	97.5	98.1	201.5	210.4	211.8	197.3	201.8	203.0
Anniston-Oxford	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.8
Auburn-Opelika	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	3.0	3.1	3.1
Birmingham-Hoover	40.1	40.1	40.2	63.4	65.0	64.9	61.4	62.3	62.1
Decatur	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.4	5.9	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Dothan	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	7.4	7.2	7.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.9
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.9	7.1	7.1
Huntsville	5.9	6.0	6.1	40.3	41.0	41.0	13.8	14.1	14.3
Mobile	9.4	9.8	9.8	21.7	22.4	22.8	20.9	22.1	22.2
Montgomery	10.2	10.5	10.5	18.0	18.1	18.0	19.5	19.7	19.6
Tuscaloosa	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.5	6.6	6.6
Alaska	14.2	14.6	14.5	22.4	22.5	22.8	35.4	35.8	36.1
Anchorage	9.5	9.7	9.7	16.4	16.4	16.7	21.5	22.1	22.3
Fairbanks	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Arizona	168.8	176.9	178.4	351.5	377.4	383.8	268.4	280.7	282.7
Flagstaff	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.8	3.9	7.0	7.3	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	143.1	148.9	150.0	284.3	307.4	312.7	178.2	187.6	188.8
Prescott	2.0	2.3	2.3	4.3	5.0	5.0	8.2	8.5	8.5
Tucson	15.7	17.1	17.3	44.4	46.9	47.3	49.5	51.6	52.0
Yuma	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	6.1	6.3	6.6
Arkansas	50.7	51.8	51.8	108.8	112.2	113.2	145.4	147.7	148.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.2	7.7	7.7	30.0	32.2	32.3	17.2	17.5	17.6
Fort Smith	4.0	4.0	4.0	10.6	11.7	11.7	13.9	14.3	14.3
Hot Springs	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	6.9	7.1	7.1
Jonesboro	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	7.6	7.8	7.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock	18.8	19.9	19.9	41.2	41.3	41.7	42.9	44.3	44.7
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	6.1	6.0	6.1
California	912.7	934.2	937.5	2,109.3	2,156.6	2,177.4	1,580.2	1,587.5	1,607.8
Bakersfield	8.5	8.6	8.6	22.1	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.1	22.3
Chico	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8
Fresno	14.2	14.5	14.6	28.4	28.4	28.6	36.0	36.9	36.9
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.8	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	376.5	384.6	385.3	827.2	837.7	846.2	604.0	603.3	612.6
Madera	.8	.8	.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.5	5.6	5.7
Merced	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	5.4	5.5	5.5
Modesto	6.1	6.2	6.1	14.8	14.8	14.9	19.0	19.4	19.5
Napa	2.5	2.7	2.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	8.0	8.1	8.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.2	24.7	24.8	38.1	38.5	38.9	28.1	29.0	29.3
Redding	3.2	3.3	3.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	9.5	9.5	9.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	47.9	49.2	49.7	128.4	134.9	135.8	119.6	119.3	121.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	62.2	64.4	64.6	99.7	105.0	105.4	86.7	87.8	88.3
Salinas	6.1	6.0	6.1	12.3	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	82.1	83.4	83.7	207.8	210.9	212.2	121.5	124.9	125.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	158.3	160.0	160.5	328.9	336.8	338.2	219.5	218.9	223.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.8	35.9	36.1	158.9	158.1	159.3	96.7	96.0	98.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.7	4.8	4.8	8.6	8.8	8.8	10.4	10.4	10.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	8.5	8.3	8.4	22.2	23.0	23.2	19.5	19.5	19.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.7	3.7	3.8	8.9	8.6	8.7	12.0	11.8	11.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.6	9.6	9.6	19.3	21.2	21.4	22.7	22.4	22.5
Stockton	9.6	9.8	9.9	18.2	18.4	18.9	25.4	26.1	26.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.2	6.1	6.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	15.5	16.3	16.4
Visalia-Porterville	4.3	4.4	4.5	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.9
Yuba City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.4	5.5
Colorado	156.0	159.5	160.2	303.7	311.7	313.1	223.0	225.8	227.8
Boulder	7.3	7.6	7.6	27.3	27.8	28.0	17.8	18.0	18.3
Colorado Springs	17.7	18.2	18.4	36.3	37.5	37.6	24.5	24.9	25.3
Denver-Aurora	97.9	99.6	100.0	184.8	190.1	190.3	118.6	120.5	121.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.4	5.7	5.7	16.5	16.4	16.4	13.6	13.9	14.0
Grand Junction	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	8.0	8.1	8.2
Greeley	4.5	4.9	5.0	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3
Pueblo	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	9.2	9.2	9.3
Connecticut	140.5	142.6	142.8	193.2	195.7	196.7	273.4	271.9	276.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.3	43.9	43.9	67.1	68.0	68.1	59.6	59.0	59.8
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.2	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.8	67.7	67.5	56.8	58.0	57.9	84.1	85.1	85.6
New Haven	13.8	13.8	13.7	24.7	24.9	24.9	65.0	63.3	65.4
Norwich-New London	3.4	3.6	3.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	18.5	19.0	19.1
Waterbury	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.3	6.5	6.7	14.4	14.0	14.0
Delaware	45.1	44.8	45.0	60.7	61.7	62.0	53.4	54.4	54.5
Dover	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	8.2	8.2	8.2
District of Columbia	30.1	30.5	30.5	145.5	148.3	149.6	94.7	95.0	98.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	158.8	160.9	161.3	625.7	649.4	654.7	310.5	314.0	318.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Alabama	157.5	162.3	164.4	80.9	81.1	81.4	363.0	364.8	367.8
Anniston-Oxford	5.0	4.9	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.8	13.5	13.6
Auburn-Opelika	5.8	6.1	6.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	16.5	17.0	17.1
Birmingham-Hoover	40.9	42.5	42.9	23.5	23.6	23.7	79.3	80.8	81.1
Decatur	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.9	8.8	8.7
Dothan	5.5	5.3	5.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	10.0	10.3	10.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	4.9	5.4	5.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.7	11.7	11.8
Gadsden	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	5.3	5.3	5.4
Huntsville	15.4	16.2	16.3	7.8	8.0	8.1	41.7	42.3	42.3
Mobile	14.8	15.0	14.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	27.8	28.1	28.2
Montgomery	14.3	14.7	14.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	39.5	39.4	39.5
Tuscaloosa	8.1	8.4	8.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	23.7	23.4	23.4
Alaska	26.1	26.7	26.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	82.0	80.0	82.9
Anchorage	15.9	16.3	16.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	34.7	34.2	35.1
Fairbanks	3.7	3.7	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.8	11.2	12.0
Arizona	248.1	258.2	263.9	89.0	93.8	94.9	414.6	399.0	415.6
Flagstaff	11.1	11.9	12.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	19.2	18.9	19.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	167.3	173.1	177.0	64.3	67.8	68.7	231.8	223.1	233.1
Prescott	7.3	7.4	7.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	11.1	11.0	11.6
Tucson	39.6	41.7	42.7	14.4	14.4	14.6	79.5	76.3	79.6
Yuma	5.5	6.4	6.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.1	14.2	14.8
Arkansas	90.1	89.5	91.6	41.5	42.0	42.2	206.0	206.9	210.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	15.3	15.5	15.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	26.2	26.2	27.3
Fort Smith	8.2	8.4	8.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	17.0	17.0	17.3
Hot Springs	6.3	5.5	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.5	4.6
Jonesboro	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	8.0	7.8	8.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.7	26.1	26.5	13.8	14.1	14.2	65.3	66.3	67.1
Pine Bluff	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.5	10.4	10.4
California	1,424.5	1,460.8	1,476.2	502.4	508.2	514.9	2,426.5	2,424.2	2,449.2
Bakersfield	19.3	19.6	19.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	56.0	57.4	57.4
Chico	6.9	7.2	7.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	16.4	16.5	17.3
El Centro	3.0	3.1	3.1	.9	.9	.9	16.8	17.3	17.1
Fresno	24.8	25.3	25.5	10.5	10.5	10.8	68.0	66.7	68.6
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.6	2.6	.6	.6	.6	13.8	13.4	13.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	526.6	534.4	539.8	191.4	193.7	195.2	745.5	742.1	749.2
Madera	2.2	2.4	2.4	.8	.8	.8	9.8	9.8	9.9
Merced	4.6	4.5	4.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	14.2	14.7	15.0
Modesto	14.2	14.9	15.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	25.6	25.9	26.2
Napa	7.9	8.1	8.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.2	9.7	9.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	28.4	28.7	29.0	10.6	10.3	10.4	42.7	42.3	42.6
Redding	5.9	6.1	6.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	13.2	13.1	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.9	122.8	124.3	40.7	41.0	41.3	221.5	224.4	225.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	81.3	85.0	85.8	28.6	28.6	28.9	222.8	225.3	227.3
Salinas	20.5	20.1	21.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	29.9	30.0	30.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	142.5	148.5	149.9	48.3	47.9	48.5	216.8	215.3	217.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	190.6	194.9	196.4	71.6	71.7	72.0	310.7	310.1	312.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	69.5	69.9	71.4	24.9	24.3	24.9	96.2	95.7	96.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.4	14.1	14.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	22.1	21.9	22.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	21.2	21.5	21.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	36.6	35.3	36.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.3	9.9	10.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	21.7	21.8	22.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.3	20.0	20.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	30.6	30.6	30.8
Stockton	16.5	17.1	17.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	40.2	39.6	39.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	11.7	11.8	12.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	25.0	25.7	25.9
Visalia-Porterville	7.8	7.8	7.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	30.1	29.3	30.1
Yuba City	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	11.3	12.0	11.9
Colorado	252.7	256.7	258.0	88.1	89.1	89.0	364.7	359.1	369.7
Boulder	15.8	15.7	16.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	29.8	28.5	29.9
Colorado Springs	28.0	28.3	28.3	14.5	14.4	14.5	43.2	43.5	44.4
Denver-Aurora	114.9	117.4	118.1	45.1	45.7	45.3	164.5	163.9	167.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.3	14.3	14.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	27.4	26.2	27.7
Grand Junction	6.3	6.6	6.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	8.7	8.4	8.7
Greeley	6.2	6.4	6.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	14.4	13.7	14.7
Pueblo	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.1	11.5	12.0
Connecticut	119.5	122.0	121.8	61.7	61.8	62.0	246.9	245.5	249.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	29.8	30.7	30.7	16.5	16.7	16.8	47.0	47.4	47.9
Danbury	4.9	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.3	8.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	36.3	37.4	37.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	87.2	86.2	89.0
New Haven	18.8	19.1	19.3	10.7	10.6	10.3	35.2	34.8	35.2
Norwich-New London	11.4	11.4	11.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	40.2	40.0	39.9
Waterbury	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	10.4	9.9	10.2
Delaware	36.3	37.6	37.5	19.3	19.5	19.4	58.8	58.5	59.8
Dover	6.4	7.1	7.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	17.7	17.9	18.2
District of Columbia	51.5	53.5	54.6	58.1	57.7	58.1	231.2	230.1	229.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	234.3	242.4	243.6	164.3	166.0	166.6	627.7	630.2	634.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Florida	7,714.9	7,933.4	8,006.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	551.6	599.3	606.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	219.5	230.1	232.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.2	35.5	36.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	170.1	175.5	176.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	14.3	14.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	84.3	87.6	87.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.1	6.2
Gainesville	130.1	131.2	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.4	6.5
Jacksonville	597.1	613.9	619.5	.4	.4	.4	42.5	47.3	47.8
Lakeland	210.3	215.7	216.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	17.1	17.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,366.4	2,418.1	2,440.6	.6	.8	.8	137.1	143.9	146.1
Naples-Marco Island	128.1	133.4	135.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	21.1	21.6
Ocala	99.0	101.6	102.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	10.1	10.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,019.2	1,058.8	1,070.0	.3	.4	.4	74.8	82.7	83.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	209.1	212.3	213.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	17.9	18.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	71.1	72.5	73.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	7.2	7.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	164.4	169.1	170.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	14.2	14.4
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	125.3	129.4	130.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	14.5	14.7
Punta Gorda	40.3	41.1	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	6.0	6.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	294.2	308.0	310.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.0	27.6	28.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.6	48.3	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.1	6.2
Tallahassee	171.9	173.2	175.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.8	10.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,274.6	1,305.4	1,314.2	.6	.7	.7	80.0	84.7	85.8
Georgia	3,931.5	3,996.8	4,020.1	11.9	12.0	11.9	200.6	208.7	210.0
Albany	63.6	64.8	65.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	77.6	78.7	79.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,291.7	2,342.5	2,359.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	127.1	134.6	135.5
Augusta-Richmond County	213.3	214.1	215.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.2	13.2
Brunswick	43.1	44.6	44.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	120.4	122.1	122.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	76.5	77.8	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	69.5	70.0	70.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	17.7	17.6	17.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.5	100.9	101.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	42.7	43.1	43.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	149.1	152.5	153.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.2	9.3
Valdosta	53.8	54.4	55.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	52.5	53.2	53.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	593.1	605.4	614.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.1	35.2	35.4
Honolulu	437.3	444.6	453.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	24.5	24.7
Idaho	588.5	611.7	618.9	3.6	4.1	4.0	38.2	44.3	44.8
Boise City-Nampa	246.0	257.6	260.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	20.3	20.4
Coeur d'Alene	49.0	50.9	51.5	.4	.5	.4	4.5	5.1	5.1
Idaho Falls	49.5	52.4	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.7	3.7
Lewiston	26.5	26.1	26.5	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pocatello	38.2	38.4	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Illinois	5,716.3	5,762.8	5,780.8	8.9	9.6	9.6	235.7	242.8	242.0
Bloomington-Normal	87.2	87.7	88.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
Champaign-Urbana	111.0	107.1	111.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,347.3	4,391.7	4,400.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	188.9	192.3	191.7
Danville	31.2	31.6	31.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	.7	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	181.5	183.6	184.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.9	6.9
Decatur	53.3	53.7	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.1
Kankakee-Bradley	41.2	41.7	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.5
Peoria	174.5	176.9	177.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.6	7.6
Rockford	150.9	151.1	151.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.3	7.2
Springfield	108.4	109.5	109.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.0
Indiana	2,900.6	2,923.3	2,940.4	6.7	6.4	6.6	132.1	139.1	137.1
Anderson	43.9	44.4	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Bloomington	81.7	81.1	82.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.9
Columbus	42.3	42.4	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	126.8	128.2	128.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.5	4.4
Evansville	176.5	176.6	177.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.7	11.8
Fort Wayne	208.7	213.7	211.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.7	10.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	868.2	873.7	877.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.9	49.1	48.7
Kokomo	47.8	46.4	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.3	1.2
Lafayette	92.1	92.8	93.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
Michigan City-La Porte	45.9	46.9	46.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.1
Muncie	52.6	52.2	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	144.0	145.6	146.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.8	5.7
Terre Haute	72.9	73.1	74.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.1
Iowa	1,442.3	1,462.0	1,470.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	58.4	63.1	62.5
Ames	46.6	45.7	46.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	129.5	129.6	130.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.6	6.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	296.5	305.5	306.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	17.5	17.0
Dubuque	52.0	54.5	54.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	84.4	85.8	88.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	70.0	72.3	72.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	86.3	86.5	87.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Florida	396.8	398.4	400.3	1,535.7	1,590.0	1,592.2	167.7	169.0	168.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	6.7	7.0	7.0	45.5	48.3	48.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.9	10.1	10.1	32.4	34.1	34.0	2.7	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.5	4.7	4.7	15.1	15.6	15.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
Gainesville	4.1	4.1	4.1	17.6	17.9	17.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jacksonville	33.6	35.2	35.1	130.6	132.9	134.4	12.0	11.5	11.5
Lakeland	18.4	18.1	17.9	48.2	48.2	48.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	99.9	99.2	100.0	522.1	533.2	533.8	56.9	57.5	57.5
Naples-Marco Island	3.2	3.3	3.3	24.5	24.8	24.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.7	10.0	10.1	22.1	22.6	22.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	44.3	45.5	45.6	187.9	197.0	197.2	26.2	26.9	26.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.0	22.7	23.1	36.4	37.1	37.0	2.7	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.2	3.2	3.3	13.6	13.9	14.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.6	7.6	7.6	31.1	32.1	32.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.1	6.2	6.2	29.1	31.1	31.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Punta Gorda	.9	.9	.9	8.7	8.9	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	18.8	19.3	19.3	51.2	53.0	53.1	4.2	4.5	4.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.0	2.2	2.3	9.6	10.1	10.2	.7	.7	.7
Tallahassee	4.1	4.2	4.2	24.9	25.4	25.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	74.3	74.0	73.7	227.2	234.9	234.8	32.4	33.5	33.7
Georgia	447.0	444.2	446.8	831.4	850.5	848.2	116.5	115.4	115.3
Albany	7.5	7.4	7.5	13.6	14.0	13.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.6	12.9	12.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	177.0	176.0	177.1	521.0	531.8	530.5	90.0	89.2	89.4
Augusta-Richmond County	25.0	24.1	24.1	36.7	37.3	37.0	3.4	3.5	3.6
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	8.2	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.7	17.8	17.7	6.5	6.4	6.4
Dalton	31.2	30.9	31.0	14.8	15.2	15.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.7	14.0	13.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.4	20.1	20.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	9.3	9.3	9.3	6.9	7.2	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	13.5	13.7	13.7	34.1	35.1	35.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.9	12.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.0	7.1	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	15.2	15.2	15.2	114.9	121.1	121.6	10.6	11.0	11.0
Honolulu	11.9	11.8	12.0	81.7	87.0	87.3	8.8	9.1	9.1
Idaho	61.9	62.4	62.4	117.7	123.5	123.2	10.7	11.0	11.0
Boise City-Nampa	29.8	29.6	29.8	46.4	50.7	50.8	4.9	5.2	5.2
Coeur d'Alene	4.4	4.6	4.6	9.0	9.5	9.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.1	3.2	3.2	12.5	13.2	13.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.4	3.4	3.3	7.0	7.2	7.3	.7	.8	.8
Illinois	686.6	681.7	681.8	1,159.2	1,175.0	1,165.9	118.3	116.6	116.0
Bloomington-Normal	5.6	6.7	6.0	13.5	13.7	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Champaign-Urbana	10.7	10.5	10.4	17.5	18.1	17.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	495.6	489.5	489.9	892.9	907.1	898.7	93.0	91.8	91.9
Danville	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	.5	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.1	25.8	25.8	38.7	39.2	38.9	3.1	3.0	3.0
Decatur	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.7	11.6	.8	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	4.9	4.7	4.8	9.9	10.2	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	29.2	30.4	30.8	33.3	33.7	33.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.5	31.6	32.0	28.5	28.9	28.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Springfield	3.3	3.4	3.4	17.4	17.7	17.5	3.0	2.8	2.8
Indiana	568.4	569.1	568.4	567.6	576.2	573.4	40.1	40.4	40.6
Anderson	6.6	6.9	6.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.3	9.1	9.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Columbus	14.5	15.1	15.2	6.7	6.9	6.8	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	63.1	63.4	63.3	17.8	18.4	18.2	.9	.8	.8
Evansville	34.5	34.2	34.5	36.6	36.7	36.4	2.9	2.8	2.8
Fort Wayne	36.2	36.9	35.0	45.2	46.5	46.0	3.5	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.8	99.7	99.2	189.0	191.0	189.3	16.3	15.9	15.9
Kokomo	16.4	15.5	15.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	17.0	17.2	17.2	13.7	14.2	14.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte	9.2	9.5	9.5	8.7	9.0	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.4	6.5	6.4	9.0	9.0	8.8	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	21.5	21.4	21.5	27.6	28.2	28.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Terre Haute	11.9	12.3	12.4	14.1	14.3	14.4	.9	.8	.8
Iowa	224.8	230.7	230.9	298.2	304.0	301.6	33.3	32.6	32.6
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	19.8	20.3	20.5	28.5	28.9	28.3	5.7	5.0	5.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.6	20.1	20.5	63.6	65.3	64.8	9.0	9.2	9.4
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.0	11.2	11.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.3	15.9	15.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	13.4	13.0	12.8	14.1	14.9	14.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.0	16.4	16.4	16.0	16.4	16.3	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Florida	516.0	531.6	534.5	1,300.2	1,348.0	1,367.2	932.8	950.6	956.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	13.0	13.5	13.8	30.2	30.7	30.9	19.9	19.9	20.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.0	7.2	7.2	21.2	21.1	21.3	30.7	31.4	31.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.1	6.9	6.9	11.9	12.2	12.2	8.0	8.1	8.2
Gainesville	6.2	6.0	6.0	11.5	12.3	12.3	21.8	22.0	22.1
Jacksonville	58.9	61.0	61.3	87.7	89.3	90.7	70.4	72.9	72.8
Lakeland	10.8	11.3	11.2	39.0	39.5	39.9	25.4	25.6	26.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	174.4	179.5	181.2	408.4	422.2	431.0	297.7	303.5	306.1
Naples-Marco Island	7.4	7.7	7.8	16.3	16.8	17.0	14.4	14.5	14.6
Ocala	5.2	5.4	5.4	8.9	9.0	9.0	11.6	11.9	12.0
Orlando-Kissimmee	61.5	64.0	64.3	181.6	190.8	192.8	100.1	101.4	102.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.0	8.2	8.1	38.3	38.8	38.7	26.8	27.0	27.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.6	8.4	8.5	22.4	23.4	23.3	25.3	25.8	26.1
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	7.0	7.4	7.5	14.2	13.6	14.1	16.7	17.0	17.1
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	15.5	16.1	16.2	67.8	74.3	74.9	38.3	38.8	39.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.8	8.0	8.0
Tallahassee	7.7	8.0	8.0	18.9	19.4	20.1	16.5	16.7	16.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	96.7	97.5	97.9	295.3	306.0	308.6	151.0	153.7	153.5
Georgia	223.3	227.7	228.8	521.9	536.8	541.6	417.8	426.4	429.2
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.3	6.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	155.4	158.3	159.1	379.1	390.6	395.0	229.0	235.1	237.2
Augusta-Richmond County	7.7	7.5	7.7	31.0	31.1	31.7	26.6	27.2	27.2
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	9.1	9.3	9.3	12.9	13.2	13.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.8	9.1	9.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.3	7.8	7.8	11.2	12.0	12.0	17.6	18.4	18.5
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	8.2	8.3
Savannah	6.7	6.7	6.9	16.6	17.4	17.8	20.2	20.4	20.6
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	29.0	29.5	29.7	72.5	75.2	75.9	69.5	70.4	71.1
Honolulu	22.3	22.7	22.8	58.5	60.7	61.3	55.1	55.6	56.3
Idaho	28.5	30.6	30.8	72.7	76.4	77.7	67.5	69.0	69.9
Boise City-Nampa	13.3	14.4	14.4	35.3	36.6	37.0	30.8	31.4	31.9
Coeur d'Alene	2.5	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.5
Idaho Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	8.5	9.5	9.7	6.4	6.8	6.9
Lewiston	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Pocatello	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
Illinois	395.9	403.8	403.6	790.8	804.7	807.5	738.3	747.3	752.2
Bloomington-Normal	11.6	11.9	11.8	16.9	17.2	17.1	8.4	8.7	8.6
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.7	4.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	12.2	12.3	12.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	322.8	328.9	329.0	675.2	694.6	696.7	556.3	559.5	563.2
Danville	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	9.0	9.0	9.0	23.5	24.3	24.6	22.0	22.5	22.5
Decatur	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.9	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	7.7	7.7	7.8
Peoria	8.6	8.6	8.6	17.8	18.8	18.6	30.5	30.8	31.0
Rockford	7.1	7.1	7.0	16.6	16.3	16.5	21.0	21.5	21.5
Springfield	7.3	7.5	7.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	16.2	16.6	16.6
Indiana	137.2	138.6	138.8	264.1	265.3	267.0	375.7	380.8	383.9
Anderson	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	8.1	8.1	8.2
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.0	6.4	6.4	9.5	9.5	9.7
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.3	8.5	10.6	10.3	10.5
Evansville	6.2	6.2	6.1	17.1	17.1	17.4	26.1	26.6	26.8
Fort Wayne	12.0	11.8	11.8	19.6	20.2	20.3	32.7	33.5	33.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	62.5	63.2	63.4	115.8	119.0	119.4	104.1	107.5	108.5
Kokomo	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	9.1	9.3	9.5
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	6.5	6.7	6.8
Muncie	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	9.0	8.8	9.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.0	7.2	7.2	13.5	14.1	14.0	31.4	32.0	32.3
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	12.0	12.1	12.4
Iowa	97.4	99.3	99.6	108.4	111.4	113.0	195.5	198.8	201.3
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	9.6	9.7	9.8	12.1	11.9	12.3	16.1	16.2	16.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	47.0	48.0	48.2	31.0	31.2	31.3	34.9	36.6	36.8
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	4.9	4.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.7	7.0	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	6.5	6.3	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Florida	885.2	901.5	922.7	328.3	336.5	338.1	1,093.5	1,101.2	1,112.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	27.9	28.8	29.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	32.1	33.1	33.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	22.1	22.5	23.6	7.9	8.5	8.5	23.2	23.5	23.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.2	11.8	12.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.2	15.5	15.5
Gainesville	14.0	14.0	14.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	42.5	41.9	42.6
Jacksonville	58.7	61.0	62.1	26.4	27.0	26.8	75.9	75.4	76.6
Lakeland	16.6	16.7	17.0	8.4	9.0	9.0	27.6	27.9	28.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	248.6	252.3	256.2	99.3	102.8	103.5	321.4	323.2	324.4
Naples-Marco Island	23.0	23.8	24.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	13.0	13.5	13.5
Ocala	9.3	9.6	9.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	16.4	16.7	16.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	182.1	186.5	190.5	48.6	49.6	50.5	111.8	114.0	115.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.2	21.1	21.6	8.1	8.3	8.3	28.5	28.4	28.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven	9.4	9.1	9.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	13.4	13.7	13.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	16.5	16.6	16.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	29.2	29.6	30.2
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	13.8	13.9	14.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	18.0	18.7	18.8
Punta Gorda	4.1	4.0	4.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	6.0	6.1	6.3
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	32.5	34.5	35.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	27.1	27.2	27.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.0	6.1	6.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.7	5.8	5.8
Tallahassee	15.3	15.4	15.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	63.2	62.1	63.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	116.4	117.8	121.1	49.6	51.6	51.3	151.1	151.0	153.1
Georgia	355.4	361.0	365.1	155.8	156.9	158.3	649.9	657.2	664.9
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.5	13.7	13.9
Athens-Clarke County	7.4	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.5	21.9	22.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	207.5	213.6	216.4	94.0	97.4	98.3	309.7	313.8	318.4
Augusta-Richmond County	19.2	19.2	19.4	8.7	8.8	8.8	41.8	42.2	42.3
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.3	9.4
Columbus	13.2	13.3	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.0	22.3	22.5
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.2
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	10.0	9.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.8	6.9
Macon	8.8	8.7	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	15.3	15.4
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.5	6.7
Savannah	18.0	18.5	18.8	7.3	7.5	7.4	21.9	22.2	22.3
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.1	12.6
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	21.0	21.0
Hawaii	104.7	107.0	107.8	24.6	25.2	25.3	121.0	115.6	121.9
Honolulu	61.5	62.4	63.2	19.1	19.6	19.6	96.8	91.2	97.0
Idaho	53.7	58.3	58.8	18.1	18.0	18.2	115.9	114.1	118.1
Boise City-Nampa	21.3	22.3	22.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	39.5	39.9	41.3
Coeur d'Alene	5.7	5.8	5.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	9.1	9.2	9.5
Idaho Falls	4.0	4.3	4.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	6.8	6.6	6.8
Lewiston	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.2	5.0	5.2
Pocatello	3.4	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.5	10.1	10.5
Illinois	478.5	493.3	493.9	253.0	257.9	258.7	851.1	830.1	849.6
Bloomington-Normal	8.9	8.8	8.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	15.2	13.5	15.7
Champaign-Urbana	10.4	10.4	10.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	38.7	34.0	38.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	361.6	372.5	373.0	192.2	197.6	198.7	566.6	555.6	565.6
Danville	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.3	6.1	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.1	18.4	18.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	27.3	26.7	27.6
Decatur	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.4	5.8
Kankakee-Bradley	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	7.0	6.9	7.0
Peoria	16.4	16.3	16.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	21.0	20.6	20.7
Rockford	11.4	11.6	11.6	9.3	9.4	9.4	15.7	15.4	15.6
Springfield	10.4	10.8	10.9	6.4	6.5	6.5	29.8	29.5	30.0
Indiana	260.0	272.4	274.9	109.5	109.2	109.9	439.2	425.8	439.8
Anderson	4.4	5.0	5.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.3	6.9	7.0
Bloomington	8.0	7.7	7.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	26.1	25.3	25.9
Columbus	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.8	5.7	6.0
Elkhart-Goshen	6.8	6.9	7.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	8.5	8.7	8.9
Evansville	15.8	16.1	16.2	7.3	7.1	7.2	18.3	18.1	18.1
Fort Wayne	18.3	19.2	19.3	8.1	8.1	8.2	22.7	23.2	23.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	79.9	79.9	80.6	34.2	34.5	34.7	118.7	113.9	117.3
Kokomo	4.3	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	7.7	7.4	7.7
Lafayette	8.1	8.5	8.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	28.0	27.5	28.4
Michigan City-La Porte	5.0	5.4	5.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	7.8	7.6	7.6
Muncie	5.0	5.2	5.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	13.3	12.5	12.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.7	12.6	12.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	17.4	16.6	17.3
Terre Haute	6.7	6.4	6.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	13.9	13.5	13.9
Iowa	121.1	121.4	122.3	55.5	54.9	55.1	248.0	244.1	250.3
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.5	18.7	19.6
Cedar Rapids	10.2	10.7	11.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	15.8	15.3	16.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	25.6	26.4	26.8	11.9	12.5	12.5	38.7	38.7	39.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.4	4.5
Iowa City	7.3	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.0	30.4	33.1
Sioux City	6.6	7.2	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	8.9	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.0	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	13.3	14.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Kansas	1,316.0	1,315.4	1,328.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	56.8	60.6	60.9
Lawrence	51.6	49.6	51.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	109.0	109.7	109.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.9	5.6	5.5
Wichita	283.5	285.7	287.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.7	15.7	15.8
Kentucky	1,787.2	1,811.1	1,813.7	20.1	22.3	22.3	77.4	80.9	80.0
Bowling Green	57.2	60.0	60.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	3.1	3.0
Elizabethtown	45.6	46.3	46.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Lexington-Fayette	242.8	246.7	247.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.6	12.2	12.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	594.4	600.7	600.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	32.1	33.4	33.0
Owensboro	49.2	49.6	49.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Louisiana	1,914.0	1,734.2	1,753.5	44.2	46.0	46.5	113.9	102.4	103.3
Alexandria	61.7	65.0	65.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	343.0	355.9	361.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	34.9	39.9	40.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	82.6	84.5	84.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.6	13.0	13.1
Lafayette	135.3	140.1	139.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.5	20.7	20.3
Lake Charles	88.6	89.5	90.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	12.9	13.7
Monroe	77.9	78.4	79.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	607.1	410.2	420.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.4	27.6	28.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	170.3	177.1	177.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.7	12.8	13.0
Maine	591.3	589.4	591.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	26.5	27.4	26.9
Bangor	64.7	64.2	64.6	.3	.3	.3	2.4	2.6	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn	46.6	47.3	46.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	186.5	187.1	186.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	9.5	9.4
Maryland	2,494.2	2,520.2	2,533.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	173.1	178.2	178.0
Baltimore-Towson	1,255.3	1,269.0	1,274.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	78.1	79.3	79.3
Cumberland	39.3	39.2	39.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	98.0	99.5	99.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	6.3	6.2
Salisbury	53.8	53.5	54.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	3,126.1	3,145.2	3,154.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	120.7	133.8	130.2
Barnstable Town	89.6	91.4	90.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	5.8	5.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,374.8	2,390.9	2,399.6	1.0	.9	.9	89.2	96.9	94.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	49.4	49.5	49.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	2.2	2.1
New Bedford	62.6	63.4	62.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	3.0	2.8
Pittsfield	35.1	36.1	35.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.7	1.6
Springfield	290.2	289.8	291.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.9	9.7	9.3
Worcester	239.4	240.7	241.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.8	9.4	9.0
Michigan	4,317.1	4,278.1	4,293.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	164.6	168.4	165.0
Ann Arbor	202.4	201.2	202.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	6.2	6.1
Battle Creek	61.7	61.1	61.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.9	1.8
Bay City	38.1	38.5	38.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,023.1	1,990.3	1,997.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.8	74.2	72.9
Flint	153.6	152.7	152.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.6	5.7	5.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	384.4	389.2	388.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.6	17.2	16.7
Holland-Grand Haven	113.4	114.0	113.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	6.0	5.9
Jackson	60.4	59.6	59.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.1	2.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	143.7	143.3	143.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	5.9	5.8
Lansing-East Lansing	228.1	225.9	227.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.7	7.7	7.6
Monroe	43.1	42.6	42.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	65.4	66.4	66.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.2	63.6	63.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	91.3	90.8	90.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Minnesota	2,634.4	2,673.4	2,679.2	5.7	5.4	5.5	106.5	109.4	106.6
Duluth	126.5	128.0	128.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.2	7.5	7.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,716.5	1,738.0	1,743.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	73.3	74.9	74.1
Rochester	101.5	103.3	102.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.6	3.9	3.8
St. Cloud	95.5	96.0	96.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	4.0	3.9
Mississippi	1,126.1	1,121.8	1,128.1	8.4	8.3	8.5	47.5	54.2	53.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.5	90.6	92.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	5.9	6.2
Hattiesburg	56.2	57.5	57.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	255.2	257.4	259.2	.8	.8	.8	11.6	13.3	12.6
Pascagoula	55.0	54.4	54.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.8	2.8
Missouri	2,671.5	2,694.6	2,710.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	127.6	136.3	133.7
Columbia	88.4	88.2	91.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	77.7	77.9	78.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	75.3	77.1	77.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	960.8	974.9	978.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47.2	52.9	53.2
St. Joseph	53.1	54.5	54.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,312.0	1,322.5	1,330.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.8	78.8	78.5
Springfield	185.5	191.5	192.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.8	9.4	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
Kansas	178.4	177.6	177.3	257.5	256.9	255.4	40.3	39.0	38.6
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.1	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.3	8.5	8.7	19.8	19.8	19.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
Wichita	59.8	59.5	59.6	48.8	49.3	49.2	5.8	6.0	5.9
Kentucky	261.6	262.4	261.8	370.1	377.0	374.3	28.7	29.1	29.1
Bowling Green	9.3	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.5	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.8	6.9	6.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.4	34.8	34.7	44.5	46.5	46.1	4.5	4.5	4.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	79.1	77.3	77.6	130.0	133.4	132.5	10.2	10.0	10.0
Owensboro	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.8	10.0	10.0	.6	.5	.5
Louisiana	152.4	141.8	142.5	375.2	356.7	359.0	30.3	28.8	28.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.4	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.6	26.1	26.7	62.3	64.9	65.1	5.7	5.6	5.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	20.5	20.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.4	8.2	8.2	27.0	28.4	28.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
Lake Charles	8.9	8.8	8.7	17.5	17.4	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.8	8.5	8.5	14.3	14.4	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.4	27.4	28.8	120.6	86.1	86.8	10.6	8.1	7.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.3	14.4	14.3	32.4	33.6	33.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
Maine	61.1	58.9	58.5	120.7	122.9	120.5	11.1	11.2	11.2
Bangor	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.9	15.1	14.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
Lewiston-Auburn	6.4	6.2	6.2	9.3	9.8	9.3	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.2	14.7	14.7	40.6	41.7	40.5	4.7	4.7	4.7
Maryland	140.9	138.4	138.0	459.8	470.5	464.9	49.0	50.2	50.2
Baltimore-Towson	75.7	74.1	74.0	237.2	242.7	240.3	20.8	20.9	21.0
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.0	11.6	11.6	21.3	22.4	22.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	307.7	303.7	304.7	559.8	565.1	558.0	86.7	87.1	87.1
Barnstable Town	3.2	3.3	3.3	20.3	20.6	20.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	227.5	226.1	227.0	415.8	417.5	412.2	73.6	74.4	74.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.2	8.5	8.5	10.3	10.4	10.3	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	11.0	10.3	10.2	12.6	13.2	13.0	1.0	.9	.9
Pittsfield	3.7	3.7	3.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	38.1	38.0	38.1	60.9	61.3	60.8	4.6	4.5	4.4
Worcester	29.4	28.6	28.5	44.7	45.9	45.4	3.9	3.7	3.8
Michigan	686.2	659.7	656.0	785.3	785.7	778.1	67.4	66.9	67.2
Ann Arbor	22.3	21.6	21.0	26.5	27.1	26.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	14.1	13.8	13.6	10.0	9.7	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.1	4.2	4.2	8.6	8.9	8.8	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	291.6	270.7	273.8	374.0	374.9	371.5	35.4	34.5	34.9
Flint	21.9	21.1	20.5	30.9	31.0	30.8	2.3	2.4	2.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	73.9	74.0	73.6	73.6	75.4	74.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	37.8	37.3	37.1	17.3	17.9	17.8	1.0	.9	1.0
Jackson	10.2	10.1	10.1	12.4	12.3	12.3	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	23.9	23.5	23.2	24.4	24.5	24.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	22.4	21.7	21.7	36.2	36.5	36.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Monroe	8.4	8.1	7.6	9.5	9.4	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.9	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.1	14.8	14.7	11.6	11.8	11.6	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.8	13.1	12.8	17.0	16.9	16.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Minnesota	340.3	341.9	339.5	512.7	525.1	522.1	58.6	58.2	58.4
Duluth	8.4	8.3	8.3	25.0	25.6	25.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	202.4	205.6	204.6	331.4	334.6	332.4	42.1	41.1	41.2
Rochester	12.9	13.0	13.0	15.6	16.0	15.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
St. Cloud	16.8	17.2	17.1	20.1	20.5	20.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	179.9	175.6	175.8	218.0	222.5	224.9	14.5	13.8	14.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.9	5.2	5.1	20.3	16.2	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.5	4.5	4.5	11.8	12.4	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.6	22.4	22.4	51.6	52.7	53.6	4.8	4.6	4.5
Pascagoula	16.2	15.4	15.0	8.1	8.2	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	308.9	302.1	303.8	526.0	539.0	536.6	62.9	61.7	61.9
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.3	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	14.1	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.1	16.0	16.0	19.0	19.3	19.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	83.3	81.8	81.7	201.1	204.0	201.8	43.1	41.5	41.4
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.5	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	142.2	140.4	143.6	250.4	253.6	251.2	29.1	28.9	28.9
Springfield	18.0	17.5	17.6	44.3	46.6	46.4	4.6	4.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
Kansas	69.4	69.9	70.8	128.7	130.8	129.9	163.8	164.4	167.8
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.7	4.1	4.0	6.4	6.2	6.3
Topeka	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.3	16.5	16.9	16.9
Wichita	11.4	11.6	11.6	26.8	26.3	26.2	39.3	40.0	40.5
Kentucky	86.5	87.4	87.8	165.7	169.1	168.9	233.7	236.3	238.0
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	6.4	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
Lexington-Fayette	10.7	10.8	10.8	29.4	30.3	30.1	30.5	30.5	30.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	39.1	40.1	40.0	67.2	69.1	69.1	76.9	75.9	78.5
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.8	5.8
Louisiana	98.9	93.7	93.8	187.4	161.9	164.5	254.9	208.1	213.1
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.0	18.9	19.0	37.7	39.0	39.5	39.6	41.3	41.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.1	8.6	8.7	14.2	14.8	14.8	19.8	20.8	20.6
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	6.3	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	33.2	24.7	24.6	73.4	40.1	41.2	81.5	41.9	47.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.4	7.4	15.0	16.6	16.6	23.2	23.6	23.1
Maine	33.9	33.4	33.5	47.8	48.7	48.8	111.6	111.0	112.6
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	13.1	12.8	12.8
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	10.0	10.2	10.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.5	15.6	15.6	21.0	21.1	21.3	32.9	33.1	33.2
Maryland	156.7	158.7	159.1	371.4	374.8	378.8	350.3	357.8	360.7
Baltimore-Towson	81.3	82.2	82.4	178.6	178.9	179.6	206.8	212.0	214.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.1	12.4	12.8	12.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	217.1	221.9	221.4	443.3	451.7	450.9	591.7	586.6	599.6
Barnstable Town	4.4	4.4	4.4	7.9	8.2	8.0	16.8	17.2	17.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	182.4	187.5	187.0	373.1	379.5	380.0	438.9	435.9	446.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.7	7.9	7.8
New Bedford	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	12.0	12.1	12.1
Pittsfield	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	7.2	7.5	7.5
Springfield	15.6	15.9	15.8	22.9	23.3	23.2	54.5	53.2	54.9
Worcester	13.8	14.0	14.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	46.4	46.5	47.5
Michigan	216.3	216.9	216.9	573.5	576.3	577.1	567.8	566.0	572.4
Ann Arbor	5.8	5.6	5.6	26.9	27.2	27.1	23.1	23.4	23.5
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	10.0	10.3	10.4
Bay City	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.7	5.9	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	117.5	117.7	117.6	364.0	362.6	362.7	263.1	263.9	266.3
Flint	6.4	6.5	6.5	14.9	14.6	14.6	24.5	24.5	24.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	21.8	22.0	22.3	50.6	52.2	52.0	54.8	54.9	55.5
Holland-Grand Haven	3.1	3.2	3.2	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.2	10.2	10.3
Jackson	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	9.6	9.6	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.5	7.5	7.5	14.0	14.9	14.7	20.1	20.1	20.3
Lansing-East Lansing	15.3	15.4	15.4	20.3	19.6	19.7	26.9	26.9	27.3
Monroe	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	10.5	10.3	10.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.3	2.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	10.0	10.0	10.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.0	5.2	5.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	15.1	15.2	15.3
Minnesota	175.1	179.6	181.1	292.0	294.5	295.2	384.1	391.5	394.8
Duluth	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.9	6.9	25.2	26.0	26.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	139.3	141.3	142.8	238.4	240.1	239.4	220.5	222.6	225.3
Rochester	2.6	2.8	2.7	5.1	5.2	5.1	36.6	37.4	37.3
St. Cloud	4.1	4.3	4.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	14.1	14.2	14.6
Mississippi	45.9	46.0	46.2	86.7	89.2	89.5	121.3	121.8	122.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.1	16.0	16.2	29.5	29.0	29.8	33.0	33.5	33.7
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	161.6	166.0	165.9	311.9	314.5	317.1	363.1	367.6	370.6
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.8	10.9
Kansas City	70.1	71.6	71.6	132.9	138.3	138.5	110.4	111.4	112.5
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	76.9	79.0	78.9	181.8	183.2	184.6	199.1	201.3	203.2
Springfield	11.5	12.2	12.2	15.3	15.9	16.1	33.1	34.5	34.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Kansas	106.8	107.2	107.7	52.8	52.3	52.9	254.2	249.3	259.5
Lawrence	6.1	6.3	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	12.7	14.0
Topeka	7.3	7.3	7.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	28.6	28.0	28.1
Wichita	25.1	25.1	25.5	12.1	12.1	12.3	39.7	40.1	41.2
Kentucky	153.6	158.4	159.3	75.9	75.8	75.7	313.9	312.4	316.5
Bowling Green	5.7	6.1	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.5	10.6
Elizabethtown	4.0	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.8	11.8
Lexington-Fayette	23.0	24.0	24.1	10.0	9.8	9.9	44.2	43.3	43.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	54.0	55.3	55.3	28.4	28.3	28.2	77.4	77.9	78.5
Owensboro	4.3	4.6	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.6	9.5	9.8
Louisiana	203.3	164.9	168.7	70.2	57.8	57.8	383.3	372.1	375.9
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.6	15.6
Baton Rouge	30.5	32.3	32.9	13.5	14.0	13.8	75.2	73.9	76.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.7	6.4	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.8	14.5
Lafayette	13.6	14.2	14.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	17.0	16.5	16.7
Lake Charles	11.4	11.3	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.9	15.0
Monroe	6.6	6.4	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	13.8	14.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	83.6	52.4	54.8	22.1	9.2	9.4	106.3	92.7	91.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.5	24.1	24.2	7.7	7.5	7.6	33.4	34.3	34.6
Maine	48.6	48.4	48.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	107.6	104.9	108.6
Bangor	5.3	5.6	5.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	14.0	13.3	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.8	6.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.9	15.4	15.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	25.8	25.5	26.1
Maryland	210.9	214.3	214.9	115.9	117.3	118.1	466.2	460.0	471.1
Baltimore-Towson	104.4	108.2	108.3	54.3	53.6	54.0	218.1	217.1	221.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	7.6	7.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.6	8.2	8.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	15.8	16.3	16.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	9.9	10.6
Massachusetts	265.9	266.7	267.4	114.6	115.3	115.5	416.9	411.6	418.5
Barnstable Town	11.5	11.9	11.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	14.4	14.3	14.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	193.5	193.0	193.5	84.5	85.1	85.5	295.3	294.1	298.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.6	4.5	4.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.5	8.7	8.5
New Bedford	5.9	5.9	5.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	9.3	9.5	9.4
Pittsfield	4.6	4.8	4.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
Springfield	24.5	24.2	24.3	11.2	11.7	11.7	49.0	48.0	48.7
Worcester	20.1	20.1	19.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	35.4	35.1	35.3
Michigan	375.6	380.1	380.0	175.3	175.4	176.1	697.4	674.9	696.8
Ann Arbor	13.9	13.9	13.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	68.5	66.3	68.4
Battle Creek	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	10.8	10.5	10.7
Bay City	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	6.6	6.2	6.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	173.4	173.0	172.5	88.4	88.5	88.3	240.9	230.3	236.9
Flint	15.2	15.2	15.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	25.1	24.9	25.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	30.8	31.7	31.7	17.4	17.5	17.6	39.3	38.7	39.0
Holland-Grand Haven	7.1	7.6	7.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	18.4	15.6	15.8
Jackson	5.2	5.3	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	10.4	9.8	10.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.4	14.5	14.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	25.4	24.3	25.5
Lansing-East Lansing	18.3	18.5	18.5	11.1	10.8	10.9	66.7	65.7	66.8
Monroe	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	6.8	6.6	6.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.2	6.7	6.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	9.8	9.6	9.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.5	6.1	5.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	8.4	8.0	8.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.9	8.8	8.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	13.2	13.1	13.4
Minnesota	222.3	230.6	230.6	115.0	115.8	115.9	422.1	421.4	429.5
Duluth	12.3	12.4	12.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	27.9	27.3	28.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	147.7	155.0	155.7	74.3	72.9	74.2	247.1	249.9	253.5
Rochester	8.6	8.7	8.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	10.9	10.7	10.8
St. Cloud	8.5	8.6	8.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	14.8	14.4	14.9
Mississippi	122.1	110.9	112.0	37.6	37.4	37.5	244.2	242.1	243.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	28.2	14.0	14.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.8	23.6	23.8
Hattiesburg	6.1	6.3	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.4	14.4
Jackson	20.9	21.6	21.8	10.1	9.8	9.9	54.2	53.7	53.9
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	10.9	10.9
Missouri	249.7	256.9	260.1	118.4	116.3	115.7	436.5	429.3	440.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.4	27.8	30.2
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.2	28.0	28.1
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.6	10.0
Kansas City	86.7	90.2	90.3	39.9	39.4	39.5	146.1	143.8	148.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.3	10.5
St. Louis ³	129.9	132.0	133.1	57.5	56.0	56.7	170.3	169.3	171.8
Springfield	17.4	18.2	18.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	24.2	24.4	25.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Montana	405.9	409.9	414.5	7.5	7.9	8.0	22.8	24.2	24.9
Billings	73.5	74.9	75.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	32.9	33.1	33.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	53.5	53.0	54.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	915.8	932.9	931.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.7	43.4	44.1
Lincoln	166.2	168.1	169.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.6	7.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	441.2	450.0	447.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.0	23.4	23.4
Nevada	1,179.5	1,243.4	1,254.3	9.8	11.1	11.1	124.3	139.3	141.6
Carson City	31.8	32.5	33.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	840.6	891.9	898.3	.4	.4	.4	96.0	105.0	106.9
Reno-Sparks	206.7	215.9	218.7	.4	.4	.4	18.7	23.1	23.5
New Hampshire	620.2	627.8	626.8	.9	1.0	1.0	25.8	27.9	27.3
Manchester	97.2	100.0	99.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.1	5.0
Portsmouth	52.8	54.3	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Rochester-Dover	54.1	54.4	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9
New Jersey	3,951.3	3,997.3	4,000.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	151.4	160.9	157.0
Atlantic City	147.1	149.8	149.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.0	5.8
Ocean City	35.5	36.1	36.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	231.8	236.1	236.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.6	5.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.2	63.8	63.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.3	3.2
New Mexico	793.6	808.2	816.1	15.9	18.0	18.2	50.3	54.5	55.0
Albuquerque	370.5	377.4	380.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.6	28.4	28.4
Farmington	48.2	49.1	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.2	9.2
Las Cruces	64.1	64.4	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.4	4.5
Santa Fe	60.3	60.7	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	4.2
New York	8,369.2	8,406.4	8,449.3	4.8	5.2	5.2	290.1	299.0	296.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	439.6	439.0	442.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	16.2	15.6
Binghamton	110.0	109.5	110.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	538.3	537.7	539.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.5	16.6
Elmira	39.6	39.5	39.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.5	1.4
Glens Falls	50.9	51.5	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.4	2.3
Ithaca	63.0	59.6	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Kingston	63.0	62.8	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,185.9	8,252.5	8,275.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	305.5	316.6	314.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	248.7	250.0	251.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.6	11.6
Rochester	507.3	497.1	501.2	.5	.5	.5	15.5	16.3	16.0
Syracuse	314.6	315.5	319.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.6	10.4
Utica-Rome	129.7	130.1	130.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	3.0
North Carolina	3,848.9	3,898.5	3,916.4	6.8	6.8	6.7	220.2	230.0	230.2
Asheville	164.6	166.1	166.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.0	10.1
Burlington	58.9	58.5	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	778.9	796.9	800.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.7	52.7	52.9
Durham	267.3	272.2	274.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.5	8.4
Fayetteville	123.5	125.9	126.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.8	5.8
Goldensboro	42.6	42.9	42.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	358.6	353.9	355.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	19.0	19.2
Greenville	69.6	70.3	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.2	4.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	162.7	160.9	160.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.0	4.9
Jacksonville	41.2	42.5	42.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	450.3	466.2	468.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.5	33.4	33.5
Rocky Mount	61.7	60.9	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Wilmington	127.4	133.7	134.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.8	11.8
Winston-Salem	208.0	209.1	209.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.8	9.7
North Dakota	336.1	342.8	344.0	3.7	4.3	4.2	13.6	14.4	14.2
Bismarck	55.2	56.7	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	3.0
Fargo	109.4	112.2	112.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.8	5.6
Grand Forks	51.4	52.9	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Ohio	5,313.9	5,333.5	5,351.3	10.8	10.5	10.4	203.9	208.3	207.1
Akron	330.8	333.7	335.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.4	12.2
Canton-Massillon	173.5	173.1	173.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.4	8.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,010.2	1,024.1	1,026.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.1	49.6	49.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,051.2	1,046.1	1,048.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.0	36.3	35.1
Columbus	903.7	911.0	911.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.3	37.1	36.8
Dayton	405.6	403.4	406.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	13.9	14.0
Lima	56.9	56.3	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.0
Mansfield	58.3	58.0	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Sandusky	35.9	36.4	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Springfield	52.2	52.0	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6
Toledo	323.0	325.1	325.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.7	13.4
Weirton-Steubenville	47.6	45.1	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	238.9	239.9	240.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.8	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Montana	19.1	18.9	18.9	84.6	86.0	85.8	7.8	7.7	7.7
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.4	18.7	18.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.6	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	100.5	102.9	103.2	196.2	200.8	198.7	20.5	20.2	19.8
Lincoln	15.3	15.0	15.0	28.7	28.7	28.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.6	32.6	32.8	98.0	99.5	98.6	13.3	12.9	12.7
Nevada	47.0	48.4	48.5	207.5	219.3	219.1	14.4	14.5	14.4
Carson City	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	24.1	25.4	25.5	143.2	151.9	151.7	10.1	10.5	10.4
Reno-Sparks	14.2	14.1	14.2	43.6	45.7	45.8	3.1	2.8	2.9
New Hampshire	79.9	78.1	77.5	136.7	140.4	136.9	12.5	13.0	13.0
Manchester	9.4	9.5	9.5	19.8	21.0	20.7	3.3	3.4	3.5
Portsmouth	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.0	11.1	11.0	1.8	1.7	1.9
Rochester-Dover	6.4	6.7	6.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	331.2	319.4	318.7	862.3	874.7	866.2	96.4	96.3	96.0
Atlantic City	4.3	4.2	4.2	21.2	22.8	22.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	9.3	7.0	7.0	32.3	34.0	33.4	6.0	5.9	5.8
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton	9.6	9.7	9.6	12.6	13.0	12.8	.9	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	35.2	35.7	35.9	136.9	139.8	139.1	14.1	14.6	14.6
Albuquerque	22.5	22.9	23.2	65.9	68.2	67.3	8.5	8.6	8.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.5	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.2	3.3	3.2	9.6	10.0	10.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Santa Fe	1.2	1.1	1.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	.9	1.1	1.1
New York	580.3	562.2	563.6	1,463.3	1,494.7	1,477.5	265.7	267.7	268.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.7	22.8	22.7	78.0	80.6	78.9	10.6	10.8	10.6
Binghamton	17.2	17.3	17.3	20.4	20.7	20.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	64.6	62.5	62.1	100.7	102.1	100.9	9.4	9.2	9.2
Elmira	5.7	5.8	5.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls	6.8	6.8	6.7	9.1	9.1	8.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.4	6.7	6.6	.6	.6	.6
Kingston	4.4	4.4	4.3	12.0	12.3	12.2	1.9	1.6	1.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	483.2	459.5	462.6	1,552.8	1,579.9	1,565.6	284.1	287.5	287.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.4	22.6	22.5	54.2	55.1	54.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
Rochester	77.3	72.4	71.8	83.6	85.1	83.7	11.6	11.5	11.4
Syracuse	33.0	32.9	33.4	63.6	66.0	64.9	6.7	6.4	6.4
Utica-Rome	13.8	13.7	13.5	22.2	22.9	22.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
North Carolina	568.6	559.4	558.5	722.9	722.2	721.0	75.1	76.0	76.7
Asheville	22.0	21.3	21.3	30.6	31.4	31.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Burlington	12.9	12.5	12.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	83.9	81.5	81.9	166.0	165.9	166.0	25.7	26.2	26.4
Durham	41.0	42.1	42.0	33.2	33.2	33.2	3.5	3.6	3.6
Fayetteville	11.4	11.4	11.3	22.9	23.5	23.7	2.3	2.4	2.4
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	66.9	63.7	63.9	72.2	71.9	71.6	6.4	6.4	6.4
Greenville	7.3	7.0	7.0	11.0	10.8	10.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	55.0	51.8	51.8	28.7	28.5	28.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	30.3	31.3	31.2	83.4	85.7	85.5	16.7	17.1	17.1
Rocky Mount	11.9	11.8	11.7	12.5	12.3	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.2	8.3	8.3	26.4	28.0	27.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
Winston-Salem	31.0	30.3	30.3	39.7	40.3	40.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
North Dakota	25.0	25.5	25.6	72.3	74.8	74.2	7.6	7.7	7.6
Bismarck	2.8	2.9	2.9	11.3	12.0	11.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Fargo	8.8	9.1	9.2	24.7	25.7	25.6	3.1	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.7	4.0	4.1	10.9	11.3	11.2	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	809.5	808.9	807.1	1,020.4	1,028.6	1,021.9	89.5	89.0	88.9
Akron	49.4	48.3	48.5	66.7	67.9	67.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
Canton-Massillon	31.1	31.2	30.9	33.6	33.7	33.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	122.0	124.3	123.8	206.7	208.5	206.4	15.9	15.4	15.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	148.4	148.9	147.7	195.5	193.8	191.6	19.5	19.2	19.1
Columbus	78.7	78.2	78.2	183.2	185.5	183.5	19.2	19.3	19.2
Dayton	58.5	57.5	57.9	70.2	69.0	69.3	11.1	10.9	11.1
Lima	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.5	11.4	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.7	13.6	13.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	8.2	8.2	8.2	10.5	10.7	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	51.3	51.2	51.1	63.0	63.4	63.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
Weirton-Staubenville	9.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.7	40.2	40.4	50.2	50.7	50.0	2.9	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
Montana	20.8	21.4	21.4	32.6	32.9	33.3	55.8	57.2	57.5
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.9	9.0	11.3	11.6	11.8
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.1	2.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.8	4.9	8.1	8.3	8.3
Nebraska	63.8	65.0	65.5	93.9	95.4	96.0	126.9	130.1	130.2
Lincoln	12.3	12.7	12.9	17.0	18.1	18.2	23.8	24.5	24.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	36.9	37.4	37.6	59.0	59.1	59.6	62.3	63.9	63.9
Nevada	63.0	66.9	67.1	140.1	150.5	150.2	82.9	85.9	87.0
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.5	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	47.6	51.4	51.4	102.4	109.0	108.6	56.4	59.0	59.6
Reno-Sparks	10.6	10.8	10.8	24.3	27.6	27.3	19.4	19.6	19.9
New Hampshire	38.1	40.1	40.2	56.7	58.7	58.9	96.6	100.2	101.0
Manchester	8.6	8.7	8.7	11.3	11.7	11.5	16.4	16.5	16.7
Portsmouth	4.8	5.3	5.3	8.0	8.7	8.6	5.6	5.7	5.8
Rochester-Dover	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	7.2	7.4	7.5
New Jersey	275.1	282.2	281.3	571.5	578.8	581.1	552.9	564.5	567.6
Atlantic City	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.2	8.9	8.9	17.4	18.1	18.2
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.5	4.5
Trenton-Ewing	15.8	15.8	15.8	33.2	33.8	33.9	41.1	41.1	41.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.6	4.1	4.1	9.5	9.4	9.4
New Mexico	34.6	35.1	35.2	90.5	92.4	93.0	104.6	108.3	109.0
Albuquerque	19.1	19.2	19.3	59.3	60.3	60.4	45.9	47.3	47.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.6	5.7
Las Cruces	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	9.4	10.3	10.4
Santa Fe	2.8	2.8	2.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	8.6	8.4	8.9
New York	701.2	718.3	719.4	1,047.0	1,057.5	1,062.1	1,544.6	1,543.1	1,572.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.9	26.6	27.1	50.9	51.4	51.2	79.2	77.0	80.0
Binghamton	4.6	4.5	4.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	14.9	14.9	14.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	33.3	35.5	35.2	63.0	65.0	65.3	86.2	85.4	86.6
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	8.3	8.1	8.4
Glens Falls	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	7.8	7.9	7.9
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	32.7	30.2	32.8
Kingston	2.8	2.8	2.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	10.0	9.9	9.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	767.7	785.5	787.1	1,205.3	1,208.8	1,212.3	1,371.9	1,381.4	1,398.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.2	10.2	10.3	20.1	20.7	20.7	45.7	45.7	47.0
Rochester	21.5	21.2	21.1	56.4	56.0	56.1	102.0	100.8	103.1
Syracuse	17.1	17.7	17.7	32.8	33.3	33.8	55.3	54.3	56.3
Utica-Rome	8.1	8.1	8.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	23.9	24.2	24.5
North Carolina	192.2	198.4	199.3	432.6	438.4	443.8	456.6	471.4	474.7
Asheville	5.4	5.6	5.6	14.6	14.8	15.1	27.5	28.5	28.6
Burlington	2.3	2.2	2.2	7.4	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	69.3	71.8	72.0	111.1	116.5	117.6	65.8	69.2	69.1
Durham	11.2	11.6	11.6	33.8	34.0	34.6	46.2	47.6	48.0
Fayetteville	4.3	4.3	4.3	12.5	12.9	12.9	12.1	13.0	13.1
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.2	21.4	21.4	44.8	42.9	43.7	43.8	45.6	46.0
Greenville	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.7	6.2	6.2	8.0	8.4	8.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.5	3.7	3.8	11.8	11.6	11.7	16.6	17.3	17.3
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	23.7	24.5	24.6	73.4	77.7	78.7	42.7	44.3	44.5
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.6	4.7	6.7	6.6	6.6
Wilmington	6.3	6.5	6.5	12.5	13.5	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.1
Winston-Salem	13.0	13.3	13.4	24.1	23.1	23.1	39.1	39.9	40.2
North Dakota	18.6	19.1	19.1	24.7	26.3	26.3	48.2	49.3	49.5
Bismarck	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	9.8	9.9	9.9
Fargo	8.1	8.5	8.4	10.7	11.2	11.3	16.0	16.2	16.4
Grand Forks	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	8.0	8.2	8.2
Ohio	305.8	309.3	310.3	619.0	630.8	632.3	757.1	763.8	769.6
Akron	14.9	14.9	14.9	44.8	46.9	47.2	43.4	45.2	45.1
Canton-Massillon	7.8	7.9	8.0	15.1	14.7	14.9	29.2	28.7	29.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.8	66.0	66.3	146.3	151.0	151.1	132.8	134.8	136.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	78.9	77.8	78.0	131.4	132.7	134.3	167.5	167.7	169.7
Columbus	72.3	72.4	72.5	135.0	137.4	137.7	103.4	104.1	105.5
Dayton	18.9	18.4	18.5	51.6	52.8	52.5	64.1	64.5	65.2
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.0	5.1	10.5	10.7	10.8
Mansfield	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	7.5	7.6	7.6
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.8	4.9
Springfield	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	10.1	10.3	10.3
Toledo	13.3	13.4	13.5	32.4	33.3	33.1	48.8	50.1	50.2
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.3	9.5	10.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.4	9.4	9.4	19.4	20.8	20.5	42.5	42.1	42.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
Montana	51.1	52.2	52.8	16.6	16.4	16.4	87.2	85.1	87.8
Billings	9.2	9.4	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.4	9.6
Great Falls	4.5	4.6	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.4	5.6
Missoula	6.4	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	9.3	10.6
Nebraska	74.4	77.9	77.8	36.0	36.1	36.3	160.9	161.1	160.0
Lincoln	15.0	15.0	15.2	7.2	7.6	7.6	36.2	35.9	36.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.3	42.4	41.7	16.8	17.6	17.4	60.0	61.2	59.6
Nevada	313.6	329.3	330.9	32.7	35.1	35.6	144.2	143.1	148.8
Carson City	3.7	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.6	11.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	250.7	266.8	267.8	22.6	24.7	25.0	87.1	87.8	91.0
Reno-Sparks	37.4	37.5	37.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	28.2	27.2	28.8
New Hampshire	58.2	59.8	59.3	20.7	20.7	20.7	94.1	87.9	91.0
Manchester	7.8	8.6	8.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	11.7	11.5	11.5
Portsmouth	5.3	5.8	5.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	9.5	9.2	9.5
Rochester-Dover	4.9	5.1	5.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	13.3	11.9	12.2
New Jersey	305.3	317.7	318.3	155.1	156.5	157.0	648.6	644.5	655.6
Atlantic City	56.2	56.1	56.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	23.2	24.1	24.4
Ocean City	5.0	5.5	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.4	9.4
Trenton-Ewing	13.8	14.1	14.3	9.3	10.2	10.3	65.8	68.6	69.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	15.6	15.3	15.5
New Mexico	81.1	81.2	81.6	28.3	28.6	28.7	202.1	200.0	205.8
Albuquerque	34.7	35.2	35.5	11.6	11.9	11.9	76.4	75.4	77.9
Farmington	4.8	4.9	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	10.6	11.1
Las Cruces	6.5	6.7	6.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.1	19.1	21.4
Santa Fe	8.8	8.8	8.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	16.2	16.1	16.8
New York	623.4	625.3	629.4	350.8	354.0	355.1	1,498.0	1,479.4	1,499.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	29.3	28.9	29.4	18.5	18.1	18.3	109.1	106.6	108.5
Binghamton	8.5	8.4	8.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	25.2	24.1	25.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	44.4	44.0	44.1	22.7	22.9	23.2	97.0	94.6	96.5
Elmira	2.9	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.2	7.0	7.1
Glens Falls	5.3	5.3	5.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	10.9	10.9	11.3
Ithaca	3.6	3.2	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.0	8.2	9.0
Kingston	6.4	6.2	6.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	15.8	15.5	16.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	573.8	582.5	584.3	358.8	374.8	376.3	1,282.8	1,276.0	1,286.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.2	18.1	18.3	9.5	9.6	9.6	52.3	52.0	53.2
Rochester	36.7	34.6	34.9	19.0	18.7	18.9	83.2	80.0	83.7
Syracuse	25.2	24.9	25.7	12.5	12.2	12.3	58.1	57.2	58.7
Utica-Rome	8.5	8.5	8.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	32.9	32.4	33.3
North Carolina	334.0	340.8	343.8	167.4	174.5	174.4	672.5	680.6	687.3
Asheville	19.2	19.6	19.5	6.9	7.2	7.3	26.0	25.8	26.1
Burlington	5.4	5.4	5.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	7.2	7.1	7.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	69.0	70.9	71.5	35.9	38.1	38.1	101.5	104.1	105.3
Durham	19.3	19.1	19.4	18.9	19.6	19.4	51.6	52.9	54.0
Fayetteville	12.1	11.9	12.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	35.1	35.6	35.9
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.4	11.4
Greensboro-High Point	27.9	28.4	28.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	42.4	39.9	40.3
Greenville	7.6	7.6	7.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	20.7	20.2	20.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.2	11.6	11.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	24.3	24.5	24.5
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	13.1	13.0
Raleigh-Cary	39.0	40.6	41.2	21.7	23.0	23.0	86.9	88.6	89.6
Rocky Mount	4.4	4.1	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.4	11.6
Wilmington	16.8	17.2	17.5	5.8	6.7	6.6	24.3	24.7	25.0
Winston-Salem	17.6	17.8	17.8	8.8	8.9	8.8	23.1	23.7	23.9
North Dakota	29.7	30.2	30.4	15.0	15.1	15.2	77.7	76.1	77.7
Bismarck	4.9	5.2	5.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.9	11.5	11.9
Fargo	11.1	11.1	11.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	16.8	16.6	17.1
Grand Forks	5.4	5.6	5.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	13.8	13.7	13.9
Ohio	463.2	469.3	471.0	222.3	221.3	222.2	812.4	793.7	810.5
Akron	29.1	30.3	30.1	14.0	13.9	14.2	52.1	49.5	51.4
Canton-Massillon	15.9	16.4	16.1	8.7	8.5	8.5	21.7	21.5	21.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	97.3	101.3	101.7	42.3	42.4	42.6	134.0	130.8	134.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	86.4	88.4	88.5	43.8	43.6	43.7	142.8	137.7	140.9
Columbus	83.0	84.2	84.3	37.4	37.7	37.9	156.2	155.1	156.2
Dayton	35.4	36.2	36.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	65.7	63.8	64.9
Lima	4.8	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	7.2
Mansfield	5.5	5.6	5.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	9.1	8.9	9.2
Sandusky	5.4	5.7	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.5	5.6
Springfield	5.0	4.9	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.1	7.5	7.6
Toledo	30.1	30.8	30.8	14.7	14.6	14.7	52.1	50.7	51.8
Weirton-Staubenville	5.3	5.2	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.0	6.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.9	22.6	22.7	10.5	10.6	10.7	32.7	31.4	32.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Oklahoma	1,479.9	1,508.0	1,522.2	34.5	37.8	38.1	61.4	64.3	64.9
Lawton	40.3	40.4	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Oklahoma City	543.3	554.2	559.6	9.0	10.0	10.2	23.2	25.1	25.1
Tulsa	402.9	412.1	414.4	6.2	6.8	6.8	18.4	20.7	21.2
Oregon	1,614.9	1,664.0	1,678.9	9.4	8.1	8.5	82.0	92.2	93.4
Bend	61.2	63.5	63.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.7	6.9
Corvallis	38.3	37.4	37.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	147.2	147.5	148.8	.9	.8	.9	6.6	6.8	6.9
Medford	78.9	81.4	81.2	.6	.6	.6	4.7	5.2	5.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	963.0	984.6	992.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	53.5	58.4	58.6
Salem	142.3	143.2	144.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	7.4	7.7	7.8
Pennsylvania	5,597.1	5,634.7	5,661.4	18.6	19.0	18.9	224.0	234.7	230.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	328.9	334.3	335.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	16.1	16.0
Altoona	60.4	61.2	61.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	130.3	130.4	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.2	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	317.7	320.8	322.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	11.8	11.6
Johnstown	59.0	59.3	59.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	231.0	232.3	233.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.8	16.6
Lebanon	47.1	47.7	47.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,728.7	2,747.4	2,760.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	114.7	118.9	116.4
Pittsburgh	1,111.0	1,121.3	1,121.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.4	51.7	50.9
Reading	166.0	168.2	168.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.1	7.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	254.1	257.4	258.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.3	9.3
State College	72.1	68.6	73.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.0	53.0	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	174.4	175.9	176.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.4	11.2
Rhode Island	478.6	479.6	483.2	.2	.2	.2	18.3	20.4	20.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	570.1	568.7	571.9	.2	.3	.3	22.6	24.9	24.5
South Carolina	1,833.9	1,850.8	1,867.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	112.9	118.1	120.7
Anderson	62.9	60.1	60.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	274.0	276.2	279.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.2	19.1	19.8
Columbia	349.9	349.9	353.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.2	20.6	21.3
Florence	84.6	85.3	86.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville	294.8	294.6	297.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	17.7	17.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	106.1	110.7	113.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	122.0	118.5	118.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	40.8	41.1	41.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	376.3	384.0	385.7	.7	.7	.8	17.2	18.2	18.0
Rapid City	56.8	57.6	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	4.6
Sioux Falls	121.7	125.1	125.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.7	6.5
Tennessee	2,696.1	2,716.8	2,730.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	113.6	116.7	117.3
Chattanooga	237.5	240.1	241.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.4	10.3
Clarksville	81.3	83.2	83.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.9
Cleveland	41.3	41.7	42.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6
Jackson	60.2	60.3	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.1
Johnson City	79.2	79.5	80.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	119.1	120.0	119.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.0	6.9
Knoxville	321.9	327.3	327.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	16.8	16.6
Memphis	614.6	624.5	626.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.1	24.6	24.7
Morristown	50.7	50.4	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	719.2	734.8	738.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.1	34.6	34.9
Texas	9,563.8	9,774.0	9,847.0	159.2	167.0	168.7	545.8	568.9	576.3
Abilene	62.8	64.7	65.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	5.0	5.0
Amarillo	105.5	108.5	110.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.5	6.6
Austin-Round Rock	679.2	698.3	705.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.2	41.0	41.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	153.5	151.0	152.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	13.3	14.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	115.0	118.2	119.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.4
College Station-Bryan	88.9	86.1	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	6.0
Corpus Christi	168.7	169.5	170.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	17.9	18.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,707.0	2,783.4	2,799.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	157.4	167.8	169.4
El Paso	256.6	260.9	262.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.9	13.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,303.6	2,367.3	2,382.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	235.2	244.9	245.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	115.4	117.5	118.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.6	5.6
Laredo	78.9	83.0	83.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	4.2
Longview	88.2	90.7	91.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	11.1	11.1
Lubbock	125.5	125.7	127.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.4	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	192.1	201.1	202.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.5	10.5
Midland	57.8	60.2	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	12.4	12.5
Odessa	52.3	54.2	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	8.5	8.6
San Angelo	43.5	43.3	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.2
San Antonio	765.9	776.0	782.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.7	48.4	48.5
Sherman-Denison	43.2	43.7	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	3.0
Texarkana	53.7	55.2	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Tyler	89.3	90.1	90.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.1	5.1
Victoria	48.0	48.9	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.5	6.6
Waco	104.2	104.8	105.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.7	5.8
Wichita Falls	60.6	61.7	61.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
Oklahoma	142.4	145.6	146.1	271.8	279.2	278.6	30.4	29.8	30.0
Lawton	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	39.0	38.0	38.2	98.4	100.3	99.3	13.7	13.8	13.9
Tulsa	45.8	46.7	47.1	79.3	81.0	80.4	10.7	10.2	10.3
Oregon	200.0	205.6	207.1	317.8	332.8	329.5	33.0	33.5	33.8
Bend	5.8	5.8	5.9	11.8	12.8	12.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Corvallis	5.7	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	20.1	19.7	19.7	26.8	27.2	27.0	3.4	3.5	3.5
Medford	6.9	7.2	7.2	18.2	19.2	18.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	121.7	124.7	124.8	193.0	198.6	197.5	22.6	22.8	22.8
Salem	13.4	13.5	13.8	23.8	24.8	24.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Pennsylvania	677.9	689.7	666.5	1,100.7	1,125.2	1,112.6	108.8	106.9	106.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	45.1	44.6	44.6	65.5	68.2	67.3	7.6	7.5	7.5
Altoona	8.1	8.1	8.0	14.8	15.0	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.7	24.4	24.5	22.3	23.0	22.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.8	24.6	24.4	67.5	68.7	67.9	6.1	5.9	6.0
Johnstown	4.7	4.8	4.9	11.7	11.8	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	44.7	43.4	43.3	50.6	52.1	51.8	4.1	4.1	4.1
Lebanon	9.3	9.6	9.6	11.3	11.4	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	230.9	227.0	226.4	523.2	535.0	530.0	54.2	54.8	55.1
Pittsburgh	100.4	100.5	99.9	224.0	227.1	225.2	23.0	22.2	22.1
Reading	31.1	30.9	30.9	32.9	34.1	33.4	2.0	1.8	1.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	34.2	34.0	33.9	57.0	58.5	57.9	6.2	5.9	6.0
State College	4.7	4.5	4.5	10.0	10.4	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.6	11.5	11.5	10.0	10.1	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	38.5	38.0	38.2	37.7	38.4	38.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	55.7	53.7	53.8	78.3	78.5	77.8	10.8	10.5	10.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	73.7	69.7	69.7	100.8	101.2	100.2	11.7	11.3	11.2
South Carolina	265.4	257.7	257.4	354.0	359.2	359.5	26.7	26.7	26.6
Anderson	14.6	13.4	13.1	12.7	11.4	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.4	21.4	21.5	55.4	55.9	56.1	4.6	4.6	4.6
Columbia	31.9	31.4	31.4	65.0	63.7	64.4	6.1	5.8	6.2
Florence	14.6	14.6	14.5	16.8	16.9	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	44.8	44.6	44.6	62.0	62.0	61.9	6.6	6.5	6.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.7	22.2	22.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	29.8	28.6	28.4	23.7	23.1	23.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	9.3	9.2	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	38.9	41.2	41.4	76.4	77.7	77.2	6.6	7.0	7.0
Rapid City	3.7	3.8	3.8	12.2	12.3	12.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.3	12.8	12.6	26.7	27.1	27.2	2.7	3.0	3.0
Tennessee	409.8	403.7	404.3	585.4	596.9	595.3	49.7	49.8	49.8
Chattanooga	35.1	34.8	35.0	54.7	56.5	56.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Clarksville	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.8	15.5	15.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Cleveland	10.2	9.9	9.8	7.3	7.2	7.1	.2	.3	.3
Jackson	11.0	11.2	11.3	12.6	12.9	13.0	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	11.0	10.8	10.8	13.1	13.6	13.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.8	25.4	25.3	24.3	24.6	24.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Knoxville	38.3	38.5	38.3	68.7	70.2	70.1	5.8	6.0	6.0
Memphis	53.3	53.0	53.4	168.7	172.9	172.4	8.1	8.1	8.1
Morristown	16.4	16.2	16.5	10.3	10.1	10.1	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	84.2	84.7	84.6	146.1	150.5	150.1	19.9	20.1	20.2
Texas	887.8	897.8	900.8	1,944.1	2,008.5	1,997.4	222.3	221.7	223.2
Abilene	3.0	3.1	3.1	11.9	12.2	12.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	12.0	12.2	12.3	22.4	22.9	22.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.2	56.8	56.9	117.7	122.2	122.0	21.1	22.0	22.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.1	17.7	17.8	30.4	29.8	29.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.1	7.2	7.2	23.0	22.9	22.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
College Station-Bryan	6.2	6.2	6.2	11.9	12.3	12.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	10.6	10.9	10.9	30.1	30.2	30.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	289.4	294.2	294.5	586.6	602.9	601.1	92.5	91.9	91.7
El Paso	22.7	21.9	21.5	54.5	57.1	56.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	208.1	214.0	216.0	470.7	486.7	483.4	36.9	35.7	35.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.3	8.5	8.5	20.5	21.7	21.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
Laredo	1.7	1.7	1.7	25.4	26.1	26.1	.7	.7	.7
Longview	13.3	13.5	13.5	17.0	17.4	17.6	1.9	1.8	1.9
Lubbock	5.1	5.1	5.2	24.8	25.1	25.1	6.2	6.1	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.4	8.4	8.4	39.2	42.5	42.1	2.7	3.0	3.0
Midland	2.2	2.4	2.4	10.8	11.6	11.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
Odessa	3.5	3.6	3.6	12.1	12.4	12.3	.7	.7	.7
San Angelo	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.5	7.7	7.6	1.9	1.9	2.0
San Antonio	45.5	46.3	46.5	136.1	138.3	138.0	20.7	20.2	20.1
Sherman-Denison	6.4	6.2	6.2	8.1	8.4	8.3	.5	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.5	5.5	5.5	11.5	12.2	12.0	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.6	9.4	9.4	18.9	19.2	19.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
Victoria	5.8	5.7	5.7	9.4	9.6	9.6	.6	.6	.6
Waco	16.0	15.8	15.8	17.7	18.4	18.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	7.6	7.7	7.7	10.7	11.2	11.1	1.6	1.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Oklahoma	82.4	84.3	84.7	164.9	168.7	170.5	179.4	184.6	185.6
Lawton	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9
Oklahoma City	34.1	35.5	35.8	66.5	70.5	71.2	67.3	69.8	70.3
Tulsa	25.2	25.1	25.1	57.7	59.1	59.6	53.1	54.6	54.9
Oregon	98.8	102.8	104.7	177.9	184.9	185.6	197.8	202.0	209.1
Bend	4.4	4.8	4.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	7.3	7.7	7.7
Corvallis	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
Eugene-Springfield	8.0	8.3	8.4	14.9	15.1	15.3	19.2	19.2	19.4
Medford	4.2	4.4	4.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	11.3	11.6	11.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	66.4	68.3	68.3	123.5	127.1	129.0	119.5	120.5	123.7
Salem	7.2	7.3	7.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	18.5	18.3	18.9
Pennsylvania	332.4	333.8	332.9	636.7	647.2	649.9	1,028.3	1,035.7	1,059.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.3	16.9	16.9	37.4	38.7	38.8	58.1	58.7	59.5
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.1	5.2	9.9	10.4	10.5
Erie	6.8	6.8	6.9	11.4	11.3	11.4	24.3	24.3	24.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.6	24.9	24.9	35.4	37.4	37.5	43.5	43.5	44.7
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	6.2	6.2	13.5	13.1	13.7
Lancaster	9.3	9.1	9.1	22.2	22.2	22.5	34.0	33.7	34.7
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.7	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.0	218.4	218.6	396.5	402.5	403.7	504.8	501.7	514.8
Pittsburgh	68.6	69.0	69.0	141.5	142.2	141.9	218.8	221.5	223.2
Reading	7.7	8.2	8.1	18.6	19.1	19.6	22.9	23.2	23.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	13.5	13.7	13.7	22.2	24.0	24.1	49.5	48.9	50.6
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.0	7.3	7.4
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.1	9.3
York-Hanover	5.7	5.7	5.7	15.0	15.3	15.5	22.2	22.4	23.1
Rhode Island	33.8	35.0	35.2	52.2	54.2	54.5	95.2	94.0	97.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.1	38.3	38.3	59.0	60.5	60.8	109.4	108.1	111.4
South Carolina	95.7	100.2	102.0	197.6	199.9	200.7	184.3	187.8	189.2
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	12.8	13.1	13.5	33.7	35.3	35.6	28.7	28.5	28.9
Columbia	27.5	26.4	26.5	39.9	42.2	41.3	39.3	38.9	39.3
Florence	4.1	3.8	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	14.3	13.8	13.8	42.4	41.4	42.4	29.2	29.9	30.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	28.0	28.6	29.1	23.4	23.5	23.7	57.3	58.4	58.7
Rapid City	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.8	9.0	9.0
Sioux Falls	15.3	15.7	15.8	8.8	8.8	9.1	22.3	22.6	22.8
Tennessee	141.7	142.4	142.7	304.4	307.2	309.1	325.2	330.9	332.9
Chattanooga	18.6	18.7	18.6	25.2	25.4	25.4	24.7	24.6	24.8
Clarksville	2.5	2.6	2.6	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.1
Cleveland	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.9
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	8.2	7.5	8.2
Johnson City	4.5	4.4	4.4	8.4	9.1	9.3	11.1	11.2	11.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.1	8.9	8.7	15.9	16.4	16.4
Knoxville	16.9	17.6	17.6	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.1	39.4	39.4
Memphis	32.7	32.4	32.3	75.5	78.5	78.2	73.1	74.0	74.5
Morristown	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	44.5	45.4	45.5	93.4	96.4	97.1	99.4	102.1	102.8
Texas	599.1	616.2	618.5	1,117.4	1,169.8	1,185.3	1,167.9	1,200.6	1,207.1
Abilene	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	13.9	14.1	14.1
Amarillo	5.9	5.9	5.9	8.5	9.6	9.8	14.6	14.7	14.8
Austin-Round Rock	40.3	41.3	41.4	91.2	94.7	95.7	70.3	72.0	73.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.4	5.9	5.9	12.6	12.3	12.3	23.0	23.3	23.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.5	4.7	4.7	7.5	8.0	8.1	26.0	27.6	27.7
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.1	9.3	9.4
Corpus Christi	7.7	7.8	7.8	16.1	16.3	16.2	26.0	26.8	26.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	217.0	225.8	226.7	370.4	387.5	392.8	280.8	291.1	292.7
El Paso	11.2	12.0	12.0	25.8	26.1	26.1	32.1	33.7	33.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	136.7	140.2	140.2	324.9	339.8	344.5	257.9	264.5	266.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.8	8.9	8.9	16.1	15.7	15.9
Laredo	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	11.0	12.0	12.0
Longview	3.4	3.5	3.5	6.3	6.9	7.0	14.2	14.5	14.6
Lubbock	6.8	6.7	6.7	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.2	18.5	18.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.9	8.3	8.3	12.3	13.0	13.1	41.0	44.5	45.0
Midland	3.1	3.1	3.0	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.3
Odessa	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.5
San Angelo	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	7.2	7.1	7.2
San Antonio	61.4	61.4	61.7	93.7	97.2	98.0	105.6	107.8	108.6
Sherman-Denison	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.3	8.1	8.1
Texarkana	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	8.9	9.0	9.0
Tyler	4.2	4.2	4.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	17.8	18.3	18.4
Victoria	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.7	6.8
Waco	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.8	7.1	7.0	18.6	18.8	19.1
Wichita Falls	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	9.8	10.2	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Oklahoma	126.6	128.2	129.9	73.6	73.6	74.0	312.5	311.9	319.8
Lawton	3.9	3.8	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	12.2	12.7	12.9
Oklahoma City	53.1	53.2	54.2	27.8	27.1	27.2	113.2	110.9	114.2
Tulsa	33.4	34.6	34.8	21.4	21.2	21.5	51.7	52.1	52.7
Oregon	150.1	156.8	157.2	56.6	57.6	57.8	291.5	287.7	292.2
Bend	8.2	8.4	8.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.0	7.7	8.0
Corvallis	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	12.6	12.6	12.7
Eugene-Springfield	13.0	13.4	13.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	29.4	28.6	29.5
Medford	8.6	9.2	9.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	12.2	11.9	11.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	86.4	88.3	89.1	34.1	34.1	34.5	140.7	140.4	142.4
Salem	11.4	11.3	11.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	40.6	40.6	40.9
Pennsylvania	446.5	454.7	456.2	260.7	262.3	262.8	762.5	745.5	764.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	26.7	27.7	27.7	15.3	15.3	15.4	41.8	40.6	42.0
Altoona	5.1	5.2	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	8.8	9.1
Erie	11.4	11.9	11.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	17.1	16.0	16.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.1	24.6	24.5	16.8	16.9	16.9	63.3	62.5	63.7
Johnstown	4.3	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.2	10.2
Lancaster	18.4	19.4	19.5	10.3	10.1	10.1	21.6	21.4	21.9
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.6	7.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	200.9	206.4	206.6	124.4	127.7	128.0	361.1	355.0	360.6
Pittsburgh	96.3	102.1	102.4	58.0	57.9	57.9	130.0	127.1	129.1
Reading	12.6	12.3	12.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	22.7	22.5	23.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	20.8	21.0	21.0	9.8	9.9	9.9	31.9	32.2	32.4
State College	6.3	6.7	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.9	25.3	29.8
Williamsport	3.9	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.8	7.9
York-Hanover	14.4	14.8	14.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	19.9	19.9	20.0
Rhode Island	45.4	45.2	45.4	22.9	22.3	22.4	65.8	65.6	66.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	54.3	53.7	54.0	26.1	25.7	25.8	75.2	75.0	75.7
South Carolina	189.7	187.7	191.1	72.4	75.8	76.2	330.3	332.9	339.0
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	12.1	12.1
Charleston-North Charleston	32.0	33.0	33.1	11.5	11.4	11.3	53.7	53.9	54.6
Columbia	29.2	27.6	28.5	13.4	13.7	13.8	77.4	79.6	80.4
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.3	16.4
Greenville	27.1	27.0	27.4	11.4	11.6	11.8	40.0	40.1	40.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	26.2	27.7	27.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.9	14.3	14.5
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.4	18.4	18.6
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.2
South Dakota	37.0	38.1	38.1	15.4	15.1	15.2	75.4	75.5	76.5
Rapid City	6.8	7.1	7.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.0	10.0	10.0
Sioux Falls	11.4	11.8	11.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	11.7	12.0	12.1
Tennessee	244.8	252.6	254.0	99.8	99.8	100.6	417.7	412.7	420.2
Chattanooga	20.7	21.9	22.0	10.6	10.7	10.7	34.9	34.5	35.2
Clarksville	7.8	8.4	8.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	17.9	17.7	18.1
Cleveland	3.3	3.9	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	6.0	5.9	6.0
Jackson	4.9	5.1	5.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	11.7	11.8	11.9
Johnson City	7.4	7.3	7.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	15.6	14.8	15.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.0	11.5	11.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	15.9	15.8	16.0
Knoxville	33.0	34.4	34.6	13.5	13.9	13.9	53.0	52.3	53.0
Memphis	64.2	66.2	66.6	24.4	24.6	24.8	90.5	90.2	91.5
Morristown	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.8	6.6	6.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	71.3	73.5	74.4	29.1	29.2	29.4	98.2	98.3	99.8
Texas	875.1	887.1	899.1	344.4	347.8	349.4	1,700.7	1,688.6	1,721.2
Abilene	6.3	6.3	6.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.5	12.6	12.6
Amarillo	10.2	10.8	11.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	19.0	19.2	19.9
Austin-Round Rock	66.5	69.1	69.9	26.0	27.2	27.4	150.7	152.0	155.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.3	13.3	13.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	27.2	26.8	27.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.1	11.1	11.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	27.0	27.6	27.9
College Station-Bryan	9.1	9.4	9.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	34.2	30.3	33.9
Corpus Christi	18.7	18.6	18.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	32.9	32.2	32.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	250.2	254.2	258.3	103.5	106.0	106.2	359.2	362.0	365.9
El Paso	24.6	24.8	25.2	7.4	7.8	7.9	62.0	59.8	61.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	199.9	203.5	206.4	92.0	94.8	95.2	341.3	343.2	348.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	9.7	9.8	10.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	32.6	33.1	33.4
Laredo	8.0	8.2	8.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	19.4	20.7	21.2
Longview	7.0	7.3	7.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	11.6	11.5	11.5
Lubbock	14.4	14.1	14.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	29.4	28.9	29.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	16.9	16.7	17.0	4.6	4.9	4.9	48.6	49.3	50.1
Midland	5.7	5.9	6.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.6	7.8	8.2
Odessa	5.5	5.4	5.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	9.4	9.0	9.3
San Angelo	4.2	4.0	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.1	8.6	8.7
San Antonio	85.4	85.3	87.5	26.5	27.2	27.4	145.3	143.9	146.6
Sherman-Denison	4.0	4.2	4.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.3	6.4	6.5
Texarkana	4.9	5.0	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	12.6	12.6	12.9
Tyler	8.2	8.3	8.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.8	12.7	12.8
Victoria	4.2	3.9	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.8	8.7	8.9
Waco	9.5	9.5	9.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	17.2	17.3	17.6
Wichita Falls	5.5	5.3	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	13.6	13.7	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
Utah	1,118.0	1,161.9	1,166.8	7.8	9.1	9.2	72.1	80.5	81.5
Logan	49.8	50.4	50.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.7
Ogden-Clearfield	183.0	186.4	187.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	14.5	14.5
Provo-Orem	167.2	174.0	175.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	13.6	13.8
St. George	44.7	48.3	49.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	8.0	8.2
Salt Lake City	574.9	598.6	600.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.1	38.5	38.7
Vermont	304.0	304.5	305.9	.7	.7	.7	13.8	14.6	14.0
Burlington-South Burlington	112.1	110.3	112.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.3	5.2
Virginia	3,588.8	3,658.5	3,659.5	10.4	10.8	10.8	230.1	249.8	250.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	71.6	70.1	73.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	92.9	97.6	98.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	42.8	41.8	41.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	61.1	60.8	61.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	103.5	105.6	106.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	605.8	616.0	618.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.9	44.9	44.5
Roanoke	156.0	159.4	159.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.3	10.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	741.3	753.6	753.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.1	51.8	51.6
Winchester	54.0	56.2	56.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,704.2	2,778.1	2,799.4	8.9	8.2	8.2	162.0	174.0	177.7
Bellingham	78.7	81.2	81.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	8.2	8.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	82.0	84.8	84.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.2	5.2
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	85.8	85.4	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	6.1
Longview	36.3	37.3	37.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	43.9	45.3	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	4.0
Olympia	93.9	96.2	97.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.3	5.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,594.0	1,651.8	1,661.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	94.9	103.6	105.0
Spokane	200.7	205.4	207.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	11.6	11.8
Wenatchee	35.2	37.4	37.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.8	2.8
Yakima	73.4	76.0	76.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.9	3.9
West Virginia	728.4	737.5	738.5	24.7	26.2	26.2	32.1	33.8	33.5
Charleston	146.3	147.0	147.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	14.9	15.0
Huntington-Ashland	116.4	117.6	118.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	56.3	58.7	59.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	72.3	72.3	72.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	66.6	67.5	67.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,766.0	2,796.4	2,807.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	109.5	121.4	120.1
Appleton	114.0	115.4	114.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.4	8.3
Eau Claire	77.5	77.2	79.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.8
Fond du Lac	47.3	48.1	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	3.0	3.0
Green Bay	164.1	165.3	167.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.0	8.1
Janesville	67.8	68.1	68.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.5	3.4
La Crosse	71.4	71.8	71.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.6	2.5
Madison	335.0	341.6	342.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	16.0	16.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	823.5	816.4	816.0	.4	.4	.4	29.9	32.3	32.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	89.9	90.1	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.8	3.7
Racine	78.6	80.3	80.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.4
Sheboygan	61.7	62.6	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Wausau	70.2	71.5	71.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.7
Wyoming	250.7	258.7	259.4	21.3	24.3	24.6	17.2	18.4	18.3
Casper	35.9	37.0	36.9	3.3	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.1
Cheyenne	40.6	40.9	41.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	2.6
Puerto Rico	1,041.2	1,049.2	1,050.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.2	68.1	69.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	50.5	50.6	49.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.6	17.6	17.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.8	17.8	17.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.8	41.4	41.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	67.4	66.4	66.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.6	3.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.4	21.8	21.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	779.2	794.3	797.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.4	51.6	53.0
Yauco	14.6	14.9	14.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	45.0	43.6	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.1	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Utah	115.5	118.9	118.0	218.8	228.0	226.7	31.5	32.5	33.0
Logan	8.5	8.4	8.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	.7	.8	.8
Ogden-Clearfield	22.5	22.3	22.3	35.1	35.2	34.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Provo-Orem	17.5	17.8	17.8	26.3	27.5	27.3	8.0	8.5	8.5
St. George	3.0	3.2	3.2	10.5	11.2	11.2	.9	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	52.4	53.5	53.6	119.5	124.7	123.6	18.3	18.3	18.8
Vermont	36.6	36.3	36.2	58.6	59.2	58.8	6.2	6.2	6.3
Burlington-South Burlington	15.1	14.5	14.7	22.1	22.0	22.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Virginia	296.9	294.5	293.4	640.6	657.1	646.2	93.4	92.5	92.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	14.3	14.0	14.0	9.9	10.1	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	4.3	4.5	4.5	13.5	14.1	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	10.5	8.8	8.8	7.4	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	12.3	11.5	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	18.9	18.9	18.8	19.0	19.6	19.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	45.7	44.5	44.3	110.5	114.5	113.7	11.0	11.4	11.4
Roanoke	18.7	18.1	18.1	34.6	35.6	35.2	2.7	2.6	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	60.2	58.1	58.4	136.6	140.3	138.1	14.8	14.7	14.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.7	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	264.1	275.0	276.0	515.2	532.1	529.7	93.5	95.6	95.8
Bellingham	8.4	8.5	8.5	15.0	15.5	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.7	1.9	1.9	13.4	13.6	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.3	5.7	5.7	14.2	14.7	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.1	5.6	5.6	9.4	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.2	3.2	3.2	14.4	15.3	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	167.4	177.7	178.3	305.6	316.4	314.9	76.8	78.7	78.8
Spokane	17.0	17.8	17.9	40.8	41.8	41.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
Wenatchee	2.2	2.4	2.4	8.2	8.8	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.4	8.6	8.6	15.8	16.0	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	61.9	61.2	61.3	136.1	138.2	137.3	11.4	11.7	11.7
Charleston	7.0	6.4	6.4	28.2	28.4	28.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
Huntington-Ashland	9.6	9.8	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marletta-Vienna	9.3	9.4	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.6	4.5	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	498.5	503.5	502.5	526.7	530.8	527.5	49.4	48.7	48.9
Appleton	23.5	23.7	23.6	22.0	22.8	22.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Eau Claire	10.5	10.8	10.8	16.0	16.3	16.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.4	10.6	10.5	8.9	9.0	9.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay	30.5	31.4	31.2	34.7	35.1	35.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Janesville	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.3	15.8	15.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse	9.2	9.4	9.3	14.3	14.2	13.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Madison	31.6	33.2	33.4	59.1	59.7	59.0	8.5	8.8	8.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	133.5	133.4	132.9	150.8	144.3	142.9	18.1	17.6	17.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	22.8	23.1	23.0	14.7	15.3	14.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
Racine	18.7	19.0	19.0	15.1	15.5	15.6	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.8	23.2	23.2	8.7	8.6	8.4	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	18.0	18.3	18.2	15.8	16.5	15.9	.9	.8	.9
Wyoming	9.3	9.7	9.5	48.2	49.7	49.4	4.3	4.3	4.2
Casper	1.7	1.8	1.8	8.1	8.5	8.4	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.5	8.8	8.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	116.9	111.5	110.5	184.8	192.9	189.5	22.4	23.4	23.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.6	7.9	7.8	8.7	9.2	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.0	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.6	3.1	3.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	.5	.6	.6
Ponce	9.0	9.5	9.7	10.9	11.6	11.1	.6	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.8	5.9	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	77.1	74.2	73.9	142.7	149.0	147.3	20.0	20.9	20.9
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.5	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.3	2.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Utah	66.0	68.7	69.1	139.5	149.5	150.7	128.0	132.0	133.2
Logan	1.8	1.9	1.9	7.1	7.0	6.7	4.5	4.8	4.8
Ogden-Clearfield	8.0	8.3	8.3	18.0	19.2	19.4	18.6	19.1	19.2
Provo-Orem	5.8	6.0	6.1	19.7	20.8	21.6	36.3	37.5	37.7
St. George	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	6.2	6.5	6.5
Salt Lake City	45.5	47.2	47.6	86.4	93.9	94.2	54.5	56.2	56.9
Vermont	13.1	13.1	13.1	20.9	21.2	21.3	53.9	54.5	55.1
Burlington-South Burlington	5.2	5.3	5.3	10.0	9.9	9.8	18.2	18.2	18.5
Virginia	189.4	194.2	192.3	590.4	611.4	607.9	391.3	401.1	403.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	10.1	10.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.3	6.3
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.6	10.3	10.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.7	46.9	46.9	90.3	93.3	93.8	68.0	70.3	71.3
Roanoke	9.1	9.2	9.2	19.3	20.7	20.7	21.1	22.5	22.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.6	40.2	40.0	100.2	101.0	100.3	83.9	85.2	85.7
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.5	8.6
Washington	151.2	155.4	155.8	304.7	317.1	321.4	325.5	334.0	338.7
Bellingham	3.0	3.2	3.2	6.3	6.7	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.7	8.4	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.5	3.5	21.4	19.8	20.2	8.4	8.4	8.5
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.0	7.3	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.1	104.5	105.5	206.2	217.7	219.8	180.8	186.8	189.0
Spokane	12.7	13.4	13.4	20.9	21.5	21.9	33.8	33.2	34.1
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.5	5.5
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.1	4.2	4.3	12.3	12.6	12.7
West Virginia	29.5	30.5	30.3	57.1	58.4	59.0	112.1	114.0	114.6
Charleston	7.7	8.3	8.3	13.8	14.0	14.1	20.7	21.0	21.0
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.8	21.4	21.3
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.4	4.5	11.0	11.3	11.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.6	13.8
Wisconsin	157.7	156.6	157.2	251.6	252.5	253.0	379.1	387.3	388.6
Appleton	6.8	6.7	6.4	12.1	12.3	12.0	11.7	12.2	12.2
Eau Claire	3.8	3.8	3.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	12.7	13.1	13.2
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	6.5	6.6	6.6
Green Bay	11.0	11.5	11.5	14.8	14.7	14.9	20.4	19.5	20.3
Janesville	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.2	9.0	9.0
La Crosse	2.7	2.6	2.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	13.9	14.1	14.1
Madison	29.0	28.8	28.6	32.7	35.0	34.9	33.7	35.2	35.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	56.8	57.3	57.8	103.9	100.7	100.3	132.0	132.6	132.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.8	3.8	9.9	9.3	9.5	10.3	10.7	10.7
Racine	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.3	6.8	6.8	10.5	10.4	10.5
Sheboygan	2.4	2.2	2.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	7.3	7.4	7.4
Wausau	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	7.6	7.6	7.6
Wyoming	10.4	10.6	10.6	14.6	14.9	14.9	21.7	22.2	22.2
Casper	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
Puerto Rico	48.4	51.3	51.1	104.0	105.1	107.1	100.0	98.8	101.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.7	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.3	4.7	6.3	4.5	4.4	4.3
Ponce	2.1	2.2	2.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.6	9.1	9.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.7	43.2	42.9	87.1	90.4	92.3	72.2	72.1	73.9
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Utah	102.2	103.6	104.7	32.6	33.2	33.3	204.0	205.9	207.4
Logan	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	12.5	12.4	12.5
Ogden-Clearfield	15.3	15.3	15.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	44.6	44.7	45.5
Provo-Orem	12.8	13.1	13.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	24.8	25.2	25.2
St. George	5.2	5.5	5.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	5.9	6.1	6.2
Salt Lake City	55.1	55.6	56.1	18.3	18.6	18.7	90.8	92.1	92.3
Vermont	35.3	35.2	35.1	9.8	9.8	9.8	55.1	53.7	55.5
Burlington-South Burlington	9.9	10.2	10.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	19.9	18.6	20.0
Virginia	305.9	306.2	309.4	179.1	179.2	180.1	661.3	661.7	673.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.2	19.8	22.8
Charlottesville	10.3	9.7	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	31.1	31.4
Danville	3.2	3.1	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.8	6.7
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.2	10.9
Lynchburg	7.7	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.4	14.5
Richmond	45.3	46.7	47.2	29.8	29.8	30.3	115.6	113.7	115.2
Roanoke	12.1	12.2	12.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	21.1	20.7	20.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	73.6	75.1	76.4	34.3	35.1	34.8	151.0	152.1	153.1
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.3	7.6
Washington	247.2	256.0	257.7	101.1	102.6	103.3	530.8	528.1	535.1
Bellingham	8.8	9.1	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.2	16.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.5	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.1	28.4	28.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.5	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.1	16.1
Longview	3.3	3.4	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.9	6.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.4	4.5	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.4	10.5
Olympia	7.3	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.4	36.6	37.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	144.0	150.4	151.3	60.9	61.6	62.1	253.8	252.9	255.5
Spokane	18.4	19.5	19.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	34.7	34.5	34.7
Wenatchee	4.2	4.5	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.4	8.6
Yakima	6.4	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	17.0	17.4
West Virginia	65.3	66.1	66.0	54.6	55.0	55.1	143.6	142.4	143.5
Charleston	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	28.2	27.6	27.7
Huntington-Ashland	10.4	10.7	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	19.8	20.4
Morgantown	4.9	5.0	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.5	16.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.5	10.8
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.4	10.4
Wisconsin	233.9	247.6	248.4	134.5	133.3	134.2	421.8	411.5	424.2
Appleton	10.0	9.9	10.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	11.7	11.3	11.3
Eau Claire	7.1	7.1	7.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	12.7	11.1	12.6
Fond du Lac	4.3	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	5.7	5.8
Green Bay	14.4	14.9	15.2	7.0	7.1	7.3	21.1	20.6	21.4
Janesville	6.0	5.9	5.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	8.8	8.4	8.7
La Crosse	6.9	6.8	6.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	11.1	10.7	11.3
Madison	28.3	27.5	28.2	17.2	17.3	17.6	80.0	80.1	80.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	63.6	65.6	65.4	41.4	40.9	41.6	93.1	91.3	92.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.1	6.0	6.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	13.0	12.2	12.7
Racine	6.4	7.0	7.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
Sheboygan	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	6.6	6.6	6.5
Wausau	5.0	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.3	7.9	8.2
Wyoming	28.9	29.6	29.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	65.2	65.3	66.5
Casper	3.4	3.5	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
Cheyenne	4.2	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	12.8	12.6	13.0
Puerto Rico	72.5	74.0	73.6	21.1	22.3	22.2	303.9	301.8	302.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	2.7	2.7	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	17.1	17.2
Fajardo	3.2	3.3	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.9	4.9
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.2	7.2
Mayaguez	2.6	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.6	12.7
Ponce	3.8	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	20.0	20.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.3	6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.8	56.9	56.9	18.3	19.6	19.5	214.9	216.4	216.5
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.8	6.9
Virgin Islands	7.2	7.3	7.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	12.1	11.9	12.1

