

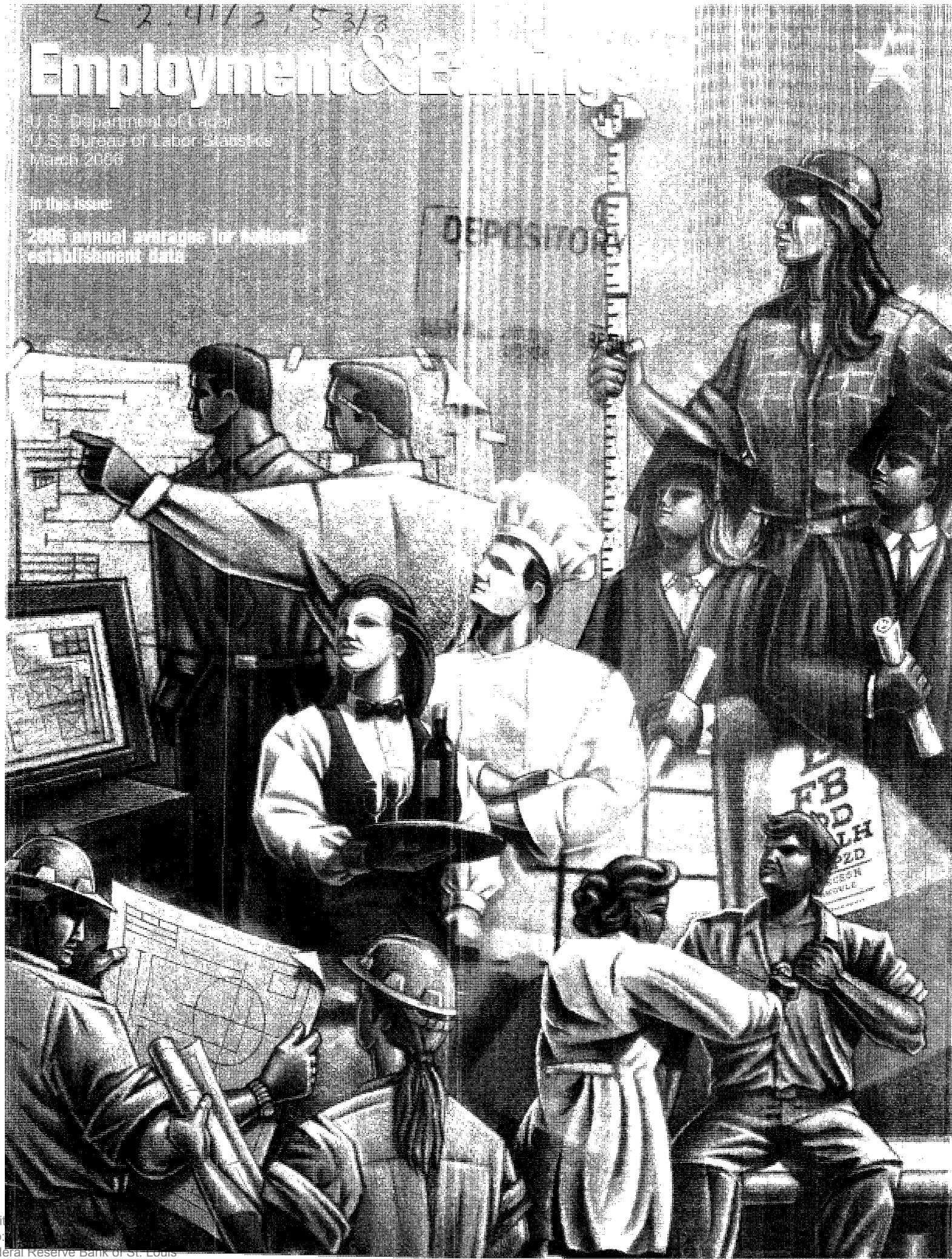
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Employment & Earnings

U.S. Department of Labor
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
March 2006

In this issue:

2005 annual averages for national
establishment data





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Elaine L. Chao, *Secretary*

U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

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Employment & Earnings (ISSN 0013-6840; USPS 485-010), is published monthly and prepared in the Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Office of Publications. The data are collected by the U.S. Census Bureau (Department of Commerce) and State Employment Security Agencies, in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The State agencies are listed on the inside back cover.

Employment & Earnings may be ordered from: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954. Phone (202) 512-1800. Subscription price per year \$53 domestic and \$74.20 foreign. Single copy \$27 domestic and \$37.80 foreign. Prices are subject to change by the U.S. Government Printing Office.

Correspondence concerning subscriptions, including address changes and missing issues, should be sent to the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Phone (202) 512-1800. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Employment & Earnings*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

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March 2006

Vol. 53 No. 3

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series Jan.

Annual averages Jan.

Earnings by detailed occupation Jan.

Union affiliation Jan.

Minimum wage data Jan.

Employee absences Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data,
persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and
weekly earnings data Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:

Industry sectors (preliminary) Jan.

Industry detail March

National data revised to reflect new benchmarks
and revised seasonally adjusted series Feb.

State and area annual averages May

Area definitions May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages May

Cover Design:
Keith Tapscott

Employment & Earnings

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Editor's Note

Effective with the release of January 2006 data, establishment-based estimates for States (table B-6), metropolitan areas (tables B-12 and B-17), and metropolitan divisions (tables B-13 and B-18) have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. For most States, seasonally adjusted data (table B-6) back to January 2001 and not seasonally adjusted data (tables B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18) back to April 2004 were subject to revision. For additional information on benchmark procedures, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/2005bmk.htm>.

In addition, historical labor force data for regions, divisions, States, the District of Columbia, and the modeled substate areas presented in tables C-1 and C-2 have been revised to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, adjustment to new division and national control totals, and revised seasonal adjustment. Data back to 2000 were subject to revision. The updated population controls reflect the annual updating of population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau. Also, labor force and unemployment estimates for metropolitan areas (tables C-3 and C-4) have been revised for 2005 to incorporate updated inputs and to reflect new State totals. For additional information, see <http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm>.

Effective with this issue as well, the titles of several metropolitan areas and divisions have been changed to reflect updates in Office of Management and Budget Bulletin Nos. 05-02, issued on February 22, 2005, and 06-01, issued on December 5, 2005. For specific information on the changes, see these bulletins, available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>.

Revised State and area establishment-based estimates and regional, State, and area labor force estimates are available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/> and <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>, respectively.

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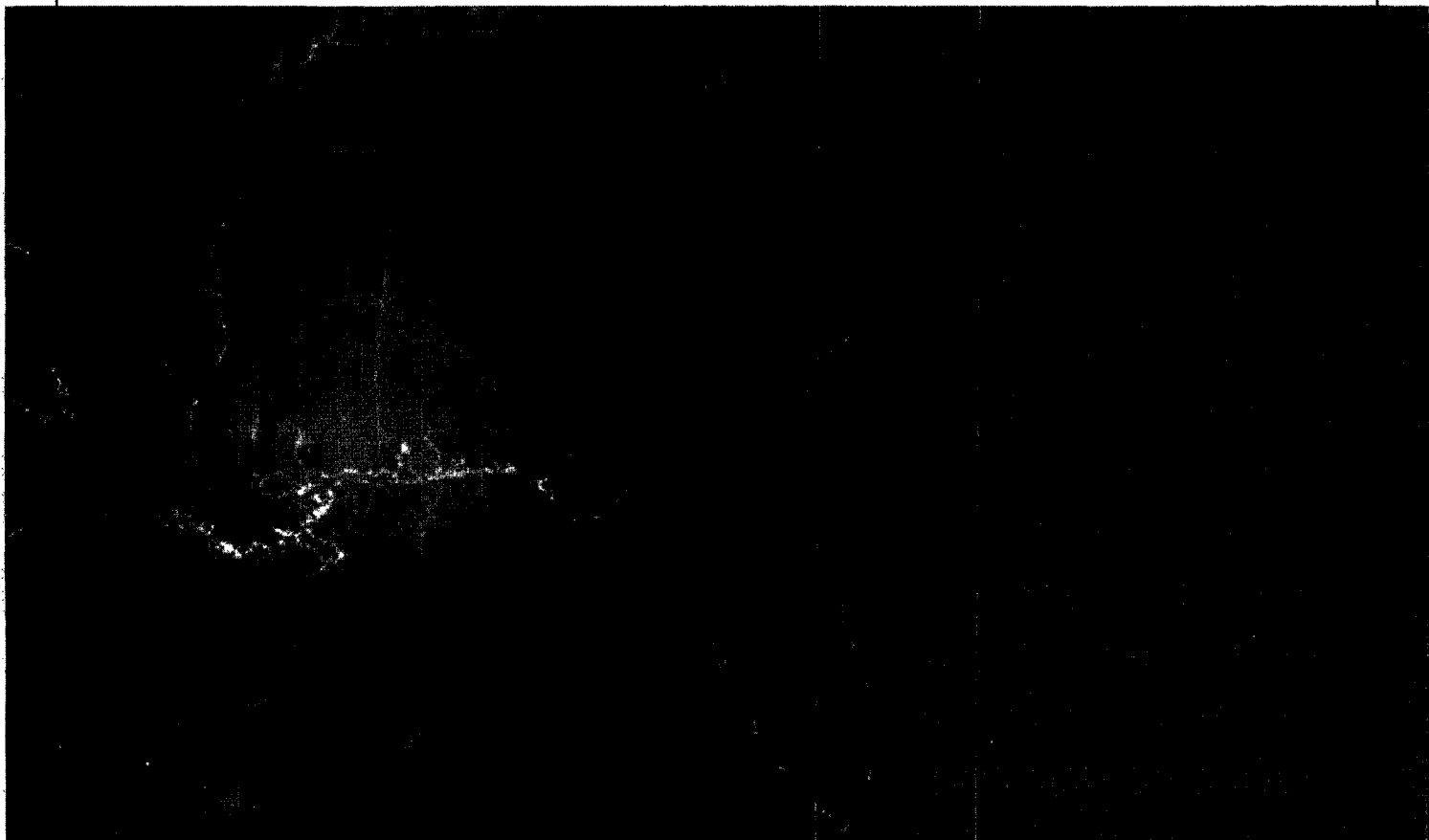
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Need labor market information for areas affected by Hurricanes Katrina and Rita?



Find data on...

- The employment situation for "most affected" areas in Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas
- Labor market statistics for areas affected by Hurricanes Katrina and Rita (*includes county data*)
- Metropolitan area employment and unemployment
- Mass layoffs
- Regional and State employment and unemployment

Also!

Effects of Hurricane Katrina on BLS employment and unemployment data collection and estimation



For labor market data *prior* to the hurricanes, go online to: www.bls.gov/katrina/data.htm or
for labor market data *after* the hurricanes, go online to: www.bls.gov/katrina/home.htm

Employment and Unemployment Developments, February 2006

Nonfarm payroll employment grew by 243,000 in February, and the unemployment rate was little changed at 4.8 percent. Job gains occurred in construction, financial activities, health care, and several other industries.

Unemployment

Both the number of unemployed persons, 7.2 million, and the unemployment rate, 4.8 percent, were little changed in February. A year earlier, the number of unemployed was 8.0 million, and the jobless rate was 5.4 percent.

Following a decline in January, the unemployment rate for adult men edged up to 4.2 percent in February. The jobless rates for the other major worker groups—adult women (4.3 percent), teenagers (15.4 percent), whites (4.1 percent), blacks (9.3 percent), and Hispanics (5.5 percent)—showed little or no change over the month. The unemployment rate for Asians was 3.2 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

After declining in January, the number of unemployed persons who had been without a job for 27 weeks or longer returned to its December level of 1.4 million. These long-term unemployed accounted for 19.0 percent of total unemployment in February, down slightly from a year earlier. (See table A-12.)

Total employment and the labor force

The civilian labor force and total employment continued to trend up in February. The labor force participation rate was essentially unchanged at 66.1 percent, and the employment-population ratio held at 62.9 percent. (See table A-3.)

Persons not in the labor force

Nearly 1.5 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in February, down from about 1.7 million a year earlier. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. Among the marginally attached, there were 386,000 discouraged workers in February, down from 485,000 a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.1 million marginally attached had not searched for work for reasons

such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Employment status of Hurricane Katrina evacuees

Beginning in October, questions were added to the household survey to identify persons who evacuated from their homes, even temporarily, due to Hurricane Katrina. Data collected through these questions do not account for all evacuees; persons living outside of the scope of the survey—such as those living in hotels or shelters—are not included. The questions were asked of persons in the household survey sample throughout the country, since some evacuees relocated far from the storm-affected areas. An additional question determined whether evacuees had returned to their homes and were living there at the time of the survey. The total number of evacuees estimated from the household survey may change from month to month as people move in and out of the scope of the survey. In addition, because the estimates are obtained from a sample survey, they may vary from month to month due to sampling error.

Information gathered in February showed that about 1.0 million persons age 16 and over had evacuated from where they were living in August due to Hurricane Katrina. These evacuees either had returned to their homes or were living in other residential units covered in the survey in February. About one-half of the evacuees were living in their August 2005 residences. Of all evacuees identified, 58.1 percent were in the labor force in February. The unemployment rate for persons identified as evacuees was 12.6 percent. The rate was much higher for evacuees who were not living in their former homes (22.6 percent) than for those who were at home (4.8 percent).

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 243,000 in February to 134.8 million, seasonally adjusted. Over the year, payroll employment grew by 2.1 million. Construction, mining, and several service-providing industries added jobs. (See table B-3.)

In the goods-producing sector, construction employment increased by 41,000 in February, following a gain of 55,000 in the prior month. Over the year, construction employment has risen by 346,000. Specialty trade contractors added 32,000 jobs over the month. Mining continued its upward trend in February, adding 5,000 jobs. Support activities for

mining, particularly those related to oil and gas, accounted for nearly all of the over-the-month gain.

Manufacturing employment was about unchanged in February; it has decreased by 48,000 over the year. Over the month, employment gains in machinery, petroleum products, and computer and electronic products were offset by declines in motor vehicles and parts and primary metals.

In the service-providing sector, employment in education and health services rose by 47,000 in February. Health care employment continued to grow, up by 18,000. Job growth occurred in ambulatory health care services (11,000), which includes doctors' offices and home health care, and in hospitals (6,000). Employment in private educational services increased by 23,000.

Financial activities employment grew by 22,000 over the month, following a similar-sized gain in January. Employment in depository institutions and in insurance carriers rose in February, increasing by 4,000 and 6,000, respectively. Over the year, financial activities employment has risen by 169,000.

Employment in food services and drinking places increased by 21,000 in February. Over the year, this industry has added 203,000 jobs. Employment was flat in both wholesale and retail trade in February.

Professional and business services employment continued to trend up in February (39,000). The industry has

added 466,000 jobs over the year. Over the month, employment rose by 13,000 in services to buildings and dwellings. Temporary help services employment was little changed over the month.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls decreased by 0.1 hour to 33.7 hours in February, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek increased by 0.1 hour to 41.0 hours in February, and factory overtime was up by 0.1 hour to 4.6 hours. (See table B-7.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls decreased by 0.1 percent in February to 103.8 (2002=100). The manufacturing index increased by 0.2 percent over the month to 95.5. (See table B-8.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 5 cents in February to \$16.47, seasonally adjusted. This followed increases of 7 cents in both December and January. Average weekly earnings were little changed over the month at \$555.04. Over the year, both average hourly and weekly earnings increased by 3.5 percent. (See table B-10.)

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
Reference month	Release date	Reference month	Release date
March	April 7	June	July 7
April	May 5	July	August 4
May	June 2	August	September 1

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
	Employment status												
Civilian noninstitutional population	225,041	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553	227,763
Civilian labor force	148,271	148,217	148,839	149,201	149,243	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114	150,449
Percent of population	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1
Employed	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257
Percent of population	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9
Unemployed	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193
Not in labor force	76,770	77,019	76,601	76,469	76,668	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439	77,314
	Unemployment rates												
All workers	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8
Men, 20 years and over	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2
Women, 20 years and over	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4
White	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1
Black or African American	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Employment														
Total nonfarm	132,736	132,876	133,104	133,210	133,376	133,617	133,792	133,840	133,877	134,231	134,376	134,546	134,789	
Goods-producing	22,052	22,077	22,119	22,126	22,133	22,131	22,146	22,143	22,179	22,264	22,282	22,347	22,392	
Construction	7,166	7,193	7,243	7,255	7,277	7,283	7,306	7,325	7,347	7,409	7,416	7,471	7,512	
Manufacturing	14,276	14,268	14,256	14,251	14,233	14,224	14,213	14,187	14,196	14,214	14,222	14,229	14,228	
Service-providing ¹	110,684	110,799	110,985	111,084	111,243	111,486	111,646	111,697	111,698	111,967	112,094	112,199	112,397	
Retail trade	15198.1	15211.1	15233.5	15249.4	15256.3	15309.8	15312.9	15267.0	15259.6	15292.9	15300.3	15286.8	15293.5	
Transportation and warehousing	4319.3	4330.1	4340.2	4348.4	4347.6	4353.0	4353.9	4355.4	4358.4	4370.2	4371.6	4382.3	4386.8	
Information	3,063	3,067	3,072	3,065	3,062	3,061	3,065	3,071	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,067	3,074	
Financial activities	8,097	8,096	8,100	8,101	8,114	8,136	8,155	8,172	8,201	8,217	8,223	8,244	8,266	
Professional and business services	16,711	16,745	16,780	16,794	16,844	16,898	16,932	16,997	16,991	17,061	17,121	17,138	17,177	
Education and health services	17,188	17,211	17,241	17,291	17,333	17,368	17,413	17,451	17,440	17,481	17,507	17,557	17,604	
Leisure and hospitality	12,703	12,722	12,770	12,778	12,802	12,833	12,860	12,826	12,840	12,881	12,898	12,923	12,948	
Government	21,741	21,747	21,768	21,773	21,786	21,822	21,851	21,855	21,852	21,880	21,878	21,847	21,885	
Over-the-month change														
Total nonfarm	265	140	228	106	166	241	175	48	37	354	145	170	243	
Goods-producing ¹	64	25	42	7	7	-2	15	-3	36	85	18	65	45	
Construction	51	27	50	12	22	6	23	19	22	62	7	55	41	
Manufacturing	8	-8	-12	-5	-18	-9	-11	-26	9	18	8	7	-1	
Service-providing ¹	201	115	186	99	159	243	160	51	1	269	127	105	198	
Retail trade	41.4	13.0	22.4	15.9	6.9	53.5	3.1	-45.9	-7.4	33.3	7.4	-13.5	6.7	
Transportation and warehousing	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.2	-0.8	5.4	0.9	1.5	3.0	11.8	1.4	10.7	4.5	
Information	-5	4	5	-7	-3	-1	4	6	-13	6	2	1	7	
Financial activities	6	-1	4	1	13	22	19	17	29	16	6	21	22	
Professional and business services	73	34	35	14	50	54	34	65	-6	70	60	17	39	
Education and health services	12	23	30	50	42	35	45	38	-11	41	26	50	47	
Leisure and hospitality	30	19	48	8	24	31	27	-34	14	41	17	25	25	
Government	26	6	21	5	13	36	29	4	-3	28	-2	-31	38	
Hours of work ²														
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7	
Manufacturing	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	
Overtime	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) ²														
Total private	101.6	101.8	102.4	102.2	102.4	102.9	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.9	103.8	
Manufacturing	93.7	93.2	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.5	
Earnings ²														
Average hourly earnings, total private:														
Current dollars	\$15.91	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.16	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.35	\$16.42	\$16.47	
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.21	8.19	8.17	8.20	8.22	8.20	8.15	8.05	8.09	8.15	8.20	8.18		
Average weekly earnings, total private	536.17	537.52	540.80	540.21	541.56	545.53	544.59	547.22	550.26	550.26	552.63	555.00	555.04	

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.

N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006

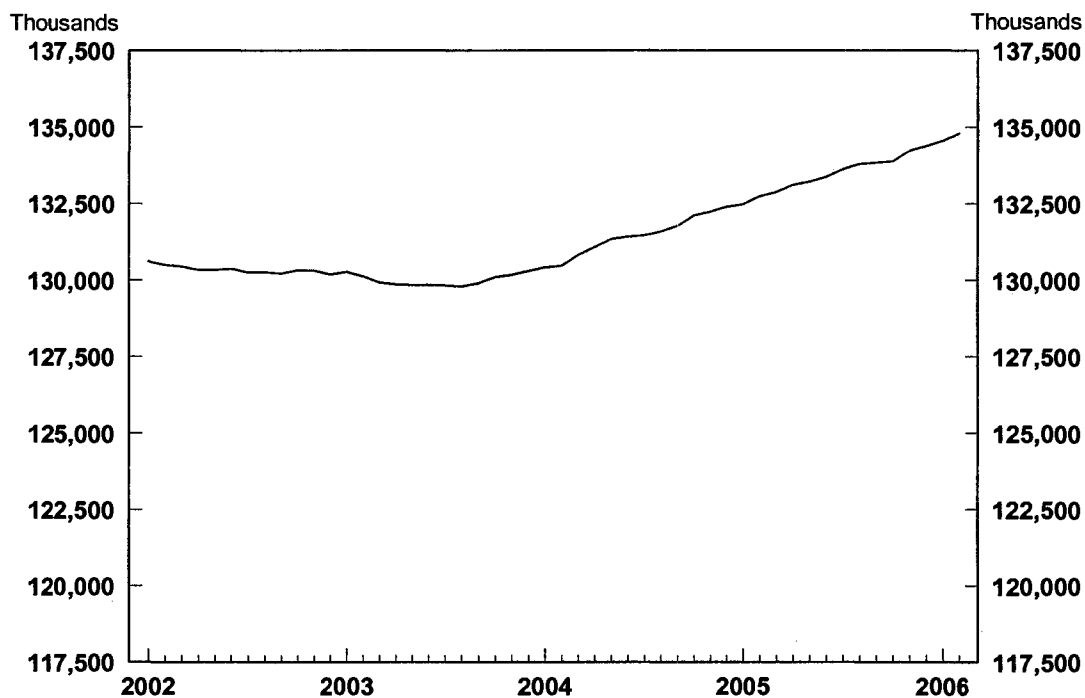
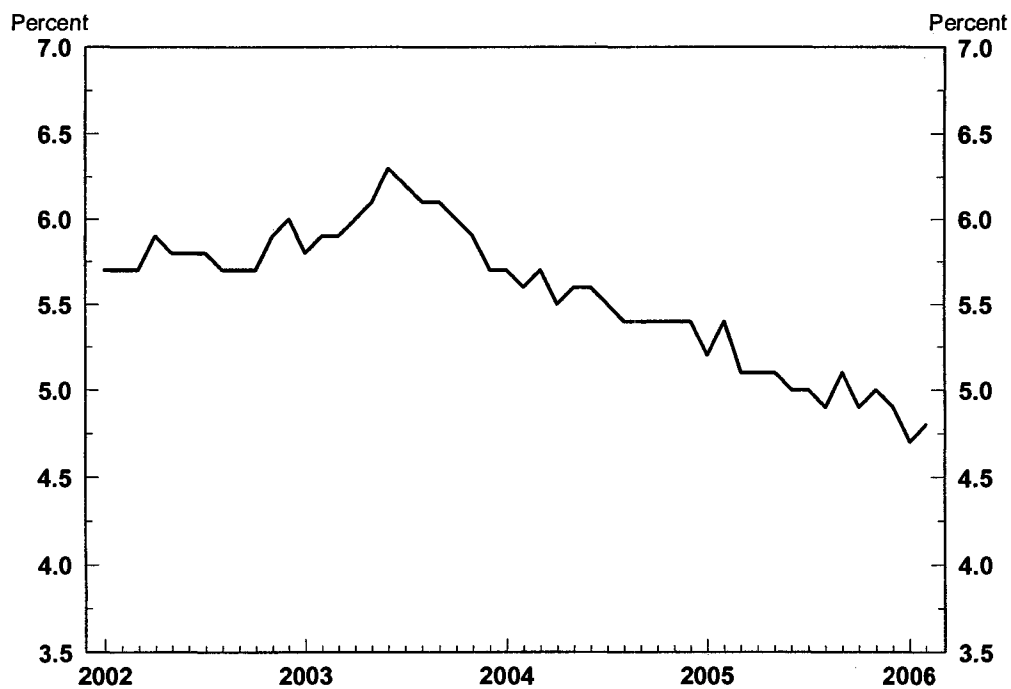


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004-06, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
February	225,041	148,271	65.9	140,285	62.3	7,986	5.4	76,770
March	225,236	148,217	65.8	140,601	62.4	7,616	5.1	77,019
April	225,441	148,839	66.0	141,196	62.6	7,644	5.1	76,601
May	225,670	149,201	66.1	141,571	62.7	7,629	5.1	76,469
June	225,911	149,243	66.1	141,750	62.7	7,493	5.0	76,668
July	226,153	149,605	66.2	142,111	62.8	7,494	5.0	76,548
August	226,421	149,792	66.2	142,425	62.9	7,367	4.9	76,629
September	226,693	150,083	66.2	142,435	62.8	7,648	5.1	76,610
October	226,959	150,043	66.1	142,625	62.8	7,418	4.9	76,916
November	227,204	150,183	66.1	142,611	62.8	7,572	5.0	77,021
December	227,425	150,153	66.0	142,779	62.8	7,375	4.9	77,271
2006:								
January ³	227,553	150,114	66.0	143,074	62.9	7,040	4.7	77,439
February	227,763	150,449	66.1	143,257	62.9	7,193	4.8	77,314

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1993 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
February	108,598	79,490	73.2	75,075	69.1	4,415	5.6	29,108
March	108,703	79,618	73.2	75,436	69.4	4,181	5.3	29,085
April	108,812	79,858	73.4	75,773	69.6	4,085	5.1	28,954
May	108,934	80,046	73.5	75,998	69.8	4,047	5.1	28,888
June	109,062	80,065	73.4	76,099	69.8	3,966	5.0	28,997
July	109,190	80,185	73.4	76,258	69.8	3,928	4.9	29,005
August	109,332	80,355	73.5	76,404	69.9	3,951	4.9	28,977
September	109,475	80,333	73.4	76,257	69.7	4,076	5.1	29,142
October	109,616	80,249	73.2	76,396	69.7	3,853	4.8	29,367
November	109,745	80,394	73.3	76,410	69.6	3,984	5.0	29,351
December	109,863	80,431	73.2	76,529	69.7	3,902	4.9	29,432
2006:								
January ³	109,936	80,525	73.2	76,857	69.9	3,668	4.6	29,411
February	110,048	80,771	73.4	76,888	69.9	3,883	4.8	29,278
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.8	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
February	116,443	68,781	59.1	65,209	56.0	3,572	5.2	47,662
March	116,534	68,599	58.9	65,165	55.9	3,434	5.0	47,934
April	116,629	68,982	59.1	65,423	56.1	3,559	5.2	47,647
May	116,736	69,155	59.2	65,573	56.2	3,582	5.2	47,581
June	116,849	69,178	59.2	65,652	56.2	3,526	5.1	47,671
July	116,963	69,419	59.4	65,853	56.3	3,566	5.1	47,543
August	117,089	69,438	59.3	66,022	56.4	3,416	4.9	47,652
September	117,218	69,750	59.5	66,178	56.5	3,572	5.1	47,468
October	117,343	69,794	59.5	66,229	56.4	3,565	5.1	47,549
November	117,459	69,789	59.4	66,200	56.4	3,588	5.1	47,670
December	117,562	69,722	59.3	66,250	56.4	3,473	5.0	47,840
2006:								
January ³	117,617	69,589	59.2	66,217	56.3	3,372	4.8	48,028
February	117,715	69,679	59.2	66,369	56.4	3,309	4.7	48,037

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	225,041	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553	227,763
Civilian labor force	148,271	148,217	148,839	149,201	149,243	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114	150,449
Percent of population	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1
Employed	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257
Employment-population ratio	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9
Unemployed	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8
Not in labor force	76,770	77,019	76,601	76,469	76,668	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439	77,314
Persons who currently want a job	4,985	4,973	5,103	4,717	5,265	4,997	4,829	4,945	4,994	4,887	5,167	4,962	4,949
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,598	108,703	108,812	108,934	109,062	109,190	109,332	109,475	109,616	109,745	109,863	109,936	110,048
Civilian labor force	79,490	79,618	79,858	80,046	80,065	80,185	80,355	80,333	80,249	80,394	80,431	80,525	80,771
Percent of population	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.4
Employed	75,075	75,436	75,773	75,998	76,099	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857	76,888
Employment-population ratio	69.1	69.4	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.9	69.7	69.6	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.9
Unemployed	4,415	4,181	4,085	4,047	3,966	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668	3,883
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8
Not in labor force	29,108	29,085	28,954	28,888	28,997	29,005	28,977	29,142	29,367	29,351	29,432	29,411	29,278
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	100,321	100,419	100,520	100,634	100,754	100,874	101,004	101,136	101,265	101,383	101,489	101,560	101,657
Civilian labor force	75,929	75,965	76,202	76,445	76,471	76,619	76,787	76,792	76,780	76,722	76,786	76,928	77,115
Percent of population	75.7	75.6	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9
Employed	72,246	72,513	72,855	73,108	73,178	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844	73,857
Employment-population ratio	72.0	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.5	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.7	72.7
Unemployed	3,683	3,453	3,347	3,337	3,294	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084	3,258
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2
Not in labor force	24,392	24,453	24,318	24,190	24,282	24,255	24,218	24,344	24,485	24,660	24,703	24,631	24,542
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	116,443	116,534	116,629	116,736	116,849	116,963	117,089	117,218	117,343	117,459	117,562	117,617	117,715
Civilian labor force	68,781	68,599	68,982	69,155	69,178	69,419	69,438	69,750	69,794	69,789	69,722	69,589	69,679
Percent of population	59.1	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.2	59.2
Employed	65,209	65,165	65,423	65,573	65,652	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217	66,369
Employment-population ratio	56.0	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.4
Unemployed	3,572	3,434	3,559	3,582	3,526	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372	3,309
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7
Not in labor force	47,662	47,934	47,647	47,581	47,671	47,543	47,652	47,468	47,549	47,670	47,840	48,028	48,037
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,403	108,486	108,573	108,672	108,776	108,880	108,996	109,114	109,228	109,332	109,425	109,478	109,562
Civilian labor force	65,284	65,080	65,461	65,528	65,582	65,813	65,778	66,129	66,175	66,223	66,215	66,022	66,081
Percent of population	60.2	60.0	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.3	60.3
Employed	62,220	62,129	62,426	62,515	62,552	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163	63,262
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.7
Unemployed	3,064	2,952	3,036	3,013	3,030	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859	2,819
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3
Not in labor force	43,119	43,406	43,112	43,144	43,193	43,067	43,219	42,985	43,053	43,109	43,209	43,456	43,481
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,317	16,332	16,347	16,364	16,381	16,399	16,421	16,443	16,465	16,489	16,511	16,515	16,545
Civilian labor force	7,058	7,172	7,176	7,228	7,189	7,172	7,228	7,163	7,088	7,238	7,152	7,164	7,253
Percent of population	43.3	43.9	43.9	44.2	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.6	43.0	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.8
Employed	5,818	5,960	5,915	5,948	6,020	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067	6,138
Employment-population ratio	35.7	36.5	36.2	36.4	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.7	37.1
Unemployed	1,240	1,212	1,261	1,280	1,169	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097	1,115
Unemployment rate	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4
Not in labor force	9,259	9,160	9,171	9,136	9,192	9,226	9,193	9,281	9,377	9,251	9,359	9,352	9,292

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	183,767	183,888	184,015	184,167	184,328	184,490	184,669	184,851	185,028	185,187	185,327	185,436	185,570
Civilian labor force	121,669	121,492	122,007	122,213	122,036	122,431	122,638	122,843	122,810	122,813	122,994	123,168	123,022
Percent of population	66.2	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.3
Employed	116,081	116,187	116,624	116,845	116,811	117,168	117,446	117,354	117,396	117,598	117,729	118,071	117,926
Employment-population ratio	63.2	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.7	63.5
Unemployed	5,588	5,306	5,383	5,368	5,224	5,263	5,193	5,489	5,415	5,215	5,264	5,097	5,096
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1
Not in labor force	62,098	62,395	62,008	61,954	62,292	62,059	62,031	62,008	62,218	62,374	62,333	62,268	62,548
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	63,406	63,498	63,565	63,736	63,691	63,723	63,879	63,849	63,901	63,827	64,028	64,250	64,181
Percent of population	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.3
Employed	60,808	60,996	61,170	61,325	61,359	61,349	61,485	61,280	61,465	61,498	61,586	61,924	61,836
Employment-population ratio	73.1	73.3	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.7	73.5
Unemployed	2,598	2,502	2,396	2,412	2,332	2,374	2,394	2,568	2,436	2,328	2,441	2,326	2,345
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,331	52,071	52,497	52,489	52,375	52,779	52,756	52,971	52,998	53,037	53,067	52,913	52,890
Percent of population	59.5	59.2	59.6	59.6	59.4	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.7	59.6
Employed	50,258	50,117	50,412	50,441	50,322	50,694	50,786	50,851	50,856	50,976	51,034	50,938	50,895
Employment-population ratio	57.2	57.0	57.3	57.3	57.1	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.4
Unemployed	2,073	1,954	2,085	2,049	2,053	2,085	1,970	2,120	2,141	2,061	2,034	1,974	1,994
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,931	5,923	5,944	5,987	5,970	5,929	6,004	6,023	5,912	5,949	5,899	6,005	5,951
Percent of population	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.3	47.1	46.7	47.3	47.4	46.5	46.7	46.3	47.1	46.6
Employed	5,014	5,073	5,042	5,080	5,131	5,126	5,175	5,222	5,074	5,123	5,110	5,209	5,195
Employment-population ratio	39.6	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.8	40.7
Unemployed	917	850	902	907	839	804	829	801	838	826	769	797	756
Unemployment rate	15.5	14.4	15.2	15.2	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.3	12.7
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,342	26,377	26,413	26,450	26,488	26,526	26,572	26,618	26,663	26,705	26,744	26,788	26,826
Civilian labor force	16,748	16,801	16,952	17,060	17,158	17,199	17,130	17,068	17,150	17,118	16,979	16,982	17,273
Percent of population	63.6	63.7	64.2	64.5	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.1	64.3	64.1	63.5	63.4	64.4
Employed	14,941	15,069	15,206	15,347	15,392	15,581	15,476	15,455	15,591	15,299	15,397	15,476	15,660
Employment-population ratio	56.7	57.1	57.6	58.0	58.1	58.7	58.2	58.1	58.5	57.3	57.6	57.8	58.4
Unemployed	1,807	1,733	1,746	1,713	1,766	1,619	1,654	1,613	1,559	1,819	1,582	1,506	1,614
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.3
Not in labor force	9,595	9,576	9,461	9,389	9,330	9,327	9,442	9,549	9,513	9,587	9,766	9,806	9,553
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,464	7,445	7,565	7,625	7,720	7,764	7,727	7,672	7,659	7,556	7,553	7,520	7,682
Percent of population	70.5	70.2	71.3	71.7	72.5	72.8	72.3	71.7	71.4	70.4	70.2	69.8	71.2
Employed	6,672	6,751	6,866	6,930	6,972	7,121	7,065	7,006	7,006	6,849	6,903	6,959	7,030
Employment-population ratio	63.0	63.7	64.7	65.2	65.5	66.8	66.1	65.5	65.3	63.8	64.2	64.6	65.2
Unemployed	792	694	699	694	748	643	662	666	653	707	651	561	652
Unemployment rate	10.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	9.4	8.6	7.5	8.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,532	8,523	8,550	8,590	8,626	8,618	8,604	8,664	8,726	8,714	8,633	8,681	8,668
Percent of population	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.9	64.8	64.1	64.4	64.2
Employed	7,759	7,759	7,804	7,874	7,870	7,911	7,899	7,959	8,069	7,927	7,896	7,981	7,990
Employment-population ratio	58.3	58.3	58.5	59.0	58.9	59.1	58.9	59.3	60.0	58.9	58.8	59.2	59.2
Unemployed	773	764	747	716	756	707	705	705	658	787	738	700	678
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.5	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	752	834	837	846	812	817	799	733	765	848	792	781	924
Percent of population	30.6	33.9	33.9	34.2	32.8	32.9	32.1	29.4	30.6	33.8	31.5	30.9	36.5
Employed	510	558	536	542	550	549	512	490	517	523	598	536	640
Employment-population ratio	20.8	22.7	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.1	20.6	19.7	20.7	20.8	23.8	21.2	25.3
Unemployed	242	275	300	304	262	268	287	242	248	326	194	245	284
Unemployment rate	32.1	33.0	35.9	35.9	32.3	32.8	35.9	33.1	32.4	38.4	24.4	31.4	30.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	28,729	28,815	28,902	28,989	29,079	29,168	29,264	29,361	29,456	29,552	29,645	29,622	29,707
Civilian labor force	19,478	19,553	19,693	19,749	19,770	19,792	19,925	19,944	20,047	20,214	20,292	20,528	20,485
Percent of population	67.8	67.9	68.1	68.1	68.0	67.9	68.1	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.4	69.3	69.0
Employed	18,243	18,431	18,434	18,581	18,628	18,700	18,760	18,647	18,871	18,991	19,066	19,344	19,356
Employment-population ratio	63.5	64.0	63.8	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	63.5	64.1	64.3	64.3	65.3	65.2
Unemployed	1,235	1,123	1,259	1,168	1,142	1,092	1,164	1,297	1,176	1,223	1,226	1,184	1,129
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5
Not in labor force	9,251	9,261	9,209	9,240	9,309	9,376	9,340	9,417	9,409	9,338	9,353	9,094	9,222

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Less than a high school diploma														
Civilian labor force	12,618	12,546	12,563	12,823	12,876	13,140	12,818	12,729	12,502	12,529	12,388	12,628	12,739	
Participation rate	45.6	45.2	44.9	45.4	45.5	47.4	45.9	45.2	45.4	45.4	45.3	46.0	47.0	
Employed	11,626	11,569	11,525	11,833	11,985	12,136	11,839	11,690	11,611	11,602	11,465	11,742	11,823	
Employment-population ratio	42.0	41.7	41.2	41.9	42.4	43.8	42.4	41.5	42.1	42.1	41.9	42.7	43.6	
Unemployed	992	977	1,037	990	891	1,004	979	1,039	891	927	923	886	915	
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.8	8.3	7.7	6.9	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	
High school graduates, no college ¹														
Civilian labor force	38,166	38,264	38,237	38,253	38,135	37,979	38,123	38,324	38,467	38,372	38,173	38,001	37,913	
Participation rate	62.9	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.7	63.5	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.1	62.5	62.6	
Employed	36,317	36,468	36,561	36,522	36,349	36,139	36,343	36,404	36,627	36,547	36,417	36,324	36,240	
Employment-population ratio	59.8	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.4	60.2	59.7	59.8	
Unemployed	1,849	1,796	1,676	1,731	1,785	1,840	1,781	1,921	1,840	1,825	1,756	1,678	1,673	
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	
Some college or associate degree														
Civilian labor force	34,769	34,778	34,805	34,744	34,751	34,928	35,046	35,148	35,310	35,411	35,498	35,535	35,745	
Participation rate	72.2	72.7	73.1	73.2	72.6	71.3	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.5	71.6	
Employed	33,331	33,411	33,445	33,410	33,404	33,620	33,781	33,866	33,967	34,059	34,115	34,290	34,442	
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.9	70.2	70.4	69.8	68.7	69.5	69.8	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.9	69.0	
Unemployed	1,439	1,366	1,361	1,335	1,347	1,308	1,265	1,282	1,343	1,352	1,383	1,246	1,302	
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	
Bachelor's degree and higher ²														
Civilian labor force	40,502	40,430	40,832	40,967	41,012	41,333	41,431	41,558	41,616	41,600	42,097	41,837	41,731	
Participation rate	78.0	77.6	77.8	77.5	77.8	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.7	78.1	78.4	78.3	78.3	
Employed	39,528	39,450	39,836	39,978	40,070	40,343	40,579	40,588	40,670	40,665	41,187	40,955	40,808	
Employment-population ratio	76.1	75.7	75.9	75.6	75.9	76.0	76.5	76.3	75.9	76.3	76.7	76.6	76.6	
Unemployed	974	980	996	988	941	991	852	970	946	936	910	882	923	
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	115,470	115,767	116,592	116,845	117,194	117,329	117,625	117,469	117,783	117,860	118,135	118,166	118,402
Men, 16 years and over	67,126	67,347	67,609	67,817	68,037	68,094	68,247	68,124	68,189	68,275	68,323	68,468	68,771
Men, 20 years and over	66,051	66,288	66,571	66,816	66,948	67,035	67,225	67,034	67,142	67,252	67,259	67,330	67,606
Women, 16 years and over	48,399	48,441	48,979	49,090	49,133	49,204	49,308	49,464	49,611	49,588	49,775	49,704	49,630
Women, 20 years and over	47,655	47,679	48,241	48,359	48,379	48,449	48,540	48,642	48,848	48,872	49,084	48,986	48,906
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,764	1,801	1,780	1,670	1,867	1,845	1,860	1,793	1,793	1,736	1,792	1,850	1,890
Part-time workers	24,623	24,727	24,577	24,665	24,521	24,840	24,880	25,009	24,898	24,814	24,743	24,931	24,794
Men, 16 years and over	8,007	8,138	8,150	8,106	8,020	8,127	8,110	8,165	8,232	8,167	8,234	8,323	8,179
Men, 20 years and over	6,182	6,211	6,269	6,267	6,222	6,273	6,263	6,276	6,363	6,273	6,248	6,496	6,264
Women, 16 years and over	16,661	16,619	16,426	16,530	16,469	16,742	16,732	16,852	16,670	16,643	16,541	16,502	16,639
Women, 20 years and over	14,390	14,350	14,178	14,183	14,158	14,366	14,370	14,499	14,365	14,347	14,266	14,190	14,266
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,051	4,166	4,130	4,215	4,141	4,202	4,247	4,234	4,171	4,195	4,229	4,245	4,264
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,539	6,181	6,297	6,175	6,089	6,065	6,064	6,239	6,023	6,018	5,920	5,782	5,807
Men, 16 years and over	3,719	3,531	3,484	3,403	3,346	3,342	3,351	3,503	3,280	3,300	3,325	3,167	3,238
Men, 20 years and over	3,364	3,184	3,104	3,085	3,037	3,028	3,022	3,195	2,981	2,957	3,033	2,824	2,920
Women, 16 years and over	2,820	2,637	2,795	2,761	2,726	2,732	2,716	2,742	2,751	2,739	2,595	2,633	2,575
Women, 20 years and over	2,553	2,470	2,551	2,505	2,512	2,507	2,453	2,499	2,510	2,530	2,396	2,384	2,295
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	622	527	642	585	540	530	589	545	532	531	491	574	592
Looking for part-time work	1,425	1,408	1,375	1,469	1,384	1,459	1,348	1,401	1,419	1,514	1,454	1,261	1,354
Men, 16 years and over	649	653	611	651	625	612	622	582	588	645	598	553	603
Men, 20 years and over	291	270	254	273	256	251	286	270	295	293	295	267	301
Women, 16 years and over	765	754	775	844	763	851	723	818	833	841	872	715	741
Women, 20 years and over	513	474	482	506	497	583	447	538	513	533	554	471	516
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	621	664	639	690	630	625	615	593	611	687	605	524	537
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
Men, 16 years and over	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5
Men, 20 years and over	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1
Women, 16 years and over	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9
Women, 20 years and over	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.1	22.7	26.5	25.9	22.4	22.3	24.0	23.3	22.9	23.4	21.5	23.7	23.8
Part-time workers	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.2
Men, 16 years and over	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.9
Men, 20 years and over	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	13.3	13.8	13.4	14.1	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.8	14.1	12.5	11.0	11.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,161	2,199	2,253	2,216	2,321	2,332	2,157	2,140	2,126	2,154	2,130	2,198	2,224
Wage and salary workers	1,215	1,222	1,212	1,229	1,307	1,305	1,196	1,118	1,161	1,187	1,187	1,266	1,281
Self-employed workers	915	961	1,033	961	1,001	983	918	978	936	928	921	897	919
Nonagricultural industries	138,111	138,416	138,926	139,322	139,333	139,772	140,294	140,421	140,577	140,427	140,638	140,862	141,000
Wage and salary workers	128,312	128,567	128,980	129,564	129,791	130,186	131,028	130,937	131,123	131,001	131,170	131,185	131,189
Private industries	108,061	108,230	108,512	108,850	109,324	109,780	110,575	110,688	110,799	110,787	111,021	111,266	111,229
Industries except private households ...	107,249	107,433	107,699	108,059	108,523	108,952	109,621	109,858	109,986	110,039	110,261	110,440	110,394
Government	20,097	20,326	20,423	20,772	20,450	20,473	20,436	20,255	20,330	20,224	20,192	19,952	19,966
Self-employed workers	9,707	9,738	9,878	9,689	9,471	9,479	9,273	9,359	9,356	9,274	9,370	9,550	9,730
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,291	4,367	4,321	4,375	4,457	4,411	4,450	4,565	4,240	4,175	4,138	4,133	4,204
Slack work or business conditions	2,628	2,652	2,631	2,740	2,670	2,716	2,752	2,893	2,643	2,595	2,541	2,649	2,655
Could only find part-time work	1,290	1,423	1,367	1,352	1,406	1,374	1,392	1,331	1,299	1,246	1,246	1,226	1,238
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,531	19,437	19,527	19,407	19,214	19,539	19,548	19,581	19,696	19,612	19,582	19,708	19,564
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,170	4,290	4,216	4,296	4,379	4,353	4,406	4,500	4,161	4,105	4,051	4,064	4,107
Slack work or business conditions	2,573	2,597	2,555	2,703	2,615	2,670	2,728	2,846	2,592	2,567	2,508	2,606	2,590
Could only find part-time work	1,273	1,418	1,351	1,333	1,405	1,371	1,394	1,335	1,284	1,230	1,230	1,198	1,225
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,198	19,130	19,152	19,057	18,915	19,110	19,168	19,207	19,255	19,235	19,214	19,368	19,199

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257
16 to 19 years	5,818	5,960	5,915	5,948	6,020	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067	6,138
16 to 17 years	2,286	2,341	2,224	2,257	2,300	2,247	2,297	2,290	2,290	2,285	2,334	2,280	2,348
18 to 19 years	3,535	3,665	3,667	3,685	3,726	3,771	3,773	3,739	3,673	3,694	3,713	3,788	3,791
20 years and over	134,466	134,641	135,280	135,623	135,730	136,088	136,380	136,405	136,661	136,610	136,717	137,007	137,119
20 to 24 years	13,569	13,704	13,667	13,751	13,835	13,899	13,790	13,841	13,945	13,931	13,840	13,713	13,801
25 years and over	120,828	120,890	121,579	121,826	121,843	122,150	122,709	122,601	122,719	122,731	122,906	123,302	123,261
25 to 54 years	98,002	98,000	98,288	98,490	98,327	98,548	98,984	98,852	98,834	98,849	98,934	99,216	99,146
25 to 34 years	30,547	30,406	30,549	30,695	30,528	30,639	30,751	30,714	30,864	30,920	30,866	30,860	30,789
35 to 44 years	34,569	34,613	34,609	34,615	34,635	34,699	34,689	34,821	34,601	34,513	34,581	34,632	34,630
45 to 54 years	32,886	32,981	33,130	33,180	33,165	33,211	33,543	33,317	33,369	33,416	33,486	33,724	33,727
55 years and over	22,826	22,889	23,291	23,335	23,516	23,602	23,725	23,748	23,885	23,883	23,972	24,086	24,114
Men, 16 years and over	75,075	75,436	75,773	75,998	76,099	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857	76,888
16 to 19 years	2,829	2,924	2,918	2,890	2,921	2,913	2,924	2,926	2,896	2,970	3,061	3,013	3,031
16 to 17 years	1,060	1,134	1,108	1,065	1,066	1,018	1,068	1,053	1,043	1,062	1,090	1,064	1,078
18 to 19 years	1,783	1,829	1,802	1,822	1,858	1,897	1,877	1,865	1,848	1,890	1,951	1,943	1,968
20 years and over	72,246	72,513	72,855	73,108	73,178	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844	73,857
20 to 24 years	7,147	7,209	7,188	7,292	7,365	7,396	7,298	7,247	7,310	7,330	7,356	7,297	7,373
25 years and over	65,075	65,275	65,639	65,763	65,824	65,927	66,271	66,035	66,192	66,142	66,157	66,534	66,480
25 to 54 years	52,858	52,944	53,123	53,177	53,143	53,214	53,533	53,324	53,429	53,419	53,375	53,621	53,504
25 to 34 years	16,893	16,802	16,914	16,988	16,943	17,005	17,135	17,033	17,107	17,103	17,080	17,106	17,012
35 to 44 years	18,745	18,805	18,774	18,768	18,800	18,814	18,780	18,808	18,800	18,745	18,739	18,818	18,796
45 to 54 years	17,220	17,338	17,435	17,421	17,400	17,395	17,619	17,483	17,522	17,571	17,556	17,697	17,696
55 years and over	12,217	12,331	12,516	12,586	12,681	12,713	12,738	12,711	12,763	12,723	12,782	12,913	12,956
Women, 16 years and over	65,209	65,165	65,423	65,573	65,652	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217	66,369
16 to 19 years	2,989	3,036	2,997	3,058	3,099	3,110	3,121	3,104	3,068	3,031	3,000	3,054	3,107
16 to 17 years	1,226	1,207	1,116	1,192	1,234	1,229	1,229	1,237	1,247	1,223	1,245	1,216	1,270
18 to 19 years	1,753	1,836	1,865	1,864	1,868	1,874	1,896	1,874	1,825	1,804	1,762	1,845	1,824
20 years and over	62,220	62,129	62,426	62,515	62,552	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163	63,262
20 to 24 years	6,422	6,495	6,479	6,459	6,470	6,503	6,492	6,594	6,635	6,601	6,484	6,415	6,428
25 years and over	55,753	55,614	55,940	56,063	56,018	56,223	56,437	56,566	56,527	56,589	56,749	56,769	56,801
25 to 54 years	45,144	45,056	45,166	45,313	45,183	45,334	45,450	45,528	45,405	45,430	45,559	45,596	45,643
25 to 34 years	13,654	13,605	13,635	13,707	13,584	13,634	13,617	13,680	13,757	13,817	13,786	13,754	13,777
35 to 44 years	15,824	15,808	15,835	15,847	15,834	15,885	15,910	16,013	15,801	15,768	15,843	15,814	15,834
45 to 54 years	15,666	15,643	15,695	15,759	15,765	15,816	15,924	15,835	15,847	15,845	15,930	16,027	16,031
55 years and over	10,609	10,558	10,774	10,750	10,835	10,889	10,987	11,037	11,122	11,159	11,190	11,173	11,158
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,356	45,408	45,524	45,723	45,387	45,489	45,666	45,457	45,634	45,480	45,469	45,790	45,679
Married women, spouse present	34,602	34,310	34,595	34,771	34,676	34,956	34,960	34,943	34,868	34,910	34,948	35,167	35,039
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,539	7,552	7,547	7,457	7,701	7,581	7,497	7,616	7,564	7,545	7,473	7,603	7,408
Percent of total employed	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193
16 to 19 years	1,240	1,212	1,261	1,280	1,169	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097	1,115
16 to 17 years	587	557	544	555	506	511	524	531	526	624	507	451	512
18 to 19 years	661	647	745	707	661	633	665	602	608	613	580	635	612
20 years and over	6,746	6,404	6,383	6,350	6,324	6,344	6,184	6,516	6,294	6,335	6,284	5,943	6,077
20 to 24 years	1,497	1,343	1,324	1,319	1,324	1,252	1,332	1,314	1,296	1,274	1,283	1,224	1,275
25 years and over	5,262	5,053	5,044	5,027	4,988	5,110	4,861	5,187	5,011	5,042	5,010	4,737	4,843
25 to 54 years	4,405	4,267	4,182	4,264	4,205	4,283	4,082	4,309	4,199	4,255	4,227	3,924	4,111
25 to 34 years	1,680	1,724	1,686	1,654	1,673	1,670	1,610	1,741	1,561	1,634	1,625	1,482	1,697
35 to 44 years	1,513	1,375	1,388	1,405	1,370	1,357	1,348	1,343	1,396	1,407	1,381	1,317	1,275
45 to 54 years	1,212	1,168	1,109	1,205	1,162	1,256	1,123	1,225	1,242	1,214	1,221	1,125	1,140
55 years and over	847	824	839	779	748	851	790	883	794	774	808	791	731
Men, 16 years and over	4,415	4,181	4,085	4,047	3,966	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668	3,883
16 to 19 years	732	729	738	711	673	654	644	615	573	702	584	584	625
16 to 17 years	348	332	311	305	289	303	291	285	231	327	269	218	292
18 to 19 years	386	391	445	402	387	349	362	333	339	350	312	355	337
20 years and over	3,683	3,453	3,347	3,337	3,294	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084	3,258
20 to 24 years	898	761	753	735	760	711	812	789	758	737	743	711	738
25 years and over	2,791	2,726	2,572	2,606	2,534	2,574	2,505	2,654	2,515	2,522	2,583	2,386	2,554
25 to 54 years	2,322	2,273	2,119	2,219	2,122	2,151	2,095	2,223	2,099	2,112	2,154	1,960	2,174
25 to 34 years	897	908	885	863	820	820	794	905	790	798	785	748	932
35 to 44 years	788	744	684	737	694	659	705	676	676	707	725	625	613
45 to 54 years	638	621	549	619	608	671	595	641	633	608	643	588	629
55 years and over	469	453	453	386	413	423	411	432	416	410	430	426	380
Women, 16 years and over	3,572	3,434	3,559	3,582	3,526	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372	3,309
16 to 19 years	508	483	523	569	496	497	539	518	552	535	507	513	490
16 to 17 years	238	225	233	250	217	209	233	246	295	296	238	233	220
18 to 19 years	275	256	300	305	274	284	303	270	269	263	268	281	274
20 years and over	3,064	2,952	3,036	3,013	3,030	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859	2,819
20 to 24 years	599	581	571	584	565	541	520	524	538	537	540	514	537
25 years and over	2,471	2,327	2,472	2,421	2,454	2,536	2,356	2,533	2,496	2,519	2,427	2,351	2,288
25 to 54 years	2,083	1,994	2,064	2,045	2,083	2,132	1,987	2,086	2,100	2,142	2,073	1,963	1,937
25 to 34 years	783	815	800	791	853	850	816	836	771	837	840	734	764
35 to 44 years	725	631	704	669	676	697	643	667	719	699	656	692	662
45 to 54 years	574	548	560	585	554	585	528	584	609	606	577	537	510
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,375	1,359	1,228	1,260	1,218	1,248	1,353	1,280	1,227	1,210	1,219	1,136	1,136
Married women, spouse present	1,145	1,057	1,177	1,144	1,195	1,230	1,160	1,218	1,181	1,187	1,151	1,102	1,053

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8
16 to 19 years	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4
16 to 17 years	20.4	19.2	19.7	19.7	18.0	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.7	21.4	17.8	16.5	17.9
18 to 19 years	15.8	15.0	16.9	16.1	15.1	14.4	15.0	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.5	14.4	13.9
20 years and over	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2
20 to 24 years	9.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.5
25 years and over	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8
25 to 54 years	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.2
35 to 44 years	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3
55 years and over	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9
Men, 16 years and over	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8
16 to 19 years	20.6	20.0	20.2	19.7	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.4	16.5	19.1	16.0	16.2	17.1
16 to 17 years	24.7	22.7	21.9	22.3	21.4	22.9	21.4	21.3	18.1	23.6	19.8	17.0	21.3
18 to 19 years	17.8	17.6	19.8	18.1	17.2	15.5	16.2	15.1	15.5	15.6	13.8	15.4	14.6
20 years and over	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2
20 to 24 years	11.2	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.1
25 years and over	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9
25 to 34 years	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.2
35 to 44 years	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4
55 years and over	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.8
Women, 16 years and over	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7
16 to 19 years	14.5	13.7	14.9	15.7	13.8	13.8	14.7	14.3	15.2	15.0	14.4	14.4	13.6
16 to 17 years	16.3	15.7	17.3	17.3	14.9	14.5	15.9	16.6	19.1	19.5	16.1	16.1	14.7
18 to 19 years	13.6	12.2	13.8	14.1	12.8	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.1
20 years and over	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3
20 to 24 years	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.7
25 years and over	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
25 to 34 years	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.3
35 to 44 years	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Married women, spouse present	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2005												2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED														
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,886	3,759	3,677	3,664	3,666	3,626	3,474	3,697	3,508	3,455	3,486	3,336	3,361	
On temporary layoff	960	955	841	898	974	954	874	970	944	899	935	873	885	
Not on temporary layoff	2,927	2,804	2,836	2,766	2,692	2,673	2,600	2,726	2,564	2,556	2,552	2,462	2,477	
Job leavers	950	855	894	952	838	825	839	874	889	900	841	839	849	
Reentrants	2,406	2,368	2,348	2,365	2,240	2,411	2,455	2,423	2,349	2,538	2,430	2,314	2,313	
New entrants	741	706	735	699	654	627	633	626	654	679	644	622	680	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION														
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.7	48.9	48.0	47.7	49.6	48.4	46.9	48.5	47.4	45.6	47.1	46.9	46.7	
On temporary layoff	12.0	12.4	11.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.8	12.7	12.8	11.9	12.6	12.3	12.3	
Not on temporary layoff	36.7	36.5	37.1	36.0	36.4	35.7	35.1	35.8	34.7	33.8	34.5	34.6	34.4	
Job leavers	11.9	11.1	11.7	12.4	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.8	11.8	
Reentrants	30.1	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.3	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.7	33.5	32.8	32.5	32.1	
New entrants	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.4	
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE														
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	
New entrants	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,743	2,498	2,670	2,694	2,661	2,616	2,544	2,751	2,708	2,779	2,764	2,556	2,595
5 to 14 weeks	2,320	2,318	2,271	2,270	2,339	2,452	2,268	2,253	2,263	2,268	2,240	2,263	2,074
15 weeks and over	2,862	2,793	2,688	2,650	2,388	2,483	2,672	2,584	2,477	2,492	2,417	2,241	2,482
15 to 26 weeks	1,236	1,157	1,091	1,122	1,053	1,069	1,229	1,120	1,045	1,108	1,068	1,090	1,126
27 weeks and over	1,626	1,636	1,597	1,526	1,335	1,414	1,444	1,464	1,432	1,383	1,350	1,151	1,356
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.1	19.3	19.6	18.6	17.2	17.7	18.9	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.8	17.6
Median duration, in weeks	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	34.6	32.8	35.0	35.4	36.0	34.6	34.0	36.3	36.4	36.9	37.2	36.2	36.3
5 to 14 weeks	29.3	30.5	29.8	29.8	31.7	32.5	30.3	29.7	30.4	30.1	30.2	32.1	29.0
15 weeks and over	36.1	36.7	35.2	34.8	32.3	32.9	35.7	34.1	33.3	33.0	32.6	31.7	34.7
15 to 26 weeks	15.6	15.2	14.3	14.7	14.3	14.2	16.4	14.8	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.4	15.7
27 weeks and over	20.5	21.5	20.9	20.1	18.1	18.7	19.3	19.3	19.2	18.3	18.2	16.3	19.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	227,763	149,686	65.7	141,994	62.3	7,692	5.1	78,077
16 to 19 years	16,545	6,782	41.0	5,700	34.5	1,082	15.9	9,764
16 to 17 years	9,099	2,647	29.1	2,177	23.9	471	17.8	6,451
18 to 19 years	7,447	4,134	55.5	3,523	47.3	611	14.8	3,312
20 to 24 years	20,246	14,834	73.3	13,482	66.6	1,351	9.1	5,412
25 to 54 years	124,637	103,177	82.8	98,701	79.2	4,476	4.3	21,460
25 to 34 years	39,109	32,394	82.8	30,571	78.2	1,824	5.6	6,715
25 to 29 years	19,848	16,418	82.7	15,393	77.6	1,025	6.2	3,429
30 to 34 years	19,262	15,978	82.9	15,178	78.8	798	5.0	3,286
35 to 44 years	42,853	35,838	83.6	34,459	80.4	1,380	3.9	7,015
35 to 39 years	20,600	17,228	83.6	16,557	80.4	671	3.9	3,372
40 to 44 years	22,253	18,610	83.8	17,901	80.4	709	3.8	3,643
45 to 54 years	42,675	34,944	81.9	33,672	78.9	1,273	3.6	7,730
45 to 49 years	22,490	18,878	83.9	18,130	80.6	748	4.0	3,612
50 to 54 years	20,185	16,067	79.6	15,542	77.0	525	3.3	4,119
55 to 64 years	30,940	19,655	63.5	19,023	61.5	632	3.2	11,285
55 to 59 years	17,812	12,777	71.7	12,348	69.3	430	3.4	5,035
60 to 64 years	13,128	6,877	52.4	6,675	50.8	202	2.9	6,250
65 years and over	35,395	5,239	14.8	5,088	14.4	151	2.9	30,156
65 to 69 years	10,090	2,767	27.4	2,684	26.6	82	3.0	7,323
70 to 74 years	8,387	1,389	16.6	1,343	16.0	46	3.3	6,998
75 years and over	16,919	1,084	6.4	1,061	6.3	23	2.1	15,835
Men								
16 years and over	110,048	80,148	72.8	75,749	68.8	4,400	5.5	29,900
16 to 19 years	8,391	3,395	40.5	2,760	32.9	634	18.7	4,997
16 to 17 years	4,646	1,252	27.0	968	20.8	284	22.7	3,394
18 to 19 years	3,745	2,142	57.2	1,792	47.9	350	16.3	1,603
20 to 24 years	10,178	7,992	78.5	7,185	70.6	807	10.1	2,187
25 to 54 years	61,503	55,483	90.2	52,950	86.1	2,533	4.6	6,020
25 to 34 years	19,493	17,848	91.6	16,766	86.0	1,082	6.1	1,645
25 to 29 years	9,936	8,988	90.5	8,367	84.2	621	6.9	947
30 to 34 years	9,557	8,860	92.7	8,398	87.9	462	5.2	698
35 to 44 years	21,122	19,327	91.5	18,614	88.1	713	3.7	1,795
35 to 39 years	10,175	9,416	92.5	9,041	88.9	375	4.0	759
40 to 44 years	10,948	9,911	90.5	9,573	87.4	338	3.4	1,036
45 to 54 years	20,888	18,307	87.6	17,570	84.1	737	4.0	2,580
45 to 49 years	11,040	9,939	90.0	9,504	86.1	435	4.4	1,102
50 to 54 years	9,847	8,369	85.0	8,066	81.9	302	3.6	1,479
55 to 64 years	14,883	10,342	69.5	10,006	67.2	336	3.2	4,542
55 to 59 years	8,577	6,719	78.3	6,484	75.6	236	3.5	1,858
60 to 64 years	6,306	3,622	57.4	3,522	55.9	100	2.8	2,684
65 years and over	15,092	2,937	19.5	2,847	18.9	90	3.1	12,155
65 to 69 years	4,692	1,541	32.8	1,492	31.8	49	3.2	3,151
70 to 74 years	3,741	783	20.9	756	20.2	27	3.4	2,958
75 years and over	6,659	613	9.2	599	9.0	14	2.3	6,046
Women								
16 years and over	117,715	69,538	59.1	66,246	56.3	3,292	4.7	48,177
16 to 19 years	8,154	3,387	41.5	2,940	36.1	447	13.2	4,767
16 to 17 years	4,452	1,395	31.3	1,208	27.1	187	13.4	3,057
18 to 19 years	3,701	1,992	53.8	1,731	46.8	261	13.1	1,710
20 to 24 years	10,068	6,842	68.0	6,297	62.6	544	8.0	3,226
25 to 54 years	63,134	47,694	75.5	45,751	72.5	1,943	4.1	15,440
25 to 34 years	19,616	14,546	74.2	13,805	70.4	741	5.1	5,070
25 to 29 years	9,912	7,430	75.0	7,025	70.9	404	5.4	2,482
30 to 34 years	9,704	7,117	73.3	6,780	69.9	337	4.7	2,588
35 to 44 years	21,731	16,511	76.0	15,845	72.9	667	4.0	5,220
35 to 39 years	10,425	7,812	74.9	7,516	72.1	296	3.8	2,613
40 to 44 years	11,306	8,699	76.9	8,328	73.7	371	4.3	2,607
45 to 54 years	21,787	16,637	76.4	16,101	73.9	536	3.2	5,150
45 to 49 years	11,449	8,939	78.1	8,626	75.3	313	3.5	2,510
50 to 54 years	10,338	7,698	74.5	7,475	72.3	223	2.9	2,640
55 to 64 years	16,056	9,313	58.0	9,017	56.2	296	3.2	6,743
55 to 59 years	9,235	6,058	65.6	5,864	63.5	194	3.2	3,177
60 to 64 years	6,821	3,255	47.7	3,153	46.2	102	3.1	3,566
65 years and over	20,303	2,302	11.3	2,241	11.0	61	2.7	18,001
65 to 69 years	5,398	1,225	22.7	1,192	22.1	33	2.7	4,172
70 to 74 years	4,646	606	13.0	587	12.6	19	3.2	4,040
75 years and over	10,259	471	4.6	462	4.5	9	1.9	9,788

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	185,570	122,539	66.0	116,967	63.0	5,572	4.5	63,031
16 to 19 years	12,771	5,562	43.6	4,792	37.5	770	13.9	7,209
16 to 17 years	6,979	2,225	31.9	1,868	26.8	356	16.0	4,755
18 to 19 years	5,791	3,337	57.6	2,923	50.5	414	12.4	2,454
20 to 24 years	15,840	11,937	75.4	11,030	69.6	907	7.6	3,903
25 to 54 years	99,983	83,502	83.5	80,258	80.3	3,244	3.9	16,481
25 to 34 years	30,589	25,537	83.5	24,287	79.4	1,251	4.9	5,052
25 to 29 years	15,536	13,038	83.9	12,323	79.3	715	5.5	2,498
30 to 34 years	15,053	12,500	83.0	11,964	79.5	536	4.3	2,554
35 to 44 years	34,352	28,920	84.2	27,870	81.1	1,050	3.6	5,432
35 to 39 years	16,393	13,775	84.0	13,272	81.0	503	3.7	2,618
40 to 44 years	17,959	15,145	84.3	14,598	81.3	547	3.6	2,814
45 to 54 years	35,041	29,044	82.9	28,101	80.2	943	3.2	5,997
45 to 49 years	18,361	15,584	84.9	15,014	81.8	570	3.7	2,777
50 to 54 years	16,681	13,461	80.7	13,087	78.5	374	2.8	3,220
55 to 64 years	26,139	16,882	64.6	16,352	62.6	530	3.1	9,257
55 to 59 years	14,947	10,901	72.9	10,537	70.5	365	3.3	4,046
60 to 64 years	11,192	5,980	53.4	5,815	52.0	165	2.8	5,211
65 years and over	30,837	4,656	15.1	4,536	14.7	120	2.6	26,181
65 to 69 years	8,658	2,455	28.4	2,390	27.6	65	2.6	6,203
70 to 74 years	7,205	1,227	17.0	1,193	16.6	35	2.8	5,977
75 years and over	14,974	974	6.5	953	6.4	20	2.1	14,001
Men								
16 years and over	90,643	66,745	73.6	63,478	70.0	3,267	4.9	23,898
16 to 19 years	6,511	2,825	43.4	2,349	36.1	476	16.8	3,687
16 to 17 years	3,582	1,070	29.9	844	23.6	226	21.1	2,512
18 to 19 years	2,929	1,754	59.9	1,505	51.4	249	14.2	1,175
20 to 24 years	8,048	6,481	80.5	5,914	73.5	567	8.8	1,566
25 to 54 years	50,095	45,770	91.4	43,900	87.6	1,870	4.1	4,326
25 to 34 years	15,521	14,383	92.7	13,625	87.8	758	5.3	1,138
25 to 29 years	7,911	7,289	92.1	6,850	86.6	438	6.0	622
30 to 34 years	7,611	7,094	93.2	6,774	89.0	320	4.5	517
35 to 44 years	17,203	15,943	92.7	15,377	89.4	565	3.5	1,260
35 to 39 years	8,237	7,702	93.5	7,412	90.0	291	3.8	534
40 to 44 years	8,967	8,240	91.9	7,965	88.8	275	3.3	726
45 to 54 years	17,371	15,444	88.9	14,898	85.8	547	3.5	1,927
45 to 49 years	9,129	8,313	91.1	7,989	87.5	324	3.9	816
50 to 54 years	8,242	7,131	86.5	6,908	83.8	223	3.1	1,111
55 to 64 years	12,718	9,021	70.9	8,733	68.7	288	3.2	3,697
55 to 59 years	7,326	5,850	79.8	5,653	77.2	196	3.4	1,476
60 to 64 years	5,392	3,171	58.8	3,079	57.1	92	2.9	2,221
65 years and over	13,271	2,649	20.0	2,583	19.5	66	2.5	10,622
65 to 69 years	4,070	1,396	34.3	1,360	33.4	36	2.6	2,674
70 to 74 years	3,268	699	21.4	680	20.8	19	2.7	2,569
75 years and over	5,933	554	9.3	542	9.1	12	2.1	5,379
Women								
16 years and over	94,927	55,794	58.8	53,489	56.3	2,305	4.1	39,133
16 to 19 years	6,259	2,737	43.7	2,443	39.0	295	10.8	3,522
16 to 17 years	3,397	1,154	34.0	1,024	30.1	130	11.3	2,243
18 to 19 years	2,862	1,583	55.3	1,419	49.6	165	10.4	1,279
20 to 24 years	7,793	5,456	70.0	5,116	65.6	340	6.2	2,337
25 to 54 years	49,888	37,732	75.6	36,358	72.9	1,374	3.6	12,155
25 to 34 years	15,068	11,155	74.0	10,662	70.8	493	4.4	3,913
25 to 29 years	7,625	5,749	75.4	5,472	71.8	277	4.8	1,876
30 to 34 years	7,443	5,406	72.6	5,190	69.7	216	4.0	2,037
35 to 44 years	17,149	12,978	75.7	12,493	72.8	485	3.7	4,172
35 to 39 years	8,157	6,073	74.5	5,860	71.8	213	3.5	2,084
40 to 44 years	8,992	6,905	76.8	6,632	73.8	272	3.9	2,088
45 to 54 years	17,671	13,600	77.0	13,203	74.7	397	2.9	4,070
45 to 49 years	9,231	7,271	78.8	7,025	76.1	246	3.4	1,961
50 to 54 years	8,439	6,330	75.0	6,179	73.2	151	2.4	2,109
55 to 64 years	13,421	7,861	58.6	7,619	56.8	242	3.1	5,560
55 to 59 years	7,621	5,052	66.3	4,883	64.1	168	3.3	2,570
60 to 64 years	5,800	2,809	48.4	2,736	47.2	74	2.6	2,991
65 years and over	17,565	2,007	11.4	1,953	11.1	54	2.7	15,559
65 to 69 years	4,587	1,059	23.1	1,030	22.4	29	2.7	3,529
70 to 74 years	3,937	529	13.4	513	13.0	16	3.0	3,408
75 years and over	9,041	420	4.6	411	4.5	9	2.1	8,622

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,826	17,049	63.6	15,405	57.4	1,644	9.6	9,778
16 to 19 years	2,531	842	33.3	603	23.8	239	28.4	1,689
16 to 17 years	1,427	277	19.4	193	13.5	84	30.2	1,150
18 to 19 years	1,104	566	51.2	410	37.1	155	27.5	539
20 to 24 years	2,842	1,874	65.9	1,509	53.1	364	19.4	968
25 to 54 years	15,394	12,362	80.3	11,421	74.2	941	7.6	3,032
25 to 34 years	5,106	4,192	82.1	3,773	73.9	419	10.0	914
25 to 29 years	2,658	2,134	80.3	1,895	71.3	239	11.2	524
30 to 34 years	2,448	2,058	84.0	1,877	76.7	180	8.8	391
35 to 44 years	5,307	4,313	81.3	4,046	76.2	267	6.2	994
35 to 39 years	2,557	2,104	82.3	1,968	77.0	136	6.5	453
40 to 44 years	2,750	2,209	80.3	2,079	75.6	131	5.9	540
45 to 54 years	4,981	3,857	77.4	3,602	72.3	256	6.6	1,124
45 to 49 years	2,704	2,164	80.0	2,032	75.1	132	6.1	540
50 to 54 years	2,277	1,694	74.4	1,570	69.0	124	7.3	583
55 to 64 years	3,082	1,671	54.2	1,596	51.8	75	4.5	1,411
55 to 59 years	1,818	1,135	62.5	1,088	59.9	47	4.1	682
60 to 64 years	1,265	536	42.4	508	40.2	28	5.2	729
65 years and over	2,977	299	10.1	275	9.3	24	7.9	2,678
65 to 69 years	886	145	16.4	135	15.2	10	6.9	741
70 to 74 years	828	97	11.7	86	10.3	11	11.8	731
75 years and over	1,262	57	4.5	55	4.3	2	(¹)	1,205
Men								
16 years and over	12,039	7,988	66.3	7,142	59.3	846	10.6	4,052
16 to 19 years	1,249	383	30.7	265	21.2	118	30.7	866
16 to 17 years	702	123	17.6	84	11.9	40	32.3	579
18 to 19 years	547	259	47.4	182	33.2	78	29.9	287
20 to 24 years	1,349	967	71.7	778	57.6	189	19.6	382
25 to 54 years	6,932	5,738	82.8	5,248	75.7	490	8.5	1,194
25 to 34 years	2,300	1,980	86.1	1,750	76.1	230	11.6	320
25 to 29 years	1,213	1,002	82.6	864	71.2	138	13.8	211
30 to 34 years	1,087	978	90.0	886	81.5	92	9.4	109
35 to 44 years	2,370	1,953	82.4	1,834	77.4	119	6.1	417
35 to 39 years	1,136	967	85.2	899	79.2	68	7.0	168
40 to 44 years	1,235	985	79.8	935	75.7	51	5.1	249
45 to 54 years	2,261	1,804	79.8	1,663	73.6	141	7.8	456
45 to 49 years	1,231	1,029	83.5	950	77.1	79	7.7	203
50 to 54 years	1,029	776	75.4	714	69.3	62	8.0	254
55 to 64 years	1,365	770	56.4	738	54.1	32	4.2	595
55 to 59 years	783	511	65.3	486	62.1	25	4.9	272
60 to 64 years	582	259	44.5	252	43.3	7	2.7	323
65 years and over	1,145	130	11.3	113	9.9	17	12.7	1,015
65 to 69 years	407	61	15.1	55	13.6	6	(¹)	346
70 to 74 years	308	45	14.6	37	11.9	8	(¹)	263
75 years and over	430	24	5.5	21	5.0	2	(¹)	406
Women								
16 years and over	14,787	9,061	61.3	8,263	55.9	798	8.8	5,726
16 to 19 years	1,282	460	35.8	338	26.4	122	26.4	823
16 to 17 years	725	154	21.2	110	15.1	44	28.6	571
18 to 19 years	558	306	54.9	228	41.0	78	25.4	251
20 to 24 years	1,493	907	60.7	732	49.0	175	19.3	586
25 to 54 years	8,463	6,625	78.3	6,173	72.9	452	6.8	1,838
25 to 34 years	2,806	2,211	78.8	2,023	72.1	189	8.5	594
25 to 29 years	1,445	1,132	78.3	1,031	71.4	101	8.9	313
30 to 34 years	1,361	1,079	79.3	991	72.8	88	8.2	282
35 to 44 years	2,936	2,360	80.4	2,212	75.3	148	6.3	576
35 to 39 years	1,421	1,136	79.9	1,068	75.2	68	6.0	285
40 to 44 years	1,515	1,224	80.8	1,144	75.5	80	6.6	291
45 to 54 years	2,721	2,053	75.5	1,938	71.2	115	5.6	667
45 to 49 years	1,473	1,135	77.1	1,082	73.5	53	4.7	338
50 to 54 years	1,247	918	73.6	856	68.6	62	6.7	330
55 to 64 years	1,717	901	52.5	858	50.0	43	4.8	816
55 to 59 years	1,034	624	60.3	602	58.2	22	3.5	410
60 to 64 years	683	277	40.6	256	37.5	21	7.6	406
65 years and over	1,832	169	9.2	162	8.8	7	4.3	1,663
65 to 69 years	479	84	17.5	80	16.7	4	4.6	395
70 to 74 years	521	52	10.0	49	9.4	3	(¹)	469
75 years and over	832	33	4.0	33	4.0	-	-	799

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,032	6,647	66.3	6,437	64.2	210	3.2	3,385
16 to 19 years	605	151	25.0	128	21.2	23	15.4	453
16 to 17 years	320	56	17.6	48	14.9	9	(¹)	264
18 to 19 years	284	95	33.4	80	28.3	15	15.5	189
20 to 24 years	872	523	59.9	502	57.6	20	3.9	350
25 to 54 years	6,258	5,001	79.9	4,858	77.6	144	2.9	1,256
25 to 34 years	2,261	1,777	78.6	1,705	75.4	72	4.1	484
25 to 29 years	1,084	820	75.7	779	71.9	41	5.0	264
30 to 34 years	1,177	957	81.3	925	78.6	31	3.3	220
35 to 44 years	2,210	1,820	82.3	1,792	81.1	28	1.5	390
35 to 39 years	1,169	961	82.2	940	80.4	21	2.2	208
40 to 44 years	1,041	859	82.5	852	81.8	7	.8	182
45 to 54 years	1,787	1,404	78.6	1,361	76.2	43	3.1	382
45 to 49 years	944	757	80.1	733	77.6	24	3.2	188
50 to 54 years	842	647	76.9	628	74.6	19	2.9	195
55 to 64 years	1,192	785	65.8	767	64.3	18	2.3	408
55 to 59 years	729	520	71.4	510	69.9	10	2.0	209
60 to 64 years	463	264	57.1	257	55.4	8	2.9	199
65 years and over	1,105	187	16.9	182	16.5	5	2.7	918
65 to 69 years	371	117	31.5	112	30.1	5	4.3	254
70 to 74 years	244	33	13.6	33	13.6	-	-	210
75 years and over	490	37	7.5	37	7.5	-	-	453

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	February 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	29,707	20,342	68.5	19,116	64.3	1,226	6.0	9,365
16 to 19 years	2,745	987	36.0	849	30.9	138	14.0	1,758
16 to 17 years	1,509	326	21.6	273	18.1	54	16.5	1,183
18 to 19 years	1,235	661	53.5	576	46.7	84	12.7	575
20 to 24 years	3,607	2,669	74.0	2,432	67.4	236	8.8	938
25 to 54 years	18,588	14,849	79.9	14,057	75.6	792	5.3	3,740
25 to 34 years	7,782	6,224	80.0	5,838	75.0	386	6.2	1,558
25 to 29 years	4,003	3,193	79.8	2,980	74.4	213	6.7	810
30 to 34 years	3,779	3,031	80.2	2,858	75.6	173	5.7	748
35 to 44 years	6,430	5,226	81.3	4,962	77.2	264	5.0	1,204
35 to 39 years	3,403	2,745	80.7	2,625	77.1	120	4.4	658
40 to 44 years	3,027	2,481	82.0	2,337	77.2	143	5.8	546
45 to 54 years	4,376	3,398	77.7	3,256	74.4	142	4.2	978
45 to 49 years	2,479	2,020	81.5	1,936	78.1	85	4.2	458
50 to 54 years	1,897	1,378	72.6	1,321	69.6	57	4.1	520
55 to 64 years	2,459	1,479	60.2	1,429	58.1	50	3.4	979
55 to 59 years	1,453	965	66.4	931	64.1	34	3.5	488
60 to 64 years	1,006	514	51.2	498	49.5	16	3.2	491
65 years and over	2,309	359	15.5	349	15.1	10	2.7	1,950
65 to 69 years	774	207	26.7	198	25.6	9	4.1	567
70 to 74 years	605	107	17.7	106	17.5	1	1.2	497
75 years and over	930	45	4.8	45	4.8	-	-	885
Men								
16 years and over	15,263	12,295	80.6	11,552	75.7	743	6.0	2,968
16 to 19 years	1,402	564	40.2	476	34.0	88	15.5	838
16 to 17 years	772	180	23.3	147	19.1	33	18.2	592
18 to 19 years	630	384	61.0	329	52.3	55	14.3	245
20 to 24 years	1,924	1,640	85.3	1,483	77.1	157	9.6	283
25 to 54 years	9,797	9,021	92.1	8,568	87.5	453	5.0	776
25 to 34 years	4,219	3,972	94.1	3,719	88.1	254	6.4	247
25 to 29 years	2,198	2,073	94.3	1,939	88.2	134	6.5	125
30 to 34 years	2,021	1,899	94.0	1,780	88.1	119	6.3	122
35 to 44 years	3,363	3,139	93.3	3,018	89.7	121	3.8	224
35 to 39 years	1,796	1,684	93.8	1,623	90.4	62	3.7	111
40 to 44 years	1,568	1,455	92.8	1,396	89.0	59	4.1	113
45 to 54 years	2,214	1,910	86.3	1,831	82.7	79	4.1	304
45 to 49 years	1,268	1,118	88.2	1,076	84.8	42	3.8	150
50 to 54 years	946	792	83.7	755	79.8	37	4.7	154
55 to 64 years	1,176	852	72.5	814	69.2	38	4.5	324
55 to 59 years	692	550	79.5	528	76.4	22	3.9	142
60 to 64 years	483	302	62.4	285	59.0	16	5.5	182
65 years and over	966	218	22.5	211	21.8	7	3.1	748
65 to 69 years	355	130	36.5	124	35.0	5	4.2	225
70 to 74 years	247	61	24.8	60	24.3	1	(¹)	185
75 years and over	364	27	7.3	27	7.3	-	-	338
Women								
16 years and over	14,444	8,047	55.7	7,564	52.4	484	6.0	6,396
16 to 19 years	1,343	423	31.5	373	27.7	50	11.9	920
16 to 17 years	737	147	19.9	125	17.0	21	14.4	591
18 to 19 years	606	276	45.6	247	40.8	29	10.6	329
20 to 24 years	1,683	1,028	61.1	949	56.4	79	7.7	655
25 to 54 years	8,791	5,827	66.3	5,489	62.4	339	5.8	2,964
25 to 34 years	3,563	2,252	63.2	2,119	59.5	133	5.9	1,311
25 to 29 years	1,805	1,120	62.1	1,041	57.7	79	7.1	685
30 to 34 years	1,758	1,132	64.4	1,078	61.3	54	4.8	626
35 to 44 years	3,066	2,087	68.1	1,944	63.4	143	6.9	979
35 to 39 years	1,608	1,061	66.0	1,002	62.3	59	5.6	547
40 to 44 years	1,459	1,026	70.3	942	64.6	84	8.2	433
45 to 54 years	2,161	1,488	68.8	1,425	65.9	63	4.2	673
45 to 49 years	1,210	902	74.5	860	71.0	43	4.7	308
50 to 54 years	951	586	61.6	566	59.5	20	3.4	365
55 to 64 years	1,283	628	48.9	615	47.9	12	2.0	656
55 to 59 years	761	415	54.5	403	52.9	12	3.0	346
60 to 64 years	522	213	40.7	213	40.7	-	-	310
65 years and over	1,343	141	10.5	138	10.3	3	2.2	1,202
65 to 69 years	419	77	18.4	74	17.7	3	4.0	342
70 to 74 years	358	46	12.9	46	12.9	-	-	312
75 years and over	566	18	3.2	18	3.2	-	-	548

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	225,041	227,763	100,321	101,657	108,403	109,562	16,317	16,545
Civilian labor force	147,649	149,686	75,640	76,753	65,411	66,151	6,598	6,782
Percent of population	65.6	65.7	75.4	75.5	60.3	60.4	40.4	41.0
Employed	139,100	141,994	71,413	72,988	62,292	63,306	5,395	5,700
Unemployed	8,549	7,692	4,228	3,765	3,119	2,845	1,203	1,082
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.1	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.3	18.2	15.9
Not in labor force	77,392	78,077	24,680	24,904	42,992	43,410	9,719	9,764
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	183,767	185,570	83,204	84,131	87,917	88,667	12,646	12,771
Civilian labor force	121,293	122,539	63,192	63,921	52,543	53,056	5,559	5,562
Percent of population	66.0	66.0	75.9	76.0	59.8	59.8	44.0	43.6
Employed	115,188	116,967	60,116	61,129	50,448	51,046	4,624	4,792
Unemployed	6,105	5,572	3,076	2,791	2,094	2,010	934	770
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.8	16.8	13.9
Not in labor force	62,474	63,031	20,012	20,211	35,375	35,611	7,088	7,209
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,342	26,826	10,584	10,790	13,303	13,505	2,454	2,531
Civilian labor force	16,538	17,049	7,394	7,605	8,476	8,602	668	842
Percent of population	62.8	63.6	69.9	70.5	63.7	63.7	27.2	33.3
Employed	14,688	15,405	6,523	6,877	7,700	7,925	465	603
Unemployed	1,850	1,644	872	728	776	676	202	239
Unemployment rate	11.2	9.6	11.8	9.6	9.2	7.9	30.3	28.4
Not in labor force	9,804	9,778	3,190	3,186	4,828	4,903	1,787	1,689
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,659	10,032	4,283	4,466	4,762	4,962	614	605
Civilian labor force	6,378	6,647	3,362	3,475	2,874	3,020	142	151
Percent of population	66.0	66.3	78.5	77.8	60.3	60.9	23.1	25.0
Employed	6,092	6,437	3,224	3,373	2,745	2,936	123	128
Unemployed	286	210	138	102	129	85	19	23
Unemployment rate	4.5	3.2	4.1	2.9	4.5	2.8	13.4	15.4
Not in labor force	3,281	3,385	920	990	1,888	1,941	472	453
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,729	29,707	13,387	13,862	12,688	13,101	2,653	2,745
Civilian labor force	19,385	20,342	11,143	11,731	7,266	7,625	976	987
Percent of population	67.5	68.5	83.2	84.6	57.3	58.2	36.8	36.0
Employed	18,031	19,116	10,508	11,076	6,754	7,191	769	849
Unemployed	1,354	1,226	635	655	512	433	207	138
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.6	7.1	5.7	21.2	14.0
Not in labor force	9,344	9,365	2,245	2,131	5,422	5,476	1,677	1,758

