

Employment & Earnings

U.S. Department of Labor
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
February 2006

In this issue:

Adjustments to household survey
population estimates

National establishment data revised
to reflect new benchmarks





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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February 2006

Vol. 53 No. 2

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series Jan.

Annual averages Jan.

Earnings by detailed occupation Jan.

Union affiliation Jan.

Minimum wage data Jan.

Employee absences Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data,
persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and
weekly earnings data Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:

Industry sectors (preliminary) Jan.

Industry detail March

National data revised to reflect new benchmarks
and revised seasonally adjusted series Feb.

State and area annual averages May

Area definitions May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages May

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Editor's Note

Effective with the publication of January 2006 data, the national estimates of employment, hours, and earnings from the monthly survey of business establishments presented herein are revised to reflect March 2005 benchmarks (comprehensive counts of employment) and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Not seasonally adjusted data from April 2004 forward and seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward were subject to revision.

The article beginning on page 5 discusses the effects of the revisions, and revised current data appear in the B tables. Historical data for all national establishment data series are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/>, the Current Employment Statistics homepage.

Also effective with the publication of January 2006 data, the household survey data presented herein reflect updated population controls. (See the article beginning on page 3 for additional information.)

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¹ Tables B-1, B-2, B-11, and B-14 through B-16.

² Summary table B, B-1, B-3 through B-5, and B-7, B-8, and B-10.

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, January 2006

Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 193,000 in January, and the unemployment rate fell to 4.7 percent. Job gains occurred in several industries, including construction, mining, food services and drinking places, health care, and financial activities.

Unemployment

The number of unemployed persons fell to 7.0 million in January, and the unemployment rate decreased to 4.7 percent, seasonally adjusted. The unemployment rate had ranged from 4.9 to 5.1 percent during most of 2005. The jobless rate for adult men declined to 4.0 percent in January. For other major worker groups—adult women (4.3 percent), teenagers (15.3 percent), whites (4.1 percent), blacks (8.9 percent), and Hispanics (5.8 percent)—unemployment rates were essentially unchanged. The rate for black teens, which had an unusually large decline in December, rose to 31.4 percent in January. The unemployment rate for Asians was 3.2 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

In January, 16.3 percent of the unemployed had been without a job for 27 weeks or longer, down from 18.2 percent in the prior month. In January 2005, the proportion was 21.0 percent. (See table A-12.)

Total employment and the labor force

Total employment continued to trend upward in January. The labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio showed little or no change over the month, at 66.0 and 62.9 percent, respectively. (See table A-3.)

Persons not in the labor force

About 1.6 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in January, down from 1.8 million a year earlier. These were people who wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months but were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. The number of discouraged workers—a subset of the marginally attached who were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them—was 396,000 in January, a decrease of 119,000 from a year earlier. (See table A-38.)

Employment status of Hurricane Katrina evacuees

Beginning in October, questions were added to the

household survey to identify persons who evacuated from their homes, even temporarily, due to Hurricane Katrina. Data collected through these questions do not account for all evacuees; persons living outside of the scope of the survey—such as those living in hotels or shelters—are not included. The questions were asked of persons in the household survey sample throughout the country, since some evacuees relocated far from the storm-affected areas. An additional question determined whether evacuees had returned to their homes by the time of the survey.

These additional questions provided information to analyze the employment status of this subgroup of evacuees. The total number of evacuees estimated from the household survey may change from month to month as people move in and out of the scope of the survey.

Information gathered in January showed that about 1.2 million persons age 16 and over had evacuated from where they were living in August due to Hurricane Katrina. These evacuees either had returned to their homes or were living in other residential units covered in the survey in January. About 600,000 of the evacuees had returned to their August 2005 residences. Of all evacuees identified, 56.8 percent were in the labor force in January. The employment-population ratio for these evacuees was 48.4 percent. The unemployment rate for persons identified as evacuees was 14.7 percent; it was much higher for evacuees who had not returned home (26.3 percent) than for those who had returned (2.9 percent).

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 193,000 in January to 134.6 million, seasonally adjusted. This followed job gains of 354,000 in November and 140,000 in December (as revised). Since January 2005, job gains have averaged 174,000 per month. (See table B-3.)

In January, construction employment increased by 46,000; over the year, construction employment has risen by 345,000. Specialty trade contractors added 28,000 jobs over the month, while residential building and heavy and civil engineering construction added 8,000 each. Mining continued its upward trend in January, adding 6,000 jobs. Support activities for mining, particularly those related to oil and gas, accounted for two-thirds of the over-the-month gain.

Elsewhere in the goods-producing sector, manufacturing employment was little changed for the second month in a row. Within durable goods, employment gains in nonmetallic mineral products (6,000) and primary metals (3,000) were

partially offset by a decline in computer and electronic products (-6,000).

In the service-providing sector, employment in health care and social assistance rose by 38,000 in January. Ambulatory health care services (which includes doctors' offices and home health care) added 15,000 jobs. Job growth also occurred in hospitals (7,000) and in nursing and residential care facilities (7,000). Health care employment has increased by 287,000 over the year. Employment in social assistance continued to trend up in January and has grown by 77,000 over the year.

Over the month, financial activities employment was up by 21,000, following little change in December. Credit intermediation added 11,000 jobs in January, and real estate employment rose by 10,000.

Employment in food services and drinking places grew by 31,000 in January; over the year, this industry has added 214,000 jobs. In January, wholesale trade employment increased by 15,000. Employment in retail trade was flat over the month and has shown no net growth since July 2005.

Employment in professional and business services continued to trend up over the month (24,000); the number of jobs in the industry has increased by 515,000 over the year. In January, computer systems design services gained 7,000 jobs. Temporary help services employment was little

changed over the month but has increased by 187,000 over the year. Following a strong employment increase in December, accounting and bookkeeping services lost 18,000 jobs in January.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged at 33.8 hours in January, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek and factory overtime also were unchanged at 40.8 hours and 4.5 hours, respectively. (See table B-7.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.2 percent in January to 103.9 (2002=100). The manufacturing index also increased by 0.2 percent over the month to 94.9. (See table B-8.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 7 cents in January to \$16.41, seasonally adjusted. Average weekly earnings increased by 0.4 percent over the month to \$554.66. Over the year, average hourly earnings increased by 3.3 percent and average weekly earnings increased by 3.6 percent. (See table B-10.)

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
February	March 10	May	June 2
March	April 7	June	July 7
April	May 5	July	August 4

Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006

Household survey data beginning in January 2006 reflect updated population controls. As part of its annual review of intercensal population estimates, the U.S. Census Bureau determined that a small downward adjustment should be made to the household survey population controls. This adjustment stems from revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over

for December 2005. Official population and labor force estimates for December 2005 and earlier months will not be revised.

A comparison of December 2005 data based on the old and new controls shows that the population adjustments caused decreases in the labor force (-130,000), employment (-123,000), and unemployment (-8,000). The total unemployment rate, labor force participation rate, and employment-population ratio, however, were not affected. (See table below.)

Employment status of the population for selected labor force groups, December 2005 (2006 population adjustment effect)

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	As originally published	Based on updated population controls	Difference ¹
TOTAL			
Civilian noninstitutional population	227,425	227,358	-67
Civilian labor force	149,874	149,744	-130
Participation rate	65.9	65.9	.0
Employed	142,918	142,795	-123
Employment-population ratio	62.8	62.8	.0
Unemployed	6,956	6,949	-8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	.0
Not in labor force	77,550	77,614	63
Men, 20 years and over			
Civilian noninstitutional population	101,489	101,465	-24
Civilian labor force	76,670	76,606	-64
Participation rate	75.5	75.5	.0
Employed	73,315	73,257	-58
Employment-population ratio	72.2	72.2	.0
Unemployed	3,355	3,349	-6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	.0
Not in labor force	24,819	24,859	40
Women, 20 years and over			
Civilian noninstitutional population	109,425	109,397	-28
Civilian labor force	66,376	66,314	-62
Participation rate	60.7	60.6	.0
Employed	63,669	63,610	-60
Employment-population ratio	58.2	58.1	.0
Unemployed	2,707	2,705	-2
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	.0
Not in labor force	43,048	43,083	34

See notes at end of table.

Employment status of the population for selected labor force groups, December 2005

(2006 population adjustment effect)—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	As originally published	Based on updated population controls	Difference ¹
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,511	16,496	-15
Civilian labor force	6,828	6,823	-5
Participation rate	41.4	41.4	.0
Employed	5,934	5,929	-5
Employment-population ratio	35.9	35.9	.0
Unemployed	894	895	0
Unemployment rate	13.1	13.1	.0
Not in labor force	9,683	9,672	-10
WHITE			
Civilian noninstitutional population	185,327	185,315	-12
Civilian labor force	122,752	122,663	-89
Participation rate	66.2	66.2	.0
Employed	117,803	117,721	-82
Employment-population ratio	63.6	63.5	.0
Unemployed	4,949	4,941	-7
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	.0
Not in labor force	62,575	62,652	77
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN			
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,744	26,751	7
Civilian labor force	17,001	17,005	3
Participation rate	63.6	63.6	.0
Employed	15,487	15,489	2
Employment-population ratio	57.9	57.9	.0
Unemployed	1,514	1,515	1
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.9	.0
Not in labor force	9,743	9,746	3
ASIAN			
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,036	9,965	-70
Civilian labor force	6,652	6,603	-49
Participation rate	66.3	66.3	.0
Employed	6,400	6,353	-47
Employment-population ratio	63.8	63.8	.0
Unemployed	252	250	-2
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	.0
Not in labor force	3,384	3,362	-21
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY			
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,645	29,537	-108
Civilian labor force	20,316	20,229	-87
Participation rate	68.5	68.5	.0
Employed	19,084	19,003	-81
Employment-population ratio	64.4	64.3	.0
Unemployed	1,232	1,226	-6
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	.0
Not in labor force	9,329	9,308	-21

¹ Differences are calculated from unrounded estimates.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not

presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2005 Benchmarks

Kirk Mueller

With the release of data for January 2006, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) introduced its annual revision of national estimates of employment, hours, and earnings from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) monthly survey of nonfarm establishments. Each year, the CES survey realigns its sample-based estimates to reflect more currently available universe counts of employment—a process known as benchmarking. Comprehensive counts of employment, or benchmarks, are derived primarily from the unemployment insurance (UI) tax reports that nearly all employers are required to file with State Workforce Agencies.

Summary of the benchmark revisions

The March 2005 benchmark level for total nonfarm employment is 132,038,000, a figure that is 158,000 below the NAICS sample-based estimate for March 2005, an adjustment of –0.1 percent. Table 1 shows the total nonfarm percentage benchmark revisions for the past 10 years.

Table 2 shows the nonfarm employment benchmarks for March 2005, not seasonally adjusted, by industry. No individual supersector dominated in terms of the size of the revision. The largest downward revision occurred in other services with a revision of –69,000, or –1.3 percent. This revision can be attributed primarily to membership associations and organizations with a downward revision of 69,200, or 2.4 percent.

Other supersectors had downward revisions of approximately the same magnitude. Estimates in financial activities were revised by –68,000, or –0.8 percent, while estimates were revised by –64,000 in information and also in

professional and business services, or 2.1 and 0.4 percent, respectively. Within financial activities, the credit intermediation and related activities industry was revised –49,000, or –1.7 percent. Within the information supersector, telecommunications was revised by –25,200, or –2.5 percent, while administrative and waste services, a part of professional and business services, was revised by –122,100, or –1.6 percent.

Manufacturing had a smaller revision of –47,000, or –0.3 percent, with nondurable goods accounting for the magnitude with a revision of –50,000, or –0.9 percent. Minor downward revisions were made in education and health services (–5,000, or less than –0.05 percent) and natural resources and mining (–2,000, or –0.3 percent).

The trade, transportation, and utilities supersector was revised upward by 74,000, or 0.3 percent. Retail trade dominated with a revision of 74,300, or 0.5 percent, while an upward revision in wholesale trade of 25,000, or 0.4 percent was offset by downward revisions in utilities (–20,600, or –3.7 percent) and transportation and warehousing (–4,800, or –0.1 percent).

Construction estimates were raised by 35,000, or 0.5 percent, and government estimates were revised upward by 8,000, or less than 0.05 percent.

Changes to direct life insurance carriers series

Population levels of direct life insurance carriers have historically included non-UI-covered employment that accounted for approximately 100,000, or between 20 and 25 percent, of the employment in the series. With the most recently available *County Business Pattern* data, (the source for non-UI-covered employment benchmarks), the industry refile of the U.S. Census Bureau's Economic Census led to a large shift of employment between direct life insurance

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Table 1. Percent differences between nonfarm employment benchmarks and estimates by industry sector, March 1996–2005¹

Industry	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total nonfarm	(²)	0.4	(²)	0.2	0.4	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1	0.2	- 0.1
Total private	0.1	.5	0.1	.2	.3	- .2	- .4	- .2	.2	- .2
Government	- .1	- .4	- .2	.1	.6	.3	1.0	.3	.1	(²)

¹ Differences are based on comparisons of final published March estimates and benchmark levels, as originally published.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 2. Differences between nonfarm employment benchmarks and estimates by industry sector and selected industry detail, March 2005

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Benchmark	Estimate	Difference	
			Amount	Percent
Total nonfarm	132,038	132,196	-158	-0.1
Total private	109,892	110,058	-166	-.2
Goods-producing	21,640	21,654	-14	-.1
Natural resources and mining	602	604	-2	-.3
Logging	64	65	-1	-1.6
Mining	539	540	-1	-.2
Oil and gas extraction	124	123	1	.8
Mining, except oil and gas	203	209	-6	-3.0
Coal mining	72	76	-4	-5.6
Support activities for mining	213	208	5	2.3
Construction	6,838	6,803	35	.5
Construction of buildings	1,628	1,635	-7	-.4
Heavy and civil engineering construction	842	827	15	1.8
Specialty trade contractors	4,369	4,341	28	.6
Manufacturing	14,200	14,247	-47	-.3
Durable goods	8,930	8,927	3	(¹)
Wood product	551	547	4	.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	491	489	2	.4
Primary metals	469	466	3	.6
Fabricated metal products	1,511	1,513	-2	-.1
Machinery	1,157	1,153	4	.3
Computer and electronic products	1,312	1,323	-11	-.8
Computer and peripheral equipment	205	211	-6	-2.9
Communications equipment	147	153	-6	-4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	450	446	4	.9
Electronic instruments	434	435	-1	-.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	438	444	-6	-1.4
Transportation equipment	1,785	1,778	7	.4
Furniture and related products	568	566	2	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	649	649	0	0
Nondurable goods	5,270	5,320	-50	-.9
Food manufacturing	1,458	1,470	-12	-.8
Beverages and tobacco products	187	186	1	.5
Textile mills	224	229	-5	-2.2
Textile product mills	172	178	-6	-3.5
Apparel	265	263	2	.8
Leather and allied products	40	43	-3	-7.5
Paper and paper products	488	500	-12	-2.5
Printing and related support activities	648	655	-7	-1.1
Petroleum and coal products	109	113	-4	-3.7
Chemicals	877	878	-1	-.1
Plastics and rubber products	802	805	-3	-.4
Service-providing	110,398	110,542	-144	-.1
Private service-providing	88,252	88,404	-152	-.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	25,427	74	.3
Wholesale trade	5,699	5,674	25	.4
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	724	713	11	1.5
Retail trade	14,951	14,877	74	.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	1,904	1,901	3	.2
Automobile dealers	1,258	1,248	10	.8
Furniture and home furnishings stores	567	557	10	1.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2. Differences between nonfarm employment benchmarks and estimates by industry sector and selected industry detail, March 2005—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Benchmark	Estimate	Difference	
			Amount	Percent
Retail trade—Continued				
Electronics and appliance stores	522	517	5	1.0
Building material and garden supply stores	1,243	1,240	3	.2
Food and beverage stores	2,779	2,794	-15	-.5
Health and personal care stores	941	943	-2	-.2
Gasoline stations	860	865	-5	-.6
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,354	1,346	8	.6
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	628	621	7	1.1
General merchandise stores	2,847	2,784	63	2.2
Department stores	1,546	1,569	-23	-1.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	881	897	-16	-1.8
Nonstore retailers	425	412	13	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	4,298	4,303	-5	-.1
Air transportation	504	505	-1	-.2
Rail transportation	227	222	5	2.2
Water transportation	57	59	-2	-3.5
Truck transportation	1,360	1,356	4	.3
Transit and ground passenger transportation	402	404	-2	-.5
Pipeline transportation	38	39	-1	-2.6
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	22	21	1	4.5
Support activities for transportation	548	550	-2	-.4
Couriers and messengers	564	576	-12	-2.1
Warehousing and storage	577	570	7	1.2
Utilities	554	574	-20	-3.6
Information	3,056	3,120	-64	-2.1
Publishing industries, except Internet	904	906	-2	-.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	364	377	-13	-3.6
Broadcasting, except Internet	325	331	-6	-1.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting	30	35	-5	-16.7
Telecommunications	1,003	1,028	-25	-2.5
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	379	394	-15	-4.0
Other information services	51	51	0	0
Financial activities	8,063	8,131	-68	-.8
Finance and insurance	5,980	6,034	-54	-.9
Monetary authorities - central bank	21	20	1	4.8
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,844	2,893	-49	-1.7
Depository credit intermediation	1,761	1,792	-31	-1.8
Commercial banking	1,292	1,306	-14	-1.1
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	783	785	-2	-.3
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,244	2,250	-6	-.3
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	88	85	3	3.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,083	2,097	-14	-.7
Real estate	1,419	1,426	-7	-.5
Rental and leasing services	638	647	-9	-1.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	26	24	2	7.7
Professional and business services	16,540	16,604	-64	-.4
Professional and technical services	7,024	6,986	38	.5
Legal services	1,157	1,153	4	.3
Accounting and bookkeeping services	951	983	-32	-3.4
Architectural and engineering services	1,268	1,277	-9	-.7
Computer systems design and related services	1,178	1,175	3	.3
Management and technical consulting services	824	789	35	4.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2. Differences between nonfarm employment benchmarks and estimates by industry sector and selected industry detail, March 2005—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Benchmark	Estimate	Difference	
			Amount	Percent
Management of companies and enterprises	1,739	1,718	21	1.2
Administrative and waste services	7,778	7,900	-122	-1.6
Administrative and support services	7,448	7,581	-133	-1.8
Employment services	3,376	3,510	-134	-4.0
Temporary help services	2,377	2,396	-19	-.8
Business support services	767	757	10	1.3
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,600	1,601	-1	-.1
Waste management and remediation services	330	319	11	3.3
Education and health services	17,355	17,360	-5	(¹)
Educational services	2,961	2,973	-12	-.4
Health care and social assistance	14,395	14,387	8	.1
Ambulatory health care services	5,049	5,030	19	.4
Offices of physicians	2,070	2,089	-19	-.9
Outpatient care centers	467	453	14	3.0
Home health care services	806	796	10	1.2
Hospitals	4,311	4,340	-29	-.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	2,834	2,823	11	.4
Nursing care facilities	1,573	1,569	4	.3
Social assistance	2,201	2,194	7	.3
Child day care services	791	799	-8	-1.0
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	12,321	44	.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,707	1,655	52	3.0
Performing arts and spectator sports	350	342	8	2.3
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	112	108	4	3.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,245	1,204	41	3.3
Accommodations and food services	10,657	10,667	-10	-.1
Accommodations	1,748	1,769	-21	-1.2
Food services and drinking places	8,909	8,898	11	.1
Other services	5,372	5,441	-69	-1.3
Repair and maintenance	1,239	1,235	4	.3
Personal and laundry services	1,270	1,274	-4	-.3
Membership associations and organizations	2,863	2,933	-70	-2.4
Government	22,146	22,138	8	(¹)
Federal	2,716	2,709	7	.3
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,946	1,932	14	.7
U.S. Postal Service	770	777	-7	-.9
State government	5,157	5,168	-11	-.2
State government education	2,397	2,433	-36	-1.5
State government, excluding education	2,760	2,736	24	.9
Local government	14,273	14,261	12	.1
Local government education	8,186	8,177	9	.1
Local government, excluding education	6,088	6,084	4	.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

carriers (NAICS 524113) and direct health and medical insurance carriers (NAICS 524114). As a result, the majority of the non-UI-covered employment previously in direct life insurance is now associated with direct health and medical insurance carriers, leading to large benchmark revisions for these two industries (-93,000 and +95,600, respectively). See the section on benchmark source material for more information.

Changes to the CES published series

Each year the CES program conducts a review of the adequacy of its sample for its estimation and publication cells and makes warranted adjustments. This year, several changes resulted from the annual review of sample employment and universe coverage. Some all-employee series will no longer be published separately, but will be collapsed into other cells, while other all-employee series will be discontinued. Exhibit 1 shows the cells that will be collapsed and renamed. Exhibit 2 shows the discontinued all-employee series.

Review of the sample receipts also has led to the discontinuation of production worker, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, average weekly earnings, and average overtime hours estimates for some small industries that no longer make up a sufficient sample. Exhibit 3 shows the series that will be discontinued.

Revisions in the postbenchmark period

Postbenchmark-period estimates from April 2005 to October 2005 were calculated for each month on the basis of new benchmark levels and new model-based estimates for the net birth/death employment.

Table 3 presents revised total nonfarm employment data on a seasonally adjusted basis for January through December 2005. The revised data for April 2005 forward incorporate the effect of applying the rate of change measured by the sample to the new benchmark level, as well as updated net birth / death model adjustments, and new seasonal adjustment factors. The November and December 2005 revisions also reflect the routine incorporation of additional sample receipts into the November final and December second preliminary estimates and the introduction of a slightly new sample composition resulting from the annual sample update.

Table 4 shows the net birth/death model figures for the supersectors over the postbenchmark period. From April 2005 to December 2005, the cumulative net birth/death model added 817,000, compared with 866,000 in the previously published April-to-December estimates.

Revisions to production worker data for wired telecommunications (NAICS 51711)

During the benchmark review process, an error was found that affected the December 2004 estimate for the production worker series and, as a result, the production worker level from that point forward. The production worker series has been corrected for all months from December 2004 forward.

Why benchmarks differ from estimates

A benchmark revision is the difference between the benchmark employment level of a particular series for a given March and its corresponding sample-based estimate. The overall accuracy of the establishment survey is usually gauged by the size of this difference. The benchmark revision often is regarded as a proxy for total survey error, but this approach does not take into account error in the universe data. The employment counts obtained from quarterly unemployment insurance tax forms are administrative data that reflect employer recordkeeping practices and differing State laws and procedures. The benchmark revision can be more precisely interpreted as the difference between two independently derived employment counts, each subject to its own error sources.

Like all sample surveys, the establishment survey is susceptible to two sources of error: sampling error and nonsampling error. Sampling error is present any time a sample is used to make inferences about a population. The magnitude of the sampling error, or variance, relates directly to the sample size and the percentage of the universe covered by the sample. The CES monthly survey captures slightly under one-third of the universe, exceptionally high by usual sampling standards. This coverage ensures a small sampling error at the total nonfarm employment level.

Both the universe counts and the establishment survey estimates are subject to nonsampling errors common to all surveys: coverage, response, and processing errors. The error structures for both the CES monthly survey and the UI universe are complex. Still, the two programs generally produce consistent total employment figures, each validating the other. Over the last decade, annual benchmark revisions at the total nonfarm level have averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent. (See table 1.)

Effects of benchmark revisions on other data types

The routine benchmarking process results in revisions to the series for production or nonsupervisory workers. There are no benchmark employment levels for these series; they are revised by preserving ratios of employment for the particular data type to all-employee employment prior to benchmarking and then applying these ratios to the revised all-employee figures. The latter figures are calculated at the basic cell level and then are aggregated to produce the summary estimates.

Average weekly hours and average hourly earnings are not benchmarked; instead they are estimated solely from reports supplied by survey respondents at the basic estimating cell level.

The aggregate industry levels of the hours and earnings series are derived as a weighted average. The production or nonsupervisory worker employment estimates for the basic cells are used as weights for the hours and earnings estimates for broader industry groupings. Adjustments of the all-employee estimates to new benchmarks may alter the weights,

Exhibit 1. Published series with changed scope effective with March 2005 benchmark revisions

Industry title	NAICS code	Series disposition
Miscellaneous electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	Electron tubes (NAICS 334411) and electronic capacitors (NAICS 334414) are collapsed into miscellaneous electronic components (NAICS 334419).
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	Motor homes (NAICS 336213) is collapsed into NAICS 336214. NAICS 336214 was formerly called travel trailers and campers. The new title is motor homes, travel trailers, and campers.
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	Fruit and vegetable canning (NAICS 311421) is collapsed into NAICS 311422. NAICS 411422 was formerly called specialty canning. The new title is fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning.

Exhibit 2. Discontinued all-employee series effective with March 2005 benchmark revisions

Industry title	NAICS code	Highest published level
All other motor vehicle parts	336399	Other motor vehicle parts (NAICS 33639)
Sheer hosiery mills	315111	Hosiery and sock mills (NAICS 31511)
Other hosiery and sock mills	315119	Hosiery and sock mills (NAICS 31511)

Exhibit 3. Discontinued published series effective with March 2005 benchmark revisions by data type and sector

Industry title	NAICS code	Data type and sector affected
Prefabricated metal buildings and components ...	332311	Production workers, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings series
		Manufacturing
		Average overtime hours
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	Manufacturing
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	Manufacturing
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	Manufacturing
Accessories and other apparel	3159	Manufacturing
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	Manufacturing
Agricultural chemicals	3253	Manufacturing

which in turn, may change the estimates for hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers at higher levels of aggregation.

Generally, new employment benchmarks have little effect on hours and earnings estimates for major groupings. To

influence the hours and earnings estimates of a broader group, employment revisions have to be relatively large and must affect industries which have hours or earnings averages that are substantially different from those of other industries in their group. Table 5 gives information on the levels of

specific hour and earnings series resulting from the March 2005 benchmark. At the total private level, there was a decrease of -0.1 hour in average weekly hours from the previously published level, while average hourly earnings was unchanged from its previously published level.

Methods

Benchmark adjustment procedure. Establishment survey benchmarking is done on an annual basis for a population derived primarily from the administrative files of employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI). The time required to complete the revision process—from the full collection of the UI population data to publication of the revised industry estimates—is about 10 months. The benchmark adjustment procedure replaces the March sample-based employment estimates with UI-based population counts for March. The benchmark therefore determines the final employment levels, while sample movements capture month-to-month trends.

Benchmarks are established for each basic estimating cell and are aggregated to develop published levels. On a not seasonally adjusted basis, the sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are then subject to revision. Employment estimates for the months between the most recent March benchmark and the previous year's benchmark are adjusted with the use of a "wedge-back" procedure in which the difference between the benchmark level and the previously published March estimate for each estimating cell is computed. This difference, or error, is then linearly distributed across the 11 months of estimates subsequent to the previous benchmark; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimates, ten-twelfths to the January estimates, and ending with the previous April estimates, which receive one-twelfth of the March difference. The wedge-back procedure assumes that the total estimation error has accumulated at a steady

rate since the last benchmark. Applying previously derived over-the-month sample changes to the revised March level yields revised estimates for the months following the March benchmark. New net birth/death model estimates also are calculated and applied during postbenchmark estimation, and a new sample is introduced from the annual update.

Benchmark source material. The principal source of benchmark data for private industries is the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), also known as the ES-202. The QCEW contains employment data provided to State Workforce Agencies by employers covered by State UI laws. BLS uses several other sources to establish benchmarks for the remaining industries that are partially covered or exempt from mandatory UI coverage, accounting for 3 percent of the nonfarm employment total.

Data on employees covered under Social Security laws are published by the U.S. Census Bureau in *County Business Patterns*, and are used to augment UI data on nonoffice insurance sales workers, child day care workers, religious organizations, and private schools and hospitals. Benchmarks for State and local government hospitals and educational institutions are based on the Annual Census of Governments conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. Benchmark data from these sources are available only on a lagged basis. Extrapolation to a current level is accomplished by assuming and applying the employment trends from the UI-covered part of the population in these industries to the noncovered part. Universe data for interstate railroads are obtained from the Railroad Retirement Board.

Business birth and death estimation. Regular updating of the CES sample frame with information from the UI universe files helps to keep the CES survey current with respect to employment resulting from business births and business deaths. Even the timeliest UI universe files available, however,

Table 3. Revisions in total nonfarm employment, seasonally adjusted, January-December 2005
(In thousands)

Year and month	Levels			Over-the-month changes		
	As previously published	As revised	Difference	As previously published	As revised	Difference
2005						
January	132,573	132,471	-102	124	76	-48
February	132,873	132,736	-137	300	265	-35
March	132,995	132,876	-119	122	140	18
April	133,287	133,104	-183	292	228	-64
May	133,413	133,210	-203	126	106	-20
June	133,588	133,376	-212	175	166	-9
July	133,865	133,617	-248	277	241	-36
August	134,013	133,792	-221	148	175	27
September	134,030	133,840	-190	17	48	31
October	134,055	133,877	-178	25	37	12
November	134,360	134,231	-129	305	354	49
December ^p	134,468	134,371	-97	108	140	32

p = preliminary.

Table 4. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm sectors, postbenchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

always will be a minimum of 9 months out of date. The CES survey thus cannot rely on regular frame maintenance alone to provide estimates for business birth and death employment contributions. BLS has researched both sample-based and model-based approaches to measuring birth units that have not yet appeared on the UI universe frame. Because the research demonstrated that sampling for births was not feasible over the very short CES production timeframes, the Bureau is utilizing a model-based approach for this component.

Earlier research indicated that, while both the business birth and death portions of total employment are generally significant, the net contribution is relatively small and stable. To account for this net birth/death portion of total employment, BLS is utilizing an estimation procedure with two components. The first component uses business deaths to impute employment for business births. This component is incorporated into the sample-based link relative estimate procedure by simply not reflecting sample units going out of business, but instead imputing the same trend to them as seen in the other firms in the sample. The second component is an ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) time-series model designed to estimate the residual net birth/death employment not accounted for by the imputation. The historical time series used to create and test the ARIMA model was derived from the UI universe microlevel database and it reflects the actual residual net of births and deaths over the past 5 years. The ARIMA model component is reviewed on a quarterly basis. The net birth/death model component figures are unique to each month and include negative adjustments in some months. Furthermore, these figures may exhibit a seasonal pattern that also is observed in the historical UI universe data series.

The most significant potential drawback to this, or any model-based approach, is that time-series modeling assumes a predictable continuation of historical patterns and

relationships, and therefore, is likely to have some difficulty producing reliable estimates at economic turning points or during periods when there are sudden changes in trend. BLS will continue researching alternative model-based techniques for the net birth/death component; it is likely to remain the most problematic part of the estimation process.

Availability of revised data

LABSTAT, the BLS public database on the Internet, contains all historical employment, hours, and earnings data, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, that have been revised as a result of this benchmark. The data can be accessed at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/>, the Current Employment Statistics program homepage. Employment, hours, and earnings estimates also are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Seasonal adjustment procedure

BLS uses X-12-ARIMA software developed by the U.S. Census Bureau to seasonally adjust national employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the CES program. BLS computes seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Individual series are seasonally adjusted with either a multiplicative or an additive model (table 6), and seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. For employment, individual three-digit NAICS series are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components series. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Special model adjustments

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations,

Table 5. Effect of March 2005 benchmark revisions on hours and earnings estimates, selected industries

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	As previously published	As revised	Difference	As previously published	As revised	Difference
Total private	33.5	33.4	- 0.1	\$15.95	\$15.95	\$0.00
Goods-producing	39.7	39.6	- .1	17.37	17.37	0
Natural resources and mining	44.9	44.9	0	18.36	18.33	- .03
Construction	37.8	37.8	0	19.25	19.24	- .01
Manufacturing	40.4	40.4	0	16.41	16.42	.01
Durable goods	40.8	40.8	0	17.16	17.16	0
Wood products	39.1	39.2	.1	13.11	13.13	.02
Nonmetallic mineral products	41.1	41.1	0	16.28	16.30	.02
Primary metals	43.0	43.0	0	18.76	18.76	0
Fabricated metal products	40.6	40.6	0	15.62	15.63	.01
Machinery	42.2	42.2	0	17.02	17.03	.01
Computer and electronic products	39.5	39.5	0	18.00	17.96	- .04
Electrical equipment and appliances	39.9	40.0	.1	15.11	15.11	0
Transportation equipment	42.2	42.2	0	21.84	21.83	- .01
Furniture and related products	39.4	39.4	0	13.37	13.36	- .01
Miscellaneous manufacturing	39.0	39.0	0	14.05	14.03	- .02
Nondurable goods	39.6	39.6	0	15.19	15.19	0
Food manufacturing	38.2	38.2	0	13.02	13.01	- .01
Beverages and tobacco products	40.0	39.9	- .1	18.94	18.99	.05
Textile mills	40.3	40.3	0	12.26	12.26	0
Textile product mills	39.6	39.6	0	11.56	11.57	.01
Apparel	36.3	36.3	0	10.05	10.07	.02
Leather and allied products	37.6	37.6	0	11.48	11.48	0
Paper and paper products	41.6	41.7	.1	17.93	17.95	.02
Printing and related support activities	38.5	38.4	- .1	15.70	15.68	- .02
Petroleum and coal products	44.6	44.6	0	24.78	24.80	.02
Chemicals	42.2	42.3	.1	19.47	19.48	.01
Plastics and rubber products	39.8	39.8	0	14.70	14.71	.01
Private service-providing	32.1	32.1	0	15.59	15.58	- .01
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.2	33.2	0	14.86	14.83	- .03
Wholesale trade	37.5	37.5	0	17.91	17.88	- .03
Retail trade	30.3	30.3	0	12.35	12.35	0
Transportation and warehousing	36.8	36.8	0	16.60	16.59	- .01
Utilities	40.1	40.1	0	26.34	26.31	- .03
Information	36.1	36.2	.1	21.68	21.64	- .04
Financial activities	35.6	35.6	0	17.76	17.76	0
Professional and business services	33.9	33.9	0	17.83	17.89	.06
Education and health services	32.4	32.4	0	16.51	16.50	- .01
Leisure and hospitality	25.4	25.4	0	9.07	9.08	.01
Other services	30.7	30.7	0	14.18	14.18	0

sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period that includes the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the weeks that include the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals, and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval, but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or, conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval, but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS has adopted REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect on each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on their own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time, that is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it. These series, thus, usually can be fit with the use of ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, however, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels that is attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month except March, which is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series were fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 months that are modeled. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for adequacy with respect to the model.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted with the standard X-12-ARIMA software.

For a few series, REGARIMA models do not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software, but without the interval-effect adjustment. Several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process are described next.

Construction series. Beginning with the 1996 benchmark revision, BLS utilized special treatment to adjust construction industry series. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in identifying and measuring the effect accurately because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research enabled BLS to apply interval-effect modeling to the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This procedure allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions; unusual weather events and the 4-versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also continues the practice of making special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime hours series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period, back to the starting date of each series.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers in the local government, excluding educational services, series.

Refinements in seasonal adjustment for hours and earnings. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hour and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in "short" months (months with 20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (months with 22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours series than for the earning series.

This calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reported will be varied. A constant level of hours reported most likely occurs when employees

are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed records of hours worked for such employees. This causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (varying them according to the length of the month), which dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours-conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and troughs in long months.

REGARIMA modeling is used to identify, measure, and remove the length-of-pay-period effect for seasonally adjusted average weekly hours and average hourly earnings series. The length-of-pay-period variable proves significant for explaining movements in average weekly hours in all the service-providing industries, except retail trade. For average

hourly earnings, the length-of-pay-period variable is significant in wholesale trade, in financial activities, in professional and business services, and in other services. All average weekly hours series in the service-producing industries, except retail trade, have been adjusted from January 1990 forward. The average hourly earnings series for wholesale trade, financial activities, professional and business services, and other services have been adjusted from January 1990 forward as well. For this reason, calculations of over-the-year change in the establishment hours and earnings series should use seasonally adjusted data.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments. (See table 6 for series that have the calendar-effect modeling described in this section.)

Table 6. Mode of adjustment used for seasonal adjustment of nonfarm payroll series

Industry	Mode of adjustment	Special adjustments			
		4/5 week	10/11 day	Easter/Labor Day	Other
	All employees				
Logging	Additive	X			
Oil and gas extraction	Multiplicative	X			
Mining, except oil and gas	-	X			Indirect ¹
Coal mining	Multiplicative	X			
Support activities for mining	Additive	X			
Residential building	-	X			Indirect ¹
Nonresidential building	-	X			Indirect ¹
Heavy and civil engineering construction	Additive	X			
Specialty trade contractors	-	X			Indirect ¹
Residential specialty trade contractors	Multiplicative	X			Raked ²
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	Multiplicative	X			Raked ²
Wood products	Additive	X			
Nonmetallic mineral products	Additive	X			
Primary metals	Multiplicative	X			
Fabricated metal products	Multiplicative	X			
Machinery	Multiplicative	X			
Computer and electronic products	-	X			Indirect ¹
Computer and peripheral equipment	Multiplicative	X			
Communications equipment	Multiplicative	X			
Semiconductors and electronic components	Multiplicative	X			
Electronic instruments	Additive	X			
Electrical equipment and appliances	Multiplicative	X			
Transportation equipment	Multiplicative				
Motor vehicles and parts	Additive				
Furniture and related products	Multiplicative	X			
Miscellaneous manufacturing	Multiplicative	X			
Food manufacturing	Multiplicative	X			
Beverages and tobacco products	Additive	X			
Textile mills	Multiplicative	X			
Textile product mills	Additive	X			
Apparel	Multiplicative	X			
Leather and allied products	Multiplicative	X			
Paper and paper products	Multiplicative	X			
Printing and related support activities	Multiplicative	X			
Petroleum and coal products	Multiplicative	X			
Chemicals	Multiplicative	X			
Plastics and rubber products	Multiplicative	X			
Wholesale trade, durable goods	Multiplicative	X			
Wholesale trade, nondurable goods	Multiplicative	X			
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	Multiplicative	X			
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	-	X			Indirect ¹
Automobile dealers	Multiplicative	X			
Furniture and home furnishings stores	Multiplicative	X			
Electronics and appliance stores	Multiplicative	X			
Building material and garden supply stores	Multiplicative	X			
Food and beverage stores	Multiplicative	X			
Health and personal care stores	Multiplicative	X			
Gasoline stations	Multiplicative	X			
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	Multiplicative	X			
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	Multiplicative	X			
General merchandise stores	-	X			Indirect ¹
Department stores	Multiplicative	X			
Miscellaneous store retailers	Additive	X			
Nonstore retailers	Multiplicative	X			
Air transportation	Multiplicative	X			
Rail transportation	Multiplicative	X			
Water transportation	Multiplicative	X			
Truck transportation	Additive	X			
Transit and ground passenger transportation	Additive				
Pipeline transportation	Multiplicative	X			

See footnotes at end of exhibit.