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
California	14,568.2	14,768.2	14,859.6	21.9	22.7	22.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,452.7	5,498.6	5,533.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,982.8	4,014.3	4,036.7	3.8	3.6	3.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,469.9	1,484.3	1,496.6	.7	.7	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,954.5	1,980.0	1,990.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,021.0	1,039.5	1,044.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	933.5	940.5	945.9	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	676.0	679.8	684.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,860.9	2,920.0	2,932.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	557.7	569.6	570.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,303.2	2,350.4	2,361.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	7,714.9	7,933.4	8,006.9	7.1	7.3	7.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,366.4	2,418.1	2,440.6	.6	.8	.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	761.5	788.7	796.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,036.3	1,044.7	1,054.9	.5	.6	.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	568.6	584.7	589.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	5,716.3	5,762.8	5,780.8	8.9	9.6	9.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,347.3	4,391.7	4,400.7	2.2	2.3	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,694.7	3,731.4	3,738.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Gary ³	272.0	274.6	276.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	380.6	385.7	386.1	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,126.1	3,145.2	3,154.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,374.8	2,390.9	2,399.6	1.0	.9	.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,620.2	1,626.3	1,635.3	.7	.7	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	87.5	87.4	87.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Framingham	150.9	152.4	152.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	74.4	75.7	75.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	114.7	115.6	116.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	99.9	100.2	100.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nashua ²	129.7	132.1	131.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Michigan	4,317.1	4,278.1	4,293.4	7.7	7.8	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,023.1	1,990.3	1,997.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	818.9	801.8	805.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,204.2	1,188.5	1,192.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York	8,369.2	8,406.4	8,449.3	4.8	5.2	5.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,185.9	8,252.5	8,275.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Edison ³	983.3	1,001.9	1,002.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,205.3	1,213.9	1,213.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	4,986.5	5,025.6	5,046.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Newark-Union ³	1,010.8	1,011.1	1,013.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pennsylvania	5,597.1	5,634.7	5,661.4	18.6	19.0	18.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,728.7	2,747.4	2,760.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Camden ³	524.8	530.4	530.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia	1,862.6	1,870.6	1,883.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wilmington ³	341.3	346.4	346.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Texas	9,563.8	9,774.0	9,847.0	159.2	167.0	168.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,707.0	2,783.4	2,799.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,907.2	1,967.8	1,978.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fort Worth-Arlington	799.8	815.6	820.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington	2,704.2	2,778.1	2,799.4	8.9	8.2	8.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,594.0	1,651.8	1,661.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,337.3	1,386.3	1,394.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Tacoma	256.7	265.5	267.3	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
California	844.8	899.6	904.6	1,507.0	1,487.8	1,494.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	232.9	248.4	250.3	655.8	645.9	649.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	140.1	149.8	150.2	472.7	465.1	467.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	92.8	98.6	100.1	183.1	180.8	181.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	108.0	116.7	118.6	138.8	138.4	138.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	68.7	75.6	77.5	96.3	94.7	95.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.3	41.1	41.1	42.5	43.7	43.9
District of Columbia	12.6	12.0	12.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	175.4	184.6	184.8	65.2	64.1	64.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	39.0	40.2	40.1	21.5	20.5	20.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	136.4	144.4	144.7	43.7	43.6	43.7
Florida	551.6	599.3	606.9	396.8	398.4	400.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	137.1	143.9	146.1	99.9	99.2	100.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	51.5	54.2	55.3	31.3	32.6	32.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.8	46.4	47.1	48.8	47.1	47.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.8	43.3	43.7	19.8	19.5	19.6
Illinois	235.7	242.8	242.0	686.6	681.7	681.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	188.9	192.3	191.7	495.6	489.5	489.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	154.0	155.1	154.9	395.8	391.3	391.6
Gary ³	16.5	18.3	18.0	37.9	37.4	37.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	18.4	18.9	18.8	61.9	60.8	60.9
Massachusetts	120.7	133.8	130.2	307.7	303.7	304.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	89.2	96.9	94.3	227.5	226.1	227.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	55.9	60.0	58.4	110.4	109.6	110.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.6	4.6	8.6	8.6	8.7
Frammingham	6.5	6.9	6.7	25.5	26.3	26.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.5	4.6	4.5	10.8	10.6	10.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.2	6.4	6.3	19.8	19.8	19.9
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.5	3.6	3.6	13.3	13.2	13.2
Nashua ²	5.1	5.8	5.7	26.0	25.6	25.5
Michigan	164.6	168.4	165.0	686.2	659.7	656.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	74.8	74.2	72.9	291.6	270.7	273.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	22.8	21.5	20.9	107.4	99.7	101.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	52.0	52.7	52.0	184.2	171.0	171.9
New York	290.1	299.0	296.5	580.3	562.2	563.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	305.5	316.6	314.1	483.2	459.5	462.6
Edison ³	43.0	44.6	43.7	76.3	74.5	74.6
Nassau-Suffolk	59.4	61.5	60.6	87.0	86.6	86.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	165.8	170.2	170.1	226.7	211.7	214.1
Newark-Union ³	37.3	40.3	39.7	83.2	86.7	87.3
Pennsylvania	224.0	234.7	230.6	677.9	669.7	666.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	114.7	118.9	116.4	230.9	227.0	226.4
Camden ³	23.2	23.4	22.5	45.7	45.1	45.0
Philadelphia	72.4	75.9	74.4	160.1	156.6	156.0
Wilmington ³	19.1	19.6	19.5	25.1	25.3	25.4
Texas	545.8	568.9	576.3	887.8	897.8	900.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	157.4	167.8	169.4	289.4	294.2	294.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	106.9	114.3	115.3	194.6	198.3	198.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.5	53.5	54.1	94.8	95.9	95.8
Washington	162.0	174.0	177.7	264.1	275.0	276.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	94.9	103.6	105.0	167.4	177.7	178.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	75.9	83.1	84.3	148.0	158.0	158.5
Tacoma	19.0	20.5	20.7	19.4	19.7	19.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
California	2,762.0	2,820.6	2,804.5	476.9	466.0	470.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,048.0	1,065.4	1,060.4	240.3	238.8	240.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	781.9	795.7	792.5	206.8	206.5	208.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	266.1	269.7	267.9	33.5	32.3	32.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	355.2	361.5	358.7	73.5	69.7	69.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	192.5	197.1	195.4	31.1	29.8	29.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	162.7	164.4	163.3	42.4	39.9	40.1
District of Columbia	27.1	27.9	27.5	23.0	22.7	23.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	398.6	409.8	404.9	100.4	98.6	99.2
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	82.3	85.3	84.2	16.8	18.0	18.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	316.3	324.5	320.7	83.6	80.6	81.2
Florida	1,535.7	1,590.0	1,592.2	167.7	169.0	168.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	522.1	533.2	533.8	56.9	57.5	57.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	166.0	170.6	171.5	22.0	22.4	22.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	253.8	257.3	257.4	23.7	24.1	24.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	102.3	105.3	104.9	11.2	11.0	11.0
Illinois	1,159.2	1,175.0	1,165.9	118.3	116.6	116.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	892.9	907.1	898.7	93.0	91.8	91.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	754.0	764.5	757.3	85.0	84.0	84.0
Gary ³	58.3	59.9	59.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	80.6	82.7	81.9	5.5	5.5	5.6
Massachusetts	559.8	565.1	558.0	86.7	87.1	87.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	415.8	417.5	412.2	73.6	74.4	74.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	249.0	249.2	246.2	53.6	54.5	54.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.5	19.2	18.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	30.6	31.3	30.8	6.3	6.5	6.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	15.6	16.2	16.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.3	21.3	21.1	5.7	5.6	5.7
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	22.1	22.4	21.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Nashua ²	30.3	31.0	30.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
Michigan	785.3	785.7	778.1	67.4	66.9	67.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	374.0	374.9	371.5	35.4	34.5	34.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	153.7	152.9	152.3	15.6	14.7	14.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	220.3	222.0	219.2	19.8	19.8	20.1
New York	1,463.3	1,494.7	1,477.5	265.7	267.7	268.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,552.8	1,579.9	1,565.6	284.1	287.5	287.5
Edison ³	221.1	224.0	220.8	30.7	32.3	32.0
Nassau-Suffolk	264.9	270.1	265.3	28.9	29.2	29.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	857.0	870.9	866.9	200.7	203.0	203.5
Newark-Union ³	209.8	214.9	212.6	23.8	23.0	22.9
Pennsylvania	1,100.7	1,125.2	1,112.6	108.8	106.9	106.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	523.2	535.0	530.0	54.2	54.8	55.1
Camden ³	120.5	121.6	120.5	7.9	8.1	8.1
Philadelphia	339.0	347.5	344.0	40.6	40.6	40.7
Wilmington ³	63.7	65.9	65.5	5.7	6.1	6.3
Texas	1,944.1	2,008.5	1,997.4	222.3	221.7	223.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	586.6	602.9	601.1	92.5	91.9	91.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	394.6	404.4	403.5	75.4	75.3	75.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	192.0	198.5	197.6	17.1	16.6	16.6
Washington	515.2	532.1	529.7	93.5	95.6	95.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	305.6	316.4	314.9	76.8	78.7	78.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	255.2	263.3	262.2	73.6	75.3	75.4
Tacoma	50.4	53.1	52.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
California	912.7	934.2	937.5	2,109.3	2,156.6	2,177.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	376.5	384.6	385.3	827.2	837.7	846.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	240.8	245.9	246.6	566.4	569.2	574.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	135.7	138.7	138.7	260.8	268.5	272.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	156.3	160.0	160.5	328.9	336.8	338.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	69.1	72.0	72.4	148.8	152.7	153.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.2	88.0	88.1	180.1	184.1	185.1
District of Columbia	30.1	30.5	30.5	145.5	148.3	149.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	158.8	160.9	161.3	625.7	649.4	654.7
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	44.3	44.7	44.9	114.7	118.6	119.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	114.5	116.2	116.4	511.0	530.8	535.2
Florida	516.0	531.6	534.5	1,300.2	1,348.0	1,367.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	174.4	179.5	181.2	408.4	422.2	431.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	64.9	67.6	68.1	124.0	129.7	131.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	70.6	71.6	72.4	164.4	167.1	172.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.9	40.3	40.7	120.0	125.4	127.2
Illinois	395.9	403.8	403.6	790.8	804.7	807.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	322.8	328.9	329.0	675.2	694.6	696.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	291.0	296.5	296.4	595.1	612.3	614.0
Gary ³	9.8	9.9	9.9	22.9	22.9	23.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.0	22.5	22.7	57.2	59.4	59.6
Massachusetts	217.1	221.9	221.4	443.3	451.7	450.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	182.4	187.5	187.0	373.1	379.5	380.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	149.5	153.0	152.8	282.9	289.3	289.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.4	3.5	3.4	9.0	9.0	9.0
Framingham	5.2	5.3	5.3	27.5	27.4	27.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.1	15.9	16.8	17.0
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.0	4.9	9.2	9.4	9.5
Nashua ²	9.3	9.3	9.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
Michigan	216.3	216.9	216.9	573.5	576.3	577.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	117.5	117.7	117.6	364.0	362.6	362.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	38.3	39.1	39.3	132.4	132.8	131.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	79.2	78.6	78.3	231.6	229.8	230.9
New York	701.2	718.3	719.4	1,047.0	1,057.5	1,062.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	767.7	785.5	787.1	1,205.3	1,208.8	1,212.3
Edison ³	62.0	66.8	66.7	157.8	159.6	160.3
Nassau-Suffolk	81.2	80.9	81.0	149.6	152.8	153.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	546.5	561.6	562.9	743.0	744.2	746.7
Newark-Union ³	78.0	76.2	76.5	154.9	152.2	151.4
Pennsylvania	332.4	333.8	332.9	636.7	647.2	649.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	218.0	218.4	218.6	396.5	402.5	403.7
Camden ³	34.3	34.8	35.0	68.4	70.0	70.0
Philadelphia	144.5	144.8	144.7	272.3	275.9	277.0
Wilmington ³	39.2	38.8	38.9	55.8	56.6	56.7
Texas	599.1	616.2	618.5	1,117.4	1,169.8	1,185.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	217.0	225.8	226.7	370.4	387.5	392.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	170.3	177.9	178.3	283.6	298.4	302.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	46.7	47.9	48.4	86.8	89.1	90.6
Washington	151.2	155.4	155.8	304.7	317.1	321.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.1	104.5	105.5	206.2	217.7	219.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	88.1	90.2	91.1	184.5	194.9	196.7
Tacoma	14.0	14.3	14.4	21.7	22.8	23.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
California	1,580.2	1,587.5	1,607.8	1,424.5	1,460.8	1,476.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	604.0	603.3	612.6	526.6	534.4	539.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	471.6	469.9	477.6	366.1	375.1	378.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	132.4	133.4	135.0	160.5	159.3	161.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	219.5	218.9	223.1	190.6	194.9	196.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	118.3	119.2	120.7	79.2	82.3	82.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	101.2	99.7	102.4	111.4	112.6	113.5
District of Columbia	94.7	95.0	98.0	51.5	53.5	54.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	310.5	314.0	318.7	234.3	242.4	243.6
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	69.2	70.2	70.5	45.2	47.6	47.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	241.3	243.8	248.2	189.1	194.8	196.5
Florida	932.8	950.6	956.5	885.2	901.5	922.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	297.7	303.5	306.1	248.6	252.3	256.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	88.2	92.0	92.8	79.1	80.6	82.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	135.4	134.8	136.8	98.6	100.5	101.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	74.1	76.7	76.5	70.9	71.2	72.9
Illinois	738.3	747.3	752.2	478.5	493.3	493.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	556.3	559.5	563.2	361.6	372.5	373.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	475.1	477.5	480.2	300.5	310.9	311.1
Gary ³	41.2	41.5	42.0	28.9	29.2	29.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.0	40.5	41.0	32.2	32.4	32.5
Massachusetts	591.7	586.6	599.6	265.9	266.7	267.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	438.9	435.9	446.3	193.5	193.0	193.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	331.6	323.4	333.9	132.8	133.1	133.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	14.1	13.9	14.1	7.8	7.8	7.8
Framingham	18.6	18.8	18.8	10.7	10.8	10.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.3	12.5	12.6	6.9	7.2	7.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	12.5	12.8	12.8	9.0	8.9	9.0
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	17.7	18.3	18.2	9.0	8.7	8.7
Nashua ²	15.3	15.6	15.6	9.6	10.7	10.8
Michigan	567.8	566.0	572.4	375.6	380.1	380.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	263.1	263.9	266.3	173.4	173.0	172.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	115.5	115.0	116.1	76.8	75.2	75.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	147.6	148.9	150.2	96.6	97.8	97.1
New York	1,544.6	1,543.1	1,572.5	623.4	625.3	629.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,371.9	1,381.4	1,398.9	573.8	582.5	584.3
Edison ³	129.3	129.7	130.0	67.4	71.4	71.6
Nassau-Suffolk	198.0	196.1	199.5	85.0	86.2	85.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	907.2	917.5	929.5	359.4	364.1	366.1
Newark-Union ³	137.4	138.1	139.9	62.0	60.8	61.1
Pennsylvania	1,028.3	1,035.7	1,059.8	446.5	454.7	456.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	504.8	501.7	514.8	200.9	206.4	206.6
Camden ³	73.4	74.9	74.8	37.4	38.4	38.2
Philadelphia	388.3	382.9	396.0	136.5	140.8	141.5
Wilmington ³	43.1	43.9	44.0	27.0	27.2	26.9
Texas	1,167.9	1,200.6	1,207.1	875.1	887.1	899.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	280.8	291.1	292.7	250.2	254.2	258.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	193.6	202.1	203.1	172.1	175.4	177.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	87.2	89.0	89.6	78.1	78.8	81.1
Washington	325.5	334.0	338.7	247.2	256.0	257.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	180.8	186.8	189.0	144.0	150.4	151.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	142.8	148.6	150.2	119.7	124.2	124.9
Tacoma	38.0	38.2	38.8	24.3	26.2	26.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
California	502.4	508.2	514.9	2,426.5	2,424.2	2,449.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	191.4	193.7	195.2	745.5	742.1	749.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	144.0	146.0	147.3	588.6	587.5	590.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.4	47.7	47.9	156.9	154.6	158.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	71.6	71.7	72.0	310.7	310.1	312.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	34.9	34.8	35.0	180.9	180.2	181.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.7	36.9	37.0	129.8	129.9	131.2
District of Columbia	58.1	57.7	58.1	231.2	230.1	229.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	164.3	166.0	166.6	627.7	630.2	634.4
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	30.7	31.5	31.6	94.0	93.0	94.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	133.6	134.5	135.0	533.7	537.2	540.0
Florida	328.3	336.5	338.1	1,093.5	1,101.2	1,112.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	99.3	102.8	103.5	321.4	323.2	324.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	32.8	34.8	35.1	101.6	104.1	104.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	41.5	42.0	42.3	154.2	153.2	153.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.0	26.0	26.1	65.6	65.9	66.3
Illinois	253.0	257.9	258.7	851.1	830.1	849.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	192.2	197.6	198.7	566.6	555.8	565.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	167.0	171.9	172.9	475.7	465.8	474.5
Gary ³	12.4	12.5	12.7	41.1	40.2	41.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.8	13.2	13.1	49.8	49.6	49.8
Massachusetts	114.6	115.3	115.5	416.9	411.6	418.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	84.5	85.1	85.5	295.3	294.1	298.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	57.9	57.6	57.8	195.9	195.9	197.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.5	15.6	15.7
Frammingham	4.7	4.6	4.6	15.3	14.5	14.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.3	11.0	11.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.9	3.9	3.9	16.2	15.9	16.4
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.8	3.8	3.8	14.7	14.4	14.9
Nashua ²	4.4	4.6	4.6	15.4	15.0	15.2
Michigan	175.3	175.4	176.1	697.4	674.9	696.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	88.4	88.5	88.3	240.9	230.3	236.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	34.3	34.3	34.2	122.1	116.6	118.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	54.1	54.2	54.1	118.8	113.7	118.4
New York	350.8	354.0	355.1	1,498.0	1,479.4	1,499.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	358.8	374.8	376.3	1,282.8	1,276.0	1,286.9
Edison ³	46.2	52.0	52.5	149.5	147.0	150.4
Nassau-Suffolk	50.9	51.6	51.6	200.4	198.9	200.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	212.9	217.8	218.3	767.3	764.6	767.9
Newark-Union ³	48.8	53.4	53.9	165.6	165.5	168.2
Pennsylvania	260.7	262.3	262.8	762.5	745.5	764.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	124.4	127.7	128.0	361.1	355.0	360.6
Camden ³	24.3	26.4	26.6	89.7	87.7	89.3
Philadelphia	85.5	86.2	86.4	223.4	219.4	222.8
Wilmington ³	14.6	15.1	15.0	48.0	47.9	48.5
Texas	344.4	347.8	349.4	1,700.7	1,688.6	1,721.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	103.5	106.0	106.2	359.2	362.0	365.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	71.3	74.2	74.7	244.8	247.5	250.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.2	31.8	31.5	114.4	114.5	115.6
Washington	101.1	102.6	103.3	530.8	528.1	535.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	60.9	61.6	62.1	253.8	252.9	255.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.1	49.7	50.1	199.3	197.9	199.9
Tacoma	11.8	11.9	12.0	54.5	55.0	55.6