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,068	8,984	42.6	8,079	1,806	6,274	905	213	692	10.1
16 to 19 years	13,786	4,832	35.1	4,185	398	3,787	647	106	541	13.4
20 to 24 years	7,283	4,152	57.0	3,894	1,408	2,487	257	106	151	6.2
Men	10,422	4,235	40.6	3,707	939	2,768	528	116	411	12.5
Women	10,646	4,749	44.6	4,373	867	3,506	377	96	281	7.9
High school	11,027	3,359	30.5	2,823	170	2,654	536	73	463	16.0
College	10,042	5,625	56.0	5,256	1,636	3,620	369	140	229	6.6
Full-time students	8,508	4,368	51.3	4,095	968	3,127	272	74	198	6.2
Part-time students	1,534	1,257	82.0	1,161	668	493	96	66	30	7.7
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,344	7,415	45.4	6,751	1,463	5,289	663	136	527	8.9
16 to 19 years	10,655	4,032	37.8	3,544	300	3,244	488	61	427	12.1
20 to 24 years	5,689	3,383	59.5	3,207	1,162	2,045	176	75	100	5.2
Men	8,129	3,510	43.2	3,113	759	2,354	397	74	323	11.3
Women	8,216	3,905	47.5	3,638	703	2,935	267	62	204	6.8
High school	8,439	2,790	33.1	2,389	121	2,268	401	37	364	14.4
College	7,905	4,624	58.5	4,362	1,342	3,020	262	99	163	5.7
Full-time students	6,740	3,653	54.2	3,448	799	2,649	205	65	140	5.6
Part-time students	1,165	972	83.4	915	543	371	57	35	22	5.9
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,952	953	32.3	768	238	531	185	58	128	19.4
16 to 19 years	2,075	534	25.7	415	82	332	119	34	85	22.3
20 to 24 years	877	420	47.8	354	155	198	66	24	43	15.7
Men	1,410	424	30.1	327	113	213	97	35	62	22.9
Women	1,542	530	34.3	442	124	317	88	23	65	16.6
High school	1,764	381	21.6	280	36	243	101	31	70	26.5
College	1,189	573	48.2	489	201	287	84	27	58	14.7
Full-time students	954	391	41.0	332	109	222	59	9	50	15.1
Part-time students	235	182	77.6	157	92	65	25	17	8	13.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,068	361	33.8	345	68	276	17	7	10	4.6
16 to 19 years	545	120	22.0	106	8	98	14	5	8	11.3
20 to 24 years	523	241	46.1	238	60	178	3	2	2	1.4
Men	519	179	34.5	164	55	110	15	7	8	8.3
Women	548	182	33.2	180	13	167	2	-	2	1.0
High school	392	78	19.8	64	5	58	14	4	10	18.1
College	676	284	42.0	281	63	218	3	3	-	1.0
Full-time students	589	225	38.1	225	43	182	-	-	-	-
Part-time students	87	59	68.0	56	20	37	3	3	-	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,940	1,060	36.1	965	301	663	95	31	64	9.0
16 to 19 years	2,067	536	25.9	473	56	416	63	14	49	11.7
20 to 24 years	873	524	60.1	492	245	247	32	17	15	6.2
Men	1,469	532	36.2	475	161	314	57	20	38	10.8
Women	1,471	528	35.9	490	140	350	38	12	26	7.2
High school	1,755	379	21.6	330	37	293	49	7	42	12.8
College	1,185	681	57.5	634	264	370	47	24	22	6.9
Full-time students	890	429	48.1	396	113	283	32	14	18	7.5
Part-time students	295	253	85.6	238	151	87	15	10	4	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,723	12,631	80.3	11,103	9,021	2,081	1,528	1,385	144	12.1
16 to 19 years	2,760	1,949	70.6	1,515	1,036	479	434	392	43	22.3
20 to 24 years	12,963	10,682	82.4	9,588	7,985	1,603	1,094	993	101	10.2
Men	8,147	7,152	87.8	6,238	5,318	920	914	834	80	12.8
Women	7,575	5,479	72.3	4,864	3,703	1,161	615	551	64	11.2
Less than a high school diploma	3,456	2,233	64.6	1,749	1,360	388	484	432	52	21.7
High school graduates, no college 2	6,755	5,449	80.7	4,715	3,800	915	734	682	52	13.5
Some college or associate degree	3,828	3,374	88.1	3,141	2,524	617	233	197	36	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher 3	1,684	1,575	93.5	1,497	1,337	160	77	74	4	4.9
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,267	10,084	82.2	9,070	7,372	1,698	1,014	912	102	10.1
16 to 19 years	2,115	1,530	72.3	1,247	848	399	282	249	34	18.5
20 to 24 years	10,151	8,554	84.3	7,822	6,524	1,299	732	663	69	8.6
Men	6,430	5,796	90.1	5,150	4,413	737	646	589	57	11.1
Women	5,836	4,288	73.5	3,920	2,959	960	368	323	45	8.6
Less than a high school diploma	2,678	1,807	67.5	1,470	1,137	333	338	303	35	18.7
High school graduates, no college 2	5,131	4,226	82.4	3,770	3,053	717	456	417	38	10.8
Some college or associate degree	3,029	2,707	89.4	2,550	2,045	505	158	132	26	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher 3	1,428	1,344	94.1	1,280	1,137	143	63	60	4	4.7
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,421	1,763	72.8	1,345	1,079	265	418	385	33	23.7
16 to 19 years	456	309	67.7	189	132	57	120	116	4	38.9
20 to 24 years	1,965	1,454	74.0	1,156	947	209	298	269	29	20.5
Men	1,188	926	78.0	716	588	128	210	192	17	22.7
Women	1,233	837	67.9	628	491	137	208	193	16	24.9
Less than a high school diploma	541	293	54.2	167	134	34	126	108	17	42.9
High school graduates, no college 2	1,202	891	74.2	653	510	143	238	227	12	26.7
Some college or associate degree	550	460	83.6	412	332	80	48	43	4	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher 3	128	118	92.2	112	103	9	6	6	-	5.4
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	409	313	76.4	286	240	46	27	27	-	8.6
16 to 19 years	60	31	(1)	22	13	8	10	10	-	(1)
20 to 24 years	349	281	80.6	264	227	37	17	17	-	6.1
Men	235	172	73.4	158	133	25	15	15	-	8.4
Women	175	140	80.4	128	108	20	12	12	-	8.8
Less than a high school diploma	60	34	(1)	32	21	11	2	2	-	(1)
High school graduates, no college 2	150	113	75.4	105	85	20	8	8	-	7.3
Some college or associate degree	100	77	77.3	67	59	8	10	10	-	12.7
Bachelor's degree and higher 3	100	89	88.6	82	75	7	7	7	-	7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,412	2,596	76.1	2,317	1,931	386	279	251	27	10.7
16 to 19 years	678	451	66.6	376	289	87	75	62	13	16.6
20 to 24 years	2,734	2,144	78.4	1,941	1,642	299	204	189	15	9.5
Men	1,856	1,672	90.1	1,485	1,297	188	187	170	17	11.2
Women	1,555	924	59.4	832	634	198	91	81	10	9.9
Less than a high school diploma	1,425	980	68.8	841	711	130	138	123	15	14.1
High school graduates, no college 2	1,286	1,020	79.3	908	765	143	113	105	8	11.1
Some college or associate degree	608	512	84.1	486	381	105	25	21	4	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher 3	92	84	90.6	81	74	8	2	2	-	2.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,269	12,415	38,230	37,894	35,071	36,075	22,456	22,836	12,616	13,239	40,621	41,686
Percent of population	44.3	45.8	63.0	62.5	72.8	72.2	70.4	69.5	77.6	77.6	78.2	78.2
Employed	11,142	11,375	36,101	35,989	33,529	34,675	21,371	21,881	12,157	12,794	39,657	40,773
Employment-population ratio	40.2	41.9	59.5	59.4	69.6	69.4	67.0	66.6	74.8	75.0	76.4	76.5
Unemployed	1,126	1,040	2,129	1,905	1,543	1,400	1,084	955	458	445	964	913
Unemployment rate	9.2	8.4	5.6	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.2
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,751	7,947	21,013	20,909	17,278	17,817	11,426	11,652	5,852	6,164	21,662	22,089
Percent of population	57.2	59.3	73.1	72.2	79.4	79.0	77.3	76.6	83.8	84.0	83.0	83.1
Employed	7,077	7,317	19,764	19,785	16,474	17,123	10,855	11,188	5,618	5,935	21,140	21,578
Employment-population ratio	52.2	54.6	68.8	68.4	75.7	75.9	73.5	73.5	80.5	80.9	81.0	81.2
Unemployed	673	630	1,249	1,123	804	694	571	465	233	229	522	511
Unemployment rate	8.7	7.9	5.9	5.4	4.7	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.3
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,518	4,468	17,218	16,985	17,793	18,258	11,029	11,184	6,764	7,074	18,959	19,598
Percent of population	32.0	32.6	53.9	53.7	67.4	66.7	64.5	63.3	72.9	72.7	73.4	73.3
Employed	4,065	4,058	16,337	16,204	17,055	17,552	10,516	10,693	6,539	6,859	18,517	19,195
Employment-population ratio	28.8	29.6	51.1	51.2	64.6	64.1	61.5	60.5	70.5	70.5	71.7	71.8
Unemployed	453	410	881	782	738	706	513	491	225	216	442	403
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.2	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.1
White												
Civilian labor force	9,851	10,003	31,187	30,996	29,014	29,630	18,432	18,521	10,582	11,109	33,776	34,410
Percent of population	45.1	46.8	62.3	61.9	72.5	71.8	70.0	68.7	77.5	77.7	77.9	77.7
Employed	9,108	9,283	29,691	29,644	27,856	28,549	17,645	17,798	10,211	10,751	33,054	33,670
Employment-population ratio	41.7	43.4	59.3	59.2	69.6	69.2	67.0	66.0	74.8	75.2	76.2	76.1
Unemployed	743	720	1,497	1,352	1,158	1,081	787	723	372	358	722	740
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.2
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,622	1,580	5,219	5,007	4,145	4,451	2,831	3,067	1,313	1,384	2,990	3,295
Percent of population	40.1	40.0	66.5	65.8	76.0	74.9	74.3	73.8	79.9	77.5	80.6	83.4
Employed	1,294	1,318	4,703	4,543	3,854	4,223	2,608	2,888	1,246	1,335	2,885	3,209
Employment-population ratio	32.0	33.4	59.9	59.7	70.6	71.0	68.4	69.5	75.8	74.7	77.8	81.2
Unemployed	328	262	517	464	291	228	224	179	67	49	105	86
Unemployment rate	20.2	16.6	9.9	9.3	7.0	5.1	7.9	5.8	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.6
Asian												
Civilian labor force	423	448	1,058	1,099	1,011	1,068	621	626	390	442	3,222	3,358
Percent of population	43.1	44.0	64.0	63.2	69.6	73.5	67.9	72.9	72.4	74.4	78.2	77.3
Employed	404	434	1,005	1,067	971	1,027	593	602	378	425	3,096	3,279
Employment-population ratio	41.2	42.5	60.8	61.3	66.8	70.7	64.8	70.1	70.1	71.6	75.1	75.5
Unemployed	19	15	53	32	41	41	28	25	12	17	125	79
Unemployment rate	4.5	3.3	5.0	2.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.9	2.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,492	5,747	4,746	4,949	3,433	3,620	2,415	2,446	1,018	1,174	2,123	2,370
Percent of population	60.7	61.9	74.5	74.3	78.7	80.3	78.2	79.0	79.9	83.0	80.4	81.5
Employed	5,102	5,378	4,463	4,700	3,288	3,458	2,318	2,334	970	1,124	2,065	2,298
Employment-population ratio	56.4	57.9	70.0	70.6	75.3	76.7	75.0	75.4	76.1	79.5	78.2	79.1
Unemployed	390	369	283	249	145	162	97	112	48	50	58	72
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.3	2.7	3.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	116,823	103,627	10,283	2,913	25,171	2,985	20,867	1,319	6,237	1,455
16 to 19 years	1,434	1,169	216	49	4,266	175	3,928	162	498	583
16 to 17 years	169	144	18	7	2,007	29	1,890	88	67	404
18 to 19 years	1,265	1,025	198	42	2,258	146	2,038	74	431	179
20 years and over	115,388	102,457	10,068	2,863	20,906	2,810	16,939	1,157	5,739	872
20 to 24 years	9,393	8,251	965	177	4,089	631	3,320	139	1,099	252
25 years and over	105,996	94,206	9,103	2,686	16,817	2,179	13,619	1,018	4,639	620
25 to 54 years	87,293	77,924	7,304	2,066	11,408	1,768	9,089	550	4,065	411
55 years and over	18,702	16,283	1,799	621	5,409	411	4,530	468	574	209
Men, 16 years and over	67,458	60,431	5,375	1,652	8,290	1,347	6,530	413	3,703	696
16 to 19 years	871	712	139	19	1,890	100	1,735	54	281	353
20 years and over	66,588	59,719	5,236	1,633	6,400	1,247	4,795	358	3,422	343
20 to 24 years	5,386	4,771	517	98	1,798	375	1,383	41	669	138
25 years and over	61,201	54,947	4,719	1,535	4,602	872	3,412	318	2,753	205
25 to 54 years	50,462	45,528	3,788	1,146	2,488	733	1,634	121	2,418	115
55 years and over	10,740	9,419	931	389	2,114	139	1,778	197	335	90
Women, 16 years and over	49,364	43,196	4,908	1,260	16,881	1,638	14,337	906	2,534	759
16 to 19 years	564	457	76	30	2,376	75	2,193	108	217	230
20 years and over	48,801	42,739	4,832	1,230	14,506	1,563	12,144	799	2,316	529
20 to 24 years	4,006	3,480	448	78	2,291	256	1,937	98	430	114
25 years and over	44,794	39,259	4,383	1,152	12,214	1,307	10,207	701	1,886	415
25 to 54 years	36,832	32,396	3,516	920	8,919	1,036	7,454	429	1,647	296
55 years and over	7,963	6,863	868	232	3,295	272	2,752	271	239	119
White										
Men, 16 years and over	56,465	50,493	4,599	1,373	7,013	1,070	5,593	351	2,733	534
16 to 19 years	716	587	111	17	1,633	89	1,490	54	189	287
20 years and over	55,749	49,906	4,488	1,355	5,380	981	4,102	297	2,544	247
20 to 24 years	4,456	3,938	442	76	1,458	290	1,137	30	473	94
25 years and over	51,293	45,968	4,046	1,279	3,922	690	2,965	267	2,071	153
25 to 54 years	41,916	37,776	3,203	937	1,984	571	1,329	84	1,786	84
55 years and over	9,377	8,192	843	342	1,939	120	1,636	183	285	69
Women, 16 years and over	39,048	34,001	4,048	999	14,441	1,304	12,353	783	1,722	583
16 to 19 years	433	354	56	22	2,010	69	1,853	88	121	174
20 years and over	38,616	33,647	3,992	977	12,431	1,235	10,501	695	1,601	409
20 to 24 years	3,230	2,780	384	66	1,886	213	1,579	94	265	75
25 years and over	35,386	30,867	3,608	911	10,545	1,022	8,922	602	1,336	334
25 to 54 years	28,744	25,164	2,871	710	7,614	801	6,451	362	1,134	241
55 years and over	6,641	5,703	737	201	2,931	221	2,471	240	203	93
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,413	5,781	468	165	729	197	486	46	731	115
16 to 19 years	121	94	25	2	145	8	136	1	71	47
20 years and over	6,293	5,687	442	163	584	189	350	45	660	68
20 to 24 years	580	540	28	12	197	68	122	7	156	33
25 years and over	5,712	5,147	414	151	387	121	227	39	504	35
25 to 54 years	4,964	4,476	359	128	284	103	151	30	472	18
55 years and over	749	671	55	23	103	17	77	9	32	17
Women, 16 years and over	6,834	6,073	584	177	1,429	233	1,122	74	661	137
16 to 19 years	94	70	20	5	244	5	224	15	79	43
20 years and over	6,740	6,004	564	172	1,185	228	898	59	582	94
20 to 24 years	522	470	43	9	210	22	184	4	136	38
25 years and over	6,219	5,534	521	163	975	206	713	55	446	56
25 to 54 years	5,405	4,822	434	149	768	185	531	52	415	36
55 years and over	813	712	87	14	207	21	183	3	30	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,136	2,901	155	80	305	51	247	7	101	18
16 to 19 years	17	14	3	—	52	2	50	—	11	6
20 years and over	3,120	2,887	152	80	254	49	197	7	90	12
20 to 24 years	171	150	17	4	83	11	68	4	11	2
25 years and over	2,949	2,737	135	77	171	38	130	3	80	10
25 to 54 years	2,501	2,319	123	60	141	38	101	1	69	6
55 years and over	448	418	12	17	30	—	28	2	11	4
Women, 16 years and over	2,324	2,129	148	46	671	68	568	36	75	16
16 to 19 years	5	5	—	—	55	—	50	5	4	2
20 years and over	2,319	2,124	148	46	617	68	518	31	70	14
20 to 24 years	116	109	8	—	133	7	126	—	8	—
25 years and over	2,203	2,016	141	46	484	61	392	31	62	14
25 to 54 years	1,831	1,681	117	33	385	35	342	8	59	9
55 years and over	372	335	23	13	99	26	51	23	4	5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,525	9,398	903	223	1,028	326	681	20	680	62
16 to 19 years	246	218	23	5	230	23	199	8	46	41
20 years and over	10,279	9,180	881	218	797	303	482	12	634	21
20 to 24 years	1,212	1,056	134	22	272	83	187	1	144	13
25 years and over	9,067	8,124	747	196	526	220	294	11	490	8
25 to 54 years	8,174	7,332	675	167	394	185	206	3	447	6
55 years and over	893	792	72	29	131	35	88	8	43	2
Women, 16 years and over	5,803	5,134	549	121	1,761	330	1,365	67	408	75
16 to 19 years	100	92	7	—	273	23	245	5	30	20
20 years and over	5,703	5,041	541	121	1,488	307	1,119	62	378	55
20 to 24 years	675	572	90	13	275	52	209	14	62	17
25 years and over	5,029	4,470	451	108	1,213	254	911	48	316	38
25 to 54 years	4,485	3,998	390	97	1,004	206	769	28	300	38
55 years and over	544	472	61	11	210	48	141	20	15	—

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
Total	139,100	141,994	73,990	75,749	71,413	72,988	65,109	66,246	62,292	63,306
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,495	50,205	23,807	24,885	23,676	24,692	24,687	25,320	24,516	25,135
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,876	21,216	11,285	12,359	11,267	12,322	8,592	8,857	8,576	8,838
Management occupations	14,064	15,212	8,745	9,668	8,734	9,643	5,319	5,544	5,308	5,533
Business and financial operations occupations	5,813	6,005	2,540	2,691	2,533	2,679	3,273	3,314	3,268	3,305
Professional and related occupations	28,618	28,989	12,523	12,527	12,409	12,370	16,096	16,463	15,940	16,297
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,281	3,266	2,390	2,454	2,383	2,437	891	812	880	807
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,703	2,751	2,359	2,330	2,345	2,311	344	421	344	417
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,356	1,350	759	759	753	755	598	592	597	586
Community and social services occupations	2,144	2,169	857	853	852	843	1,287	1,316	1,278	1,308
Legal occupations	1,591	1,571	798	791	796	788	792	780	787	776
Education, training, and library occupations	8,281	8,231	2,193	2,043	2,156	2,000	6,088	6,188	6,025	6,099
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,687	2,728	1,373	1,421	1,334	1,382	1,313	1,307	1,281	1,273
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,577	6,922	1,795	1,875	1,790	1,854	4,782	5,047	4,748	5,031
Service occupations	22,179	22,921	9,455	9,503	8,579	8,654	12,724	13,417	11,593	12,207
Healthcare support occupations	2,984	3,183	360	341	342	333	2,623	2,843	2,542	2,710
Protective service occupations	2,878	2,854	2,206	2,190	2,177	2,164	672	663	632	637
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,154	7,225	3,158	3,180	2,512	2,589	3,996	4,045	3,268	3,314
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,754	4,895	2,745	2,799	2,633	2,645	2,009	2,096	1,957	2,025
Personal care and service occupations	4,410	4,763	986	993	915	924	3,424	3,770	3,193	3,522
Sales and office occupations	35,687	35,734	12,966	12,947	12,206	12,153	22,721	22,787	21,347	21,376
Sales and related occupations	16,316	16,364	8,290	8,266	7,835	7,832	8,026	8,099	7,162	7,197
Office and administrative support occupations	19,371	19,369	4,676	4,681	4,370	4,321	14,695	14,688	14,185	14,179
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,542	15,279	13,374	14,647	13,571	14,220	668	632	636	610
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	838	876	680	703	632	642	157	174	146	162
Construction and extraction occupations	8,570	9,162	8,296	8,915	8,110	8,675	274	247	256	239
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,134	5,241	4,898	5,030	4,830	4,903	236	211	234	209
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,198	17,855	13,888	13,766	13,382	13,270	4,310	4,089	4,200	3,977
Production occupations	9,446	9,248	6,509	6,443	6,354	6,269	2,937	2,804	2,887	2,756
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,752	8,607	7,379	7,323	7,028	7,001	1,373	1,285	1,313	1,221

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,100	141,994	73,990	75,749	65,109	66,246
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.9	35.4	32.2	32.9	37.9	38.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.3	14.9	15.3	16.3	13.2	13.4
Professional and related occupations	20.6	20.4	16.9	16.5	24.7	24.9
Service occupations	15.9	16.1	12.8	12.5	19.5	20.3
Sales and office occupations	25.7	25.2	17.5	17.1	34.9	34.4
Sales and related occupations	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13.9	13.6	6.3	6.2	22.6	22.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.5	10.8	18.8	19.3	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.6	.9	.9	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.2	6.5	11.2	11.8	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.7	6.6	6.6	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.1	12.6	18.8	18.2	6.6	6.2
Production occupations	6.8	6.5	8.8	8.5	4.5	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.3	6.1	10.0	9.7	2.1	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	115,188	116,967	62,311	63,478	52,877	53,489
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.7	36.1	32.9	33.4	39.0	39.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.9	15.8	16.1	17.2	13.6	14.0
Professional and related occupations	20.8	20.3	16.8	16.2	25.4	25.2
Service occupations	14.9	15.0	11.9	11.6	18.5	19.1
Sales and office occupations	25.6	25.3	17.4	17.1	35.2	35.0
Sales and related occupations	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.4	12.6	12.4
Office and administrative support occupations	13.6	13.4	5.9	5.8	22.6	22.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.2	11.5	19.8	20.4	1.1	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.7	6.9	12.0	12.5	.5	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.9	6.9	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6	12.1	18.0	17.4	6.2	5.8
Production occupations	6.5	6.3	8.5	8.3	4.2	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	5.8	9.5	9.1	2.0	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,688	15,405	6,758	7,142	7,930	8,263
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25.6	27.4	19.8	22.1	30.5	31.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.2	9.6	8.0	9.3	10.1	9.9
Professional and related occupations	16.4	17.7	11.8	12.8	20.3	22.0
Service occupations	23.3	23.7	19.6	19.6	26.5	27.2
Sales and office occupations	26.4	25.1	18.3	17.1	33.3	32.0
Sales and related occupations	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.5	10.1	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations	17.1	16.0	9.9	9.6	23.2	21.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.8	7.1	14.0	14.2	.6	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.3	.5	.4	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	4.0	4.1	8.4	8.5	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.5	2.7	5.1	5.3	.3	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.0	16.8	28.3	27.0	9.2	8.0
Production occupations	8.2	7.5	10.8	10.4	5.9	4.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.8	9.3	17.5	16.5	3.2	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,092	6,437	3,281	3,442	2,811	2,995
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	44.4	44.7	46.7	48.8	41.8	40.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.8	14.7	16.2	16.7	15.3	12.3
Professional and related occupations	28.6	30.0	30.4	32.1	26.5	27.7
Service occupations	15.0	16.4	13.1	13.2	17.1	20.1
Sales and office occupations	25.8	23.9	20.1	17.4	32.5	31.4
Sales and related occupations	13.0	12.7	12.8	11.3	13.3	14.2
Office and administrative support occupations	12.8	11.3	7.3	6.1	19.1	17.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.3	4.6	7.2	7.9	.9	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.3	.5	.4	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.3	.1	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.9	2.4	4.8	4.2	.6	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.5	10.3	12.9	12.7	7.7	7.7
Production occupations	7.7	7.1	8.6	7.5	6.5	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.8	3.2	4.3	5.2	1.2	1.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	18,031	19,116	10,916	11,552	7,114	7,564
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.0	17.6	13.9	14.2	21.8	22.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6.7	7.5	6.4	7.3	7.0	7.9
Professional and related occupations	10.3	10.1	7.4	6.9	14.8	15.0
Service occupations	24.2	24.0	20.4	19.3	30.0	31.1
Sales and office occupations	21.8	21.0	13.3	13.6	34.8	32.3
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.5	7.4	7.7	12.7	12.4
Office and administrative support occupations	12.3	11.5	5.9	5.9	22.1	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.5	19.7	29.4	31.4	1.7	1.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.4	.7	.8
Construction and extraction occupations	13.0	14.1	21.1	22.9	.6	.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.9	5.7	6.2	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.6	17.7	23.0	21.4	11.7	11.9
Production occupations	9.9	10.1	11.1	11.0	8.0	8.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	7.6	11.9	10.4	3.8	3.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	February 2006											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,946	919	35	12	80	6	93	698	4	20	25	52
Mining	642	62	76	—	10	10	46	—	263	38	26	111
Construction	11,216	1,724	247	9	44	87	590	—	7,639	491	144	243
Manufacturing	16,554	2,718	2,074	48	193	670	1,494	67	329	750	6,844	1,368
Durable goods	10,714	1,751	1,546	38	86	338	945	7	259	479	4,484	782
Nondurable goods	5,840	967	528	10	108	333	548	59	70	272	2,360	586
Wholesale and retail trade	21,158	1,564	968	98	592	10,671	3,323	81	184	1,009	684	1,984
Wholesale trade	4,497	536	203	5	58	1,530	828	68	63	279	145	785
Retail trade	16,660	1,028	765	93	535	9,142	2,495	13	121	731	539	1,199
Transportation and utilities	7,291	782	262	60	252	140	1,708	1	158	488	289	3,152
Information	3,460	655	1,068	3	72	406	710	—	22	366	90	68
Financial activities	10,407	3,943	637	55	248	2,531	2,588	—	83	174	48	99
Professional and business services	14,372	3,189	4,494	430	2,076	565	2,321	10	182	264	331	511
Education and health services	29,993	2,464	15,993	183	6,445	125	3,911	2	106	228	185	350
Leisure and hospitality	11,319	1,388	766	99	7,249	726	560	—	25	126	109	272
Other services	7,117	608	940	7	2,540	400	725	—	52	1,127	408	310
Other services, except private households	6,305	605	934	7	1,747	400	717	—	50	1,127	408	310
Private households	812	3	6	—	792	—	8	—	2	—	—	—
Public administration	6,519	1,200	1,431	1,849	265	28	1,301	17	116	160	64	87

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	February 2006									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,084	843	19	130,404	110,392	812	109,580	20,013	9,576	68
16 to 19 years	66	4	5	5,555	5,299	91	5,208	255	64	6
16 to 17 years	44	2	5	2,093	2,020	56	1,964	73	29	3
18 to 19 years	22	2	-	3,462	3,279	35	3,244	183	35	3
20 to 24 years	133	5	11	13,032	12,013	116	11,897	1,019	293	8
25 to 34 years	228	58	-	28,803	25,083	150	24,933	3,720	1,475	7
35 to 44 years	238	167	-	31,671	26,687	124	26,564	4,984	2,372	11
45 to 54 years	226	161	-	30,518	24,729	166	24,563	5,789	2,750	17
55 to 64 years	120	227	-	16,793	13,179	99	13,080	3,613	1,870	13
65 years and over	74	222	2	4,033	3,401	66	3,335	633	752	5
Men, 16 years and over	844	618	11	68,315	59,883	48	59,835	8,431	5,945	17
16 to 19 years	51	4	5	2,643	2,525	9	2,515	118	51	6
16 to 17 years	31	2	5	900	857	5	852	43	27	3
18 to 19 years	20	2	-	1,743	1,668	4	1,663	75	25	3
20 to 24 years	110	5	5	6,861	6,431	10	6,421	430	203	-
25 to 34 years	184	39	-	15,638	13,990	6	13,984	1,648	902	3
35 to 44 years	183	111	-	16,904	14,884	9	14,874	2,020	1,414	2
45 to 54 years	184	120	-	15,576	13,166	12	13,154	2,410	1,685	5
55 to 64 years	74	164	-	8,565	7,036	-	7,035	1,529	1,203	-
65 years and over	56	174	1	2,128	1,852	1	1,851	276	488	1
Women, 16 years and over	240	225	8	62,090	50,508	764	49,745	11,582	3,631	51
16 to 19 years	14	-	-	2,912	2,775	82	2,693	138	13	-
16 to 17 years	13	-	-	1,193	1,163	51	1,112	30	3	-
18 to 19 years	2	-	-	1,719	1,611	31	1,580	108	10	-
20 to 24 years	23	-	6	6,170	5,582	106	5,476	589	90	8
25 to 34 years	44	19	-	13,166	11,093	144	10,949	2,072	573	3
35 to 44 years	54	55	-	14,767	11,804	114	11,689	2,964	958	9
45 to 54 years	41	40	-	14,942	11,563	154	11,409	3,379	1,065	12
55 to 64 years	46	63	-	8,228	6,144	99	6,045	2,084	667	13
65 years and over	18	48	1	1,905	1,548	65	1,484	357	264	5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	140,048	130,404	110,392	20,013	9,576
Mining	642	630	630	-	12
Construction	11,216	9,269	8,834	436	1,940
Manufacturing	16,554	16,180	16,101	79	372
Durable goods	10,714	10,470	10,412	58	245
Nondurable goods	5,840	5,710	5,689	21	128
Wholesale and retail trade	21,158	19,984	19,900	84	1,154
Wholesale trade	4,497	4,310	4,307	3	185
Retail trade	16,660	15,674	15,593	81	969
Transportation and utilities	7,291	6,866	5,430	1,436	426
Transportation and warehousing	6,227	5,802	4,659	1,143	426
Utilities	1,064	1,064	771	293	-
Information	3,460	3,334	3,122	212	127
Financial activities	10,407	9,547	9,332	215	856
Finance and insurance	7,228	6,868	6,748	121	358
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,179	2,679	2,584	94	498
Professional and business services	14,372	12,442	12,038	404	1,915
Professional and technical services	8,717	7,501	7,289	212	1,209
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,654	4,941	4,749	192	707
Education and health services	29,993	28,826	18,542	10,284	1,158
Educational services	12,681	12,496	3,880	8,616	185
Health care and social assistance	17,312	16,330	14,662	1,668	973
Hospitals	5,724	5,718	5,024	694	6
Health services, except hospitals	8,649	8,226	7,703	523	419
Social assistance	2,938	2,386	1,935	451	548
Leisure and hospitality	11,319	10,675	10,354	321	633
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,393	1,999	1,750	248	393
Accommodation and food services	8,926	8,677	8,604	72	240
Other services	7,117	6,133	6,110	23	981
Other services, except private households	6,305	5,321	5,298	23	981
Private households	812	812	812	-	-
Public administration	6,519	6,519	-	6,519	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	74,276	68,315	59,883	8,431	5,945
Mining	561	552	552	-	9
Construction	10,162	8,354	7,964	390	1,808
Manufacturing	11,598	11,352	11,291	61	243
Durable goods	7,932	7,756	7,709	46	177
Nondurable goods	3,665	3,597	3,582	15	66
Wholesale and retail trade	11,805	11,169	11,131	38	628
Wholesale trade	3,209	3,078	3,075	2	131
Retail trade	8,596	8,091	8,056	36	497
Transportation and utilities	5,472	5,095	4,172	923	377
Transportation and warehousing	4,657	4,280	3,591	688	377
Utilities	815	815	581	234	-
Information	1,884	1,791	1,740	51	93
Financial activities	4,648	4,167	4,074	93	479
Finance and insurance	3,055	2,814	2,769	45	240
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,593	1,353	1,305	48	240
Professional and business services	8,181	6,997	6,745	252	1,182
Professional and technical services	4,813	4,052	3,919	133	759
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,368	2,945	2,826	119	423
Education and health services	7,498	7,211	4,349	2,863	286
Educational services	3,825	3,777	1,382	2,395	47
Health care and social assistance	3,673	3,434	2,966	467	239
Hospitals	1,264	1,258	1,011	247	6
Health services, except hospitals	2,023	1,827	1,674	152	196
Social assistance	386	349	281	68	37
Leisure and hospitality	5,479	5,148	4,969	179	328
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,258	1,038	890	149	220
Accommodation and food services	4,221	4,110	4,079	31	108
Other services	3,421	2,910	2,896	14	511
Other services, except private households	3,373	2,862	2,847	14	511
Private households	48	48	48	-	-
Public administration	3,568	3,568	-	3,568	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self- employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,772	62,090	50,508	11,582	3,631
Mining	81	78	78	—	3
Construction	1,054	915	869	46	132
Manufacturing	4,957	4,828	4,810	18	129
Durable goods	2,782	2,714	2,703	12	68
Nondurable goods	2,175	2,113	2,107	6	61
Wholesale and retail trade	9,353	8,815	8,769	46	526
Wholesale trade	1,288	1,232	1,231	1	54
Retail trade	8,064	7,583	7,538	45	473
Transportation and utilities	1,819	1,771	1,257	514	48
Transportation and warehousing	1,571	1,522	1,068	455	48
Utilities	249	249	189	59	—
Information	1,576	1,543	1,382	161	34
Financial activities	5,759	5,380	5,258	122	377
Finance and insurance	4,173	4,055	3,979	76	118
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,586	1,326	1,279	46	259
Professional and business services	6,190	5,445	5,292	153	733
Professional and technical services	3,904	3,448	3,369	79	450
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,286	1,997	1,923	74	283
Education and health services	22,495	21,614	14,193	7,421	872
Educational services	8,856	8,718	2,498	6,221	138
Health care and social assistance	13,639	12,896	11,696	1,200	734
Hospitals	4,460	4,460	4,014	447	—
Health services, except hospitals	6,627	6,399	6,028	371	223
Social assistance	2,552	2,037	1,654	383	511
Leisure and hospitality	5,840	5,527	5,386	142	306
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,135	960	861	100	174
Accommodation and food services	4,705	4,567	4,525	42	132
Other services	3,696	3,223	3,214	9	470
Other services, except private households	2,933	2,459	2,450	9	470
Private households	764	764	764	—	—
Public administration	2,951	2,951	—	2,951	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	February 2006					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	137,762	1,830	135,932	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	33,262	526	32,736	24.1	28.7	24.1
1 to 4 hours	1,423	62	1,362	1.0	3.4	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,491	136	5,355	4.0	7.4	3.9
15 to 29 hours	16,283	233	16,050	11.8	12.7	11.8
30 to 34 hours	10,064	95	9,969	7.3	5.2	7.3
35 hours and over	104,501	1,305	103,196	75.9	71.3	75.9
35 to 39 hours	9,520	88	9,432	6.9	4.8	6.9
40 hours	56,298	487	55,811	40.9	26.6	41.1
41 hours and over	38,682	729	37,953	28.1	39.8	27.9
41 to 48 hours	13,709	107	13,603	10.0	5.8	10.0
49 to 59 hours	14,785	263	14,522	10.7	14.3	10.7
60 hours and over	10,188	360	9,829	7.4	19.7	7.2
Average hours, total at work	39.0	41.0	38.9	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.8	47.2	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	February 2006					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	33,262	10,283	22,978	32,736	10,119	22,617
Economic reasons	4,403	1,559	2,844	4,296	1,502	2,795
Slack work or business conditions	2,843	1,297	1,546	2,763	1,262	1,500
Could only find part-time work	1,247	—	1,247	1,246	—	1,246
Seasonal work	165	114	50	141	93	48
Job started or ended during week	148	148	—	147	147	—
Noneconomic reasons	28,858	8,724	20,134	28,440	8,618	19,822
Child-care problems	824	105	719	823	105	718
Other family or personal obligations	5,782	867	4,915	5,701	853	4,848
Health or medical limitations	808	—	808	800	—	800
In school or training	6,946	102	6,844	6,878	101	6,776
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,042	—	2,042	1,952	—	1,952
Vacation or personal day	2,894	2,894	—	2,862	2,862	—
Holiday, legal or religious	660	660	—	660	660	—
Weather-related curtailment	753	753	—	731	731	—
All other reasons	8,149	3,342	4,807	8,034	3,305	4,729
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.8	23.7	22.3	22.9	23.8	22.3
Other reasons	21.3	25.7	19.4	21.4	25.7	19.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	February 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,932	32,736	4,296	8,618	19,822	103,196	38.9	42.8
Wage and salary workers	126,955	29,571	3,727	7,937	17,907	97,385	39.0	42.7
Mining	609	46	3	33	9	563	49.3	49.8
Construction	9,008	1,594	457	764	373	7,414	40.1	41.3
Manufacturing	15,827	1,787	338	933	516	14,040	42.2	43.1
Durable goods	10,256	1,058	148	616	294	9,198	42.5	43.3
Nondurable goods	5,570	728	190	317	222	4,842	41.7	42.9
Wholesale and retail trade	19,435	5,199	761	825	3,614	14,235	38.1	43.1
Transportation and utilities	6,596	1,013	163	369	481	5,583	42.3	44.3
Information	3,260	689	71	184	434	2,571	38.9	42.5
Financial activities	9,360	1,734	117	666	951	7,626	40.0	42.4
Professional and business services	12,205	2,356	376	684	1,296	9,849	40.3	43.3
Education and health services	27,944	8,018	567	2,035	5,416	19,926	37.4	42.0
Leisure and hospitality	10,405	4,382	620	502	3,261	6,023	34.2	42.2
Other services	5,954	1,876	232	350	1,295	4,078	36.6	42.9
Other services, except private households	5,162	1,424	142	291	991	3,739	37.9	43.2
Private households	791	452	90	59	304	339	28.2	39.4
Public administration	6,353	876	23	592	261	5,477	41.5	42.5
Self-employed workers	8,909	3,128	569	676	1,884	5,781	37.7	44.1
Unpaid family workers	68	37	1	5	31	31	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	135,932	32,736	4,296	8,618	19,822	103,196	38.9	42.8
16 to 19 years	5,416	4,198	215	163	3,821	1,218	22.2	38.8
16 to 17 years	2,033	1,879	27	18	1,835	153	16.4	38.5
18 to 19 years	3,383	2,319	188	145	1,986	1,064	25.6	38.8
20 years and over	130,516	28,538	4,081	8,455	16,002	101,978	39.6	42.8
20 to 24 years	13,018	4,763	835	735	3,193	8,255	34.6	40.5
25 years and over	117,499	23,775	3,246	7,720	12,809	93,723	40.2	43.0
25 to 54 years	95,059	17,459	2,649	6,209	8,601	77,600	40.7	43.1
55 years and over	22,439	6,316	597	1,511	4,209	16,123	37.9	42.7
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	72,283	12,666	2,284	4,237	6,146	59,616	41.4	44.0
16 to 17 years	2,629	1,915	132	101	1,682	714	23.4	38.9
16 to 17 years	892	738	19	14	755	104	17.3	38.5
18 to 19 years	1,737	1,127	114	86	927	610	26.6	39.0
20 years and over	69,654	10,752	2,151	4,136	4,464	58,902	42.1	44.0
20 to 24 years	6,925	2,184	522	348	1,315	4,741	36.2	41.1
25 years and over	62,729	8,568	1,630	3,788	3,150	54,161	42.8	44.3
25 to 54 years	50,895	8,947	1,388	3,033	1,525	44,949	43.4	44.4
55 years and over	11,833	2,621	242	755	1,624	9,212	40.2	44.0
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	63,650	20,070	2,012	4,381	13,676	43,580	36.1	41.2
16 to 19 years	2,787	2,283	83	62	2,139	503	21.0	38.5
16 to 17 years	1,141	1,091	8	4	1,080	49	15.7	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,646	1,192	75	59	1,059	454	24.6	38.5
20 years and over	60,863	17,786	1,930	4,319	11,538	43,077	36.8	41.2
20 to 24 years	6,093	2,579	313	388	1,878	3,514	32.9	39.8
25 years and over	54,770	15,207	1,617	3,931	9,660	39,563	37.2	41.3
25 to 54 years	44,164	11,512	1,261	3,176	7,076	32,652	37.7	41.4
55 years and over	10,606	3,695	355	756	2,584	6,911	35.4	41.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	111,747	27,731	3,502	7,217	17,013	84,016	38.9	42.9
Men	60,449	10,743	1,877	3,612	5,254	49,706	41.6	44.2
Women	51,298	16,988	1,625	3,604	11,759	34,310	35.8	41.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over								
Men	14,885	3,004	569	886	1,549	11,881	38.7	41.5
Men	6,877	1,121	291	364	466	5,756	40.4	42.5
Women	8,008	1,883	278	522	1,083	6,125	37.4	40.5
Asian, 16 years and over								
Men	6,241	1,201	132	273	796	5,040	39.7	43.2
Men	3,338	437	61	133	243	2,901	41.7	43.9
Women	2,903	764	70	140	553	2,139	37.4	42.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over								
Men	18,376	4,005	944	1,100	1,961	14,371	38.5	41.4
Men	11,054	1,843	552	647	644	9,211	40.2	42.0
Women	7,322	2,162	392	453	1,317	5,159	35.9	40.3
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,282	5,425	822	2,651	1,952	37,857	43.4	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,113	1,446	363	542	542	7,667	41.8	43.6
Never married	19,888	5,795	1,099	1,043	3,653	14,093	37.0	42.0
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,590	10,310	816	2,384	7,110	23,279	36.3	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,118	3,353	541	938	1,874	9,765	38.1	41.7
Never married	16,942	6,406	655	1,059	4,692	10,536	34.2	41.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	February 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	137,762	33,262	4,403	8,724	20,134	104,501	39.0	42.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,725	9,457	712	3,279	5,466	39,269	41.1	44.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,558	2,939	265	1,267	1,407	17,619	43.5	45.5
Professional and related occupations	28,167	6,517	446	2,011	4,060	21,650	39.3	42.9
Service occupations	22,207	8,232	1,209	1,251	5,772	13,975	35.0	41.8
Sales and office occupations	34,742	9,815	1,039	2,027	6,748	24,928	37.1	41.9
Sales and related occupations	15,896	4,629	592	753	3,284	11,267	38.1	43.7
Office and administrative support occupations	18,846	5,186	447	1,274	3,465	13,661	36.3	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,782	2,599	749	1,150	700	12,183	40.3	41.8
Construction and extraction occupations	8,814	1,657	550	807	300	7,156	39.7	40.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,122	719	128	315	277	4,402	41.3	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,305	3,159	693	1,018	1,448	14,147	40.6	42.9
Production occupations	9,007	1,297	315	533	449	7,710	40.8	42.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,299	1,862	379	485	998	6,436	40.4	43.8
Men, 16 years and over	73,683	12,974	2,360	4,313	6,301	60,709	41.5	44.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,238	3,302	354	1,394	1,555	20,936	43.8	45.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,019	1,397	170	649	578	10,622	45.5	47.1
Professional and related occupations	12,220	1,905	184	745	977	10,314	42.2	44.5
Service occupations	9,265	2,527	444	491	1,592	6,738	38.3	43.1
Sales and office occupations	12,622	2,506	348	545	1,612	10,115	40.5	44.2
Sales and related occupations	8,072	1,452	196	342	914	6,619	41.9	45.2
Office and administrative support occupations	4,550	1,054	152	203	699	3,496	38.1	42.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,168	2,423	708	1,106	609	11,745	40.5	41.9
Construction and extraction occupations	8,574	1,586	535	781	269	6,988	39.8	40.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,916	684	128	297	259	4,232	41.4	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,391	2,217	507	777	934	11,174	41.5	43.5
Production occupations	6,299	778	195	365	218	5,521	41.7	42.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,092	1,439	312	411	716	5,653	41.2	44.3
Women, 16 years and over	64,079	20,287	2,043	4,411	13,833	43,792	36.1	41.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,487	6,155	358	1,885	3,911	18,332	38.3	42.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,540	1,543	96	619	829	6,997	40.6	43.0
Professional and related occupations	15,947	4,612	263	1,267	3,083	11,335	37.1	41.5
Service occupations	12,942	5,705	766	759	4,181	7,236	32.7	40.6
Sales and office occupations	22,121	7,309	691	1,482	5,136	14,812	35.2	40.5
Sales and related occupations	7,824	3,177	396	411	2,370	4,647	34.2	41.6
Office and administrative support occupations	14,296	4,132	295	1,071	2,766	10,165	35.8	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	615	176	41	44	91	438	36.1	39.7
Construction and extraction occupations	240	72	15	26	31	168	35.3	38.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	205	35	-	17	18	170	38.8	40.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,915	942	187	241	514	2,973	37.7	40.7
Production occupations	2,708	519	120	167	232	2,189	38.7	40.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,207	423	67	74	282	784	35.4	40.5

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	4,959	4,400	6.3	5.5	3,590	3,292	5.2	4.7
Married, spouse present	1,660	1,367	3.5	2.9	1,151	1,035	3.2	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	696	621	7.3	6.1	766	741	5.4	5.2
Never married	2,602	2,412	11.6	10.5	1,673	1,516	9.0	8.0
White, 16 years and over	3,646	3,267	5.5	4.9	2,459	2,305	4.4	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,313	1,087	3.3	2.7	928	843	3.0	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	532	479	6.8	5.7	553	568	4.9	5.0
Never married	1,800	1,691	10.1	9.3	978	894	7.3	6.6
Black or African American, 16 years and over	992	846	12.8	10.6	858	798	9.8	8.8
Married, spouse present	226	179	6.7	5.0	119	104	4.4	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	131	97	10.5	7.8	151	149	7.0	6.5
Never married	635	570	20.2	17.9	588	546	14.8	13.6
Asian, 16 years and over	151	119	4.4	3.3	136	91	4.6	2.9
Married, spouse present	78	57	3.6	2.6	69	60	3.8	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	16	13	5.1	3.8	33	8	7.4	1.8
Never married	56	49	6.2	4.9	33	23	4.9	2.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	762	742	6.5	6.0	592	484	7.7	6.0
Married, spouse present	297	257	4.6	3.8	202	201	5.6	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	85	97	5.9	5.9	109	84	6.6	4.9
Never married	381	389	9.9	9.9	280	199	11.6	8.3
Total, 25 years and over	3,248	2,958	4.8	4.3	2,514	2,301	4.3	3.9
Married, spouse present	1,591	1,307	3.5	2.9	1,041	942	3.0	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	657	605	7.0	6.0	729	706	5.3	5.0
Never married	1,000	1,046	7.9	8.1	744	653	7.4	6.3
White, 25 years and over	2,408	2,224	4.2	3.9	1,713	1,670	3.6	3.5
Married, spouse present	1,254	1,048	3.2	2.7	843	762	2.9	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	498	467	6.5	5.7	517	539	4.7	4.9
Never married	656	710	6.8	7.1	352	369	5.4	5.4
Black or African American, 25 years and over	638	539	9.8	8.1	602	502	8.0	6.5
Married, spouse present	226	172	6.9	4.9	105	97	4.1	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	126	97	10.2	7.9	150	144	7.2	6.4
Never married	286	271	14.5	14.0	346	260	12.4	9.5
Asian, 25 years and over	115	90	3.8	2.8	122	77	4.6	2.8
Married, spouse present	76	55	3.5	2.5	67	58	3.8	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	16	13	5.3	3.8	32	6	7.3	1.4
Never married	23	22	3.9	3.2	23	13	5.6	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	467	498	4.9	4.9	409	354	6.5	5.4
Married, spouse present	267	246	4.4	3.8	174	165	5.1	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	76	95	5.6	6.1	109	81	6.9	4.8
Never married	124	157	5.9	7.4	125	109	9.7	8.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,549	7,692	5.8	5.1	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,231	1,064	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	527	445	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.0
Management occupations	357	304	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.9
Business and financial operations occupations	170	141	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.0
Professional and related occupations	704	619	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	131	74	3.8	2.2	4.0	2.1	3.4	2.6
Architecture and engineering occupations	72	62	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	43	29	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	4.7	3.3
Community and social services occupations	56	35	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.3
Legal occupations	38	26	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.8	2.2
Education, training, and library occupations	136	170	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	151	134	5.3	4.7	6.7	5.2	3.8	4.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	77	88	1.2	1.3	.9	.7	1.3	1.4
Service occupations	1,678	1,755	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.3	6.7	6.2
Healthcare support occupations	146	166	4.7	5.0	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.0
Protective service occupations	142	99	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.0	6.3	4.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations	655	696	8.4	8.8	8.5	9.7	8.3	8.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	477	557	9.1	10.2	9.6	11.5	8.5	8.4
Personal care and service occupations	258	237	5.5	4.7	6.3	6.4	5.3	4.3
Sales and office occupations	1,992	1,705	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.3	5.5	4.7
Sales and related occupations	945	850	5.5	4.9	4.0	3.8	7.0	6.1
Office and administrative support occupations	1,048	855	5.1	4.2	6.7	5.0	4.6	4.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,544	1,186	9.6	7.2	9.4	6.9	14.3	14.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	102	138	10.8	13.6	9.1	11.1	17.4	22.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1,195	829	12.2	8.3	12.1	8.0	15.8	16.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	248	220	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	10.2	3.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,444	1,367	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.7	8.3	8.6
Production occupations	770	684	7.5	6.9	6.8	5.9	9.2	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	674	683	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.3	7.5
No previous work experience	624	588	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	432	409	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	105	93	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	87	86	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	8,549	7,692	5.8	5.1	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,934	6,161	6.1	5.3	6.5	5.6	5.6	4.9
Mining	25	25	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.8	—	3.9
Construction	1,150	836	12.3	8.6	12.7	8.9	9.2	6.4
Manufacturing	889	821	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.2	6.6	6.3
Durable goods	532	477	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.8	5.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	42	52	7.9	9.2	6.9	8.6	12.3	11.9
Primary and fabricated metal products	89	74	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.5	6.4	4.5
Machinery manufacturing	55	34	4.1	2.5	4.0	2.2	4.7	3.7
Computer and electronic products	81	61	5.1	3.9	5.0	3.6	5.5	4.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	20	31	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.1	3.6	8.2
Transportation equipment	97	78	4.3	3.4	3.7	2.9	5.9	5.1
Wood products	41	29	7.6	5.2	8.2	5.5	5.0	4.1
Furniture and fixtures	40	48	7.2	6.8	7.3	8.4	7.1	1.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	68	70	5.7	5.6	6.2	5.3	5.0	6.2
Nondurable goods	357	344	5.8	5.7	4.8	4.5	7.5	7.6
Food manufacturing	111	101	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.6	9.0	8.1
Beverage and tobacco products	16	6	5.6	2.8	3.4	2.8	10.3	2.9
Textile, apparel, and leather	51	63	5.6	7.2	3.9	4.4	7.3	9.8
Paper and printing	66	39	5.0	3.1	4.9	2.8	5.3	3.8
Petroleum and coal products	9	7	5.7	4.6	5.2	3.6	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	67	88	5.4	6.5	4.9	5.1	6.2	9.1
Plastics and rubber products	36	39	5.5	6.0	3.1	5.3	9.7	7.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,301	1,141	6.2	5.4	5.7	5.1	6.8	5.9
Wholesale trade	230	155	5.2	3.5	4.5	3.7	7.0	2.9
Retail trade	1,071	986	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.7	6.3
Transportation and utilities	245	260	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.8	4.5
Transportation and warehousing	222	233	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.7
Utilities	23	27	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.5
Information ²	204	119	6.5	3.7	6.4	2.9	6.7	4.6
Publishing, except Internet	32	24	3.9	2.7	1.1	3.0	6.7	2.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	39	21	10.2	6.1	8.5	4.6	12.4	8.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	40	11	7.9	2.0	10.9	1.6	3.3	2.6
Telecommunications	87	48	7.8	4.0	7.8	2.9	7.7	5.8
Internet service providers and data processing services	6	12	3.4	8.4	4.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other information services	—	3	—	3.0	—	—	—	4.1
Financial activities	301	268	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.6
Finance and insurance	221	180	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.4
Finance	138	136	3.1	2.9	1.8	3.0	3.9	2.8
Insurance	83	43	3.5	1.9	4.3	2.3	3.1	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	81	89	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.1
Real estate	67	52	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.3
Rental and leasing services	14	37	2.6	6.8	1.8	6.5	4.3	7.2
Professional and business services	916	841	7.2	6.5	7.8	6.9	6.5	6.1
Professional and technical services	288	216	3.8	2.9	4.4	2.6	3.3	3.2
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	628	625	12.2	11.6	12.3	12.2	11.9	10.8
Administrative and support services	599	593	12.5	12.1	12.8	12.8	12.1	11.1
Waste management and remediation services	24	32	7.2	8.8	8.8	8.0	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	619	528	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.5	3.4	2.8
Educational services	138	86	3.8	2.2	4.7	2.2	3.4	2.2
Health care and social assistance	481	441	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.0
Hospitals	77	80	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
Health services, except hospitals	305	258	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	4.2	3.4
Social assistance	99	104	5.0	5.1	7.2	6.1	4.7	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
Leisure and hospitality	1,008	1,040	8.8	9.1	8.6	9.4	9.1	8.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	171	203	8.9	10.4	10.2	12.7	7.5	7.9
Accommodation and food services	837	838	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.0
Accommodation	130	128	9.0	8.4	8.5	6.7	9.3	9.6
Food services and drinking places	707	710	8.8	9.0	8.2	9.0	9.4	8.9
Other services	325	281	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.2
Other services, except private households	254	203	4.8	3.7	5.1	4.3	4.5	3.0
Repair and maintenance	97	111	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	2.7	4.6
Personal and laundry services	78	40	5.3	2.7	6.3	1.6	4.8	3.1
Membership associations and organizations	79	52	3.9	2.4	3.2	2.1	4.5	2.7
Private households	70	78	8.3	8.7	12.7	(¹)	7.9	7.9
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	107	139	9.9	11.8	9.1	10.4	12.6	16.2
Government workers	472	472	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	363	332	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.5
No previous work experience	624	588	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,549	7,692	4,228	3,765	3,119	2,845	1,203	1,082
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,461	3,846	2,746	2,431	1,518	1,267	197	147
On temporary layoff	1,330	1,228	916	842	327	315	87	71
Not on temporary layoff	3,130	2,618	1,830	1,590	1,191	952	110	76
Permanent job losers	2,201	1,834	1,257	1,071	881	721	63	42
Persons who completed temporary jobs	929	784	573	519	310	231	47	34
Job leavers	976	878	484	366	407	418	86	95
Reentrants	2,488	2,381	912	862	1,089	1,087	488	431
New entrants	624	588	86	106	106	73	432	409
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	52.2	50.0	65.0	64.6	48.7	44.5	16.4	13.6
On temporary layoff	15.6	16.0	21.7	22.4	10.5	11.1	7.3	6.6
Not on temporary layoff	36.6	34.0	43.3	42.2	38.2	33.5	9.1	7.0
Job leavers	11.4	11.4	11.4	9.7	13.0	14.7	7.1	8.7
Reentrants	29.1	30.9	21.6	22.9	34.9	38.2	40.6	39.8
New entrants	7.3	7.6	2.0	2.8	3.4	2.6	35.9	37.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.2
Job leavers	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	1.3	1.4
Reentrants	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.6	7.4	6.4
New entrants	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	6.5	6.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,105	5,572	1,850	1,644	286	210	1,354	1,226
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,290	2,969	946	677	93	87	728	637
On temporary layoff	1,071	1,070	209	116	10	10	187	219
Not on temporary layoff	2,219	1,899	737	561	83	77	541	417
Permanent job losers	1,582	1,380	489	343	76	59	350	233
Persons who completed temporary jobs	636	519	248	218	7	18	191	184
Job leavers	736	655	154	173	54	23	158	118
Reentrants	1,657	1,601	605	602	112	68	337	375
New entrants	422	346	146	191	27	32	131	96
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.9	53.3	51.1	41.2	32.4	41.4	53.8	51.9
On temporary layoff	17.5	19.2	11.3	7.1	3.4	4.6	13.8	17.9
Not on temporary layoff	36.3	34.1	39.8	34.1	29.1	36.6	40.0	34.0
Job leavers	12.1	11.7	8.3	10.5	18.8	10.8	11.6	9.7
Reentrants	27.1	28.7	32.7	36.6	39.3	32.5	24.9	30.6
New entrants	6.9	6.2	7.9	11.6	9.5	15.3	9.7	7.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.7	2.4	5.7	4.0	1.5	1.3	3.8	3.1
Job leavers	.6	.5	.9	1.0	.8	.3	.8	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.3	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.8
New entrants	.3	.3	.9	1.1	.4	.5	.7	.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	February 2006						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,692	100.0	32.1	32.3	35.6	17.4	18.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,846	100.0	31.3	34.2	34.5	18.6	15.9
On temporary layoff	1,228	100.0	39.1	44.2	16.7	11.1	5.6
Not on temporary layoff	2,618	100.0	27.6	29.6	42.8	22.1	20.7
Permanent job losers	1,834	100.0	25.4	27.7	46.9	24.4	22.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	784	100.0	32.7	34.0	33.3	16.5	16.7
Job leavers	878	100.0	43.2	27.7	29.0	18.8	10.3
Reentrants	2,381	100.0	28.7	31.9	39.5	15.1	24.3
New entrants	588	100.0	35.2	28.4	36.4	16.9	19.5
Men, 20 years and over	3,765	100.0	29.1	33.7	37.2	17.4	19.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,431	100.0	28.8	37.2	34.0	18.3	15.7
On temporary layoff	842	100.0	33.0	50.0	16.9	11.3	5.7
Not on temporary layoff	1,590	100.0	26.6	30.3	43.1	22.0	21.1
Permanent job losers	1,071	100.0	24.6	28.8	46.6	24.5	22.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	519	100.0	30.8	33.5	35.7	16.9	18.8
Job leavers	366	100.0	44.4	24.8	30.8	20.9	9.9
Reentrants	862	100.0	25.0	29.1	45.9	14.2	31.7
New entrants	106	100.0	14.4	23.1	62.5	12.1	50.4
Women, 20 years and over	2,845	100.0	32.8	29.8	37.4	17.8	19.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,267	100.0	34.0	29.0	37.0	19.9	17.1
On temporary layoff	315	100.0	51.7	29.9	18.4	11.5	6.9
Not on temporary layoff	952	100.0	28.2	28.7	43.2	22.7	20.5
Permanent job losers	721	100.0	25.6	26.5	48.0	25.3	22.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	231	100.0	36.2	35.7	28.2	14.6	13.6
Job leavers	413	100.0	39.9	29.1	31.0	18.0	13.0
Reentrants	1,087	100.0	28.8	31.0	40.2	15.6	24.6
New entrants	73	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,082	100.0	41.1	34.0	24.9	16.2	8.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	147	100.0	48.4	31.2	20.4	11.3	9.1
On temporary layoff	71	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	76	100.0	42.4	24.5	33.1	15.4	17.7
Permanent job losers	42	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	34	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	95	100.0	53.6	32.8	13.6	13.6	—
Reentrants	431	100.0	35.8	39.5	24.7	15.9	8.8
New entrants	409	100.0	41.1	29.5	29.4	18.9	10.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	8,549	7,692	100.0	100.0	7,010	6,237	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,629	2,473	30.7	32.1	1,962	1,773	28.0	28.4
5 to 14 weeks	2,789	2,485	32.6	32.3	2,282	2,057	32.5	33.0
5 to 10 weeks	1,876	1,651	21.9	21.5	1,500	1,328	21.4	21.3
11 to 14 weeks	913	834	10.7	10.8	782	729	11.2	11.7
15 weeks and over	3,132	2,735	36.6	35.6	2,766	2,407	39.5	38.6
15 to 26 weeks	1,445	1,338	16.9	17.4	1,271	1,168	18.1	18.7
27 weeks and over	1,687	1,396	19.7	18.2	1,496	1,239	21.3	19.9
27 to 51 weeks	634	595	7.4	7.7	570	539	8.1	8.6
52 weeks and over	1,053	802	12.3	10.4	926	700	13.2	11.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.2	17.9	—	—	20.3	19.1	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.8	9.6	—	—	10.7	10.6	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2006							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	7,692	2,473	2,485	2,735	1,338	1,396	17.9	9.6	
16 to 19 years	1,082	444	368	270	175	94	11.9	7.3	
20 to 24 years	1,351	507	418	427	217	210	15.5	8.0	
25 to 34 years	1,824	601	588	635	313	321	17.6	9.2	
35 to 44 years	1,380	359	508	513	240	273	19.7	11.1	
45 to 54 years	1,273	333	376	564	257	306	21.5	12.4	
55 to 64 years	632	164	195	272	108	164	23.5	11.8	
65 years and over	151	65	32	54	27	27	18.0	6.1	
Men, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	4,400	1,357	1,465	1,577	764	813	18.5	9.8	
20 to 24 years	634	263	196	175	107	68	12.9	7.5	
25 to 34 years	807	283	246	278	143	135	16.4	8.9	
35 to 44 years	1,082	358	364	360	170	190	18.0	9.1	
45 to 54 years	713	175	299	239	116	123	19.2	10.7	
55 to 64 years	737	185	218	334	152	182	22.1	12.6	
65 years and over	336	60	118	158	63	95	25.9	13.6	
Women, 16 years and over	90	33	24	33	12	21	20.4	6.4	
Women, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	3,292	1,115	1,020	1,158	574	583	17.1	9.2	
20 to 24 years	447	181	171	94	68	26	10.3	7.1	
25 to 34 years	544	223	172	149	74	75	14.1	6.7	
35 to 44 years	741	243	223	275	143	132	16.9	9.2	
45 to 54 years	667	184	209	274	124	150	20.2	11.7	
55 to 64 years	536	147	158	230	106	124	20.7	12.1	
65 years and over	296	105	78	114	45	69	20.7	9.4	
65 years and over	61	32	8	21	15	6	(¹)	(¹)	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over									
Men	5,572	1,901	1,869	1,802	913	889	16.2	8.9	
Women	3,267	1,045	1,165	1,056	534	522	16.7	9.2	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,305	855	704	745	378	367	15.5	8.2	
Men	1,644	420	471	753	339	413	23.2	12.9	
Women	846	222	215	408	177	231	24.7	13.8	
Asian, 16 years and over	798	198	256	344	162	182	21.6	12.0	
Men	210	55	67	88	30	58	24.1	12.6	
Women	119	37	33	50	16	34	24.7	12.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	91	18	34	39	15	24	23.2	12.8	
Men	1,226	447	415	365	174	191	15.8	8.2	
Women	742	262	266	215	99	116	16.5	8.4	
MARITAL STATUS	484	184	149	150	75	75	14.8	7.8	
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,367	360	501	506	235	271	19.1	10.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	621	203	218	200	80	120	20.2	8.7	
Never married	2,412	795	747	870	449	421	17.7	9.5	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,035	348	304	382	173	209	17.9	9.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	741	239	216	287	145	142	18.6	9.8	
Never married	1,516	528	499	489	256	233	15.9	8.6	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	February 2006							
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,064	347	311	405	186	219	19.1	9.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	445	150	123	172	94	78	19.1	10.2
Professional and related occupations	619	198	188	233	93	141	19.0	9.0
Service occupations	1,755	538	589	628	321	307	17.3	9.7
Sales and office occupations	1,705	627	482	596	272	324	18.6	8.8
Sales and related occupations	850	342	231	277	123	154	16.9	7.9
Office and administrative support occupations	855	285	251	319	149	170	20.3	9.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,186	334	490	363	208	155	15.6	9.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	138	33	62	43	27	16	17.8	11.5
Construction and extraction occupations	829	237	365	227	135	92	14.1	8.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	220	64	63	92	45	47	19.8	12.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,367	415	439	513	242	271	18.3	10.3
Production occupations	684	215	217	251	132	120	16.7	9.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	683	200	222	262	110	152	19.9	10.8
INDUSTRY [†]								
Agriculture and related industries	145	35	62	48	28	21	18.8	11.6
Mining	25	6	8	11	10	1	(²)	(²)
Construction	843	238	400	206	124	81	12.6	8.6
Manufacturing	821	277	244	300	138	162	17.3	10.0
Durable goods	477	162	136	179	91	88	17.1	10.6
Nondurable goods	344	115	109	121	47	74	17.5	9.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1,141	438	319	384	169	215	18.5	8.1
Transportation and utilities	297	78	99	119	51	68	23.0	10.8
Information	124	64	16	43	25	19	16.1	4.4
Financial activities	280	95	68	116	64	52	18.4	11.0
Professional and business services	851	235	288	327	158	169	17.8	10.1
Education and health services	738	216	240	281	141	141	19.7	10.5
Leisure and hospitality	1,070	316	356	397	205	192	17.6	9.7
Other services	281	104	82	94	52	42	17.3	10.0
Public administration	130	41	44	45	17	28	19.3	9.1
No previous work experience	588	207	167	214	99	115	19.6	9.2

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
Total not in the labor force	77,392	78,077	15,120	15,176	21,376	21,460	40,896	41,441	29,648	29,900	47,744	48,177
Do not want a job now ¹	72,547	73,277	13,466	13,555	19,276	19,359	39,805	40,364	27,520	27,829	45,027	45,448
Want a job ¹	4,844	4,800	1,654	1,621	2,099	2,102	1,091	1,077	2,128	2,071	2,716	2,729
Did not search for work in previous year	2,701	2,801	775	904	1,142	1,117	784	780	1,112	1,115	1,589	1,686
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,143	1,999	878	718	958	984	307	297	1,016	956	1,127	1,043
Not available to work now	470	528	213	245	226	235	31	48	178	173	293	355
Available to work now	1,673	1,471	665	473	732	749	275	249	838	784	835	687
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	485	386	136	103	254	208	95	75	268	237	218	149
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,187	1,085	529	369	478	541	180	174	571	546	617	538
Family responsibilities	169	160	51	37	87	104	31	19	42	29	127	131
In school or training	287	176	243	145	44	28	1	3	158	117	129	59
Ill health or disability	132	132	33	23	66	69	33	40	77	74	56	58
Other ¹	599	617	202	164	282	340	115	112	294	326	305	290

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2006
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,667	7,437	5.5	5.2	3,867	3,731	5.2	4.9	3,800	3,706	5.8	5.6
16 to 19 years	215	209	4.0	3.7	78	70	3.0	2.5	137	139	4.9	4.7
20 years and over	7,452	7,229	5.6	5.3	3,789	3,661	5.3	5.0	3,663	3,567	5.9	5.6
20 to 24 years	752	709	5.7	5.3	388	297	5.6	4.1	364	412	5.8	6.5
25 years and over	6,700	6,520	5.6	5.3	3,401	3,364	5.3	5.1	3,299	3,156	5.9	5.5
25 to 54 years	5,632	5,301	5.8	5.4	2,838	2,744	5.4	5.2	2,794	2,557	6.2	5.6
55 years and over	1,068	1,218	4.7	5.1	563	620	4.6	4.8	505	598	4.7	5.3
55 to 64 years	925	1,029	5.2	5.4	482	519	5.1	5.2	443	511	5.2	5.7
65 years and over	143	189	2.9	3.7	81	101	3.0	3.6	62	88	2.8	3.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,400	6,120	5.6	5.2	3,285	3,066	5.3	4.8	3,114	3,054	5.9	5.7
Black or African American	794	858	5.4	5.6	345	421	5.1	5.9	449	437	5.7	5.3
Asian	281	282	4.6	4.4	148	150	4.5	4.3	133	132	4.7	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	612	569	3.4	3.0	327	346	3.0	3.0	285	223	4.0	3.0
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,318	4,149	5.4	5.1	2,463	2,421	5.5	5.3	1,855	1,728	5.3	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,367	1,312	6.1	5.7	477	419	5.4	4.4	890	894	6.6	6.6
Never married	1,981	1,976	5.4	5.2	927	892	4.7	4.3	1,055	1,084	6.2	6.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,882	3,899	—	—	2,207	2,171	—	—	1,675	1,728	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,746	1,700	—	—	586	505	—	—	1,160	1,195	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	274	302	—	—	158	202	—	—	116	100	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,703	1,503	—	—	889	839	—	—	815	664	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,856	33,107	10,856	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,895	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,989	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,886	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,463	111,660	22,133	625	7,277	14,232	111,330	25,909	3,066	8,141	16,882	17,342	12,802	5,386	21,803
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2005:															
February	132,736	110,995	22,052	610	7,166	14,276	110,684	25,787	3,063	8,097	16,711	17,188	12,703	5,394	21,741
March	132,876	111,129	22,077	616	7,193	14,268	110,799	25,822	3,067	8,096	16,745	17,211	12,722	5,389	21,747
April	133,104	111,336	22,119	620	7,243	14,256	110,985	25,861	3,072	8,100	16,780	17,241	12,770	5,393	21,768
May	133,210	111,437	22,126	620	7,255	14,251	111,084	25,897	3,065	8,101	16,794	17,291	12,778	5,385	21,773
June	133,376	111,590	22,133	623	7,277	14,233	111,243	25,908	3,062	8,114	16,844	17,333	12,802	5,394	21,786
July	133,617	111,795	22,131	624	7,283	14,224	111,486	25,976	3,061	8,136	16,898	17,368	12,833	5,392	21,822
August	133,792	111,941	22,146	627	7,306	14,213	111,646	25,985	3,065	8,155	16,932	17,413	12,860	5,385	21,851
September	133,840	111,985	22,143	631	7,325	14,187	111,697	25,944	3,071	8,172	16,997	17,451	12,826	5,381	21,855
October	133,877	112,025	22,179	636	7,347	14,196	111,698	25,945	3,058	8,201	16,991	17,440	12,840	5,371	21,852
November	134,231	112,351	22,264	641	7,409	14,214	111,967	26,006	3,064	8,217	17,061	17,481	12,881	5,377	21,880
December	134,376	112,498	22,282	644	7,416	14,222	112,094	26,015	3,066	8,223	17,121	17,507	12,898	5,386	21,878
2006:															
January ^p	134,546	112,699	22,347	647	7,471	14,229	112,199	26,028	3,067	8,244	17,138	17,557	12,923	5,395	21,847
February ^p	134,789	112,904	22,392	652	7,512	14,228	1								

¹Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^p= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent

benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2005) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2002) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.48	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.48	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.60	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.67	528.36	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.11	543.65	40.1	17.60	705.28	45.6	18.73	853.89	38.6	19.46	750.63
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
February	33.5	\$15.95	\$534.33	39.4	\$17.34	\$683.20	44.6	\$18.44	\$822.42	37.0	\$19.18	\$709.66
March	33.4	15.96	533.06	39.6	17.37	687.85	44.9	18.33	823.02	37.8	19.24	727.27
April	33.6	16.01	537.94	39.9	17.48	697.45	45.4	18.65	846.71	38.7	19.33	748.07
May	33.9	16.03	543.42	40.0	17.52	700.80	45.9	18.56	851.90	38.9	19.29	750.38
June	33.8	15.97	539.79	40.2	17.37	706.31	45.7	18.57	848.65	39.2	19.36	758.91
July	33.8	16.05	542.49	39.7	17.84	700.31	45.5	18.70	850.85	38.8	19.58	758.93
August	33.9	16.06	544.43	40.3	17.71	713.71	46.4	18.76	870.46	39.3	19.59	769.89
September	33.9	16.22	549.86	40.6	17.78	721.87	46.3	18.93	876.46	39.4	19.69	775.79
October	34.1	16.35	557.54	40.6	17.82	723.49	46.4	19.01	882.06	39.1	19.75	772.23
November	33.8	16.30	550.94	40.6	17.76	721.06	45.2	18.90	854.28	39.2	19.61	768.71
December	33.7	16.37	551.67	40.4	17.82	719.93	45.6	19.23	876.89	38.1	19.68	749.81
2006:												
January ^P	33.8	16.52	558.38	40.1	17.75	711.78	45.6	19.47	887.83	38.2	19.51	745.28
February ^P	33.5	16.52	553.42	39.9	17.72	707.03	44.2	19.31	853.50	38.0	19.58	744.04

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	38.8	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.58	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.18	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.69	673.61	41.1	17.34	16.42	713.05	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.13
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
February	40.4	\$16.44	\$15.59	\$664.18	40.9	\$17.20	\$16.30	\$703.48	39.6	\$15.18	\$14.42	\$601.13
March	40.4	16.42	15.59	663.37	40.8	17.16	16.28	700.13	39.6	15.19	14.43	601.52
April	40.3	16.46	15.63	663.34	40.7	17.20	16.34	700.04	39.5	15.23	14.48	601.59
May	40.4	16.51	15.68	667.00	40.9	17.24	16.36	705.12	39.6	15.29	14.52	605.48
June	40.5	16.52	15.65	669.06	41.0	17.27	16.37	708.07	39.7	15.28	14.50	606.62
July	39.9	16.50	15.66	658.35	40.3	17.21	16.34	693.56	39.3	15.33	14.53	602.47
August	40.6	16.60	15.69	673.96	41.1	17.41	16.47	715.55	39.7	15.25	14.43	605.43
September	41.1	16.66	15.72	684.73	41.6	17.45	16.48	725.92	40.3	15.34	14.48	618.20
October	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.52	16.55	730.58	40.3	15.31	14.48	618.99
November	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.54	16.57	731.42	40.4	15.28	14.46	617.31
December	41.4	16.81	15.87	695.93	41.8	17.67	16.67	738.61	40.7	15.35	14.50	624.75
2006:												
January ^P	40.9	16.78	15.92	686.30	41.2	17.58	16.69	724.30	40.4	15.42	14.64	622.97
February ^P	40.7	16.71	15.87	680.10	41.1	17.56	16.67	721.72	40.1	15.28	14.52	612.73

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.45	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.32	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.26	493.30	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.71	508.66	33.4	14.93	498.59	36.5	22.07	805.89	35.9	17.94	644.71
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
February	32.2	\$15.59	\$502.00	33.2	\$14.84	\$492.69	36.2	\$21.60	\$781.92	35.7	\$17.72	\$632.60
March	32.1	15.59	500.44	33.2	14.83	492.36	36.1	21.62	780.48	35.6	17.76	632.26
April	32.3	15.62	504.53	33.3	14.91	496.50	36.2	21.86	791.33	35.8	17.85	639.03
May	32.6	15.64	509.86	33.6	14.90	500.64	36.7	21.88	803.00	36.4	17.93	652.65
June	32.4	15.53	503.17	33.5	14.84	497.14	36.4	21.78	792.79	35.9	17.78	638.30
July	32.5	15.62	507.65	33.6	14.97	502.99	36.5	21.98	802.27	35.9	17.90	642.61
August	32.5	15.61	507.33	33.6	14.93	501.65	36.6	22.09	808.49	35.9	17.90	642.61
September	32.4	15.79	511.60	33.5	15.00	502.50	36.6	22.40	819.84	35.7	18.02	643.31
October	32.6	15.95	519.97	33.5	15.39	505.52	37.0	22.80	843.60	36.5	18.22	665.03
November	32.3	15.90	513.57	33.2	15.30	498.00	36.6	22.45	821.67	35.7	18.17	648.67
December	32.3	15.98	516.15	33.4	14.96	499.66	36.6	22.61	827.53	35.7	18.23	650.81
2006:												
January ^p	32.4	16.20	524.88	33.0	15.20	501.60	36.8	23.05	848.24	36.5	18.45	673.43
February ^p	32.2	16.20	521.64	32.9	15.25	501.73	38.2	22.83	826.45	35.5	18.44	654.62

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.80	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	8.91	228.65	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.07	618.46	32.6	16.72	544.80	25.7	9.14	235.29	30.9	14.33	443.06
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
February	33.9	\$17.96	\$608.84	32.5	\$16.46	\$534.95	25.5	\$9.10	\$232.05	30.8	\$14.23	\$438.28
March	33.9	17.89	606.47	32.4	16.56	536.54	25.4	9.08	230.63	30.7	14.28	438.40
April	34.1	17.91	610.73	32.4	16.57	536.87	25.5	9.08	231.54	30.9	14.29	441.56
May	34.5	18.07	623.42	32.7	16.59	542.49	26.0	9.09	236.34	31.0	14.35	444.85
June	34.2	17.89	611.84	32.5	16.63	540.48	26.1	9.03	235.68	31.0	14.25	441.75
July	34.2	17.98	614.92	32.7	16.80	549.36	26.5	9.01	238.77	31.1	14.24	442.86
August	34.2	17.93	613.21	32.6	16.76	546.38	26.4	9.05	238.92	31.1	14.29	444.42
September	34.3	18.04	618.77	32.6	16.87	549.96	25.5	9.23	235.37	30.9	14.39	444.65
October	34.6	18.38	635.95	32.8	16.90	554.32	25.9	9.26	239.83	31.0	14.45	447.95
November	34.3	18.25	625.98	32.5	16.94	550.55	25.4	9.29	235.97	30.8	14.46	445.37
December	34.3	18.44	632.49	32.5	17.04	553.80	25.2	9.39	236.63	30.8	14.52	447.22
2006:												
January ^p	34.6	18.86	653.25	32.8	17.10	560.88	25.3	9.32	235.80	31.0	14.56	451.36
February ^p	34.3	18.84	646.21	32.4	17.13	555.01	25.3	9.39	237.57	30.8	14.52	447.22

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	132,736	132,876	133,104	133,210	133,376	133,617	133,792	133,840	133,877	134,231	134,376	134,546	134,789
Total private	110,995	111,129	111,336	111,437	111,590	111,795	111,941	111,985	112,025	112,351	112,498	112,699	112,904
Goods-producing	22,052	22,077	22,119	22,126	22,133	22,131	22,146	22,143	22,179	22,264	22,282	22,347	22,392
Natural resources and mining	610	616	620	620	623	624	627	631	636	641	644	647	652
Logging	66.7	68.1	65.3	64.0	63.7	63.8	63.4	62.7	62.1	62.1	62.0	61.8	61.7
Mining	543.1	547.9	554.5	555.1	559.7	559.9	563.1	567.9	573.8	579.3	582.1	585.0	590.1
Oil and gas extraction	123.3	124.8	124.4	125.2	125.3	126.1	126.2	126.5	127.4	128.9	128.7	128.9	129.5
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	209.4	208.9	211.1	211.9	213.9	212.7	212.6	212.7	214.5	215.0	214.3	214.4	214.8
Coal mining	72.5	72.3	72.9	72.7	73.5	74.1	73.7	74.5	75.1	75.1	75.4	75.9	76.5
Support activities for mining	210.4	214.2	219.0	219.0	220.5	221.1	224.3	228.7	231.9	235.4	239.1	241.7	245.8
Construction	7,166	7,193	7,243	7,255	7,277	7,283	7,306	7,325	7,347	7,409	7,416	7,471	7,512
Construction of buildings	1,683.3	1,685.2	1,686.5	1,686.7	1,689.1	1,691.8	1,699.8	1,697.6	1,702.4	1,722.4	1,727.2	1,741.3	1,743.7
Residential building	938.7	943.6	943.2	946.2	948.3	950.0	950.7	952.5	952.8	963.6	966.8	975.4	975.5
Nonresidential building	744.6	741.6	743.3	740.5	740.8	741.8	749.1	745.1	749.6	758.8	760.4	785.9	768.2
Heavy and civil engineering construction	928.8	931.0	940.5	947.1	961.2	961.0	961.4	963.9	965.3	977.1	974.8	988.9	996.1
Specialty trade contractors	4,554.3	4,576.8	4,615.7	4,621.5	4,626.6	4,629.8	4,645.1	4,663.3	4,679.2	4,709.4	4,714.3	4,741.0	4,772.6
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,218.6	2,235.3	2,252.6	2,271.4	2,277.5	2,277.2	2,288.4	2,308.8	2,326.0	2,339.4	2,347.3	2,366.4	2,386.2
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,335.7	2,341.5	2,363.1	2,350.1	2,349.1	2,352.6	2,356.7	2,354.5	2,353.2	2,370.0	2,367.0	2,374.6	2,386.4
Manufacturing	14,276	14,268	14,256	14,251	14,233	14,224	14,213	14,187	14,196	14,214	14,222	14,229	14,228
Durable goods	8,963	8,959	8,959	8,964	8,953	8,946	8,950	8,933	8,952	8,960	8,970	8,979	8,980
Wood products	556.9	559.3	555.6	551.8	553.9	553.6	553.7	552.2	550.7	556.7	558.9	559.8	557.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	505.6	504.6	507.1	504.0	504.5	501.8	501.5	501.1	500.8	502.0	500.7	504.6	504.6
Primary metals	468.7	468.8	468.7	468.1	468.2	468.1	468.0	469.7	470.5	471.5	469.4	473.1	469.6
Fabricated metal products	1,512.4	1,515.0	1,516.1	1,519.1	1,519.5	1,521.1	1,521.9	1,521.7	1,520.8	1,524.1	1,526.7	1,528.3	1,532.3
Machinery	1,152.1	1,156.2	1,159.0	1,151.1	1,161.8	1,165.0	1,164.3	1,163.4	1,174.5	1,164.4	1,166.9	1,163.7	1,168.3
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,317.3	1,315.3	1,317.7	1,317.6	1,322.2	1,322.8	1,323.6	1,322.8	1,323.5	1,322.0	1,322.2	1,317.5	1,322.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	205.0	204.6	205.4	205.8	207.8	207.6	207.8	207.4	207.9	206.3	205.7	201.4	202.5
Communications equipment	148.3	147.0	147.5	147.5	147.6	147.6	147.6	147.9	148.2	148.0	149.2	147.3	148.4
Semiconductors and electronic components	451.2	451.2	451.0	450.5	451.4	451.4	451.7	451.8	450.7	450.6	451.0	451.5	453.5
Electronic instruments	435.1	435.0	435.9	436.0	438.0	439.1	440.1	440.6	441.6	442.0	441.7	443.1	444.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	439.5	438.5	437.1	436.2	435.0	434.3	434.5	431.8	431.1	434.3	434.4	435.3	435.3
Transportation equipment	1,785.7	1,781.1	1,781.5	1,786.8	1,772.1	1,761.3	1,765.2	1,753.7	1,765.5	1,771.8	1,776.7	1,784.3	1,775.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,115.8	1,110.7	1,107.5	1,109.5	1,093.4	1,080.2	1,087.1	1,098.4	1,088.4	1,092.4	1,092.1	1,098.8	1,088.2
Furniture and related products	570.2	568.4	565.0	563.7	562.6	561.3	561.3	561.3	560.5	558.4	558.0	557.2	556.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	654.9	652.2	650.8	652.1	653.8	656.9	655.9	655.0	653.6	654.7	655.8	655.4	659.0
Nondurable goods	5,313	5,309	5,297	5,287	5,280	5,278	5,263	5,254	5,244	5,254	5,252	5,250	5,248
Food manufacturing	1,482.6	1,482.8	1,476.8	1,475.2	1,475.2	1,474.7	1,468.6	1,461.4	1,458.5	1,465.0	1,466.0	1,464.3	1,463.0
Beverages and tobacco products	192.9	192.0	191.6	191.9	191.0	190.8	189.9	191.0	192.4	193.4	192.3	194.5	194.3
Textile mills	225.5	223.7	219.6	220.2	219.3	217.5	216.2	214.7	213.2	210.9	209.0	209.3	207.9
Textile product mills	172.0	171.5	171.6	172.2	171.3	172.0	172.0	173.0	173.8	174.5	173.9	175.1	174.1
Apparel	269.3	265.5	265.0	261.4	260.1	259.4	257.1	255.1	251.8	253.7	253.5	252.6	251.7
Leather and allied products	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.0	39.1	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.1	38.7
Paper and paper products	490.1	490.4	488.0	486.8	485.1	484.6	483.2	480.5	478.5	478.5	478.1	478.0	479.3
Printing and related support activities	651.6	650.9	650.9	649.1	648.6	646.4	645.3	646.4	645.1	644.8	644.0	643.2	643.9
Petroleum and coal products	112.0	111.6	113.0	113.7	113.2	113.3	113.6	113.0	113.1	112.3	112.3	111.4	112.9
Chemicals	876.4	877.9	878.5	877.9	878.4	879.4	878.3	880.3	879.3	881.5	884.0	885.1	884.9
Plastics and rubber products	800.7	803.1	802.1	800.0	798.8	800.1	799.2	799.5	799.1	799.4	798.9	797.1	796.8
Service-providing	110,684	110,799	110,985	111,084	111,243	111,486	111,646	111,697	111,698	111,967	112,094	112,199	112,397
Private service-providing	88,943	89,052	89,217	89,311	89,457	89,664	89,795	89,842	89,846	90,087	90,216	90,352	90,512

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,787	25,822	25,861	25,897	25,908	25,976	25,985	25,944	25,945	26,006	26,015	26,028	26,043
Wholesale trade	5,712.6	5,726.4	5,730.8	5,742.5	5,747.9	5,755.3	5,759.3	5,762.3	5,767.8	5,782.7	5,783.8	5,799.1	5,802.1
Durable goods	2,972.6	2,979.2	2,981.6	2,986.7	2,990.8	2,993.4	2,995.4	2,997.8	3,002.3	3,010.5	3,017.6	3,026.2	3,027.7
Nondurable goods	2,016.2	2,020.6	2,020.8	2,022.7	2,022.1	2,023.6	2,023.1	2,022.1	2,021.7	2,028.9	2,023.9	2,025.3	2,028.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	723.8	726.6	728.4	733.1	735.0	738.3	740.8	742.4	743.8	743.3	742.3	747.6	746.3
Retail trade	15,198.1	15,211.1	15,233.5	15,249.4	15,256.3	15,309.8	15,312.9	15,267.0	15,259.6	15,292.9	15,300.3	15,286.8	15,293.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,913.5	1,915.5	1,918.1	1,919.9	1,918.8	1,925.9	1,927.6	1,929.4	1,921.5	1,914.3	1,914.7	1,911.8	1,915.9
Automobile dealers	1,257.2	1,259.7	1,262.0	1,264.1	1,262.0	1,266.5	1,266.2	1,268.9	1,260.5	1,254.5	1,252.4	1,249.0	1,250.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores	571.7	572.3	575.8	579.1	575.8	578.5	578.8	580.9	581.5	583.3	583.0	589.8	590.8
Electronics and appliance stores	520.3	528.0	523.6	527.8	531.1	534.0	537.3	539.9	540.5	541.2	540.5	534.2	538.8
Building material and garden supply stores	1,269.3	1,269.4	1,268.0	1,269.1	1,271.7	1,279.3	1,277.8	1,272.3	1,273.1	1,281.6	1,290.9	1,299.3	1,307.9
Food and beverage stores	2,815.4	2,814.2	2,819.6	2,820.2	2,822.1	2,822.6	2,810.7	2,803.0	2,809.5	2,806.6	2,805.9	2,804.7	2,801.4
Health and personal care stores	948.3	947.1	952.7	955.7	955.1	954.1	960.4	953.8	959.3	964.7	966.1	958.2	953.2
Gasoline stations	870.7	870.3	871.6	872.1	869.0	874.6	876.2	873.9	874.6	869.1	869.6	867.9	868.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,390.1	1,394.4	1,396.4	1,401.1	1,410.9	1,430.7	1,430.8	1,414.2	1,413.5	1,434.5	1,448.1	1,435.2	1,439.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	643.2	643.9	645.6	644.2	644.1	642.7	643.0	631.3	638.7	641.5	640.0	641.0	640.3
General merchandise stores ¹	2,918.7	2,920.9	2,925.9	2,924.4	2,920.6	2,931.1	2,931.3	2,927.4	2,910.6	2,920.4	2,906.9	2,912.9	2,911.3
Department stores	1,604.7	1,601.5	1,604.6	1,603.4	1,603.1	1,613.5	1,611.4	1,610.9	1,590.6	1,595.2	1,595.6	1,594.4	1,594.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	905.9	903.8	903.8	904.2	905.2	903.1	903.9	902.2	899.1	897.3	899.0	899.2	898.1
Nonstore retailers	431.0	431.3	432.4	431.6	431.9	433.2	435.1	438.7	437.7	438.4	435.6	432.6	427.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,319.3	4,330.1	4,340.2	4,348.4	4,347.6	4,353.0	4,353.9	4,355.4	4,358.4	4,370.2	4,371.6	4,382.3	4,386.8
Air transportation	508.4	507.4	507.6	506.8	505.6	503.6	501.6	495.1	493.7	488.9	486.9	488.4	483.1
Rail transportation	228.6	228.8	228.8	229.4	229.1	228.9	228.4	228.2	228.1	227.8	227.3	227.3	227.2
Water transportation	58.0	58.7	59.3	59.7	60.0	60.2	61.0	61.8	62.6	63.6	63.7	63.4	62.9
Truck transportation	1,380.3	1,385.0	1,389.0	1,392.2	1,396.0	1,396.3	1,394.4	1,397.4	1,402.0	1,403.7	1,404.0	1,406.5	1,407.1
Transit and ground passenger transportation	388.5	387.6	387.6	387.5	381.5	387.3	386.7	388.0	388.5	394.9	392.2	393.0	396.2
Pipeline transportation	38.0	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.2	37.2	37.0	37.5	37.5
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	26.1	28.0	28.8	29.7	30.6	31.4	31.7	31.8	31.5	31.4	31.1	31.1	31.7
Support activities for transportation	549.7	551.3	550.1	551.8	549.4	549.5	549.2	551.9	549.8	553.9	556.2	560.4	562.7
Couriers and messengers	564.4	566.2	571.0	571.2	571.2	571.3	574.1	573.8	576.3	576.8	579.7	578.9	580.9
Warehousing and storage	577.3	579.3	580.2	582.5	586.7	587.1	589.2	589.8	588.7	592.0	593.5	595.8	597.5
Utilities	557.3	554.8	556.0	556.2	556.2	557.7	559.1	558.9	559.4	560.1	559.7	560.1	560.6
Information	3,063	3,067	3,072	3,065	3,062	3,061	3,065	3,071	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,067	3,074
Publishing industries, except Internet	903.5	905.0	902.1	901.5	902.7	905.9	904.8	904.4	903.7	902.8	902.5	901.2	904.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	366.2	373.0	384.0	379.8	376.6	375.9	381.2	390.6	379.3	383.5	387.7	390.5	390.9
Broadcasting, except Internet	325.9	326.0	325.7	325.2	327.3	328.3	329.1	326.7	327.6	325.7	325.1	324.4	325.2
Internet publishing and broadcasting	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.5	29.9	30.1	30.4	30.1	30.1	30.4	29.7	30.8
Telecommunications	1,007.3	1,003.9	1,002.5	1,000.2	998.6	996.8	994.2	993.4	991.2	995.1	993.3	993.9	995.4
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	379.2	378.3	377.3	377.8	376.4	373.6	375.6	376.1	376.9	376.7	377.8	377.3	378.4
Other information services	50.9	50.6	50.0	49.9	50.3	50.7	50.1	49.7	49.4	49.9	49.6	50.3	49.6
Financial activities	8,097	8,096	8,100	8,101	8,114	8,136	8,155	8,172	8,201	8,217	8,223	8,244	8,266
Finance and insurance	5,984.9	5,982.6	5,982.9	5,983.8	5,989.8	6,002.5	6,014.7	6,028.1	6,053.3	6,066.7	6,068.2	6,081.8	6,098.0
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.3
Credit intermediation and related activities. ¹	2,846.2	2,847.5	2,849.7	2,851.8	2,856.6	2,866.1	2,871.4	2,880.9	2,892.9	2,895.8	2,894.2	2,899.0	2,905.1
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,761.7	1,762.6	1,763.5	1,765.9	1,768.0	1,773.5	1,778.5	1,783.5	1,790.8	1,793.3	1,793.2	1,792.5	1,796.7
Commercial banking	1,292.2	1,293.3	1,292.3	1,292.8	1,295.3	1,296.9	1,300.0	1,302.8	1,306.9	1,309.0	1,306.0	1,302.7	1,305.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	780.4	782.7	781.7	780.7	778.4	779.6	783.4	786.2	790.5	790.7	790.4	792.7	796.2
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,250.4	2,244.5	2,246.4	2,245.1	2,247.0	2,249.3	2,252.9	2,255.1	2,262.1	2,271.8	2,274.8	2,281.3	2,287.6
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	87.2	87.1	84.3	85.4	87.0	86.8	86.3	86.2	87.1	87.5	87.8	87.6	87.8
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,112.2	2,113.7	2,117.0	2,116.7	2,124.6	2,133.3	2,139.8	2,143.3	2,147.5	2,150.2	2,154.5	2,161.8	2,167.5
Real estate.....	1,437.6	1,439.5	1,441.9	1,444.9	1,451.5	1,458.8	1,484.8	1,469.0	1,474.7	1,478.4	1,481.8	1,490.1	1,493.4
Rental and leasing services.....	648.5	648.1	648.2	644.5	646.2	647.4	647.8	646.8	645.1	643.9	645.0	643.9	646.2
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	26.1	26.1	26.9	27.3	26.9	27.1	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.9
Professional and business services	16,711	16,745	16,780	16,794	16,844	16,898	16,932	16,997	16,991	17,061	17,121	17,138	17,177
Professional and technical services ¹	6,936.6	6,949.8	6,966.9	6,977.0	7,000.3	7,024.7	7,043.9	7,062.2	7,074.8	7,087.2	7,118.9	7,133.9	7,152.2
Legal services.....	1,164.8	1,165.2	1,165.0	1,166.2	1,165.6	1,167.5	1,166.9	1,159.5	1,159.2	1,160.0	1,160.8	1,162.6	1,162.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	829.3	830.0	833.3	829.8	837.3	841.3	845.5	848.9	851.0	847.5	859.0	848.8	850.9
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,284.0	1,287.6	1,291.5	1,295.5	1,302.0	1,307.8	1,314.6	1,324.3	1,326.1	1,335.3	1,335.6	1,340.4	1,344.3
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,176.7	1,178.4	1,180.3	1,182.0	1,187.1	1,189.2	1,191.7	1,195.9	1,204.4	1,204.9	1,212.1	1,222.9	1,226.4
Management and technical consulting services.....	825.3	830.1	833.9	836.2	841.4	847.6	851.0	852.9	855.5	861.4	865.4	869.0	873.8
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,748.7	1,750.6	1,752.5	1,753.3	1,755.6	1,757.1	1,756.6	1,754.2	1,749.9	1,743.2	1,756.7	1,771.5	1,775.6
Administrative and waste services.....	8,026.1	8,044.4	8,060.8	8,063.2	8,087.9	8,116.0	8,131.5	8,180.5	8,165.8	8,230.5	8,245.1	8,232.3	8,248.9
Administrative and support services ¹	7,689.6	7,708.6	7,727.2	7,732.9	7,754.3	7,778.4	7,794.6	7,846.5	7,835.6	7,897.8	7,911.0	7,894.8	7,912.9
Employment services ¹	3,507.1	3,515.1	3,532.6	3,534.9	3,550.6	3,561.5	3,582.2	3,628.2	3,617.2	3,663.7	3,671.0	3,655.1	3,645.5
Temporary help services.....	2,491.0	2,493.0	2,504.6	2,503.3	2,512.0	2,523.9	2,538.7	2,573.7	2,576.2	2,616.2	2,628.1	2,621.7	2,614.4
Business support services.....	765.2	764.8	765.6	764.5	760.8	759.5	759.4	757.2	752.7	754.7	751.8	755.3	756.0
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,710.5	1,713.0	1,715.9	1,718.8	1,727.2	1,738.5	1,735.3	1,735.4	1,741.1	1,755.4	1,751.1	1,747.3	1,759.8
Waste management and remediation services.....	336.5	335.8	333.6	330.3	333.6	337.6	336.9	334.0	330.2	332.7	334.1	337.5	336.0
Education and health services	17,188	17,211	17,241	17,291	17,333	17,368	17,413	17,451	17,440	17,481	17,507	17,557	17,604
Educational services.....	2,801.8	2,804.2	2,805.8	2,812.6	2,820.6	2,820.4	2,832.4	2,844.9	2,815.9	2,820.2	2,827.5	2,836.8	2,859.9
Health care and social assistance.....	14,385.8	14,407.2	14,435.5	14,478.2	14,512.8	14,547.4	14,580.3	14,605.8	14,624.5	14,661.2	14,679.6	14,719.7	14,743.6
Health care ²	12,205.6	12,220.9	12,243.8	12,276.4	12,302.8	12,334.3	12,362.1	12,382.9	12,392.7	12,423.8	12,435.8	12,466.7	12,484.9
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,053.3	5,061.0	5,074.4	5,039.9	5,104.7	5,121.8	5,137.7	5,145.1	5,152.9	5,172.7	5,181.4	5,202.1	5,213.3
Offices of physicians.....	2,074.3	2,074.4	2,084.3	2,095.2	2,098.9	2,104.2	2,111.8	2,115.3	2,119.8	2,128.4	2,135.8	2,142.5	2,146.3
Outpatient care centers.....	464.3	466.2	467.8	468.5	471.2	474.7	476.5	479.3	480.6	482.4	484.1	486.2	487.3
Home health care services.....	806.5	809.4	809.0	809.6	815.1	817.1	819.6	820.5	820.8	824.3	822.1	827.8	830.2
Hospitals.....	4,311.7	4,317.8	4,325.5	4,333.8	4,344.6	4,353.5	4,361.0	4,366.8	4,371.7	4,379.2	4,382.5	4,385.9	4,391.5
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,840.6	2,842.1	2,843.9	2,852.7	2,853.5	2,859.0	2,863.4	2,871.0	2,868.1	2,871.9	2,871.9	2,878.7	2,880.1
Nursing care facilities.....	1,576.3	1,577.9	1,576.6	1,577.5	1,578.8	1,579.9	1,580.9	1,582.2	1,578.9	1,582.5	1,582.5	1,583.3	1,580.8
Social assistance ¹	2,180.2	2,186.3	2,191.7	2,201.8	2,210.0	2,213.1	2,218.2	2,222.9	2,231.8	2,237.4	2,243.8	2,253.0	2,258.7
Child day care services.....	775.2	777.3	777.7	780.4	787.4	786.6	785.7	787.8	793.2	792.9	793.3	797.6	797.9
Leisure and hospitality	12,703	12,722	12,770	12,778	12,802	12,833	12,860	12,826	12,840	12,881	12,898	12,923	12,948
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,861.0	1,865.4	1,879.9	1,884.3	1,890.9	1,894.9	1,903.1	1,895.1	1,897.8	1,907.5	1,905.9	1,901.8	1,908.3
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	365.7	367.7	371.7	369.7	372.0	372.2	372.9	372.2	365.0	362.8	362.1	357.3	363.1
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	117.5	119.5	120.5	121.1	121.5	121.3	121.1	123.2	121.6	121.0	121.6	121.8	122.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,377.8	1,378.2	1,387.7	1,393.5	1,397.4	1,401.4	1,409.1	1,399.7	1,411.2	1,423.7	1,422.2	1,422.7	1,422.8
Accommodations and food services.....	10,841.8	10,856.1	10,889.9	10,893.4	10,911.3	10,937.9	10,956.6	10,931.2	10,942.4	10,973.9	10,992.3	11,020.8	11,040.0
Accommodations.....	1,809.9	1,807.6	1,814.2	1,812.1	1,812.7	1,813.2	1,817.9	1,814.5	1,812.9	1,811.1	1,809.2	1,806.7	1,805.1
Food services and drinking places.....	9,031.9	9,048.5	9,075.7	9,081.3	9,098.6	9,124.7	9,138.7	9,116.7	9,129.5	9,162.8	9,183.1	9,214.1	9,234.9
Other services	5,394	5,389	5,393	5,385	5,394	5,392	5,385	5,381	5,371	5,377	5,386	5,395	5,400
Repair and maintenance.....	1,237.4	1,237.7	1,237.5	1,237.1	1,240.9	1,240.9	1,235.6	1,230.8	1,227.1	1,232.0	1,241.4	1,240.5	1,240.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,276.3	1,276.2	1,278.7	1,274.9	1,274.1	1,271.3	1,271.7	1,271.3	1,270.3	1,271.1	1,270.3	1,277.9	1,279.0
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,880.0	2,874.8	2,876.6	2,873.3	2,879.3	2,879.6	2,877.9	2,879.2	2,873.2	2,873.6	2,874.5	2,877.0	2,879.6
Government	21,741	21,747	21,768	21,773	21,786	21,822	21,851	21,855	21,852	21,880	21,878	21,847	21,885
Federal	2,727	2,730	2,729	2,725	2,727	2,726	2,725	2,725	2,724	2,728	2,713	2,705	2,707
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,952.3	1,956.0	1,955.3	1,950.6	1,951.5	1,950.7	1,950.4	1,949.9	1,949.5	1,953.1	1,941.2	1,935.8	1,939.2
U.S. Postal Service	774.6	774.0	773.5	774.7	775.7	775.5	774.6	774.7	774.1	774.9	772.1	768.7	768.1
State government	5,016	5,015	5,018	5,017	5,016	5,023	5,024	5,026	5,022	5,032	5,036	5,011	5,030
State government education	2,249.1	2,246.7	2,247.0	2,247.0	2,244.4	2,249.0	2,251.5	2,255.1	2,248.1	2,256.6	2,258.1	2,233.0	2,249.6
State government, excluding education.....	2,767.2	2,767.8	2,770.6	2,770.0	2,771.9	2,773.8	2,772.1	2,771.1	2,773.5	2,775.8	2,777.4	2,777.6	2,780.1
Local government	13,998	14,002	14,021	14,031	14,043	14,073	14,102	14,104	14,106	14,120	14,129	14,131	14,148
Local government education	7,830.2	7,829.2	7,838.6	7,841.5	7,851.1	7,878.0	7,900.9	7,891.9	7,894.9	7,899.3	7,906.9	7,903.0	7,915.2
Local government, excluding education.....	6,167.9	6,172.9	6,182.1	6,189.4	6,192.3	6,195.0	6,200.6	6,212.1	6,211.5	6,220.6	6,222.2	6,228.0	6,232.5