Table 6. Mode of adjustment used for seasonal adjustment of nonfarm payroll series—Continued

Industry	Mode of adjustment	Special adjustments			
		4/5 week	10/11 day	Easter/Labor Day	Other
		All employees			
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	Multiplicative	X			
Support activities for transportation	Multiplicative	X			
Couriers and messengers	Multiplicative	X			
Warehousing and storage	Multiplicative	X			
Utilities	Multiplicative	X			
Publishing industries, except Internet	Multiplicative	X			
Motion picture and sound recording industries	Multiplicative	X			
Broadcasting, except Internet	Multiplicative	X			
Internet publishing and broadcasting	Multiplicative	X			
Telecommunications	Multiplicative	X			
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	Multiplicative	X			
Other information services	Multiplicative	X			
Monetary authorities – central bank	Multiplicative	X			
Credit intermediation and related activities	-	X			Indirect ¹
Depository credit intermediation	Multiplicative	X			
Commercial banking	Multiplicative	X			
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	Multiplicative	X			
Insurance carriers and related activities	Multiplicative	X			
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	Multiplicative	X			
Real estate	Multiplicative	X			
Rental and leasing services	Multiplicative	X			
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	Multiplicative	X			
Professional and technical services	-	X			Indirect ¹
Legal services	Multiplicative	X			
Accounting and bookkeeping services	Multiplicative	X			
Architectural and engineering services	Multiplicative	X			
Computer systems design and related services	Multiplicative	X			
Management and technical consulting services	Additive	X			
Management of companies and enterprises	Multiplicative	X			
Administrative and support services	-	X			Indirect ¹
Employment services	Multiplicative	X			
Temporary help services	Multiplicative	X			
Business support services	Additive	X			
Services to buildings and dwellings	Multiplicative	X			
Waste management and remediation services	Multiplicative	X			
Educational services	Multiplicative	X			
Ambulatory health care services	-	X			Indirect ¹
Offices of physicians	Multiplicative	X			
Outpatient care centers	Multiplicative	X			
Home health care services	Additive	X			
Hospitals	Multiplicative	X			
Nursing and residential care facilities	-	X			Indirect ¹
Nursing care facilities	Multiplicative	X			
Social assistance	-	X			Indirect ¹
Child day care services	Additive	X			
Performing arts and spectator sports	Multiplicative	X			
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	Multiplicative	X			
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	Multiplicative	X			
Accommodations	Multiplicative	X			
Food services and drinking places	Multiplicative	X			
Repair and maintenance	Additive	X			
Personal and laundry services	Multiplicative	X			
Membership associations and organizations	Additive	X			
Federal Government, except U.S. Postal Service	Multiplicative	X			
U.S. Postal Service	Multiplicative	X			
State government education	Additive	X			
State government, excluding education	Multiplicative	X			
Local government education	Additive	X			
Local government, excluding education	Additive	X			Election ³

See footnotes at end of exhibit.

Table 6. Mode of adjustment used for seasonal adjustment of nonfarm payroll series—Continued

Industry	Mode of adjustment	Special adjustments			
		4/5 week	10/11 day	Easter/ Labor Day	Other
Production or nonsupervisory workers ⁴					
Natural resources and mining	Additive	X			
Construction	Additive	X			
Wood products	Additive	X			
Nonmetallic mineral products	Additive	X			
Primary metals	Multiplicative	X			
Fabricated metal products	Multiplicative	X			
Machinery	Multiplicative	X			
Computer and electronic products	Multiplicative	X			
Electrical equipment and appliances	Multiplicative	X			
Transportation equipment	Multiplicative				
Motor vehicles and parts	Multiplicative				
Furniture and related products	Multiplicative	X			
Miscellaneous manufacturing	Multiplicative	X			
Food manufacturing	Multiplicative	X			
Beverages and tobacco products	Additive	X			
Textile mills	Multiplicative	X			
Textile product mills	Additive	X			
Apparel	Multiplicative	X			
Leather and allied products	Multiplicative	X			
Paper and paper products	Multiplicative	X			
Printing and related support activities	Multiplicative	X			
Petroleum and coal products	Multiplicative	X			
Chemicals	Additive	X			
Plastics and rubber products	Multiplicative	X			
Wholesale trade	Multiplicative	X			
Retail trade	Multiplicative	X			
Transportation and warehousing	Multiplicative	X			
Utilities	Multiplicative	X			
Information	Multiplicative	X			
Financial activities	Additive	X			
Professional and business services	Multiplicative	X			
Education and health services	Multiplicative	X			
Leisure and hospitality	Multiplicative	X			
Other services	Additive	X			
Average weekly hours ⁴					
Natural resources and mining	Multiplicative	X		X	
Construction	Additive	X		X	
Wood products	Multiplicative	X		X	
Nonmetallic mineral products	Multiplicative	X		X	
Primary metals	Multiplicative	X		X	
Fabricated metal products	Multiplicative	X		X	
Machinery	Multiplicative	X		X	
Computer and electronic products	Multiplicative	X		X	
Electrical equipment and appliances	Multiplicative	X		X	
Transportation equipment	Multiplicative	X		X	
Motor vehicles and parts	Multiplicative	X		X	
Furniture and related products	Additive	X		X	
Miscellaneous manufacturing	Multiplicative	X		X	
Food manufacturing	Multiplicative	X		X	
Beverages and tobacco products	Additive	X		X	
Textile mills	Additive	X		X	
Textile product mills	Additive	X		X	
Apparel	Additive	X		X	
Leather and allied products	Additive	X		X	
Paper and paper products	Multiplicative	X		X	
Printing and related support activities	Multiplicative	X		X	

See footnotes at end of exhibit.

Table 6. Mode of adjustment used for seasonal adjustment of nonfarm payroll series—Continued

Industry	Mode of adjustment	Special adjustments			
		4/5 week	10/11 day	Easter/ Labor Day	Other
Average weekly hours ⁴					
Petroleum and coal products	Multiplicative	X		X	
Chemicals	Multiplicative	X			
Plastics and rubber products	Multiplicative	X		X	
Wholesale trade	Multiplicative		X	X	
Retail trade	Multiplicative		X		
Transportation and warehousing	Multiplicative		X	X	
Utilities	Multiplicative	X			
Information	Multiplicative		X		
Financial activities	Multiplicative		X		
Professional and business services	Multiplicative		X	X	
Education and health services	Multiplicative		X		
Leisure and hospitality	Multiplicative		X		
Other services	Multiplicative		X	X	
Average overtime hours ⁵					
Manufacturing, durable goods	Multiplicative	X		X	
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	Additive	X		X	
Average hourly earnings ⁴					
Natural resources and mining	Multiplicative	X			
Construction	Additive	X			
Manufacturing, durable goods	Additive	X			
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	Additive	X			
Wholesale trade	Additive		X		
Retail trade	Multiplicative	X			
Transportation and warehousing	Multiplicative	X			
Utilities	Multiplicative	X			
Information	Multiplicative	X			
Financial activities	Multiplicative		X		
Professional and business services	Multiplicative		X		
Education and health services	Multiplicative	X			
Leisure and hospitality	Additive	X			
Other services	Multiplicative		X		

¹ Seasonal adjustment occurs at the finest industry detail available.² Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are raked to the specialty trade contractors estimates to ensure consistency.³ Special adjustment for the presence/absence of poll workers in local government.⁴ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in private service-providing industries.⁵ Data relate to production workers in manufacturing.

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Employment status													
Civilian noninstitutional population	224,837	225,041	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553
Civilian labor force	147,956	148,271	148,217	148,839	149,201	149,243	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114
Percent of population	65.8	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0
Employed	140,234	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074
Percent of population	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9
Unemployed	7,723	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040
Not in labor force	76,881	76,770	77,019	76,601	76,469	76,668	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439
Unemployment rates													
All workers	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
Men, 20 years and over	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
Women, 20 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.2	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3
White	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
Black or African American	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	132,471	132,736	132,876	133,104	133,210	133,376	133,617	133,792	133,840	133,877	134,231	134,371	134,564
Goods-producing ¹	21,988	22,052	22,077	22,119	22,126	22,133	22,131	22,146	22,143	22,179	22,264	22,273	22,331
Construction	7,115	7,166	7,193	7,243	7,255	7,277	7,283	7,306	7,325	7,347	7,409	7,414	7,460
Manufacturing	14,268	14,276	14,268	14,256	14,251	14,233	14,224	14,213	14,187	14,196	14,214	14,213	14,220
Service-providing ¹	110,483	110,684	110,799	110,985	111,084	111,243	111,486	111,646	111,697	111,698	111,967	112,098	112,233
Retail trade	15,156.7	15,198.1	15,211.1	15,233.5	15,249.4	15,256.3	15,309.8	15,312.9	15,267.0	15,259.6	15,292.9	15,302.3	15,300.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,308.5	4,319.3	4,330.1	4,340.2	4,348.4	4,347.6	4,353.0	4,353.9	4,355.4	4,358.4	4,370.2	4,368.8	4,375.1
Information	3,068	3,063	3,067	3,072	3,065	3,062	3,061	3,065	3,071	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,064
Financial activities	8,091	8,097	8,096	8,100	8,101	8,114	8,136	8,155	8,172	8,201	8,217	8,224	8,245
Professional and business services	16,638	16,711	16,745	16,780	16,794	16,844	16,898	16,932	16,997	16,991	17,061	17,129	17,153
Education and health services	17,176	17,188	17,211	17,241	17,291	17,333	17,368	17,413	17,451	17,440	17,481	17,503	17,542
Leisure and hospitality	12,673	12,703	12,722	12,770	12,778	12,802	12,833	12,860	12,826	12,840	12,881	12,896	12,922
Government	21,715	21,741	21,747	21,768	21,773	21,786	21,822	21,851	21,855	21,852	21,880	21,875	21,874
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	76	265	140	228	106	166	241	175	48	37	354	140	193
Goods-producing ¹	-28	64	25	42	7	7	-2	15	-3	36	85	9	58
Construction	-6	51	27	50	12	22	6	23	19	22	62	5	46
Manufacturing	-26	8	-8	-12	-5	-18	-9	-11	-26	9	18	-1	7
Service-providing ¹	104	201	115	186	99	159	243	160	51	1	269	131	135
Retail trade	17.6	41.4	13.0	22.4	15.9	6.9	53.5	3.1	-45.9	-7.4	33.3	9.4	-1.5
Transportation and warehousing	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.2	-0.8	5.4	0.9	1.5	3.0	11.8	-1.4	6.3
Information	-12	-5	4	5	-7	-3	-1	4	6	-13	6	2	-2
Financial activities	15	6	-1	4	1	13	22	19	17	29	16	7	21
Professional and business services	8	73	34	35	14	50	54	34	65	-6	70	68	24
Education and health services	35	12	23	30	50	42	35	45	38	-11	41	22	39
Leisure and hospitality	30	30	19	48	8	24	31	27	-34	14	41	15	26
Government	-1	26	6	21	5	13	36	29	4	-3	28	-5	-1
Hours of work²													
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8
Manufacturing	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.8
Overtime	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100)²													
Total private	101.3	101.6	101.8	102.4	102.2	102.4	102.9	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.9
Manufacturing	93.9	93.7	93.2	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.9
Earnings²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$15.88	\$15.91	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.16	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.34	\$16.41
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.23	8.22	8.19	8.16	8.19	8.21	8.20	8.16	8.06	8.10	8.16	8.19	8.19
Average weekly earnings, total private	535.16	536.17	537.52	540.80	540.21	541.56	545.53	544.59	547.22	550.26	550.26	552.29	554.66

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

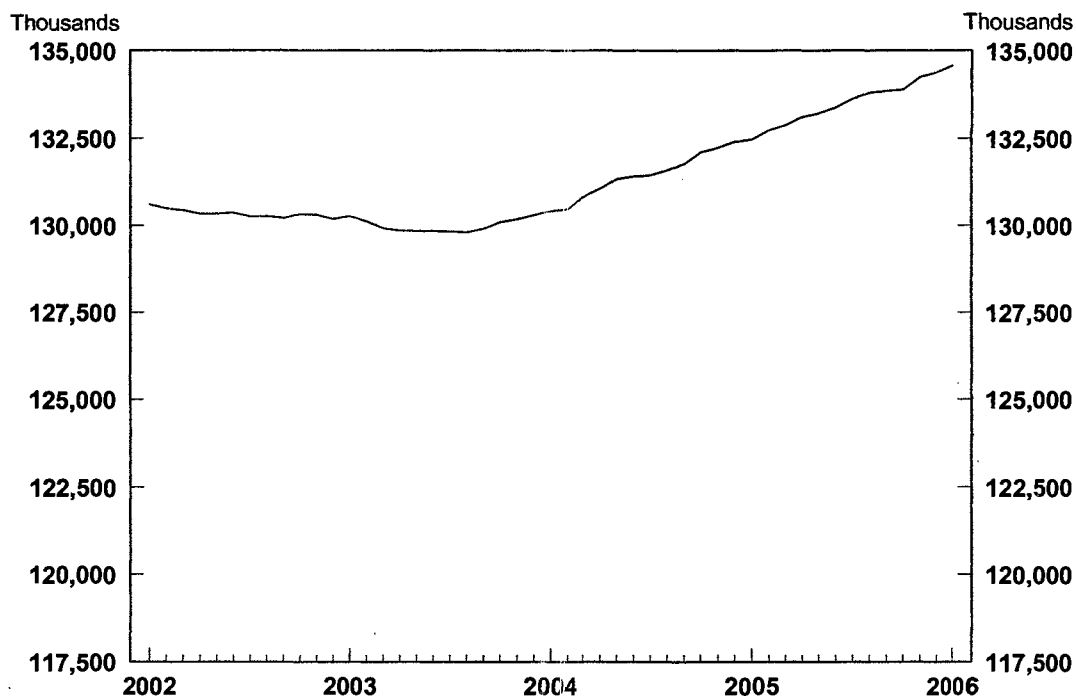
³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.

N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006



NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors.

Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004-06, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
January	224,837	147,956	65.8	140,234	62.4	7,723	5.2	76,881
February	225,041	148,271	65.9	140,285	62.3	7,986	5.4	76,770
March	225,236	148,217	65.8	140,601	62.4	7,616	5.1	77,019
April	225,441	148,839	66.0	141,196	62.6	7,644	5.1	76,601
May	225,670	149,201	66.1	141,571	62.7	7,629	5.1	76,469
June	225,911	149,243	66.1	141,750	62.7	7,493	5.0	76,668
July	226,153	149,605	66.2	142,111	62.8	7,494	5.0	76,548
August	226,421	149,792	66.2	142,425	62.9	7,367	4.9	76,629
September	226,693	150,083	66.2	142,435	62.8	7,648	5.1	76,610
October	226,959	150,043	66.1	142,625	62.8	7,418	4.9	76,916
November	227,204	150,183	66.1	142,611	62.8	7,572	5.0	77,021
December	227,425	150,153	66.0	142,779	62.8	7,375	4.9	77,271
2006:								
January ³	227,553	150,114	66.0	143,074	62.9	7,040	4.7	77,439

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1993 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
January	108,489	79,177	73.0	74,980	69.1	4,197	5.3	29,311
February	108,598	79,490	73.2	75,075	69.1	4,415	5.6	29,108
March	108,703	79,618	73.2	75,436	69.4	4,181	5.3	29,085
April	108,812	79,858	73.4	75,773	69.6	4,085	5.1	28,954
May	108,934	80,046	73.5	75,998	69.8	4,047	5.1	28,888
June	109,062	80,065	73.4	76,099	69.8	3,966	5.0	28,997
July	109,190	80,185	73.4	76,258	69.8	3,928	4.9	29,005
August	109,332	80,355	73.5	76,404	69.9	3,951	4.9	28,977
September	109,475	80,333	73.4	76,257	69.7	4,076	5.1	29,142
October	109,616	80,249	73.2	76,396	69.7	3,853	4.8	29,367
November	109,745	80,394	73.3	76,410	69.6	3,984	5.0	29,351
December	109,863	80,431	73.2	76,529	69.7	3,902	4.9	29,432
2006:								
January ³	109,936	80,525	73.2	76,857	69.9	3,668	4.6	29,411
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
January	116,348	68,779	59.1	65,254	56.1	3,525	5.1	47,569
February	116,443	68,781	59.1	65,209	56.0	3,572	5.2	47,662
March	116,534	68,599	58.9	65,165	55.9	3,434	5.0	47,934
April	116,629	68,982	59.1	65,423	56.1	3,559	5.2	47,647
May	116,736	69,155	59.2	65,573	56.2	3,582	5.2	47,581
June	116,849	69,178	59.2	65,652	56.2	3,526	5.1	47,671
July	116,963	69,419	59.4	65,853	56.3	3,566	5.1	47,543
August	117,089	69,438	59.3	66,022	56.4	3,416	4.9	47,652
September	117,218	69,750	59.5	66,178	56.5	3,572	5.1	47,468
October	117,343	69,794	59.5	66,229	56.4	3,565	5.1	47,549
November	117,459	69,789	59.4	66,200	56.4	3,588	5.1	47,670
December	117,562	69,722	59.3	66,250	56.4	3,473	5.0	47,840
2006:								
January ³	117,617	69,589	59.2	66,217	56.3	3,372	4.8	48,028

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	224,837	225,041	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553
Civilian labor force	147,956	148,271	148,217	148,839	149,201	149,243	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114
Percent of population	65.8	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0
Employed	140,234	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074
Employment-population ratio	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9
Unemployed	7,723	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
Not in labor force	76,881	76,770	77,019	76,601	76,469	76,668	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439
Persons who currently want a job	4,974	4,985	4,973	5,103	4,717	5,265	4,997	4,829	4,945	4,994	4,887	5,167	4,962
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,489	108,596	108,703	108,812	108,934	109,062	109,190	109,332	109,475	109,618	109,745	109,863	109,936
Civilian labor force	79,177	79,490	79,618	79,858	80,046	80,065	80,185	80,355	80,333	80,249	80,394	80,431	80,525
Percent of population	73.0	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.2	73.2
Employed	74,980	75,075	75,436	75,773	75,998	76,099	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857
Employment-population ratio	69.1	69.1	69.4	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.9
Unemployed	4,197	4,415	4,181	4,085	4,047	3,966	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6
Not in labor force	29,311	29,108	29,085	28,954	28,888	28,997	29,005	28,977	29,142	29,367	29,351	29,432	29,411
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	100,219	100,321	100,419	100,520	100,634	100,754	100,874	101,004	101,136	101,265	101,383	101,489	101,560
Civilian labor force	75,650	75,929	75,965	76,202	76,445	76,471	76,619	76,787	76,792	76,780	76,722	76,786	76,928
Percent of population	75.5	75.7	75.6	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.7	75.7
Employed	72,092	72,246	72,513	72,855	73,108	73,178	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844
Employment-population ratio	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.5	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.7
Unemployed	3,558	3,683	3,453	3,347	3,337	3,294	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
Not in labor force	24,569	24,392	24,453	24,318	24,190	24,282	24,255	24,218	24,344	24,485	24,660	24,703	24,631
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	116,348	116,443	116,534	116,629	116,736	116,849	116,963	117,089	117,218	117,343	117,459	117,562	117,617
Civilian labor force	68,779	68,781	68,599	68,982	69,155	69,178	69,419	69,438	69,750	69,794	69,789	69,722	69,589
Percent of population	59.1	59.1	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.2
Employed	65,254	65,209	65,165	65,423	65,573	65,652	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217
Employment-population ratio	56.1	56.0	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.3
Unemployed	3,525	3,572	3,434	3,559	3,582	3,526	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8
Not in labor force	47,569	47,662	47,934	47,647	47,581	47,671	47,543	47,652	47,468	47,549	47,670	47,840	48,028
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,316	108,403	108,486	108,573	108,672	108,776	108,880	108,996	109,114	109,228	109,332	109,425	109,478
Civilian labor force	65,260	65,284	65,080	65,481	65,528	65,582	65,813	65,778	66,129	66,175	66,223	66,215	66,022
Percent of population	60.2	60.2	60.0	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.3
Employed	62,236	62,220	62,129	62,426	62,515	62,552	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.4	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7
Unemployed	3,024	3,064	2,952	3,036	3,013	3,030	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
Not in labor force	43,056	43,119	43,406	43,112	43,144	43,193	43,067	43,219	42,985	43,053	43,109	43,209	43,456
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,302	16,317	16,332	16,347	16,364	16,381	16,399	16,421	16,443	16,465	16,489	16,511	16,515
Civilian labor force	7,046	7,058	7,172	7,176	7,228	7,189	7,172	7,228	7,163	7,088	7,238	7,152	7,164
Percent of population	43.2	43.3	43.9	43.9	44.2	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.6	43.0	43.9	43.3	43.4
Employed	5,906	5,818	5,960	5,915	5,948	6,020	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067
Employment-population ratio	36.2	35.7	36.5	36.2	36.4	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.7
Unemployed	1,140	1,240	1,212	1,261	1,280	1,169	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097
Unemployment rate	16.2	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3
Not in labor force	9,256	9,259	9,160	9,171	9,136	9,192	9,226	9,193	9,281	9,377	9,251	9,359	9,352

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	183,640	183,767	183,888	184,015	184,167	184,328	184,490	184,669	184,851	185,028	185,187	185,327	185,436
Civilian labor force	121,490	121,669	121,492	122,007	122,213	122,036	122,431	122,638	122,843	122,810	122,813	122,994	123,168
Percent of population	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.4
Employed	116,072	116,081	116,187	116,624	116,845	116,811	117,168	117,446	117,354	117,396	117,598	117,729	118,071
Employment-population ratio	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.7
Unemployed	5,419	5,588	5,306	5,383	5,368	5,224	5,263	5,193	5,489	5,415	5,215	5,264	5,097
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
Not in labor force	62,150	62,098	62,395	62,008	61,954	62,292	62,059	62,031	62,008	62,218	62,374	62,333	62,268
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	63,264	63,406	63,498	63,565	63,736	63,691	63,723	63,879	63,849	63,901	63,827	64,028	64,250
Percent of population	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.4
Employed	60,713	60,808	60,996	61,170	61,325	61,359	61,349	61,485	61,280	61,465	61,498	61,586	61,924
Employment-population ratio	73.0	73.1	73.3	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.7
Unemployed	2,551	2,598	2,502	2,396	2,412	2,332	2,374	2,394	2,568	2,436	2,328	2,441	2,326
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,335	52,331	52,071	52,497	52,489	52,375	52,779	52,756	52,971	52,998	53,037	53,067	52,913
Percent of population	59.6	59.5	59.2	59.6	59.6	59.4	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.7
Employed	50,301	50,258	50,117	50,412	50,441	50,322	50,694	50,786	50,851	50,856	50,976	51,034	50,938
Employment-population ratio	57.2	57.2	57.0	57.3	57.3	57.1	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.5
Unemployed	2,034	2,073	1,954	2,085	2,049	2,053	2,085	1,970	2,120	2,141	2,061	2,034	1,974
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,892	5,931	5,923	5,944	5,987	5,970	5,929	6,004	6,023	5,912	5,949	5,899	6,005
Percent of population	46.6	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.3	47.1	46.7	47.3	47.4	46.5	46.7	46.3	47.1
Employed	5,058	5,014	5,073	5,042	5,080	5,131	5,126	5,175	5,222	5,074	5,123	5,110	5,209
Employment-population ratio	40.0	39.6	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.8
Unemployed	834	917	850	902	907	839	804	829	801	838	826	789	797
Unemployment rate	14.2	15.5	14.4	15.2	15.2	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.3
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,306	26,342	26,377	26,413	26,450	26,488	26,526	26,572	26,618	26,663	26,705	26,744	26,788
Civilian labor force	16,723	16,748	16,801	16,952	17,060	17,158	17,199	17,130	17,068	17,150	17,118	16,979	16,982
Percent of population	63.6	63.6	63.7	64.2	64.5	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.1	64.3	64.1	63.5	63.4
Employed	14,965	14,941	15,069	15,206	15,347	15,392	15,581	15,476	15,455	15,591	15,299	15,397	15,476
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.7	57.1	57.6	58.0	58.1	58.7	58.2	58.1	58.5	57.3	57.6	57.8
Unemployed	1,758	1,807	1,733	1,746	1,713	1,766	1,619	1,654	1,613	1,559	1,819	1,582	1,506
Unemployment rate	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9
Not in labor force	9,584	9,595	9,576	9,461	9,389	9,330	9,327	9,442	9,549	9,513	9,587	9,766	9,806
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,402	7,464	7,445	7,565	7,625	7,720	7,764	7,727	7,672	7,659	7,556	7,553	7,520
Percent of population	70.0	70.5	70.2	71.3	71.7	72.5	72.8	72.3	71.7	71.4	70.4	70.2	69.8
Employed	6,641	6,672	6,751	6,866	6,930	6,972	7,121	7,065	7,006	7,006	6,849	6,903	6,959
Employment-population ratio	62.8	63.0	63.7	64.7	65.2	65.5	66.8	66.1	65.5	65.3	63.8	64.2	64.6
Unemployed	761	792	694	699	694	748	643	662	666	653	707	651	561
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	9.4	8.6	7.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,532	8,532	8,523	8,550	8,590	8,626	8,618	8,604	8,664	8,726	8,714	8,633	8,681
Percent of population	64.2	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.9	64.8	64.1	64.4
Employed	7,777	7,759	7,759	7,804	7,874	7,870	7,911	7,899	7,959	8,069	7,927	7,896	7,981
Employment-population ratio	58.5	58.3	58.3	58.5	59.0	58.9	59.1	58.9	59.3	60.0	58.9	58.6	59.2
Unemployed	755	773	764	747	716	756	707	705	705	658	787	738	700
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.5	9.0	8.5	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	788	752	834	837	846	812	817	799	733	765	848	792	781
Percent of population	32.2	30.6	33.9	33.9	34.2	32.8	32.9	32.1	29.4	30.6	33.8	31.5	30.9
Employed	546	510	558	536	542	550	549	512	490	517	523	598	536
Employment-population ratio	22.3	20.8	22.7	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.1	20.6	19.7	20.7	20.8	23.8	21.2
Unemployed	242	242	275	300	304	262	268	287	242	248	326	194	245
Unemployment rate	30.7	32.1	33.0	35.9	35.9	32.3	32.8	35.9	33.1	32.4	38.4	24.4	31.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	28,642	28,729	28,815	28,902	28,989	29,079	29,168	29,264	29,361	29,456	29,552	29,645	29,622
Civilian labor force	19,402	19,478	19,553	19,693	19,749	19,770	19,792	19,925	19,944	20,047	20,214	20,292	20,528
Percent of population	67.7	67.8	67.9	68.1	68.1	68.0	67.9	68.1	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.4	69.3
Employed	18,208	18,243	18,431	18,434	18,581	18,628	18,700	18,760	18,647	18,871	18,991	19,066	19,344
Employment-population ratio	63.6	63.5	64.0	63.8	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	63.5	64.1	64.3	64.3	65.3
Unemployed	1,194	1,235	1,123	1,259	1,168	1,142	1,092	1,164	1,297	1,176	1,223	1,226	1,184
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8
Not in labor force	9,239	9,251	9,261	9,209	9,240	9,309	9,376	9,340	9,417	9,409	9,338	9,353	9,094

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,597	12,618	12,546	12,563	12,823	12,876	13,140	12,818	12,729	12,502	12,529	12,388	12,628
Participation rate	44.8	45.6	45.2	44.9	45.4	45.5	47.4	45.9	45.2	45.4	45.4	45.3	46.0
Employed	11,638	11,626	11,569	11,525	11,833	11,985	12,136	11,839	11,690	11,611	11,602	11,465	11,742
Employment-population ratio	41.4	42.0	41.7	41.2	41.9	42.4	43.8	42.4	41.5	42.1	42.1	41.9	42.7
Unemployed	959	992	977	1,037	990	891	1,004	979	1,039	891	927	923	886
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.3	7.7	6.9	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.0
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,870	38,166	38,264	38,237	38,253	38,135	37,979	38,123	38,324	38,467	38,372	38,173	38,001
Participation rate	62.4	62.9	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.7	63.5	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.1	62.5
Employed	36,086	36,317	36,468	36,561	36,522	36,349	36,139	36,343	36,404	36,627	36,547	36,417	36,324
Employment-population ratio	59.5	59.8	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.4	60.2	59.7
Unemployed	1,784	1,849	1,796	1,676	1,731	1,785	1,840	1,781	1,921	1,840	1,825	1,756	1,678
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,523	34,769	34,778	34,805	34,744	34,751	34,928	35,046	35,148	35,310	35,411	35,498	35,535
Participation rate	73.0	72.2	72.7	73.1	73.2	72.6	71.3	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.5
Employed	33,125	33,331	33,411	33,445	33,410	33,404	33,620	33,781	33,866	33,967	34,059	34,115	34,290
Employment-population ratio	70.0	69.2	69.9	70.2	70.4	69.8	68.7	69.5	69.8	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.9
Unemployed	1,398	1,439	1,366	1,361	1,335	1,347	1,308	1,265	1,282	1,343	1,352	1,383	1,246
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	40,764	40,502	40,430	40,832	40,967	41,012	41,333	41,431	41,558	41,616	41,600	42,097	41,837
Participation rate	78.1	78.0	77.6	77.8	77.5	77.6	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.7	78.1	78.4	78.3
Employed	39,777	39,528	39,450	39,836	39,978	40,070	40,343	40,579	40,588	40,670	40,665	41,187	40,955
Employment-population ratio	76.2	76.1	75.7	75.9	75.6	75.9	76.0	76.5	76.3	75.9	76.3	76.7	76.6
Unemployed	987	974	980	996	988	941	991	852	970	946	936	910	882
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	115,939	115,470	115,767	116,592	116,845	117,194	117,329	117,625	117,469	117,783	117,860	118,135	118,166
Men, 16 years and over	67,040	67,126	67,347	67,609	67,817	68,037	68,094	68,247	68,124	68,189	68,275	68,323	68,468
Men, 20 years and over	65,956	66,051	66,288	66,571	66,816	66,948	67,035	67,225	67,034	67,142	67,252	67,259	67,330
Women, 16 years and over	48,871	48,399	48,441	48,979	49,090	49,133	49,204	49,308	49,464	49,611	49,588	49,775	49,704
Women, 20 years and over	48,055	47,655	47,679	48,241	48,359	48,379	48,449	48,540	48,642	48,848	48,872	49,084	48,986
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,928	1,764	1,801	1,780	1,670	1,867	1,845	1,860	1,793	1,793	1,736	1,792	1,850
Part-time workers	24,254	24,623	24,727	24,577	24,665	24,521	24,840	24,880	25,009	24,898	24,814	24,743	24,931
Men, 16 years and over	7,911	8,007	8,138	8,150	8,106	8,020	8,127	8,110	8,165	8,232	8,167	8,234	8,323
Men, 20 years and over	6,118	6,182	6,211	6,269	6,267	6,222	6,273	6,263	6,276	6,363	6,273	6,248	6,496
Women, 16 years and over	16,302	16,661	16,619	16,426	16,530	16,469	16,742	16,732	16,852	16,670	16,643	16,541	16,502
Women, 20 years and over	14,109	14,390	14,350	14,178	14,183	14,158	14,366	14,370	14,499	14,365	14,347	14,266	14,190
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,026	4,051	4,166	4,130	4,215	4,141	4,202	4,247	4,234	4,171	4,195	4,229	4,245
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,397	6,539	6,181	6,297	6,175	6,089	6,065	6,064	6,239	6,023	6,018	5,920	5,782
Men, 16 years and over	3,635	3,719	3,531	3,484	3,403	3,346	3,342	3,351	3,503	3,280	3,300	3,325	3,167
Men, 20 years and over	3,313	3,364	3,184	3,104	3,085	3,037	3,028	3,022	3,195	2,981	2,957	3,033	2,824
Women, 16 years and over	2,765	2,820	2,637	2,795	2,761	2,726	2,732	2,716	2,742	2,751	2,739	2,595	2,633
Women, 20 years and over	2,520	2,553	2,470	2,551	2,505	2,512	2,507	2,453	2,499	2,510	2,530	2,396	2,384
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	564	622	527	642	585	540	530	589	545	532	531	491	574
Looking for part-time work	1,336	1,425	1,408	1,375	1,469	1,384	1,459	1,348	1,401	1,419	1,514	1,454	1,261
Men, 16 years and over	561	649	653	611	651	625	612	622	582	588	645	598	553
Men, 20 years and over	249	291	270	254	273	256	251	286	270	295	293	295	267
Women, 16 years and over	772	765	754	775	844	763	851	723	818	833	841	872	715
Women, 20 years and over	516	513	474	482	506	497	583	447	538	513	533	554	471
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	571	621	664	639	690	630	625	615	593	611	687	605	524
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
Men, 16 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4
Men, 20 years and over	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0
Women, 16 years and over	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0
Women, 20 years and over	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.6	26.1	22.7	26.5	25.9	22.4	22.3	24.0	23.3	22.9	23.4	21.5	23.7
Part-time workers	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.8
Men, 16 years and over	6.6	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.2
Men, 20 years and over	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.9
Women, 16 years and over	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.2
Women, 20 years and over	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.4	13.3	13.8	13.4	14.1	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.8	14.1	12.5	11.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,138	2,161	2,199	2,253	2,216	2,321	2,332	2,157	2,140	2,126	2,154	2,130	2,198
Wage and salary workers	1,197	1,215	1,222	1,212	1,229	1,307	1,305	1,196	1,118	1,161	1,187	1,187	1,266
Self-employed workers	915	915	961	1,033	961	1,001	983	918	978	936	928	921	897
Nonagricultural industries	138,076	138,111	138,416	138,926	139,322	139,333	139,772	140,294	140,421	140,577	140,427	140,638	140,862
Wage and salary workers	128,438	128,312	128,567	128,980	129,564	129,791	130,186	131,028	130,937	131,123	131,001	131,170	131,185
Private industries	108,173	108,061	108,230	108,512	108,850	109,324	109,780	110,575	110,688	110,799	110,787	111,021	111,266
Industries except private households ...	107,372	107,249	107,433	107,699	108,059	108,523	108,952	109,621	109,858	109,986	110,039	110,261	110,440
Government	20,312	20,097	20,326	20,423	20,772	20,450	20,473	20,436	20,255	20,330	20,224	20,192	19,952
Self-employed workers	9,545	9,707	9,738	9,878	9,689	9,471	9,479	9,273	9,359	9,356	9,274	9,370	9,550
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,395	4,291	4,367	4,321	4,375	4,457	4,411	4,450	4,565	4,240	4,175	4,138	4,133
Slack work or business conditions	2,759	2,628	2,652	2,631	2,740	2,670	2,716	2,752	2,893	2,643	2,595	2,541	2,649
Could only find part-time work	1,332	1,290	1,423	1,367	1,352	1,406	1,374	1,392	1,331	1,299	1,246	1,246	1,226
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,088	19,531	19,437	19,527	19,407	19,214	19,539	19,548	19,581	19,696	19,612	19,582	19,708
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,303	4,170	4,290	4,216	4,296	4,379	4,353	4,406	4,500	4,161	4,105	4,051	4,064
Slack work or business conditions	2,686	2,573	2,597	2,555	2,703	2,615	2,670	2,728	2,846	2,592	2,567	2,508	2,606
Could only find part-time work	1,318	1,273	1,418	1,351	1,333	1,405	1,371	1,394	1,335	1,284	1,230	1,230	1,198
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,738	19,198	19,130	19,152	19,057	18,915	19,110	19,168	19,207	19,255	19,235	19,214	19,368