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Total private		33.5	33.4	33.8	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.4	39.6	40.1	40.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		44.6	44.9	45.6	44.6	44.3	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	37.4	37.7	40.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	45.6	45.9	46.2	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	43.4	43.7	44.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	45.5	46.1	46.5	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	48.5	49.3	49.6	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	46.5	47.6	46.6	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	50.3	50.7	52.1	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	45.2	45.2	44.1	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	43.2	44.0	44.6	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	44.5	45.1	45.5	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	42.5	43.9	45.0	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	46.8	46.4	46.1	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	41.5	42.6	43.6	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	41.0	42.2	43.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	43.8	44.7	44.5	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	46.7	46.5	46.5	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	48.6	49.5	50.5	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		37.0	37.8	38.2	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	36.9	37.1	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	35.2	35.4	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	35.0	35.2	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	35.5	35.1	35.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	38.8	39.4	39.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	39.6	40.5	41.7	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	40.8	41.7	41.6	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	41.2	42.4	41.9	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	41.0	42.0	40.8	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	43.9	45.0	47.2	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	40.1	41.5	40.4	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	39.0	39.1	39.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	39.8	41.2	41.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	42.5	42.2	42.5	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	36.4	37.3	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	34.2	35.1	36.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	35.3	37.9	37.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	39.5	39.0	40.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	31.4	32.5	32.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	33.0	33.8	35.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.3	36.0	37.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	33.1	33.8	35.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.0	38.5	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.7	39.0	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	37.5	38.2	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	37.0	38.0	39.6	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	35.3	36.1	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	34.3	35.4	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.3	37.0	35.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	34.9	36.4	35.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	39.3	38.3	38.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	34.5	34.6	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	35.6	37.9	38.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	37.5	39.2	38.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	37.5	39.5	39.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	37.5	38.9	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.4	40.4	40.9	40.7	41.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
Durable goods		40.9	40.8	41.2	41.1	41.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5
Wood products	321	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.3	39.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	40.9	41.0	42.5	41.7	--	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Total private		\$15.95	\$15.96	\$16.52	\$16.51	\$16.51	\$534.33	\$533.06	\$558.38	\$553.09	\$553.09
Goods-producing		17.34	17.37	17.73	17.72	17.72	683.20	687.85	710.97	708.80	712.34
Natural resources and mining		18.44	18.33	19.47	19.35	19.57	822.42	823.02	887.83	863.01	866.95
Logging	1133	15.20	15.08	16.12	15.97	--	568.48	568.52	646.41	621.23	--
Mining	21	18.80	18.69	19.81	19.68	--	857.28	857.87	915.22	891.50	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	19.08	19.02	20.10	20.35	--	828.07	831.17	900.48	868.95	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	19.99	20.06	20.81	20.57	--	909.55	924.77	967.67	942.11	--
Coal mining	2121	21.86	21.96	22.56	21.97	--	1,060.21	1,082.63	1,118.98	1,076.53	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	22.72	22.70	22.95	22.59	--	1,056.48	1,080.52	1,069.47	1,082.06	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	21.17	21.36	22.28	21.47	--	1,064.85	1,082.95	1,160.79	1,073.50	--
Metal ore mining	2122	22.38	22.55	22.69	22.50	--	1,011.58	1,019.26	1,000.63	972.00	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	17.61	17.70	18.45	18.53	--	760.75	778.80	822.87	811.61	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	16.49	16.67	16.72	16.85	--	733.81	751.82	760.76	746.46	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	16.97	17.15	16.78	16.93	--	721.23	752.89	755.10	744.92	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	16.00	16.14	16.67	16.77	--	748.80	748.90	768.49	749.62	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	18.04	17.98	19.18	19.31	--	748.66	765.95	836.25	832.26	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	18.45	18.34	19.32	19.59	--	756.45	773.95	842.35	832.58	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	20.35	20.56	21.80	21.64	--	891.33	919.03	970.10	952.16	--
Support activities for mining	213	17.60	17.30	18.86	18.69	--	821.92	804.45	876.99	857.87	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	16.29	15.99	17.73	17.85	--	791.69	791.51	895.37	901.43	--
Construction		19.18	19.24	19.50	19.57	19.52	709.66	727.27	744.90	745.62	747.62
Construction of buildings	236	18.79	18.88	19.41	19.31	--	693.35	700.45	737.58	733.78	--
Residential building	2361	17.36	17.41	18.10	18.17	--	611.07	616.31	660.65	661.39	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	17.24	17.36	18.32	18.46	--	603.40	611.07	681.50	684.87	--
Residential remodelers	236118	17.30	17.26	17.25	17.25	--	614.15	605.83	605.48	607.20	--
Nonresidential building	2362	20.35	20.50	20.88	20.58	--	789.58	807.70	833.11	821.14	--
Industrial building	23621	19.27	19.58	20.58	20.27	--	763.09	792.99	858.19	831.07	--
Commercial building	23622	20.72	20.81	20.97	20.68	--	797.72	811.59	826.22	818.93	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	18.77	18.83	19.40	19.42	--	765.82	785.21	807.04	807.87	--
Utility system construction	2371	18.78	19.00	19.75	19.71	--	773.74	805.60	827.53	829.79	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	19.03	19.29	19.60	19.52	--	780.23	810.18	799.68	806.18	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	19.14	19.20	20.23	20.20	--	840.25	864.00	954.86	923.14	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	18.18	18.45	19.63	19.63	--	729.02	765.68	793.05	806.79	--
Land subdivision	2372	16.85	16.54	18.26	18.05	--	657.15	646.71	719.44	698.54	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	18.93	18.88	19.00	19.18	--	753.41	777.86	779.00	786.38	--
Other heavy construction	2379	19.14	19.00	19.52	19.51	--	813.45	801.80	829.60	817.47	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	19.39	19.43	19.55	19.68	--	705.80	724.74	737.04	738.00	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	18.23	18.17	18.24	18.30	--	623.47	637.77	660.29	649.65	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	17.77	17.60	17.84	17.79	--	627.28	667.04	670.78	651.11	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	23.26	22.89	22.10	22.40	--	918.77	892.71	892.84	898.24	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.13	18.44	18.77	18.70	--	569.28	599.30	615.66	617.10	--
Masonry contractors	23814	18.37	18.01	18.00	18.05	--	606.21	608.74	644.40	619.12	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	18.72	18.74	19.06	19.02	--	698.26	674.64	714.75	699.94	--
Roofing contractors	23816	16.65	16.64	17.18	17.57	--	551.12	562.43	603.02	602.65	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	20.86	20.92	21.21	21.40	--	792.68	805.42	822.95	826.04	--
Electrical contractors	23821	21.34	21.49	21.70	21.87	--	825.86	838.11	844.13	846.37	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	20.10	20.17	20.54	20.80	--	753.75	770.49	794.90	798.72	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	23.29	22.62	22.90	22.56	--	861.73	859.56	906.84	897.89	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	18.58	18.71	18.64	18.75	--	655.87	675.43	682.22	690.00	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	20.39	20.71	19.93	20.12	--	699.38	733.13	743.39	748.46	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	16.57	16.63	17.03	16.91	--	601.49	615.31	599.46	602.00	--
Flooring contractors	23833	18.98	18.94	19.46	19.57	--	662.40	689.42	690.83	708.43	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	17.59	17.39	18.07	18.03	--	691.29	666.04	686.66	699.56	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	17.57	17.78	17.60	18.08	--	606.17	615.19	630.08	649.07	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	18.25	17.68	18.20	17.79	--	649.70	670.07	706.16	697.37	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	17.82	17.98	18.03	18.14	--	668.25	704.82	697.76	709.27	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	18.65	18.75	18.62	18.69	--	699.38	740.63	741.08	751.34	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	16.79	17.05	17.26	17.40	--	629.63	663.25	643.80	657.72	--
Manufacturing		16.44	16.42	16.76	16.71	16.71	664.18	663.37	685.48	680.10	685.11
Durable goods		17.20	17.16	17.56	17.54	17.55	703.48	700.13	723.47	720.89	724.82
Wood products	321	13.06	13.13	13.17	13.16	13.17	511.95	514.70	521.53	517.19	518.90
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.01	14.09	13.93	13.94	--	573.01	577.69	592.03	581.30	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	40.5	41.5	39.6	39.3	--	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	40.0	41.0	41.7	40.6	--	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	40.8	41.9	39.8	39.6	--	4.9	4.8	3.4	3.7	--
Other wood products	3219	38.0	37.5	38.4	38.3	--	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4	--
Millwork	32191	37.7	37.5	36.4	36.8	--	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.1	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	37.7	37.6	35.7	35.5	--	2.1	2.1	.9	1.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	37.7	37.4	37.2	38.1	--	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	37.1	36.7	36.9	36.5	--	1.7	1.6	1.0	.2	--
All other wood products	32199	39.0	38.1	42.2	41.5	--	3.0	3.2	5.1	4.1	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	39.4	37.5	41.7	40.4	--	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.3	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	41.2	41.1	42.3	42.0	42.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	42.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	--	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.1	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	39.3	38.4	37.2	38.5	--	5.0	5.2	3.4	3.6	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	44.2	41.7	44.5	43.5	--	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.5	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.4	42.3	41.0	42.4	--	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	41.7	42.0	40.7	42.6	--	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.6	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	43.9	43.1	40.8	41.7	--	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.9	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	40.6	41.2	43.1	42.3	--	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.4	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	40.0	41.1	45.0	44.6	--	6.4	6.9	8.1	8.0	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.2	41.3	40.8	39.7	--	6.2	6.6	5.0	4.5	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	40.4	40.1	42.4	41.4	--	5.0	5.0	5.9	5.8	--
Primary metals	331	43.0	43.0	44.1	43.8	43.8	6.2	6.0	7.0	6.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	44.6	44.5	45.1	44.6	--	7.2	7.3	7.7	6.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	41.6	41.4	44.9	45.7	--	4.8	4.8	7.7	8.3	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	39.5	39.0	44.5	45.0	--	4.4	4.8	9.8	10.6	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	43.4	43.3	45.2	46.2	--	5.1	4.8	6.1	6.6	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	42.9	43.7	44.7	44.4	--	5.7	5.6	6.7	7.1	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	44.3	44.7	42.9	41.3	--	6.8	6.8	6.6	5.7	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	44.4	44.8	43.2	41.4	--	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.2	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	42.9	43.6	40.6	38.8	--	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.2	--
Foundries	3315	42.2	41.8	43.5	43.5	--	6.0	5.6	6.6	6.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.4	42.7	44.6	44.4	--	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.7	--
Iron foundries	331511	44.7	43.0	45.8	46.1	--	7.7	7.0	7.5	7.8	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	40.9	42.0	42.3	41.4	--	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	40.7	40.7	42.1	42.2	--	4.5	4.1	6.3	5.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	40.7	40.6	41.3	41.1	41.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	--
Forging and stamping	3321	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	--	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.8	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	44.1	43.5	43.4	43.2	--	7.5	6.6	6.7	7.9	--
Metal stamping	332116	39.7	40.6	40.9	39.9	--	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.5	40.7	41.1	41.0	--	4.2	4.4	3.2	3.7	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	40.5	41.0	42.1	43.0	--	4.3	4.6	2.8	3.9	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	39.0	38.8	40.4	39.6	--	3.0	3.1	4.2	3.9	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	39.1	39.1	42.2	41.2	--	3.2	3.4	6.1	5.3	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	40.1	40.1	41.6	40.8	--	3.8	3.8	4.9	4.2	--
Plate work	332313	40.7	40.5	45.1	43.9	--	3.5	3.6	6.7	5.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.0	38.6	39.1	38.4	--	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	38.5	39.1	39.2	37.3	--	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.6	--
Sheet metal work	332322	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.7	--	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	40.2	36.9	39.5	37.0	--	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	41.5	41.9	43.3	43.8	--	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.9	--
Hardware	3325	41.5	39.4	40.4	39.9	--	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.4	--
Spring and wire products	3326	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.4	--	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	41.5	41.4	42.2	42.2	--	5.1	5.2	6.0	6.0	--
Machine shops	33271	41.4	41.3	41.7	41.9	--	5.1	5.2	5.9	6.1	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.9	41.9	43.7	43.2	--	5.1	5.1	6.4	5.8	--
Precision turned products	332721	40.9	40.7	43.5	43.3	--	4.8	5.0	6.5	6.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.9	43.1	44.0	43.0	--	5.4	5.2	6.3	5.4	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	39.7	39.7	40.4	41.0	--	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.6	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.6	--	3.8	3.0	3.5	4.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	39.6	39.7	40.9	41.4	--	4.4	4.6	3.1	3.2	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	42.0	42.0	41.7	41.2	--	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.0	--
Metal valves	33291	40.9	41.1	42.2	42.6	--	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.6	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	41.9	42.1	43.1	43.9	--	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	12.91	12.91	12.97	13.08	--	522.86	535.77	513.61	514.04	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.80	13.80	14.06	13.95	--	552.00	565.80	586.30	566.37	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	12.18	12.12	11.85	11.94	--	496.94	507.83	471.63	472.82	--
Other wood products	3219	12.68	12.79	12.90	12.83	--	481.84	479.63	495.36	491.39	--
Millwork	32191	13.46	13.53	13.24	13.24	--	507.44	507.38	481.94	487.23	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	14.15	14.19	13.59	13.61	--	533.46	533.54	485.16	483.16	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.80	12.90	12.91	12.90	--	482.56	482.46	480.25	491.49	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	10.75	10.83	10.47	10.49	--	398.83	397.46	386.34	382.89	--
All other wood products	32199	12.66	12.78	13.59	13.40	--	493.74	486.92	573.50	556.10	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	13.21	13.21	13.77	13.59	--	520.47	495.38	574.21	549.04	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.22	16.30	16.51	16.52	16.55	668.26	669.93	698.37	693.84	698.41
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.34	15.21	14.78	14.62	--	645.81	612.96	610.41	603.81	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	14.12	14.43	14.65	14.73	--	554.92	554.11	544.98	567.11	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	16.17	15.77	14.87	14.55	--	714.71	657.61	661.72	632.93	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.06	17.12	17.62	17.59	--	723.34	724.18	722.42	745.82	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	18.49	18.60	19.59	19.58	--	771.03	781.20	797.31	834.11	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	15.07	15.12	14.81	14.98	--	661.57	651.67	604.25	624.67	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	15.92	16.11	16.38	16.44	--	646.35	663.73	705.98	695.41	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	16.54	16.72	17.35	17.37	--	661.60	687.19	780.75	774.70	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.28	15.43	15.14	15.23	--	629.54	637.26	617.71	604.63	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.55	16.56	16.75	16.78	--	668.62	664.06	710.20	694.69	--
Primary metals	331	18.78	18.76	19.37	19.22	19.20	807.54	806.68	854.22	841.84	840.96
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	23.43	23.39	23.97	24.05	--	1,044.98	1,040.86	1,081.05	1,072.63	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	16.82	16.82	18.28	18.19	--	699.71	696.35	820.77	831.28	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	16.32	16.61	19.10	18.92	--	644.64	647.79	849.95	851.40	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	17.19	16.98	17.66	17.64	--	746.05	735.23	798.23	814.97	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	16.30	16.30	16.86	16.85	--	699.27	712.31	753.64	748.14	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.81	19.90	20.34	20.22	--	877.58	889.53	872.59	835.09	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	20.58	20.68	20.98	20.80	--	913.75	926.46	906.34	861.12	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	18.34	18.32	17.97	17.78	--	786.79	798.75	729.58	689.86	--
Foundries	3315	17.40	17.35	17.97	17.62	--	734.28	725.23	781.70	766.47	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.17	19.14	19.21	18.69	--	831.98	817.28	856.77	829.84	--
Iron foundries	331511	21.06	21.12	21.14	20.27	--	941.38	908.16	968.21	934.45	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	15.15	15.11	15.41	15.46	--	619.64	634.62	651.84	640.04	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	14.98	14.87	16.19	16.10	--	609.69	605.21	681.60	679.42	--
Fabricated metal products	332	15.67	15.63	16.12	16.07	16.04	637.77	634.58	665.76	660.48	662.45
Forging and stamping	3321	16.26	16.22	16.75	16.78	--	671.54	669.89	691.78	694.69	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	17.98	17.99	18.74	18.86	--	792.92	782.57	813.32	814.75	--
Metal stamping	332116	15.19	15.05	15.53	15.35	--	603.04	611.03	635.18	612.47	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.26	15.43	15.32	15.59	--	618.03	628.00	629.65	639.19	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	14.84	14.98	14.66	15.09	--	601.02	614.18	617.19	648.87	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	15.02	14.90	15.34	15.23	--	585.78	578.12	619.74	603.11	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	15.38	15.28	15.99	15.76	--	601.36	597.45	674.78	649.31	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	15.39	15.46	16.16	16.00	--	617.14	619.95	672.26	652.80	--
Plate work	332313	16.02	15.62	16.25	16.08	--	652.01	632.61	732.88	705.91	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	14.75	14.62	14.80	14.80	--	575.25	564.33	578.68	568.32	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.91	13.72	13.47	13.37	--	535.54	536.45	528.02	498.70	--
Sheet metal work	332322	15.29	15.11	15.49	15.47	--	594.78	586.27	602.56	614.16	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	14.99	15.14	15.64	15.77	--	602.60	558.67	617.78	583.49	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	17.35	17.39	18.09	18.16	--	720.03	728.64	783.30	795.41	--
Hardware	3325	15.15	15.20	16.21	16.23	--	628.73	598.88	654.88	647.58	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.18	15.26	15.69	15.34	--	617.83	618.03	643.29	619.74	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	16.27	16.28	16.72	16.78	--	675.21	673.99	705.58	708.12	--
Machine shops	33271	16.33	16.35	16.79	16.87	--	676.05	675.26	700.14	706.85	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.10	16.08	16.54	16.51	--	674.59	673.75	722.80	713.23	--
Precision turned products	332721	15.56	15.50	16.18	16.14	--	636.40	630.85	703.83	698.86	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	16.65	16.66	16.92	16.91	--	714.29	718.05	744.48	727.13	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.35	13.12	13.52	13.25	--	530.00	520.86	546.21	543.25	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.76	13.41	14.12	13.69	--	547.85	532.38	561.98	555.81	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	12.98	12.86	13.00	12.87	--	514.11	510.54	531.70	532.82	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	16.17	16.42	17.09	17.05	--	691.74	689.64	712.65	702.46	--
Metal valves	33291	16.37	16.40	17.16	17.06	--	669.53	674.04	724.15	726.76	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	17.94	18.04	19.04	18.90	--	751.69	759.48	820.62	829.71	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	40.9	41.6	42.8	42.8	--	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.1	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	42.6	42.6	41.4	40.5	--	5.3	5.5	4.3	3.6	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	45.2	46.4	44.3	43.4	--	6.0	7.3	2.8	3.0	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	43.1	43.6	42.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	41.6	41.0	40.2	39.2	--	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.3	--
Machinery	333	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.8	42.0	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.5	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.3	43.1	44.6	44.2	--	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.7	--
Agricultural implements	33311	41.7	41.6	40.5	40.2	--	4.6	4.6	3.2	3.1	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	42.4	42.3	41.0	40.5	--	5.1	4.9	3.2	3.1	--
Construction machinery	33312	41.4	41.9	44.6	43.7	--	5.4	5.6	6.5	6.2	--
Industrial machinery	3332	42.8	42.3	40.6	40.6	--	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.3	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.9	--	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.8	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	39.4	39.4	37.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	40.9	40.1	41.0	40.4	--	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.1	41.7	41.4	41.2	--	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.2	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	40.5	40.6	42.4	42.9	--	3.5	3.6	4.7	4.5	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	42.3	42.3	41.4	41.3	--	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.2	43.2	41.4	40.9	--	6.1	6.4	5.1	4.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	40.8	40.3	41.1	41.2	--	5.4	4.8	3.7	4.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	43.0	42.8	41.3	41.4	--	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	42.1	41.9	42.2	41.7	--	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.9	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	43.2	43.0	42.4	42.4	--	6.0	5.9	4.6	5.0	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	42.7	42.5	41.8	41.8	--	6.0	5.8	4.8	5.2	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.5	--	5.0	5.1	3.6	3.6	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	45.1	45.0	44.9	44.4	--	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	43.7	44.0	45.2	44.8	--	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.9	--
Material handling equipment	33392	41.7	42.8	41.7	41.7	--	4.6	4.8	3.0	3.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	44.5	45.3	42.3	41.9	--	7.2	6.8	4.6	4.1	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.6	41.4	40.6	40.6	--	5.0	5.0	3.4	3.4	--
Computer and electronic products	334	39.5	39.5	40.3	40.2	40.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	39.7	39.3	38.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.0	--	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	42.9	42.2	41.0	40.7	--	4.4	3.8	2.3	2.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.1	39.2	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	38.8	38.9	40.7	40.5	--	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	40.0	40.3	37.6	39.9	--	4.3	4.6	2.1	2.8	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	37.9	38.2	41.8	40.9	--	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	37.9	38.2	38.6	39.5	--	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.1	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	40.0	39.7	41.3	40.6	--	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	--
Electronic instruments	3345	39.5	39.8	40.0	40.1	--	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	39.9	40.9	42.4	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	39.6	39.9	40.6	40.9	--	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.2	--	2.0	1.8	3.7	3.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	--	2.6	3.4	4.6	3.1	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	42.4	43.1	42.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.6	--	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.1	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	39.7	40.0	41.3	40.6	41.0	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.5	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	39.7	41.5	40.2	40.5	--	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	42.4	42.5	40.8	41.8	--	3.8	3.8	2.6	3.1	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	38.9	41.2	40.0	40.1	--	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.5	--
Household appliances	3352	37.8	37.9	39.0	38.4	--	.9	1.6	3.0	2.5	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.2	40.4	42.7	41.8	--	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.1	--
Motors and generators	335312	39.5	39.7	41.9	40.9	--	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.4	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	40.1	39.8	44.1	44.4	--	4.7	4.2	6.9	6.6	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	40.1	41.1	43.4	41.5	--	3.7	4.0	5.8	5.1	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	40.6	40.4	41.9	41.2	--	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	--
Wiring devices	33593	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.1	--	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.9	--	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	37.8	37.3	38.9	37.2	--	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	15.69	15.65	16.25	16.21	--	641.72	651.04	695.50	693.79	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.52	16.43	17.05	17.05	--	703.75	699.92	705.87	690.53	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	18.62	18.75	18.82	18.93	--	841.62	870.00	833.73	821.56	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	18.51	18.82	19.32	19.32	--	797.78	820.55	815.30	797.92	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.16	14.85	15.76	15.70	--	630.66	608.85	633.55	615.44	--
Machinery	333	17.03	17.03	17.07	17.01	17.08	716.96	718.67	716.94	711.02	717.36
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	16.22	16.32	15.70	15.61	--	686.11	703.39	700.22	689.96	--
Agricultural implements	33311	15.49	15.75	15.67	15.62	--	645.93	655.20	634.64	627.92	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.17	16.40	15.97	15.84	--	685.61	693.72	654.77	641.52	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.16	17.02	17.18	17.20	--	710.42	713.14	766.23	751.64	--
Industrial machinery	3332	17.47	17.40	18.82	18.46	--	747.72	736.02	764.09	749.48	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	19.19	19.38	19.23	19.27	--	777.20	773.26	774.97	768.87	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	28.32	28.18	28.66	29.09	--	1,115.81	1,110.29	1,063.29	1,096.69	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	16.94	17.18	17.17	17.09	--	692.85	688.92	703.97	690.44	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	14.66	14.67	14.18	14.02	--	602.53	611.74	587.05	577.62	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.78	14.67	14.38	14.20	--	598.59	595.60	609.71	609.18	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	17.86	17.73	18.27	18.34	--	755.48	749.98	756.38	757.44	--
Industrial molds	333511	18.29	17.93	17.80	18.04	--	771.84	774.58	736.92	737.84	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.84	17.62	17.59	17.45	--	727.87	710.09	722.95	718.94	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	17.59	17.52	18.57	18.67	--	756.37	749.86	766.94	772.94	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	17.98	18.08	18.89	18.88	--	756.96	757.55	797.16	787.30	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	18.46	18.56	19.58	19.70	--	797.47	798.08	830.19	835.28	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	17.31	17.36	18.52	18.63	--	739.14	737.80	774.14	778.73	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.80	16.80	16.59	16.54	--	708.96	712.32	690.14	686.41	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	18.73	18.83	18.84	18.79	--	844.72	847.35	845.92	834.28	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	19.34	19.46	19.18	19.23	--	845.16	856.24	866.94	861.50	--
Material handling equipment	33392	14.89	14.92	14.75	14.78	--	620.91	638.58	615.08	616.33	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	15.31	15.25	14.72	14.90	--	681.30	690.83	622.66	624.31	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.24	17.24	16.96	16.86	--	717.18	713.74	688.58	684.52	--
Computer and electronic products	334	18.01	17.96	18.71	18.75	18.72	711.40	709.42	754.01	753.75	758.16
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	22.03	21.54	23.51	23.44	--	874.59	846.52	895.73	911.82	--
Communications equipment	3342	17.43	17.48	18.49	18.69	--	723.35	720.18	767.34	766.29	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	15.59	15.54	16.26	16.43	--	668.81	655.79	666.66	668.70	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	19.63	19.87	20.54	20.77	--	787.16	778.90	784.63	795.49	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	16.95	16.87	17.19	17.27	--	657.66	656.24	699.63	699.44	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.72	13.84	13.32	13.40	--	548.80	557.75	500.83	534.66	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	21.36	21.25	21.46	21.65	--	809.54	811.75	897.03	885.49	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.59	13.48	13.68	13.64	--	515.06	514.94	528.05	538.78	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6	13.98	13.94	13.40	13.57	--	559.20	553.42	553.42	550.94	--
Electronic instruments	3345	17.46	17.50	17.84	17.83	--	689.67	696.50	713.60	714.98	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	14.66	15.19	15.03	15.26	--	584.93	621.27	637.27	654.65	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	20.98	20.71	20.22	19.95	--	830.81	826.33	820.93	815.96	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	15.83	15.71	15.50	15.63	--	563.55	557.71	550.25	550.18	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	17.47	17.93	18.92	19.78	--	705.79	722.58	764.37	797.13	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	20.96	20.95	21.62	21.52	--	888.70	902.95	916.69	914.60	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	17.91	17.86	18.22	17.99	--	723.56	725.12	726.98	730.39	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.16	15.11	15.47	15.48	15.35	601.85	604.40	638.91	628.49	629.35
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.04	15.01	16.00	15.85	--	597.09	622.92	643.20	641.93	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	20.49	20.52	22.54	22.57	--	868.78	872.10	919.63	943.43	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	13.15	13.22	14.13	13.94	--	511.54	544.66	565.20	558.99	--
Household appliances	3352	14.44	14.41	13.95	13.91	--	545.83	546.14	544.05	534.14	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.18	15.15	15.77	15.75	--	610.24	612.06	673.38	658.35	--
Motors and generators	335312	13.60	13.59	14.42	14.50	--	537.20	539.52	604.20	593.05	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	16.89	16.91	17.20	17.31	--	677.29	673.02	758.52	768.56	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.92	15.89	16.39	16.19	--	638.39	653.08	711.33	671.89	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	15.70	15.61	15.95	16.07	--	637.42	630.64	668.31	662.08	--
Wiring devices	33593	14.48	14.44	15.03	15.17	--	580.65	581.93	613.22	623.49	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	14.39	14.40	15.34	15.50	--	578.48	583.20	618.20	633.95	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	14.36	14.27	15.78	16.63	--	542.81	532.27	613.84	618.64	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment	336	42.5	42.2	42.5	42.7	43.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	--
Motor vehicles and parts ²	3361,2,3	42.4	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0	--
Motor vehicles	3361	42.8	42.1	41.6	42.3	--	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.8	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	43.6	42.7	41.8	43.0	--	6.2	5.9	4.9	5.4	--
Automobiles	336111	44.4	42.7	41.9	43.2	--	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.6	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	42.3	42.8	41.7	42.6	--	5.6	5.2	4.0	4.9	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	38.1	38.6	40.2	38.7	--	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.6	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	40.8	41.2	42.3	41.8	--	4.2	4.0	6.1	5.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	43.6	44.8	42.9	43.0	--	6.2	5.9	8.1	7.9	--
Truck trailers	336212	40.3	41.3	41.0	41.5	--	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.5	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	38.3	37.7	42.5	40.8	--	2.5	2.3	4.8	4.5	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	42.7	42.0	42.2	42.4	--	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	43.5	43.0	44.6	44.3	--	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.0	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	44.8	44.0	46.0	45.7	--	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.5	42.1	41.5	43.0	--	5.4	5.2	4.3	5.4	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	43.4	43.0	42.2	43.9	--	5.8	5.6	4.7	6.0	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	44.4	42.6	44.9	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	46.6	46.8	43.4	43.7	--	8.1	8.3	6.1	6.1	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	39.9	39.2	35.8	37.4	--	3.8	3.3	9	1.9	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	42.7	41.0	40.3	40.3	--	6.4	5.2	3.7	3.9	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	40.8	40.7	42.8	41.9	--	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.9	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	42.9	43.0	43.5	43.6	--	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	--
Aircraft	336411	42.3	42.3	43.4	43.0	--	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	43.9	44.2	44.6	45.4	--	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.3	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	43.1	43.1	43.7	43.8	--	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.0	--
Ship and boat building	3366	42.1	42.5	44.7	44.4	--	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	43.8	44.4	46.5	46.4	--	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.6	--
Boat building	336612	39.6	39.8	42.4	41.9	--	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.2	--
Furniture and related products	337	39.2	39.4	38.0	38.4	38.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	39.6	40.0	37.6	38.3	--	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.0	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	40.1	39.8	37.1	38.3	--	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	39.2	40.1	38.0	38.2	--	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.6	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	38.7	39.7	36.3	36.9	--	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.2	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	39.5	40.5	39.7	40.0	--	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.0	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	39.7	40.2	38.1	37.7	--	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.8	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	38.4	38.0	39.8	38.8	--	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	41.3	39.3	38.3	37.9	--	4.8	3.2	3.7	3.3	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	37.5	37.2	40.7	39.5	--	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.7	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.4	38.2	37.6	38.3	--	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.7	39.0	38.5	38.4	38.5	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.6	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	38.5	38.9	38.5	38.1	--	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	41.6	42.1	39.8	38.3	--	5.2	5.2	3.3	2.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.9	--	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	33.3	33.3	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	38.9	39.0	38.5	38.7	--	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	39.5	39.6	38.9	39.1	--	3.1	3.6	4.8	4.3	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	41.8	40.5	39.6	40.1	--	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.4	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	37.7	36.8	37.9	38.2	--	2.4	1.7	0	6	--
Signs	33995	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.0	--	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	37.7	38.8	38.0	38.4	--	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.5	--
Nondurable goods		39.6	39.6	40.3	40.1	40.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2
Food manufacturing	311	38.7	38.2	39.4	39.0	39.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.2	--
Animal food	3111	40.7	40.3	43.3	42.6	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.7	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	43.4	42.4	42.2	40.8	--	7.1	6.2	5.5	5.0	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	44.1	43.0	42.8	41.8	--	6.4	5.6	4.5	4.6	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	36.7	33.9	33.8	33.9	--	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.6	--
Sugar	31131	40.6	41.3	46.5	46.2	--	4.0	4.3	7.9	7.8	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	34.1	29.6	29.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	38.7	38.6	40.9	40.1	--	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.7	--
Frozen food	31141	38.8	38.3	39.4	39.3	--	4.1	3.4	4.7	4.1	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	38.0	37.1	41.0	39.5	--	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.7	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	39.2	39.0	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	38.7	38.9	42.7	41.0	--	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.2	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	36.7	37.2	41.9	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	315	41.3	42.1	43.0	42.8	--	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen	3151	41.3	41.9	43.6	43.2	--	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Durable goods-Continued											
Transportation equipment	336	21.95	21.83	22.33	22.29	22.31	932.88	921.23	949.03	951.78	959.33
Motor vehicles and parts ²	3361,2,3	22.20	22.00	22.51	22.42	--	941.28	921.80	947.67	948.37	--
Motor vehicles	3361	28.73	28.71	29.40	29.21	--	1,229.64	1,208.69	1,223.04	1,235.58	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	29.58	29.62	30.40	30.16	--	1,289.69	1,264.77	1,270.72	1,296.88	--
Automobiles	336111	30.59	30.78	31.01	30.99	--	1,358.20	1,314.31	1,299.32	1,338.77	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	27.76	27.71	29.23	28.52	--	1,174.25	1,185.99	1,218.89	1,214.95	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.10	22.94	23.49	23.31	--	880.11	885.48	944.30	902.10	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.50	17.23	16.67	16.38	--	714.00	709.88	705.14	684.68	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	21.10	20.32	18.70	18.16	--	919.96	910.34	802.23	780.88	--
Truck trailers	336212	13.74	13.77	13.59	13.67	--	553.72	568.70	557.19	567.31	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	15.55	15.59	16.19	16.06	--	595.57	587.74	688.08	655.25	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.90	20.71	21.55	21.55	--	892.43	869.82	909.41	913.72	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.67	22.42	23.85	23.82	--	986.15	964.06	1,063.71	1,055.23	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	23.67	23.38	24.91	24.93	--	1,060.42	1,028.72	1,145.86	1,139.30	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	19.38	19.34	20.35	20.13	--	823.65	814.21	844.53	865.59	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	20.05	20.05	21.22	20.97	--	870.17	862.15	895.48	920.58	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	27.73	27.69	30.14	30.23	--	1,231.21	1,179.59	1,353.29	1,393.60	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	25.91	25.83	26.77	26.64	--	1,207.41	1,208.84	1,161.82	1,164.17	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	14.93	14.87	15.35	15.57	--	595.71	582.90	549.53	582.32	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.85	23.53	24.09	24.22	--	1,018.40	964.73	970.83	976.07	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.39	16.21	16.89	16.92	--	668.71	659.75	722.89	708.95	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	24.43	24.59	25.02	24.96	--	1,048.05	1,057.37	1,088.37	1,088.26	--
Aircraft	336411	27.82	28.13	28.77	28.78	--	1,176.79	1,189.90	1,248.62	1,237.54	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	25.04	25.30	24.83	24.90	--	1,099.26	1,118.26	1,107.42	1,130.46	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	18.63	18.53	19.47	19.44	--	802.95	798.64	850.84	851.47	--
Ship and boat building	3366	17.12	17.21	17.18	17.27	--	720.75	731.43	767.95	766.79	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	18.69	18.80	19.17	19.42	--	818.62	834.72	891.41	901.09	--
Boat building	336612	14.67	14.72	14.42	14.41	--	580.93	585.86	611.41	603.78	--
Furniture and related products	337	13.33	13.36	13.53	13.50	13.48	522.54	526.38	514.14	518.40	520.33
Household and institutional furniture	3371	12.95	13.03	13.36	13.36	--	512.82	521.20	502.34	511.69	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	13.28	13.45	13.69	13.74	--	532.53	535.31	507.90	526.24	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	12.70	12.72	13.09	13.03	--	497.84	510.07	497.42	497.75	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.27	13.34	13.81	13.84	--	513.55	529.60	501.30	510.70	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.01	12.05	12.15	12.02	--	474.40	488.03	482.36	480.80	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	12.89	12.73	13.55	13.35	--	511.73	511.75	516.26	503.30	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	14.58	14.49	14.11	13.96	--	559.87	550.62	561.58	541.65	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	15.24	15.10	14.65	14.41	--	629.41	593.43	561.10	546.14	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	13.62	13.45	13.43	13.29	--	510.75	500.34	546.60	524.96	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	13.30	13.38	13.48	13.53	--	497.42	511.12	506.85	518.20	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.03	14.03	14.08	14.11	14.32	542.96	547.17	542.08	541.82	551.32
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	14.56	14.58	14.68	14.87	--	560.56	567.16	565.18	566.55	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.07	13.93	14.12	14.82	--	585.31	586.45	561.98	567.61	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	14.45	14.71	14.75	14.33	--	562.11	575.16	578.20	571.77	--
Dental laboratories	339116	15.89	16.04	16.35	16.73	--	529.14	534.13	560.81	573.84	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	13.60	13.59	13.57	13.49	--	529.04	530.01	522.45	522.06	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	13.65	14.32	13.89	13.77	--	539.18	567.07	540.32	538.41	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	12.73	13.23	13.19	12.93	--	532.11	535.82	522.32	518.49	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	12.88	12.94	12.53	12.38	--	485.58	476.19	474.89	472.92	--
Signs	33995	14.42	14.21	14.41	14.40	--	549.40	535.72	544.70	541.44	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	13.87	13.55	13.53	13.48	--	522.90	525.74	514.14	517.63	--
Nondurable goods		15.18	15.19	15.39	15.31	15.27	601.13	601.52	620.22	613.93	616.91
Food manufacturing	311	13.06	13.01	13.08	13.01	13.00	505.42	496.98	515.35	507.39	514.80
Animal food	3111	14.42	14.13	13.93	14.15	--	586.89	569.44	603.17	602.79	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	19.45	19.23	19.22	19.00	--	844.13	815.35	811.08	775.20	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	17.50	17.27	17.91	17.83	--	771.75	742.61	766.55	745.29	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.56	15.55	15.44	15.00	--	571.05	527.15	527.15	508.50	--
Sugar	31131	15.80	15.96	15.76	15.65	--	641.48	659.15	732.84	723.03	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	15.76	15.81	14.61	13.94	--	537.42	467.98	423.69	412.62	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	12.90	12.73	13.26	13.18	--	499.23	491.38	542.33	528.52	--
Frozen food	31141	12.06	11.86	12.27	12.23	--	467.93	454.24	483.44	480.64	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	12.44	12.31	12.78	12.66	--	472.72	456.70	523.98	500.07	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.87	11.63	11.99	12.00	--	465.30	453.57	461.62	470.40	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	13.84	13.72	14.35	14.26	--	535.61	533.71	612.75	584.66	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	14.00	13.66	14.24	14.27	--	513.80	508.15	596.66	583.64	--
Dairy products	3115	16.82	16.68	16.59	16.63	--	694.67	702.23	713.37	711.76	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	16.59	16.64	16.65	16.76	--	685.17	697.22	725.94	724.03	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Fluid milk	311511	42.4	43.1	46.3	45.1	--	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.0	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	38.4	37.8	39.8	39.1	--	4.5	4.1	5.1	4.5	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	39.0	37.1	40.3	41.6	--	5.2	4.5	6.0	6.5	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	37.6	38.2	40.3	38.7	--	5.1	5.0	4.8	3.9	--
Poultry processing	311615	38.3	38.1	39.3	37.8	--	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.9	38.3	33.8	32.6	--	4.9	4.5	3.2	4.0	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.1	37.6	37.4	37.7	--	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.9	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.1	36.5	37.0	37.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	--
Retail bakeries	311811	32.6	31.5	30.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	39.5	39.1	40.7	40.0	--	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.1	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	40.5	40.5	38.4	39.4	--	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	--
Other food products	3119	37.1	37.3	39.8	39.3	--	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.5	--
Snack food	31191	37.2	36.5	37.0	36.9	--	5.4	4.9	3.6	3.4	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	37.0	37.6	41.0	40.3	--	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.0	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	39.5	39.9	39.2	39.5	40.0	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.8	--
Beverages	3121	39.4	39.8	39.1	39.4	--	5.0	5.5	4.6	5.3	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	41.1	41.6	40.4	40.8	--	6.3	6.9	5.5	6.1	--
Soft drinks	312111	41.6	42.8	39.7	41.9	--	6.4	7.2	5.8	6.5	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	37.2	37.6	37.2	37.4	--	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.1	--
Textile mills	313	39.6	40.3	40.8	40.3	40.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.7	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	41.3	43.7	42.0	41.8	--	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	--
Fabric mills	3132	39.0	39.3	40.6	39.5	--	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.7	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	40.1	40.0	41.0	39.6	--	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.8	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.0	39.1	40.0	40.1	--	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.7	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	39.1	39.4	39.6	40.1	--	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	--
Textile product mills	314	39.2	39.6	40.3	40.3	39.8	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.3	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	40.9	41.4	42.1	42.1	--	4.0	4.6	5.9	6.7	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	40.5	41.3	39.0	39.0	--	4.3	5.3	4.0	4.2	--
Other textile product mills	3149	36.7	37.0	37.6	37.7	--	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	37.1	37.4	38.0	39.6	--	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	36.4	36.7	37.3	36.1	--	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	--
Apparel	315	35.7	36.3	35.7	36.0	36.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	37.8	38.0	39.7	39.6	--	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.7	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	38.1	39.0	38.1	37.5	--	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	34.9	35.6	34.6	35.2	--	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	33.7	34.4	32.8	33.4	--	1.1	1.2	.6	.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	35.9	36.8	34.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	33.0	33.7	32.2	33.2	--	1.2	1.3	.4	.5	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	35.5	35.8	37.6	37.9	--	1.6	1.9	3.4	3.3	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	38.8	39.4	36.0	36.5	--	3.9	4.1	2.6	3.0	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	39.0	39.6	38.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.3	37.6	39.0	39.8	40.0	1.1	1.4	3.6	3.8	--
Footwear	3162	37.2	38.1	37.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	37.3	37.2	40.5	42.9	--	1.2	1.5	5.7	6.2	--
Paper and paper products	322	41.7	41.7	42.6	42.0	42.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.3	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	43.2	42.7	44.4	44.3	--	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	43.1	42.5	43.9	44.1	--	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	--
Paperboard mills	32213	43.6	43.1	45.6	44.8	--	7.6	8.0	7.4	7.8	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.1	41.2	41.8	41.0	--	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.6	--
Paperboard containers	32221	41.5	41.7	42.9	42.2	--	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	41.8	41.8	43.7	42.2	--	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.5	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	44.8	45.1	43.4	44.0	--	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.4	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	36.6	37.1	39.3	40.0	--	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.1	41.3	39.9	38.9	--	5.7	5.2	5.4	4.9	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	41.0	41.4	41.1	40.4	--	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.0	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	41.3	41.2	37.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	42.1	42.2	43.6	42.1	--	3.8	4.1	5.1	3.7	--
Other converted paper products	32229	38.5	38.7	39.7	39.2	--	2.7	2.6	4.3	4.7	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.3	38.4	38.9	39.0	39.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	39.3	39.4	40.3	40.3	--	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	37.6	38.2	38.9	40.2	--	1.2	1.2	2.9	2.7	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.2	36.6	35.3	35.2	--	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fluid milk	311511	17.78	17.81	17.49	17.57	--	753.87	767.61	809.79	792.41	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	11.45	11.38	11.46	11.36	--	439.68	430.16	456.11	444.18	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	11.83	11.60	11.80	11.51	--	461.37	430.36	475.54	478.82	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.91	13.02	12.49	12.58	--	485.42	497.36	503.35	486.85	--
Poultry processing	311615	10.58	10.52	10.77	10.69	--	405.21	400.81	423.26	404.08	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	11.10	11.11	12.01	11.94	--	453.99	425.51	405.94	389.24	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	12.63	12.64	12.48	12.53	--	481.20	475.26	466.75	472.38	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	12.37	12.44	12.26	12.39	--	458.93	454.06	453.62	458.43	--
Retail bakeries	311811	9.51	9.59	10.11	10.24	--	310.03	302.09	309.37	324.61	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.62	13.67	13.19	13.33	--	537.99	534.50	536.83	533.20	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	13.26	13.08	13.04	12.88	--	537.03	529.74	500.74	507.47	--
Other food products	3119	13.39	13.64	13.79	13.66	--	496.77	508.77	548.84	536.84	--
Snack food	31191	11.26	11.46	11.80	11.82	--	418.87	418.29	436.60	436.16	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.41	14.61	14.56	14.37	--	533.17	549.34	596.96	579.11	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	18.69	18.99	18.41	18.23	18.07	738.26	757.70	721.67	720.09	722.80
Beverages	3121	18.22	18.48	17.88	17.76	--	717.87	735.50	699.11	699.74	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	14.64	14.75	15.38	15.32	--	601.70	613.60	621.35	625.06	--
Soft drinks	312111	14.98	14.98	16.94	16.73	--	623.17	641.14	672.52	700.99	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	23.29	23.75	21.75	21.49	--	866.39	893.00	809.10	803.73	--
Textile mills	313	12.25	12.26	12.50	12.41	12.51	485.10	494.08	510.00	500.12	507.91
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	11.32	11.45	12.00	11.85	--	467.52	500.37	504.00	495.33	--
Fabric mills	3132	12.71	12.63	12.99	12.86	--	495.69	496.36	527.39	507.97	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	12.63	12.65	13.26	13.09	--	506.46	506.00	543.66	518.36	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	12.37	12.43	12.20	12.24	--	482.43	486.01	488.00	490.82	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	12.46	12.48	12.11	11.93	--	487.19	491.71	479.56	478.39	--
Textile product mills	314	11.49	11.57	11.75	11.74	11.62	450.41	458.17	473.53	473.12	462.48
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.22	11.28	11.59	11.56	--	458.90	466.99	487.94	486.68	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	10.28	10.37	10.79	10.73	--	416.34	428.28	420.81	418.47	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.92	12.04	12.03	12.03	--	437.46	445.48	452.33	453.53	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.45	11.60	10.93	10.97	--	424.80	433.84	415.34	434.41	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.26	12.35	13.05	13.00	--	446.26	453.25	486.77	469.30	--
Apparel	315	10.21	10.07	10.62	10.59	10.54	364.50	365.54	379.13	381.24	387.87
Apparel knitting mills	3151	10.88	10.94	11.51	11.51	--	411.26	415.72	456.95	455.80	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	11.15	11.38	11.50	11.55	--	424.82	443.82	438.15	433.13	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	10.13	9.94	10.32	10.27	--	353.54	353.86	357.07	361.50	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	9.79	9.56	10.09	9.95	--	329.92	328.86	330.95	332.33	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	10.03	10.03	10.27	10.21	--	360.08	369.10	357.40	347.14	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	9.72	9.41	10.03	9.87	--	320.76	317.12	322.97	327.68	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	9.80	9.70	10.01	10.10	--	347.90	347.26	376.38	382.79	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	10.95	10.76	11.01	10.86	--	424.86	423.94	396.36	396.39	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	9.73	9.76	11.56	11.68	--	379.47	386.50	448.53	446.18	--
Leather and allied products	316	11.43	11.48	11.25	10.88	10.89	426.34	431.65	438.75	433.02	435.60
Footwear	3162	11.60	11.59	10.81	10.82	--	431.52	441.58	401.05	388.44	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.27	11.38	11.56	10.92	--	420.37	423.34	468.18	468.47	--
Paper and paper products	322	17.88	17.95	17.87	17.78	17.77	745.60	748.52	761.26	746.76	746.34
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	22.97	23.28	22.38	22.36	--	992.30	994.06	993.67	990.55	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	22.85	22.99	22.49	22.51	--	984.84	977.08	987.31	992.69	--
Paperboard mills	32213	23.28	24.07	22.11	21.95	--	1,015.01	1,037.42	1,008.22	983.36	--
Converted paper products	3222	15.57	15.59	15.84	15.70	--	639.93	642.31	662.11	643.70	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.36	15.35	15.30	15.12	--	637.44	640.10	656.37	638.06	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.56	15.51	15.17	14.89	--	650.41	648.32	662.93	628.36	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	16.41	16.37	16.38	16.43	--	735.17	738.29	710.89	722.92	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	12.96	13.17	14.32	14.26	--	474.34	488.61	562.78	570.40	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	16.29	16.33	17.38	17.27	--	669.52	674.43	693.46	671.80	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	17.87	17.78	19.05	19.21	--	732.67	736.09	782.96	776.08	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	13.78	13.94	14.19	13.74	--	569.11	574.33	536.38	500.14	--
Stationery products	32223	15.87	16.15	15.97	15.71	--	668.13	681.53	696.29	661.39	--
Other converted paper products	32229	15.06	14.99	15.54	15.62	--	579.81	580.11	616.94	612.30	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.77	15.68	15.90	15.68	15.79	603.99	602.11	618.51	611.52	615.81
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.03	16.95	17.03	16.94	--	669.28	667.83	686.31	682.68	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	16.15	15.88	16.03	15.20	--	607.24	606.62	623.57	611.04	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.69	12.54	12.59	12.30	--	472.07	458.96	444.43	432.96	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Quick printing	323114	35.7	35.2	34.1	35.1	--	.3	.2	.8	1.0	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	38.4	38.6	42.2	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8 9	38.4	38.6	40.2	39.5	--	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.5	--
Support activities for printing	32312	38.1	39.6	37.4	39.0	--	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.0	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	44.5	44.6	44.5	43.4	43.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.8	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	42.8	43.0	42.4	40.2	--	8.0	8.1	7.2	6.6	--
Chemicals	325	42.4	42.3	42.9	42.7	42.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.3	--
Basic chemicals	3251	43.6	43.6	45.8	45.5	--	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.7	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	40.3	38.9	43.2	41.5	--	5.7	4.9	4.0	4.0	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.6	44.4	44.6	45.2	--	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.1	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	44.1	44.7	44.8	44.4	--	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.5	--	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	45.7	46.0	48.1	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	42.6	41.8	41.7	42.0	--	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	42.4	41.8	42.5	43.0	--	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	43.3	41.9	38.2	37.9	--	4.4	3.5	2.5	2.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.0	40.8	42.3	41.4	--	4.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.5	41.8	40.4	41.0	--	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	40.8	40.1	39.5	38.4	--	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.6	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	39.6	39.0	38.4	37.9	--	3.2	2.8	2.6	1.7	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	39.7	38.1	38.9	38.1	--	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	--
Toilet preparations	32562	42.1	41.1	40.5	38.9	--	4.6	4.3	1.9	1.4	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.5	40.7	41.8	42.0	--	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.7	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.0	39.8	40.6	40.3	40.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	--
Plastics products	3261	39.4	39.2	40.1	40.0	--	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	39.8	40.3	41.9	41.4	--	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	40.1	40.2	41.8	42.6	--	3.7	3.7	4.7	3.8	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	40.4	40.6	41.4	41.7	--	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.9	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	42.3	42.1	41.3	41.3	--	4.8	5.1	3.3	4.1	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	38.9	39.3	41.4	42.1	--	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	38.9	39.5	40.2	38.1	--	3.9	4.3	3.6	2.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.6	41.3	42.7	41.7	--	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.0	--
Other plastics products	32619	38.9	38.4	39.1	39.4	--	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	--
Rubber products	3262	42.1	41.7	42.4	41.7	--	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	--
Tires	32621	44.4	43.6	44.3	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	39.7	39.8	40.3	40.3	--	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	40.1	40.4	39.6	39.9	--	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.7	--
All other rubber products	326299	39.1	38.8	41.5	41.1	--	4.1	4.1	5.5	4.6	--
Private service-providing		32.2	32.1	32.5	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.2	33.2	33.0	32.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.5	37.5	37.9	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.2	38.1	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	37.1	36.6	36.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	35.1	34.6	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.5	37.8	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	36.9	37.8	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	34.5	36.1	33.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.6	39.4	40.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	39.8	39.3	41.2	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	36.8	36.4	38.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	42.0	42.5	38.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	38.6	38.7	35.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	36.8	36.9	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	38.1	38.4	38.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	39.0	39.3	38.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	39.5	40.2	42.3	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	40.0	39.7	39.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	40.5	40.0	39.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Quick printing	323114	14.16	14.33	14.99	14.72	--	505.51	504.42	511.16	516.67	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	15.31	15.37	16.23	16.33	--	587.90	593.28	684.91	680.96	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8 9	15.49	15.36	15.11	14.80	--	594.82	592.90	607.42	584.60	--
Support activities for printing	32312	15.54	15.26	16.70	16.48	--	592.07	604.30	624.58	642.72	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.76	24.80	24.74	24.81	24.85	1,101.82	1,106.08	1,100.93	1,076.75	1,090.92
Petroleum refineries	32411	28.76	28.87	28.19	28.24	--	1,308.58	1,316.47	1,288.28	1,279.27	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	17.86	17.97	18.19	18.17	--	764.41	772.71	771.26	730.43	--
Chemicals	325	19.33	19.48	19.95	19.93	19.75	819.59	824.00	855.86	851.01	843.33
Basic chemicals	3251	23.52	23.66	24.33	23.99	--	1,025.47	1,031.58	1,114.31	1,091.55	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	24.58	24.45	25.89	25.74	--	990.57	951.11	1,118.45	1,068.21	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	18.40	18.69	19.30	19.18	--	802.24	829.84	860.78	866.94	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	20.23	20.72	22.29	22.12	--	892.14	926.18	998.59	982.13	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	21.07	21.63	23.15	22.96	--	927.08	951.72	1,013.97	998.76	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.66	20.10	21.18	21.41	--	898.46	924.60	1,018.76	1,014.83	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.87	20.99	22.03	22.28	--	889.06	877.38	918.65	935.76	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	21.33	21.41	22.52	22.78	--	904.39	894.94	957.10	979.54	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.25	19.52	19.77	19.89	--	833.53	817.89	755.21	753.83	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.19	16.32	16.54	16.45	--	647.60	665.86	699.64	681.03	--
Paints and coatings	32551	16.59	16.27	15.94	15.58	--	688.49	680.09	643.98	638.78	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.31	15.44	15.10	14.98	--	624.65	619.14	596.45	575.23	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	14.88	15.01	15.38	15.38	--	589.25	585.39	590.59	582.90	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	14.69	14.81	15.71	15.82	--	583.19	564.26	611.12	602.74	--
Toilet preparations	32562	15.72	15.84	14.84	14.60	--	661.81	651.02	601.02	567.94	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.20	17.12	16.86	16.67	--	696.60	696.78	704.75	700.14	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.66	14.71	15.00	14.90	14.88	586.40	585.46	609.00	600.47	607.10
Plastics products	3261	13.88	13.90	14.16	14.10	--	546.87	544.88	567.82	564.00	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.06	16.12	16.19	15.90	--	639.19	649.64	678.36	658.26	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	15.76	15.94	15.49	15.40	--	631.98	640.79	647.48	656.04	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	14.20	14.12	14.06	14.22	--	573.68	573.27	582.08	592.97	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	15.56	15.38	14.73	14.93	--	658.19	647.50	608.35	616.61	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	12.97	13.00	13.52	13.64	--	504.53	510.90	559.73	574.24	--
Foam products	32614,5	13.81	13.97	14.13	14.28	--	537.21	551.82	568.03	544.07	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.15	15.20	14.92	14.73	--	630.24	627.76	637.08	614.24	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.09	13.07	13.53	13.50	--	509.20	501.89	529.02	531.90	--
Rubber products	3262	17.28	17.45	17.93	17.73	--	727.49	727.67	760.23	739.34	--
Tires	32621	21.35	21.74	21.99	21.72	--	947.94	947.86	974.16	925.27	--
Other rubber products	32629	13.95	13.88	14.25	14.22	--	553.82	552.42	574.28	573.07	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.07	13.96	14.14	14.30	--	564.21	563.98	559.94	570.57	--
All other rubber products	326299	13.75	13.73	14.46	14.07	--	537.63	532.72	600.09	578.28	--
Private service-providing		15.59	15.59	16.20	16.20	16.18	502.00	500.44	526.50	521.64	519.38
Trade, transportation, and utilities		14.84	14.83	15.20	15.23	15.23	492.69	492.36	501.60	501.07	502.59
Wholesale trade	42	17.96	17.88	18.64	18.66	18.62	673.50	670.50	706.46	703.48	701.97
Durable goods	423	18.58	18.54	19.30	19.25	--	709.76	706.37	746.91	739.20	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.11	16.02	16.49	16.39	--	597.68	586.33	601.89	591.68	--
Motor vehicles	42311	16.94	16.84	15.97	16.19	--	594.59	582.66	528.61	531.03	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	15.85	15.68	17.22	16.98	--	610.23	592.70	656.08	643.54	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	15.01	14.90	15.51	15.70	--	553.87	563.22	556.81	560.49	--
Home furnishings	42322	15.67	15.51	16.33	16.41	--	540.62	559.91	545.42	539.89	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	16.36	16.58	17.03	17.08	--	647.86	653.25	682.90	686.62	--
Lumber and wood	42331	15.87	16.07	16.96	16.95	--	631.63	631.55	698.75	693.26	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.71	18.05	17.00	17.32	--	651.73	657.02	661.30	682.41	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	16.31	16.50	17.25	17.20	--	685.02	701.25	667.58	672.52	--
Commercial equipment	4234	23.21	23.00	24.51	24.22	--	877.34	874.00	926.48	913.09	--
Office equipment	42342	19.21	19.30	21.08	21.41	--	741.51	746.91	742.02	770.76	--
Computer and software	42343	28.84	28.50	30.11	29.47	--	1,061.31	1,051.65	1,162.25	1,122.81	--
Medical equipment	42345	21.38	21.05	22.11	21.96	--	814.58	808.32	840.18	841.07	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	17.81	17.74	18.42	18.01	--	694.59	697.18	707.33	678.98	--
Metals and minerals	4235	16.28	16.32	16.79	17.30	--	643.06	656.06	710.22	709.30	--
Electric goods	4236	21.10	21.22	22.64	22.26	--	844.00	842.43	901.07	865.91	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	19.38	19.61	20.66	20.60	--	734.89	784.40	818.14	795.16	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.7	39.5	39.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.8	38.6	40.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.6	37.0	40.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.5	38.2	41.1	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	40.4	41.0	40.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.5	38.2	39.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	41.6	41.6	42.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	38.1	37.6	39.5	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	39.4	39.9	38.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	36.9	36.5	36.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.0	35.9	36.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	38.4	38.9	40.3	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.9	35.0	36.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	36.6	36.7	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	34.2	33.1	32.0	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	30.1	27.8	24.7	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	39.9	40.3	41.3	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	34.4	35.1	37.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.0	36.3	36.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	37.6	37.3	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	34.2	35.1	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	41.2	41.6	42.7	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.9	40.6	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	42469	41.5	40.9	39.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	34.3	34.3	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.7	37.0	35.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	37.1	37.2	36.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	35.5	35.9	36.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	37.5	38.3	37.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	31.2	31.5	34.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	37.3	37.1	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	30.4	31.2	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	37.9	37.6	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	44,45	30.3	30.3	30.1	29.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.7	35.7	35.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.9	35.8	36.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.8	35.7	36.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	36.5	36.6	34.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.2	34.0	34.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	33.9	33.8	35.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	35.9	35.9	35.6	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.1	34.7	34.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.5	38.3	38.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	30.6	30.3	30.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.4	31.4	31.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	29.7	29.0	29.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	34.8	34.5	35.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	26.9	25.9	26.5	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	32.8	32.4	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	32.5	32.0	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	32.8	31.7	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	32.4	32.1	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	33.5	33.2	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	35.6	36.0	37.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	36.1	36.5	37.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	36.3	36.8	38.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	37.7	37.1	40.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	29.9	30.0	31.2	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	38.7	39.5	39.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	31.2	31.5	31.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	22.44	22.46	24.01	23.42	--	890.87	887.17	958.00	915.72	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	16.24	16.25	16.52	16.54	--	630.11	627.25	672.36	661.60	--
Hardware	42371	14.29	14.21	15.28	15.32	--	537.30	525.77	612.73	614.33	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	17.41	17.34	17.15	17.35	--	670.29	662.39	704.87	700.94	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	16.74	16.96	16.96	16.73	--	676.30	695.36	690.27	659.16	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	18.44	18.36	18.79	18.97	--	709.94	701.35	740.33	741.73	--
Construction equipment	42381	19.20	19.04	19.50	19.81	--	798.72	792.06	830.70	822.12	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	14.17	14.26	14.35	14.84	--	535.63	539.03	541.00	556.50	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.01	19.84	20.27	20.27	--	762.38	745.98	800.67	808.77	--
Industrial supplies	42384	17.59	17.65	17.52	17.81	--	693.05	704.24	676.27	673.22	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.03	17.25	17.95	18.07	--	628.41	629.63	662.36	652.33	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	14.55	14.46	15.36	15.22	--	523.80	519.11	566.78	567.71	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.43	13.41	13.90	13.99	--	515.71	521.65	560.17	561.00	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	16.64	16.39	18.26	17.66	--	597.38	573.65	670.14	660.48	--
Nondurable goods											
Paper and paper products	424	16.05	16.01	16.60	16.71	--	587.43	587.57	612.54	614.93	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	4241	17.84	17.69	17.30	17.20	--	610.13	585.54	553.60	555.56	--
Industrial paper	42411,2	17.08	17.03	16.41	16.06	--	514.11	473.43	405.33	398.29	--
Druggists' goods	42413	18.62	18.31	17.97	18.09	--	742.94	737.89	742.16	763.40	--
Apparel and piece goods	4242	18.64	18.53	20.15	21.18	--	641.22	650.40	755.63	777.31	--
Grocery and related products	4243	16.94	17.03	18.46	18.67	--	626.78	618.19	664.56	685.19	--
General line grocery	4244	15.44	15.43	15.52	15.56	--	588.26	586.34	595.97	592.84	--
Fruits and vegetables	42441	17.11	17.05	18.21	18.18	--	643.34	635.97	664.67	670.84	--
Farm product raw materials	42448	14.27	14.16	13.60	13.65	--	587.92	581.98	556.24	555.56	--
Grains and field beans	4245	13.18	13.09	13.56	13.67	--	450.76	459.46	481.38	485.29	--
Chemicals	42451	13.17	13.04	13.55	13.65	--	542.60	542.46	578.59	580.13	--
Other chemicals	4246	18.83	18.97	18.93	18.92	--	770.15	770.18	755.31	751.12	--
Petroleum	42469	19.32	19.56	19.75	19.86	--	801.78	800.00	786.05	784.47	--
Alcoholic beverages	4247	14.10	14.03	15.02	14.95	--	483.63	481.23	521.19	514.28	--
Beer and ale	4248	17.83	17.98	18.37	18.42	--	654.36	665.26	657.65	652.07	--
Misc. nondurable goods	42481	16.54	16.88	16.47	16.83	--	613.63	627.94	602.80	599.15	--
Farm supplies	4249	13.99	13.88	15.04	14.89	--	496.65	498.29	545.95	544.97	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42491	14.05	13.98	14.97	15.06	--	526.88	535.43	559.88	549.69	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	42495,9	14.57	14.47	16.42	16.09	--	454.58	455.81	568.13	574.41	--
Business to business electronic markets	425	20.62	20.36	21.42	21.54	--	769.13	755.36	805.39	805.60	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42511	17.16	17.13	19.76	19.44	--	521.66	534.46	707.41	697.90	--
Retail trade	42512	20.88	20.61	21.55	21.70	--	791.35	774.94	812.44	813.75	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	44,45	12.35	12.35	12.47	12.49	12.51	374.21	374.21	375.35	373.45	376.55
Automobile dealers	441	16.26	16.33	15.97	16.14	--	580.48	582.98	573.32	566.51	--
New car dealers	4411	17.80	17.83	17.26	17.37	--	639.02	638.31	624.81	613.16	--
Used car dealers	44111	18.18	18.27	17.63	17.75	--	650.84	652.24	641.73	633.68	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	44112	13.72	13.36	13.29	13.18	--	500.78	488.98	455.85	420.44	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	4412	14.90	15.09	14.83	15.30	--	509.58	513.06	508.67	518.67	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	44122	14.35	14.64	14.70	14.88	--	486.47	494.83	515.97	507.41	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	4413	12.56	12.66	12.89	13.11	--	450.90	454.49	458.88	458.85	--
Tire dealers	44131	12.25	12.35	12.36	12.63	--	429.98	428.55	425.18	430.68	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	44132	13.16	13.23	13.88	14.03	--	493.50	506.71	527.44	517.71	--
Furniture stores	442	13.90	14.17	14.64	14.65	--	425.34	429.35	450.91	445.36	--
Home furnishings stores	4421	14.69	14.98	15.53	14.84	--	461.27	470.37	493.85	457.07	--
Floor covering stores	4422	12.95	13.17	13.53	14.42	--	384.62	381.93	401.84	431.16	--
Other home furnishings stores	44221	15.84	15.98	16.50	18.35	--	551.23	551.31	589.05	649.59	--
Electronics and appliance stores	44229	10.87	11.01	11.38	11.59	--	292.40	285.16	301.57	311.77	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	443	17.51	17.62	17.99	17.93	--	574.33	570.89	593.67	589.90	--
Household appliance stores	44311	16.12	16.12	16.23	16.43	--	523.90	515.84	538.84	545.48	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443111	14.38	14.39	15.02	14.98	--	471.66	456.16	473.13	473.37	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	443112	16.52	16.51	16.47	16.73	--	535.25	529.97	553.39	562.13	--
Building material and garden supply stores	44312,3	20.83	21.17	22.93	22.04	--	697.81	702.84	738.35	707.48	--
Building material and supplies dealers	444	13.09	12.96	13.08	13.36	--	466.00	466.56	485.27	480.96	--
Home centers	4441	13.14	13.03	13.10	13.42	--	474.35	475.60	492.56	489.83	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44411	12.62	12.48	12.23	12.68	--	458.11	459.26	468.41	467.89	--
Hardware stores	44412	13.81	13.65	14.70	14.11	--	520.64	506.42	598.29	570.04	--
Other building material dealers	44413	11.07	11.08	11.80	11.76	--	330.99	332.40	368.16	361.03	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	44419	14.98	14.89	15.24	15.55	--	579.73	588.16	597.41	595.57	--
Wholesale trade	4442	12.56	12.34	12.87	12.70	--	391.87	388.71	407.98	398.78	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Retail trade—Continued											
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	30.4	31.0	31.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.5	31.7	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	30.1	29.8	29.4	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	30.0	29.6	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	30.0	29.6	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	29.9	29.6	30.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	32.9	32.6	31.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	34.3	33.6	31.3	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	34.8	35.8	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	31.6	31.1	30.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	28.3	28.1	25.6	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.5	29.4	29.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.1	29.0	29.2	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	29.3	29.6	29.0	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.5	32.9	32.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	33.3	34.1	37.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.4	31.4	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	31.1	31.0	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.4	33.9	34.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	24.4	24.6	23.2	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	22.8	23.3	21.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	29.0	28.4	28.8	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	21.2	22.2	20.9	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	21.6	22.6	20.4	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	31.0	28.5	24.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	28.4	27.4	28.6	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	26.6	26.9	24.6	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	32.2	30.8	31.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.3	23.3	22.7	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.7	24.0	22.3	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	24.4	25.0	23.0	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	23.5	23.6	19.9	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	20.0	19.5	21.6	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.5	21.9	23.5	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	21.5	20.8	23.3	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	25.5	25.2	24.0	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	28.4	28.8	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores	4521	26.0	26.5	26.1	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	20.7	21.2	19.9	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	31.3	31.6	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	32.5	32.6	32.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	27.3	28.1	27.9	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	29.1	28.1	27.9	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	31.3	26.0	25.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	28.1	27.3	27.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.5	32.0	32.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	24.2	23.1	24.2	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	27.8	27.0	27.9	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	30.1	30.5	28.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	29.0	29.8	27.0	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.5	30.8	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.8	34.8	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	33.6	33.6	33.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	32.8	33.0	31.2	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.5	35.6	36.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.7	37.7	39.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	36.6	36.7	37.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.0	38.9	41.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	36.7	36.8	36.4	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	41.3	41.2	40.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	40.7	40.9	41.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Retail trade-Continued											
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.03	14.90	15.38	15.16	--	456.91	461.90	486.01	474.51	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	11.83	11.63	12.01	11.90	--	372.65	368.67	381.92	373.66	--
Food and beverage stores	445	10.92	10.87	11.00	10.87	--	328.69	323.93	323.40	318.49	--
Grocery stores	4451	10.87	10.81	10.94	10.79	--	326.10	319.98	320.54	315.07	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	10.99	10.92	11.06	10.91	--	329.70	323.23	324.06	318.57	--
Convenience stores	44512	8.72	8.83	8.98	8.84	--	260.73	261.37	271.20	265.20	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.19	11.14	11.31	11.33	--	368.15	363.16	357.40	361.43	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521.2	11.12	11.14	10.96	11.18	--	381.42	374.30	343.05	352.17	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	9.92	9.85	10.18	10.50	--	345.22	352.63	364.44	374.85	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.66	11.62	11.84	11.64	--	368.46	361.38	362.30	362.00	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.52	11.53	11.69	11.57	--	326.02	323.99	299.26	292.72	--
Health and personal care stores	446	14.17	14.02	14.10	14.14	--	418.02	412.19	415.95	410.06	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	14.57	14.38	14.09	14.15	--	423.99	417.02	411.43	404.69	--
Optical goods stores	44613	13.47	13.54	14.05	14.52	--	394.67	400.78	407.45	409.46	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	14.25	14.20	15.27	15.12	--	463.13	467.18	493.22	480.82	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	16.01	15.94	16.81	16.74	--	533.13	543.55	630.38	611.01	--
Gasoline stations	447	8.92	8.89	8.97	8.98	--	280.09	279.15	279.86	280.18	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	8.61	8.58	8.68	8.68	--	267.77	265.98	266.48	267.34	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	10.74	10.66	10.62	10.72	--	358.72	361.37	362.14	358.05	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.16	11.05	11.36	11.32	--	272.30	271.83	263.55	262.62	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.81	10.69	10.71	10.67	--	246.47	249.08	233.48	231.54	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	13.56	13.38	12.70	12.46	--	393.24	379.99	365.76	352.62	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	12.10	11.84	11.88	11.97	--	256.52	262.85	248.29	244.19	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.92	9.79	9.62	9.54	--	214.27	221.25	196.25	197.48	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.66	11.83	11.66	11.36	--	361.46	337.16	281.01	284.00	--
Other clothing stores	44819	9.98	10.14	11.15	11.36	--	283.43	277.84	318.89	315.81	--
Shoe stores	4482	9.92	10.02	10.49	10.37	--	263.87	269.54	258.05	246.81	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	13.76	13.73	15.04	14.87	--	443.07	422.88	466.24	474.35	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	10.48	10.45	10.33	10.51	--	244.18	243.49	234.49	239.63	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	10.84	10.73	10.75	10.84	--	256.91	257.52	239.73	246.07	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.15	10.94	10.94	10.80	--	272.06	273.50	251.62	249.48	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.44	10.30	9.89	10.06	--	245.34	243.08	196.81	214.28	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	8.84	8.95	9.73	10.19	--	176.80	174.53	210.17	221.12	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	9.68	9.77	9.50	9.80	--	217.80	213.96	223.25	227.36	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.01	10.18	9.70	10.17	--	215.22	211.74	226.01	230.86	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	8.81	8.72	8.88	8.71	--	224.66	219.74	213.12	215.14	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.50	10.54	10.78	10.75	--	298.20	303.55	306.15	307.45	--
Department stores	4521	10.81	10.88	11.14	11.05	--	281.06	288.32	290.75	290.62	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	12.08	12.28	12.65	12.39	--	250.06	260.34	251.74	250.28	--
Discount department stores	452112	10.15	10.16	10.42	10.41	--	304.50	308.86	318.85	318.55	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	10.18	10.19	10.42	10.44	--	318.63	322.00	326.15	327.82	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	10.16	10.17	10.42	10.47	--	330.20	331.54	336.57	341.32	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	10.26	10.28	10.40	10.33	--	280.10	288.87	290.16	279.94	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.19	11.26	11.15	11.01	--	325.63	316.41	311.09	311.58	--
Florists	4531	9.91	9.99	9.64	9.61	--	310.18	259.74	247.75	293.11	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	11.76	11.71	11.68	11.68	--	330.46	319.68	325.87	320.03	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	13.26	13.11	12.86	12.71	--	430.95	419.52	412.81	391.47	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.00	10.00	10.29	10.45	--	242.00	231.00	249.02	252.89	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	8.91	9.04	8.85	8.73	--	247.70	244.08	246.92	240.95	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.88	11.93	11.86	11.62	--	357.59	363.87	340.38	335.82	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.38	10.56	10.35	10.07	--	301.02	314.69	279.45	276.93	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.63	12.61	12.55	12.36	--	385.22	388.39	371.48	369.56	--
Nonstore retailers	454	14.33	14.46	14.89	15.23	--	498.68	503.21	512.22	517.82	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	14.08	14.36	15.00	15.21	--	473.09	482.50	495.00	497.37	--
Mail-order houses	454113	13.07	13.25	13.19	13.56	--	428.70	437.25	411.53	429.85	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	15.18	15.02	15.35	15.49	--	538.89	534.71	552.60	556.09	--
Fuel dealers	45431	15.01	14.88	15.39	15.37	--	565.88	560.98	601.75	599.43	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	16.11	16.12	16.24	16.14	--	589.63	591.60	602.50	602.02	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312.9	13.87	13.58	14.51	14.59	--	540.93	528.26	600.71	595.27	--
Transportation and warehousing	48.49	16.56	16.59	16.92	16.93	16.96	607.75	610.51	615.89	612.87	617.34
Truck transportation	484	16.48	16.60	16.91	16.88	--	667.44	677.28	683.16	685.33	--
General freight trucking	4841	16.97	17.09	17.21	17.22	--	694.07	700.69	707.33	711.19	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	16.19	16.24	16.07	16.20	--	668.65	669.09	642.80	651.24	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.20	17.35	17.53	17.52	--	700.04	709.62	727.50	728.83	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
General freight trucking, long-distance											
TL	484121	40.7	40.4	41.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	40.8	42.1	40.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.7	40.4	38.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	33.9	34.2	33.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	43.2	44.3	42.5	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	38.8	39.1	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.6	32.6	31.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	39.7	39.6	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	30.2	30.4	26.8	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	31.2	29.9	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	45.4	44.7	46.5	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	25.6	24.6	31.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.2	36.7	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	35.9	36.0	35.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	34.7	34.7	34.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.9	35.8	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	31.9	32.6	29.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.4	32.9	31.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	39.6	39.6	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	35.8	36.3	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	36.1	37.1	37.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	26.1	25.7	25.7	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers	4921	25.4	24.9	24.9	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	36.0	36.5	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	35.6	36.2	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	36.5	37.3	37.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.0	39.4	39.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.2	41.2	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	40.2	40.2	39.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.0	42.0	41.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	40.6	40.1	41.2	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	40.1	41.4	44.0	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	40.7	39.8	40.7	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	41.7	40.4	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	39.0	39.0	41.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.2	36.1	36.8	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.6	35.3	35.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	35.2	35.0	34.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	34.1	33.9	33.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	35.4	35.7	34.7	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	38.8	38.1	37.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	36.9	36.2	38.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	30.0	30.2	30.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	30.0	30.3	29.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	37.7	37.9	36.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	19.3	19.5	19.2	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.0	35.0	36.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.3	33.4	34.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	28.1	28.6	30.1	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	38.0	37.7	38.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	39.7	39.6	40.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	39.9	40.0	41.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	39.1	38.9	40.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	39.2	39.1	40.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	40.5	39.9	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	39.2	39.4	38.8	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	36.8	36.6	37.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services	5182	36.3	36.1	37.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	25.6	25.1	25.3	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
General freight trucking, long-distance											
TL	484121	16.24	16.40	16.85	16.81	--	660.97	662.56	706.02	702.66	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.47	19.51	19.23	19.24	--	794.38	821.37	776.89	788.84	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	15.22	15.34	16.12	15.97	--	604.23	619.74	623.84	624.43	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.94	15.01	14.81	14.51	--	506.47	513.34	499.10	496.24	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	15.22	15.30	16.31	16.13	--	657.50	677.79	693.18	691.98	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	15.43	15.65	16.76	16.80	--	598.68	611.92	613.42	616.56	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	12.89	12.88	13.04	13.13	--	420.21	419.89	405.54	425.41	--
Urban transit systems	4851	17.58	17.67	16.35	16.62	--	697.93	699.73	590.24	606.63	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.60	12.47	12.89	12.98	--	380.52	379.09	345.45	381.61	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.57	11.72	11.74	11.69	--	360.98	350.43	413.25	407.98	--
Pipeline transportation	486	24.28	24.24	25.23	24.92	--	1,102.31	1,083.53	1,173.20	1,138.84	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	13.93	13.82	16.78	16.31	--	356.61	339.97	528.57	487.67	--
Support activities for transportation	488	17.60	17.58	17.73	18.02	--	637.12	645.19	645.37	652.32	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	14.72	14.82	15.29	15.66	--	528.45	533.52	542.80	549.67	--
Airport operations	48811	13.40	13.45	14.46	14.44	--	464.98	466.72	495.98	485.18	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	27.03	27.11	28.05	28.31	--	943.35	970.54	964.92	959.71	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	33.08	32.82	34.65	35.24	--	1,055.25	1,069.93	1,025.64	1,067.77	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	30.61	31.12	31.15	31.38	--	961.15	1,023.85	978.11	988.47	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.10	15.01	14.98	15.00	--	597.96	594.40	576.73	577.50	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	17.01	16.84	16.84	17.14	--	608.96	611.29	624.76	627.32	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	14.09	14.08	13.93	13.93	--	508.65	522.37	525.16	547.45	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.46	15.52	15.69	15.67	--	403.51	398.86	403.23	396.45	--
Couriers	4921	15.94	16.02	16.12	16.09	--	404.88	398.90	401.39	395.81	--
Warehousing and storage	493	14.92	14.99	15.07	15.11	--	537.12	547.14	545.53	550.00	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	14.98	15.08	15.22	15.33	--	533.29	545.90	543.35	547.28	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.01	14.99	15.21	14.94	--	547.87	559.13	565.81	584.15	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	14.25	14.19	13.61	13.38	--	570.00	559.09	543.04	544.57	--
Utilities											
	22	25.97	26.31	27.53	27.28	27.12	1,051.79	1,055.03	1,120.47	1,123.94	1,117.34
Power generation and supply	2211	27.06	27.31	28.12	28.11	--	1,090.52	1,097.86	1,136.05	1,155.32	--
Electric power generation	22111	28.03	28.41	29.24	29.01	--	1,126.81	1,142.08	1,166.68	1,180.71	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	27.55	27.89	28.68	28.57	--	1,157.10	1,171.38	1,181.62	1,205.65	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	25.78	25.83	26.62	26.88	--	1,046.67	1,035.78	1,096.74	1,120.90	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	27.72	27.77	28.35	28.71	--	1,111.57	1,149.68	1,247.40	1,237.40	--
Electric power distribution	221122	25.40	25.43	26.25	26.50	--	1,033.78	1,012.11	1,068.38	1,097.10	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	25.30	26.25	29.05	27.68	--	1,055.01	1,060.50	1,196.86	1,159.79	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	17.74	17.37	18.09	18.19	--	691.86	677.43	756.16	725.78	--
Information											
		21.60	21.62	23.08	22.85	22.79	781.92	780.48	849.34	829.46	827.28
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	23.74	23.64	25.07	24.71	--	845.14	834.49	895.00	874.73	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	18.34	18.33	19.06	19.03	--	645.57	641.55	661.38	660.34	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	17.12	17.13	18.13	17.83	--	583.79	580.71	607.36	602.65	--
Periodical publishers	51112	22.30	22.20	21.53	21.85	--	789.42	792.54	747.09	756.01	--
Book publishers	51113	16.55	16.64	17.86	18.16	--	642.14	633.98	675.11	666.47	--
Software publishers	5112	37.12	36.91	39.05	38.30	--	1,369.73	1,336.14	1,495.62	1,432.42	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	18.91	18.82	19.63	19.68	--	567.30	568.36	588.90	578.59	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	19.02	18.93	19.83	19.93	--	570.60	573.58	592.92	583.95	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	23.85	23.70	23.82	23.77	--	899.15	898.23	876.58	855.72	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.20	7.22	7.69	7.55	--	138.96	140.79	147.65	139.68	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	20.31	20.55	22.53	22.19	--	710.85	719.25	815.59	783.31	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	21.11	21.42	23.33	22.86	--	702.96	715.43	802.55	763.52	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	19.83	20.05	21.77	21.69	--	557.22	573.43	655.28	620.33	--
Television broadcasting	51512	21.97	22.36	24.38	23.62	--	834.86	842.97	926.44	885.75	--
Telecommunications	517	21.47	21.59	23.32	23.11	--	852.36	854.96	951.46	929.02	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	23.51	23.30	24.47	24.65	--	938.05	932.00	1,025.29	1,010.65	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	18.82	19.57	23.61	22.91	--	735.86	761.27	956.21	898.07	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	18.92	19.75	24.15	23.43	--	741.66	772.23	980.49	918.46	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	22.24	22.06	21.65	21.81	--	900.72	880.19	863.84	861.50	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	15.93	16.67	19.24	17.84	--	624.46	656.80	746.51	710.03	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	20.72	20.55	21.51	21.22	--	762.50	752.13	808.78	785.14	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	21.81	22.05	24.77	24.43	--	830.96	835.70	933.83	913.68	--
Data processing and related services	5182	20.23	19.89	20.13	19.87	--	734.35	718.03	754.88	731.22	--
Other information services	519	16.18	16.18	16.88	17.04	--	414.21	406.12	427.06	439.63	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Financial activities		35.7	35.6	36.5	35.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.6	36.5	37.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.1	36.1	37.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.7	35.7	36.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.9	35.9	36.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.1	35.3	36.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	35.5	35.2	36.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	36.9	37.0	39.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	38.3	37.7	39.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	37.8	38.0	40.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	36.5	36.6	39.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	35.1	34.2	36.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.0	37.4	40.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	35.9	36.1	37.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.1	36.1	36.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	37.7	37.6	35.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	35.8	35.3	37.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.6	36.3	37.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	38.7	38.3	39.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	37.9	37.6	38.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	34.6	34.1	36.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.6	36.5	37.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	32.1	31.2	34.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.0	36.9	38.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.0	38.1	39.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	37.8	37.8	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	37.5	37.6	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.0	37.9	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.2	38.5	39.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.6	38.9	40.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	36.5	36.7	38.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	36.7	38.1	42.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.4	35.0	36.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	34.7	34.3	35.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.3	37.1	36.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.7	37.8	38.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	37.6	37.1	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.9	37.7	38.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	38.5	38.4	35.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	33.2	33.1	33.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.3	33.0	33.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	33.2	32.7	33.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	34.2	33.8	34.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	32.3	32.0	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	31.2	31.0	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	33.3	32.6	32.6	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	33.3	33.1	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	33.0	32.6	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	33.9	34.3	34.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	32.8	33.1	33.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	35.5	36.0	35.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	36.0	36.7	36.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	28.1	27.7	28.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	23.6	22.8	23.5	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	33.9	34.1	34.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	37.2	38.5	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	37.7	38.7	40.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		33.9	33.9	34.6	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.6	35.4	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Financial activities		17.72	17.76	18.45	18.45	18.41	632.60	632.26	673.43	654.98	649.87
Finance and insurance	52	18.80	18.83	19.67	19.67	--	688.08	687.30	739.59	715.99	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	15.33	15.52	16.41	16.31	--	553.41	560.27	608.81	582.27	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	13.83	13.85	14.77	14.78	--	493.73	494.45	536.15	515.82	--
Commercial banking	52211	13.60	13.61	14.32	14.40	--	488.24	488.60	519.82	501.12	--
Savings institutions	52212	14.79	14.69	16.98	16.55	--	519.13	518.56	612.98	579.25	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	14.10	14.24	14.86	14.88	--	500.55	501.25	545.36	526.75	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	18.27	18.89	19.53	19.38	--	674.16	698.93	765.58	728.69	--
Credit card issuing	52221	15.26	15.66	16.35	16.34	--	584.46	590.38	645.83	632.36	--
Sales financing	52222	16.74	16.86	17.83	18.00	--	632.77	640.68	716.77	702.00	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	19.22	19.96	20.39	20.16	--	701.53	730.54	795.21	749.95	--
Consumer lending	522291	12.27	12.20	10.78	11.03	--	430.68	417.24	397.78	399.29	--
Real estate credit	522292	21.22	22.19	23.14	22.71	--	785.14	829.91	925.60	849.35	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	18.89	19.06	19.80	20.25	--	678.15	688.07	736.56	765.45	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	16.03	16.11	17.14	16.87	--	578.68	581.57	622.18	595.12	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	18.42	18.50	21.13	19.71	--	694.43	695.60	754.34	695.76	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.67	13.79	13.53	13.86	--	489.39	486.79	510.08	504.50	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	26.38	26.07	28.03	28.00	--	965.51	946.34	1,059.53	1,016.40	--
Securities brokerage	52312	24.81	24.73	25.82	26.19	--	960.15	947.16	1,027.64	987.36	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	27.50	27.11	29.27	29.60	--	1,042.25	1,019.34	1,138.60	1,089.28	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	24.42	24.24	25.88	25.29	--	844.93	826.58	934.27	895.27	--
Portfolio management	52392	26.20	26.05	28.31	28.35	--	958.92	950.83	1,067.29	1,026.27	--
Investment advice	52393	22.84	22.94	24.07	23.02	--	733.16	715.73	830.42	784.98	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	20.54	20.50	20.91	21.03	--	759.98	756.45	794.58	784.42	--
Insurance carriers	5241	21.53	21.46	21.92	22.07	--	818.14	817.63	859.26	847.49	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	20.26	20.45	21.30	21.74	--	765.83	773.01	820.05	834.82	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	20.75	20.67	21.29	21.25	--	778.13	777.19	819.67	820.25	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	19.94	20.31	21.31	22.06	--	757.72	769.75	820.44	842.69	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	23.08	22.73	22.69	22.52	--	881.66	875.11	905.33	867.02	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	23.46	23.07	22.97	22.82	--	905.56	897.42	923.39	883.13	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.13	20.94	21.39	21.10	--	771.25	768.50	821.38	793.36	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	19.51	18.82	19.95	20.71	--	716.02	717.04	839.90	820.12	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	18.84	18.80	19.12	19.18	--	666.94	658.00	690.23	677.05	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	18.54	18.48	18.70	18.83	--	643.34	633.86	671.33	660.93	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	19.62	19.63	20.25	20.11	--	731.83	728.27	743.18	723.96	--
Claims adjusting	524291	20.96	20.99	21.21	20.70	--	790.19	793.42	812.34	763.83	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	18.69	18.62	19.37	19.30	--	702.74	690.80	703.13	684.80	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.04	21.38	21.91	21.56	--	797.42	806.03	834.77	795.56	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	21.28	21.44	23.68	22.87	--	819.28	823.30	835.90	770.72	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	14.43	14.50	14.77	14.77	--	479.08	479.95	496.27	485.93	--
Real estate	531	14.65	14.73	14.78	14.78	--	487.85	486.09	493.65	481.83	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	13.62	13.70	14.07	14.37	--	452.18	447.99	474.16	469.90	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	13.37	13.44	13.50	13.81	--	457.25	454.27	463.05	450.21	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	15.09	15.22	16.52	16.74	--	487.41	487.04	541.86	549.07	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	11.30	11.12	11.70	12.10	--	352.56	344.72	394.29	410.19	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	14.79	14.85	14.81	14.48	--	492.51	484.11	482.81	457.57	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	15.85	15.91	15.64	15.47	--	532.56	532.99	523.94	515.15	--
Real estate property managers	53131	15.83	15.88	15.41	15.28	--	527.14	525.63	511.61	504.24	--
Residential property managers	531311	14.52	14.61	14.06	13.99	--	479.16	476.29	459.76	460.27	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	18.92	18.84	18.58	18.42	--	641.39	646.21	637.29	613.39	--
Rental and leasing services	532	13.79	13.84	14.41	14.40	--	452.31	458.10	487.06	476.64	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	13.57	13.52	14.01	14.07	--	481.74	486.72	495.95	485.42	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	13.58	13.56	14.18	13.95	--	488.88	497.65	514.73	492.44	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	12.28	12.42	12.29	12.21	--	345.07	344.03	352.72	341.88	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	11.41	11.86	10.01	9.78	--	269.28	270.41	235.24	221.03	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	13.07	12.90	14.11	14.15	--	443.07	439.89	491.03	489.59	--
General rental centers	5323	14.73	14.88	15.49	15.35	--	547.96	572.88	587.07	584.84	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	16.59	16.47	17.95	17.95	--	625.44	637.39	723.39	703.64	--
Professional and business services		17.96	17.89	18.85	18.77	18.82	608.84	606.47	652.21	645.69	645.53
Professional and technical services	54	23.56	23.58	24.73	24.45	--	838.74	834.73	895.23	880.20	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 P	Mar. 2006 P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Legal services	5411	34.9	34.8	35.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.7	34.7	35.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	36.7	36.5	37.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	35.2	34.1	33.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	36.7	37.0	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	35.2	29.2	27.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	33.6	33.7	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	33.5	33.8	34.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	37.9	37.7	38.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	36.4	36.1	36.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.9	38.9	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	37.6	37.3	37.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	37.9	38.8	40.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	34.7	35.0	34.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	33.0	32.5	33.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	35.4	35.7	35.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	37.6	37.4	38.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.2	37.4	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	37.9	37.4	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	37.0	36.6	39.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.1	34.6	36.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	34.7	34.2	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	34.4	33.9	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	33.2	32.3	34.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	33.6	33.4	36.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	38.2	37.7	38.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	36.5	36.2	35.9	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	36.7	36.2	35.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.6	36.5	36.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	37.3	37.3	38.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	37.9	37.9	39.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	32.9	32.2	35.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	33.3	33.4	35.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	34.7	34.7	37.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	35.2	34.5	38.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	36.0	36.6	38.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	27.6	28.1	29.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.0	28.1	28.4	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	26.6	27.3	26.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	28.2	27.5	27.8	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.1	27.2	27.4	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	34.9	34.7	36.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.2	36.1	35.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.2	32.3	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	31.8	32.0	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	33.7	34.0	36.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	38.7	39.1	40.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	31.9	32.0	32.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	32.7	33.3	33.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	31.2	31.2	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	34.2	34.4	32.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	30.7	30.4	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.4	28.2	28.7	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	33.7	34.3	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	27.7	27.4	28.2	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.1	34.0	32.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.9	34.3	34.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	31.7	31.2	30.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	33.2	32.6	33.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	33.7	33.2	34.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	32.4	32.0	32.6	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.9	33.8	35.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Professional and business services-Continued											
Legal services	5411	23.64	23.59	24.89	24.79	--	825.04	820.93	893.55	860.21	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	24.18	24.17	25.44	25.36	--	839.05	838.70	910.75	877.46	--
Other legal services	54119	17.57	17.03	18.87	18.42	--	644.82	621.60	709.51	670.49	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	15.91	16.51	17.01	16.24	--	560.03	562.99	568.13	573.27	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	19.65	19.71	20.86	20.17	--	721.16	729.27	746.79	742.26	--
Tax preparation services	541213	9.44	10.03	8.31	8.20	--	332.29	292.88	226.86	291.10	--
Payroll services	541214	16.55	16.24	15.48	15.61	--	556.08	547.29	510.84	521.37	--
Other accounting services	541219	15.45	15.55	17.03	16.86	--	517.58	525.59	590.94	564.81	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	23.82	23.84	24.52	24.40	--	917.07	917.84	944.02	941.84	--
Architectural services	54131	22.99	23.00	24.09	23.92	--	871.32	867.10	920.24	899.39	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	16.94	17.06	17.18	17.53	--	616.62	615.87	633.94	629.33	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	25.45	25.51	26.15	25.93	--	990.01	992.34	1,006.78	1,003.49	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	18.22	18.41	19.13	19.67	--	685.07	686.69	709.72	757.30	--
Testing laboratories	54138	20.04	19.97	20.84	21.06	--	759.52	774.84	833.60	846.61	--
Specialized design services	5414	19.18	19.54	21.28	20.66	--	665.55	683.90	723.52	702.44	--
Interior design services	54141	17.64	17.35	19.45	18.56	--	582.12	563.88	655.47	668.16	--
Graphic design services	54143	19.68	20.18	21.38	21.30	--	696.67	720.43	750.44	724.20	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	31.14	30.90	32.53	32.76	--	1,170.86	1,155.66	1,258.91	1,254.71	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	32.91	32.54	34.32	34.73	--	1,224.25	1,217.00	1,307.59	1,309.32	--
Computer systems design services	541512	30.48	30.19	32.26	32.40	--	1,155.19	1,129.11	1,254.91	1,250.64	--
Other computer-related services	541519	28.90	29.06	28.62	28.72	--	1,069.30	1,063.60	1,127.63	1,099.98	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	24.07	23.85	24.61	24.61	--	844.86	825.21	893.34	883.50	--
Management consulting services	54161	24.03	23.70	24.08	24.26	--	833.84	810.54	874.10	868.51	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	24.49	24.04	24.91	25.11	--	842.46	814.96	909.22	901.45	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	26.01	25.58	23.81	24.23	--	863.53	826.23	826.21	840.78	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	20.60	20.53	22.20	22.46	--	692.16	685.70	801.42	790.59	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.11	20.65	21.03	21.21	--	806.40	778.51	805.45	835.67	--
Other management consulting services	541618	26.88	26.98	27.14	27.07	--	981.12	976.68	974.33	936.62	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	23.27	22.96	25.39	24.75	--	854.01	831.15	908.96	923.18	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	25.11	25.70	28.03	27.25	--	919.03	938.05	1,025.90	970.10	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	28.24	27.83	29.33	28.92	--	1,053.35	1,038.06	1,140.94	1,096.07	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	28.68	28.23	29.95	29.62	--	1,086.97	1,069.92	1,177.04	1,134.45	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	24.10	24.08	23.97	23.16	--	792.89	775.38	860.52	815.23	--
Advertising and related services	5418	19.09	19.14	20.24	20.29	--	635.70	639.28	722.57	700.01	--
Advertising agencies	54181	22.80	22.82	23.74	23.57	--	791.16	791.85	887.88	846.16	--
Public relations agencies	54182	22.67	22.57	26.41	26.68	--	797.98	778.67	1,008.86	976.49	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	14.35	14.48	14.89	15.16	--	516.60	529.97	577.73	568.50	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	13.92	13.58	13.54	13.77	--	384.19	381.60	392.66	386.94	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	15.67	15.48	15.93	15.86	--	438.76	434.99	452.41	448.84	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	21.12	20.31	19.02	18.54	--	561.79	554.46	509.74	480.19	--
Photographic services	54192	13.35	13.21	14.14	14.95	--	376.47	363.28	393.09	423.09	--
Veterinary services	54194	13.38	13.35	13.55	13.44	--	362.60	363.12	371.27	369.60	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	18.58	18.44	21.69	21.59	--	648.44	639.87	798.19	777.24	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	17.74	17.71	19.04	19.20	--	633.32	632.25	681.63	681.60	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	21.65	20.99	22.49	22.29	--	783.73	757.74	800.64	784.61	--
Managing offices	551114	17.55	17.54	18.86	19.04	--	626.54	626.18	675.19	675.92	--
Administrative and waste services	56	13.06	13.03	13.68	13.70	--	420.53	420.87	454.18	452.10	--
Administrative and support services	561	12.82	12.79	13.46	13.49	--	407.68	409.28	441.49	439.77	--
Office administrative services	5611	17.53	17.44	18.80	19.03	--	590.76	592.96	680.56	666.05	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.65	18.31	18.46	18.40	--	721.76	715.92	755.01	736.00	--
Employment services	5613	12.98	12.96	13.61	13.61	--	414.06	414.72	447.77	449.13	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	15.37	15.06	16.56	16.62	--	502.60	501.50	559.73	550.12	--
Temporary help services	56132	12.00	12.03	12.47	12.48	--	374.40	375.34	411.51	410.59	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	15.39	15.30	16.76	16.58	--	526.34	526.32	541.35	550.46	--
Business support services	5614	13.04	13.06	13.22	13.20	--	400.33	397.02	409.82	406.56	--
Telephone call centers	56142	10.99	10.95	11.18	11.10	--	312.12	308.79	320.87	313.02	--
Telephone answering services	561421	13.05	13.08	12.05	12.00	--	439.79	448.64	388.01	385.20	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	10.64	10.58	11.04	10.95	--	294.73	289.89	311.33	302.22	--
Business service centers	56143	13.14	13.31	11.85	11.97	--	434.93	452.54	381.57	398.60	--
Collection agencies	56144	14.41	14.46	14.41	14.86	--	502.91	495.98	500.03	506.73	--
Other business support services	56149	15.16	15.04	16.65	15.34	--	480.57	469.25	506.16	470.94	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	14.21	14.31	15.32	14.99	--	471.77	466.51	517.82	499.17	--
Travel agencies	56151	15.17	15.18	16.95	16.44	--	511.23	503.98	589.86	572.11	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	12.89	13.08	13.76	13.39	--	417.64	418.56	448.58	423.12	--
Investigation and security services	5616	11.35	11.32	12.32	12.42	--	384.77	382.62	436.13	429.73	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Professional and business services-Continued											
Security and armored car services	56161	33.7	33.5	35.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	33.6	33.4	35.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	35.9	35.8	38.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	30.0	30.5	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	35.3	35.1	35.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.9	27.7	27.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	33.0	34.6	35.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	27.8	29.9	28.3	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	32.2	32.5	33.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.7	33.3	32.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	36.7	36.3	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	26.9	27.2	31.0	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	32.8	33.9	31.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.5	41.9	41.8	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	42.0	42.8	41.3	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	41.8	41.6	41.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	43.5	43.1	44.4	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.7	41.1	42.4	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	39.7	39.9	41.7	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.5	32.4	32.8	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.8	32.6	33.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.2	33.1	33.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.4	31.2	32.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.5	33.1	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.5	33.2	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	31.3	30.2	32.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.3	27.1	27.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.1	28.0	28.8	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	24.8	25.1	26.9	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.1	30.3	30.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	29.4	28.9	29.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.2	28.0	28.0	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	29.3	28.7	30.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.0	31.7	33.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	35.7	35.8	35.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	35.3	35.6	35.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	35.7	35.7	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	35.9	36.2	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	28.9	28.5	29.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.2	35.4	37.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	35.6	35.5	37.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.7	35.2	36.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	36.3	36.8	37.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.7	35.7	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.9	36.0	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	33.3	33.4	34.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.2	32.1	32.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.9	31.8	33.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	33.5	33.3	33.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	33.3	33.3	32.3	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.8	33.3	34.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.5	31.3	32.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.8	31.7	32.4	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	31.3	31.0	32.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.8	33.6	34.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.5	30.2	30.4	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.5	30.2	30.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.7	29.5	30.3	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	30.8	30.3	30.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	30.0	28.9	29.9	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	28.4	28.4	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	30.4	29.0	30.1	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Professional and business services-Continued											
Security and armored car services	56161	10.65	10.62	11.42	11.47	--	358.91	355.77	399.70	393.42	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	10.21	10.16	10.93	10.97	--	343.06	339.34	382.55	376.27	--
Security systems services	56162	16.09	16.09	18.22	18.70	--	577.63	576.02	697.83	691.90	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	11.21	11.17	11.53	11.63	--	336.30	340.69	353.97	357.04	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.54	16.50	16.31	15.87	--	583.86	579.15	574.11	539.58	--
Janitorial services	56172	9.62	9.61	9.96	10.05	--	268.40	266.20	277.88	285.42	--
Landscaping services	56173	12.44	12.23	12.76	13.11	--	410.52	423.16	449.15	454.92	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	11.80	11.93	12.18	12.18	--	328.04	356.71	344.69	326.42	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	14.03	13.75	13.85	13.46	--	451.77	446.88	459.82	438.80	--
Other support services	5619	13.79	13.87	15.33	15.68	--	450.93	461.87	504.36	493.92	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	11.42	11.79	13.96	14.09	--	419.11	427.98	513.73	512.88	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	18.44	18.74	20.63	20.97	--	496.04	509.73	639.53	597.65	--
All other support services	56199	13.68	13.61	14.60	14.99	--	448.70	461.38	465.74	458.69	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	17.43	17.47	18.08	17.97	--	723.35	731.99	755.74	743.96	--
Waste collection	5621	14.71	14.83	16.07	16.07	--	617.82	634.72	663.69	662.08	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	17.77	17.92	17.99	18.10	--	742.79	745.47	751.98	734.86	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	16.30	16.34	16.51	16.62	--	709.05	704.25	733.04	709.67	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.58	20.36	20.55	20.16	--	837.61	836.80	871.32	854.78	--
Remediation services	56291	23.86	23.58	23.47	22.70	--	947.24	940.84	978.70	962.48	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	16.46	16.56	17.10	17.14	17.15	534.95	536.54	560.88	555.34	555.66
Health care	621,2,3	16.81	16.88	17.49	17.57	--	551.37	550.29	578.92	574.54	--
		17.72	17.79	18.43	18.54	--	588.30	588.85	619.25	615.53	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	17.72	17.71	18.25	18.33	--	556.41	552.55	584.00	579.23	--
Offices of physicians	6211	18.72	18.71	19.49	19.57	--	627.12	619.30	658.76	653.64	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	18.76	18.75	19.53	19.61	--	628.46	622.50	660.11	654.97	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	16.55	16.33	17.09	17.09	--	518.02	493.17	552.01	533.21	--
Offices of dentists	6212	19.16	19.16	19.93	20.14	--	523.07	519.24	556.05	549.82	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	16.58	16.57	16.79	16.93	--	465.90	463.96	483.55	485.89	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.21	13.04	13.00	13.10	--	327.61	327.30	349.70	349.77	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	13.61	13.59	14.15	14.11	--	409.66	411.78	435.82	428.94	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	16.92	16.97	17.69	17.83	--	497.45	490.43	516.55	538.47	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	19.00	19.09	19.42	19.55	--	535.80	534.52	543.76	551.31	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	17.69	17.58	17.31	17.68	--	518.32	504.55	533.15	528.63	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	18.80	18.80	19.23	19.30	--	648.60	646.72	661.51	656.20	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	15.99	16.23	16.47	16.50	--	511.68	514.49	545.16	531.30	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	20.04	19.93	20.51	20.58	--	715.43	713.49	719.90	716.18	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	19.24	19.02	19.08	18.99	--	679.17	677.11	679.25	672.25	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	18.40	18.32	19.06	18.99	--	656.88	654.02	707.13	695.03	--
Medical laboratories	621511	17.33	17.36	17.72	17.55	--	622.15	628.43	666.27	654.62	--
Home health care services	6216	14.52	14.54	14.49	14.50	--	419.63	414.39	427.46	421.95	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	14.76	14.86	15.44	15.48	--	519.55	526.04	571.28	558.83	--
Ambulance services	62191	13.35	13.64	14.15	14.14	--	475.26	484.22	524.97	513.28	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.05	16.81	17.53	17.61	--	591.64	591.71	645.10	630.44	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.48	15.10	15.68	15.91	--	561.92	555.68	584.86	579.12	--
Hospitals	622	20.88	21.03	21.94	22.02	--	745.42	750.77	787.65	788.32	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	20.98	21.13	22.06	22.13	--	751.08	756.45	791.95	794.47	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	17.48	17.71	18.34	18.26	--	627.53	637.56	669.41	662.84	--
Other hospitals	6223	20.14	20.27	20.76	21.16	--	670.66	677.02	707.92	723.67	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	12.22	12.25	12.66	12.69	--	393.48	393.23	416.51	403.54	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	12.93	12.95	13.34	13.36	--	412.47	411.81	440.22	427.52	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	11.23	11.21	11.62	11.67	--	376.21	373.29	384.62	372.27	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	10.83	10.82	11.12	11.16	--	360.64	360.31	359.18	345.96	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	12.08	12.04	12.61	12.67	--	408.30	400.93	437.57	426.98	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	11.11	11.19	11.73	11.76	--	349.97	350.25	378.88	363.38	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	11.92	11.99	12.62	12.71	--	379.06	380.08	408.89	397.82	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	10.29	10.38	10.80	10.76	--	322.08	321.78	347.76	328.18	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	12.44	12.48	12.73	12.72	--	420.47	419.33	434.09	419.76	--
Social assistance	624	11.24	11.24	11.64	11.58	--	342.82	339.45	353.86	346.24	--
Individual and family services	6241	12.32	12.34	12.70	12.60	--	375.76	372.67	389.89	380.52	--
Child and youth services	62411	13.92	13.88	13.97	13.99	--	413.42	409.46	423.29	412.71	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.10	11.12	11.55	11.45	--	341.88	336.94	355.74	343.50	--
Other individual and family services	62419	13.38	13.42	13.90	13.68	--	408.09	407.97	429.51	424.08	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	13.27	13.30	14.10	14.07	--	398.10	384.37	421.59	409.44	--
Community food services	62421	11.51	11.53	12.08	11.86	--	326.88	327.45	355.15	348.68	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	13.74	13.79	14.65	14.68	--	417.70	399.91	440.97	425.72	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Education and health services-Continued											
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.7	29.6	30.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	31.0	30.7	30.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.5	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.3	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	25.5	25.3	25.2	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	28.5	28.1	28.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.8	23.9	23.5	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	16.5	15.8	15.1	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	28.0	28.6	28.5	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	30.9	30.7	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	28.3	27.4	26.9	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	29.7	28.4	30.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	33.4	32.7	33.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	28.5	27.5	27.4	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	28.3	27.6	26.8	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	31.1	30.1	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	24.5	24.4	24.1	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	27.2	28.1	27.0	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	26.5	27.6	26.8	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	34.9	34.8	35.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	37.8	37.5	38.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	27.8	28.3	27.4	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	22.5	22.4	22.0	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.8	26.8	28.0	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	23.2	22.5	23.5	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	31.8	32.8	30.8	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	18.8	18.4	17.4	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	27.4	27.2	25.2	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services	72	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations	721	29.3	29.5	29.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	29.4	29.6	29.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	28.7	28.9	29.5	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	25.8	24.8	24.1	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	27.7	28.7	26.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	28.1	28.3	26.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	27.2	29.3	26.4	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.7	24.6	24.5	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	25.2	25.0	24.8	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias	722212	27.5	26.9	26.8	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	22.7	22.7	22.7	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	25.1	25.0	25.5	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	26.0	25.7	27.1	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	22.5	23.0	20.8	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.8	22.7	22.2	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.8	30.7	31.0	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	35.4	35.6	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	34.5	34.9	34.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.5	36.4	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	36.1	36.0	34.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	38.2	37.9	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	37.3	36.7	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	37.6	36.9	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.5	35.6	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.4	30.6	28.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	25.8	28.7	27.1	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	33.5	34.2	32.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	10.52	10.49	10.93	10.86	--	312.44	310.50	331.18	323.63	--
Child day care services	6244	10.09	10.09	10.38	10.38	--	312.79	309.76	311.40	309.32	--
Leisure and hospitality		9.10	9.08	9.33	9.41	9.42	232.05	230.63	236.05	238.07	238.33
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	13.22	13.06	13.16	13.35	--	337.11	330.42	331.63	332.42	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	18.78	18.73	18.77	19.08	--	535.23	526.31	542.45	538.06	--
Performing arts companies	7111	20.69	21.31	21.80	22.38	--	492.42	509.31	512.30	532.64	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	25.20	25.94	26.49	26.90	--	415.80	409.85	400.00	457.30	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	19.16	19.84	20.31	20.74	--	536.48	567.42	578.84	578.65	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.10	17.20	16.57	16.51	--	528.39	528.04	515.33	508.51	--
Racetracks	711212	11.13	11.31	11.93	11.83	--	314.98	309.89	320.92	327.69	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	18.69	18.61	18.67	19.00	--	555.09	528.52	571.30	549.10	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	19.34	17.36	18.31	18.28	--	645.96	567.67	620.71	601.41	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	14.15	13.92	14.51	14.59	--	403.28	382.80	397.57	401.23	--
Museums	71211	14.68	14.50	15.05	15.13	--	415.44	400.20	403.34	407.00	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	13.55	13.32	13.87	13.95	--	421.41	400.93	413.33	418.50	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	11.37	11.21	11.41	11.51	--	278.57	273.52	274.98	275.09	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	10.87	10.28	11.12	11.12	--	295.66	288.87	300.24	308.02	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	10.97	10.30	11.09	11.13	--	290.71	284.28	297.21	307.19	--
Gambling industries	7132	10.86	10.87	11.05	11.33	--	379.01	378.28	387.86	393.15	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	10.92	10.88	11.07	11.33	--	412.78	408.00	427.30	429.41	--
Other gambling industries	71329	10.64	10.83	10.97	11.31	--	295.79	306.49	300.58	312.16	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	11.57	11.46	11.55	11.63	--	260.33	256.70	254.10	252.37	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	11.51	11.30	11.52	11.52	--	308.47	302.84	322.56	320.26	--
Skiing facilities	71392	10.17	10.43	9.07	9.29	--	235.94	234.68	213.15	210.88	--
Marinas	71393	13.41	13.66	15.00	14.82	--	426.44	448.05	462.00	462.38	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12.44	12.26	12.27	12.44	--	233.87	225.58	213.50	212.72	--
Bowling centers	71395	8.70	8.80	9.32	9.36	--	207.06	208.56	220.88	223.70	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	11.39	11.07	12.39	12.20	--	312.09	301.10	312.23	297.68	--
Accommodations and food services	72	8.48	8.47	8.76	8.83	--	216.24	215.14	222.50	223.40	--
Accommodations	721	10.88	10.88	11.05	11.11	--	318.78	320.96	329.29	337.74	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	10.88	10.87	11.05	11.12	--	319.87	321.75	330.40	339.16	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	10.61	10.62	10.78	10.87	--	304.51	306.92	318.01	328.27	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	10.23	10.21	9.91	9.89	--	263.93	253.21	238.83	245.27	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	10.89	10.92	10.63	10.34	--	301.65	313.40	282.76	280.21	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.05	9.93	10.13	10.08	--	282.41	281.02	271.48	273.17	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.96	12.14	11.22	10.64	--	325.31	355.70	296.21	287.28	--
Food services and drinking places	722	7.93	7.92	8.24	8.30	--	195.87	194.83	201.88	201.69	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	8.07	8.07	8.47	8.57	--	203.36	201.75	210.06	211.68	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	7.44	7.42	7.66	7.66	--	180.79	180.31	186.14	184.61	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	7.36	7.33	7.58	7.59	--	178.85	178.85	184.95	182.92	--
Cafeterias	722212	7.72	7.67	7.90	7.96	--	212.30	206.32	211.72	210.14	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.11	8.13	8.29	8.24	--	184.10	184.55	188.18	189.52	--
Special food services	7223	10.35	10.41	10.63	10.76	--	259.79	260.25	271.07	269.00	--
Food service contractors	72231	10.14	10.17	10.49	10.63	--	263.64	261.37	284.28	283.82	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	11.02	11.12	11.14	11.25	--	247.95	255.76	231.71	228.38	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	7.88	7.85	8.16	8.15	--	179.66	178.20	181.15	178.49	--
Other services		14.23	14.28	14.55	14.55	14.51	438.28	438.40	451.05	446.69	445.46
Repair and maintenance	811	14.76	14.66	15.08	14.90	--	522.50	521.90	542.88	536.40	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	14.01	13.88	14.37	14.26	--	483.35	484.41	500.08	499.10	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	14.99	15.02	15.14	15.16	--	547.14	546.73	554.12	557.89	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.26	15.25	15.35	15.33	--	553.94	550.53	558.74	559.55	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	12.41	13.15	13.29	13.33	--	448.00	473.40	453.19	467.88	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	13.40	13.60	13.87	14.35	--	511.88	515.44	528.45	552.48	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	16.09	16.03	16.95	16.65	--	600.16	588.30	644.10	632.70	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	16.32	16.25	17.25	16.93	--	613.63	599.63	658.95	645.03	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.36	14.42	14.83	14.66	--	509.78	513.35	541.30	543.89	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.20	9.13	9.29	9.29	--	261.28	279.38	267.55	271.27	--
Car washes	811192	8.59	8.68	8.72	8.80	--	221.62	249.12	236.31	246.40	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	10.11	9.86	10.22	10.12	--	338.69	337.21	328.06	318.78	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^p	Mar. 2006 ^p
Other services—Continued											
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	38.5	37.6	39.7	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	38.7	36.6	39.8	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.4	38.5	39.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	38.5	38.9	40.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.1	34.1	35.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.5	25.1	24.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.3	25.8	25.1	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	26.2	25.6	24.9	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	21.7	22.0	20.7	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.2	29.4	30.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.4	29.3	30.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	28.3	29.8	32.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.6	32.8	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	25.5	25.8	26.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	30.8	31.0	31.9	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.6	37.7	37.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	36.4	36.9	38.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	39.6	39.0	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	31.4	31.0	30.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	32.3	32.8	34.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	34.2	33.3	33.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.7	29.7	30.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	29.5	29.5	31.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	25.3	25.7	30.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	30.9	30.8	32.5	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	30.8	30.6	32.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	26.6	25.9	30.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.1	32.1	32.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	20.9	20.8	20.4	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.3	32.1	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	32.7	32.2	34.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.5	34.2	35.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	31.8	30.8	32.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.6	32.2	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	16.26	16.41	16.93	16.79	--	626.01	617.02	672.12	658.17	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	14.60	14.60	15.16	15.27	--	565.02	534.36	603.37	601.64	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	17.59	17.92	18.39	18.03	--	675.46	689.92	728.24	704.97	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	17.28	17.13	16.92	16.58	--	665.28	666.36	685.26	663.20	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.16	15.13	15.87	15.43	--	516.96	515.93	557.04	527.71	--
Personal and laundry services	812	11.72	11.70	11.73	11.86	--	337.54	334.62	333.13	332.08	--
Personal care services	8121	12.25	12.31	12.20	12.43	--	312.38	308.98	297.68	300.81	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	12.38	12.41	12.10	12.36	--	325.59	320.18	303.71	310.24	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	12.58	12.62	12.35	12.63	--	329.60	323.07	307.52	314.49	--
Other personal care services	81219	11.51	11.75	12.79	12.85	--	249.77	258.50	264.75	258.29	--
Death care services	8122	15.43	15.22	15.46	15.83	--	450.56	447.47	476.17	470.15	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	15.67	15.60	15.49	15.92	--	460.70	457.08	469.35	464.86	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	14.52	13.79	15.33	15.48	--	410.92	410.94	504.36	493.81	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	10.16	10.16	10.16	10.19	--	331.22	333.25	336.30	334.23	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.37	9.33	10.09	10.02	--	238.94	240.71	266.38	277.55	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.06	9.10	9.17	9.19	--	279.05	282.10	292.52	288.57	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	11.75	11.71	11.54	11.60	--	441.80	441.47	426.98	424.56	--
Linen supply	812331	11.56	11.53	11.64	11.67	--	420.78	425.46	445.81	436.46	--
Industrial laundries	812332	12.02	11.97	11.37	11.48	--	475.99	466.83	399.09	405.24	--
Other personal services	8129	11.27	11.16	11.37	11.32	--	353.88	345.96	350.20	339.60	--
Photofinishing	81292	13.66	13.54	15.00	14.89	--	441.22	444.11	513.00	500.30	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	9.88	9.73	9.86	9.79	--	337.90	324.01	331.30	315.24	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	15.05	15.21	15.49	15.51	--	446.99	451.74	464.70	462.20	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	19.02	18.78	19.44	19.50	--	561.09	554.01	620.14	608.40	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	21.04	20.80	21.30	21.81	--	532.31	534.56	649.65	649.94	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	16.82	16.53	17.91	17.27	--	519.74	509.12	582.08	549.19	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	13.73	13.62	14.44	14.42	--	422.88	416.77	464.97	452.79	--
Human rights organizations	813311	14.37	14.04	14.59	14.54	--	382.24	363.64	440.62	433.29	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	13.57	13.51	14.40	14.39	--	435.60	433.67	470.88	459.04	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	11.41	11.35	11.73	11.62	--	238.47	236.08	239.29	230.08	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	18.65	18.56	19.39	19.57	--	602.40	595.78	643.75	641.90	--
Business associations	81391	19.78	19.70	20.71	20.94	--	646.81	634.34	710.35	691.02	--
Professional organizations	81392	21.30	21.47	22.42	22.40	--	734.85	734.27	795.91	788.48	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	25.03	24.78	26.66	26.92	--	795.95	763.22	855.79	864.13	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	12.10	12.07	12.16	12.20	--	382.36	388.65	391.55	391.62	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.59	\$15.59	\$15.92	\$15.87	\$15.86
Durable goods	16.30	16.28	16.67	16.67	16.64
Wood products	12.47	12.55	12.58	12.60	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.22	15.26	15.49	15.51	(²)
Primary metals	17.52	17.54	17.95	17.85	(²)
Fabricated metal products	14.87	14.84	15.27	15.24	(²)
Machinery	16.09	16.06	16.18	16.14	(²)
Computer and electronic products	17.20	17.20	17.97	17.99	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.55	14.49	14.76	14.84	(²)
Transportation equipment	20.62	20.56	21.11	21.03	(²)
Furniture and related products	12.87	12.85	13.05	12.99	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.46	13.43	13.60	13.65	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.42	14.43	14.61	14.57	\$14.52
Food manufacturing	12.34	12.32	12.36	12.35	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.66	17.87	17.47	17.19	(²)
Textile mills	11.73	11.71	11.90	11.87	(²)
Textile product mills	10.95	10.97	11.06	11.02	(²)
Apparel	9.95	9.79	10.33	10.30	(²)
Leather and allied products	11.26	11.27	10.76	10.38	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.85	16.92	16.77	16.72	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.16	15.07	15.25	15.03	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.69	22.76	22.68	22.76	(²)
Chemicals	18.27	18.41	18.93	18.97	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	13.98	14.02	14.33	14.25	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Mar. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Mar. 2006 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$15.95	\$15.96	\$16.52	\$16.51	\$16.51	\$534.33	\$533.06	\$558.38	\$553.09	\$553.09
Constant (1982) dollars	8.25	8.20	8.25	8.24	(²)	276.43	273.93	278.91	275.99	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.34	17.37	17.73	17.72	17.72	683.20	687.85	710.97	708.80	712.34
Constant (1982) dollars	8.97	8.93	8.86	8.84	(²)	353.44	353.47	355.13	353.69	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	18.44	18.33	19.47	19.35	19.57	822.42	823.02	887.83	863.01	866.95
Constant (1982) dollars	9.54	9.42	9.73	9.66	(²)	425.46	422.93	443.47	430.64	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.18	19.24	19.50	19.57	19.52	709.66	727.27	744.90	745.62	747.62
Constant (1982) dollars	9.92	9.89	9.74	9.77	(²)	367.13	373.73	372.08	372.07	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.44	16.42	16.76	16.71	16.71	664.18	663.37	685.48	680.10	685.11
Constant (1982) dollars	8.50	8.44	8.37	8.34	(²)	343.60	340.89	342.40	339.37	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.59	15.59	16.20	16.20	16.18	502.00	500.44	526.50	521.64	519.38
Constant (1982) dollars	8.07	8.01	8.09	8.08	(²)	259.70	257.16	262.99	260.30	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.84	14.83	15.20	15.23	15.23	492.69	492.36	501.60	501.07	502.59
Constant (1982) dollars	7.68	7.62	7.59	7.60	(²)	254.88	253.01	250.55	250.03	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	17.96	17.88	18.64	18.66	18.62	673.50	670.50	706.46	703.48	701.97
Constant (1982) dollars	9.29	9.19	9.31	9.31	(²)	348.42	344.55	352.88	351.04	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.35	12.35	12.47	12.49	12.51	374.21	374.21	375.35	373.45	376.55
Constant (1982) dollars	6.39	6.35	6.23	6.23	(²)	193.59	192.30	187.49	186.35	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.56	16.59	16.92	16.93	16.96	607.75	610.51	615.89	612.87	617.34
Constant (1982) dollars	8.57	8.53	8.45	8.45	(²)	314.41	313.73	307.64	305.82	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	25.97	26.31	27.53	27.28	27.12	1,051.79	1,055.03	1,120.47	1,123.94	1,117.34
Constant (1982) dollars	13.44	13.52	13.75	13.61	(²)	544.12	542.15	559.68	560.85	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	21.60	21.62	23.08	22.85	22.79	781.92	780.48	849.34	829.46	827.28
Constant (1982) dollars	11.17	11.11	11.53	11.40	(²)	404.51	401.07	424.25	413.90	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	17.72	17.76	18.45	18.45	18.41	632.60	632.26	673.43	654.98	649.87
Constant (1982) dollars	9.17	9.13	9.22	9.21	(²)	327.26	324.90	336.38	326.84	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	17.96	17.89	18.85	18.77	18.82	608.84	606.47	652.21	645.69	645.53
Constant (1982) dollars	9.29	9.19	9.42	9.37	(²)	314.97	311.65	325.78	322.20	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	16.46	16.56	17.10	17.14	17.15	534.95	536.54	560.88	555.34	555.66
Constant (1982) dollars	8.52	8.51	8.54	8.55	(²)	276.75	275.71	280.16	277.12	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.10	9.08	9.33	9.41	9.42	232.05	230.63	236.05	238.07	238.33
Constant (1982) dollars	4.71	4.67	4.66	4.70	(²)	120.05	118.51	117.91	118.80	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.23	14.28	14.55	14.55	14.51	438.28	438.40	451.05	446.69	445.46
Constant (1982) dollars	7.36	7.34	7.27	7.26	(²)	226.74	225.28	225.30	222.90	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Alabama	41.5	40.4	40.7	\$14.70	\$15.50	\$15.59	\$610.05	\$626.20	\$634.51
Birmingham-Hoover	42.7	43.8	43.7	15.98	16.12	15.97	682.35	706.06	697.89
Mobile	39.0	44.4	45.4	14.74	15.63	14.91	574.86	693.97	676.91
Alaska	30.7	26.4	28.9	12.19	13.10	14.63	374.23	345.84	422.81
Arizona	41.3	39.9	40.1	14.54	14.52	14.43	600.50	579.35	578.64
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	41.4	40.2	40.1	14.19	14.57	14.65	587.47	585.71	587.47
Tucson	40.0	37.3	38.2	14.40	13.30	13.30	576.00	496.09	508.06
Arkansas	38.7	39.7	39.3	13.68	13.36	13.27	529.42	530.39	521.51
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	39.8	38.9	40.3	12.77	12.78	12.76	508.25	497.14	514.23
Fort Smith	38.3	41.6	41.3	13.26	13.17	13.03	507.86	547.87	538.14
Little Rock-North Little Rock	40.2	39.5	40.5	14.48	15.43	15.02	582.10	609.49	608.31
California	39.7	39.9	39.9	15.62	15.84	15.81	620.11	632.02	630.82
Bakersfield	40.1	41.5	43.3	15.59	15.89	15.73	625.16	659.44	681.11
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.0	41.1	41.3	14.10	14.35	14.35	564.00	589.79	592.86
Modesto	41.7	39.6	41.0	15.67	15.76	15.81	653.44	624.10	648.21
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	42.2	42.4	42.0	16.13	15.96	15.84	680.69	676.70	665.28
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	39.6	41.1	41.0	13.64	13.78	13.71	540.14	566.36	562.11
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	39.5	41.7	40.8	16.31	16.49	16.42	644.25	687.63	669.94
Salinas	38.5	40.1	39.6	15.88	15.72	15.83	611.38	630.37	626.87
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.1	39.6	39.3	14.88	14.94	14.93	581.81	591.62	586.75
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	38.9	39.0	39.8	17.59	17.80	17.73	684.25	694.20	705.65
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.1	39.4	39.4	22.14	22.41	22.38	865.67	882.95	881.77
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	41.5	40.8	39.5	15.73	15.71	15.62	652.80	640.97	616.99
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	37.7	38.8	39.0	17.23	17.00	17.02	648.57	659.60	663.78
Stockton	39.9	39.2	39.1	14.21	14.38	14.45	566.98	563.70	565.00
Colorado	37.4	38.7	38.6	15.82	16.14	15.87	591.67	624.62	612.58
Denver-Aurora	38.1	39.8	39.7	17.46	17.44	17.46	665.23	694.11	693.16
Connecticut	41.9	42.5	42.3	18.82	19.46	19.52	788.56	827.05	825.70
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.2	41.8	41.3	19.60	20.59	19.57	827.12	860.66	808.24
New Haven	40.1	38.6	39.2	15.91	15.99	16.49	637.99	617.21	646.41
Norwich-New London	42.1	42.5	42.2	18.70	19.30	19.42	787.27	820.25	819.52
Delaware	39.4	40.2	40.2	17.91	18.03	17.84	705.65	724.81	717.17
Florida	42.7	41.1	41.4	13.21	14.21	14.33	564.07	584.03	593.26
Georgia	38.5	39.6	39.5	14.31	14.32	14.00	550.94	567.07	553.00
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	38.0	35.8	36.3	14.50	16.47	15.77	551.00	589.63	572.45
Hawaii	38.2	39.0	38.5	13.53	15.47	15.35	516.85	603.33	590.98
Honolulu	37.5	39.5	39.5	13.77	15.83	15.70	516.38	625.29	620.15
Idaho	38.4	39.1	38.5	14.36	16.61	16.87	551.42	649.45	649.50
Illinois	40.5	40.8	40.9	15.71	15.91	15.97	636.26	649.13	653.17
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.0	40.8	40.9	16.25	16.13	16.19	666.25	658.10	662.17
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.8	40.1	40.2	16.09	15.78	15.83	656.47	632.78	636.37
Peoria	40.0	40.6	40.5	18.02	17.73	17.70	720.80	719.84	716.85
Rockford	40.4	40.3	40.1	17.53	17.71	17.76	708.21	713.71	712.18
Indiana	41.9	42.1	42.2	17.92	18.65	18.64	750.85	785.17	786.61
Elkhart-Goshen	40.5	41.7	41.5	14.84	14.78	14.51	601.02	616.33	602.17
Evansville	39.4	41.0	41.3	20.95	20.67	20.80	825.43	847.47	859.04
Fort Wayne	41.5	42.1	41.3	17.81	17.85	16.79	739.12	751.49	693.43
Indianapolis	39.9	41.0	41.0	21.37	20.80	20.79	852.86	852.80	852.39
Iowa	40.8	41.4	40.9	16.25	16.38	16.22	663.00	678.13	663.40
Des Moines	41.8	42.3	40.5	17.58	18.38	17.90	734.84	777.47	724.95
Kansas	40.5	41.0	40.6	16.93	17.44	17.61	685.67	715.04	714.97
Wichita	42.8	44.0	43.1	20.00	19.25	19.21	856.00	847.00	827.95
Kentucky	40.1	41.0	41.0	16.38	16.87	17.01	656.84	691.67	697.41
Lexington-Fayette	40.3	40.2	40.3	15.50	15.57	15.36	624.65	625.91	619.01
Louisville	39.7	40.5	40.6	18.82	19.05	19.08	747.15	771.53	774.65
Louisiana	41.6	42.4	40.0	16.93	18.30	18.33	704.29	775.92	733.20
Baton Rouge	42.4	45.8	44.6	17.78	21.25	19.84	753.87	973.25	884.86
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	36.6	41.1	39.6	26.17	21.56	19.56	957.82	886.12	774.58