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	90,233	90,394	90,635	90,725	90,921	91,104	91,245	91,263	91,291	91,693	91,803	92,045	92,202
Goods-producing	15,988	16,009	16,052	16,077	16,093	16,091	16,120	16,131	16,177	16,278	16,288	16,372	16,405
Natural resources and mining	457	461	465	466	471	471	475	477	481	485	487	489	491
Construction	5,477	5,494	5,534	5,552	5,568	5,570	5,591	5,606	5,627	5,690	5,678	5,732	5,760
Manufacturing	10,054	10,054	10,053	10,059	10,054	10,050	10,054	10,048	10,069	10,103	10,123	10,151	10,154
Durable goods	6,181	6,186	6,195	6,205	6,208	6,204	6,222	6,218	6,249	6,274	6,299	6,321	6,323
Wood products.....	450.4	450.9	449.6	446.4	447.9	447.5	447.9	450.0	449.2	452.6	455.4	456.8	454.4
Nonmetallic mineral products...	387.9	386.7	388.1	385.3	387.3	384.4	384.4	382.9	382.5	383.5	382.7	387.5	387.8
Primary metals.....	364.8	364.9	364.6	364.4	364.3	364.4	364.3	365.6	366.5	367.5	367.1	369.0	366.7
Fabricated metal products.....	1,120.8	1,124.2	1,125.5	1,126.4	1,127.5	1,127.0	1,128.5	1,128.7	1,125.6	1,134.2	1,138.0	1,141.7	1,144.8
Machinery.....	735.5	738.9	743.3	746.7	748.0	751.1	749.3	749.6	756.9	750.9	754.3	753.4	755.7
Computer and electronic products.....	671.6	677.0	684.1	687.5	694.9	702.2	710.7	719.1	727.7	734.9	740.9	741.3	742.5
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	304.1	302.7	300.5	301.7	300.7	300.9	300.9	299.7	300.1	301.7	302.4	304.3	305.2
Transportation equipment.....	1,275.8	1,275.4	1,279.2	1,285.7	1,276.2	1,264.6	1,273.0	1,261.8	1,280.1	1,288.5	1,296.9	1,304.9	1,299.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	908.0	904.7	901.7	903.9	890.2	871.6	884.4	898.0	891.2	892.6	894.5	899.1	889.2
Furniture and related products.....	438.5	437.3	434.0	433.8	433.6	433.0	432.8	432.3	431.8	431.0	431.8	432.0	433.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing..	431.9	428.3	426.0	426.7	427.9	429.3	430.3	428.3	428.4	429.1	429.1	430.3	433.6
Nondurable goods	3,873	3,868	3,858	3,854	3,846	3,846	3,832	3,830	3,820	3,829	3,824	3,830	3,831
Food manufacturing.....	1,172.5	1,173.4	1,169.1	1,168.4	1,168.0	1,166.5	1,163.0	1,159.5	1,156.0	1,162.6	1,160.7	1,160.7	1,159.8
Beverages and tobacco products.....	107.5	107.8	109.0	110.9	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.1	115.7	116.1	115.3	118.1	118.9
Textile mills.....	182.0	180.0	176.4	176.9	175.6	173.9	172.6	171.3	169.8	167.8	166.2	167.6	166.7
Textile product mills.....	137.4	137.9	138.5	139.5	139.4	140.1	139.9	141.8	143.1	143.2	141.9	144.7	143.5
Apparel.....	209.9	206.1	204.5	201.3	200.4	201.5	197.0	195.4	191.4	193.9	193.5	194.8	192.6
Leather and allied products.....	31.0	30.9	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.7	31.0	31.1	30.9	30.8	31.0	30.6	30.1
Paper and paper products.....	368.8	368.9	367.3	367.1	365.1	365.0	364.5	363.4	361.4	361.6	361.3	361.0	363.2
Printing and related support activities.....	450.3	448.3	450.3	449.6	448.9	447.5	446.3	446.9	446.1	446.8	447.6	446.0	448.8
Petroleum and coal products...	77.4	76.6	77.0	77.1	76.7	75.7	75.1	74.5	74.7	73.7	73.6	73.1	74.5
Chemicals.....	515.0	514.6	514.2	513.9	513.9	515.2	513.3	515.7	512.8	515.1	516.2	516.8	515.9
Plastics and rubber products...	621.1	623.8	621.4	618.5	616.3	617.4	616.4	617.7	617.6	617.8	616.9	616.5	617.3
Private service-providing ..	74,245	74,385	74,583	74,648	74,828	75,013	75,125	75,132	75,114	75,415	75,515	75,673	75,797
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,637	21,679	21,734	21,774	21,815	21,873	21,895	21,822	21,824	21,908	21,904	21,931	21,926
Wholesale trade	4,524.8	4,538.8	4,546.1	4,561.0	4,569.7	4,577.1	4,587.0	4,593.7	4,597.6	4,616.1	4,620.6	4,630.9	4,635.4
Retail trade	12,938.0	12,958.4	12,988.1	13,006.7	13,033.6	13,081.1	13,088.4	13,008.5	13,000.7	13,050.1	13,042.2	13,042.8	13,031.0
Transportation and warehousing	3,731.5	3,740.3	3,756.4	3,761.9	3,767.0	3,768.1	3,771.4	3,771.3	3,776.3	3,790.6	3,792.0	3,805.8	3,806.5
Utilities	442.6	441.5	443.4	444.0	444.4	446.4	448.1	448.5	449.3	451.1	449.4	451.3	452.7
Information	2,370	2,379	2,388	2,384	2,388	2,387	2,390	2,406	2,400	2,408	2,408	2,411	2,413
Financial activities	6,051	6,048	6,049	6,047	6,064	6,081	6,091	6,100	6,125	6,148	6,159	6,176	6,195
Professional and business services	13,608	13,655	13,698	13,709	13,766	13,817	13,857	13,906	13,907	13,999	14,044	14,069	14,111
Education and health services ...	14,976	15,004	15,034	15,070	15,108	15,141	15,168	15,193	15,165	15,207	15,226	15,272	15,313
Leisure and hospitality	11,166	11,183	11,240	11,227	11,249	11,276	11,293	11,277	11,274	11,326	11,346	11,381	11,402
Other services	4,437	4,437	4,440	4,437	4,438	4,438	4,431	4,428	4,419	4,419	4,428	4,433	4,437

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	40.8	36.5	38.3	38.7	40.1	46.0	43.7	43.3	41.7	41.9	41.5	36.0
2003	44.1	37.9	34.9	38.3	42.8	38.8	37.6	39.7	50.7	49.8	52.0	51.3
2004	51.6	49.5	62.4	65.5	62.4	57.7	52.7	52.0	57.0	54.3	55.0	54.1
2005	50.7	57.7	56.7	54.7	54.5	56.7	59.2	54.1	51.4	53.4	61.7	58.6
2006	P 60.8	P 60.3										
Over 3-month span:												
2002	34.5	36.2	35.6	35.8	34.9	38.8	38.5	44.8	37.6	39.7	37.2	39.6
2003	40.6	34.2	34.7	32.7	35.3	41.7	38.5	33.8	42.6	47.8	49.8	50.5
2004	54.3	53.4	57.6	63.1	69.4	68.3	58.8	55.6	57.4	56.5	59.9	55.2
2005	52.9	56.7	59.2	60.4	56.8	60.8	60.4	59.7	57.9	52.2	57.0	63.7
2006	P 66.0	P 64.4										
Over 6-month span:												
2002	30.2	30.6	31.5	30.9	32.0	36.3	35.8	37.6	34.5	36.0	36.7	35.3
2003	34.4	31.8	31.8	34.0	32.7	36.2	33.3	32.4	40.5	45.3	46.4	47.7
2004	49.8	52.3	54.7	60.8	63.3	63.8	63.1	63.5	59.0	61.3	55.9	55.6
2005	55.4	57.7	57.4	58.8	55.2	58.6	60.8	59.5	60.6	57.7	58.5	60.6
2006	P 60.6	P 60.8										
Over 12-month span:												
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	38.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.6	58.6	59.4	60.8	61.0	60.8	58.3	58.8	62.1
2006	P 60.8	P 62.6										
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	19.6	21.4	18.5	29.2	25.0	30.4	36.9	25.6	28.6	17.9	17.9	19.6
2003	32.7	19.6	19.6	10.7	23.2	19.0	19.6	29.2	28.6	36.3	42.3	40.5
2004	44.0	47.6	44.6	64.9	53.6	45.8	56.5	52.4	41.7	42.3	39.9	39.3
2005	39.3	38.7	38.7	42.3	44.6	34.5	47.6	35.7	45.2	43.5	50.0	52.4
2006	P 58.9	P 46.4										
Over 3-month span:												
2002	9.5	9.5	11.3	17.9	14.9	17.9	22.6	25.6	22.6	17.3	9.5	11.9
2003	18.5	11.3	12.5	8.3	7.7	11.3	14.9	15.5	16.7	27.4	32.1	35.7
2004	43.5	42.3	43.5	53.6	57.7	58.9	53.6	48.8	48.2	40.5	38.1	31.0
2005	35.7	39.9	42.9	39.9	37.5	41.1	39.3	35.7	39.9	36.3	36.9	50.0
2006	P 58.9	P 56.0										
Over 6-month span:												
2002	7.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.3	11.9	12.5	11.9	13.7	8.9	7.1	7.7
2003	11.3	11.3	8.3	9.5	10.7	9.5	6.0	8.9	13.7	18.5	24.4	23.8
2004	28.6	33.3	33.3	45.8	47.6	51.2	56.0	51.8	48.2	49.4	39.3	35.7
2005	36.9	36.9	35.1	33.3	33.3	32.7	36.9	36.9	41.1	41.7	39.3	42.3
2006	P 37.5	P 48.2										
Over 12-month span:												
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	39.9	33.3	32.7	31.0	32.1	39.3	35.7	40.5
2006	P 39.3	P 42.9										

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries

with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2005) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2002) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,923.1	1,926.6	1,929.7	1,937.0	1,940.1	1,943.9	1,947.0	1,948.9	1,951.7	1,955.2	1,957.2	1,959.5	1,961.5
Alaska	309.0	307.9	307.9	306.7	309.4	310.1	310.7	311.1	310.6	310.2	310.2	310.6	311.8
Arizona	2,440.0	2,455.3	2,464.6	2,484.6	2,491.3	2,498.4	2,519.9	2,527.6	2,535.4	2,545.2	2,555.4	2,567.4	2,565.6
Arkansas	1,168.6	1,172.3	1,173.5	1,176.3	1,176.6	1,177.0	1,179.1	1,180.9	1,183.2	1,183.4	1,183.7	1,183.6	1,184.5
California	14,647.6	14,684.9	14,694.2	14,735.4	14,730.0	14,739.6	14,791.7	14,834.3	14,863.7	14,889.6	14,914.0	14,918.9	14,937.2
Colorado	2,200.6	2,208.2	2,213.1	2,215.4	2,217.9	2,222.3	2,228.3	2,228.8	2,236.9	2,239.7	2,241.6	2,249.2	2,252.0
Connecticut	1,656.6	1,659.6	1,657.3	1,664.3	1,661.6	1,663.9	1,663.8	1,663.7	1,665.4	1,667.6	1,667.7	1,668.6	1,668.9
Delaware	427.0	427.6	428.3	430.5	430.8	428.1	430.0	430.8	432.0	432.0	435.0	434.0	433.6
District of Columbia	680.4	681.2	680.1	679.8	680.3	680.5	679.5	680.6	680.2	683.2	686.2	686.6	689.9
Florida	7,672.1	7,694.5	7,698.1	7,752.6	7,774.3	7,779.2	7,820.8	7,850.8	7,874.0	7,890.2	7,914.8	7,943.5	7,974.6
Georgia	3,964.3	3,969.2	3,951.7	3,990.6	3,999.1	3,999.4	4,006.3	4,018.6	4,019.8	4,019.0	4,025.6	4,030.7	4,041.7
Hawaii	592.5	594.1	595.8	593.5	599.9	601.8	602.4	604.9	606.1	608.6	609.8	611.2	610.3
Idaho	600.5	603.4	604.2	605.5	607.5	608.5	612.8	614.7	618.0	620.9	625.1	627.0	629.6
Illinois	5,835.7	5,842.2	5,837.6	5,863.2	5,855.3	5,846.0	5,871.0	5,870.8	5,881.5	5,892.5	5,891.8	5,894.0	5,876.0
Indiana	2,941.1	2,949.0	2,948.4	2,953.5	2,948.5	2,950.1	2,952.5	2,952.5	2,966.8	2,976.3	2,975.5	2,975.9	2,963.1
Iowa	1,466.2	1,472.0	1,476.4	1,478.4	1,478.6	1,480.3	1,481.5	1,481.0	1,485.2	1,486.1	1,489.6	1,495.7	1,490.1
Kansas	1,325.1	1,334.5	1,337.8	1,336.2	1,336.3	1,338.1	1,330.3	1,332.9	1,332.8	1,330.0	1,339.0	1,334.7	1,335.6
Kentucky	1,810.4	1,815.5	1,816.2	1,821.2	1,823.3	1,826.1	1,822.7	1,831.1	1,832.1	1,833.4	1,833.9	1,836.0	1,837.9
Louisiana	1,926.1	1,926.0	1,929.7	1,941.5	1,941.9	1,945.3	1,954.1	1,960.2	1,730.5	1,718.9	1,733.1	1,738.9	1,749.8
Maine	611.6	611.2	609.7	612.2	612.0	611.9	611.6	611.5	611.6	610.9	612.1	612.3	611.2
Maryland	2,536.7	2,543.1	2,535.4	2,549.4	2,551.2	2,551.4	2,556.1	2,556.3	2,568.8	2,564.7	2,568.1	2,568.4	2,570.4
Massachusetts	3,185.3	3,192.2	3,184.1	3,194.5	3,193.7	3,195.4	3,196.7	3,195.6	3,195.1	3,199.6	3,202.2	3,206.0	3,203.2
Michigan	4,387.3	4,399.6	4,393.7	4,400.0	4,392.2	4,380.1	4,349.3	4,378.7	4,396.3	4,377.3	4,388.5	4,396.5	4,367.5
Minnesota	2,692.6	2,695.8	2,700.2	2,719.1	2,706.7	2,700.3	2,707.5	2,710.6	2,714.2	2,721.8	2,722.3	2,730.6	2,729.4
Mississippi	1,130.0	1,133.0	1,134.8	1,134.0	1,133.7	1,132.9	1,132.4	1,135.0	1,112.7	1,121.4	1,129.5	1,126.2	1,131.4
Missouri	2,708.2	2,716.1	2,722.0	2,727.9	2,727.1	2,728.6	2,735.1	2,740.0	2,733.9	2,732.3	2,734.6	2,739.6	2,739.9
Montana	415.6	417.0	417.6	418.1	419.1	420.3	421.7	422.3	423.5	422.5	423.4	424.8	421.7
Nebraska	928.7	931.3	933.5	933.0	934.0	935.7	936.8	935.6	936.6	939.5	939.8	940.3	947.6
Nevada	1,184.5	1,192.3	1,199.4	1,216.1	1,217.9	1,223.8	1,229.2	1,230.5	1,239.3	1,247.6	1,250.7	1,256.6	1,258.2
New Hampshire	633.8	633.3	632.2	635.3	634.7	635.0	635.3	637.1	637.1	636.4	635.4	636.6	637.8
New Jersey	4,022.1	4,026.5	4,024.1	4,038.3	4,039.6	4,047.5	4,051.1	4,051.3	4,059.4	4,056.7	4,061.7	4,064.5	4,060.2
New Mexico	799.5	800.6	801.2	806.3	806.3	807.1	809.0	810.9	814.7	817.4	818.3	821.5	822.1
New York	8,507.5	8,500.6	8,491.3	8,543.2	8,519.2	8,529.5	8,531.6	8,537.5	8,550.4	8,557.5	8,563.0	8,566.3	8,561.5
North Carolina	3,887.2	3,894.1	3,897.2	3,930.4	3,899.8	3,893.0	3,903.8	3,918.9	3,931.3	3,930.3	3,938.2	3,943.5	3,955.2
North Dakota	341.8	342.9	343.4	344.8	344.6	344.8	345.1	345.9	346.8	346.8	347.7	348.4	349.1
Ohio	5,410.5	5,418.3	5,414.9	5,432.4	5,428.4	5,425.9	5,426.2	5,424.9	5,436.8	5,446.9	5,451.5	5,445.7	5,431.4
Oklahoma	1,490.1	1,495.2	1,500.2	1,505.9	1,508.3	1,512.0	1,511.6	1,515.9	1,520.4	1,525.1	1,527.8	1,529.4	1,531.0
Oregon	1,636.2	1,640.8	1,645.9	1,649.1	1,649.4	1,653.8	1,660.5	1,665.2	1,672.0	1,674.6	1,681.7	1,686.6	1,689.5
Pennsylvania	5,673.6	5,683.3	5,671.4	5,698.7	5,699.9	5,700.6	5,713.3	5,711.1	5,717.6	5,720.5	5,726.7	5,737.6	5,742.3
Rhode Island	489.5	490.3	490.0	491.7	489.7	491.6	493.2	492.4	492.3	493.4	493.5	493.0	490.7
South Carolina	1,854.0	1,856.8	1,851.3	1,856.7	1,857.2	1,848.6	1,856.9	1,859.3	1,858.5	1,868.2	1,872.0	1,875.5	1,873.9
South Dakota	386.1	387.2	388.2	388.9	387.9	389.2	389.7	390.8	391.5	392.6	392.5	391.8	393.4
Tennessee	2,716.0	2,729.6	2,733.0	2,742.0	2,743.0	2,741.3	2,745.9	2,747.0	2,748.3	2,756.2	2,758.6	2,760.9	2,748.3
Texas	9,604.9	9,622.6	9,644.3	9,683.7	9,696.1	9,716.2	9,745.5	9,760.0	9,794.2	9,832.8	9,856.1	9,861.3	9,874.7
Utah	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,135.2	1,137.9	1,141.1	1,143.8	1,150.8	1,157.3	1,161.2	1,167.7	1,171.3	1,175.8	1,175.1
Vermont	304.5	304.7	305.0	305.5	305.2	305.0	305.2	305.3	305.5	306.0	306.4	306.6	306.7
Virginia	3,627.5	3,637.2	3,635.6	3,655.0	3,657.7	3,663.0	3,673.7	3,679.4	3,692.6	3,702.1	3,699.9	3,699.5	3,709.5
Washington	2,741.1	2,746.7	2,755.6	2,765.1	2,769.8	2,773.7	2,782.4	2,788.2	2,783.1	2,809.0	2,815.8	2,822.1	2,826.2
West Virginia	742.0	742.9	742.1	745.1	746.4	747.3	746.4	747.5	749.0	749.8	751.1	752.3	750.3
Wisconsin	2,826.0	2,829.6	2,831.3	2,839.0	2,837.6	2,838.8	2,843.6	2,835.4	2,846.2	2,849.9	2,852.6	2,861.0	2,852.6
Wyoming	259.2	260.3	261.2	261.8	262.1	262.5	263.2	263.9	264.9	264.9	265.4	265.9	267.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Construction													
Alabama	103.4	103.6	104.2	106.4	105.2	105.3	106.1	106.3	106.6	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.0
Alaska	18.2	18.3	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5
Arizona	203.8	207.3	210.3	214.2	215.4	217.9	220.9	222.6	224.3	226.3	228.1	230.5	230.6
Arkansas	53.3	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.0	53.9	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.8	54.8	54.7	54.2
California	856.3	877.5	884.2	896.2	896.1	902.7	907.7	909.4	915.5	919.5	926.8	933.3	932.0
Colorado	154.5	156.1	157.1	157.5	157.3	159.1	161.0	162.1	163.2	163.4	163.9	164.7	165.5
Connecticut	66.8	66.6	66.4	66.4	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.8	65.5	65.9	66.2	66.4	66.2
Delaware	27.1	27.2	27.4	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	27.9
District of Columbia ²	12.7	13.0	12.7	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.4
Florida	550.1	555.2	559.0	568.4	571.9	576.2	578.0	582.1	587.4	591.5	591.4	597.9	605.5
Georgia	204.4	205.1	201.9	207.7	209.0	209.1	209.9	211.0	211.5	213.0	213.6	214.9	213.4
Hawaii ²	31.6	31.9	32.3	32.7	33.0	33.2	33.4	33.7	34.2	34.7	35.1	35.7	35.9
Idaho	42.3	43.0	43.6	44.2	43.8	44.8	45.4	45.7	46.5	46.4	47.4	48.1	49.4
Illinois	267.8	270.4	268.5	270.0	269.1	268.0	267.0	267.2	268.8	271.5	273.1	274.9	271.3
Indiana	147.3	147.5	147.5	149.4	146.7	147.4	147.2	147.6	148.5	150.2	150.6	150.1	149.6
Iowa	68.9	70.1	70.9	71.2	70.3	71.1	71.6	71.9	71.9	71.3	72.0	73.8	72.7
Kansas	60.8	61.9	63.6	62.8	63.0	63.2	62.8	62.9	62.8	63.1	65.0	63.2	68.7
Kentucky	83.5	84.2	84.0	84.0	84.4	84.8	85.0	84.6	84.5	85.7	85.9	85.6	85.8
Louisiana	115.0	116.0	115.4	120.5	119.5	120.5	122.1	122.7	95.9	96.1	100.2	101.6	103.1
Maine	30.1	30.3	30.2	30.6	30.4	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.3
Maryland ²	182.5	181.8	180.9	184.1	184.6	185.0	185.3	185.7	187.1	185.9	185.9	185.6	185.9
Massachusetts	138.0	138.1	135.6	139.0	138.9	139.3	139.8	139.9	140.5	142.0	142.1	142.9	144.5
Michigan	191.6	191.9	191.1	191.7	190.7	190.7	191.2	191.9	192.8	192.2	193.7	193.4	189.2
Minnesota	128.0	129.0	129.3	129.6	129.4	129.2	128.7	128.1	128.8	129.4	130.3	130.5	128.2
Mississippi	49.4	49.2	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.3	52.4	54.2	53.8	54.2	56.2
Missouri	136.8	138.8	140.4	140.3	140.9	140.7	140.7	141.2	142.2	140.5	142.1	142.3	144.6
Montana	25.2	26.6	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.0	27.7	28.2	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.2	27.5
Nebraska ²	47.9	48.0	48.4	47.8	47.6	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.9	47.1	47.1	46.3	48.2
Nevada	124.5	127.7	130.1	132.6	133.3	133.8	136.1	137.4	139.3	141.8	142.1	143.9	144.4
New Hampshire	28.8	29.1	29.1	29.5	29.3	29.3	29.6	29.9	29.8	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.0
New Jersey	167.3	167.3	167.4	168.3	168.6	168.7	168.2	168.8	170.8	169.5	170.5	171.0	172.6
New Mexico	52.2	52.5	53.0	53.2	53.4	53.9	54.6	54.8	55.4	55.8	55.5	56.5	57.2
New York	325.8	324.5	321.4	325.3	324.4	324.9	321.5	323.5	324.1	324.2	325.7	326.9	330.3
North Carolina	226.6	227.8	227.7	227.7	227.9	228.5	231.3	231.9	233.7	233.8	233.6	235.4	235.2
North Dakota	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5
Ohio	231.9	232.7	229.7	235.2	234.1	233.6	233.1	232.8	233.2	233.9	233.7	234.3	232.7
Oklahoma	63.8	64.3	64.7	65.8	64.9	65.1	65.5	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.9	66.8	67.7
Oregon	86.4	87.4	88.4	89.1	89.5	90.0	91.2	91.6	92.9	94.2	95.0	96.2	96.0
Pennsylvania	251.7	251.6	247.0	254.1	253.9	254.3	254.4	254.8	255.2	255.2	256.1	257.9	257.6
Rhode Island	21.4	21.5	21.2	21.8	21.9	22.1	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.6
South Carolina	115.0	115.4	115.0	115.4	116.5	115.8	116.8	117.4	117.0	119.0	120.4	120.8	118.8
South Dakota	20.4	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.1	21.5
Tennessee	118.6	119.3	119.7	120.0	120.1	120.7	120.8	120.9	121.0	120.2	120.5	120.7	122.8
Texas	552.7	555.0	557.3	564.0	563.6	564.2	566.3	567.2	571.8	576.8	578.5	580.2	581.7
Utah	76.7	78.1	79.3	80.0	80.4	81.1	82.1	82.7	84.0	84.0	84.3	85.0	85.4
Vermont	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.5
Virginia	239.7	239.4	238.6	241.4	241.1	243.2	245.5	246.5	247.7	249.2	250.9	253.2	255.2
Washington	169.3	171.9	173.5	174.9	175.5	176.2	177.4	178.8	180.7	181.6	182.7	183.9	185.6
West Virginia	36.7	36.9	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.5	36.2	36.6	37.1	38.2	38.0	38.2	37.2
Wisconsin	127.7	128.0	127.8	129.3	129.8	129.6	128.5	129.6	129.8	130.4	132.4	132.9	134.5
Wyoming	19.7	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.5	20.8	21.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Manufacturing													
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	179.5	180.1	180.2	180.6	181.0	181.4	182.0	181.9	181.7	182.1	182.5	182.9	183.5
Arkansas	202.1	201.9	201.9	201.7	201.0	200.7	199.8	200.0	200.3	199.5	198.8	197.5	197.2
California	1,523.6	1,521.0	1,516.1	1,515.7	1,510.6	1,507.6	1,512.3	1,508.6	1,507.0	1,509.8	1,510.4	1,510.6	1,506.4
Colorado	151.0	151.3	151.2	150.7	150.4	150.0	150.8	150.3	150.2	150.7	150.1	150.1	150.5
Connecticut	196.6	196.5	196.1	195.8	195.8	195.8	196.2	194.9	194.3	194.3	194.2	194.0	193.9
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	396.6	397.2	397.2	399.5	399.3	399.6	399.8	401.6	401.1	400.7	400.4	399.9	399.4
Georgia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.3
Idaho	62.4	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.4	63.0	63.1	63.3	64.2	63.8	63.8	63.0
Illinois	693.5	692.1	690.5	692.5	689.9	688.5	689.3	687.1	685.5	688.7	687.5	687.5	687.1
Indiana	572.8	572.4	572.3	572.2	571.6	570.4	569.3	569.0	569.4	571.5	571.6	571.2	573.5
Iowa	227.0	227.5	228.3	228.9	229.4	229.9	230.1	229.7	229.8	230.4	231.3	232.4	232.3
Kansas	179.5	179.6	180.0	180.1	180.5	180.3	179.7	179.6	179.0	178.8	179.5	178.1	178.8
Kentucky	262.9	262.7	263.0	263.4	263.1	263.0	256.8	261.9	262.1	263.0	262.7	262.0	262.0
Louisiana	154.4	154.5	154.7	154.7	154.4	154.2	153.9	154.7	144.0	143.8	143.3	143.1	143.3
Maine	62.5	62.6	62.3	62.2	61.8	61.4	61.5	60.8	60.4	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.6
Maryland	142.3	142.0	141.5	141.3	140.8	140.5	140.4	140.3	140.1	139.7	139.3	139.3	139.6
Massachusetts	309.2	309.7	307.5	306.6	306.2	305.5	306.1	303.9	303.0	303.6	303.8	304.4	303.5
Michigan	684.5	689.8	684.1	683.1	682.3	678.9	655.7	675.1	681.9	677.1	679.3	676.9	671.0
Minnesota	345.7	346.0	345.8	346.2	347.2	345.2	344.8	344.0	344.7	347.5	348.8	349.2	347.0
Mississippi	180.7	180.3	180.3	179.9	179.3	179.0	179.3	178.8	173.0	174.2	175.2	176.1	177.1
Missouri	310.6	310.2	309.8	309.7	309.5	309.0	305.9	307.3	307.0	305.7	306.4	306.3	304.2
Montana	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.2
Nebraska	100.4	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.2	101.3	102.4	102.0	102.8	103.5
Nevada	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.8	47.5	47.7	47.7	47.5	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.6
New Hampshire	80.1	80.2	80.0	80.3	80.2	80.2	79.2	79.3	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.3	78.2
New Jersey	334.8	334.0	333.2	330.3	329.1	328.2	328.1	327.2	327.2	326.0	324.2	323.2	320.9
New Mexico	36.2	36.2	36.1	36.2	36.0	35.8	35.8	35.7	36.0	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.8
New York	589.6	586.9	584.8	586.0	582.9	581.4	582.0	578.5	576.0	573.3	571.9	569.7	568.0
North Carolina	571.7	570.8	569.1	567.8	567.0	565.9	565.1	564.6	565.1	565.0	563.9	563.7	563.0
North Dakota	25.5	25.7	25.9	25.9	25.8	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.1	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.8
Ohio	816.6	815.3	815.1	814.2	812.9	812.3	814.4	810.1	810.4	813.9	814.6	814.2	812.2
Oklahoma	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	203.6	203.8	204.3	204.2	204.4	204.0	204.0	203.3	203.6	203.9	206.2	206.9	208.8
Pennsylvania	685.9	684.8	683.7	682.8	683.0	682.3	683.3	681.9	680.3	678.7	678.4	677.2	676.2
Rhode Island	56.2	56.0	55.9	55.6	55.4	55.2	55.3	54.9	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	53.9
South Carolina	266.7	266.1	265.2	264.4	263.3	261.6	260.8	260.2	259.2	257.8	257.4	258.1	257.6
South Dakota	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.9	41.0
Tennessee	412.3	412.5	412.3	411.4	409.9	408.3	407.1	405.2	406.6	405.7	405.0	405.0	405.7
Texas	892.4	892.7	893.8	895.1	896.1	898.2	900.8	901.0	901.2	903.9	904.4	905.1	904.6
Utah	116.2	116.6	116.8	116.8	116.9	117.2	117.5	117.8	118.1	117.9	118.3	118.8	119.0
Vermont	37.0	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.8	36.8
Virginia	298.3	298.1	297.4	297.6	297.3	296.6	296.5	296.0	294.7	295.5	295.0	294.9	295.0
Washington	268.7	269.1	270.1	271.1	271.7	272.4	274.4	274.3	260.8	275.8	277.3	277.9	278.9
West Virginia	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.4	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.7	61.4	61.2	61.4
Wisconsin	503.0	506.0	505.8	506.1	505.0	506.7	508.5	507.6	507.8	507.8	508.0	509.0	508.0
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	380.0	380.7	380.4	381.9	382.4	382.2	381.6	381.5	382.2	380.2	381.7	383.5	382.2
Alaska	62.6	62.8	62.8	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.4
Arizona	476.7	479.4	481.1	483.2	484.1	485.4	488.2	488.1	489.0	491.9	494.4	496.0	499.0
Arkansas	244.5	244.3	244.7	245.4	245.3	245.8	245.9	245.6	246.4	246.0	246.0	246.3	246.4
California	2,799.4	2,798.0	2,798.1	2,803.3	2,805.1	2,803.2	2,819.6	2,826.7	2,831.4	2,834.1	2,830.9	2,830.3	2,840.2
Colorado	408.7	410.1	411.7	411.1	411.6	412.4	413.8	413.2	416.0	417.4	419.1	420.4	420.4
Connecticut	310.7	311.2	310.8	311.7	311.3	311.1	311.0	311.3	311.2	312.6	312.9	312.9	313.7
Delaware	81.4	81.3	81.5	81.4	81.5	80.9	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.1	82.4	82.3	82.2
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,533.2	1,541.8	1,545.5	1,556.9	1,561.5	1,565.8	1,568.4	1,573.5	1,577.0	1,583.0	1,587.4	1,591.2	1,591.6
Georgia	841.2	843.6	841.2	854.9	854.0	852.1	859.0	855.6	855.3	853.2	852.7	851.8	856.0
Hawaii	115.2	115.9	116.2	116.7	117.3	117.6	118.2	118.6	119.2	120.1	120.2	120.4	120.4
Idaho	120.2	120.9	121.3	121.7	122.0	122.2	123.6	124.1	124.4	124.2	125.0	125.4	125.9
Illinois	1,183.2	1,183.5	1,184.6	1,188.1	1,186.2	1,185.8	1,188.4	1,189.2	1,189.8	1,187.8	1,188.4	1,191.6	1,179.4
Indiana	578.4	581.3	581.7	582.7	583.5	582.9	584.7	584.5	586.1	587.9	587.6	589.5	580.5
Iowa	304.7	305.9	306.7	307.1	307.1	306.9	306.7	305.9	307.1	306.9	308.2	309.2	307.9
Kansas	261.9	262.5	262.6	262.7	262.4	261.9	260.9	260.9	260.2	259.3	261.2	261.0	260.4
Kentucky	376.6	377.1	377.2	378.0	378.3	378.3	378.8	378.0	378.2	378.9	379.9	380.7	380.4
Louisiana	380.0	380.2	380.5	382.1	382.4	382.8	386.7	386.6	349.8	343.9	351.4	352.8	359.5
Maine	125.9	125.8	125.4	125.5	125.0	124.9	124.9	124.9	125.1	125.3	125.7	126.1	125.8
Maryland	468.5	470.7	469.9	470.8	471.0	470.1	474.2	473.0	472.7	471.4	472.1	473.1	474.6
Massachusetts	571.1	572.0	570.7	571.4	570.9	570.2	569.8	570.1	568.6	570.2	570.3	570.0	569.0
Michigan	806.4	807.4	806.9	807.9	806.7	805.0	805.7	804.9	802.4	800.1	803.1	804.4	794.9
Minnesota	524.0	525.7	526.7	529.9	527.7	525.3	525.1	526.6	526.6	530.0	529.5	529.2	531.0
Mississippi	221.2	221.3	222.0	222.4	221.4	221.0	221.9	222.7	216.9	219.3	222.2	222.3	223.7
Missouri	536.5	536.8	537.7	539.6	539.6	539.9	540.7	541.4	540.2	541.7	542.0	542.2	544.1
Montana	86.9	87.0	87.4	87.2	87.2	87.4	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.9	88.0	87.9
Nebraska	198.7	199.8	200.7	200.0	200.3	200.1	200.2	200.1	200.2	199.8	199.7	200.1	201.1
Nevada	210.1	211.4	212.3	213.4	213.8	214.5	216.1	216.6	218.3	219.1	219.4	219.7	220.2
New Hampshire	140.2	140.9	140.2	140.3	140.4	140.6	140.9	141.1	141.1	140.9	140.5	140.6	141.8
New Jersey	876.9	877.2	876.6	880.2	881.2	882.2	885.0	883.2	886.0	885.9	885.5	884.9	877.2
New Mexico	138.6	138.9	138.9	139.2	139.5	139.6	140.4	140.7	140.8	140.8	141.2	141.1	141.6
New York	1,495.6	1,497.1	1,495.4	1,505.3	1,500.7	1,501.1	1,501.7	1,501.8	1,501.1	1,507.6	1,507.6	1,508.9	1,500.5
North Carolina	733.7	736.1	736.2	737.6	736.6	734.9	738.1	736.2	735.1	732.2	733.4	733.0	735.0
North Dakota	73.3	73.8	74.1	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.6	75.7
Ohio	1,041.8	1,043.7	1,044.3	1,046.3	1,045.6	1,043.2	1,044.8	1,042.9	1,043.8	1,044.5	1,045.9	1,043.2	1,041.1
Oklahoma	275.1	276.4	276.6	278.2	277.9	278.1	279.9	280.6	281.7	281.9	282.2	282.5	282.8
Oregon	324.3	325.6	327.1	326.7	326.8	327.9	328.4	329.5	330.4	332.9	334.2	334.8	337.2
Pennsylvania	1,117.7	1,121.8	1,121.4	1,123.9	1,124.4	1,123.5	1,128.8	1,127.2	1,127.0	1,124.4	1,126.6	1,131.7	1,132.6
Rhode Island	80.1	80.3	80.2	80.5	80.2	80.2	80.3	80.4	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.5	79.2
South Carolina	359.2	359.9	358.2	360.4	361.3	359.1	358.9	358.7	356.6	356.2	356.9	358.9	361.2
South Dakota	77.9	78.5	78.8	78.6	78.5	78.4	78.7	79.2	79.0	78.7	79.0	78.8	79.0
Tennessee	585.8	594.8	595.6	597.3	598.5	596.5	598.2	598.8	599.1	602.3	602.6	602.9	596.6
Texas	1,969.2	1,969.7	1,974.3	1,980.8	1,985.6	1,990.1	1,996.7	2,000.3	2,004.3	2,010.8	2,016.9	2,012.5	2,016.5
Utah	221.7	222.6	223.7	224.2	224.3	224.5	226.2	227.4	228.3	228.8	229.5	230.1	230.8
Vermont	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	60.0	59.7	59.9
Virginia	653.5	653.9	654.8	657.5	656.5	656.5	657.9	658.5	660.0	660.4	657.1	658.7	661.1
Washington	525.6	527.3	528.4	529.1	530.3	530.4	531.2	533.5	534.2	536.9	537.8	538.7	539.8
West Virginia	138.8	139.2	139.1	139.4	139.6	139.2	139.4	139.3	139.5	139.4	140.4	139.8	140.1
Wisconsin	539.8	541.2	541.4	543.2	542.0	541.0	541.6	540.4	539.9	537.0	535.8	539.1	535.6
Wyoming	49.6	50.0	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.5	50.7	50.7	51.0	50.7	50.9	50.9	50.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P
Financial activities													
Alabama	97.1	97.6	97.8	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.8	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.2	97.8
Alaska	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.8
Arizona	168.9	169.8	170.3	171.7	172.5	173.3	175.1	176.0	176.8	177.0	177.3	177.8	178.1
Arkansas	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.2
California	915.2	916.7	918.3	920.8	922.7	924.4	929.4	931.2	933.6	935.2	936.5	937.8	938.9
Colorado	155.8	156.3	156.9	157.4	157.7	158.0	158.4	158.7	159.4	158.3	159.3	159.5	160.0
Connecticut	141.3	141.7	141.5	142.4	142.0	142.3	143.0	142.8	142.9	142.6	142.7	143.0	143.3
Delaware	45.4	45.4	45.1	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.9	45.0	45.1
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	516.4	518.7	519.3	522.9	524.5	526.1	527.8	528.3	530.9	532.5	533.4	534.6	536.0
Georgia	223.4	224.4	223.9	224.4	225.0	225.1	224.4	225.5	226.3	227.5	226.7	228.3	228.8
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	28.7	28.9	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.1
Illinois	399.4	399.6	398.9	401.9	401.7	401.0	403.1	403.3	404.7	406.3	406.5	406.5	406.6
Indiana	138.9	138.9	138.6	138.8	138.4	138.4	138.6	138.8	139.1	139.7	139.6	140.0	139.4
Iowa	97.9	98.0	98.1	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.7
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	87.0	87.3	87.2	87.4	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.8	88.1	87.6	87.4	87.6	88.9
Louisiana	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.5	100.6	100.6	92.0	91.8	92.9	93.2	93.9
Maine	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.1	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.9
Maryland	157.7	157.9	157.6	158.3	158.2	158.4	158.2	158.3	158.7	159.0	159.1	159.3	159.7
Massachusetts	219.1	219.2	219.3	219.5	220.0	220.5	221.3	221.6	222.3	221.8	222.2	222.2	222.3
Michigan	218.7	218.8	218.5	218.1	217.8	218.1	218.1	217.8	218.6	219.2	219.1	219.1	217.8
Minnesota	177.2	177.1	177.4	179.1	178.2	177.2	177.0	177.7	177.8	179.6	180.2	181.6	179.9
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	162.8	163.6	163.8	164.1	163.9	164.1	164.4	164.2	165.1	166.6	166.7	167.3	166.8
Montana	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.5
Nebraska	64.0	64.2	64.2	64.3	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.7	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.3
Nevada	63.5	63.6	64.0	64.2	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.5	66.0	66.7	66.9	67.3	67.5
New Hampshire	38.3	38.3	38.5	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8
New Jersey	278.2	278.2	278.5	273.6	278.8	279.2	281.3	281.8	282.0	282.2	282.7	283.3	283.9
New Mexico	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.0	34.9	35.1	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.4
New York	706.9	707.6	707.9	713.3	712.1	713.6	715.9	716.3	717.7	719.1	718.9	719.2	720.6
North Carolina	194.3	194.8	194.8	196.7	197.0	197.4	197.4	197.7	198.2	200.1	200.5	200.9	201.3
North Dakota	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.2
Ohio	308.3	307.9	307.2	308.6	308.7	308.9	309.3	309.5	310.2	309.5	309.5	309.8	311.9
Oklahoma	83.4	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.9	84.2	84.2	84.4	84.9	84.8	85.0	84.9
Oregon	99.8	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.5	101.6	102.8	103.0	103.3	104.1	104.1	104.4	103.9
Pennsylvania	334.2	334.6	334.2	335.3	335.3	335.5	336.2	336.6	336.6	335.9	336.0	336.1	335.8
Rhode Island	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.1
South Carolina	97.1	97.2	96.9	97.0	97.2	96.4	97.9	97.9	98.2	99.4	100.0	100.3	100.9
South Dakota	28.2	28.1	28.2	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.6	28.7
Tennessee	141.8	142.4	142.9	143.3	143.6	143.7	143.2	143.3	143.6	144.4	144.6	144.7	143.2
Texas	602.3	602.8	603.4	605.3	605.8	607.4	609.8	611.5	614.6	616.4	617.5	618.3	620.2
Utah	65.9	66.1	66.5	66.8	66.8	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.2	69.1	69.5	69.8	67.8
Vermont	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2
Virginia	191.0	191.3	191.4	192.1	192.1	192.4	192.5	192.9	193.4	194.7	195.1	195.1	194.6
Washington	152.7	153.0	152.9	153.2	153.5	153.7	154.4	155.1	155.4	156.2	156.5	157.0	157.2
West Virginia	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.6
Wisconsin	159.4	159.0	159.4	159.3	159.4	159.3	158.9	158.8	159.0	157.4	157.0	157.2	156.9
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Professional and business services													
Alabama	203.0	204.3	204.0	204.9	205.1	205.6	207.3	208.2	210.2	211.4	211.8	212.2	213.5
Alaska	23.4	23.6	23.2	23.4	23.7	24.1	24.1	24.0	24.1	23.8	23.9	24.0	23.9
Arizona	354.3	356.6	358.0	361.6	363.2	365.6	371.6	373.6	376.1	378.5	381.6	385.8	382.3
Arkansas	109.6	110.5	111.0	110.9	111.0	111.2	112.0	111.5	111.8	113.0	113.4	113.7	113.0
California	2,121.8	2,128.4	2,127.2	2,134.4	2,133.1	2,138.8	2,151.3	2,157.2	2,168.6	2,168.3	2,172.6	2,177.9	2,187.7
Colorado	312.1	311.9	312.7	314.6	314.7	315.0	316.2	316.4	318.0	318.4	319.4	321.0	322.8
Connecticut	197.7	198.5	198.7	199.4	199.0	200.0	200.6	200.1	200.8	199.2	199.9	200.9	200.4
Delaware	61.8	61.8	61.8	62.5	62.6	62.5	62.5	62.4	62.6	62.7	63.2	63.9	62.3
District of Columbia	146.7	147.2	148.5	147.3	147.4	147.5	147.9	148.3	148.6	148.3	148.4	148.8	151.7
Florida	1,295.1	1,297.6	1,292.4	1,305.2	1,311.0	1,315.6	1,323.6	1,333.3	1,340.5	1,336.4	1,347.0	1,354.8	1,364.2
Georgia	525.6	526.6	524.4	528.2	530.4	531.5	532.9	536.5	540.5	540.1	541.1	543.3	547.3
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	75.0	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.6	76.5	77.3	77.5	77.9	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.9
Illinois	814.2	816.9	817.0	823.3	819.9	821.7	825.2	824.6	827.4	831.9	830.7	830.6	830.2
Indiana	270.6	272.5	272.3	272.7	272.6	273.1	274.1	275.2	276.9	278.0	276.6	275.2	274.0
Iowa	110.2	111.3	111.9	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.7	112.8	113.8	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.7
Kansas	131.8	132.0	131.9	131.8	132.2	132.4	131.9	132.4	132.4	130.0	134.0	132.9	133.8
Kentucky	168.2	169.6	170.0	170.8	170.7	171.7	171.4	172.1	173.8	174.0	174.4	175.1	173.2
Louisiana	188.0	188.3	189.0	191.4	190.8	190.1	192.4	192.8	164.2	160.7	161.4	162.9	163.3
Maine	49.6	49.5	49.6	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.4
Maryland	378.8	380.1	381.1	382.9	383.2	383.4	384.3	385.0	387.6	386.4	387.6	388.3	386.6
Massachusetts	455.7	457.4	457.0	459.8	459.8	461.2	460.4	461.1	462.6	462.0	463.4	465.1	464.0
Michigan	589.8	590.5	589.8	591.3	588.9	587.7	583.8	587.3	585.4	587.4	590.5	598.2	594.8
Minnesota	300.9	300.9	301.8	306.1	302.5	301.3	300.8	302.2	302.7	303.5	302.8	304.8	303.8
Mississippi	85.3	86.8	86.9	85.8	85.7	85.9	86.1	86.5	86.9	87.8	88.5	89.5	90.7
Missouri	315.2	316.3	317.0	319.3	319.1	320.4	322.3	321.7	323.4	320.6	319.7	322.9	324.8
Montana	33.8	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.4	34.7	35.2	35.4	35.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	34.6
Nebraska	95.7	95.9	96.2	95.6	96.0	96.0	96.5	96.4	96.9	96.4	97.3	97.2	96.8
Nevada	139.9	141.2	142.2	143.4	143.6	144.6	145.1	145.2	146.0	147.1	147.9	149.3	150.6
New Hampshire	58.4	58.6	58.3	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.5	59.9	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.4
New Jersey	587.6	589.5	587.2	594.0	594.0	596.6	595.5	595.0	595.8	595.9	598.0	596.8	595.4
New Mexico	91.7	91.5	91.1	92.7	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.7	93.1	93.5	93.2	93.7	94.1
New York	1,073.4	1,071.0	1,069.0	1,080.7	1,076.5	1,077.5	1,083.0	1,086.1	1,089.6	1,087.6	1,089.9	1,090.8	1,085.0
North Carolina	440.4	439.5	439.8	442.1	439.2	439.1	443.5	444.5	448.1	448.5	448.8	451.3	448.1
North Dakota	25.4	25.2	25.3	26.3	26.3	26.2	27.1	27.0	26.6	26.8	26.8	27.2	26.9
Ohio	634.1	636.5	637.1	641.0	639.9	640.7	642.1	643.6	646.3	650.3	651.4	650.5	646.8
Oklahoma	167.4	168.4	169.3	169.4	169.6	170.3	169.9	171.0	172.1	173.6	174.2	175.0	174.1
Oregon	181.8	182.8	183.2	184.1	184.0	185.1	184.1	186.5	187.6	186.8	187.6	188.2	188.5
Pennsylvania	649.7	652.4	651.2	655.7	655.7	656.4	658.1	657.4	657.9	658.8	661.7	665.9	662.2
Rhode Island	54.4	54.7	54.8	55.0	54.8	54.6	55.5	55.5	55.6	56.0	56.5	56.1	56.2
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	307.3	309.1	309.1	310.6	310.0	310.1	310.6	312.0	311.3	317.3	317.7	317.6	310.4
Texas	1,123.1	1,130.2	1,134.2	1,142.1	1,143.6	1,148.8	1,153.9	1,157.6	1,168.5	1,177.3	1,183.8	1,185.9	1,190.1
Utah	142.2	143.0	143.7	144.5	145.3	145.8	147.1	148.0	149.1	151.9	152.6	154.2	153.8
Vermont	21.7	21.8	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.2
Virginia	594.9	598.0	598.6	600.3	601.4	603.1	607.6	609.3	613.4	619.1	620.2	618.6	623.4
Washington	309.2	311.0	312.2	313.7	315.6	316.5	318.7	319.2	321.1	324.0	324.5	325.5	326.0
West Virginia	58.6	58.3	58.3	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.9	58.8	58.8	59.3	59.9	59.1
Wisconsin	258.1	259.5	260.4	261.7	261.0	261.2	260.1	258.8	259.2	261.6	261.6	262.8	261.0
Wyoming	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	197.4	197.6	198.4	198.4	199.9	200.0	200.3	201.1	201.4	201.6	201.4	201.9	203.1
Alaska	35.4	35.4	35.8	35.6	35.6	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.3
Arizona	267.5	268.1	270.8	272.7	274.1	274.0	274.7	276.1	277.5	278.7	279.6	280.5	281.0
Arkansas	144.9	145.2	145.0	145.9	146.8	146.4	146.9	147.6	147.2	147.7	147.9	148.2	148.8
California	1,573.2	1,574.8	1,573.2	1,581.9	1,582.3	1,582.7	1,579.1	1,584.5	1,590.1	1,594.2	1,599.0	1,597.4	1,601.7
Colorado	221.6	222.9	223.1	223.6	224.3	224.9	224.8	225.3	225.6	225.8	225.8	226.5	226.4
Connecticut	271.0	271.6	271.7	272.9	272.6	272.5	273.1	273.6	274.2	274.4	274.1	273.2	273.9
Delaware	53.4	53.5	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.2	53.9	53.8	53.9	54.0	54.1	54.3	54.9
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	929.1	931.3	932.1	937.1	937.1	937.1	940.7	941.9	941.2	945.2	948.6	953.3	956.1
Georgia	418.8	419.7	414.8	421.4	422.2	422.2	423.8	424.6	425.7	425.4	426.1	426.8	429.1
Hawaii	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.9	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.1	70.5	70.7	70.8	71.0
Idaho	67.0	67.4	67.2	67.4	67.7	67.8	67.9	68.4	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.0	69.1
Illinois	738.8	739.8	739.2	742.9	744.1	743.3	746.8	747.3	749.2	752.0	752.9	752.7	752.5
Indiana	371.4	373.2	374.0	375.0	374.5	378.2	378.0	377.9	379.8	381.8	381.0	381.1	379.3
Iowa	192.7	193.2	193.4	194.2	194.6	195.0	195.7	195.9	196.6	196.8	197.4	198.3	198.2
Kansas	164.1	164.3	164.5	164.9	165.1	166.3	164.0	164.3	165.0	165.2	165.0	165.1	165.8
Kentucky	232.7	233.8	233.5	234.6	235.4	235.7	235.8	235.9	236.0	236.1	236.1	236.8	237.5
Louisiana	255.1	254.4	255.9	256.7	257.1	258.6	257.5	257.1	207.7	207.7	207.2	208.0	207.9
Maine	111.5	111.4	111.3	111.9	112.6	112.4	112.3	112.6	112.5	112.6	113.1	112.7	112.6
Maryland	350.3	351.0	351.1	352.5	352.8	352.2	352.5	353.1	354.9	355.8	357.1	357.9	359.5
Massachusetts	584.7	586.2	586.1	587.8	588.7	589.6	590.7	591.3	590.8	591.0	591.9	592.8	592.6
Michigan	564.8	567.1	569.2	569.7	570.5	565.3	568.0	567.5	571.9	567.6	568.7	569.8	568.5
Minnesota	381.2	382.4	383.5	385.5	385.1	386.1	388.6	390.4	389.2	388.0	388.6	390.8	395.6
Mississippi	120.3	120.6	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.4	120.6	121.0	120.4	120.9	121.5	122.2	121.3
Missouri	362.4	363.2	364.0	366.0	366.3	366.7	366.7	367.4	368.6	368.0	368.6	369.2	369.7
Montana	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nebraska	126.5	126.5	126.7	127.5	128.2	129.2	129.8	128.9	128.1	129.1	129.0	129.2	130.5
Nevada	82.5	83.0	83.4	84.0	84.2	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	85.7	86.3	86.4
New Hampshire	96.3	96.3	96.4	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.0	99.2	99.2
New Jersey	553.0	554.2	554.7	555.7	556.8	557.3	558.8	559.6	560.8	560.8	563.7	565.9	566.2
New Mexico	103.5	103.7	104.1	104.4	104.8	105.0	105.5	105.9	106.2	106.8	107.4	107.5	107.7
New York	1,529.2	1,532.0	1,532.3	1,539.9	1,536.4	1,537.2	1,539.8	1,544.5	1,549.2	1,553.4	1,557.2	1,558.1	1,558.0
North Carolina	456.5	457.8	460.0	460.5	461.5	462.3	463.1	464.9	467.0	468.6	469.1	470.0	476.1
North Dakota	48.5	48.5	48.4	48.5	48.4	48.7	49.0	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.4
Ohio	754.9	756.0	757.5	758.3	759.8	761.7	758.0	760.9	765.4	765.3	767.4	768.1	765.1
Oklahoma	180.0	179.6	180.9	181.4	182.1	182.7	182.4	183.3	184.1	184.9	185.2	184.9	184.0
Oregon	196.1	196.5	197.0	197.6	198.3	198.6	200.0	200.8	201.2	202.1	202.9	204.2	204.2
Pennsylvania	1,015.1	1,017.9	1,015.2	1,022.8	1,024.5	1,024.3	1,029.4	1,032.2	1,035.2	1,041.3	1,041.7	1,042.5	1,049.0
Rhode Island	93.7	94.0	94.2	94.6	94.7	95.2	95.6	95.7	96.2	96.6	96.8	96.2	95.5
South Carolina	183.7	184.4	184.4	184.3	184.7	183.5	185.2	185.4	185.9	185.1	185.9	186.5	188.5
South Dakota	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.7	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.5
Tennessee	325.8	326.0	326.3	328.8	329.6	330.7	332.2	333.0	331.3	331.6	332.0	332.7	333.6
Texas	1,166.9	1,169.8	1,173.6	1,177.0	1,178.4	1,179.2	1,183.0	1,186.9	1,191.8	1,199.1	1,200.5	1,204.6	1,207.5
Utah	126.3	126.6	126.9	127.7	128.1	128.5	128.8	129.3	129.7	130.0	130.5	130.8	131.8
Vermont	53.7	53.9	54.0	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.3	54.6	54.6	54.8
Virginia	387.1	388.3	389.9	391.0	392.7	393.7	394.6	396.1	398.4	400.1	401.1	400.2	399.3
Washington	324.7	325.2	326.5	327.8	328.7	328.5	329.1	330.2	332.0	334.0	334.9	336.2	335.2
West Virginia	111.7	112.2	112.1	112.7	112.7	113.8	114.2	114.3	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.3
Wisconsin	379.5	379.9	381.0	381.7	382.5	384.0	388.2	383.6	391.7	391.4	392.3	392.4	388.4
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	162.2	162.6	163.6	165.0	164.8	164.8	164.0	165.1	165.7	167.7	167.9	167.2	167.2
Alaska	30.6	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.4	31.4	31.3	31.0	31.0	30.4	30.9	31.2
Arizona	246.0	247.2	248.4	253.0	252.4	253.6	255.0	256.1	257.2	258.7	258.8	260.0	260.1
Arkansas	93.2	93.7	94.2	94.0	93.9	94.1	93.9	93.8	94.8	94.4	94.5	94.8	95.0
California	1,455.8	1,455.7	1,460.7	1,472.8	1,469.2	1,470.7	1,474.2	1,475.8	1,478.8	1,487.8	1,490.2	1,492.9	1,497.5
Colorado	254.1	255.4	256.6	256.1	256.9	257.3	257.5	257.0	257.4	258.0	256.4	258.3	259.2
Connecticut	128.2	128.9	129.2	130.4	129.5	129.8	129.1	130.1	130.5	130.1	129.4	129.6	130.5
Delaware	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.3	41.7	41.7	40.9
District of Columbia	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.6	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.5	54.8	55.2	55.1	55.1	56.1
Florida	874.2	875.2	875.7	879.4	883.0	886.0	886.9	890.3	895.2	898.7	903.6	907.1	913.4
Georgia	366.4	366.8	367.2	375.0	375.6	373.0	370.5	371.0	371.2	371.6	372.9	372.7	374.4
Hawaii	105.0	105.1	105.7	106.2	106.3	106.8	106.4	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.3	107.5	107.4
Idaho	57.2	56.4	56.5	56.5	57.0	56.9	57.5	57.4	57.6	58.5	60.4	60.4	61.0
Illinois	506.3	508.9	508.2	513.9	512.5	511.8	513.6	513.7	515.3	519.0	519.0	518.7	519.3
Indiana	275.2	276.5	277.2	277.2	277.1	278.1	278.5	278.4	277.8	279.1	280.5	281.0	284.8
Iowa	129.2	129.9	130.4	130.9	130.1	129.9	129.7	129.4	129.7	128.3	128.8	129.2	129.2
Kansas	111.3	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.9	111.2	110.6	110.3	110.3	111.5	111.6	111.1	111.5
Kentucky	163.0	163.6	163.7	164.7	164.4	164.9	165.0	165.2	166.1	165.9	165.9	166.8	168.2
Louisiana	208.3	207.3	209.6	210.2	212.0	212.9	212.3	212.7	165.0	165.1	166.1	168.6	169.8
Maine	59.0	59.0	58.9	59.3	59.0	59.1	58.9	58.0	59.0	58.3	58.9	59.5	58.7
Maryland	227.9	228.5	227.4	229.8	229.7	231.2	231.3	230.5	230.7	232.9	232.8	233.1	233.4
Massachusetts	291.4	292.4	291.7	293.2	292.4	292.5	292.5	292.1	292.1	291.3	290.5	290.8	290.7
Michigan	401.2	402.9	403.6	407.2	405.6	405.4	399.5	404.1	410.9	406.0	407.1	406.3	401.8
Minnesota	238.3	238.7	239.2	244.6	239.5	238.4	239.2	239.0	241.2	242.3	242.4	243.8	243.1
Mississippi	125.3	125.5	126.0	126.1	126.5	126.5	125.9	126.0	118.8	119.5	121.3	113.4	113.0
Missouri	272.0	272.4	273.2	272.3	271.3	270.9	270.6	271.2	272.9	273.3	274.7	275.5	277.2
Montana	54.4	54.8	55.0	54.9	55.1	54.8	54.9	55.0	55.4	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.4
Nebraska	78.3	78.5	78.8	79.2	78.9	79.3	79.1	79.1	79.0	80.3	80.0	80.5	82.0
Nevada	317.1	318.4	319.3	328.3	327.8	330.5	330.8	330.1	332.5	332.9	333.2	333.8	333.6
New Hampshire	63.7	63.6	63.4	63.8	63.0	63.7	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.5	63.9	64.6	64.7
New Jersey	329.7	330.2	331.8	333.1	333.2	335.2	334.4	334.7	335.1	336.7	337.7	339.5	340.7
New Mexico	83.7	83.7	83.8	84.3	83.4	83.5	83.3	83.6	84.3	83.9	83.5	84.3	84.6
New York	666.2	667.4	669.0	671.4	670.4	672.2	668.7	668.5	668.6	670.4	670.0	670.6	671.5
North Carolina	353.2	353.8	354.6	353.7	353.7	354.5	354.0	354.1	354.5	354.3	362.7	362.0	363.8
North Dakota	31.5	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.8
Ohio	497.8	499.8	499.9	503.3	500.1	500.7	499.4	499.0	500.9	503.0	504.1	504.3	502.2
Oklahoma	131.5	132.0	132.9	133.1	133.0	134.1	132.6	132.2	132.4	133.1	133.1	133.3	134.8
Oregon	157.6	157.7	159.1	158.8	158.6	159.0	160.3	161.0	164.8	164.3	163.6	164.7	164.0
Pennsylvania	479.8	480.9	481.4	484.6	485.1	485.6	485.2	484.5	485.1	486.8	486.8	487.3	486.5
Rhode Island	50.5	50.7	50.5	50.5	49.8	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.2	50.5	50.5	50.5	49.9
South Carolina	201.8	201.9	201.4	202.9	201.0	200.2	200.9	201.3	199.2	202.1	201.4	201.4	201.1
South Dakota	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.5	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.9
Tennessee	258.9	259.0	259.7	261.4	261.5	261.8	262.9	263.3	264.5	264.6	265.5	266.4	268.1
Texas	897.2	899.2	901.7	908.4	908.3	908.5	908.4	906.9	908.1	914.8	917.5	919.0	917.6
Utah	103.2	103.4	103.8	103.0	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.7	105.7	105.9	106.0	105.3
Vermont	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.4	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.9	32.9
Virginia	326.5	328.3	328.2	328.1	327.7	328.2	328.5	329.8	329.9	331.9	330.1	329.8	329.5
Washington	260.7	258.6	260.0	261.9	261.7	262.3	263.5	263.3	263.8	264.9	266.2	267.5	268.6
West Virginia	68.8	69.0	68.9	68.9	69.0	69.2	69.3	69.5	69.6	70.1	70.1	70.7	69.3
Wisconsin	252.9	253.8	254.7	256.4	254.7	254.7	258.9	258.4	259.9	262.7	264.4	265.1	263.4
Wyoming	31.8	31.9	31.8	31.9	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Government													
Alabama	360.3	360.5	361.0	361.6	362.6	365.4	363.5	365.1	362.9	362.2	362.1	362.0	361.8
Alaska	81.5	81.4	81.0	81.2	81.2	81.2	80.9	81.2	81.2	82.0	82.0	82.1	80.6
Arizona	400.1	403.5	401.7	401.9	402.1	401.0	405.6	406.3	405.4	403.8	403.6	403.8	402.6
Arkansas	201.0	202.5	202.2	204.5	203.9	204.1	205.3	206.7	206.4	206.8	206.7	206.5	207.9
California	2,400.9	2,406.8	2,406.0	2,406.5	2,409.1	2,408.3	2,413.6	2,424.5	2,423.6	2,426.6	2,426.3	2,425.5	2,426.3
Colorado	360.3	361.6	361.0	362.1	362.5	362.6	363.0	362.7	364.0	364.5	364.1	365.2	363.9
Connecticut	242.4	242.5	241.1	243.3	243.4	244.2	243.1	243.6	244.4	247.1	247.0	247.2	245.5
Delaware	58.3	58.6	58.8	59.1	59.2	58.4	59.3	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.0	59.4	59.7
District of Columbia	233.4	233.3	232.9	233.2	233.6	234.0	234.1	234.3	232.3	232.4	233.0	231.9	231.5
Florida	1,074.9	1,075.0	1,075.2	1,075.3	1,076.4	1,063.5	1,080.9	1,083.2	1,085.3	1,087.5	1,089.7	1,091.8	1,093.0
Georgia	643.0	644.8	645.8	645.6	646.5	647.9	649.2	654.8	652.8	654.5	655.4	655.3	655.8
Hawaii	118.4	119.3	119.3	119.7	119.5	119.8	119.8	120.9	120.3	119.9	119.7	119.7	117.6
Idaho	114.8	115.3	115.1	114.9	114.7	114.8	114.5	114.8	115.5	116.4	116.7	116.5	116.4
Illinois	845.2	844.5	844.9	843.4	845.2	839.2	849.9	850.7	853.2	846.5	845.3	843.5	840.5
Indiana	427.8	427.9	426.1	426.9	425.7	423.7	424.3	423.3	431.6	429.4	429.5	428.9	424.2
Iowa	243.8	244.2	244.6	244.6	245.2	245.1	245.3	245.9	246.2	247.3	247.1	247.2	245.7
Kansas	246.2	252.3	252.7	252.1	251.5	251.8	249.7	252.0	252.4	251.7	251.8	252.6	246.9
Kentucky	311.1	311.5	311.6	312.3	313.1	313.7	314.8	318.1	315.4	314.1	313.0	312.4	314.1
Louisiana	380.0	380.4	378.9	380.3	379.9	379.7	380.7	384.3	378.7	377.9	376.9	374.8	375.2
Maine	104.7	104.8	104.5	104.6	104.9	105.2	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.5
Maryland	462.3	462.5	460.7	462.9	464.0	463.8	464.6	465.5	468.3	466.5	467.0	467.5	464.4
Massachusetts	410.0	410.9	410.2	410.1	410.1	409.1	408.6	408.0	407.4	409.7	410.3	410.6	410.6
Michigan	676.2	677.4	676.6	676.4	674.8	673.6	673.1	675.3	678.2	673.8	673.3	673.1	675.2
Minnesota	415.6	414.3	415.0	415.1	414.8	415.7	420.7	419.4	419.3	419.0	418.0	418.4	418.9
Mississippi	241.5	242.4	242.0	241.3	241.9	241.9	240.7	241.1	240.5	240.2	240.8	241.2	241.0
Missouri	426.2	428.6	429.0	429.0	429.0	428.0	435.2	438.2	428.2	429.8	429.3	429.5	427.2
Montana	86.6	86.5	86.5	86.0	85.6	86.4	86.3	85.8	85.8	86.3	87.1	87.3	86.9
Nebraska	160.7	160.5	160.7	160.7	160.8	161.0	160.9	160.9	161.7	162.3	162.0	161.5	163.6
Nevada	141.6	142.2	142.9	143.2	143.4	143.6	143.9	143.4	144.1	145.1	145.6	146.1	145.8
New Hampshire	93.4	91.7	91.5	91.3	91.8	90.3	89.1	88.9	89.0	89.1	88.6	89.0	88.6
New Jersey	638.4	639.5	639.1	640.9	640.8	642.3	642.6	643.5	644.8	642.8	642.4	642.4	645.6
New Mexico	200.0	200.1	200.4	200.6	201.3	200.9	201.1	201.3	202.5	203.3	203.5	203.6	202.6
New York	1,492.4	1,486.5	1,483.6	1,488.3	1,485.8	1,487.5	1,485.5	1,486.4	1,489.6	1,487.9	1,487.4	1,488.9	1,490.0
North Carolina	661.2	662.1	662.6	663.6	663.6	661.9	653.7	665.5	667.7	668.9	668.6	667.9	673.7
North Dakota	75.0	75.4	75.4	75.5	75.4	75.4	73.8	74.7	75.5	75.0	75.0	74.9	75.0
Ohio	798.7	799.8	798.3	798.4	800.4	798.5	798.9	800.4	800.4	799.9	798.7	795.9	796.1
Oklahoma	307.7	308.5	309.6	311.3	311.7	312.7	310.7	313.1	312.8	313.4	313.8	313.7	313.8
Oregon	286.8	286.2	286.1	287.3	286.4	287.3	288.2	288.0	286.1	284.2	285.5	285.2	286.4
Pennsylvania	746.1	745.7	745.4	745.8	744.5	745.3	744.4	743.6	744.1	746.4	746.8	745.8	748.6
Rhode Island	65.0	65.1	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.9	64.7	64.8	64.8	64.8
South Carolina	325.1	325.3	325.7	326.0	326.4	327.1	327.7	330.6	328.5	331.2	332.0	333.3	332.1
South Dakota	75.1	75.0	75.2	75.1	74.8	74.9	75.0	74.2	74.8	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.5
Tennessee	412.6	412.9	412.3	413.7	414.1	412.3	414.4	415.1	415.5	415.3	415.9	416.2	413.7
Texas	1,670.4	1,672.0	1,674.3	1,676.0	1,678.4	1,682.2	1,686.6	1,688.6	1,690.4	1,689.3	1,688.9	1,688.9	1,690.4
Utah	200.9	200.9	201.3	201.3	201.7	202.4	202.7	204.6	203.5	204.3	204.3	204.4	204.3
Vermont	52.8	52.8	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.7	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.0	53.4
Virginia	656.0	656.8	657.0	661.1	662.5	662.9	662.9	663.1	668.3	665.6	664.7	665.1	665.0
Washington	525.8	525.2	526.0	526.9	526.5	527.3	526.6	526.4	527.2	528.1	527.9	526.9	526.1
West Virginia	144.2	143.9	143.5	143.4	143.6	143.4	143.3	143.4	144.3	143.4	143.7	144.0	145.0
Wisconsin	416.8	412.9	411.6	411.1	412.7	411.9	409.3	409.7	410.9	414.0	413.6	415.2	416.9
Wyoming	64.7	64.8	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.0	65.2	65.4	65.6	65.2	65.4	65.3	65.2

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmarks and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 for most states are subject to revision. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7
Goods-producing	39.9	39.9	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3
Natural resources and mining	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	45.0	45.6	46.1	44.8
Construction	38.3	38.4	39.1	38.4	38.6	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.5	39.2	38.7	39.1	38.8
Manufacturing	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0
Overtime hours	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6
Durable goods	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.3
Overtime hours	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7
Wood products	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.3	40.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.0	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.9	42.6	43.5	42.7	43.1	43.0
Primary metals	43.1	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.7	43.9
Fabricated metal products	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.3
Machinery	41.9	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.0
Computer and electronic products	39.8	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.9
Transportation equipment	42.3	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.7	43.0	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.4	41.8	41.9	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.9	42.7	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.0
Furniture and related products	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.2	38.5	38.3	38.1	38.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.6	38.7	38.3	38.7	38.8	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.5
Nondurable goods	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.4
Overtime hours	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5
Food manufacturing	39.3	38.8	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.7	39.7
Beverages and tobacco products	39.8	40.1	40.3	38.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.5	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.7	39.5
Textile mills	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
Textile product mills	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.2	40.2
Apparel	35.8	36.0	36.0	35.1	35.4	35.5	35.8	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.6	35.9	35.9
Leather and allied products	37.4	37.2	37.8	38.4	38.7	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.7	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.5
Paper and paper products	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.7
Printing and related support activities	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.7	39.0
Petroleum and coal products	44.7	45.1	46.1	45.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	47.4	47.3	45.8	44.5	45.0	44.2
Chemicals	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.6	42.0	42.9	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.7
Plastics and rubber products	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.4
Private service-providing	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.5	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2
Wholesale trade	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.9	38.0
Retail trade	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.3
Transportation and warehousing	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.6
Utilities	40.6	40.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.1
Information	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.4
Financial activities	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.7
Professional and business services	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.4
Education and health services	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5
Leisure and hospitality	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6
Other services	30.9	30.9	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	101.6	101.8	102.4	102.2	102.4	102.9	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.9	103.8
Goods-producing	97.5	97.6	98.6	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.6	99.6	100.5	100.1	101.1	101.0
Natural resources and mining	109.5	110.7	112.7	113.2	114.1	114.9	115.9	116.3	117.6	116.0	118.0	119.8	116.9
Construction	105.0	105.6	108.3	106.7	107.6	106.5	107.2	107.2	108.5	111.7	110.0	112.2	111.9
Manufacturing	93.7	93.2	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.5
Durable goods	95.2	94.8	95.2	95.1	95.4	95.6	96.1	96.3	97.7	97.4	97.5	98.1	98.1
Wood products	100.4	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.5	102.4	102.4	102.0	102.8	103.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	97.2	96.2	97.0	96.3	96.8	95.6	95.4	95.7	97.2	99.5	97.5	99.7	99.5
Primary metals	93.7	93.0	92.5	92.3	92.7	93.6	93.8	94.5	95.0	95.2	95.1	96.1	95.9
Fabricated metal products	98.1	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.9	99.0	98.8	100.5	100.3	100.4	101.2	101.4
Machinery	96.8	97.5	98.0	98.3	98.4	99.1	98.8	99.1	100.3	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.7
Computer and electronic products	90.5	90.3	92.2	92.6	93.6	95.3	96.0	97.9	99.8	100.3	101.1	101.7	101.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	86.2	86.1	85.6	86.0	85.9	87.0	87.3	87.8	88.1	87.7	87.7	88.2	88.5
Transportation equipment	96.9	96.2	96.9	96.5	96.5	96.0	97.6	96.7	98.8	98.8	99.2	99.6	98.9
Motor vehicles and parts ²	97.1	95.3	95.3	94.4	94.3	92.5	95.7	96.7	96.4	95.4	95.2	95.2	94.2
Furniture and related products	92.9	92.9	91.7	91.2	91.2	91.3	91.2	91.3	91.0	89.2	88.9	88.5	90.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	91.3	91.0	90.7	90.2	90.7	90.0	91.2	91.0	91.5	90.7	90.5	90.9	91.4
Nondurable goods	91.0	90.4	90.7	90.1	89.9	89.9	89.6	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.5	90.9	91.2
Food manufacturing	96.8	95.6	95.8	95.5	95.2	95.6	94.8	94.5	94.5	95.2	95.8	96.8	96.7
Beverages and tobacco products	90.9	91.8	93.3	91.6	95.0	95.3	95.8	94.9	100.3	98.9	98.0	99.6	99.8
Textile mills	73.6	73.0	72.0	72.4	72.1	71.0	70.3	69.4	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.0	68.6
Textile product mills	89.9	90.3	89.7	89.9	87.5	88.9	89.9	91.2	92.2	94.2	94.3	96.6	95.8
Apparel	69.6	68.8	68.2	65.5	65.8	66.3	65.4	64.8	64.0	64.5	63.9	64.8	64.1
Leather and allied products	77.1	76.4	77.0	77.4	78.0	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	81.0	81.2	80.4	79.1
Paper and paper products	88.0	88.0	87.8	88.0	87.5	87.5	87.6	88.1	87.9	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.9
Printing and related support activities	91.7	90.8	91.2	91.1	90.7	90.9	90.6	91.2	90.8	90.5	90.9	91.3	92.6
Petroleum and coal products	103.2	103.0	105.8	105.3	104.7	102.5	101.2	105.3	105.3	100.6	97.6	98.1	98.2
Chemicals	96.9	96.6	97.0	96.7	96.2	96.5	95.0	96.4	97.9	96.9	97.6	98.2	98.0
Plastics and rubber products	92.6	92.3	92.0	91.3	91.0	90.9	91.5	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.9	92.6	92.7
Private service-providing	102.9	103.1	103.6	103.4	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.6	104.8	104.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities	101.0	100.9	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.3	102.0	102.0	101.8	101.5
Wholesale trade	100.7	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.4	101.3	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.7
Retail trade	100.5	100.4	100.9	100.7	100.6	101.0	100.7	100.4	100.0	101.1	100.7	100.4	99.9
Transportation and warehousing	104.8	104.8	105.5	105.1	104.9	105.0	104.8	103.9	104.3	105.0	104.8	104.6	104.9
Utilities	91.9	91.0	93.2	92.9	93.7	94.1	94.4	94.5	94.9	95.1	95.2	94.6	95.2
Information	98.4	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.5	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.2
Financial activities	103.7	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.1	105.8	105.6	105.8	106.4	105.8
Professional and business services	103.7	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.2	106.2	105.9	106.9	106.9	107.6	108.0	109.1	108.8
Education and health services	105.3	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.2	106.8	106.3	107.2	107.0	106.6	106.7	107.1	107.4
Leisure and hospitality	105.2	105.3	106.3	106.2	106.4	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.2	106.7	106.5	107.2	107.0
Other services	96.2	96.2	96.9	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.0	96.0	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.1	96.2

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing

the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production or nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2004 IV ^r	2005 III ^r	2005 IV ^r	2004 IV to 2005 IV ^r	2005 III to 2005 IV ^r
Total.....	227,730	229,971	231,178	1.5	2.1
Private sector.....	186,624	188,681	189,889	1.7	2.6
Natural resources and mining.....	1,861	1,949	1,975	6.2	5.5
Construction.....	13,776	14,158	14,530	5.5	10.9
Manufacturing.....	27,708	27,544	27,760	.2	3.2
Durable goods.....	17,469	17,486	17,662	1.1	4.1
Nondurable goods.....	10,239	10,058	10,098	-1.4	1.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,876	42,936	43,107	.5	1.6
Information.....	5,560	5,484	5,476	-1.5	-.6
Financial activities.....	13,787	14,146	14,217	3.1	2.0
Professional and business services	28,233	28,819	29,053	2.9	3.3
Education and health services.....	27,822	28,407	28,475	2.3	1.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,719	16,950	16,934	1.3	-.4
Other services.....	8,283	8,288	8,361	.9	3.6
Government.....	41,106	41,290	41,289	.4	.0

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005											2006	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$15.91	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.16	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.35	\$16.42	\$16.47
Goods-producing	17.43	17.45	17.52	17.55	17.59	17.63	17.68	17.66	17.74	17.74	17.77	17.82	17.81
Natural resources and mining	18.40	18.25	18.55	18.58	18.66	18.74	18.88	19.03	19.04	18.95	19.12	19.34	19.29
Construction	19.28	19.34	19.38	19.37	19.43	19.52	19.51	19.54	19.58	19.59	19.65	19.66	19.70
Manufacturing	16.42	16.43	16.48	16.54	16.56	16.58	16.65	16.60	16.71	16.68	16.70	16.74	16.72
Excluding overtime ²	15.54	15.56	15.63	15.69	15.70	15.71	15.76	15.73	15.82	15.79	15.83	15.87	15.83
Durable goods	17.17	17.17	17.24	17.29	17.32	17.36	17.45	17.38	17.51	17.50	17.52	17.55	17.56
Nondurable goods	15.20	15.22	15.22	15.31	15.29	15.27	15.30	15.30	15.35	15.29	15.31	15.37	15.31
Private service-providing	15.51	15.56	15.60	15.63	15.67	15.75	15.76	15.80	15.89	15.89	15.97	16.04	16.11
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.77	14.81	14.86	14.87	14.89	15.00	14.98	14.98	15.05	15.04	15.10	15.14	15.20
Wholesale trade	17.93	17.95	18.03	18.01	18.10	18.22	18.21	18.26	18.32	18.45	18.56	18.53	18.61
Retail trade	12.29	12.31	12.35	12.36	12.35	12.45	12.41	12.35	12.43	12.35	12.39	12.43	12.45
Transportation and warehousing	16.51	16.61	16.60	16.64	16.66	16.75	16.78	16.82	16.82	16.85	16.87	16.96	17.04
Utilities	26.09	26.29	26.42	26.47	26.39	26.98	26.84	26.95	27.17	27.15	27.34	27.52	27.48
Information	21.57	21.72	21.92	21.92	22.04	22.17	22.21	22.32	22.65	22.40	22.60	22.95	22.81
Financial activities	17.74	17.81	17.85	17.81	17.87	17.95	17.92	18.01	18.09	18.20	18.27	18.33	18.43
Professional and business services	17.85	17.88	17.94	17.98	18.03	18.11	18.14	18.15	18.30	18.29	18.42	18.56	18.70
Education and health services	16.47	16.55	16.58	16.64	16.69	16.76	16.79	16.84	16.90	16.95	17.00	17.07	17.14
Leisure and hospitality	9.05	9.06	9.09	9.10	9.12	9.13	9.16	9.22	9.22	9.24	9.27	9.26	9.32
Other services	14.20	14.24	14.26	14.30	14.31	14.35	14.39	14.40	14.46	14.46	14.47	14.50	14.50
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.21	8.19	8.17	8.20	8.22	8.20	8.15	8.05	8.09	8.15	8.20	8.18	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.00	8.96	8.95	8.97	8.99	8.95	8.92	8.79	8.81	8.88	8.91	8.87	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.01	7.99	7.97	7.99	8.01	8.00	7.95	7.86	7.89	7.96	8.01	7.99	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$536.17	\$537.52	\$540.80	\$540.21	\$541.56	\$545.53	\$544.59	\$547.22	\$550.26	\$550.26	\$552.63	\$555.00	\$555.04
Goods-producing	695.46	696.26	704.30	700.25	701.84	703.44	705.43	706.40	714.92	716.70	714.35	719.93	717.74
Natural resources and mining	829.84	824.90	845.88	849.11	850.90	860.17	866.59	873.48	875.84	852.75	871.87	891.57	864.19
Construction	738.42	742.66	757.76	743.81	750.00	745.66	747.23	746.43	753.83	767.93	760.46	768.71	764.36
Manufacturing	666.65	663.77	667.44	668.22	669.02	671.49	675.99	675.62	685.11	680.54	681.36	684.67	685.52
Durable goods	703.97	700.54	705.12	705.43	708.39	711.76	717.20	716.06	728.42	722.75	721.82	724.82	725.23
Nondurable goods	606.48	604.23	607.28	607.81	607.01	606.22	607.41	610.47	615.54	611.60	615.46	619.41	618.52
Private service-providing	502.52	504.14	507.00	506.41	507.71	510.30	509.05	511.92	514.84	514.84	517.43	519.70	520.35
Trade, transportation, and utilities	494.80	494.65	497.81	496.66	495.84	499.50	497.34	498.83	501.17	502.34	504.34	504.16	504.64
Wholesale trade	677.75	676.72	681.53	678.98	680.56	685.07	682.88	688.40	692.50	697.41	703.42	702.29	707.18
Retail trade	377.30	376.69	379.15	378.22	376.68	379.73	377.26	376.68	377.87	377.91	377.90	377.87	377.24
Transportation and warehousing	615.82	617.89	619.18	617.34	616.42	619.75	619.18	615.61	617.29	620.08	619.13	619.04	623.66
Utilities	1,059.25	1,059.49	1,085.86	1,082.62	1,087.27	1,111.58	1,105.81	1,110.34	1,122.12	1,118.58	1,131.88	1,128.32	1,129.43
Information	785.15	792.78	800.08	804.46	802.26	811.42	810.67	816.91	831.26	817.60	827.16	839.97	830.28
Financial activities	635.09	639.38	642.60	641.16	645.11	648.00	645.12	648.36	653.05	653.38	655.89	659.88	657.95
Professional and business services	606.90	607.92	613.55	614.92	614.82	621.17	618.57	622.55	627.69	627.35	631.81	642.18	643.28
Education and health services	536.92	539.53	540.51	542.46	544.09	548.05	545.68	550.67	552.63	550.88	552.50	554.78	557.05
Leisure and hospitality	232.59	232.84	234.52	234.78	235.30	235.55	235.41	237.88	236.95	237.47	237.31	237.98	238.59
Other services	438.78	440.02	443.49	441.87	443.61	444.85	444.65	444.96	446.81	446.81	447.12	448.05	448.05
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	276.80	276.08	276.20	276.18	276.87	277.06	274.77	272.25	273.35	275.54	277.01	276.39	(⁴)
Goods-producing	359.04	357.61	359.70	358.00	358.81	357.26	355.92	351.44	355.15	358.89	358.07	358.53	(⁴)
Private service-providing	259.43	258.93	258.94	258.90	259.57	259.17	256.84	254.69	255.76	257.81	259.36	258.81	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

(CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Total nonfarm		133,463	130,368	135,041	132,361	133,265	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		111,660	108,741	112,819	110,632	111,057	90,944	88,140	92,173	90,179	90,514
Goods-producing		22,133	21,414	22,160	21,764	21,812	16,099	15,413	16,194	15,878	15,904
Natural resources and mining		625	591	643	631	637	471	441	487	477	478
Logging	1133	64.2	65.3	62.5	60.2	59.6	53.3	54.6	51.9	49.9	--
Mining	21	560.7	525.4	580.8	571.1	577.3	417.8	386.7	435.2	426.9	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	125.9	123.0	128.6	127.6	128.5	71.6	69.8	74.7	74.0	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	212.1	199.0	211.7	204.7	205.5	166.5	154.2	167.0	160.8	--
Coal mining	2121	73.8	72.1	76.0	75.6	76.0	61.3	59.5	64.6	64.4	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	34.4	33.6	35.1	34.9	--	28.2	27.3	29.2	29.0	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	39.4	38.5	40.9	40.7	--	33.0	32.2	35.4	35.4	--
Metal ore mining	2122	29.3	28.7	30.6	31.0	--	22.3	21.4	23.8	24.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	109.1	98.2	105.1	98.1	--	83.0	73.3	78.6	72.3	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	49.4	44.7	45.5	42.9	--	37.9	33.5	34.2	32.0	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	26.1	22.8	24.0	21.7	--	20.2	17.3	18.0	16.1	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	23.3	21.9	21.5	21.2	--	17.6	16.2	16.2	15.9	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	46.1	40.6	45.5	41.2	--	35.2	30.5	34.0	29.9	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	33.9	28.9	33.0	28.9	--	26.2	21.7	25.0	21.3	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.7	12.9	14.1	14.0	--	10.0	9.3	10.4	10.4	--
Support activities for mining	213	222.7	203.4	240.5	238.8	243.3	179.7	162.7	193.5	192.1	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	144.3	135.2	154.5	154.3	--	112.6	103.7	121.2	121.0	--
Construction		7,277	6,682	7,282	7,024	7,048	5,566	5,026	5,569	5,345	5,352
Construction of buildings	236	1,694.6	1,615.2	1,721.4	1,685.6	1,681.5	1,142.4	1,075.5	1,171.8	1,149.2	--
Residential building	2361	948.7	900.4	963.7	945.3	938.8	629.5	588.3	645.0	633.9	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	597.2	567.1	608.8	599.8	--	389.1	365.7	400.2	396.1	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	31.2	27.9	32.6	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	283.5	270.7	284.2	275.7	--	201.2	186.2	205.9	197.4	--
Nonresidential building	2362	745.9	714.8	757.7	740.3	742.7	512.9	487.2	526.8	515.3	--
Industrial building	23621	163.1	163.7	160.1	156.0	--	122.8	122.0	120.8	117.9	--
Commercial building	23622	582.8	551.1	597.6	584.3	--	390.1	365.2	406.0	397.4	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	952.8	809.9	931.2	876.2	880.8	736.6	606.6	708.4	655.9	--
Utility system construction	2371	401.6	363.4	410.8	394.7	--	332.2	296.4	340.3	324.9	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	196.4	174.6	192.2	181.8	--	158.9	138.9	156.4	146.9	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	70.8	66.9	77.8	73.0	--	61.6	56.9	69.1	64.4	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	134.5	121.9	140.8	139.9	--	111.6	100.6	114.8	113.6	--
Land subdivision	2372	91.1	86.4	96.2	92.9	--	35.9	35.2	37.4	34.2	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	351.9	268.5	312.5	281.8	--	286.6	205.7	249.2	219.5	--
Other heavy construction	2379	108.2	91.6	111.7	106.8	--	81.9	69.3	81.5	77.3	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,629.1	4,256.5	4,629.2	4,461.9	4,485.5	3,686.9	3,344.2	3,689.1	3,540.2	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,279.3	2,069.0	2,314.4	2,228.7	2,237.2	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,349.8	2,187.5	2,314.8	2,233.2	2,248.3	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1,074.6	951.9	1,074.3	1,037.8	--	901.6	785.0	896.7	865.7	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	600.2	527.4	604.7	583.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	474.4	424.5	469.6	454.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	230.8	191.2	232.2	225.9	--	197.1	160.3	199.1	194.3	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	86.3	78.5	85.5	82.1	--	71.5	64.6	68.9	65.7	--
Framing contractors	23813	172.1	148.3	168.8	164.8	--	157.1	132.4	153.0	148.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	235.3	213.1	230.1	220.5	--	208.5	186.8	202.2	193.1	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	55.4	54.8	56.5	54.9	--	37.1	36.2	36.8	35.8	--
Roofing contractors	23816	202.5	183.5	203.9	195.2	--	161.5	143.5	163.9	157.4	--
Siding contractors	23817	46.8	42.6	49.4	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	45.4	40.1	47.9	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,897.6	1,842.7	1,914.3	1,881.0	--	1,460.8	1,411.4	1,479.1	1,447.9	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	793.6	764.6	816.9	805.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,103.9	1,078.1	1,097.4	1,075.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	863.8	840.9	874.6	861.5	--	667.3	649.1	679.5	668.2	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	922.7	892.5	929.1	908.5	--	708.4	678.5	716.4	696.5	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	111.0	109.3	110.6	111.0	--	85.1	83.8	83.2	83.2	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	982.0	906.6	983.7	939.2	--	791.1	721.5	794.1	756.4	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	590.6	537.5	604.9	575.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	391.4	369.1	378.8	363.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	358.4	334.0	368.2	351.6	--	310.7	287.0	321.5	306.7	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	237.9	206.9	230.1	214.3	--	197.9	166.4	192.1	178.3	--
Flooring contractors	23833	85.1	83.5	86.3	82.6	--	57.4	56.7	57.9	55.2	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	71.1	66.7	72.7	70.9	--	55.3	52.8	55.2	54.9	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	164.2	153.4	164.6	160.0	--	121.1	112.2	123.0	118.6	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	65.4	62.1	61.8	59.8	--	48.7	46.4	44.4	42.7	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	674.9	555.3	656.9	603.9	--	533.4	426.3	519.2	470.2	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	294.9	239.5	287.9	264.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	380.1	315.8	369.0	339.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	353.6	300.7	350.9	326.4	--	281.6	234.1	283.1	259.9	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	321.4	254.6	306.0	277.5	--	251.8	192.2	236.1	210.3	--
Manufacturing		14,232	14,141	14,235	14,109	14,127	10,062	9,946	10,138	10,056	10,074
Durable goods		8,953	8,832	8,987	8,920	8,935	6,217	6,116	6,319	6,277	6,291
Wood products	321	554.9	546.0	556.5	549.6	547.3	449.7	440.5	453.8	448.2	445.4
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	119.3	119.0	118.5	118.9	--	103.5	102.5	103.2	103.6	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	122.9	118.0	122.4	120.5	--	100.0	94.4	100.9	99.2	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	43.9	44.2	43.4	42.4	--	38.0	37.8	38.2	37.4	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	59.3	55.1	59.1	58.1	--	44.4	40.2	44.6	43.8	--
Other wood products	3219	312.7	309.0	315.6	310.2	--	246.2	243.6	249.7	245.4	--
Millwork	32191	157.6	156.8	157.2	154.8	--	122.8	122.5	123.1	122.1	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	78.3	77.3	78.8	78.2	--	60.7	59.9	61.4	61.4	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	79.2	79.5	78.4	76.6	--	62.1	62.6	61.7	60.7	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	57.0	53.6	55.6	54.9	--	46.6	49.5	44.8	43.9	--
All other wood products	32199	98.2	93.6	102.8	100.5	--	76.8	71.6	81.8	79.4	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	45.7	41.7	48.9	48.3	--	38.3	34.7	41.0	40.3	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	503.2	486.6	497.1	487.1	484.8	385.5	372.4	378.9	371.4	370.9
Clay products and refractories	3271	61.4	62.7	59.0	58.5	--	48.9	49.8	47.1	47.1	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	25.8	27.3	25.4	25.3	--	21.0	22.6	20.6	20.6	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	35.6	35.4	33.6	33.2	--	28.0	27.2	26.5	26.5	--
Glass and glass products	3272	108.3	108.8	108.2	105.4	--	82.3	83.3	81.0	79.7	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	37.2	37.4	37.2	36.2	--	27.1	27.4	27.8	26.8	--
Glass containers	327213	17.8	17.3	17.8	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	53.2	53.6	53.2	51.7	--	39.3	40.0	37.5	37.1	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	239.3	222.3	237.5	231.6	--	186.3	170.8	184.5	180.3	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	122.9	108.6	122.3	116.7	--	101.7	88.4	101.5	97.0	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	116.4	113.7	115.2	114.9	--	84.6	82.4	83.0	83.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	94.3	92.8	92.4	91.6	--	67.9	68.5	66.3	64.3	--
Primary metals	331	468.7	467.0	471.4	473.1	470.5	364.9	363.2	369.2	369.1	367.8
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	95.8	95.8	98.0	96.9	--	72.9	73.9	72.8	71.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.1	60.4	58.6	58.7	—	47.2	47.4	47.2	46.9	—
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	26.4	26.8	25.8	25.7	—	20.8	21.5	20.3	20.2	—
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	33.8	33.6	32.8	33.0	—	26.4	25.9	26.9	26.7	—
Rolled steel shapes	331221	23.6	23.4	22.9	23.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	74.2	72.7	75.2	75.3	—	58.4	56.5	59.8	59.8	—
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	71.8	71.4	71.0	72.1	—	53.8	52.2	54.9	54.2	—
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	38.6	38.7	38.4	38.4	—	30.9	30.6	31.3	31.2	—
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	22.9	22.4	22.3	23.5	—	16.0	15.6	15.8	15.2	—
Foundries	3315	166.8	166.7	168.6	170.1	—	132.6	133.2	134.5	136.3	—
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	94.5	91.9	96.7	96.1	—	76.3	74.0	78.9	78.4	—
Iron foundries	331511	61.4	60.1	62.0	61.3	—	50.2	49.0	51.3	50.7	—
Steel foundries	331512,3	33.1	31.8	34.7	34.8	—	26.1	25.0	27.6	27.7	—
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	72.3	74.8	71.9	74.0	—	56.3	59.2	55.6	57.9	—
Fabricated metal products	332	1,519.0	1,505.9	1,528.3	1,521.4	1,525.5	1,126.9	1,114.1	1,138.2	1,134.5	1,138.4
Forging and stamping	3321	110.8	110.1	112.6	111.3	—	84.8	84.5	85.9	85.3	—
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.6	25.7	28.1	27.1	—	20.2	19.4	21.8	21.2	—
Metal stamping	332116	57.5	58.1	56.9	56.4	—	44.3	45.0	43.6	43.1	—
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	55.9	57.5	53.9	53.5	—	40.2	41.6	39.0	39.0	—
Hand and edge tools	332212	35.9	36.4	35.3	35.3	—	26.5	27.0	26.5	26.8	—
Architectural and structural metals	3323	395.8	388.5	398.6	395.7	—	286.7	278.9	290.7	287.8	—
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	169.3	166.2	170.1	170.5	—	121.7	118.4	124.0	124.6	—
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	32.2	31.4	31.8	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	90.1	88.4	90.8	90.8	—	65.0	63.1	65.8	66.2	—
Plate work	332313	47.0	46.4	47.5	47.0	—	36.2	35.9	36.6	36.3	—
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	226.5	222.3	228.5	225.2	—	165.0	160.5	166.7	163.2	—
Metal windows and doors	332321	85.2	82.7	85.8	84.6	—	59.3	57.2	58.8	57.7	—
Sheet metal work	332322	102.7	100.9	104.9	104.2	—	78.3	76.1	79.8	79.1	—
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	38.5	38.7	37.8	36.4	—	27.4	27.2	28.1	26.4	—
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	90.2	90.1	89.7	90.0	—	71.8	72.2	70.0	70.6	—
Hardware	3325	35.0	36.8	33.3	33.3	—	27.0	27.9	25.7	25.7	—
Spring and wire products	3326	59.4	60.4	59.4	59.5	—	44.7	45.8	44.7	45.0	—
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	343.7	339.0	345.8	344.4	—	261.1	256.1	264.6	262.9	—
Machine shops	33271	257.1	251.7	260.7	258.7	—	194.7	188.9	198.5	196.1	—
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	86.6	87.3	85.1	85.7	—	66.4	67.2	66.1	66.8	—
Precision turned products	332721	44.2	44.1	43.8	43.7	—	34.8	35.0	34.4	34.7	—
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	42.4	43.2	41.3	42.0	—	31.7	32.2	31.7	32.1	—
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	143.7	144.6	144.0	142.9	—	114.2	114.9	114.5	113.6	—
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving.....	332811,2	69.2	70.6	68.9	68.3	—	53.3	53.5	53.5	53.6	—
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals.....	332813	74.5	74.0	75.1	74.6	—	60.9	61.4	61.0	60.0	—
Other fabricated metal products	3329	284.4	278.9	291.0	290.8	—	196.5	192.2	203.1	204.6	—
Metal valves	33291	97.7	98.1	100.1	100.0	—	67.8	67.6	70.5	70.7	—
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	36.5	36.5	37.6	37.4	—	26.3	26.2	27.1	26.9	—
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	14.8	15.4	14.7	14.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	46.5	46.2	47.8	47.7	—	30.1	29.7	32.1	32.4	—
All other fabricated metal products	33299	186.6	180.8	190.9	190.8	—	128.7	124.6	132.6	133.9	—
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.5	33.7	35.8	35.7	—	26.2	26.0	27.4	28.2	—
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	42.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	—	22.2	22.0	21.8	22.1	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	110.1	105.8	112.8	112.7	—	80.3	76.6	83.4	83.6	—
Machinery	333	1,161.8	1,149.4	1,171.5	1,162.4	1,168.6	746.6	734.2	757.8	753.5	756.1
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	209.4	199.6	215.9	216.4	—	134.2	127.5	139.4	140.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 P	Feb. 2006 P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 P	Feb. 2006 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	82.1	79.7	81.7	82.6	--	59.0	56.7	59.1	59.6	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	59.2	57.3	58.4	59.0	--	42.1	40.2	41.9	42.1	--
Construction machinery	33312	71.2	66.7	74.5	73.6	--	41.9	39.2	43.6	42.5	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	56.0	53.2	59.7	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	124.4	122.0	125.1	124.0	--	67.3	66.4	64.6	65.1	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	110.8	112.3	110.4	110.1	--	67.5	66.9	68.4	68.9	--
Office machinery	333313	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	14.1	14.4	13.3	13.4	--	9.9	10.5	9.1	9.3	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	85.9	87.1	86.4	86.0	--	52.3	52.2	53.5	53.8	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	153.0	152.6	154.9	153.3	--	104.9	103.6	108.4	106.3	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	104.0	103.3	104.2	102.5	--	71.8	70.0	75.2	73.2	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	202.2	200.9	203.8	199.4	--	142.8	140.3	145.9	143.4	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.8	42.4	41.0	40.1	--	31.5	31.2	31.7	31.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.3	40.0	42.9	42.3	--	26.4	25.1	28.0	27.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures ..	333514	77.7	76.9	78.5	76.2	--	58.6	57.8	59.8	58.5	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.4	41.6	41.4	40.8	--	26.3	26.2	26.4	26.0	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	97.1	95.2	98.0	97.7	--	63.4	63.8	63.4	63.2	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	19.2	18.5	19.3	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	77.9	76.7	78.7	78.6	--	52.3	52.8	52.6	52.2	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	264.9	266.8	263.4	261.5	--	166.5	165.7	167.7	166.6	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	49.9	52.0	48.8	49.0	--	27.0	28.0	26.5	26.5	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	19.7	20.8	19.1	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing ..	333911,3	30.2	31.2	29.7	29.8	--	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.6	--
Material handling equipment	33392	75.9	74.8	75.4	74.3	--	52.0	50.1	52.8	52.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment ..	333922	28.4	28.8	27.3	27.1	--	16.7	16.8	16.5	16.4	--
All other general purpose machinery ..	33399	139.1	140.0	139.2	138.2	--	87.5	87.6	88.4	88.1	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,320.4	1,315.2	1,323.1	1,312.7	1,320.0	702.1	667.0	744.5	741.4	742.1
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	206.5	205.4	206.0	201.7	202.5	117.9	98.7	133.7	131.6	--
Electronic computers	334111	112.5	113.0	112.1	110.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	30.6	29.7	31.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	63.4	62.7	62.4	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	148.1	149.8	149.0	147.5	148.5	64.3	63.9	67.2	66.8	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	41.4	44.9	40.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	80.1	78.4	81.9	80.3	--	34.6	33.0	36.5	35.9	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	32.3	32.0	32.1	31.9	--	17.5	16.7	18.2	18.2	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	451.1	448.6	450.9	448.2	452.1	260.0	256.2	268.7	267.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	59.4	60.8	58.9	57.0	--	37.1	38.2	36.5	34.5	--
Semiconductors and related devices ..	334413	223.0	220.7	225.2	224.9	--	110.4	108.7	119.3	121.9	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	52.6	50.9	51.4	51.5	--	36.7	35.3	36.2	35.9	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6, 7,9	116.1	116.2	115.4	114.8	--	75.8	74.0	76.7	75.3	--
Electronic instruments	3345	438.1	434.3	442.2	441.4	443.9	209.8	198.7	224.0	225.2	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	56.9	56.2	58.7	58.6	--	29.8	29.6	31.2	31.7	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	156.8	153.8	158.4	158.4	--	57.3	48.5	68.4	70.0	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	27.3	28.1	26.6	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	59.3	59.5	60.5	60.9	--	33.6	32.4	35.7	35.8	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	44.9	44.4	45.1	45.0	--	20.0	19.0	20.0	20.0	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.6	11.4	11.8	11.8	--	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	81.4	80.9	81.1	80.2	--	46.3	45.1	46.8	46.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	3346	44.3	45.1	42.9	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	435.6	440.3	435.4	435.5	436.3	301.5	305.3	304.1	305.1	305.8
Electric lighting equipment	3351	61.1	62.6	59.1	58.6	--	42.3	43.8	42.3	42.1	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	12.9	13.5	12.6	12.4	--	9.8	10.5	9.5	9.3	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	48.2	49.1	46.5	46.2	--	32.6	33.3	32.8	32.8	--
Household appliances	3352	86.1	88.9	84.9	85.9	--	69.6	72.5	68.1	69.0	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	18.8	19.0	18.3	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans.....	335211	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	67.3	69.9	66.6	66.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers.....	335222	21.2	22.1	20.4	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	152.0	152.4	154.0	153.6	--	93.7	93.1	95.8	95.5	--
Electric power and specialty transformers.....	335311	26.4	26.4	26.7	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	49.7	50.9	49.6	48.0	--	35.9	35.9	36.1	35.1	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	31.9	31.9	33.4	34.2	--	20.1	20.6	21.2	21.9	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	44.1	43.2	44.3	44.8	--	21.9	20.8	22.3	22.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	136.4	136.4	137.4	137.4	--	95.9	95.9	97.9	98.5	--
Batteries	33591	27.9	27.2	28.9	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables.....	33592	22.0	22.0	22.2	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	51.8	52.5	51.6	51.2	--	38.5	38.3	38.9	38.5	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.3	--	28.9	28.4	29.0	28.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	34.7	34.7	34.7	35.2	--	21.2	21.2	21.9	22.9	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,772.3	1,754.7	1,787.0	1,774.7	1,773.1	1,276.9	1,253.5	1,308.6	1,300.2	1,303.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,098.2	1,094.8	1,100.9	1,091.5	1,089.3	894.9	889.1	904.1	894.3	892.3
Motor vehicles	3361	249.7	240.5	256.8	249.4	--	200.3	192.1	208.5	202.1	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	212.5	202.7	219.2	213.3	--	170.1	161.3	177.7	172.7	--
Automobiles	336111	141.5	139.1	145.0	144.4	--	107.8	106.4	111.9	111.5	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	71.0	63.6	74.2	68.9	--	62.3	54.9	65.8	61.2	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	37.2	37.8	37.6	36.1	--	30.2	30.8	30.8	29.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	170.6	166.9	171.9	171.9	--	140.8	137.7	143.1	141.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	65.7	64.4	65.6	66.5	--	55.4	54.0	55.2	55.8	--
Truck trailers	336212	36.9	34.9	37.9	37.3	--	29.0	27.3	30.2	29.7	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers.....	336213,4	68.0	67.6	68.4	68.1	--	56.3	56.4	57.7	56.3	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	678.0	687.4	672.2	670.2	--	553.9	559.3	552.5	550.4	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	75.7	79.4	73.1	73.2	--	61.9	64.5	60.2	61.0	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves.....	336311	14.9	15.5	14.4	13.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	60.8	63.9	58.7	59.6	--	50.4	52.5	49.2	49.9	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.7	--	81.6	81.1	82.4	83.2	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	17.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	80.3	80.7	80.2	80.6	--	68.6	68.5	69.1	69.7	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	43.4	43.0	43.7	43.8	--	38.4	37.5	39.3	39.4	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	43.0	43.7	42.3	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	85.5	86.8	85.6	85.4	--	70.9	72.2	71.6	71.4	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	64.6	65.1	64.7	64.2	--	49.7	49.0	50.8	50.9	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	97.1	99.0	94.4	91.7	--	80.0	81.2	78.2	75.7	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	171.4	173.2	171.2	171.3	--	136.6	139.1	136.0	134.3	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	455.5	445.3	468.4	466.2	--	213.0	199.2	235.3	237.0	--
Aircraft	336411	210.5	207.1	216.6	215.9	--	90.1	88.0	95.2	95.7	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	81.7	80.5	82.8	82.5	--	45.4	44.8	47.9	48.7	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	87.7	85.0	92.5	91.4	--	56.5	54.4	59.7	59.4	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts.....	336414,5,9	75.6	72.7	76.5	76.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	152.7	148.8	152.4	151.8	--	121.9	118.4	122.9	122.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Ship building and repairing	336611	90.0	88.9	87.3	86.7	--	69.9	68.9	68.6	68.3	--
Boat building	336612	62.7	59.9	65.1	65.1	--	52.0	49.5	54.3	54.2	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.6	38.4	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	563.3	568.0	558.6	553.7	552.4	433.9	437.4	432.2	428.5	429.6
Household and institutional furniture	3371	380.1	380.8	378.6	376.7	--	304.4	304.8	304.9	302.3	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	169.7	166.0	173.6	173.2	--	134.7	131.0	139.1	138.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	210.4	214.8	205.0	203.5	--	169.7	173.8	165.8	164.1	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	86.3	87.6	85.7	84.1	--	71.5	72.9	71.0	69.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	79.6	81.4	76.9	76.9	--	65.1	67.1	63.5	63.3	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	44.5	45.8	42.4	42.5	--	33.1	33.8	31.3	31.3	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	130.4	134.8	126.5	125.0	--	91.7	95.8	88.6	88.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	40.6	42.4	39.7	38.5	--	28.1	30.0	27.3	27.2	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	26.6	26.8	26.2	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	63.2	65.6	60.6	60.7	--	46.4	48.2	44.7	44.9	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	52.8	52.4	53.5	52.0	--	37.8	36.8	38.7	37.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	654.0	649.3	658.0	650.0	656.5	428.7	428.0	431.5	425.4	431.3
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	305.8	303.6	307.3	306.9	--	193.3	193.4	193.9	193.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	107.2	106.1	108.6	109.0	--	62.1	61.1	64.6	65.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	87.8	86.9	89.6	89.6	--	51.3	51.2	51.7	51.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	49.5	49.2	48.5	48.3	--	39.6	40.0	38.4	38.0	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	348.2	345.7	350.7	343.1	--	235.3	234.6	237.6	232.0	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	44.7	44.4	46.0	43.5	--	31.3	32.0	32.0	30.5	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	52.8	53.0	51.4	50.9	--	35.6	36.2	34.2	33.5	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	17.4	18.3	17.5	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	22.5	22.9	22.3	21.5	--	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.1	--
Signs	33995	77.2	75.0	78.6	77.4	--	49.2	48.0	50.4	49.3	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	133.7	132.1	134.9	132.7	--	97.2	95.9	98.3	96.3	--
Nondurable goods		5,278	5,259	5,248	5,189	5,192	3,846	3,830	3,819	3,779	3,783
Food manufacturing	311	1,472.0	1,459.8	1,471.0	1,441.7	1,436.6	1,165.8	1,152.6	1,163.7	1,140.4	1,134.4
Animal food	3111	48.0	48.7	47.3	46.9	--	31.4	31.5	31.2	31.9	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.9	59.6	59.5	58.6	--	40.5	40.5	39.7	38.8	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.3	44.9	45.0	44.2	--	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.0	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	78.0	79.8	83.6	73.6	--	62.4	66.8	65.4	56.5	--
Sugar	31131	13.6	14.8	15.8	13.8	--	10.8	11.7	12.2	10.4	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	46.4	46.7	49.9	44.7	--	39.3	41.4	42.6	37.2	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	173.7	163.6	163.4	160.3	--	143.8	134.5	132.8	130.8	--
Frozen food	31141	89.4	86.6	87.0	86.0	--	74.4	71.7	72.1	71.5	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	32.5	29.9	29.2	27.9	--	28.0	25.1	25.5	24.5	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	56.9	56.7	57.8	58.1	--	46.4	46.6	46.6	47.0	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	84.3	77.0	76.4	74.3	--	69.4	62.8	60.7	59.3	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	73.0	66.9	65.5	63.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.3	10.1	10.9	10.7	--	9.8	8.6	9.4	9.3	--
Dairy products	3115	131.7	129.8	131.3	130.7	--	89.9	86.1	91.9	91.8	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.3	108.7	108.2	108.1	--	75.2	73.7	76.5	76.7	--
Fluid milk	311511	55.1	54.2	56.1	56.4	--	35.5	33.3	37.4	37.5	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	23.4	21.1	23.1	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	501.5	501.6	506.1	498.0	--	433.5	434.2	437.3	429.7	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	146.9	147.7	151.6	148.8	--	128.8	130.7	133.0	130.4	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	119.2	119.8	120.6	118.3	--	93.8	93.5	95.4	93.2	--
Poultry processing	311615	235.4	234.1	233.9	230.9	--	210.9	210.0	208.9	206.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	41.5	40.6	36.6	39.2	--	34.2	33.2	29.8	32.1	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	279.5	277.2	283.5	277.6	--	216.0	214.6	219.0	213.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bread and bakery products	31181	208.9	206.8	212.6	207.2	--	157.1	155.1	159.3	154.5	--
Retail bakeries	311811	67.4	66.5	70.3	68.1	--	54.7	54.1	57.9	56.4	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	141.5	140.3	142.3	139.1	--	102.3	101.0	101.4	98.1	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas ..	31182,3	70.6	70.4	70.9	70.4	--	58.9	59.5	59.7	58.9	--
Other food products	3119	158.3	158.9	159.7	156.8	--	114.1	111.2	116.6	115.4	--
Snack food	31191	46.8	46.8	47.1	44.3	--	37.4	36.8	36.7	34.7	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	111.5	112.1	112.6	112.5	--	76.8	74.4	79.9	80.7	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	191.9	188.1	191.6	190.2	190.0	111.5	104.0	114.9	115.1	115.6
Beverages	3121	166.7	161.1	167.1	165.3	--	94.4	85.3	98.2	98.2	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	99.5	98.7	98.8	98.3	--	54.0	48.7	56.9	57.7	--
Soft drinks	312111	77.0	74.7	77.7	77.9	--	41.1	35.8	44.7	45.9	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	67.2	62.4	68.3	67.0	--	40.4	36.6	41.3	40.5	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	25.2	27.0	24.5	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	217.9	224.0	207.1	206.5	205.8	174.4	180.7	164.4	165.1	165.1
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	50.1	51.4	48.2	48.7	--	44.0	45.3	41.8	42.4	--
Fabric mills	3132	104.3	107.8	97.5	96.7	--	81.0	85.2	74.4	74.4	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	61.7	66.3	56.8	57.2	--	52.7	57.1	48.1	48.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	63.5	64.8	61.4	61.1	--	49.4	50.2	48.2	48.3	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	30.1	31.0	28.8	28.5	--	23.0	23.5	22.3	22.4	--
Textile product mills	314	172.3	169.9	172.0	172.8	171.6	139.6	135.8	140.6	143.5	140.9
Textile furnishings mills	3141	97.5	96.8	96.8	97.8	--	82.0	78.7	83.5	86.0	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	49.1	49.7	47.7	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	48.4	47.1	49.1	49.1	--	41.4	39.4	42.2	42.3	--
Other textile product mills	3149	74.8	73.1	75.2	75.0	--	57.7	57.1	57.1	57.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	33.7	31.6	35.0	35.0	--	25.5	23.8	27.4	27.1	--
All other textile product mills	31499	41.1	41.5	40.2	40.0	--	32.2	33.3	29.7	30.4	--
Apparel	315	260.2	263.9	251.4	246.0	250.1	200.5	203.9	191.2	188.9	191.7
Apparel knitting mills	3151	36.6	39.9	34.4	34.3	--	29.0	31.7	26.9	27.5	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	23.2	24.7	22.7	22.3	--	18.2	19.4	17.2	17.4	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	202.8	202.5	197.0	191.9	--	155.7	156.4	147.8	145.9	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	86.8	85.4	86.1	81.7	--	71.0	71.6	66.4	63.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	18.8	20.3	17.3	17.6	--	15.6	17.1	14.0	14.3	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	68.0	65.1	68.8	64.1	--	55.4	54.5	52.4	48.8	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	50.4	52.9	49.1	50.9	--	39.4	41.5	38.8	40.1	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	46.4	46.2	43.4	42.4	--	30.8	30.2	29.8	29.8	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	19.2	18.0	18.4	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	20.8	21.5	20.0	19.8	--	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.5	--
Leather and allied products	316	39.5	39.3	39.7	38.5	38.3	30.8	30.8	31.1	30.1	29.8
Footwear	3162	17.9	18.4	17.4	17.0	--	14.1	14.8	13.5	13.1	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	21.6	20.9	22.3	21.5	--	16.7	16.0	17.6	17.0	--
Paper and paper products	322	484.4	488.7	477.6	475.7	476.7	365.2	367.6	361.0	359.1	360.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	141.0	143.4	136.1	135.7	--	110.2	111.7	106.6	106.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	103.1	104.9	99.2	98.2	--	81.1	81.9	78.4	78.0	--
Paperboard mills	32213	37.8	38.5	36.9	37.5	--	29.1	29.8	28.2	28.7	--
Converted paper products	3222	343.4	345.3	341.5	340.0	--	255.0	255.9	254.4	252.4	--
Paperboard containers	32221	181.3	183.8	179.5	177.0	--	137.7	139.3	135.7	132.3	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	114.2	116.1	113.1	111.8	--	85.7	86.3	85.7	83.5	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	35.5	36.4	35.3	34.8	--	28.9	29.8	28.2	27.8	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	31.5	31.3	31.1	30.4	--	23.1	23.2	21.8	21.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	74.5	75.6	73.6	74.8	--	54.1	54.6	54.4	55.4	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.7	49.7	49.7	50.1	--	34.0	33.7	34.7	35.2	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	24.9	25.9	23.9	24.7	--	20.0	20.9	19.7	20.2	--
Stationery products	32223	35.2	35.1	35.2	34.9	--	24.1	24.5	24.3	24.2	--
Other converted paper products	32229	52.4	50.8	53.2	53.3	--	39.2	37.5	40.0	40.5	--
Printing and related support activities	323	648.1	648.1	646.5	637.7	639.0	448.5	449.3	449.3	441.6	445.0
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	254.4	256.9	253.1	250.6	--	175.8	180.4	175.3	173.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	40.4	40.3	41.3	40.5	--	27.4	27.5	27.8	26.9	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	64.4	63.1	62.9	63.3	--	42.8	42.3	42.1	42.6	--
Quick printing	323114	67.9	68.1	67.0	66.8	--	47.4	46.3	48.3	47.7	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	37.1	38.4	36.2	35.4	--	24.3	24.8	22.7	22.3	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8, 9	129.6	128.2	133.2	130.8	--	93.4	93.3	95.9	93.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	54.3	53.1	52.8	50.3	--	37.5	35.3	37.2	34.8	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	112.7	108.3	109.5	107.4	109.9	75.7	74.6	71.2	69.9	72.0
Petroleum refineries	32411	69.2	68.5	69.6	70.0	--	45.2	46.3	43.5	44.6	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	43.5	39.8	39.9	37.4	--	30.5	28.3	27.7	25.3	--
Chemicals	325	879.2	872.9	883.1	881.7	883.6	514.6	512.4	516.6	515.5	515.7
Basic chemicals	3251	151.1	151.8	150.0	149.4	--	86.4	90.3	83.7	83.1	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	50.2	50.8	49.5	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	17.8	17.8	17.0	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	--	22.4	22.8	21.1	21.0	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	110.4	109.0	114.4	113.3	--	72.4	72.8	73.6	73.4	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	75.7	74.1	79.2	78.0	--	45.7	45.1	47.9	47.3	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	61.7	59.9	65.3	64.2	--	38.1	36.6	40.6	39.9	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	14.0	14.2	13.9	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.6	41.2	40.7	40.8	--	29.5	29.7	29.6	29.6	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	288.5	285.5	288.9	289.2	--	144.3	139.6	148.1	148.3	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	226.3	224.0	227.4	227.4	--	113.9	109.1	119.8	119.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	62.1	61.5	61.5	61.8	--	30.4	30.5	28.3	28.9	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	68.1	67.5	67.5	66.8	--	41.0	41.5	38.8	38.4	--
Paints and coatings	32551	45.1	44.4	45.1	44.6	--	26.2	26.9	24.9	24.8	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	115.5	113.9	116.7	118.1	--	73.9	72.0	76.6	78.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	57.2	56.1	58.1	59.5	--	36.9	36.1	37.6	38.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	32.1	31.0	32.3	31.8	--	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.5	--
Toilet preparations	32562	58.3	57.8	58.6	58.6	--	37.0	35.9	39.0	39.7	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	105.1	104.0	104.9	104.1	--	67.1	66.5	66.2	64.4	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	800.3	796.4	798.0	790.3	790.7	619.0	617.8	615.0	610.2	611.6
Plastics products	3261	630.9	627.0	629.3	622.5	--	486.6	483.1	485.0	480.9	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.4	88.8	87.3	87.4	--	67.2	66.7	66.5	66.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	50.1	50.4	49.5	49.5	--	36.9	36.1	36.6	36.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	59.1	59.5	58.2	58.0	--	44.0	44.3	44.1	44.2	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.2	27.9	26.8	26.7	--	19.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	31.9	31.6	31.4	31.3	--	24.2	24.0	24.1	24.3	--
Foam products	32614,5	62.8	62.4	61.8	60.7	--	48.8	47.9	48.4	47.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	54.7	54.0	55.5	55.7	--	44.9	44.7	44.7	44.5	--
Other plastics products	32619	366.0	362.3	366.5	360.7	--	281.8	279.5	281.3	277.7	--
Rubber products	3262	169.4	169.4	168.7	167.8	--	132.4	134.7	130.0	129.3	--
Tires	32621	68.3	68.2	68.7	68.1	--	56.1	55.0	56.6	56.8	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	72.5	72.8	71.7	71.1	--	55.6	56.7	54.2	53.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	45.8	45.4	46.3	45.8	--	35.4	35.8	35.7	34.7	--
All other rubber products	326299	26.7	27.4	25.4	25.3	--	20.2	20.9	18.5	18.5	--
Service-providing		111,330	108,954	112,881	110,597	111,453	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		89,527	87,327	90,659	88,868	89,245	74,844	72,727	75,979	74,301	74,610
Trade, transportation, and utilities		25,909	25,534	26,631	25,829	25,638	21,788	21,399	22,530	21,751	21,536
Wholesale trade	42	5,749.5	5,655.4	5,794.6	5,752.9	5,756.6	4,572.0	4,464.6	4,630.6	4,588.9	4,587.0
Durable goods	423	2,992.0	2,954.0	3,024.2	3,010.9	3,012.3	2,381.4	2,338.1	2,418.1	2,405.7	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	344.2	339.6	343.4	343.8	--	279.0	274.6	281.6	282.7	--
Motor vehicles	42311	126.0	122.9	127.9	128.4	--	105.8	102.7	107.2	107.8	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	173.2	170.8	171.7	171.5	--	139.3	135.5	141.0	141.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	113.3	112.6	116.1	115.0	--	89.7	89.5	91.6	88.7	--
Furniture	42321	46.1	43.9	48.0	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	67.2	68.7	68.1	67.2	--	52.6	54.7	52.8	50.4	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	252.4	243.0	256.3	253.6	--	210.1	200.9	213.2	211.5	--
Lumber and wood	42331	135.9	131.2	139.1	138.4	--	115.2	110.4	118.1	117.9	--
Masonry materials	42332	57.7	55.7	57.8	56.9	--	46.5	44.3	46.7	46.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	58.8	56.1	59.4	58.3	--	48.4	46.2	48.4	46.9	--
Commercial equipment	4234	635.6	632.1	637.7	631.0	--	517.9	513.6	519.9	514.2	--
Office equipment	42342	112.8	115.2	109.0	109.8	--	95.4	96.8	93.6	94.1	--
Computer and software	42343	240.3	238.9	243.9	238.7	--	202.6	201.9	205.0	200.2	--
Medical equipment	42345	172.9	169.2	176.7	175.7	--	136.0	132.7	137.3	136.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	109.6	108.8	108.1	106.8	--	83.8	82.2	84.0	83.5	--
Metals and minerals	4235	121.8	120.8	123.4	122.9	--	99.4	99.0	100.2	99.8	--
Electric goods	4236	345.4	342.0	354.6	354.6	--	256.0	250.3	266.3	266.6	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	143.8	143.2	146.7	147.1	--	108.1	108.1	110.0	109.6	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	201.6	198.8	207.9	207.5	--	147.8	142.2	156.3	157.0	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	242.1	240.9	243.8	243.3	--	191.0	188.3	195.5	196.2	--
Hardware	42371	79.2	80.1	79.1	78.7	--	60.5	60.2	61.6	61.7	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	92.2	91.7	94.0	93.1	--	75.1	73.5	78.1	78.2	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	70.6	69.1	70.7	71.5	--	55.4	54.6	55.8	56.3	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	659.0	649.7	665.0	665.4	--	517.2	507.1	522.7	521.8	--
Construction equipment	42381	83.9	81.1	86.4	86.2	--	65.3	63.5	66.4	65.5	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	101.5	98.4	100.7	98.8	--	80.1	76.0	79.0	78.3	--
Industrial machinery	42383	304.2	301.5	307.7	309.3	--	238.6	234.3	242.8	244.0	--
Industrial supplies	42384	73.5	72.0	74.3	75.3	--	56.8	54.9	57.7	57.9	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	64.0	65.7	64.1	64.4	--	52.8	54.9	53.6	53.3	--
Other transportation goods	42386	32.0	31.0	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	278.1	273.3	283.9	281.3	--	221.2	214.8	227.1	224.2	--
Sporting goods	42391	48.8	47.4	50.7	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	100.2	99.3	102.2	102.6	--	82.6	81.1	84.4	83.8	--
Jewelry	42394	43.7	43.5	43.1	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	85.5	83.1	87.9	85.2	--	67.2	63.1	70.4	68.0	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,022.3	1,986.8	2,025.2	1,998.9	2,004.0	1,624.1	1,577.8	1,636.5	1,609.0	--
Paper and paper products	4241	151.2	149.9	148.1	146.4	--	120.3	116.2	119.9	118.2	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	84.7	84.5	83.3	82.6	--	67.9	66.0	67.7	66.5	--
Industrial paper	42413	66.5	65.4	64.8	63.8	--	52.4	50.2	52.2	51.7	--
Druggists' goods	4242	215.2	216.4	216.4	218.5	--	165.0	163.2	170.0	169.9	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	147.0	144.4	149.6	144.6	--	107.9	104.0	112.1	108.6	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	31.8	31.0	31.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	63.0	62.0	66.6	63.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	699.4	686.1	704.9	695.6	--	581.7	567.5	586.7	577.6	--
General line grocery	42441	216.0	212.6	220.6	216.7	--	181.9	176.7	186.5	183.2	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	30.3	29.9	29.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	78.2	72.9	78.6	78.8	--	67.6	63.7	68.2	67.8	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	73.7	70.7	72.7	72.2	--	60.4	57.7	59.1	58.9	--
Grains and field beans	42451	42.6	40.2	41.0	40.6	--	34.4	32.5	32.3	32.2	--
Chemicals	4246	131.8	129.6	133.2	133.4	--	104.2	98.2	107.6	108.5	--
Other chemicals	42469	107.5	105.4	108.1	107.9	--	84.8	79.6	87.9	87.8	--
Petroleum	4247	101.0	101.3	102.2	101.4	--	82.9	82.5	86.0	84.3	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	146.4	143.5	147.5	145.4	--	120.8	118.1	120.4	117.6	--
Beer and ale	42481	87.8	85.7	88.0	87.3	--	73.1	70.5	72.5	71.1	--
Wine and spirits	42482	58.6	57.8	59.5	58.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	356.6	344.9	350.6	341.4	--	280.9	270.4	274.7	265.4	--
Farm supplies	42491	106.5	101.4	100.5	99.4	--	86.0	80.5	80.5	79.0	--
Books and periodicals	42492	56.1	54.6	58.0	56.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	52.2	47.7	49.6	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	27.4	28.0	26.9	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	114.4	113.2	115.6	111.4	--	88.4	88.9	88.5	85.0	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	735.2	714.6	745.2	743.1	740.3	566.5	548.7	576.0	574.2	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	57.4	57.2	56.0	56.0	--	46.1	46.7	43.4	43.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	677.7	657.4	689.2	687.1	—	520.4	502.0	532.6	530.5	—
Retail trade.....	44,45	15,254.9	15,046.7	15,873.9	15,168.5	14,985.0	13,007.3	12,804.9	13,622.9	12,940.2	12,738.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,918.9	1,884.1	1,904.7	1,882.8	1,890.4	1,579.0	1,545.5	1,568.7	1,555.3	—
Automobile dealers	4411	1,260.6	1,245.5	1,248.7	1,236.2	1,239.7	1,049.6	1,035.4	1,041.5	1,033.1	—
New car dealers	44111	1,138.8	1,125.9	1,129.0	1,116.3	—	958.6	947.3	948.0	940.0	—
Used car dealers	44112	121.8	119.6	119.7	119.9	—	91.1	88.1	93.5	93.1	—
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	167.8	155.8	166.4	162.2	—	134.3	124.6	132.7	131.0	—
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	41.8	40.0	39.9	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	126.0	115.8	126.5	123.6	—	99.2	90.7	98.8	97.9	—
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	490.5	482.8	489.6	484.4	—	395.0	385.5	394.5	391.2	—
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	328.8	323.8	327.9	325.2	—	266.1	259.4	266.1	264.2	—
Tire dealers	44132	161.7	159.0	161.7	159.2	—	129.0	126.1	128.4	127.0	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	577.8	573.9	606.0	593.3	585.4	462.6	456.5	488.0	477.6	—
Furniture stores	4421	302.3	297.7	311.3	311.5	—	246.4	240.0	255.1	256.0	—
Home furnishings stores	4422	275.5	276.2	294.7	281.8	—	216.2	216.5	232.9	221.6	—
Floor covering stores	44221	100.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	—	77.5	76.0	77.5	77.8	—
Other home furnishings stores	44229	175.1	176.9	195.4	182.8	—	138.7	140.5	155.4	143.8	—
Electronics and appliance stores	443	532.8	528.6	569.5	538.6	532.3	425.2	420.8	463.1	434.2	—
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	366.8	365.3	399.3	382.5	—	302.7	302.8	334.0	319.1	—
Household appliance stores	443111	72.3	71.8	73.4	72.9	—	55.1	56.5	55.8	55.6	—
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	294.5	293.5	325.9	309.6	—	247.6	246.3	278.2	263.5	—
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	166.0	163.3	170.2	156.1	—	122.4	118.0	129.1	115.1	—
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	1,272.3	1,190.9	1,261.5	1,236.2	1,247.7	1,047.5	978.0	1,047.0	1,019.7	—
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,129.5	1,074.8	1,128.8	1,115.0	—	930.2	885.8	938.7	924.4	—
Home centers	44411	633.4	589.2	629.7	622.2	—	527.1	494.2	529.2	520.6	—
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.4	40.7	43.5	43.1	—	32.1	31.0	32.8	33.2	—
Hardware stores	44413	161.7	161.1	159.3	155.3	—	130.3	129.7	130.0	126.9	—
Other building material dealers	44419	293.0	284.4	296.3	294.4	—	240.7	230.9	246.7	243.7	—
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	142.8	116.1	132.7	121.2	—	117.3	92.2	108.3	95.3	—
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	34.0	29.6	34.4	33.4	—	26.3	22.4	26.9	24.4	—
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	108.8	86.6	98.3	87.8	—	91.0	69.8	81.4	70.9	—
Food and beverage stores	445	2,813.6	2,800.8	2,843.1	2,791.0	2,769.5	2,483.8	2,470.7	2,512.4	2,461.8	—
Grocery stores	4451	2,441.6	2,436.1	2,461.9	2,437.5	—	2,176.7	2,172.7	2,194.4	2,168.7	—
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	2,297.1	2,295.7	2,316.8	2,293.2	—	2,056.0	2,057.1	2,073.6	2,050.4	—
Convenience stores	44512	144.5	140.4	145.1	144.3	—	120.7	115.6	120.8	118.3	—
Specialty food stores	4452	237.5	231.1	246.2	224.2	—	199.8	192.0	210.0	189.8	—
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	64.9	61.9	69.3	63.7	—	53.3	50.8	57.0	52.2	—
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	41.6	40.0	38.8	34.7	—	35.4	34.0	33.3	29.6	—
Other specialty food stores	44529	130.9	129.2	138.1	125.8	—	111.1	107.2	119.7	108.0	—
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	134.6	133.4	135.0	129.3	—	107.2	106.0	108.0	103.3	—
Health and personal care stores	446	955.2	943.5	981.8	957.9	950.2	791.1	787.3	804.6	783.7	—
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	696.2	690.1	709.4	704.1	—	582.8	582.1	587.4	580.6	—
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	98.3	96.2	107.0	96.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Optical goods stores	44613	64.7	63.2	66.1	60.6	—	49.9	48.1	51.6	48.0	—
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.0	94.0	99.3	97.1	—	76.8	76.4	77.4	76.1	—
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	45.8	43.7	48.9	46.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	50.2	50.3	50.4	50.8	—	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.2	—
Gasoline stations	447	871.3	859.5	865.5	857.0	856.0	739.3	727.1	735.7	725.1	—
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	750.0	738.0	747.4	741.0	—	638.2	625.9	635.7	626.8	—
Other gasoline stations	44719	121.3	121.5	118.1	116.0	—	101.1	101.2	100.0	98.3	—
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,414.1	1,386.6	1,574.2	1,436.4	1,388.2	1,153.4	1,121.4	1,316.7	1,175.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Clothing stores	4481	1,066.2	1,035.2	1,200.6	1,084.6	--	881.7	847.2	1,020.1	898.6	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	74.3	74.6	79.2	75.6	--	58.6	57.8	63.8	59.7	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	265.9	261.9	293.6	276.5	--	210.3	205.6	237.2	216.7	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	64.4	63.3	81.7	73.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	501.2	481.7	578.2	500.5	--	428.0	405.3	512.2	433.9	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	43.4	43.0	47.0	42.7	--	35.3	36.1	37.7	33.1	--
Other clothing stores	44819	117.0	110.7	120.9	116.0	--	93.8	88.1	97.1	90.4	--
Shoe stores	4482	178.2	178.4	186.2	178.6	--	140.2	139.7	146.6	141.6	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	169.7	173.0	187.4	173.2	--	131.6	134.5	150.0	135.2	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	642.1	651.9	705.3	648.7	624.2	528.7	531.7	594.1	539.4	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	442.6	438.9	487.0	441.6	--	364.1	356.1	407.8	362.8	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	214.1	210.3	225.2	213.3	--	173.6	168.1	186.2	175.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	138.5	137.6	170.8	141.5	--	116.9	114.9	147.5	117.1	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	54.5	55.6	55.0	53.2	--	45.2	45.4	44.9	43.1	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	35.6	35.4	36.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	199.5	213.0	218.3	207.1	--	164.6	175.6	186.3	176.6	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	149.6	160.3	158.7	157.1	--	124.5	133.7	134.8	134.3	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	49.9	52.7	59.6	50.0	--	40.1	41.9	51.5	42.3	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,919.1	2,906.0	3,162.0	2,907.9	2,829.3	2,701.7	2,687.5	2,938.5	2,690.2	--
Department stores	4521	1,602.8	1,615.0	1,789.6	1,604.9	1,542.5	1,486.6	1,500.6	1,667.4	1,487.5	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	701.6	720.8	808.2	695.2	--	635.0	655.1	736.4	627.8	--
Discount department stores	452112	901.2	894.2	981.4	909.7	--	851.6	845.5	931.0	859.7	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,316.3	1,291.0	1,372.4	1,303.0	--	1,215.1	1,186.9	1,271.1	1,202.7	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	995.5	971.8	1,026.8	988.2	--	939.5	915.9	971.7	932.6	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	320.8	319.2	345.6	314.8	--	275.7	271.0	299.4	270.1	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	902.9	890.3	927.7	884.0	888.1	737.6	722.9	762.5	720.8	--
Florists	4531	101.7	101.0	100.8	96.1	--	85.2	84.0	85.3	81.3	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	394.0	391.5	415.5	388.5	--	321.9	317.8	343.1	316.1	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	180.8	178.9	186.0	183.9	--	146.8	145.4	150.9	148.7	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	213.2	212.6	229.5	204.6	--	175.0	172.4	192.2	167.4	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	114.4	114.5	117.1	116.2	--	96.7	97.3	99.0	97.0	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	292.8	283.3	294.3	283.2	--	233.8	223.8	235.1	226.4	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	88.5	84.1	93.2	91.7	--	73.7	67.8	79.0	77.6	--
Art dealers	45392	23.4	23.0	22.7	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	25.3	23.5	24.5	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	155.6	152.7	153.9	147.1	--	121.4	118.3	119.8	114.6	--
Nonstore retailers	454	434.9	430.8	472.6	434.7	423.7	357.4	355.5	391.6	357.0	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	240.5	229.7	276.4	240.9	--	198.7	190.3	230.7	197.4	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	68.1	61.6	74.3	70.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	172.4	168.1	202.1	170.8	--	147.0	142.5	174.8	145.9	--
Vending machine operators	4542	50.9	50.5	52.4	51.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	143.5	150.6	143.8	142.4	--	117.3	124.3	118.1	117.6	--
Fuel dealers	45431	94.2	99.5	95.3	94.8	--	78.1	84.2	78.9	78.7	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	49.8	53.2	51.0	51.3	--	40.9	44.7	42.0	42.3	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	44.3	46.3	44.3	43.5	--	37.2	39.5	36.9	36.4	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	49.4	51.1	48.5	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,346.7	4,276.5	4,406.1	4,348.9	4,338.3	3,762.1	3,687.2	3,829.4	3,772.1	3,759.6
Air transportation	481	501.3	505.2	487.3	485.0	478.3	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	456.8	462.9	442.9	439.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.5	42.3	44.4	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	228.3	225.9	227.7	225.1	224.9	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	60.6	55.5	62.7	61.3	59.6	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	37.3	34.8	39.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Truck transportation	484	1,393.0	1,348.4	1,403.4	1,379.8	1,374.9	1,217.1	1,179.2	1,226.2	1,203.9	--
General freight trucking	4841	977.2	957.7	984.9	977.0	--	861.0	845.7	869.8	861.8	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	230.1	222.5	228.4	226.6	--	198.6	191.6	197.4	194.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	747.1	735.2	756.5	750.4	--	662.4	654.1	672.4	667.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	521.6	511.5	528.5	525.5	--	465.8	458.8	473.1	471.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	225.4	223.7	228.0	224.9	--	196.6	195.3	199.3	195.9	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	415.9	390.4	418.5	402.8	--	356.1	333.5	356.4	342.1	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	104.0	97.4	102.5	99.9	--	86.8	81.4	85.3	82.2	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	201.1	184.9	204.1	192.0	--	172.6	157.4	174.6	164.0	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	110.8	108.1	111.9	110.9	--	96.7	94.7	96.5	95.9	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	388.5	400.7	409.5	404.0	410.0	355.7	366.9	375.7	371.8	--
Urban transit systems	4851	40.7	37.9	44.9	44.4	--	37.3	34.3	41.3	40.7	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	20.2	20.8	19.9	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	64.7	66.0	64.8	62.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	29.8	31.3	29.3	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	34.9	34.7	35.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	171.4	184.5	190.1	190.1	--	161.2	173.4	178.1	179.3	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.6	29.6	29.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	60.9	61.9	60.0	58.5	--	55.1	55.7	54.7	53.1	--
Pipeline transportation	486	37.6	38.1	37.0	37.5	37.4	28.2	27.7	29.1	29.6	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	29.9	19.6	25.6	22.6	22.9	24.9	15.4	20.1	17.4	--
Support activities for transportation	488	550.6	543.3	558.9	557.3	558.3	456.2	447.1	468.4	462.5	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	146.8	142.4	150.7	151.8	--	124.4	119.8	128.8	130.4	--
Airport operations	48811	65.2	62.5	67.8	68.2	--	56.7	54.1	59.5	59.8	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	93.9	91.5	95.7	94.3	--	84.5	81.3	87.1	83.2	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	21.5	21.5	21.0	23.6	--	19.8	20.1	19.5	22.0	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	42.8	41.2	44.7	41.8	--	40.6	38.4	43.3	39.8	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	29.6	28.8	30.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	78.6	78.7	80.4	80.1	--	65.0	65.0	67.3	66.4	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	47.0	48.7	47.0	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	174.7	175.7	174.4	174.1	--	133.5	133.7	134.5	133.7	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	56.6	55.0	57.7	57.0	--	48.9	47.3	49.7	48.8	--
Couriers and messengers	492	571.7	567.0	591.9	581.8	576.3	485.9	477.9	509.3	501.8	--
Couriers	4921	522.7	517.7	542.3	532.7	--	445.7	436.8	468.0	461.1	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	49.0	49.3	49.6	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	585.2	573.1	602.1	594.5	595.7	506.1	493.8	524.7	516.2	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	489.4	479.5	505.8	500.5	--	425.9	416.9	441.6	435.6	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	45.1	44.1	44.7	42.3	--	38.8	37.7	38.8	36.2	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	50.7	49.5	51.6	51.7	--	41.5	39.2	44.3	44.4	--
Utilities	22	557.6	555.7	556.7	558.3	558.5	446.0	441.9	447.2	449.3	451.2
Power generation and supply	2211	405.4	403.1	406.5	408.2	--	317.6	313.2	319.9	321.8	--
Electric power generation	22111	243.3	242.6	244.1	244.7	--	182.6	178.7	185.5	187.2	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	47.4	46.4	47.6	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	134.2	134.5	134.8	133.4	--	97.6	97.1	99.0	98.6	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	61.7	61.7	61.7	62.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	162.1	160.5	162.4	163.5	--	135.0	134.5	134.4	134.6	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.6	26.0	26.9	26.8	--	22.5	22.7	22.4	22.2	--
Electric power distribution	221122	135.5	134.5	135.5	136.7	--	112.5	111.8	112.0	112.4	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	107.3	107.4	106.7	106.8	--	93.3	93.5	93.3	93.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	44.9	45.2	43.5	43.3	--	35.1	35.2	34.0	34.0	--
Information		3,066	3,052	3,077	3,049	3,056	2,390	2,362	2,418	2,399	2,402
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	903.7	899.4	905.9	896.8	901.6	668.1	660.3	678.9	673.3	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	665.0	664.5	663.7	655.2	--	480.8	474.6	488.9	484.1	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	368.8	369.6	366.9	361.5	--	264.6	262.0	269.6	265.9	--
Periodical publishers	51112	141.1	140.8	141.2	140.1	--	101.7	100.9	102.1	102.9	--
Book publishers	51113	82.7	81.8	83.8	82.7	--	59.2	56.7	61.3	60.5	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	44.5	44.2	44.6	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	27.9	28.1	27.2	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	238.7	234.9	242.2	241.6	--	187.3	185.7	190.0	189.2	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	379.3	359.8	392.3	382.1	378.3	296.7	280.4	306.8	301.5	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	359.0	338.9	372.2	362.6	--	283.4	266.9	293.8	288.8	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	198.7	176.2	211.8	204.4	--	144.9	128.1	154.0	150.1	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	131.8	134.6	130.7	129.3	--	116.8	117.6	116.9	116.0	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.5	28.1	29.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	20.2	20.9	20.1	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	326.6	326.9	327.3	323.4	324.2	257.4	258.1	256.4	252.9	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	238.3	240.2	238.8	236.2	--	194.3	195.9	194.1	191.4	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	109.8	113.3	108.0	107.4	--	91.3	94.6	89.3	88.7	--
Television broadcasting	51512	128.5	126.9	130.8	128.8	--	103.0	101.3	104.8	102.7	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	88.3	86.7	88.5	87.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	30.4	30.8	30.2	29.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	998.7	1,007.1	993.3	991.2	994.2	813.3	809.1	817.5	815.8	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	514.3	521.2	508.6	507.2	--	420.5	418.8	420.3	419.2	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	192.3	192.1	197.1	199.5	--	158.5	159.4	161.8	163.7	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	172.5	171.5	177.7	180.1	--	141.8	141.9	146.0	147.8	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	135.1	140.5	130.1	127.2	--	108.7	110.5	107.3	104.6	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	133.8	129.8	134.3	134.5	--	107.4	102.9	109.4	109.8	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	376.8	376.9	378.3	375.6	378.1	290.0	288.4	295.5	292.4	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	113.8	113.3	114.6	113.6	--	86.2	85.2	88.7	87.0	--
Data processing and related services	5182	263.0	263.6	263.7	262.0	--	203.8	203.2	206.8	205.4	--
Other information services	519	50.1	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.2	40.4	41.7	39.4	40.0	--
Financial activities²		8,141	8,035	8,213	8,184	8,216	6,084	5,999	6,154	6,131	6,157
Finance and insurance	52	6,012.0	5,967.6	6,068.3	6,061.9	6,091.5	4,429.9	4,404.4	4,479.4	4,473.8	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,865.8	2,832.4	2,890.3	2,888.7	2,901.4	2,081.9	2,061.5	2,101.0	2,099.2	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,774.4	1,757.6	1,790.0	1,791.1	1,795.4	1,272.5	1,266.1	1,286.5	1,286.0	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,297.9	1,288.3	1,303.4	1,301.4	1,303.4	908.3	907.0	913.1	911.4	--
Savings institutions	52212	239.6	237.5	243.1	243.9	--	177.5	176.6	180.6	180.5	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	236.9	231.8	243.5	245.8	--	186.7	182.5	192.8	194.1	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	766.1	757.9	770.5	766.9	--	570.4	563.9	574.5	572.5	--
Credit card issuing	52221	121.4	121.6	120.2	117.4	--	81.0	83.3	78.2	77.6	--
Sales financing	52222	104.4	107.8	101.2	100.8	--	72.0	75.3	69.0	69.6	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	540.4	528.5	549.1	548.7	--	417.4	405.3	427.3	425.3	--
Consumer lending	522291	111.4	109.7	113.9	115.3	--	80.5	80.0	83.2	84.7	--
Real estate credit	522292	349.9	340.7	356.2	353.8	--	279.4	269.7	286.7	283.2	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	79.1	78.1	79.0	79.6	--	57.5	55.6	57.4	57.4	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	325.3	316.9	329.8	330.7	--	239.0	231.5	240.0	240.7	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	140.0	133.0	144.5	144.0	--	110.8	104.7	113.8	113.4	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	90.7	88.7	90.2	90.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	94.6	95.2	95.1	95.8	--	61.8	60.6	62.1	63.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	783.2	777.9	790.6	789.6	795.7	504.2	497.8	513.7	514.7	--
Securities brokerage	52312	295.4	294.5	296.5	296.4	--	172.8	168.3	175.9	176.2	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	499.6	496.6	500.8	500.3	--	311.0	304.1	316.7	317.7	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	283.6	281.3	289.8	289.3	--	193.2	193.7	197.0	197.0	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.2	22.5	25.0	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	113.1	109.4	118.0	117.6	--	80.0	77.0	84.1	84.4	--
Investment advice	52393	108.5	106.1	111.2	110.8	--	74.9	76.2	75.8	76.0	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	38.8	43.3	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,255.4	2,248.5	2,278.7	2,275.3	2,284.9	1,765.6	1,768.9	1,784.1	1,779.8	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,383.7	1,376.9	1,399.8	1,402.5	--	1,092.7	1,093.4	1,106.0	1,107.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	752.6	752.1	758.9	757.0	--	580.0	582.4	589.3	588.7	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	320.5	331.6	321.3	318.5	--	225.6	235.0	228.5	227.9	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	432.0	420.5	437.6	438.5	--	354.3	347.4	360.8	360.8	--
Direct insurers, except life and health insurers.....	52412	601.4	595.8	609.6	614.7	--	494.5	492.8	497.8	500.2	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	110.0	107.1	115.0	118.3	--	86.1	82.3	89.5	90.7	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	29.8	29.0	31.3	30.8	--	18.2	18.2	18.9	18.2	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	871.7	871.6	878.9	872.8	--	672.9	675.5	678.1	672.7	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	649.0	651.8	652.5	647.4	--	495.1	499.4	496.1	493.9	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	222.6	219.8	226.4	225.4	--	177.8	176.1	182.0	178.8	--
Claims adjusting	524291	50.8	49.9	52.7	51.9	--	41.4	41.6	42.0	39.7	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	122.3	121.0	123.7	124.4	--	99.2	97.8	101.8	102.4	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	49.5	48.9	50.0	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	86.8	87.9	87.7	87.2	88.3	63.6	62.8	64.9	64.3	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	45.6	47.8	45.2	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	41.2	40.1	42.5	42.3	--	25.7	23.3	27.4	27.2	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,129.3	2,067.8	2,144.9	2,122.2	2,124.9	1,653.9	1,594.2	1,674.8	1,657.2	--
Real estate	531	1,455.8	1,407.4	1,476.8	1,464.5	1,466.3	1,115.5	1,064.2	1,140.7	1,133.5	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	599.5	584.0	598.6	592.3	--	475.1	456.1	478.5	476.4	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	373.9	367.3	369.7	367.8	--	301.0	292.4	299.0	298.5	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	145.2	142.5	147.7	144.0	--	112.8	108.7	116.1	114.3	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators.....	53113	38.8	36.7	40.8	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	41.6	37.5	40.4	39.4	--	31.4	27.2	31.4	31.2	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	354.7	339.4	367.4	363.2	--	261.0	247.4	271.1	267.0	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	501.7	484.0	510.8	509.0	--	379.5	360.7	391.1	390.1	--
Real estate property managers	53131	423.3	406.9	430.6	430.4	--	321.9	305.5	331.6	331.7	--
Residential property managers	531311	300.5	290.2	304.1	304.4	--	227.0	217.1	234.4	236.2	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	122.8	116.7	126.5	126.0	--	94.9	88.4	97.2	95.5	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	41.7	41.6	41.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	36.7	36.5	38.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	646.4	634.9	640.1	630.5	631.2	517.0	510.2	512.7	502.9	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	199.0	197.0	198.8	198.8	--	163.0	162.6	162.8	162.6	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	137.6	136.0	137.2	138.4	--	113.0	113.1	112.0	112.9	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	53212	61.3	61.0	61.6	60.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	274.9	275.8	266.5	263.3	--	215.8	219.2	207.9	202.9	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	148.3	153.2	143.6	142.6	--	117.3	124.8	112.9	109.9	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	126.6	122.6	122.9	120.7	--	98.5	94.4	95.0	93.0	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.3	38.1	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	63.4	58.1	62.9	58.8	--	51.0	46.0	50.8	47.5	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	109.2	104.0	111.9	109.6	--	87.2	82.4	91.2	89.9	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	59.3	56.3	61.5	60.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing.....	53242,9	49.9	47.7	50.4	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ...	533	27.1	25.5	28.0	27.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		16,882	16,249	17,128	16,733	16,859	13,797	13,171	14,062	13,683	13,817
Professional and technical services	54	7,013.0	6,931.2	7,122.1	7,149.6	7,225.7	5,380.3	5,309.9	5,476.3	5,526.5	--
Legal services	5411	1,164.1	1,155.1	1,164.4	1,154.4	1,153.9	893.7	887.2	892.5	884.7	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,074.3	1,066.9	1,074.2	1,064.3	--	823.4	817.2	821.8	813.7	--
Other legal services	54119	89.8	88.2	90.2	90.1	--	70.3	70.0	70.7	71.0	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	73.4	72.1	73.4	73.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	840.0	920.9	841.9	936.9	985.5	644.3	711.8	643.9	739.4	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	386.9	385.2	387.6	403.5	--	284.8	282.1	286.9	301.7	--
Tax preparation services	541213	90.7	175.4	93.2	172.5	--	74.6	147.3	73.1	153.3	--
Payroll services	541214	136.3	127.3	140.5	138.8	--	105.9	99.1	107.8	106.1	--
Other accounting services	541219	226.1	233.0	220.6	222.1	--	179.0	183.3	176.1	178.3	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,307.2	1,256.7	1,333.0	1,318.9	1,318.5	1,019.8	975.0	1,046.7	1,038.2	--
Architectural services	54131	191.5	186.2	195.9	195.0	--	147.1	142.8	150.5	149.7	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	43.1	35.7	42.0	39.7	--	32.3	28.0	32.2	30.1	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	832.7	806.1	848.8	839.8	--	660.9	637.0	679.7	671.6	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	96.6	91.1	99.3	95.9	--	77.0	71.8	80.8	78.4	--
Testing laboratories	54138	143.3	137.6	147.0	148.5	--	102.5	95.4	103.5	108.4	--
Specialized design services	5414	130.6	123.0	136.6	131.2	--	100.1	92.8	106.0	101.9	--
Interior design services	54141	39.5	36.5	43.2	42.4	--	29.1	25.8	32.7	32.0	--
Graphic design services	54143	68.7	65.3	71.0	68.4	--	53.7	50.2	56.4	54.8	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,189.3	1,170.8	1,218.4	1,219.4	1,224.6	937.4	926.7	960.7	966.9	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	522.3	511.1	532.2	536.9	--	409.4	400.6	419.3	424.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	503.0	498.1	512.2	511.8	--	395.5	393.6	401.9	405.4	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	58.7	57.0	62.7	62.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	105.3	104.6	111.3	108.0	--	84.1	85.4	87.8	84.7	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	843.6	808.3	871.8	857.8	866.4	607.4	576.6	632.8	623.1	--
Management consulting services	54161	689.6	664.5	711.8	699.4	--	492.4	468.6	514.3	506.0	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	305.4	297.9	317.4	310.5	--	208.2	204.0	218.0	212.9	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	103.8	98.8	104.9	104.1	--	80.0	75.7	79.4	78.7	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	116.7	109.6	120.0	118.7	--	85.0	78.2	90.8	90.7	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	77.6	74.0	81.1	79.7	--	55.0	50.4	59.3	58.0	--
Other management consulting services	541618	86.0	84.2	88.4	86.4	--	64.2	60.3	66.8	65.7	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	68.8	65.2	69.1	68.9	--	51.9	49.9	50.3	50.4	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	85.2	78.6	90.9	89.5	--	63.1	58.1	68.2	66.7	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	572.1	563.2	575.0	572.2	--	417.8	409.0	420.9	418.9	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	507.5	499.8	509.2	507.8	--	371.5	363.8	372.3	371.5	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	64.6	63.4	65.8	64.4	--	46.3	45.2	48.6	47.4	--
Advertising and related services	5418	443.7	433.2	445.5	443.6	--	330.8	320.2	337.0	337.1	--
Advertising agencies	54181	168.9	164.5	168.8	168.1	--	114.8	110.2	116.6	117.5	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.8	45.6	47.8	48.3	--	33.5	32.0	35.2	35.6	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	39.8	40.1	38.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.2	68.7	70.9	71.8	--	56.4	55.6	57.8	58.3	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	85.9	82.4	85.4	84.7	--	71.7	68.8	71.7	70.2	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	522.5	500.0	535.5	515.2	--	429.1	410.6	435.8	416.3	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	107.8	107.0	108.6	105.9	--	89.1	88.4	89.0	86.2	--
Photographic services	54192	87.2	76.1	96.4	80.0	--	71.0	59.8	79.6	64.6	--
Veterinary services	54194	267.1	259.8	268.2	267.3	--	221.7	217.2	219.7	218.1	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	60.4	57.1	62.3	62.0	--	47.3	45.2	47.5	47.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,751.6	1,733.4	1,758.9	1,758.9	1,760.3	1,226.9	1,205.5	1,245.6	1,238.0	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	92.7	90.3	93.4	94.5	--	58.7	54.5	60.6	61.0	--
Managing offices	551114	1,658.9	1,643.1	1,665.5	1,664.4	--	1,168.1	1,151.0	1,185.0	1,177.0	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,117.0	7,584.6	8,247.3	7,824.4	7,873.2	7,189.8	6,655.4	7,340.4	6,918.9	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,782.8	7,257.5	7,915.5	7,494.4	7,543.3	6,916.3	6,388.4	7,066.7	6,647.4	--
Office administrative services	5611	343.1	333.7	343.8	345.7	--	248.7	242.9	248.6	249.0	--
Facilities support services	5612	118.2	115.4	120.3	118.5	--	100.2	97.2	102.8	101.3	--
Employment services	5613	3,575.3	3,273.7	3,754.2	3,443.5	3,448.6	3,361.0	3,049.1	3,549.6	3,229.1	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	283.4	266.0	295.8	289.0	--	265.3	237.0	277.4	270.1	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,538.9	2,297.4	2,687.3	2,454.5	2,457.3	2,455.7	2,210.7	2,605.4	2,362.2	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	752.9	720.3	771.1	700.0	--	640.0	601.4	666.8	596.8	--
Business support services	5614	759.8	753.7	760.0	746.7	755.8	638.7	633.5	639.9	628.6	--
Document preparation services	56141	40.3	39.6	40.2	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	364.9	362.3	370.5	358.9	--	315.6	313.6	320.4	310.8	--
Telephone answering services	561421	49.6	49.4	50.1	47.9	--	40.3	40.2	41.6	39.9	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	315.4	312.9	320.4	311.0	--	275.3	273.4	278.8	270.9	--
Business service centers	56143	94.7	92.8	95.5	94.4	--	78.3	76.4	80.9	79.1	--
Collection agencies	56144	147.6	149.8	141.9	144.0	--	122.5	123.6	117.6	119.5	--
Credit bureaus	56145	26.2	26.0	26.3	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	86.1	83.2	85.6	82.7	--	67.0	65.4	65.4	63.3	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	224.3	220.7	223.1	223.7	--	174.9	171.5	174.8	174.1	--
Travel agencies	56151	107.7	103.6	107.3	106.8	--	82.0	82.2	82.3	82.5	--
Tour operators	56152	30.0	29.6	27.9	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	86.7	82.5	87.9	89.2	--	70.1	67.4	71.1	70.3	--
Investigation and security services	5616	736.7	722.9	754.4	739.3	--	668.0	650.5	685.4	671.8	--
Security and armored car services	56161	632.9	619.7	650.3	636.1	--	586.4	571.2	602.7	589.4	--
Investigation services	561611	42.1	42.0	43.0	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	590.8	577.7	607.3	594.7	--	549.2	534.1	564.6	553.1	--
Security systems services	56162	103.8	103.2	104.1	103.2	--	81.6	79.3	82.7	82.4	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,729.8	1,548.7	1,670.1	1,587.3	1,597.2	1,482.3	1,308.1	1,427.7	1,351.8	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	96.4	91.3	92.1	90.9	--	74.8	67.9	71.8	70.9	--
Janitorial services	56172	893.1	870.5	897.0	885.7	--	795.9	771.4	798.4	786.0	--
Landscaping services	56173	618.7	472.9	561.8	493.1	--	515.1	381.2	461.8	401.1	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	45.9	44.2	45.1	43.9	--	36.3	33.5	36.3	34.7	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	75.7	69.8	74.1	73.7	--	60.3	54.1	59.4	59.1	--
Other support services	5619	295.6	288.7	289.6	289.7	--	242.5	235.6	237.9	241.7	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	60.4	60.4	61.7	64.0	--	50.9	50.7	52.9	55.1	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	50.6	48.5	50.1	46.0	--	39.0	37.6	39.3	36.2	--
All other support services	56199	184.6	179.8	177.8	179.7	--	152.6	147.3	145.7	150.4	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	562	334.2	327.1	331.8	330.0	329.9	273.5	267.0	273.7	271.5	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5621	122.2	121.5	123.6	123.6	--	105.2	105.0	107.5	106.7	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	5622	102.2	103.7	98.7	99.6	--	78.5	79.5	76.6	77.1	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	37.6	39.2	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	562212,3,9	64.7	64.5	63.8	64.7	--	54.6	54.3	53.8	53.9	--
Remediation services	5629	109.8	101.9	109.5	106.8	--	89.9	82.5	89.6	87.7	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56291	69.4	62.8	69.6	67.3	--	56.4	50.3	57.1	55.3	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	40.4	39.1	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Educational services	61	17,342	17,063	17,665	17,437	17,726	15,103	14,873	15,359	15,170	15,420
Elementary and secondary schools	611	2,818.9	2,746.8	2,962.8	2,756.6	3,016.2	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6111	838.2	845.0	863.0	852.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6112	102.8	98.8	109.4	100.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6113	1,377.2	1,316.9	1,479.7	1,301.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	76.9	77.0	76.8	74.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Business and secretarial schools and computer training.....	61141,2	34.9	34.5	35.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	42.0	42.5	41.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	100.8	102.4	102.0	100.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	247.9	236.6	254.7	253.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	62.7	59.7	66.3	67.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	61.6	58.1	61.2	60.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	123.6	118.8	127.2	124.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	75.1	70.1	77.2	74.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,522.9	14,316.1	14,702.0	14,680.0	14,709.5	12,713.4	12,543.5	12,847.8	12,833.1	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,313.1	12,146.9	12,453.7	12,433.4	12,441.9	10,802.1	10,667.0	10,909.2	10,896.4	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,110.0	5,018.9	5,192.0	5,182.8	5,192.3	4,303.3	4,227.7	4,373.0	4,364.2	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,101.1	2,065.4	2,146.3	2,139.7	2,141.0	1,703.5	1,674.2	1,742.0	1,736.3	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	2,058.8	2,023.9	2,103.3	2,097.6	--	1,670.8	1,642.1	1,708.6	1,703.6	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	42.3	41.5	43.0	42.1	--	32.7	32.1	33.4	32.7	--
Offices of dentists	6212	770.7	761.0	771.7	768.3	--	651.2	643.3	652.1	649.5	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	545.4	536.1	550.3	552.8	--	437.0	429.9	442.9	445.7	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	111.6	112.6	111.8	112.9	--	84.5	85.2	85.0	85.8	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	97.5	94.8	98.2	99.0	--	76.9	75.5	77.3	78.2	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	53.0	52.3	53.1	53.4	--	42.2	42.3	42.0	42.5	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	208.2	204.2	210.5	211.9	--	172.6	168.6	176.5	178.0	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	75.2	72.2	76.7	75.6	--	60.8	58.3	62.1	61.2	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.1	32.6	32.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners.....	621399	42.2	39.6	44.2	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	473.5	461.6	484.3	485.2	485.5	403.3	395.6	410.9	411.9	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	155.1	152.6	157.9	159.2	--	133.0	129.9	136.0	136.0	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	318.4	309.0	326.4	326.0	--	270.3	265.7	274.9	275.9	--
HMO medical centers	621491	72.0	70.5	73.8	74.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	74.2	73.1	75.2	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers.....	621493	70.6	67.5	73.5	73.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	101.5	97.9	103.9	104.0	--	83.7	81.5	84.8	86.5	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	198.8	194.5	203.2	203.3	--	173.3	168.8	176.3	176.3	--
Medical laboratories	621511	139.8	135.7	144.0	144.1	--	120.3	115.9	123.0	123.3	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	59.0	58.8	59.2	59.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	814.1	798.3	825.0	822.6	823.5	752.3	736.6	762.2	757.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	206.5	202.0	211.2	210.9	--	182.7	179.3	186.6	186.7	--
Ambulance services	62191	122.3	118.9	125.2	125.8	--	112.1	109.2	114.8	115.2	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	84.2	83.1	86.0	85.1	--	70.7	70.1	71.8	71.5	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	57.1	56.2	58.7	58.8	--	48.7	48.1	50.2	50.4	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services.....	621999	27.1	26.9	27.3	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,346.9	4,300.7	4,384.6	4,379.8	4,383.7	3,975.3	3,937.0	4,000.9	4,000.2	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,099.0	4,058.8	4,132.1	4,127.9	--	3,756.2	3,721.3	3,782.6	3,779.0	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	92.0	90.5	93.0	92.2	--	81.8	80.5	82.3	84.6	--
Other hospitals	6223	155.9	151.4	159.5	159.7	--	137.2	135.2	136.0	136.6	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,856.2	2,827.3	2,877.1	2,870.8	2,865.9	2,523.6	2,502.3	2,535.3	2,532.0	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,579.3	1,569.8	1,586.6	1,579.0	1,571.3	1,414.6	1,411.0	1,417.1	1,409.9	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	499.1	491.1	505.1	505.9	--	429.7	423.9	432.5	435.1	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	338.9	334.0	342.7	342.9	--	294.1	290.9	295.4	297.0	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	160.2	157.1	162.4	163.0	--	135.6	133.0	137.1	138.1	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	612.4	602.4	620.6	620.5	--	544.1	534.2	550.6	552.0	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	305.9	296.9	312.1	311.2	--	273.9	264.7	279.5	279.9	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	306.5	305.5	308.5	309.3	--	270.2	269.5	271.1	272.1	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.4	164.0	164.8	165.4	--	135.2	133.2	135.1	135.0	--
Social assistance	624	2,209.8	2,169.2	2,248.3	2,246.6	2,267.6	1,911.2	1,876.5	1,938.6	1,936.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Individual and family services	6241	915.7	890.3	931.8	933.4	--	788.3	766.5	798.7	801.7	--
Child and youth services	62411	153.7	151.4	158.2	157.4	--	129.1	127.6	132.2	132.2	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	447.3	430.1	457.0	460.3	--	399.0	382.3	408.1	411.3	--
Other individual and family services	62419	314.8	308.8	316.6	315.7	--	260.1	256.6	258.4	258.2	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	128.9	129.0	129.9	130.0	--	100.5	100.1	100.6	101.7	--
Community food services	62421	26.8	27.3	26.7	26.5	--	22.1	22.4	21.7	22.0	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	102.1	101.7	103.2	103.5	--	78.4	77.7	78.9	79.7	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	380.7	373.8	385.0	382.9	--	331.7	325.8	335.9	333.4	--
Child day care services	6244	784.5	773.1	801.6	800.3	808.5	690.8	684.1	703.4	699.9	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,802	12,064	12,577	12,306	12,392	11,252	10,546	11,044	10,793	10,875
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,890.7	1,640.5	1,746.0	1,674.6	1,693.7	1,613.6	1,374.3	1,472.1	1,406.0	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	369.1	331.2	348.4	320.5	336.1	307.3	272.0	284.3	256.6	--
Performing arts companies	7111	113.7	101.5	111.7	98.3	--	97.1	85.7	95.2	80.4	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	44.1	37.2	44.7	36.1	--	38.8	32.0	39.2	30.3	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	69.6	64.3	67.0	62.2	--	58.3	53.7	56.0	50.1	--
Spectator sports	7112	120.1	105.4	95.3	92.3	--	104.4	92.2	78.8	74.7	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	55.3	47.7	40.6	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	40.2	35.5	29.5	29.3	--	35.8	32.2	25.3	25.1	--
Other spectator sports	711219	24.5	22.2	25.2	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	92.5	83.9	96.5	90.1	--	73.4	63.9	77.2	72.1	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	42.8	40.4	44.9	39.8	--	32.4	30.2	33.1	29.4	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	120.7	105.3	115.4	110.8	111.4	95.2	83.6	89.4	84.9	--
Museums	71211	71.3	67.6	69.9	68.8	--	55.6	52.5	53.8	53.0	--
Historical sites	71212	14.0	10.6	12.7	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	35.4	30.1	32.8	31.3	--	28.0	22.7	25.4	23.6	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,400.9	1,201.0	1,282.2	1,243.3	1,246.2	1,211.0	1,018.7	1,098.4	1,064.5	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	167.3	111.7	142.2	133.8	--	149.6	94.2	127.3	119.5	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	149.4	96.5	124.1	116.1	--	135.1	82.2	112.2	104.5	--
Amusement arcades	71312	17.9	15.2	18.1	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	142.2	140.2	141.8	142.1	--	123.6	122.3	123.5	123.7	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	99.7	98.8	98.4	98.1	--	86.8	87.0	85.4	84.9	--
Other gambling industries	71329	42.5	41.4	43.4	44.0	--	36.8	35.3	38.1	38.8	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,091.4	949.1	998.2	967.4	--	937.9	802.2	847.6	821.3	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	346.0	233.8	270.2	242.6	--	293.0	186.9	221.0	196.2	--
Skiing facilities	71392	34.4	26.0	69.6	88.4	--	28.8	64.8	59.8	78.5	--
Marinas	71393	29.5	23.3	24.3	22.7	--	23.8	18.5	18.9	17.3	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	488.5	441.9	457.0	438.6	--	431.9	388.4	401.3	384.7	--
Bowling centers	71395	74.9	80.4	77.7	78.0	--	64.0	68.7	67.4	67.9	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	118.1	93.7	99.4	97.1	--	96.4	74.9	79.2	76.7	--
Accommodations and food services	72	10,911.4	10,423.4	10,831.1	10,631.2	10,698.1	9,638.0	9,171.3	9,571.4	9,387.2	--
Accommodations	721	1,812.0	1,719.2	1,741.8	1,717.2	1,722.6	1,559.5	1,474.0	1,499.0	1,476.5	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,759.5	1,689.0	1,710.9	1,687.9	--	1,516.2	1,450.6	1,475.2	1,454.5	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,438.4	1,381.1	1,400.2	1,378.3	--	1,234.7	1,180.5	1,201.7	1,181.6	--
Casino hotels	72112	286.2	275.4	277.7	277.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	34.9	32.5	33.0	32.3	--	28.8	27.4	27.5	26.6	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	17.0	14.1	16.4	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	72119,30	17.9	18.4	16.6	16.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	52.5	30.2	30.9	29.3	--	43.4	23.4	23.8	22.0	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	25.0	16.3	16.8	15.5	--	21.0	13.4	13.1	11.7	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	27.5	13.9	14.1	13.8	--	22.4	10.0	10.7	10.3	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,099.4	8,704.2	9,089.3	8,914.0	8,975.5	8,078.5	7,697.3	8,072.4	7,910.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,314.8	4,151.3	4,315.5	4,255.9	--	3,888.4	3,731.1	3,884.8	3,827.1	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,889.3	3,695.1	3,880.8	3,810.0	--	3,417.1	3,230.5	3,415.6	3,351.6	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,357.9	3,217.5	3,357.7	3,305.0	--	2,953.4	2,815.3	2,957.7	2,910.6	--
Cafeterias	722212	133.8	122.5	138.8	134.5	--	122.3	110.9	127.7	122.3	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	397.7	355.1	384.3	370.5	--	341.3	304.3	330.2	318.7	--
Special food services	7223	534.0	503.0	540.7	497.8	--	462.1	432.3	468.7	430.6	--
Food service contractors	72231	381.0	367.1	378.8	365.3	--	331.6	318.3	330.8	317.7	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	153.0	135.9	161.9	132.5	--	130.5	114.0	137.9	112.9	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	361.4	354.8	352.3	350.3	--	311.0	303.4	303.3	301.4	--
Other services		5,386	5,330	5,368	5,330	5,358	4,432	4,377	4,412	4,374	4,403
Repair and maintenance	811	1,236.2	1,221.8	1,236.1	1,228.4	1,235.9	994.5	976.5	996.6	987.6	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	887.5	881.2	882.7	878.7	--	716.0	706.2	715.2	711.2	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	398.8	401.4	391.0	385.7	--	309.6	311.1	307.1	302.7	--
General automotive repair	811111	313.1	313.5	306.5	303.2	--	244.7	244.7	242.7	239.5	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	18.6	18.7	18.2	17.7	--	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.5	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	26.5	27.2	27.0	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	40.6	42.0	39.3	39.2	--	30.8	31.7	29.9	29.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	258.1	256.4	261.5	260.2	--	207.7	202.8	211.1	209.5	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	224.5	223.7	226.9	226.6	--	181.2	177.5	183.8	182.6	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	33.6	32.7	34.6	33.6	--	26.5	25.3	27.3	26.9	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	230.7	223.4	230.2	232.8	--	198.8	192.3	197.0	199.0	--
Car washes	811192	149.1	144.5	148.4	150.7	--	130.9	126.3	129.6	131.6	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	81.6	78.9	81.8	82.1	--	67.8	66.0	67.4	67.4	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	101.7	103.2	101.5	99.8	--	80.6	81.4	81.0	79.2	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	43.9	43.8	43.7	42.4	--	36.5	35.9	37.1	35.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	57.8	59.4	57.8	57.4	--	44.1	45.5	43.9	43.5	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	170.0	162.0	175.4	176.3	--	135.9	129.1	139.7	139.1	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	77.0	75.4	76.5	73.6	--	62.0	59.8	60.7	58.1	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,272.9	1,257.9	1,265.4	1,260.5	1,261.1	1,069.1	1,056.3	1,061.6	1,053.3	--
Personal care services	8121	576.1	564.3	576.4	577.8	--	496.7	487.5	496.1	494.3	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	474.3	467.0	477.8	476.2	--	409.9	405.3	413.6	410.5	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	445.8	438.9	448.1	446.2	--	386.4	382.0	389.4	386.7	--
Nail salons	812113	28.6	28.1	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	101.8	97.3	98.6	101.6	--	86.8	82.2	82.5	83.8	--
Death care services	8122	135.4	132.0	130.7	130.5	--	100.1	96.6	96.4	96.0	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	103.5	104.4	102.1	103.8	--	76.6	76.5	76.7	77.9	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.9	27.6	28.6	26.7	--	23.5	20.1	19.7	18.1	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	345.9	348.2	341.7	343.2	--	286.5	289.9	280.9	281.3	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	36.7	37.2	35.1	35.6	--	30.9	31.3	29.6	29.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	179.7	182.5	177.1	177.9	--	156.8	157.6	154.5	155.0	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	129.5	128.5	129.5	129.7	--	98.8	101.0	96.8	96.4	--
Linen supply	812331	76.6	75.9	76.3	75.7	--	60.7	62.5	59.1	57.9	--
Industrial laundries	812332	52.9	52.6	53.2	54.0	--	38.1	38.5	37.7	38.5	--
Other personal services	8129	215.4	213.4	216.6	209.0	--	185.8	182.3	188.2	181.7	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	43.4	40.7	43.7	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	31.3	35.0	29.2	26.7	--	26.2	29.1	24.1	22.0	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	104.0	101.3	108.4	105.7	--	93.3	90.6	97.9	95.3	--
All other personal services	81299	36.7	36.4	35.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,877.1	2,850.5	2,866.1	2,840.6	2,860.8	2,367.9	2,344.3	2,353.3	2,333.3	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	135.2	131.3	136.4	133.0	--	100.3	98.3	99.8	97.6	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	57.9	54.5	58.1	56.1	--	42.7	41.4	41.9	40.4	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	37.9	36.3	38.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	39.4	40.5	39.5	38.9	--	29.2	29.0	29.3	28.9	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	173.9	170.8	176.4	175.2	--	138.9	136.3	141.4	140.1	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	41.5	41.7	40.5	40.2	--	32.3	32.3	31.5	31.0	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	132.3	129.1	135.9	135.0	--	106.6	104.0	109.9	109.1	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	410.2	393.7	405.8	396.0	--	345.0	331.3	338.0	330.1	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	486.8	479.5	476.9	465.8	--	367.0	357.5	358.1	349.5	--
Business associations.....	81391	123.3	121.9	122.3	123.1	--	90.5	90.5	88.3	89.0	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	70.0	69.7	71.5	71.3	--	47.2	44.8	50.2	50.3	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	130.8	131.2	130.4	121.2	--	93.1	93.7	92.3	85.1	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	162.7	156.7	152.7	150.2	--	136.2	128.5	127.3	125.1	--
Government		21,803	21,627	22,222	21,729	22,208	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,724	2,706	2,714	2,685	2,690	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.....		1,950.8	1,932.1	1,929.3	1,918.1	1,924.2	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals.....		248.9	243.8	249.3	249.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense.....		484.6	479.0	485.4	483.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ²		773.4	773.7	784.7	767.1	765.5	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government.....		1,191.2	1,178.3	1,168.1	1,158.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,021	4,926	5,134	4,908	5,140	--	--	--	--	--
State government education.....		2,249.7	2,179.8	2,374.1	2,151.0	2,373.5	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education.....		2,770.9	2,746.6	2,760.2	2,756.8	2,766.3	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals.....		347.5	347.3	349.8	349.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration.....		1,858.7	1,842.2	1,845.8	1,847.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government.....		564.7	557.1	564.6	560.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,058	13,895	14,374	14,136	14,378	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education.....		7,864.1	7,934.7	8,222.6	8,012.3	8,242.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education.....		6,193.7	6,060.5	6,151.1	6,123.3	6,135.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities.....		237.7	235.4	236.8	236.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation.....		250.3	251.6	250.0	250.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals.....		665.4	658.6	674.7	674.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration.....		4,012.5	3,912.9	3,972.3	3,950.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government.....		1,027.9	1,001.0	1,017.3	1,011.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Alabama	1,899.8	1,971.3	1,947.0	12.7	13.4	13.4	100.6	108.4	106.4
Anniston-Oxford	50.5	51.5	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.5
Auburn-Opelika	50.0	53.2	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover	509.4	525.8	518.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	32.7	33.7	33.6
Decatur	56.3	57.4	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.8
Dothan	60.0	62.1	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	52.8	55.7	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.5	3.4
Gadsden	37.7	39.7	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Huntsville	193.7	201.4	199.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.8	6.6
Mobile	170.7	179.0	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	15.2	15.1
Montgomery	167.7	174.8	172.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.8	9.0
Tuscaloosa	89.5	93.6	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.9	8.9
Alaska	288.6	298.6	292.6	9.9	11.0	10.7	14.6	16.4	14.9
Anchorage	156.6	165.2	159.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	9.4	10.6	9.7
Fairbanks	35.0	37.2	35.2	1.0	.9	.9	2.1	2.4	2.1
Arizona	2,413.1	2,603.4	2,549.1	8.6	9.6	9.6	199.2	231.1	227.2
Flagstaff	58.2	63.1	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,714.5	1,862.8	1,826.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	149.0	175.3	172.8
Prescott	55.9	61.5	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	8.3	8.1
Tucson	356.3	378.6	369.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	23.7	27.1	26.4
Yuma	52.2	55.0	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	5.0	4.9
Arkansas	1,151.0	1,189.8	1,167.8	6.5	7.1	7.0	50.3	54.0	51.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	191.0	203.3	200.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	11.7	11.6
Fort Smith	116.0	121.2	120.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.9	6.7
Hot Springs	36.3	37.0	36.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Jonesboro	46.9	48.7	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock	325.4	339.1	332.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.7	17.2
Pine Bluff	39.9	40.2	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
California	14,451.9	15,034.6	14,769.8	21.7	23.7	22.3	823.8	927.1	900.1
Bakersfield	214.6	225.4	222.6	8.1	8.6	8.6	15.9	19.2	19.1
Chico	71.1	74.5	73.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.2	4.1
El Centro	41.1	44.4	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	2.0
Fresno	284.3	295.4	290.1	.2	.2	.2	19.3	22.5	21.9
Hanford-Corcoran	32.4	33.0	32.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.5	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,417.9	5,581.7	5,497.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	226.2	254.4	248.3
Madera	32.2	33.8	33.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.9
Merced	55.5	59.9	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.6	3.3
Modesto	152.7	162.0	159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	13.9	13.8
Napa	59.3	62.8	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.8	4.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	285.7	296.6	293.1	.7	.7	.7	16.6	18.8	18.3
Redding	62.0	64.0	62.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	5.2	4.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,184.4	1,246.0	1,229.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	109.9	125.9	121.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	861.4	898.4	889.2	.7	.7	.7	67.8	73.6	71.5
Salinas	123.3	128.5	125.5	.2	.2	.2	6.3	6.9	6.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,256.1	1,302.2	1,284.3	.4	.4	.4	84.1	93.9	91.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,941.0	2,014.6	1,980.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	106.3	120.7	117.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	855.9	875.9	863.1	.1	.2	.2	41.6	44.6	43.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	98.1	101.2	99.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.8	7.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	166.0	172.4	169.1	.9	.9	.8	9.4	10.0	9.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	90.9	93.4	91.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	6.0	5.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	181.5	189.3	185.5	.2	.2	.2	12.9	14.8	14.2
Stockton	199.2	209.4	205.2	.2	.2	.2	14.8	16.7	16.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	122.7	129.4	127.8	.3	.4	.4	12.0	13.7	13.6
Visalia-Porterville	104.0	109.3	106.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.3	7.2
Yuba City	38.2	41.4	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.9	2.8
Colorado	2,163.5	2,269.6	2,218.5	15.4	18.0	17.8	144.7	162.3	155.9
Boulder	156.8	163.7	159.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.4	6.0
Colorado Springs	245.4	255.7	250.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	17.3	16.8
Denver-Aurora	1,154.5	1,211.5	1,185.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	82.8	92.1	89.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	124.7	132.6	128.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	10.5	10.1
Grand Junction	53.8	57.8	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	6.2	6.0
Greeley	73.0	78.2	76.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	10.1	10.0
Pueblo	53.8	55.9	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.8	3.7
Connecticut	1,630.3	1,691.0	1,644.4	.7	.7	.7	60.9	66.0	60.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	402.0	418.0	406.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	15.1	13.8
Danbury	67.6	70.4	68.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	535.0	552.9	540.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	22.0	20.0
New Haven	268.2	275.7	268.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.8	9.7
Norwich-New London	132.8	136.4	133.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.7	4.6
Waterbury	68.3	69.9	68.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Delaware	416.8	437.1	423.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.9	28.2	26.8
Dover	62.0	65.8	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.6
District of Columbia	670.3	689.2	679.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.1	12.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,848.2	2,971.6	2,915.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	175.5	190.5	185.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Alabama	292.3	301.5	301.1	376.2	391.0	379.7	31.1	31.1	31.0
Anniston-Oxford	7.9	7.4	7.4	9.8	10.1	10.0	.8	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.7	7.1	7.1	8.4	9.0	8.8	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	43.0	43.8	43.3	111.0	115.5	112.1	13.5	13.5	13.5
Decatur	13.9	13.6	13.6	10.2	10.6	10.4	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.1	8.2	8.2	15.1	15.7	15.0	.8	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.2	7.4	7.4	11.3	11.6	11.3	.7	.7	.7
Gadsden	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	29.8	31.5	31.7	30.9	32.4	31.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Mobile	14.5	14.5	14.3	38.0	39.4	38.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	17.7	20.2	20.3	30.4	31.7	30.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Tuscaloosa	13.8	15.0	15.2	14.7	15.2	14.9	1.0	.9	.9
Alaska	10.8	5.9	10.7	58.3	61.6	59.3	6.8	6.9	6.8
Anchorage	1.9	2.0	1.9	35.7	37.8	36.3	4.9	4.9	4.9
Fairbanks	.5	.6	.6	7.1	7.5	7.2	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	178.6	183.5	183.1	476.8	512.8	500.3	44.2	45.0	44.5
Flagstaff	3.1	3.4	3.5	9.1	9.4	9.1	.4	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	132.7	136.5	136.0	352.1	382.5	374.8	32.2	32.9	32.6
Prescott	3.5	3.7	3.6	11.2	12.1	11.8	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	28.0	28.6	28.8	58.0	61.6	59.2	7.3	7.3	7.2
Yuma	3.8	3.7	3.8	11.4	11.5	11.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	201.3	197.8	196.2	241.1	251.4	243.5	20.2	20.3	20.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.1	33.3	33.1	45.7	48.9	47.9	2.5	2.6	2.6
Fort Smith	28.3	28.5	28.9	23.3	24.4	24.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Hot Springs	3.5	3.3	3.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.6	8.1	8.2	9.7	10.1	9.9	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.3	25.5	25.2	68.6	72.1	69.5	9.3	9.6	9.7
Pine Bluff	6.9	3.8	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.1	.3	.2	.2
California	1,500.6	1,504.8	1,489.1	2,778.9	2,920.8	2,818.3	473.1	472.9	466.3
Bakersfield	12.6	12.9	12.8	41.5	45.0	43.8	2.5	2.4	2.3
Chico	3.9	3.7	3.8	13.9	14.5	14.1	1.4	1.3	1.2
El Centro	2.2	2.4	2.3	10.1	11.8	11.5	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	25.8	26.1	25.4	55.7	58.2	56.0	4.4	4.5	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran	3.3	2.9	2.9	5.1	5.5	5.3	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	654.2	649.3	646.1	1,054.3	1,094.7	1,065.8	238.6	243.8	239.1
Madera	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.9	5.1	5.0	.6	.6	.6
Merced	10.1	10.9	10.3	10.4	11.7	11.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Modesto	20.7	21.5	21.1	32.8	36.2	35.0	2.6	2.4	2.4
Napa	10.7	11.2	11.5	8.8	9.5	9.1	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.3	38.7	38.6	53.7	58.0	55.8	6.1	6.1	6.2
Redding	2.8	2.8	2.8	13.5	14.7	13.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	119.5	120.1	119.1	268.8	286.4	279.8	14.3	14.4	14.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	47.4	50.1	49.7	147.0	156.4	150.7	20.5	19.6	19.7
Salinas	6.8	6.7	6.6	24.2	26.3	25.0	2.4	2.3	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	104.5	103.5	103.6	217.6	227.8	220.3	37.3	37.0	36.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	138.8	138.9	138.5	359.0	374.5	361.7	73.1	70.1	69.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	171.4	170.6	169.8	131.3	137.1	133.0	33.8	35.3	35.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.2	6.1	6.0	19.6	20.6	20.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	13.1	13.8	13.9	27.3	28.5	27.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.7	6.7	6.3	17.6	19.1	18.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	23.6	23.5	23.4	34.0	36.3	34.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
Stockton	19.5	20.5	20.1	47.4	51.0	49.2	2.7	2.3	2.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	8.9	9.2	9.0	27.1	28.7	27.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.2	11.4	11.1	22.3	24.2	23.2	1.0	1.0	.9
Yuba City	2.6	2.7	2.6	7.8	8.5	8.3	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	149.4	150.8	149.6	405.8	431.8	418.0	78.3	76.2	75.7
Boulder	18.8	19.0	18.9	22.1	24.1	23.0	9.1	8.8	8.8
Colorado Springs	19.3	18.0	17.6	38.7	41.6	40.3	9.4	9.0	8.9
Denver-Aurora	71.5	73.0	72.6	232.4	247.5	238.7	49.2	47.1	46.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	12.2	12.6	12.5	21.2	23.2	22.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Grand Junction	3.4	3.5	3.4	12.2	12.8	12.3	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	9.6	10.1	9.9	13.3	14.0	13.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	4.0	10.5	11.3	10.8	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	196.4	195.0	193.9	310.2	325.0	312.4	38.5	38.0	37.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.6	40.8	41.0	75.3	78.0	74.9	11.6	11.3	11.3
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	16.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.7	63.9	63.4	90.2	93.3	90.6	11.5	11.5	11.5
New Haven	33.9	33.2	32.8	51.0	52.5	51.3	8.6	8.6	8.6
Norwich-New London	17.9	18.1	17.9	21.8	23.2	22.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Waterbury	10.6	10.3	10.3	13.7	14.4	13.8	1.0	.9	.9
Delaware	32.2	32.2	33.4	79.9	85.2	80.8	6.4	6.9	6.7
Dover	4.1	3.6	3.6	13.1	14.2	13.8	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	2.2	2.0	2.0	27.3	28.8	27.9	22.8	22.7	22.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	65.2	64.8	64.3	401.7	426.0	407.1	100.0	99.1	98.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Alabama	96.2	98.5	97.3	198.7	212.1	210.2	196.0	202.8	201.8
Anniston-Oxford	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.8
Auburn-Opelika	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.2	5.3	5.2	2.9	3.1	3.1
Birmingham-Hoover	39.9	40.5	39.7	62.6	65.7	65.0	60.9	62.4	62.2
Decatur	2.4	2.3	2.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
Dothan	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.7	5.4	5.2	7.3	7.2	7.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.6	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.9
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	6.8	7.1	7.1
Huntsville	5.9	6.0	6.0	40.8	41.4	41.1	13.6	14.3	14.2
Mobile	9.2	9.9	9.8	21.2	22.6	22.5	20.8	22.2	22.0
Montgomery	10.2	10.7	10.5	17.5	18.4	18.1	19.3	20.0	19.7
Tuscaloosa	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.8	7.5	7.3	6.4	6.6	6.6
Alaska	14.3	14.7	14.4	21.9	23.3	22.4	35.1	36.1	35.9
Anchorage	9.5	9.9	9.7	16.0	17.0	16.4	21.3	22.1	22.0
Fairbanks	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Arizona	167.3	179.4	176.9	346.0	388.1	377.4	266.2	281.2	280.9
Flagstaff	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.9	3.8	6.9	7.4	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	141.7	150.9	148.9	279.9	316.4	307.4	176.4	187.3	187.5
Prescott	1.9	2.3	2.1	4.1	5.1	4.9	8.2	8.6	8.5
Tucson	15.5	17.4	17.2	44.2	47.8	46.7	49.1	51.6	51.6
Yuma	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	6.1	6.4	6.4
Arkansas	50.8	52.1	51.8	107.1	113.0	110.3	144.1	149.3	148.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.2	7.8	7.7	29.7	32.1	32.2	17.2	17.6	17.5
Fort Smith	4.0	4.0	4.0	10.4	11.9	11.8	13.7	14.3	14.2
Hot Springs	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	6.9	7.0	7.0
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	4.2	4.1	7.5	7.7	7.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	18.8	20.1	19.9	40.8	42.0	40.6	42.4	44.8	44.3
Pine Bluff	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
California	908.6	939.8	934.1	2,083.1	2,191.7	2,158.6	1,557.4	1,608.2	1,590.2
Bakersfield	8.6	8.6	8.5	22.1	22.5	21.8	21.7	22.3	22.2
Chico	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	12.5	12.7	12.6
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7
Fresno	14.3	14.6	14.5	27.7	28.6	28.3	35.7	37.1	36.9
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.2	3.8	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	374.9	386.3	385.0	820.8	848.5	837.1	594.8	612.5	603.9
Madera	.8	.8	.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.6
Merced	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	5.3	5.6	5.7
Modesto	6.1	6.2	6.3	14.5	14.9	14.9	18.9	19.7	19.3
Napa	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.3	5.5	5.3	7.9	8.0	8.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.1	24.7	24.8	37.6	38.4	38.5	27.7	29.1	28.9
Redding	3.2	3.3	3.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	9.5	9.6	9.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	47.6	49.4	49.2	125.4	136.8	135.2	118.1	121.2	119.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	61.9	64.3	64.3	98.5	105.5	104.6	86.9	88.2	88.6
Salinas	6.0	6.0	6.0	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	81.7	83.9	83.0	205.9	212.5	210.6	121.1	125.1	125.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	155.9	160.8	159.8	325.6	338.9	336.0	213.6	223.3	219.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.9	36.4	35.9	157.5	161.3	159.5	95.9	97.8	96.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.7	4.9	4.8	8.4	9.0	8.9	10.3	10.6	10.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	8.2	8.6	8.3	22.0	23.4	22.9	19.3	19.7	19.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.7	3.8	3.7	8.9	8.8	8.6	11.8	11.6	11.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.6	9.6	9.6	19.1	21.5	21.2	22.5	22.6	22.4
Stockton	9.5	9.9	9.8	18.0	18.7	18.4	25.0	26.1	26.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.2	6.2	6.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	15.4	16.2	16.3
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.5	4.4	9.2	9.8	9.3	9.8	10.1	9.9
Yuba City	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.9	5.4	5.4
Colorado	155.2	161.0	159.3	302.6	320.4	311.7	220.3	228.0	225.8
Boulder	7.3	7.5	7.6	27.2	28.3	27.8	17.6	18.2	18.0
Colorado Springs	17.7	18.3	18.3	36.2	38.0	37.5	24.2	25.2	25.0
Denver-Aurora	97.3	100.8	99.5	184.3	195.4	190.0	117.0	121.5	120.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.4	5.7	5.7	16.7	17.0	16.4	13.4	14.0	13.9
Grand Junction	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.6	5.0	4.8	8.0	8.2	8.1
Greeley	4.4	4.9	4.9	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.2
Pueblo	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	9.1	9.3	9.2
Connecticut	140.5	143.2	142.5	191.9	202.8	195.7	269.0	277.0	272.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.1	44.2	43.9	66.6	70.9	68.0	58.4	60.7	59.0
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	68.1	67.7	67.7	56.8	59.3	58.0	83.6	86.5	85.1
New Haven	13.8	13.8	13.5	24.6	25.5	24.9	62.8	65.2	63.5
Norwich-New London	3.4	3.6	3.6	9.6	9.8	9.4	18.3	19.3	19.0
Waterbury	2.6	2.6	2.7	6.2	6.8	6.5	14.2	14.1	14.0
Delaware	45.1	45.1	44.7	60.8	64.2	61.5	53.2	54.5	54.5
Dover	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	8.1	8.3	8.2
District of Columbia	29.9	30.1	30.4	144.2	150.1	148.3	91.6	97.6	95.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	158.3	162.5	160.9	620.0	656.4	648.3	305.7	316.5	313.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Alabama	155.1	165.5	162.3	80.8	81.4	81.1	360.1	365.6	362.7
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.7	13.4	13.5
Auburn-Opelika	5.7	6.3	6.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.2	16.3	16.3
Birmingham-Hoover	40.5	43.0	42.0	23.5	23.6	23.6	78.8	80.8	80.4
Decatur	4.4	4.5	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.8	8.8	8.8
Dothan	5.4	5.5	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	9.9	10.2	10.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	4.8	5.4	5.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.7	11.4	11.7
Gadsden	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.2	5.4	5.4
Huntsville	15.1	16.5	16.1	7.8	8.0	8.0	40.9	42.1	41.5
Mobile	14.5	15.2	15.0	9.4	9.5	9.4	27.7	28.0	28.0
Montgomery	14.0	14.9	14.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	39.5	39.8	39.4
Tuscaloosa	7.9	8.6	8.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	23.4	24.1	23.2
Alaska	25.8	28.1	26.6	10.8	11.3	11.0	80.3	83.3	79.9
Anchorage	15.8	17.1	16.2	5.9	6.2	6.0	34.1	35.4	34.2
Fairbanks	3.6	4.0	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.2	12.1	11.1
Arizona	242.5	261.4	258.1	88.1	95.8	93.1	395.6	415.5	398.0
Flagstaff	10.9	12.4	11.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	18.3	19.4	18.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	163.5	175.2	173.0	63.7	69.2	67.8	221.1	234.0	222.9