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	140,234	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074
16 to 19 years	5,906	5,818	5,960	5,915	5,948	6,020	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067
16 to 17 years	2,269	2,286	2,341	2,224	2,257	2,300	2,247	2,297	2,290	2,290	2,285	2,334	2,280
18 to 19 years	3,636	3,535	3,665	3,667	3,685	3,726	3,771	3,773	3,739	3,673	3,694	3,713	3,788
20 years and over	134,328	134,466	134,641	135,280	135,623	135,730	136,088	136,380	136,405	136,661	136,610	136,717	137,007
20 to 24 years	13,706	13,569	13,704	13,667	13,751	13,835	13,899	13,790	13,841	13,945	13,931	13,840	13,713
25 years and over	120,691	120,828	120,890	121,579	121,826	121,843	122,150	122,709	122,601	122,719	122,731	122,906	123,302
25 to 54 years	98,061	98,002	98,000	98,288	98,490	98,327	98,548	98,984	98,852	98,834	98,849	98,934	99,216
25 to 34 years	30,667	30,547	30,406	30,549	30,695	30,528	30,639	30,751	30,714	30,864	30,920	30,866	30,860
35 to 44 years	34,599	34,569	34,613	34,609	34,615	34,635	34,699	34,689	34,821	34,601	34,513	34,581	34,632
45 to 54 years	32,795	32,886	32,981	33,130	33,180	33,165	33,211	33,543	33,317	33,369	33,416	33,486	33,724
55 years and over	22,629	22,826	22,889	23,291	23,335	23,516	23,602	23,725	23,748	23,885	23,883	23,972	24,086
Men, 16 years and over	74,980	75,075	75,436	75,773	75,998	76,099	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857
16 to 19 years	2,888	2,829	2,924	2,918	2,890	2,921	2,913	2,924	2,926	2,896	2,970	3,061	3,013
16 to 17 years	1,067	1,060	1,134	1,108	1,065	1,066	1,018	1,068	1,053	1,043	1,062	1,090	1,064
18 to 19 years	1,816	1,783	1,829	1,802	1,822	1,858	1,897	1,877	1,865	1,848	1,890	1,951	1,943
20 years and over	72,092	72,246	72,513	72,855	73,108	73,178	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844
20 to 24 years	7,188	7,147	7,209	7,188	7,292	7,365	7,396	7,298	7,247	7,310	7,330	7,356	7,297
25 years and over	64,930	65,075	65,275	65,639	65,763	65,824	65,927	66,271	66,035	66,192	66,142	66,157	66,534
25 to 54 years	52,861	52,858	52,944	53,123	53,177	53,143	53,214	53,533	53,324	53,429	53,419	53,375	53,621
25 to 34 years	16,905	16,893	16,802	16,914	16,988	16,943	17,005	17,135	17,033	17,107	17,103	17,080	17,106
35 to 44 years	18,773	18,745	18,805	18,774	18,768	18,800	18,814	18,780	18,808	18,800	18,745	18,739	18,818
45 to 54 years	17,183	17,220	17,338	17,435	17,421	17,400	17,395	17,619	17,483	17,522	17,571	17,556	17,697
55 years and over	12,069	12,217	12,331	12,516	12,586	12,681	12,713	12,738	12,711	12,763	12,723	12,782	12,913
Women, 16 years and over	65,254	65,209	65,165	65,423	65,573	65,652	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217
16 to 19 years	3,018	2,989	3,036	2,997	3,058	3,099	3,110	3,121	3,104	3,068	3,031	3,000	3,054
16 to 17 years	1,202	1,226	1,207	1,116	1,192	1,234	1,229	1,229	1,237	1,247	1,223	1,245	1,216
18 to 19 years	1,820	1,753	1,836	1,865	1,864	1,868	1,874	1,896	1,874	1,825	1,804	1,762	1,845
20 years and over	62,236	62,220	62,129	62,426	62,515	62,552	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163
20 to 24 years	6,519	6,422	6,495	6,479	6,459	6,470	6,503	6,492	6,594	6,635	6,601	6,484	6,415
25 years and over	55,761	55,753	55,614	55,940	56,063	56,018	56,223	56,437	56,566	56,527	56,589	56,749	56,769
25 to 54 years	45,200	45,144	45,056	45,166	45,313	45,183	45,334	45,450	45,528	45,405	45,430	45,559	45,596
25 to 34 years	13,762	13,654	13,605	13,635	13,707	13,584	13,634	13,617	13,680	13,757	13,817	13,786	13,754
35 to 44 years	15,826	15,824	15,808	15,835	15,847	15,834	15,885	15,910	16,013	15,801	15,768	15,843	15,814
45 to 54 years	15,612	15,666	15,643	15,695	15,759	15,765	15,816	15,924	15,835	15,847	15,845	15,930	16,027
55 years and over	10,561	10,609	10,558	10,774	10,750	10,835	10,889	10,987	11,037	11,122	11,159	11,190	11,173
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,195	45,356	45,408	45,524	45,723	45,387	45,489	45,666	45,457	45,634	45,480	45,469	45,790
Married women, spouse present	34,696	34,602	34,310	34,595	34,771	34,676	34,956	34,960	34,943	34,868	34,910	34,948	35,167
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,446	7,539	7,552	7,547	7,457	7,701	7,581	7,497	7,616	7,564	7,545	7,473	7,603
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,723	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040
16 to 19 years	1,140	1,240	1,212	1,261	1,280	1,169	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097
16 to 17 years	542	587	557	544	555	506	511	524	531	526	624	507	451
18 to 19 years	611	661	647	745	707	661	633	665	602	608	613	580	635
20 years and over	6,582	6,746	6,404	6,383	6,350	6,324	6,344	6,184	6,516	6,294	6,335	6,284	5,943
20 to 24 years	1,433	1,497	1,343	1,324	1,319	1,324	1,252	1,332	1,314	1,296	1,274	1,283	1,224
25 years and over	5,155	5,262	5,053	5,044	5,027	4,988	5,110	4,861	5,187	5,011	5,042	5,010	4,737
25 to 54 years	4,323	4,405	4,267	4,182	4,264	4,205	4,283	4,082	4,309	4,199	4,255	4,227	3,924
25 to 34 years	1,639	1,680	1,724	1,686	1,654	1,673	1,670	1,610	1,741	1,561	1,634	1,625	1,482
35 to 44 years	1,477	1,513	1,375	1,388	1,405	1,370	1,357	1,348	1,343	1,396	1,407	1,381	1,317
45 to 54 years	1,207	1,212	1,168	1,109	1,205	1,162	1,256	1,123	1,225	1,242	1,214	1,221	1,125
55 years and over	826	847	824	839	779	748	851	790	883	794	774	808	791
Men, 16 years and over	4,197	4,415	4,181	4,085	4,047	3,966	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668
16 to 19 years	639	732	729	738	711	673	654	644	615	573	702	584	584
16 to 17 years	305	348	332	311	305	289	303	291	285	231	327	269	218
18 to 19 years	345	386	391	445	402	387	349	362	333	339	350	312	355
20 years and over	3,558	3,683	3,453	3,347	3,337	3,294	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084
20 to 24 years	818	898	761	753	735	760	711	812	789	758	737	743	711
25 years and over	2,731	2,791	2,726	2,572	2,606	2,534	2,574	2,505	2,654	2,515	2,522	2,583	2,386
25 to 54 years	2,246	2,322	2,273	2,119	2,219	2,122	2,151	2,095	2,223	2,099	2,112	2,154	1,960
25 to 34 years	840	897	908	885	863	820	820	794	905	790	798	785	748
35 to 44 years	749	788	744	684	737	694	659	705	676	676	707	725	625
45 to 54 years	658	638	621	549	619	608	671	595	641	633	608	643	588
55 years and over	485	469	453	453	386	413	423	411	432	416	410	430	426
Women, 16 years and over	3,525	3,572	3,434	3,559	3,582	3,526	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372
16 to 19 years	501	508	483	523	569	496	497	539	518	552	535	507	513
16 to 17 years	237	238	225	233	250	217	209	233	246	295	296	238	233
18 to 19 years	267	275	256	300	305	274	284	303	270	269	263	268	281
20 years and over	3,024	3,064	2,952	3,036	3,013	3,030	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859
20 to 24 years	615	599	581	571	584	565	541	520	524	538	537	540	514
25 years and over	2,424	2,471	2,327	2,472	2,421	2,454	2,536	2,356	2,533	2,496	2,519	2,427	2,351
25 to 54 years	2,076	2,083	1,994	2,064	2,045	2,083	2,132	1,987	2,086	2,100	2,142	2,073	1,963
25 to 34 years	799	783	815	800	791	853	850	816	836	771	837	840	734
35 to 44 years	728	725	631	704	669	676	697	643	667	719	699	656	692
45 to 54 years	549	574	548	560	585	554	585	528	584	609	606	577	537
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,405	1,375	1,359	1,228	1,260	1,218	1,248	1,353	1,280	1,227	1,210	1,219	1,136
Married women, spouse present	1,160	1,145	1,057	1,177	1,144	1,195	1,230	1,160	1,218	1,181	1,187	1,151	1,102

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
16 to 19 years	16.2	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3
16 to 17 years	19.3	20.4	19.2	19.7	19.7	18.0	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.7	21.4	17.8	16.5
18 to 19 years	14.4	15.8	15.0	16.9	16.1	15.1	14.4	15.0	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.5	14.4
20 years and over	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2
20 to 24 years	9.5	9.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.2
25 years and over	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8
25 to 34 years	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6
35 to 44 years	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2
55 years and over	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
Men, 16 years and over	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6
16 to 19 years	18.1	20.6	20.0	20.2	19.7	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.4	16.5	19.1	16.0	16.2
16 to 17 years	22.2	24.7	22.7	21.9	22.3	21.4	22.9	21.4	21.3	18.1	23.6	19.8	17.0
18 to 19 years	15.9	17.8	17.6	19.8	18.1	17.2	15.5	16.2	15.1	15.5	15.6	13.8	15.4
20 years and over	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
20 to 24 years	10.2	11.2	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.9
25 years and over	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5
25 to 54 years	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5
25 to 34 years	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2
35 to 44 years	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2
45 to 54 years	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2
55 years and over	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
Women, 16 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8
16 to 19 years	14.2	14.5	13.7	14.9	15.7	13.8	13.8	14.7	14.3	15.2	15.0	14.4	14.4
16 to 17 years	16.5	16.3	15.7	17.3	17.3	14.9	14.5	15.9	16.6	19.1	19.5	16.1	16.1
18 to 19 years	12.8	13.6	12.2	13.8	14.1	12.8	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.2	13.2
20 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
20 to 24 years	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4
25 years and over	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1
25 to 34 years	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.1
35 to 44 years	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
Married women, spouse present	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,982	3,886	3,759	3,677	3,664	3,666	3,626	3,474	3,697	3,508	3,455	3,486	3,336
On temporary layoff	962	960	955	841	898	974	954	874	970	944	899	935	873
Not on temporary layoff	3,020	2,927	2,804	2,836	2,766	2,692	2,673	2,600	2,726	2,564	2,556	2,552	2,462
Job leavers	815	950	855	894	952	838	825	839	874	889	900	841	839
Reentrants	2,336	2,406	2,368	2,348	2,365	2,240	2,411	2,455	2,423	2,349	2,538	2,430	2,314
New entrants	621	741	706	735	699	654	627	633	626	654	679	644	622
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	51.4	48.7	48.9	48.0	47.7	49.6	48.4	46.9	48.5	47.4	45.6	47.1	46.9
On temporary layoff	12.4	12.0	12.4	11.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.8	12.7	12.8	11.9	12.6	12.3
Not on temporary layoff	39.0	36.7	36.5	37.1	36.0	36.4	35.7	35.1	35.8	34.7	33.8	34.5	34.6
Job leavers	10.5	11.9	11.1	11.7	12.4	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.8
Reentrants	30.1	30.1	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.3	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.7	33.5	32.8	32.5
New entrants	8.0	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
New entrants	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,597	2,743	2,498	2,670	2,694	2,661	2,616	2,544	2,751	2,708	2,779	2,764	2,556
5 to 14 weeks	2,348	2,320	2,318	2,271	2,270	2,339	2,452	2,268	2,253	2,263	2,268	2,240	2,263
15 weeks and over	2,821	2,862	2,793	2,688	2,650	2,388	2,483	2,672	2,584	2,477	2,492	2,417	2,241
15 to 26 weeks	1,191	1,236	1,157	1,091	1,122	1,053	1,069	1,229	1,120	1,045	1,108	1,068	1,090
27 weeks and over	1,630	1,626	1,636	1,597	1,528	1,335	1,414	1,444	1,464	1,432	1,383	1,350	1,151
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.6	18.6	17.2	17.7	18.9	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.8
Median duration, in weeks	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	33.4	34.6	32.8	35.0	35.4	36.0	34.6	34.0	36.3	36.4	36.9	37.2	36.2
5 to 14 weeks	30.2	29.3	30.5	29.8	29.8	31.7	32.5	30.3	29.7	30.4	30.1	30.2	32.1
15 weeks and over	36.3	36.1	36.7	35.2	34.8	32.3	32.9	35.7	34.1	33.3	33.0	32.6	31.7
15 to 26 weeks	15.3	15.6	15.2	14.3	14.7	14.3	14.2	16.4	14.8	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.4
27 weeks and over	21.0	20.5	21.5	20.9	20.1	18.1	16.7	19.3	19.3	19.2	18.3	18.2	16.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	January 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	227,553	149,090	65.5	141,481	62.2	7,608	5.1	78,463
16 to 19 years	16,515	6,648	40.3	5,620	34.0	1,028	15.5	9,867
16 to 17 years	8,971	2,491	27.8	2,099	23.4	392	15.7	6,480
18 to 19 years	7,544	4,157	55.1	3,522	46.7	635	15.3	3,387
20 to 24 years	20,246	14,720	72.7	13,382	66.1	1,338	9.1	5,525
25 to 54 years	124,579	102,887	82.6	98,514	79.1	4,373	4.2	21,692
25 to 34 years	39,090	32,204	82.4	30,541	78.1	1,664	5.2	6,886
25 to 29 years	19,801	16,250	82.1	15,302	77.3	948	5.8	3,551
30 to 34 years	19,290	15,955	82.7	15,239	79.0	716	4.5	3,335
35 to 44 years	42,869	35,842	83.6	34,388	80.2	1,454	4.1	7,028
35 to 39 years	20,582	17,242	83.8	16,487	80.1	755	4.4	3,339
40 to 44 years	22,287	18,599	83.5	17,901	80.3	698	3.8	3,688
45 to 54 years	42,619	34,841	81.7	33,585	78.8	1,256	3.6	7,779
45 to 49 years	22,474	18,763	83.5	18,012	80.1	751	4.0	3,711
50 to 54 years	20,145	16,077	79.8	15,573	77.3	504	3.1	4,068
55 to 64 years	30,851	19,494	63.2	18,804	61.0	690	3.5	11,358
55 to 59 years	17,716	12,747	72.0	12,283	69.3	463	3.6	4,969
60 to 64 years	13,135	6,747	51.4	6,521	49.6	226	3.4	6,388
65 years and over	35,362	5,341	15.1	5,161	14.6	181	3.4	30,021
65 to 69 years	10,114	2,856	28.2	2,723	26.9	133	4.7	7,258
70 to 74 years	8,355	1,379	16.5	1,354	16.2	26	1.9	6,976
75 years and over	16,893	1,106	6.5	1,085	6.4	22	2.0	15,786
Men								
16 years and over	109,936	79,814	72.6	75,805	68.8	4,209	5.3	30,122
16 to 19 years	8,376	3,302	39.4	2,741	32.7	561	17.0	5,074
16 to 17 years	4,550	1,134	24.9	942	20.7	192	16.9	3,415
18 to 19 years	3,826	2,167	56.6	1,799	47.0	369	17.0	1,659
20 to 24 years	10,177	7,871	77.3	7,057	69.3	813	10.3	2,306
25 to 54 years	61,456	55,331	90.0	52,985	86.2	2,345	4.2	6,125
25 to 34 years	19,480	17,752	91.1	16,855	86.5	896	5.0	1,729
25 to 29 years	9,911	8,897	89.8	8,377	84.5	520	5.8	1,014
30 to 34 years	9,569	8,854	92.5	8,478	88.6	376	4.2	715
35 to 44 years	21,128	19,345	91.6	18,616	88.1	730	3.8	1,783
35 to 39 years	10,165	9,441	92.9	9,040	88.9	401	4.3	723
40 to 44 years	10,963	9,904	90.3	9,576	87.3	328	3.3	1,060
45 to 54 years	20,847	18,234	87.5	17,514	84.0	720	3.9	2,614
45 to 49 years	11,025	9,900	89.8	9,468	85.9	432	4.4	1,124
50 to 54 years	9,822	8,333	84.8	8,046	81.9	287	3.4	1,489
55 to 64 years	14,841	10,294	69.4	9,924	66.9	370	3.6	4,546
55 to 59 years	8,561	6,695	78.2	6,455	75.4	240	3.6	1,865
60 to 64 years	6,280	3,599	57.3	3,469	55.2	130	3.6	2,681
65 years and over	15,086	3,017	20.0	2,897	19.2	119	4.0	12,070
65 to 69 years	4,724	1,621	34.3	1,539	32.6	82	5.1	3,103
70 to 74 years	3,736	744	19.9	727	19.5	17	2.3	2,991
75 years and over	6,627	651	9.8	631	9.5	20	3.1	5,976
Women								
16 years and over	117,617	69,276	58.9	65,876	56.0	3,399	4.9	48,341
16 to 19 years	8,139	3,346	41.1	2,879	35.4	467	13.9	4,793
16 to 17 years	4,421	1,357	30.7	1,157	26.2	200	14.8	3,065
18 to 19 years	3,718	1,990	53.5	1,723	46.3	267	13.4	1,728
20 to 24 years	10,068	6,849	68.0	6,325	62.8	525	7.7	3,219
25 to 54 years	63,123	47,556	75.3	45,529	72.1	2,027	4.3	15,567
25 to 34 years	19,610	14,453	73.7	13,685	69.8	767	5.3	5,157
25 to 29 years	9,890	7,352	74.3	6,925	70.0	427	5.8	2,538
30 to 34 years	9,720	7,101	73.0	6,761	69.6	340	4.8	2,620
35 to 44 years	21,741	16,496	75.9	15,772	72.5	724	4.4	5,245
35 to 39 years	10,417	7,801	74.9	7,447	71.5	354	4.5	2,616
40 to 44 years	11,324	8,695	76.8	8,325	73.5	370	4.3	2,629
45 to 54 years	21,772	16,807	76.3	16,071	73.8	536	3.2	5,165
45 to 49 years	11,449	8,863	77.4	8,544	74.6	319	3.6	2,587
50 to 54 years	10,323	7,744	75.0	7,527	72.9	217	2.8	2,578
55 to 64 years	16,011	9,199	57.5	8,880	55.5	320	3.5	6,811
55 to 59 years	9,155	6,051	66.1	5,828	63.7	223	3.7	3,104
60 to 64 years	6,856	3,148	45.9	3,052	44.5	96	3.1	3,708
65 years and over	20,276	2,325	11.5	2,263	11.2	61	2.6	17,951
65 to 69 years	5,390	1,235	22.9	1,183	21.9	52	4.2	4,156
70 to 74 years	4,619	635	13.7	627	13.6	8	1.3	3,984
75 years and over	10,266	455	4.4	454	4.4	1	.3	9,811

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	January 2006							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	185,436	122,351	66.0	116,745	63.0	5,605	4.6	63,085
16 to 19 years	12,752	5,561	43.6	4,798	37.6	763	13.7	7,191
16 to 17 years	6,898	2,139	31.0	1,831	26.5	308	14.4	4,759
18 to 19 years	5,854	3,422	58.5	2,967	50.7	455	13.3	2,432
20 to 24 years	15,842	11,885	75.0	10,977	69.3	908	7.6	3,958
25 to 54 years	99,955	83,393	83.4	80,169	80.2	3,223	3.9	16,562
25 to 34 years	30,580	25,482	83.3	24,256	79.3	1,226	4.8	5,099
25 to 29 years	15,499	12,928	83.4	12,209	78.8	719	5.6	2,571
30 to 34 years	15,081	12,553	83.2	12,046	79.9	507	4.0	2,528
35 to 44 years	34,376	28,905	84.1	27,830	81.0	1,075	3.7	5,471
35 to 39 years	16,382	13,799	84.2	13,233	80.8	566	4.1	2,583
40 to 44 years	17,994	15,106	83.9	14,597	81.1	509	3.4	2,888
45 to 54 years	34,999	29,006	82.9	28,084	80.2	922	3.2	5,993
45 to 49 years	18,350	15,526	84.6	14,969	81.6	557	3.6	2,824
50 to 54 years	16,648	13,480	81.0	13,115	78.8	365	2.7	3,168
55 to 64 years	26,066	16,754	64.3	16,192	62.1	561	3.4	9,312
55 to 59 years	14,891	10,893	73.2	10,517	70.6	376	3.5	3,998
60 to 64 years	11,175	5,861	52.4	5,676	50.8	185	3.2	5,314
65 years and over	30,821	4,758	15.4	4,609	15.0	149	3.1	26,063
65 to 69 years	8,641	2,515	29.1	2,411	27.9	104	4.1	6,126
70 to 74 years	7,206	1,231	17.1	1,208	16.8	23	1.9	5,975
75 years and over	14,973	1,012	6.8	990	6.6	22	2.1	13,962
Men								
16 years and over	90,569	66,699	73.6	63,473	70.1	3,226	4.8	23,870
16 to 19 years	6,502	2,809	43.2	2,373	36.5	436	15.5	3,692
16 to 17 years	3,510	997	28.4	837	23.9	160	16.0	2,513
18 to 19 years	2,992	1,812	60.6	1,536	51.3	276	15.2	1,179
20 to 24 years	8,048	6,446	80.1	5,872	73.0	575	8.9	1,602
25 to 54 years	50,076	45,777	91.4	43,987	87.8	1,791	3.9	4,299
25 to 34 years	15,514	14,400	92.8	13,707	88.4	693	4.8	1,115
25 to 29 years	7,892	7,249	91.9	6,843	86.7	406	5.6	643
30 to 34 years	7,623	7,151	93.8	6,864	90.0	287	4.0	472
35 to 44 years	17,213	15,956	92.7	15,378	89.3	578	3.6	1,258
35 to 39 years	8,230	7,731	93.9	7,413	90.1	318	4.1	499
40 to 44 years	8,983	8,225	91.6	7,965	88.7	260	3.2	758
45 to 54 years	17,349	15,422	88.9	14,902	85.9	520	3.4	1,927
45 to 49 years	9,124	8,308	91.1	8,000	87.7	308	3.7	816
50 to 54 years	8,225	7,114	86.5	6,902	83.9	212	3.0	1,111
55 to 64 years	12,681	8,951	70.6	8,633	68.1	318	3.5	3,731
55 to 59 years	7,298	5,798	79.5	5,598	76.7	201	3.5	1,500
60 to 64 years	5,383	3,152	58.6	3,035	56.4	117	3.7	2,231
65 years and over	13,261	2,715	20.5	2,609	19.7	107	3.9	10,545
65 to 69 years	4,067	1,438	35.4	1,369	33.7	69	4.8	2,629
70 to 74 years	3,271	671	20.5	654	20.0	17	2.5	2,599
75 years and over	5,923	606	10.2	586	9.9	20	3.4	5,317
Women								
16 years and over	94,867	55,652	58.7	53,272	56.2	2,379	4.3	39,216
16 to 19 years	6,250	2,752	44.0	2,425	38.8	327	11.9	3,498
16 to 17 years	3,388	1,142	33.7	993	29.3	149	13.0	2,246
18 to 19 years	2,862	1,610	56.2	1,431	50.0	179	11.1	1,252
20 to 24 years	7,794	5,439	69.8	5,105	65.5	333	6.1	2,355
25 to 54 years	49,879	37,615	75.4	36,183	72.5	1,433	3.8	12,263
25 to 34 years	15,066	11,082	73.6	10,549	70.0	533	4.8	3,984
25 to 29 years	7,608	5,679	74.7	5,366	70.5	313	5.5	1,928
30 to 34 years	7,458	5,403	72.4	5,182	69.5	220	4.1	2,055
35 to 44 years	17,163	12,950	75.5	12,452	72.6	497	3.8	4,213
35 to 39 years	8,151	6,068	74.4	5,820	71.4	248	4.1	2,083
40 to 44 years	9,012	6,882	76.4	6,632	73.6	249	3.6	2,130
45 to 54 years	17,650	13,584	77.0	13,182	74.7	402	3.0	4,066
45 to 49 years	9,227	7,218	78.2	6,969	75.5	249	3.4	2,009
50 to 54 years	8,423	6,366	75.6	6,212	73.8	153	2.4	2,057
55 to 64 years	13,385	7,803	58.3	7,559	56.5	244	3.1	5,582
55 to 59 years	7,593	5,094	67.1	4,919	64.8	176	3.4	2,498
60 to 64 years	5,792	2,708	46.8	2,640	45.6	68	2.5	3,083
65 years and over	17,560	2,043	11.6	2,000	11.4	43	2.1	15,517
65 to 69 years	4,574	1,077	23.6	1,042	22.8	35	3.3	3,497
70 to 74 years	3,936	560	14.2	554	14.1	6	1.1	3,376
75 years and over	9,050	406	4.5	405	4.5	1	.3	8,645

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	January 2006						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force				
				Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,788	16,764	62.6	15,231	56.9	1,532	9.1	10,024
16 to 19 years	2,523	703	27.9	499	19.8	204	29.0	1,820
16 to 17 years	1,363	212	15.5	151	11.1	61	28.7	1,152
18 to 19 years	1,160	492	42.4	348	30.0	143	29.1	668
20 to 24 years	2,840	1,828	64.4	1,504	53.0	324	17.7	1,012
25 to 54 years	15,381	12,257	79.7	11,367	73.9	890	7.3	3,123
25 to 34 years	5,101	4,087	80.1	3,737	73.3	350	8.8	1,014
25 to 29 years	2,649	2,081	78.6	1,905	71.9	177	8.5	568
30 to 34 years	2,452	2,006	81.8	1,833	74.7	173	8.6	448
35 to 44 years	5,307	4,382	82.6	4,097	77.2	285	6.5	925
35 to 39 years	2,556	2,113	82.7	1,988	77.8	125	5.9	442
40 to 44 years	2,751	2,269	82.5	2,109	76.7	160	7.0	482
45 to 54 years	4,972	3,788	76.2	3,533	71.0	255	6.7	1,185
45 to 49 years	2,700	2,111	78.2	1,957	72.5	154	7.3	589
50 to 54 years	2,273	1,677	73.8	1,576	69.3	101	6.0	596
55 to 64 years	3,074	1,655	53.8	1,561	50.8	95	5.7	1,419
55 to 59 years	1,785	1,119	62.7	1,053	59.0	65	5.8	667
60 to 64 years	1,289	538	41.6	507	39.4	29	5.5	752
65 years and over	2,970	320	10.8	300	10.1	20	6.3	2,650
65 to 69 years	907	167	18.4	149	16.5	18	10.7	740
70 to 74 years	800	94	11.8	92	11.5	2	2.3	706
75 years and over	1,262	58	4.6	58	4.6	-	-	1,204
Men								
16 years and over	12,020	7,769	64.6	7,051	58.7	718	9.2	4,251
16 to 19 years	1,245	296	23.8	211	16.9	85	28.8	949
16 to 17 years	679	75	11.0	55	8.1	20	26.4	604
18 to 19 years	566	221	39.1	156	27.5	65	29.6	345
20 to 24 years	1,348	902	66.9	726	53.9	176	19.5	446
25 to 54 years	6,910	5,642	81.7	5,225	75.6	417	7.4	1,268
25 to 34 years	2,297	1,897	82.6	1,737	75.6	160	8.4	400
25 to 29 years	1,208	977	80.9	888	73.5	90	9.2	231
30 to 34 years	1,089	919	84.4	849	78.0	70	7.6	169
35 to 44 years	2,370	1,993	84.1	1,883	79.4	110	5.5	378
35 to 39 years	1,135	978	86.2	929	81.8	49	5.0	157
40 to 44 years	1,235	1,014	82.1	954	77.2	61	6.0	221
45 to 54 years	2,243	1,753	78.2	1,606	71.6	147	8.4	490
45 to 49 years	1,221	1,005	82.3	910	74.6	95	9.4	216
50 to 54 years	1,022	748	73.2	695	68.1	52	7.0	274
55 to 64 years	1,361	778	57.2	747	54.9	32	4.1	583
55 to 59 years	783	516	65.9	493	63.0	23	4.5	267
60 to 64 years	578	262	45.3	254	43.9	8	3.2	316
65 years and over	1,156	151	13.0	142	12.3	8	5.5	1,005
65 to 69 years	410	83	20.2	74	18.1	8	10.0	327
70 to 74 years	310	47	15.0	47	15.0	-	-	264
75 years and over	436	21	4.9	21	4.9	-	-	414
Women								
16 years and over	14,768	8,995	60.9	8,180	55.4	814	9.1	5,773
16 to 19 years	1,279	407	31.9	289	22.6	119	29.2	871
16 to 17 years	684	137	20.0	96	14.0	41	29.9	547
18 to 19 years	594	271	45.5	193	32.4	78	28.8	324
20 to 24 years	1,492	926	62.0	778	52.1	148	15.9	567
25 to 54 years	8,471	6,615	78.1	6,142	72.5	473	7.2	1,855
25 to 34 years	2,804	2,191	78.1	2,001	71.3	190	8.7	614
25 to 29 years	1,441	1,104	76.6	1,017	70.6	87	7.9	337
30 to 34 years	1,364	1,087	79.7	984	72.1	103	9.5	277
35 to 44 years	2,937	2,390	81.4	2,215	75.4	175	7.3	547
35 to 39 years	1,420	1,135	79.9	1,059	74.6	76	6.7	285
40 to 44 years	1,516	1,255	82.8	1,156	76.2	99	7.9	261
45 to 54 years	2,730	2,035	74.5	1,927	70.6	108	5.3	695
45 to 49 years	1,479	1,105	74.7	1,046	70.8	59	5.3	373
50 to 54 years	1,251	929	74.3	880	70.4	49	5.3	322
55 to 64 years	1,713	877	51.2	814	47.5	63	7.2	836
55 to 59 years	1,002	603	60.1	560	55.9	42	7.0	400
60 to 64 years	710	274	38.6	254	35.7	21	7.6	436
65 years and over	1,814	169	9.3	158	8.7	12	6.9	1,644
65 to 69 years	497	85	17.0	75	15.1	10	11.3	412
70 to 74 years	490	48	9.8	46	9.3	2	(1)	442
75 years and over	827	37	4.4	37	4.4	-	-	790

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	January 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	9,990	6,565	65.7	6,357	63.6	208	3.2	3,425
16 to 19 years	591	134	22.6	114	19.2	20	15.0	457
16 to 17 years	333	43	12.8	34	10.2	9	(¹)	290
18 to 19 years	258	91	35.3	80	30.9	11	12.4	167
20 to 24 years	888	555	62.5	511	57.6	44	7.9	333
25 to 54 years	6,230	4,919	79.0	4,801	77.1	118	2.4	1,311
25 to 34 years	2,259	1,750	77.4	1,711	75.7	38	2.2	510
25 to 29 years	1,091	810	74.2	784	71.9	25	3.1	282
30 to 34 years	1,168	940	80.5	927	79.4	13	1.4	228
35 to 44 years	2,194	1,765	80.4	1,724	78.5	41	2.3	429
35 to 39 years	1,158	928	80.2	896	77.4	32	3.5	230
40 to 44 years	1,037	837	80.7	828	79.9	9	1.1	200
45 to 54 years	1,776	1,405	79.1	1,366	76.9	39	2.8	371
45 to 49 years	938	762	81.2	740	78.8	22	2.9	176
50 to 54 years	838	643	76.7	627	74.8	17	2.6	195
55 to 64 years	1,187	797	67.1	774	65.2	23	2.9	391
55 to 59 years	734	533	72.7	518	70.6	15	2.9	201
60 to 64 years	453	263	58.1	256	56.4	8	2.9	190
65 years and over	1,094	160	14.7	158	14.4	3	1.7	934
65 to 69 years	371	113	30.5	111	29.8	3	2.3	258
70 to 74 years	242	25	10.4	25	10.4	-	-	217
75 years and over	481	22	4.5	22	4.5	-	-	459

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population	January 2006						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	29,622	20,272	68.4	18,969	64.0	1,303	6.4	9,349
16 to 19 years	2,733	1,020	37.3	825	30.2	195	19.1	1,713
16 to 17 years	1,475	335	22.7	287	19.5	48	14.2	1,140
18 to 19 years	1,258	685	54.5	538	42.8	147	21.5	573
20 to 24 years	3,608	2,709	75.1	2,499	69.3	210	7.8	899
25 to 54 years	18,515	14,898	79.4	13,884	75.0	813	5.5	3,818
25 to 34 years	7,767	6,151	79.2	5,745	74.0	406	6.6	1,616
25 to 29 years	4,002	3,162	79.0	2,910	72.7	251	8.0	841
30 to 34 years	3,765	2,989	79.4	2,834	75.3	155	5.2	776
35 to 44 years	6,409	5,157	80.5	4,910	76.6	247	4.8	1,252
35 to 39 years	3,395	2,757	81.2	2,623	77.3	134	4.9	638
40 to 44 years	3,015	2,400	79.6	2,288	75.9	112	4.7	614
45 to 54 years	4,339	3,390	78.1	3,229	74.4	160	4.7	950
45 to 49 years	2,457	1,969	80.2	1,884	76.7	85	4.3	487
50 to 54 years	1,882	1,420	75.5	1,345	71.5	75	5.3	462
55 to 64 years	2,443	1,499	61.3	1,438	58.9	61	4.1	945
55 to 59 years	1,429	997	69.8	951	66.5	46	4.6	432
60 to 64 years	1,014	502	49.5	487	48.0	15	2.9	513
65 years and over	2,321	347	14.9	323	13.9	24	6.8	1,975
65 to 69 years	795	196	24.7	179	22.5	18	9.0	598
70 to 74 years	590	88	15.0	83	14.0	6	6.6	502
75 years and over	937	62	6.6	62	6.6	-	-	875
Men								
18 years and over	15,218	12,216	80.3	11,472	75.4	745	6.1	3,002
16 to 19 years	1,396	569	40.8	469	33.6	100	17.6	826
16 to 17 years	760	181	23.8	153	20.1	28	15.3	579
18 to 19 years	636	389	61.1	317	49.8	72	18.6	247
20 to 24 years	1,925	1,636	84.9	1,511	78.5	124	7.6	290
25 to 54 years	9,740	8,959	92.0	8,492	87.2	467	5.2	781
25 to 34 years	4,209	3,957	94.0	3,711	88.2	246	6.2	253
25 to 29 years	2,195	2,069	94.3	1,931	88.0	138	6.7	126
30 to 34 years	2,014	1,888	93.7	1,780	88.4	108	5.7	127
35 to 44 years	3,352	3,104	92.6	2,980	88.9	125	4.0	248
35 to 39 years	1,791	1,692	94.5	1,620	90.5	73	4.3	98
40 to 44 years	1,561	1,412	90.4	1,360	87.1	52	3.7	149
45 to 54 years	2,179	1,898	87.1	1,802	82.7	96	5.1	280
45 to 49 years	1,246	1,106	88.7	1,056	84.7	50	4.5	141
50 to 54 years	932	793	85.0	746	80.1	46	5.9	140
55 to 64 years	1,165	838	71.9	793	68.0	45	5.3	328
55 to 59 years	672	545	81.1	515	76.6	30	5.5	127
60 to 64 years	493	293	59.3	278	56.3	15	5.0	201
65 years and over	992	215	21.6	205	20.7	9	4.3	777
65 to 69 years	344	125	36.4	122	35.4	3	2.7	219
70 to 74 years	252	54	21.5	48	19.2	6	(¹)	198
75 years and over	395	35	8.9	35	8.9	-	-	360
Women								
16 years and over	14,404	8,056	55.9	7,498	52.1	558	6.9	6,348
16 to 19 years	1,338	451	33.7	356	26.6	95	21.0	887
16 to 17 years	716	154	21.6	134	18.8	20	12.9	561
18 to 19 years	622	296	47.7	221	35.6	75	25.3	326
20 to 24 years	1,683	1,074	63.8	987	58.7	86	8.0	609
25 to 54 years	8,776	5,739	65.4	5,392	61.4	347	6.0	3,037
25 to 34 years	3,558	2,194	61.7	2,034	57.2	161	7.3	1,363
25 to 29 years	1,807	1,093	60.5	979	54.2	114	10.4	714
30 to 34 years	1,751	1,102	62.9	1,055	60.2	47	4.3	649
35 to 44 years	3,057	2,053	67.1	1,931	63.1	122	5.9	1,005
35 to 39 years	1,604	1,064	66.4	1,003	62.5	62	5.8	540
40 to 44 years	1,453	988	68.0	928	63.8	61	6.1	465
45 to 54 years	2,161	1,491	69.0	1,428	66.1	64	4.3	669
45 to 49 years	1,210	864	71.4	828	68.5	35	4.1	347
50 to 54 years	950	628	66.1	599	63.0	29	4.6	323
55 to 64 years	1,278	661	51.7	645	50.5	16	2.4	617
55 to 59 years	757	452	59.7	436	57.6	16	3.6	305
60 to 64 years	521	209	40.1	209	40.1	-	-	312
65 years and over	1,330	132	9.9	118	8.9	14	10.8	1,198
65 to 69 years	451	71	15.8	57	12.6	14	(¹)	380
70 to 74 years	338	34	10.1	34	10.1	-	-	304
75 years and over	541	27	4.9	27	4.9	-	-	515

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	224,837	227,553	100,219	101,560	108,316	109,478	16,302	16,515
Civilian labor force	147,125	149,090	75,322	76,513	65,253	65,929	6,550	6,648
Percent of population	65.4	65.5	75.2	75.3	60.2	60.2	40.2	40.3
Employed	138,682	141,481	71,104	72,864	62,117	62,997	5,460	5,620
Unemployed	8,444	7,608	4,218	3,648	3,136	2,933	1,090	1,028
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	16.6	15.5
Not in labor force	77,712	78,463	24,897	25,047	43,063	43,548	9,752	9,867
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	183,640	185,436	83,136	84,067	87,865	88,617	12,639	12,752
Civilian labor force	120,778	122,351	62,929	63,890	52,399	52,900	5,450	5,561
Percent of population	65.8	66.0	75.7	76.0	59.6	59.7	43.1	43.6
Employed	114,756	116,745	59,849	61,100	50,272	50,847	4,636	4,798
Unemployed	6,023	5,605	3,080	2,790	2,128	2,052	815	763
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.9	14.9	13.7
Not in labor force	62,862	63,085	20,208	20,177	35,466	35,717	7,188	7,191
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,306	26,788	10,569	10,775	13,288	13,490	2,449	2,523
Civilian labor force	16,538	16,764	7,383	7,473	8,439	8,587	716	703
Percent of population	62.9	62.6	69.9	69.4	63.5	63.7	29.2	27.9
Employed	14,720	15,231	6,526	6,840	7,683	7,892	512	499
Unemployed	1,818	1,532	858	633	756	695	204	204
Unemployment rate	11.0	9.1	11.6	8.5	9.0	8.1	28.6	29.0
Not in labor force	9,768	10,024	3,186	3,302	4,850	4,902	1,733	1,820
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,661	9,990	4,261	4,470	4,741	4,929	659	591
Civilian labor force	6,386	6,565	3,332	3,479	2,889	2,952	165	134
Percent of population	66.1	65.7	78.2	77.8	60.9	59.9	25.1	22.6
Employed	6,115	6,357	3,196	3,378	2,769	2,866	150	114
Unemployed	271	208	136	102	120	86	15	20
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.2	4.1	2.9	4.1	2.9	9.3	15.0
Not in labor force	3,274	3,425	929	990	1,852	1,977	494	457
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,642	29,622	13,344	13,822	12,651	13,066	2,647	2,733
Civilian labor force	19,170	20,272	11,089	11,647	7,188	7,605	893	1,020
Percent of population	66.9	68.4	83.1	84.3	56.8	58.2	33.7	37.3
Employed	17,839	18,969	10,404	11,002	6,717	7,142	718	825
Unemployed	1,331	1,303	685	645	471	464	175	195
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.5	6.5	6.1	19.6	19.1
Not in labor force	9,472	9,349	2,255	2,175	5,463	5,461	1,753	1,713