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006P
Maine	38.1	40.5	40.7	\$17.21	\$17.64	\$17.78	\$655.70	\$714.42	\$723.65
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	39.7	41.5	40.4	14.03	14.11	14.01	556.99	585.57	566.00
Maryland	40.0	40.5	40.0	16.43	17.54	17.79	657.20	710.37	711.60
Massachusetts	41.2	40.6	40.3	17.47	17.87	17.90	719.76	725.52	721.37
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.2	40.4	39.6	18.78	18.87	18.92	773.74	762.35	749.23
Springfield	41.2	40.8	41.2	16.52	16.97	17.07	680.62	692.38	703.28
Worcester	40.8	41.3	41.1	16.49	16.68	16.86	672.79	688.88	692.95
Michigan	41.3	40.8	41.3	21.72	21.55	21.83	897.04	879.24	901.58
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.7	42.6	42.9	24.73	24.59	25.34	1,055.97	1,047.53	1,087.09
Flint	46.0	43.0	43.8	31.00	30.62	30.09	1,426.00	1,316.66	1,317.94
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	38.5	39.9	39.4	17.43	17.81	18.06	671.06	710.62	711.56
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.3	38.8	39.3	15.50	14.80	14.86	609.15	574.24	584.00
Lansing-East Lansing	41.9	39.6	40.6	25.20	23.75	24.27	1,055.88	940.50	985.36
Minnesota	40.3	41.5	41.9	16.25	17.30	17.40	654.88	717.95	729.06
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.3	41.3	40.7	17.64	18.13	17.87	728.53	748.77	727.31
Mississippi	40.4	40.1	39.3	13.34	13.63	13.66	538.94	546.56	536.84
Jackson	38.2	36.2	35.7	14.99	16.88	16.89	572.62	611.06	602.97
Missouri	39.4	37.8	38.1	17.67	17.20	17.20	696.20	650.16	655.32
St. Louis ¹	40.1	39.5	38.6	21.58	20.88	20.72	865.36	824.76	799.79
Montana	38.6	40.5	39.8	14.98	16.16	16.42	578.23	654.48	653.52
Nebraska	39.3	38.8	38.9	15.34	15.14	15.03	602.86	587.43	584.67
Lincoln	41.1	42.3	42.1	16.22	15.69	15.64	666.64	663.69	658.44
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.9	39.4	39.2	18.69	17.24	17.18	745.73	679.26	673.46
Nevada	40.3	39.0	39.1	15.04	15.27	15.35	606.11	595.53	600.19
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.9	39.4	39.2	14.57	15.03	15.02	581.34	592.18	588.78
New Hampshire	40.3	42.4	41.9	15.60	16.08	16.21	628.68	681.79	679.20
Manchester	38.4	42.9	41.7	17.01	17.86	18.05	653.18	766.19	752.69
New Jersey	41.5	42.0	41.8	16.18	16.36	16.28	671.47	687.12	680.50
New Mexico	39.2	39.0	39.1	13.47	13.95	14.07	528.02	544.05	550.14
Albuquerque	39.3	39.1	39.6	15.74	15.44	15.72	618.58	603.70	622.51
New York	39.4	40.7	40.9	17.74	17.73	17.85	698.96	721.61	730.07
North Carolina	39.9	39.8	39.3	14.26	14.45	14.52	568.97	575.11	570.64
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	40.7	42.3	42.5	15.73	14.90	15.17	640.21	630.27	644.73
Durham	42.2	42.8	42.9	16.44	16.71	16.87	693.77	715.19	723.72
Greensboro-High Point	38.0	40.5	41.2	14.25	14.59	14.38	541.50	590.90	592.46
Raleigh-Cary	35.9	38.2	37.7	13.64	13.19	13.08	489.68	503.86	493.12
Winston-Salem	40.3	38.8	38.1	17.12	17.51	17.64	689.94	679.39	672.08
North Dakota	38.7	38.3	38.7	15.02	15.20	15.23	581.27	582.16	589.40
Fargo	36.3	37.8	38.7	13.85	13.50	13.47	502.76	510.30	521.29
Ohio	42.0	40.9	41.2	19.07	19.20	19.48	800.94	785.28	802.58
Akron	41.1	41.4	40.4	15.30	15.62	15.63	628.83	646.67	631.45
Canton-Massillon	38.1	38.2	37.7	17.56	17.44	17.03	669.04	666.21	642.03
Cincinnati-Middletown	42.8	41.2	41.5	19.77	19.17	19.17	846.16	789.80	795.56
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.4	41.7	42.3	18.74	19.37	19.18	775.84	807.73	811.31
Columbus	39.4	41.3	41.2	19.39	19.49	19.19	763.97	804.94	790.63
Dayton	41.2	40.2	41.3	19.74	20.34	20.54	813.29	817.67	848.30
Toledo	42.6	40.3	39.8	22.43	21.40	21.70	955.52	862.42	863.66
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	45.1	44.2	44.3	27.01	27.87	28.18	1,218.15	1,231.85	1,248.37
Oklahoma	38.8	38.7	39.2	14.39	14.82	14.57	558.33	573.53	571.14
Oklahoma City	38.9	40.9	40.2	15.46	16.31	16.20	601.39	667.08	651.24
Tulsa	41.7	44.3	42.4	16.60	16.63	16.81	692.22	736.71	712.74