Prescott	7.0	7.5	7.3	1.7	2.1	2.0	10.5	11.2	11.0
Tucson	38.6	41.7	41.7	14.3	14.9	14.3	76.2	79.0	75.2
Yuma	5.4	6.2	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	13.4	14.2	14.1
Arkansas	87.5	91.8	89.1	41.2	42.3	42.0	200.9	210.7	208.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	15.1	15.7	15.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	24.4	27.3	26.2
Fort Smith	8.1	8.6	8.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	16.6	17.3	17.0
Hot Springs	5.5	5.6	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.7	4.5
Jonesboro	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.7	8.5	7.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.1	26.5	26.1	13.7	14.0	14.1	64.7	66.8	65.6
Pine Bluff	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.3	10.6	10.3
California	1,408.5	1,487.8	1,457.1	495.8	514.7	508.9	2,400.4	2,443.1	2,424.8
Bakersfield	19.3	19.7	19.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	55.3	57.2	57.0
Chico	6.8	7.5	7.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	15.6	16.9	16.5
El Centro	2.9	3.2	3.1	.9	.9	.9	16.8	17.5	17.3
Fresno	24.4	25.7	25.3	10.3	10.9	10.4	66.5	67.0	66.7
Hanford-Corcoran	2.6	2.6	2.6	.6	.6	.6	13.6	13.6	13.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	522.0	543.1	532.5	189.3	195.7	193.7	738.3	749.0	742.0
Madera	2.2	2.4	2.4	.8	.8	.8	9.6	10.0	9.8
Merced	4.5	4.7	4.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	14.0	15.1	14.7
Modesto	14.0	15.1	15.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	25.3	26.1	25.9
Napa	7.7	8.6	8.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	10.0	10.0	9.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	28.2	29.1	28.8	10.5	10.4	10.3	42.2	42.6	42.2
Redding	5.9	6.2	6.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	13.2	13.1	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	119.2	123.6	122.7	40.3	41.4	41.0	220.0	225.5	225.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	80.6	84.8	84.5	28.3	28.8	28.6	221.8	226.4	226.3
Salinas	19.6	20.6	20.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	29.5	30.4	29.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	141.0	152.8	149.9	47.5	48.7	48.0	215.0	216.6	215.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	189.3	200.5	194.7	71.0	73.6	71.7	307.1	312.0	310.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	68.4	71.1	69.5	24.5	25.1	24.3	95.5	96.4	95.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.2	14.1	14.1	4.4	4.2	4.4	21.8	22.3	21.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	20.8	21.3	21.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	35.5	36.4	35.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.2	10.3	9.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	21.4	21.7	21.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.0	20.6	20.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	30.5	30.2	29.8
Stockton	16.3	17.5	17.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	39.6	40.0	39.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	11.4	12.0	12.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	24.5	25.9	25.7
Visalia-Porterville	7.7	7.9	7.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	29.0	30.2	29.6
Yuba City	3.3	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	11.4	11.8	11.9
Colorado	250.8	260.8	258.3	88.2	88.8	88.9	352.8	371.5	357.5
Boulder	15.5	16.3	15.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	28.3	30.2	28.6
Colorado Springs	27.6	29.4	28.5	14.4	14.5	14.4	42.1	44.4	43.3
Denver-Aurora	114.2	120.6	118.0	45.4	45.4	45.7	160.4	168.1	163.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	13.8	14.9	14.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	25.9	27.9	26.1
Grand Junction	6.2	6.8	6.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	8.3	8.8	8.3
Greeley	6.1	6.6	6.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	13.7	14.5	13.9
Pueblo	6.0	6.2	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.5	11.9	11.5
Connecticut	119.1	127.8	121.9	61.6	62.9	62.1	241.5	252.6	245.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	29.8	32.7	30.7	16.4	16.8	16.7	46.6	47.5	47.5
Danbury	4.9	4.9	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.6	8.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	36.2	38.6	37.4	20.4	20.7	20.4	84.4	89.4	86.1
New Haven	18.5	20.2	19.0	10.7	10.6	10.6	34.3	35.3	34.8
Norwich-New London	11.5	12.0	11.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	40.1	40.1	39.8
Waterbury	4.5	5.0	4.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.1	10.3	10.1
Delaware	36.3	40.3	37.6	19.3	20.2	19.4	57.7	60.3	58.5
Dover	6.4	7.8	7.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	17.2	18.4	17.8
District of Columbia	50.5	54.9	53.6	57.8	59.5	57.7	231.7	231.4	229.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	232.9	248.3	240.4	163.3	167.7	165.7	625.6	639.8	631.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Florida	7,631.8	8,031.8	7,941.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	543.1	601.6	599.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	215.8	231.6	230.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.3	35.5	35.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	167.7	175.5	174.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	14.3	14.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	84.0	88.5	87.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.1	6.1
Gainesville	127.7	132.0	130.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.4	6.4
Jacksonville	592.3	622.1	613.5	.4	.4	.4	42.5	47.1	47.1
Lakeland	207.1	217.9	215.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	17.1	17.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,342.5	2,452.0	2,419.5	.6	.7	.8	135.7	146.0	144.8
Naples-Marco Island	126.2	134.2	133.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	21.5	21.1
Ocala	98.0	102.8	101.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	10.1	10.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,011.8	1,070.8	1,059.6	.3	.4	.4	73.8	81.3	82.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	207.9	214.9	212.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	17.9	17.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven	69.9	73.2	72.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	7.2	7.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	162.1	171.5	169.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	14.3	14.2
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	123.7	131.1	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	14.6	14.5
Punta Gorda	39.8	41.6	41.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	6.0	6.0
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	290.4	311.2	307.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.4	27.9	27.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	45.9	49.1	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	6.1	6.1
Tallahassee	169.4	175.6	173.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.9	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,260.4	1,317.6	1,300.9	.6	.7	.7	78.7	86.4	84.6
Georgia	3,910.8	4,063.9	3,992.4	11.8	12.1	12.0	199.8	214.1	207.9
Albany	63.1	66.0	64.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	77.0	80.4	78.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,279.9	2,384.6	2,339.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	125.9	137.4	133.5
Augusta-Richmond County	212.3	216.0	214.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.4	13.3
Brunswick	42.8	45.1	44.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	119.9	124.3	121.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	75.7	79.4	77.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	69.2	70.7	70.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	17.4	17.7	17.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.1	102.3	100.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	42.5	43.9	43.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	148.0	154.4	152.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.3	9.1
Valdosta	53.0	55.2	54.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	52.5	53.6	53.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	585.0	620.4	605.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.8	35.6	35.1
Honolulu	429.9	458.0	444.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	24.8	24.5
Idaho	581.5	627.7	611.5	3.8	4.4	4.1	37.7	46.9	44.4
Boise City-Nampa	243.4	263.6	257.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	21.5	20.2
Coeur d'Alene	48.1	52.9	51.0	.4	.5	.5	4.4	5.3	5.1
Idaho Falls	49.2	53.3	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	4.0	3.7
Lewiston	26.8	26.8	26.1	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pocatello	37.6	39.5	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.1
Illinois	5,700.8	5,942.1	5,762.7	8.8	10.2	9.6	236.7	274.3	242.7
Bloomington-Normal	85.0	92.7	87.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.1	2.7
Champaign-Urbana	106.9	114.6	107.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.4	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,339.6	4,522.2	4,391.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	189.4	217.2	192.2
Danville	31.4	32.4	31.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.9	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	180.7	189.6	183.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	8.0	6.9
Decatur	53.1	55.1	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.1
Kankakee-Bradley	41.1	42.8	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.9	1.6
Peoria	173.9	181.1	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.7	7.6
Rockford	150.6	155.2	151.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	8.4	7.3
Springfield	108.2	112.7	109.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.8	4.1
Indiana	2,882.2	2,999.9	2,920.5	6.7	6.9	6.4	132.4	147.6	138.7
Anderson	43.5	45.2	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.6
Bloomington	81.1	84.3	81.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.2	3.9
Columbus	41.6	43.5	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	125.5	129.7	128.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.8	4.5
Evansville	175.7	179.7	177.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	12.6	11.9
Fort Wayne	208.3	218.0	213.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	11.5	10.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	862.8	895.4	875.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.1	51.9	48.3
Kokomo	47.3	47.5	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Lafayette	90.6	95.3	92.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.3
Michigan City-La Porte	45.6	47.5	46.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.2
Muncie	51.9	53.7	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.2	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	142.8	149.4	145.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	5.8
Terre Haute	72.0	75.1	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.3	3.2
Iowa	1,434.2	1,509.4	1,462.3	1.7	2.1	1.7	59.0	72.1	63.0
Ames	45.6	47.3	45.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	128.7	133.5	130.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	7.4	6.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	295.8	310.4	307.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	18.0	17.8
Dubuque	51.8	54.7	54.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	82.0	88.3	87.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	68.6	73.3	72.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	85.5	89.4	87.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Florida	394.6	401.5	398.2	1,532.4	1,642.2	1,592.4	166.9	169.7	169.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	6.6	7.0	6.9	45.2	49.5	48.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.8	10.2	10.1	32.3	34.9	34.0	2.7	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.5	4.7	4.6	15.2	16.3	15.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Gainesville	4.1	4.1	4.1	17.7	18.5	17.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jacksonville	33.3	35.2	35.1	130.0	137.9	133.2	12.0	11.7	11.4
Lakeland	18.2	18.2	18.1	45.6	49.3	48.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	99.3	100.3	99.2	522.1	549.5	532.9	56.5	58.2	57.5
Naples-Marco Island	3.2	3.3	3.3	24.1	25.6	24.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.7	10.1	10.0	22.0	23.4	22.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	44.2	45.9	45.3	187.7	204.2	197.1	25.8	27.0	26.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.0	22.8	22.7	36.4	38.3	37.1	2.6	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.2	3.3	3.2	13.5	14.4	13.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.5	7.6	7.5	31.1	32.7	32.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.1	6.3	6.2	29.0	32.0	30.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Punta Gorda	.9	.9	.9	8.6	9.2	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	18.7	19.3	19.2	50.8	54.3	53.0	4.1	4.6	4.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	1.9	2.3	2.2	9.6	10.7	10.2	.6	.7	.7
Tallahassee	4.1	4.2	4.2	25.1	25.9	25.4	4.1	4.2	4.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	74.1	74.2	74.0	227.1	241.4	235.1	32.4	33.5	33.2
Georgia	445.6	447.1	443.7	832.8	880.7	848.6	116.2	116.3	115.4
Albany	7.5	7.5	7.3	13.6	14.6	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.9	13.4	12.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	176.7	177.6	175.3	522.1	550.5	532.0	90.0	90.0	89.4
Augusta-Richmond County	25.0	24.4	24.2	36.6	38.2	37.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.4	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.8	18.9	17.7	6.3	6.5	6.4
Dalton	30.9	31.1	30.7	14.7	16.0	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	13.4	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.4	21.2	20.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	9.3	9.2	9.3	7.0	7.6	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	13.5	13.8	13.7	33.9	36.0	35.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	12.1	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.3	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.1	15.4	15.2	114.9	124.3	120.9	10.4	11.1	11.0
Honolulu	11.7	12.0	11.8	81.8	89.4	86.9	8.6	9.2	9.1
Idaho	61.6	63.4	62.4	117.7	128.0	123.3	10.5	11.1	10.9
Boise City-Nampa	29.6	30.5	29.7	46.5	52.0	50.7	4.8	5.2	5.3
Coeur d'Alene	4.2	4.5	4.7	9.0	10.0	9.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.1	3.3	3.3	12.6	13.5	13.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.4	5.6	5.3	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.7	7.2	.7	.8	.8
Illinois	686.4	688.2	681.7	1,170.9	1,223.3	1,175.0	118.8	117.9	116.6
Bloomington-Normal	5.6	6.8	6.7	13.5	14.4	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Champaign-Urbana	10.6	10.5	10.5	17.8	19.1	18.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	495.4	494.6	489.3	902.6	946.1	906.5	93.3	92.6	91.8
Danville	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.2	7.6	7.2	.5	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.1	25.8	25.8	39.1	40.8	39.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Decatur	10.8	11.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	11.7	.8	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	4.8	4.8	4.7	10.1	10.7	10.2	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	29.0	31.0	30.4	33.5	34.6	33.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.5	31.2	31.6	28.7	30.2	28.9	2.1	2.1	2.0
Springfield	3.3	3.4	3.4	17.6	18.6	17.7	3.0	2.9	2.8
Indiana	568.4	571.8	569.3	570.1	602.8	575.6	40.0	41.0	40.3
Anderson	6.5	6.9	6.8	8.6	9.0	8.5	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.3	9.3	9.1	12.4	12.9	12.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Columbus	14.5	15.2	15.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	.5	.5	.4
Elkhart-Goshen	62.6	63.6	63.5	17.9	18.7	18.5	.9	.8	.8
Evansville	34.7	34.3	34.2	36.8	37.5	36.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Fort Wayne	36.1	37.1	36.9	45.6	47.9	46.7	3.5	3.6	3.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	101.0	100.4	99.6	189.1	197.3	191.4	16.1	16.2	15.9
Kokomo	16.0	15.5	15.5	7.6	8.0	7.5	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	16.9	17.3	17.1	13.9	14.7	14.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte	9.2	9.5	9.4	8.7	9.4	9.0	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.7	6.5	6.4	9.1	9.4	8.9	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	21.5	21.7	21.3	28.1	29.4	28.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
Terre Haute	12.0	12.4	12.3	14.2	14.7	14.3	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	224.8	232.4	230.4	300.1	316.1	304.1	33.4	33.3	32.8
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	19.8	20.5	20.4	28.6	29.8	29.0	5.8	5.1	5.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.7	20.1	20.1	64.0	66.7	65.5	9.0	9.4	9.3
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.4	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	16.4	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	12.3	13.0	13.0	14.2	15.3	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.0	16.8	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Florida	512.1	534.5	531.6	1,278.8	1,358.8	1,349.1	924.0	958.9	951.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	12.8	13.7	13.6	29.6	31.1	31.0	19.7	20.0	19.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	6.9	7.3	7.3	21.0	21.4	21.3	30.2	31.2	30.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.1	6.9	6.9	12.0	12.3	12.3	8.0	8.2	8.1
Gainesville	6.1	6.0	6.0	11.6	12.4	12.3	21.7	22.2	21.9
Jacksonville	58.8	60.6	61.0	86.2	90.8	88.3	70.1	73.1	73.5
Lakeland	10.8	11.3	11.3	38.2	40.1	39.5	25.0	25.8	25.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	172.8	180.7	179.2	400.7	426.6	422.1	293.5	307.7	304.5
Naples-Marco Island	7.3	7.7	7.7	16.3	17.0	16.9	14.2	14.6	14.5
Ocala	5.2	5.4	5.4	8.9	9.0	9.0	11.5	12.0	11.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	60.7	64.6	64.6	180.5	191.7	191.3	99.6	102.2	101.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.1	8.4	8.3	38.1	39.1	38.6	26.6	27.5	27.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.2	5.3	5.2	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.6	8.5	8.4	21.5	23.5	23.4	25.0	26.5	25.8
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.9	7.3	7.4	14.1	13.8	13.4	16.5	17.2	17.0
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.2	7.3	7.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	15.4	16.2	15.8	66.3	76.0	74.3	38.0	39.3	38.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	7.7	8.1	8.0
Tallahassee	7.5	8.1	8.0	18.6	19.4	19.4	16.6	16.8	16.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	96.0	98.0	97.3	290.1	306.9	304.5	150.1	154.9	152.1
Georgia	222.3	229.5	227.1	516.8	546.1	536.7	415.8	429.0	426.5
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.2	6.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	155.0	159.9	158.0	375.6	397.7	390.2	227.7	237.7	235.3
Augusta-Richmond County	7.7	7.6	7.5	30.6	31.4	31.0	26.7	27.1	27.3
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	9.1	9.2	9.3	12.7	13.8	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	9.4	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.2	7.9	7.8	10.9	12.1	12.0	17.4	18.3	18.4
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.7	8.3	8.2
Savannah	6.6	6.8	6.7	16.2	17.9	17.4	20.2	20.5	20.4
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	28.7	29.8	29.5	71.9	76.1	75.2	68.7	71.6	70.4
Honolulu	22.1	22.9	22.7	58.0	61.6	60.6	54.4	56.7	55.6
Idaho	28.3	31.1	30.6	71.0	78.3	76.4	66.9	69.9	69.0
Boise City-Nampa	13.3	14.5	14.4	34.3	37.7	36.6	30.6	31.7	31.4
Coeur d'Alene	2.4	2.9	2.8	5.6	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.4
Idaho Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	8.4	9.4	9.5	6.3	6.9	6.8
Lewiston	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Pocatello	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.2	3.4	3.4
Illinois	396.2	408.4	403.8	786.6	836.5	804.7	734.6	757.6	747.3
Bloomington-Normal	11.6	12.1	11.9	16.8	17.9	17.2	8.5	8.8	8.7
Champaign-Urbana	4.4	4.7	4.7	7.5	7.9	7.6	12.2	12.4	12.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	323.1	332.3	328.9	672.0	717.0	694.4	553.0	567.2	559.5
Danville	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	9.0	9.1	9.0	23.2	25.0	24.3	22.0	22.9	22.5
Decatur	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.7	7.8	7.7
Peoria	8.6	8.7	8.6	17.7	19.0	18.8	30.3	31.3	30.8
Rockford	7.1	7.1	7.1	16.4	17.0	16.3	20.8	21.7	21.5
Springfield	7.4	7.6	7.5	10.4	11.0	10.6	16.1	16.7	16.6
Indiana	137.2	140.0	138.7	260.5	275.3	265.8	371.6	386.0	379.1
Anderson	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	8.0	8.1	8.1
Bloomington	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.9	6.6	6.4	9.3	9.8	9.5
Columbus	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4
Elkhart-Goshen	3.0	3.1	3.1	7.9	8.4	8.3	10.5	10.5	10.3
Evansville	6.2	6.2	6.1	16.8	17.6	17.2	25.9	26.9	26.9
Fort Wayne	12.1	11.9	11.8	19.3	21.3	20.2	32.6	33.6	33.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	62.4	63.4	62.5	115.4	121.1	119.9	102.8	109.1	106.9
Kokomo	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.6
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	9.0	9.4	9.3
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.5	6.6	6.6
Muncie	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	9.0	9.0	8.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.1	7.2	7.2	13.2	14.4	14.1	30.6	32.7	32.0
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.0	5.3	5.0	11.9	12.4	12.1
Iowa	97.3	99.6	99.1	107.0	115.3	111.3	193.1	202.9	198.8
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	9.6	9.9	9.7	12.0	12.2	12.0	15.9	16.4	16.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	46.8	48.3	48.1	30.9	32.0	31.5	34.6	36.8	36.6
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	5.0	4.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	7.3	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.7	6.6	6.5	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Florida	865.7	907.5	903.9	326.0	338.0	337.0	1,081.1	1,111.9	1,101.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	27.2	28.3	28.8	8.7	9.1	9.1	31.6	33.2	32.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.1	21.6	22.0	7.9	8.4	8.4	23.2	23.4	23.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	10.9	11.8	11.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.1	15.5	15.5
Gainesville	13.4	14.1	14.0	4.3	4.7	4.6	40.8	41.6	41.8
Jacksonville	57.8	61.5	61.0	26.2	27.2	27.0	75.0	76.6	75.5
Lakeland	16.0	17.0	16.7	8.4	8.8	8.9	27.4	28.0	27.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	242.8	254.1	252.6	98.3	103.1	102.6	320.2	325.1	323.3
Naples-Marco Island	22.3	23.2	24.1	5.6	6.0	6.0	13.0	13.4	13.5
Ocala	9.1	9.7	9.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	16.1	16.8	16.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	180.0	188.4	186.5	48.4	49.9	49.6	110.8	115.2	113.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	19.7	21.4	21.1	8.0	8.3	8.2	28.4	28.4	28.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven	8.8	9.0	9.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	13.3	13.7	13.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	16.2	17.1	16.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	28.9	29.8	29.6
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	13.5	13.9	14.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	17.6	18.9	18.7
Punta Gorda	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	6.0	6.1	6.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	32.0	33.5	34.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	26.9	27.3	27.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.9	6.1	6.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.7	5.7	5.8
Tallahassee	14.8	15.5	15.5	7.9	8.1	8.0	61.6	63.5	61.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	113.7	118.5	117.8	49.1	51.4	51.5	148.5	151.7	150.1
Georgia	352.3	370.0	360.9	154.9	156.7	156.7	642.5	662.3	656.9
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	13.8	13.6
Athens-Clarke County	7.1	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.2	22.4	21.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	206.4	219.3	213.3	93.3	97.9	97.0	305.3	314.2	313.4
Augusta-Richmond County	18.9	19.5	19.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	41.4	42.2	42.2
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.4	9.3
Columbus	13.0	13.6	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.7	22.7	22.2
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.1
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	10.1	10.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.9	6.8
Macon	8.7	8.8	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	15.4	15.3
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.6	6.5
Savannah	17.9	18.7	18.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	21.7	22.2	22.1
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	12.5	12.0
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.5	21.1	21.0
Hawaii	103.8	108.3	107.0	24.5	25.5	25.2	116.2	122.7	115.6
Honolulu	60.8	63.6	62.4	19.0	19.9	19.6	92.1	97.9	91.2
Idaho	54.0	58.9	58.2	17.9	18.2	18.0	112.1	117.5	114.2
Boise City-Nampa	21.2	22.7	22.3	6.9	7.2	7.2	38.9	41.1	40.0
Coeur d'Alene	5.6	6.1	5.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	8.9	9.5	9.2
Idaho Falls	4.1	4.2	4.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	6.6	6.8	6.6
Lewiston	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.4	5.2	5.0
Pocatello	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.3	10.1
Illinois	476.4	512.3	493.3	252.4	259.5	257.9	833.0	853.9	830.1
Bloomington-Normal	8.8	9.2	8.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	13.1	15.8	13.5
Champaign-Urbana	9.9	11.0	10.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	35.1	38.8	34.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	360.6	388.4	372.7	191.7	197.9	197.6	556.3	566.3	555.8
Danville	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.3	6.3	6.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.1	19.3	18.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	26.5	27.7	26.7
Decatur	4.6	4.8	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.5	5.9	5.4
Kankakee-Bradley	3.5	3.8	3.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	6.8	6.9	6.9
Peoria	16.3	16.8	16.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	20.9	20.8	20.6
Rockford	11.4	12.0	11.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	15.5	16.0	15.5
Springfield	10.3	11.2	10.8	6.4	6.5	6.5	29.6	30.0	29.5
Indiana	257.5	277.7	272.2	109.0	110.7	109.2	428.8	440.1	425.2
Anderson	4.3	5.1	5.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.1	7.0	7.0
Bloomington	7.9	8.0	7.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	25.8	26.4	25.3
Columbus	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.4	6.0	5.7
Elkhart-Goshen	6.7	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.2	8.9	8.7
Evansville	15.8	16.6	16.0	7.3	7.1	7.1	17.8	18.1	18.0
Fort Wayne	18.2	19.7	19.0	8.2	8.1	8.1	22.2	23.3	23.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	79.3	84.6	82.9	33.9	34.9	34.5	115.7	116.5	113.8
Kokomo	4.3	4.2	4.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	7.4	7.5	7.4
Lafayette	8.0	8.8	8.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	27.0	28.7	27.5
Michigan City-La Porte	5.0	5.5	5.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	7.6	7.5	7.6
Muncie	4.8	5.4	5.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	12.5	13.0	12.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.5	12.7	12.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	16.9	17.2	16.6
Terre Haute	6.4	6.8	6.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	13.4	13.9	13.4
Iowa	120.1	126.0	121.4	55.3	56.2	55.1	242.4	253.4	244.6
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.8	19.7	18.8
Cedar Rapids	10.1	11.1	10.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	15.4	16.0	15.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	25.3	27.5	26.7	11.8	12.4	12.6	38.2	39.2	39.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.4	4.4
Iowa City	7.1	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.8	32.5	32.2
Sioux City	6.6	7.4	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.2	8.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	6.8	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	15.3	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Kansas	1,303.3	1,347.5	1,320.6	7.2	7.5	7.4	55.8	61.6	63.4
Lawrence	49.5	52.1	49.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	108.6	110.8	109.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.5	5.6
Wichita	282.9	288.6	285.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.6	15.6	15.7
Kentucky	1,778.9	1,851.2	1,810.5	20.1	22.5	22.3	76.2	85.7	80.7
Bowling Green	57.2	61.5	59.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	3.2	3.1
Elizabethtown	45.6	46.7	46.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.4	2.3
Lexington-Fayette	241.7	253.0	248.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.5	12.7	12.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	591.4	613.7	600.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	31.5	34.8	33.4
Owensboro	49.0	50.9	49.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.8	2.7
Louisiana	1,905.0	1,750.6	1,736.3	44.0	47.4	47.0	112.2	102.7	102.9
Alexandria	61.9	65.4	65.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	337.8	361.4	356.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	33.0	40.0	40.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	82.5	84.7	84.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.6	12.9	12.9
Lafayette	134.0	142.8	139.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.3	21.1	20.7
Lake Charles	88.1	92.6	89.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.7	13.4	12.9
Monroe	77.2	79.8	78.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	606.5	408.5	409.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.5	27.5	27.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	170.0	178.4	177.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.6	12.6	12.8
Maine	589.5	616.7	589.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	27.0	30.3	27.4
Bangor	63.5	66.9	64.2	.2	.3	.3	2.5	3.0	2.6
Lewiston-Auburn	46.9	48.9	47.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.7	2.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	186.9	196.0	187.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	10.2	9.5
Maryland	2,482.0	2,590.3	2,519.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	174.8	185.8	178.6
Baltimore-Towson	1,248.8	1,308.1	1,271.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	78.9	83.0	80.8
Cumberland	39.0	40.6	39.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	98.3	101.1	99.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	6.6	6.3
Salisbury	52.6	55.2	53.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	3,113.6	3,238.7	3,145.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	124.5	142.6	133.8
Barnstable Town	90.5	97.4	91.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.6	6.4	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,366.9	2,456.2	2,390.3	1.1	1.1	.9	91.5	103.3	97.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	49.6	50.9	49.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.4	2.2
New Bedford	62.6	64.7	63.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	3.3	3.0
Pittsfield	35.6	36.7	36.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.5	1.9	1.7
Springfield	288.9	298.4	289.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.4	11.0	9.8
Worcester	239.0	246.3	240.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	10.3	9.4
Michigan	4,283.9	4,429.0	4,275.6	7.7	8.1	7.8	168.0	190.6	167.9
Ann Arbor	198.8	200.8	200.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	6.7	6.2
Battle Creek	60.9	63.1	60.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	2.2	1.9
Bay City	37.9	39.8	38.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.6	1.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,007.6	2,062.4	1,996.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	76.6	83.7	76.2
Flint	153.0	157.4	152.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	6.7	5.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	382.2	401.6	391.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.1	18.5	16.9
Holland-Grand Haven	113.1	117.9	114.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	6.5	6.1
Jackson	59.6	61.9	59.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.4	2.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	141.8	146.7	143.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	6.3	5.9
Lansing-East Lansing	222.8	231.2	225.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.7	8.5	7.7
Monroe	42.7	44.2	42.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.2	2.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	64.9	67.7	66.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.5	2.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	62.9	65.5	63.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.3	2.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	91.0	94.2	90.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	3.9	3.4
Minnesota	2,629.3	2,746.3	2,671.4	5.6	5.8	5.4	108.3	125.5	109.4
Duluth	125.4	131.9	128.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.3	8.5	7.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,715.0	1,783.8	1,736.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.2	81.5	74.6
Rochester	102.1	105.2	103.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	4.5	3.9
St. Cloud	94.5	99.8	96.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	4.7	4.0
Mississippi	1,118.4	1,130.3	1,120.2	8.5	8.5	8.6	47.4	54.2	54.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.0	91.5	90.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	6.0	5.9
Hattiesburg	55.1	58.2	57.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	253.1	258.6	257.9	.9	.8	.8	11.6	13.1	13.3
Pascagoula	54.6	55.1	54.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.8	2.8
Missouri	2,656.0	2,756.7	2,688.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	126.5	140.5	134.3
Columbia	85.3	92.7	88.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	77.7	79.1	78.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	75.1	78.9	77.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	955.0	989.4	972.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	46.1	54.0	53.0
St. Joseph	52.7	55.2	54.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,306.2	1,356.5	1,328.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.3	81.5	78.7
Springfield	184.1	194.5	190.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.8	9.6	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Kansas	178.1	178.7	178.8	258.6	266.1	257.8	40.2	39.5	39.0
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.3	8.5	8.4	19.9	20.2	19.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Wichita	59.7	59.5	59.4	49.3	50.4	49.6	5.8	6.0	6.0
Kentucky	262.6	263.3	262.6	372.4	390.2	376.6	28.6	29.5	29.0
Bowling Green	9.5	10.2	10.1	11.5	12.1	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.4	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.5	35.1	34.8	44.5	48.4	46.8	4.5	4.6	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	79.6	77.9	77.3	130.9	137.5	133.3	10.2	10.1	9.9
Owensboro	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.9	10.5	10.0	.6	.5	.5
Louisiana	152.7	143.5	142.0	375.9	360.4	356.7	31.2	28.4	28.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.5	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.5	26.2	26.2	62.3	67.3	65.1	5.8	5.6	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	20.6	20.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.4	8.3	8.2	27.0	28.8	28.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Lake Charles	9.0	9.0	8.8	17.4	18.0	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.9	8.4	8.5	14.3	15.2	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	37.6	27.2	27.3	121.5	85.9	85.9	10.8	8.1	8.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.5	14.5	14.4	32.5	34.6	33.7	2.9	2.8	2.8
Maine	61.4	61.1	58.9	123.1	131.3	122.8	11.2	11.3	11.2
Bangor	3.4	3.5	3.4	15.1	15.7	15.1	1.5	1.5	1.6
Lewiston-Auburn	6.4	6.3	6.2	9.6	10.5	9.8	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.2	15.1	14.7	41.7	45.5	41.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Maryland	141.1	139.3	138.4	462.5	490.2	468.6	48.8	50.6	50.2
Baltimore-Towson	75.5	75.4	74.1	239.1	254.7	242.1	20.8	21.2	21.0
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.0	11.7	11.6	21.5	22.9	22.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	307.6	305.4	303.5	565.2	590.2	564.8	86.5	87.8	87.1
Barnstable Town	3.3	3.3	3.3	20.8	22.5	20.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	227.5	227.3	226.1	420.1	435.6	418.1	73.4	74.8	74.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.2	8.3	8.7	10.5	11.1	10.4	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	10.7	10.2	10.3	12.7	13.6	13.2	1.1	1.0	.9
Pittsfield	3.7	3.6	3.7	6.3	6.7	6.3	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	38.2	38.1	37.9	61.4	63.4	61.1	4.6	4.6	4.5
Worcester	29.5	28.3	28.6	45.4	46.9	45.9	3.9	3.7	3.7
Michigan	675.6	682.8	684.7	791.0	824.5	784.7	68.0	67.1	66.3
Ann Arbor	21.9	21.9	21.6	26.9	28.7	27.1	3.6	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	14.1	14.0	13.7	9.9	10.4	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.1	4.3	4.2	8.6	9.2	8.8	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	283.7	287.1	274.6	376.5	390.6	375.7	35.8	35.0	34.5
Flint	21.6	21.6	21.3	31.1	32.6	30.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	74.1	74.5	74.1	74.1	78.5	76.1	5.5	5.6	5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	38.1	37.7	37.3	17.3	18.5	17.8	1.0	.9	.9
Jackson	10.1	10.3	10.0	12.6	13.0	12.3	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	23.9	23.8	23.5	24.3	25.7	24.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Lansing-East Lansing	19.9	21.5	21.7	36.6	38.2	36.7	3.2	3.2	3.1
Monroe	8.4	8.5	7.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.5	14.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.2	15.0	14.8	11.7	12.2	11.8	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.3	13.3	13.1	17.3	18.2	16.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Minnesota	340.8	347.4	342.8	517.6	542.7	524.8	58.7	59.1	58.1
Duluth	8.3	8.4	8.3	25.1	26.7	25.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	202.9	207.4	205.4	335.2	348.7	334.7	42.1	41.7	40.8
Rochester	13.0	13.1	13.1	15.9	16.8	16.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
St. Cloud	16.7	17.5	17.3	20.4	21.4	20.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	180.0	176.3	175.5	218.8	227.2	222.4	14.5	13.9	13.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.9	5.3	5.2	20.4	16.7	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.4	4.5	4.5	11.8	12.8	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.8	22.5	22.5	51.3	53.4	53.0	4.8	4.6	4.6
Pascagoula	16.5	15.5	15.4	8.2	8.5	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	308.6	307.1	303.6	530.4	556.7	538.8	62.8	62.4	61.4
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	15.0	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.6	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.1	16.2	16.0	19.1	20.0	19.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	83.2	82.0	81.4	202.5	208.9	203.1	43.2	41.7	41.5
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	11.5	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	142.3	143.1	141.7	253.5	264.4	254.4	29.1	29.2	28.9
Springfield	17.9	17.8	17.4	44.3	47.5	45.7	4.6	4.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Kansas	69.3	70.8	70.2	127.8	133.6	130.0	163.3	166.5	165.8
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.7	4.1	4.0	6.2	6.3	6.3
Topeka	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.3	16.5	16.8	16.9
Wichita	11.5	11.8	11.6	26.9	26.3	26.2	39.0	40.1	39.7
Kentucky	86.4	88.1	87.4	164.1	177.6	169.1	231.4	238.2	236.3
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	6.6	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
Lexington-Fayette	10.7	10.9	10.8	29.2	32.0	31.1	30.3	30.7	30.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	39.1	40.2	40.1	66.6	71.9	69.1	75.5	76.8	75.9
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	5.6	5.8	5.8
Louisiana	98.6	93.5	93.7	187.0	164.1	162.3	254.9	208.9	208.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	17.9	18.7	18.9	37.6	39.5	39.3	39.4	41.3	41.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.1	8.7	8.6	14.0	15.0	14.6	19.8	21.0	20.8
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.4	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	33.2	24.8	25.0	73.2	39.9	40.1	81.9	41.8	42.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.6	7.4	15.3	17.0	16.7	23.0	23.4	23.4
Maine	34.0	33.8	33.4	47.8	50.4	48.6	110.0	113.3	111.1
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.8	5.6	12.8	13.4	12.8
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.9	4.6	10.1	10.1	10.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.5	15.6	15.6	20.8	21.7	21.1	32.9	33.8	33.1
Maryland	156.3	159.5	158.5	368.3	388.3	374.5	347.6	359.8	358.1
Baltimore-Towson	81.0	83.1	82.1	177.0	185.9	181.2	204.6	214.1	211.6
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.0	12.4	12.8	12.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	217.5	222.4	221.7	443.1	467.6	452.0	578.9	603.0	586.0
Barnstable Town	4.3	4.5	4.4	8.1	9.1	8.2	16.8	17.7	17.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	182.5	187.8	187.5	372.6	391.8	379.4	429.0	448.6	435.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	7.8	7.9	7.9
New Bedford	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	12.0	12.1	12.1
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	7.2	7.5	7.5
Springfield	15.7	16.0	15.9	23.0	24.8	23.3	52.9	54.7	53.2
Worcester	13.8	14.0	14.0	27.7	30.0	28.3	45.2	46.9	46.5
Michigan	216.3	218.9	216.3	572.5	594.9	572.8	559.8	574.1	566.2
Ann Arbor	5.8	5.6	5.5	26.4	27.6	27.0	22.8	23.6	23.3
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	9.5	10.4	10.3
Bay City	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	5.7	5.9	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	117.4	118.1	117.1	363.4	377.3	362.8	259.6	265.1	264.2
Flint	6.4	6.4	6.5	14.9	14.7	14.7	24.3	24.7	24.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	21.5	22.2	22.0	50.5	55.6	52.3	53.6	56.2	55.5
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.2	3.2	10.6	11.5	10.9	9.8	10.4	10.2
Jackson	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	9.4	9.9	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.4	7.6	7.5	13.6	15.2	14.9	19.7	20.3	20.1
Lansing-East Lansing	15.3	15.7	15.3	20.2	20.1	19.6	26.5	27.2	26.9
Monroe	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	10.2	10.3	10.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.8	5.1	4.8	9.7	10.0	10.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.1	5.2	5.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	15.0	15.5	15.4
Minnesota	175.2	181.7	178.6	291.1	306.1	293.8	377.6	393.9	391.2
Duluth	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.7	7.0	6.8	24.8	26.1	26.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	139.2	143.6	141.3	238.0	247.5	239.9	216.7	225.4	222.0
Rochester	2.7	2.8	2.7	5.2	5.6	5.2	36.6	37.0	37.4
St. Cloud	4.1	4.4	4.3	7.1	7.5	7.2	13.7	14.6	14.2
Mississippi	45.9	46.2	46.4	84.6	89.7	89.3	120.6	122.6	121.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.1	16.1	16.0	29.0	29.1	29.1	32.8	33.3	33.5
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	160.8	167.4	165.7	309.4	323.0	315.4	359.6	371.7	367.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.8	10.8
Kansas City	70.0	71.8	71.5	131.1	140.0	138.1	109.6	113.2	111.5
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	76.5	80.0	78.8	180.7	188.5	185.9	196.5	203.5	202.6
Springfield	11.4	12.3	12.2	15.1	16.1	16.3	32.9	34.3	34.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Kansas	105.5	109.7	106.9	52.1	53.0	52.4	245.4	260.5	248.9
Lawrence	5.9	6.5	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.4	12.7
Topeka	7.3	7.4	7.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	28.3	28.8	27.9
Wichita	24.8	25.5	24.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	39.3	41.3	40.2
Kentucky	152.1	163.9	158.4	75.4	77.0	75.7	309.6	315.2	312.4
Bowling Green	5.6	6.4	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	10.8	10.4
Elizabethtown	3.9	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.8	11.7
Lexington-Fayette	22.9	25.0	24.2	10.0	10.0	9.8	43.6	43.6	43.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	53.2	57.2	55.5	28.2	28.7	28.3	76.6	78.6	77.9
Owensboro	4.3	4.7	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.4	9.8	9.5
Louisiana	202.0	166.2	164.9	70.0	57.8	57.7	376.5	377.7	372.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.8	15.6
Baton Rouge	30.2	32.3	32.3	13.5	14.2	14.1	72.6	76.0	73.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.4	6.3	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.3	13.6
Lafayette	13.5	14.4	14.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	16.1	17.5	16.5
Lake Charles	11.4	12.4	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.8	14.9
Monroe	6.4	6.4	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	14.9	13.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	83.6	51.0	51.5	22.0	8.8	8.9	105.2	93.5	92.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.4	24.0	24.2	7.7	7.5	7.5	32.9	34.4	34.3
Maine	48.6	52.4	48.4	19.5	19.9	19.6	104.0	110.0	104.9
Bangor	5.3	5.6	5.6	2.1	2.0	1.7	12.8	13.9	13.3
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.8	6.0	5.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.9	17.0	15.4	5.8	6.0	5.8	25.2	26.4	25.5
Maryland	210.3	224.4	215.5	115.1	118.5	117.1	457.2	473.6	459.5
Baltimore-Towson	104.4	112.8	108.3	53.9	54.8	53.4	213.6	223.1	217.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	8.0	7.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.5	8.6	8.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	15.8	16.2	16.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	10.7	9.8
Massachusetts	265.2	281.1	267.5	114.2	117.8	115.3	409.1	419.0	411.8
Barnstable Town	11.7	13.7	12.1	3.6	3.9	3.8	14.4	14.4	14.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	193.2	203.7	192.9	84.4	86.3	85.1	291.6	296.2	293.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.6	4.8	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.4	8.5	8.7
New Bedford	5.8	6.3	5.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	9.4	9.5	9.4
Pittsfield	4.7	4.7	4.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Springfield	24.2	25.0	24.2	11.1	11.9	11.6	48.4	48.9	48.0
Worcester	20.2	20.9	20.1	8.9	9.1	9.1	35.2	35.7	35.1
Michigan	373.1	395.1	379.3	174.4	178.8	176.1	677.5	694.1	673.5
Ann Arbor	13.7	14.2	13.9	6.0	6.3	6.2	65.9	69.7	66.3
Battle Creek	5.1	5.5	5.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	10.6	10.8	10.5
Bay City	4.4	4.5	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	6.3	6.5	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	171.9	178.1	172.7	87.7	90.6	89.2	235.0	236.8	229.9
Flint	15.0	15.7	15.2	6.7	6.9	6.8	25.0	25.7	24.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	30.6	33.0	32.3	17.2	17.8	17.7	38.0	39.7	38.6
Holland-Grand Haven	7.2	7.9	7.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.7	16.9	16.3
Jackson	5.1	5.5	5.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	10.0	10.2	9.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.3	14.9	14.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	24.8	24.7	24.4
Lansing-East Lansing	18.2	19.3	18.3	11.0	11.0	10.9	64.2	66.5	65.5
Monroe	4.4	4.5	4.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.5	6.7	6.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.2	7.1	6.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	9.6	9.7	9.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.4	6.5	6.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	8.2	8.3	8.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.8	9.3	8.8	3.8	4.2	4.0	13.0	13.4	13.0
Minnesota	223.0	237.2	229.9	115.0	118.3	116.4	416.4	428.6	421.0
Duluth	12.3	12.9	12.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	27.1	28.1	27.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	148.3	159.8	155.1	74.3	74.7	72.9	244.1	253.5	249.3
Rochester	8.6	9.0	8.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	10.8	10.8	10.6
St. Cloud	8.4	8.9	8.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	14.4	15.0	14.5
Mississippi	120.7	111.3	109.7	37.0	37.2	37.4	240.4	243.2	241.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	28.1	13.8	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.6	23.8	23.3
Hattiesburg	6.0	6.2	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.6	14.4
Jackson	20.4	22.0	21.3	9.9	9.9	9.8	53.5	53.8	54.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	10.9	10.9
Missouri	247.2	268.2	256.7	118.0	117.1	115.0	427.8	437.7	425.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.9	30.8	27.8
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.2	28.1	28.6
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.8	9.8
Kansas City	86.4	92.4	89.4	39.7	40.0	39.6	143.2	145.4	142.9
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.4	10.1
St. Louis ³	129.1	136.4	132.4	57.0	57.7	55.9	167.2	172.2	169.3
Springfield	17.1	18.7	18.5	8.3	8.4	8.2	23.7	25.3	24.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Montana	400.8	425.3	409.7	7.3	8.0	7.9	21.7	27.6	24.2
Billings	72.9	77.0	74.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	32.5	34.2	33.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	52.0	55.5	51.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	911.8	947.0	933.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.0	44.6	43.7
Lincoln	164.9	170.9	168.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.7	7.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	440.7	458.6	451.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.1	24.5	23.7
Nevada	1,166.7	1,264.0	1,243.5	9.8	11.1	11.1	120.2	142.7	139.6
Carson City	31.4	33.3	32.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	832.4	901.7	892.0	.4	.4	.4	93.2	107.4	105.2
Reno-Sparks	204.1	223.4	215.8	.4	.4	.4	17.8	23.8	23.0
New Hampshire	621.4	642.5	626.2	.9	1.0	1.0	26.3	30.1	27.9
Manchester	97.7	101.5	99.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.4	5.1
Portsmouth	52.8	56.0	54.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Rochester-Dover	54.1	57.1	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	2.0
New Jersey	3,946.0	4,101.5	3,995.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	155.4	172.6	161.2
Atlantic City	147.6	153.4	149.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.0
Ocean City	35.4	40.3	36.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	230.5	241.2	236.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.9	5.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.1	65.6	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.5	3.3
New Mexico	786.5	826.2	807.1	15.9	18.1	18.0	50.2	56.0	54.4
Albuquerque	367.5	385.1	376.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.3	29.1	28.4
Farmington	47.9	50.4	49.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.6	9.2
Las Cruces	63.0	67.8	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.6	4.4
Santa Fe	59.1	62.5	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.5	4.2
New York	8,329.6	8,680.4	8,402.1	4.9	5.9	5.2	295.0	327.4	298.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	436.8	453.0	438.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	17.5	16.1
Binghamton	109.4	114.2	109.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.8	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	535.3	555.9	535.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	19.2	16.2
Elmira	39.5	40.9	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.7	1.5
Glens Falls	50.9	52.7	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.5	2.4
Ithaca	59.5	63.9	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.1
Kingston	62.3	64.5	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,165.6	8,520.5	8,256.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	309.6	343.3	316.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	247.0	259.6	249.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	12.7	11.5
Rochester	504.0	512.6	495.1	.5	.6	.5	16.0	17.8	16.3
Syracuse	311.5	328.4	315.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	12.1	10.6
Utica-Rome	129.8	134.5	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.6	3.0
North Carolina	3,832.7	3,971.2	3,904.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	219.3	235.3	230.1
Asheville	163.8	169.7	166.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.5	10.0
Burlington	58.5	59.6	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	775.0	808.9	795.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.5	53.6	53.2
Durham	265.2	274.9	272.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.8	8.6
Fayetteville	122.5	127.0	125.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.8
Goldensboro	42.6	43.5	42.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	356.0	362.0	354.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	19.4	19.0
Greenville	69.2	71.2	70.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.1	4.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	163.0	162.9	160.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	5.0
Jacksonville	40.9	42.8	42.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	448.4	475.5	465.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.3	34.8	34.2
Rocky Mount	61.6	62.3	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Wilmington	126.8	135.9	133.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	11.8	11.8
Winston-Salem	207.7	213.1	209.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.9	9.8
North Dakota	333.4	351.1	342.5	3.6	4.3	4.3	13.6	16.2	14.4
Bismarck	54.9	57.9	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	3.1	2.9
Fargo	108.3	115.1	112.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	6.4	5.8
Grand Forks	51.1	54.0	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.3
Ohio	5,287.2	5,497.3	5,326.5	10.8	11.3	10.5	204.9	233.8	209.1
Akron	328.0	343.7	333.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	13.9	12.4
Canton-Massillon	173.2	178.0	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	9.2	8.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,004.3	1,049.1	1,024.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.4	52.5	49.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,044.9	1,078.8	1,049.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.1	42.0	37.8
Columbus	902.7	938.3	910.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.7	41.3	37.3
Dayton	404.1	411.2	403.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	15.3	14.1
Lima	56.4	57.8	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.4	2.1
Mansfield	58.0	59.6	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.0
Sandusky	35.8	37.4	36.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.2
Springfield	52.0	53.0	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.5
Toledo	319.7	334.7	322.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	15.2	13.7
Weirton-Staubenville	46.5	47.4	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	237.1	248.1	240.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.9	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Montana	19.0	19.4	18.9	85.0	89.6	86.1	7.7	7.8	7.7
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.5	19.5	18.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.8	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	13.2	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	99.7	103.3	103.0	196.7	205.1	200.0	20.4	20.4	20.3
Lincoln	15.3	15.0	15.0	28.9	29.5	28.5	3.1	3.0	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.9	33.3	32.7	98.5	103.2	99.9	13.3	13.1	13.1
Nevada	46.8	48.6	48.4	207.6	227.4	219.4	15.0	14.4	14.5
Carson City	3.1	3.1	3.0	4.3	4.8	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	24.1	25.5	25.5	143.7	157.5	152.0	10.5	10.4	10.5
Reno-Sparks	14.1	14.2	14.1	43.5	47.3	45.7	3.0	2.9	2.8
New Hampshire	79.9	78.6	78.2	139.2	146.0	140.4	12.5	13.0	13.0
Manchester	9.5	9.6	9.6	20.3	21.5	20.9	3.3	3.4	3.4
Portsmouth	3.6	3.7	3.6	11.2	11.7	11.2	1.8	1.7	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.5	6.7	6.7	11.5	11.9	11.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	330.8	324.9	318.3	870.8	910.6	874.4	96.7	97.4	96.2
Atlantic City	4.3	4.3	4.2	21.4	23.3	22.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	7.9	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	9.3	8.3	8.8	32.7	34.6	33.3	6.1	6.0	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.5	13.8	13.0	.9	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	35.3	36.3	35.7	137.5	145.1	139.9	13.9	15.0	14.5
Albuquerque	22.6	23.2	22.9	66.2	69.9	68.0	8.5	8.8	8.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.9	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.3	3.4	3.3	9.6	10.4	10.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Santa Fe	1.2	1.2	1.1	10.1	10.5	10.0	.9	1.0	1.1
New York	581.4	571.3	560.2	1,480.5	1,563.4	1,493.3	263.5	273.9	267.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.8	22.3	22.8	79.4	84.1	80.6	10.5	10.8	10.8
Binghamton	17.2	17.3	17.4	20.7	22.0	20.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	65.1	63.1	62.4	102.0	107.4	102.1	9.5	9.3	9.2
Elmira	5.8	5.3	5.8	7.8	8.2	7.6	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls	6.8	6.3	6.8	9.3	9.8	9.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.6	6.9	6.7	.6	.6	.6
Kingston	4.5	4.4	4.3	12.1	13.0	12.3	1.7	1.3	1.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	481.8	473.7	458.3	1,567.5	1,652.8	1,580.2	282.4	295.4	287.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.5	22.7	22.5	55.0	57.9	55.0	4.5	4.5	4.3
Rochester	77.6	73.3	71.5	85.2	87.5	84.8	11.8	11.7	11.5
Syracuse	33.2	33.4	33.0	64.9	69.1	66.0	6.7	6.5	6.4
Utica-Rome	14.0	13.7	13.9	22.8	24.0	22.9	3.4	3.2	3.2
North Carolina	568.5	565.4	559.5	723.0	748.7	725.8	75.4	77.5	76.2
Asheville	22.0	21.5	21.6	30.6	32.4	31.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Burlington	12.9	12.5	12.5	10.4	10.9	10.6	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	83.4	82.1	81.5	165.5	170.6	165.5	25.8	26.7	26.1
Durham	41.0	41.9	42.2	33.4	34.3	33.1	3.5	3.6	3.6
Fayetteville	11.4	11.4	11.4	23.0	24.3	23.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	66.7	64.3	63.6	72.1	74.5	72.1	6.5	6.6	6.6
Greenville	7.3	7.0	7.0	10.9	11.2	10.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	55.0	52.4	51.6	28.8	29.3	28.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	30.1	31.7	31.6	84.1	89.6	85.6	16.7	17.2	17.3
Rocky Mount	12.0	11.9	11.6	12.6	12.9	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.3	8.3	8.2	26.3	28.8	27.5	2.8	3.0	3.1
Winston-Salem	31.1	30.7	30.4	39.8	41.7	40.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
North Dakota	24.8	25.8	25.4	72.3	77.3	74.8	7.6	7.8	7.7
Bismarck	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.2	12.3	12.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Fargo	8.7	9.3	9.1	24.7	26.7	25.6	3.0	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.6	4.1	4.0	11.0	11.7	11.3	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	810.0	817.7	808.5	1,028.2	1,079.8	1,028.0	89.9	89.5	89.0
Akron	48.9	48.8	48.4	66.7	70.7	68.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
Canton-Massillon	31.2	31.4	31.1	34.0	35.2	33.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	122.3	124.8	124.1	208.2	216.1	209.3	15.9	15.4	15.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	148.7	150.6	149.0	197.0	201.4	193.4	19.5	19.1	19.1
Columbus	78.8	79.3	78.1	185.8	196.4	185.5	19.4	19.3	19.3
Dayton	58.5	58.0	57.0	70.3	72.0	68.9	11.2	11.0	10.8
Lima	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.6	13.7	13.6	10.8	11.5	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	8.2	8.0	8.0	10.6	11.2	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	51.2	51.2	51.2	63.5	66.2	63.3	4.1	3.9	3.8
Weirton-Steubenville	9.4	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.5	40.9	40.3	51.0	52.6	50.4	2.9	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Montana	20.8	21.8	21.4	32.1	34.1	32.8	55.6	57.7	57.1
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	9.2	8.8	11.2	11.6	11.6
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	2.2	2.1	6.0	6.3	6.1
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.9	4.8	8.1	8.4	8.3
Nebraska	63.5	65.3	65.0	93.3	98.4	95.2	126.0	130.7	130.0
Lincoln	12.1	12.7	12.7	16.8	18.2	18.3	23.6	24.6	24.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	36.9	37.3	37.4	58.7	61.3	59.5	61.8	63.9	63.8
Nevada	63.0	67.6	66.9	139.4	148.9	150.4	81.9	86.4	85.9
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.6	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	47.7	51.7	51.4	101.5	104.9	108.9	55.8	59.1	59.0
Reno-Sparks	10.6	11.0	10.8	24.9	29.7	27.6	19.1	19.8	19.6
New Hampshire	38.2	39.8	39.7	56.6	60.5	58.8	95.7	99.9	99.1
Manchester	8.7	8.7	8.6	11.5	11.9	11.8	16.1	16.5	16.5
Portsmouth	4.8	5.1	5.2	8.0	8.8	8.7	5.5	5.8	5.7
Rochester-Dover	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.8	7.2	7.5	7.4
New Jersey	275.8	283.8	281.9	570.0	597.9	578.8	549.3	569.3	563.8
Atlantic City	4.2	4.3	4.1	9.1	9.9	9.0	17.4	18.0	18.1
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.5	4.5
Trenton-Ewing	15.8	15.7	15.8	32.9	35.8	33.5	40.7	41.9	41.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	4.2	4.1	9.5	9.5	9.4
New Mexico	34.7	35.5	35.2	90.2	94.1	92.3	104.0	108.4	108.3
Albuquerque	19.1	19.4	19.2	59.3	61.7	60.1	45.7	47.2	47.1
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.7	5.6
Las Cruces	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	9.4	10.5	10.3
Santa Fe	2.8	2.9	2.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	8.1	8.8	8.4
New York	701.0	721.5	716.1	1,045.5	1,100.4	1,057.9	1,511.3	1,582.0	1,543.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.9	26.6	26.6	50.7	52.7	51.1	76.3	80.0	76.7
Binghamton	4.6	4.5	4.5	9.3	9.9	9.5	15.0	15.1	14.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	33.4	35.6	35.5	62.7	66.8	64.4	83.4	87.9	85.0
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	8.1	8.4	8.1
Glens Falls	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	7.8	8.0	7.9
Ithaca	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	30.1	32.7	30.2
Kingston	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	10.0	10.1	10.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	768.0	789.4	784.4	1,204.5	1,260.1	1,212.7	1,352.8	1,410.1	1,381.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.2	10.4	10.2	20.2	21.8	20.6	44.2	47.4	46.0
Rochester	21.7	21.6	21.2	56.3	59.2	55.7	99.1	102.2	100.7
Syracuse	17.1	17.8	17.6	32.3	34.7	33.3	53.4	56.9	54.3
Utica-Rome	8.1	8.2	8.1	9.2	9.6	9.0	23.5	24.6	24.1
North Carolina	191.4	200.8	199.5	430.8	449.0	437.3	453.1	474.2	472.3
Asheville	5.4	5.6	5.7	14.5	15.0	14.8	27.4	28.5	28.4
Burlington	2.3	2.2	2.1	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	68.9	71.5	71.1	110.6	118.5	116.2	65.7	69.5	69.2
Durham	11.2	11.9	11.6	33.6	33.3	34.1	45.6	47.9	47.5
Fayetteville	4.2	4.4	4.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	11.8	13.1	13.0
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.1	21.6	21.2	43.7	44.6	42.8	43.3	46.1	45.6
Greenville	2.3	2.4	2.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	7.9	8.5	8.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.5	3.7	3.7	11.9	11.8	11.5	16.5	17.4	17.4
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	23.7	24.5	24.3	72.9	79.4	77.0	42.2	44.9	44.3
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.7	4.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
Wilmington	6.2	6.5	6.5	12.5	13.9	13.7	13.4	14.2	14.0
Winston-Salem	12.9	13.3	13.4	23.9	24.0	23.0	39.0	40.2	39.9
North Dakota	18.6	19.2	19.1	24.5	27.0	26.3	48.2	49.4	49.3
Bismarck	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.6	5.2	4.9	9.7	9.9	9.8
Fargo	8.1	8.4	8.5	10.6	11.6	11.3	15.5	16.3	16.3
Grand Forks	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	7.9	8.3	8.2
Ohio	305.7	310.2	309.3	615.1	649.2	629.9	748.6	778.0	762.7
Akron	14.9	15.0	15.0	44.4	48.0	46.9	43.3	45.8	45.2
Canton-Massillon	7.7	8.0	7.9	14.9	15.3	14.7	29.0	29.3	28.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.7	66.4	66.0	145.0	155.0	151.2	131.5	136.6	134.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	79.0	78.8	77.7	129.7	136.9	133.9	164.9	171.1	168.6
Columbus	72.3	72.8	72.4	134.3	140.4	136.7	102.0	106.1	104.0
Dayton	18.8	18.7	18.4	52.0	53.0	53.4	63.4	64.9	64.5
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	5.0	4.9	10.5	10.6	10.4
Mansfield	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	7.5	7.7	7.6
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	1.9	1.8	4.6	4.9	4.8
Springfield	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	10.1	10.3	10.3
Toledo	13.2	13.5	13.4	32.8	35.1	33.4	48.4	50.9	50.0
Weirton-Staubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.9	3.0	2.9	8.5	9.6	9.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.4	9.6	9.4	19.0	21.2	21.0	42.0	43.2	42.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Montana	50.4	53.4	52.3	16.4	17.0	16.4	84.8	88.9	84.9
Billings	9.1	9.6	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.5	9.4
Great Falls	4.5	4.8	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.5	5.4
Missoula	6.2	6.7	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	10.4	8.2
Nebraska	73.9	78.7	77.9	35.5	37.0	36.1	159.8	163.5	162.7
Lincoln	15.0	15.1	15.0	7.1	7.7	7.6	35.4	37.4	36.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.3	42.8	42.6	16.7	17.8	17.6	59.5	61.4	61.4
Nevada	311.5	331.6	329.2	32.4	35.7	35.1	139.1	149.6	143.0
Carson City	3.7	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.9	10.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	249.2	268.2	266.8	22.3	24.9	24.6	84.0	91.7	87.7
Reno-Sparks	37.1	38.3	37.5	6.7	7.1	7.1	26.9	28.9	27.2
New Hampshire	58.5	60.5	59.5	20.7	20.9	20.7	92.9	92.2	87.9
Manchester	7.8	8.3	8.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	11.6	11.5	11.4
Portsmouth	5.2	6.2	5.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	9.4	9.6	9.2
Rochester-Dover	4.8	5.5	5.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	13.1	13.7	11.9
New Jersey	305.1	329.9	317.2	154.3	158.7	156.7	636.2	654.6	645.2
Atlantic City	56.6	57.6	56.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	23.1	24.2	23.8
Ocean City	5.0	8.5	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.5	9.4
Trenton-Ewing	13.6	14.6	14.1	9.2	9.9	9.7	64.9	68.5	68.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.2	2.5	2.4	15.4	15.5	15.3
New Mexico	80.6	82.8	81.2	28.0	28.8	28.5	196.2	206.1	199.1
Albuquerque	34.4	36.0	35.2	11.6	11.9	11.8	73.8	77.9	74.9
Farmington	4.7	5.0	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	11.1	10.6
Las Cruces	6.5	6.7	6.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	20.1	21.6	19.1
Santa Fe	8.7	8.9	8.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	15.5	16.4	16.2
New York	617.6	662.4	626.3	349.2	360.1	354.4	1,479.7	1,512.4	1,479.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	29.1	31.2	29.0	18.3	18.3	18.1	107.8	109.0	106.5
Binghamton	8.3	9.3	8.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	24.3	25.4	24.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	44.2	46.5	43.9	22.7	23.4	22.9	94.9	96.7	94.3
Elmira	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.1	7.2	7.0
Glens Falls	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	10.7	11.0	10.9
Ithaca	3.3	3.7	3.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	8.1	9.1	8.2
Kingston	6.2	6.6	6.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	15.2	15.9	15.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	570.6	615.5	584.0	356.3	379.8	372.8	1,272.1	1,300.4	1,278.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.0	19.4	18.2	9.4	9.8	9.6	51.2	53.0	51.9
Rochester	36.6	37.4	34.4	18.9	18.8	18.7	80.3	82.8	79.8
Syracuse	24.3	26.4	24.9	12.3	12.5	12.2	56.5	59.0	57.2
Utica-Rome	8.5	8.8	8.5	5.0	5.2	5.1	32.3	33.5	32.4
North Carolina	332.1	352.0	341.7	166.2	174.5	174.5	666.1	686.9	680.4
Asheville	19.2	20.7	19.5	6.8	7.3	7.2	25.6	26.3	25.9
Burlington	5.2	5.6	5.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.3	7.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	68.2	73.1	70.7	35.8	38.2	38.1	100.6	105.1	104.0
Durham	19.0	19.8	19.0	18.8	19.6	19.6	50.6	53.8	53.0
Fayetteville	12.1	12.0	12.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	34.5	35.9	35.2
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.5	11.4
Greensboro-High Point	27.7	29.4	28.9	14.3	14.8	14.7	42.0	40.7	40.0
Greenville	7.5	7.7	7.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	20.5	20.7	20.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.3	11.8	11.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	24.4	24.6	24.7
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	13.0	13.0
Raleigh-Cary	38.6	41.9	40.4	21.6	23.0	23.0	86.2	88.5	88.2
Rocky Mount	4.5	4.3	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.7	11.4
Wilmington	16.6	17.8	17.2	5.8	6.7	6.7	24.1	24.9	24.5
Winston-Salem	17.5	18.2	18.0	8.7	8.9	8.9	23.1	24.2	23.6
North Dakota	29.7	31.1	30.2	14.9	15.2	15.1	75.6	77.8	75.9
Bismarck	5.0	5.3	5.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	11.6	11.8	11.5
Fargo	11.1	11.3	11.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	16.4	17.1	16.6
Grand Forks	5.5	5.6	5.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	13.5	13.9	13.6
Ohio	460.6	491.3	468.8	221.1	224.7	221.1	792.3	811.8	789.6
Akron	29.3	31.3	30.0	13.8	14.3	13.9	50.3	51.5	49.4
Canton-Massillon	16.0	16.9	16.5	8.6	8.7	8.5	21.3	21.9	21.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	96.2	104.8	101.2	42.0	42.9	42.1	131.1	134.6	130.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	86.3	93.0	88.8	43.6	44.2	43.7	139.1	141.7	137.5
Columbus	82.8	87.8	84.0	37.1	38.2	38.2	154.5	156.7	154.6
Dayton	35.2	37.3	36.1	16.4	16.6	16.4	64.3	64.4	63.5
Lima	4.7	5.0	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.1	7.0
Mansfield	5.4	5.6	5.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	8.9	9.0	8.9
Sandusky	5.4	5.9	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.6	5.5
Springfield	4.9	5.1	4.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	7.8	7.7	7.6
Toledo	30.1	31.8	30.5	14.4	15.0	14.6	48.5	51.9	48.5
Weirton-Steubenville	5.1	5.4	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.0	5.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.7	23.7	22.7	10.4	10.9	10.6	31.3	32.8	31.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Oklahoma	1,465.5	1,538.8	1,508.0	34.4	37.8	37.5	61.1	65.9	64.9
Lawton	40.1	41.1	40.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.5	1.5
Oklahoma City	536.7	566.1	552.1	8.9	10.1	10.0	23.1	25.2	24.8
Tulsa	400.2	420.3	413.1	6.2	6.8	6.7	18.4	21.0	20.7
Oregon	1,600.2	1,697.2	1,659.0	9.2	8.7	8.3	80.8	95.2	91.6
Bend	60.5	64.9	63.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	7.1	6.7
Corvallis	37.9	38.0	37.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	145.7	152.4	147.3	.9	.9	.8	6.5	7.2	6.7
Medford	78.0	86.1	81.3	.6	.6	.6	4.6	5.4	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	954.0	1,007.1	983.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	53.1	61.0	58.8
Salem	140.7	146.6	143.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	7.2	8.1	7.7
Pennsylvania	5,568.7	5,783.6	5,633.6	18.6	19.7	18.8	228.0	252.3	234.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	326.6	340.7	334.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.3	17.0	16.2
Altoona	60.1	62.3	61.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	129.7	134.0	130.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	4.6	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	316.3	327.5	321.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.7	12.4	11.8
Johnstown	58.3	61.1	59.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	229.6	238.8	232.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.1	17.4	16.8
Lebanon	46.6	48.8	47.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,716.6	2,821.5	2,742.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	116.6	128.6	117.8
Pittsburgh	1,111.0	1,149.4	1,118.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	51.1	56.8	51.6
Reading	165.5	171.7	168.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.9	8.6	8.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	252.9	264.9	257.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	10.3	9.6
State College	67.9	74.9	68.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	52.7	54.1	53.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	173.5	179.4	176.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.9	11.9	11.4
Rhode Island	475.8	497.9	479.5	.2	.3	.2	18.8	22.8	20.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	568.3	590.4	569.1	.3	.3	.3	23.2	28.0	24.9
South Carolina	1,820.5	1,885.7	1,847.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	112.5	120.4	116.5
Anderson	62.8	61.5	60.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	271.3	278.6	275.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20.0	19.2	19.1
Columbia	347.3	355.8	349.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20.2	21.1	20.7
Florence	84.4	86.3	85.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	293.1	299.6	294.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.9	17.9	17.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	104.0	114.4	110.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	121.8	119.6	116.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	40.5	41.0	41.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	375.3	391.4	383.3	.8	.8	.8	17.3	19.1	18.2
Rapid City	56.6	58.2	57.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	4.5	4.5
Sioux Falls	121.3	127.8	125.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	7.1	6.7
Tennessee	2,671.3	2,789.3	2,708.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	113.0	120.7	116.7
Chattanooga	236.1	244.3	240.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.4	10.5	10.4
Clarksville	80.8	84.3	83.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Cleveland	40.9	42.8	41.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.7	1.6
Jackson	58.9	61.7	60.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Johnson City	77.8	82.2	79.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.1	2.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	118.8	122.0	120.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.9	7.1	7.0
Knoxville	321.7	333.0	327.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.6	16.8	16.8
Memphis	610.8	636.8	624.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	23.7	25.6	24.6
Morristown	50.7	52.1	50.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.7	1.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	713.7	752.5	735.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	32.8	36.2	34.7
Texas	9,493.0	9,923.7	9,771.8	158.5	172.2	171.1	540.4	575.9	570.3
Abilene	62.7	65.6	64.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	5.1	5.0
Amarillo	104.3	110.1	108.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	6.7	6.6
Austin-Round Rock	672.2	706.7	698.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.8	41.2	41.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	152.8	154.2	152.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	13.5	14.2	13.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	114.7	119.2	118.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	4.4	4.4
College Station-Bryan	84.9	91.2	86.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	6.0	5.9
Corpus Christi	167.3	172.1	169.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.7	17.9	17.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,689.1	2,827.1	2,786.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	155.8	169.8	166.7
El Paso	255.2	264.8	259.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.5	13.1	13.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,291.3	2,404.1	2,370.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	233.5	246.9	245.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	114.3	119.1	117.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	5.7	5.6
Laredo	78.2	84.0	83.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.2	4.1
Longview	87.4	92.0	90.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.3	11.2	11.1
Lubbock	123.9	126.3	125.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.5	5.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	189.9	203.1	200.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.3	10.7	10.4
Midland	57.7	61.1	60.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.5	12.3	12.4
Odessa	51.7	55.3	54.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	8.7	8.6
San Angelo	43.3	44.1	43.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	3.2	3.1
San Antonio	756.8	789.9	778.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	45.4	49.5	48.8
Sherman-Denison	43.2	44.4	43.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	3.0	3.0
Texarkana	53.1	56.1	55.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Tyler	88.9	91.9	90.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.8	5.1	5.1
Victoria	47.5	49.7	48.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	6.6	6.5
Waco	103.6	106.8	104.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	5.8	5.7
Wichita Falls	60.1	62.3	61.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Oklahoma	141.3	147.2	144.7	272.1	289.0	279.7	30.2	29.8	29.8
Lawton	3.8	3.9	3.8	6.9	7.1	6.8	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	37.7	38.3	37.9	96.4	104.2	98.0	13.6	13.6	13.8
Tulsa	45.7	47.0	46.5	79.9	84.6	81.7	10.8	10.4	10.3
Oregon	199.2	205.5	204.5	319.1	345.1	332.5	32.6	33.6	33.3
Bend	5.7	5.3	5.8	11.9	13.2	12.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
Corvallis	5.7	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	20.0	19.9	19.8	26.8	28.8	27.2	3.3	3.5	3.5
Medford	6.8	7.3	7.2	18.5	23.2	19.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	121.2	125.0	124.2	193.8	206.7	199.2	22.3	23.0	22.7
Salem	13.2	14.1	13.5	24.0	25.7	24.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
Pennsylvania	681.0	678.4	670.0	1,111.9	1,169.5	1,124.8	109.1	108.5	107.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	45.3	45.0	44.6	66.1	70.4	68.7	7.6	7.6	7.5
Altoona	8.1	8.2	8.1	15.0	15.3	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.7	24.8	24.4	22.5	23.8	23.0	2.4	2.4	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.4	24.9	24.6	68.2	70.9	68.9	6.1	6.0	5.9
Johnstown	4.7	4.9	4.8	11.8	12.1	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	45.0	44.7	43.6	51.3	53.9	52.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Lebanon	9.3	9.6	9.6	11.4	11.7	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	230.2	228.7	227.1	529.0	557.0	534.6	54.2	55.6	54.8
Pittsburgh	100.8	101.4	99.8	226.6	236.4	226.1	23.2	22.4	22.3
Reading	31.3	31.2	31.1	33.3	35.3	34.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	34.3	35.0	34.0	57.8	60.4	58.4	6.2	6.1	5.9
State College	4.6	4.6	4.5	10.1	10.8	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.6	11.6	11.5	10.2	10.5	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.2	39.4	38.4	2.1	2.1	2.0
Rhode Island	55.8	54.7	53.6	78.9	82.6	78.5	10.8	10.5	10.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	73.8	71.1	69.7	101.7	106.7	101.1	11.7	11.2	11.3
South Carolina	265.2	258.2	256.2	354.2	366.7	357.4	26.6	27.3	26.6
Anderson	14.5	13.5	13.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.5	21.5	21.4	55.5	57.5	55.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
Columbia	31.8	31.8	31.3	65.2	65.8	63.5	6.0	5.9	5.8
Florence	14.7	14.7	14.5	16.8	17.3	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	44.5	44.5	44.6	62.0	64.3	61.8	6.5	6.4	6.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.8	23.8	22.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	29.9	28.5	28.6	23.9	24.5	23.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	9.4	9.3	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	38.8	41.3	40.9	76.4	79.8	77.5	6.6	7.0	6.9
Rapid City	3.8	3.8	3.8	12.2	12.7	12.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.3	12.8	12.9	26.8	28.0	27.3	2.7	3.0	3.0
Tennessee	409.0	404.7	403.9	578.4	623.6	588.8	49.7	50.1	49.8
Chattanooga	34.9	35.1	34.8	54.7	57.8	56.4	2.7	2.7	2.6
Clarksville	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.7	15.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Cleveland	10.4	10.0	9.8	7.3	7.4	7.2	.2	.3	.3
Jackson	10.9	11.0	11.2	12.5	13.5	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	10.9	10.9	10.7	13.1	14.0	13.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.9	25.7	25.5	24.3	25.5	24.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Knoxville	38.6	38.5	38.5	69.0	72.2	70.2	5.8	6.0	6.0
Memphis	52.8	51.7	53.0	169.8	178.0	172.9	8.2	8.3	8.1
Morristown	16.4	16.5	16.2	10.3	10.4	10.1	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	83.7	84.8	84.7	146.4	157.2	150.5	19.8	20.2	20.1
Texas	885.8	904.9	899.8	1,955.5	2,064.3	2,003.8	222.0	224.1	221.3
Abilene	3.0	3.1	3.1	11.9	12.7	12.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	11.9	12.1	12.0	22.4	23.7	23.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.3	56.9	56.8	117.8	126.8	122.6	21.0	22.0	22.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.3	18.3	18.3	30.5	30.7	29.5	2.8	2.8	2.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.0	7.3	7.2	23.4	23.4	22.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
College Station-Bryan	6.2	6.3	6.2	12.2	12.7	12.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	10.6	11.0	10.9	30.1	31.4	30.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	287.2	295.5	293.9	591.7	621.9	606.1	92.5	92.6	91.9
El Paso	22.7	22.1	21.6	54.9	59.0	56.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	207.6	215.8	215.3	473.6	503.9	486.8	36.9	35.9	35.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.3	8.5	8.5	20.2	22.5	21.7	2.4	2.5	2.5
Laredo	1.6	1.7	1.7	25.3	26.8	26.3	.7	.7	.7
Longview	13.1	13.6	13.5	17.1	17.9	17.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lubbock	5.1	5.2	5.2	24.6	25.7	25.0	6.2	6.2	6.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.5	8.5	8.4	39.4	43.2	42.1	2.7	3.1	3.0
Midland	2.2	2.4	2.4	10.8	12.0	11.5	1.9	1.7	1.7
Odessa	3.5	3.6	3.6	12.1	13.0	12.5	.7	.7	.7
San Angelo	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.5	7.9	7.6	1.8	2.0	1.9
San Antonio	45.3	46.7	46.6	136.5	143.8	139.9	20.6	20.4	20.2
Sherman-Denison	6.4	6.2	6.2	8.1	8.7	8.4	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.4	5.5	5.5	11.5	12.7	12.0	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.8	9.5	9.4	19.0	20.0	19.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
Victoria	5.8	5.8	5.7	9.4	9.9	9.6	.6	.6	.6
Waco	16.0	15.9	15.8	17.8	18.9	18.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	7.5	7.7	7.7	10.8	11.6	11.0	1.6	1.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Oklahoma	82.3	85.1	84.5	162.2	173.3	168.9	178.6	186.0	183.8
Lawton	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.8
Oklahoma City	34.1	35.5	35.5	65.3	72.0	70.9	66.7	70.6	69.4
Tulsa	25.1	25.2	25.1	56.2	60.6	59.5	52.7	54.9	54.6
Oregon	98.0	104.5	102.8	174.8	189.0	181.3	193.9	207.1	202.8
Bend	4.4	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.2	7.7	7.7
Corvallis	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
Eugene-Springfield	7.9	8.4	8.3	14.6	16.6	15.1	19.0	19.3	19.2
Medford	4.1	4.4	4.4	7.2	7.7	7.6	11.2	11.7	11.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	66.2	68.4	68.2	121.6	131.1	126.4	116.3	123.5	120.7
Salem	7.1	7.4	7.3	12.0	12.5	12.0	18.0	19.0	18.3
Pennsylvania	332.3	336.1	333.7	633.6	664.7	646.0	1,004.5	1,054.0	1,036.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.3	17.0	16.8	37.0	39.0	38.7	57.4	59.7	58.6
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.2	5.1	9.9	10.4	10.4
Erie	6.8	6.8	6.8	11.3	11.6	11.3	24.1	24.8	24.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.6	24.9	24.9	35.4	37.4	37.5	42.3	44.6	43.5
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.3	6.2	12.9	13.9	13.1
Lancaster	9.3	9.2	9.1	21.5	23.2	22.2	32.7	34.5	33.7
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.8	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	217.9	219.4	218.0	395.5	416.2	401.6	491.9	512.6	500.5
Pittsburgh	68.7	69.1	69.0	141.5	146.7	141.8	217.0	223.7	221.3
Reading	7.8	8.0	8.2	18.2	19.5	19.1	22.4	23.6	23.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	13.5	13.7	13.6	21.9	24.5	23.9	48.0	50.7	49.0
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.9	7.4	7.3
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	9.4	9.1
York-Hanover	5.6	5.7	5.7	15.2	15.6	15.3	21.5	23.0	22.4
Rhode Island	33.7	35.2	35.0	51.8	56.7	54.1	92.7	97.7	94.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	36.9	38.5	38.3	59.0	63.1	60.5	106.8	111.6	108.5
South Carolina	95.4	99.4	99.8	195.5	209.7	200.9	182.6	188.5	187.8
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	12.7	12.9	13.1	33.3	34.2	34.6	28.0	28.5	28.5
Columbia	27.2	26.2	26.4	39.2	43.5	42.2	39.0	39.0	38.9
Florence	4.2	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	14.3	13.9	13.8	42.5	42.9	41.4	29.0	30.2	29.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	28.2	28.5	28.6	22.9	24.2	23.5	57.1	58.8	58.4
Rapid City	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	8.8	9.0	9.0
Sioux Falls	15.4	15.7	15.7	8.4	9.1	8.8	22.1	23.3	22.6
Tennessee	141.3	145.0	142.4	300.6	320.9	307.2	323.1	334.3	330.9
Chattanooga	18.6	18.8	18.7	25.1	25.8	25.5	24.5	25.0	24.6
Clarksville	2.5	2.6	2.6	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.1
Cleveland	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	7.4	8.4	7.5
Johnson City	4.4	4.4	4.4	8.2	9.3	9.1	11.0	11.3	11.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	15.8	16.5	16.4
Knoxville	16.9	17.6	17.6	38.0	39.8	38.2	38.2	39.8	39.4
Memphis	32.8	32.9	32.3	73.8	82.4	78.5	72.4	74.0	74.0
Morristown	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	5.0	5.1	5.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	44.4	46.1	45.4	92.3	100.4	96.4	98.7	102.8	102.1
Texas	597.4	619.5	615.6	1,103.6	1,188.3	1,170.1	1,157.6	1,208.7	1,200.5
Abilene	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	13.9	14.2	14.1
Amarillo	5.9	6.0	5.9	8.4	9.7	9.6	14.5	14.9	14.7
Austin-Round Rock	40.0	41.5	41.4	90.3	95.5	94.7	69.4	73.1	72.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.5	5.9	5.8	12.6	12.6	12.3	22.8	23.2	23.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.5	8.1	8.0	26.0	27.7	27.6
College Station-Bryan	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.4	5.2	9.0	9.4	9.3
Corpus Christi	7.6	7.8	7.8	16.0	16.3	16.0	26.0	26.9	26.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	216.5	226.5	226.1	366.4	397.0	388.3	277.6	292.2	291.3
El Paso	11.2	11.7	11.6	25.6	26.9	26.2	31.8	33.9	33.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	136.3	141.1	140.2	321.1	344.6	341.5	256.5	266.7	264.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.3	6.2	6.2	8.7	8.9	8.8	15.9	15.9	15.7
Laredo	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	10.9	12.0	12.0
Longview	3.4	3.5	3.5	6.3	7.0	6.9	13.9	14.6	14.5
Lubbock	6.9	6.7	6.7	10.2	10.8	10.4	18.1	18.6	18.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.9	8.4	8.3	11.8	13.4	13.0	40.4	44.8	44.8
Midland	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.3
Odessa	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.2	5.5	5.5
San Angelo	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	7.2	7.2	7.1
San Antonio	61.2	61.9	61.4	92.2	98.6	97.2	103.8	108.8	107.7
Sherman-Denison	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.3	8.3	8.1
Texarkana	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	8.9	9.1	9.0
Tyler	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.0	7.5	7.4	17.8	18.4	18.4
Victoria	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.8	6.7
Waco	6.1	6.3	6.2	7.8	7.5	6.9	18.4	19.2	18.8
Wichita Falls	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	9.8	10.3	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Oklahoma	124.9	131.1	129.0	73.2	73.9	73.2	305.2	319.7	312.0
Lawton	3.9	3.8	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	12.0	12.8	12.6
Oklahoma City	52.3	54.0	53.0	27.7	27.9	27.4	110.9	114.7	111.4
Tulsa	33.1	35.0	34.5	21.3	21.5	21.0	50.8	53.3	52.5
Oregon	149.4	160.2	156.6	55.8	59.0	57.7	287.4	289.3	287.6
Bend	8.2	8.4	8.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	7.8	7.9	7.7
Corvallis	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	12.3	12.7	12.6
Eugene-Springfield	13.2	13.8	13.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	28.6	29.1	28.4
Medford	8.6	9.3	9.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	11.9	12.0	11.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	85.7	91.0	87.9	33.6	34.6	34.0	138.7	141.3	140.2
Salem	11.3	11.6	11.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	40.3	40.4	40.7
Pennsylvania	446.1	474.4	454.6	260.2	265.2	262.1	743.4	760.8	745.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	26.2	28.0	27.5	15.1	15.4	15.3	40.3	41.6	40.6
Altoona	5.0	5.3	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	9.1	8.8
Erie	11.5	12.2	11.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	16.3	16.8	16.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.1	26.0	24.6	16.7	17.0	16.9	61.8	63.4	62.5
Johnstown	4.4	4.5	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.1	10.2
Lancaster	18.2	20.9	19.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	21.2	21.4	21.3
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.6	7.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	202.4	216.2	206.3	124.0	128.0	127.6	354.9	361.2	354.1
Pittsburgh	96.3	105.7	102.2	58.0	58.3	57.7	127.8	128.9	126.7
Reading	12.6	12.8	12.3	7.9	8.1	8.0	22.1	22.7	22.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	20.6	21.5	21.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	31.4	32.7	32.1
State College	6.0	7.0	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	26.2	30.2	25.3
Williamsport	3.9	4.1	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.9	7.8
York-Hanover	14.2	15.1	14.8	7.9	8.2	8.1	19.5	20.1	19.8
Rhode Island	44.7	48.5	45.2	22.9	22.8	22.3	65.5	66.1	65.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	53.8	57.8	53.7	26.1	26.2	25.7	75.0	75.9	75.1
South Carolina	185.5	193.6	188.2	71.1	76.7	76.3	327.0	340.4	332.8
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.0	12.1
Charleston-North Charleston	31.7	33.8	33.5	11.1	11.4	11.4	52.9	55.0	54.2
Columbia	28.8	28.4	27.6	13.1	14.1	13.7	76.8	80.2	78.9
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.7	16.4
Greenville	26.7	27.6	27.0	11.2	11.6	11.6	39.5	40.3	40.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	24.6	28.0	27.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	14.6	14.3
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.2	18.7	18.4
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.2
South Dakota	37.0	39.6	38.1	15.3	15.4	15.1	74.9	76.9	75.3
Rapid City	6.7	7.1	6.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	9.9	10.0	10.0
Sioux Falls	11.3	12.1	11.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	11.7	12.0	11.9
Tennessee	243.0	262.2	252.6	99.0	101.3	99.8	410.2	422.4	412.7
Chattanooga	20.6	22.2	21.8	10.5	10.8	10.7	34.1	35.6	34.5
Clarksville	7.8	8.5	8.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	17.3	18.2	18.1
Cleveland	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	5.9	6.0	5.9
Jackson	4.8	5.2	5.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	11.6	11.8	11.8
Johnson City	7.4	7.7	7.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	14.6	16.1	14.8
Kingsport-Bristol	10.9	11.7	11.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	15.4	16.0	15.8
Knoxville	32.7	35.3	34.4	13.5	13.9	13.8	52.4	53.3	52.3
Memphis	63.9	67.6	66.2	24.2	24.9	24.6	89.2	91.4	90.2
Morristown	2.8	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.5	7.1	6.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	70.4	75.9	73.6	28.9	29.6	29.2	96.3	99.3	98.3
Texas	862.4	902.9	883.5	343.3	347.6	347.3	1,666.5	1,715.3	1,688.5
Abilene	6.1	6.4	6.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.6	12.6	12.5
Amarillo	10.2	10.8	10.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	18.3	19.5	19.0
Austin-Round Rock	65.8	70.2	69.1	25.9	27.3	27.2	146.9	152.2	152.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.1	13.6	13.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	27.0	27.0	26.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	10.9	11.2	11.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	26.6	27.7	27.6
College Station-Bryan	8.8	9.7	9.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	30.6	34.2	30.2
Corpus Christi	18.3	19.0	18.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	32.1	33.0	32.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	247.1	258.8	253.6	102.4	106.8	106.1	351.9	366.0	362.1
El Paso	24.2	25.3	24.9	7.4	7.9	7.8	61.2	60.1	59.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	198.8	207.0	203.6	91.7	94.4	94.8	335.3	347.8	342.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	9.5	10.1	9.7	5.0	5.5	5.5	32.3	33.3	33.0
Laredo	7.9	8.3	8.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	19.1	20.7	20.7
Longview	6.9	7.4	7.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	11.5	11.7	11.5
Lubbock	14.1	14.3	13.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	28.5	29.9	29.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	16.6	16.7	16.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	47.7	49.4	49.2
Midland	5.7	6.0	5.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.2	8.1	7.8
Odessa	5.4	5.5	5.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	9.1	9.1	9.0
San Angelo	4.0	4.1	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.2	8.7	8.6
San Antonio	82.8	86.7	85.3	26.5	27.5	27.2	142.5	146.0	143.8
Sherman-Denison	4.0	4.3	4.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.1	6.4	6.1
Texarkana	4.8	5.1	5.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	12.3	12.8	12.7
Tyler	8.0	8.5	8.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.6	12.9	12.7
Victoria	4.2	4.0	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.5	8.8	8.6
Waco	9.1	9.8	9.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	17.1	17.4	17.3
Wichita Falls	5.3	5.4	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	13.4	13.6	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Utah	1,110.8	1,188.9	1,184.0	7.6	9.1	9.0	71.1	84.7	80.3
Logan	49.9	51.4	50.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	3.1	2.9
Ogden-Clearfield	181.8	192.8	187.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	15.0	14.4
Provo-Orem	165.7	178.5	174.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	14.3	13.6
St. George	44.0	49.3	48.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	8.0	8.0
Salt Lake City	572.1	610.9	599.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.0	40.2	37.7
Vermont	302.9	312.5	304.8	.7	.9	.8	14.4	16.5	14.6
Burlington-South Burlington	111.0	114.1	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.8	5.3
Virginia	3,573.4	3,722.3	3,661.3	10.4	10.9	10.7	230.5	252.3	249.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	68.4	73.2	69.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	92.2	98.4	97.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	42.8	42.9	41.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	60.3	62.0	60.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	103.3	108.8	105.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	603.1	625.2	616.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.2	45.4	44.8
Roanoke	155.4	163.4	159.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.5	10.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	738.2	772.3	751.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.1	52.3	51.0
Winchester	53.9	57.2	56.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,688.2	2,834.3	2,776.2	8.8	8.5	8.4	158.4	180.4	174.2
Bellingham	77.9	83.2	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	8.4	8.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	81.6	86.0	85.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.3	5.2
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	84.7	87.4	85.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	6.1	6.0
Longview	35.9	37.6	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	43.5	46.1	45.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	4.0	3.9
Olympia	93.2	97.8	96.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.5	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,586.4	1,681.5	1,652.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	93.1	106.7	104.3
Spokane	199.1	210.9	204.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	12.2	11.1
Wenatchee	35.1	38.2	37.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.8	2.8
Yakima	72.9	77.4	76.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	4.0	3.9
West Virginia	727.1	757.4	737.2	24.4	26.4	26.2	31.9	37.6	34.0
Charleston	146.0	150.5	146.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	16.0	14.9
Huntington-Ashland	115.6	120.9	117.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	56.0	59.1	58.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	71.7	73.9	72.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	65.8	69.9	67.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,757.8	2,872.0	2,791.5	3.3	3.8	3.2	112.1	129.9	119.9
Appleton	114.3	117.6	115.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.8	8.4
Eau Claire	75.4	80.6	77.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	3.1	2.8
Fond du Lac	47.1	48.7	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.1	3.0
Green Bay	164.3	171.0	167.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.7	8.0
Janesville	64.9	69.6	68.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.6	3.5
La Crosse	71.6	73.6	71.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.7	2.6
Madison	335.6	348.5	341.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	16.9	16.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	822.7	838.2	815.2	.4	.5	.4	30.3	34.0	32.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	89.8	93.2	90.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	4.0	3.8
Racine	78.3	82.3	80.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.9	3.7
Sheboygan	61.9	63.4	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.5
Wausau	70.1	72.7	71.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.9	2.8
Wyoming	249.6	263.6	257.9	21.0	24.2	24.2	17.0	19.8	18.5
Casper	35.8	37.6	37.1	3.2	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.2
Cheyenne	40.0	41.8	40.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.6
Puerto Rico	1,036.5	1,075.9	1,048.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.2	69.5	68.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	50.7	51.8	50.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.4	17.7	17.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.7	18.3	17.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.5	42.5	41.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	67.0	68.9	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	3.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.4	22.4	21.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	776.0	811.2	791.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.8	52.5	52.1
Yauco	14.6	15.1	14.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.9	43.9	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Utah	115.3	119.8	118.3	219.7	237.3	227.9	31.0	33.9	33.8
Logan	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.6	8.1	7.8	.7	.8	.8
Ogden-Clearfield	22.5	22.6	22.4	35.4	38.0	35.9	2.4	2.6	2.5
Provo-Orem	17.6	18.1	17.9	26.5	29.2	27.4	7.8	8.6	8.7
St. George	3.0	3.3	3.2	10.4	11.4	11.2	.9	1.0	.9
Salt Lake City	52.2	54.4	54.0	119.8	129.0	124.7	17.9	19.4	19.2
Vermont	36.5	37.1	36.3	59.0	61.7	59.2	6.3	6.3	6.2
Burlington-South Burlington	15.1	14.9	14.5	21.9	23.1	21.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
Virginia	297.1	296.2	294.3	646.9	679.3	655.9	93.5	92.8	92.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	14.3	14.3	13.8	9.9	10.6	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	4.2	4.5	4.4	13.6	14.4	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	10.5	8.5	8.9	7.6	8.6	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	19.0	19.2	19.0	19.2	20.8	19.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	46.1	45.0	44.5	111.4	116.9	114.5	11.0	11.5	11.4
Roanoke	18.6	18.2	18.1	34.6	36.8	35.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	60.2	58.5	57.9	138.0	148.9	140.2	15.0	14.7	14.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	12.0	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	263.9	277.2	274.8	517.2	553.1	531.9	92.7	96.5	95.5
Bellingham	8.3	8.6	8.4	15.1	16.1	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.7	1.9	2.2	13.5	14.3	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.4	5.8	5.6	14.2	15.5	14.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.1	5.6	5.7	9.3	9.8	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.1	3.2	3.2	14.6	16.0	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	166.9	178.0	177.9	307.0	328.2	316.4	76.2	78.9	78.8
Spokane	16.9	18.0	17.7	41.0	43.7	41.7	3.0	3.1	3.1
Wenatchee	2.1	2.4	2.2	8.4	9.2	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.5	9.2	8.6	15.8	16.5	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	62.0	61.3	61.2	136.9	143.2	137.9	11.6	11.7	11.7
Charleston	6.9	6.5	6.4	28.4	29.4	28.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Huntington-Ashland	9.8	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	3.9	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.3	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.6	4.3	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	496.6	507.3	503.9	532.0	555.3	528.5	49.6	49.2	48.8
Appleton	23.7	23.7	23.8	22.4	23.3	22.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Eau Claire	10.3	10.9	10.8	16.0	17.1	16.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.5	10.3	10.6	9.0	9.2	9.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay	30.6	31.5	31.4	35.0	36.5	35.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Janesville	12.0	14.3	14.4	15.4	15.9	15.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse	9.4	9.4	9.4	14.3	14.9	14.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Madison	31.7	33.0	33.3	60.1	64.9	59.4	8.6	8.9	8.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	133.4	133.7	133.2	152.2	152.1	144.2	18.2	17.6	17.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	22.7	23.4	23.1	15.1	16.2	15.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	18.7	19.1	19.0	15.2	16.1	15.0	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	23.0	23.2	23.4	8.8	8.9	8.7	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	18.0	18.4	18.3	16.1	16.8	16.5	.9	.9	.8
Wyoming	9.6	9.7	9.6	48.2	51.2	49.6	4.3	4.3	4.3
Casper	1.7	1.8	1.8	8.2	8.6	8.4	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.4	9.0	8.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	116.9	111.7	110.7	188.2	202.2	192.8	22.7	23.5	23.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.8	8.3	7.8	8.9	9.6	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.1	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.6	3.1	3.1	7.5	7.8	7.4	.6	.6	.6
Ponce	8.8	9.6	9.5	11.2	11.9	11.6	.7	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.8	6.0	5.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	77.0	73.7	73.9	145.3	157.5	149.0	20.2	21.0	20.8
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.5	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.1	2.4	2.4	8.6	8.7	8.6	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Utah	65.5	70.0	68.7	138.2	154.0	149.9	126.8	133.4	132.4
Logan	1.8	1.9	1.9	7.4	6.8	7.0	4.4	4.8	4.7
Ogden-Clearfield	8.0	8.4	8.3	17.8	20.5	19.5	18.5	19.3	19.1
Provo-Orem	5.8	6.4	6.0	19.1	21.8	20.9	36.0	37.3	37.3
St. George	1.8	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	6.2	6.6	6.6
Salt Lake City	45.1	47.8	47.1	86.0	95.9	93.8	53.9	56.7	56.2
Vermont	13.1	13.4	13.1	20.8	22.1	21.2	53.3	55.3	54.4
Burlington-South Burlington	5.2	5.3	5.3	9.9	10.3	10.0	18.2	17.9	18.2
Virginia	188.7	194.8	193.9	584.8	619.3	612.7	387.3	404.2	401.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	10.2	10.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.4	6.3
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.5	10.5	10.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.6	47.1	46.9	89.7	95.2	94.1	67.2	70.7	70.6
Roanoke	9.0	9.2	9.2	19.2	21.5	20.7	20.9	23.1	22.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.4	40.2	40.2	99.2	104.4	100.9	83.6	85.5	84.8
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.7	8.5
Washington	150.5	157.3	155.4	300.0	325.3	317.5	322.1	338.1	333.2
Bellingham	3.0	3.2	3.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	8.3	8.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.5	3.5	20.8	20.0	19.8	8.4	8.7	8.4
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	4.0	4.3	4.3	6.9	7.6	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	101.7	105.9	104.6	203.6	222.6	217.9	179.0	187.9	186.2
Spokane	12.7	13.5	13.3	20.5	22.2	21.5	33.1	34.1	33.3
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.5	5.5
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.3	4.2	12.2	12.7	12.6
West Virginia	29.6	30.1	30.3	57.6	60.5	58.2	110.9	115.9	113.9
Charleston	7.7	8.0	7.9	13.9	14.1	14.0	20.7	21.2	21.0
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.7	21.3	21.4
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.4	4.5	11.0	11.3	11.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	13.8	13.7
Wisconsin	158.3	157.3	156.6	249.6	261.8	251.7	377.1	394.7	387.2
Appleton	6.9	6.5	6.7	12.1	13.1	12.3	11.7	12.3	12.2
Eau Claire	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.1	7.5	7.4	12.6	13.2	13.1
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	6.4	6.5	6.6
Green Bay	10.9	11.5	11.5	15.1	15.4	14.7	20.3	20.4	19.5
Janesville	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	9.1	9.1	9.0
La Crosse	3.0	2.6	2.6	6.3	6.8	6.6	13.8	14.1	14.1
Madison	28.8	28.9	28.8	32.2	34.8	35.0	33.7	34.7	35.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.1	57.5	57.3	103.5	106.2	100.7	131.1	134.8	132.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.8	3.8	9.9	10.1	9.2	10.3	10.7	10.7
Racine	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.3	6.9	6.8	10.4	10.6	10.4
Sheboygan	2.4	2.2	2.2	4.1	4.5	4.4	7.2	7.4	7.4
Wausau	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.6	7.6	7.6
Wyoming	10.5	10.6	10.7	14.5	15.3	15.0	21.7	22.1	22.1
Casper	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.7	4.7	4.8
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4
Puerto Rico	48.2	51.6	51.6	102.9	108.5	103.7	96.9	103.1	98.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.7	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3
Ponce	2.1	2.2	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.2	10.2	9.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.7	43.5	43.1	86.5	92.9	89.3	69.7	73.9	71.6
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Utah	100.9	106.1	104.3	32.4	33.8	33.2	202.3	206.8	206.2
Logan	3.6	3.8	3.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	12.3	12.5	12.4
Ogden-Clearfield	15.0	15.8	15.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	43.7	45.1	45.1
Provo-Orem	12.7	13.6	13.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	24.6	25.1	25.2
St. George	5.1	5.7	5.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	5.8	6.2	6.1
Salt Lake City	54.5	56.3	56.0	18.2	18.7	18.6	90.5	92.5	92.2
Vermont	35.6	33.3	35.3	9.8	9.9	9.8	53.4	56.0	53.9
Burlington-South Burlington	9.9	10.5	10.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	18.9	19.9	18.6
Virginia	302.3	317.0	307.5	178.0	181.3	179.3	653.9	674.2	663.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.3	21.6	19.8
Charlottesville	10.1	10.0	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	31.2	31.2
Danville	3.2	3.2	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.8	6.8
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.6	10.2
Lynchburg	7.5	8.4	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.5	14.4
Richmond	44.8	47.5	46.6	29.4	30.0	29.8	113.7	115.9	113.5
Roanoke	12.2	12.5	12.1	7.4	7.6	7.5	21.0	21.5	20.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	72.1	78.4	75.1	34.0	35.3	35.2	149.6	154.1	151.1
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.4	7.3
Washington	248.1	262.3	255.7	100.2	103.1	102.2	526.3	532.2	527.4
Bellingham	8.7	9.3	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.6	16.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.5	7.3	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.0	28.5	28.3
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.4	7.7	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.1	16.1
Longview	3.3	3.5	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.8	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.3	4.7	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.4	10.3
Olympia	7.3	7.3	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.1	36.4	36.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	145.1	154.4	150.1	60.5	62.4	61.7	251.8	255.0	252.9
Spokane	18.4	19.9	19.5	8.8	9.2	9.1	34.4	35.0	34.4
Wenatchee	4.3	4.6	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.6	8.4
Yakima	6.3	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.8	17.2	17.1
West Virginia	65.1	69.3	66.2	54.6	55.7	55.2	142.5	145.7	142.4
Charleston	11.6	12.1	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.8	28.0	28.2	27.6
Huntington-Ashland	10.3	10.9	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	20.8	19.8
Morgantown	4.7	5.3	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.7	15.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.9	10.5
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.9	10.5
Wisconsin	233.8	255.0	246.7	133.9	133.7	132.6	411.5	423.7	412.4
Appleton	10.0	10.5	9.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	11.4	11.3	11.3
Eau Claire	7.2	7.4	7.1	3.6	3.7	3.6	11.1	12.7	11.1
Fond du Lac	4.3	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.7	5.8	5.7
Green Bay	14.6	15.8	16.5	6.9	7.2	7.1	20.4	21.5	20.9
Janesville	6.0	6.2	5.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	8.6	8.7	8.4
La Crosse	6.9	7.0	6.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	10.7	11.3	10.8
Madison	27.9	28.3	27.4	17.0	17.4	17.3	80.4	80.7	79.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	63.8	67.3	65.5	41.3	41.8	40.5	91.4	92.2	91.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.1	6.2	6.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	12.4	12.8	12.3
Racine	6.3	7.2	7.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	10.1	10.8	10.6
Sheboygan	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	6.4	6.7	6.6
Wausau	5.1	5.2	5.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	7.9	8.3	8.0
Wyoming	28.7	30.1	29.4	9.4	9.8	9.7	64.7	66.5	64.8
Casper	3.4	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.6	5.9	5.8
Cheyenne	4.2	4.3	4.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	12.5	12.9	12.6
Puerto Rico	72.2	75.2	72.9	20.9	22.5	22.1	302.4	308.1	305.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	2.7	2.8	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	17.1	17.1
Fajardo	3.1	3.3	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.9	4.9
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.3	7.3
Mayaguez	2.6	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.8	12.6
Ponce	3.8	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	20.1	19.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.5	6.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.6	57.8	55.7	18.1	20.0	19.4	214.1	218.4	216.5
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.8	6.8
Virgin Islands	7.1	7.3	7.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	11.9	12.1	11.9