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,956	8,721	41.6	7,842	1,721	6,122	878	225	653	10.1
16 to 19 years	13,708	4,676	34.1	4,070	384	3,685	606	110	496	13.0
20 to 24 years	7,248	4,045	55.8	3,773	1,336	2,437	272	115	157	6.7
Men	10,295	4,029	39.1	3,554	841	2,713	475	121	354	11.8
Women	10,661	4,692	44.0	4,288	879	3,409	403	104	300	8.6
High school	10,778	3,145	29.2	2,661	139	2,522	484	78	406	15.4
College	10,178	5,578	54.8	5,181	1,582	3,600	395	147	247	7.1
Full-time students	8,760	4,411	50.4	4,071	917	3,153	340	107	233	7.7
Part-time students	1,418	1,165	82.2	1,111	664	446	54	40	14	4.7
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,146	7,278	45.1	6,633	1,422	5,211	645	136	509	8.9
16 to 19 years	10,557	3,971	37.6	3,510	318	3,192	461	63	398	11.6
20 to 24 years	5,590	3,307	59.2	3,123	1,104	2,019	184	74	110	5.6
Men	7,954	3,411	42.9	3,048	710	2,338	363	77	286	10.6
Women	8,193	3,867	47.2	3,585	712	2,873	282	59	223	7.3
High school	8,228	2,655	32.3	2,288	117	2,171	367	45	322	13.8
College	7,919	4,623	58.4	4,345	1,304	3,041	278	91	187	6.0
Full-time students	6,838	3,710	54.3	3,457	772	2,685	253	73	180	6.8
Part-time students	1,081	913	84.5	888	532	356	25	18	7	2.7
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,095	901	29.1	730	192	538	171	61	110	19.0
16 to 19 years	2,098	445	21.2	334	38	296	111	41	70	25.0
20 to 24 years	997	456	45.7	396	154	242	60	20	40	13.2
Men	1,472	356	24.2	281	74	208	75	27	48	21.1
Women	1,623	544	33.5	448	118	330	96	34	62	17.6
High school	1,750	314	17.9	224	12	212	90	25	64	28.6
College	1,345	587	43.8	505	180	325	81	35	46	13.9
Full-time students	1,107	407	36.8	344	85	259	63	20	43	15.5
Part-time students	238	179	75.4	161	95	66	18	16	2	10.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	992	286	28.8	265	63	202	22	10	12	7.5
16 to 19 years	530	93	17.6	86	14	72	7	-	7	7.6
20 to 24 years	463	193	41.7	178	49	129	14	10	5	7.5
Men	492	130	26.4	121	32	90	9	5	4	6.7
Women	500	156	31.3	143	31	112	13	5	8	8.2
High school	383	55	14.4	50	3	47	5	2	3	8.9
College	609	231	38.0	214	60	155	17	8	9	7.2
Full-time students	567	203	35.8	186	44	143	17	8	9	8.2
Part-time students	41	28	(1)	28	16	12	-	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,918	1,053	36.1	939	242	698	114	43	71	10.8
16 to 19 years	2,079	568	27.3	482	54	428	85	23	62	15.1
20 to 24 years	839	485	57.8	457	187	269	29	19	9	5.9
Men	1,466	526	35.9	460	127	333	66	27	39	12.5
Women	1,452	527	36.3	479	114	364	48	16	32	9.1
High school	1,778	408	22.9	346	44	302	62	13	49	15.3
College	1,140	645	56.6	594	198	396	52	30	22	8.0
Full-time students	902	443	49.1	403	94	309	40	23	17	9.0
Part-time students	238	203	85.0	191	104	87	12	7	5	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,805	12,648	80.0	11,160	9,054	2,106	1,488	1,387	100	11.8
16 to 19 years	2,807	1,972	70.3	1,551	1,080	471	422	386	36	21.4
20 to 24 years	12,998	10,676	82.1	9,610	7,974	1,635	1,066	1,002	64	10.0
Men	8,259	7,144	86.5	6,244	5,295	950	899	837	63	12.6
Women	7,547	5,504	72.9	4,916	3,760	1,156	588	551	37	10.7
Less than a high school diploma	3,411	2,230	65.4	1,801	1,411	390	429	400	29	19.2
High school graduates, no college ²	6,865	5,485	79.9	4,731	3,822	909	754	707	48	13.8
Some college or associate degree	3,877	3,399	87.7	3,169	2,519	650	231	207	23	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,652	1,534	92.8	1,460	1,303	157	74	74	-	4.8
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,448	10,168	81.7	9,142	7,412	1,730	1,026	963	64	10.1
16 to 19 years	2,195	1,590	72.5	1,288	879	409	302	274	28	19.0
20 to 24 years	10,253	8,578	83.7	7,853	6,533	1,320	724	689	35	8.4
Men	6,597	5,845	88.6	5,197	4,419	778	648	615	33	11.1
Women	5,851	4,323	73.9	3,945	2,993	952	379	348	31	8.8
Less than a high school diploma	2,669	1,827	68.5	1,514	1,182	331	314	287	26	17.2
High school graduates, no college ²	5,323	4,353	81.8	3,843	3,119	724	511	481	30	11.7
Some college or associate degree	3,063	2,694	88.0	2,543	2,007	536	151	143	8	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,393	1,293	92.9	1,242	1,104	139	51	51	-	4.0
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,269	1,631	71.9	1,274	1,048	226	357	333	24	21.9
16 to 19 years	426	259	60.8	166	142	24	93	90	3	35.9
20 to 24 years	1,843	1,372	74.4	1,108	906	202	264	243	21	19.2
Men	1,120	842	75.1	655	547	109	186	169	17	22.1
Women	1,148	789	68.7	618	501	117	171	164	6	21.6
Less than a high school diploma	500	252	50.3	162	133	28	90	90	-	35.8
High school graduates, no college ²	1,119	797	71.3	596	475	121	202	191	10	25.3
Some college or associate degree	527	459	87.1	407	333	74	52	39	13	11.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	123	123	100.0	110	106	3	13	13	-	10.5
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	486	402	82.7	360	290	70	42	30	13	10.5
16 to 19 years	61	40	(¹)	27	14	13	13	8	5	(¹)
20 to 24 years	425	362	85.1	333	275	57	29	22	8	8.1
Men	262	223	85.3	190	161	29	34	21	13	15.2
Women	224	179	79.7	170	129	41	8	8	-	4.7
Less than a high school diploma	77	49	63.8	43	26	17	7	4	3	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	146	122	83.5	107	93	14	15	7	7	12.1
Some college or associate degree	154	141	91.6	126	100	26	15	12	3	10.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	110	91	82.6	85	71	13	6	6	-	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,423	2,676	78.2	2,385	1,964	421	291	266	25	10.9
16 to 19 years	654	452	69.2	343	261	82	109	95	14	24.2
20 to 24 years	2,769	2,224	80.3	2,042	1,703	339	182	171	11	8.2
Men	1,855	1,679	90.5	1,520	1,294	226	158	144	14	9.4
Women	1,568	998	63.6	864	670	194	133	122	11	13.3
Less than a high school diploma	1,343	955	71.1	816	672	144	139	122	16	14.5
High school graduates, no college ²	1,342	1,067	79.6	954	813	141	113	106	7	10.6
Some college or associate degree	644	568	88.2	528	417	111	40	38	1	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	95	87	91.6	87	62	25	-	-	-	-

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,562	12,621	38,002	38,018	34,254	35,265	21,949	22,347	12,305	12,918	40,789	41,818
Percent of population	44.7	45.9	62.6	62.5	72.4	71.9	70.1	69.4	77.0	76.7	78.2	78.2
Employed	11,417	11,580	35,907	36,075	32,740	33,917	20,923	21,405	11,817	12,511	39,760	40,907
Employment-population ratio	40.6	42.1	59.2	59.3	69.2	69.2	66.8	66.5	73.9	74.2	76.2	76.5
Unemployed	1,144	1,041	2,096	1,943	1,514	1,348	1,026	941	488	407	1,029	911
Unemployment rate	9.1	8.2	5.5	5.1	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.2
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,923	8,029	20,786	21,003	17,018	17,523	11,221	11,482	5,797	6,042	21,690	22,087
Percent of population	57.4	59.3	72.9	72.7	79.1	78.3	77.0	76.0	83.4	82.8	82.7	83.1
Employed	7,222	7,434	19,573	19,896	16,215	16,863	10,687	11,041	5,528	5,821	21,129	21,614
Employment-population ratio	52.3	54.9	68.7	68.9	75.4	75.3	73.4	73.1	79.6	79.8	80.5	81.4
Unemployed	701	595	1,213	1,106	803	661	534	440	269	220	561	473
Unemployment rate	8.8	7.4	5.8	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.8	3.8	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.1
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,639	4,592	17,216	17,015	17,236	17,742	10,728	10,865	6,508	6,876	19,099	19,731
Percent of population	32.4	32.9	53.5	53.3	66.8	66.6	64.0	63.6	72.0	71.9	73.7	73.4
Employed	4,196	4,146	16,333	16,179	16,525	17,054	10,236	10,364	6,289	6,690	18,631	19,293
Employment-population ratio	29.3	29.7	50.8	50.7	64.1	64.0	61.1	60.6	69.6	70.0	71.9	71.8
Unemployed	443	446	882	836	711	688	492	501	219	187	468	438
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.7	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.2
White												
Civilian labor force	10,165	10,312	31,074	31,198	28,272	28,933	17,956	18,095	10,316	10,839	33,874	34,461
Percent of population	45.7	47.2	62.1	62.2	72.1	71.4	69.6	68.7	76.9	76.5	77.6	77.8
Employed	9,331	9,548	29,643	29,754	27,160	27,929	17,224	17,400	9,936	10,529	33,095	33,740
Employment-population ratio	41.9	43.7	59.3	59.3	69.3	68.9	66.8	66.0	74.1	74.3	75.8	76.2
Unemployed	834	765	1,431	1,444	1,112	1,004	732	695	380	310	779	721
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.4	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.1
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,636	1,486	5,086	4,984	4,095	4,439	2,828	3,071	1,267	1,368	3,026	3,323
Percent of population	39.8	38.4	65.3	64.8	75.1	75.5	74.1	74.3	77.4	78.4	82.5	83.4
Employed	1,384	1,277	4,556	4,568	3,809	4,173	2,613	2,872	1,196	1,301	2,884	3,210
Employment-population ratio	33.6	33.0	58.5	59.4	69.8	71.0	68.4	69.5	73.0	74.6	78.6	80.6
Unemployed	252	210	530	416	286	266	215	199	71	67	142	113
Unemployment rate	15.4	14.1	10.4	8.3	7.0	6.0	7.6	6.5	5.6	4.9	4.7	3.4
Asian												
Civilian labor force	392	409	1,047	1,059	1,030	1,001	610	575	420	426	3,226	3,407
Percent of population	40.6	43.4	62.2	61.0	70.6	70.2	67.4	66.8	75.7	75.5	79.0	77.3
Employed	368	400	994	1,013	966	982	572	567	394	416	3,136	3,338
Employment-population ratio	38.1	42.4	59.1	58.3	66.2	69.0	63.3	65.9	70.9	73.7	76.8	75.7
Unemployed	24	9	53	47	64	18	38	8	27	10	90	70
Unemployment rate	6.2	2.3	5.1	4.4	6.2	1.8	6.2	1.4	6.3	2.4	2.8	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,489	5,758	4,640	4,855	3,373	3,445	2,349	2,300	1,024	1,145	2,174	2,484
Percent of population	60.9	62.2	72.8	74.0	79.3	78.8	79.0	78.0	79.8	80.4	80.6	80.5
Employed	5,071	5,318	4,376	4,588	3,215	3,309	2,242	2,202	973	1,107	2,100	2,430
Employment-population ratio	56.3	57.4	68.6	70.0	75.5	75.7	75.4	74.7	75.8	77.7	77.9	78.7
Unemployed	418	440	264	267	158	136	106	98	51	38	74	54
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.6	5.7	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.3	5.0	3.3	3.4	2.2

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	116,395	104,092	9,310	2,993	25,086	2,880	20,708	1,498	6,265	1,343
16 to 19 years	1,464	1,236	202	27	4,156	170	3,819	167	496	532
16 to 17 years	119	102	16	1	1,980	28	1,882	70	56	336
18 to 19 years	1,345	1,134	186	26	2,176	142	1,937	97	440	196
20 years and over	114,931	102,856	9,109	2,967	20,930	2,710	16,889	1,331	5,769	811
20 to 24 years	9,310	8,261	857	192	4,072	622	3,219	231	1,117	221
25 years and over	105,621	94,595	8,251	2,775	16,858	2,088	13,670	1,099	4,653	590
25 to 54 years	87,115	78,353	6,616	2,146	11,399	1,738	9,029	632	3,970	403
55 years and over	18,506	16,242	1,636	628	5,459	350	4,642	467	683	187
Men, 16 years and over	67,086	60,618	4,837	1,631	8,519	1,396	6,639	484	3,603	606
16 to 19 years	902	780	108	14	1,839	89	1,689	60	282	279
20 years and over	66,184	59,838	4,728	1,617	6,680	1,306	4,949	424	3,321	327
20 to 24 years	5,234	4,664	480	90	1,824	357	1,364	103	676	137
25 years and over	60,951	55,174	4,249	1,528	4,856	950	3,585	321	2,645	190
25 to 54 years	50,329	45,794	3,411	1,123	2,657	799	1,712	146	2,252	94
55 years and over	10,622	9,380	838	405	2,199	151	1,873	175	393	96
Women, 16 years and over	49,309	43,473	4,473	1,362	16,567	1,485	14,070	1,013	2,662	737
16 to 19 years	562	456	93	13	2,317	81	2,130	107	214	253
20 years and over	48,747	43,017	4,380	1,349	14,250	1,404	11,940	907	2,448	484
20 to 24 years	4,077	3,597	378	102	2,248	265	1,855	128	441	84
25 years and over	44,670	39,421	4,003	1,247	12,002	1,138	10,085	778	2,008	400
25 to 54 years	36,786	32,559	3,204	1,023	8,742	939	7,317	487	1,718	309
55 years and over	7,883	6,862	798	224	3,260	200	2,768	292	290	91
White										
Men, 16 years and over	56,240	50,739	4,124	1,377	7,234	1,096	5,721	417	2,752	474
16 to 19 years	747	632	101	14	1,627	79	1,491	57	206	230
20 years and over	55,493	50,107	4,023	1,363	5,607	1,017	4,230	360	2,545	244
20 to 24 years	4,382	3,906	405	71	1,489	275	1,126	88	486	89
25 years and over	51,111	46,201	3,618	1,292	4,118	742	3,104	272	2,060	155
25 to 54 years	41,856	38,050	2,873	933	2,130	620	1,397	113	1,717	74
55 years and over	9,254	8,151	745	359	1,987	122	1,708	158	343	82
Women, 16 years and over	39,073	34,385	3,587	1,101	14,199	1,120	12,194	884	1,800	579
16 to 19 years	450	367	72	11	1,974	72	1,806	96	130	197
20 years and over	38,623	34,018	3,515	1,090	12,224	1,048	10,389	788	1,670	382
20 to 24 years	3,255	2,886	292	77	1,851	198	1,538	114	277	57
25 years and over	35,368	31,132	3,223	1,013	10,374	850	8,850	674	1,393	325
25 to 54 years	28,707	25,365	2,532	811	7,475	703	6,370	403	1,177	256
55 years and over	6,661	5,767	691	202	2,899	147	2,481	271	217	70
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,256	5,723	421	112	795	229	542	24	628	90
16 to 19 years	99	95	4	-	112	4	108	-	59	27
20 years and over	6,157	5,628	417	112	683	225	434	24	570	63
20 to 24 years	521	469	44	8	205	56	146	3	138	39
25 years and over	5,636	5,159	373	104	478	170	288	21	432	25
25 to 54 years	4,876	4,486	316	74	349	147	187	15	404	13
55 years and over	760	673	56	30	129	22	101	6	29	11
Women, 16 years and over	6,791	6,074	566	150	1,389	255	1,058	76	694	120
16 to 19 years	81	63	15	2	208	5	196	7	73	46
20 years and over	6,710	6,012	551	148	1,181	250	862	69	621	74
20 to 24 years	539	448	73	18	239	54	173	12	125	23
25 years and over	6,171	5,564	478	130	942	196	689	57	497	51
25 to 54 years	5,416	4,886	407	123	726	168	511	47	443	30
55 years and over	755	678	70	7	217	28	178	10	54	21

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,162	2,926	157	79	269	28	210	32	97	17
16 to 19 years	22	20	2	—	32	2	30	—	6	7
20 years and over	3,140	2,906	155	79	237	25	180	32	92	10
20 to 24 years	170	161	5	4	86	10	65	12	21	9
25 years and over	2,970	2,746	149	75	151	16	115	20	71	1
25 to 54 years	2,507	2,311	131	64	101	9	80	11	58	—
55 years and over	463	434	18	11	50	7	35	8	13	1
Women, 16 years and over	2,308	2,037	190	81	618	67	511	39	74	19
16 to 19 years	7	7	—	—	53	—	50	3	2	5
20 years and over	2,301	2,031	190	81	564	67	461	36	71	15
20 to 24 years	154	137	10	7	101	10	91	—	10	3
25 years and over	2,148	1,894	180	74	464	57	370	36	61	11
25 to 54 years	1,833	1,602	168	64	361	36	294	30	49	11
55 years and over	315	292	13	10	103	21	76	6	12	—
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,353	9,291	826	235	1,119	327	749	43	671	74
16 to 19 years	229	210	17	3	240	21	206	12	58	42
20 years and over	10,124	9,081	810	233	879	305	543	30	613	32
20 to 24 years	1,192	1,052	124	15	319	96	214	10	113	11
25 years and over	8,932	8,029	685	217	559	209	329	21	500	21
25 to 54 years	8,061	7,255	611	195	431	186	234	11	447	20
55 years and over	871	774	74	22	128	24	94	10	53	1
Women, 16 years and over	5,814	5,122	492	201	1,684	232	1,373	79	473	86
16 to 19 years	86	72	5	9	270	8	253	10	61	34
20 years and over	5,728	5,049	487	192	1,413	224	1,120	69	412	52
20 to 24 years	699	637	48	13	289	42	232	15	77	9
25 years and over	5,030	4,412	439	178	1,125	182	889	54	335	42
25 to 54 years	4,459	3,906	393	160	933	164	733	35	307	40
55 years and over	570	506	46	18	192	18	155	19	28	3

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
Total	138,682	141,481	73,728	75,605	71,104	72,864	64,953	65,876	62,117	62,997
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,878	50,131	24,198	24,812	24,061	24,642	24,680	25,319	24,503	25,140
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,063	21,074	11,430	12,231	11,410	12,191	8,632	8,843	8,618	8,813
Management occupations	14,347	15,284	8,981	9,759	8,961	9,728	5,366	5,526	5,353	5,508
Business and financial operations occupations	5,716	5,790	2,449	2,473	2,448	2,463	3,267	3,317	3,264	3,305
Professional and related occupations	28,815	29,056	12,768	12,581	12,652	12,451	16,048	16,476	15,885	16,326
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,232	3,251	2,430	2,427	2,416	2,408	802	824	800	820
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,791	2,843	2,446	2,422	2,439	2,405	344	421	344	418
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,399	1,427	804	794	799	794	596	634	596	634
Community and social services occupations	2,179	2,138	890	822	883	815	1,289	1,316	1,279	1,299
Legal occupations	1,534	1,580	754	803	752	803	780	776	775	773
Education, training, and library occupations	8,406	8,267	2,272	2,065	2,238	2,023	6,134	6,202	6,065	6,122
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,731	2,637	1,405	1,322	1,361	1,288	1,327	1,315	1,290	1,291
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,543	6,914	1,768	1,926	1,764	1,914	4,775	4,988	4,736	4,969
Service occupations	22,276	22,550	9,393	9,590	8,444	8,746	12,883	12,960	11,756	11,818
Healthcare support occupations	3,037	3,083	352	354	340	346	2,686	2,729	2,592	2,625
Protective service occupations	2,869	2,850	2,219	2,221	2,182	2,172	650	629	630	613
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,308	7,136	3,159	3,182	2,476	2,631	4,149	3,954	3,397	3,236
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,724	4,864	2,682	2,849	2,544	2,696	2,041	2,015	1,988	1,961
Personal care and service occupations	4,338	4,617	982	983	902	901	3,357	3,634	3,149	3,383
Sales and office occupations	35,284	35,799	12,661	12,952	11,859	12,131	22,623	22,848	21,223	21,418
Sales and related occupations	15,936	16,315	7,998	8,242	7,520	7,753	7,937	8,073	7,035	7,152
Office and administrative support occupations	19,348	19,484	4,662	4,710	4,339	4,378	14,686	14,774	14,188	14,266
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,327	15,088	13,687	14,406	13,378	14,014	640	682	612	650
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	798	851	660	674	612	591	138	177	128	159
Construction and extraction occupations	8,376	9,102	8,114	8,811	7,922	8,594	262	290	248	281
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,154	5,135	4,913	4,921	4,844	4,829	241	214	235	211
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,916	17,914	13,790	13,846	13,362	13,331	4,126	4,068	4,023	3,971
Production occupations	9,372	9,450	6,507	6,623	6,396	6,423	2,865	2,827	2,821	2,787
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,544	8,464	7,283	7,222	6,966	6,909	1,261	1,241	1,202	1,185

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	138,682	141,481	73,728	75,605	64,953	65,876
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.2	35.4	32.8	32.8	38.0	38.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.5	14.9	15.5	16.2	13.3	13.4
Professional and related occupations	20.8	20.5	17.3	16.6	24.7	25.0
Service occupations	16.1	15.9	12.7	12.7	19.8	19.7
Sales and office occupations	25.4	25.3	17.2	17.1	34.8	34.7
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.5	10.8	10.9	12.2	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	14.0	13.8	6.3	6.2	22.6	22.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.3	10.7	18.6	19.1	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.6	.9	.9	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.0	6.4	11.0	11.7	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.6	6.7	6.5	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.9	12.7	18.7	18.3	6.4	6.2
Production occupations	6.8	6.7	8.8	8.8	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.2	6.0	9.9	9.6	1.9	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,756	116,745	62,081	63,473	52,675	53,272
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.1	36.0	33.5	33.4	39.1	39.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.1	15.6	16.3	17.0	13.7	13.8
Professional and related occupations	20.9	20.4	17.2	16.3	25.4	25.3
Service occupations	15.0	14.8	11.9	11.6	18.8	18.7
Sales and office occupations	25.3	25.5	17.0	17.2	35.1	35.3
Sales and related occupations	11.8	11.9	11.3	11.4	12.4	12.6
Office and administrative support occupations	13.5	13.5	5.8	5.8	22.7	22.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.1	11.4	19.7	20.2	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	6.9	11.7	12.3	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	3.9	7.0	6.8	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.5	12.3	17.9	17.6	6.0	5.9
Production occupations	6.5	6.6	8.5	8.6	4.2	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.7	9.4	9.0	1.8	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,720	15,231	6,775	7,051	7,944	8,180
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25.6	27.7	21.4	21.7	29.2	32.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.1	9.8	8.8	9.3	9.4	10.3
Professional and related occupations	16.5	17.9	12.6	12.4	19.8	22.6
Service occupations	23.5	23.7	19.2	21.4	27.1	25.6
Sales and office occupations	27.3	25.6	18.3	16.5	34.9	33.3
Sales and related occupations	9.4	9.1	7.5	7.4	11.1	10.5
Office and administrative support occupations	17.8	16.5	10.8	9.2	23.8	22.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.4	6.9	13.5	13.8	.5	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.3	.5	.4	.1	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	3.9	4.2	8.3	8.8	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	2.3	4.7	4.6	.2	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.2	16.2	27.6	26.5	8.4	7.3
Production occupations	8.0	7.4	11.0	10.8	5.4	4.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.3	8.8	16.6	15.8	3.0	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,115	6,357	3,266	3,432	2,850	2,926
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.2	46.8	47.4	49.0	44.9	44.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.3	16.7	16.6
Professional and related occupations	29.3	29.8	30.3	31.7	28.2	27.6
Service occupations	14.4	15.5	12.7	13.0	16.5	18.5
Sales and office occupations	24.3	23.0	18.8	18.2	30.7	28.7
Sales and related occupations	12.0	11.0	11.7	11.1	12.3	11.0
Office and administrative support occupations	12.3	12.0	7.1	7.2	18.4	17.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.3	4.3	7.5	7.2	.7	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.0	.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.2	4.7	3.9	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.7	10.4	13.7	12.6	7.3	7.7
Production occupations	8.1	7.2	9.5	7.7	6.4	6.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.9	.9	1.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	17,839	18,969	10,803	11,472	7,036	7,498
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.3	17.8	14.6	14.6	21.5	22.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6.8	7.6	6.3	7.1	7.4	8.4
Professional and related occupations	10.5	10.2	8.3	7.5	14.0	14.2
Service occupations	24.6	23.7	20.6	18.7	30.7	31.5
Sales and office occupations	21.6	21.6	13.1	14.3	34.7	32.8
Sales and related occupations	9.1	9.7	6.9	7.9	12.3	12.5
Office and administrative support occupations	12.5	11.9	6.1	6.4	22.4	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.8	18.7	28.2	29.6	1.9	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	.7	.7
Construction and extraction occupations	12.2	13.3	19.7	21.5	.6	.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.7	5.9	5.8	.6	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.7	18.2	23.5	22.7	11.3	11.2
Production occupations	9.8	9.8	11.1	10.9	7.9	8.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.9	8.4	12.4	11.9	3.4	3.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	January 2006											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,970	959	35	12	89	7	73	681	9	19	27	58
Mining	652	62	71	—	10	13	53	—	248	50	37	107
Construction	11,041	1,607	230	8	43	88	639	8	7,556	476	142	246
Manufacturing	18,680	2,776	2,191	33	198	652	1,518	64	333	746	6,866	1,303
Durable goods	10,754	1,782	1,633	23	93	344	943	5	286	499	4,460	690
Nondurable goods	5,925	994	558	10	106	308	575	60	48	247	2,406	613
Wholesale and retail trade	21,410	1,594	998	74	556	10,780	3,426	63	182	901	748	2,086
Wholesale trade	4,568	583	226	3	50	1,566	826	58	53	242	169	790
Retail trade	16,842	1,011	772	71	505	9,214	2,600	5	128	659	579	1,297
Transportation and utilities	7,346	765	275	71	274	140	1,757	3	184	497	317	3,063
Information	3,414	693	1,024	3	69	387	729	—	9	335	96	69
Financial activities	10,427	3,996	625	49	246	2,492	2,635	—	89	176	44	76
Professional and business services	14,252	3,064	4,577	480	2,100	545	2,208	9	165	274	337	493
Education and health services	29,724	2,449	15,944	176	6,261	98	3,865	2	127	227	237	336
Leisure and hospitality	11,187	1,424	731	100	7,058	748	560	—	38	144	126	258
Other services	7,005	559	939	14	2,549	335	709	—	41	1,153	408	299
Other services, except private households	6,166	556	929	14	1,747	335	703	—	39	1,153	408	285
Private households	839	3	10	—	802	—	6	—	2	—	—	15
Public administration	6,373	1,127	1,417	1,830	247	31	1,311	20	120	137	64	70

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	January 2006									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,118	834	17	129,918	109,948	839	109,109	19,970	9,534	59
16 to 19 years	91	6	5	5,459	5,206	87	5,120	253	56	3
16 to 17 years	52	5	3	2,013	1,933	54	1,880	80	25	-
18 to 19 years	38	1	2	3,446	3,273	33	3,240	173	31	3
20 to 24 years	132	8	4	12,932	11,920	122	11,798	1,012	301	5
25 to 34 years	197	67	-	28,813	25,140	157	24,982	3,674	1,462	1
35 to 44 years	269	156	3	31,569	26,548	151	26,397	5,021	2,378	14
45 to 54 years	246	164	2	30,505	24,718	149	24,570	5,786	2,657	11
55 to 64 years	112	203	2	16,576	12,958	114	12,845	3,618	1,900	11
65 years and over	72	231	-	4,064	3,457	60	3,398	607	779	14
Men, 16 years and over	875	623	12	68,209	59,725	68	59,658	8,483	5,866	22
16 to 19 years	73	6	5	2,613	2,496	5	2,491	117	41	3
16 to 17 years	40	5	3	879	839	4	835	41	15	-
18 to 19 years	33	1	2	1,733	1,657	1	1,657	76	25	3
20 to 24 years	109	8	4	6,722	6,300	13	6,287	422	214	-
25 to 34 years	163	48	-	15,754	14,172	13	14,160	1,582	889	1
35 to 44 years	202	109	-	16,932	14,870	12	14,859	2,061	1,368	5
45 to 54 years	190	124	-	15,586	13,180	15	13,164	2,407	1,610	3
55 to 64 years	84	153	2	8,468	6,859	4	6,855	1,609	1,218	-
65 years and over	53	175	-	2,134	1,848	7	1,842	285	526	9
Women, 16 years and over	244	212	5	61,710	50,223	771	49,452	11,487	3,669	37
16 to 19 years	17	-	-	2,847	2,710	82	2,628	136	15	-
16 to 17 years	12	-	-	1,134	1,095	50	1,045	39	10	-
18 to 19 years	5	-	-	1,713	1,616	32	1,583	97	5	-
20 to 24 years	23	-	-	6,210	5,620	109	5,511	590	87	5
25 to 34 years	34	18	-	13,059	10,967	144	10,823	2,092	574	-
35 to 44 years	67	47	3	14,637	11,678	139	11,538	2,959	1,010	9
45 to 54 years	56	40	2	14,918	11,539	133	11,406	3,379	1,047	8
55 to 64 years	29	50	-	8,108	6,100	110	5,990	2,008	682	11
65 years and over	19	56	-	1,931	1,609	53	1,556	322	253	4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	January 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	139,512	129,918	109,948	19,970	9,534
Mining	652	639	637	2	13
Construction	11,041	9,180	8,768	412	1,857
Manufacturing	16,680	16,303	16,204	99	373
Durable goods	10,754	10,507	10,434	73	246
Nondurable goods	5,925	5,796	5,770	27	127
Wholesale and retail trade	21,410	20,158	20,062	97	1,236
Wholesale trade	4,568	4,360	4,347	13	208
Retail trade	16,842	15,799	15,715	84	1,028
Transportation and utilities	7,346	6,905	5,433	1,472	441
Transportation and warehousing	6,224	5,784	4,622	1,161	441
Utilities	1,122	1,122	811	311	-
Information	3,414	3,282	3,074	208	133
Financial activities	10,427	9,570	9,367	202	858
Finance and insurance	7,253	6,914	6,795	119	339
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,174	2,656	2,573	83	518
Professional and business services	14,252	12,320	11,900	420	1,920
Professional and technical services	8,590	7,382	7,140	242	1,200
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,663	4,938	4,760	178	721
Education and health services	29,724	28,579	18,235	10,344	1,138
Educational services	12,649	12,464	3,765	8,699	185
Health care and social assistance	17,075	16,115	14,470	1,645	952
Hospitals	5,686	5,681	4,923	758	5
Health services, except hospitals	8,491	8,038	7,556	482	448
Social assistance	2,898	2,396	1,991	405	499
Leisure and hospitality	11,187	10,586	10,263	323	588
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,352	1,988	1,738	250	363
Accommodation and food services	8,835	8,598	8,524	73	225
Other services	7,005	6,023	6,005	18	979
Other services, except private households	6,166	5,184	5,167	18	979
Private households	839	839	839	-	-
Public administration	6,373	6,373	-	6,373	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	74,096	68,209	59,725	8,483	5,866
Mining	569	560	558	2	10
Construction	9,950	8,228	7,854	374	1,723
Manufacturing	11,800	11,565	11,489	77	231
Durable goods	8,042	7,871	7,812	59	169
Nondurable goods	3,759	3,695	3,677	18	62
Wholesale and retail trade	11,913	11,238	11,186	52	666
Wholesale trade	3,223	3,066	3,056	11	157
Retail trade	8,690	8,172	8,130	42	509
Transportation and utilities	5,500	5,108	4,170	938	392
Transportation and warehousing	4,661	4,268	3,569	699	392
Utilities	840	840	601	239	-
Information	1,842	1,744	1,696	48	98
Financial activities	4,611	4,117	4,034	83	494
Finance and insurance	2,996	2,771	2,738	32	225
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,615	1,346	1,295	51	269
Professional and business services	8,078	6,925	6,655	270	1,153
Professional and technical services	4,702	3,970	3,821	148	733
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,376	2,956	2,834	122	421
Education and health services	7,412	7,084	4,168	2,917	324
Educational services	3,868	3,805	1,338	2,467	62
Health care and social assistance	3,544	3,279	2,829	450	262
Hospitals	1,244	1,241	988	253	3
Health services, except hospitals	1,905	1,675	1,535	140	229
Social assistance	395	363	306	56	30
Leisure and hospitality	5,504	5,212	5,023	189	286
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,269	1,083	926	157	186
Accommodation and food services	4,235	4,128	4,097	31	101
Other services	3,396	2,907	2,893	15	489
Other services, except private households	3,328	2,840	2,825	15	489
Private households	68	68	68	-	-
Public administration	3,520	3,520	-	3,520	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	January 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,416	61,710	50,223	11,487	3,669
Mining	82	79	79	-	3
Construction	1,091	953	915	38	134
Manufacturing	4,879	4,737	4,715	23	142
Durable goods	2,713	2,636	2,622	14	77
Nondurable goods	2,167	2,101	2,093	9	65
Wholesale and retail trade	9,496	8,921	8,876	45	570
Wholesale trade	1,344	1,293	1,291	3	51
Retail trade	8,152	7,627	7,585	42	519
Transportation and utilities	1,845	1,797	1,263	534	48
Transportation and warehousing	1,564	1,515	1,053	462	48
Utilities	282	282	210	72	-
Information	1,572	1,538	1,378	160	35
Financial activities	5,817	5,453	5,334	119	364
Finance and insurance	4,257	4,143	4,056	87	114
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,560	1,310	1,277	33	250
Professional and business services	6,174	5,395	5,244	150	767
Professional and technical services	3,888	3,412	3,318	94	467
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,286	1,983	1,926	57	300
Education and health services	22,312	21,495	14,067	7,427	813
Educational services	8,782	8,659	2,427	6,232	123
Health care and social assistance	13,531	12,836	11,640	1,195	690
Hospitals	4,441	4,439	3,935	505	2
Health services, except hospitals	6,587	6,363	6,021	342	219
Social assistance	2,503	2,033	1,684	349	470
Leisure and hospitality	5,683	5,374	5,239	134	302
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,083	904	812	92	178
Accommodation and food services	4,600	4,469	4,427	42	124
Other services	3,609	3,116	3,113	3	490
Other services, except private households	2,838	2,345	2,342	3	490
Private households	771	771	771	-	-
Public administration	2,854	2,854	-	2,854	-