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
Oregon	39.1	40.6	40.4	\$15.36	\$15.70	\$15.37	\$600.58	\$637.42	\$620.95
Eugene-Springfield	39.3	42.2	43.5	14.67	14.30	14.18	576.53	603.46	616.83
Medford	42.0	40.0	43.1	15.26	16.06	15.18	640.92	642.40	654.26
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	38.9	40.3	40.5	15.96	16.21	15.94	620.84	653.26	645.57
Salem	39.4	38.7	39.1	14.09	12.69	12.37	555.15	491.10	483.67
Pennsylvania	40.5	40.6	40.5	15.20	15.31	15.24	615.60	621.59	617.22
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.4	40.8	41.3	14.86	15.44	15.43	585.48	629.95	637.26
Erie	42.9	41.6	42.6	16.10	16.75	16.93	690.69	696.80	721.22
Harrisburg-Carlisle	38.1	38.6	38.4	15.39	16.04	16.16	586.36	619.14	620.54
Lancaster	39.3	39.1	39.3	15.78	16.68	16.73	620.15	652.19	657.49
Pittsburgh	41.7	39.8	39.5	16.50	16.80	16.81	688.05	668.64	664.00
Reading	40.8	42.6	40.9	16.27	16.57	16.64	663.82	705.88	680.58
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	36.6	37.8	36.9	13.85	13.67	13.80	506.91	516.73	509.22
York-Hanover	40.7	41.4	42.4	15.54	15.62	15.74	632.48	646.67	667.38
Rhode Island	37.9	38.4	38.6	13.00	13.31	13.30	492.70	511.10	513.38
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.6	38.5	38.4	13.35	13.60	13.58	515.31	523.60	521.47
South Carolina	39.0	40.0	40.3	15.32	14.70	14.78	597.48	588.00	595.63
South Dakota	42.8	41.5	42.0	13.37	13.65	13.77	572.24	566.48	578.34
Tennessee	39.3	39.3	39.2	13.89	14.08	14.04	545.88	553.34	550.37
Chattanooga	40.9	41.0	41.0	12.69	12.88	13.13	519.02	528.08	538.33
Knoxville	38.6	38.6	38.9	15.37	15.68	15.66	593.28	605.25	609.17
Memphis	41.5	41.4	40.3	14.70	15.28	14.25	610.05	632.59	574.28
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	39.5	39.3	39.0	14.40	14.60	14.80	568.80	573.78	577.20
Texas	39.3	40.0	40.6	13.93	14.02	14.07	547.45	560.80	571.24
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.4	40.0	40.6	14.98	15.20	15.21	590.21	608.00	617.53
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	40.3	39.4	39.8	17.50	17.44	17.48	705.25	687.14	695.70
San Antonio	39.1	39.9	40.6	10.83	11.13	11.19	423.45	444.09	454.31
Utah	38.2	41.4	40.4	14.72	14.76	14.79	562.30	611.06	597.52
Ogden-Clearfield	39.1	41.5	41.1	14.45	14.00	13.99	565.00	581.00	574.99
Provo-Orem	42.9	43.3	42.6	13.69	16.61	15.92	587.30	719.21	678.19
Salt Lake City	37.3	37.6	35.3	15.74	15.51	15.74	587.10	583.18	555.62
Vermont	40.3	39.5	38.8	14.68	15.56	15.62	591.60	614.62	606.06
Burlington-South Burlington	38.6	38.3	38.2	15.50	16.42	16.25	598.30	628.89	620.75
Virginia	41.7	41.7	41.2	16.29	16.50	16.60	679.29	688.05	683.92
Lynchburg	42.8	46.0	44.7	15.98	17.13	16.97	683.94	787.98	758.56
Richmond	36.6	37.8	36.7	15.66	16.38	16.36	573.16	619.16	600.41
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	45.3	42.1	42.5	19.06	19.84	19.93	863.42	835.26	847.03
Washington	39.7	40.5	40.6	18.71	19.62	19.96	742.79	794.61	810.38
West Virginia	41.3	40.8	41.2	16.83	17.35	17.58	695.08	707.88	724.30
Huntington-Ashland	43.2	43.6	42.0	17.65	17.96	17.73	762.48	783.06	744.66
Wisconsin	40.1	40.3	39.9	16.28	16.60	16.57	652.83	668.98	661.14
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	40.7	41.0	40.1	17.12	18.40	18.29	696.78	754.40	733.43
Wyoming	41.1	42.1	41.0	17.61	16.57	16.27	723.77	697.60	667.07
Puerto Rico	40.5	40.7	40.9	10.74	11.17	11.24	434.97	454.62	459.72
Virgin Islands	43.9	45.2	46.2	22.86	25.21	23.76	1,003.55	1,139.49	1,097.71