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and

are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
California	14,451.9	15,034.6	14,769.8	21.7	23.7	22.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,417.9	5,581.7	5,497.8	4.5	4.4	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,962.2	4,072.5	4,012.4	3.8	3.7	3.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,455.7	1,509.2	1,485.4	.7	.7	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,941.0	2,014.6	1,980.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,014.9	1,056.7	1,041.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	926.1	957.9	939.2	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	670.3	689.2	679.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,848.2	2,971.6	2,915.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	556.9	581.7	567.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,291.3	2,389.9	2,347.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	7,631.8	8,031.8	7,941.0	7.1	7.2	7.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,342.5	2,452.0	2,419.5	.6	.7	.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	755.3	796.6	789.5	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,024.6	1,064.5	1,046.3	.5	.6	.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	562.6	590.9	583.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	5,700.8	5,942.1	5,762.7	8.8	10.2	9.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,339.6	4,522.2	4,391.0	2.2	2.6	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,690.0	3,844.4	3,731.4	1.5	1.9	1.6
Gary ³	270.2	281.2	273.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	379.4	396.6	385.7	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,113.6	3,238.7	3,145.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,366.9	2,456.2	2,390.3	1.1	1.1	.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,610.4	1,670.8	1,624.3	.7	.8	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	87.5	90.3	87.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Framingham	150.5	157.2	152.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	74.3	77.4	75.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	114.4	117.8	115.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	99.7	103.6	100.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nashua ²	130.2	135.7	132.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Michigan	4,283.9	4,429.0	4,275.6	7.7	8.1	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,007.6	2,062.4	1,996.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	813.3	829.3	803.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,194.3	1,233.1	1,193.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York	8,329.6	8,680.4	8,402.1	4.9	5.9	5.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,165.6	8,520.5	8,256.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Edison ³	982.3	1,036.2	1,002.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,203.6	1,268.9	1,214.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	4,969.9	5,175.6	5,027.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Newark-Union ³	1,009.8	1,039.8	1,012.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pennsylvania	5,568.7	5,783.6	5,633.6	18.6	19.7	18.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,716.6	2,821.5	2,742.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Camden ³	524.1	547.1	529.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia	1,852.4	1,919.5	1,867.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wilmington ³	340.1	354.9	345.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Texas	9,493.0	9,923.7	9,771.8	158.5	172.2	171.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,689.1	2,827.1	2,786.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,895.8	1,997.3	1,971.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fort Worth-Arlington	793.3	829.8	814.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington	2,688.2	2,834.3	2,776.2	8.8	8.5	8.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,586.4	1,681.5	1,652.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,330.6	1,410.6	1,386.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	255.8	270.9	265.8	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
California	823.8	927.1	900.1	1,500.6	1,504.8	1,489.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	226.2	254.4	248.3	654.2	649.3	646.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	136.4	152.5	149.7	471.7	468.2	465.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	89.8	101.9	98.6	182.5	181.1	180.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	106.3	120.7	117.5	138.8	138.9	138.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	67.1	78.2	76.1	96.3	95.0	94.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.2	42.5	41.4	42.5	43.9	43.7
District of Columbia	12.3	12.1	12.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	175.5	190.5	185.0	65.2	64.8	64.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	39.3	41.9	40.1	21.6	21.0	20.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	136.2	148.6	144.9	43.6	43.8	43.5
Florida	543.1	601.6	599.0	394.6	401.5	398.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	135.7	146.0	144.8	99.3	100.3	99.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	50.8	53.9	54.1	31.3	32.6	32.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.7	48.5	47.3	48.3	48.0	47.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.2	43.6	43.4	19.7	19.7	19.5
Illinois	236.7	274.3	242.7	686.4	688.2	681.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	189.4	217.2	192.2	495.4	494.6	489.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	154.7	176.6	155.1	395.6	395.1	391.3
Gary ³	16.5	19.4	18.2	37.8	37.8	37.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	18.2	21.2	18.9	62.0	61.7	60.8
Massachusetts	124.5	142.6	133.8	307.6	305.4	303.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	91.5	103.3	97.0	227.5	227.0	226.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	57.4	64.2	59.9	110.4	109.9	109.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.5	5.1	4.6	8.6	8.8	8.6
Framingham	6.7	7.8	6.9	25.3	26.2	26.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.6	4.9	4.6	10.8	10.7	10.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.3	7.2	6.4	19.8	19.7	19.7
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.5	3.9	3.6	13.4	13.3	13.2
Nashua ²	5.2	6.3	5.8	26.0	25.8	25.7
Michigan	168.0	190.6	167.9	675.6	682.8	664.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	76.6	83.7	76.2	283.7	287.1	274.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	23.4	24.4	22.5	103.8	106.6	100.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	53.2	59.3	53.7	179.9	180.5	174.3
New York	295.0	327.4	298.8	581.4	571.0	560.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	309.6	343.3	316.8	481.8	473.7	458.3
Edison ³	44.0	48.4	44.6	76.6	76.6	74.5
Nassau-Suffolk	60.5	68.1	61.6	87.0	88.1	86.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	166.9	182.7	170.2	225.7	219.2	210.3
Newark-Union ³	38.2	44.1	40.4	92.5	89.8	87.0
Pennsylvania	228.0	252.3	234.8	681.0	678.4	670.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	116.6	126.6	117.8	230.2	228.7	227.1
Camden ³	23.9	25.5	23.4	45.8	46.1	45.1
Philadelphia	73.4	80.0	74.5	160.9	158.9	156.7
Wilmington ³	19.3	21.1	19.9	23.5	23.7	25.3
Texas	540.4	575.9	570.3	885.8	904.9	899.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	155.8	169.8	166.7	287.2	295.5	293.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	105.7	115.2	113.2	194.4	199.5	198.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.1	54.6	53.5	92.8	96.0	95.2
Washington	158.4	180.4	174.2	263.9	277.2	274.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	93.1	106.7	104.3	166.9	178.0	177.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	74.5	85.6	83.6	147.6	158.0	158.2
Tacoma	18.6	21.1	20.7	19.3	20.0	19.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
California	2,778.9	2,920.8	2,818.3	473.1	472.9	466.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,054.3	1,094.7	1,065.8	238.6	243.8	239.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	786.0	816.5	795.8	205.4	211.5	206.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	268.3	278.2	270.0	33.2	32.3	32.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	359.0	374.5	361.7	73.1	70.1	69.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	194.6	204.6	197.2	30.9	29.8	29.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	164.4	169.9	164.5	42.2	40.3	39.9
District of Columbia	27.3	28.8	27.9	22.8	22.7	22.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	401.7	426.0	407.1	100.0	99.1	98.6
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	82.9	88.7	84.2	16.9	17.9	18.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	318.8	337.3	322.9	83.1	81.2	80.5
Florida	1,532.4	1,642.2	1,592.4	166.9	169.7	169.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	522.1	549.5	532.9	56.5	58.2	57.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	166.0	174.8	171.0	21.9	22.4	22.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	253.5	265.8	257.3	23.5	24.7	24.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	102.6	108.9	104.6	11.1	11.1	11.0
Illinois	1,170.9	1,223.3	1,175.0	118.8	117.9	116.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	902.6	946.1	906.5	93.3	92.6	91.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	762.5	798.3	764.5	85.3	84.8	84.0
Gary ³	58.4	61.6	59.3	2.5	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	81.7	86.2	82.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
Massachusetts	565.2	590.2	564.8	86.5	87.8	87.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	420.1	435.6	418.1	73.4	74.8	74.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	251.3	259.6	249.2	53.5	54.8	54.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.7	19.9	19.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	30.9	33.0	31.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	15.7	16.7	16.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.5	22.0	21.3	5.6	5.6	5.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	22.4	23.9	22.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Nashua ²	30.8	32.1	31.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
Michigan	791.0	824.5	784.7	68.0	67.1	66.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	376.5	390.6	375.7	35.8	35.0	34.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	154.1	159.7	153.4	15.8	15.1	14.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	222.4	230.9	222.3	20.0	19.9	19.8
New York	1,480.5	1,563.4	1,493.3	263.5	273.9	267.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,567.5	1,652.8	1,580.2	282.4	295.4	287.3
Edison ³	224.3	236.1	224.0	30.9	33.0	32.3
Nassau-Suffolk	268.4	284.5	270.0	28.9	29.7	29.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	862.7	910.4	871.1	198.6	208.6	202.7
Newark-Union ³	212.1	221.8	215.1	24.0	24.1	23.0
Pennsylvania	1,111.9	1,169.5	1,124.8	109.1	108.5	107.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	529.0	557.0	534.6	54.2	55.6	54.8
Camden ³	121.6	127.8	121.6	7.9	8.2	8.1
Philadelphia	342.8	360.6	347.5	40.6	41.2	40.6
Wilmington ³	64.6	68.6	65.5	5.7	6.2	6.1
Texas	1,955.5	2,064.3	2,003.8	222.0	224.1	221.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	591.7	621.9	606.1	92.5	92.6	91.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	396.6	417.8	407.5	75.5	75.7	75.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	195.1	204.1	198.6	17.0	16.9	16.6
Washington	517.2	553.1	531.9	92.7	96.5	95.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	307.0	328.2	316.4	76.2	78.9	78.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	256.4	273.0	263.1	72.9	75.5	75.5
Tacoma	50.6	55.2	53.3	3.3	3.4	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
California	908.6	939.8	934.1	2,083.1	2,191.7	2,158.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	374.9	386.3	385.0	820.8	848.5	837.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	239.9	246.5	245.9	563.3	576.9	568.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	135.0	139.8	139.1	257.5	271.6	268.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	155.9	160.8	159.8	325.6	338.9	336.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	68.9	72.3	72.0	147.4	154.0	153.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.0	88.5	87.8	178.2	184.9	182.9
District of Columbia	29.9	30.1	30.4	144.2	150.1	148.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	158.3	162.5	160.9	620.0	656.4	648.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	44.2	44.9	44.6	113.9	121.7	119.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	114.1	117.6	116.3	506.1	534.7	529.1
Florida	512.1	534.5	531.6	1,278.8	1,358.8	1,349.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	172.8	180.7	179.2	400.7	426.6	422.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	64.5	68.5	67.4	123.0	132.4	130.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	69.7	72.0	71.8	159.6	168.4	166.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.6	40.2	40.0	118.1	125.8	125.2
Illinois	396.2	408.4	403.8	786.6	836.5	804.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	323.1	332.3	328.9	672.0	717.0	694.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	291.2	299.6	296.5	593.0	632.3	612.3
Gary ³	9.9	10.1	9.9	22.6	23.1	22.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.0	22.6	22.5	56.4	61.6	59.4
Massachusetts	217.5	222.4	221.7	443.1	467.6	452.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	182.5	187.8	187.5	372.6	391.8	379.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	149.6	153.2	152.9	282.6	297.7	288.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.4	3.5	3.5	9.0	9.6	9.0
Framingham	5.2	5.3	5.3	27.3	29.2	27.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	3.4	3.3	6.4	6.9	6.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.8	16.6	16.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.1	5.0	9.2	9.5	9.4
Nashua ²	9.2	9.7	9.7	12.3	13.1	12.3
Michigan	216.3	218.9	216.3	572.5	594.9	572.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	117.4	118.1	117.1	363.4	377.3	362.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	38.2	38.8	38.9	133.3	136.2	132.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	79.2	79.3	78.2	230.1	241.1	230.6
New York	701.0	721.5	716.1	1,045.5	1,100.4	1,057.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	768.0	789.4	784.4	1,204.5	1,260.1	1,212.7
Edison ³	62.2	65.9	66.8	158.0	166.0	160.1
Nassau-Suffolk	81.5	81.9	80.9	149.1	162.1	153.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	545.9	564.1	560.5	742.8	773.7	745.6
Newark-Union ³	78.4	77.5	76.2	154.6	158.3	153.9
Pennsylvania	332.3	336.1	333.7	633.6	664.7	646.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	217.9	219.4	218.0	395.5	416.2	401.6
Camden ³	34.3	35.2	34.8	67.8	72.5	69.8
Philadelphia	144.3	145.5	144.8	271.7	284.6	275.7
Wilmington ³	39.3	38.7	38.4	56.0	59.1	56.1
Texas	597.4	619.5	615.6	1,103.6	1,188.3	1,170.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	216.5	226.5	226.1	366.4	397.0	388.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	170.0	178.1	178.1	280.8	304.9	299.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	46.5	48.4	48.0	85.6	92.1	89.2
Washington	150.5	157.3	155.4	300.0	325.3	317.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	101.7	105.9	104.6	203.6	222.6	217.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	87.7	91.4	90.3	182.0	199.3	194.9
Tacoma	14.0	14.5	14.3	21.6	23.3	23.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
California	1,557.4	1,608.2	1,590.2	1,408.5	1,487.8	1,457.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	594.8	612.5	603.9	522.0	543.1	532.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	464.3	477.9	470.2	363.7	380.0	373.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	130.5	134.6	133.7	158.3	163.1	159.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	213.6	223.3	219.2	189.3	200.5	194.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	115.8	121.0	119.6	79.0	84.3	82.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	97.8	102.3	99.6	110.3	116.2	112.4
District of Columbia	91.6	97.6	95.0	50.5	54.9	53.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	305.7	316.5	313.8	232.9	248.3	240.4
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	68.9	70.8	70.6	45.0	48.1	46.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	236.8	245.7	243.2	187.9	200.2	193.9
Florida	924.0	958.9	951.7	865.7	907.5	903.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	293.5	307.7	304.5	242.8	254.1	252.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	87.1	92.8	91.9	76.9	80.5	80.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	133.4	137.6	135.8	96.8	102.1	100.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	73.0	77.3	76.8	69.1	71.5	71.3
Illinois	734.6	757.6	747.3	476.4	512.3	493.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	553.0	567.2	559.5	360.6	388.4	372.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	472.5	485.0	477.5	299.9	324.4	310.9
Gary ³	40.8	41.7	41.5	28.9	30.4	29.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	39.7	40.5	40.5	31.8	33.6	32.4
Massachusetts	578.9	603.0	586.0	265.2	281.1	267.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	429.0	448.6	435.7	193.2	203.7	192.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	321.1	334.5	322.7	132.2	141.4	133.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	13.8	14.3	13.9	7.8	8.0	7.8
Framingham	18.6	18.7	18.8	10.7	11.3	10.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.2	12.6	12.4	7.0	7.3	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	12.6	12.9	12.7	8.9	9.3	8.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	17.8	18.6	18.4	8.9	9.2	8.8
Nashua ²	15.3	15.8	15.6	9.7	10.9	10.7
Michigan	559.8	574.1	566.2	373.1	395.1	379.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	259.6	265.1	264.2	171.9	178.1	172.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	113.8	116.4	115.2	75.8	77.0	75.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	145.8	148.7	149.0	96.1	101.1	97.5
New York	1,511.3	1,582.0	1,543.0	617.6	662.4	626.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,352.8	1,410.1	1,381.6	570.6	615.5	584.0
Edison ³	128.2	133.3	129.7	67.1	74.6	71.7
Nassau-Suffolk	194.5	205.1	196.2	84.5	92.7	86.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	893.8	931.1	917.6	356.8	384.9	364.6
Newark-Union ³	136.3	140.6	138.1	62.2	63.3	60.8
Pennsylvania	1,004.5	1,054.0	1,036.1	446.1	474.4	454.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	491.9	512.6	500.5	202.4	216.2	206.3
Camden ³	73.3	76.1	73.9	37.8	40.4	38.4
Philadelphia	375.6	392.6	382.7	137.5	147.4	140.4
Wilmington ³	43.0	43.9	43.9	27.1	28.4	27.5
Texas	1,157.6	1,208.7	1,200.5	862.4	902.9	883.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	277.6	292.2	291.3	247.1	258.8	253.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	191.7	202.3	202.3	170.6	179.2	175.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	85.9	89.9	89.0	76.5	79.6	78.2
Washington	322.1	338.1	333.2	248.1	262.6	255.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	179.0	187.9	186.2	145.1	154.4	150.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	141.4	148.9	148.0	120.5	127.6	124.0
Tacoma	37.6	39.0	38.2	24.6	26.8	26.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
California	495.8	514.7	508.9	2,400.4	2,443.1	2,424.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	189.3	195.7	193.7	738.3	749.0	742.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	142.3	147.5	145.9	585.4	591.3	587.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.0	48.2	47.8	152.9	157.7	154.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	71.0	73.6	71.7	307.1	312.0	310.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	34.6	35.7	34.8	179.2	180.7	180.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.4	37.9	36.9	127.9	131.3	129.9
District of Columbia	57.8	59.5	57.7	231.7	231.4	229.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	163.3	167.7	165.7	625.6	639.8	631.0
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	30.5	32.0	31.4	93.7	94.7	92.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	132.8	135.7	134.3	531.9	545.1	538.7
Florida	326.0	338.0	337.0	1,081.1	1,111.9	1,101.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	98.3	103.1	102.6	320.2	325.1	323.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	32.3	34.5	34.8	101.4	104.1	104.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	41.1	42.6	41.9	153.5	154.2	153.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.9	26.0	25.9	65.3	66.8	65.9
Illinois	252.4	259.5	257.9	833.0	853.9	830.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	191.7	197.9	197.6	556.3	566.3	555.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	166.4	171.8	171.9	467.4	474.6	465.8
Gary ³	12.4	12.7	12.5	39.9	41.6	40.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.9	13.4	13.2	49.0	50.1	49.6
Massachusetts	114.2	117.8	115.3	409.1	419.0	411.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	84.4	86.3	85.1	291.6	296.2	293.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	57.6	58.5	57.5	194.0	196.2	195.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.5	15.9	15.6
Framingham	4.7	4.6	4.5	14.7	14.6	14.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.6	2.5	11.1	11.2	11.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.0	3.9	3.9	15.7	16.4	15.9
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.8	3.9	3.8	14.1	14.8	14.8
Nashua ²	4.4	4.7	4.6	15.3	15.1	15.0
Michigan	174.4	178.8	176.1	677.5	694.1	673.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	87.7	90.6	89.2	235.0	236.8	229.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	34.2	35.8	34.8	120.9	119.3	116.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	53.5	54.8	54.4	114.1	117.5	113.6
New York	349.2	360.1	354.4	1,479.7	1,512.4	1,479.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	356.3	379.8	372.8	1,272.1	1,300.4	1,278.6
Edison ³	45.4	51.1	52.0	145.6	151.2	146.9
Nassau-Suffolk	50.9	52.7	51.7	198.3	204.0	198.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	211.7	223.6	218.2	765.0	777.3	766.7
Newark-Union ³	48.3	52.4	50.9	163.2	167.9	166.8
Pennsylvania	260.2	265.2	262.1	743.4	760.8	745.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	124.0	128.0	127.6	354.9	361.2	354.1
Camden ³	24.1	25.8	26.4	87.6	89.5	87.6
Philadelphia	85.4	86.9	86.2	220.2	221.8	218.8
Wilmington ³	14.5	15.3	15.0	47.1	49.9	47.7
Texas	343.3	347.6	347.3	1,666.5	1,715.3	1,688.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	102.4	106.8	106.1	351.9	366.0	362.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	70.4	74.2	74.0	240.1	250.4	247.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.0	32.6	32.1	111.8	115.6	114.3
Washington	100.2	103.1	102.2	526.3	532.2	527.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	60.5	62.4	61.7	251.8	255.0	252.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	48.6	50.4	49.8	197.9	199.8	198.0
Tacoma	11.9	12.0	11.9	53.9	55.2	54.9

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based

on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Total private.....		33.8	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.5	—	—	—	—	—
Goods-producing.....		40.1	39.5	40.4	40.1	39.9	—	—	—	—	—
Natural resources and mining.....		45.6	45.1	45.6	45.6	44.2	—	—	—	—	—
Logging.....	1133	39.3	36.9	39.9	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	21	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	44.3	45.5	44.7	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	46.6	45.6	45.2	46.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal mining.....	2121	48.5	49.9	47.1	49.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	47.2	47.6	46.6	46.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	49.6	51.9	47.5	52.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal ore mining.....	2122	44.2	46.3	43.4	44.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	45.8	41.8	44.3	44.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	46.9	42.8	43.9	45.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	46.7	40.2	43.8	44.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	47.1	45.6	44.1	46.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	45.1	39.8	44.1	43.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	44.9	38.0	44.0	43.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	44.8	44.6	45.9	44.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	213	47.1	47.1	47.8	46.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	50.0	49.5	52.1	50.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....		38.6	36.8	38.1	38.2	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
Construction of buildings.....	236	37.8	36.8	37.7	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential building.....	2361	36.1	35.0	36.1	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	36.4	34.7	36.6	37.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential remodelers.....	236118	35.6	35.5	35.2	35.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonresidential building.....	2362	39.8	39.0	39.8	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial building.....	23621	40.5	39.7	41.2	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial building.....	23622	39.6	38.6	39.3	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	43.1	40.2	41.4	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utility system construction.....	2371	43.2	40.5	42.2	42.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	42.5	38.7	40.4	41.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	45.5	43.3	45.2	47.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	42.8	41.4	42.7	41.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land subdivision.....	2372	38.4	38.6	38.5	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	43.9	39.8	40.8	41.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other heavy construction.....	2379	42.5	41.1	41.3	42.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	37.9	36.2	37.6	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	36.1	33.1	35.5	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	36.4	34.4	37.8	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	39.9	37.5	39.9	40.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Framing contractors.....	23813	32.7	30.5	32.5	32.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masonry contractors.....	23814	34.5	31.4	33.8	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	37.8	37.4	37.5	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roofing contractors.....	23816	35.7	32.1	34.8	35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	38.8	38.2	39.0	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical contractors.....	23821	39.1	38.5	39.3	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	38.6	37.8	38.7	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	38.8	39.1	39.2	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	36.5	35.3	37.1	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	36.3	34.6	37.5	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	36.7	36.6	36.2	35.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flooring contractors.....	23833	36.5	34.6	37.2	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	37.8	37.1	37.4	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	35.8	34.6	37.2	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	38.4	35.6	38.2	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	40.4	37.0	38.1	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	40.9	37.9	38.7	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	39.8	35.9	37.4	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....		40.7	40.6	41.4	40.9	40.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.3
Durable goods.....		41.1	41.0	41.8	41.2	41.1	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.4
Wood products.....	321	40.0	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	—
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	41.8	41.7	42.0	42.5	—	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Total private		\$16.11	\$15.99	\$16.37	\$16.52	\$16.52	\$543.65	\$537.26	\$551.67	\$558.38	\$553.42
Goods-producing		17.60	17.31	17.82	17.75	17.72	705.28	683.75	719.93	711.78	707.03
Natural resources and mining		18.73	18.52	19.23	19.47	19.31	853.89	835.25	876.89	887.83	853.50
Logging.....	1133	15.74	15.16	16.25	16.16	--	619.16	559.40	648.38	643.17	--
Mining.....	21	19.05	18.90	19.54	19.81	--	884.43	873.18	904.70	917.20	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	19.34	19.16	19.61	20.15	--	856.39	871.78	876.57	906.75	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	20.20	20.08	20.72	20.80	--	941.61	915.65	936.54	969.28	--
Coal mining.....	2121	22.06	21.80	22.46	22.56	--	1,070.60	1,087.82	1,057.87	1,121.23	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	22.74	22.62	22.76	22.93	--	1,074.24	1,076.71	1,060.62	1,070.83	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	21.50	21.16	22.22	22.28	--	1,067.28	1,098.20	1,055.45	1,160.79	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	22.66	22.69	23.28	22.69	--	1,001.10	1,050.55	1,010.35	1,000.63	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	18.11	17.58	18.43	18.43	--	830.01	734.84	816.45	823.82	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	17.08	16.19	16.71	16.70	--	800.84	692.93	733.57	763.19	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	17.56	16.32	16.97	16.81	--	820.67	656.06	743.29	754.77	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	16.52	16.07	16.42	16.60	--	778.16	732.79	724.12	771.90	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	18.54	18.31	19.05	19.17	--	835.16	728.74	840.11	835.81	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	18.88	18.51	19.26	19.32	--	848.34	703.38	847.44	842.35	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	20.66	20.22	21.89	21.80	--	925.28	901.81	1,004.75	970.10	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	17.89	17.70	18.55	18.85	--	842.29	833.67	886.69	876.53	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	16.48	16.17	17.14	17.74	--	823.34	800.42	892.99	895.87	--
Construction		19.46	19.10	19.68	19.51	19.58	750.63	702.88	749.81	745.28	744.04
Construction of buildings.....	236	19.06	18.79	19.34	19.41	--	720.07	691.47	729.12	737.58	--
Residential building.....	2361	17.72	17.33	18.02	18.14	--	640.19	606.55	650.52	660.30	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	17.84	17.20	18.27	18.39	--	648.88	596.84	668.68	682.27	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	17.23	17.34	17.16	17.28	--	612.45	615.57	604.03	606.53	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	20.55	20.37	20.81	20.83	--	818.25	794.43	828.24	831.12	--
Industrial building.....	23621	19.70	19.35	20.37	20.61	--	797.40	768.20	839.24	859.44	--
Commercial building.....	23622	20.82	20.72	20.95	20.90	--	824.44	803.94	823.34	823.46	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	19.60	18.59	19.64	19.43	--	845.71	747.32	813.10	810.23	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	19.47	18.79	19.95	19.77	--	840.54	761.00	841.89	836.27	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	19.83	18.99	19.95	19.61	--	843.01	734.91	805.98	805.97	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	18.89	19.82	19.79	20.19	--	859.56	858.21	894.51	950.95	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	19.31	17.91	20.06	19.72	--	826.56	741.47	856.56	814.44	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	17.17	16.98	17.98	18.29	--	660.26	655.43	692.23	720.63	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	20.14	18.37	19.61	19.06	--	884.11	731.13	800.09	781.46	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	19.15	19.15	19.12	19.49	--	814.78	787.07	789.66	824.43	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	19.55	19.31	19.79	19.56	--	740.70	699.02	744.10	737.41	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	18.42	17.92	18.47	18.28	--	664.78	593.15	655.69	661.74	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	17.91	17.67	17.81	17.89	--	687.28	607.85	673.22	672.66	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	23.04	23.05	22.67	22.04	--	919.72	864.38	904.53	899.23	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	18.57	17.89	19.06	18.76	--	607.98	545.65	619.45	615.33	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	18.41	17.95	18.06	18.13	--	635.67	563.63	610.43	649.05	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	18.48	18.64	19.44	19.06	--	697.82	697.14	729.00	716.66	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	17.22	16.33	17.61	17.27	--	615.64	524.19	612.83	609.63	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	21.04	20.90	21.31	21.22	--	816.86	798.38	831.09	823.34	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	21.65	21.44	21.94	21.71	--	846.59	825.44	862.24	842.35	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	20.25	20.03	20.53	20.54	--	781.39	757.13	794.51	792.84	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	22.82	23.57	22.87	22.83	--	885.39	921.59	896.50	910.92	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	18.80	18.54	19.02	18.64	--	687.19	654.46	705.64	682.22	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	20.57	20.38	20.50	19.91	--	745.90	705.15	768.75	744.63	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	16.85	16.60	17.22	17.03	--	618.13	607.56	623.36	599.46	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	19.26	19.22	19.84	19.51	--	703.86	665.01	738.05	694.56	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	17.98	17.49	17.99	18.11	--	679.09	648.88	672.83	682.75	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	17.93	17.29	18.18	17.63	--	641.55	598.23	676.30	631.15	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	18.14	17.99	18.35	18.11	--	697.23	640.44	700.97	704.48	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	18.35	17.39	18.63	18.04	--	741.63	643.43	709.80	698.15	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	19.02	18.28	19.12	18.61	--	778.30	692.81	739.94	740.68	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	17.58	16.24	18.03	17.29	--	700.27	583.02	674.32	646.65	--
Manufacturing		16.56	16.42	16.81	16.78	16.71	673.61	666.65	695.93	686.30	680.10
Durable goods		17.34	17.14	17.67	17.58	17.56	713.05	702.74	738.61	724.30	721.72
Wood products.....	321	13.16	13.14	13.23	13.14	13.14	526.91	528.23	533.17	521.66	521.66
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	13.97	14.11	14.22	13.93	--	583.11	588.39	597.24	592.03	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	41.0	41.9	40.1	39.8	—	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.6	—
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	40.1	41.3	40.9	42.9	—	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.6	—
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	42.0	41.6	40.9	39.8	—	5.6	5.6	4.3	3.4	—
Other wood products.....	3219	38.9	38.9	39.6	38.5	—	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.7	—
Millwork.....	32191	38.8	38.6	38.5	36.6	—	2.9	3.2	2.9	1.7	—
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	39.1	39.4	37.9	35.9	—	2.7	3.3	1.7	0.9	—
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring.....	321912,8	38.5	37.8	39.1	37.3	—	3.1	3.1	4.0	2.5	—
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	37.1	38.1	36.1	36.9	—	1.7	3.0	0.7	1.0	—
All other wood products.....	32199	40.3	40.0	43.3	42.2	—	4.1	3.5	5.4	5.1	—
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	40.2	40.0	44.1	41.8	—	3.9	3.7	5.1	4.6	—
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	42.2	40.9	42.3	42.3	42.4	6.3	5.5	5.9	5.6	—
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	41.0	42.5	41.6	42.0	—	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.6	—
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	38.0	38.7	37.8	38.1	—	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	—
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	43.2	45.6	44.6	45.0	—	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.2	—
Glass and glass products.....	3272	41.9	42.5	41.6	41.0	—	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.5	—
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	41.6	41.0	40.9	40.7	—	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.1	—
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	42.8	44.5	42.2	40.8	—	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.2	—
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	42.9	39.5	42.9	43.0	—	7.8	6.4	6.9	6.7	—
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	44.0	38.0	44.7	45.0	—	9.0	6.2	8.3	8.1	—
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	41.5	41.1	40.6	40.6	—	6.5	6.7	5.1	5.0	—
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	41.6	41.2	42.2	42.3	—	5.7	5.2	6.0	6.0	—
Primary metals.....	331	43.1	43.3	44.0	44.0	44.1	6.3	6.2	7.1	7.0	—
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	3311	44.3	45.5	45.3	44.7	—	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.7	—
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	42.3	42.9	44.1	44.9	—	5.9	6.2	7.2	7.7	—
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	41.0	41.5	44.1	44.5	—	6.5	6.0	9.7	9.8	—
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	43.3	44.1	44.1	45.2	—	5.4	6.4	5.3	6.1	—
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	43.1	42.1	45.0	44.7	—	5.9	4.9	7.2	6.7	—
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	43.7	43.9	42.9	42.9	—	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.8	—
Roller, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	43.8	44.2	43.6	43.1	—	6.6	5.8	7.0	6.6	—
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	42.3	42.5	40.1	40.6	—	5.9	6.3	5.3	6.3	—
Foundries.....	3315	42.4	42.5	43.3	43.5	—	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.5	—
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	43.4	43.8	44.4	44.6	—	6.9	7.5	7.4	6.9	—
Iron foundries.....	331511	44.4	44.8	46.0	45.7	—	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.5	—
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	41.5	41.9	41.5	42.5	—	6.2	7.5	6.6	5.8	—
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	41.1	40.9	41.8	42.0	—	4.9	4.9	6.0	6.0	—
Fabricated metal products.....	332	41.0	41.0	41.7	41.4	41.1	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.6	—
Forging and stamping.....	3321	40.9	41.5	39.7	41.1	—	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	—
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	42.7	44.7	41.1	43.3	—	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.9	—
Metal stamping.....	332116	40.1	39.9	40.6	41.4	—	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.9	—
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	40.6	40.9	42.3	41.3	—	4.2	4.4	4.9	3.2	—
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	40.9	41.2	43.6	41.8	—	4.4	4.5	4.8	2.6	—
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	40.4	39.6	41.0	40.6	—	4.0	3.4	4.7	4.4	—
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	41.1	39.2	42.3	42.2	—	4.8	3.2	5.9	6.2	—
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	41.2	40.9	41.4	41.6	—	4.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	—
Plate work.....	332313	42.8	38.8	44.9	45.1	—	5.0	2.6	6.9	6.7	—
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	39.8	39.9	40.1	39.4	—	3.5	3.6	3.8	2.9	—
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	40.3	41.0	39.7	39.2	—	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.4	—
Sheet metal work.....	332322	40.1	39.3	41.0	39.1	—	3.1	3.0	4.1	2.7	—
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	38.2	39.5	38.4	40.7	—	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.7	—
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	42.3	41.9	43.2	43.7	—	5.4	4.5	5.8	4.9	—
Hardware.....	3325	40.1	40.5	41.1	40.4	—	3.2	3.2	4.2	2.9	—
Spring and wire products.....	3326	41.2	40.4	42.6	41.0	—	5.0	4.4	6.6	4.5	—
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	41.3	41.8	42.2	42.2	—	5.1	4.9	6.2	6.1	—
Machine shops.....	33271	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.8	—	5.1	4.8	6.2	6.0	—
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	42.0	42.8	44.1	43.5	—	5.3	5.3	6.2	6.5	—
Precision turned products.....	332721	41.5	41.6	43.8	43.1	—	5.4	5.1	5.8	6.6	—
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	42.6	44.2	44.4	44.0	—	5.2	5.5	6.6	6.3	—
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	40.0	39.5	41.4	40.2	—	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.2	—
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving.....	332811,2	40.1	39.6	40.4	39.7	—	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.5	—
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	39.9	39.5	42.3	40.6	—	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.0	—
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	41.6	42.7	42.0	41.7	—	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.4	—
Metal valves.....	33291	41.3	41.7	42.6	42.1	—	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	—
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	42.0	42.1	43.5	42.9	—	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	\$13.00	\$13.00	\$12.87	\$13.05	—	\$532.53	\$544.70	\$516.09	\$519.39	—
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood.....	321211,2	13.94	13.81	14.02	14.07	—	558.99	570.35	573.42	603.60	—
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	12.26	12.34	11.75	11.84	—	514.76	513.34	480.58	471.23	—
Other wood products.....	3219	12.87	12.76	12.94	12.81	—	501.26	496.36	512.42	493.19	—
Millwork.....	32191	13.48	13.58	13.32	13.11	—	522.40	524.19	512.82	479.83	—
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	14.14	14.37	13.80	13.35	—	552.30	566.18	523.02	479.27	—
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.82	12.79	12.86	12.88	—	493.54	483.48	502.83	480.42	—
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	10.57	11.04	10.53	10.47	—	391.58	420.62	380.13	386.34	—
All other wood products.....	32199	13.23	12.55	13.52	13.55	—	533.64	502.00	585.42	571.81	—
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	13.76	13.07	13.80	13.72	—	553.60	522.80	608.58	573.50	—
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	16.61	16.29	16.53	16.51	\$16.54	700.62	666.26	699.22	698.37	\$701.30
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	15.08	15.16	14.62	14.83	—	617.71	644.30	608.19	622.86	—
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	14.52	14.01	14.14	14.92	—	551.47	542.19	534.49	568.45	—
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	15.45	15.97	14.93	14.77	—	667.24	728.23	665.88	664.65	—
Glass and glass products.....	3272	17.26	16.96	17.51	17.54	—	723.44	720.80	728.42	719.14	—
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	18.92	18.65	19.44	19.59	—	787.84	764.65	795.10	797.31	—
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	14.90	14.92	14.77	14.64	—	637.51	663.94	623.29	597.31	—
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	16.68	16.13	16.43	16.42	—	714.85	637.14	704.85	706.06	—
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	17.47	16.85	17.20	17.35	—	768.01	640.30	768.84	780.75	—
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	15.67	15.42	15.39	15.22	—	650.47	633.76	624.83	617.93	—
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	16.70	16.67	16.98	16.73	—	693.98	686.80	716.56	707.68	—
Primary metals.....	331	18.94	18.84	19.16	19.37	19.19	815.52	815.77	843.04	852.28	846.28
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	3311	23.55	23.49	23.62	24.03	—	1,044.29	1,068.80	1,069.99	1,074.14	—
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	17.42	17.12	17.85	18.27	—	736.21	734.45	787.19	820.32	—
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	17.50	16.86	18.75	19.10	—	716.95	699.69	826.88	849.95	—
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	17.36	17.32	17.17	17.66	—	751.12	783.81	757.20	798.23	—
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	16.34	16.21	16.29	16.86	—	704.33	682.44	733.05	753.64	—
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	20.08	19.56	20.47	20.42	—	877.33	858.68	878.16	876.02	—
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	20.71	20.06	21.09	21.02	—	907.15	886.65	919.52	905.96	—
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	18.27	18.13	18.10	17.97	—	772.07	770.53	725.81	729.58	—
Foundries.....	3315	17.50	17.51	17.89	17.95	—	742.25	744.18	774.64	780.83	—
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	18.93	19.46	19.00	19.24	—	821.72	852.35	843.60	858.10	—
Iron foundries.....	331511	20.71	21.33	20.84	21.17	—	919.85	955.58	958.64	967.47	—
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	15.27	15.55	15.22	15.43	—	634.09	651.55	631.63	655.78	—
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	15.46	14.90	16.22	16.11	—	635.09	609.41	678.00	676.62	—
Fabricated metal products.....	332	15.80	15.55	16.18	16.14	16.04	647.32	637.55	674.71	668.20	659.24
Forging and stamping.....	3321	16.31	16.03	16.77	16.86	—	666.21	665.25	665.77	692.95	—
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	18.16	17.79	18.66	18.89	—	775.65	795.21	766.93	817.94	—
Metal stamping.....	332116	15.09	15.17	15.53	15.54	—	604.27	605.28	630.52	643.36	—
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	15.49	15.40	15.36	15.64	—	628.90	629.86	649.73	645.93	—
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	14.92	15.04	14.70	14.99	—	610.51	619.65	640.92	626.58	—
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	15.10	14.87	15.51	15.32	—	609.46	588.85	635.91	621.99	—
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	15.62	15.26	16.05	15.98	—	641.93	598.19	678.92	674.36	—
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	15.75	15.31	16.13	16.15	—	649.05	626.18	687.78	671.84	—
Plate work.....	332313	15.94	15.85	16.31	16.25	—	681.84	614.98	732.32	732.88	—
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	14.70	14.59	15.08	14.78	—	585.62	582.14	604.71	582.33	—
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	13.77	13.65	13.86	13.49	—	554.56	559.65	550.24	528.81	—
Sheet metal work.....	332322	15.29	15.25	15.74	15.47	—	613.85	599.33	645.34	604.88	—
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	15.03	14.83	15.71	15.53	—	573.62	585.79	603.26	632.07	—
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	17.74	17.16	18.10	18.08	—	750.41	719.00	781.92	790.10	—
Hardware.....	3325	15.73	15.30	16.75	16.21	—	630.34	619.65	688.43	654.88	—
Spring and wire products.....	3326	15.22	15.16	15.65	15.68	—	626.98	612.46	666.69	642.88	—
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	16.42	16.13	16.83	16.74	—	678.88	674.23	710.23	706.43	—
Machine shops.....	33271	16.49	16.18	16.94	16.81	—	677.99	669.85	704.70	702.66	—
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	16.23	16.00	16.53	16.53	—	682.12	684.80	728.97	719.06	—
Precision turned products.....	332721	15.76	15.45	15.96	16.17	—	653.96	642.72	699.05	696.93	—
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	16.73	16.56	17.14	16.92	—	712.72	731.95	761.02	744.48	—
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	13.46	13.22	13.43	13.59	—	538.22	522.19	558.00	546.32	—
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.86	13.35	14.01	14.16	—	555.36	528.66	566.00	562.15	—
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	13.11	13.10	12.95	13.10	—	523.22	517.45	547.79	531.86	—
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	16.58	16.35	17.10	17.01	—	689.43	698.15	718.20	709.32	—
Metal valves.....	33291	16.61	16.36	16.99	17.16	—	685.99	682.21	723.77	722.44	—
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	18.26	17.84	18.66	19.04	—	766.82	751.06	811.71	816.82	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	41.5	42.1	42.8	42.8	—	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	—
All other fabricated metal products	33299	41.8	43.3	41.8	41.5	—	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.3	—
Ball and roller bearings	332991	44.0	44.7	46.9	44.3	—	5.3	5.3	7.7	2.8	—
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	43.4	45.2	42.1	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.6	42.3	40.0	40.4	—	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.3	—
Machinery	333	42.1	42.2	42.7	41.9	41.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.6	—
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.6	41.6	43.5	44.6	—	6.1	5.1	6.3	7.0	—
Agricultural implements	33311	41.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	—	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.2	—
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	41.6	41.4	40.9	41.0	—	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.2	—
Construction machinery	33312	41.7	40.9	42.8	44.6	—	5.3	4.1	5.9	6.5	—
Industrial machinery	3332	42.1	42.8	42.3	41.0	—	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.6	—
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.6	40.5	41.4	40.5	—	3.4	3.2	4.0	2.9	—
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	38.6	36.8	37.7	37.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	41.2	41.5	42.3	41.3	—	3.7	3.4	4.6	3.5	—
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.8	42.0	44.2	41.3	—	4.3	4.0	5.4	3.6	—
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	41.3	40.9	44.5	42.4	—	4.5	3.5	5.7	4.9	—
Metalworking machinery	3335	41.9	42.3	41.7	41.2	—	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	—
Industrial molds	333511	41.9	42.7	41.2	40.6	—	5.8	6.5	5.5	5.1	—
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	40.2	40.6	41.8	41.1	—	4.4	4.8	5.6	3.7	—
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.8	42.7	41.7	41.4	—	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.4	—
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.7	42.7	42.4	41.8	—	4.6	4.3	5.4	4.6	—
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.9	43.3	43.8	42.3	—	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.0	—
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	42.4	42.8	43.4	41.7	—	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.2	—
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.3	42.9	42.2	41.5	—	4.8	5.3	4.4	3.5	—
Pumps and compressors	33391	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.7	—	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.4	—
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	44.5	42.9	46.1	45.2	—	5.2	4.6	6.5	5.9	—
Material handling equipment	33392	42.5	43.2	41.8	41.5	—	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.0	—
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	44.2	43.3	41.7	42.0	—	5.7	6.0	4.5	4.8	—
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.5	42.1	41.5	40.5	—	4.8	5.4	4.4	3.3	—
Computer and electronic products	334	40.0	39.7	40.8	40.3	40.3	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.3	—
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	38.7	39.6	38.0	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment	3342	41.2	41.0	42.2	41.5	—	3.8	3.8	4.5	3.6	—
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	42.0	41.9	41.8	40.9	—	3.6	4.2	2.9	2.3	—
Audio and video equipment	3343	39.4	40.1	39.0	38.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.0	39.4	41.2	40.6	—	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.1	—
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	40.0	39.1	40.8	37.3	—	4.5	3.6	5.5	2.0	—
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	40.2	38.9	41.7	41.7	—	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2	—
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	38.7	38.2	39.8	38.5	—	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.4	—
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6	40.3	40.7	41.4	41.3	—	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.2	—
Electronic instruments	3345	40.1	39.2	41.3	40.1	—	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.0	—
Electromedical apparatus	33451	41.0	38.8	42.9	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	40.4	39.4	42.0	40.8	—	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.4	—
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	35.9	35.8	37.3	35.5	—	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.7	—
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	41.1	38.9	41.9	40.4	—	3.8	2.2	5.4	4.6	—
Irradiation apparatus	334517	42.8	43.9	43.5	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	41.2	40.0	42.5	40.3	—	2.5	2.4	3.2	1.9	—
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.6	40.2	41.5	40.9	40.4	3.8	3.6	4.6	4.0	—
Electric lighting equipment	3351	41.3	38.9	41.5	40.2	—	3.7	3.2	4.0	2.7	—
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	41.3	39.5	42.9	40.8	—	3.0	2.9	3.7	2.6	—
Lighting fixtures	33512	41.3	38.7	41.1	40.0	—	4.0	3.3	4.1	2.7	—
Household appliances	3352	39.0	38.7	39.6	37.7	—	2.2	1.6	3.6	2.9	—
Electrical equipment	3353	40.9	41.6	42.1	42.6	—	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.7	—
Motors and generators	335312	39.3	40.8	39.7	41.6	—	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	—
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	42.2	42.7	43.7	44.2	—	5.9	7.7	6.6	6.7	—
Relays and industrial controls	335314	40.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	—	4.5	3.7	6.7	5.6	—
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	41.2	40.7	42.1	41.8	—	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.6	—
Wiring devices	33593	39.9	40.5	39.7	40.5	—	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.4	—
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	39.5	40.5	39.0	40.0	—	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.3	—
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	38.7	38.4	41.4	38.6	—	3.1	2.8	4.1	2.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	\$15.89	\$15.77	\$16.31	\$16.25	--	\$659.43	\$663.92	\$698.07	\$695.50	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	16.56	16.34	17.15	16.93	--	691.52	707.52	716.87	702.60	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	18.29	18.03	19.21	18.82	--	804.55	805.94	900.95	833.73	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	19.01	18.43	19.29	19.28	--	825.24	833.04	812.11	812.77	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	15.22	15.10	15.77	15.58	--	617.44	638.73	630.80	629.43	--
Machinery.....	333	17.03	17.03	17.07	17.12	\$17.11	716.48	718.67	728.89	717.33	\$716.91
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	15.90	16.05	15.79	15.70	--	676.92	667.68	686.87	700.22	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	15.45	15.26	15.71	15.67	--	634.85	618.03	636.26	634.64	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	15.99	15.92	16.03	15.97	--	665.14	659.09	655.63	654.77	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	17.00	16.97	17.34	17.20	--	709.36	694.07	742.15	767.12	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	17.80	17.62	18.80	18.86	--	749.90	754.14	795.24	773.26	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	19.28	18.88	19.21	19.25	--	783.34	764.64	795.29	779.63	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	27.97	27.66	28.31	28.66	--	1,079.68	1,017.89	1,067.29	1,063.29	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	17.17	16.87	17.25	17.21	--	707.24	700.11	729.68	710.77	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	14.60	14.88	14.39	14.35	--	609.58	624.96	636.04	592.66	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	14.86	14.78	14.67	14.66	--	613.89	604.50	652.82	621.58	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	17.86	18.03	18.18	18.32	--	748.54	762.67	758.11	754.78	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	18.09	18.46	17.99	17.90	--	758.32	788.24	741.19	726.74	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	17.54	18.04	17.32	17.59	--	705.68	732.42	723.98	722.95	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	17.60	17.81	18.36	18.57	--	752.53	760.49	765.61	768.80	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	18.50	18.00	18.90	19.01	--	770.47	768.60	801.36	794.62	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	18.93	18.42	19.24	19.63	--	811.31	797.59	842.71	830.35	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	17.71	17.17	18.09	18.58	--	751.58	734.88	785.11	774.79	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	16.82	16.77	16.63	16.63	--	712.16	719.43	701.79	690.15	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	18.98	18.59	18.67	19.00	--	853.35	836.55	840.15	849.30	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	19.46	19.02	19.07	19.18	--	865.70	815.96	879.13	866.94	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	14.69	14.65	14.64	14.83	--	624.67	632.88	611.95	615.45	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	14.92	15.00	14.77	14.82	--	659.53	649.50	615.91	622.44	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	17.39	17.39	17.16	16.93	--	720.98	732.12	712.14	685.67	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	18.40	18.01	18.72	18.70	18.77	735.82	715.00	763.78	753.61	756.43
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	22.75	22.18	23.32	23.49	--	881.19	878.33	886.16	892.62	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	18.05	17.39	18.49	18.60	--	744.35	712.99	780.28	771.90	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	15.96	15.61	16.41	16.39	--	670.81	654.06	685.94	670.35	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	19.96	19.79	20.59	20.54	--	785.63	793.58	803.01	784.63	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	17.04	16.96	17.14	17.16	--	681.30	668.22	706.17	696.70	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	13.79	13.79	13.73	13.30	--	552.04	539.19	560.18	496.09	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	21.43	21.24	21.40	21.39	--	862.06	826.24	892.38	891.96	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	13.76	13.61	13.93	13.72	--	532.94	519.90	554.41	528.22	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334411,4,5,6	13.76	14.02	13.52	13.38	--	554.10	570.61	559.73	552.59	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	17.70	17.46	17.93	17.79	--	709.58	684.43	740.51	713.38	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	15.14	14.68	15.28	14.98	--	621.52	569.58	655.51	635.15	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	20.53	21.25	19.99	20.28	--	829.08	837.25	839.58	827.42	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	16.02	15.89	16.30	15.48	--	575.39	568.86	607.99	549.54	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	18.45	17.80	19.33	18.92	--	758.02	692.42	809.93	764.37	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	20.95	21.00	21.55	21.62	--	895.76	921.90	937.43	916.69	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	17.86	17.62	17.95	17.95	--	735.97	704.80	762.88	723.39	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	15.25	15.08	15.56	15.48	15.57	619.19	606.22	645.74	633.13	629.03
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	15.44	14.90	16.28	16.02	--	637.67	579.61	675.62	644.00	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	21.07	20.08	22.52	22.54	--	869.30	793.16	966.11	919.63	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	13.76	13.23	14.39	14.13	--	568.59	512.00	591.43	565.20	--
Household appliances.....	3352	14.27	14.55	14.22	13.78	--	556.02	563.09	563.11	519.51	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	15.32	15.08	15.82	15.85	--	627.22	627.33	666.02	675.21	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	13.89	13.54	14.43	14.59	--	546.04	552.43	572.87	606.94	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	16.82	16.70	17.07	17.33	--	709.69	713.09	745.96	765.99	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	16.02	15.90	16.65	16.39	--	655.79	653.49	717.62	708.05	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	15.75	15.54	15.87	15.96	--	648.97	632.48	668.13	667.13	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	14.44	14.25	14.88	15.04	--	576.35	577.13	590.74	609.12	--
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	14.45	14.18	15.08	15.35	--	570.64	574.29	588.12	614.00	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	15.24	14.13	15.72	15.80	--	589.46	542.59	650.81	609.88	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed Industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment.....	336	42.5	42.3	43.6	42.5	42.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	4.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	42.3	42.3	43.4	42.0	41.9	5.2	5.4	5.9	4.8	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	42.8	43.1	43.5	41.6	--	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.5	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	43.4	43.9	44.0	41.7	--	5.9	6.7	6.4	4.8	--
Automobiles.....	336111	43.6	45.0	44.1	41.9	--	6.1	7.0	7.2	5.2	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	43.0	41.7	43.8	41.4	--	5.4	6.1	5.1	4.2	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	39.9	39.1	40.6	40.8	--	3.2	2.0	4.3	2.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	41.2	41.9	42.6	42.0	--	4.6	4.5	5.9	5.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	43.7	44.3	43.7	42.1	--	7.0	6.1	8.8	8.0	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	40.5	40.7	41.1	41.0	--	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.6	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers.....	336213,4	39.2	40.1	42.3	42.5	--	3.0	3.7	4.7	4.5	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	42.3	42.2	43.5	42.1	--	5.3	5.4	5.9	4.7	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	43.6	43.2	46.0	44.7	--	6.0	6.1	7.2	5.8	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	45.0	44.3	47.6	46.1	--	6.3	6.2	7.7	6.1	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	41.8	41.6	42.9	41.4	--	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.1	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	42.7	42.3	43.7	42.1	--	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	44.1	44.6	46.5	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	45.4	46.1	44.8	42.9	--	7.5	8.4	7.3	6.0	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	39.8	37.6	38.5	36.1	--	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.4	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	41.1	41.5	41.6	40.2	--	5.0	5.7	5.1	3.7	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	41.0	40.7	43.1	42.4	--	4.4	4.1	5.7	4.7	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	43.2	42.3	44.1	43.5	--	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.2	--
Aircraft.....	336411	42.5	41.9	44.1	43.4	--	4.8	3.9	5.7	4.6	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	44.5	43.4	44.7	44.6	--	6.7	5.6	6.8	6.0	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	43.5	42.1	44.8	43.7	--	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.0	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	42.9	41.6	45.7	44.7	--	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.2	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	44.8	43.4	48.0	46.5	--	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.7	--
Boat building.....	336612	40.6	39.2	42.7	42.4	--	4.2	3.7	4.9	4.6	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	39.2	39.4	39.2	37.9	38.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.8	--
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	39.4	39.7	38.8	37.4	--	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.6	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	39.9	39.6	38.2	37.0	--	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.0	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	38.9	39.8	39.4	37.7	--	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.3	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	38.2	39.2	38.8	36.3	--	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.0	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	39.4	40.6	40.3	39.3	--	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	39.6	39.5	38.8	37.7	--	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	39.0	38.6	40.9	39.8	--	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	39.6	40.4	40.9	38.0	--	4.4	5.0	5.5	3.7	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	38.7	37.8	41.3	40.7	--	2.3	1.6	2.8	3.0	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	38.5	38.7	38.3	37.8	--	3.0	3.0	4.0	1.9	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	38.7	38.6	38.9	38.6	38.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.8	--
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	38.6	38.7	38.4	38.6	--	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.0	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	40.8	41.4	40.5	39.5	--	4.2	5.0	3.6	3.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.8	--	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.1	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	33.3	33.1	33.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	38.8	38.5	39.3	38.5	--	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.7	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	39.3	39.1	41.4	38.7	--	4.4	2.7	6.5	4.8	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	39.3	39.3	39.8	39.7	--	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.9	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	38.2	37.8	39.7	37.9	--	2.2	1.5	1.2	.0	--
Signs.....	33995	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.2	--	3.4	3.2	4.3	3.6	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	38.4	38.1	38.5	38.0	--	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.0	--
Nondurable goods		39.9	39.9	40.7	40.4	40.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.2
Food manufacturing.....	311	39.0	38.7	39.8	39.6	39.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.6	--
Animal food.....	3111	40.9	41.5	43.7	43.0	--	5.8	6.6	6.4	6.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	43.0	43.1	42.2	41.8	--	6.8	6.8	5.8	5.4	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	43.5	44.5	42.2	42.3	--	6.0	6.4	4.8	4.5	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	35.2	36.4	35.8	34.9	--	3.1	4.3	2.8	1.8	--
Sugar.....	31131	42.4	42.8	47.0	46.5	--	5.5	4.5	7.8	7.9	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	31.4	33.0	31.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	39.9	39.6	41.4	41.1	--	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.6	--
Frozen food.....	31141	39.1	39.9	39.5	39.7	--	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	38.5	37.9	39.8	42.0	--	3.5	2.6	3.6	3.9	--
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	39.5	41.0	39.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	40.7	39.2	43.7	42.8	--	4.7	3.6	4.8	4.2	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	38.9	36.5	43.6	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment.....	336	\$22.10	\$21.88	\$22.71	\$22.36	\$22.37	\$938.37	\$925.52	\$990.16	\$950.30	\$946.25
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	22.27	22.13	22.97	22.56	—	941.17	936.10	996.90	947.52	—
Motor vehicles.....	3361	29.03	29.05	29.77	29.45	—	1,244.06	1,252.06	1,295.00	1,225.12	—
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	29.90	30.03	30.76	30.44	—	1,296.86	1,318.32	1,353.44	1,269.35	—
Automobiles.....	336111	30.92	31.04	31.73	31.00	—	1,347.57	1,396.80	1,399.29	1,298.90	—
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	28.12	27.92	29.09	29.40	—	1,209.86	1,164.26	1,274.14	1,217.16	—
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	23.70	23.30	23.62	23.49	—	946.53	911.03	958.97	958.39	—
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	17.05	17.40	16.77	16.58	—	703.21	729.06	714.40	696.36	—
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	19.80	20.84	18.98	18.62	—	865.91	923.21	829.43	783.90	—
Truck trailers.....	336212	13.60	13.56	13.50	13.59	—	550.79	551.89	554.85	557.19	—
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers.....	336213,4	15.87	15.65	16.24	16.09	—	621.43	627.57	686.95	683.83	—
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	21.09	20.86	21.97	21.59	—	892.31	880.29	955.70	908.94	—
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	23.04	22.94	24.00	23.81	—	1,004.77	991.01	1,104.00	1,064.31	—
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	24.05	23.94	25.04	24.88	—	1,083.21	1,060.54	1,191.90	1,146.97	—
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	19.86	19.52	20.88	20.36	—	830.33	812.03	895.75	842.90	—
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	20.63	20.20	21.80	21.25	—	880.42	854.46	952.66	894.63	—
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	28.84	27.49	31.19	30.12	—	1,270.52	1,226.05	1,450.34	1,352.39	—
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	25.99	26.07	27.00	26.61	—	1,179.35	1,201.83	1,209.60	1,141.57	—
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	15.31	14.58	15.35	15.40	—	608.64	548.21	590.98	555.94	—
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	23.78	23.51	24.74	24.13	—	977.20	975.67	1,029.18	970.03	—
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	16.61	16.52	17.17	17.03	—	680.61	672.36	740.03	722.07	—
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	24.80	24.36	25.23	25.03	—	1,070.16	1,030.43	1,112.64	1,088.81	—
Aircraft.....	336411	28.37	27.49	29.07	28.77	—	1,204.94	1,151.83	1,281.99	1,248.62	—
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	25.41	25.15	25.41	24.83	—	1,131.32	1,081.51	1,135.83	1,107.42	—
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	18.82	18.74	19.34	19.52	—	817.93	788.95	866.43	853.02	—
Ship and boat building.....	3366	17.23	17.13	17.29	17.20	—	739.39	712.61	790.15	768.84	—
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	19.03	18.79	19.13	19.22	—	848.89	815.49	918.24	893.73	—
Boat building.....	336612	14.58	14.58	14.68	14.42	—	592.52	571.54	626.84	611.41	—
Furniture and related products.....	337	13.44	13.40	13.52	13.55	\$13.48	527.11	527.96	529.98	513.55	\$517.63
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	13.14	12.99	13.29	13.38	—	517.21	515.70	515.65	500.41	—
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	13.53	13.33	13.62	13.74	—	539.35	527.87	520.28	508.38	—
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	12.83	12.73	13.03	13.07	—	499.57	506.65	513.38	492.74	—
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	13.47	13.45	13.72	13.80	—	515.09	527.24	532.34	500.94	—
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	12.00	11.92	12.15	12.13	—	472.96	483.95	489.65	476.71	—
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	13.11	12.85	13.32	13.51	—	518.41	507.58	516.82	509.33	—
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	14.40	14.74	14.21	14.15	—	562.25	568.96	581.19	563.17	—
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	15.20	16.01	14.95	14.70	—	602.19	646.80	611.46	558.60	—
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	13.32	13.36	13.29	13.47	—	516.15	505.01	548.88	548.23	—
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	13.53	13.42	13.60	13.40	—	521.55	519.35	520.88	506.52	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	14.08	14.06	14.20	14.11	14.16	545.19	542.72	552.38	544.65	545.16
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	14.71	14.58	14.86	14.72	—	568.22	564.25	570.62	568.19	—
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	13.99	14.27	14.21	14.12	—	569.98	590.78	575.51	557.74	—
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	14.70	14.44	14.73	14.70	—	578.28	567.49	577.42	585.06	—
Dental laboratories.....	339116	16.45	15.58	16.61	16.27	—	548.22	515.70	558.10	561.32	—
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	13.57	13.63	13.68	13.60	—	526.11	524.76	537.62	523.80	—
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	14.00	13.29	14.04	13.94	—	549.87	519.64	581.26	539.48	—
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	13.07	12.79	13.28	13.42	—	514.18	502.65	528.54	532.77	—
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	12.68	12.83	12.82	12.53	—	485.07	484.97	508.95	474.89	—
Signs.....	33995	14.30	14.79	14.36	14.44	—	543.26	564.98	555.73	551.61	—
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	13.60	13.79	13.69	13.47	—	521.74	525.40	527.07	511.86	—
Nondurable goods.....		15.27	15.24	15.35	15.42	15.28	609.13	608.08	624.75	622.97	612.73
Food manufacturing.....	311	13.04	13.06	13.13	13.12	13.03	508.03	505.42	522.57	519.55	510.78
Animal food.....	3111	14.25	14.44	14.03	13.86	—	582.81	599.26	613.11	595.98	—
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	19.49	19.16	19.56	19.17	—	838.89	825.80	825.43	801.31	—
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	17.54	17.05	18.08	17.85	—	762.83	758.73	762.98	755.06	—
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	15.46	15.74	15.41	15.10	—	543.58	572.94	551.68	526.99	—
Sugar.....	31131	16.26	15.26	15.61	15.76	—	689.78	653.13	733.67	732.84	—
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	15.33	16.25	14.78	14.06	—	481.19	536.25	471.48	431.64	—
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	12.80	13.00	13.26	13.27	—	510.21	514.80	548.96	545.40	—
Frozen food.....	31141	11.92	12.12	12.28	12.31	—	466.35	483.59	485.06	488.71	—
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	12.43	12.55	12.90	12.66	—	478.17	475.65	513.42	540.12	—
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	11.63	11.91	11.93	11.99	—	459.43	488.31	470.04	461.62	—
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	13.70	14.02	14.32	14.35	—	557.25	549.58	625.78	614.18	—
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	13.51	13.85	14.19	14.24	—	525.79	505.53	618.68	596.66	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Dairy products.....	3115	42.3	41.1	42.0	43.0	--	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.5	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	42.6	41.5	42.8	43.6	--	5.0	4.2	5.3	4.6	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	44.6	42.3	45.7	46.4	--	5.5	4.3	6.1	5.4	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.0	--	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	38.8	38.8	43.1	40.6	--	5.6	5.0	9.5	6.3	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing.....	311612,3	38.8	38.1	39.6	40.4	--	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.8	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	39.0	39.7	38.2	39.4	--	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	35.9	37.3	34.6	33.8	--	3.1	4.6	3.3	3.2	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	37.9	37.1	38.5	37.4	--	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.0	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	36.9	36.2	37.8	36.9	--	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.4	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	32.3	30.5	32.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	39.4	39.3	40.7	40.5	--	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.3	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	40.4	39.4	40.3	38.6	--	5.5	4.1	6.3	5.5	--
Other food products.....	3119	38.6	37.0	40.0	39.7	--	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.0	--
Snack food.....	31191	37.2	36.2	38.0	37.0	--	5.0	5.3	5.8	3.6	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	39.3	37.4	40.9	40.9	--	5.6	5.1	6.1	5.6	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.0	38.9	5.7	4.0	5.1	4.2	--
Beverages.....	3121	39.8	40.1	39.4	38.7	--	6.2	4.5	5.6	4.7	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	41.3	41.4	40.0	39.9	--	7.1	5.1	6.5	5.6	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	42.3	41.9	40.8	39.6	--	7.4	5.1	7.0	5.8	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	37.9	38.4	38.5	37.1	--	5.0	3.7	4.3	3.3	--
Textile mills.....	313	40.3	40.4	41.4	40.7	40.1	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.1	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	42.3	41.4	41.9	41.8	--	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	39.5	40.1	41.9	40.5	--	3.9	4.3	5.0	4.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	39.7	40.1	42.8	41.0	--	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	39.7	39.9	40.2	40.0	--	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	39.7	38.8	41.3	39.6	--	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.7	--
Textile product mills.....	314	39.0	39.4	40.7	40.4	39.8	4.4	4.0	5.8	5.0	--
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.4	40.8	42.3	42.4	--	4.7	3.5	7.0	5.8	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	39.6	39.7	40.4	39.0	--	4.9	3.8	5.6	4.0	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	37.1	37.4	38.3	37.4	--	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	38.1	37.4	37.8	37.2	--	4.5	4.6	3.7	4.2	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	36.3	37.4	38.7	37.5	--	3.7	4.6	4.1	3.4	--
Apparel.....	315	35.7	35.7	36.0	35.8	36.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	--
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	39.0	37.8	40.3	40.0	--	3.2	3.0	4.1	3.8	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.6	--	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.7	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.7	--	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	33.3	33.2	32.0	33.0	--	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	36.0	35.6	33.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	32.6	32.5	31.6	32.4	--	1.2	1.6	.0	0.5	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	35.6	34.3	40.0	37.6	--	1.9	1.2	4.7	3.7	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	37.6	40.0	35.2	36.1	--	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.7	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	39.2	39.1	39.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	38.4	37.0	39.7	39.3	39.3	2.2	1.1	3.4	3.9	--
Footwear.....	3162	37.7	36.6	38.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	39.1	37.4	40.7	40.5	--	3.1	1.3	5.3	5.7	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	42.5	42.7	43.5	42.8	42.3	5.6	5.5	6.3	5.7	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	43.9	44.3	45.1	44.4	--	7.1	6.9	7.9	7.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.0	--	6.8	6.4	7.3	6.8	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	44.2	45.1	47.5	45.6	--	7.9	8.3	9.5	7.5	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	41.8	42.1	42.9	42.1	--	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.1	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	42.5	42.9	44.3	42.7	--	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.2	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	42.7	42.8	44.9	43.5	--	5.4	5.5	6.5	5.4	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	44.5	46.5	44.4	43.1	--	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.3	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	39.2	38.6	41.6	39.3	--	3.0	2.3	4.0	3.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	41.3	41.7	41.6	41.3	--	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.2	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	41.4	41.2	42.8	41.2	--	6.0	5.3	6.8	6.2	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags.....	322223,4,5,6	41.2	42.5	39.5	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products.....	32223	42.4	42.3	43.0	44.3	--	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.8	--
Other converted paper products.....	32229	39.9	39.3	39.8	39.7	--	3.6	2.6	3.6	4.3	--
Printing and related support activities.....	323	38.4	38.5	38.8	38.7	39.1	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Dairy products.....	3115	\$16.73	\$16.81	\$16.55	\$16.61	--	\$708.14	\$690.89	\$695.10	\$714.23	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	16.72	16.75	16.66	16.68	--	711.83	695.13	713.05	727.25	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	17.57	18.24	17.47	17.50	--	783.59	771.55	798.38	812.00	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	11.48	11.44	11.54	11.60	--	446.55	447.30	461.60	464.00	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	11.91	11.75	11.98	12.26	--	462.53	455.90	516.34	497.76	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing.....	311612,3	12.86	12.87	12.62	12.50	--	499.09	490.35	499.75	505.00	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	10.60	10.64	10.71	10.75	--	413.62	422.41	409.12	423.55	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	11.29	11.26	11.72	12.05	--	405.24	420.00	405.51	407.29	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	12.56	12.58	12.60	12.50	--	475.36	466.72	485.10	467.50	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	12.35	12.34	12.23	12.28	--	456.16	446.71	462.29	453.13	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	9.67	9.41	9.97	10.10	--	312.54	287.01	326.02	309.06	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	13.53	13.56	13.27	13.23	--	532.90	532.91	540.09	535.82	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	13.06	13.15	13.52	13.06	--	526.92	518.11	544.86	504.12	--
Other food products.....	3119	13.38	13.44	13.65	13.79	--	517.08	497.28	546.00	547.46	--
Snack food.....	31191	11.33	10.88	11.73	11.80	--	421.05	393.86	445.74	436.60	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	14.33	14.67	14.47	14.56	--	563.64	548.66	591.82	595.50	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	18.79	18.48	18.59	18.50	\$18.12	752.39	737.35	738.02	721.50	\$704.87
Beverages.....	3121	18.32	17.97	18.06	17.98	--	729.71	720.60	711.56	695.83	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	14.92	14.24	15.37	15.73	--	616.08	589.54	614.80	627.63	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	15.78	14.47	16.25	16.94	--	668.22	606.29	663.00	670.82	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	23.27	23.31	21.91	21.43	--	881.92	895.10	843.54	795.05	--
Textile mills.....	313	12.38	12.33	12.45	12.52	12.40	498.47	498.13	515.43	509.56	497.24
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	11.73	11.41	11.82	12.02	--	496.40	472.37	495.26	502.44	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	12.79	12.84	13.03	13.01	--	505.65	514.88	545.96	526.91	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	12.91	12.72	13.22	13.26	--	513.01	510.07	565.82	543.66	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	12.32	12.31	12.10	12.21	--	488.72	491.17	486.42	488.40	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	12.27	12.45	11.84	12.11	--	486.44	483.06	488.99	479.56	--
Textile product mills.....	314	11.66	11.32	11.89	11.83	11.91	455.19	446.01	483.92	477.93	474.02
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	11.46	11.01	11.83	11.68	--	463.25	449.21	500.41	495.23	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	10.75	10.14	10.88	10.79	--	425.71	402.56	439.55	420.81	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	11.98	11.80	12.00	12.09	--	443.77	441.32	459.60	452.17	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	11.27	11.26	11.03	10.74	--	429.85	421.12	416.93	399.53	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	12.54	12.18	12.87	13.28	--	454.97	455.53	498.07	498.00	--
Apparel.....	315	10.24	10.16	10.47	10.65	10.59	366.11	362.71	376.92	381.27	381.24
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	11.03	11.03	11.48	11.56	--	430.69	416.93	462.64	462.40	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	11.26	11.34	11.54	11.58	--	434.75	436.59	443.14	446.99	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	10.05	10.03	10.17	10.34	--	349.10	350.05	354.93	358.80	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	9.62	9.81	9.82	10.08	--	320.44	325.69	314.24	332.64	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	9.96	10.15	10.19	10.30	--	358.05	361.34	340.35	359.47	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	9.52	9.69	9.71	10.01	--	309.91	314.93	306.84	324.32	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	9.84	9.75	9.82	10.01	--	349.89	334.43	392.80	376.38	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	10.92	10.65	11.09	11.04	--	410.31	426.00	390.37	398.54	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	10.54	9.63	11.23	11.56	--	412.69	376.53	441.34	448.53	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	11.50	11.61	11.33	11.49	11.29	442.16	423.57	449.80	451.56	443.70
Footwear.....	3162	11.50	11.79	11.38	11.40	--	433.21	431.51	435.85	429.78	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	11.51	11.44	11.30	11.56	--	449.52	427.86	459.91	468.18	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	17.98	18.03	17.91	17.95	17.76	763.36	769.88	779.09	768.26	751.25
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	22.99	23.01	22.70	22.63	--	1,008.46	1,019.34	1,023.77	1,004.77	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	22.91	22.86	22.94	22.84	--	1,001.98	1,005.84	1,013.95	1,004.96	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	23.22	23.41	22.09	22.09	--	1,025.85	1,055.79	1,049.28	1,007.30	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	15.71	15.74	15.79	15.86	--	657.32	662.65	677.39	667.71	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	15.49	15.70	15.29	15.37	--	658.39	673.53	677.35	656.30	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	15.65	15.93	15.21	15.22	--	668.61	681.80	682.93	662.07	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	16.41	16.49	16.42	16.55	--	730.89	766.79	729.05	713.31	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	13.52	13.54	14.05	14.32	--	529.36	522.64	584.48	562.78	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	16.62	16.18	17.19	17.26	--	686.46	674.71	715.10	712.84	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	18.20	17.75	18.78	19.06	--	752.55	731.30	803.78	785.27	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags.....	322223,4,5,6	13.94	13.73	14.15	14.15	--	574.07	583.53	558.93	587.23	--
Stationery products.....	32223	16.24	16.14	16.51	15.96	--	687.96	682.72	709.93	707.03	--
Other converted paper products.....	32229	14.88	14.91	15.25	15.54	--	594.54	585.96	606.95	616.94	--
Printing and related support activities.....	323	15.75	15.75	15.92	15.90	15.64	604.80	606.38	617.70	615.33	611.52