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	January 2006					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	136,991	1,842	135,148	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	31,948	566	31,382	23.3	30.7	23.2
1 to 4 hours	1,454	59	1,394	1.1	3.2	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,108	141	4,967	3.7	7.7	3.7
15 to 29 hours	15,814	266	15,548	11.5	14.4	11.5
30 to 34 hours	9,573	100	9,473	7.0	5.4	7.0
35 hours and over	105,043	1,276	103,766	76.7	69.3	76.8
35 to 39 hours	9,240	90	9,150	6.7	4.9	6.8
40 hours	58,119	506	57,612	42.4	27.5	42.6
41 hours and over	37,684	680	37,004	27.5	36.9	27.4
41 to 48 hours	13,520	160	13,361	9.9	8.7	9.9
49 to 59 hours	14,434	218	14,216	10.5	11.8	10.5
60 hours and over	9,729	302	9,427	7.1	16.4	7.0
Average hours, total at work	39.0	39.6	39.0	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.8	46.0	42.8	-	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	January 2006					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	31,948	9,310	22,638	31,382	9,138	22,244
Economic reasons	4,597	1,867	2,730	4,513	1,814	2,699
Slack work or business conditions	3,108	1,634	1,474	3,063	1,599	1,464
Could only find part-time work	1,182	-	1,182	1,170	-	1,170
Seasonal work	224	150	74	197	133	65
Job started or ended during week	83	83	-	82	82	-
Noneconomic reasons	27,351	7,443	19,908	26,869	7,325	19,545
Child-care problems	846	99	748	840	97	744
Other family or personal obligations	5,670	779	4,891	5,580	761	4,818
Health or medical limitations	781	-	781	771	-	771
In school or training	6,459	83	6,376	6,386	82	6,303
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,065	-	2,065	1,952	-	1,952
Vacation or personal day	2,413	2,413	-	2,377	2,377	-
Holiday, legal or religious	630	630	-	628	628	-
Weather-related curtailment	341	341	-	312	312	-
All other reasons	8,145	3,099	5,046	8,023	3,066	4,957
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.9	24.0	22.2	23.0	24.1	22.2
Other reasons	21.2	25.3	19.7	21.3	25.4	19.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	January 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,148	31,382	4,513	7,325	19,545	103,766	39.0	42.8
Wage and salary workers	126,223	28,297	3,942	6,718	17,637	97,926	39.1	42.7
Mining	618	49	9	28	13	569	48.5	48.9
Construction	8,905	1,463	519	519	425	7,442	40.3	41.7
Manufacturing	15,987	1,691	316	856	518	14,296	42.3	43.1
Durable goods	10,307	1,034	156	583	295	9,272	42.5	43.2
Nondurable goods	5,680	656	161	273	222	5,024	41.9	43.0
Wholesale and retail trade	19,629	5,275	786	804	3,685	14,354	38.0	42.9
Transportation and utilities	6,670	1,065	179	362	525	5,605	42.1	44.3
Information	3,206	658	77	182	399	2,548	39.7	43.2
Financial activities	9,338	1,549	136	531	882	7,790	40.4	42.7
Professional and business services	11,956	2,306	420	630	1,256	9,650	40.0	42.8
Education and health services	27,572	7,401	553	1,605	5,243	20,172	37.6	41.9
Leisure and hospitality	10,266	4,194	690	415	3,089	6,072	34.4	41.9
Other services	5,856	1,865	235	282	1,347	3,991	36.7	43.2
Other services, except private households	5,057	1,412	162	242	1,007	3,645	37.9	43.5
Private households	800	453	73	40	340	346	28.7	40.9
Public administration	6,219	782	22	503	257	5,437	41.3	42.2
Self-employed workers	8,866	3,053	564	604	1,884	5,813	37.7	44.3
Unpaid family workers	59	33	6	3	23	27	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	January 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons				
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	135,148	31,382	4,513	7,325	19,545	103,766	39.0	42.8
16 to 19 years	5,328	4,024	218	132	3,674	1,304	22.7	38.2
16 to 17 years	1,971	1,861	35	6	1,820	109	15.9	38.0
18 to 19 years	3,357	2,163	183	126	1,853	1,194	26.7	38.2
20 years and over	129,820	27,358	4,295	7,192	15,871	102,462	39.7	42.8
20 to 24 years	12,823	4,486	840	588	3,058	8,337	35.0	40.6
25 years and over	116,998	22,872	3,455	6,604	12,813	94,125	40.2	43.0
25 to 54 years	94,702	16,652	2,816	5,338	8,498	78,050	40.8	43.1
55 years and over	22,296	6,220	639	1,266	4,315	16,076	37.7	42.5
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	72,062	12,118	2,450	3,554	6,115	59,944	41.5	43.9
16 to 17 years	2,585	1,776	130	55	1,591	810	24.6	38.9
18 to 19 years	870	797	19	1	777	73	16.8	(1)
20 years and over	1,716	979	110	54	814	737	28.5	38.8
20 to 24 years	69,476	10,342	2,320	3,498	4,524	59,134	42.1	44.0
25 years and over	6,751	2,085	512	290	1,282	4,666	36.4	41.2
25 to 54 years	62,725	8,257	1,808	3,208	3,242	54,468	42.7	44.2
55 years and over	50,925	5,632	1,488	2,593	1,551	45,292	43.4	44.4
55 years and over	11,801	2,625	320	614	1,691	9,176	39.8	43.7
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	63,086	19,264	2,063	3,771	13,430	43,822	36.2	41.2
16 to 17 years	2,743	2,248	89	77	2,083	494	21.0	37.1
18 to 19 years	1,101	1,065	16	5	1,044	36	15.2	(1)
20 years and over	1,642	1,184	73	72	1,039	458	24.8	37.3
20 to 24 years	60,344	17,016	1,975	3,694	11,347	43,328	36.9	41.2
25 years and over	6,071	2,401	328	297	1,776	3,671	33.4	39.8
25 to 54 years	54,272	14,615	1,647	3,397	9,571	39,657	37.3	41.4
55 years and over	43,777	11,020	1,328	2,745	6,947	32,757	37.8	41.4
55 years and over	10,495	3,595	319	652	2,624	6,900	35.3	41.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	111,251	26,481	3,664	5,959	16,857	84,770	39.0	42.9
Men	60,356	10,278	2,052	2,976	5,249	50,078	41.6	44.1
Women	50,895	16,203	1,611	2,983	11,608	34,693	35.9	41.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over								
Men	14,791	2,978	570	866	1,541	11,813	38.9	41.7
Women	6,847	1,128	272	351	505	5,719	40.4	42.8
Women	7,944	1,849	299	515	1,036	6,094	37.6	40.7
Asian, 16 years and over								
Men	6,102	1,134	134	302	699	4,967	39.9	42.8
Women	3,306	385	44	136	205	2,921	42.1	43.8
Women	2,795	749	90	166	493	2,046	37.3	41.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over								
Men	18,118	3,847	971	855	2,022	14,271	38.4	41.3
Women	10,943	1,809	616	497	696	9,134	40.0	41.8
Women	7,175	2,038	355	358	1,326	5,136	36.1	40.3
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,338	5,197	947	2,119	2,131	38,141	43.3	44.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,027	1,379	375	489	515	7,648	41.9	43.6
Never married	19,697	5,542	1,128	946	3,468	14,155	37.2	42.0
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,714	10,133	832	2,134	7,167	23,581	36.3	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,976	3,150	544	780	1,827	9,826	38.4	41.9
Never married	16,396	5,981	688	857	4,436	10,415	34.4	41.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	January 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	136,991	31,948	4,597	7,443	19,908	105,043	39.0	42.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,422	8,829	712	2,787	5,331	39,593	41.1	44.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,431	2,700	278	1,035	1,388	17,731	43.3	45.2
Professional and related occupations	27,992	6,129	434	1,752	3,943	21,862	39.6	43.0
Service occupations	21,736	8,028	1,303	1,043	5,683	13,708	34.9	41.4
Sales and office occupations	34,769	9,396	1,019	1,769	6,609	25,393	37.4	42.1
Sales and related occupations	15,823	4,545	590	673	3,283	11,278	38.1	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations	18,966	4,851	429	1,096	3,326	14,115	36.8	40.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,564	2,458	801	906	750	12,107	40.4	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	8,762	1,612	635	601	376	7,151	39.9	41.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,996	657	131	257	269	4,339	41.5	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,478	3,236	763	939	1,535	14,242	40.3	42.8
Production occupations	9,255	1,386	354	529	502	7,869	40.5	42.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,223	1,850	408	409	1,033	6,372	40.2	43.8
Men, 16 years and over	73,490	12,475	2,517	3,642	6,316	61,014	41.5	44.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,106	3,000	360	1,201	1,438	21,106	43.9	45.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,876	1,268	176	539	553	10,608	45.2	46.7
Professional and related occupations	12,229	1,732	184	662	885	10,498	42.5	44.6
Service occupations	9,255	2,493	503	403	1,586	6,762	37.9	42.6
Sales and office occupations	12,657	2,445	327	489	1,628	10,213	40.7	44.4
Sales and related occupations	8,070	1,469	206	280	983	6,601	41.8	45.4
Office and administrative support occupations	4,588	976	122	209	645	3,612	38.8	42.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,927	2,303	779	863	662	11,623	40.6	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	8,492	1,543	614	582	347	6,949	40.0	41.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,795	623	131	245	247	4,172	41.6	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,544	2,234	547	686	1,002	11,310	41.2	43.3
Production occupations	6,498	788	202	343	243	5,710	41.5	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,047	1,446	345	343	759	5,600	40.9	44.1
Women, 16 years and over	63,501	19,473	2,080	3,801	13,592	44,028	36.2	41.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,317	5,830	352	1,586	3,893	18,487	38.4	42.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,554	1,432	101	496	835	7,122	40.6	42.9
Professional and related occupations	15,762	4,398	250	1,090	3,058	11,365	37.3	41.6
Service occupations	12,481	5,535	799	640	4,096	6,946	32.7	40.2
Sales and office occupations	22,132	6,952	691	1,280	4,981	15,180	35.4	40.6
Sales and related occupations	7,753	3,076	384	392	2,300	4,677	34.2	41.6
Office and administrative support occupations	14,379	3,875	307	888	2,681	10,503	36.1	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	638	154	22	44	89	483	36.8	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations	270	69	21	19	29	202	36.6	40.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	200	34	-	12	22	166	37.6	40.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,934	1,002	216	253	533	2,932	37.3	40.7
Production occupations	2,758	598	153	186	259	2,160	38.0	40.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,176	404	63	67	274	772	35.7	41.4

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	4,846	4,209	6.2	5.3	3,598	3,399	5.2	4.9
Married, spouse present	1,747	1,407	3.7	3.0	1,188	1,117	3.3	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	633	623	6.6	6.1	779	783	5.6	5.5
Never married	2,466	2,179	11.0	9.6	1,630	1,499	8.8	8.1
White, 16 years and over	3,567	3,226	5.4	4.8	2,456	2,379	4.5	4.3
Married, spouse present	1,439	1,160	3.6	2.9	955	915	3.1	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	452	464	5.8	5.5	559	528	5.1	4.7
Never married	1,676	1,602	9.5	8.9	942	936	7.1	7.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over	957	718	12.4	9.2	861	814	9.8	9.1
Married, spouse present	191	160	5.7	4.6	135	114	5.0	4.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	140	108	10.9	9.2	152	226	7.0	9.6
Never married	626	450	20.4	14.6	574	474	14.6	12.4
Asian, 16 years and over	148	115	4.3	3.2	123	93	4.2	3.1
Married, spouse present	83	58	3.8	2.6	62	44	3.3	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	20	9	6.8	2.6	29	16	7.3	4.0
Never married	45	47	4.7	5.0	32	33	4.7	4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	780	745	6.7	6.1	551	558	7.3	6.9
Married, spouse present	345	291	5.4	4.4	205	218	5.6	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	91	84	6.5	5.3	103	94	6.3	5.5
Never married	344	369	9.1	9.4	243	246	10.4	10.2
Total, 25 years and over	3,278	2,835	4.9	4.1	2,504	2,408	4.3	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,663	1,339	3.7	2.9	1,077	1,036	3.1	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	608	610	6.5	6.2	722	745	5.3	5.4
Never married	1,008	885	8.0	6.9	706	627	7.1	6.3
White, 25 years and over	2,435	2,215	4.3	3.9	1,721	1,719	3.7	3.6
Married, spouse present	1,373	1,102	3.5	2.8	873	845	3.0	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	433	458	5.7	5.6	515	501	4.8	4.6
Never married	629	655	6.5	6.6	333	373	5.0	5.6
Black or African American, 25 years and over	621	457	9.6	7.0	591	548	8.0	7.2
Married, spouse present	186	156	5.7	4.5	122	107	4.7	3.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	135	104	10.6	9.1	143	217	6.8	9.4
Never married	299	197	16.0	9.9	325	223	12.2	8.6
Asian, 25 years and over	126	72	4.1	2.3	108	72	4.0	2.7
Married, spouse present	83	54	3.9	2.4	58	42	3.2	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	20	9	7.1	2.7	28	13	7.2	3.3
Never married	23	9	3.7	1.5	19	17	4.8	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	536	521	5.7	5.2	377	377	6.1	5.8
Married, spouse present	309	276	5.1	4.3	183	183	5.4	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	84	84	6.3	5.5	90	87	5.8	5.3
Never married	143	161	6.8	7.5	103	108	8.3	8.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,444	7,608	5.7	5.1	6.2	5.3	5.2	4.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,215	1,078	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	482	424	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.9
Management occupations	327	296	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.8
Business and financial operations occupations	156	128	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Professional and related occupations	733	654	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	118	75	3.5	2.2	2.9	2.0	5.4	2.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	72	59	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.5	1.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations	58	38	4.0	2.6	3.8	3.1	4.2	2.0
Community and social services occupations	70	64	3.1	2.9	4.3	2.7	2.3	3.1
Legal occupations	36	17	2.3	1.1	1.0	.1	3.5	2.0
Education, training, and library occupations	182	181	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	134	126	4.7	4.6	3.8	5.9	5.6	3.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	62	94	.9	1.3	.7	.5	1.0	1.7
Service occupations	1,763	1,549	7.3	6.4	7.6	6.6	7.1	6.3
Healthcare support occupations	155	179	4.9	5.5	5.6	8.8	4.8	5.0
Protective service occupations	123	94	4.1	3.2	3.6	2.8	6.0	4.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	707	595	8.8	7.7	7.9	7.6	9.5	7.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	532	457	10.1	8.6	11.3	8.7	8.6	8.5
Personal care and service occupations	245	224	5.3	4.6	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.6
Sales and office occupations	1,982	1,761	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.1	5.3	5.0
Sales and related occupations	950	949	5.6	5.5	4.5	3.9	6.7	7.1
Office and administrative support occupations	1,031	812	5.1	4.0	6.7	4.4	4.5	3.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,487	1,275	9.4	7.8	9.2	7.4	13.6	14.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	166	161	17.2	15.9	14.9	13.8	26.7	23.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1,082	915	11.4	9.1	11.4	8.9	14.0	15.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	240	199	4.4	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.0	4.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,414	1,365	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5	8.8	9.1
Production occupations	721	665	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.5	8.6	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	693	700	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.3	9.4	9.3
No previous work experience	542	535	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	363	334	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	106	94	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	72	107	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	8,444	7,608	5.7	5.1	6.2	5.3	5.2	4.9
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,849	6,135	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.3	5.7	5.2
Mining	29	26	4.9	3.9	4.5	3.5	(¹)	6.7
Construction	1,079	868	11.8	9.0	11.9	9.2	10.7	7.7
Manufacturing	889	778	5.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	6.6	6.1
Durable goods	547	450	5.1	4.1	4.9	3.7	5.6	5.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	44	27	9.1	5.0	6.9	6.4	18.8	-
Primary and fabricated metal products	93	66	4.6	3.3	4.7	3.1	3.9	4.4
Machinery manufacturing	50	45	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.9	1.8
Computer and electronic products	88	44	5.2	2.8	5.3	1.3	4.9	5.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	23	49	4.7	8.3	4.0	6.2	5.7	12.1
Transportation equipment	118	91	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.4	7.6	5.2
Wood products	40	22	7.3	4.1	7.6	3.7	5.7	5.7
Furniture and fixtures	27	53	4.4	7.7	4.7	9.2	3.7	3.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	64	54	5.4	4.4	5.5	2.9	5.2	6.8
Nondurable goods	341	328	5.7	5.4	4.5	4.4	7.7	7.1
Food manufacturing	103	89	6.9	5.6	5.6	5.0	9.1	6.5
Beverage and tobacco products	13	11	4.8	4.1	1.8	4.0	10.9	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	61	72	6.3	8.5	5.0	7.3	7.5	9.5
Paper and printing	63	56	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	6.7	5.6
Petroleum and coal products	3	2	2.3	1.6	.3	2.0	(¹)	-
Chemicals	52	70	4.2	5.3	3.6	4.2	5.4	7.3
Plastics and rubber products	45	29	7.5	4.3	6.2	2.4	10.2	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,302	1,203	6.3	5.7	5.6	4.7	7.1	6.8
Wholesale trade	183	169	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.3	4.0
Retail trade	1,120	1,034	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.2	7.4	7.2
Transportation and utilities	276	287	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.1	3.2	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	260	259	5.6	5.3	6.2	5.3	3.2	5.4
Utilities	16	28	1.8	3.4	1.3	4.0	3.3	1.6
Information ²	168	105	5.4	3.3	5.0	4.3	5.9	2.1
Publishing, except Internet	31	26	4.0	3.0	2.8	5.4	5.1	.9
Motion picture and sound recording industries	51	12	13.1	3.8	10.6	5.2	16.9	1.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	26	12	5.1	2.4	6.3	1.2	3.5	4.4
Telecommunications	43	45	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.7	3.3	1.8
Internet service providers and data processing services	14	10	8.6	6.1	5.1	5.3	(¹)	(¹)
Other information services	2	-	2.3	.4	-	-	(¹)	.6
Financial activities	252	233	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3
Finance and insurance	167	133	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.9
Finance	101	88	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.8
Insurance	66	44	2.8	2.0	4.6	2.1	1.9	1.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	85	100	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.7	3.8
Real estate	73	70	3.6	3.2	4.6	3.4	2.6	3.0
Rental and leasing services	12	30	2.3	6.3	1.7	4.8	3.4	8.6
Professional and business services	958	825	7.6	6.5	7.7	6.3	7.6	6.7
Professional and technical services	321	229	4.4	3.1	4.1	2.8	4.7	3.5
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	638	597	12.1	11.1	12.2	10.6	12.1	11.9
Administrative and support services	608	582	12.6	11.8	12.8	11.3	12.3	12.5
Waste management and remediation services	24	15	6.4	4.5	7.6	5.2	-	(¹)
Education and health services	613	593	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.2
Educational services	144	113	4.1	2.9	4.3	2.6	4.0	3.1
Health care and social assistance	469	481	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3
Hospitals	83	98	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.9
Health services, except hospitals	269	267	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.6
Social assistance	117	116	5.8	5.5	9.5	5.8	5.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
Leisure and hospitality	993	910	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	9.6	8.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	135	171	7.2	8.9	8.5	11.1	6.0	6.3
Accommodation and food services	858	739	9.0	8.0	7.5	7.0	10.2	8.9
Accommodation	142	113	9.0	7.7	7.1	7.1	10.6	8.1
Food services and drinking places	717	626	9.0	8.0	7.6	6.9	10.2	9.1
Other services	290	308	4.7	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.1	5.2
Other services, except private households	236	205	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.3
Repair and maintenance	100	86	6.1	4.6	6.9	4.7	—	4.4
Personal and laundry services	54	63	3.6	4.3	3.4	4.8	3.7	4.0
Membership associations and organizations	83	56	4.0	2.8	3.7	3.3	4.2	2.4
Private households	53	102	6.2	10.9	10.6	14.3	5.7	10.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	153	140	13.2	11.5	12.7	9.9	15.5	16.8
Government workers	555	457	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.2
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	346	341	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.7	2.1	2.3
No previous work experience	542	535	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,444	7,608	4,218	3,648	3,136	2,933	1,090	1,028
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,771	3,990	2,944	2,379	1,638	1,434	190	177
On temporary layoff	1,473	1,319	974	893	420	349	78	78
Not on temporary layoff	3,299	2,671	1,970	1,486	1,218	1,085	111	99
Permanent job losers	2,360	1,861	1,381	965	919	844	61	52
Persons who completed temporary jobs	938	810	589	521	299	241	50	48
Job leavers	820	831	388	356	379	396	54	79
Reentrants	2,310	2,252	778	797	1,049	1,017	483	438
New entrants	542	535	108	115	70	86	363	334
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	56.5	52.4	69.8	65.2	52.2	48.9	17.4	17.2
On temporary layoff	17.4	17.3	23.1	24.5	13.4	11.9	7.2	7.6
Not on temporary layoff	39.1	35.1	46.7	40.7	38.8	37.0	10.2	9.7
Job leavers	9.7	10.9	9.2	9.8	12.1	13.5	4.9	7.7
Reentrants	27.4	29.6	18.4	21.9	33.5	34.7	44.3	42.6
New entrants	6.4	7.0	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.9	33.3	32.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.7
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8	1.2
Reentrants	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	7.4	6.6
New entrants	.4	.4	.1	.2	.1	.1	5.5	5.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,023	5,605	1,818	1,532	271	208	1,331	1,303
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,515	3,065	974	730	112	93	852	708
On temporary layoff	1,254	1,143	177	135	4	12	278	241
Not on temporary layoff	2,261	1,922	797	595	108	81	574	467
Permanent job losers	1,656	1,346	520	420	94	48	376	259
Persons who completed temporary jobs	605	576	277	174	14	33	198	208
Job leavers	596	612	140	165	42	23	73	126
Reentrants	1,570	1,544	544	538	98	68	314	344
New entrants	341	383	160	100	19	23	91	125
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	58.4	54.7	53.6	47.6	41.3	44.9	64.0	54.3
On temporary layoff	20.8	20.4	9.8	8.8	1.6	5.9	20.9	18.5
Not on temporary layoff	37.5	34.3	43.8	38.8	39.7	39.0	43.1	35.8
Job leavers	9.9	10.9	7.7	10.7	15.6	11.0	5.5	9.6
Reentrants	26.1	27.6	29.9	35.1	36.1	32.8	23.6	26.4
New entrants	5.7	6.8	8.8	6.5	7.0	11.3	6.9	9.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.9	2.5	5.9	4.4	1.8	1.4	4.4	3.5
Job leavers	.5	.5	.8	1.0	.7	.3	.4	.6
Reentrants	1.3	1.3	3.3	3.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.7
New entrants	.3	.3	1.0	.6	.3	.4	.5	.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	January 2006						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,608	100.0	37.2	32.0	30.8	15.0	15.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,990	100.0	38.9	33.8	27.3	13.0	14.3
On temporary layoff	1,319	100.0	53.8	38.7	7.5	3.7	3.8
Not on temporary layoff	2,671	100.0	31.6	31.4	37.1	17.6	19.5
Permanent job losers	1,861	100.0	25.4	32.8	41.7	20.8	21.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	810	100.0	45.7	28.0	26.3	10.3	16.0
Job leavers	831	100.0	42.0	28.4	29.6	18.1	11.5
Reentrants	2,252	100.0	34.1	29.2	36.7	17.7	19.0
New entrants	535	100.0	30.3	36.0	33.7	14.0	19.7
Men, 20 years and over	3,648	100.0	37.1	31.3	31.5	13.2	18.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,379	100.0	39.4	34.3	26.3	11.0	15.3
On temporary layoff	893	100.0	50.8	41.9	7.3	4.4	2.9
Not on temporary layoff	1,486	100.0	32.5	29.8	37.8	15.0	22.7
Permanent job losers	965	100.0	26.6	30.9	42.4	17.8	24.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	521	100.0	43.3	27.6	29.1	9.9	19.2
Job leavers	356	100.0	45.0	23.5	31.5	18.3	13.1
Reentrants	797	100.0	30.1	25.5	44.5	17.4	27.1
New entrants	115	100.0	15.5	34.7	49.8	11.8	38.0
Women, 20 years and over	2,933	100.0	35.5	31.7	32.9	17.3	15.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,434	100.0	36.2	32.6	31.2	17.1	14.2
On temporary layoff	349	100.0	58.2	32.1	9.7	2.6	7.1
Not on temporary layoff	1,085	100.0	29.2	32.7	38.1	21.7	16.4
Permanent job losers	844	100.0	23.4	34.5	42.0	24.5	17.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	241	100.0	49.2	26.4	24.4	12.0	12.4
Job leavers	396	100.0	37.2	31.2	31.6	20.1	11.5
Reentrants	1,017	100.0	34.1	29.5	36.4	17.6	18.9
New entrants	86	100.0	30.5	45.0	24.5	5.5	19.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,028	100.0	42.6	35.1	22.2	15.1	7.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	177	100.0	54.9	36.4	8.7	6.2	2.5
On temporary layoff	78	100.0	68.9	31.1	-	-	-
Not on temporary layoff	99	100.0	44.0	40.6	15.4	11.0	4.4
Permanent job losers	52	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	48	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	79	100.0	52.6	35.9	11.6	7.2	4.4
Reentrants	438	100.0	41.4	35.3	23.3	18.8	4.5
New entrants	334	100.0	35.4	34.1	30.5	17.0	13.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	8,444	7,609	100.0	100.0	6,978	6,265	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,948	2,833	34.9	37.2	2,204	2,198	31.6	35.1
5 to 14 weeks	2,527	2,433	29.9	32.0	2,136	2,010	30.6	32.1
5 to 10 weeks	1,716	1,673	20.3	22.0	1,431	1,407	20.5	22.5
11 to 14 weeks	811	760	9.6	10.0	705	603	10.1	9.6
15 weeks and over	2,969	2,343	35.2	30.8	2,638	2,057	37.8	32.8
15 to 26 weeks	1,269	1,143	15.0	15.0	1,099	1,004	15.7	16.0
27 weeks and over	1,700	1,200	20.1	15.8	1,539	1,053	22.1	16.8
27 to 51 weeks	681	509	8.1	6.7	620	460	8.9	7.3
52 weeks and over	1,019	690	12.1	9.1	919	593	13.2	9.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.5	16.0	-	-	19.7	16.7	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	9.2	8.3	-	-	10.0	8.7	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	January 2006								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	7,608	2,833	2,433	2,343	1,143	1,200	16.0	8.3	
16 to 19 years	1,028	438	361	228	156	73	11.2	6.8	
20 to 24 years	1,338	559	431	348	196	153	13.1	7.5	
25 to 34 years	1,664	603	560	501	268	233	15.4	8.2	
35 to 44 years	1,454	526	459	468	229	239	15.8	8.6	
45 to 54 years	1,256	402	392	462	191	271	20.1	9.6	
55 to 64 years	690	237	181	272	85	187	22.8	9.4	
65 years and over	181	69	50	62	18	44	16.9	8.4	
Men, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	4,209	1,600	1,343	1,266	562	704	16.6	8.0	
20 to 24 years	561	246	199	116	82	34	10.9	6.6	
25 to 34 years	813	314	256	244	118	126	15.1	7.9	
35 to 44 years	896	345	298	253	112	141	16.1	7.6	
45 to 54 years	730	294	232	203	99	105	14.6	7.3	
55 to 64 years	720	231	231	258	96	162	21.0	9.5	
65 years and over	370	122	103	145	42	102	23.9	9.7	
Women, 16 years and over	119	48	24	47	12	35	19.2	8.9	
Women, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	3,399	1,232	1,091	1,076	581	496	15.2	8.7	
20 to 24 years	467	192	162	112	74	39	11.6	7.1	
25 to 34 years	525	245	175	105	77	27	9.9	6.6	
35 to 44 years	767	258	262	248	156	92	14.5	9.1	
45 to 54 years	724	231	227	265	131	134	16.9	10.1	
55 to 64 years	536	171	160	204	95	110	18.9	9.8	
65 years and over	320	114	78	128	43	85	21.4	9.0	
65 years and over									
	61	20	26	15	5	9	(¹)	(¹)	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	5,605	2,191	1,870	1,545	747	798	14.7	7.6	
Men	3,226	1,298	1,088	839	379	460	14.9	7.3	
Women	2,379	893	781	706	368	337	14.3	8.2	
Black or African American, 16 years and over									
Men	1,532	472	434	627	320	307	20.0	10.8	
Women	718	220	178	320	139	181	22.5	11.0	
Asian, 16 years and over	814	252	255	307	182	126	17.8	10.7	
Asian, 16 years and over									
Men	208	57	57	94	40	54	21.1	13.0	
Women	115	21	33	61	21	40	25.7	17.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	93	36	24	33	19	14	15.5	9.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over									
Men	1,303	511	488	304	151	154	13.2	7.5	
Women	745	311	285	148	63	85	12.8	7.0	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,407	514	420	473	174	299	18.4	8.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	623	224	221	178	72	106	16.7	8.1	
Never married	2,179	862	702	616	316	299	15.4	7.6	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,117	358	369	390	198	191	16.8	9.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	783	289	228	266	128	138	16.3	8.4	
Never married	1,499	585	493	421	254	166	13.4	8.1	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	January 2006							
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,078	406	295	377	151	226	17.4	8.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	424	145	136	143	58	85	18.1	9.5
Professional and related occupations	654	261	158	234	94	141	17.0	8.0
Service occupations	1,549	577	509	463	244	219	15.4	8.1
Sales and office occupations	1,761	645	536	580	337	242	15.2	8.8
Sales and related occupations	949	397	259	292	168	124	14.4	7.5
Office and administrative support occupations	812	248	277	287	169	118	16.2	9.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,275	491	488	296	132	165	13.8	7.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	161	51	86	24	14	10	10.3	8.5
Construction and extraction occupations	915	383	331	201	91	109	13.2	6.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	199	57	70	71	26	45	18.9	11.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,365	538	388	440	197	243	16.5	8.1
Production occupations	665	255	179	231	106	125	17.0	8.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	700	283	209	209	91	117	16.1	7.8
INDUSTRY ¹								
Agriculture and related industries	150	52	71	27	17	10	10.9	8.1
Mining	26	9	11	6	4	1	(²)	(²)
Construction	869	377	310	183	96	87	11.8	6.1
Manufacturing	778	253	242	284	116	168	18.6	9.1
Durable goods	450	135	137	179	71	108	20.3	10.1
Nondurable goods	328	118	105	105	45	60	16.3	8.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1,206	506	340	360	171	188	16.1	7.7
Transportation and utilities	312	146	78	88	41	47	13.5	6.5
Information	105	17	21	67	39	28	24.6	18.7
Financial activities	248	69	87	92	49	43	17.4	10.3
Professional and business services	830	300	278	251	151	101	13.9	8.4
Education and health services	797	277	242	278	121	157	17.9	9.2
Leisure and hospitality	945	372	326	247	146	101	13.0	7.6
Other services	308	101	93	114	57	57	19.1	9.6
Public administration	115	27	43	44	17	27	17.5	10.1
No previous work experience	535	163	193	180	75	105	21.4	9.5

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
Total not in the labor force	77,712	78,463	15,046	15,393	21,567	21,692	41,099	41,378	29,914	30,122	47,798	48,341
Do not want a job now ¹	72,576	73,369	13,295	13,762	19,288	19,279	39,993	40,327	27,481	27,829	45,095	45,540
Want a job ¹	5,136	5,095	1,752	1,631	2,279	2,413	1,106	1,051	2,433	2,293	2,703	2,802
Did not search for work in previous year	2,827	2,975	950	939	1,172	1,299	704	737	1,244	1,276	1,583	1,698
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,309	2,120	802	692	1,106	1,114	401	313	1,189	1,016	1,120	1,103
Not available to work now	505	476	209	165	229	264	68	47	208	188	297	288
Available to work now	1,804	1,644	593	527	878	850	334	267	981	828	823	815
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	515	396	142	111	275	206	98	79	338	216	177	180
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,289	1,248	450	416	603	645	236	188	643	613	645	636
Family responsibilities	159	182	31	30	111	135	18	16	42	39	117	143
In school or training	259	240	220	195	39	45	—	—	143	128	116	112
Ill health or disability	174	147	17	27	60	71	77	48	95	81	79	66
Other ¹	697	680	183	163	372	394	142	122	363	365	334	315

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2006
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,225	7,428	5.2	5.3	3,674	3,803	5.0	5.0	3,551	3,626	5.5	5.5
16 to 19 years	233	228	4.3	4.1	83	95	3.1	3.5	150	132	5.3	4.6
20 years and over	6,992	7,200	5.2	5.3	3,591	3,707	5.1	5.1	3,401	3,493	5.5	5.5
20 to 24 years	737	755	5.5	5.6	331	343	4.8	4.9	406	412	6.3	6.5
25 years and over	6,255	6,446	5.2	5.3	3,260	3,364	5.1	5.1	2,994	3,081	5.4	5.4
25 to 54 years	5,272	5,351	5.4	5.4	2,735	2,758	5.2	5.2	2,537	2,593	5.6	5.7
55 years and over	983	1,095	4.4	4.6	526	606	4.4	4.7	457	488	4.3	4.4
55 to 64 years	841	944	4.7	5.0	434	527	4.7	5.3	407	417	4.8	4.7
65 years and over	142	150	3.0	2.9	91	80	3.5	2.7	50	71	2.4	3.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,046	6,153	5.3	5.3	3,052	3,170	4.9	5.0	2,994	2,983	5.7	5.6
Black or African American	714	826	4.9	5.4	367	387	5.4	5.5	348	440	4.4	5.4
Asian	257	262	4.2	4.1	133	155	4.1	4.5	125	107	4.4	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	567	488	3.2	2.6	335	269	3.1	2.3	232	219	3.3	2.9
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,023	4,120	5.0	5.1	2,340	2,441	5.2	5.4	1,683	1,679	4.8	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,348	1,308	6.1	5.7	466	405	5.2	4.3	882	903	6.7	6.7
Never married	1,854	2,001	5.0	5.3	869	957	4.4	4.7	986	1,044	5.8	6.1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,782	3,953	-	-	2,117	2,211	-	-	1,665	1,743	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,612	1,682	-	-	548	574	-	-	1,064	1,108	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	284	289	-	-	179	191	-	-	104	99	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,497	1,468	-	-	809	806	-	-	688	662	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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National Compensation Survey:

Occupational Wages in the United States, July 2004

BLS Bulletin 2576

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New England, June 2004
Middle Atlantic, July 2004
East North Central, July 2004
West North Central, July 2004
South Atlantic, June 2004

East South Central, June 2004
West South Central, June 2004
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Pacific, July 2004

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ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,780
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005 ^P	133,463	111,661	22,133	625	7,277	14,231	111,330	25,908	3,066	8,142	16,882	17,342	12,802	5,386	21,802
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2005:															
January	132,471	110,756	21,988	605	7,115	14,268	110,483	25,724	3,068	8,091	16,638	17,176	12,673	5,398	21,715
February	132,736	110,995	22,052	610	7,166	14,276	110,684	25,787	3,063	8,097	16,711	17,188	12,703	5,394	21,741
March	132,876	111,129	22,077	616	7,193	14,268	110,799	25,822	3,067	8,096	16,745	17,211	12,722	5,389	21,747
April	133,104	111,336	22,119	620	7,243	14,256	110,985	25,861	3,072	8,100	16,780	17,241	12,770	5,393	21,768
May	133,210	111,437	22,126	620	7,255	14,251	111,084	25,897	3,065	8,101	16,794	17,291	12,778	5,385	21,773
June	133,376	111,590	22,133	623	7,277	14,233	111,243	25,908	3,062	8,114	16,844	17,333	12,802	5,394	21,786
July	133,617	111,795	22,131	624	7,283	14,224	111,486	25,976	3,061	8,136	16,898	17,368	12,833	5,392	21,822
August	133,792	111,941	22,146	627	7,306	14,213	111,646	25,985	3,065	8,155	16,932	17,413	12,860	5,385	21,851
September	133,840	111,985	22,143	631	7,325	14,187	111,697	25,944	3,071	8,172	16,997	17,451	12,826	5,381	21,855
October	133,877	112,025	22,179	636	7,347	14,196	111,698	25,945	3,058	8,201	16,991	17,440	12,840	5,371	21,852
November	134,231	112,351	22,264	641	7,409	14,214	111,967	26,006	3,064	8,217	17,061	17,481	12,881	5,377	21,880
December ^P	134,371	112,496	22,273	646	7,414	14,213	112,098	26,018	3,066	8,224	17,129	17,503	12,896	5,387	21,875
2006:															
January ^P	134,564	112,690	22,331	651	7,460	14,220	112,233	26,037	3,064	8,2					

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels and updated

seasonal adjustment factors. Unadjusted data from April 2004 forward and seasonally data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision. See article in this issue for for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.67	528.36	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 ^p	33.8	16.11	543.62	40.1	17.60	705.25	45.6	18.70	852.43	38.6	19.46	750.60
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
January	33.6	\$15.99	\$537.26	39.5	\$17.31	\$683.75	45.1	\$18.52	\$835.25	36.8	\$19.10	\$702.88
February	33.5	15.95	534.33	39.4	17.34	683.20	44.6	18.44	822.42	37.0	19.18	709.66
March	33.4	15.96	533.06	39.6	17.37	687.85	44.9	18.33	823.02	37.8	19.24	727.27
April	33.6	16.01	537.94	39.9	17.48	697.45	45.4	18.65	846.71	38.7	19.33	748.07
May	33.9	16.03	543.42	40.0	17.52	700.80	45.9	18.56	851.90	38.9	19.29	750.38
June	33.8	15.97	539.79	40.2	17.57	706.31	45.7	18.57	848.65	39.2	19.36	758.91
July	33.8	16.05	542.49	39.7	17.64	700.31	45.5	18.70	850.85	38.8	19.56	758.93
August	33.9	16.06	544.43	40.3	17.71	713.71	46.4	18.76	870.46	39.3	19.59	769.89
September	33.9	16.22	549.86	40.6	17.78	721.87	46.3	18.93	876.46	39.4	19.69	775.79
October	34.1	16.35	557.54	40.6	17.82	723.49	46.4	19.01	882.06	39.1	19.75	772.23
November	33.8	16.30	550.94	40.6	17.76	721.06	45.2	18.90	854.28	39.2	19.61	768.71
December ^p	33.7	16.36	551.33	40.4	17.81	719.52	45.5	18.90	859.95	38.1	19.67	749.43
2006:												
January ^p	33.8	16.52	558.38	40.1	17.73	710.97	45.7	19.24	879.27	38.3	19.51	747.23

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005 ^p	40.7	16.56	15.69	673.61	41.1	17.34	16.42	713.19	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.13
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
January	40.6	\$16.42	\$15.58	\$666.65	41.0	\$17.14	\$16.25	\$702.74	39.9	\$15.24	\$14.48	\$608.08
February	40.4	16.44	15.59	664.18	40.9	17.20	16.30	703.48	39.6	15.18	14.42	601.13
March	40.4	16.42	15.59	663.37	40.8	17.16	16.28	700.13	39.6	15.19	14.43	601.52
April	40.3	16.46	15.63	663.34	40.7	17.20	16.34	700.04	39.5	15.23	14.48	601.59
May	40.4	16.51	15.68	667.00	40.9	17.24	16.36	705.12	39.6	15.29	14.52	605.48
June	40.5	16.52	15.65	669.06	41.0	17.27	16.37	708.07	39.7	15.28	14.50	606.62
July	39.9	16.50	15.66	658.35	40.3	17.21	16.34	693.56	39.3	15.33	14.53	602.47
August	40.6	16.60	15.69	673.96	41.1	17.41	16.47	715.55	39.7	15.25	14.43	605.43
September	41.1	16.66	15.72	684.73	41.6	17.45	16.48	725.92	40.3	15.34	14.48	618.20
October	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.52	16.55	730.58	40.3	15.31	14.48	616.99
November	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.54	16.57	731.42	40.4	15.28	14.46	617.31
December ^p	41.4	16.81	15.87	695.93	41.9	17.67	16.68	740.37	40.7	15.35	14.50	624.75
2006:												
January ^p	40.8	16.77	15.93	684.22	41.1	17.58	16.69	722.54	40.2	15.40	14.62	619.08

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.26	493.30	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005 ^P	32.4	15.71	508.63	33.4	14.93	498.59	36.5	22.08	806.11	35.9	17.94	644.65
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
January	32.4	\$15.65	\$507.06	33.2	\$14.85	\$493.02	36.6	\$21.77	\$796.78	36.4	\$17.81	\$648.28
February	32.2	15.59	502.00	33.2	14.84	492.69	36.2	21.60	781.92	35.7	17.72	632.60
March	32.1	15.59	500.44	33.2	14.83	492.36	36.1	21.62	780.48	35.6	17.76	632.26
April	32.3	15.62	504.53	33.3	14.91	496.50	36.2	21.86	791.33	35.8	17.85	639.03
May	32.6	15.64	509.86	33.6	14.90	500.64	36.7	21.88	803.00	36.4	17.93	652.65
June	32.4	15.53	503.17	33.5	14.84	497.14	36.4	21.78	792.79	35.9	17.78	638.30
July	32.5	15.62	507.65	33.6	14.97	502.99	36.5	21.98	802.27	35.9	17.90	642.61
August	32.5	15.61	507.33	33.6	14.93	501.65	36.6	22.09	808.49	35.9	17.90	642.61
September	32.4	15.79	511.60	33.5	15.00	502.50	36.6	22.40	819.84	35.7	18.02	643.31
October	32.6	15.95	519.97	33.5	15.09	505.52	37.0	22.80	843.60	36.5	18.22	665.03
November	32.3	15.90	513.57	33.2	15.00	498.00	36.6	22.45	821.67	35.7	18.17	648.67
December ^P	32.3	15.97	515.83	33.4	14.96	499.66	36.6	22.68	830.09	35.7	18.21	650.10
2006:												
January ^P	32.4	16.20	524.88	33.0	15.19	501.27	36.8	23.09	849.71	36.5	18.42	672.33

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	8.91	228.65	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 ^p	34.2	18.07	618.27	32.6	16.72	544.77	25.7	9.14	235.27	30.9	14.33	443.06
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
January	34.1	\$18.11	\$617.55	32.9	\$16.46	\$541.53	25.3	\$9.12	\$230.74	30.9	\$14.22	\$439.40
February	33.9	17.96	608.84	32.5	16.46	534.95	25.5	9.10	232.05	30.8	14.23	438.28
March	33.9	17.89	606.47	32.4	16.56	536.54	25.4	9.08	230.63	30.7	14.28	438.40
April	34.1	17.91	610.73	32.4	16.57	536.87	25.5	9.08	231.54	30.9	14.29	441.56
May	34.5	18.07	623.42	32.7	16.59	542.49	26.0	9.09	236.34	31.0	14.35	444.85
June	34.2	17.89	611.84	32.5	16.63	540.48	26.1	9.03	235.68	31.0	14.25	441.75
July	34.2	17.98	614.92	32.7	16.80	549.36	26.5	9.01	238.77	31.1	14.24	442.86
August	34.2	17.93	613.21	32.6	16.76	546.38	26.4	9.05	238.92	31.1	14.29	444.42
September	34.3	18.04	618.77	32.6	16.87	549.96	25.5	9.23	235.37	30.9	14.39	444.65
October	34.6	18.38	635.95	32.8	16.90	554.32	25.9	9.26	239.83	31.0	14.45	447.95
November	34.3	18.25	625.98	32.5	16.94	550.55	25.4	9.29	235.97	30.8	14.46	445.37
December ^p	34.2	18.43	630.31	32.5	17.03	553.48	25.2	9.38	236.38	30.8	14.52	447.22
2006:												
January ^p	34.5	18.88	651.36	32.9	17.09	562.26	25.3	9.34	236.30	31.0	14.57	451.67