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of

Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Staubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2005	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006 ^P
California	39.7	39.9	39.9	\$15.62	\$15.84	\$15.81	\$620.11	\$632.02	\$630.82
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.0	41.1	41.3	14.10	14.35	14.35	564.00	589.79	592.66
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	39.7	41.2	41.1	14.00	14.28	14.31	555.80	588.34	588.14
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.8	40.9	41.8	14.35	14.55	14.48	585.48	595.10	605.26
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	38.9	39.0	39.8	17.59	17.80	17.73	684.25	694.20	705.65
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	39.4	39.6	40.5	18.41	18.33	18.24	725.35	725.87	738.72
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.0	38.0	38.4	15.85	16.78	16.76	602.30	637.64	643.58
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	38.7	39.3	38.7	17.28	16.77	16.64	668.74	659.06	643.97
Illinois	40.5	40.8	40.9	15.71	15.91	15.97	636.26	649.13	653.17
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.0	40.8	40.9	16.25	16.13	16.19	666.25	658.10	662.17
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.7	40.8	40.9	15.59	15.59	15.67	634.51	636.07	640.90
Gary ²	44.4	41.5	41.7	22.79	22.90	22.87	1,011.88	950.35	953.68
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.1	40.5	40.5	15.37	15.52	15.47	616.34	628.56	626.54
Massachusetts	41.2	40.6	40.3	17.47	17.87	17.90	719.76	725.52	721.37
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	41.2	40.4	39.6	18.78	18.87	18.92	773.74	762.35	749.23
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	42.0	39.4	39.0	17.95	18.02	18.05	753.90	709.99	703.95
Nashua ¹	41.3	42.9	41.6	16.22	16.56	17.41	669.89	710.42	724.26
Michigan	41.3	40.8	41.3	21.72	21.55	21.83	897.04	879.24	901.58
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.7	42.6	42.9	24.73	24.59	25.34	1,055.97	1,047.53	1,087.09
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.4	43.3	43.9	25.59	24.73	25.39	1,085.02	1,070.81	1,114.62
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.9	42.2	42.4	24.23	24.51	25.31	1,039.47	1,034.32	1,073.14
Pennsylvania	40.5	40.6	40.5	15.20	15.31	15.24	615.60	621.59	617.22
Philadelphia	40.2	38.5	38.2	16.54	17.10	17.21	664.91	658.35	657.42
Wilmington ²	40.3	39.8	39.8	21.01	21.22	21.10	846.70	844.56	839.78
Texas	39.3	40.0	40.6	13.93	14.02	14.07	547.45	560.80	571.24
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.4	40.0	40.6	14.98	15.20	15.21	590.21	608.00	617.53
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.7	38.1	38.7	13.60	13.74	13.79	512.72	523.49	533.67
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.7	43.6	44.1	17.47	17.56	17.53	745.97	765.62	773.07

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated

December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,591.2	27,605.3	27,620.7	27,649.8	27,671.7	27,700.7	27,715.3	27,753.9	27,765.9	27,804.9	27,825.0	27,838.0	27,907.1
Employed	26,249.6	26,273.4	26,300.3	26,326.9	26,346.4	26,368.8	26,391.8	26,422.2	26,445.0	26,458.8	26,484.6	26,594.8	26,607.9
Unemployed	1,341.6	1,331.9	1,320.4	1,322.9	1,325.3	1,331.9	1,323.5	1,331.6	1,320.8	1,346.1	1,340.4	1,243.2	1,299.2
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,523.9	7,530.2	7,534.8	7,541.6	7,547.4	7,553.9	7,559.0	7,567.3	7,572.8	7,577.6	7,583.5	7,568.6	7,592.6
Employed	7,172.4	7,177.5	7,182.8	7,188.4	7,194.3	7,200.3	7,206.4	7,212.6	7,218.8	7,225.1	7,231.3	7,235.3	7,238.9
Unemployed	351.5	352.8	351.9	353.1	353.1	353.6	352.6	354.7	353.9	352.5	352.2	333.3	353.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,067.3	20,075.0	20,085.9	20,108.2	20,124.3	20,146.9	20,156.3	20,186.6	20,193.1	20,227.3	20,241.5	20,269.4	20,314.5
Employed	19,077.2	19,095.9	19,117.5	19,138.5	19,152.1	19,168.6	19,185.4	19,209.6	19,226.2	19,233.7	19,253.3	19,359.5	19,369.0
Unemployed	990.1	979.1	968.5	969.8	972.2	978.3	970.9	977.0	966.9	993.5	988.2	909.9	945.5
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	52,519.4	52,594.2	52,682.3	52,774.0	52,856.2	52,940.9	53,037.2	53,046.2	53,139.5	53,216.9	53,166.4	53,194.7	53,358.1
Employed	49,839.8	49,942.9	50,048.5	50,154.5	50,257.7	50,362.8	50,468.0	50,346.0	50,449.5	50,549.0	50,649.7	50,842.7	50,964.0
Unemployed	2,679.6	2,651.2	2,633.8	2,619.5	2,598.5	2,578.1	2,569.3	2,700.2	2,689.9	2,667.8	2,516.8	2,352.0	2,394.1
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.5
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	27,798.5	27,855.5	27,915.2	27,974.0	28,040.1	28,098.9	28,152.3	28,209.0	28,262.4	28,312.1	28,352.2	28,378.5	28,480.9
Employed	26,486.4	26,552.2	26,620.3	26,688.9	26,754.6	26,822.3	26,890.2	26,956.9	27,023.5	27,086.3	27,150.6	27,277.3	27,344.2
Unemployed	1,312.1	1,303.3	1,295.0	1,285.1	1,285.5	1,276.5	1,262.1	1,252.1	1,238.9	1,225.8	1,201.6	1,101.2	1,136.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,389.0	8,390.1	8,393.2	8,401.2	8,402.5	8,396.0	8,402.8	8,422.1	8,433.1	8,434.1	8,437.9	8,437.9	8,458.6
Employed	7,914.0	7,917.9	7,921.9	7,925.9	7,930.1	7,934.3	7,938.6	7,942.8	7,947.0	7,951.0	7,955.1	7,968.7	7,982.7
Unemployed	475.0	472.3	471.3	475.3	472.5	461.7	464.2	479.3	486.2	483.0	482.8	469.2	476.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,331.9	16,348.5	16,373.9	16,398.8	16,413.5	16,446.1	16,482.2	16,415.1	16,443.9	16,470.6	16,376.4	16,378.4	16,418.5
Employed	15,439.4	15,472.8	15,506.3	15,539.7	15,573.0	15,606.2	15,639.2	15,446.3	15,479.1	15,511.7	15,544.0	15,596.8	15,637.2
Unemployed	892.5	875.7	867.5	859.1	840.5	839.9	843.0	968.7	964.9	959.0	832.4	781.6	781.4
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.8
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,549.5	34,553.9	34,564.1	34,578.1	34,589.0	34,600.6	34,607.9	34,622.4	34,636.6	34,680.2	34,730.9	34,736.4	34,774.3
Employed	32,596.0	32,624.0	32,652.2	32,680.1	32,707.9	32,737.0	32,766.6	32,797.0	32,826.5	32,855.2	32,883.1	33,019.0	33,000.2
Unemployed	1,953.6	1,930.0	1,911.8	1,898.0	1,881.1	1,863.6	1,841.3	1,825.4	1,810.1	1,825.0	1,847.8	1,717.4	1,774.1
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.1
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,678.4	23,677.7	23,691.9	23,699.4	23,713.5	23,722.2	23,733.8	23,736.7	23,739.0	23,765.1	23,810.8	23,847.7	23,854.8
Employed	22,245.6	22,265.2	22,285.3	22,305.0	22,324.8	22,345.7	22,367.8	22,390.2	22,411.7	22,432.7	22,452.5	22,586.8	22,564.9
Unemployed	1,432.7	1,412.4	1,406.6	1,394.3	1,388.7	1,376.5	1,365.9	1,346.4	1,327.3	1,332.4	1,358.3	1,260.9	1,289.9
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.4
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,871.2	10,876.3	10,872.2	10,878.7	10,875.5	10,878.4	10,874.1	10,885.7	10,897.6	10,915.1	10,920.1	10,888.7	10,919.5
Employed	10,350.3	10,358.7	10,366.9	10,375.0	10,383.1	10,391.3	10,398.8	10,406.8	10,414.8	10,422.6	10,430.7	10,432.1	10,435.4
Unemployed	520.8	517.6	505.2	503.7	492.4	487.1	475.4	478.9	482.8	492.6	489.4	456.5	484.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	33,949.0	33,978.1	34,072.6	34,065.8	34,183.7	34,119.9	34,209.0	34,230.0	34,304.9	34,373.4	34,445.4	34,346.6	34,558.8
Employed	32,125.6	32,167.2	32,268.5	32,279.3	32,413.3	32,361.9	32,469.4	32,507.0	32,598.7	32,687.1	32,780.8	32,741.9	32,929.0
Unemployed	1,823.4	1,810.9	1,804.1	1,786.5	1,770.3	1,758.0	1,739.6	1,723.1	1,706.3	1,686.4	1,664.6	1,604.7	1,629.8
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,264.6	10,274.2	10,333.6	10,295.3	10,379.0	10,286.2	10,339.4	10,332.5	10,371.3	10,407.2	10,447.6	10,444.6	10,647.3
Employed	9,784.4	9,783.7	9,842.3	9,809.9	9,900.5	9,805.4	9,869.1	9,862.7	9,910.6	9,955.2	10,005.0	9,992.1	10,206.2
Unemployed	480.1	490.5	491.3	485.4	478.5	480.7	470.3	469.8	460.7	452.0	442.6	452.4	441.1
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,684.4	23,703.8	23,739.0	23,770.5	23,804.7	23,833.7	23,869.7	23,897.5	23,933.6	23,966.2	23,997.7	23,902.0	23,911.5
Employed	22,341.1	22,383.4	22,426.2	22,469.4	22,512.8	22,556.5	22,600.4	22,644.2	22,688.1	22,731.9	22,775.8	22,749.7	22,722.7
Unemployed	1,343.3	1,320.4	1,312.8	1,301.1	1,291.9	1,277.2	1,269.3	1,253.3	1,245.5	1,234.4	1,222.0	1,152.3	1,188.7
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.0

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,145.4	2,145.7	2,146.3	2,150.3	2,154.0	2,154.8	2,157.8	2,165.2	2,166.8	2,162.7	2,164.8	2,173.5	2,175.7
Employed	2,053.9	2,057.4	2,060.8	2,064.2	2,067.6	2,071.0	2,074.3	2,077.6	2,080.9	2,084.2	2,087.5	2,091.9	2,097.2
Unemployed	91.4	88.4	85.5	86.0	86.4	83.8	83.5	87.6	85.9	78.5	77.3	81.6	78.5
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	337.9	337.7	337.7	338.1	338.5	339.3	339.7	340.5	341.1	341.4	341.8	340.8	343.1
Employed	314.4	314.8	315.3	315.8	316.2	316.6	317.0	317.4	317.7	318.0	318.3	318.0	319.2
Unemployed	23.6	22.9	22.4	22.4	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.4	23.5	22.8	23.9
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.0
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,804.1	2,814.4	2,830.5	2,834.6	2,840.0	2,852.4	2,858.6	2,867.3	2,872.2	2,876.6	2,880.2	2,888.3	2,944.6
Employed	2,677.4	2,684.0	2,696.5	2,700.4	2,706.2	2,716.2	2,722.7	2,729.0	2,733.9	2,740.4	2,743.9	2,749.0	2,813.7
Unemployed	126.7	130.5	134.1	134.2	133.8	136.2	136.0	138.3	138.4	136.2	136.2	139.2	131.0
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,343.1	1,348.7	1,354.1	1,358.3	1,362.2	1,366.3	1,367.7	1,371.7	1,376.3	1,378.9	1,376.8	1,393.1	1,392.3
Employed	1,275.8	1,282.5	1,288.1	1,292.1	1,296.0	1,299.9	1,300.9	1,304.3	1,309.5	1,313.2	1,312.3	1,332.7	1,327.1
Unemployed	67.4	66.2	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.8	67.4	66.9	65.7	64.4	60.4	65.1
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.7
California													
Civilian labor force	17,598.8	17,601.7	17,640.3	17,664.7	17,687.6	17,693.8	17,735.7	17,751.1	17,779.0	17,783.5	17,823.4	17,714.2	17,694.6
Employed	16,610.5	16,634.7	16,679.6	16,707.2	16,733.0	16,761.4	16,805.0	16,828.2	16,855.4	16,873.7	16,912.4	16,855.4	16,815.8
Unemployed	988.3	967.0	960.7	957.5	954.6	932.4	930.7	922.9	923.6	909.8	911.0	858.7	878.9
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,534.2	2,538.8	2,544.6	2,547.8	2,547.3	2,549.7	2,551.4	2,556.3	2,556.9	2,557.4	2,560.4	2,565.3	2,612.4
Employed	2,403.5	2,407.0	2,410.7	2,414.6	2,418.0	2,421.0	2,423.7	2,428.9	2,432.2	2,434.9	2,437.8	2,445.3	2,500.3
Unemployed	130.7	131.9	133.9	133.2	129.3	128.7	127.8	127.5	124.7	122.4	122.7	120.0	112.1
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.3
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,811.8	1,815.1	1,814.2	1,817.7	1,817.2	1,818.1	1,821.3	1,819.5	1,821.0	1,819.2	1,818.9	1,820.0	1,829.4
Employed	1,722.1	1,723.4	1,724.7	1,726.0	1,727.3	1,728.6	1,729.9	1,731.2	1,732.5	1,733.7	1,735.0	1,737.1	1,746.8
Unemployed	89.7	91.8	89.5	91.7	89.9	89.5	91.4	88.3	88.6	85.5	83.9	82.9	82.6
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	433.7	434.6	435.4	436.9	438.0	438.5	439.1	440.1	441.2	441.9	443.1	444.4	444.5
Employed	416.6	417.4	418.1	418.7	419.4	420.0	420.6	421.2	421.7	422.2	422.7	426.9	426.7
Unemployed	17.1	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.9	19.5	19.7	20.5	17.4	17.8
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	300.0	298.8	297.6	295.2	295.5	295.9	295.9	295.1	293.4	293.0	293.3	295.2	294.3
Employed	279.1	278.3	277.5	275.5	276.2	277.0	277.4	276.9	275.6	275.4	276.1	279.4	278.7
Unemployed	20.9	20.5	20.1	19.7	19.3	18.9	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.2	15.8	15.6
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.3
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,569.3	8,583.0	8,611.7	8,635.2	8,646.1	8,663.1	8,686.6	8,709.6	8,721.8	8,735.5	8,734.9	8,789.4	8,831.3
Employed	8,217.0	8,237.8	8,273.4	8,302.6	8,318.2	8,344.0	8,374.0	8,402.1	8,418.2	8,429.3	8,439.8	8,522.5	8,552.8
Unemployed	352.3	345.3	338.3	332.6	327.9	319.1	312.6	307.5	303.6	306.3	295.0	266.9	278.5
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.2
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,536.0	4,547.0	4,561.5	4,577.1	4,588.0	4,597.5	4,606.9	4,623.8	4,626.5	4,632.4	4,637.9	4,650.4	4,669.6
Employed	4,303.4	4,314.2	4,324.9	4,335.0	4,344.5	4,353.6	4,362.3	4,370.4	4,378.0	4,385.1	4,391.9	4,426.4	4,436.4
Unemployed	232.6	232.8	236.6	242.1	243.5	244.0	244.7	253.4	248.5	247.3	246.1	224.0	233.2
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	627.2	628.1	630.1	630.1	633.0	635.0	637.4	640.7	642.3	643.0	644.1	645.7	646.6
Employed	608.8	610.2	612.2	612.6	615.6	617.6	619.9	622.8	624.6	625.5	626.6	630.4	630.3
Unemployed	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.5	15.3	16.3
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	731.4	733.1	735.1	736.6	738.8	740.7	741.9	743.3	744.7	745.7	746.1	748.6	762.0
Employed	701.4	703.5	705.8	707.8	710.4	712.7	714.3	716.2	718.0	719.4	720.3	724.1	736.4
Unemployed	30.1	29.6	29.2	28.8	28.4	28.0	27.6	27.1	26.7	26.3	25.9	24.5	25.6
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,453.3	6,452.4	6,463.7	6,465.2	6,459.7	6,469.2	6,479.2	6,486.0	6,483.7	6,481.3	6,484.0	6,513.5	6,510.3
Employed	6,073.4	6,073.3	6,085.2	6,087.6	6,080.7	6,094.7	6,111.6	6,123.6	6,133.7	6,141.1	6,130.0	6,173.8	6,182.3
Unemployed	379.9	379.1	378.5	377.6	379.0	374.5	367.5	362.4	350.0	340.2	354.0	339.7	328.0
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.0
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,199.1	3,200.3	3,196.1	3,196.7	3,203.4	3,209.5	3,214.7	3,220.9	3,222.6	3,221.4	3,228.5	3,260.7	3,273.8
Employed	3,021.7	3,024.8	3,028.9	3,030.3	3,031.1	3,034.3	3,037.7	3,045.9	3,048.1	3,051.4	3,052.5	3,106.8	3,105.5
Unemployed	177.5	175.5	167.3	166.4	172.3	175.2	177.1	175.1	174.5	170.0	176.0	153.9	168.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.1
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,650.5	1,654.7	1,657.3	1,656.6	1,659.3	1,663.8	1,663.8	1,664.6	1,665.5	1,668.8	1,667.2	1,666.9	1,672.9
Employed	1,573.7	1,578.2	1,581.1	1,580.6	1,583.6	1,588.2	1,588.4	1,589.5	1,590.5	1,594.0	1,592.4	1,598.9	1,600.0
Unemployed	76.8	76.5	76.2	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	75.1	75.0	74.9	74.8	68.0	72.9
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,473.1	1,472.5	1,473.3	1,474.2	1,474.6	1,476.1	1,477.1	1,477.5	1,478.7	1,478.5	1,479.8	1,471.4	1,473.6
Employed	1,395.3	1,398.9	1,398.2	1,399.3	1,400.0	1,401.3	1,402.0	1,403.6	1,404.9	1,406.0	1,407.6	1,405.8	1,404.6
Unemployed	77.8	73.6	75.0	74.9	74.6	74.8	75.1	73.9	73.7	72.5	72.2	65.5	69.0
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,984.7	1,989.4	1,993.1	1,996.1	2,000.3	2,003.6	2,004.4	2,009.1	2,010.7	2,011.5	2,013.4	2,013.5	2,019.1
Employed	1,873.7	1,874.4	1,875.9	1,876.4	1,877.9	1,879.1	1,880.5	1,881.3	1,882.5	1,883.0	1,883.3	1,887.6	1,892.4
Unemployed	111.0	115.0	117.1	119.6	122.4	124.4	123.9	127.8	128.3	128.5	130.0	126.0	126.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,096.1	2,097.7	2,108.2	2,112.4	2,117.4	2,122.2	2,124.2	2,024.4	2,021.5	2,027.7	1,909.8	1,892.9	1,892.1
Employed	1,981.5	1,986.8	1,997.8	1,998.9	2,000.4	2,003.0	2,004.5	1,780.1	1,777.3	1,783.3	1,788.5	1,801.2	1,809.8
Unemployed	114.6	110.8	110.3	113.5	117.0	119.2	119.8	244.3	244.2	244.4	121.4	91.7	82.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	6.4	4.8	4.3
Maine													
Civilian labor force	705.6	706.5	708.4	710.7	711.5	713.4	714.8	716.1	716.8	717.1	717.4	715.3	717.4
Employed	671.8	672.3	674.4	675.8	677.2	678.3	679.2	680.4	681.7	683.1	683.8	683.1	684.7
Unemployed	33.8	34.2	34.1	34.9	34.3	35.0	35.6	35.7	35.1	34.0	33.7	32.2	32.7
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,909.2	2,914.0	2,920.9	2,930.4	2,937.0	2,941.6	2,947.3	2,950.8	2,955.5	2,953.3	2,955.5	2,964.8	2,975.0
Employed	2,790.2	2,792.9	2,801.3	2,808.0	2,812.4	2,817.6	2,823.5	2,829.8	2,834.0	2,834.1	2,837.1	2,858.8	2,871.8
Unemployed	119.0	121.1	119.6	122.4	124.6	124.1	123.8	121.1	121.5	119.2	118.4	106.0	103.3
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,364.6	3,364.3	3,362.9	3,363.1	3,363.3	3,363.3	3,363.7	3,365.1	3,366.0	3,366.0	3,366.8	3,359.7	3,365.6
Employed	3,199.7	3,200.4	3,201.5	3,202.5	3,203.5	3,204.2	3,204.7	3,205.0	3,205.1	3,205.1	3,204.9	3,203.6	3,197.3
Unemployed	164.9	163.9	161.4	160.5	159.8	159.1	159.0	160.1	160.9	161.0	161.9	156.1	168.3
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,095.8	5,101.1	5,105.9	5,104.0	5,092.5	5,090.1	5,093.4	5,096.4	5,093.1	5,102.4	5,106.2	5,104.7	5,113.7
Employed	4,740.5	4,745.8	4,755.3	4,754.8	4,750.9	4,749.8	4,752.7	4,764.8	4,767.2	4,768.4	4,764.2	4,787.0	4,775.8
Unemployed	355.3	355.3	350.6	349.2	341.7	340.4	340.7	331.5	325.9	334.0	341.9	317.8	337.9
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.6
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,937.6	2,946.3	2,962.6	2,953.1	2,938.5	2,937.7	2,939.2	2,941.3	2,953.8	2,955.2	2,960.2	2,947.7	2,953.3
Employed	2,812.8	2,821.6	2,842.9	2,834.8	2,825.2	2,827.2	2,825.1	2,825.2	2,837.8	2,840.5	2,836.7	2,826.2	2,824.0
Unemployed	124.8	124.6	119.8	118.2	113.3	110.6	114.0	116.2	116.0	114.7	123.6	121.6	129.2
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.4
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,345.0	1,347.4	1,348.1	1,352.1	1,353.4	1,352.8	1,358.0	1,340.1	1,329.7	1,329.6	1,318.8	1,325.1	1,330.0
Employed	1,253.3	1,254.6	1,254.9	1,255.5	1,255.6	1,256.6	1,257.7	1,200.7	1,202.0	1,202.2	1,202.6	1,213.7	1,217.9
Unemployed	91.7	92.8	93.2	96.6	97.8	96.2	100.4	139.4	127.8	127.4	116.2	111.4	112.1
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	10.4	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.4
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,022.8	3,021.1	3,021.5	3,021.4	3,022.2	3,024.4	3,018.9	3,022.9	3,027.7	3,031.5	3,031.2	3,023.3	3,032.3
Employed	2,852.2	2,854.4	2,856.6	2,858.9	2,861.1	2,863.4	2,865.6	2,867.8	2,869.8	2,871.9	2,874.0	2,882.3	2,885.6
Unemployed	170.6	166.7	164.8	162.5	161.1	161.0	153.3	155.1	157.9	159.6	157.2	141.0	146.6
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.8
Montana													
Civilian labor force	489.8	491.3	491.1	492.2	493.5	494.9	495.1	495.6	495.9	496.6	496.6	495.8	503.4
Employed	469.6	471.1	471.1	472.2	473.7	475.2	475.5	476.1	476.5	477.3	477.4	477.0	484.9
Unemployed	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	18.8	18.4
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	987.8	987.2	985.9	985.7	985.3	985.9	984.5	985.4	986.4	986.2	988.4	981.5	990.6
Employed	949.3	949.3	948.1	948.4	948.6	948.8	947.5	949.3	950.7	951.0	950.7	947.9	956.8
Unemployed	38.5	37.9	37.8	37.3	36.7	37.1	36.9	36.1	35.6	35.2	37.7	33.6	33.8
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,201.4	1,205.5	1,210.5	1,212.7	1,215.7	1,218.0	1,219.9	1,223.7	1,226.8	1,229.1	1,230.8	1,231.7	1,260.7
Employed	1,150.7	1,155.1	1,160.4	1,162.7	1,165.9	1,168.6	1,170.8	1,175.0	1,178.5	1,181.4	1,183.7	1,186.7	1,213.4
Unemployed	50.7	50.4	50.1	49.9	49.7	49.4	49.1	48.7	48.2	47.7	47.1	44.9	47.3
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	729.8	730.3	730.4	731.3	732.0	732.6	733.3	734.0	734.3	734.0	733.9	736.2	735.9
Employed	702.6	703.4	704.1	704.9	705.5	706.2	706.7	707.2	707.7	708.1	708.5	711.5	710.5
Unemployed	27.2	26.9	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.6	25.9	25.4	24.6	25.4
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,399.5	4,404.6	4,408.7	4,415.4	4,428.2	4,437.2	4,444.7	4,448.8	4,456.5	4,463.3	4,467.0	4,481.8	4,479.1
Employed	4,203.7	4,210.4	4,220.5	4,228.0	4,237.8	4,243.8	4,247.9	4,253.7	4,261.0	4,262.3	4,263.2	4,280.0	4,270.4
Unemployed	195.8	194.1	188.2	187.4	190.3	193.5	196.8	195.1	195.5	201.1	203.8	201.8	208.7
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	928.4	930.1	933.4	933.8	934.1	935.6	937.2	940.7	942.3	943.4	944.6	944.7	961.7
Employed	877.7	879.6	883.2	883.9	884.6	886.5	888.6	892.4	894.5	896.0	897.7	898.6	916.0
Unemployed	50.8	50.5	50.2	49.9	49.5	49.1	48.7	48.2	47.8	47.3	46.9	46.1	45.7
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,374.5	9,359.2	9,397.2	9,409.8	9,411.8	9,421.5	9,422.7	9,445.3	9,448.8	9,459.7	9,457.2	9,494.7	9,517.4
Employed	8,899.5	8,906.6	8,930.6	8,934.2	8,942.2	8,950.2	8,958.9	8,967.6	8,974.7	8,981.3	8,988.4	9,056.9	9,073.4
Unemployed	475.1	452.5	466.5	475.6	469.6	471.3	463.8	477.7	474.1	478.4	468.8	437.8	444.0
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,300.4	4,305.7	4,311.8	4,313.1	4,319.8	4,330.0	4,349.0	4,362.2	4,368.8	4,370.5	4,369.5	4,362.1	4,374.0
Employed	4,079.2	4,085.5	4,088.7	4,087.8	4,087.4	4,095.8	4,114.0	4,129.4	4,137.7	4,145.6	4,145.6	4,172.6	4,171.7
Unemployed	221.2	220.2	223.0	225.3	232.4	234.2	234.9	232.8	231.1	224.9	223.8	189.4	202.3
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.6
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	357.5	357.6	357.9	358.6	359.0	359.2	359.4	360.1	360.3	360.1	360.5	361.7	363.5
Employed	345.2	345.5	345.8	346.2	346.5	346.9	347.2	347.6	347.9	348.3	348.6	350.4	351.2
Unemployed	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.4	11.9	11.9	11.2	12.3
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,890.6	5,898.2	5,892.2	5,898.7	5,902.5	5,898.9	5,907.2	5,908.0	5,906.5	5,904.5	5,911.9	5,908.3	5,903.1
Employed	5,534.6	5,538.9	5,543.1	5,546.9	5,550.3	5,553.7	5,556.8	5,559.6	5,562.0	5,564.0	5,565.4	5,596.1	5,588.4
Unemployed	356.0	359.3	349.1	351.8	352.1	345.3	350.4	348.4	344.5	340.6	346.5	312.2	314.6
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.3
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,727.8	1,733.6	1,735.3	1,737.8	1,742.7	1,743.4	1,746.8	1,749.8	1,751.6	1,751.9	1,752.9	1,753.6	1,754.2
Employed	1,652.6	1,658.9	1,658.9	1,661.8	1,664.7	1,667.3	1,669.9	1,672.4	1,674.7	1,676.8	1,678.8	1,685.3	1,690.4
Unemployed	75.2	77.8	76.4	76.0	78.1	76.1	76.9	77.4	76.9	75.0	74.0	68.3	63.8
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,853.1	1,853.7	1,857.3	1,857.7	1,860.5	1,861.9	1,863.0	1,863.7	1,866.9	1,866.3	1,866.4	1,869.2	1,884.6
Employed	1,734.9	1,738.5	1,740.4	1,741.1	1,743.0	1,745.5	1,747.4	1,751.8	1,756.4	1,758.9	1,760.7	1,770.8	1,779.1
Unemployed	118.2	115.2	116.8	116.6	117.4	116.4	115.6	111.9	110.5	107.4	105.7	98.4	105.5
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.6
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,287.8	6,284.8	6,295.8	6,302.8	6,289.0	6,295.1	6,290.9	6,295.2	6,292.5	6,290.8	6,288.9	6,290.6	6,311.5
Employed	5,963.2	5,958.8	5,979.2	5,987.0	5,973.0	5,983.6	5,980.3	5,991.5	5,989.9	5,993.1	5,992.9	6,020.0	6,025.8
Unemployed	324.6	325.9	316.6	315.9	316.0	311.5	310.6	303.8	302.6	297.7	295.9	270.6	285.7
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	564.5	565.8	567.5	569.2	569.4	570.5	571.1	572.2	572.3	574.1	574.0	574.2	574.9
Employed	536.2	537.5	539.1	540.7	540.8	541.8	542.2	543.2	543.2	544.8	544.7	547.0	545.9
Unemployed	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	27.2	29.0
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.1
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,063.6	2,062.9	2,067.4	2,070.6	2,072.7	2,077.2	2,086.4	2,092.2	2,101.4	2,103.7	2,106.8	2,096.4	2,103.7
Employed	1,926.7	1,928.1	1,932.8	1,935.2	1,934.2	1,939.2	1,942.6	1,944.8	1,950.0	1,953.2	1,955.2	1,967.1	1,968.9
Unemployed	137.0	134.8	134.6	135.4	138.4	138.1	143.8	147.5	151.3	150.5	151.6	129.3	134.8
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.2	6.4
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	430.2	430.9	431.1	431.2	431.8	432.3	432.6	433.2	433.9	433.9	433.7	430.2	432.5
Employed	413.0	414.0	414.4	414.2	415.2	415.8	416.3	416.7	417.5	417.9	416.8	415.7	417.5
Unemployed	17.2	16.9	16.7	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.9	14.5	15.0
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.5
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,898.0	2,904.6	2,912.7	2,916.2	2,909.7	2,906.5	2,909.3	2,911.6	2,917.0	2,917.5	2,916.6	2,926.1	2,927.4
Employed	2,737.8	2,742.5	2,750.4	2,749.9	2,745.0	2,746.1	2,747.2	2,750.2	2,753.0	2,755.7	2,758.3	2,776.9	2,775.7
Unemployed	160.1	162.1	162.2	166.3	164.7	160.5	162.1	161.4	164.0	161.8	158.3	149.2	151.6
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,148.8	11,161.7	11,176.3	11,192.3	11,210.0	11,229.9	11,253.3	11,281.0	11,300.6	11,309.0	11,310.8	11,348.4	11,388.0
Employed	10,546.2	10,567.0	10,587.1	10,606.4	10,625.0	10,642.9	10,660.0	10,676.4	10,692.0	10,708.8	10,720.9	10,778.5	10,814.3
Unemployed	602.7	594.7	589.2	585.9	585.0	587.0	593.3	604.6	608.7	600.2	589.9	569.9	573.7
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,254.6	1,257.3	1,261.4	1,264.7	1,267.0	1,268.8	1,271.1	1,277.5	1,279.5	1,280.2	1,282.3	1,283.5	1,307.5
Employed	1,199.4	1,202.9	1,206.3	1,209.7	1,213.0	1,216.2	1,219.4	1,222.4	1,225.4	1,228.3	1,231.3	1,233.9	1,257.8
Unemployed	55.3	54.5	55.1	55.1	54.0	52.6	51.7	55.2	54.1	51.8	51.0	49.6	49.7
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	354.3	354.4	354.1	354.0	354.9	355.7	356.4	357.1	358.4	358.2	359.3	360.9	362.6
Employed	341.5	341.9	342.4	342.7	342.9	343.4	343.9	344.6	345.2	346.0	346.5	348.7	349.8
Unemployed	12.7	12.5	11.8	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.1	12.2	12.9	12.2	12.7
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,896.4	3,907.8	3,919.9	3,928.4	3,937.6	3,939.3	3,949.9	3,955.7	3,957.7	3,960.9	3,963.7	3,968.8	3,973.1
Employed	3,766.7	3,774.4	3,781.9	3,789.1	3,796.0	3,802.6	3,809.0	3,815.1	3,820.9	3,826.5	3,831.8	3,851.3	3,853.1
Unemployed	129.7	133.4	138.0	139.3	141.6	136.7	140.9	140.5	136.8	134.4	132.0	117.5	120.0
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,259.4	3,265.0	3,275.5	3,281.7	3,290.1	3,294.7	3,303.8	3,307.2	3,322.9	3,327.1	3,321.3	3,313.5	3,333.9
Employed	3,076.4	3,085.3	3,092.4	3,096.8	3,105.9	3,112.4	3,120.4	3,122.6	3,139.6	3,148.7	3,147.8	3,161.3	3,174.7
Unemployed	183.0	179.7	183.1	184.9	184.2	182.4	183.4	184.6	183.3	178.5	173.4	152.1	159.2
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.8
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	793.9	798.6	796.5	798.3	800.6	803.1	804.3	805.1	804.8	804.4	804.2	805.1	808.0
Employed	756.0	757.1	758.3	759.3	760.4	761.4	762.3	763.3	764.1	764.9	765.7	774.2	775.1
Unemployed	37.9	39.4	38.2	38.9	40.3	41.7	41.9	41.8	40.7	39.4	38.5	30.9	33.0
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.1
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,041.3	3,041.5	3,036.7	3,040.8	3,040.2	3,043.5	3,042.3	3,040.9	3,039.5	3,039.4	3,047.2	3,061.3	3,066.1
Employed	2,894.5	2,895.5	2,896.4	2,897.2	2,897.8	2,898.3	2,898.7	2,899.1	2,899.4	2,899.7	2,899.8	2,924.1	2,919.1
Unemployed	146.9	146.0	140.2	143.6	142.4	145.2	143.7	141.9	140.1	139.7	147.3	137.2	147.1
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.8
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	281.1	281.6	282.8	284.6	285.3	285.7	286.2	286.8	287.0	286.2	285.9	286.2	291.3
Employed	272.4	272.9	273.3	273.8	274.3	274.7	275.1	275.5	275.9	276.2	276.5	277.4	281.7
Unemployed	8.7	8.7	9.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.6
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,366.3	1,382.1	1,371.3	1,399.8	1,421.9	1,421.6	1,433.7	1,450.5	1,428.7	1,440.8	1,419.6	1,400.0	1,417.4
Employed	1,233.3	1,229.5	1,217.0	1,246.2	1,259.3	1,255.4	1,276.8	1,294.2	1,251.9	1,253.8	1,250.3	1,237.1	1,270.2
Unemployed	132.9	152.6	154.3	153.6	162.6	166.2	156.9	156.3	176.9	187.1	169.3	162.9	147.3
Unemployment rate	9.7	11.0	11.3	11.0	11.4	11.7	10.9	10.8	12.4	13.0	11.9	11.6	10.4