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	39.5	39.4	40.2	40.2	—	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	—
Commercial flexographic printing.....	323112	38.7	37.9	39.6	38.8	—	2.3	0.9	3.1	2.8	—
Commercial screen printing.....	323113	36.8	36.5	35.8	35.2	—	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.4	—
Quick printing.....	323114	34.8	35.2	33.7	33.7	—	0.4	.0	0.5	0.6	—
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	40.1	40.5	42.1	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8 9	38.4	38.6	39.6	39.9	—	3.6	3.5	4.5	3.8	—
Support activities for printing.....	32312	38.2	39.3	37.4	37.4	—	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.2	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	45.6	44.3	44.5	44.5	43.3	8.5	7.5	8.0	8.1	—
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	46.3	46.6	45.2	45.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.....	32412,9	44.5	40.5	43.3	42.4	—	8.7	6.6	7.1	7.2	—
Chemicals.....	325	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.7	—
Basic chemicals.....	3251	43.6	44.6	44.2	45.7	—	6.4	6.9	7.0	6.9	—
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	39.8	40.2	41.2	42.9	—	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.0	—
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	44.3	44.5	45.3	45.2	—	5.9	5.7	6.9	6.7	—
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	45.1	45.1	44.9	44.8	—	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.2	—
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	44.4	44.8	43.9	43.8	—	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.0	—
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	45.4	46.0	46.1	48.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	42.0	42.7	41.8	42.0	—	3.3	4.3	2.9	3.1	—
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	42.3	42.5	42.9	42.8	—	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.3	—
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	40.6	43.2	37.2	38.5	—	3.4	5.1	2.2	2.4	—
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	41.4	40.2	43.7	42.3	—	5.3	4.4	5.9	5.8	—
Paints and coatings.....	32551	42.2	41.7	43.1	40.4	—	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.1	—
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	39.7	40.6	40.4	39.5	—	3.3	3.8	2.2	2.2	—
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	38.6	39.7	38.2	38.4	—	2.7	3.4	1.5	2.6	—
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	39.2	40.4	40.2	38.9	—	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	—
Toilet preparations.....	32562	40.8	41.5	42.6	40.5	—	3.8	4.1	2.9	1.9	—
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	41.0	41.4	43.0	41.6	—	3.9	4.8	4.6	3.3	—
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	40.0	40.0	41.2	40.5	40.3	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.8	—
Plastics products.....	3261	39.5	39.5	40.6	40.1	—	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.5	—
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	40.1	40.7	41.2	41.9	—	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	—
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	40.5	40.9	41.6	41.8	—	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.7	—
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.4	—	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.4	—
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	42.6	42.5	42.8	41.3	—	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.4	—
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	40.1	39.9	39.7	41.4	—	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.4	—
Foam products.....	32614,5	39.9	38.6	41.9	40.0	—	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.5	—
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	41.4	41.7	42.7	42.5	—	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.4	—
Other plastics products.....	32619	38.7	38.7	39.9	39.1	—	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.2	—
Rubber products.....	3262	41.9	41.7	43.2	42.0	—	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	—
Tires.....	32621	43.7	43.2	44.7	44.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other rubber products.....	32629	40.1	40.2	41.6	40.3	—	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.6	—
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	40.5	40.8	41.2	39.6	—	3.6	3.3	3.9	2.5	—
All other rubber products.....	326299	39.6	39.1	42.5	41.5	—	4.1	4.2	5.0	5.8	—
Private service-providing.....		32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.2	—	—	—	—	—
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		33.4	33.2	33.4	33.0	32.9	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	42	37.7	37.8	37.8	38.0	37.8	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods.....	423	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	36.7	37.1	36.7	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles.....	42311	33.8	35.0	33.2	33.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	38.1	38.6	38.4	38.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	37.2	37.4	36.7	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home furnishings.....	42322	35.0	35.0	34.1	33.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	40.3	40.0	40.8	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and wood.....	42331	40.5	39.5	41.2	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masonry materials.....	42332	38.1	37.7	40.0	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	41.9	43.2	40.5	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial equipment.....	4234	37.9	38.3	37.5	37.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office equipment.....	42342	37.7	37.8	36.7	35.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and software.....	42343	37.5	37.6	37.6	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical equipment.....	42345	38.1	39.0	37.9	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	\$16.94	\$16.97	\$16.99	\$17.00	—	\$669.41	\$668.62	\$683.00	\$683.40	—
Commercial flexographic printing.....	323112	16.05	15.84	15.91	16.00	—	620.98	600.34	630.04	620.80	—
Commercial screen printing.....	323113	12.53	12.68	12.53	12.64	—	461.67	462.82	448.57	444.93	—
Quick printing.....	323114	14.48	14.06	14.81	15.02	—	504.68	494.91	499.10	506.17	—
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	15.76	15.78	15.87	16.23	—	632.26	639.09	668.13	684.91	—
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8 9	15.49	15.38	15.48	15.13	—	594.07	593.67	613.01	603.69	—
Support activities for printing.....	32312	15.38	15.78	16.67	16.71	—	587.04	620.15	623.46	624.95	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	24.54	24.77	24.62	24.74	\$24.74	1,117.94	1,097.31	1,095.59	1,100.93	1,071.24
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	28.41	28.33	28.36	28.19	—	1,315.03	1,320.18	1,281.87	1,288.28	—
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.....	32412,9	18.55	18.08	18.50	18.19	—	825.00	732.24	801.05	771.26	—
Chemicals.....	325	19.67	19.53	19.85	19.98	19.79	831.40	835.88	853.55	859.14	845.03
Basic chemicals.....	3251	23.83	23.88	24.06	24.37	—	1,040.01	1,065.05	1,063.45	1,113.71	—
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	24.75	24.64	25.59	26.09	—	983.90	990.53	1,054.31	1,119.26	—
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	19.03	18.38	19.40	19.40	—	843.43	817.91	878.82	876.88	—
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	21.30	20.29	22.34	22.29	—	961.11	915.08	1,003.07	998.59	—
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	22.24	21.10	23.40	23.15	—	987.78	945.28	1,027.26	1,013.97	—
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	20.87	19.20	21.67	21.18	—	947.68	883.20	998.99	1,018.76	—
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	21.31	21.18	21.95	21.96	—	894.48	904.39	917.51	922.32	—
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	21.72	21.67	22.32	22.51	—	919.68	920.98	957.53	963.43	—
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	19.72	19.46	20.12	19.41	—	800.15	840.67	748.46	747.29	—
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	16.31	16.18	16.24	16.54	—	676.20	650.44	709.69	699.64	—
Paints and coatings.....	32551	16.08	16.84	15.29	15.94	—	679.02	702.23	659.00	643.98	—
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	15.37	15.39	14.98	15.10	—	610.33	624.83	605.19	596.45	—
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	15.09	15.08	15.03	15.39	—	582.63	598.68	574.15	590.98	—
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	15.04	15.13	15.21	15.72	—	589.01	611.25	611.44	611.51	—
Toilet preparations.....	32562	15.63	15.68	14.93	14.84	—	638.12	650.72	636.02	601.02	—
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	17.15	17.53	16.93	16.99	—	702.41	725.74	727.99	706.78	—
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	14.82	14.81	14.84	15.00	14.84	592.50	592.40	611.41	607.50	598.05
Plastics products.....	3261	14.01	14.05	13.99	14.18	—	552.70	554.98	567.99	568.62	—
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	16.36	16.14	15.87	16.19	—	656.34	656.90	653.84	678.36	—
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	15.96	15.71	15.32	15.49	—	645.97	642.54	637.31	647.48	—
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	14.02	14.02	13.86	14.07	—	577.85	576.22	569.65	582.50	—
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	14.93	15.51	14.41	14.75	—	636.07	659.18	616.75	609.18	—
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	13.23	12.67	13.37	13.52	—	529.96	505.53	530.79	559.73	—
Foam products.....	32614,5	13.99	13.91	14.00	14.21	—	558.63	536.93	586.60	568.40	—
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	15.16	15.50	14.79	14.93	—	627.38	646.35	631.53	634.53	—
Other plastics products.....	32619	13.23	13.30	13.42	13.54	—	511.29	514.71	535.46	529.41	—
Rubber products.....	3262	17.62	17.39	17.80	17.93	—	738.46	725.16	768.96	753.06	—
Tires.....	32621	21.88	21.63	22.18	21.92	—	955.69	934.42	991.45	973.25	—
Other rubber products.....	32629	14.06	13.95	14.10	14.28	—	564.12	560.79	586.56	575.48	—
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	14.21	13.94	14.12	14.14	—	575.03	568.75	581.74	559.94	—
All other rubber products.....	326299	13.78	13.98	14.07	14.53	—	545.42	546.62	597.98	603.00	—
Private service-providing.....		15.71	15.65	15.98	16.20	16.20	508.66	507.06	516.15	524.88	521.64
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		14.93	14.85	14.96	15.20	15.25	498.59	493.02	499.66	501.60	501.73
Wholesale trade.....	42	18.16	18.00	18.58	18.64	18.66	684.91	680.40	702.32	708.32	705.35
Durable goods.....	423	18.89	18.64	19.31	19.30	—	723.54	715.78	741.50	746.91	—
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	16.18	16.18	16.41	16.49	—	593.26	600.28	602.25	603.53	—
Motor vehicles.....	42311	16.52	17.08	16.10	15.91	—	558.93	597.80	534.52	528.21	—
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	16.28	15.91	17.04	17.27	—	619.79	614.13	654.34	659.71	—
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	15.05	15.08	15.12	15.19	—	559.65	563.99	554.90	549.88	—
Home furnishings.....	42322	15.92	15.63	16.14	15.72	—	557.72	547.05	550.37	531.34	—
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	16.78	16.33	17.08	17.03	—	675.92	653.20	696.86	682.90	—
Lumber and wood.....	42331	16.33	15.90	16.88	16.96	—	661.00	628.05	695.46	698.75	—
Masonry materials.....	42332	17.76	17.27	17.43	16.99	—	677.05	651.08	697.20	660.91	—
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	16.96	16.47	17.25	17.25	—	711.15	711.50	698.63	667.58	—
Commercial equipment.....	4234	23.68	23.47	24.42	24.48	—	896.67	898.90	915.75	925.34	—
Office equipment.....	42342	19.86	19.62	20.79	21.08	—	749.52	741.64	762.99	742.02	—
Computer and software.....	42343	29.43	28.88	30.08	30.06	—	1,104.77	1,085.89	1,131.01	1,157.31	—
Medical equipment.....	42345	21.23	21.56	21.94	22.11	—	807.86	840.84	831.53	842.39	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.5	39.5	37.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	40.8	39.8	41.1	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.6	39.6	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	39.8	40.5	39.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.4	39.0	40.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.8	38.9	39.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.1	38.5	39.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.5	38.6	39.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.9	39.7	38.8	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.6	38.9	38.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	42.0	40.9	42.5	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	37.9	37.7	36.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	38.3	38.9	38.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	39.3	40.4	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	36.3	37.4	35.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.5	35.8	37.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.7	38.8	40.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.5	35.4	35.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods											
Paper and paper products	424	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	4241	32.9	33.9	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42411,2	27.5	30.3	25.1	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	42413	39.9	38.6	42.1	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4242	35.5	35.0	36.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4243	36.5	37.1	35.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	4244	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42441	37.0	37.7	37.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	42448	42.6	41.9	42.4	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	4245	36.7	34.2	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	42451	43.8	41.5	42.4	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	4246	41.2	41.0	40.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	42469	41.5	41.6	39.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4247	34.5	35.1	34.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	4248	36.5	37.3	36.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	42481	36.9	37.7	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	4249	36.0	35.3	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42491	38.3	36.9	38.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	42495,9	32.2	31.9	34.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	425	37.4	37.7	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42511	33.0	30.0	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
	42512	37.8	38.4	37.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	44,45	30.6	30.2	30.7	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	441	35.8	36.4	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	4411	35.8	36.6	35.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44111	35.9	36.6	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	44112	34.9	36.3	33.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	4412	34.7	34.1	34.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	44122	35.0	34.0	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	4413	36.0	36.6	35.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44131	34.8	35.6	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
	44132	38.4	38.6	37.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.7	31.9	31.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	29.5	29.1	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.5	34.4	36.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	32.8	33.5	32.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	32.8	33.4	33.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	32.2	33.1	32.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	32.9	33.5	33.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	32.8	33.6	31.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	36.8	35.1	36.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	37.3	35.5	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	\$18.32	\$18.20	\$18.60	\$18.42	--	\$706.16	\$718.90	\$695.64	\$707.33	--
Metals and minerals	4235	16.47	16.19	17.15	16.68	--	671.69	644.36	704.87	703.90	--
Electric goods	4236	21.79	20.94	22.51	22.70	--	862.43	829.22	898.15	901.19	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	20.01	19.30	20.70	20.66	--	796.44	781.65	823.86	818.14	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.11	22.23	23.77	24.12	--	910.72	866.97	950.80	957.56	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	16.48	16.39	16.80	16.51	--	638.77	637.57	656.88	671.96	--
Hardware	42371	14.55	14.30	14.96	15.27	--	554.92	550.55	589.42	613.85	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	17.70	17.36	18.25	17.13	--	680.69	670.10	711.75	704.04	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	16.89	17.34	16.82	16.97	--	674.02	688.40	652.62	690.68	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	18.71	18.40	18.95	18.85	--	721.99	715.76	733.37	742.69	--
Construction equipment	42381	19.71	19.08	19.78	19.49	--	826.80	780.37	840.65	838.07	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	14.55	14.52	14.93	14.39	--	551.39	547.40	546.44	542.50	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.24	19.85	20.38	20.41	--	775.04	772.17	792.78	804.15	--
Industrial supplies	42384	17.57	17.42	17.68	17.50	--	690.93	703.77	678.91	677.25	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.45	17.15	17.52	17.95	--	634.10	641.41	623.71	662.36	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	14.68	14.54	15.14	15.34	--	535.44	520.53	560.18	562.98	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.56	13.33	13.95	13.92	--	538.83	517.20	563.58	559.58	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	16.96	17.01	17.42	18.18	--	602.44	602.15	614.93	663.57	--
Nondurable goods											
Paper and paper products	424	16.16	16.11	16.56	16.59	--	596.55	594.46	611.06	615.49	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	4241	17.23	18.06	17.04	17.31	--	566.64	612.23	553.80	562.58	--
Industrial paper	42411,2	16.52	17.45	16.15	16.41	--	454.14	528.74	405.37	405.33	--
Druggists' goods	42413	17.87	18.68	17.72	17.98	--	712.58	721.05	746.01	764.15	--
Apparel and piece goods	4242	19.20	18.72	20.18	20.15	--	682.46	655.20	736.57	755.63	--
Grocery and related products	4243	17.53	17.15	18.09	18.42	--	640.08	636.27	644.00	670.49	--
General line grocery	4244	15.38	15.35	15.60	15.50	--	590.70	592.51	603.72	598.30	--
Fruits and vegetables	42441	17.44	17.04	18.06	18.23	--	645.17	642.41	668.22	665.40	--
Farm product raw materials	42448	13.68	14.28	13.76	13.61	--	582.06	598.33	583.42	559.37	--
Grains and field beans	4245	13.31	13.46	13.64	13.58	--	488.02	460.33	480.13	484.81	--
Chemicals	42451	13.12	13.50	13.56	13.55	--	574.30	560.25	574.94	578.59	--
Other chemicals	4246	18.84	18.68	18.89	18.97	--	776.54	765.88	755.60	762.59	--
Petroleum	42469	19.47	19.11	19.70	19.79	--	808.71	794.98	786.03	793.58	--
Alcoholic beverages	4247	14.31	14.11	15.37	14.86	--	493.12	495.26	522.58	514.16	--
Beer and ale	4248	18.29	18.35	18.44	18.36	--	667.49	684.46	667.53	657.29	--
Misc. nondurable goods	42481	17.13	16.91	16.91	16.45	--	631.74	637.51	608.76	602.07	--
Farm supplies	4249	14.21	14.10	14.86	15.03	--	511.26	497.73	539.42	545.59	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42491	14.19	14.08	14.67	14.97	--	543.97	519.55	557.46	559.88	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	42495,9	15.18	14.61	16.49	16.42	--	488.36	466.06	562.31	569.77	--
Business to business electronic markets	425	20.70	20.59	21.10	21.45	--	774.45	776.24	789.14	808.67	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42511	18.07	16.61	19.88	19.61	--	597.03	498.30	711.70	704.00	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	20.91	20.88	21.20	21.59	--	790.25	801.79	795.00	816.10	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.36	12.34	12.25	12.46	\$12.48	377.68	372.67	376.08	373.80	\$373.15
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.33	16.20	15.90	15.93	--	584.07	589.68	564.45	571.89	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.85	17.77	17.07	17.20	--	639.26	650.38	611.11	622.64	--
New car dealers	44111	18.23	18.17	17.39	17.58	--	653.99	665.02	626.04	639.91	--
Used car dealers	44112	13.77	13.43	13.63	13.13	--	481.04	487.51	456.61	452.99	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	15.07	14.53	15.15	14.76	--	523.59	495.47	519.65	509.22	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	14.61	14.07	14.91	14.65	--	511.55	478.38	524.83	514.22	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	12.74	12.51	13.00	12.88	--	458.57	457.87	458.90	457.24	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.29	12.03	12.47	12.39	--	428.26	428.27	426.47	426.22	--
Tire dealers	44132	13.57	13.41	14.00	13.81	--	520.90	517.63	525.00	522.02	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.24	13.86	14.54	14.66	--	437.29	424.12	443.47	452.99	--
Furniture stores	4421	14.87	14.61	15.29	15.54	--	471.97	466.06	477.05	494.17	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	13.46	12.96	13.68	13.57	--	397.81	377.14	406.30	404.39	--
Floor covering stores	44221	16.45	15.90	17.00	16.50	--	583.69	546.96	618.80	589.05	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.21	10.88	11.38	11.45	--	293.87	286.14	299.29	304.57	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.73	17.23	17.33	18.03	--	581.36	577.21	570.16	591.38	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	16.15	15.93	15.80	16.15	--	529.65	532.06	530.88	538.18	--
Household appliance stores	443111	14.66	14.28	15.18	15.02	--	472.67	472.67	487.28	473.13	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	16.48	16.31	15.92	16.38	--	542.42	546.39	539.69	548.73	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	21.64	20.54	21.61	23.45	--	708.78	690.14	672.07	745.71	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.14	13.09	13.36	13.09	--	483.15	459.46	491.65	484.33	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.24	13.13	13.46	13.11	--	493.53	466.12	503.40	491.63	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Home centers.....	44411	37.8	35.1	37.8	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	37.6	37.5	38.6	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware stores.....	44413	30.6	29.7	31.6	30.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other building material dealers.....	44419	39.8	39.4	39.4	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	32.6	30.7	31.8	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	30.8	29.7	31.0	31.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	33.1	31.0	32.1	31.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and beverage stores.....	445	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grocery stores.....	4451	30.0	29.6	29.4	29.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	30.0	29.6	29.4	29.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convenience stores.....	44512	30.0	29.7	30.1	30.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specialty food stores.....	4452	33.0	32.4	33.0	31.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	33.5	32.8	32.5	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	36.3	34.9	36.3	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	31.7	31.5	32.3	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	27.1	28.0	26.3	25.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health and personal care stores.....	446	29.3	29.6	28.8	29.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	28.9	29.3	28.4	29.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Optical goods stores.....	44613	29.6	30.1	29.8	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	32.5	33.2	31.0	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	35.3	34.8	36.8	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline stations.....	447	31.6	31.6	31.4	31.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	31.3	31.3	31.1	30.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	33.6	33.1	33.5	34.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	24.4	23.9	25.4	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing stores.....	4481	23.1	22.3	24.0	21.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	28.9	28.8	29.6	29.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	22.3	20.5	21.8	21.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family clothing stores.....	44814	21.9	21.1	23.6	20.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	28.6	29.3	28.5	24.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other clothing stores.....	44819	28.2	27.9	29.2	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe stores.....	4482	26.0	27.0	24.7	24.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	31.9	31.2	35.9	31.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	23.3	23.5	23.7	22.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	23.5	24.0	23.3	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	25.0	24.8	25.2	22.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	21.9	23.3	21.0	20.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	19.0	20.1	19.9	21.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	23.0	22.4	24.5	23.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	22.2	22.0	23.5	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	25.3	23.6	27.1	23.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores.....	452	29.3	28.2	30.6	28.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department stores.....	4521	27.1	25.8	28.7	26.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	21.4	20.6	23.0	19.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Discount department stores.....	452112	31.3	29.9	33.2	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	32.2	31.1	33.1	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	33.4	32.2	34.6	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	28.1	27.5	28.2	27.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	28.5	28.3	28.7	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florists.....	4531	27.4	25.4	27.9	25.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	27.8	27.7	28.5	28.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	31.9	33.3	31.9	32.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	24.3	23.0	25.8	24.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	30.1	30.4	29.4	28.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	28.9	29.4	28.3	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	30.5	31.3	30.0	29.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonstore retailers.....	454	34.5	35.0	35.3	34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	33.0	33.6	34.4	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail-order houses.....	454113	32.1	32.8	33.5	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	36.0	36.2	36.9	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel dealers.....	45431	38.2	38.7	40.5	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	37.4	38.2	38.9	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers.....	454312,9	39.1	39.3	42.3	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Home centers.....	44411	\$12.64	\$12.57	\$12.93	\$12.23	—	\$477.32	\$441.21	\$488.75	\$468.41	—
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	14.12	13.95	14.26	14.99	—	531.10	523.13	550.44	581.61	—
Hardware stores.....	44413	11.23	11.10	11.54	11.74	—	343.64	329.67	364.66	362.77	—
Other building material dealers.....	44419	15.22	14.95	15.24	15.27	—	605.39	589.03	600.46	597.06	—
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	12.28	12.68	12.44	12.86	—	400.29	389.28	395.59	407.66	—
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	15.00	14.81	15.11	15.31	—	461.68	439.86	468.41	482.27	—
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	11.55	12.03	11.59	12.02	—	382.71	372.93	372.04	382.24	—
Food and beverage stores.....	445	10.85	10.94	10.85	11.01	—	326.29	326.01	321.16	321.49	—
Grocery stores.....	4451	10.80	10.88	10.79	10.95	—	323.57	322.05	317.23	319.74	—
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	10.92	11.00	10.91	11.07	—	327.14	325.60	320.75	322.14	—
Convenience stores.....	44512	8.79	8.74	8.83	9.00	—	263.71	259.58	265.78	274.50	—
Specialty food stores.....	4452	11.05	11.16	11.07	11.31	—	364.35	361.58	365.31	355.13	—
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	10.94	10.83	11.06	10.96	—	365.91	355.22	359.45	343.05	—
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	9.74	10.08	9.75	10.18	—	353.79	351.79	353.93	364.44	—
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	11.58	11.71	11.48	11.85	—	367.08	368.87	370.80	357.87	—
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	11.48	11.71	11.66	11.71	—	311.24	327.88	306.66	299.78	—
Health and personal care stores.....	446	14.03	14.17	14.04	14.09	—	411.15	419.43	404.35	415.66	—
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	14.25	14.54	14.02	14.09	—	411.34	426.02	398.17	411.43	—
Optical goods stores.....	44613	13.89	13.55	14.31	14.05	—	410.71	407.86	426.44	407.45	—
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	14.58	14.20	15.74	15.18	—	474.17	471.44	487.94	496.39	—
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	16.29	15.79	17.61	16.81	—	574.60	549.49	648.05	630.38	—
Gasoline stations.....	447	8.92	8.94	9.06	8.97	—	282.19	282.50	284.48	279.86	—
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	8.63	8.61	8.72	8.68	—	270.21	269.49	271.19	266.48	—
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	10.66	10.87	11.05	10.61	—	357.79	359.80	370.18	363.92	—
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	11.07	11.04	10.92	11.31	—	270.39	263.86	277.37	263.52	—
Clothing stores.....	4481	10.63	10.75	10.09	10.72	—	245.26	239.73	242.16	233.70	—
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	13.15	13.50	12.41	12.65	—	380.39	388.80	367.34	370.65	—
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	11.93	11.92	11.66	11.84	—	265.66	244.36	254.19	249.82	—
Family clothing stores.....	44814	9.60	9.90	8.92	9.63	—	209.98	208.89	210.51	196.45	—
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	11.59	11.75	11.47	11.66	—	331.58	344.28	326.90	281.01	—
Other clothing stores.....	44819	10.46	9.93	10.70	11.20	—	295.20	277.05	312.44	320.32	—
Shoe stores.....	4482	10.05	9.83	10.53	10.45	—	261.15	265.41	260.09	257.07	—
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	14.10	13.45	14.94	14.71	—	449.57	419.64	536.35	469.25	—
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	10.34	10.47	10.06	10.33	—	241.31	246.05	238.42	235.52	—
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	10.68	10.91	10.46	10.75	—	250.93	261.84	243.72	241.88	—
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	10.76	11.22	10.72	10.96	—	268.55	278.26	270.14	250.98	—
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	10.11	10.49	9.51	9.94	—	221.39	244.42	199.71	203.77	—
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	9.21	9.06	9.54	9.73	—	175.18	182.11	189.85	210.17	—
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	9.58	9.52	9.24	9.52	—	220.24	213.25	226.38	222.77	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	9.87	9.73	9.60	9.71	—	219.08	214.06	225.60	226.24	—
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	8.82	8.88	8.41	8.91	—	223.45	209.57	227.91	212.06	—
General merchandise stores.....	452	10.54	10.49	10.56	10.77	—	309.27	295.82	323.14	305.87	—
Department stores.....	4521	10.84	10.82	10.72	11.14	—	293.25	279.16	307.66	290.75	—
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	12.06	12.18	11.48	12.65	—	258.14	250.91	264.04	251.74	—
Discount department stores.....	452112	10.22	10.10	10.31	10.42	—	319.60	301.99	342.29	318.85	—
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	10.23	10.15	10.36	10.39	—	328.87	315.67	342.92	325.21	—
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	10.24	10.13	10.39	10.42	—	341.81	326.19	359.49	336.57	—
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	10.15	10.21	10.26	10.27	—	284.63	280.78	289.33	285.51	—
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	11.22	11.25	11.03	11.16	—	319.51	318.38	316.56	313.60	—
Florists.....	4531	9.88	9.78	9.80	9.61	—	270.99	248.41	273.42	247.94	—
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	11.67	11.80	11.40	11.66	—	324.38	326.86	324.90	326.48	—
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	13.20	13.22	12.96	12.80	—	421.69	440.23	413.42	410.88	—
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	9.97	10.06	9.89	10.33	—	242.52	231.38	255.16	251.02	—
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	8.96	8.83	8.89	8.98	—	249.08	247.24	250.70	255.03	—
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	11.97	11.98	11.78	11.89	—	359.70	364.19	346.33	343.62	—
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	10.64	10.28	10.51	10.48	—	307.04	302.23	297.43	288.20	—
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	12.63	12.78	12.38	12.54	—	385.75	400.01	371.40	371.18	—
Nonstore retailers.....	454	14.55	14.34	14.63	14.88	—	501.95	501.90	516.44	511.87	—
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	14.52	13.95	14.37	14.96	—	478.64	468.72	494.33	493.68	—
Mail-order houses.....	454113	13.22	12.92	13.01	13.19	—	424.44	423.78	435.84	412.85	—
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	15.00	15.33	15.51	15.37	—	540.29	554.95	572.32	556.39	—
Fuel dealers.....	45431	14.92	15.30	15.66	15.39	—	569.93	592.11	634.23	606.37	—
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	15.92	16.30	16.60	16.23	—	596.15	622.66	645.74	608.63	—
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers.....	454312,9	13.87	14.21	14.67	14.50	—	541.59	558.45	620.54	601.75	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,49	37.0	37.4	37.0	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation.....	484	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	41.6	41.0	41.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	41.0	41.5	41.4	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	41.9	41.3	41.8	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	41.0	40.1	40.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	35.6	34.6	35.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	44.8	43.9	43.8	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	39.0	38.4	37.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	31.6	32.7	31.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	38.3	40.9	36.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	28.2	30.3	27.7	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	31.4	31.9	33.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	45.8	46.4	46.3	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	27.9	25.1	31.2	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	36.6	36.9	36.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	36.2	36.1	36.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations.....	48811	35.0	35.2	34.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	34.6	36.3	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	31.8	30.6	31.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	30.2	33.6	29.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	40.1	41.4	38.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	36.1	36.0	36.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	37.6	36.0	39.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	26.6	27.4	28.4	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers.....	4921	25.9	26.7	27.9	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	37.0	36.6	37.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	36.6	36.2	37.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	38.3	37.8	38.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	40.3	40.1	40.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities.....	22	41.1	40.8	41.3	40.7	40.9	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply.....	2211	41.0	40.6	41.0	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	40.8	40.3	40.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	42.7	42.2	42.3	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	41.2	41.0	41.6	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	42.4	40.3	44.2	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	41.0	41.2	41.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	41.6	42.4	42.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	40.6	38.3	42.5	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information.....		36.5	36.6	36.6	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	35.6	36.1	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	35.2	35.4	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	34.3	34.2	34.6	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	35.4	35.5	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers.....	51113	37.8	39.2	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers.....	5112	36.7	37.7	36.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	30.3	30.1	30.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	30.3	30.1	30.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	37.7	38.0	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	19.4	19.9	19.3	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	35.5	35.5	35.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	33.7	34.1	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	28.7	29.1	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	38.0	38.7	37.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications.....	517	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	41.1	40.2	41.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	38.9	39.3	39.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	39.0	39.4	39.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	39.6	40.7	39.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,49	\$16.71	\$16.57	\$16.86	\$16.96	\$17.03	\$618.64	\$619.72	\$623.82	\$615.65	\$613.08
Truck transportation.....	484	16.73	16.58	17.04	16.98	--	690.10	679.78	698.64	687.69	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	17.20	17.09	17.42	17.31	--	711.77	705.82	721.19	711.44	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	16.08	16.08	16.14	16.00	--	669.37	659.28	681.74	643.20	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	17.54	17.38	17.79	17.68	--	724.30	719.53	738.29	731.95	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	16.71	16.48	17.09	17.05	--	685.51	683.92	707.53	712.69	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	19.47	19.52	19.42	19.25	--	815.94	806.18	811.76	775.78	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	15.60	15.23	16.11	16.09	--	638.96	610.72	646.01	625.90	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	14.98	14.83	14.72	14.81	--	532.75	513.12	525.50	499.10	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	15.74	15.31	16.31	16.26	--	705.44	672.11	714.38	695.93	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	15.81	15.40	16.86	16.77	--	615.73	591.36	630.56	613.78	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	13.03	12.87	13.18	13.04	--	411.52	420.85	411.22	397.72	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	17.17	17.37	16.36	16.32	--	658.03	710.43	600.41	587.52	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	12.75	12.57	13.15	12.88	--	359.66	380.87	364.26	343.90	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	11.80	11.65	11.68	11.74	--	370.23	371.64	387.78	413.25	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	24.33	24.63	24.45	25.31	--	1,113.93	1,142.83	1,132.04	1,189.57	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	13.77	14.04	16.47	16.78	--	383.67	352.40	513.86	528.57	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	17.67	17.61	17.76	17.80	--	646.66	649.81	650.02	644.36	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	15.07	14.78	15.62	15.35	--	546.00	533.56	563.88	541.86	--
Airport operations.....	48811	13.92	13.42	14.91	14.54	--	486.82	472.38	518.87	494.36	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	27.12	27.03	27.48	28.20	--	937.32	981.19	942.56	967.26	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	33.55	34.55	34.07	34.65	--	1,067.29	1,057.23	1,069.80	1,025.64	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	30.93	30.29	30.87	31.48	--	934.66	1,017.74	923.01	982.18	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	15.41	15.41	15.10	14.99	--	618.46	637.97	584.37	583.11	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	16.94	16.90	16.76	16.89	--	612.24	608.40	613.42	623.24	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	14.13	14.02	14.06	14.08	--	531.44	504.72	551.15	515.33	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	15.34	15.47	15.39	15.63	--	407.74	423.88	437.08	400.13	--
Couriers.....	4921	15.76	15.94	15.74	16.07	--	407.99	425.60	439.15	398.54	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	15.05	14.79	15.14	15.13	--	556.71	541.31	573.81	547.71	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	15.17	14.79	15.25	15.30	--	554.77	535.40	573.40	546.21	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	15.09	15.26	15.54	15.21	--	577.75	578.83	595.18	565.81	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	13.96	14.39	13.82	13.61	--	563.30	577.04	565.24	543.04	--
Utilities	22	26.70	26.13	27.44	27.57	\$27.47	1,097.16	1,066.10	1,133.27	1,122.10 ^S	1,123.52
Power generation and supply.....	2211	27.64	27.14	28.26	28.13	--	1,132.93	1,101.88	1,158.66	1,136.45	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	28.75	28.39	29.16	29.24	--	1,173.31	1,144.12	1,180.98	1,163.75	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	28.12	27.96	28.54	28.68	--	1,199.41	1,179.91	1,207.24	1,181.62	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	26.16	25.52	27.05	26.64	--	1,078.74	1,046.32	1,125.28	1,100.23	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	28.03	27.21	28.67	28.43	--	1,187.84	1,096.56	1,267.21	1,253.76	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	25.77	25.18	26.70	26.26	--	1,056.78	1,037.42	1,097.37	1,068.78	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	26.86	25.68	28.26	29.12	--	1,117.97	1,088.83	1,186.92	1,202.66	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	17.69	17.83	17.84	18.12	--	718.17	682.89	758.20	751.98	--
Information		22.07	21.77	22.61	23.05	22.83	805.89	796.78	827.53	848.24	826.45
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	24.22	24.05	24.40	25.17	--	862.79	868.21	873.52	898.57	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	18.57	18.45	18.80	19.07	--	653.24	653.13	663.64	661.73	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	17.41	17.13	17.64	18.13	--	597.78	585.85	610.34	607.36	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	21.97	22.70	21.78	21.67	--	777.12	805.85	768.83	751.95	--
Book publishers.....	51113	17.07	16.66	17.72	17.86	--	644.50	653.07	666.27	675.11	--
Software publishers.....	5112	38.11	37.52	38.26	39.32	--	1,400.14	1,414.50	1,407.97	1,505.96	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	18.83	18.49	19.66	19.56	--	569.74	556.55	599.63	584.84	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	18.95	18.57	19.87	19.76	--	573.33	558.96	606.04	588.85	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	23.15	23.77	23.72	23.76	--	873.14	903.26	887.13	876.74	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	7.30	7.14	7.49	7.65	--	141.47	142.09	144.56	145.35	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	21.23	20.65	21.80	22.51	--	753.77	733.08	776.08	810.36	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	22.16	21.44	22.69	23.30	--	745.92	731.10	760.12	792.20	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	20.96	20.28	21.32	21.82	--	602.07	590.15	618.28	643.69	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	22.96	22.25	23.59	24.30	--	873.51	861.08	882.27	920.97	--
Telecommunications.....	517	22.10	21.67	22.80	23.18	--	889.19	864.63	921.12	945.74	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	23.78	23.66	24.14	24.46	--	976.23	951.13	1,006.64	1,022.43	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	20.39	18.48	22.65	23.55	--	794.10	726.26	892.41	956.13	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	20.69	18.47	23.12	24.09	--	807.71	727.72	913.24	980.46	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	22.28	22.76	22.01	21.54	--	882.12	926.33	858.39	863.75	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p
Information-Continued											
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	40.2	38.9	39.3	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	37.2	38.0	36.4	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	38.1	39.4	36.7	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data processing and related services.....	5182	36.8	37.4	36.3	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other information services.....	519	24.8	24.6	25.4	25.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial activities²		35.9	36.4	35.7	36.5	35.5	—	—	—	—	—
Finance and insurance.....	52	36.8	37.3	36.6	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	36.5	37.0	36.1	37.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	35.9	36.6	35.2	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial banking.....	52211	36.0	36.8	35.0	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Savings institutions.....	52212	35.5	35.8	35.3	36.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	35.9	36.6	36.0	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	37.7	37.7	37.9	39.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credit card issuing.....	52221	38.6	40.1	38.8	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales financing.....	52222	38.3	38.3	38.6	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	37.4	37.0	37.6	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Consumer lending.....	522291	35.5	34.5	36.0	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate credit.....	522292	38.1	37.6	38.3	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	36.8	38.0	36.6	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	36.5	37.4	36.3	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	37.6	38.9	36.9	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	36.0	36.9	36.3	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	36.5	37.9	36.2	37.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Securities brokerage.....	52312	38.4	39.6	38.3	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	37.8	39.4	37.2	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	34.3	35.5	34.6	35.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portfolio management.....	52392	36.5	38.0	36.6	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment advice.....	52393	31.7	32.9	32.0	34.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	37.3	37.5	37.3	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance carriers.....	5241	38.5	38.4	38.7	39.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	38.1	38.5	38.3	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	38.3	38.9	38.1	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	39.0	38.4	39.1	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	39.3	38.6	39.4	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	37.4	37.7	37.7	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	38.5	37.1	39.7	42.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	35.4	36.1	35.0	36.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	34.8	35.5	34.5	35.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	37.1	37.6	36.3	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Claims adjusting.....	524291	37.7	38.3	37.6	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	37.1	37.4	35.9	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	37.8	38.5	36.7	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	37.0	39.3	34.0	35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	33.5	33.7	33.3	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate.....	531	33.3	33.8	33.1	33.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	33.2	33.6	33.5	33.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	34.0	34.8	34.4	34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	32.6	32.4	32.0	32.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	31.2	30.8	33.0	33.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	32.8	33.1	32.2	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	33.9	34.5	33.3	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate property managers.....	53131	33.6	34.2	32.9	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential property managers.....	531311	33.2	34.0	32.7	32.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	34.6	34.8	33.5	34.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rental and leasing services.....	532	33.5	33.3	33.5	34.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	35.7	36.4	34.4	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	36.5	36.7	35.0	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	\$17.23	\$16.88	\$17.86	\$18.35	—	\$693.44	\$656.63	\$701.90	\$706.48	—
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	20.83	20.75	21.34	21.54	—	774.31	788.50	776.78	809.90	—
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	22.78	22.11	24.06	24.82	—	867.92	871.13	883.00	935.71	—
Data processing and related services.....	5182	19.97	20.15	20.16	20.15	—	734.79	753.61	731.81	755.63	—
Other information services.....	519	16.32	16.10	16.88	16.88	—	405.25	396.06	428.75	427.06	—
Financial activities²		17.94	17.81	18.23	18.45	\$18.44	644.71	648.28	650.81	673.43	\$654.62
Finance and insurance.....	52	19.09	18.93	19.44	19.67	—	703.56	706.09	711.50	737.63	—
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	15.86	15.44	16.23	16.41	—	578.49	571.28	585.90	608.81	—
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	14.13	13.87	14.46	14.75	—	507.63	507.64	508.99	533.95	—
Commercial banking.....	52211	13.79	13.62	14.05	14.30	—	496.71	501.22	491.75	517.66	—
Savings institutions.....	52212	15.53	14.98	16.33	16.97	—	551.34	536.28	576.45	612.62	—
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	14.46	14.10	14.62	14.83	—	519.49	516.06	526.32	542.78	—
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	19.26	18.68	19.65	19.52	—	726.62	704.24	744.74	767.14	—
Credit card issuing.....	52221	15.88	15.21	16.29	16.35	—	612.89	609.92	632.05	647.46	—
Sales financing.....	52222	17.18	15.79	17.76	17.93	—	658.77	643.06	685.54	717.20	—
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	20.31	19.82	20.60	20.37	—	760.15	733.34	774.56	796.47	—
Consumer lending.....	522291	11.70	12.62	10.95	10.80	—	415.01	435.39	394.20	398.52	—
Real estate credit.....	522292	22.84	22.01	23.50	23.11	—	870.93	827.58	900.05	926.71	—
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	19.15	18.71	19.19	19.83	—	704.55	710.98	702.35	741.64	—
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	16.50	15.89	16.87	17.22	—	601.71	594.29	612.38	625.09	—
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	19.39	18.41	20.25	21.10	—	729.70	716.15	747.23	763.82	—
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	13.65	13.71	13.73	13.74	—	491.53	505.90	498.40	505.63	—
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	26.61	26.78	27.43	28.05	—	970.89	1,014.96	992.97	1,060.29	—
Securities brokerage.....	52312	25.08	25.11	25.19	25.82	—	963.79	994.36	964.78	1,027.64	—
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	27.68	27.98	28.64	29.27	—	1,047.26	1,102.41	1,065.41	1,138.60	—
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	24.70	24.68	25.35	25.92	—	847.55	876.14	877.11	930.53	—
Portfolio management.....	52392	26.74	26.47	27.63	28.31	—	976.06	1,005.86	1,011.26	1,067.29	—
Investment advice.....	52393	23.20	23.22	23.63	24.11	—	734.36	763.94	756.16	822.15	—
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	20.66	20.63	20.79	20.94	—	771.15	773.63	775.47	795.72	—
Insurance carriers.....	5241	21.67	21.61	21.86	21.95	—	834.34	829.82	845.98	860.44	—
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	20.75	20.39	21.31	21.34	—	791.08	785.02	816.17	821.59	—
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	21.20	21.18	21.47	21.40	—	810.96	823.90	818.01	826.04	—
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	20.46	19.84	21.21	21.30	—	777.96	757.89	814.46	820.05	—
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	22.79	23.12	22.56	22.73	—	888.22	887.81	882.10	906.93	—
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	23.14	23.32	22.92	22.98	—	909.19	900.15	903.05	923.80	—
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	21.07	22.12	20.84	21.53	—	788.08	833.92	785.67	828.91	—
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	19.49	19.51	20.51	19.95	—	751.33	723.82	814.25	839.90	—
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	18.88	18.94	18.85	19.12	—	668.82	683.73	659.75	690.23	—
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	18.51	18.63	18.41	18.70	—	645.07	661.37	635.15	671.33	—
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	19.82	19.77	19.98	20.25	—	734.95	743.35	725.27	743.18	—
Claims adjusting.....	524291	20.97	20.65	20.51	21.14	—	790.03	790.90	771.18	813.89	—
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	19.00	18.96	19.24	19.41	—	704.45	709.10	690.72	704.58	—
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	21.12	21.18	21.66	22.00	—	798.25	815.43	794.92	838.20	—
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	21.84	21.22	23.50	23.68	—	808.43	833.95	799.00	835.90	—
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	14.55	14.38	14.70	14.77	—	486.89	484.61	489.51	496.27	—
Real estate.....	531	14.67	14.67	14.69	14.80	—	489.12	495.85	486.24	494.32	—
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	13.75	13.50	14.00	14.08	—	456.77	453.60	469.00	475.90	—
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	13.34	13.25	13.56	13.51	—	453.68	461.10	466.46	464.74	—
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	15.74	14.94	16.11	16.57	—	513.53	484.06	515.52	543.50	—
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	11.23	11.09	11.57	11.66	—	349.98	341.57	381.81	392.94	—
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	14.90	14.95	14.92	14.95	—	489.07	494.85	480.42	488.87	—
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	15.64	15.94	15.40	15.60	—	529.60	549.93	512.82	519.48	—
Real estate property managers.....	53131	15.53	15.87	15.20	15.40	—	521.97	542.75	500.08	506.66	—
Residential property managers.....	531311	14.29	14.56	13.97	14.04	—	474.41	495.04	456.82	454.90	—
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	18.37	18.02	18.11	18.59	—	636.17	661.90	606.69	637.64	—
Rental and leasing services.....	532	14.03	13.61	14.39	14.39	—	470.27	453.21	482.07	490.70	—
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	13.65	13.23	14.07	14.00	—	487.19	481.57	484.01	495.60	—
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	13.76	13.50	14.17	14.18	—	502.17	495.45	495.95	514.73	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	28.3	28.5	28.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	23.0	24.1	23.5	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	34.6	34.4	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers.....	5323	38.9	37.7	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	39.3	37.1	40.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.2	34.1	34.3	34.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services.....	54	35.7	35.8	35.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services.....	5411	35.0	35.7	34.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	34.9	35.7	34.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services.....	54119	36.5	36.2	36.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	33.8	32.5	32.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	35.0	36.1	33.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	28.7	23.5	22.7	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services.....	541214	33.8	33.5	33.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	33.9	33.8	33.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services.....	54131	37.8	38.4	37.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	37.7	36.0	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	38.8	38.9	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	38.2	37.5	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	38.9	37.9	39.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	34.3	35.0	33.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services.....	54141	32.9	34.6	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	35.1	35.6	34.2	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	38.0	38.4	38.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	37.7	38.3	37.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	38.3	37.7	39.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	35.3	35.7	35.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	35.1	35.3	35.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	34.8	34.4	35.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	33.4	34.8	35.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	34.3	34.4	34.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	38.3	40.4	38.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	36.2	36.5	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	36.5	36.6	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	36.6	38.2	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	37.8	38.3	38.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	38.3	38.9	38.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	33.7	33.5	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	33.9	34.1	34.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	35.4	35.8	35.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	36.1	35.6	37.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	37.3	37.5	37.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	28.0	28.2	28.1	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	28.5	28.2	28.4	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	27.4	27.1	26.6	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services.....	54192	28.4	25.9	30.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	27.5	27.6	26.9	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	35.5	36.3	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35.9	36.2	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	36.1	38.3	35.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices.....	551114	35.9	36.1	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.8	32.3	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	32.4	31.9	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	34.5	34.6	35.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	40.3	38.2	41.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services.....	5613	32.2	31.6	33.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	33.2	33.6	33.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services.....	56132	31.8	31.1	33.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	33.6	32.9	31.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	\$12.35	\$12.16	\$12.33	\$12.25	—	\$349.61	\$346.56	\$353.87	\$356.48	—
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	11.00	11.00	10.15	9.99	—	253.26	265.10	238.53	241.76	—
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	13.43	13.24	14.08	14.10	—	464.40	455.46	491.39	492.09	—
General rental centers.....	5323	14.96	15.17	15.41	15.51	—	581.44	571.91	593.29	598.69	—
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	17.12	16.44	17.65	17.94	—	673.57	609.92	711.30	724.78	—
Professional and business services		18.07	18.11	18.44	18.88	\$18.84	618.48	617.55	632.49	653.25	\$646.21
Professional and technical services.....	54	24.14	23.92	24.62	24.81	—	862.67	856.34	874.01	898.12	—
Legal services.....	5411	23.97	23.80	24.55	24.95	—	840.19	849.66	851.89	895.71	—
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	24.53	24.36	25.13	25.50	—	856.46	869.65	866.99	912.90	—
Other legal services.....	54119	17.74	17.33	18.20	18.94	—	647.80	627.35	667.94	710.25	—
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	17.49	16.84	18.08	17.33	—	590.37	547.30	585.79	577.09	—
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	20.17	20.07	20.45	20.82	—	705.83	724.53	683.03	749.52	—
Tax preparation services.....	541213	10.94	9.92	13.30	10.00	—	314.43	233.12	301.91	263.00	—
Payroll services.....	541214	16.02	16.66	15.73	15.48	—	542.18	558.11	533.25	512.39	—
Other accounting services.....	541219	16.25	15.51	17.03	17.04	—	550.23	524.24	575.61	592.99	—
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	23.93	23.85	24.05	24.53	—	923.24	918.23	913.90	944.41	—
Architectural services.....	54131	23.46	23.18	23.87	24.10	—	886.85	890.11	890.35	920.62	—
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	16.68	16.37	16.85	16.99	—	628.41	589.32	630.19	633.73	—
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	25.65	25.47	25.77	26.15	—	994.37	990.78	981.84	1,006.78	—
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	18.49	17.88	18.84	19.32	—	706.63	670.50	687.66	714.84	—
Testing laboratories.....	54138	19.82	20.33	19.26	20.91	—	771.49	770.51	758.84	838.49	—
Specialized design services.....	5414	20.29	19.42	21.07	21.40	—	695.49	679.70	703.74	731.88	—
Interior design services.....	54141	18.26	17.71	19.44	19.88	—	600.36	612.77	668.74	673.93	—
Graphic design services.....	54143	20.69	19.70	21.26	21.34	—	725.23	701.32	727.09	755.44	—
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	31.62	31.25	32.17	32.71	—	1,202.77	1,200.00	1,232.11	1,265.88	—
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	33.47	33.01	33.92	34.64	—	1,261.78	1,284.28	1,272.00	1,323.25	—
Computer systems design services.....	541512	31.04	30.74	32.11	32.32	—	1,185.68	1,189.64	1,242.66	1,254.02	—
Other computer-related services.....	541519	28.68	28.57	27.56	28.69	—	1,098.99	1,077.09	1,088.62	1,141.86	—
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	23.99	24.16	24.27	24.53	—	848.00	862.51	864.01	890.44	—
Management consulting services.....	54161	23.73	24.20	23.76	24.08	—	832.12	854.26	843.48	874.10	—
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	24.21	25.26	24.08	24.91	—	843.28	868.94	852.43	909.22	—
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	24.96	25.88	24.56	23.82	—	834.38	895.45	862.06	824.17	—
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	20.90	20.50	22.02	22.12	—	717.16	705.20	768.50	800.74	—
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	20.88	20.19	21.39	21.16	—	799.81	815.68	812.82	810.43	—
Other management consulting services.....	541618	26.95	27.05	26.38	27.13	—	974.55	987.33	925.94	973.97	—
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	23.58	23.08	24.73	24.92	—	860.82	844.73	897.70	897.12	—
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	26.27	24.74	27.69	27.63	—	962.66	945.07	996.64	1,008.50	—
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	28.32	28.08	28.67	29.34	—	1,070.34	1,075.46	1,092.33	1,144.28	—
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	28.79	28.49	29.35	29.96	—	1,103.17	1,108.26	1,129.98	1,180.42	—
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	24.03	24.20	22.99	23.97	—	808.63	810.70	806.95	860.52	—
Advertising and related services.....	5418	19.48	19.15	20.16	20.26	—	661.36	653.02	689.47	723.28	—
Advertising agencies.....	54181	23.19	23.01	23.99	23.76	—	821.00	823.76	849.25	886.25	—
Public relations agencies.....	54182	23.77	22.40	26.05	26.41	—	857.07	797.44	971.67	1,008.86	—
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	14.88	14.35	14.83	14.97	—	554.63	538.13	557.61	582.33	—
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	13.61	13.95	13.21	13.55	—	381.25	393.39	371.20	391.60	—
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	15.52	15.81	15.71	15.82	—	442.78	445.84	446.16	450.87	—
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	19.64	21.54	18.92	19.02	—	539.11	583.73	503.27	509.74	—
Photographic services.....	54192	13.64	13.34	14.24	13.91	—	388.09	345.51	430.05	386.70	—
Veterinary services.....	54194	13.33	13.49	13.49	13.60	—	366.73	372.32	362.88	374.00	—
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	19.77	18.27	21.01	21.15	—	701.72	663.20	752.16	778.32	—
Management of companies and enterprises	55	18.08	17.49	18.71	19.16	—	649.88	633.14	669.82	685.93	—
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	21.31	21.90	21.47	22.50	—	769.16	838.77	753.60	801.00	—
Managing offices.....	551114	17.92	17.27	18.57	18.99	—	643.87	623.45	664.81	679.84	—
Administrative and waste services.....	56	13.13	13.11	13.44	13.66	—	430.76	423.45	444.86	453.51	—
Administrative and support services.....	561	12.89	12.87	13.20	13.43	—	418.03	410.55	431.64	440.50	—
Office administrative services.....	5611	17.82	17.64	18.62	18.70	—	615.04	610.34	653.56	678.81	—
Facilities support services.....	5612	18.03	18.83	17.80	18.29	—	726.80	719.31	740.48	759.04	—
Employment services.....	5613	12.96	13.02	13.15	13.61	—	417.58	411.43	435.27	447.77	—
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	15.35	15.57	16.58	16.54	—	508.89	523.15	550.46	557.40	—
Temporary help services.....	56132	12.00	12.04	12.18	12.50	—	381.12	374.44	406.81	412.50	—
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	15.47	15.39	15.62	16.74	—	520.36	506.33	498.28	537.35	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Business support services.....	5614	30.7	30.9	30.3	31.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone call centers.....	56142	28.4	28.6	28.3	28.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone answering services.....	561421	33.3	33.7	32.7	32.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	27.7	27.9	27.6	28.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business service centers.....	56143	33.5	32.9	31.4	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collection agencies.....	56144	34.5	35.8	33.6	34.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business support services.....	56149	30.9	32.0	29.9	29.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	32.4	33.3	32.3	33.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel agencies.....	56151	33.7	33.8	33.7	34.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	30.6	32.8	30.3	31.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investigation and security services.....	5616	34.3	34.5	34.6	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security and armored car services.....	56161	33.9	34.2	34.2	35.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	33.9	34.2	34.3	35.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security systems services.....	56162	37.0	36.6	37.5	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	31.8	30.4	31.0	30.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	36.0	36.3	33.9	35.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Janitorial services.....	56172	27.8	28.4	27.6	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Landscaping services.....	56173	37.3	33.2	36.3	35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	30.8	28.3	28.5	28.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	32.9	32.7	34.1	33.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other support services.....	5619	33.0	32.1	31.8	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	36.3	34.6	37.7	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	28.6	27.8	30.6	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other support services.....	56199	33.0	32.4	30.0	32.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	42.4	42.0	42.7	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waste collection.....	5621	42.7	41.8	41.9	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	42.5	42.4	42.1	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	41.8	42.0	44.1	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remediation services.....	56291	40.4	41.8	44.5	41.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education and health services.....		32.6	32.9	32.5	32.8	32.4	—	—	—	—	—
Health care and social assistance.....	62	32.9	33.2	32.8	33.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health care.....	621,2,3	33.3	33.6	33.3	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	31.5	31.8	31.8	32.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of physicians.....	6211	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	33.5	33.8	33.8	33.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	31.4	33.6	30.6	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of dentists.....	6212	27.1	27.4	27.7	27.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	26.0	25.7	26.9	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	30.4	30.1	30.8	30.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	29.0	29.1	29.8	29.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	27.9	28.4	28.0	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	30.2	30.7	30.9	30.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	34.3	34.9	33.9	34.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	32.4	32.5	32.4	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	35.3	36.1	34.6	34.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	35.0	36.7	34.2	34.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	36.2	35.7	37.1	37.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical laboratories.....	621511	36.6	36.0	37.4	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home health care services.....	6216	29.1	29.3	28.9	29.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	36.4	35.2	36.3	37.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ambulance services.....	62191	36.7	36.2	36.2	37.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	35.8	33.8	36.4	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	36.9	35.3	37.2	37.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals.....	622	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other hospitals.....	6223	33.6	33.0	33.5	34.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	32.4	33.2	32.0	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	32.3	32.9	32.2	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	33.2	34.5	31.8	33.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	32.9	34.6	31.0	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	33.8	34.3	33.5	34.8	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Business support services.....	5614	\$13.16	\$13.06	\$12.99	\$13.13	—	\$404.05	\$403.55	\$393.60	\$407.03	—
Telephone call centers.....	56142	11.12	10.98	11.09	11.19	—	315.76	314.03	313.85	321.15	—
Telephone answering services.....	561421	12.96	13.16	12.41	12.05	—	431.54	443.49	405.81	388.01	—
Telemarketing bureaus.....	581422	10.80	10.59	10.86	11.04	—	298.76	295.46	299.74	311.33	—
Business service centers.....	56143	13.01	13.24	12.09	11.86	—	435.90	435.60	379.63	383.08	—
Collection agencies.....	56144	14.38	14.30	14.37	14.40	—	496.48	511.94	482.83	499.68	—
Other business support services.....	56149	15.26	15.60	15.32	15.52	—	471.13	499.20	458.07	464.05	—
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	14.55	14.18	15.10	15.47	—	471.67	472.19	487.73	518.25	—
Travel agencies.....	56151	15.64	15.11	16.43	17.10	—	527.19	510.72	553.69	595.08	—
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	13.24	12.98	13.81	13.94	—	404.60	425.74	418.44	443.29	—
Investigation and security services.....	5616	11.63	11.37	12.35	12.25	—	398.81	392.27	427.31	433.65	—
Security and armored car services.....	56161	10.85	10.67	11.54	11.40	—	368.41	364.91	394.67	399.00	—
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	10.39	10.27	11.03	10.91	—	351.94	351.23	378.33	381.85	—
Security systems services.....	56162	16.77	16.12	17.74	17.79	—	619.61	589.99	665.25	683.14	—
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	11.44	11.30	11.72	11.53	—	364.02	343.52	363.32	355.12	—
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	16.48	16.56	16.01	16.52	—	593.45	601.13	542.74	581.50	—
Janitorial services.....	56172	9.67	9.62	9.97	9.96	—	269.32	273.21	275.17	279.88	—
Landscaping services.....	56173	12.47	12.73	13.16	12.74	—	465.16	422.64	477.71	449.72	—
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	12.06	11.95	12.08	12.19	—	371.61	338.19	344.28	347.42	—
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	13.95	14.14	13.58	13.87	—	459.47	462.38	463.08	460.48	—
Other support services.....	5619	14.35	13.85	15.67	15.10	—	473.21	444.59	498.31	496.79	—
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	12.26	11.41	13.17	13.83	—	444.65	394.79	496.51	506.18	—
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	18.62	19.09	21.06	20.61	—	532.10	530.70	644.44	626.54	—
All other support services.....	56199	14.17	13.60	15.33	14.37	—	467.87	440.64	459.90	461.28	—
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	17.70	17.51	18.13	18.13	—	749.90	735.42	774.15	756.02	—
Waste collection.....	5621	15.54	14.90	16.09	16.08	—	663.06	622.82	674.17	662.50	—
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	17.77	17.76	17.90	18.06	—	756.16	753.02	753.59	753.10	—
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	16.23	16.34	16.38	16.54	—	721.35	723.86	724.00	731.07	—
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	20.23	20.58	20.63	20.60	—	846.08	864.36	909.78	873.44	—
Remediation services.....	56291	23.32	23.61	23.67	23.51	—	943.02	986.90	1,053.32	982.72	—
Education and health services.....		16.72	16.46	17.04	17.10	\$17.13	544.80	541.53	553.80	560.88	\$555.01
Health care and social assistance.....	62	17.05	16.79	17.45	17.48	—	560.76	557.43	572.36	578.59	—
Health care.....	621,2,3	17.98	17.68	18.38	18.41	—	598.50	594.05	612.05	618.58	—
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	17.87	17.68	18.33	18.26	—	563.53	562.22	582.89	584.32	—
Offices of physicians.....	6211	18.95	18.65	19.60	19.49	—	634.61	630.37	660.52	658.76	—
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	19.00	18.69	19.65	19.53	—	636.99	631.72	664.17	660.11	—
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	16.56	16.61	16.70	17.09	—	519.09	558.10	511.02	552.01	—
Offices of dentists.....	6212	19.40	19.07	20.13	19.92	—	525.40	522.52	557.60	555.77	—
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	16.67	16.44	16.84	16.82	—	473.10	468.54	486.68	484.42	—
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	13.03	12.90	12.85	12.99	—	339.11	331.53	345.67	349.43	—
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	13.78	13.42	14.18	14.24	—	418.18	403.94	436.74	438.59	—
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	16.90	17.07	17.27	17.69	—	490.35	496.74	514.65	516.55	—
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	19.30	18.90	19.65	19.44	—	537.73	536.76	550.20	546.26	—
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	17.70	17.60	17.41	17.31	—	533.92	540.32	537.97	534.88	—
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	18.95	18.85	19.27	19.31	—	650.41	657.87	653.25	658.47	—
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	16.29	16.15	16.54	16.52	—	527.01	524.88	535.90	545.16	—
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	20.16	20.03	20.53	20.62	—	711.13	723.08	710.34	715.51	—
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	18.90	19.24	18.86	19.35	—	660.91	706.11	645.01	663.71	—
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	18.65	18.32	19.04	19.10	—	675.26	654.02	706.38	708.61	—
Medical laboratories.....	621511	17.53	17.26	17.79	17.75	—	641.51	621.36	665.35	669.18	—
Home health care services.....	6216	14.42	14.65	14.43	14.47	—	419.20	429.25	417.03	426.87	—
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	15.02	14.79	15.35	15.47	—	546.53	520.61	557.21	572.39	—
Ambulance services.....	62191	13.69	13.37	14.03	14.15	—	502.95	483.99	507.89	524.97	—
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	17.19	17.16	17.45	17.63	—	615.31	580.01	635.18	647.02	—
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	15.51	15.53	15.64	15.75	—	573.10	548.21	581.81	587.48	—
Hospitals.....	622	21.30	20.92	21.72	21.91	—	762.07	748.94	777.58	784.38	—
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	21.40	21.02	21.83	22.04	—	767.83	754.62	783.70	791.24	—
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	17.79	17.54	17.94	17.97	—	639.68	629.69	640.46	641.53	—
Other hospitals.....	6223	20.59	20.00	20.88	20.76	—	692.20	660.00	699.48	707.92	—
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	12.37	12.19	12.59	12.66	—	400.37	404.71	402.88	416.51	—
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	13.08	12.90	13.26	13.34	—	421.98	424.41	426.97	440.22	—
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	11.30	11.23	11.59	11.59	—	375.19	387.44	368.56	383.63	—
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	10.89	10.86	11.13	11.10	—	358.16	375.76	345.03	358.53	—
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	12.17	12.05	12.51	12.58	—	411.66	413.32	419.09	437.78	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	31.5	32.6	31.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	31.8	32.4	31.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	31.3	32.7	31.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	34.0	35.1	33.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance.....	624	30.5	31.1	29.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	30.5	31.3	30.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	29.7	30.4	29.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	30.6	31.9	30.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	30.8	30.9	30.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	30.0	30.6	29.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services.....	62421	28.9	29.3	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	30.3	31.0	29.4	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	30.0	30.6	29.8	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services.....	6244	30.8	31.1	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		25.7	25.3	25.2	25.3	25.3	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	25.7	25.5	24.9	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	28.0	28.8	27.9	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	22.4	23.1	23.2	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	14.3	14.4	16.7	15.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	27.9	28.3	27.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	30.2	31.7	30.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks.....	711212	27.6	27.2	27.3	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	29.7	30.0	28.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	27.8	29.0	26.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums.....	71211	27.7	28.8	26.1	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	30.2	31.6	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	25.0	24.3	24.0	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	25.7	27.1	25.2	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	25.2	26.4	24.8	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	35.1	35.0	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	38.1	37.8	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	27.9	28.2	26.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	23.5	22.3	22.4	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	28.6	26.4	28.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	23.2	22.5	22.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas.....	71393	31.8	33.4	31.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	18.9	18.7	17.8	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	23.2	23.7	23.0	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries....	71399	27.1	26.9	25.1	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services³.....	72	25.7	25.2	25.2	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations.....	721	30.2	29.2	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	30.3	29.2	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	29.7	28.5	29.3	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	25.1	23.9	23.6	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	28.1	28.9	25.7	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	27.1	28.7	25.7	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	28.9	29.1	25.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	24.6	24.3	24.1	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	24.7	24.4	24.2	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	26.6	26.4	25.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	23.3	22.8	22.8	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services.....	7223	25.4	24.3	25.9	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	26.6	25.2	27.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	22.5	21.8	22.5	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	22.9	22.8	22.1	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services.....		30.9	30.9	30.8	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	\$11.33	\$11.02	\$11.61	\$11.72	--	\$357.42	\$359.25	\$363.39	\$378.56	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	12.16	11.88	12.46	12.62	--	386.24	384.91	391.24	408.89	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	10.47	10.18	10.72	10.79	--	327.94	332.89	333.39	347.44	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	12.58	12.45	12.64	12.68	--	427.85	437.00	424.70	434.92	--
Social assistance.....	624	11.35	11.34	11.56	11.64	--	346.34	352.67	345.64	352.69	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	12.44	12.39	12.56	12.65	--	380.08	387.81	379.31	389.62	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	13.87	13.82	13.79	13.90	--	411.73	420.13	406.81	423.95	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	11.24	11.21	11.34	11.47	--	344.39	357.60	341.33	354.42	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	13.60	13.51	13.84	13.90	--	418.97	417.46	423.50	429.51	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	13.49	13.23	14.04	14.21	--	404.88	404.84	412.78	423.46	--
Community food services.....	62421	11.78	11.69	11.86	12.08	--	340.51	342.52	346.31	355.15	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	13.94	13.65	14.64	14.79	--	422.85	423.15	430.42	442.22	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	10.67	10.91	10.89	10.93	--	320.42	333.85	324.52	330.09	--
Child day care services.....	6244	10.14	10.07	10.37	10.41	--	311.76	313.18	308.95	311.26	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		9.14	9.12	9.39	9.32	\$9.39	235.29	230.74	236.63	235.80	\$237.57
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	12.81	13.19	13.46	13.14	--	329.48	336.35	335.15	331.13	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	18.67	18.75	19.34	18.69	--	522.25	540.00	539.59	542.01	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	20.88	19.97	22.43	21.65	--	463.75	461.31	520.38	506.61	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	25.08	24.75	26.01	26.80	--	358.74	356.40	434.37	402.00	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	19.17	18.52	20.93	20.01	--	533.99	524.12	581.85	570.29	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	17.37	17.55	17.28	16.60	--	524.52	556.34	523.58	521.24	--
Racetracks.....	711212	11.53	11.08	11.94	12.34	--	318.60	301.38	325.96	346.75	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	18.68	18.87	18.52	18.58	--	555.28	566.10	535.23	568.55	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	18.43	19.60	19.25	18.31	--	618.89	658.56	644.88	620.71	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	13.67	14.20	14.46	14.54	--	379.80	411.80	384.64	396.94	--
Museums.....	71211	14.50	14.80	15.13	15.11	--	400.95	426.24	394.89	401.93	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	12.94	13.47	13.86	13.87	--	391.03	425.65	408.87	413.33	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	11.07	11.33	11.60	11.40	--	276.56	275.32	278.40	274.74	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	10.17	10.86	11.18	11.13	--	261.39	294.31	281.74	301.62	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	10.17	10.97	11.13	11.09	--	256.46	289.61	276.02	296.10	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	10.83	10.63	11.04	11.05	--	380.01	372.05	377.57	387.86	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	10.83	10.70	10.98	11.07	--	412.74	404.46	415.04	427.30	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	10.83	10.42	11.23	10.97	--	302.72	293.84	294.23	300.58	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	11.27	11.57	11.80	11.54	--	265.22	258.01	264.32	253.88	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	10.87	11.66	11.73	11.52	--	310.81	307.82	335.48	322.56	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	10.27	10.18	9.11	9.07	--	238.39	229.05	205.89	213.15	--
Marinas.....	71393	13.47	13.36	14.72	14.93	--	428.57	446.22	462.21	458.35	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	11.91	12.28	12.45	12.26	--	225.56	229.64	221.61	213.32	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	8.97	8.76	9.13	9.32	--	207.68	207.61	209.99	223.68	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	11.49	11.51	12.73	12.39	--	311.22	309.62	319.52	308.51	--
Accommodations and food services³.....	72	8.53	8.50	8.77	8.75	--	219.53	214.20	221.00	222.25	--
Accommodations.....	721	10.75	10.91	11.08	11.05	--	325.10	318.57	326.86	329.29	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	10.78	10.91	11.09	11.06	--	326.74	318.57	328.26	330.69	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	10.51	10.58	10.84	10.78	--	312.33	301.53	317.61	318.01	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	10.23	10.33	10.11	10.11	--	256.46	246.89	238.60	238.60	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	9.77	10.71	10.66	10.62	--	274.41	309.52	273.96	281.43	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	9.34	10.23	10.09	10.13	--	253.23	293.60	259.31	271.48	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	10.16	11.34	11.35	11.19	--	293.98	329.99	292.83	293.18	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	8.01	7.95	8.25	8.23	--	198.91	194.78	201.30	201.64	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	8.17	8.07	8.46	8.45	--	205.41	200.14	208.96	208.72	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	7.48	7.47	7.65	7.65	--	184.24	181.52	184.37	185.90	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	7.40	7.38	7.57	7.57	--	182.82	180.07	183.19	184.71	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	7.78	7.64	8.00	7.90	--	206.71	201.70	203.20	211.72	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	8.12	8.25	8.23	8.30	--	189.55	188.10	187.64	189.24	--
Special food services.....	7223	10.48	10.53	10.74	10.66	--	266.76	255.88	278.17	276.09	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	10.28	10.33	10.47	10.53	--	273.39	260.32	285.83	290.63	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	11.10	11.17	11.51	11.16	--	249.98	243.51	258.98	235.48	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	7.89	7.94	8.05	8.10	--	180.56	181.03	177.91	180.63	--
Other services.....		14.33	14.22	14.52	14.56	14.52	443.06	439.40	447.22	451.36	447.22

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance.....	811	35.9	35.6	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	35.1	34.7	34.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	36.8	36.4	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	36.5	36.2	36.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	35.6	35.7	33.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	38.9	38.0	38.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	37.6	37.8	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	37.8	38.0	37.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	36.2	36.7	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	29.8	28.8	28.5	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes.....	811192	28.0	26.2	27.0	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	33.4	33.7	31.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	37.7	38.9	38.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	37.8	39.2	38.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	37.7	38.7	37.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	39.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	35.0	33.7	34.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	28.6	28.8	28.4	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services.....	8121	24.9	25.6	24.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	25.8	26.2	25.6	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	25.7	26.1	25.4	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	20.8	22.6	19.7	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services.....	8122	29.7	29.6	29.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	29.5	30.2	29.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	30.3	27.2	31.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	32.9	32.3	33.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	26.1	24.5	25.8	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	31.5	30.5	32.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	37.3	37.5	36.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply.....	812331	37.3	36.4	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	37.2	39.3	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services.....	8129	31.3	31.4	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	35.0	32.7	36.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	33.4	34.0	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	29.9	30.0	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	30.5	30.4	31.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	27.5	26.7	29.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	31.7	31.6	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	31.0	31.4	31.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	28.0	27.4	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	31.8	32.6	32.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	21.5	21.2	20.1	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	32.4	32.9	32.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations.....	81391	33.1	33.3	33.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	34.8	35.2	34.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	31.9	33.0	31.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	31.5	31.7	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance.....	811	\$14.81	\$14.73	\$14.97	\$15.08	--	\$531.68	\$524.39	\$535.93	\$542.88	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	14.09	14.01	14.18	14.36	--	495.09	486.15	493.46	499.73	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	15.07	15.01	15.01	15.12	--	554.95	546.36	552.37	551.88	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	15.31	15.32	15.24	15.32	--	559.31	554.58	557.78	556.12	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	13.27	12.41	13.22	13.29	--	471.76	443.04	444.19	453.19	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	13.51	13.28	13.71	13.91	--	525.07	504.64	531.95	532.75	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	16.35	15.89	16.46	16.96	--	614.87	600.64	622.19	644.48	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	16.62	16.13	16.74	17.25	--	628.71	612.94	634.45	658.95	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	14.42	14.14	14.50	14.87	--	521.75	518.94	533.60	542.76	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	9.25	9.34	9.29	9.30	--	276.08	268.99	264.77	267.84	--
Car washes.....	811192	8.70	8.68	8.77	8.72	--	243.40	227.42	236.79	236.31	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	10.15	10.31	10.14	10.26	--	338.75	347.45	318.40	329.35	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	16.65	16.44	16.67	17.04	--	628.41	639.52	633.46	676.49	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	15.07	14.73	15.36	15.40	--	568.77	577.42	585.22	614.46	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	17.97	17.81	17.78	18.39	--	677.96	689.25	673.86	728.24	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	16.89	17.04	17.20	16.88	--	663.72	666.26	693.16	681.95	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	15.39	15.12	15.80	15.88	--	538.06	509.54	549.84	557.39	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	11.80	11.68	11.89	11.70	--	338.13	336.38	337.66	332.28	--
Personal care services.....	8121	12.43	11.92	12.52	12.18	--	310.13	305.15	307.99	297.19	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	12.55	12.00	12.62	12.07	--	324.19	314.40	323.07	301.75	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	12.78	12.16	12.90	12.32	--	327.94	317.38	327.66	305.54	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	11.73	11.44	11.86	12.81	--	244.13	258.54	233.64	269.01	--
Death care services.....	8122	15.35	15.69	15.71	15.35	--	455.08	464.42	465.02	472.78	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	15.82	16.02	15.90	15.35	--	466.00	483.80	462.69	465.11	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	13.84	14.30	15.03	15.33	--	419.65	388.96	473.45	504.36	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	10.19	10.26	10.25	10.15	--	335.10	331.40	339.28	335.97	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	9.50	9.66	10.15	10.07	--	247.59	236.67	261.87	265.85	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	9.14	9.06	9.22	9.16	--	287.71	276.33	296.88	293.12	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	11.74	11.91	11.72	11.53	--	437.88	446.63	431.30	426.61	--
Linen supply.....	812331	11.62	11.58	11.76	11.63	--	433.32	421.51	451.58	445.43	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	11.93	12.40	11.65	11.37	--	444.28	487.32	398.43	399.09	--
Other personal services.....	8129	11.28	11.46	11.30	11.35	--	353.18	359.84	348.04	349.58	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	14.23	14.16	14.21	15.00	--	497.59	463.03	511.56	513.00	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	9.89	10.01	9.90	9.87	--	330.40	340.34	330.66	331.63	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	15.18	15.07	15.42	15.51	--	453.63	452.10	459.52	465.30	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	18.76	18.98	18.81	19.36	--	572.27	576.99	594.40	621.46	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	20.96	21.14	20.78	21.07	--	575.45	564.44	617.17	851.06	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	16.71	16.39	17.15	17.90	--	529.42	517.92	560.81	579.96	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	13.89	13.75	14.17	14.49	--	429.86	431.75	447.77	465.13	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	14.26	14.27	14.41	14.70	--	399.95	391.00	435.18	443.94	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	13.79	13.62	14.11	14.43	--	438.93	444.01	451.52	471.86	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	11.16	11.38	11.59	11.78	--	240.52	241.26	232.96	239.13	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	18.59	18.74	19.28	19.41	--	602.66	616.55	630.46	646.35	--
Business associations.....	81391	19.67	20.01	20.44	20.71	--	651.26	666.33	680.65	716.57	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	21.85	21.53	22.03	22.41	--	759.25	757.86	766.64	797.80	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	25.32	24.92	26.45	26.65	--	808.04	822.36	841.11	855.47	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	11.93	12.03	12.14	12.20	--	376.01	381.35	390.91	394.06	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Wage and salary payments; tips excluded.

-- Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Feb. 2006 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.69	\$15.58	\$15.87	\$15.92	\$15.87
Durable goods	16.42	16.25	16.67	16.69	16.67
Wood products	12.52	12.49	12.60	12.56	(2)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.45	15.26	15.45	15.48	(2)
Primary metals	17.64	17.58	17.73	17.94	(2)
Fabricated metal products	14.97	14.78	15.23	15.29	(2)
Machinery	16.07	16.08	16.09	16.23	(2)
Computer and electronic products	17.62	17.25	17.85	17.96	(2)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.56	14.43	14.74	14.76	(2)
Transportation equipment	20.80	20.59	21.27	21.14	(2)
Furniture and related products	12.92	12.88	12.94	13.07	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.50	13.52	13.61	13.62	(2)
Nondurable goods	14.47	14.48	14.50	14.64	\$14.52
Food manufacturing	12.29	12.34	12.32	12.40	(2)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.55	17.60	17.47	17.56	(2)
Textile mills	11.80	11.75	11.81	11.92	(2)
Textile product mills	11.03	10.77	11.10	11.14	(2)
Apparel	9.96	9.88	10.16	10.35	(2)
Leather and allied products	11.19	11.44	10.86	10.95	(2)
Paper and paper products	16.87	16.94	16.70	16.83	(2)
Printing and related support activities	15.10	15.16	15.23	15.25	(2)
Petroleum and coal products	22.43	22.84	22.59	22.68	(2)
Chemicals	18.64	18.43	18.80	18.94	(2)
Plastics and rubber products	14.11	14.14	14.12	14.33	(2)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p	Avg. 2005	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^p	Feb. 2006 ^p
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$16.11	\$15.99	\$16.37	\$16.52	\$16.52	\$543.65	\$537.26	\$551.67	\$558.38	\$553.42
Constant (1982) dollars	8.17	8.32	8.24	8.25	(²)	275.82	279.39	277.64	278.91	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.60	17.31	17.82	17.75	17.72	705.28	683.75	719.93	711.78	707.03
Constant (1982) dollars	8.93	9.00	8.97	8.87	(²)	357.83	355.56	362.32	355.53	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	18.73	18.52	19.23	19.47	19.31	853.89	835.25	876.89	887.83	853.50
Constant (1982) dollars	9.50	9.63	9.68	9.73	(²)	433.23	434.35	441.31	443.47	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.46	19.10	19.68	19.51	19.58	750.63	702.88	749.81	745.28	744.04
Constant (1982) dollars	9.87	9.93	9.90	9.75	(²)	380.84	365.51	377.36	372.27	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.56	16.42	16.81	16.78	16.71	673.61	666.65	695.93	686.30	680.10
Constant (1982) dollars	8.40	8.54	8.46	8.38	(²)	341.76	346.67	350.24	342.81	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.71	15.65	15.98	16.20	16.20	508.66	507.06	516.15	524.88	521.64
Constant (1982) dollars	7.97	8.14	8.04	8.09	(²)	258.07	263.68	259.76	262.18	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.93	14.85	14.96	15.20	15.25	498.59	493.02	499.66	501.60	501.73
Constant (1982) dollars	7.57	7.72	7.53	7.59	(²)	252.96	256.38	251.46	250.55	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	18.16	18.00	18.58	18.64	18.66	684.91	680.40	702.32	708.32	705.35
Constant (1982) dollars	9.21	9.36	9.35	9.31	(²)	347.49	353.82	353.46	353.81	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.36	12.34	12.25	12.46	12.48	377.68	372.67	376.08	373.80	373.15
Constant (1982) dollars	6.27	6.42	6.17	6.22	(²)	191.62	193.80	189.27	186.71	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.71	16.57	16.86	16.96	17.03	618.64	619.72	623.82	615.65	613.08
Constant (1982) dollars	8.48	8.62	8.49	8.47	(²)	313.87	322.27	313.95	307.52	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	26.70	26.13	27.44	27.57	27.47	1,097.16	1,066.10	1,133.27	1,122.10	1,123.52
Constant (1982) dollars	13.55	13.59	13.81	13.77	(²)	556.65	554.39	570.34	560.49	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	22.07	21.77	22.61	23.05	22.83	805.89	796.78	827.53	848.24	826.45
Constant (1982) dollars	11.20	11.32	11.38	11.51	(²)	408.87	414.34	416.47	423.70	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	17.94	17.81	18.23	18.45	18.44	644.71	648.28	650.81	673.43	654.62
Constant (1982) dollars	9.10	9.26	9.17	9.22	(²)	327.10	337.12	327.53	336.38	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	18.07	18.11	18.44	18.88	18.84	618.46	617.55	632.49	653.25	646.21
Constant (1982) dollars	9.17	9.42	9.28	9.43	(²)	313.78	321.14	318.31	326.30	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	16.72	16.46	17.04	17.10	17.13	544.80	541.53	553.80	560.88	555.01
Constant (1982) dollars	8.48	8.56	8.58	8.54	(²)	276.41	281.61	278.71	280.16	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.14	9.12	9.39	9.32	9.39	235.29	230.74	236.63	235.80	237.57
Constant (1982) dollars	4.64	4.74	4.73	4.66	(²)	119.38	119.99	119.09	117.78	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.33	14.22	14.52	14.56	14.52	443.06	439.40	447.22	451.36	447.22
Constant (1982) dollars	7.27	7.39	7.31	7.27	(²)	224.79	228.50	225.07	225.45	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006P
Alabama	42.1	41.6	40.2	\$14.73	\$15.56	\$15.32	\$620.13	\$647.30	\$615.86
Birmingham-Hoover	44.0	44.1	43.6	16.01	16.32	16.18	704.44	719.71	705.45
Mobile	39.4	49.2	41.3	13.98	14.95	15.32	550.81	735.54	632.72
Alaska	28.0	26.6	28.0	11.68	15.14	13.17	327.04	402.72	368.76
Arizona	41.3	40.5	40.5	14.41	14.15	14.45	595.13	573.08	585.23
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	41.6	40.0	39.9	14.06	14.33	14.52	584.90	573.20	579.35
Tucson	40.6	38.4	39.2	14.85	12.91	13.30	602.91	495.74	521.36
Arkansas	39.4	40.1	39.2	13.69	13.53	13.37	539.39	542.55	524.10
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	41.1	39.1	39.2	12.83	12.63	12.81	527.31	493.83	502.15
Fort Smith	37.9	41.3	32.6	13.11	13.18	12.27	496.87	544.33	400.00
Little Rock-North Little Rock	42.8	40.9	39.9	14.78	15.37	15.38	632.58	628.63	613.66
California	39.7	39.8	39.7	15.59	15.86	15.89	618.92	631.23	630.83
Bakersfield	39.6	42.5	40.5	15.48	15.93	16.05	613.01	677.03	650.03
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	39.9	41.7	41.1	13.99	14.36	14.38	558.20	598.81	591.02
Modesto	42.9	39.8	39.6	15.61	15.71	15.76	669.67	625.26	624.10
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	42.7	42.6	41.9	16.15	16.06	16.03	689.61	684.16	671.66
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	39.8	41.7	41.3	13.67	13.70	13.74	544.07	571.29	567.46
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	39.5	40.9	41.5	16.46	16.57	16.50	650.17	677.71	684.75
Salinas	37.2	39.8	40.1	15.83	15.75	15.72	588.88	626.85	630.37
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.2	39.8	39.5	14.92	14.92	14.95	584.86	593.82	590.53
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.4	40.0	39.5	17.53	17.72	17.84	690.68	708.80	704.68
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.1	39.6	39.7	22.24	22.32	22.28	869.58	883.87	884.52
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	41.0	41.0	40.8	15.70	15.64	15.71	643.70	641.24	640.97
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	36.9	38.7	39.2	17.32	17.00	17.02	639.11	657.90	667.18
Stockton	39.6	39.6	39.2	14.24	14.41	14.38	563.90	570.64	563.70
Colorado	38.4	39.4	38.5	15.95	16.12	15.78	612.48	635.13	607.53
Denver-Aurora	38.5	40.8	39.5	17.43	17.74	17.62	671.06	723.79	695.99
Connecticut	42.0	42.7	42.4	18.85	19.47	19.45	791.70	831.37	824.68
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.7	39.9	41.8	19.83	20.39	20.59	826.91	813.56	860.66
New Haven	43.4	40.1	39.8	15.47	16.03	15.94	671.40	642.80	634.41
Norwich-New London	42.6	43.0	42.5	18.39	19.31	19.30	783.41	830.33	820.25
Delaware	39.9	40.2	39.9	17.34	17.39	18.02	691.87	699.08	719.00
Florida	41.6	41.7	40.7	13.86	14.50	14.23	576.58	604.65	579.16
Georgia	39.3	39.3	39.6	14.31	14.60	14.30	562.38	573.78	566.28
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	39.0	37.1	36.7	15.04	15.91	16.21	586.56	590.26	594.91
Hawaii	38.4	40.0	39.2	13.62	15.18	15.36	523.01	607.20	602.11
Honolulu	38.1	40.5	39.6	13.68	15.60	15.78	521.21	631.80	624.89
Idaho	38.6	40.4	39.1	14.22	16.43	16.58	548.89	663.77	648.28
Illinois	41.1	41.1	40.8	15.74	15.92	15.93	646.91	654.31	649.94
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.3	41.1	40.8	16.43	16.17	16.14	678.56	664.59	658.51
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.6	40.2	40.1	16.06	15.73	15.78	652.04	632.35	632.78
Peoria	41.1	40.4	40.6	17.95	17.67	17.73	737.75	713.87	719.84
Rockford	40.3	40.5	40.3	17.48	17.59	17.71	704.44	712.40	713.71
Indiana	42.3	42.3	42.0	17.83	18.70	18.60	754.21	791.01	781.20
Elkhart-Goshen	41.2	41.0	41.8	14.60	14.94	14.78	601.52	612.54	617.80
Evansville	40.1	41.2	41.0	20.58	20.36	20.68	825.26	838.83	847.88
Fort Wayne	41.1	42.2	42.1	17.84	17.64	17.75	733.22	744.41	747.28
Indianapolis	39.9	41.0	41.0	21.36	20.79	20.80	852.26	852.39	852.80
Iowa	41.3	42.4	41.1	16.08	16.65	16.41	664.10	705.96	674.45
Des Moines	41.6	46.6	42.0	17.64	19.09	18.44	733.82	889.59	774.48
Kansas	40.6	40.7	40.5	16.78	17.48	17.41	681.27	711.44	705.11
Wichita	42.4	44.4	43.4	19.54	19.85	19.25	828.50	881.34	835.45
Kentucky	40.3	41.2	40.9	16.42	16.71	16.69	661.73	688.45	682.62
Lexington-Fayette	40.3	40.5	40.3	15.66	15.37	15.64	631.10	622.49	630.29
Louisville	39.9	40.4	40.5	18.92	19.02	19.04	754.91	768.41	771.12
Louisiana	43.4	42.2	42.6	16.98	18.03	18.16	736.93	760.87	773.62
Baton Rouge	45.2	43.3	45.1	18.62	21.49	20.76	841.62	930.52	936.28
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	36.1	40.2	41.0	25.97	20.51	20.66	937.52	824.50	847.06

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Maine	38.9	40.2	40.3	\$16.94	\$17.58	\$17.62	\$658.97	\$706.72	\$710.09
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	41.3	43.0	41.5	13.95	14.24	14.11	576.14	612.32	585.57
Maryland	41.2	40.4	40.3	16.62	17.23	17.51	684.74	696.09	705.65
Massachusetts	41.0	41.3	40.6	17.54	17.88	17.88	719.14	738.44	725.93
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.2	41.0	40.5	18.77	18.94	18.90	773.32	776.54	765.45
Springfield	41.0	41.8	41.0	16.61	16.92	16.93	681.01	707.26	694.13
Worcester	41.0	40.5	41.8	16.21	16.53	16.55	664.61	669.47	691.79
Michigan	41.8	42.9	41.3	21.74	21.88	21.61	908.73	938.65	892.49
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.6	43.9	41.7	24.97	25.64	24.60	1,088.69	1,125.60	1,025.82
Flint	45.0	44.7	43.0	30.68	31.11	30.62	1,380.60	1,390.62	1,316.66
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	38.9	42.6	39.9	17.40	18.14	17.93	676.86	772.76	715.41
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.8	38.8	38.8	15.95	14.86	14.80	634.81	576.57	574.24
Lansing-East Lansing	41.9	40.6	39.6	24.42	24.15	23.74	1,023.20	980.49	940.10
Minnesota	40.5	42.0	41.6	16.32	17.36	17.22	660.96	729.12	716.35
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.2	41.4	41.3	17.82	18.20	18.07	734.18	753.48	746.29
Mississippi	40.7	41.2	40.3	13.47	13.70	13.62	548.23	564.44	548.89
Jackson	38.9	36.6	36.2	14.84	16.74	16.85	577.28	612.68	609.97
Missouri	39.4	39.8	38.6	17.51	17.20	17.28	689.89	684.56	667.01
St. Louis ¹	39.2	40.8	39.0	21.39	21.18	20.64	838.49	864.14	804.96
Montana	40.2	41.3	40.6	15.18	16.12	16.16	610.24	665.76	656.10
Nebraska	40.6	39.5	37.8	15.42	15.15	15.20	626.05	598.43	574.56
Lincoln	40.8	42.5	42.0	15.98	15.66	15.66	651.98	665.55	657.72
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.8	40.1	39.4	18.83	17.40	17.35	787.09	697.74	683.59
Nevada	40.5	39.5	39.1	14.95	15.20	15.25	605.48	600.40	596.28
Las Vegas-Paradise	40.2	39.7	39.7	14.70	14.92	15.00	590.94	592.32	595.50
New Hampshire	39.9	42.9	43.5	15.61	16.16	16.13	622.84	693.26	701.66
Manchester	38.2	42.6	42.3	17.17	17.74	17.73	655.89	755.72	749.98
New Jersey	41.5	42.5	42.2	16.05	16.44	16.38	666.08	698.70	691.24
New Mexico	39.3	38.9	38.9	13.38	13.88	13.94	525.83	539.93	542.27
Albuquerque	38.8	39.6	38.4	15.90	15.43	15.34	616.92	611.03	589.06
New York	39.3	40.4	41.0	17.76	17.93	17.66	697.97	724.37	724.06
North Carolina	40.2	39.6	39.6	14.25	14.59	14.50	572.85	577.76	574.20
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	41.6	40.7	43.1	15.58	15.05	14.83	648.13	612.54	639.17
Durham	40.7	44.7	44.3	16.39	16.99	17.31	667.07	759.45	766.83
Greensboro-High Point	38.3	40.6	39.3	14.20	14.84	14.85	543.86	594.38	583.61
Raleigh-Cary	37.7	38.6	38.2	13.46	13.56	13.27	507.44	523.42	506.91
Winston-Salem	40.8	39.1	38.9	17.06	17.61	17.16	696.05	688.55	667.52
North Dakota	38.3	38.2	38.8	14.63	15.95	15.21	560.33	609.29	590.15
Fargo	36.3	40.0	39.7	13.74	13.51	13.51	498.76	540.40	536.35
Ohio	41.8	41.4	40.6	19.14	19.27	19.21	800.05	797.78	779.93
Akron	40.3	42.0	41.3	15.28	15.99	15.59	615.78	671.58	643.87
Canton-Massillon	38.9	39.2	38.1	17.43	17.78	17.45	678.03	696.98	664.85
Cincinnati-Middletown	44.1	41.9	41.4	19.85	19.45	19.28	875.39	814.96	798.19
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.6	41.2	41.7	19.20	19.32	19.51	798.72	795.98	813.57
Columbus	39.0	41.1	41.5	19.26	19.22	19.50	751.14	789.94	809.25
Dayton	39.6	41.6	39.6	20.56	20.27	19.34	814.18	843.23	765.86
Toledo	42.2	41.1	40.5	22.67	21.86	21.62	956.67	898.45	875.61
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	44.3	45.9	44.2	26.70	27.33	27.80	1,182.81	1,254.45	1,228.76
Oklahoma	39.2	38.0	39.5	14.03	14.63	14.79	549.98	555.94	584.21
Oklahoma City	36.7	40.4	41.4	14.75	15.75	16.32	541.33	636.30	675.65
Tulsa	41.5	45.2	47.6	16.52	16.44	16.34	685.58	743.09	777.78

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 ^P
Oregon	39.8	41.3	41.0	\$15.43	\$15.62	\$15.64	\$614.11	\$645.11	\$641.24
Eugene-Springfield	41.2	42.5	46.0	14.65	14.26	13.77	603.58	606.05	633.42
Medford	42.5	41.7	40.6	15.13	15.72	16.21	643.03	655.52	658.13
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	38.9	41.1	40.1	16.01	16.14	16.28	622.79	663.35	652.83
Salem	39.2	38.4	38.8	14.50	12.55	12.79	568.40	481.92	496.25
Pennsylvania	40.2	40.5	40.5	15.19	15.30	15.31	610.64	619.65	620.06
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.7	41.2	40.9	14.97	15.47	15.44	594.31	637.36	631.50
Erie	43.3	43.0	41.6	16.00	16.58	16.76	692.80	712.94	697.22
Harrisburg-Carlisle	38.1	39.3	38.6	15.17	16.09	16.04	577.98	632.34	619.14
Lancaster	39.3	39.9	39.1	15.58	16.50	16.67	612.29	658.35	651.80
Pittsburgh	40.3	39.6	39.9	16.57	16.76	16.71	667.77	663.70	666.73
Reading	40.9	41.3	42.5	16.17	16.58	16.53	661.35	684.75	702.53
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	37.0	38.3	38.8	13.79	13.88	13.75	510.23	531.60	533.50
York-Hanover	41.0	42.2	41.4	15.47	15.63	15.63	634.27	659.59	647.08
Rhode Island	37.9	37.9	38.1	13.05	13.30	13.31	494.60	504.07	507.11
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.6	39.0	38.1	13.41	13.56	13.60	517.63	528.84	518.16
South Carolina	39.9	39.9	40.0	15.13	14.67	14.70	603.69	585.33	588.00
South Dakota	42.4	42.0	41.9	13.20	13.93	13.63	559.68	585.06	571.10
Tennessee	39.3	39.9	39.4	13.94	14.01	14.04	547.84	559.00	553.18
Chattanooga	40.9	41.6	41.2	12.67	12.89	12.93	518.20	536.22	532.72
Knoxville	39.0	40.1	38.6	15.64	15.64	15.66	609.96	627.16	604.48
Memphis	40.2	40.4	41.4	14.60	14.34	15.33	586.92	579.34	634.66
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	39.8	39.8	38.9	14.46	14.76	14.59	575.51	587.45	567.55
Texas	39.7	39.7	40.2	13.98	14.04	14.18	555.01	557.39	570.04
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	38.9	41.2	40.3	14.91	15.25	15.28	580.00	628.30	615.78
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	39.8	38.8	39.5	17.58	17.51	17.41	699.68	679.39	687.70
San Antonio	40.1	40.4	40.3	10.91	10.95	10.96	437.49	442.38	441.69
Utah	38.1	42.2	41.5	15.03	14.85	14.81	572.64	626.67	614.62
Ogden-Clearfield	40.3	40.2	41.5	15.67	14.02	14.03	631.50	563.60	582.25
Provo-Orem	39.1	50.1	43.2	13.64	16.85	16.65	533.32	844.19	719.28
Salt Lake City	36.8	38.5	37.9	15.46	15.72	15.56	568.93	605.22	589.72
Vermont	40.4	39.4	39.5	14.62	15.46	15.56	590.65	609.12	614.62
Burlington-South Burlington	38.5	38.5	38.3	15.18	16.45	16.42	584.43	633.33	628.89
Virginia	41.6	42.1	41.8	16.27	16.64	16.53	676.83	700.54	690.95
Lynchburg	42.8	46.1	46.7	15.86	16.27	16.48	678.81	750.05	769.62
Richmond	36.4	37.7	37.8	15.79	16.57	16.38	574.76	624.69	619.16
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	44.7	42.6	46.4	19.12	19.87	19.86	854.66	846.46	921.50
Washington	39.4	40.6	40.5	18.85	19.84	19.75	742.69	805.50	799.88
West Virginia	41.3	41.9	41.2	16.72	17.52	17.38	690.54	734.09	716.06
Huntington-Ashland	42.7	42.5	43.1	17.20	18.54	17.94	734.44	787.95	773.21
Wisconsin	40.7	41.3	40.2	16.21	16.67	16.66	659.75	688.47	669.73
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	40.6	41.7	42.5	17.20	18.26	18.56	698.32	761.44	788.80
Wyoming	39.3	40.9	42.3	16.87	17.09	16.39	662.99	698.98	693.30
Puerto Rico	41.0	40.4	40.6	11.02	11.23	11.20	451.82	453.69	454.72
Virgin Islands	44.2	44.1	44.7	22.53	25.44	24.94	995.83	1,121.90	1,114.82

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment*

and *Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 P	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006 P
California	39.7	39.8	39.7	\$15.59	\$15.86	\$15.89	\$618.92	\$631.23	\$630.83
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	39.9	41.7	41.1	13.99	14.36	14.38	558.20	598.81	591.02
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	39.9	41.9	41.1	13.83	14.31	14.32	551.82	599.59	588.55
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	39.9	41.4	41.2	14.44	14.49	14.53	576.16	599.89	598.64
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.4	40.0	39.5	17.53	17.72	17.84	690.68	708.80	704.68
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	39.6	41.2	40.1	18.35	18.28	18.41	726.66	753.14	738.24
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.0	37.7	38.4	15.83	16.58	16.75	617.37	625.07	643.20
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	39.2	39.5	39.6	17.11	16.71	16.74	670.71	660.05	662.90
Illinois	41.1	41.1	40.8	15.74	15.92	15.93	646.91	654.31	649.94
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.3	41.1	40.8	16.43	16.17	16.14	678.56	664.59	658.51
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.2	41.1	40.8	15.68	15.64	15.62	646.02	642.80	637.30
Gary ²	43.9	42.0	41.6	24.11	22.89	22.90	1,058.43	961.38	952.64
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.0	40.6	40.5	15.36	15.54	15.53	614.40	630.92	628.97
Massachusetts	41.0	41.3	40.6	17.54	17.88	17.88	719.14	738.44	725.93
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	41.2	41.0	40.5	18.77	18.94	18.90	773.32	776.54	765.45
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	42.4	39.9	39.5	17.95	18.07	18.02	761.08	720.99	711.79
Nashua ¹	41.2	43.5	42.9	16.22	16.84	16.56	668.26	732.54	710.42
Michigan	41.8	42.9	41.3	21.74	21.88	21.61	908.73	938.65	892.49
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.6	43.9	41.7	24.97	25.64	24.60	1,088.69	1,125.60	1,025.82
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	44.1	44.6	41.7	25.82	25.39	24.04	1,138.66	1,132.39	1,002.47
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	43.3	43.5	41.7	24.47	25.79	24.90	1,059.55	1,121.87	1,038.33
Pennsylvania	40.2	40.5	40.5	15.19	15.30	15.31	610.64	619.65	620.06
Philadelphia	40.3	39.1	39.0	16.51	17.24	17.21	665.35	674.08	671.19
Wilmington ²	40.2	40.0	39.2	20.55	20.85	21.09	826.11	834.00	826.73
Texas	39.7	39.7	40.2	13.98	14.04	14.18	555.01	557.39	570.04
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	38.9	41.2	40.3	14.91	15.25	15.28	580.00	628.30	615.78
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.1	39.6	38.0	13.64	13.87	13.84	506.04	549.25	525.92
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.5	44.3	44.4	17.22	17.54	17.57	731.85	777.02	780.11