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels. Unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total nonfarm	132,471	132,736	132,876	133,104	133,210	133,376	133,617	133,792	133,840	133,877	134,231	134,371	134,564
Total private	110,756	110,995	111,129	111,336	111,437	111,590	111,795	111,941	111,985	112,025	112,351	112,496	112,690
Goods-producing	21,988	22,052	22,077	22,119	22,126	22,133	22,131	22,146	22,143	22,179	22,264	22,273	22,331
Natural resources and mining	605	610	616	620	620	623	624	627	631	636	641	646	651
Logging	66.9	66.7	68.1	65.3	64.0	63.7	63.8	63.4	62.7	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3
Mining	537.7	543.1	547.9	554.5	556.1	559.7	559.9	563.1	567.9	573.8	579.3	583.3	589.0
Oil and gas extraction	124.0	123.3	124.8	124.4	125.2	125.3	126.1	126.2	126.5	127.4	128.9	128.3	128.6
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	207.8	209.4	208.9	211.1	211.9	213.9	212.7	212.6	212.7	214.5	215.0	215.3	216.3
Coal mining	72.3	72.5	72.3	72.9	72.7	73.5	74.1	73.7	74.5	75.1	75.1	75.5	76.2
Support activities for mining	205.9	210.4	214.2	219.0	219.0	220.5	221.1	224.3	228.7	231.9	235.4	239.7	244.1
Construction	7,115	7,166	7,193	7,243	7,255	7,277	7,283	7,306	7,325	7,347	7,409	7,414	7,460
Construction of buildings	1,675.6	1,683.3	1,685.2	1,686.5	1,686.7	1,689.1	1,691.8	1,699.8	1,697.6	1,702.4	1,722.4	1,728.4	1,738.6
Residential building	934.1	938.7	943.6	943.2	946.2	948.3	950.0	950.7	952.5	952.8	963.6	969.8	977.4
Nonresidential building	741.5	744.6	741.6	743.3	740.5	740.8	741.8	749.1	745.1	749.6	758.8	758.6	761.2
Heavy and civil engineering construction	922.3	928.8	931.0	940.5	947.1	961.2	961.0	961.4	963.9	965.3	977.1	973.9	982.1
Specialty trade contractors	4,517.5	4,554.3	4,576.8	4,615.7	4,621.5	4,626.6	4,629.8	4,645.1	4,663.3	4,679.2	4,709.4	4,711.9	4,739.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,192.8	2,218.6	2,235.3	2,252.6	2,271.4	2,277.5	2,277.2	2,288.4	2,308.8	2,326.0	2,339.4	2,348.6	2,369.1
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,324.7	2,335.7	2,341.5	2,363.1	2,350.1	2,349.1	2,352.6	2,356.7	2,354.5	2,353.2	2,370.0	2,363.3	2,370.4
Manufacturing	14,268	14,276	14,268	14,256	14,251	14,233	14,224	14,213	14,187	14,196	14,214	14,213	14,220
Durable goods	8,943	8,963	8,959	8,959	8,964	8,953	8,946	8,950	8,933	8,952	8,960	8,966	8,973
Wood products	556.8	556.9	559.3	555.6	551.8	553.9	553.6	553.7	552.2	550.7	556.7	559.5	562.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	505.5	505.6	504.6	507.1	504.0	504.5	501.8	501.5	501.1	500.8	502.0	501.8	508.0
Primary metals	467.4	468.7	468.8	468.7	469.1	468.2	468.1	468.0	469.7	470.5	471.5	470.0	473.3
Fabricated metal products	1,512.3	1,512.4	1,515.0	1,516.1	1,519.1	1,519.5	1,521.1	1,521.9	1,521.7	1,520.8	1,524.1	1,526.7	1,529.4
Machinery	1,150.1	1,152.1	1,156.2	1,159.0	1,161.1	1,161.8	1,165.0	1,164.3	1,163.4	1,174.5	1,164.4	1,163.9	1,160.0
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,317.5	1,317.3	1,315.3	1,317.7	1,317.6	1,322.2	1,322.8	1,323.6	1,322.8	1,323.5	1,322.0	1,320.5	1,314.8
Computer and peripheral equipment	204.6	205.0	204.6	205.4	205.8	207.8	207.6	207.8	207.4	207.9	206.3	205.5	202.6
Communications equipment	149.2	148.3	147.0	147.5	147.5	147.6	147.6	147.6	147.9	148.2	148.0	148.5	146.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	450.9	451.2	451.2	451.0	450.5	451.4	451.4	451.7	451.8	450.7	450.6	450.3	449.6
Electronic instruments	435.4	435.1	435.0	435.9	436.0	438.0	439.1	440.1	440.6	441.6	442.0	441.5	441.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	440.7	439.5	438.5	437.1	438.2	435.0	434.3	434.5	431.8	431.1	434.3	434.9	436.1
Transportation equipment	1,766.6	1,785.7	1,781.1	1,781.5	1,786.8	1,772.1	1,761.3	1,765.2	1,753.7	1,765.5	1,771.8	1,775.9	1,775.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,103.7	1,115.8	1,110.7	1,107.5	1,109.5	1,093.4	1,080.2	1,087.1	1,098.4	1,088.4	1,092.4	1,091.6	1,093.4
Furniture and related products	571.7	570.2	568.4	565.0	563.7	562.6	561.3	561.3	561.3	560.5	558.4	558.2	557.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	654.2	654.9	652.2	650.8	652.1	653.6	656.9	655.9	655.0	653.6	654.7	654.9	656.6
Nondurable goods	5,325	5,313	5,309	5,297	5,287	5,280	5,278	5,263	5,254	5,244	5,254	5,247	5,247
Food manufacturing	1,484.7	1,482.6	1,482.8	1,476.8	1,475.2	1,475.2	1,474.7	1,468.6	1,461.4	1,458.5	1,465.0	1,466.5	1,465.3
Beverages and tobacco products	193.0	192.9	192.0	191.6	191.9	191.0	190.8	189.9	191.0	192.4	193.4	192.5	194.6
Textile mills	227.4	225.5	223.7	219.6	220.2	219.3	217.5	216.2	214.7	213.2	210.9	209.0	209.5
Textile product mills	172.8	172.0	171.5	171.6	172.2	171.3	172.0	172.0	173.0	173.8	174.5	174.5	177.1
Apparel	271.6	269.3	265.5	265.0	261.4	260.1	259.4	257.1	255.1	251.8	253.7	252.6	252.4
Leather and allied products	40.1	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.0	39.1	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.4
Paper and paper products	490.2	490.1	490.4	488.0	486.8	485.1	484.6	483.2	480.5	478.5	478.5	477.2	476.7
Printing and related support activities	653.0	651.6	650.9	650.9	649.1	648.6	646.4	645.3	646.4	645.1	644.8	641.9	640.3
Petroleum and coal products	111.8	112.0	111.6	113.0	113.7	113.2	113.3	113.6	113.0	113.1	112.3	111.9	111.0
Chemicals	878.0	876.4	877.9	878.5	877.9	878.4	879.4	878.3	880.3	879.3	881.5	882.6	882.7
Plastics and rubber products	802.0	800.7	803.1	802.1	800.0	798.8	800.1	799.2	799.5	799.1	799.4	798.8	797.5
Service-providing	110,483	110,684	110,799	110,985	111,084	111,243	111,486	111,646	111,697	111,698	111,967	112,098	112,233
Private service-providing	88,768	88,943	89,052	89,217	89,311	89,457	89,664	89,795	89,842	89,846	90,087	90,223	90,359

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,724	25,787	25,822	25,861	25,897	25,908	25,976	25,985	25,944	25,945	26,006	26,018	26,037
Wholesale trade	5,701.7	5,712.6	5,726.4	5,730.8	5,742.5	5,747.9	5,755.3	5,759.3	5,762.3	5,767.8	5,782.7	5,786.6	5,801.7
Durable goods	2,969.7	2,972.6	2,979.2	2,981.6	2,986.7	2,990.8	2,993.4	2,995.4	2,997.8	3,002.3	3,010.5	3,017.9	3,024.5
Nondurable goods	2,012.1	2,016.2	2,020.6	2,020.8	2,022.7	2,022.1	2,023.6	2,023.1	2,022.1	2,021.7	2,028.9	2,024.6	2,026.2
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	719.9	723.8	726.6	728.4	733.1	735.0	738.3	740.8	742.4	743.8	743.3	744.1	751.0
Retail trade	15,156.7	15,198.1	15,211.1	15,233.5	15,249.4	15,256.3	15,309.8	15,312.9	15,267.0	15,259.6	15,292.9	15,302.3	15,300.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,910.4	1,913.5	1,915.5	1,918.1	1,919.9	1,918.8	1,925.9	1,927.6	1,929.4	1,921.5	1,914.3	1,914.0	1,912.3
Automobile dealers	1,256.2	1,257.2	1,259.7	1,262.0	1,264.1	1,262.0	1,266.5	1,266.2	1,268.9	1,260.5	1,254.5	1,253.2	1,250.9
Furniture and home furnishings stores	570.9	571.7	572.3	575.8	579.1	575.8	578.5	578.8	580.9	581.5	583.3	582.2	587.7
Electronics and appliance stores	521.4	520.3	528.0	523.6	527.8	531.1	534.0	537.3	539.9	540.5	541.2	541.5	540.7
Building material and garden supply stores	1,251.9	1,269.3	1,269.4	1,268.0	1,269.1	1,271.7	1,279.3	1,277.8	1,272.3	1,273.1	1,281.6	1,288.4	1,293.5
Food and beverage stores	2,813.8	2,815.4	2,814.2	2,819.6	2,820.2	2,822.1	2,822.6	2,810.7	2,803.0	2,809.5	2,806.6	2,807.6	2,806.2
Health and personal care stores	943.7	948.3	947.1	952.7	955.7	955.1	954.1	960.4	953.8	959.3	964.7	969.7	969.4
Gasoline stations	868.8	870.7	870.3	871.6	872.1	869.0	874.6	876.2	873.9	874.6	869.1	867.5	862.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,383.5	1,390.1	1,394.4	1,396.4	1,401.1	1,410.9	1,430.7	1,430.8	1,414.2	1,413.5	1,434.5	1,448.0	1,434.6
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	645.5	643.2	643.9	645.6	644.2	644.1	642.7	643.0	631.3	638.7	641.5	641.3	643.4
General merchandise stores ¹	2,909.4	2,918.7	2,920.9	2,925.9	2,924.4	2,920.6	2,931.1	2,931.3	2,927.4	2,910.6	2,920.4	2,905.4	2,913.0
Department stores	1,602.4	1,604.7	1,601.5	1,604.6	1,603.4	1,603.1	1,613.5	1,611.4	1,610.9	1,590.6	1,595.2	1,591.8	1,582.8
Miscellaneous store retailers	906.2	905.9	903.8	903.8	904.2	905.2	903.1	903.9	902.2	899.1	897.3	897.5	897.8
Nonstore retailers	431.2	431.0	431.3	432.4	431.6	431.9	433.2	435.1	438.7	437.7	438.4	439.2	439.3
Transportation and warehousing	4,308.5	4,319.3	4,330.1	4,340.2	4,348.4	4,347.6	4,353.0	4,353.9	4,355.4	4,358.4	4,370.2	4,368.8	4,375.1
Air transportation	509.8	508.4	507.4	507.6	506.8	505.6	503.6	501.6	495.1	493.7	488.9	487.6	488.6
Rail transportation	228.0	228.6	228.8	228.8	229.4	229.1	228.9	228.4	228.2	228.1	227.8	227.4	227.4
Water transportation	57.8	58.0	58.7	59.3	59.7	60.0	60.2	61.0	61.8	62.6	63.6	64.0	63.9
Truck transportation	1,375.3	1,380.3	1,385.0	1,389.0	1,392.2	1,396.0	1,396.3	1,394.4	1,397.4	1,402.0	1,403.7	1,404.2	1,405.8
Transit and ground passenger transportation	389.8	388.5	387.6	387.6	387.5	381.5	387.3	386.7	388.0	388.5	394.9	391.2	391.3
Pipeline transportation	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.2	37.2	37.0	37.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	24.3	26.1	28.0	28.8	29.7	30.6	31.4	31.7	31.8	31.5	31.4	32.3	32.6
Support activities for transportation	547.2	549.7	551.3	550.1	551.8	549.4	549.5	549.2	551.9	549.8	553.9	554.6	557.4
Couriers and messengers	563.2	564.4	566.2	571.0	571.2	571.2	571.3	574.1	573.8	576.3	576.8	576.4	573.3
Warehousing and storage	575.1	577.3	579.3	580.2	582.5	586.7	587.1	589.2	589.8	588.7	592.0	594.1	597.5
Utilities	557.2	557.3	554.8	556.0	556.2	556.2	557.7	559.1	558.9	559.4	560.1	559.8	559.6
Information	3,068	3,063	3,067	3,072	3,065	3,062	3,061	3,065	3,071	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,064
Publishing industries, except Internet	902.0	903.5	905.0	902.1	901.5	902.7	905.9	904.8	904.4	903.7	902.8	902.9	901.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	370.1	366.2	373.0	384.0	379.8	376.6	375.9	381.2	390.6	379.3	383.5	387.5	388.3
Broadcasting, except Internet	326.8	325.9	326.0	325.7	325.2	327.3	328.3	329.1	326.7	327.6	325.7	324.2	322.5
Internet publishing and broadcasting	30.9	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.5	29.9	30.1	30.4	30.1	30.1	30.3	29.4
Telecommunications	1,009.7	1,007.3	1,003.9	1,002.5	1,000.2	998.6	996.8	994.2	993.4	991.2	995.1	993.3	994.6
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	377.7	379.2	378.3	377.3	377.8	376.4	373.6	375.6	376.1	376.9	376.7	378.3	377.4
Other information services	50.9	50.9	50.6	50.0	49.9	50.3	50.7	50.1	49.7	49.4	49.9	49.7	50.5
Financial activities	8,091	8,097	8,096	8,100	8,101	8,114	8,136	8,155	8,172	8,201	8,217	8,224	8,245
Finance and insurance	5,984.4	5,984.9	5,982.6	5,982.9	5,983.8	5,989.8	6,002.5	6,014.7	6,029.1	6,053.3	6,066.7	6,071.0	6,086.7
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.8	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.1	21.2
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,841.0	2,846.2	2,847.5	2,849.7	2,851.8	2,856.6	2,866.1	2,871.4	2,880.9	2,892.9	2,895.8	2,898.7	2,909.7
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,757.9	1,761.7	1,762.6	1,763.5	1,765.9	1,768.0	1,773.5	1,778.5	1,783.5	1,790.8	1,793.3	1,796.9	1,800.0
Commercial banking	1,288.1	1,292.2	1,293.3	1,292.3	1,292.8	1,295.3	1,296.9	1,300.0	1,302.8	1,306.9	1,309.0	1,309.6	1,310.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	779.6	780.4	782.7	781.7	780.7	778.4	779.6	783.4	786.2	790.5	790.7	790.9	793.2
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,254.7	2,250.4	2,244.5	2,246.4	2,245.1	2,247.0	2,249.3	2,252.9	2,255.1	2,262.1	2,271.8	2,272.7	2,275.2
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	88.3	87.2	87.1	84.3	85.4	87.0	86.8	86.3	86.2	87.1	87.5	87.6	87.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,106.9	2,112.2	2,113.7	2,117.0	2,116.7	2,124.6	2,133.3	2,139.8	2,143.3	2,147.5	2,150.2	2,153.4	2,158.7
Real estate	1,433.8	1,437.6	1,439.5	1,441.9	1,444.9	1,451.5	1,458.8	1,464.8	1,469.0	1,474.7	1,478.4	1,482.9	1,492.8
Rental and leasing services	647.1	648.5	648.1	648.2	644.5	646.2	647.4	647.8	646.8	645.1	643.9	642.5	637.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.9	27.3	26.9	27.1	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.0	28.0
Professional and business services	16,638	16,711	16,745	16,780	16,794	16,844	16,898	16,932	16,997	16,991	17,061	17,129	17,153
Professional and technical services ¹	6,911.1	6,936.6	6,949.8	6,966.9	6,977.0	7,000.3	7,024.7	7,043.9	7,062.2	7,074.8	7,087.2	7,119.1	7,123.5
Legal services	1,164.3	1,164.8	1,165.2	1,165.0	1,166.2	1,165.6	1,167.5	1,166.9	1,159.5	1,159.2	1,160.0	1,161.6	1,164.4
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	828.9	829.3	830.0	833.3	829.8	837.3	841.3	845.5	848.9	851.0	847.5	860.1	842.5
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,277.5	1,284.0	1,287.6	1,291.5	1,295.6	1,302.0	1,307.8	1,314.6	1,324.3	1,326.1	1,335.3	1,338.5	1,341.7
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,174.8	1,176.7	1,178.4	1,180.3	1,182.0	1,187.1	1,189.2	1,191.7	1,195.9	1,204.4	1,204.9	1,208.7	1,215.3
Management and technical consulting services.....	818.7	825.3	830.1	833.9	836.2	841.4	847.6	851.0	852.9	855.5	861.4	865.7	871.1
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,747.3	1,748.7	1,750.6	1,752.5	1,753.3	1,755.6	1,757.1	1,756.6	1,754.2	1,749.9	1,743.2	1,756.5	1,758.4
Administrative and waste services	7,979.5	8,026.1	8,044.4	8,060.8	8,063.2	8,087.9	8,116.0	8,131.5	8,180.5	8,165.8	8,230.5	8,253.1	8,270.7
Administrative and support services ¹	7,644.4	7,689.6	7,708.6	7,727.2	7,732.9	7,754.3	7,778.4	7,794.6	7,846.5	7,835.6	7,897.8	7,919.0	7,934.8
Employment services ¹	3,482.6	3,507.1	3,515.1	3,532.6	3,534.9	3,550.6	3,561.5	3,582.2	3,628.2	3,617.2	3,663.7	3,682.9	3,698.4
Temporary help services	2,462.6	2,491.0	2,493.0	2,504.6	2,503.0	2,512.0	2,523.9	2,538.7	2,573.7	2,576.2	2,616.2	2,635.2	2,649.5
Business support services	762.7	765.2	764.8	765.6	764.5	760.8	759.5	759.4	757.2	752.7	754.7	752.8	757.6
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,700.0	1,710.5	1,713.0	1,715.9	1,718.8	1,727.2	1,738.5	1,735.3	1,735.4	1,741.1	1,755.4	1,745.6	1,739.1
Waste management and remediation services.....	335.1	336.5	335.8	333.6	330.3	333.6	337.6	336.9	334.0	330.2	332.7	334.1	335.9
Education and health services	17,176	17,188	17,211	17,241	17,291	17,333	17,368	17,413	17,451	17,440	17,481	17,503	17,542
Educational services	2,817.3	2,801.8	2,804.2	2,805.8	2,812.6	2,820.6	2,820.4	2,832.4	2,844.9	2,815.9	2,820.2	2,818.8	2,819.8
Health care and social assistance	14,358.7	14,385.8	14,407.2	14,435.5	14,478.2	14,512.8	14,547.4	14,580.3	14,605.8	14,624.5	14,661.2	14,684.3	14,721.8
Health care ³	12,182.9	12,205.6	12,220.9	12,243.8	12,276.4	12,302.8	12,334.3	12,362.1	12,382.9	12,392.7	12,423.8	12,440.3	12,469.5
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,040.8	5,053.3	5,061.0	5,074.4	5,089.9	5,104.7	5,121.8	5,137.7	5,145.1	5,152.9	5,172.7	5,181.6	5,196.2
Offices of physicians	2,070.0	2,074.3	2,074.4	2,084.3	2,095.2	2,098.9	2,104.2	2,111.8	2,115.3	2,119.8	2,128.4	2,135.8	2,141.0
Outpatient care centers	462.7	464.3	466.2	467.8	469.5	471.2	474.7	476.5	479.3	480.6	482.4	483.4	482.9
Home health care services	804.1	806.5	809.4	809.0	809.6	815.1	817.1	819.6	820.5	820.8	824.3	823.5	827.3
Hospitals	4,305.7	4,311.7	4,317.8	4,325.5	4,333.8	4,344.6	4,353.5	4,361.0	4,366.8	4,371.7	4,379.2	4,385.2	4,392.5
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,836.4	2,840.6	2,842.1	2,843.9	2,852.7	2,853.5	2,859.0	2,863.4	2,871.0	2,868.1	2,871.9	2,873.5	2,880.8
Nursing care facilities	1,575.7	1,576.3	1,577.9	1,576.6	1,577.5	1,578.8	1,579.9	1,580.9	1,582.2	1,578.9	1,582.5	1,584.0	1,583.7
Social assistance ¹	2,175.8	2,180.2	2,186.3	2,191.7	2,201.8	2,210.0	2,213.1	2,218.2	2,222.9	2,231.8	2,237.4	2,244.0	2,252.3
Child day care services	773.9	775.2	777.3	777.7	780.4	787.4	786.6	785.7	787.8	793.2	792.9	793.6	798.4
Leisure and hospitality	12,673	12,703	12,722	12,770	12,778	12,802	12,833	12,860	12,826	12,840	12,881	12,896	12,922
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,859.6	1,861.0	1,865.4	1,879.9	1,884.3	1,890.9	1,894.9	1,903.1	1,895.1	1,897.8	1,907.5	1,904.5	1,905.3
Performing arts and spectator sports	365.2	365.7	367.7	371.7	369.7	372.0	372.2	372.9	372.2	365.0	362.8	359.5	354.9
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	118.4	117.5	119.5	120.5	121.1	121.5	121.3	121.1	123.2	121.6	121.0	121.0	121.1
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,376.0	1,377.8	1,378.2	1,387.7	1,393.5	1,397.4	1,401.4	1,409.1	1,399.7	1,411.2	1,423.7	1,424.0	1,429.3
Accommodations and food services	10,813.3	10,841.8	10,856.1	10,889.9	10,893.4	10,911.3	10,937.9	10,956.6	10,931.2	10,942.4	10,973.9	10,991.9	11,016.3
Accommodations	1,808.8	1,809.9	1,807.6	1,814.2	1,812.1	1,812.7	1,813.2	1,817.9	1,814.5	1,812.9	1,811.1	1,804.3	1,797.7
Food services and drinking places	9,004.5	9,031.9	9,048.5	9,075.7	9,081.3	9,098.6	9,124.7	9,138.7	9,116.7	9,129.5	9,162.8	9,187.6	9,218.6
Other services	5,398	5,394	5,389	5,393	5,385	5,394	5,392	5,385	5,381	5,371	5,377	5,387	5,396
Repair and maintenance	1,235.5	1,237.4	1,237.7	1,237.5	1,237.1	1,240.9	1,240.9	1,235.6	1,230.8	1,227.1	1,232.0	1,241.1	1,241.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,276.6	1,276.3	1,276.2	1,278.7	1,274.9	1,274.1	1,271.3	1,271.7	1,271.3	1,270.3	1,271.1	1,270.6	1,275.9
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,885.8	2,880.0	2,874.8	2,876.6	2,873.3	2,879.3	2,879.6	2,877.9	2,879.2	2,873.2	2,873.6	2,874.8	2,878.3
Government	21,715	21,741	21,747	21,768	21,773	21,786	21,822	21,851	21,855	21,852	21,880	21,875	21,874
Federal	2,721	2,727	2,730	2,729	2,725	2,727	2,726	2,725	2,725	2,724	2,728	2,713	2,708
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,946.0	1,952.3	1,956.0	1,955.3	1,950.6	1,951.5	1,950.7	1,950.4	1,949.9	1,949.5	1,953.1	1,941.1	1,939.1
U.S. Postal Service	775.0	774.6	774.0	773.5	774.7	775.7	775.5	774.6	774.7	774.1	774.9	772.2	768.9
State government	5,013	5,016	5,015	5,018	5,017	5,016	5,023	5,024	5,026	5,022	5,032	5,039	5,041
State government education	2,247.6	2,249.1	2,246.7	2,247.0	2,247.0	2,244.4	2,249.0	2,251.5	2,255.1	2,248.1	2,256.6	2,261.6	2,262.3
State government, excluding education.....	2,765.5	2,767.2	2,767.8	2,770.6	2,770.0	2,771.9	2,773.8	2,772.1	2,771.1	2,773.5	2,775.8	2,777.6	2,778.5
Local government	13,981	13,998	14,002	14,021	14,031	14,043	14,073	14,102	14,104	14,106	14,120	14,123	14,125
Local government education	7,816.3	7,830.2	7,829.2	7,838.6	7,841.5	7,851.1	7,878.0	7,900.9	7,891.9	7,894.9	7,899.3	7,903.0	7,902.6
Local government, excluding education.....	6,164.4	6,167.9	6,172.9	6,182.1	6,189.4	6,192.3	6,195.0	6,200.6	6,212.1	6,211.5	6,220.6	6,219.7	6,221.9

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total private	89,997	90,233	90,394	90,635	90,725	90,921	91,104	91,245	91,263	91,291	91,693	91,799	92,031
Goods-producing	15,929	15,988	16,009	16,052	16,077	16,093	16,091	16,120	16,131	16,177	16,278	16,281	16,353
Natural resources and mining	453	457	461	465	466	471	471	475	477	481	485	488	490
Construction	5,422	5,477	5,494	5,534	5,552	5,568	5,570	5,591	5,606	5,627	5,690	5,676	5,725
Manufacturing	10,054	10,054	10,054	10,053	10,059	10,054	10,050	10,054	10,048	10,069	10,103	10,117	10,138
Durable goods	6,169	6,181	6,186	6,195	6,205	6,208	6,204	6,222	6,218	6,249	6,274	6,298	6,315
Wood products.....	450.2	450.4	450.9	449.6	446.4	447.9	447.5	447.9	450.0	449.2	452.6	455.7	458.4
Nonmetallic mineral products...	389.1	387.9	386.7	388.1	385.3	387.3	384.4	384.4	382.9	382.5	383.5	383.4	388.7
Primary metals.....	363.7	364.8	364.9	364.6	364.4	364.3	364.4	364.3	365.6	366.5	367.5	367.6	369.2
Fabricated metal products.....	1,121.9	1,120.8	1,124.2	1,125.5	1,126.4	1,127.5	1,127.0	1,128.5	1,128.7	1,125.6	1,134.2	1,138.9	1,143.0
Machinery.....	734.0	735.5	738.9	743.3	746.7	748.0	751.1	749.3	749.6	756.9	750.9	752.4	751.6
Computer and electronic products.....	667.4	671.6	677.0	684.1	687.5	694.9	702.2	710.7	719.1	727.7	734.9	739.1	734.4
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	305.1	304.1	302.7	300.5	301.7	300.7	300.9	300.9	299.7	300.1	301.7	303.0	305.4
Transportation equipment.....	1,264.9	1,275.8	1,275.4	1,279.2	1,285.7	1,276.2	1,264.6	1,273.0	1,261.8	1,280.1	1,288.5	1,297.7	1,300.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	898.1	908.0	904.7	901.7	903.9	890.2	871.6	884.4	898.0	891.2	892.6	894.2	895.0
Furniture and related products.....	440.2	438.5	437.3	434.0	433.8	433.6	433.0	432.8	432.3	431.8	431.0	431.4	431.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing..	432.0	431.9	428.3	426.0	426.7	427.9	429.3	430.3	428.3	428.4	429.1	429.1	431.7
Nondurable goods	3,885	3,873	3,868	3,858	3,854	3,846	3,846	3,832	3,830	3,820	3,829	3,819	3,823
Food manufacturing.....	1,174.4	1,172.5	1,173.4	1,169.1	1,168.4	1,168.0	1,166.5	1,163.0	1,159.5	1,156.0	1,162.6	1,162.2	1,163.8
Beverages and tobacco products.....	107.1	107.5	107.8	109.0	110.9	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.1	115.7	116.1	115.6	117.2
Textile mills.....	183.4	182.0	180.0	176.4	176.9	175.6	173.9	172.6	171.3	169.8	167.8	165.9	167.6
Textile product mills.....	137.8	137.4	137.9	138.5	139.5	139.4	140.1	139.9	141.8	143.1	143.2	142.2	146.6
Apparel.....	211.4	209.9	206.1	204.5	201.3	200.4	201.5	197.0	195.4	191.4	193.9	192.5	194.0
Leather and allied products.....	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.7	31.0	31.1	30.9	30.8	31.1	30.6
Paper and paper products.....	368.9	368.8	368.9	367.3	367.1	365.1	365.0	364.5	363.4	361.4	361.6	360.3	359.1
Printing and related support activities.....	453.6	450.3	448.3	450.3	449.6	448.9	447.5	446.3	446.9	446.1	446.8	444.2	440.6
Petroleum and coal products...	77.6	77.4	76.6	77.0	77.1	76.7	75.7	75.1	74.5	74.7	73.7	73.1	72.3
Chemicals.....	515.9	515.0	514.6	514.2	513.9	513.9	515.2	513.3	515.7	512.8	515.1	515.2	514.8
Plastics and rubber products....	623.2	621.1	623.8	621.4	618.5	616.3	617.4	616.4	617.7	617.6	617.8	616.2	616.2
Private service-providing ..	74,068	74,245	74,385	74,583	74,648	74,828	75,013	75,125	75,132	75,114	75,415	75,518	75,678
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,580	21,637	21,679	21,734	21,774	21,815	21,873	21,895	21,822	21,824	21,908	21,917	21,951
Wholesale trade	4,507.8	4,524.8	4,538.8	4,546.1	4,561.0	4,569.7	4,577.1	4,587.0	4,593.7	4,597.6	4,616.1	4,623.4	4,635.8
Retail trade	12,902.0	12,938.0	12,958.4	12,988.1	13,006.7	13,033.6	13,081.1	13,088.4	13,008.5	13,000.7	13,050.1	13,056.8	13,070.1
Transportation and warehousing	3,726.0	3,731.5	3,740.3	3,756.4	3,761.9	3,767.0	3,768.1	3,771.4	3,771.3	3,776.3	3,790.6	3,787.0	3,796.8
Utilities	443.8	442.6	441.5	443.4	444.0	444.4	446.4	448.1	448.5	449.3	451.1	449.8	448.5
Information	2,375	2,370	2,379	2,388	2,384	2,388	2,387	2,390	2,406	2,400	2,408	2,408	2,409
Financial activities	6,042	6,051	6,048	6,049	6,047	6,064	6,081	6,091	6,100	6,125	6,148	6,158	6,174
Professional and business services	13,538	13,608	13,655	13,698	13,709	13,766	13,817	13,857	13,906	13,907	13,999	14,044	14,082
Education and health services ...	14,964	14,976	15,004	15,034	15,070	15,108	15,141	15,168	15,193	15,165	15,207	15,220	15,252
Leisure and hospitality	11,133	11,166	11,183	11,240	11,227	11,249	11,276	11,293	11,277	11,274	11,326	11,345	11,376
Other services	4,436	4,437	4,437	4,440	4,437	4,438	4,438	4,431	4,428	4,419	4,419	4,426	4,434

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	40.8	36.5	38.3	38.7	40.1	46.0	43.7	43.3	41.7	41.9	41.5	36.0
2003	44.1	37.9	34.9	38.3	42.8	38.8	37.6	39.7	50.7	49.8	52.0	51.3
2004	51.6	49.5	62.4	65.5	62.4	57.7	52.7	52.0	57.0	54.3	55.0	54.1
2005	50.7	57.7	56.7	54.7	54.5	56.7	59.2	54.1	51.4	53.4	61.7	^P 57.6
2006	^P 60.6											
Over 3-month span:												
2002	34.5	36.2	35.6	35.8	34.9	38.8	38.5	44.8	37.6	39.7	37.2	39.6
2003	40.6	34.2	34.7	32.7	35.3	41.7	38.5	33.8	42.6	47.8	49.8	50.5
2004	54.3	53.4	57.6	63.1	69.4	68.3	58.8	55.6	57.4	56.5	59.9	55.2
2005	52.9	56.7	59.2	60.4	56.8	60.8	60.4	59.7	57.9	52.2	57.0	^P 63.3
2006	^P 67.6											
Over 6-month span:												
2002	30.2	30.6	31.5	30.9	32.0	36.3	35.8	37.6	34.5	36.0	36.7	35.3
2003	34.4	31.8	31.8	34.0	32.7	36.2	33.3	32.4	40.5	45.3	46.4	47.7
2004	49.8	52.3	54.7	60.8	63.3	63.8	63.1	63.5	59.0	61.3	55.9	55.6
2005	55.4	57.7	57.4	58.8	55.2	58.6	60.8	59.5	60.6	57.7	58.5	^P 57.0
2006	^P 57.9											
Over 12-month span:												
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.6	58.6	59.4	60.8	61.0	60.8	58.3	58.8	^P 59.9
2006	^P 61.7											
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	19.6	21.4	18.5	29.2	25.0	30.4	36.9	25.6	28.6	17.9	17.9	19.6
2003	32.7	19.6	19.6	10.7	23.2	19.0	19.6	29.2	28.6	36.3	42.3	40.5
2004	44.0	47.6	44.6	64.9	53.6	45.8	56.5	52.4	41.7	42.3	39.9	39.3
2005	39.3	38.7	38.7	42.3	44.6	34.5	47.6	35.7	45.2	43.5	50.0	^P 47.6
2006	^P 52.4											
Over 3-month span:												
2002	9.5	9.5	11.3	17.9	14.9	17.9	22.6	25.6	22.6	17.3	9.5	11.9
2003	18.5	11.3	12.5	8.3	7.7	11.3	14.9	15.5	16.7	27.4	32.1	35.7
2004	43.5	42.3	43.5	53.6	57.7	58.9	53.6	48.8	48.2	40.5	38.1	31.0
2005	35.7	39.9	42.9	39.9	37.5	41.1	39.3	35.7	39.9	36.3	36.9	^P 46.4
2006	^P 56.5											
Over 6-month span:												
2002	7.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.3	11.9	12.5	11.9	13.7	8.9	7.1	7.7
2003	11.3	11.3	8.3	9.5	10.7	9.5	6.0	8.9	13.7	18.5	24.4	23.8
2004	28.6	33.3	33.3	45.8	47.6	51.2	56.0	51.8	48.2	49.4	39.3	35.7
2005	36.9	36.9	35.1	33.3	33.3	32.7	36.9	36.9	41.1	41.7	39.3	^P 41.1
2006	^P 35.7											
Over 12-month span:												
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	39.9	33.3	32.7	31.0	32.1	39.3	35.7	^P 38.1
2006	^P 40.5											