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Alabama	2,129.0	2,155.2	2,133.4	2,161.1	102.5	87.8	104.5	86.6	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.0
Anniston-Oxford	53.8	53.8	53.9	53.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.2	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.0
Auburn-Opelika	62.5	64.2	63.0	65.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.0	3.9	3.2	3.9	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover	528.5	532.3	529.1	533.1	22.7	20.4	23.3	20.1	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.8
Decatur	71.7	71.8	71.6	72.3	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.2	5.1	4.3	5.2	4.4
Dothan	64.9	65.5	65.0	65.7	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65.8	67.7	66.1	68.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.2	5.7	4.7	5.9	4.6
Gadsden	46.5	47.3	46.5	47.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	5.3	4.2	5.4	4.2
Huntsville	192.4	195.4	192.6	196.8	7.4	6.7	7.6	6.7	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.4
Mobile	178.2	181.6	178.9	181.8	9.5	7.9	9.6	7.7	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.2
Montgomery	165.8	168.1	165.8	168.0	7.9	7.0	8.0	6.7	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.0
Tuscaloosa	93.5	95.3	94.0	95.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.6
Alaska	334.0	337.5	335.0	340.2	26.8	26.1	27.9	27.9	8.0	7.7	8.3	8.2
Anchorage	183.0	186.0	182.5	186.4	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.8	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.8
Fairbanks	43.2	43.7	43.9	44.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.2
Arizona	2,788.7	2,880.5	2,804.6	2,935.6	129.2	144.2	128.5	128.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.4
Flagstaff	64.9	66.5	65.5	68.2	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,876.7	1,948.8	1,886.2	1,983.4	78.9	87.5	78.3	77.8	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.9
Prescott	86.5	90.0	87.4	92.8	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.9
Tucson	433.4	438.9	435.8	450.0	19.5	22.4	19.6	19.9	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.4
Yuma	72.2	75.7	72.3	76.5	7.8	8.8	7.5	7.7	10.7	11.6	10.4	10.1
Arkansas	1,312.5	1,368.6	1,331.4	1,378.6	79.5	69.3	80.4	74.6	6.1	5.1	6.0	5.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	211.7	227.1	215.8	228.4	7.5	6.9	7.8	8.0	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.5
Fort Smith	132.8	138.3	134.3	138.2	7.0	6.0	7.1	6.4	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.7
Hot Springs	40.7	41.4	42.0	42.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.3	6.5	5.0	6.3	5.4
Jonesboro	55.2	57.3	56.2	57.6	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	6.0	5.1	6.0	5.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock	326.3	340.4	332.2	344.1	17.1	14.8	17.6	16.6	5.2	4.3	5.3	4.8
Pine Bluff	46.4	47.1	46.9	47.5	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.8	8.5	7.4	8.4	8.0
California	17,506.5	17,658.7	17,581.6	17,665.7	1,079.2	936.3	1,080.3	947.6	6.2	5.3	6.1	5.4
Bakersfield	318.9	323.8	319.5	321.4	32.7	28.0	33.0	28.7	10.2	8.6	10.3	8.9
Chico	98.0	99.3	99.1	100.0	7.7	6.9	7.7	6.6	7.9	6.9	7.8	6.6
El Centro	59.8	61.3	59.8	61.8	9.5	8.1	8.9	7.7	15.8	13.3	14.9	12.5
Fresno	401.8	396.9	404.5	396.2	45.6	37.6	45.9	38.2	11.3	9.5	11.3	9.7
Hanford-Corcoran	53.5	53.9	54.1	53.8	6.5	5.6	6.6	5.6	12.2	10.4	12.3	10.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,356.7	6,432.8	6,393.3	6,467.4	354.0	316.0	351.8	323.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.0
Madera	60.7	60.9	61.8	61.0	5.9	4.8	5.9	4.8	9.7	7.9	9.5	7.9
Merced	96.9	98.7	98.5	98.8	12.4	11.0	12.8	11.2	12.8	11.1	13.0	11.4
Modesto	223.6	226.9	226.1	227.1	22.2	19.2	23.0	19.8	9.9	8.4	10.2	8.7
Napa	69.9	70.5	70.7	71.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	416.3	419.4	420.3	420.4	22.8	19.2	21.3	18.4	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.4
Redding	82.6	82.4	81.7	81.0	7.1	6.3	7.0	6.0	8.5	7.7	8.6	7.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,693.1	1,723.8	1,698.3	1,713.1	92.1	78.9	92.7	80.1	5.4	4.6	5.5	4.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,013.0	1,032.6	1,012.9	1,028.5	54.4	48.9	54.5	49.2	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.8
Salinas	197.7	194.3	201.5	198.1	23.6	20.9	23.3	20.8	12.0	10.8	11.6	10.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,494.5	1,508.4	1,497.6	1,504.4	69.2	60.7	69.7	61.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,174.6	2,174.6	2,176.4	2,168.3	115.3	96.6	117.3	97.4	5.3	4.4	5.4	4.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	848.5	841.8	849.1	838.2	52.4	42.8	53.4	42.8	6.2	5.1	6.3	5.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	129.9	130.2	131.3	131.1	6.2	5.3	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.6	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	208.1	208.8	210.5	209.9	11.3	9.6	11.1	9.5	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	142.2	140.7	143.4	140.6	12.5	10.6	12.6	10.7	8.8	7.5	8.8	7.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	253.4	254.2	253.7	254.3	12.6	10.9	12.8	10.8	5.0	4.3	5.1	4.3
Stockton	280.9	282.9	282.8	282.2	26.0	22.5	26.3	22.7	9.2	7.9	9.3	8.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	206.9	211.0	207.4	210.1	12.7	11.1	12.7	11.0	6.1	5.3	6.1	5.2
Visalia-Porterville	182.3	182.0	184.3	181.5	22.3	18.3	21.9	18.5	12.2	10.1	11.9	10.2
Yuba City	64.8	67.5	65.2	67.5	7.4	6.6	7.6	6.9	11.3	9.8	11.7	10.3
Colorado	2,511.9	2,548.1	2,524.5	2,593.1	140.3	131.4	143.4	120.3	5.6	5.2	5.7	4.6
Boulder	165.9	167.0	167.6	171.1	8.1	7.4	8.3	6.8	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.0
Colorado Springs	294.7	299.1	295.9	302.5	16.9	16.1	17.5	14.8	5.7	5.4	5.9	4.9
Denver-Aurora	1,288.0	1,307.4	1,293.7	1,327.8	74.0	68.9	75.6	63.3	5.7	5.3	5.8	4.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	159.6	162.6	162.1	167.9	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.3
Grand Junction	68.4	69.8	68.8	71.2	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.0	5.9	4.8	5.6	4.2
Greeley	107.2	110.1	108.1	112.5	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.9	4.7
Pueblo	68.0	68.2	68.7	69.5	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.2	7.5	6.8	7.7	6.1
Connecticut	1,789.1	1,803.1	1,790.3	1,811.9	95.8	91.3	98.6	91.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	452.9	457.9	452.4	458.5	22.3	22.2	22.9	21.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.6
Danbury	88.1	88.9	87.9	89.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	562.5	566.2	562.3	570.0	31.8	29.6	32.5	30.2	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.3
New Haven	298.3	299.1	299.6	302.3	16.0	15.0	16.4	15.1	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.0
Norwich-New London	146.3	147.5	146.0	147.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9
Waterbury	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7	6.9	6.5	7.2	6.5	7.0	6.5	7.2	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Delaware	431.0	442.7	430.7	441.7	19.6	19.0	19.8	19.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4
Dover	71.5	74.5	71.7	74.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8
District of Columbia	293.9	290.7	298.2	291.9	20.6	15.8	22.8	16.1	7.0	5.4	7.6	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,825.5	2,897.1	2,835.3	2,903.8	104.9	89.9	107.8	86.1	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.0
Florida	8,456.2	8,715.7	8,501.3	8,772.5	366.8	271.3	361.3	270.6	4.3	3.1	4.3	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	258.5	274.4	261.8	276.0	9.0	6.3	8.8	6.4	3.5	2.3	3.4	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	234.2	241.3	236.1	244.8	10.2	7.3	9.9	7.3	4.3	3.0	4.2	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	92.0	96.0	92.1	96.2	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.5	3.5	2.6	3.5	2.6
Gainesville	124.2	127.1	126.2	128.8	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.6
Jacksonville	609.9	627.1	612.0	632.6	27.2	20.3	26.6	19.9	4.5	3.2	4.3	3.1
Lakeland	252.5	260.3	254.6	260.8	11.4	8.5	11.1	8.6	4.5	3.3	4.3	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,632.2	2,697.2	2,641.7	2,711.4	119.2	88.5	118.6	88.8	4.5	3.3	4.5	3.3
Naples-Marco Island	142.3	149.1	143.5	150.4	4.7	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.4
Ocala	120.5	124.5	121.2	125.0	5.0	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.2	3.0	4.2	3.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	980.0	1,021.7	983.1	1,028.2	40.7	30.3	40.0	30.3	4.2	3.0	4.1	2.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	247.4	251.6	247.9	253.0	10.2	7.7	10.1	7.6	4.1	3.0	4.1	3.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	77.0	79.6	77.8	80.1	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.8	4.9	3.9	4.5	3.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	191.2	197.1	192.7	198.1	9.4	6.2	9.1	6.2	4.9	3.2	4.7	3.1
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	168.5	173.0	169.3	175.0	8.5	5.9	8.0	5.7	5.0	3.4	4.7	3.3
Punta Gorda	61.3	63.1	61.6	63.5	3.0	1.9	2.9	1.9	4.9	3.1	4.7	3.0
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	313.0	328.2	315.3	331.8	11.4	8.3	11.1	8.2	3.6	2.5	3.5	2.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	56.3	57.8	56.7	57.7	3.2	1.9	3.0	1.9	5.7	3.3	5.2	3.2
Tallahassee	171.9	175.0	173.8	177.3	6.5	5.0	6.5	5.0	3.8	2.9	3.7	2.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,262.2	1,298.1	1,271.1	1,305.8	55.1	41.2	54.3	41.1	4.4	3.2	4.3	3.2
Georgia	4,499.4	4,636.2	4,522.0	4,656.9	238.2	230.2	248.8	237.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.1
Albany	73.6	76.3	73.8	76.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.9
Athens-Clarke County	96.5	100.0	97.3	100.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,518.3	2,605.5	2,530.2	2,621.3	131.3	128.8	137.5	132.4	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.1
Augusta-Richmond County	250.9	255.5	251.5	255.9	15.3	15.0	15.8	15.6	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.1
Brunswick	50.3	52.7	50.6	52.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.4
Columbus	125.6	128.9	126.0	129.3	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Dalton	64.8	67.2	65.5	67.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7
Gainesville	81.1	83.3	81.4	83.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	28.6	29.3	28.9	29.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.8
Macon	109.3	111.2	109.8	111.6	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.6
Rome	49.6	50.2	49.9	50.6	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.4	5.5	4.7	6.0	4.8
Savannah	162.5	168.3	163.3	169.4	7.3	6.8	7.4	6.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.1
Valdosta	63.3	66.2	64.1	66.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.5
Warner Robins	61.6	63.2	61.9	63.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.7
Hawaii	624.0	645.9	625.1	644.8	17.4	14.5	17.1	14.6	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.3
Honolulu	436.5	452.2	438.7	453.4	12.1	9.9	11.8	10.0	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.2
Idaho	722.1	743.1	729.4	757.1	38.3	32.7	38.3	32.8	5.3	4.4	5.2	4.3
Boise City-Nampa	277.8	290.9	282.2	292.4	12.7	10.4	12.6	10.2	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.5
Coeur d'Alene	65.7	66.1	63.5	68.2	4.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	6.6	5.4	6.5	5.2
Idaho Falls	58.6	61.6	59.2	62.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	4.3	3.4	4.1	3.5
Lewiston	30.1	29.2	30.0	28.9	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.3	6.3	4.3	6.6	4.3
Pocatello	44.9	45.2	45.8	45.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	5.3	4.4	5.2	4.3
Illinois	6,384.1	6,457.5	6,416.7	6,467.0	405.6	371.6	424.3	357.1	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.5
Bloomington-Normal	84.4	87.3	86.2	87.7	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	5.0	4.2	5.2	4.1
Champaign-Urbana	114.1	115.3	117.6	119.2	5.3	5.1	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,696.6	4,732.2	4,722.7	4,746.9	298.4	266.6	313.3	256.3	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.4
Danville	37.6	38.3	37.9	38.4	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.5	7.7	6.7	8.1	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	200.7	202.9	201.2	204.2	11.5	10.8	11.6	11.1	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.4
Decatur	52.5	53.5	52.6	53.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.4	6.8	6.6	7.2	6.4
Kankakee-Bradley	52.2	52.9	52.2	52.6	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	7.9	7.5	8.4	7.2
Peoria	188.6	192.6	188.4	192.4	10.7	10.0	11.3	9.8	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.1
Rockford	164.1	166.3	163.9	165.4	12.3	11.9	12.9	11.6	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.0
Springfield	110.5	112.9	110.4	112.4	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.1
Indiana	3,149.6	3,224.5	3,163.1	3,236.8	193.5	170.5	203.7	188.2	6.1	5.3	6.4	5.8
Anderson	62.6	64.0	62.8	64.6	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	7.4	6.7	7.5	7.2
Bloomington	94.9	96.3	95.4	97.2	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.4
Columbus	36.3	37.5	36.7	37.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.3
Elkhart-Goshen	99.0	102.6	99.6	102.6	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.9
Evansville	179.9	183.3	180.7	183.8	9.8	9.1	10.5	9.9	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.4
Fort Wayne	207.5	214.9	207.6	214.5	12.2	10.8	13.1	13.3	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	858.3	880.8	860.5	880.4	46.4	41.0	49.2	44.4	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.0
Kokomo	46.9	47.1	47.5	47.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.5
Lafayette	92.8	95.9	94.0	97.0	4.9	4.4	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.6	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Indiana—Continued												
Michigan City-La Porte	52.3	53.9	52.4	54.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.8	7.1	6.3	7.6	7.0
Muncie	55.5	56.0	56.2	56.6	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	7.7	6.5	8.3	7.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	159.4	164.9	160.6	166.2	9.1	8.5	9.5	9.4	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.7
Terre Haute	79.8	81.0	80.6	82.3	6.5	5.5	6.8	5.9	8.1	6.8	8.5	7.1
Iowa	1,631.8	1,654.2	1,643.5	1,664.6	91.5	82.9	90.3	85.3	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.1
Ames	47.2	46.9	48.1	48.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6
Cedar Rapids	139.9	138.5	140.9	140.7	7.9	6.9	7.9	7.3	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	296.1	300.2	296.9	302.5	14.8	13.2	14.8	13.9	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.6
Dubuque	50.4	52.2	50.6	52.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.4
Iowa City	84.8	86.3	87.1	89.8	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5
Sioux City	73.8	76.1	75.3	76.5	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.1	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	92.6	93.4	93.8	94.0	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.9
Kansas	1,464.9	1,463.4	1,465.8	1,464.7	85.3	73.2	81.7	72.6	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.0
Lawrence	63.0	60.9	63.5	62.6	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.8
Topeka	124.3	122.9	124.1	122.6	8.6	6.7	8.1	6.5	6.9	5.5	6.5	5.3
Wichita	306.7	305.6	306.7	306.7	18.8	16.4	18.2	16.1	6.1	5.4	5.9	5.2
Kentucky	1,960.8	1,990.4	1,964.9	1,995.5	123.9	137.8	134.0	143.3	6.3	6.9	6.8	7.2
Bowling Green	58.8	61.1	58.7	62.1	3.0	3.5	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.4
Elizabethtown	52.0	52.6	52.4	53.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.1
Lexington-Fayette	222.6	229.3	223.6	228.3	10.4	11.8	11.6	12.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	599.3	610.6	600.7	611.0	36.9	39.4	39.4	40.6	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.6
Owensboro	54.4	55.1	54.4	55.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.1	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.4
Louisiana	2,066.3	1,862.0	2,066.7	1,859.0	132.1	102.7	117.0	77.6	6.4	5.5	5.7	4.2
Alexandria	66.6	68.1	66.0	67.3	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.2	6.1	4.2	5.6	3.2
Baton Rouge	348.0	356.3	350.9	356.4	22.1	17.7	19.4	13.6	6.3	5.0	5.5	3.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	93.4	91.7	93.0	91.2	5.0	3.8	4.5	2.8	5.4	4.2	4.8	3.1
Lafayette	123.2	125.2	124.0	123.8	6.1	4.7	5.4	3.5	4.9	3.8	4.3	2.8
Lake Charles	92.7	91.8	92.7	91.8	5.6	4.1	4.9	2.9	6.1	4.5	5.3	3.2
Monroe	81.9	80.7	82.0	80.1	5.4	3.6	4.7	2.8	6.6	4.4	5.8	3.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	618.9	426.8	622.3	429.5	36.5	33.3	33.2	25.2	5.9	7.8	5.3	5.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	177.5	179.5	177.1	177.0	11.4	7.7	10.0	5.9	6.4	4.3	5.7	3.4
Maine	691.3	703.4	694.3	707.0	37.8	37.6	40.6	39.4	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.6
Bangor	70.8	72.7	71.2	73.3	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.3
Lewiston-Auburn	56.1	57.7	56.1	57.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.0	204.1	201.4	204.7	7.9	7.7	8.5	8.2	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.0
Maryland	2,880.4	2,945.1	2,884.8	2,953.1	136.4	119.6	135.3	111.4	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.8
Baltimore-Towson	1,345.6	1,376.2	1,347.3	1,377.8	67.4	58.9	66.7	55.4	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.0
Cumberland	48.6	49.1	48.8	49.2	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	116.2	118.9	116.4	118.8	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.5
Salisbury	60.5	61.8	61.4	61.9	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.9	5.7	4.9	5.6	4.7
Massachusetts	3,336.1	3,338.1	3,338.2	3,342.8	182.8	176.9	180.2	184.0	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5
Barnstable Town	124.8	125.7	123.5	123.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,425.9	2,431.9	2,428.5	2,436.2	121.1	115.3	120.7	121.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.1	71.7	71.8	71.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.1	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.1
New Bedford	83.9	84.1	83.8	83.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.6
Pittsfield	38.4	38.6	38.0	38.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.3
Springfield	340.6	340.2	341.6	342.2	20.4	20.4	20.0	21.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1
Worcester	286.7	286.6	286.2	286.4	16.1	15.2	16.0	16.0	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.6
Michigan	5,030.2	5,055.6	5,057.9	5,070.3	392.7	356.9	392.7	364.1	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.2
Ann Arbor	189.1	193.1	191.4	194.4	8.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.5
Battle Creek	72.1	72.8	72.7	73.7	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.3	7.4	6.5	7.2	7.1
Bay City	55.6	56.5	55.8	57.0	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.4	8.6	7.1	8.4	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,172.3	2,145.4	2,186.2	2,149.8	173.6	163.8	175.7	150.8	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.0
Flint	214.3	216.2	214.7	217.5	18.8	16.9	18.4	18.8	8.8	7.8	8.5	8.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	403.8	416.0	405.5	413.9	27.8	23.2	27.7	25.8	6.9	5.6	6.8	6.2
Holland-Grand Haven	134.1	138.3	134.6	137.2	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.7	6.0	5.1	5.9	5.6
Jackson	78.9	79.4	79.5	80.1	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.8	7.7	6.6	7.4	7.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	172.2	175.2	173.4	176.3	11.3	9.6	11.0	10.6	6.6	5.5	6.4	6.0
Lansing-East Lansing	247.6	254.7	252.3	256.3	15.6	14.9	15.4	16.0	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.3
Monroe	77.4	78.1	77.5	78.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.3	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.7	92.5	90.0	92.4	7.0	5.9	6.9	6.6	7.8	6.4	7.7	7.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.4	80.0	78.5	80.0	6.4	5.4	6.3	6.0	8.2	6.7	8.0	7.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	100.0	100.4	100.1	100.7	9.2	7.6	9.0	8.3	9.2	7.5	8.9	8.3
Minnesota	2,914.3	2,921.1	2,912.2	2,923.4	150.6	146.4	141.3	144.7	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9
Duluth	142.4	143.5	143.4	144.1	9.4	8.9	9.2	9.2	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Minnesota—Continued												
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,830.4	1,836.3	1,829.2	1,840.5	82.7	80.6	77.8	80.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4
Rochester	103.6	103.8	102.9	103.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3
St. Cloud	103.9	104.6	104.8	105.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.8
Mississippi	1,337.2	1,315.5	1,339.1	1,322.4	104.4	120.1	96.7	113.6	7.8	9.1	7.2	8.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	122.1	109.5	122.3	109.5	7.7	19.6	7.2	17.1	6.3	17.9	5.9	15.6
Hattiesburg	63.5	64.7	64.3	64.8	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.0	6.1	6.6	5.5	6.2
Jackson	267.6	266.2	268.8	267.2	17.0	17.0	15.6	16.6	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.2
Pascagoula	70.9	71.0	71.1	70.1	5.3	9.8	4.9	8.7	7.4	13.8	6.9	12.4
Missouri	3,000.1	2,997.8	3,004.1	3,010.0	192.4	157.3	189.3	163.0	6.4	5.2	6.3	5.4
Columbia	89.5	90.8	91.8	93.8	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.6
Jefferson City	79.3	79.2	79.0	78.6	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.6	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.6
Joplin	83.1	84.4	83.2	84.7	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.9	5.4	4.4	5.3	4.6
Kansas City	1,029.2	1,026.3	1,031.6	1,029.5	65.9	54.3	64.7	56.1	6.4	5.3	6.3	5.5
St. Joseph	65.2	65.4	65.4	65.9	4.7	3.4	4.6	3.6	7.2	5.1	7.1	5.4
St. Louis ¹	1,451.0	1,452.7	1,446.9	1,457.6	93.8	79.6	90.8	81.5	6.5	5.5	6.3	5.6
Springfield	211.1	215.5	211.9	217.6	10.2	8.6	10.1	9.2	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.2
Montana	482.3	489.7	486.5	497.9	25.0	23.8	25.4	22.8	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.6
Billings	83.7	85.3	84.4	86.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6
Great Falls	39.1	39.7	39.3	40.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.5
Missoula	56.9	56.6	58.5	59.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.2
Nebraska	976.2	971.2	982.6	984.5	44.7	39.4	43.5	37.8	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.8
Lincoln	165.3	164.2	167.4	167.2	6.8	6.1	6.7	5.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	442.1	440.7	445.2	442.9	22.6	20.3	22.4	19.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.4
Nevada	1,193.9	1,228.0	1,205.5	1,261.2	56.0	50.7	54.7	50.1	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.0
Carson City	27.1	27.0	27.3	27.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	6.1	5.3	5.7	4.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	846.3	876.1	855.1	898.7	36.6	33.9	36.5	34.0	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.8
Reno-Sparks	206.2	209.5	208.0	215.6	11.1	9.4	10.3	8.9	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.1
New Hampshire	723.7	733.0	724.6	731.4	29.5	27.9	30.8	29.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.0
Manchester	105.8	108.4	105.5	107.7	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9
Portsmouth	43.1	44.4	43.3	44.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.6
Rochester-Dover	80.5	81.9	81.0	81.7	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.7
New Jersey	4,350.2	4,450.4	4,376.8	4,454.2	207.9	224.4	218.6	229.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2
Atlantic City	133.8	137.3	134.1	137.3	8.0	8.7	8.3	8.9	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.5
Ocean City	51.3	53.3	51.6	52.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.7	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.9
Trenton-Ewing	190.9	197.8	192.4	197.6	7.8	8.8	8.1	8.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.2	71.7	69.6	71.5	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.8	7.1	7.8	7.4	8.1
New Mexico	916.3	934.4	927.4	957.1	50.5	46.7	54.6	47.8	5.5	5.0	5.9	5.0
Albuquerque	392.0	400.9	396.9	412.0	19.7	18.3	21.4	18.7	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.5
Farmington	54.3	55.4	54.9	57.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	5.8	5.2	6.1	5.0
Las Cruces	84.0	85.7	85.5	89.6	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.3	5.7	6.8	5.7
Santa Fe	75.2	76.9	76.8	79.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.0
New York	9,313.9	9,448.3	9,337.5	9,478.0	527.8	490.0	530.6	493.8	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	452.6	456.5	452.5	457.7	20.8	18.9	20.2	19.7	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.3
Binghamton	122.0	122.4	122.1	122.6	7.4	6.5	7.3	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	584.0	586.0	583.4	587.4	36.4	32.6	35.9	34.4	6.2	5.6	6.1	5.9
Elmira	41.0	41.0	40.9	41.1	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.4	6.5	5.3	6.5	5.7
Glens Falls	65.7	66.6	65.4	66.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.8	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.7
Ithaca	53.1	53.4	55.7	56.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2
Kingston	90.9	92.0	91.4	92.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,030.2	9,212.4	9,067.3	9,232.1	477.7	470.8	490.8	470.9	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	321.4	326.3	321.4	326.7	14.9	13.6	14.7	14.3	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.4
Rochester	533.7	526.5	534.3	529.5	29.8	26.2	29.1	27.1	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.1
Syracuse	327.8	332.5	328.6	334.9	19.4	17.2	19.1	17.9	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.3
Utica-Rome	142.1	142.8	141.5	142.6	8.5	7.4	8.5	7.8	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.5
North Carolina	4,256.3	4,331.1	4,265.9	4,337.8	240.6	206.4	251.6	220.3	5.7	4.8	5.9	5.1
Asheville	197.1	200.0	197.6	200.3	9.3	7.9	9.8	8.6	4.7	3.9	5.0	4.3
Burlington	68.4	69.2	69.0	69.5	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	778.8	801.4	781.5	804.1	43.1	37.2	44.8	39.9	5.5	4.6	5.7	5.0
Durham	241.2	248.8	242.7	249.8	10.7	9.4	11.2	10.1	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.1
Fayetteville	144.7	149.3	145.7	150.1	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.6	5.8	5.3	6.0	5.7
Goldsboro	51.1	51.3	50.8	51.1	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	5.6	4.9	5.8	5.3
Greensboro-High Point	358.1	358.6	360.4	359.1	19.6	17.2	20.6	18.3	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.1
Greenville	81.6	83.2	81.8	82.7	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.3	5.8	4.9	6.1	5.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	176.9	175.3	176.8	175.2	11.9	10.4	12.7	11.1	6.7	5.9	7.2	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
North Carolina—Continued												
Jacksonville	55.7	57.6	56.0	57.9	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.0	5.9	4.7	6.2	5.1
Raleigh-Cary	488.3	508.1	489.9	510.0	21.2	17.8	22.2	19.4	4.4	3.5	4.5	3.8
Rocky Mount	68.0	67.2	67.9	67.4	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.7	7.6	6.5	7.9	6.9
Wilmington	156.4	164.0	156.7	164.9	7.7	6.4	7.9	6.7	4.9	3.9	5.0	4.1
Winston-Salem	230.2	232.3	230.4	232.3	11.4	9.7	11.9	10.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.6
North Dakota	347.7	352.5	350.3	356.3	14.9	13.9	15.1	14.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.2
Bismarck	57.4	58.4	58.0	59.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.7
Fargo	110.5	112.8	111.9	113.7	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.1
Grand Forks	55.1	56.2	55.4	57.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.8
Ohio	5,806.2	5,839.2	5,830.6	5,835.2	396.5	356.5	411.3	355.9	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.1
Akron	374.2	378.4	375.9	377.7	25.2	22.7	25.9	22.9	6.7	6.0	6.9	6.1
Canton-Massillon	204.3	203.2	204.4	202.4	15.4	13.2	15.9	13.6	7.6	6.5	7.8	6.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,073.5	1,092.8	1,076.6	1,091.4	64.4	61.4	67.2	62.4	6.0	5.6	6.2	5.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,073.2	1,076.1	1,080.8	1,089.4	68.1	62.1	71.7	61.3	6.3	5.8	6.6	5.6
Columbus	910.3	915.6	910.7	912.0	53.0	47.0	56.1	48.3	5.8	5.1	6.2	5.3
Dayton	422.9	423.8	423.5	420.6	29.1	28.6	29.9	25.6	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.1
Lima	51.8	51.6	52.0	51.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.4	7.1	6.2	7.3	6.6
Mansfield	62.3	62.1	62.4	62.2	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.4	7.9	6.7	8.0	7.1
Sandusky	40.7	41.1	40.6	40.8	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	8.4	7.6	8.5	7.7
Springfield	69.9	69.6	70.1	69.4	5.1	4.5	5.3	4.4	7.3	6.4	7.5	6.4
Toledo	329.4	332.2	332.0	331.5	25.7	24.5	26.4	23.2	7.8	7.4	8.0	7.0
Weirton-Steubenville	56.3	55.0	57.3	55.7	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	8.4	7.7	8.3	7.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	276.6	277.7	277.8	276.9	21.9	18.7	22.4	19.1	7.9	6.7	8.1	6.9
Oklahoma	1,712.7	1,738.9	1,715.5	1,739.8	88.9	76.9	87.4	71.2	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.1
Lawton	46.1	46.2	46.1	46.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.5
Oklahoma City	569.9	582.6	572.3	587.9	29.6	25.0	27.5	23.1	5.2	4.3	4.8	3.9
Tulsa	437.0	455.2	439.0	453.1	22.2	19.7	22.5	18.1	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.0
Oregon	1,829.1	1,851.3	1,838.2	1,869.6	130.5	111.8	137.4	122.2	7.1	6.0	7.5	6.5
Bend	71.9	74.2	72.2	74.7	5.1	4.2	5.2	4.6	7.2	5.7	7.3	6.1
Corvallis	41.7	41.5	42.0	42.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.9
Eugene-Springfield	173.4	173.6	174.3	175.7	12.0	10.4	12.7	11.7	6.9	6.0	7.3	6.6
Medford	97.4	100.0	97.8	100.4	7.3	6.4	7.5	7.0	7.5	6.4	7.7	6.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,088.5	1,105.1	1,093.8	1,117.1	71.1	58.9	75.9	66.5	6.5	5.3	6.9	6.0
Salem	178.2	178.7	180.2	181.4	13.1	11.1	13.9	12.3	7.4	6.2	7.7	6.8
Pennsylvania	6,223.8	6,230.7	6,224.5	6,249.4	357.4	306.1	371.8	332.9	5.7	4.9	6.0	5.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	403.1	410.6	404.4	410.1	22.4	19.7	23.4	21.2	5.6	4.8	5.8	5.2
Altoona	64.7	64.4	64.9	64.7	4.5	3.2	4.7	3.6	6.9	5.0	7.3	5.5
Erie	139.9	139.9	140.0	140.0	9.4	8.1	9.7	8.7	6.7	5.8	7.0	6.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	274.8	277.6	274.4	277.6	12.1	10.8	12.5	11.8	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.2
Johnstown	67.2	66.9	67.7	66.7	5.4	4.0	5.6	4.2	8.0	6.0	8.3	6.3
Lancaster	264.9	266.5	264.7	266.4	10.6	9.8	11.0	10.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0
Lebanon	69.0	70.0	69.2	69.6	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.7	4.1	3.6	4.3	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,901.6	2,931.3	2,906.0	2,944.2	146.7	137.9	151.1	146.6	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.0
Pittsburgh	1,199.4	1,197.2	1,193.6	1,198.2	74.0	62.7	76.1	67.2	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.6
Reading	197.3	198.9	197.2	198.4	10.8	9.3	11.4	10.1	5.4	4.7	5.8	5.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	276.6	278.0	276.6	279.4	19.2	15.6	19.8	17.1	6.9	5.6	7.2	6.1
State College	69.5	69.4	73.0	73.8	3.4	2.7	3.8	3.0	4.9	3.9	4.9	4.1
Williamsport	60.0	59.6	60.1	59.3	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.8	6.9	5.9	7.2	6.4
York-Hanover	217.3	219.4	217.4	219.8	9.9	8.9	10.5	9.9	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.5
Rhode Island	561.0	573.4	560.3	572.6	33.8	32.8	32.2	34.1	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	696.1	708.0	694.6	706.9	44.2	43.4	41.8	44.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.3
South Carolina	2,036.2	2,073.0	2,043.7	2,081.3	148.1	136.7	153.2	143.3	7.3	6.6	7.5	6.9
Anderson	83.6	81.7	84.1	82.6	6.3	5.8	7.1	6.5	7.6	7.1	8.4	7.9
Charleston-North Charleston	289.1	295.9	290.6	297.3	16.2	15.1	17.1	16.2	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.4
Columbia	353.8	358.0	354.5	359.5	21.2	19.6	22.0	20.7	6.0	5.5	6.2	5.8
Florence	92.7	93.7	92.8	94.5	9.0	7.9	9.4	8.2	9.7	8.5	10.1	8.6
Greenville	294.8	296.6	294.9	297.4	18.5	16.7	19.1	17.7	6.3	5.6	6.5	6.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	112.1	119.4	113.1	119.4	8.8	7.6	8.6	7.3	7.8	6.4	7.6	6.1
Spartanburg	131.3	127.3	131.2	128.2	10.5	9.5	10.9	9.7	8.0	7.5	8.3	7.6
Sumter	46.9	47.7	47.2	47.3	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.0	9.4	8.0	9.6	8.4
South Dakota	420.2	420.4	422.8	424.6	19.6	16.8	19.5	17.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.0
Rapid City	62.9	62.8	63.5	63.3	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.9
Sioux Falls	117.6	118.8	118.7	119.5	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Tennessee	2,870.3	2,896.8	2,871.8	2,896.8	181.8	164.5	177.7	160.8	6.3	5.7	6.2	5.5
Chattanooga	248.0	251.1	248.8	252.0	13.1	11.9	12.9	12.0	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.8
Clarksville	102.2	105.2	102.4	105.4	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Cleveland	52.7	53.5	52.9	53.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.4
Jackson	52.8	53.5	53.6	53.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.0	6.6	5.6	6.2	5.5
Johnson City	93.8	94.3	94.6	95.4	5.8	4.9	5.6	4.9	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	139.7	140.2	139.4	139.7	8.6	7.2	8.4	7.1	6.1	5.1	6.0	5.1
Knoxville	335.2	337.5	334.2	336.9	16.6	14.8	16.3	14.6	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.3
Memphis	591.8	595.7	592.3	595.5	42.0	36.4	39.7	35.8	7.1	6.1	6.7	6.0
Morristown	62.7	62.6	62.5	62.9	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	726.9	742.5	729.2	744.0	34.7	32.6	34.1	32.2	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.3
Texas	11,081.1	11,289.6	11,110.0	11,329.5	656.2	593.4	653.9	586.6	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.2
Abilene	80.0	82.0	79.8	82.3	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.4
Amarillo	125.4	128.7	126.1	130.3	5.5	4.9	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.8	4.5	3.8
Austin-Round Rock	788.6	814.4	795.2	818.0	38.0	34.9	38.2	34.4	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	177.8	175.1	177.8	175.2	14.0	12.8	13.8	11.9	7.9	7.3	7.8	6.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	141.6	142.9	141.0	143.0	12.5	10.1	12.3	9.9	8.8	7.1	8.7	6.9
College Station-Bryan	100.2	101.1	104.2	105.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1
Corpus Christi	198.7	198.4	199.4	199.9	12.5	10.6	12.6	10.7	6.3	5.4	6.3	5.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,977.8	3,055.5	2,990.6	3,062.8	171.4	153.1	170.6	152.4	5.8	5.0	5.7	5.0
El Paso	291.7	291.7	293.0	295.1	23.5	19.9	23.8	20.4	8.1	6.8	8.1	6.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,591.8	2,660.1	2,600.3	2,668.0	154.2	148.3	154.6	142.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	149.1	152.5	149.9	153.2	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Laredo	85.2	88.7	85.4	89.6	5.9	5.0	5.9	5.2	6.9	5.6	6.9	5.8
Longview	101.8	104.3	102.1	104.4	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.5	4.7
Lubbock	140.4	141.3	141.3	142.1	6.2	5.6	6.2	5.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	262.7	270.5	262.3	272.0	24.4	21.1	23.3	20.8	9.3	7.8	8.9	7.7
Midland	65.6	67.9	65.8	68.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.6
Odessa	61.9	63.8	62.1	64.3	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.8	5.4	4.3	5.4	4.3
San Angelo	53.3	52.9	53.1	52.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.4
San Antonio	885.2	899.3	892.5	904.8	48.8	43.0	48.8	42.7	5.5	4.8	5.5	4.7
Sherman-Denison	56.5	56.6	56.7	57.3	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.9	5.9	5.0	6.0	5.1
Texarkana	61.5	63.3	61.9	63.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	5.7	5.0	5.7	5.3
Tyler	96.5	96.9	96.2	96.8	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.5
Victoria	56.6	57.5	56.7	57.7	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.7	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.6
Waco	112.3	112.4	112.8	113.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.7
Wichita Falls	74.3	75.1	74.5	75.3	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.5
Utah	1,245.2	1,276.4	1,252.1	1,300.3	58.8	52.7	61.9	54.5	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.2
Logan	63.9	63.5	63.6	64.5	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.4
Ogden-Clearfield	241.7	244.0	242.6	247.9	11.8	11.0	12.3	10.9	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.4
Provo-Orem	203.2	208.6	204.8	212.7	8.8	8.0	9.4	8.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.9
St. George	53.2	56.8	53.7	58.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.4
Salt Lake City	552.9	564.4	555.4	574.4	26.3	23.0	27.8	24.3	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.2
Vermont	350.5	358.2	351.6	360.7	15.3	14.8	15.1	15.1	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2
Burlington-South Burlington	110.2	111.5	111.2	113.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
Virginia	3,857.7	3,941.0	3,868.5	3,947.6	145.3	129.3	147.1	130.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	74.4	75.7	77.5	79.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5
Charlottesville	95.9	100.7	96.2	100.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.5
Danville	52.6	51.3	52.9	51.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	7.7	8.3	8.5	8.6
Harrisonburg	61.6	61.3	61.9	61.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.5
Lynchburg	115.8	118.2	116.0	118.5	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.4
Richmond	611.7	624.2	613.7	625.1	24.0	21.4	24.3	21.5	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.4
Roanoke	148.3	151.2	148.4	151.6	5.6	4.6	5.6	4.9	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	780.7	792.2	783.0	792.3	34.8	30.3	34.8	29.9	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.8
Winchester	60.7	63.0	60.6	63.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.0
Washington	3,242.8	3,303.3	3,253.7	3,327.5	207.3	175.6	216.4	187.9	6.4	5.3	6.6	5.6
Bellingham	102.7	107.4	103.4	105.8	6.1	4.8	6.1	5.2	5.9	4.5	5.9	4.9
Bremerton-Silverdale	124.7	124.9	125.6	124.4	7.0	5.9	7.4	6.6	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.3
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	111.1	111.9	112.9	113.2	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.4
Longview	43.5	43.8	43.7	44.2	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.1	8.5	6.8	8.6	7.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	55.6	57.8	56.0	56.9	4.2	3.3	4.0	3.4	7.5	5.6	7.1	6.0
Olympia	123.0	126.6	123.4	126.2	6.9	5.9	7.3	6.3	5.6	4.6	5.9	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,717.2	1,754.2	1,715.4	1,771.0	93.5	79.7	101.1	85.9	5.4	4.5	5.9	4.8
Spokane	228.1	230.8	228.8	233.0	16.1	13.0	16.3	14.2	7.1	5.6	7.1	6.1
Wenatchee	54.6	56.5	55.6	57.0	4.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	8.6	6.6	8.3	6.7
Yakima	112.6	115.0	113.8	115.8	12.0	10.8	11.5	10.3	10.7	9.4	10.1	8.9
West Virginia	780.8	793.8	786.5	800.5	46.3	38.0	49.5	42.2	5.9	4.8	6.3	5.3
Charleston	137.2	137.0	138.2	138.3	7.9	6.0	8.5	6.9	5.8	4.4	6.1	5.0
Huntington-Ashland	129.2	130.4	130.0	131.9	7.8	6.9	8.3	7.5	6.0	5.3	6.4	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
West Virginia—Continued												
Morgantown	57.4	59.3	57.9	60.6	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.2	4.3	3.2	4.7	3.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.7	78.7	79.3	79.1	5.4	4.4	5.6	4.7	6.8	5.6	7.1	5.9
Wheeling	67.5	68.6	68.1	68.3	5.1	4.1	5.2	4.2	7.6	6.0	7.6	6.1
Wisconsin	3,009.9	3,033.9	3,018.9	3,042.3	164.6	153.0	178.8	173.7	5.5	5.0	5.9	5.7
Appleton	119.3	120.4	119.6	120.7	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.5
Eau Claire	84.2	85.9	86.2	87.7	4.8	4.3	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.0	6.1	5.5
Fond du Lac	55.7	56.5	55.8	56.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.6
Green Bay	167.7	170.3	167.8	171.6	8.5	8.6	9.7	9.7	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.6
Janesville	83.2	83.2	82.7	83.6	8.0	4.5	5.1	4.9	9.6	5.4	6.2	5.9
La Crosse	73.6	73.6	73.5	73.9	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.5	5.3	4.9
Madison	328.9	334.4	329.1	336.6	11.5	11.4	13.1	13.2	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	784.8	775.5	787.1	781.3	40.9	38.6	45.2	43.8	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.9	91.5	91.3	91.9	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.2
Racine	98.6	100.0	99.2	100.7	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.0	7.1	6.7
Sheboygan	63.9	65.1	63.9	64.9	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.7
Wausau	73.4	74.8	73.6	74.8	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.4	5.6	5.5
Wyoming	277.7	282.6	278.5	287.7	12.3	11.9	11.3	11.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1
Casper	39.9	40.7	40.0	41.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7
Cheyenne	42.4	42.5	42.5	43.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7
Puerto Rico	1,373.0	1,385.1	1,363.9	1,401.5	148.4	159.8	136.6	136.9	10.8	11.5	10.0	9.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	112.9	113.8	111.7	112.7	14.3	16.9	13.4	14.2	12.6	14.9	12.0	12.6
Fajardo	28.7	28.6	28.4	29.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	14.0	14.1	12.7	12.1
Guayama	25.7	25.9	25.5	25.9	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	15.6	17.6	14.7	15.1
Mayaguez	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.3	13.3	13.5	11.8	11.5
Ponce	91.3	90.9	90.9	91.9	10.0	11.1	9.3	9.5	10.9	12.2	10.3	10.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.4	50.4	50.8	50.6	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.5	12.0	12.6	10.9	10.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	926.1	937.6	920.1	954.3	91.4	97.0	83.9	83.5	9.9	10.3	9.1	8.7
Yauco	38.2	38.9	38.0	38.0	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.9	14.7	14.9	13.9	12.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lauusmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
California	17,506.5	17,658.7	17,581.6	17,665.7	1,079.2	936.3	1,080.3	947.6	6.2	5.3	6.1	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,356.7	6,432.8	6,393.3	6,467.4	354.0	316.0	351.8	323.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,770.2	4,834.0	4,798.4	4,869.1	289.5	260.0	286.1	266.8	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,586.5	1,598.8	1,594.9	1,598.3	64.5	56.0	65.7	57.0	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,174.6	2,174.6	2,176.4	2,168.3	115.3	96.6	117.3	97.4	5.3	4.4	5.4	4.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,256.2	1,264.1	1,258.4	1,258.9	69.3	57.8	70.6	58.3	5.5	4.6	5.6	4.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	918.4	910.5	918.0	909.4	46.1	38.8	46.7	39.2	5.0	4.3	5.1	4.3
District of Columbia	293.9	290.7	298.2	291.9	20.6	15.8	22.8	16.1	7.0	5.4	7.6	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,825.5	2,897.1	2,835.3	2,903.8	104.9	89.9	107.8	86.1	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	617.9	634.0	617.7	636.7	21.6	19.0	21.7	17.4	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,207.6	2,263.1	2,217.6	2,267.1	83.3	70.9	86.1	68.7	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.0
Florida	8,456.2	8,715.7	8,501.3	8,772.5	366.8	271.3	361.3	270.6	4.3	3.1	4.3	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,632.2	2,697.2	2,641.7	2,711.4	119.2	88.5	118.6	88.8	4.5	3.3	4.5	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	929.7	964.7	934.0	969.0	40.0	29.9	39.3	29.3	4.3	3.1	4.2	3.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,101.6	1,114.5	1,103.5	1,119.2	51.6	38.7	52.4	39.8	4.7	3.5	4.7	3.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	601.0	618.1	604.2	623.3	27.6	20.0	26.9	19.8	4.6	3.2	4.4	3.2
Illinois	6,384.1	6,457.5	6,416.7	6,467.0	405.6	371.6	424.3	357.1	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,696.6	4,732.2	4,722.7	4,746.9	298.4	266.6	313.3	256.3	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,941.1	3,960.7	3,966.0	3,973.4	252.9	224.3	264.0	211.2	6.4	5.7	6.7	5.3
Gary ³	323.3	329.9	324.6	333.4	20.9	18.2	22.6	20.6	6.5	5.5	7.0	6.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	432.3	441.6	432.2	440.0	24.6	24.1	26.7	24.5	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.6
Massachusetts	3,336.1	3,338.1	3,338.2	3,342.8	182.8	176.9	180.2	184.0	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,425.9	2,431.9	2,428.5	2,436.2	121.1	115.3	120.7	121.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,458.1	1,460.3	1,461.7	1,465.9	68.0	65.4	67.9	69.0	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	122.5	122.3	122.5	122.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9
Framingham	142.4	143.1	142.6	143.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	118.1	119.0	118.2	118.9	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.2
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.7	69.1	69.0	68.6	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.7	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	149.9	149.7	150.0	150.1	8.8	7.9	8.8	8.3	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.5
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	125.8	125.8	125.7	125.6	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.5
Nashua ²	177.7	180.6	177.5	179.6	7.9	7.3	8.1	7.6	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.2
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	61.6	62.1	61.4	62.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9
Michigan	5,030.2	5,055.6	5,057.9	5,070.3	392.7	356.9	392.7	364.1	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,172.3	2,145.4	2,186.2	2,149.8	173.6	163.8	175.7	150.8	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	902.6	887.2	906.4	887.2	84.9	79.4	84.2	71.6	9.4	8.9	9.3	8.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,269.7	1,258.2	1,279.8	1,262.6	88.8	84.4	91.5	79.2	7.0	6.7	7.1	6.3
New York	9,313.9	9,448.3	9,337.5	9,478.0	527.8	490.0	530.6	493.8	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,030.2	9,212.4	9,067.3	9,232.1	477.7	470.8	490.8	470.9	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1
Edison ³	1,143.7	1,178.5	1,150.7	1,178.7	50.1	54.7	53.2	56.0	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8
Nassau-Suffolk	1,452.6	1,472.0	1,448.0	1,464.3	68.7	61.2	69.3	63.6	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.3
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,365.3	5,475.7	5,394.1	5,501.2	307.8	300.4	314.4	295.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.4
Newark-Union ³	1,068.4	1,086.2	1,074.5	1,087.9	51.0	54.5	53.8	56.2	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2
Pennsylvania	6,223.8	6,230.7	6,224.5	6,249.4	357.4	306.1	371.8	332.9	5.7	4.9	6.0	5.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,901.6	2,931.3	2,906.0	2,944.2	146.7	137.9	151.1	146.6	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.0
Camden ³	642.6	657.5	646.9	658.9	29.5	32.1	31.1	32.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0
Philadelphia	1,905.9	1,915.2	1,906.7	1,926.6	99.2	89.8	103.0	97.5	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.1
Wilmington ³	353.2	358.6	352.4	358.7	17.9	16.0	16.9	16.3	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.5
Texas	11,081.1	11,289.6	11,110.0	11,329.5	656.2	593.4	653.9	586.6	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,977.8	3,055.5	2,990.6	3,062.8	171.4	153.1	170.6	152.4	5.8	5.0	5.7	5.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,988.6	2,050.0	1,997.8	2,050.3	114.8	104.1	115.8	103.4	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	989.2	1,005.5	992.7	1,012.5	56.6	49.0	54.9	49.1	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.8
Washington	3,242.8	3,303.3	3,253.7	3,327.5	207.3	175.6	216.4	187.9	6.4	5.3	6.6	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,717.2	1,754.2	1,715.4	1,771.0	93.5	79.7	101.1	85.9	5.4	4.5	5.9	4.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,345.6	1,374.2	1,342.9	1,389.5	68.5	59.6	74.9	63.7	5.1	4.3	5.6	4.6
Tacoma	371.7	380.0	372.6	381.4	25.1	20.1	26.2	22.1	6.7	5.3	7.0	5.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	220,110	220,774	221,513	222,276	222,356	222,973	223,680	224,418	225,038	225,674	226,422	227,196	227,764
Civilian labor force	146,015	146,654	146,493	146,851	146,782	147,083	147,602	148,077	148,148	149,094	149,827	150,126	150,405
Percent of population	66.3	66.4	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	65.8	66.1	66.2	66.1	66.0
Employed	137,452	137,656	137,535	138,280	138,473	138,894	139,548	140,059	140,373	141,506	142,324	142,671	143,324
Employment-population ratio	62.4	62.4	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.7	62.9	62.8	62.9
Unemployed	8,562	8,998	8,958	8,571	8,309	8,188	8,055	8,018	7,775	7,589	7,503	7,455	7,081
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7
Not in labor force	74,095	74,120	75,020	75,425	75,574	75,890	76,078	76,341	76,890	76,579	76,596	77,069	77,359
Persons who currently want a job	4,712	4,647	4,844	4,692	4,767	4,672	4,847	5,151	4,977	5,028	4,924	5,016	4,926
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	105,889	106,241	106,607	107,002	107,177	107,507	107,882	108,274	108,596	108,936	109,332	109,741	110,048
Civilian labor force	77,856	78,215	78,264	78,625	78,638	78,692	79,139	79,422	79,428	79,989	80,291	80,358	80,776
Percent of population	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.4	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.2	73.4
Employed	73,083	73,133	73,235	73,863	74,145	74,208	74,731	74,993	75,184	75,957	76,306	76,445	77,006
Employment-population ratio	69.0	68.8	68.7	69.0	69.2	69.0	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.7	69.8	69.7	70.0
Unemployed	4,773	5,082	5,029	4,762	4,494	4,484	4,409	4,429	4,264	4,033	3,985	3,913	3,770
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7
Not in labor force	28,033	28,026	28,343	28,376	28,538	28,815	28,743	28,852	29,168	28,946	29,041	29,383	29,273
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	97,755	98,086	98,435	98,812	98,965	99,282	99,643	100,016	100,320	100,636	101,005	101,379	101,657
Civilian labor force	74,215	74,594	74,676	75,028	75,078	75,106	75,516	75,723	75,848	76,373	76,732	76,763	77,126
Percent of population	75.9	76.0	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.6	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.9	76.0	75.7	75.9
Employed	70,156	70,229	70,340	70,924	71,212	71,283	71,765	72,016	72,284	73,047	73,385	73,469	73,966
Employment-population ratio	71.8	71.6	71.5	71.8	72.0	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.6	72.7	72.5	72.8
Unemployed	4,059	4,365	4,336	4,104	3,863	3,824	3,752	3,707	3,565	3,326	3,347	3,293	3,160
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1
Not in labor force	23,540	23,492	23,760	23,785	23,889	24,175	24,127	24,292	24,471	24,263	24,272	24,616	24,531
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	114,220	114,533	114,905	115,274	115,179	115,466	115,798	116,144	116,442	116,738	117,090	117,455	117,715
Civilian labor force	68,158	68,439	68,228	68,225	68,144	68,391	68,463	68,655	68,720	69,105	69,536	69,768	69,629
Percent of population	59.7	59.8	59.4	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.4	59.2
Employed	64,369	64,522	64,300	64,417	64,328	64,686	64,817	65,066	65,209	65,549	66,017	66,226	66,318
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.3
Unemployed	3,789	3,917	3,929	3,808	3,816	3,704	3,646	3,589	3,511	3,556	3,518	3,542	3,311
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8
Not in labor force	46,062	46,094	46,677	47,049	47,035	47,076	47,335	47,489	47,722	47,633	47,554	47,686	48,086
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	106,323	106,616	106,959	107,302	107,216	107,486	107,803	108,127	108,402	108,674	108,997	109,328	109,562
Civilian labor force	64,524	64,818	64,718	64,775	64,646	64,894	64,966	65,160	65,208	65,524	65,906	66,204	66,047
Percent of population	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.3
Employed	61,286	61,498	61,341	61,463	61,383	61,720	61,885	62,084	62,195	62,498	62,906	63,193	63,243
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.7	57.4	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.7	57.8	57.7
Unemployed	3,237	3,319	3,377	3,312	3,263	3,174	3,080	3,076	3,013	3,026	3,000	3,011	2,804
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2
Not in labor force	41,799	41,798	42,241	42,526	42,570	42,592	42,837	42,967	43,194	43,150	43,090	43,124	43,515
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,032	16,072	16,119	16,162	16,175	16,206	16,234	16,275	16,317	16,364	16,421	16,488	16,545
Civilian labor force	7,276	7,242	7,099	7,047	7,060	7,083	7,120	7,194	7,092	7,198	7,188	7,159	7,232
Percent of population	45.4	45.1	44.0	43.6	43.7	43.7	43.9	44.2	43.5	44.0	43.8	43.4	43.7
Employed	6,010	5,929	5,853	5,893	5,877	5,892	5,897	5,959	5,895	5,961	6,032	6,008	6,115
Employment-population ratio	37.5	36.9	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.1	36.4	36.7	36.4	37.0
Unemployed	1,266	1,313	1,246	1,154	1,183	1,191	1,223	1,235	1,197	1,237	1,155	1,151	1,117
Unemployment rate	17.4	18.1	17.5	16.4	16.8	16.8	17.2	17.2	16.9	17.2	16.1	16.1	15.5
Not in labor force	8,755	8,830	9,020	9,114	9,115	9,123	9,114	9,081	9,225	9,166	9,233	9,329	9,313

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	180,595	181,026	181,516	182,029	182,000	182,389	182,848	183,337	183,765	184,170	184,670	185,181	185,570
Civilian labor force	120,303	120,607	120,496	120,773	120,660	120,974	121,206	121,451	121,551	122,085	122,638	122,872	123,098
Percent of population	66.6	66.6	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.2	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.3
Employed	114,136	114,146	114,030	114,618	114,623	114,987	115,483	115,841	116,113	116,760	117,323	117,574	118,063
Employment-population ratio	63.2	63.1	62.8	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.6
Unemployed	6,167	6,461	6,466	6,155	6,038	5,987	5,723	5,611	5,438	5,325	5,315	5,298	5,034
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1
Not in labor force	60,292	60,420	61,020	61,256	61,340	61,415	61,642	61,886	62,214	62,085	62,032	62,308	62,472
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	62,213	62,412	62,524	62,763	62,704	62,794	63,063	63,175	63,389	63,664	63,817	63,918	64,271
Percent of population	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.4
Employed	59,206	59,182	59,275	59,725	59,825	59,915	60,349	60,537	60,839	61,284	61,371	61,516	61,963
Employment-population ratio	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.6	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.5	73.3	73.3	73.6
Unemployed	3,007	3,230	3,250	3,039	2,879	2,879	2,715	2,637	2,550	2,380	2,445	2,402	2,308
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,020	52,184	52,045	52,135	52,037	52,234	52,220	52,338	52,246	52,454	52,835	53,034	52,850
Percent of population	60.1	60.1	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.4	59.6	59.8	59.9	59.6
Employed	49,786	49,887	49,741	49,866	49,759	50,030	50,103	50,258	50,226	50,391	50,777	50,955	50,896
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.5	57.2	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.5	57.6	57.4
Unemployed	2,233	2,297	2,304	2,269	2,279	2,204	2,117	2,079	2,020	2,062	2,058	2,079	1,955
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,071	6,011	5,927	5,874	5,919	5,946	5,923	5,939	5,916	5,967	5,986	5,920	5,976
Percent of population	48.6	48.0	47.3	46.7	47.1	47.2	47.0	47.0	46.8	47.1	47.1	46.5	46.8
Employed	5,143	5,077	5,015	5,027	5,039	5,042	5,032	5,045	5,048	5,084	5,174	5,102	5,205
Employment-population ratio	41.2	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.1	40.8
Unemployed	928	934	912	848	879	904	891	894	867	883	811	818	771
Unemployment rate	15.3	15.5	15.4	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.8	13.6	13.8	12.9
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	25,518	25,625	25,743	25,860	25,900	26,003	26,120	26,239	26,342	26,450	26,572	26,704	26,826
Civilian labor force	16,435	16,612	16,577	16,474	16,576	16,482	16,715	16,763	16,757	17,057	17,132	17,082	17,196
Percent of population	64.4	64.8	64.4	63.7	64.0	63.4	64.0	63.9	63.6	64.5	64.5	64.0	64.1
Employed	14,710	14,765	14,746	14,733	14,907	14,835	14,933	14,958	14,991	15,315	15,504	15,429	15,620
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.6	57.3	57.0	57.6	57.0	57.2	57.0	56.9	57.9	58.3	57.8	58.2
Unemployed	1,725	1,846	1,832	1,741	1,669	1,647	1,782	1,806	1,766	1,742	1,628	1,653	1,576
Unemployment rate	10.5	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.5	9.7	9.2
Not in labor force	9,084	9,013	9,165	9,386	9,323	9,522	9,406	9,475	9,585	9,394	9,439	9,622	9,630
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,283	7,368	7,362	7,371	7,412	7,354	7,413	7,476	7,437	7,636	7,721	7,589	7,635
Percent of population	71.4	71.9	71.5	71.2	71.4	70.5	70.7	70.9	70.3	71.8	72.3	70.7	70.8
Employed	6,552	6,557	6,583	6,647	6,723	6,660	6,641	6,699	6,688	6,923	7,064	6,919	7,017
Employment-population ratio	64.2	64.0	63.9	64.2	64.7	63.8	63.3	63.6	63.2	65.1	66.1	64.4	65.0
Unemployed	732	811	779	724	690	694	771	777	749	714	657	670	618
Unemployment rate	10.0	11.0	10.6	9.8	9.3	9.4	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.3	8.5	8.8	8.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,357	8,461	8,440	8,373	8,436	8,408	8,522	8,483	8,529	8,589	8,629	8,691	8,691
Percent of population	64.5	65.1	64.7	63.9	64.4	63.9	64.5	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.4
Employed	7,621	7,701	7,636	7,587	7,675	7,677	7,757	7,721	7,765	7,849	7,923	7,964	8,010
Employment-population ratio	58.9	59.2	58.5	57.9	58.6	58.4	58.7	58.2	58.4	58.8	59.1	59.2	59.3
Unemployed	736	761	803	786	761	732	764	762	764	739	706	727	682
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	795	782	776	730	728	720	780	804	791	832	783	802	870
Percent of population	33.6	32.9	32.5	30.4	30.3	29.8	32.1	33.0	32.2	33.7	31.5	32.0	34.4
Employed	537	508	526	499	510	498	534	538	538	543	517	546	594
Employment-population ratio	22.7	21.4	22.0	20.8	21.2	20.6	22.0	22.0	21.9	22.0	20.8	21.8	23.5
Unemployed	257	275	250	232	218	221	246	267	253	289	266	256	276
Unemployment rate	32.4	35.1	32.2	31.7	30.0	30.8	31.6	33.1	32.0	34.7	33.9	31.9	31.7
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,093	27,392	27,702	28,015	27,705	27,968	28,244	28,520	28,728	28,990	29,264	29,551	29,707
Civilian labor force	18,664	18,802	18,793	18,984	18,891	19,231	19,444	19,503	19,478	19,737	19,887	20,184	20,501
Percent of population	68.9	68.6	67.8	67.8	68.2	68.8	68.8	68.4	67.8	68.1	68.0	68.3	69.0
Employed	17,228	17,285	17,329	17,639	17,497	17,896	18,101	18,211	18,294	18,547	18,702	18,976	19,362
Employment-population ratio	63.6	63.1	62.6	63.0	63.2	64.0	64.1	63.9	63.7	64.0	63.9	64.2	65.2
Unemployed	1,436	1,516	1,464	1,344	1,394	1,334	1,343	1,292	1,184	1,190	1,185	1,208	1,139
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.1	7.4	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.6
Not in labor force	8,429	8,590	8,909	9,032	8,814	8,738	8,799	9,017	9,250	9,253	9,378	9,367	9,206