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated

December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,567.3	27,591.2	27,605.3	27,620.7	27,649.8	27,671.7	27,700.7	27,715.3	27,753.9	27,765.9	27,804.9	27,825.0	27,838.0
Employed	26,226.6	26,249.6	26,273.4	26,300.3	26,326.9	26,346.4	26,368.8	26,391.8	26,422.2	26,445.0	26,458.8	26,484.6	26,594.8
Unemployed	1,340.7	1,341.6	1,331.9	1,320.4	1,322.9	1,325.3	1,331.9	1,323.5	1,331.6	1,320.8	1,346.1	1,340.4	1,243.2
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,517.6	7,523.9	7,530.2	7,534.8	7,541.6	7,547.4	7,553.9	7,559.0	7,567.3	7,572.8	7,577.6	7,583.5	7,568.6
Employed	7,167.7	7,172.4	7,177.5	7,182.8	7,188.4	7,194.3	7,200.3	7,206.4	7,212.6	7,218.8	7,225.1	7,231.3	7,235.3
Unemployed	349.9	351.5	352.8	351.9	353.1	353.1	353.6	352.6	354.7	353.9	352.5	352.2	333.3
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,049.7	20,067.3	20,075.0	20,085.9	20,108.2	20,124.3	20,146.9	20,156.3	20,186.6	20,193.1	20,227.3	20,241.5	20,269.4
Employed	19,058.9	19,077.2	19,095.9	19,117.5	19,138.5	19,152.1	19,168.6	19,185.4	19,209.6	19,226.2	19,233.7	19,253.3	19,359.5
Unemployed	990.8	990.1	979.1	968.5	969.8	972.2	978.3	970.9	977.0	966.9	993.5	988.2	909.9
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	52,428.6	52,519.4	52,594.2	52,682.3	52,774.0	52,856.2	52,940.9	53,037.2	53,046.2	53,139.5	53,216.9	53,166.4	53,194.7
Employed	49,741.1	49,839.8	49,942.9	50,048.5	50,154.5	50,257.7	50,362.8	50,468.0	50,346.0	50,449.5	50,549.0	50,649.7	50,842.7
Unemployed	2,687.5	2,679.6	2,651.2	2,633.8	2,619.5	2,598.5	2,578.1	2,569.3	2,700.2	2,689.9	2,667.8	2,516.8	2,352.0
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	27,731.2	27,798.5	27,855.5	27,915.2	27,974.0	28,040.1	28,098.9	28,152.3	28,209.0	28,262.4	28,312.1	28,352.2	28,378.5
Employed	26,424.7	26,486.4	26,552.2	26,620.3	26,688.9	26,754.6	26,822.3	26,890.2	26,956.9	27,023.5	27,086.3	27,150.6	27,277.3
Unemployed	1,306.5	1,312.1	1,303.3	1,295.0	1,285.1	1,285.5	1,276.5	1,262.1	1,252.1	1,238.9	1,225.8	1,201.6	1,101.2
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,386.8	8,389.0	8,390.1	8,393.2	8,401.2	8,402.5	8,396.0	8,402.8	8,422.1	8,433.1	8,434.1	8,437.9	8,437.9
Employed	7,910.2	7,914.0	7,917.9	7,921.9	7,925.9	7,930.1	7,934.3	7,938.6	7,942.8	7,947.0	7,951.0	7,955.1	7,968.7
Unemployed	476.6	475.0	472.3	471.3	475.3	472.5	461.7	464.2	479.3	486.2	483.0	482.8	469.2
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,310.7	16,331.9	16,348.5	16,373.9	16,398.8	16,413.5	16,446.1	16,482.2	16,415.1	16,443.9	16,470.6	16,376.4	16,378.4
Employed	15,406.1	15,439.4	15,472.8	15,506.3	15,539.7	15,573.0	15,606.2	15,639.2	15,446.3	15,479.1	15,511.7	15,544.0	15,596.8
Unemployed	904.5	892.5	875.7	867.5	859.1	840.5	839.9	843.0	968.7	964.9	959.0	832.4	781.6
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.8
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,512.6	34,549.5	34,553.9	34,564.1	34,578.1	34,589.0	34,600.6	34,607.9	34,622.4	34,636.6	34,680.2	34,730.9	34,736.4
Employed	32,568.5	32,596.0	32,624.0	32,652.2	32,680.1	32,707.9	32,737.0	32,766.6	32,797.0	32,826.5	32,855.2	32,883.1	33,019.0
Unemployed	1,944.1	1,953.6	1,930.0	1,911.8	1,898.0	1,881.1	1,863.6	1,841.3	1,825.4	1,810.1	1,825.0	1,847.8	1,717.4
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,642.9	23,678.4	23,677.7	23,691.9	23,699.4	23,713.5	23,722.2	23,733.8	23,736.7	23,739.0	23,765.1	23,810.8	23,847.7
Employed	22,226.9	22,245.6	22,265.2	22,285.3	22,305.0	22,324.8	22,345.7	22,367.8	22,390.2	22,411.7	22,432.7	22,452.5	22,586.8
Unemployed	1,415.9	1,432.7	1,412.4	1,406.6	1,394.3	1,388.7	1,376.5	1,365.9	1,346.4	1,327.3	1,332.4	1,358.3	1,260.9
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,869.7	10,871.2	10,876.3	10,872.2	10,878.7	10,875.5	10,878.4	10,874.1	10,885.7	10,897.6	10,915.1	10,920.1	10,888.7
Employed	10,341.6	10,350.3	10,358.7	10,366.9	10,375.0	10,383.1	10,391.3	10,398.8	10,406.8	10,414.8	10,422.6	10,430.7	10,432.1
Unemployed	528.2	520.8	517.6	505.2	503.7	492.4	487.1	475.4	478.9	482.8	492.6	489.4	456.5
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	33,871.5	33,949.0	33,978.1	34,072.6	34,065.8	34,183.7	34,119.9	34,209.0	34,230.0	34,304.9	34,373.4	34,445.4	34,346.6
Employed	32,034.9	32,125.6	32,167.2	32,268.5	32,279.3	32,413.3	32,361.9	32,469.4	32,507.0	32,598.7	32,687.1	32,780.8	32,741.9
Unemployed	1,836.7	1,823.4	1,810.9	1,804.1	1,786.5	1,770.3	1,758.0	1,739.6	1,723.1	1,706.3	1,686.4	1,664.6	1,604.7
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,211.1	10,264.6	10,274.2	10,333.6	10,295.3	10,379.0	10,286.2	10,339.4	10,332.5	10,371.3	10,407.2	10,447.6	10,444.6
Employed	9,735.6	9,784.4	9,783.7	9,842.3	9,809.9	9,900.5	9,805.4	9,869.1	9,862.7	9,910.6	9,955.2	10,005.0	9,992.1
Unemployed	475.4	480.1	490.5	491.3	485.4	478.5	480.7	470.3	469.8	460.7	452.0	442.6	452.4
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,660.5	23,684.4	23,703.8	23,739.0	23,770.5	23,804.7	23,833.7	23,869.7	23,897.5	23,933.6	23,966.2	23,997.7	23,902.0
Employed	22,299.2	22,341.1	22,383.4	22,426.2	22,469.4	22,512.8	22,556.5	22,600.4	22,644.2	22,688.1	22,731.9	22,775.8	22,749.7
Unemployed	1,361.3	1,343.3	1,320.4	1,312.8	1,301.1	1,291.9	1,277.2	1,269.3	1,253.3	1,245.5	1,234.4	1,222.0	1,152.3
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky,

Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Data have been revised back to January 2000 to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, adjustment to new division and national control totals, and revised seasonal adjustment.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,145.0	2,145.4	2,145.7	2,146.3	2,150.3	2,154.0	2,154.8	2,157.8	2,165.2	2,166.8	2,162.7	2,164.8	2,173.5
Employed	2,050.6	2,053.9	2,057.4	2,060.8	2,064.2	2,067.6	2,071.0	2,074.3	2,077.6	2,080.9	2,084.2	2,087.5	2,091.9
Unemployed	94.4	91.4	88.4	85.5	86.0	86.4	83.8	83.5	87.6	85.9	78.5	77.3	81.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.8
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	337.9	337.9	337.7	337.7	338.1	338.5	339.3	339.7	340.5	341.1	341.4	341.8	340.8
Employed	313.9	314.4	314.8	315.3	315.8	316.2	316.6	317.0	317.4	317.7	318.0	318.3	318.0
Unemployed	24.1	23.6	22.9	22.4	22.4	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.4	23.5	22.8
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,796.9	2,804.1	2,814.4	2,830.5	2,834.6	2,840.0	2,852.4	2,858.6	2,867.3	2,872.2	2,876.6	2,880.2	2,888.3
Employed	2,670.5	2,677.4	2,684.0	2,696.5	2,700.4	2,706.2	2,716.2	2,722.7	2,729.0	2,733.9	2,740.4	2,743.9	2,749.0
Unemployed	126.4	126.7	130.5	134.1	134.2	133.8	136.2	136.0	138.3	138.4	136.2	136.2	139.2
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,338.1	1,343.1	1,348.7	1,354.1	1,358.3	1,362.2	1,366.3	1,367.7	1,371.7	1,376.3	1,378.9	1,376.8	1,393.1
Employed	1,269.6	1,275.8	1,282.5	1,288.1	1,292.1	1,296.0	1,299.9	1,300.9	1,304.3	1,309.5	1,313.2	1,312.3	1,332.7
Unemployed	68.4	67.4	66.2	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.8	67.4	66.9	65.7	64.4	60.4
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.3
California													
Civilian labor force	17,587.3	17,598.8	17,601.7	17,640.3	17,664.7	17,687.6	17,693.8	17,735.7	17,751.1	17,779.0	17,783.5	17,823.4	17,714.2
Employed	16,561.2	16,610.5	16,634.7	16,679.6	16,707.2	16,733.0	16,761.4	16,805.0	16,828.2	16,855.4	16,873.7	16,912.4	16,855.4
Unemployed	1,026.0	988.3	967.0	960.7	957.5	954.6	932.4	930.7	922.9	923.6	909.8	911.0	858.7
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,529.8	2,534.2	2,538.8	2,544.6	2,547.8	2,547.3	2,549.7	2,551.4	2,556.3	2,556.9	2,557.4	2,560.4	2,565.3
Employed	2,398.7	2,403.5	2,407.0	2,410.7	2,414.6	2,418.0	2,421.0	2,423.7	2,428.9	2,432.2	2,434.9	2,437.8	2,445.3
Unemployed	131.1	130.7	131.9	133.9	133.2	129.3	128.7	127.6	127.5	124.7	122.4	122.7	120.0
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,810.1	1,811.8	1,815.1	1,814.2	1,817.7	1,817.2	1,818.1	1,821.3	1,819.5	1,821.0	1,819.2	1,818.9	1,820.0
Employed	1,720.8	1,722.1	1,723.4	1,724.7	1,726.0	1,727.3	1,728.6	1,729.9	1,731.2	1,732.5	1,733.7	1,735.0	1,737.1
Unemployed	89.3	89.7	91.8	89.5	91.7	89.9	89.5	91.4	88.3	88.6	85.5	83.9	82.9
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	433.5	433.7	434.6	435.4	436.9	438.0	438.5	439.1	440.1	441.2	441.9	443.1	444.4
Employed	415.9	416.6	417.4	418.1	418.7	419.4	420.0	420.6	421.2	421.7	422.2	422.7	426.9
Unemployed	17.6	17.1	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.9	19.5	19.7	20.5	17.4
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	299.9	300.0	298.8	297.6	295.2	295.5	295.9	295.9	295.1	293.4	293.0	293.3	295.2
Employed	278.6	279.1	278.3	277.5	275.5	276.2	277.0	277.4	276.9	275.6	275.4	276.1	279.4
Unemployed	21.3	20.9	20.5	20.1	19.7	19.3	18.9	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.2	15.8
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.4
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,547.2	8,569.3	8,583.0	8,611.7	8,635.2	8,646.1	8,663.1	8,686.6	8,709.6	8,721.8	8,735.5	8,734.9	8,789.4
Employed	8,187.7	8,217.0	8,237.8	8,273.4	8,302.6	8,318.2	8,344.0	8,374.0	8,402.1	8,418.2	8,429.3	8,439.8	8,522.5
Unemployed	359.5	352.3	345.3	338.3	332.6	327.9	319.1	312.6	307.5	303.6	306.3	295.0	266.9
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,521.5	4,536.0	4,547.0	4,561.5	4,577.1	4,588.0	4,597.5	4,606.9	4,623.8	4,626.5	4,632.4	4,637.9	4,650.4
Employed	4,292.3	4,303.4	4,314.2	4,324.9	4,335.0	4,344.5	4,353.6	4,362.3	4,370.4	4,378.0	4,385.1	4,391.9	4,426.4
Unemployed	229.2	232.6	232.8	236.6	242.1	243.5	244.0	244.6	253.4	248.5	247.3	246.1	224.0
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	624.5	627.2	628.1	630.1	630.1	633.0	635.0	637.4	640.7	642.3	643.0	644.1	645.7
Employed	606.1	608.8	610.2	612.2	612.6	615.6	617.6	619.9	622.8	624.6	625.5	626.6	630.4
Unemployed	18.4	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.5	15.3
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	727.5	731.4	733.1	735.1	736.6	738.8	740.7	741.9	743.3	744.7	745.7	746.1	748.6
Employed	697.0	701.4	703.5	705.8	707.8	710.4	712.7	714.3	716.2	718.0	719.4	720.3	724.1
Unemployed	30.5	30.1	29.6	29.2	28.8	28.4	28.0	27.6	27.1	26.7	26.3	25.9	24.5
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,454.4	6,453.3	6,452.4	6,463.7	6,465.2	6,459.7	6,469.2	6,479.2	6,486.0	6,483.7	6,481.3	6,484.0	6,513.5
Employed	6,074.7	6,073.4	6,073.3	6,085.2	6,087.6	6,080.7	6,094.7	6,111.6	6,123.6	6,133.7	6,141.1	6,130.0	6,173.8
Unemployed	379.7	379.9	379.1	378.5	377.6	379.0	374.5	367.5	362.4	350.0	340.2	354.0	339.7
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,194.3	3,199.1	3,200.3	3,196.1	3,196.7	3,203.4	3,209.5	3,214.7	3,220.9	3,222.6	3,221.4	3,228.5	3,260.7
Employed	3,015.8	3,021.7	3,024.8	3,028.9	3,030.3	3,031.1	3,034.3	3,037.7	3,045.9	3,048.1	3,051.4	3,052.5	3,106.8
Unemployed	178.5	177.5	175.5	167.3	166.4	172.3	175.2	177.1	175.1	174.5	170.0	176.0	153.9
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.7
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,645.6	1,650.5	1,654.7	1,657.3	1,656.6	1,659.3	1,663.8	1,663.8	1,664.6	1,665.5	1,668.8	1,667.2	1,666.9
Employed	1,568.5	1,573.7	1,578.2	1,581.1	1,580.6	1,583.6	1,588.2	1,588.4	1,589.5	1,590.5	1,594.0	1,592.4	1,598.9
Unemployed	77.1	76.8	76.5	76.2	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	75.1	75.0	74.9	74.8	68.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,474.2	1,473.1	1,472.5	1,473.3	1,474.2	1,474.6	1,476.1	1,477.1	1,477.5	1,478.7	1,478.5	1,479.8	1,471.4
Employed	1,394.9	1,395.3	1,396.9	1,398.2	1,399.3	1,400.0	1,401.3	1,402.0	1,403.6	1,404.9	1,406.0	1,407.6	1,405.8
Unemployed	79.3	77.8	75.6	75.0	74.9	74.6	74.8	75.1	73.9	73.7	72.5	72.2	65.5
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,979.6	1,984.7	1,989.4	1,993.1	1,996.1	2,000.3	2,003.6	2,004.4	2,009.1	2,010.7	2,011.5	2,013.4	2,013.5
Employed	1,871.9	1,873.7	1,874.4	1,875.9	1,876.4	1,877.9	1,879.1	1,880.5	1,881.3	1,882.5	1,883.0	1,883.3	1,887.6
Unemployed	107.7	111.0	115.0	117.1	119.6	122.4	124.4	123.9	127.8	128.3	128.5	130.0	126.0
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,096.3	2,096.1	2,097.7	2,108.2	2,112.4	2,117.4	2,122.2	2,124.2	2,024.4	2,021.5	2,027.7	1,909.8	1,892.9
Employed	1,979.2	1,981.5	1,986.8	1,997.8	1,998.9	2,000.4	2,003.0	2,004.5	1,780.1	1,777.3	1,783.3	1,788.5	1,801.2
Unemployed	117.0	114.6	110.8	110.3	113.5	117.0	119.2	119.8	244.3	244.2	244.4	121.4	91.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	6.4	4.8
Maine													
Civilian labor force	704.4	705.6	706.5	708.4	710.7	711.5	713.4	714.8	716.1	716.8	717.1	717.4	715.3
Employed	671.3	671.8	672.3	674.4	675.8	677.2	678.3	679.2	680.4	681.7	683.1	683.8	683.1
Unemployed	33.1	33.8	34.2	34.1	34.9	34.3	35.0	35.6	35.7	35.1	34.0	33.7	32.2
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,905.2	2,909.2	2,914.0	2,920.9	2,930.4	2,937.0	2,941.6	2,947.3	2,950.8	2,955.5	2,953.3	2,955.5	2,964.8
Employed	2,784.6	2,790.2	2,792.9	2,801.3	2,808.0	2,812.4	2,817.6	2,823.5	2,829.8	2,834.0	2,834.1	2,837.1	2,858.8
Unemployed	120.6	119.0	121.1	119.6	122.4	124.6	124.1	123.8	121.1	121.5	119.2	118.4	106.0
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,364.7	3,364.6	3,364.3	3,362.9	3,363.1	3,363.3	3,363.3	3,363.7	3,365.1	3,366.0	3,366.0	3,366.8	3,359.7
Employed	3,199.3	3,199.7	3,200.4	3,201.5	3,202.5	3,203.5	3,204.2	3,204.7	3,205.0	3,205.1	3,205.1	3,204.9	3,203.6
Unemployed	165.4	164.9	163.9	161.4	160.5	159.9	159.1	159.0	160.1	160.9	161.0	161.9	156.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,088.7	5,095.8	5,101.1	5,105.9	5,104.0	5,092.5	5,090.1	5,093.4	5,096.4	5,093.1	5,102.4	5,106.2	5,104.7
Employed	4,731.5	4,740.5	4,745.8	4,755.3	4,754.8	4,750.9	4,749.8	4,752.7	4,764.8	4,767.2	4,768.4	4,764.2	4,787.0
Unemployed	357.2	355.3	355.3	350.6	349.2	341.7	340.4	340.7	331.5	325.9	334.0	341.9	317.8
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.2
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,941.0	2,937.6	2,946.3	2,962.6	2,953.1	2,938.5	2,937.7	2,939.2	2,941.3	2,953.8	2,955.2	2,960.2	2,947.7
Employed	2,812.8	2,812.8	2,821.6	2,842.9	2,834.8	2,825.2	2,827.2	2,825.1	2,825.2	2,837.8	2,840.5	2,836.7	2,826.2
Unemployed	128.2	124.8	124.6	119.8	118.2	113.3	110.6	114.0	116.2	116.0	114.7	123.6	121.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,344.5	1,345.0	1,347.4	1,348.1	1,352.1	1,353.4	1,352.8	1,358.0	1,340.1	1,329.7	1,329.6	1,318.8	1,325.1
Employed	1,251.5	1,253.3	1,254.6	1,254.9	1,255.5	1,255.6	1,256.6	1,257.7	1,200.7	1,202.0	1,202.2	1,202.6	1,213.7
Unemployed	92.9	91.7	92.8	93.2	96.6	97.8	96.2	100.4	139.4	127.8	127.4	116.2	111.4
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	10.4	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.4
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,028.2	3,022.8	3,021.1	3,021.5	3,021.4	3,022.2	3,024.4	3,018.9	3,022.9	3,027.7	3,031.5	3,031.2	3,023.3
Employed	2,850.0	2,852.2	2,854.4	2,856.6	2,858.9	2,861.1	2,863.4	2,865.6	2,867.8	2,869.8	2,871.9	2,874.0	2,882.3
Unemployed	178.1	170.6	166.7	164.8	162.5	161.1	161.0	153.3	155.1	157.9	159.6	157.2	141.0
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.7
Montana													
Civilian labor force	488.3	489.8	491.3	491.1	492.2	493.5	494.9	495.1	495.6	495.9	496.6	496.6	495.8
Employed	467.9	469.6	471.1	471.1	472.2	473.7	475.2	475.5	476.1	476.5	477.3	477.4	477.0
Unemployed	20.3	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	18.8
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	987.0	987.8	987.2	985.9	985.7	985.3	985.9	984.5	985.4	986.4	986.2	988.4	981.5
Employed	947.1	949.3	949.3	948.1	948.4	948.6	948.8	947.5	949.3	950.7	951.0	950.7	947.9
Unemployed	40.0	38.5	37.9	37.8	37.3	36.7	37.1	36.9	36.1	35.6	35.2	37.7	33.6
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,197.5	1,201.4	1,205.5	1,210.5	1,212.7	1,215.7	1,218.0	1,219.9	1,223.7	1,226.8	1,229.1	1,230.8	1,231.7
Employed	1,146.5	1,150.7	1,155.1	1,160.4	1,162.7	1,165.9	1,168.6	1,170.8	1,175.0	1,178.5	1,181.4	1,183.7	1,186.7
Unemployed	51.0	50.7	50.4	50.1	49.9	49.7	49.4	49.1	48.7	48.2	47.7	47.1	44.9
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	728.6	729.8	730.3	730.4	731.3	732.0	732.6	733.3	734.0	734.3	734.0	733.9	736.2
Employed	701.8	702.6	703.4	704.1	704.9	705.5	706.2	706.7	707.2	707.7	708.1	708.5	711.5
Unemployed	26.8	27.2	26.9	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.6	25.9	25.4	24.6
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,390.6	4,399.5	4,404.6	4,408.7	4,415.4	4,428.2	4,437.2	4,444.7	4,448.8	4,456.5	4,463.3	4,467.0	4,481.8
Employed	4,198.8	4,203.7	4,210.4	4,220.5	4,228.0	4,237.8	4,243.8	4,247.9	4,253.7	4,261.0	4,262.3	4,263.2	4,280.0
Unemployed	191.7	195.8	194.1	188.2	187.4	190.3	193.5	196.8	195.1	195.5	201.1	203.8	201.8
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	926.9	928.4	930.1	933.4	933.8	934.1	935.6	937.2	940.7	942.3	943.4	944.6	944.7
Employed	875.9	877.7	879.6	883.2	883.9	884.6	886.5	888.6	892.4	894.5	896.0	897.7	898.6
Unemployed	51.0	50.8	50.5	50.2	49.9	49.5	49.1	48.7	48.2	47.8	47.3	46.9	46.1
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,382.8	9,374.5	9,359.2	9,397.2	9,409.8	9,411.8	9,421.5	9,422.7	9,445.3	9,448.8	9,459.7	9,457.2	9,494.7
Employed	8,892.8	8,899.5	8,906.6	8,930.6	8,934.2	8,942.2	8,950.2	8,958.9	8,967.6	8,974.7	8,981.3	8,988.4	9,056.9
Unemployed	490.0	475.1	452.5	466.5	475.6	469.6	471.3	463.8	477.7	474.1	478.4	468.8	437.8
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,291.9	4,300.4	4,305.7	4,311.8	4,313.1	4,319.8	4,330.0	4,349.0	4,362.2	4,368.8	4,370.5	4,369.5	4,362.1
Employed	4,072.1	4,079.2	4,085.5	4,088.7	4,087.8	4,087.4	4,095.8	4,114.0	4,129.4	4,137.7	4,145.6	4,145.6	4,172.6
Unemployed	219.8	221.2	220.2	223.0	225.3	232.4	234.2	234.9	232.8	231.1	224.9	223.8	189.4
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.3
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	357.3	357.5	357.6	357.9	358.6	359.0	359.2	359.4	360.1	360.3	360.1	360.5	361.7
Employed	344.8	345.2	345.5	345.8	346.2	346.5	346.9	347.2	347.6	347.9	348.3	348.6	350.4
Unemployed	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.4	11.9	11.9	11.2
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,885.0	5,890.6	5,898.2	5,892.2	5,898.7	5,902.5	5,898.9	5,907.2	5,908.0	5,906.5	5,904.5	5,911.9	5,908.3
Employed	5,530.4	5,534.6	5,538.9	5,543.1	5,546.9	5,550.3	5,553.7	5,556.8	5,559.6	5,562.0	5,564.0	5,565.4	5,596.1
Unemployed	354.7	356.0	359.3	349.1	351.8	352.1	345.3	350.4	348.4	344.5	340.6	346.5	312.2
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.3
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,727.4	1,727.8	1,733.6	1,735.3	1,737.8	1,742.7	1,743.4	1,746.8	1,749.8	1,751.6	1,751.9	1,752.9	1,753.6
Employed	1,649.3	1,652.6	1,655.8	1,658.9	1,661.8	1,664.7	1,667.3	1,669.9	1,672.4	1,674.7	1,676.8	1,678.8	1,685.3
Unemployed	78.1	75.2	77.8	76.4	76.0	78.1	76.1	76.9	77.4	76.9	75.0	74.0	68.3
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,850.9	1,853.1	1,853.7	1,857.3	1,857.7	1,860.5	1,861.9	1,863.0	1,863.7	1,866.9	1,866.3	1,866.4	1,869.2
Employed	1,731.1	1,734.9	1,738.5	1,740.4	1,741.1	1,743.0	1,745.5	1,747.4	1,751.8	1,756.4	1,758.9	1,760.7	1,770.8
Unemployed	119.8	118.2	115.2	116.8	116.6	117.4	116.4	115.6	111.9	110.5	107.4	105.7	98.4
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.3
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,293.9	6,287.8	6,284.8	6,295.8	6,302.8	6,289.0	6,295.1	6,290.9	6,295.2	6,292.5	6,290.8	6,288.9	6,290.6
Employed	5,966.2	5,963.2	5,958.8	5,979.2	5,987.0	5,973.0	5,983.6	5,980.3	5,991.5	5,989.9	5,993.1	5,992.9	6,020.0
Unemployed	327.7	324.6	325.9	316.6	315.9	316.0	311.5	310.6	303.8	302.6	297.7	295.9	270.6
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	562.8	564.5	565.8	567.5	569.2	569.4	570.5	571.1	572.2	572.3	574.1	574.0	574.2
Employed	534.5	536.2	537.5	539.1	540.7	540.8	541.8	542.2	543.2	543.2	544.8	544.7	547.0
Unemployed	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	27.2
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,061.4	2,063.6	2,062.9	2,067.4	2,070.6	2,072.7	2,077.2	2,086.4	2,092.2	2,101.4	2,103.7	2,106.8	2,096.4
Employed	1,922.9	1,926.7	1,928.1	1,932.8	1,935.2	1,934.2	1,939.2	1,942.6	1,944.8	1,950.0	1,953.2	1,955.2	1,967.1
Unemployed	138.4	137.0	134.8	134.6	135.4	138.4	138.1	143.8	147.5	151.3	150.5	151.6	129.3
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.2
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	429.6	430.2	430.9	431.1	431.2	431.8	432.3	432.6	433.2	433.9	433.9	433.7	430.2
Employed	412.3	413.0	414.0	414.4	414.2	415.2	415.8	416.3	416.7	417.5	417.9	416.8	415.7
Unemployed	17.3	17.2	16.9	16.7	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.9	14.5
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.4
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,895.0	2,898.0	2,904.6	2,912.7	2,916.2	2,909.7	2,906.5	2,909.3	2,911.6	2,917.0	2,917.5	2,916.6	2,926.1
Employed	2,735.1	2,737.8	2,742.5	2,750.4	2,749.9	2,745.0	2,746.1	2,747.2	2,750.2	2,753.0	2,755.7	2,758.3	2,776.9
Unemployed	159.9	160.1	162.1	162.2	166.3	164.7	160.5	162.1	161.4	164.0	161.8	158.3	149.2
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,136.7	11,148.8	11,161.7	11,176.3	11,192.3	11,210.0	11,229.9	11,253.3	11,281.0	11,300.6	11,309.0	11,310.8	11,348.4
Employed	10,524.7	10,546.2	10,567.0	10,587.1	10,606.4	10,625.0	10,642.9	10,660.0	10,676.4	10,692.0	10,706.8	10,720.9	10,778.5
Unemployed	612.0	602.7	594.7	589.2	585.9	585.0	587.0	593.3	604.6	608.7	602.2	589.9	569.9
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,252.4	1,254.6	1,257.3	1,261.4	1,264.7	1,267.0	1,268.8	1,271.1	1,277.5	1,279.5	1,280.2	1,282.3	1,283.5
Employed	1,195.7	1,199.4	1,202.9	1,206.3	1,209.7	1,213.0	1,216.2	1,219.4	1,222.4	1,225.4	1,228.3	1,231.3	1,233.9
Unemployed	56.7	55.3	54.5	55.1	55.1	54.0	52.6	51.7	55.2	54.1	51.8	51.0	49.6
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	354.1	354.3	354.4	354.1	354.0	354.9	355.7	356.4	357.1	358.4	358.2	359.3	360.9
Employed	341.3	341.5	341.9	342.4	342.7	342.9	343.4	343.9	344.6	345.2	346.0	346.5	348.7
Unemployed	12.8	12.7	12.5	11.8	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.1	12.2	12.9	12.2
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,890.2	3,896.4	3,907.8	3,919.9	3,928.4	3,937.6	3,939.3	3,949.9	3,955.7	3,957.7	3,960.9	3,963.7	3,968.8
Employed	3,758.7	3,766.7	3,774.4	3,781.9	3,789.1	3,796.0	3,802.6	3,809.0	3,815.1	3,820.9	3,826.5	3,831.8	3,851.3
Unemployed	131.5	129.7	133.4	138.0	139.3	141.6	136.7	140.9	140.5	136.8	134.4	132.0	117.5
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,257.5	3,259.4	3,265.0	3,275.5	3,281.7	3,290.1	3,294.7	3,303.8	3,307.2	3,322.9	3,327.1	3,321.3	3,313.5
Employed	3,070.7	3,076.4	3,085.3	3,092.4	3,096.8	3,105.9	3,112.4	3,120.4	3,122.6	3,139.6	3,148.7	3,147.8	3,161.3
Unemployed	186.8	183.0	179.7	183.1	184.9	184.2	182.4	183.4	184.6	183.3	178.5	173.4	152.1
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.6
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	792.8	793.9	796.6	796.5	798.3	800.6	803.1	804.3	805.1	804.8	804.4	804.2	805.1
Employed	754.8	756.0	757.1	758.3	759.3	760.4	761.4	762.3	763.3	764.1	764.9	765.7	774.2
Unemployed	38.0	37.9	39.4	38.2	38.9	40.3	41.7	41.9	41.8	40.7	39.4	38.5	30.9
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	3.8
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,044.3	3,041.3	3,041.5	3,036.7	3,040.8	3,040.2	3,043.5	3,042.3	3,040.9	3,039.5	3,039.4	3,047.2	3,061.3
Employed	2,893.4	2,894.5	2,895.5	2,896.4	2,897.2	2,897.8	2,898.3	2,898.7	2,899.1	2,899.4	2,899.7	2,899.8	2,924.1
Unemployed	151.0	146.9	146.0	140.2	143.6	142.4	145.2	143.7	141.9	140.1	139.7	147.3	137.2
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	281.3	281.1	281.6	282.8	284.6	285.3	285.7	286.2	286.8	287.0	286.2	285.9	286.2
Employed	271.8	272.4	272.9	273.3	273.8	274.3	274.7	275.1	275.5	275.9	276.2	276.5	277.4
Unemployed	9.4	8.7	8.7	9.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.0	9.4	8.9
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,386.3	1,366.3	1,382.1	1,371.3	1,399.8	1,421.9	1,421.6	1,433.7	1,450.5	1,428.7	1,440.8	1,419.6	1,400.0
Employed	1,235.7	1,233.3	1,229.5	1,217.0	1,246.2	1,259.3	1,255.4	1,276.8	1,294.2	1,251.9	1,253.8	1,250.3	1,237.1
Unemployed	150.6	132.9	152.6	154.3	153.6	162.6	166.2	156.9	156.3	176.9	187.1	169.3	162.9
Unemployment rate	10.9	9.7	11.0	11.3	11.0	11.4	11.7	10.9	10.8	12.4	13.0	11.9	11.6

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Data have been revised back to January 2000 to incorporate updated population controls,

reestimation of models, adjustment to new division and national control totals, and revised seasonal adjustment.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Alabama	2,129.0	2,175.3	2,155.2	102.5	70.4	87.8	4.8	3.2	4.1
Anniston-Oxford	53.8	54.2	53.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	4.8	3.3	4.1
Auburn-Opelika	62.5	65.1	64.2	2.4	1.6	2.0	3.9	2.5	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover	528.5	539.5	532.3	22.7	16.3	20.4	4.3	3.0	3.8
Decatur	71.7	72.2	71.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	5.1	3.4	4.3
Dothan	64.9	66.1	65.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	4.3	2.7	3.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65.8	68.0	67.7	3.7	2.6	3.2	5.7	3.8	4.7
Gadsden	46.5	47.9	47.3	2.5	1.6	2.0	5.3	3.4	4.2
Huntsville	192.4	197.5	195.4	7.4	5.3	6.7	3.9	2.7	3.4
Mobile	178.2	183.3	181.6	9.5	6.5	7.9	5.4	3.5	4.4
Montgomery	165.6	169.9	168.1	7.9	5.6	7.0	4.8	3.3	4.1
Tuscaloosa	93.5	96.3	95.3	4.0	2.7	3.5	4.3	2.8	3.6
Alaska	334.0	338.9	337.5	26.8	23.4	26.1	8.0	6.9	7.7
Anchorage	183.0	188.5	186.0	11.8	10.5	11.8	6.4	5.6	6.4
Fairbanks	43.2	45.1	43.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	7.1	5.8	6.8
Arizona	2,788.7	2,886.8	2,880.5	129.2	122.0	144.2	4.6	4.2	5.0
Flagstaff	64.9	67.1	66.5	3.9	3.4	4.1	6.0	5.1	6.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,876.7	1,952.9	1,948.8	78.9	72.4	87.5	4.2	3.7	4.5
Prescott	86.5	90.6	90.0	3.7	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.5
Tucson	433.4	441.2	438.9	19.5	18.5	22.4	4.5	4.2	5.1
Yuma	72.2	75.8	75.7	7.8	9.4	8.8	10.7	12.4	11.6
Arkansas	1,312.5	1,365.0	1,368.6	79.5	59.7	69.3	6.1	4.4	5.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	211.7	226.8	227.1	7.5	5.6	6.9	3.5	2.5	3.0
Fort Smith	132.8	136.9	138.3	7.0	5.7	6.0	5.3	4.1	4.3
Hot Springs	40.7	41.7	41.4	2.6	1.8	2.1	6.5	4.4	5.0
Jonesboro	55.2	57.6	57.3	3.3	2.5	2.9	6.0	4.4	5.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	326.3	343.9	340.4	17.1	12.9	14.8	5.2	3.7	4.3
Pine Bluff	46.4	46.8	47.1	3.9	3.0	3.5	8.5	6.5	7.4
California	17,506.5	17,805.1	17,658.7	1,079.2	853.3	936.3	6.2	4.8	5.3
Bakersfield	317.4	326.8	323.8	32.7	25.7	28.0	10.3	7.9	8.6
Chico	98.1	99.6	99.3	7.7	5.8	6.9	7.9	5.8	6.9
El Centro	59.9	62.7	61.3	9.5	8.3	8.1	15.8	13.1	13.3
Fresno	400.2	402.1	396.9	45.6	33.5	37.6	11.4	8.3	9.5
Hanford-Corcoran	53.2	53.2	53.9	6.5	4.6	5.6	12.2	8.6	10.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,358.6	6,498.8	6,432.8	354.0	296.6	316.0	5.6	4.6	4.9
Madera	60.3	61.4	60.9	5.9	4.5	4.8	9.8	7.3	7.9
Merced	96.5	100.8	98.7	12.4	9.4	11.0	12.8	9.3	11.1
Modesto	223.2	225.7	226.9	22.2	16.8	19.2	10.0	7.3	8.4
Napa	69.8	71.0	70.5	3.6	2.8	3.0	5.2	4.0	4.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	415.8	420.9	419.4	22.8	17.8	19.2	5.5	4.2	4.6
Redding	82.6	81.9	82.4	7.1	5.2	6.3	8.5	6.4	7.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,694.3	1,735.5	1,723.8	92.1	72.7	78.9	5.4	4.2	4.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,014.1	1,033.9	1,032.6	54.4	42.3	48.9	5.4	4.1	4.7
Salinas	196.5	196.5	194.3	23.6	18.4	20.9	12.0	9.4	10.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,496.0	1,513.2	1,508.4	69.2	55.2	60.7	4.6	3.6	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,177.5	2,195.0	2,174.6	115.3	87.5	96.6	5.3	4.0	4.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	849.7	848.7	841.8	52.4	38.5	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	129.9	131.0	130.2	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.8	3.6	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	207.8	213.1	208.8	11.3	8.8	9.6	5.4	4.1	4.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	142.2	141.8	140.7	12.5	9.1	10.6	8.8	6.4	7.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	253.4	253.6	254.2	12.6	9.6	10.9	5.0	3.8	4.3
Stockton	280.6	283.9	282.9	26.0	19.9	22.5	9.3	7.0	7.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	207.1	211.0	211.0	12.7	9.8	11.1	6.1	4.6	5.3
Visalia-Porterville	180.9	183.4	182.0	22.3	16.8	18.3	12.3	9.2	10.1
Yuba City	64.7	67.5	67.5	7.4	5.8	6.6	11.4	8.6	9.8
Colorado	2,511.9	2,561.8	2,548.1	140.3	114.8	131.4	5.6	4.5	5.2
Boulder	165.9	168.8	167.0	8.1	6.5	7.4	4.9	3.8	4.4
Colorado Springs	294.7	300.1	299.1	16.9	14.2	16.1	5.7	4.7	5.4
Denver-Aurora	1,288.0	1,315.9	1,307.4	74.0	60.6	68.9	5.7	4.6	5.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	159.6	165.3	162.6	7.8	6.8	7.8	4.9	4.1	4.8
Grand Junction	68.4	70.9	69.8	4.0	2.9	3.4	5.9	4.1	4.8
Greeley	107.2	110.4	110.1	6.3	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.6	5.2
Pueblo	68.0	68.5	68.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	7.5	6.1	6.8
Connecticut	1,789.1	1,812.6	1,803.1	95.8	76.1	91.3	5.4	4.2	5.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	452.9	460.3	457.9	22.3	17.6	22.2	4.9	3.8	4.8
Danbury	88.1	89.9	88.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	562.5	568.8	566.2	31.8	25.0	29.6	5.7	4.4	5.2
New Haven	298.3	301.1	299.1	16.0	12.8	15.0	5.4	4.3	5.0
Norwich-New London	146.3	148.1	147.5	7.1	6.1	7.1	4.9	4.1	4.8
Waterbury	99.2	99.9	99.5	6.9	5.6	6.5	7.0	5.6	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Delaware	431.0	443.9	442.7	19.6	18.1	19.0	4.5	4.1	4.3
Dover	71.5	74.4	74.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.8
District of Columbia	293.9	292.0	290.7	20.6	16.7	15.8	7.0	5.7	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,825.5	2,890.2	2,897.1	104.9	82.0	89.9	3.7	2.8	3.1
Florida	8,456.2	8,729.7	8,715.7	366.8	257.0	271.3	4.3	2.9	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	258.5	273.8	274.4	9.0	6.0	6.3	3.5	2.2	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	234.2	241.0	241.3	10.2	6.7	7.3	4.3	2.8	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	92.0	95.9	96.0	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.6
Gainesville	124.2	127.2	127.1	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.5
Jacksonville	609.9	630.7	627.1	27.2	18.8	20.3	4.5	3.0	3.2
Lakeland	252.5	260.5	260.3	11.4	8.0	8.5	4.5	3.1	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,632.2	2,704.3	2,697.2	119.2	87.7	88.5	4.5	3.2	3.3
Naples-Marco Island	142.3	148.3	149.1	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.4
Ocala	120.5	124.7	124.5	5.0	3.5	3.8	4.2	2.8	3.0
Orlando-Kissimmee	980.0	1,023.7	1,021.7	40.7	28.5	30.3	4.2	2.8	3.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	247.4	252.6	251.6	10.2	7.1	7.7	4.1	2.8	3.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	77.0	79.4	79.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	4.9	3.5	3.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	191.2	197.9	197.1	9.4	5.8	6.2	4.9	2.9	3.2
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	168.5	173.7	173.0	8.5	5.6	5.9	5.0	3.2	3.4
Punta Gorda	61.3	62.7	63.1	3.0	1.7	1.9	4.9	2.7	3.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	313.0	329.4	328.2	11.4	7.4	8.3	3.6	2.2	2.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	56.3	58.0	57.8	3.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.1	3.3
Tallahassee	171.9	175.8	175.0	6.5	4.6	5.0	3.8	2.6	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,262.2	1,301.9	1,298.1	55.1	38.2	41.2	4.4	2.9	3.2
Georgia	4,499.4	4,657.2	4,636.2	238.2	226.1	230.2	5.3	4.9	5.0
Albany	73.6	76.3	76.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	6.1	5.5	5.7
Athens-Clarke County	96.5	100.7	100.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,518.3	2,626.4	2,605.5	131.3	127.7	128.8	5.2	4.9	4.9
Augusta-Richmond County	250.9	255.0	255.5	15.3	15.2	15.0	6.1	6.0	5.9
Brunswick	50.3	52.4	52.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	4.9	4.1	4.3
Columbus	125.6	130.1	128.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.5	5.4	5.6
Dalton	64.8	67.9	67.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.9	4.6	4.7
Gainesville	81.1	83.1	83.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	28.6	29.1	29.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	6.3	5.8	5.9
Macon	109.3	111.2	111.2	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.4
Rome	49.6	50.7	50.2	2.7	2.2	2.4	5.5	4.4	4.7
Savannah	162.5	168.7	168.3	7.3	6.6	6.8	4.5	3.9	4.0
Valdosta	63.3	66.1	66.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.1	4.0	4.5
Warner Robins	61.6	63.0	63.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.6	4.4	4.4
Hawaii	624.0	644.8	645.9	17.4	15.2	14.5	2.8	2.4	2.2
Honolulu	436.5	453.9	452.2	12.1	10.4	9.9	2.8	2.3	2.2
Idaho	722.1	746.0	743.1	38.3	24.6	32.7	5.3	3.3	4.4
Boise City-Nampa	277.8	289.9	290.9	12.7	7.9	10.4	4.6	2.7	3.6
Coeur d'Alene	65.7	68.7	66.1	4.3	2.8	3.5	6.6	4.0	5.4
Idaho Falls	58.6	60.8	61.6	2.5	1.5	2.1	4.3	2.4	3.4
Lewiston	30.1	29.2	29.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	6.3	4.3	4.3
Pocatello	44.9	45.3	45.2	2.4	1.5	2.0	5.3	3.3	4.4
Illinois	6,384.1	6,478.8	6,457.5	405.6	336.1	371.6	6.4	5.2	5.8
Bloomington-Normal	84.4	91.2	87.3	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.0	3.4	4.2
Champaign-Urbana	114.1	121.8	115.3	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	3.5	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,696.5	4,724.5	4,732.0	298.4	250.6	266.6	6.4	5.3	5.6
Danville	37.6	38.8	38.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	7.7	5.6	6.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	200.7	207.8	202.9	11.5	9.5	10.8	5.7	4.6	5.3
Decatur	52.5	54.5	53.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	6.8	5.9	6.6
Kankakee-Bradley	52.2	53.6	52.9	4.1	3.2	4.0	7.9	6.0	7.5
Peoria	188.6	195.7	192.6	10.7	8.6	10.0	5.7	4.4	5.2
Rockford	164.1	168.5	166.3	12.3	10.5	11.9	7.5	6.3	7.1
Springfield	110.5	114.6	112.9	6.0	4.9	5.9	5.4	4.3	5.2
Indiana	3,149.6	3,212.2	3,224.5	193.5	169.0	170.5	6.1	5.3	5.3
Anderson	62.6	63.8	64.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	7.4	6.6	6.7
Bloomington	94.9	96.9	96.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.6	4.8	5.1
Columbus	36.3	37.4	37.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	5.4	4.8	4.9
Elkhart-Goshen	99.0	101.3	102.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.4
Evansville	179.8	182.2	183.3	9.8	8.9	9.1	5.4	4.9	5.0
Fort Wayne	207.5	213.3	214.9	12.2	10.7	10.8	5.9	5.0	5.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	858.1	876.4	880.7	46.4	41.4	41.0	5.4	4.7	4.7
Kokomo	46.9	46.5	47.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	7.2	6.5	7.0
Lafayette	92.8	96.5	95.9	4.9	4.4	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Number			Percent of labor force		
				Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Indiana—Continued									
Michigan City-La Porte	52.3	53.5	53.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	7.1	6.1	6.3
Muncie	55.5	56.3	56.0	4.3	3.6	3.7	7.7	6.4	6.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	159.5	164.7	165.0	9.1	8.6	8.5	5.7	5.2	5.2
Terre Haute	79.8	81.2	81.0	6.5	5.3	5.5	8.1	6.6	6.8
Iowa	1,631.8	1,666.4	1,654.2	91.5	75.9	82.9	5.6	4.6	5.0
Ames	47.2	47.3	46.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.5	2.9	3.3
Cedar Rapids	139.9	140.9	138.5	7.9	6.6	6.9	5.6	4.7	5.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	296.1	302.3	300.2	14.8	12.4	13.2	5.0	4.1	4.4
Dubuque	50.4	51.7	52.2	3.1	2.5	2.9	6.1	4.8	5.6
Iowa City	84.8	88.6	88.3	3.4	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.5
Sioux City	73.8	76.4	76.1	4.6	3.6	4.1	6.2	4.8	5.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	92.6	94.4	93.4	5.0	4.1	4.4	5.4	4.4	4.7
Kansas	1,464.9	1,473.9	1,463.4	85.3	62.9	73.2	5.8	4.3	5.0
Lawrence	63.0	63.1	60.9	2.9	2.1	2.5	4.6	3.3	4.0
Topeka	124.3	123.0	122.9	8.6	5.9	6.7	6.9	4.8	5.5
Wichita	306.7	305.4	305.6	18.8	14.3	16.4	6.1	4.7	5.4
Kentucky	1,960.8	2,019.2	1,990.4	123.9	124.7	137.8	6.3	6.2	6.9
Bowling Green	58.8	62.5	61.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	5.1	5.0	5.7
Elizabethtown	52.0	53.2	52.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	6.2	6.0	6.6
Lexington-Fayette	222.6	233.0	229.3	10.4	11.1	11.8	4.7	4.8	5.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	599.3	618.4	610.6	36.9	37.3	39.4	6.2	6.0	6.5
Owensboro	54.4	56.0	55.1	3.6	3.5	3.9	6.6	6.2	7.0
Louisiana	2,066.3	1,897.0	1,862.0	132.1	109.9	102.7	6.4	5.8	5.5
Alexandria	66.6	68.2	68.1	4.1	2.9	2.9	6.1	4.3	4.2
Baton Rouge	348.0	363.4	356.3	22.1	19.3	17.7	6.3	5.3	5.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	93.4	92.5	91.7	5.0	4.1	3.8	5.4	4.4	4.2
Lafayette	123.2	128.6	125.2	6.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.8	3.8
Lake Charles	92.7	95.6	91.8	5.6	4.5	4.1	6.1	4.7	4.5
Monroe	81.9	82.0	80.7	5.4	3.6	3.6	6.6	4.4	4.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	618.9	431.5	426.8	36.5	37.1	33.3	5.9	8.6	7.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	177.5	181.2	179.5	11.4	7.9	7.7	6.4	4.4	4.3
Maine	691.3	712.4	703.4	37.8	33.0	37.6	5.5	4.6	5.3
Bangor	70.8	72.1	72.7	3.7	3.1	3.7	5.3	4.3	5.1
Lewiston-Auburn	56.1	57.6	57.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	5.3	4.5	5.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.0	206.3	204.1	7.9	6.9	7.7	3.9	3.3	3.8
Maryland	2,880.4	2,941.6	2,945.1	136.4	104.3	119.6	4.7	3.5	4.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,345.6	1,376.8	1,376.2	67.4	51.2	58.9	5.0	3.7	4.3
Cumberland	48.6	49.5	49.1	3.5	2.7	3.2	7.1	5.4	6.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	116.2	118.1	118.9	5.3	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.5	4.3
Salisbury	60.5	61.5	61.8	3.4	2.6	3.0	5.7	4.2	4.9
Massachusetts	3,336.1	3,368.0	3,338.1	182.8	150.3	176.9	5.5	4.5	5.3
Barnstable Town	124.8	125.0	125.7	7.9	6.3	7.9	6.3	4.9	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,425.9	2,448.6	2,431.9	121.1	101.0	115.3	5.0	4.1	4.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.1	71.9	71.7	5.2	4.2	4.8	7.3	5.9	6.7
New Bedford	83.9	83.9	84.1	6.9	5.4	6.8	8.3	6.5	8.1
Pittsfield	38.4	38.4	38.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	5.3	4.0	5.1
Springfield	340.6	343.1	340.2	20.4	16.8	20.4	6.0	4.9	6.0
Worcester	286.7	287.3	286.6	16.1	12.7	15.2	5.6	4.4	5.3
Michigan	5,030.2	5,103.3	5,055.6	392.7	321.4	356.9	7.8	6.3	7.1
Ann Arbor	189.1	194.7	193.1	8.8	7.4	8.1	4.7	3.8	4.2
Battle Creek	72.1	73.2	72.8	5.3	4.3	4.7	7.4	5.9	6.5
Bay City	55.6	56.7	56.5	4.8	3.6	4.0	8.6	6.3	7.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,172.3	2,190.1	2,145.4	173.6	146.1	163.8	8.0	6.7	7.6
Flint	214.3	215.8	216.2	18.8	14.9	16.9	8.8	6.9	7.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	403.8	415.9	416.0	27.8	22.0	23.2	6.9	5.3	5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	134.1	138.0	138.3	8.0	6.5	7.0	6.0	4.7	5.1
Jackson	78.9	80.2	79.4	6.1	4.9	5.3	7.7	6.1	6.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	172.2	174.5	175.2	11.3	9.0	9.6	6.6	5.2	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing	247.6	254.0	254.7	15.6	13.8	14.9	6.3	5.4	5.8
Monroe	77.4	78.4	78.1	5.4	4.1	5.1	6.9	5.2	6.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.7	91.8	92.5	7.0	5.7	5.9	7.8	6.2	6.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.4	79.8	80.0	6.4	5.0	5.4	8.2	6.3	6.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	100.0	100.7	100.4	9.2	6.8	7.6	9.2	6.8	7.5
Minnesota	2,914.3	2,944.5	2,921.1	150.6	117.7	146.4	5.2	4.0	5.0
Duluth	142.4	144.7	143.5	9.4	6.9	8.9	6.6	4.8	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Minnesota—Continued									
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,830.4	1,856.9	1,836.3	82.7	67.1	80.6	4.5	3.6	4.4
Rochester	103.6	103.8	103.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.3
St. Cloud	103.9	105.6	104.6	6.1	4.5	5.9	5.8	4.3	5.6
Mississippi	1,337.2	1,323.6	1,315.5	104.4	109.3	120.1	7.8	8.3	9.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	122.1	111.6	109.5	7.7	19.4	19.6	6.3	17.4	17.9
Hattiesburg	63.5	65.5	64.7	3.9	3.7	4.3	6.1	5.6	6.6
Jackson	267.6	268.2	266.2	17.0	15.1	17.0	6.3	5.6	6.4
Pascagoula	70.9	71.2	71.0	5.3	8.6	9.8	7.4	12.0	13.8
Missouri	3,000.1	3,013.9	2,997.8	192.4	144.5	157.3	6.4	4.8	5.2
Columbia	89.5	93.5	90.8	3.8	2.8	3.1	4.2	3.0	3.4
Jefferson City	79.3	78.5	79.2	4.1	3.1	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.4
Joplin	83.1	84.4	84.4	4.4	3.3	3.7	5.4	3.9	4.4
Kansas City	1,029.2	1,032.0	1,026.3	65.9	51.0	54.3	6.4	4.9	5.3
St. Joseph	65.2	65.3	65.4	4.7	3.3	3.4	7.2	5.0	5.1
St. Louis ¹	1,451.0	1,459.5	1,452.7	93.8	70.9	79.6	6.5	4.9	5.5
Springfield	211.1	216.3	215.5	10.2	7.8	8.6	4.8	3.6	4.0
Montana	482.3	492.3	489.7	25.0	18.6	23.8	5.2	3.8	4.9
Billings	83.7	85.4	85.3	3.4	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.7
Great Falls	39.1	39.6	39.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	5.2	3.7	4.6
Missoula	56.9	58.6	56.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	4.6	3.5	4.7
Nebraska	976.2	982.9	971.2	44.7	35.0	39.4	4.6	3.6	4.1
Lincoln	165.3	166.0	164.2	6.8	5.4	6.1	4.1	3.2	3.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	442.1	445.2	440.7	22.6	17.9	20.3	5.1	4.0	4.6
Nevada	1,193.9	1,230.8	1,228.0	56.0	43.5	50.7	4.7	3.5	4.1
Carson City	27.1	27.1	27.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	6.1	4.0	5.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	846.3	875.8	876.1	36.6	30.3	33.9	4.3	3.5	3.9
Reno-Sparks	206.2	212.7	209.5	11.1	7.2	9.4	5.4	3.4	4.5
New Hampshire	723.7	732.0	733.0	29.5	23.7	27.9	4.1	3.2	3.8
Manchester	105.8	107.5	108.4	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.8
Portsmouth	43.1	44.5	44.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.1	3.4
Rochester-Dover	80.5	82.8	81.9	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.6
New Jersey	4,350.2	4,467.2	4,450.4	207.9	192.2	224.4	4.8	4.3	5.0
Atlantic City	133.8	137.3	137.3	8.0	7.5	8.7	6.0	5.4	6.4
Ocean City	51.3	54.8	53.3	5.4	4.6	5.7	10.5	8.4	10.7
Trenton-Ewing	190.9	197.1	197.8	7.8	7.4	8.8	4.1	3.8	4.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.2	71.2	71.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	7.1	6.7	7.8
New Mexico	916.3	947.7	934.4	50.5	41.2	46.7	5.5	4.4	5.0
Albuquerque	392.0	406.1	400.9	19.7	16.4	18.3	5.0	4.0	4.6
Farmington	54.3	56.2	55.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	5.8	4.4	5.2
Las Cruces	84.0	89.3	85.7	5.3	4.2	4.9	6.3	4.7	5.7
Santa Fe	75.2	78.3	76.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	4.3	3.5	4.0
New York	9,313.9	9,447.8	9,448.3	527.8	458.6	490.0	5.7	4.9	5.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	452.6	456.3	456.5	20.8	17.3	18.9	4.6	3.8	4.1
Binghamton	122.0	123.4	122.4	7.4	5.9	6.5	6.1	4.8	5.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	584.0	587.6	586.0	36.4	30.1	32.6	6.2	5.1	5.6
Elmira	41.0	41.0	41.0	2.7	2.0	2.2	6.5	5.0	5.3
Glens Falls	65.7	66.1	66.6	3.9	3.2	3.6	5.9	4.8	5.3
Ithaca	53.1	55.4	53.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.0	3.3
Kingston	90.9	91.6	92.0	4.7	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,030.2	9,221.7	9,212.4	477.7	432.2	470.8	5.3	4.7	5.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	321.4	327.8	326.3	14.9	12.5	13.6	4.6	3.8	4.2
Rochester	533.7	527.2	526.5	29.8	24.1	26.2	5.6	4.6	5.0
Syracuse	327.8	334.5	332.5	19.4	15.8	17.2	5.9	4.7	5.2
Utica-Rome	142.1	143.0	142.8	8.5	6.8	7.4	8.0	4.7	5.2
North Carolina	4,256.3	4,353.4	4,331.1	240.6	203.5	206.4	5.7	4.7	4.8
Asheville	197.1	201.5	200.0	9.3	7.5	7.9	4.7	3.7	3.9
Burlington	68.4	69.5	69.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	5.9	5.4	5.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	778.8	805.6	801.4	43.1	37.5	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.6
Durham	241.2	248.8	248.8	10.7	9.5	9.4	4.4	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	144.7	149.3	149.3	8.3	7.8	7.9	5.8	5.2	5.3
Goldsboro	51.1	51.6	51.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	5.6	4.9	4.9
Greensboro-High Point	358.1	362.0	358.6	19.6	17.2	17.2	5.5	4.8	4.8
Greenville	81.6	82.8	83.2	4.8	4.1	4.1	5.8	4.9	4.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	176.9	175.5	175.3	11.9	10.3	10.4	6.7	5.9	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
North Carolina—Continued									
Jacksonville	55.7	57.4	57.6	3.3	2.8	2.7	5.9	4.8	4.7
Raleigh-Cary	488.3	512.2	508.1	21.2	18.0	17.8	4.4	3.5	3.5
Rocky Mount	68.0	67.2	67.2	5.1	4.2	4.4	7.6	6.2	6.5
Wilmington	156.4	165.1	164.0	7.7	6.2	6.4	4.9	3.8	3.9
Winston-Salem	230.2	234.2	232.3	11.4	9.8	9.7	4.9	4.2	4.2
North Dakota	347.7	354.2	352.5	14.9	11.2	13.9	4.3	3.2	3.9
Bismarck	57.4	58.5	58.4	2.3	1.6	2.1	4.1	2.8	3.6
Fargo	110.5	113.9	113.2	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.3
Grand Forks	55.1	55.9	56.0	2.4	1.8	2.4	4.3	3.3	4.2
Ohio	5,806.2	5,899.9	5,839.2	396.5	326.6	356.5	6.8	5.5	6.1
Akron	374.2	383.6	378.4	25.2	21.2	22.7	6.7	5.5	6.0
Canton-Massillon	204.3	206.1	203.2	15.4	12.4	13.2	7.6	6.0	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,073.5	1,103.3	1,092.8	64.4	56.3	61.4	6.0	5.1	5.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,073.2	1,080.9	1,076.1	68.1	57.5	62.1	6.3	5.3	5.8
Columbus	910.3	930.5	915.6	53.0	44.3	47.0	5.8	4.8	5.1
Dayton	422.9	423.2	423.8	29.1	23.8	28.6	6.9	5.6	6.7
Lima	51.8	52.3	51.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	7.1	5.7	6.2
Mansfield	62.3	62.8	62.1	4.9	3.9	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.7
Sandusky	40.7	41.4	41.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	8.4	6.8	7.6
Springfield	69.9	70.4	69.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	7.3	6.2	6.4
Toledo	329.4	337.4	332.2	25.7	21.2	24.5	7.8	6.3	7.4
Weirton-Steubenville	56.3	56.9	55.0	4.8	4.0	4.2	8.4	7.0	7.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	276.6	282.3	277.7	21.9	17.6	18.7	7.9	6.2	6.7
Oklahoma	1,712.7	1,753.2	1,738.9	88.9	69.4	76.9	5.2	4.0	4.4
Lawton	46.1	46.4	46.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.1	4.4	5.0
Oklahoma City	569.9	584.1	582.6	29.6	22.7	25.0	5.2	3.9	4.3
Tulsa	437.0	450.7	455.2	22.2	17.7	19.7	5.1	3.9	4.3
Oregon	1,829.1	1,858.1	1,851.3	130.5	99.8	111.8	7.1	5.4	6.0
Bend	71.9	74.2	74.2	5.1	3.8	4.2	7.2	5.2	5.7
Corvallis	41.7	42.4	41.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	5.1	4.4	5.2
Eugene-Springfield	173.4	174.8	173.6	12.0	9.3	10.4	6.9	5.3	6.0
Medford	97.4	102.2	100.0	7.3	5.0	6.4	7.5	4.9	6.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,088.5	1,105.2	1,105.1	71.1	53.7	58.9	6.5	4.8	5.3
Salem	178.2	186.4	178.7	13.1	9.9	11.1	7.4	5.5	6.2
Pennsylvania	6,223.8	6,285.0	6,230.7	357.4	270.6	306.1	5.7	4.3	4.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	403.1	411.1	410.6	22.4	17.2	19.7	5.6	4.2	4.8
Altoona	64.7	64.6	64.4	4.5	2.9	3.2	6.9	4.5	5.0
Erie	139.9	140.8	139.9	9.4	7.0	8.1	6.7	5.0	5.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	274.8	278.8	277.6	12.1	9.6	10.8	4.4	3.5	3.9
Johnstown	67.2	67.5	66.9	5.4	3.6	4.0	8.0	5.3	6.0
Lancaster	264.9	267.6	266.5	10.6	8.4	9.8	4.0	3.1	3.7
Lebanon	69.0	70.0	70.0	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.1	3.1	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,901.6	2,962.4	2,931.3	146.7	125.6	137.9	5.1	4.2	4.7
Pittsburgh	1,199.4	1,210.2	1,197.2	74.0	54.6	62.7	6.2	4.5	5.2
Reading	197.3	199.1	198.9	10.8	8.2	9.3	5.4	4.1	4.7
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	276.6	280.5	278.0	19.2	13.3	15.6	6.9	4.8	5.6
State College	69.5	74.1	69.4	3.4	2.4	2.7	4.9	3.2	3.9
Williamsport	60.0	59.6	59.6	4.1	3.1	3.5	6.9	5.2	5.9
York-Hanover	217.3	220.2	219.4	9.9	7.8	8.9	4.6	3.5	4.1
Rhode Island	561.0	575.7	573.4	33.8	27.6	32.8	6.0	4.8	5.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	696.1	710.9	708.0	44.2	35.8	43.4	6.3	5.0	6.1
South Carolina	2,036.2	2,087.1	2,073.0	148.1	140.7	136.7	7.3	6.7	6.6
Anderson	83.6	82.3	81.7	6.3	6.0	5.8	7.6	7.3	7.1
Charleston-North Charleston	289.1	293.9	295.9	16.2	15.1	15.1	5.6	5.1	5.1
Columbia	353.8	355.3	358.0	21.2	19.7	19.6	6.0	5.5	5.5
Florence	92.7	93.8	93.7	9.0	8.3	7.9	9.7	8.8	8.5
Greenville	294.8	297.7	296.6	18.5	17.2	16.7	6.3	5.8	5.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	112.1	120.7	119.4	8.8	7.4	7.6	7.8	6.1	6.4
Spartanburg	131.3	129.4	127.3	10.5	10.4	9.5	8.0	8.0	7.5
Sumter	46.9	47.2	47.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	9.4	8.6	8.0
South Dakota	420.2	426.8	420.4	19.6	16.2	16.8	4.7	3.8	4.0
Rapid City	62.9	63.4	62.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.5	3.8	4.0
Sioux Falls	117.6	121.0	118.8	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.3
Tennessee	2,870.3	2,925.2	2,896.8	181.8	148.6	164.5	6.3	5.1	5.7
Chattanooga	248.0	253.4	251.1	13.1	11.0	11.9	5.3	4.3	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Tennessee—Continued									
Clarksville	102.2	105.6	105.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.0
Cleveland	52.7	53.9	53.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	6.1	4.8	5.5
Jackson	52.8	54.3	53.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	6.6	5.1	5.6
Johnson City	93.8	96.4	94.3	5.8	4.5	4.9	6.2	4.7	5.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	139.7	140.3	140.2	8.6	6.4	7.2	6.1	4.6	5.1
Knoxville	335.2	341.3	337.5	16.6	13.6	14.8	4.9	4.0	4.4
Memphis	591.8	605.9	595.7	42.0	35.4	36.4	7.1	5.8	6.1
Morristown	62.7	63.5	62.6	4.3	3.5	4.1	6.9	5.6	6.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	726.9	754.7	742.5	34.7	30.1	32.6	4.8	4.0	4.4
Texas	11,081.1	11,325.8	11,289.6	656.2	540.8	593.4	5.9	4.8	5.3
Abilene	80.0	81.9	82.0	3.7	3.0	3.5	4.7	3.6	4.3
Amarillo	125.4	129.7	128.7	5.5	4.4	4.9	4.4	3.4	3.8
Austin-Round Rock	788.6	814.1	814.4	38.0	31.4	34.9	4.8	3.9	4.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	177.8	176.7	175.1	14.0	13.0	12.8	7.9	7.3	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	141.6	142.1	142.9	12.5	9.1	10.1	8.8	6.4	7.1
College Station-Bryan	100.2	105.5	101.1	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.3
Corpus Christi	198.7	199.4	198.4	12.5	9.8	10.6	6.3	4.9	5.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,977.8	3,066.0	3,055.5	171.4	140.1	153.1	5.8	4.6	5.0
El Paso	291.7	294.0	291.7	23.5	18.2	19.9	8.1	6.2	6.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,591.8	2,668.8	2,660.1	154.2	136.9	148.3	5.9	5.1	5.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	149.1	152.7	152.5	8.3	7.6	8.5	5.5	5.0	5.6
Laredo	85.2	88.4	88.7	5.9	4.4	5.0	6.9	5.0	5.6
Longview	101.8	104.3	104.3	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.8
Lubbock	140.4	142.4	141.3	6.2	4.9	5.6	4.4	3.5	4.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	262.7	269.1	270.5	24.4	18.7	21.1	9.3	6.9	7.8
Midland	65.6	68.5	67.9	2.7	2.2	2.4	4.2	3.1	3.5
Odessa	61.9	64.2	63.8	3.3	2.5	2.7	5.4	3.8	4.3
San Angelo	53.3	52.9	52.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	4.7	3.8	4.3
San Antonio	885.2	902.9	899.3	48.8	38.7	43.0	5.5	4.3	4.8
Sherman-Denison	56.5	57.2	56.6	3.3	2.6	2.8	5.9	4.6	5.0
Texarkana	61.5	63.6	63.3	3.5	2.9	3.2	5.7	4.5	5.0
Tyler	96.5	97.3	96.9	5.2	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.6
Victoria	56.6	57.7	57.5	3.1	2.4	2.6	5.5	4.2	4.6
Waco	112.3	113.6	112.4	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.8
Wichita Falls	74.3	75.3	75.1	3.8	3.0	3.3	5.1	3.9	4.5
Utah	1,245.2	1,285.5	1,276.4	58.8	45.0	52.7	4.7	3.5	4.1
Logan	63.9	63.3	63.5	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.5	2.7	3.2
Ogden-Clearfield	241.7	246.2	244.0	11.8	9.3	11.0	4.9	3.8	4.5
Provo-Orem	203.2	209.9	208.6	8.8	6.6	8.0	4.3	3.2	3.9
St. George	53.2	57.0	56.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	4.1	2.9	3.4
Salt Lake City	552.9	566.9	564.4	26.3	20.1	23.0	4.8	3.5	4.1
Vermont	350.5	359.8	358.2	15.3	12.1	14.8	4.4	3.4	4.1
Burlington-South Burlington	110.2	114.1	111.5	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.7
Virginia	3,857.7	3,944.5	3,941.0	145.3	118.2	129.3	3.8	3.0	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	74.4	78.1	75.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.5
Charlottesville	95.9	99.5	100.7	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.7
Danville	52.6	52.2	51.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	7.7	7.8	8.3
Harrisonburg	61.6	61.6	61.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.7
Lynchburg	115.8	119.3	118.2	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.4
Richmond	611.7	621.4	624.2	24.0	20.0	21.4	3.9	3.2	3.4
Roanoke	148.3	152.2	151.2	5.6	4.3	4.6	3.7	2.8	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	780.7	798.9	792.2	34.8	27.7	30.3	4.5	3.5	3.8
Winchester	60.7	62.8	63.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.8
Washington	3,242.8	3,322.7	3,303.3	207.3	171.6	175.6	6.4	5.2	5.3
Bellingham	102.7	106.6	107.3	6.1	4.5	4.8	5.9	4.2	4.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	124.7	126.4	124.9	7.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.7
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	111.1	113.1	111.9	8.3	7.8	8.1	7.4	6.9	7.3
Longview	43.5	44.0	43.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	8.5	6.3	6.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	55.6	57.2	57.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	7.5	5.4	5.6
Olympia	123.0	126.2	126.6	6.9	5.4	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,717.2	1,764.9	1,754.2	93.5	81.7	79.7	5.4	4.6	4.5
Spokane	228.1	234.8	230.7	16.1	12.5	13.0	7.1	5.3	5.6
Wenatchee	54.6	56.6	56.5	4.7	3.6	3.7	8.6	6.4	6.6
Yakima	112.6	114.3	115.0	12.0	10.3	10.8	10.7	9.0	9.4
West Virginia	780.8	801.3	793.8	46.3	33.6	38.0	5.9	4.2	4.8
Charleston	137.2	139.4	137.0	7.9	5.4	6.0	5.8	3.9	4.4
Huntington-Ashland	129.2	132.9	130.4	7.8	6.3	6.9	6.0	4.7	5.3
Morgantown	57.4	59.8	59.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	4.3	2.8	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
West Virginia—Continued									
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.7	79.3	78.7	5.4	3.7	4.4	6.8	4.7	5.6
Wheeling	67.5	69.7	68.6	5.1	3.4	4.1	7.6	4.9	6.0
Wisconsin	3,009.9	3,041.2	3,033.9	164.6	135.0	153.0	5.5	4.4	5.0
Appleton	119.3	120.8	120.4	5.8	5.0	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.8
Eau Claire	84.2	87.6	85.9	4.8	3.8	4.3	5.7	4.4	5.0
Fond du Lac	55.7	56.4	56.5	2.9	2.4	2.8	5.2	4.3	4.9
Green Bay	167.7	171.1	170.3	8.5	7.7	8.6	5.1	4.5	5.0
Janesville	83.3	83.3	83.2	8.0	4.1	4.5	9.6	5.0	5.4
La Crosse	73.6	74.1	73.6	3.5	2.8	3.3	4.8	3.8	4.5
Madison	328.9	335.7	334.4	11.5	10.1	11.4	3.5	3.0	3.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	784.8	785.9	775.5	40.9	35.5	38.6	5.2	4.5	5.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.9	92.5	91.5	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.6
Racine	98.6	100.7	100.0	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.4	5.4	6.0
Sheboygan	63.9	64.7	65.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.1	3.7	4.0
Wausau	73.4	74.3	74.8	3.6	2.7	3.3	4.9	3.6	4.4
Wyoming	277.7	285.0	282.6	12.3	9.3	11.9	4.4	3.3	4.2
Casper	39.9	40.6	40.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	4.1	3.1	3.8
Cheyenne	42.4	42.2	42.5	2.1	1.6	2.1	5.0	3.7	4.8
Puerto Rico	1,373.0	1,415.4	1,385.1	148.4	152.6	159.8	10.8	10.8	11.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	112.9	115.9	113.8	14.3	16.2	16.9	12.6	13.9	14.9
Fajardo	28.7	29.1	28.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	14.0	13.6	14.1
Guayama	25.7	26.6	25.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	15.6	16.2	17.6
Mayaguez	37.2	33.3	37.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	13.3	12.5	13.5
Ponce	91.3	94.3	90.9	10.0	10.6	11.1	10.9	11.2	12.2
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.4	51.6	50.4	6.2	5.9	6.4	12.0	11.5	12.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	926.1	961.6	937.6	91.4	92.8	97.0	9.9	9.6	10.3
Yauco	38.2	39.0	38.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	14.7	14.1	14.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/laus-msa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
California	17,506.5	17,805.1	17,658.7	1,079.2	853.3	936.3	6.2	4.8	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,358.6	6,499.8	6,432.8	354.0	296.6	316.0	5.6	4.6	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,770.2	4,886.7	4,834.0	289.5	245.7	260.0	6.1	5.0	5.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,588.5	1,613.1	1,598.8	64.5	50.9	56.0	4.1	3.2	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,177.5	2,195.0	2,174.6	115.3	87.5	96.6	5.3	4.0	4.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,257.8	1,274.2	1,264.1	69.3	52.5	57.8	5.5	4.1	4.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	919.6	920.8	910.5	46.1	35.0	38.8	5.0	3.8	4.3
District of Columbia	293.9	292.0	290.7	20.6	16.7	15.8	7.0	5.7	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,825.5	2,890.2	2,897.1	104.9	82.0	89.9	3.7	2.8	3.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	617.9	631.0	634.0	21.6	16.1	19.0	3.5	2.5	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,207.6	2,259.2	2,263.1	83.3	65.9	70.9	3.8	2.9	3.1
Florida	8,456.2	8,729.7	8,715.7	366.8	257.0	271.3	4.3	2.9	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,632.2	2,704.3	2,697.2	119.2	87.7	88.5	4.5	3.2	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	929.7	965.9	964.7	40.0	27.9	29.9	4.3	2.9	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,101.6	1,118.1	1,114.5	51.6	40.7	38.7	4.7	3.6	3.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	601.0	620.3	618.1	27.6	19.0	20.0	4.6	3.1	3.2
Illinois	6,384.1	6,478.8	6,457.5	405.6	336.1	371.6	6.4	5.2	5.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,696.5	4,724.5	4,732.0	298.4	250.6	266.6	6.4	5.3	5.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,941.1	3,947.1	3,960.7	252.9	212.2	224.3	6.4	5.4	5.7
Gary ³	323.1	330.1	329.7	20.9	18.3	18.2	6.5	5.5	5.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	432.3	447.3	441.6	24.6	20.2	24.1	5.7	4.5	5.5
Massachusetts	3,336.1	3,365.0	3,338.1	182.8	150.3	176.9	5.5	4.5	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,425.9	2,448.6	2,431.9	121.1	101.0	115.3	5.0	4.1	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,458.1	1,472.5	1,460.3	68.0	57.8	65.4	4.7	3.9	4.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	122.5	123.1	122.3	7.2	5.8	7.0	5.8	4.7	5.7
Framingham	142.4	144.3	143.1	6.2	5.2	6.1	4.4	3.6	4.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	116.1	119.2	119.0	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.4	4.3	4.9
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.7	69.6	69.1	6.2	5.1	5.6	8.9	7.3	8.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	149.9	150.2	149.7	8.8	7.0	7.9	5.9	4.6	5.3
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	125.8	126.9	125.8	6.9	5.8	6.6	5.5	4.6	5.2
Nashua ²	177.7	180.4	180.6	7.9	6.5	7.3	4.5	3.6	4.0
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	61.6	62.4	62.1	3.5	2.7	3.5	5.6	4.4	5.6
Michigan	5,030.2	5,103.3	5,055.6	392.7	321.4	356.9	7.8	6.3	7.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,172.3	2,190.1	2,145.4	173.6	146.1	163.8	8.0	6.7	7.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	902.6	904.5	887.2	84.9	71.2	79.4	9.4	7.9	8.9
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,269.7	1,285.7	1,258.2	88.8	74.8	84.4	7.0	5.8	6.7
New York	9,313.9	9,447.8	9,448.3	527.8	458.6	490.0	5.7	4.9	5.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,030.2	9,221.7	9,212.4	477.7	432.2	470.8	5.3	4.7	5.1
Edison ³	1,143.7	1,183.6	1,178.5	50.1	46.3	54.7	4.4	3.9	4.6
Nassau-Suffolk	1,452.6	1,482.0	1,472.0	68.7	57.4	61.2	4.7	3.9	4.2
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,365.3	5,468.5	5,475.7	307.8	281.8	300.4	5.7	5.2	5.5
Newark-Union ³	1,068.4	1,087.6	1,086.2	51.0	46.7	54.5	4.8	4.3	5.0
Pennsylvania	6,223.8	6,285.0	6,230.7	357.4	270.6	306.1	5.7	4.3	4.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,901.6	2,962.4	2,931.3	146.7	125.6	137.9	5.1	4.2	4.7
Camden ³	642.6	661.2	657.5	29.5	28.2	32.1	4.6	4.3	4.9
Philadelphia	1,905.9	1,940.2	1,915.2	99.2	81.5	89.8	5.2	4.2	4.7
Wilmington ³	353.2	361.0	358.6	17.9	15.9	16.0	5.1	4.4	4.5
Texas	11,081.1	11,325.8	11,289.6	656.2	540.8	593.4	5.9	4.8	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,977.8	3,066.0	3,055.5	171.4	140.1	153.1	5.8	4.6	5.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,988.6	2,053.8	2,050.0	114.8	95.3	104.1	5.8	4.6	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	989.2	1,012.2	1,005.5	56.6	44.7	49.0	5.7	4.4	4.9
Washington	3,242.8	3,322.7	3,303.3	207.3	171.6	175.6	6.4	5.2	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,717.2	1,764.9	1,754.2	93.5	61.7	79.7	5.4	4.6	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,345.6	1,382.7	1,374.2	68.5	62.8	59.6	5.1	4.5	4.3
Tacoma	371.7	382.2	380.0	25.1	18.9	20.1	6.7	5.0	5.3

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed

under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Two sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the titles are identical. For the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan area, the division title includes only Illinois. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

National Establishment Data Annual Averages

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total nonfarm	130,341	129,999	131,435	133,463
Total private	108,328	108,416	109,814	111,660
Goods-producing	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,133
Natural resources and mining	563	572	591	625
Logging	70.4	69.4	67.6	64.2
Mining	512.2	502.7	523.0	560.7
Oil and gas extraction	121.9	120.2	123.4	125.9
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	210.6	202.7	205.1	212.1
Coal mining	74.4	70.0	70.6	73.8
Support activities for mining	179.8	179.8	194.6	222.7
Construction	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,277
Construction of buildings	1,574.8	1,575.8	1,630.0	1,694.6
Residential building	604.1	637.9	895.8	948.7
Nonresidential building	770.7	737.9	734.2	745.9
Heavy and civil engineering construction	930.6	903.1	907.4	952.8
Specialty trade contractors	4,210.4	4,255.7	4,438.6	4,629.1
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,886.8	1,967.2	2,125.8	2,279.3
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,323.6	2,288.4	2,312.8	2,349.8
Manufacturing	15,259	14,510	14,315	14,232
Durable goods	9,483	8,963	8,924	8,953
Wood products	554.9	537.6	549.6	554.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	516.0	494.2	505.5	503.2
Primary metals	509.4	477.4	466.8	468.7
Fabricated metal products	1,548.5	1,478.9	1,497.1	1,519.0
Machinery	1,229.5	1,149.4	1,143.0	1,161.8
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,507.2	1,355.2	1,322.8	1,320.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	250.0	224.0	210.0	206.5
Communications equipment	185.8	154.9	148.4	148.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	524.5	461.1	454.1	451.1
Electronic instruments	450.0	429.7	431.4	438.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	496.5	459.6	445.1	435.6
Transportation equipment ¹	1,828.9	1,774.1	1,765.7	1,772.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,151.2	1,125.3	1,112.8	1,098.2
Furniture and related products	604.1	572.9	573.3	563.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	668.3	663.3	655.5	654.0
Nondurable goods	5,775	5,547	5,391	5,278
Food manufacturing	1,525.7	1,517.5	1,493.7	1,472.0
Beverages and tobacco products	207.4	199.6	194.6	191.9
Textile mills	290.9	261.3	236.9	217.9
Textile product mills	194.6	179.3	175.7	172.3
Apparel	359.7	312.3	285.5	260.2
Leather and allied products	50.2	44.5	41.8	39.5
Paper and paper products	546.6	516.2	495.5	484.4
Printing and related support activities	706.6	680.5	662.6	648.1
Petroleum and coal products	118.1	114.3	111.7	112.7
Chemicals	927.5	906.1	887.0	879.2
Plastics and rubber products	848.0	815.4	805.7	800.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005
Service-providing	107,784	108,182	109,553	111,330
Private service-providing	86,271	86,599	87,932	89,527
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,909
Wholesale trade	5,652.3	5,607.5	5,662.9	5,749.5
Durable goods	3,007.9	2,940.6	2,950.5	2,992.0
Nondurable goods	2,015.0	2,004.6	2,010.0	2,022.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	629.4	662.2	702.4	735.2
Retail trade	15,025.1	14,917.3	15,058.2	15,254.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,879.4	1,882.9	1,902.3	1,918.9
Automobile dealers	1,252.8	1,254.4	1,257.3	1,260.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	538.7	547.3	563.4	577.8
Electronics and appliance stores	525.3	512.2	516.2	532.8
Building material and garden supply stores	1,176.5	1,185.0	1,227.1	1,272.3
Food and beverage stores	2,881.6	2,838.4	2,821.6	2,813.6
Health and personal care stores	938.8	938.1	941.1	955.2
Gasoline stations	895.9	882.0	875.6	871.3
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,312.5	1,304.5	1,364.3	1,414.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	661.3	646.5	641.3	642.1
General merchandise stores ¹	2,812.0	2,822.4	2,863.1	2,919.1
Department stores	1,684.0	1,620.6	1,605.3	1,602.8
Miscellaneous store retailers	959.5	930.7	913.5	902.9
Nonstore retailers	443.7	427.3	428.8	434.9
Transportation and warehousing	4,223.6	4,185.4	4,248.6	4,346.7
Air transportation	563.5	528.3	514.5	501.3
Rail transportation	217.8	217.7	225.7	228.3
Water transportation	52.6	54.5	56.4	60.6
Truck transportation	1,339.3	1,325.6	1,351.7	1,393.0
Transit and ground passenger transportation	380.8	382.2	384.9	388.5
Pipeline transportation	41.7	40.2	38.4	37.6
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	25.6	26.6	27.2	29.9
Support activities for transportation	524.7	520.3	535.1	550.6
Couriers and messengers	560.9	561.7	556.6	571.7
Warehousing and storage	516.7	528.3	558.1	585.2
Utilities	596.2	577.0	563.8	557.6
Information	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,066
Publishing industries, except Internet	964.1	924.8	909.1	903.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	387.9	376.2	385.0	379.3
Broadcasting, except Internet	334.1	324.3	325.0	326.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting	33.7	29.2	29.9	30.4
Telecommunications	1,186.5	1,082.3	1,034.6	998.7
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	441.0	402.4	383.7	376.8
Other information services	47.3	48.7	50.8	50.1
Financial activities	7,847	7,977	8,031	8,141
Finance and insurance	5,817.3	5,922.6	5,949.0	6,012.0
Monetary authorities - central bank	23.4	22.6	21.8	20.8
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,686.0	2,792.4	2,817.0	2,865.8
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,733.0	1,748.5	1,751.5	1,774.4
Commercial banking	1,278.1	1,280.1	1,280.8	1,297.9
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	789.4	757.7	766.1	783.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,233.2	2,266.0	2,258.6	2,255.4
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	85.4	83.9	85.4	86.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,029.6	2,053.9	2,081.9	2,129.3
Real estate	1,352.9	1,383.6	1,415.1	1,455.8
Rental and leasing services	649.1	643.1	641.1	646.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	27.6	27.3	25.7	27.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005
Professional and business services	15,976	15,987	16,395	16,882
Professional and technical services ¹	6,675.6	6,629.5	6,774.0	7,013.0
Legal services	1,115.3	1,142.1	1,163.1	1,164.1
Accounting and bookkeeping services	837.3	815.3	805.9	840.0
Architectural and engineering services	1,246.1	1,226.9	1,258.2	1,307.2
Computer systems design and related services	1,152.8	1,116.6	1,148.6	1,189.3
Management and technical consulting services	734.4	744.9	789.9	843.6
Management of companies and enterprises	1,705.4	1,687.2	1,724.4	1,751.6
Administrative and waste services	7,595.2	7,669.8	7,896.0	8,117.0
Administrative and support services ¹	7,276.8	7,347.7	7,567.4	7,782.8
Employment services ¹	3,246.5	3,299.5	3,428.5	3,575.3
Temporary help services	2,193.7	2,224.2	2,387.2	2,538.9
Business support services	756.6	749.7	757.8	759.8
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,506.1	1,636.1	1,693.7	1,729.8
Waste management and remediation services	318.3	322.1	328.6	334.2
Education and health services	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,342
Educational services	2,642.8	2,695.1	2,762.5	2,818.9
Health care and social assistance	13,555.7	13,892.6	14,190.2	14,522.9
Health care ³	11,536.0	11,817.1	12,055.3	12,313.1
Ambulatory health care services ¹	4,633.2	4,786.4	4,952.3	5,110.0
Offices of physicians	1,967.8	2,002.5	2,047.8	2,101.1
Outpatient care centers	413.0	426.8	450.5	473.5
Home health care services	679.8	732.6	776.6	814.1
Hospitals	4,159.6	4,244.6	4,284.7	4,346.9
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,743.3	2,786.2	2,818.4	2,856.2
Nursing care facilities	1,573.2	1,579.8	1,576.9	1,579.3
Social assistance ¹	2,019.7	2,075.4	2,134.8	2,209.8
Child day care services	744.1	755.3	764.7	784.5
Leisure and hospitality	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,802
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,782.6	1,812.9	1,849.6	1,890.7
Performing arts and spectator sports	363.7	371.7	367.5	369.1
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	114.0	114.7	118.3	120.7
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,305.0	1,326.5	1,363.8	1,400.9
Accommodations and food services	10,203.2	10,359.8	10,643.2	10,911.4
Accommodations	1,778.6	1,775.4	1,789.5	1,812.0
Food services and drinking places	8,424.6	8,584.4	8,853.7	9,099.4
Other services	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,386
Repair and maintenance	1,246.9	1,233.6	1,228.8	1,236.2
Personal and laundry services	1,257.2	1,263.5	1,272.9	1,272.9
Membership associations and organizations	2,867.8	2,903.6	2,907.5	2,877.1
Government	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,803
Federal	2,766	2,761	2,730	2,724
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,923.8	1,952.4	1,947.5	1,950.8
U.S. Postal Service	842.4	808.6	782.1	773.4
State government	5,029	5,002	4,982	5,021
State government education	2,242.8	2,254.7	2,238.1	2,249.7
State government, excluding education	2,786.3	2,747.6	2,743.9	2,770.9
Local government	13,718	13,820	13,909	14,058
Local government education	7,654.4	7,709.4	7,765.2	7,864.1
Local government, excluding education	6,063.2	6,110.2	6,144.1	6,193.7

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care service hospitals, and nursing and care facilities.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Production or nonsupervisory¹ workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total private	88,393	87,658	88,937	90,944
Goods-producing	16,400	15,732	15,821	16,099
Natural resources and mining	436	420	440	471
Construction	5,196	5,123	5,309	5,566
Manufacturing	10,768	10,190	10,072	10,062
Durable goods	6,529	6,152	6,139	6,217
Wood products.....	448.7	433.0	443.9	449.7
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	398.8	374.7	387.8	385.5
Primary metals.....	396.2	370.3	363.7	364.9
Fabricated metal products.....	1,147.0	1,092.5	1,108.6	1,126.9
Machinery.....	785.4	730.9	728.3	746.6
Computer and electronic products.....	744.1	672.7	655.8	702.1
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	351.9	319.5	307.2	301.5
Transportation equipment.....	1,309.3	1,268.5	1,264.4	1,276.9
Motor vehicles and parts ²	931.0	906.3	902.9	894.9
Furniture and related products.....	474.8	444.2	443.9	433.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	472.5	445.3	435.4	428.7
Nondurable goods	4,239	4,038	3,933	3,846
Food manufacturing.....	1,202.3	1,192.5	1,177.8	1,165.8
Beverages and tobacco products.....	119.5	106.4	106.5	111.5
Textile mills.....	242.2	216.9	193.9	174.4
Textile product mills.....	153.7	141.3	140.8	139.6
Apparel.....	294.3	248.6	224.9	200.5
Leather and allied products.....	40.0	34.9	32.7	30.8
Paper and paper products.....	421.4	392.7	373.7	365.2
Printing and related support activities.....	492.6	471.2	459.5	448.5
Petroleum and coal products.....	78.0	74.4	76.7	75.7
Chemicals.....	531.9	524.9	520.2	514.6
Plastics and rubber products.....	662.7	634.3	626.4	619.0
Private service-providing	71,993	71,926	73,116	74,844
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,337	21,078	21,319	21,788
Wholesale trade	4,473.5	4,395.9	4,443.5	4,572.0
Retail trade	12,774.0	12,654.9	12,788.1	13,007.3
Transportation and warehousing	3,611.3	3,563.1	3,637.1	3,762.1
Utilities	478.4	463.7	449.9	446.0
Information	2,398	2,347	2,371	2,390
Financial activities	5,872	5,967	5,989	6,084
Professional and business services	13,049	12,910	13,287	13,797
Education and health services	14,311	14,532	14,771	15,103
Leisure and hospitality	10,576	10,666	10,955	11,252
Other services	4,449	4,426	4,425	4,432

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and motor vehicle parts.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

Industry	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total private	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	\$14.95	\$15.35	\$15.67	\$16.11	\$506.07	\$517.30	\$528.36	\$543.65
Goods-producing	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	16.33	16.80	17.19	17.60	651.61	669.13	688.17	705.28
Natural resources and mining	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	17.19	17.56	18.07	18.73	741.97	765.94	803.82	853.89
Construction	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	18.52	18.95	19.23	19.46	711.82	726.83	735.55	750.63
Manufacturing	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	15.29	15.74	16.15	16.56	618.75	635.99	658.59	673.61
Overtime hours.....	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Durable goods	40.8	40.8	41.3	41.1	16.02	16.45	16.82	17.34	652.97	671.21	694.13	713.05
Overtime hours.....	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wood products.....	39.9	40.4	40.7	40.0	12.33	12.71	13.03	13.16	492.00	514.10	530.15	526.91
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.2	15.40	15.76	16.25	16.61	646.91	664.92	688.20	700.62
Primary metals.....	42.4	42.3	43.1	43.1	17.68	18.13	18.57	18.94	749.32	767.60	799.78	815.52
Fabricated metal products.....	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.0	14.68	15.01	15.31	15.80	596.38	610.37	628.80	647.32
Machinery.....	40.5	40.8	41.9	42.1	15.92	16.30	16.68	17.03	645.55	664.79	699.59	716.48
Computer and electronic products.....	39.7	40.4	40.4	40.0	16.20	16.69	17.27	18.40	642.87	674.72	697.83	735.82
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	40.1	40.6	40.7	40.6	13.98	14.36	14.90	15.25	560.24	583.23	606.97	619.19
Transportation equipment.....	42.5	41.9	42.5	42.5	20.64	21.23	21.49	22.10	877.87	889.48	912.98	938.37
Motor vehicles and parts ³	42.6	42.0	42.6	42.3	21.09	21.68	21.71	22.27	898.54	910.02	924.72	941.17
Furniture and related products.....	39.2	38.9	39.5	39.2	12.61	12.98	13.16	13.44	494.01	505.30	519.62	527.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.7	12.91	13.30	13.84	14.08	499.13	510.82	533.07	545.19
Nondurable goods	40.1	39.8	40.0	39.9	14.15	14.63	15.05	15.27	566.84	582.61	602.53	609.13
Overtime hours.....	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Food manufacturing.....	39.6	39.3	39.3	39.0	12.55	12.80	12.98	13.04	496.91	502.92	509.55	508.03
Beverages and tobacco products.....	39.4	39.1	39.2	40.0	17.73	17.96	19.14	18.79	698.39	702.45	751.20	752.39
Textile mills.....	40.6	39.1	40.1	40.3	11.73	11.99	12.13	12.38	476.52	469.33	486.68	498.47
Textile product mills.....	39.2	39.6	38.9	39.0	10.96	11.23	11.39	11.66	429.01	444.70	443.12	455.19
Apparel.....	36.7	35.6	36.0	35.7	9.10	9.56	9.75	10.24	333.66	340.12	351.56	366.11
Leather and allied products.....	37.5	39.3	38.4	38.4	11.00	11.66	11.63	11.50	412.99	457.83	446.66	442.16
Paper and paper products.....	41.9	41.5	42.1	42.5	16.85	17.33	17.91	17.98	705.62	719.73	754.14	763.36
Printing and related support activities.....	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.4	14.93	15.37	15.71	15.75	573.05	587.58	603.97	604.80
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.0	44.5	44.9	45.6	23.04	23.63	24.39	24.54	990.88	1052.32	1095.00	1117.94
Chemicals.....	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.3	17.97	18.50	19.17	19.67	759.53	783.95	819.73	831.40
Plastics and rubber products.....	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.0	13.55	14.18	14.59	14.82	549.85	572.26	589.84	592.50
Private service-providing	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.4	14.56	14.96	15.26	15.71	472.88	483.89	493.30	508.66
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	14.02	14.34	14.58	14.93	471.27	481.14	488.42	498.59
Wholesale trade	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	16.98	17.36	17.65	18.16	644.38	657.29	667.09	684.91
Retail trade	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	11.67	11.90	12.08	12.36	360.81	367.15	371.13	377.68
Transportation and warehousing	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	15.76	16.25	16.52	16.71	579.75	598.41	614.82	618.64
Utilities	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	23.96	24.77	25.61	26.70	979.09	1017.27	1048.44	1097.16
Information	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	20.20	21.01	21.40	22.07	738.17	760.81	777.05	805.89
Financial activities	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	16.17	17.14	17.52	17.94	575.51	609.08	622.87	644.71
Professional and business services	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	16.81	17.21	17.48	18.07	574.66	587.02	597.56	618.46
Education and health services	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	15.21	15.64	16.15	16.72	492.74	505.69	523.78	544.80
Leisure and hospitality	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	8.58	8.76	8.91	9.14	221.26	224.30	228.65	235.29
Other services	32.0	31.4	31.0	30.9	13.72	13.84	13.98	14.33	439.76	434.41	433.04	443.06

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

³ Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and motor vehicle parts.
NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels.
When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full- and part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006" in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 328 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories

(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics

(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}} ((33)(100 - 33)) \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.92	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

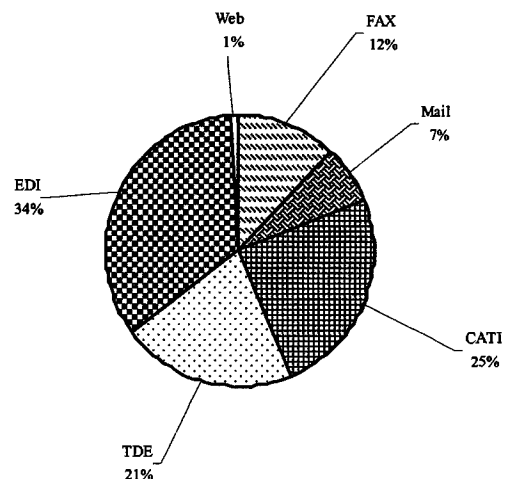
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are then subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (net\ birth / death\ estimate)$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
 w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
 $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
 $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
 $\hat{AE}_c$ = current-month estimated all employees; and
 $\hat{AE}_p$ = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times \hat{PWRATIO}_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$\hat{PWRATIO}_c = \left(\alpha \times \hat{PWRATIO}_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} + \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_c} \right] - \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_c} \right] - \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

i	= a matched CES report;
I	= the set of all matched CES reports;
j	= a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
J	= the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
w_i	= weight associated with the CES report;
$pw_{c,i}$	= current-month reported production workers;
$pw_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported production workers;
$pw^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$	= current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	= current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	= current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ...	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .003 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \pm 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \pm \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.20$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1} \hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2} \hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3} \hat{L}_{iat,3}) \hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month *t* employment estimate for domain *ia* defined by the intersection of industry *i* and area *a*;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain *ia*;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain *ia*. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month *t*.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area *a*, for industry *i*; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain *ia* from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products	.9	.5	.6
Machinery	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(⁹)	(⁹)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services	.5	.3	.6
Legal services	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services	.2	.2	.6
Educational services	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance	.2	.3	.6
Health care	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(⁹)	(⁹)	2,358	(⁹)	(⁹)	2,723	(⁹)	(⁹)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for sub-state areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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Cooperating State Agencies
Current Employment Statistics (CES) and State and Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) Programs

ALABAMA	Department of Industrial Relations, Room 427, Industrial Relations Bldg., Montgomery 36130	NEVADA	Employment Security Department, Research and Analysis Bureau, 500 East 3 rd St., Carson City 89713
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