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged

employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,914.4	1,917.9	1,920.2	1,924.7	1,927.4	1,928.9	1,936.3	1,935.1	1,937.1	1,933.5	1,930.5	1,933.4	1,931.6
Alaska	304.3	307.6	305.0	307.0	307.8	308.5	310.2	310.2	309.8	311.3	309.1	308.7	309.9
Arizona	2,414.8	2,423.3	2,431.2	2,438.1	2,447.1	2,456.0	2,462.7	2,478.0	2,487.4	2,496.6	2,501.2	2,508.9	2,523.7
Arkansas	1,164.1	1,165.4	1,165.8	1,168.3	1,168.4	1,168.2	1,172.2	1,175.1	1,175.1	1,174.3	1,174.9	1,176.6	1,177.1
California	14,645.5	14,654.0	14,681.7	14,702.7	14,721.0	14,736.9	14,753.5	14,791.6	14,831.4	14,814.8	14,822.4	14,854.9	14,879.2
Colorado	2,203.4	2,202.4	2,212.8	2,218.0	2,215.9	2,218.0	2,225.6	2,228.5	2,229.2	2,234.7	2,235.2	2,236.5	2,243.6
Connecticut	1,664.6	1,661.0	1,664.2	1,666.7	1,669.6	1,669.6	1,670.3	1,670.2	1,671.2	1,670.0	1,674.3	1,675.7	1,675.3
Delaware	429.0	430.9	432.7	432.5	430.4	432.6	431.6	432.1	432.5	431.5	431.9	434.4	435.3
District of Columbia	673.8	674.6	675.3	674.5	679.4	683.0	683.1	681.7	683.1	680.4	683.6	686.3	685.5
Florida	7,608.6	7,643.9	7,662.8	7,679.7	7,699.3	7,712.8	7,724.0	7,771.2	7,787.8	7,817.6	7,822.8	7,840.6	7,856.7
Georgia	3,906.6	3,892.3	3,905.1	3,911.2	3,913.4	3,911.3	3,903.6	3,923.2	3,939.3	3,930.0	3,945.7	3,959.4	3,970.7
Hawaii	591.3	587.9	591.7	592.9	594.3	595.1	596.5	600.3	602.8	604.4	605.2	605.9	607.6
Idaho	591.5	591.5	595.5	598.8	602.6	607.7	612.4	613.4	613.3	613.3	612.3	615.8	619.1
Illinois	5,812.7	5,809.8	5,814.8	5,831.1	5,848.8	5,852.8	5,859.4	5,863.1	5,867.6	5,868.9	5,870.4	5,873.6	5,874.0
Indiana	2,943.6	2,956.5	2,963.0	2,966.6	2,968.2	2,962.3	2,970.2	2,968.6	2,959.6	2,970.7	2,958.7	2,954.8	2,956.5
Iowa	1,461.8	1,458.5	1,459.5	1,462.2	1,469.1	1,470.4	1,476.6	1,479.0	1,477.3	1,478.0	1,483.5	1,484.7	1,490.8
Kansas	1,334.2	1,320.9	1,332.0	1,337.7	1,341.5	1,344.4	1,345.1	1,341.0	1,338.2	1,352.3	1,351.3	1,358.9	1,355.2
Kentucky	1,802.7	1,802.4	1,803.6	1,807.4	1,815.1	1,816.7	1,821.2	1,817.3	1,821.1	1,822.9	1,822.9	1,822.7	1,823.6
Louisiana	1,916.9	1,926.5	1,924.8	1,931.5	1,933.4	1,932.4	1,933.6	1,930.1	1,935.6	1,695.6	1,700.4	1,710.0	1,721.6
Maine	616.2	615.7	617.4	616.3	618.6	618.0	618.5	618.6	620.6	616.5	618.1	618.3	618.7
Maryland	2,540.9	2,542.5	2,546.8	2,549.7	2,554.1	2,561.0	2,573.9	2,578.7	2,571.6	2,580.0	2,578.8	2,578.4	2,575.1
Massachusetts	3,188.1	3,190.0	3,191.1	3,195.3	3,200.8	3,200.9	3,205.9	3,214.3	3,209.8	3,208.3	3,200.3	3,200.5	3,202.2
Michigan	4,366.8	4,376.2	4,387.1	4,368.1	4,380.2	4,369.0	4,363.9	4,342.2	4,352.7	4,362.5	4,349.0	4,352.8	4,362.6
Minnesota	2,697.0	2,694.9	2,696.1	2,698.2	2,704.5	2,707.7	2,717.6	2,724.4	2,727.8	2,725.2	2,728.1	2,723.6	2,730.5
Mississippi	1,127.6	1,131.3	1,136.7	1,136.1	1,138.9	1,136.9	1,136.5	1,136.1	1,136.7	1,084.4	1,095.7	1,105.6	1,103.3
Missouri	2,706.6	2,691.0	2,699.9	2,709.1	2,713.6	2,720.0	2,728.7	2,729.4	2,742.5	2,722.7	2,715.6	2,721.7	2,729.3
Montana	419.4	412.4	413.9	416.3	417.2	418.5	421.3	422.7	421.7	420.5	421.3	424.6	427.6
Nebraska	926.1	930.3	928.8	934.2	934.5	934.7	935.3	935.1	934.9	940.5	936.3	937.9	937.7
Nevada	1,187.1	1,190.1	1,195.3	1,201.7	1,215.2	1,220.1	1,224.8	1,232.4	1,231.6	1,238.2	1,246.6	1,249.4	1,255.8
New Hampshire	632.7	632.9	631.0	634.5	636.7	639.8	637.6	640.7	644.7	642.5	640.9	640.6	642.2
New Jersey	4,032.2	4,030.5	4,037.2	4,038.0	4,047.3	4,052.7	4,056.9	4,055.6	4,058.9	4,064.5	4,061.1	4,066.4	4,069.4
New Mexico	799.1	799.7	799.4	802.1	804.7	807.6	806.1	806.1	806.3	809.4	811.6	812.7	816.4
New York	8,491.5	8,488.8	8,489.5	8,497.8	8,506.0	8,510.6	8,526.4	8,527.6	8,535.5	8,550.7	8,538.7	8,549.3	8,553.9
North Carolina	3,856.7	3,846.1	3,850.8	3,857.1	3,871.4	3,879.3	3,890.2	3,897.0	3,899.1	3,893.2	3,898.4	3,905.0	3,909.6
North Dakota	337.9	338.1	340.2	341.0	343.8	343.7	343.1	342.4	343.4	345.4	343.6	344.9	344.7
Ohio	5,414.6	5,406.7	5,411.0	5,416.1	5,427.0	5,426.7	5,425.9	5,437.4	5,436.3	5,434.9	5,427.0	5,428.9	5,418.2
Oklahoma	1,483.8	1,483.8	1,487.9	1,490.8	1,493.8	1,491.1	1,495.5	1,498.6	1,501.9	1,504.1	1,504.2	1,507.3	1,505.7
Oregon	1,616.2	1,621.3	1,632.9	1,640.1	1,640.9	1,638.2	1,642.1	1,650.6	1,653.8	1,658.4	1,656.5	1,665.1	1,672.6
Pennsylvania	5,665.9	5,676.0	5,673.5	5,680.4	5,692.3	5,697.1	5,703.7	5,706.9	5,712.6	5,722.2	5,726.4	5,730.0	5,730.3
Rhode Island	490.2	491.1	492.0	492.3	493.0	494.3	495.2	496.4	495.6	495.3	494.5	495.5	494.0
South Carolina	1,832.1	1,835.3	1,834.9	1,832.6	1,831.5	1,829.3	1,832.1	1,827.9	1,836.2	1,835.3	1,839.3	1,842.5	1,850.5
South Dakota	384.4	385.1	385.9	387.4	388.4	389.8	390.6	390.7	391.4	393.1	391.3	391.7	391.4
Tennessee	2,716.4	2,717.4	2,720.6	2,720.5	2,725.8	2,722.8	2,722.8	2,719.1	2,722.7	2,729.9	2,733.9	2,730.9	2,732.3
Texas	9,530.6	9,553.3	9,553.5	9,563.3	9,574.4	9,577.7	9,589.0	9,613.2	9,620.0	9,630.2	9,645.9	9,670.7	9,684.1
Utah	1,116.1	1,124.4	1,128.7	1,134.9	1,137.6	1,137.8	1,142.9	1,146.7	1,147.8	1,149.4	1,154.1	1,159.1	1,165.7
Vermont	306.6	305.4	305.8	305.2	305.7	308.1	308.5	308.2	308.8	309.6	309.3	309.2	310.7
Virginia	3,623.5	3,629.3	3,630.5	3,625.7	3,627.8	3,625.0	3,637.6	3,646.0	3,642.0	3,645.0	3,664.0	3,663.7	3,664.7
Washington	2,722.4	2,723.8	2,733.7	2,744.0	2,746.1	2,750.1	2,758.4	2,771.9	2,776.4	2,765.2	2,788.8	2,795.9	2,800.6
West Virginia	736.8	741.1	740.3	742.5	743.2	743.9	746.8	743.7	742.9	742.0	745.7	745.1	744.6
Wisconsin	2,812.1	2,811.2	2,815.2	2,818.5	2,823.7	2,827.8	2,823.5	2,830.6	2,831.9	2,832.6	2,839.0	2,846.0	2,851.0
Wyoming	257.7	259.2	259.9	260.1	260.9	261.1	261.3	262.3	263.0	263.0	263.2	263.7	263.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	106.5	107.0	107.2	107.1	106.1	105.0	105.1	104.8	105.4	105.4	105.7	106.6	107.3
Alaska	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.1	18.2	18.5	18.5	18.1	18.4	18.3	18.8
Arizona	198.0	199.2	201.3	205.7	208.0	208.9	211.7	214.3	215.0	216.9	220.1	221.7	224.1
Arkansas	52.1	51.9	52.0	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.1	52.8	53.1	53.1	53.3	53.7	53.8
California	870.3	870.2	882.7	887.3	888.6	891.0	899.9	910.8	915.7	919.1	923.7	931.4	938.0
Colorado	156.2	155.6	157.8	159.1	158.7	159.8	159.8	160.1	162.3	163.8	162.3	163.7	164.3
Connecticut	68.1	67.5	67.7	68.8	70.8	70.6	71.1	71.1	71.1	70.7	71.0	71.0	70.9
Delaware ²	27.0	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.0	27.7	27.9	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.4	27.7	27.8
District of Columbia ²	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1
Florida	504.9	511.3	509.4	510.9	512.7	517.1	519.1	522.7	525.4	529.7	533.2	530.9	529.8
Georgia	198.5	197.7	199.5	199.5	199.3	198.2	199.1	201.5	201.4	201.2	202.7	203.2	204.7
Hawaii ²	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.2	31.6	31.8	32.1	32.6	32.8	33.2	33.7	33.9	34.2
Idaho	40.7	40.7	41.4	42.7	43.4	44.3	45.7	46.2	46.1	45.7	45.7	46.2	47.1
Illinois	265.9	263.1	264.1	268.8	269.2	269.7	269.1	268.2	267.4	266.7	267.4	268.1	269.1
Indiana	149.3	150.8	152.3	153.7	154.0	152.7	153.6	153.6	153.3	153.1	152.1	151.9	152.4
Iowa	69.5	68.0	67.8	68.4	69.1	68.3	68.6	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.3	68.5	70.1
Kansas	65.3	62.1	63.2	66.1	66.3	65.9	65.7	65.9	66.8	67.3	67.5	68.4	64.4
Kentucky	84.9	85.2	85.7	86.7	87.2	87.3	87.2	86.9	86.9	86.8	87.1	87.2	87.8
Louisiana	116.7	117.9	117.2	119.9	120.9	118.9	118.5	116.9	117.1	86.5	87.6	92.8	94.3
Maine	31.0	31.2	31.8	32.1	31.6	31.9	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.0	31.5	31.4	31.4
Maryland ²	179.5	179.4	178.4	178.5	179.2	179.9	180.2	180.1	180.5	181.0	180.6	180.6	179.9
Massachusetts	139.8	140.1	140.0	141.3	142.5	142.8	143.5	142.8	143.5	142.6	141.9	141.8	142.3
Michigan	188.3	192.2	190.9	189.6	190.2	189.2	189.0	186.9	187.1	186.9	187.7	188.0	187.5
Minnesota	127.8	128.0	128.0	125.3	127.0	129.2	128.3	128.4	128.8	129.5	128.9	128.3	127.0
Mississippi	49.3	49.2	49.5	49.1	49.6	49.8	50.4	50.4	50.5	49.0	49.9	49.9	49.4
Missouri	139.7	136.7	138.1	140.0	141.1	141.8	139.6	136.6	137.6	138.1	139.8	140.1	140.1
Montana	25.8	25.2	25.6	26.1	25.2	25.5	25.6	26.0	26.3	26.2	26.4	27.1	27.1
Nebraska ²	47.5	46.8	48.3	50.3	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.9	48.4	49.6	49.1	49.0	47.6
Nevada	125.6	126.9	129.0	130.1	132.4	133.8	134.8	136.2	136.6	137.8	139.2	139.3	140.8
New Hampshire	30.1	29.9	30.0	30.4	31.0	30.8	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.2
New Jersey	170.3	167.7	167.0	166.2	166.5	166.5	166.1	165.7	166.7	167.7	165.7	167.1	168.5
New Mexico	51.5	51.9	51.8	52.8	53.2	53.5	53.7	54.4	54.2	54.0	54.4	54.6	55.3
New York	320.1	320.3	320.8	321.4	324.4	322.8	322.8	322.4	322.7	322.8	322.0	323.6	323.2
North Carolina	219.8	223.0	222.2	222.8	224.5	225.6	225.7	224.7	226.1	225.5	226.4	226.4	227.0
North Dakota	16.9	16.7	17.3	17.0	18.4	18.0	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7	18.1	18.0
Ohio	236.8	234.6	234.7	236.4	237.7	237.5	235.7	234.0	235.2	233.8	234.7	235.8	236.6
Oklahoma	63.3	63.1	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.7	63.3	63.0	63.6	62.7	63.4	63.6	63.3
Oregon	84.2	84.7	86.0	88.1	89.0	89.0	89.7	90.3	91.8	93.0	94.1	95.1	95.6
Pennsylvania	249.3	249.4	248.7	249.8	253.6	255.8	256.0	255.7	256.1	256.7	256.8	255.7	254.7
Rhode Island	21.0	20.8	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.5
South Carolina	110.9	111.6	112.0	111.8	112.2	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.7	112.3	112.9	115.3
South Dakota	19.9	19.9	19.7	20.9	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.4	20.9	20.8	20.8	21.3	21.3
Tennessee	118.4	120.0	119.6	119.9	119.7	119.8	119.6	119.4	119.0	119.1	120.3	119.8	120.7
Texas	542.9	543.4	542.9	544.2	547.9	549.4	549.5	551.3	554.0	557.1	558.1	558.5	560.1
Utah	73.1	75.1	76.2	77.3	78.5	79.7	79.5	80.5	81.7	82.8	84.0	83.9	85.0
Vermont	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.8
Virginia	236.5	239.9	237.3	237.9	239.3	238.8	239.7	243.2	242.7	243.1	246.8	246.5	249.0
Washington	165.1	164.4	167.9	170.5	171.3	172.4	173.3	175.3	176.4	176.8	177.9	178.9	180.1
West Virginia	34.4	36.1	36.7	36.8	37.6	37.9	37.8	37.7	37.3	37.3	38.0	38.0	37.9
Wisconsin	125.8	127.1	131.8	131.5	133.3	131.7	133.6	132.5	131.4	130.8	131.9	133.4	132.3
Wyoming	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.6	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.6	20.5	19.8	19.8	19.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Manufacturing													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arizona	175.4	176.3	177.3	177.3	176.4	176.2	176.0	175.8	176.0	175.5	175.7	175.8	176.2
Arkansas	203.9	203.3	202.9	203.2	203.4	202.6	202.2	202.9	202.3	202.0	201.2	200.7	199.8
California	1,535.1	1,538.1	1,535.8	1,532.9	1,532.6	1,533.3	1,533.6	1,539.5	1,535.8	1,535.2	1,536.7	1,536.7	1,538.7
Colorado	154.8	155.0	154.7	154.2	153.4	153.6	153.7	153.0	153.4	152.9	153.0	151.9	151.8
Connecticut	197.9	197.6	198.9	198.9	198.7	198.2	197.9	197.3	196.8	196.7	196.8	196.9	196.5
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	385.3	388.0	388.0	388.8	388.6	390.7	392.7	394.9	393.8	393.5	392.4	391.5	390.4
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Hawaii	15.6	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.4
Idaho	61.0	60.7	61.2	62.0	62.6	63.0	63.2	63.2	62.4	61.6	61.6	62.3	62.3
Illinois	699.7	694.6	693.3	693.0	690.0	690.1	691.6	691.8	692.1	692.2	692.3	693.1	692.5
Indiana	575.0	575.3	575.7	576.3	574.0	572.9	571.4	573.3	570.5	570.9	571.1	570.5	569.9
Iowa	224.2	224.7	224.8	224.9	225.5	225.4	227.0	227.5	226.6	228.1	228.9	229.1	230.4
Kansas	178.5	180.0	179.8	179.1	179.0	178.8	178.5	178.0	178.0	177.3	177.1	178.6	179.6
Kentucky	264.2	264.6	264.5	265.1	266.0	266.4	265.4	259.6	265.7	265.5	265.9	265.7	265.2
Louisiana	151.3	151.8	151.2	151.3	151.7	151.0	150.8	149.4	149.5	139.3	139.0	138.8	139.6
Maine	63.0	62.5	62.4	62.2	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.2	61.7	61.7	61.4	61.6	61.6
Maryland	142.2	140.5	140.5	140.3	139.6	139.1	139.1	138.7	138.2	138.4	138.0	137.5	137.6
Massachusetts	312.7	312.7	313.3	312.0	312.7	312.7	312.3	314.9	314.6	313.0	312.5	312.7	312.9
Michigan	690.4	680.9	689.2	675.9	680.3	680.7	670.5	660.4	665.1	672.7	670.7	668.8	669.9
Minnesota	347.9	347.2	347.6	347.8	347.5	347.2	348.2	347.6	346.4	346.3	349.4	350.7	350.0
Mississippi	178.9	178.7	178.9	179.4	179.5	179.4	179.3	180.1	180.0	171.0	174.1	175.1	175.2
Missouri	314.7	310.0	314.0	315.6	315.6	315.3	315.2	310.0	315.4	316.1	316.2	316.8	316.7
Montana	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.2	18.9	18.9	19.3
Nebraska	100.5	98.8	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.6	100.8	100.5	100.7
Nevada	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Hampshire	81.0	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.7	80.5	80.8	81.9	82.2	82.0	81.6	81.4	81.7
New Jersey	337.0	335.0	333.9	332.4	331.5	329.8	329.2	329.9	327.1	327.1	325.4	324.3	322.9
New Mexico	36.5	36.1	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.3	35.6	36.2	36.7	36.9
New York	589.8	589.9	588.7	586.3	582.6	580.7	578.8	581.0	578.5	577.2	574.5	574.5	573.2
North Carolina	579.0	576.2	575.9	575.7	575.2	578.9	578.3	575.8	574.0	570.5	569.7	568.2	565.8
North Dakota	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.7	25.8	25.8	26.0	25.2	25.2	25.2	24.9
Ohio	827.8	824.5	823.1	823.7	823.1	822.4	819.9	824.7	819.9	820.9	822.6	823.4	822.8
Oklahoma	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Oregon	201.8	202.4	204.6	206.1	205.2	204.5	205.4	207.0	205.0	205.7	205.6	208.7	211.2
Pennsylvania	689.2	687.9	686.2	685.6	684.7	684.7	683.0	681.8	680.0	678.1	675.6	674.4	673.6
Rhode Island	56.4	56.3	56.5	55.9	55.2	54.9	55.1	55.1	54.8	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.5
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Texas	887.3	885.6	886.5	888.3	889.3	888.3	887.3	891.7	891.6	892.3	891.3	890.8	892.2
Utah	116.7	116.7	116.8	117.4	117.6	117.2	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.2	117.5	117.6	118.6
Vermont	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.2	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.5	37.3	37.3
Virginia	299.7	299.0	298.4	298.4	298.2	298.3	298.5	299.8	298.0	297.2	297.4	296.9	295.8
Washington	265.7	266.6	266.4	267.4	267.5	267.7	267.6	268.0	267.6	253.0	268.7	271.7	272.9
West Virginia	62.5	62.8	62.7	62.6	62.8	62.9	63.4	62.3	62.2	61.8	61.9	62.0	61.7
Wisconsin	503.0	500.6	504.0	506.4	502.6	503.6	503.1	504.0	501.4	500.1	502.4	503.1	506.2
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	375.9	377.7	379.3	380.7	382.1	383.6	383.0	383.2	383.8	383.0	382.4	382.3	380.3
Alaska	62.6	62.0	61.7	61.9	62.2	63.3	63.4	63.8	63.2	63.5	62.8	63.3	63.4
Arizona	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arkansas	242.5	241.8	242.3	242.2	242.5	242.8	243.0	243.6	244.5	244.9	244.7	245.0	245.8
California	2,778.9	2,768.0	2,763.4	2,769.4	2,766.8	2,766.8	2,768.3	2,778.7	2,783.6	2,783.1	2,787.3	2,794.8	2,794.4
Colorado	410.0	412.5	414.2	413.6	414.1	412.5	411.6	412.6	411.8	412.7	413.9	413.7	416.5
Connecticut	311.7	309.7	310.8	312.1	313.1	313.5	314.0	316.2	317.2	315.8	316.7	315.2	313.5
Delaware	82.5	81.5	82.3	81.3	81.1	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.3	82.0	82.9	83.8	84.5
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,508.2	1,517.9	1,524.0	1,529.1	1,529.7	1,530.3	1,532.1	1,535.6	1,538.7	1,541.5	1,541.5	1,542.6	1,543.9
Georgia	825.4	822.6	820.7	823.7	822.0	826.9	824.5	828.0	831.6	827.0	832.3	833.3	834.7
Hawaii	114.4	113.8	115.0	115.3	116.3	117.2	117.1	117.3	118.0	118.6	119.4	119.1	119.0
Idaho	119.0	117.8	118.2	118.7	119.1	120.4	121.2	122.1	122.2	122.5	122.5	124.0	124.6
Illinois	1,180.9	1,172.9	1,175.4	1,179.1	1,184.5	1,187.4	1,187.4	1,185.2	1,184.4	1,187.8	1,188.2	1,190.0	1,190.6
Indiana	575.6	578.0	578.0	579.8	580.0	580.6	583.4	582.5	583.4	582.6	579.6	576.4	578.6
Iowa	308.0	305.8	305.7	305.9	307.2	308.2	308.2	309.1	307.7	307.1	309.3	310.4	311.4
Kansas	258.8	258.8	259.7	259.8	259.9	261.4	260.3	261.1	258.7	262.4	260.6	262.4	261.2
Kentucky	372.7	372.8	372.6	372.6	373.4	374.4	374.2	375.1	377.0	376.1	376.3	376.2	375.3
Louisiana	380.6	382.4	381.2	382.1	382.6	381.2	383.5	385.9	386.0	340.5	335.7	342.8	345.7
Maine	126.7	126.6	127.0	126.2	126.2	126.5	126.6	126.5	126.7	126.2	126.3	126.9	127.5
Maryland	470.9	472.1	474.0	473.3	473.7	474.4	473.8	473.5	473.7	474.7	476.5	476.6	476.7
Massachusetts	572.8	575.2	574.3	574.0	573.9	575.0	575.8	575.9	576.8	575.4	575.2	574.4	572.7
Michigan	808.7	815.1	816.3	812.9	814.8	811.3	813.8	807.9	807.4	801.1	798.3	799.7	800.8
Minnesota	528.9	530.1	527.5	527.5	526.3	525.9	526.0	526.2	528.4	525.5	526.5	522.6	525.0
Mississippi	220.0	220.2	221.8	222.3	223.4	221.8	223.2	223.3	222.5	212.2	212.7	217.4	218.6
Missouri	539.5	533.4	534.0	536.4	535.9	539.4	535.8	536.8	538.6	538.1	538.2	541.1	543.6
Montana	86.0	85.6	85.8	86.5	86.8	87.5	87.6	87.5	87.2	86.8	86.6	87.3	87.4
Nebraska	198.3	198.5	199.1	200.8	200.8	202.1	199.8	199.9	199.6	200.7	198.5	198.9	199.9
Nevada	210.7	209.0	209.9	210.4	211.3	211.5	212.3	211.7	211.4	211.5	213.5	215.7	218.0
New Hampshire	140.9	140.8	140.5	141.4	142.5	143.0	142.9	144.0	144.4	145.0	144.0	143.6	144.3
New Jersey	878.1	882.8	885.3	887.4	889.9	891.9	892.0	889.5	889.5	893.5	891.0	890.3	889.8
New Mexico	137.8	137.9	138.0	138.4	138.3	138.5	138.4	138.4	138.5	139.0	139.4	140.1	140.2
New York	1,494.2	1,484.5	1,487.8	1,489.1	1,491.5	1,493.2	1,495.8	1,495.5	1,495.2	1,494.7	1,495.8	1,496.7	1,496.1
North Carolina	725.3	718.3	723.6	724.1	727.7	730.3	730.0	732.1	729.4	723.6	723.5	722.3	724.2
North Dakota	72.5	72.5	73.1	73.4	73.7	74.1	73.9	74.0	74.2	74.5	74.0	73.9	74.0
Ohio	1,037.8	1,033.9	1,032.1	1,033.7	1,032.0	1,030.1	1,031.5	1,033.3	1,032.7	1,032.9	1,029.4	1,031.3	1,027.4
Oklahoma	275.2	276.4	276.8	277.7	277.6	276.3	277.0	277.4	277.9	279.8	278.6	280.0	278.6
Oregon	324.5	327.9	329.6	330.4	330.6	329.3	330.2	331.1	331.1	332.4	335.3	338.0	336.6
Pennsylvania	1,127.1	1,126.7	1,126.5	1,127.9	1,127.9	1,128.7	1,129.3	1,127.9	1,129.7	1,131.4	1,134.6	1,137.6	1,139.2
Rhode Island	79.3	78.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	79.5	79.5	79.1	79.0	79.0	78.7	78.6	78.1
South Carolina	354.2	353.7	354.5	355.7	356.0	355.7	355.3	357.3	358.2	360.0	361.8	360.4	361.6
South Dakota	77.2	77.9	77.7	78.3	78.5	79.2	79.2	78.8	79.1	78.7	78.6	78.9	78.5
Tennessee	585.9	592.0	592.6	593.1	594.1	593.9	593.5	592.7	594.3	596.6	599.2	593.8	592.2
Texas	1,954.3	1,959.0	1,955.8	1,956.7	1,960.6	1,961.5	1,963.0	1,968.2	1,970.4	1,969.0	1,970.4	1,975.9	1,973.4
Utah	221.7	224.1	223.9	224.7	224.0	224.3	225.7	225.6	224.6	225.4	226.0	228.2	228.6
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	652.6	655.0	656.6	655.6	656.6	659.5	658.2	657.5	660.6	659.7	660.5	656.9	659.8
Washington	528.9	528.3	532.8	532.1	530.6	530.3	530.4	533.3	534.8	534.8	539.4	539.4	539.8
West Virginia	137.4	138.1	137.8	138.5	138.1	137.9	138.3	138.4	138.0	137.8	138.1	137.8	136.9
Wisconsin	543.9	540.3	540.6	539.2	540.5	541.8	537.7	541.6	540.0	537.7	539.2	538.6	545.0
Wyoming	49.8	49.6	49.8	49.8	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7	51.0	51.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	96.0	95.4	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.0	95.8	95.9	95.9	95.7	96.0	95.8
Alaska	14.6	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8
Arizona	165.4	165.4	165.6	165.3	166.9	168.0	168.9	170.3	171.4	172.3	172.2	173.3	173.4
Arkansas	51.2	51.5	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.0	51.9	52.2	52.3	52.5
California	916.4	917.8	917.2	917.4	915.9	916.2	917.2	919.9	922.5	923.0	924.3	925.4	927.8
Colorado	158.6	156.2	156.6	156.9	157.1	157.8	158.2	158.5	158.6	160.4	159.7	161.0	161.9
Connecticut	140.8	140.7	141.2	141.3	141.3	141.1	141.2	141.1	141.2	141.5	142.3	142.1	142.2
Delaware	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.7	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.4	46.1	46.2
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	507.1	507.4	508.5	508.5	511.7	511.1	514.4	517.3	516.2	516.9	518.5	518.6	518.4
Georgia	219.4	221.8	220.5	220.5	220.7	220.8	220.8	221.9	221.7	221.8	222.8	222.1	223.7
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Illinois	399.5	398.5	398.6	400.5	400.5	401.7	403.6	403.2	404.2	403.0	403.7	404.4	406.3
Indiana	141.4	140.3	140.5	141.1	140.9	142.5	142.5	142.6	142.8	142.1	141.7	141.6	141.9
Iowa	97.4	97.9	98.0	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.6	100.9
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	86.1	85.7	85.6	85.0	84.8	85.6	85.8	86.0	85.4	84.6	84.3	84.5	84.8
Louisiana	103.0	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.5	103.9	104.4	104.5	103.6	94.4	96.1	96.7	97.8
Maine	34.5	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.6	34.7	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.2
Maryland	155.8	157.4	157.5	158.1	158.2	158.4	158.6	159.5	159.7	159.1	158.9	158.7	158.3
Massachusetts	219.4	218.7	219.4	219.6	219.9	219.9	220.7	220.6	220.3	219.7	219.0	219.1	220.0
Michigan	218.7	218.4	217.8	218.3	218.1	217.8	218.1	218.7	218.8	219.0	219.4	218.9	218.8
Minnesota	175.1	177.8	178.1	178.8	178.9	179.4	180.9	178.9	179.8	179.7	179.8	180.4	181.2
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	165.8	165.4	165.6	165.6	166.3	167.0	167.7	168.6	169.0	169.0	168.7	168.7	169.1
Montana	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.3	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.2	21.3
Nebraska	63.4	63.4	63.8	64.2	64.4	63.9	64.2	64.2	64.1	64.7	64.6	65.0	64.9
Nevada	62.8	63.2	63.5	64.0	64.5	64.8	65.5	66.1	65.9	65.9	66.7	66.1	67.5
New Hampshire	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.8
New Jersey	280.8	280.3	281.2	281.0	281.6	281.6	282.0	281.6	282.0	282.4	282.3	283.1	283.7
New Mexico	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.2	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.6
New York	706.2	706.2	707.5	710.0	707.7	707.4	709.0	712.7	715.8	716.9	717.9	717.1	717.2
North Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
North Dakota	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.8	18.9	18.8	19.0	19.0
Ohio	313.5	313.5	313.7	313.1	311.6	312.3	312.5	313.4	313.7	313.8	313.9	314.1	314.1
Oklahoma	84.7	84.4	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.5	86.1	86.3	86.1	86.4	86.9	86.5	86.5
Oregon	97.6	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.3	98.5	99.0	98.4	98.1	98.4	98.9	99.3
Pennsylvania	335.5	335.2	334.9	335.2	335.2	335.9	336.9	336.7	337.2	338.3	338.6	339.2	339.3
Rhode Island	34.4	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.3	35.6	35.7
South Carolina	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.3	93.3	93.5	94.3	94.7	94.5	94.3	94.6	94.7
South Dakota	28.2	28.8	28.8	28.6	28.1	28.1	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.0	28.9
Tennessee	143.1	144.0	144.0	143.8	143.6	143.7	143.2	143.7	143.9	143.7	144.1	144.5	144.8
Texas	599.5	599.9	600.3	600.8	599.9	601.8	601.0	601.5	602.6	604.7	606.8	607.8	607.8
Utah	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	190.1	190.8	191.0	191.3	192.3	193.4	193.4	191.9	190.2	191.0	191.4	192.1	191.7
Washington	152.4	151.4	151.7	152.2	152.7	152.7	153.3	153.6	153.2	154.0	154.6	155.0	155.1
West Virginia	30.3	30.4	30.0	30.2	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.9	30.5	30.5
Wisconsin	157.4	156.9	157.7	158.4	158.2	158.5	158.4	158.3	158.9	158.8	158.4	158.0	158.4
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Professional and business services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.8	23.9	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.3	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.1
Arizona	343.1	340.7	343.6	343.0	346.6	345.0	347.4	351.5	352.3	354.1	356.6	360.0	363.6
Arkansas	108.4	110.3	109.9	109.5	109.4	108.6	108.8	108.8	108.2	108.6	109.4	109.4	109.9
California	2,130.4	2,126.7	2,135.4	2,135.7	2,141.1	2,140.2	2,147.2	2,152.8	2,156.0	2,157.6	2,158.0	2,158.0	2,163.7
Colorado	305.0	304.6	307.6	309.4	306.7	307.0	309.1	310.3	311.1	310.0	313.9	314.2	315.5
Connecticut	199.5	197.8	198.1	198.0	197.9	197.6	197.8	199.9	199.1	198.7	199.4	200.9	200.3
Delaware	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.2	63.9	63.0	62.3	62.1	62.9	63.0	63.3
District of Columbia	143.8	142.0	143.3	144.3	145.9	147.0	147.7	147.3	147.2	147.5	146.9	147.2	147.6
Florida	1,324.7	1,335.2	1,339.2	1,343.7	1,350.3	1,350.2	1,361.4	1,366.1	1,375.6	1,386.4	1,388.4	1,400.5	1,402.2
Georgia	519.2	521.1	520.4	519.3	519.0	514.8	516.3	520.9	524.3	522.6	526.1	526.9	529.5
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	73.5	74.8	75.4	75.5	78.5	77.2	77.9	78.8	78.7	77.7	77.5	77.7	78.8
Illinois	799.3	794.1	800.2	806.1	822.3	823.4	828.1	826.7	828.7	828.9	832.4	831.4	824.5
Indiana	269.6	270.3	272.0	272.5	272.9	271.6	271.4	271.9	272.3	273.8	272.9	273.1	272.3
Iowa	105.2	105.7	106.3	106.7	107.6	107.2	107.4	108.5	107.6	106.1	105.8	106.1	106.2
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	166.0	164.0	164.4	165.2	167.4	167.4	168.2	167.6	168.6	168.5	169.5	169.6	170.2
Louisiana	181.9	185.2	185.8	185.0	185.8	187.0	186.6	183.7	184.6	156.8	156.2	156.4	156.4
Maine	49.3	49.1	49.6	49.6	49.9	50.1	49.7	49.9	49.6	49.7	49.8	49.5	49.4
Maryland	377.5	378.0	380.9	383.3	385.0	387.3	392.2	392.3	390.0	390.8	388.9	388.2	386.0
Massachusetts	454.6	454.3	455.7	455.4	460.2	458.4	459.3	460.1	459.3	458.1	461.0	461.1	462.7
Michigan	584.6	571.6	573.0	572.8	569.0	569.4	576.3	582.3	581.9	584.3	587.0	587.7	592.5
Minnesota	303.1	298.7	302.6	301.9	304.9	307.1	309.8	308.3	309.6	309.0	310.1	306.5	307.9
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	302.6	299.6	302.2	304.3	306.0	303.8	307.4	304.4	305.4	306.0	305.5	305.5	306.9
Montana	33.0	32.7	33.2	33.7	33.9	34.1	34.7	35.2	35.1	35.1	34.3	34.5	34.4
Nebraska	94.3	94.8	94.9	95.8	95.5	96.1	96.5	97.9	97.4	97.3	96.1	97.5	97.7
Nevada	137.7	139.2	138.3	140.2	143.1	143.8	146.1	146.7	146.1	147.1	149.5	147.8	148.9
New Hampshire	56.2	55.2	55.2	55.9	56.4	56.5	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.9	56.9	56.2	56.2
New Jersey	585.0	578.4	581.4	583.1	584.8	589.2	587.3	588.2	588.4	588.9	589.2	590.7	589.4
New Mexico	92.1	91.7	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.2	91.8	91.9	92.3	92.9	93.9	93.4	93.7
New York	1,060.3	1,057.0	1,058.4	1,061.4	1,066.1	1,073.2	1,077.5	1,077.9	1,083.7	1,080.4	1,079.8	1,082.6	1,083.2
North Carolina	436.9	430.9	435.3	439.4	443.0	441.0	444.7	448.9	449.5	452.3	453.0	453.4	454.7
North Dakota	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.8	25.0	25.0	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.8
Ohio	630.0	627.2	633.7	638.0	642.8	641.6	644.5	643.6	644.6	645.6	645.6	645.4	641.7
Oklahoma	165.1	165.8	165.3	166.3	167.7	166.8	167.3	166.3	168.1	167.3	167.2	167.4	168.8
Oregon	180.0	180.1	181.7	181.9	180.8	179.2	181.6	182.4	183.6	185.0	182.8	182.9	184.0
Pennsylvania	641.2	644.8	648.5	648.2	649.7	648.8	649.8	651.0	651.2	654.1	652.3	654.8	655.4
Rhode Island	54.6	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.7	55.4	55.3	55.6	55.3	55.1	55.3	55.5
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	306.1	305.5	306.9	304.5	305.5	302.7	303.2	304.9	304.3	304.0	302.8	303.5	304.4
Texas	1,090.2	1,097.3	1,103.1	1,106.5	1,107.9	1,101.7	1,104.9	1,106.8	1,107.6	1,110.1	1,115.8	1,123.9	1,128.3
Utah	139.9	141.1	141.8	143.6	145.5	145.6	146.3	147.4	146.3	145.1	148.3	148.6	149.6
Vermont	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.6	21.7	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.3
Virginia	589.1	589.1	592.1	590.4	590.1	584.6	588.4	589.6	587.2	588.7	598.3	600.9	599.1
Washington	305.6	305.7	308.1	310.5	312.4	312.7	314.6	316.6	317.7	316.9	319.7	319.7	320.0
West Virginia	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.4	58.6	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.2	59.8
Wisconsin	249.9	247.3	248.3	249.9	252.3	251.5	253.5	254.0	257.7	258.5	259.2	261.4	259.6
Wyoming	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.0	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	35.0	35.3	35.6	36.2	36.1	36.2	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.8	36.1
Arizona	266.4	268.4	268.9	270.2	271.8	273.5	273.1	271.5	275.2	278.4	279.6	280.6	281.3
Arkansas	144.7	144.5	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.4	146.6	147.1	147.4	147.9	149.3	149.0
California	1,571.1	1,577.4	1,579.3	1,577.5	1,584.9	1,589.7	1,587.9	1,584.9	1,587.5	1,589.3	1,592.6	1,593.1	1,596.3
Colorado	221.3	222.2	222.8	223.0	223.3	223.9	224.9	228.0	225.5	225.7	225.9	225.7	226.6
Connecticut	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Delaware	52.9	53.6	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.6	53.3
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	933.4	935.8	936.8	940.0	942.7	946.5	950.6	953.1	953.1	959.1	960.3	962.5	965.6
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Hawaii	68.6	68.9	68.7	68.8	68.9	69.2	69.2	69.6	69.5	70.3	70.2	70.1	70.3
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Illinois	731.5	729.8	728.9	730.5	732.7	732.8	734.1	736.0	738.1	739.6	740.2	741.2	740.6
Indiana	374.3	372.8	373.2	373.6	374.2	373.6	383.0	382.0	379.3	380.8	380.8	381.3	381.5
Iowa	192.4	192.5	192.4	192.4	192.9	193.6	193.8	194.4	194.6	194.4	194.5	195.2	196.3
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	232.3	232.0	232.5	232.2	233.0	233.1	234.4	235.7	235.4	235.6	235.7	235.9	236.5
Louisiana	252.1	252.1	253.0	253.8	252.1	252.6	253.7	260.3	257.9	208.4	211.2	208.8	210.9
Maine	112.3	112.5	112.6	112.6	113.2	113.1	113.3	113.3	113.9	113.3	114.2	114.5	114.1
Maryland	350.7	352.7	352.9	353.4	354.4	354.7	356.2	357.1	357.5	357.5	358.9	360.1	360.9
Massachusetts	584.2	585.1	585.3	586.3	585.3	585.2	586.3	588.4	587.7	587.9	586.7	587.6	588.0
Michigan	552.8	555.0	553.7	553.6	555.4	554.7	558.1	560.0	557.8	559.5	556.1	556.8	554.2
Minnesota	382.0	379.3	382.0	383.2	384.0	386.5	388.6	390.5	391.9	391.4	391.9	393.7	394.5
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	359.9	363.6	362.5	363.3	363.7	366.1	370.2	367.5	371.1	367.3	367.1	367.8	369.3
Montana	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.4	54.9	55.5	55.8	55.5	56.2	56.1	56.4	56.5
Nebraska	127.6	128.9	127.4	126.7	127.0	127.1	128.7	128.9	128.4	128.4	128.3	128.6	128.5
Nevada	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Hampshire	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Jersey	553.2	555.7	557.8	558.4	558.9	560.1	562.0	561.1	561.3	561.8	561.2	564.5	566.2
New Mexico	104.2	104.6	104.7	104.5	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.0	104.9	104.8	105.4	105.9	106.4
New York	1,534.2	1,537.3	1,538.7	1,540.0	1,542.8	1,541.7	1,545.0	1,545.8	1,548.7	1,557.2	1,556.3	1,561.3	1,562.6
North Carolina	454.2	456.1	454.8	454.9	458.3	458.3	461.6	462.5	465.4	466.2	463.2	464.8	465.1
North Dakota	48.8	48.8	49.5	49.6	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.9	49.8	49.6	49.8
Ohio	749.1	753.9	753.5	752.7	754.1	752.1	754.3	753.8	755.7	757.9	755.6	756.3	754.5
Oklahoma	179.9	181.2	180.9	181.0	181.7	182.1	182.8	182.2	183.3	184.3	183.7	183.7	183.2
Oregon	196.8	194.0	197.3	198.7	199.5	199.4	198.9	202.4	204.3	203.8	203.0	205.0	207.7
Pennsylvania	1,004.6	1,010.0	1,010.1	1,013.0	1,014.3	1,015.2	1,016.8	1,017.7	1,017.9	1,019.6	1,025.9	1,026.8	1,028.0
Rhode Island	93.7	94.2	94.6	95.2	95.4	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.9	96.8	97.1	97.5	96.3
South Carolina	179.9	183.4	182.3	183.1	183.9	184.9	187.5	188.7	189.1	186.0	185.8	186.1	187.5
South Dakota	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.2	58.9	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.8	58.3	58.5
Tennessee	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Texas	1,157.0	1,160.0	1,161.7	1,163.4	1,167.1	1,171.6	1,169.3	1,171.3	1,174.2	1,174.7	1,177.5	1,178.3	1,182.1
Utah	126.2	125.8	126.5	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.4	127.1	128.1	128.5	129.1	129.9	131.1
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	385.3	384.7	386.2	387.5	385.3	385.3	385.4	388.2	386.5	391.3	391.3	393.1	393.0
Washington	322.3	323.8	324.4	325.8	326.8	328.2	329.1	329.8	330.1	329.5	331.3	332.2	332.9
West Virginia	112.1	112.2	112.3	112.3	111.5	111.3	111.9	111.6	111.3	111.7	114.6	114.2	113.6
Wisconsin	381.7	382.5	381.7	383.3	382.9	384.7	382.4	381.6	381.7	385.6	385.6	387.0	387.7
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	160.4	161.2	161.3	161.6	161.4	162.3	162.5	162.4	163.4	162.3	162.4	162.4	162.4
Alaska	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.4	31.4	31.6	32.0	31.3	30.7	30.9
Arizona	245.6	247.1	247.2	248.0	248.7	250.8	250.8	252.2	253.0	254.4	256.4	256.7	257.9
Arkansas	90.9	91.9	92.1	93.0	91.7	92.2	92.5	93.2	93.2	92.5	92.1	91.7	91.7
California	1,454.0	1,468.8	1,465.9	1,471.4	1,478.1	1,478.5	1,475.7	1,480.6	1,484.5	1,479.6	1,488.2	1,490.4	1,489.8
Colorado	253.2	253.3	254.4	255.9	256.1	256.3	257.9	257.6	258.0	257.4	257.2	257.9	258.0
Connecticut	128.1	128.9	129.2	129.7	129.2	130.7	131.6	131.4	131.1	131.2	129.7	129.1	129.3
Delaware	40.8	41.8	41.7	41.2	41.5	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.0	42.5	41.7	42.0	42.2
District of Columbia	51.8	52.6	52.7	52.5	53.6	53.6	53.9	53.6	54.0	53.8	53.9	54.0	53.9
Florida	869.1	870.3	875.5	874.0	875.5	877.6	881.9	890.6	891.1	896.6	892.2	896.9	904.6
Georgia	357.2	359.5	360.5	361.8	363.6	364.3	362.8	364.5	367.4	368.9	371.4	373.3	372.8
Hawaii	105.5	105.8	106.0	105.7	105.9	106.3	106.9	106.9	107.4	107.5	107.6	108.1	108.0
Idaho	55.7	55.8	56.2	55.7	55.6	56.4	57.3	56.8	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.8	58.0
Illinois	509.1	517.9	519.0	519.2	524.2	523.6	522.4	522.2	524.3	526.2	523.2	521.5	521.0
Indiana	275.1	279.7	280.4	280.1	282.9	283.1	282.8	283.1	281.3	281.3	279.6	278.9	279.6
Iowa	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kansas	112.2	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.5	113.7	113.1	112.6	111.7	111.9	111.7	112.9	112.2
Kentucky	161.7	162.5	163.7	165.0	166.3	165.3	166.1	165.2	166.2	166.2	165.8	166.0	166.5
Louisiana	204.3	206.4	205.2	206.8	207.4	207.5	207.3	204.9	207.1	161.2	163.1	162.6	165.7
Maine	61.1	60.5	60.3	59.9	60.3	60.0	60.3	59.7	60.0	60.6	60.9	61.3	62.1
Maryland	231.0	232.2	235.5	236.6	236.8	236.9	237.5	237.0	237.7	238.2	238.1	237.4	237.7
Massachusetts	293.7	295.7	297.9	298.7	300.5	298.0	297.7	300.2	297.9	297.5	296.4	295.3	295.9
Michigan	402.5	402.8	405.6	406.2	411.6	409.4	406.7	404.4	406.3	406.3	406.2	407.5	407.7
Minnesota	237.6	238.1	238.6	238.3	240.5	238.9	239.2	240.7	241.7	244.7	242.5	243.8	245.6
Mississippi	124.6	125.5	127.2	126.4	127.1	126.1	125.9	125.3	124.6	111.5	111.4	113.4	109.2
Missouri	266.7	263.1	265.1	267.0	267.4	268.4	274.9	277.6	277.1	270.9	264.8	266.5	267.6
Montana	58.3	55.1	55.2	56.1	56.8	55.7	55.2	56.0	56.3	56.6	57.6	58.3	59.9
Nebraska	78.4	81.2	80.1	80.8	81.8	81.2	80.5	81.0	80.8	80.1	79.8	79.4	79.5
Nevada	315.7	318.1	319.7	321.1	327.7	329.2	330.8	331.6	331.8	331.8	332.3	331.7	331.8
New Hampshire	64.9	65.0	65.5	66.2	66.6	67.6	66.7	67.1	67.1	66.8	66.9	66.9	68.2
New Jersey	332.3	333.2	333.7	333.0	336.5	337.6	340.2	340.7	343.3	340.7	346.2	346.2	348.0
New Mexico	82.9	83.2	83.1	83.2	83.8	84.1	84.4	84.4	83.9	83.8	83.2	82.9	83.6
New York	668.0	674.6	674.1	676.1	677.2	676.0	676.9	680.6	679.6	679.0	677.5	677.8	678.2
North Carolina	349.7	348.4	347.3	347.8	350.8	349.4	347.3	346.1	347.7	351.7	352.6	357.4	356.8
North Dakota	30.8	30.9	31.2	31.6	31.9	31.8	31.7	32.1	31.8	32.4	31.8	32.0	31.9
Ohio	492.7	491.4	490.9	491.4	497.8	502.1	501.0	501.6	499.6	499.0	497.9	496.2	496.9
Oklahoma	130.2	131.9	131.9	130.7	131.0	130.5	128.5	129.5	127.8	128.2	127.9	128.9	128.8
Oregon	159.0	159.1	160.7	160.7	159.1	161.3	159.9	161.4	163.3	164.3	161.5	159.8	160.8
Pennsylvania	480.1	480.6	480.4	481.3	485.3	485.4	486.6	487.8	491.4	493.2	492.5	493.0	493.2
Rhode Island	50.6	50.8	50.8	51.2	51.3	51.8	52.0	52.6	52.2	52.2	52.1	52.3	52.5
South Carolina	205.6	210.4	210.4	209.3	207.2	204.7	206.4	206.6	206.9	206.1	206.6	203.0	203.3
South Dakota	41.5	41.0	41.4	41.7	41.7	41.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.0	41.1	41.3	41.9
Tennessee	256.7	258.1	259.2	256.2	256.2	255.9	254.7	255.7	257.3	257.7	257.5	259.1	259.8
Texas	890.3	893.2	893.9	895.2	895.8	893.5	894.6	897.4	899.0	899.4	903.8	907.4	910.0
Utah	103.4	104.3	104.8	105.3	104.8	102.7	105.7	106.1	105.5	105.5	104.7	105.3	106.2
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	324.5	325.4	323.0	318.6	321.1	318.0	323.4	322.4	325.6	325.1	327.3	326.2	325.1
Washington	255.4	255.6	255.2	256.7	258.6	259.2	260.1	260.7	260.4	263.2	262.7	264.4	266.4
West Virginia	68.2	68.4	69.0	69.0	69.4	69.6	69.3	68.9	68.3	68.0	67.6	68.3	68.1
Wisconsin	249.3	248.7	248.9	250.1	255.1	255.1	254.6	255.9	257.7	257.5	256.1	258.4	257.4
Wyoming	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.6	32.7	31.6	31.6	31.4	32.1	31.5	31.7	32.2	32.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	359.9	360.0	360.9	361.4	360.4	360.3	363.8	362.3	361.9	360.5	360.6	360.2	359.2
Alaska	81.1	81.8	81.7	82.2	81.7	81.2	81.1	80.2	81.1	81.5	81.2	81.1	81.2
Arizona	405.6	405.2	408.0	406.8	407.7	409.1	405.6	410.2	410.9	411.7	408.5	406.5	409.6
Arkansas	201.6	201.9	201.7	202.2	202.2	202.3	204.5	205.9	205.6	205.2	205.8	206.0	206.1
California	2,380.8	2,381.5	2,387.4	2,387.8	2,388.0	2,395.8	2,392.5	2,400.3	2,423.8	2,415.0	2,408.2	2,409.7	2,411.5
Colorado	362.0	362.0	364.3	364.3	365.6	366.2	368.8	369.3	367.4	371.3	368.7	367.4	367.8
Connecticut	242.0	242.3	242.0	243.4	243.1	242.4	242.2	242.1	244.5	241.7	242.8	242.7	243.1
Delaware	58.6	59.1	59.5	60.3	60.1	60.1	59.4	59.7	59.7	60.1	59.1	59.3	59.1
District of Columbia	230.9	231.1	230.8	229.8	230.2	230.1	230.4	231.5	234.4	229.2	230.8	231.6	230.5
Florida	1,076.8	1,079.6	1,081.3	1,082.9	1,085.4	1,086.0	1,068.1	1,087.5	1,091.0	1,093.8	1,095.6	1,094.6	1,098.2
Georgia	643.5	642.0	646.1	646.9	649.3	647.3	645.0	647.8	650.0	649.2	648.1	651.2	649.6
Hawaii	120.2	117.2	119.3	119.1	119.1	119.1	120.2	120.1	121.3	120.4	119.6	119.7	120.0
Idaho	115.3	115.1	115.5	115.7	116.2	115.5	115.1	113.8	113.8	115.1	114.9	115.1	114.9
Illinois	838.2	845.6	843.6	844.6	839.7	840.2	839.1	844.8	844.8	843.3	843.5	845.5	844.3
Indiana	425.2	430.2	429.3	427.7	428.2	425.5	424.4	424.4	420.1	427.5	423.1	423.0	421.9
Iowa	243.4	243.1	242.4	242.1	242.8	243.7	245.3	243.5	245.4	244.9	246.1	245.4	245.8
Kansas	254.0	248.6	255.8	255.5	255.3	256.9	252.3	251.7	259.9	259.3	259.5	259.7	259.7
Kentucky	308.2	309.4	308.4	309.0	309.1	308.6	310.8	312.0	306.9	310.8	309.7	308.9	308.9
Louisiana	381.4	382.5	382.6	382.6	382.7	382.7	381.5	379.6	383.9	378.5	377.9	376.6	376.3
Maine	105.4	105.1	104.6	104.7	105.1	105.2	105.6	106.0	107.5	105.2	106.0	105.8	105.8
Maryland	461.6	461.4	462.2	462.5	462.6	464.2	468.1	468.4	466.5	468.6	466.7	465.4	464.7
Massachusetts	405.2	405.1	406.0	405.9	406.6	407.9	409.1	407.6	407.0	410.0	404.9	406.0	406.1
Michigan	688.0	687.4	687.3	685.4	686.8	683.4	678.5	668.7	675.0	679.3	670.7	672.2	676.4
Minnesota	411.1	414.4	411.4	412.9	413.2	411.7	414.8	419.8	419.0	415.7	416.6	415.7	416.6
Mississippi	242.9	243.9	244.5	244.8	244.9	245.2	246.0	244.8	245.9	242.6	241.6	242.2	242.1
Missouri	428.2	430.3	429.8	428.6	428.1	428.5	428.2	438.3	438.1	425.3	424.6	423.9	425.1
Montana	87.9	86.6	86.7	86.2	85.9	86.8	88.3	88.1	87.3	86.1	87.5	87.9	88.5
Nebraska	159.9	160.3	160.0	159.8	160.4	160.0	160.9	159.3	159.3	162.9	162.9	162.2	161.9
Nevada	140.9	141.0	142.3	142.9	143.1	143.7	143.1	144.0	142.5	144.1	144.5	145.5	146.1
New Hampshire	90.8	93.1	90.1	90.8	90.5	91.3	90.3	90.3	91.9	90.9	90.9	89.8	89.7
New Jersey	640.8	641.7	640.6	640.5	640.7	639.1	640.5	641.5	642.6	644.4	642.7	642.2	642.6
New Mexico	200.2	200.5	201.1	201.3	201.9	202.9	201.2	200.2	201.3	202.9	202.3	201.9	202.8
New York	1,488.5	1,485.3	1,481.5	1,481.9	1,480.6	1,482.9	1,488.5	1,478.9	1,479.4	1,488.7	1,483.6	1,483.4	1,486.8
North Carolina	650.5	650.8	651.0	651.9	653.2	653.7	662.8	663.4	660.3	660.5	660.7	662.2	663.2
North Dakota	74.8	75.6	75.5	75.8	75.8	75.4	75.2	72.0	74.3	75.1	74.7	75.0	74.9
Ohio	797.4	797.6	799.1	797.0	798.1	798.8	795.3	800.1	802.8	798.6	796.0	795.6	794.2
Oklahoma	306.3	305.2	307.9	308.6	308.7	308.1	311.2	311.8	314.4	315.8	315.8	315.8	314.5
Oregon	271.4	274.1	273.3	273.2	274.6	273.6	273.9	272.7	272.5	272.0	271.2	272.6	273.1
Pennsylvania	746.1	747.0	745.0	745.4	747.4	748.0	749.7	752.6	752.8	755.2	756.2	754.2	753.0
Rhode Island	65.3	65.6	65.7	65.7	65.9	65.9	66.3	66.2	65.9	65.8	65.6	65.9	65.6
South Carolina	330.6	328.9	329.6	330.3	330.9	332.5	334.3	328.2	335.0	331.7	329.9	330.5	331.3
South Dakota	74.6	75.0	74.9	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.7	75.1	74.5	75.6	75.0	74.9	75.0
Tennessee	412.6	414.3	411.6	412.9	414.1	413.3	414.4	413.2	414.3	414.9	414.0	413.8	414.2
Texas	1,664.7	1,666.2	1,664.0	1,662.9	1,663.7	1,665.2	1,673.4	1,670.8	1,672.7	1,671.3	1,672.4	1,674.3	1,674.8
Utah	199.4	200.8	201.1	201.7	202.1	201.4	201.8	202.4	204.1	203.7	203.3	203.1	203.7
Vermont	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	52.3	52.8	52.8	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.7
Virginia	655.9	654.2	654.5	654.6	653.3	655.8	657.0	659.2	658.5	656.2	659.5	659.7	662.1
Washington	524.7	524.6	523.7	525.3	524.7	524.3	525.8	529.2	530.1	530.4	527.2	526.9	525.3
West Virginia	142.6	143.9	142.7	143.6	143.5	143.2	144.6	143.0	143.3	143.4	143.2	142.5	143.0
Wisconsin	412.3	418.9	413.3	411.2	409.6	411.8	411.7	413.1	412.7	414.6	416.1	416.2	416.2
Wyoming	64.5	64.5	64.2	64.6	65.0	65.2	64.9	65.3	65.4	65.3	65.2	65.1	65.2