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,710	12,693	12,535	12,641	12,442	12,233	12,521	12,670	12,587	12,754	12,896	12,473	12,683
Participation rate	44.6	44.8	45.1	45.1	45.0	44.7	45.5	45.1	45.2	45.3	46.1	45.3	46.4
Employed	11,599	11,557	11,418	11,562	11,347	11,172	11,474	11,633	11,611	11,781	11,888	11,559	11,787
Employment-population ratio	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.5	42.0	43.1
Unemployed	1,110	1,136	1,117	1,078	1,095	1,060	1,047	1,037	976	973	1,007	914	896
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.1
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,820	37,900	37,881	38,104	37,801	37,820	37,999	37,723	38,100	38,208	38,142	38,337	38,075
Participation rate	63.6	64.0	63.7	63.7	63.2	62.9	63.4	63.3	62.7	63.2	63.7	63.4	62.6
Employed	35,787	35,755	35,837	36,039	35,891	35,872	36,137	35,888	36,290	36,478	36,295	36,530	36,427
Employment-population ratio	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.2	60.0	59.7	60.3	60.2	59.7	60.3	60.6	60.5	59.9
Unemployed	2,032	2,144	2,044	2,065	1,910	1,948	1,862	1,835	1,810	1,731	1,847	1,807	1,648
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,176	34,126	34,016	33,899	34,155	34,553	34,509	34,554	34,690	34,767	35,041	35,407	35,596
Participation rate	73.3	73.3	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.9	71.9	72.2	72.6	73.0	71.9	72.3	72.1
Employed	32,552	32,468	32,345	32,343	32,621	33,140	33,075	33,096	33,289	33,420	33,756	34,047	34,304
Employment-population ratio	69.8	69.7	68.9	69.1	69.4	69.9	68.9	69.2	69.7	70.1	69.3	69.5	69.5
Unemployed	1,624	1,657	1,671	1,557	1,534	1,413	1,435	1,457	1,401	1,347	1,285	1,359	1,292
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	39,163	39,709	39,903	40,374	40,237	40,166	40,261	40,882	40,565	40,937	41,441	41,771	41,793
Participation rate	78.6	78.1	77.7	78.3	78.0	77.7	77.8	78.1	77.9	77.6	78.0	78.0	78.1
Employed	37,977	38,497	38,650	39,147	39,063	39,036	39,199	39,857	39,585	39,962	40,503	40,840	40,879
Employment-population ratio	76.2	75.7	75.3	75.9	75.7	75.5	75.7	76.2	76.0	75.8	76.2	76.3	76.4
Unemployed	1,187	1,212	1,253	1,227	1,174	1,130	1,061	1,025	980	975	938	931	913
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	113,056	113,058	113,202	113,988	114,001	114,090	114,666	115,292	115,725	116,877	117,474	117,928	118,540
Men, 16 years and over	65,174	65,176	65,250	65,903	66,203	66,144	66,477	66,939	67,171	67,821	68,155	68,262	68,823
Men, 20 years and over	64,156	64,128	64,295	64,867	65,138	65,103	65,414	65,841	66,098	66,778	67,098	67,218	67,657
Women, 16 years and over	47,916	47,880	47,891	48,093	47,824	47,951	48,173	48,337	48,570	49,067	49,325	49,658	49,712
Women, 20 years and over	47,150	47,137	47,205	47,359	47,111	47,274	47,453	47,634	47,796	48,326	48,544	48,935	48,972
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,750	1,793	1,702	1,762	1,752	1,713	1,800	1,817	1,831	1,773	1,833	1,773	1,911
Part-time workers	24,248	24,604	24,444	24,346	24,334	24,798	24,986	24,833	24,535	24,588	24,910	24,818	24,761
Men, 16 years and over	7,901	7,942	7,965	8,002	7,945	8,042	8,264	8,081	8,019	8,092	8,134	8,211	8,208
Men, 20 years and over	5,975	6,098	6,025	6,104	6,056	6,174	6,346	6,220	6,170	6,253	6,271	6,294	6,314
Women, 16 years and over	16,353	16,639	16,482	16,356	16,398	16,734	16,722	16,763	16,527	16,475	16,775	16,618	16,539
Women, 20 years and over	14,036	14,380	14,187	14,149	14,158	14,462	14,493	14,501	14,283	14,173	14,411	14,326	14,210
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,238	4,126	4,232	4,094	4,120	4,163	4,148	4,112	4,081	4,162	4,227	4,198	4,236
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	7,165	7,544	7,516	7,216	6,918	6,812	6,713	6,571	6,372	6,187	6,123	5,987	5,758
Men, 16 years and over	4,187	4,453	4,383	4,147	3,902	3,859	3,820	3,779	3,629	3,411	3,399	3,302	3,199
Men, 20 years and over	3,763	4,054	4,049	3,787	3,573	3,545	3,483	3,425	3,287	3,075	3,082	2,991	2,875
Women, 16 years and over	2,970	3,089	3,122	3,088	3,032	2,931	2,899	2,799	2,740	2,761	2,730	2,695	2,567
Women, 20 years and over	2,725	2,779	2,848	2,837	2,790	2,697	2,619	2,552	2,514	2,522	2,486	2,478	2,306
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	677	711	620	592	555	569	610	594	571	589	555	518	577
Looking for part-time work	1,398	1,447	1,445	1,363	1,370	1,379	1,358	1,447	1,390	1,409	1,403	1,462	1,308
Men, 16 years and over	583	613	638	632	591	616	595	653	621	629	605	610	575
Men, 20 years and over	289	318	294	311	282	288	275	278	270	261	269	294	273
Women, 16 years and over	810	829	813	735	775	767	761	789	764	794	797	849	734
Women, 20 years and over	513	534	533	475	474	466	470	519	501	495	523	533	493
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	596	595	618	576	614	625	613	650	619	653	611	634	543
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6
Men, 16 years and over	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
Men, 20 years and over	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1
Women, 16 years and over	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9
Women, 20 years and over	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.9	28.4	26.7	25.2	24.1	24.9	25.3	24.6	23.8	24.9	23.2	22.6	23.2
Part-time workers	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.0
Men, 16 years and over	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.3	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.6	13.2	13.6	12.6	13.1	11.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,283	2,179	2,282	2,349	2,209	2,266	2,261	2,182	2,166	2,264	2,209	2,136	2,205
Wage and salary workers	1,243	1,221	1,328	1,387	1,253	1,276	1,236	1,199	1,212	1,249	1,207	1,178	1,267
Self-employed workers	1,003	943	916	941	935	975	988	953	930	998	960	928	916
Nonagricultural industries	135,181	135,449	135,259	135,936	136,263	136,587	137,316	137,888	138,201	139,194	140,162	140,548	141,109
Wage and salary workers	125,872	126,117	125,738	126,320	126,797	127,170	127,661	128,203	128,439	129,445	130,717	131,098	131,337
Private industries	106,237	106,534	106,091	106,653	107,010	107,300	107,645	107,947	108,155	108,895	110,347	110,869	111,309
Industries except private households	105,550	105,751	105,262	105,898	106,198	106,541	106,854	107,193	107,352	108,094	109,477	110,095	110,486
Government	19,603	19,581	19,651	19,693	19,756	19,871	20,026	20,279	20,245	20,548	20,388	20,249	20,040
Self-employed workers	9,246	9,221	9,416	9,488	9,371	9,328	9,584	9,577	9,663	9,679	9,371	9,333	9,662
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,676	4,680	4,654	4,794	4,656	4,570	4,442	4,589	4,351	4,384	4,475	4,184	4,108
Slack work or business conditions	3,097	3,153	3,092	3,123	2,948	2,828	2,732	2,843	2,680	2,680	2,787	2,593	2,599
Could only find part-time work	1,236	1,254	1,274	1,352	1,408	1,425	1,383	1,415	1,348	1,375	1,366	1,264	1,219
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,972	19,132	19,088	18,857	19,073	19,507	19,534	19,514	19,352	19,382	19,556	19,630	19,549
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,552	4,566	4,562	4,705	4,543	4,491	4,347	4,485	4,255	4,297	4,419	4,106	4,019
Slack work or business conditions	3,021	3,078	3,037	3,065	2,871	2,773	2,658	2,778	2,619	2,624	2,748	2,556	2,526
Could only find part-time work	1,228	1,232	1,262	1,339	1,404	1,420	1,379	1,391	1,336	1,363	1,367	1,248	1,200
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,590	18,747	18,708	18,556	18,731	19,173	19,153	19,142	19,022	19,042	19,162	19,235	19,204

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	137,452	137,656	137,535	138,280	138,473	138,894	139,548	140,059	140,373	141,506	142,324	142,671	143,324
16 to 19 years	6,010	5,929	5,853	5,893	5,877	5,892	5,897	5,959	5,895	5,961	6,032	6,008	6,115
16 to 17 years	2,318	2,318	2,326	2,285	2,250	2,154	2,152	2,231	2,299	2,260	2,278	2,303	2,316
18 to 19 years	3,706	3,599	3,532	3,596	3,641	3,725	3,758	3,715	3,612	3,693	3,761	3,693	3,809
20 years and over	131,442	131,727	131,681	132,387	132,596	133,003	133,650	134,100	134,479	135,545	136,291	136,663	137,209
20 to 24 years	13,497	13,434	13,389	13,412	13,646	13,704	13,726	13,813	13,660	13,751	13,843	13,905	13,778
25 years and over	117,961	118,270	118,308	118,982	118,945	119,270	119,946	120,307	120,803	121,749	122,486	122,786	123,379
25 to 54 years	97,061	97,231	97,090	97,318	97,068	97,394	97,653	97,758	98,021	98,369	98,795	98,872	99,226
25 to 34 years	30,438	30,428	30,329	30,342	30,260	30,449	30,521	30,458	30,540	30,590	30,701	30,883	30,874
35 to 44 years	35,021	34,900	34,784	34,812	34,528	34,586	34,551	34,646	34,594	34,620	34,736	34,565	34,605
45 to 54 years	31,605	31,903	31,978	32,164	32,280	32,359	32,581	32,654	32,888	33,158	33,357	33,424	33,747
55 years and over	20,900	21,038	21,218	21,664	21,876	21,876	22,293	22,549	22,782	23,380	23,692	23,913	24,153
Men, 16 years and over	73,083	73,133	73,235	73,863	74,145	74,208	74,731	74,993	75,164	75,957	76,306	76,445	77,006
16 to 19 years	2,927	2,905	2,895	2,939	2,932	2,926	2,966	2,977	2,880	2,910	2,921	2,975	3,040
16 to 17 years	1,119	1,094	1,119	1,122	1,056	991	1,028	1,076	1,087	1,080	1,046	1,065	1,091
18 to 19 years	1,822	1,805	1,778	1,803	1,889	1,927	1,946	1,886	1,809	1,827	1,879	1,896	1,958
20 years and over	70,156	70,229	70,340	70,924	71,212	71,283	71,765	72,016	72,284	73,047	73,385	73,469	73,966
20 to 24 years	7,169	7,055	6,987	7,059	7,216	7,210	7,250	7,307	7,181	7,282	7,314	7,332	7,353
25 years and over	63,000	63,159	63,343	63,891	63,997	64,053	64,510	64,736	65,093	65,742	66,078	66,164	66,582
25 to 54 years	51,840	51,963	52,014	52,309	52,238	52,418	52,582	52,631	52,888	53,148	53,357	53,408	53,600
25 to 34 years	16,635	16,693	16,627	16,723	16,697	16,796	16,916	16,856	16,867	16,948	17,058	17,097	17,106
35 to 44 years	18,780	18,709	18,777	18,832	18,686	18,728	18,662	18,720	18,774	18,781	18,801	18,761	18,799
45 to 54 years	16,425	16,562	16,610	16,754	16,854	16,894	17,003	17,055	17,247	17,419	17,499	17,550	17,696
55 years and over	11,160	11,195	11,329	11,582	11,759	11,635	11,928	12,105	12,206	12,594	12,721	12,756	12,982
Women, 16 years and over	64,369	64,522	64,300	64,417	64,328	64,686	64,817	65,066	65,209	65,549	66,017	66,226	66,318
16 to 19 years	3,083	3,024	2,958	2,954	2,945	2,966	2,932	2,982	3,014	3,051	3,111	3,033	3,075
16 to 17 years	1,199	1,224	1,207	1,163	1,194	1,162	1,124	1,155	1,212	1,181	1,232	1,238	1,225
18 to 19 years	1,884	1,794	1,754	1,793	1,752	1,798	1,812	1,829	1,803	1,866	1,881	1,797	1,851
20 years and over	61,286	61,498	61,341	61,463	61,383	61,720	61,885	62,084	62,195	62,498	62,906	63,193	63,243
20 to 24 years	6,328	6,379	6,402	6,354	6,430	6,494	6,476	6,506	6,478	6,489	6,530	6,574	6,425
25 years and over	54,961	55,111	54,966	55,091	54,948	55,217	55,436	55,571	55,709	56,007	56,409	56,622	56,797
25 to 54 years	45,221	45,268	45,077	45,009	44,830	44,976	45,071	45,126	45,133	45,221	45,438	45,465	45,626
25 to 34 years	13,800	13,736	13,702	13,619	13,562	13,653	13,605	13,602	13,674	13,642	13,644	13,787	13,768
35 to 44 years	16,241	16,191	16,007	15,980	15,842	15,858	15,889	15,925	15,819	15,839	15,936	15,804	15,806
45 to 54 years	15,180	15,341	15,367	15,409	15,426	15,465	15,578	15,599	15,641	15,740	15,858	15,874	16,051
55 years and over	9,739	9,843	9,889	10,082	10,117	10,240	10,365	10,444	10,576	10,786	10,971	11,157	11,171
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	44,369	44,550	44,668	45,029	45,177	44,830	45,053	45,275	45,319	45,545	45,537	45,528	45,758
Married women, spouse present	34,595	34,660	34,645	34,853	34,470	34,515	34,571	34,818	34,536	34,681	34,953	34,909	35,094
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,377	7,345	7,309	7,225	7,242	7,362	7,588	7,686	7,513	7,568	7,565	7,527	7,511
Percent of total employed	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,562	8,998	8,958	8,571	8,309	8,188	8,055	8,018	7,775	7,589	7,503	7,455	7,081
16 to 19 years	1,266	1,313	1,246	1,154	1,183	1,191	1,223	1,235	1,197	1,237	1,155	1,151	1,117
16 to 17 years	523	557	559	521	522	566	544	586	562	535	522	552	497
18 to 19 years	736	762	686	632	661	624	680	651	640	704	634	600	620
20 years and over	7,296	7,685	7,712	7,417	7,126	6,998	6,832	6,783	6,578	6,352	6,348	6,304	5,964
20 to 24 years	1,394	1,545	1,562	1,484	1,445	1,445	1,406	1,422	1,424	1,323	1,299	1,284	1,211
25 years and over	5,884	6,157	6,153	5,935	5,674	5,551	5,431	5,363	5,157	5,020	5,053	5,021	4,773
25 to 54 years	5,029	5,193	5,239	5,079	4,828	4,851	4,584	4,502	4,332	4,217	4,224	4,227	4,031
25 to 34 years	1,890	1,985	2,025	1,953	1,848	1,743	1,742	1,784	1,681	1,671	1,674	1,607	1,585
35 to 44 years	1,788	1,856	1,833	1,786	1,648	1,593	1,600	1,457	1,455	1,388	1,349	1,395	1,318
45 to 54 years	1,351	1,352	1,381	1,340	1,331	1,316	1,241	1,261	1,196	1,158	1,201	1,226	1,127
55 years and over	872	937	913	867	851	879	851	864	832	789	841	792	731
Men, 16 years and over	4,773	5,082	5,029	4,762	4,494	4,484	4,409	4,429	4,264	4,033	3,985	3,913	3,770
16 to 19 years	714	716	694	658	630	660	657	722	700	707	637	620	610
16 to 17 years	271	300	311	269	276	295	276	331	329	302	293	276	267
18 to 19 years	437	421	385	382	355	370	383	384	374	411	348	334	341
20 years and over	4,059	4,365	4,336	4,104	3,863	3,824	3,752	3,707	3,565	3,326	3,347	3,293	3,160
20 to 24 years	755	888	886	844	819	827	809	786	826	749	771	746	707
25 years and over	3,294	3,489	3,450	3,258	3,046	2,998	2,944	2,915	2,749	2,571	2,578	2,540	2,476
25 to 54 years	2,782	2,925	2,928	2,777	2,591	2,497	2,461	2,439	2,281	2,153	2,156	2,122	2,087
25 to 34 years	1,033	1,105	1,170	1,096	1,031	972	940	964	882	856	840	791	828
35 to 44 years	968	1,043	1,005	942	879	837	844	790	760	705	680	703	645
45 to 54 years	782	777	753	740	681	689	677	686	639	592	636	628	613
55 years and over	512	565	522	480	455	501	483	475	469	417	422	418	389
Women, 16 years and over	3,789	3,917	3,929	3,808	3,816	3,704	3,646	3,589	3,511	3,556	3,518	3,542	3,311
16 to 19 years	552	597	552	496	553	530	565	513	497	530	518	531	508
16 to 17 years	253	258	248	251	246	271	267	255	233	233	229	277	230
18 to 19 years	298	340	301	250	306	254	297	267	266	293	286	266	279
20 years and over	3,237	3,319	3,377	3,312	3,263	3,174	3,080	3,076	3,013	3,026	3,000	3,011	2,804
20 to 24 years	639	657	676	639	626	619	597	636	599	573	528	538	505
25 years and over	2,589	2,667	2,703	2,677	2,627	2,553	2,487	2,449	2,407	2,449	2,475	2,481	2,297
25 to 54 years	2,247	2,268	2,311	2,301	2,237	2,154	2,123	2,063	2,051	2,064	2,068	2,105	1,944
25 to 34 years	857	879	854	857	817	771	803	820	799	815	834	818	757
35 to 44 years	821	814	829	844	770	756	756	667	695	683	669	692	673
45 to 54 years	569	575	628	600	650	626	565	576	557	566	566	598	514
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,698	1,860	1,794	1,676	1,526	1,474	1,437	1,409	1,379	1,235	1,293	1,219	1,140
Married women, spouse present	1,294	1,343	1,388	1,374	1,321	1,274	1,185	1,195	1,121	1,172	1,203	1,173	1,037

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7
16 to 19 years	17.4	18.1	17.5	16.4	16.8	16.8	17.2	17.2	16.9	17.2	16.1	16.1	15.5
16 to 17 years	18.4	19.4	19.4	18.6	18.8	20.8	20.2	20.8	19.6	19.1	18.6	19.3	17.7
18 to 19 years	16.6	17.5	16.3	15.0	15.4	14.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	16.0	14.4	14.0	14.0
20 years and over	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2
20 to 24 years	9.4	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.1
25 years and over	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
25 to 54 years	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9
25 to 34 years	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9
35 to 44 years	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7
45 to 54 years	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2
55 years and over	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9
Men, 16 years and over	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7
16 to 19 years	19.6	19.8	19.3	18.3	17.7	18.4	18.1	19.5	19.5	19.5	17.9	17.2	16.7
16 to 17 years	19.5	21.5	21.7	19.4	20.7	22.9	21.2	23.5	23.2	21.9	21.9	20.6	19.7
18 to 19 years	19.4	18.9	17.8	17.5	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.1	18.4	15.6	15.0	14.8
20 years and over	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1
20 to 24 years	9.5	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.7	10.3	9.3	9.5	9.2	8.8
25 years and over	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
25 to 54 years	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
25 to 34 years	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.6
35 to 44 years	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3
45 to 54 years	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
55 years and over	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9
Women, 16 years and over	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8
16 to 19 years	15.2	16.5	15.7	14.4	15.8	15.2	16.2	14.7	14.2	14.8	14.3	14.9	14.2
16 to 17 years	17.4	17.4	17.0	17.8	17.1	18.9	19.2	18.1	16.1	16.5	15.7	18.3	15.8
18 to 19 years	13.7	15.9	14.7	12.3	14.9	12.4	14.1	12.7	12.9	13.6	13.2	12.9	13.1
20 years and over	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2
20 to 24 years	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.3
25 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1
25 to 34 years	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.2
35 to 44 years	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
Married women, spouse present	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,741	4,975	4,976	4,668	4,385	4,237	4,083	4,041	3,876	3,669	3,599	3,483	3,370
On temporary layoff	1,125	1,186	1,109	1,075	1,036	990	975	954	959	904	933	926	892
Not on temporary layoff	3,616	3,789	3,867	3,593	3,349	3,247	3,108	3,087	2,917	2,765	2,666	2,558	2,477
Job leavers	806	822	812	834	828	860	873	876	873	895	846	877	835
Reentrants	2,412	2,552	2,486	2,444	2,467	2,398	2,377	2,384	2,370	2,318	2,430	2,439	2,262
New entrants	604	637	672	644	655	665	707	719	689	696	629	659	645
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	55.4	55.4	55.6	54.3	52.6	51.9	50.8	50.4	49.6	48.4	48.0	46.7	47.4
On temporary layoff	13.1	13.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.9	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.5
Not on temporary layoff	42.2	42.2	43.2	41.8	40.2	39.8	38.7	38.5	37.4	36.5	35.5	34.3	34.8
Job leavers	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.5	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.8	11.7
Reentrants	28.2	28.4	27.8	28.4	29.6	29.4	29.6	29.7	30.4	30.6	32.4	32.7	31.8
New entrants	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.2	8.4	8.8	9.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
New entrants	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2003				2004				2005				2006
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,819	2,888	2,748	2,657	2,572	2,711	2,755	2,744	2,612	2,675	2,637	2,750	2,609
5 to 14 weeks	2,584	2,677	2,664	2,530	2,413	2,383	2,400	2,314	2,329	2,293	2,324	2,257	2,116
15 weeks and over	3,160	3,398	3,583	3,401	3,299	3,048	2,931	2,972	2,825	2,575	2,580	2,462	2,352
15 to 26 weeks	1,347	1,440	1,558	1,444	1,382	1,263	1,231	1,267	1,195	1,089	1,139	1,074	1,087
27 weeks and over	1,813	1,958	2,024	1,958	1,917	1,785	1,699	1,705	1,631	1,487	1,441	1,388	1,265
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.4	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.2	18.5	18.3	17.7	17.1
Median duration, in weeks	9.6	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	32.9	32.2	30.6	30.9	31.0	33.3	34.1	34.2	33.6	35.5	35.0	36.8	36.9
5 to 14 weeks	30.2	29.9	29.8	29.5	29.1	29.3	29.7	28.8	30.0	30.4	30.8	30.2	29.9
15 weeks and over	36.9	37.9	39.8	39.6	39.8	37.4	36.2	37.0	36.4	34.1	34.2	33.0	33.2
15 to 26 weeks	15.7	16.1	17.3	16.8	16.7	15.5	15.2	15.8	15.4	14.4	15.1	14.4	15.4
27 weeks and over	21.2	21.8	22.5	22.8	23.1	21.9	21.0	21.2	21.0	19.7	19.1	18.6	17.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	225,038	227,764	183,765	185,570	26,342	26,826	9,684	10,033
Civilian labor force	147,508	149,601	121,088	122,512	16,583	17,010	6,396	6,652
Percent of population	65.5	65.7	65.9	66.0	63.0	63.4	66.0	66.3
Employed	139,180	142,083	115,158	117,070	14,775	15,411	6,127	6,435
Unemployed	8,326	7,518	5,930	5,442	1,808	1,600	269	217
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.4	10.9	9.4	4.2	3.3
Not in labor force	77,532	78,163	62,677	63,058	9,759	9,816	3,288	3,381
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	108,596	110,048	89,653	90,643	11,794	12,039	4,604	4,783
Civilian labor force	78,922	80,195	65,932	66,844	7,763	7,941	3,431	3,576
Percent of population	72.7	72.9	73.5	73.7	65.8	66.0	74.5	74.8
Employed	74,110	75,947	62,387	63,675	6,817	7,147	3,285	3,450
Unemployed	4,812	4,248	3,545	3,169	946	794	146	126
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.3	5.4	4.7	12.2	10.0	4.2	3.5
Not in labor force	29,674	29,853	23,721	23,799	4,031	4,098	1,172	1,208
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	100,320	101,657	83,203	84,132	10,584	10,790	4,280	4,478
Civilian labor force	75,588	76,797	63,158	64,006	7,388	7,572	3,357	3,502
Percent of population	75.3	75.5	75.9	76.1	69.8	70.2	78.4	78.2
Employed	71,470	73,154	60,142	61,283	6,569	6,896	3,223	3,389
Unemployed	4,118	3,643	3,017	2,723	819	676	134	112
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	11.1	8.9	4.0	3.2
Not in labor force	24,731	24,860	20,044	20,125	3,196	3,218	924	976
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	116,442	117,715	94,112	94,927	14,548	14,787	5,080	5,250
Civilian labor force	68,584	69,406	55,156	55,668	8,820	9,069	2,965	3,076
Percent of population	58.9	59.0	58.6	58.6	60.6	61.3	58.4	58.6
Employed	65,070	66,136	52,771	53,395	7,958	8,264	2,842	2,986
Unemployed	3,514	3,270	2,385	2,273	862	806	123	91
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	9.8	8.9	4.1	2.9
Not in labor force	47,857	48,310	38,956	39,259	5,728	5,718	2,116	2,174
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	108,402	109,562	87,916	88,668	13,303	13,505	4,769	4,962
Civilian labor force	65,296	66,050	52,410	52,936	8,471	8,632	2,888	3,013
Percent of population	60.2	60.3	59.6	59.7	63.7	63.9	60.6	60.7
Employed	62,235	63,236	50,351	50,966	7,706	7,955	2,770	2,929
Unemployed	3,062	2,814	2,059	1,969	764	677	118	84
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	9.0	7.8	4.1	2.8
Not in labor force	43,105	43,512	35,506	35,732	4,833	4,873	1,880	1,949
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,317	16,545	12,646	12,771	2,454	2,531	635	593
Civilian labor force	6,622	6,755	5,520	5,570	724	806	151	137
Percent of population	40.6	40.8	43.6	43.6	29.5	31.9	23.8	23.2
Employed	5,475	5,692	4,665	4,821	499	560	135	117
Unemployed	1,147	1,062	855	749	225	246	16	21
Unemployment rate	17.3	15.7	15.5	13.5	31.0	30.6	10.8	14.9
Not in labor force	9,695	9,791	7,126	7,200	1,730	1,725	484	456

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,728	29,707	17,861	18,766	2,717	2,554	1,295	1,337
Civilian labor force	19,362	20,344	12,108	12,871	1,677	1,637	781	824
Percent of population	67.4	68.5	67.8	68.6	61.7	64.1	58.8	61.6
Employed	18,067	19,125	11,269	12,091	1,533	1,519	739	787
Unemployed	1,295	1,219	839	780	143	118	22	37
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.0	6.9	6.1	8.5	7.2	2.9	4.5
Not in labor force	9,366	9,383	5,753	5,895	1,041	917	533	513
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,745	15,263	9,374	9,877	1,287	1,210	629	658
Civilian labor force	11,710	12,300	7,803	8,093	875	880	433	470
Percent of population	79.4	80.6	81.1	81.9	68.0	72.7	68.8	71.4
Employed	10,958	11,593	7,110	7,635	804	812	424	447
Unemployed	752	708	494	458	71	68	9	23
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.8	6.5	5.7	8.2	7.7	2.1	4.9
Not in labor force	3,035	2,963	1,771	1,783	412	331	197	188
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,387	13,862	8,435	8,920	1,148	1,092	608	629
Civilian labor force	11,178	11,721	7,206	7,663	841	850	430	461
Percent of population	83.5	84.6	85.4	85.9	73.3	77.8	70.7	73.2
Employed	10,539	11,103	6,782	7,270	785	792	421	442
Unemployed	639	618	424	393	57	58	9	19
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.1	6.7	6.9	2.1	4.2
Not in labor force	2,209	2,141	1,229	1,257	307	242	178	168
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,983	14,444	8,486	8,889	1,431	1,344	665	679
Civilian labor force	7,652	8,043	4,504	4,778	801	758	329	354
Percent of population	54.7	55.7	53.1	53.7	56.0	56.4	49.4	52.1
Employed	7,109	7,533	4,159	4,456	730	707	316	340
Unemployed	543	511	345	322	72	50	13	14
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.4	7.7	6.7	9.0	6.6	3.9	4.0
Not in labor force	6,331	6,400	3,982	4,111	629	587	337	325
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,688	13,101	7,677	8,020	1,267	1,225	637	631
Civilian labor force	7,239	7,608	4,239	4,491	749	719	322	342
Percent of population	57.1	58.1	55.2	56.0	59.1	58.7	50.6	54.2
Employed	6,771	7,162	3,946	4,216	685	677	310	329
Unemployed	468	446	292	276	64	42	13	13
Unemployment rate	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.1	8.5	5.8	4.0	3.9
Not in labor force	5,448	5,493	3,438	3,528	518	505	314	289
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,653	2,745	1,749	1,826	302	237	50	77
Civilian labor force	944	1,015	663	717	86	68	9	21
Percent of population	35.6	37.0	37.9	39.3	28.5	28.5	(²)	27.2
Employed	757	860	541	606	63	50	9	16
Unemployed	188	155	123	111	23	18	-	5
Unemployment rate	19.9	15.3	18.5	15.5	26.4	26.2	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,709	1,730	1,086	1,109	216	170	41	56

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	139,180	142,083	115,158	117,070	14,775	15,411	6,127	6,435
Men	74,110	75,947	62,387	63,675	6,817	7,147	3,285	3,450
Women	65,070	66,136	52,771	53,395	7,958	8,264	2,842	2,986
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,709	50,104	41,211	41,987	3,804	4,226	2,782	2,986
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,059	21,140	17,323	18,289	1,375	1,486	1,001	1,024
Management occupations	14,261	15,213	12,566	13,452	827	881	616	630
Business and financial operations occupations	5,799	5,927	4,757	4,837	549	605	385	394
Professional and related occupations	28,650	28,964	23,888	23,698	2,429	2,740	1,781	1,961
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,247	3,242	2,540	2,410	207	266	439	483
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,705	2,776	2,290	2,335	130	157	225	263
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,353	1,377	1,122	1,097	73	90	132	158
Community and social services occupations	2,135	2,158	1,689	1,631	347	405	45	75
Legal occupations	1,587	1,579	1,417	1,412	96	91	40	36
Education, training, and library occupations	8,343	8,263	7,085	7,025	814	771	311	305
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,692	2,668	2,333	2,310	157	178	149	116
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,588	6,901	5,412	5,477	605	782	439	526
Service occupations	22,344	22,910	17,281	17,576	3,496	3,672	912	1,017
Healthcare support occupations	3,014	3,138	2,067	2,197	772	748	100	116
Protective service occupations	2,880	2,870	2,179	2,181	558	593	51	34
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,273	7,261	5,819	5,759	859	890	380	373
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,779	4,982	3,771	3,934	744	782	136	129
Personal care and service occupations	4,398	4,660	3,446	3,505	565	659	246	364
Sales and office occupations	35,491	35,849	29,338	29,750	3,879	3,859	1,513	1,482
Sales and related occupations	16,211	16,452	13,721	13,989	1,414	1,390	775	770
Office and administrative support occupations	19,280	19,397	15,617	15,762	2,466	2,469	738	712
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,578	15,187	12,951	13,429	997	1,055	265	279
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	839	861	755	779	45	49	18	18
Construction and extraction occupations	8,545	9,130	7,671	8,109	584	629	78	111
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,194	5,196	4,526	4,541	367	377	172	151
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,058	18,032	14,377	14,328	2,599	2,599	655	671
Production occupations	9,427	9,446	7,507	7,580	1,203	1,191	484	466
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,630	8,586	6,870	6,748	1,397	1,407	171	206
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,052	1,107	981	1,001	37	66	15	19
Self-employed workers	874	853	840	823	3	3	8	9
Unpaid family workers	19	16	18	16	—	—	1	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	127,654	130,500	104,964	106,891	14,138	14,759	5,678	5,947
Government	20,389	20,123	16,249	15,816	2,865	3,067	723	708
Private industries	107,265	110,378	88,715	91,074	11,273	11,692	4,954	5,239
Private households	780	808	638	671	86	80	36	22
Other industries	106,485	109,570	88,077	90,403	11,187	11,612	4,918	5,217
Self-employed workers	9,472	9,541	8,264	8,285	597	579	408	453
Unpaid family workers	110	66	92	54	—	4	18	8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	114,211	116,970	93,766	95,642	12,681	13,249	5,213	5,493
Part-time workers	24,969	25,112	21,392	21,428	2,094	2,162	914	942

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	18,067	19,125	11,269	12,091	1,533	1,519	739	787
Men	10,958	11,593	7,110	7,635	804	812	424	447
Women	7,109	7,533	4,159	4,456	730	707	316	340
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,143	3,344	1,605	1,843	385	392	228	216
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,267	1,424	673	786	137	130	87	93
Management occupations	870	1,055	456	570	84	89	62	82
Business and financial operations occupations	396	369	217	216	53	41	26	12
Professional and related occupations	1,876	1,921	931	1,057	248	262	141	122
Computer and mathematical occupations	206	195	89	97	36	38	14	9
Architecture and engineering occupations	179	164	84	85	21	16	9	14
Life, physical, and social science occupations	60	83	25	31	7	14	13	2
Community and social services occupations	218	199	102	90	37	47	20	13
Legal occupations	107	104	52	61	7	9	10	8
Education, training, and library occupations	557	570	303	363	77	62	28	25
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	194	229	109	128	15	18	17	21
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	355	398	167	202	46	56	30	32
Service occupations	4,396	4,583	2,833	2,876	355	385	101	134
Healthcare support occupations	374	433	192	206	55	63	17	26
Protective service occupations	307	328	178	167	48	63	5	15
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,524	1,561	1,073	1,092	88	94	32	25
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,577	1,637	1,030	1,067	94	99	39	36
Personal care and service occupations	614	626	360	344	70	66	9	33
Sales and office occupations	3,878	4,051	2,284	2,409	455	385	187	205
Sales and related occupations	1,657	1,853	1,012	1,127	141	140	82	106
Office and administrative support occupations	2,222	2,198	1,272	1,282	314	245	105	99
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,300	3,672	2,369	2,631	123	146	107	92
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	338	322	303	286	7	—	3	3
Construction and extraction occupations	2,285	2,635	1,640	1,899	63	79	60	53
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	678	715	426	446	53	67	44	37
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,350	3,474	2,178	2,333	216	211	116	140
Production occupations	1,774	1,957	1,191	1,366	108	119	50	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,576	1,517	987	967	108	91	66	79
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	350	311	305	276	7	—	4	5
Self-employed workers	20	14	15	5	—	1	—	1
Unpaid family workers	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	16,693	17,700	10,354	11,118	1,475	1,457	679	726
Government	1,807	1,829	1,060	1,128	287	254	77	96
Private industries	14,886	15,871	9,294	9,990	1,188	1,203	602	630
Private households	270	299	158	161	10	16	4	7
Other industries	14,616	15,573	9,135	9,829	1,178	1,187	598	623
Self-employed workers	1,000	1,094	591	689	51	61	57	53
Unpaid family workers	4	6	4	3	—	—	—	2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,444	16,390	9,595	10,425	1,291	1,295	668	695
Part-time workers	2,623	2,735	1,674	1,667	243	224	71	92

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006
Total, 16 years and over	139,180	142,083	115,158	117,070	14,775	15,411	6,127	6,435	18,067	19,125
16 to 19 years	5,475	5,692	4,665	4,821	499	560	135	117	757	860
16 to 17 years	2,096	2,128	1,828	1,844	149	170	57	38	206	278
18 to 19 years	3,379	3,564	2,837	2,977	351	390	78	79	551	582
20 years and over	133,705	136,390	110,493	112,249	14,276	14,851	5,993	6,318	17,310	18,265
20 to 24 years	13,364	13,466	10,901	11,001	1,534	1,535	484	503	2,367	2,461
25 years and over	120,341	122,924	99,592	101,249	12,741	13,316	5,509	5,816	14,943	15,804
25 to 54 years	97,572	98,775	79,814	80,331	10,933	11,423	4,661	4,862	13,359	14,027
25 to 34 years	30,311	30,642	24,211	24,329	3,615	3,777	1,666	1,714	5,639	5,845
35 to 44 years	34,444	34,447	28,050	27,849	3,963	4,077	1,675	1,783	4,714	4,945
45 to 54 years	32,818	33,686	27,554	28,153	3,355	3,569	1,320	1,366	3,005	3,238
55 years and over	22,768	24,149	19,777	20,917	1,808	1,893	848	953	1,584	1,776
55 to 64 years	17,918	19,013	15,457	16,353	1,476	1,591	717	776	1,286	1,428
65 years and over	4,850	5,136	4,321	4,564	333	302	131	177	299	348
Men, 16 years and over	74,110	75,947	62,387	63,675	6,817	7,147	3,285	3,450	10,958	11,593
16 to 19 years	2,640	2,793	2,246	2,392	248	252	63	60	419	490
16 to 17 years	963	980	831	858	82	76	24	16	101	153
18 to 19 years	1,677	1,813	1,414	1,534	166	175	39	44	318	336
20 years and over	71,470	73,154	60,142	61,283	6,569	6,896	3,223	3,389	10,539	11,103
20 to 24 years	6,984	7,151	5,811	5,907	700	759	255	256	1,470	1,494
25 years and over	64,486	66,003	54,331	55,376	5,869	6,137	2,968	3,134	9,070	9,609
25 to 54 years	52,367	53,088	43,665	44,031	5,041	5,262	2,509	2,635	8,171	8,581
25 to 34 years	16,636	16,874	13,588	13,693	1,685	1,772	919	950	3,593	3,747
35 to 44 years	18,601	18,630	15,456	15,395	1,825	1,856	918	983	2,848	3,007
45 to 54 years	17,131	17,585	14,621	14,943	1,531	1,634	672	701	1,731	1,826
55 years and over	12,119	12,915	10,666	11,345	829	875	459	499	898	1,028
55 to 64 years	9,447	10,034	8,265	8,747	659	741	388	408	721	811
65 years and over	2,672	2,881	2,401	2,598	169	134	71	91	177	217
Women, 16 years and over	65,070	66,136	52,771	53,395	7,958	8,264	2,842	2,986	7,109	7,533
16 to 19 years	2,835	2,900	2,420	2,429	252	308	72	57	338	370
16 to 17 years	1,133	1,148	997	986	67	94	33	22	104	124
18 to 19 years	1,702	1,752	1,423	1,443	185	214	39	35	234	246
20 years and over	62,235	63,236	50,351	50,966	7,706	7,955	2,770	2,929	6,771	7,182
20 to 24 years	6,380	6,315	5,090	5,094	834	776	230	247	898	967
25 years and over	55,854	56,921	45,261	45,872	6,872	7,179	2,541	2,682	5,873	6,195
25 to 54 years	45,205	45,686	36,149	36,300	5,892	6,161	2,152	2,228	5,187	5,447
25 to 34 years	13,675	13,769	10,622	10,637	1,930	2,005	747	764	2,046	2,097
35 to 44 years	15,843	15,817	12,594	12,453	2,138	2,221	757	800	1,866	1,938
45 to 54 years	15,687	16,101	12,933	13,210	1,824	1,935	648	664	1,274	1,412
55 years and over	10,649	11,235	9,112	9,572	980	1,018	389	454	686	748
55 to 64 years	8,472	8,979	7,192	7,607	816	849	329	368	564	617
65 years and over	2,178	2,255	1,919	1,966	163	169	60	86	122	131

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006
Total, 16 years and over	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.4	10.9	9.4	4.2	3.3	6.7	6.0
16 to 19 years	17.3	15.7	15.5	13.5	31.0	30.6	10.8	14.9	19.9	15.3
16 to 17 years	19.7	17.5	17.3	15.4	40.9	34.4	(¹)	(¹)	25.0	15.9
18 to 19 years	15.8	14.6	14.3	12.2	25.7	28.8	12.2	13.3	17.8	15.0
20 years and over	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.0	10.0	8.4	4.0	3.0	6.0	5.5
20 to 24 years	10.1	8.7	8.4	7.3	19.9	17.4	5.9	5.1	9.6	7.9
25 years and over	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	8.6	7.2	3.9	2.8	5.4	5.1
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	8.9	7.5	3.4	2.9	5.5	5.3
25 to 34 years	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	11.1	9.2	3.9	3.5	5.8	6.0
35 to 44 years	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	8.4	6.7	2.7	2.1	5.3	5.1
45 to 54 years	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	7.2	6.7	3.8	3.3	5.1	4.2
55 years and over	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.0	6.7	4.9	6.2	2.4	5.1	4.0
55 to 64 years	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	6.5	4.7	6.1	2.6	4.7	3.9
65 years and over	4.1	3.0	3.6	2.8	7.6	5.9	6.7	1.5	6.9	4.4
Men, 16 years and over	6.1	5.3	5.4	4.7	12.2	10.0	4.2	3.5	6.4	5.8
16 to 19 years	20.8	17.8	19.0	15.7	33.9	31.9	15.6	18.6	21.2	15.5
16 to 17 years	24.1	20.5	21.9	18.6	41.3	35.5	(¹)	(¹)	26.6	16.1
18 to 19 years	18.8	16.3	17.2	14.0	29.5	30.1	(¹)	(¹)	19.4	15.2
20 years and over	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	11.1	8.9	4.0	3.2	5.7	5.3
20 to 24 years	11.5	9.7	9.7	8.3	23.3	19.2	6.8	7.1	9.0	7.9
25 years and over	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	9.4	7.5	3.7	2.9	5.2	4.8
25 to 54 years	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.9	9.6	8.0	3.2	2.9	5.1	4.9
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	11.1	9.2	3.9	2.9	5.1	5.7
35 to 44 years	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.6	8.8	6.5	2.3	1.3	5.4	4.3
45 to 54 years	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.3	9.0	8.3	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.2
55 years and over	4.2	3.3	3.8	3.2	7.7	4.3	6.5	2.6	5.8	4.5
55 to 64 years	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.2	7.9	3.7	6.2	2.6	5.2	4.8
65 years and over	4.5	3.4	4.1	3.1	7.0	7.7	7.8	2.7	8.2	3.6
Women, 16 years and over	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	9.8	8.9	4.1	2.9	7.1	6.4
16 to 19 years	13.8	13.6	11.9	11.1	27.9	29.5	6.1	10.7	18.2	15.0
16 to 17 years	15.5	14.8	12.9	12.4	40.4	33.4	(¹)	(¹)	23.4	15.6
18 to 19 years	12.6	12.8	11.2	10.2	22.0	27.6	(¹)	(¹)	15.6	14.7
20 years and over	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	9.0	7.8	4.1	2.8	6.5	5.9
20 to 24 years	8.6	7.4	7.0	6.1	16.8	15.5	4.8	2.9	10.6	7.9
25 years and over	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	8.0	6.9	4.0	2.8	5.8	5.5
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	8.3	7.2	3.7	2.9	6.0	5.8
25 to 34 years	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.5	11.2	9.2	3.9	4.1	7.0	6.5
35 to 44 years	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	8.0	6.9	3.3	3.0	5.2	6.3
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	5.6	5.2	3.9	1.3	5.5	4.1
55 years and over	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	5.8	5.4	5.8	2.1	4.3	3.2
55 to 64 years	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	2.6	4.1	2.6
65 years and over	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	8.2	4.5	(¹)	.3	4.9	5.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	8,326	7,518	5,930	5,442	1,808	1,600	269	217	1,295	1,219
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,433	3,848	3,284	2,952	900	697	102	92	733	639
On temporary layoff	1,328	1,233	1,084	1,058	193	128	12	14	219	216
Not on temporary layoff	3,105	2,615	2,200	1,895	707	569	90	78	514	423
Permanent job losers	2,225	1,850	1,599	1,359	474	384	79	59	334	246
Persons who completed temporary jobs	880	765	600	536	233	185	11	19	180	178
Job leavers	890	843	658	619	148	169	46	23	110	125
Reentrants	2,409	2,271	1,603	1,517	595	580	97	74	340	351
New entrants	595	557	384	354	165	153	24	28	112	104
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.2	51.2	55.4	54.3	49.8	43.6	37.9	42.4	56.6	52.4
On temporary layoff	16.0	16.4	18.3	19.4	10.7	8.0	4.4	6.4	16.9	17.7
Not on temporary layoff	37.3	34.8	37.1	34.8	39.1	35.6	33.5	36.0	39.7	34.7
Job leavers	10.7	11.2	11.1	11.4	8.2	10.5	17.1	10.8	8.5	10.2
Reentrants	28.9	30.2	27.0	27.9	32.9	36.3	35.9	34.2	26.3	28.8
New entrants	7.1	7.4	6.5	6.5	9.1	9.6	9.1	12.7	8.7	8.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	5.4	4.1	1.6	1.4	3.8	3.1
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.9	1.0	.7	.4	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.7
New entrants	.4	.4	.3	.3	1.0	.9	.4	.4	.6	.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006	 2005	 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	8,326	7,518	5,930	5,442	1,808	1,600	269	217	1,295	1,219
Less than 5 weeks	2,617	2,580	2,029	1,968	437	451	62	65	489	460
5 to 14 weeks	2,623	2,368	1,922	1,766	527	487	64	53	390	408
15 weeks and over	3,087	2,571	1,980	1,707	844	681	142	99	416	350
15 to 26 weeks	1,386	1,254	909	856	375	316	50	40	212	173
27 weeks and over	1,701	1,316	1,071	851	469	365	93	59	204	177
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.3	17.2	17.6	15.8	23.4	21.4	30.1	23.2	16.3	15.2
Median duration, in weeks	9.8	9.2	8.9	8.5	13.3	11.7	16.5	12.9	8.1	8.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	31.4	34.3	34.2	36.2	24.2	28.2	23.0	30.0	37.8	37.8
5 to 14 weeks	31.5	31.5	32.4	32.5	29.1	29.2	23.9	24.3	30.2	33.5
15 weeks and over	37.1	34.2	33.4	31.4	46.7	42.6	53.1	45.7	32.1	28.8
15 to 26 weeks	16.6	16.7	15.3	15.7	20.8	19.8	18.6	18.6	16.4	14.2
27 weeks and over	20.4	17.5	18.1	15.6	25.9	22.8	34.5	27.1	15.7	14.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2005	I 2006	I 2005	I 2006
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	100,884	103,469	\$653	\$668
Men, 16 years and over	56,719	57,950	729	744
16 to 24 years	5,904	5,886	401	417
25 years and over	50,815	52,065	775	793
Women, 16 years and over	44,165	45,519	588	600
16 to 24 years	4,331	4,492	380	388
25 years and over	39,834	41,027	610	624
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	82,155	83,710	677	688
Men	47,364	48,039	751	763
Women	34,790	35,670	599	607
Black or African American	12,023	12,536	513	560
Men	5,722	5,920	555	577
Women	6,301	6,616	492	542
Asian	4,425	4,849	738	766
Men	2,403	2,695	798	932
Women	2,022	2,154	670	663
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,040	15,285	470	487
Men	9,021	9,701	488	506
Women	5,019	5,584	433	438

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2005	I 2006	I 2005	I 2006
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,398	22,375	\$197	\$200
Men, 16 years and over	6,951	7,241	188	188
16 to 24 years	3,404	3,731	146	147
25 years and over	3,547	3,509	248	253
Women, 16 years and over	15,447	15,134	201	208
16 to 24 years	4,707	4,572	138	136
25 years and over	10,740	10,562	242	250
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	19,040	19,044	197	204
Men	5,851	6,099	188	191
Women	13,190	12,944	202	211
Black or African American	1,948	2,032	186	173
Men	609	692	188	170
Women	1,340	1,340	184	175
Asian	815	783	220	219
Men	276	248	211	205
Women	539	535	223	225
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,497	2,590	193	197
Men	953	1,042	200	195
Women	1,544	1,548	188	198

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex

Occupation and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2005	I 2006	I 2005	I 2006
TOTAL				
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,935	37,912	\$937	\$954
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,034	15,591	1,016	1,029
Professional and related occupations	21,901	22,321	895	911
Service occupations	13,467	13,981	416	419
Sales and office occupations	24,142	25,048	570	588
Sales and related occupations	9,304	10,005	623	635
Office and administrative support occupations	14,838	15,043	543	565
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,218	11,739	634	650
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	690	611	370	405
Construction and extraction occupations	6,164	6,813	615	618
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,365	4,315	712	746
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,122	14,790	543	552
Production occupations	8,475	8,252	539	545
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,646	6,538	550	562
Men				
Management, professional, and related occupations	18,403	18,683	1,127	1,160
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,086	8,591	1,234	1,242
Professional and related occupations	10,317	10,092	1,048	1,119
Service occupations	6,846	6,963	477	500
Sales and office occupations	8,865	9,379	691	696
Sales and related occupations	5,140	5,631	772	758
Office and administrative support occupations	3,726	3,748	598	620
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,745	11,287	639	656
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	562	515	387	422
Construction and extraction occupations	6,028	6,641	616	618
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,155	4,131	713	750
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,860	11,639	592	591
Production occupations	6,046	5,904	606	601
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,814	5,735	579	580
Women				
Management, professional, and related occupations	18,532	19,229	804	816
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6,948	7,000	838	851
Professional and related occupations	11,584	12,229	784	795
Service occupations	6,620	7,019	381	382
Sales and office occupations	15,277	15,669	519	532
Sales and related occupations	4,164	4,373	487	492
Office and administrative support occupations	11,113	11,296	527	546
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	473	452	505	514
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	128	96	326	(¹)
Construction and extraction occupations	136	172	592	\$588
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	210	184	680	653
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,262	3,151	432	426
Production occupations	2,430	2,348	433	423
Transportation and material moving occupations	832	803	429	436

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006" in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 328 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) State step: Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) Ethnicity step: National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) Race step: National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error: sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

dard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**

(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72 (15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000}} ((32)(100 - 32)) \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}} ((33)(100 - 33)) \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families ..	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

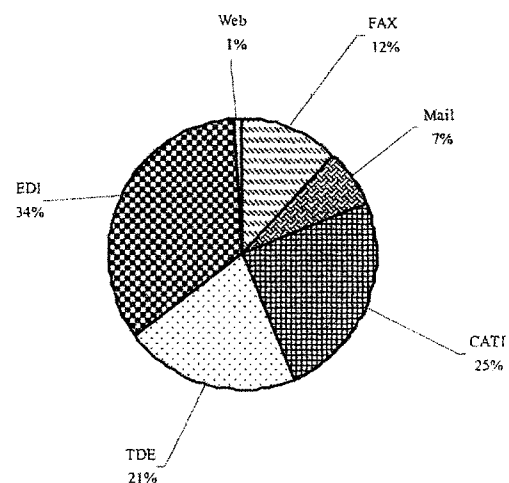
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are than subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

$\hat{AE}_c$ = current-month estimated all employees; and

$\hat{AE}_p$ = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} + \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right] - \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right] - \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

i	= a matched CES report;
I	= the set of all matched CES reports;
j	= a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
J	= the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
w_i	= weight associated with the CES report;
$PW_{c,i}$	= current-month reported production workers;
$PW_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported production workers;
$PW^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$PW^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$	= current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	= current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	= current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services ..	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Ab-solute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ...	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .003 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \pm 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \pm \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.20$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1} \hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2} \hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3} \hat{L}_{iat,3}) \hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a ;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia ;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia . (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a , for industry i ; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products	.9	.5	.6
Machinery	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services	.5	.3	.6
Legal services	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services	.2	.2	.6
Educational services	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance	.2	.3	.6
Health care	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises ..	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for sub-state areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

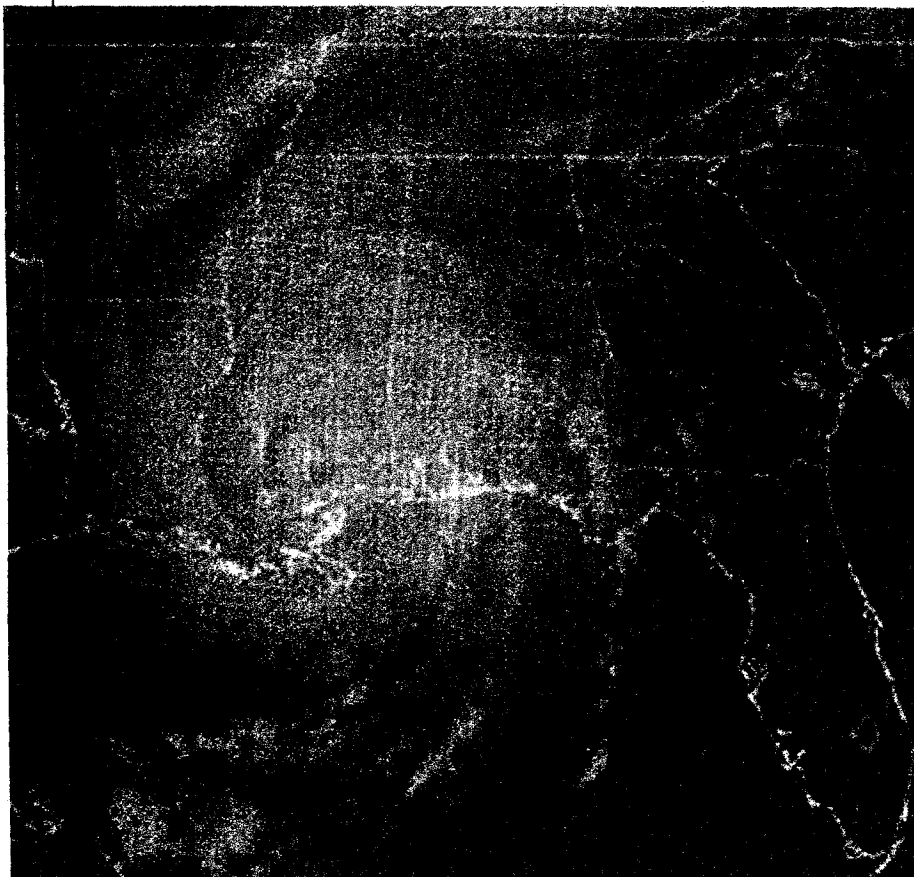
Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

Need labor market information for areas affected by Hurricanes Katrina and Rita?



The Bureau of Labor Statistics produces a wide range of the latest labor market data reflecting the impact of Hurricanes Katrina and Rita along the Gulf Coast. These data may be accessed on the BLS Web site and used to evaluate the scale of the storms' economic disruption.

Find data on...

- The employment situation for "most affected" areas in Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas
- Labor market statistics for areas affected by Hurricanes Katrina and Rita (*includes county data*)
- Metropolitan area employment and unemployment
- Mass layoffs
- Regional and State employment and unemployment

Also!

Effects of Hurricane Katrina on BLS employment and unemployment data collection and estimation



For labor market data *prior* to the hurricanes, go online to: www.bls.gov/katrina/data.htm or
for labor market data *after* the hurricanes, go online to: www.bls.gov/katrina/home.htm

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TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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