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8
Goods-producing	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4
Natural resources and mining	45.8	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	45.0	45.8	46.2
Construction	37.8	38.3	38.4	39.1	38.4	38.6	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.5	39.2	38.7	39.2
Manufacturing	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.8
Overtime hours	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
Durable goods	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.2
Overtime hours	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5
Wood products	40.8	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.0	42.0	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.9	42.6	43.5	42.7	42.9
Primary metals	43.0	43.1	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.5	43.4	43.5
Fabricated metal products	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.3
Machinery	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.6
Computer and electronic products	39.9	39.8	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.1
Transportation equipment	42.3	42.3	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.7	43.0	42.7	42.6	42.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.2	42.4	41.8	41.9	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.9	42.7	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.0
Furniture and related products	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.2	38.5	38.2	38.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.6	38.7	38.3	38.7	38.8	39.0	38.6	38.6	38.6
Nondurable goods	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.2
Overtime hours	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5
Food manufacturing	38.9	39.3	38.8	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.6
Beverages and tobacco products	40.4	39.8	40.1	40.3	38.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.5	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.7
Textile mills	40.3	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.6	41.0	40.4
Textile product mills	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.8	39.6	39.9	40.1
Apparel	35.9	35.8	36.0	36.0	35.1	35.4	35.5	35.8	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.9	35.9
Leather and allied products	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.8	38.4	38.7	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.7	39.5	39.4	39.2
Paper and paper products	42.5	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.5	42.4
Printing and related support activities	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.5
Petroleum and coal products	44.6	44.7	45.1	46.1	45.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	47.4	47.3	45.8	44.6	45.2
Chemicals	42.8	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.6	42.0	42.9	42.3	42.5	42.8
Plastics and rubber products	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.2
Private service-providing	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3
Wholesale trade	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.9
Retail trade	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.5
Transportation and warehousing	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.4
Utilities	41.0	40.6	40.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.0
Information	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.5	36.7	36.6
Financial activities	35.9	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	35.9	36.0
Professional and business services	34.2	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.5
Education and health services	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.5	32.6	32.6
Leisure and hospitality	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.7
Other services	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total private	101.3	101.6	101.8	102.4	102.2	102.4	102.9	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.9
Goods-producing	96.9	97.5	97.6	98.6	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.6	99.6	100.5	100.0	101.0
Natural resources and mining	110.3	109.5	110.7	112.7	113.2	114.1	114.9	115.9	116.3	117.6	116.0	118.8	120.3
Construction	102.6	105.0	105.6	106.3	106.7	107.6	106.5	107.2	107.2	108.5	111.7	110.0	112.4
Manufacturing	93.9	93.7	93.2	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.9
Durable goods	95.3	95.2	94.8	95.2	95.1	95.4	95.6	96.1	96.3	97.7	97.4	97.5	97.8
Food products	102.6	100.4	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.5	102.4	102.4	102.1	102.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	97.5	97.2	96.2	97.0	96.3	96.8	95.6	95.4	95.7	97.2	99.5	97.7	99.5
Primary metals	93.2	93.7	93.0	92.5	92.3	92.7	93.6	93.8	94.5	95.0	95.2	95.0	95.7
Fabricated metal products	98.5	98.1	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.9	99.0	98.8	100.5	100.3	100.4	101.3
Machinery	96.8	96.8	97.5	98.0	98.3	98.4	99.1	98.8	99.1	100.3	99.0	99.0	98.2
Computer and electronic products	90.2	90.5	90.3	92.2	92.6	93.6	95.3	96.0	97.9	99.8	100.3	100.8	99.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	87.0	86.2	86.1	85.6	86.0	85.9	87.0	87.3	87.8	88.1	87.7	88.1	89.0
Transportation equipment	96.1	96.9	96.2	96.9	96.5	96.5	96.0	97.6	96.7	98.8	98.8	99.3	99.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	95.6	97.1	95.3	95.3	94.4	94.3	92.5	95.7	96.7	96.4	95.4	95.1	94.8
Furniture and related products	93.5	92.9	92.9	91.7	91.2	91.2	91.3	91.2	91.3	91.0	89.2	88.6	88.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	91.3	91.3	91.0	90.7	90.2	90.7	90.0	91.2	91.0	91.5	90.7	90.7	91.2
Nondurable goods	91.5	91.0	90.4	90.7	90.1	89.9	89.9	89.6	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.2	90.5
Food manufacturing	96.0	96.8	95.6	95.8	95.5	95.2	95.6	94.8	94.5	94.5	95.2	95.9	96.8
Beverages and tobacco products	91.9	90.9	91.8	93.3	91.6	95.0	95.3	95.8	94.9	100.3	98.9	98.2	98.8
Textile mills	75.1	73.6	73.0	72.0	72.4	72.1	71.0	70.3	69.4	69.3	69.2	69.1	68.8
Textile product mills	90.4	89.9	90.3	89.7	89.9	87.5	88.9	89.9	91.2	92.2	94.2	94.3	97.7
Apparel	70.3	69.6	68.8	68.2	65.5	65.8	66.3	65.4	64.8	64.0	64.5	64.1	64.6
Leather and allied products	77.7	77.1	76.4	77.0	77.4	78.0	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	81.0	81.5	79.8
Paper and paper products	88.8	88.0	88.0	87.8	88.0	87.5	87.5	87.6	88.1	87.9	87.1	86.8	86.3
Printing and related support activities	92.6	91.7	90.8	91.2	91.1	90.7	90.9	90.6	91.2	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.7
Petroleum and coal products	103.2	103.2	103.0	105.8	105.3	104.7	102.5	101.2	105.3	105.3	100.6	97.2	97.4
Chemicals	98.2	96.9	96.6	97.0	96.7	96.2	96.5	95.0	96.4	97.9	96.9	97.4	98.0
Plastics and rubber products	92.7	92.6	92.3	92.0	91.3	91.0	90.9	91.5	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.6	92.1
Private service-providing	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.6	103.4	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.6	104.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	100.8	101.0	100.9	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.3	102.0	102.1	101.9
Wholesale trade	100.1	100.7	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.4	101.3	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.2	103.5
Retail trade	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.9	100.7	100.6	101.0	100.7	100.4	100.0	101.1	100.8	100.9
Transportation and warehousing	105.2	104.8	104.8	105.5	105.1	104.9	105.0	104.8	103.9	104.3	105.0	104.6	104.1
Utilities	93.1	91.9	91.0	93.2	92.9	93.7	94.1	94.4	94.5	94.9	95.1	95.3	94.1
Information	98.6	98.4	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.5	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.8	100.6
Financial activities	103.8	103.7	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.1	105.8	105.6	105.8	106.4
Professional and business services	103.8	103.7	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.2	106.2	105.9	106.9	106.9	107.6	108.0	108.9
Education and health services	105.2	105.3	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.2	106.8	106.3	107.2	107.0	106.6	107.0	107.3
Leisure and hospitality	104.9	105.2	105.3	106.3	106.2	106.4	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.2	106.7	106.5	107.2
Other services	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.9	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.0	96.0	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.4

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production or nonsupervisory worker employment. Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2004 IV ^r	2005 III ^r	2005 IV ^r	2004 IV to 2005 IV ^r	2005 III to 2005 IV ^r
Total.....	227,724	229,956	231,121	1.5	2.0
Private sector.....	186,618	188,666	189,839	1.7	2.5
Natural resources and mining.....	1,855	1,934	1,961	5.7	5.6
Construction.....	13,776	14,158	14,526	5.4	10.8
Manufacturing.....	27,708	27,544	27,751	.2	3.0
Durable goods.....	17,469	17,486	17,659	1.1	4.0
Nondurable goods.....	10,239	10,058	10,092	-1.4	1.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,876	42,936	43,109	.5	1.6
Information.....	5,560	5,484	5,476	-1.5	-.6
Financial activities.....	13,787	14,146	14,210	3.1	1.8
Professional and business services	28,233	28,819	29,038	2.9	3.1
Education and health services.....	27,822	28,407	28,479	2.4	1.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,719	16,950	16,937	1.3	-.3
Other services.....	8,283	8,288	8,351	.8	3.1
Government.....	41,106	41,290	41,283	.4	-.1

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005												2006
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$15.88	\$15.91	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.16	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.34	\$16.41
Goods-producing	17.37	17.43	17.45	17.52	17.55	17.59	17.63	17.68	17.66	17.74	17.74	17.77	17.81
Natural resources and mining	18.43	18.40	18.25	18.55	18.58	18.66	18.74	18.88	19.03	19.04	18.95	18.88	19.12
Construction	19.23	19.28	19.34	19.38	19.37	19.43	19.52	19.51	19.54	19.58	19.59	19.64	19.65
Manufacturing	16.38	16.42	16.43	16.48	16.54	16.56	16.58	16.65	16.60	16.71	16.68	16.71	16.74
Excluding overtime ²	15.52	15.54	15.56	15.63	15.69	15.70	15.71	15.76	15.73	15.82	15.79	15.84	15.87
Durable goods	17.11	17.17	17.17	17.24	17.29	17.32	17.36	17.45	17.38	17.51	17.50	17.53	17.56
Nondurable goods	15.19	15.20	15.22	15.22	15.31	15.29	15.27	15.30	15.30	15.35	15.29	15.32	15.36
Private service-providing	15.49	15.51	15.56	15.60	15.63	15.67	15.75	15.76	15.80	15.89	15.89	15.96	16.03
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.78	14.77	14.81	14.86	14.87	14.89	15.00	14.98	14.98	15.05	15.04	15.10	15.11
Wholesale trade	17.88	17.93	17.95	18.03	18.01	18.10	18.22	18.21	18.26	18.32	18.45	18.58	18.56
Retail trade	12.31	12.29	12.31	12.35	12.36	12.35	12.45	12.41	12.35	12.43	12.35	12.39	12.42
Transportation and warehousing	16.55	16.51	16.61	16.60	16.64	16.66	16.75	16.78	16.82	16.82	16.85	16.85	16.90
Utilities	26.13	26.09	26.29	26.42	26.47	26.39	26.98	26.84	26.95	27.17	27.15	27.21	27.18
Information	21.73	21.57	21.72	21.92	21.92	22.04	22.17	22.21	22.32	22.65	22.40	22.65	22.99
Financial activities	17.69	17.74	17.81	17.85	17.81	17.87	17.95	17.92	18.01	18.09	18.20	18.24	18.29
Professional and business services	17.81	17.85	17.88	17.94	17.98	18.03	18.11	18.14	18.15	18.30	18.29	18.40	18.55
Education and health services	16.41	16.47	16.55	16.58	16.64	16.69	16.76	16.79	16.84	16.90	16.95	16.99	17.05
Leisure and hospitality	9.04	9.05	9.06	9.09	9.10	9.12	9.13	9.16	9.22	9.22	9.24	9.26	9.26
Other services	14.17	14.20	14.24	14.26	14.30	14.31	14.35	14.39	14.40	14.46	14.46	14.49	14.52
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.23	8.22	8.19	8.16	8.19	8.21	8.20	8.16	8.06	8.10	8.16	8.19	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.00	9.00	8.96	8.94	8.96	8.98	8.95	8.92	8.79	8.82	8.89	8.91	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.03	8.01	7.99	7.96	7.98	8.00	8.00	7.96	7.86	7.90	7.96	8.00	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$535.16	\$536.17	\$537.52	\$540.80	\$540.21	\$541.56	\$545.53	\$544.59	\$547.22	\$550.26	\$550.26	\$552.29	\$554.66
Goods-producing	691.33	695.46	696.26	704.30	700.25	701.84	703.44	705.43	706.40	714.92	716.70	714.35	719.52
Natural resources and mining	844.09	829.84	824.90	845.88	849.11	850.90	860.17	866.59	873.48	875.84	852.75	864.70	883.34
Construction	726.89	738.42	742.66	757.76	743.81	750.00	745.66	747.23	746.43	753.83	767.93	760.07	770.28
Manufacturing	666.67	666.65	663.77	667.44	668.22	669.02	671.49	675.99	675.62	685.11	680.54	681.77	682.99
Durable goods	703.22	703.97	700.54	705.12	705.43	708.39	711.76	717.20	716.06	728.42	722.75	722.24	723.47
Nondurable goods	607.60	606.48	604.23	607.28	607.81	607.01	606.22	607.41	610.47	615.54	611.60	614.33	617.47
Private service-providing	501.88	502.52	504.14	507.00	506.41	507.71	510.30	509.05	511.92	514.84	514.84	517.10	519.37
Trade, transportation, and utilities	495.13	494.80	494.65	497.81	496.66	495.84	499.50	497.34	498.83	501.17	502.34	504.34	503.16
Wholesale trade	674.08	677.75	676.72	681.53	678.98	680.56	685.07	682.88	688.40	692.50	697.41	704.18	703.42
Retail trade	377.92	377.30	376.69	379.15	378.22	376.68	379.73	377.26	376.68	377.87	377.91	377.90	378.81
Transportation and warehousing	620.63	615.82	617.89	619.18	617.34	616.42	619.75	619.18	615.61	617.29	620.08	618.40	615.16
Utilities	1,071.33	1,059.25	1,059.49	1,085.86	1,082.62	1,087.27	1,111.58	1,105.81	1,110.34	1,122.12	1,118.58	1,126.49	1,114.38
Information	790.97	785.15	792.78	800.08	804.46	802.26	811.42	810.67	816.91	831.26	817.60	831.26	841.43
Financial activities	635.07	635.09	639.38	642.80	641.16	645.11	648.00	645.12	648.36	653.05	653.38	654.82	658.44
Professional and business services	609.10	606.90	607.92	613.55	614.92	614.82	621.17	618.57	622.55	627.69	627.35	631.12	639.98
Education and health services	534.97	536.92	539.53	540.51	542.46	544.09	548.05	545.68	550.67	552.63	550.88	553.87	555.83
Leisure and hospitality	232.33	232.59	232.84	234.52	234.78	235.30	235.55	235.41	237.88	236.95	237.47	237.06	237.98
Other services	437.85	438.78	440.02	443.49	441.87	443.61	444.85	444.65	444.96	446.81	446.81	447.74	450.12
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	277.43	276.95	276.08	275.92	275.90	276.59	277.06	274.91	272.38	273.63	275.68	276.98	(⁴)
Goods-producing	358.39	359.23	357.61	359.34	357.64	358.45	357.26	356.10	351.62	355.50	359.07	358.25	(⁴)
Private service-providing	260.18	259.57	258.93	258.67	258.64	259.30	259.17	256.97	254.81	256.01	257.94	259.33	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

(CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Total nonfarm.....		133,075	130,368	135,316	135,044	132,419	--	--	--	--	--
Total private.....		111,025	108,741	112,985	112,825	110,644	90,255	88,140	92,283	92,168	90,168
Goods-producing.....		21,918	21,414	22,402	22,157	21,758	15,867	15,413	16,421	16,190	15,859
Natural resources and mining.....		601	591	645	644	637	450	441	489	487	479
Logging	1133	67.4	65.3	64.2	62.8	60.9	57.0	54.6	53.2	52.2	--
Mining	21	533.2	525.4	581.1	581.1	576.4	392.6	386.7	435.9	434.7	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	124.7	123.0	128.5	128.2	127.5	71.8	69.8	74.9	74.3	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	204.4	199.0	216.8	212.3	207.1	158.0	154.2	170.8	167.8	--
Coal mining	2121	71.7	72.1	75.2	75.8	76.0	58.9	59.5	63.4	64.6	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	33.5	33.6	34.8	35.0	--	27.0	27.3	28.9	29.2	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	38.2	38.5	40.4	40.8	--	31.9	32.2	34.5	35.4	--
Metal ore mining	2122	28.3	28.7	29.9	30.6	--	20.9	21.4	23.0	23.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	104.4	98.2	111.7	105.9	--	78.2	73.3	84.4	79.4	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	47.9	44.7	50.0	46.1	--	36.2	33.5	38.0	34.9	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	24.5	22.8	27.0	23.9	--	18.8	17.3	20.6	17.9	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	23.4	21.9	23.0	22.2	--	17.4	16.2	17.4	17.0	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	43.4	40.6	48.1	45.5	--	32.6	30.5	36.4	34.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	31.8	28.9	35.3	33.0	--	23.9	21.7	27.1	25.1	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.1	12.9	13.6	14.3	--	9.4	9.3	10.0	10.5	--
Support activities for mining	213	204.1	203.4	235.8	240.6	241.8	162.8	162.7	190.2	192.6	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	135.9	135.2	152.6	154.5	--	103.8	103.7	120.0	120.1	--
Construction.....		7,012	6,682	7,524	7,286	7,016	5,340	5,026	5,801	5,572	5,338
Construction of buildings	236	1,664.5	1,615.2	1,738.8	1,722.1	1,681.5	1,123.6	1,075.5	1,188.0	1,171.8	--
Residential building	2361	925.0	900.4	969.1	965.3	945.2	611.0	588.3	649.3	646.0	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	579.6	567.1	611.0	610.4	--	377.1	365.7	403.3	401.0	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	27.8	27.9	32.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	283.0	270.7	288.3	284.1	--	196.8	186.2	206.0	206.0	--
Nonresidential building	2362	739.5	714.8	769.7	756.8	736.3	512.6	487.2	538.7	525.8	--
Industrial building	23621	168.1	163.7	166.5	160.1	--	126.8	122.0	127.5	120.8	--
Commercial building	23622	571.4	551.1	603.2	596.7	--	385.8	365.2	411.2	405.0	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	883.3	809.9	1,005.3	932.2	869.2	680.3	606.6	785.4	710.1	--
Utility system construction	2371	382.6	363.4	423.6	411.8	--	315.6	296.4	354.1	341.9	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	189.7	174.6	203.9	192.5	--	152.5	138.9	167.4	156.7	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	69.8	66.9	76.2	77.7	--	60.8	56.9	68.2	69.6	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	123.1	121.9	143.5	141.6	--	102.3	100.6	118.5	115.6	--
Land subdivision	2372	86.2	86.4	94.3	96.2	--	36.3	35.2	37.7	37.5	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	317.5	268.5	372.9	312.1	--	253.8	205.7	308.4	248.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	97.0	91.6	114.5	112.1	--	74.6	69.3	85.2	81.9	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,464.3	4,256.5	4,779.7	4,631.3	4,464.9	3,535.6	3,344.2	3,827.7	3,689.9	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,168.6	2,069.0	2,370.9	2,316.8	2,232.3	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,295.7	2,187.5	2,408.8	2,314.5	2,232.6	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1,013.8	951.9	1,119.7	1,073.0	--	846.2	785.0	944.5	896.2	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	563.6	527.4	623.0	604.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	450.2	424.5	496.7	468.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	208.0	191.2	247.5	232.7	--	176.4	160.3	213.8	199.8	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	82.5	78.5	91.0	85.2	--	68.2	64.6	75.0	68.4	--
Framing contractors	23813	154.1	148.3	175.0	168.1	--	139.6	132.4	160.3	152.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	226.5	213.1	239.0	230.6	--	201.0	186.8	211.2	203.1	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	55.5	54.6	55.5	55.9	--	37.2	36.2	36.6	36.2	--
Roofing contractors	23816	199.8	183.5	211.8	203.8	--	158.1	143.5	172.2	163.7	--
Siding contractors	23817	45.4	42.6	50.8	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	42.0	40.1	49.1	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,882.9	1,842.7	1,925.7	1,915.1	--	1,444.3	1,411.4	1,488.1	1,479.3	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	776.6	764.6	817.9	816.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,106.3	1,078.1	1,107.8	1,098.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	863.1	840.9	881.8	875.5	--	667.0	649.1	685.5	680.0	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	907.2	892.5	930.7	929.1	--	690.7	678.5	715.7	716.2	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	112.6	109.3	113.2	110.5	--	86.6	83.8	86.9	83.1	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	941.8	906.6	1,012.8	985.6	--	754.0	721.5	818.1	795.6	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	557.9	537.5	619.1	606.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	383.9	369.1	393.7	379.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	348.8	334.0	370.8	367.5	--	299.4	287.0	322.7	320.8	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	219.2	206.9	247.1	230.9	--	179.3	166.4	208.0	192.7	--
Flooring contractors	23833	83.6	83.5	86.8	86.4	--	56.9	56.7	56.6	58.0	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	69.0	66.7	73.2	72.7	--	54.9	52.8	56.3	54.7	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	156.5	153.4	169.3	165.3	--	115.5	112.2	126.5	124.0	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	64.7	62.1	65.6	62.8	--	48.0	46.4	48.0	45.4	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	625.8	555.3	721.5	657.6	--	491.1	426.3	577.0	518.8	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	270.5	239.5	310.9	289.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	355.3	315.8	410.6	368.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	330.5	300.7	374.5	352.0	--	261.7	234.1	303.0	283.9	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	295.3	254.6	347.0	305.6	--	229.4	192.2	274.0	234.9	--
Manufacturing.....		14,305	14,141	14,233	14,227	14,105	10,077	9,946	10,131	10,131	10,042
Durable goods.....		8,972	8,882	8,970	8,984	8,918	6,185	6,116	6,287	6,317	6,269
Wood products	321	553.9	546.0	556.6	556.6	552.2	447.6	440.5	452.7	453.2	449.2
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	120.0	119.0	118.7	118.6	--	103.1	102.5	102.8	102.5	--
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	118.6	118.0	122.8	122.4	--	95.1	94.4	101.1	101.1	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood.....	321211,2	44.4	44.2	43.8	43.4	--	38.0	37.8	38.4	38.2	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	55.5	55.1	58.9	59.1	--	40.6	40.2	44.5	44.8	--
Other wood products	3219	315.3	309.0	315.1	315.6	--	249.4	243.6	248.8	249.6	--
Millwork	32191	156.7	156.8	158.2	157.3	--	122.7	122.5	123.9	123.0	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	77.7	77.3	79.1	78.9	--	60.5	59.9	61.2	61.3	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	79.0	79.5	79.1	78.4	--	62.2	62.6	62.7	61.7	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	60.8	58.6	55.3	55.6	--	51.2	49.5	45.0	44.8	--
All other wood products	32199	97.8	93.6	101.6	102.7	--	75.5	71.6	79.9	81.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	44.1	41.7	49.0	48.7	--	37.0	34.7	41.2	40.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	505.3	486.6	505.6	497.3	490.2	388.3	372.4	387.0	379.4	372.7
Clay products and refractories	3271	64.1	62.7	59.6	59.0	--	51.1	49.8	47.6	47.1	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	28.5	27.3	25.3	25.4	--	23.7	22.6	20.2	20.6	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	35.6	35.4	34.3	33.6	--	27.4	27.2	27.4	26.5	--
Glass and glass products	3272	110.3	108.8	108.1	108.2	--	85.0	83.3	81.2	81.1	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	37.9	37.4	37.1	37.2	--	28.1	27.4	27.8	27.8	--
Glass containers	327213	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	54.3	53.6	53.3	53.3	--	41.1	40.0	37.8	37.6	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	235.4	222.3	245.2	237.9	--	180.9	170.8	191.2	184.9	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	119.7	108.6	129.2	122.2	--	97.9	88.4	107.4	101.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	115.7	113.7	116.0	115.7	--	83.0	82.4	83.8	83.5	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	95.5	92.8	92.7	92.2	--	71.3	68.5	67.0	66.3	--
Primary metals	331	469.8	467.0	470.7	471.6	472.8	366.5	363.2	367.0	369.3	369.0
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	97.2	95.8	96.2	98.1	--	75.2	73.9	71.0	72.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	61.2	60.4	59.8	58.6	--	48.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	27.0	26.8	26.0	25.8	--	21.7	21.5	20.3	20.3	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	34.2	33.6	33.8	32.8	--	26.5	25.9	27.1	26.8	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	23.6	23.4	23.9	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	73.0	72.7	75.3	75.2	--	56.7	56.5	59.7	59.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	71.6	71.4	70.8	70.8	--	53.0	52.2	54.7	54.7	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	39.0	38.7	37.7	38.5	--	30.9	30.6	30.4	31.4	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	22.6	22.4	22.8	22.0	--	16.1	15.6	16.4	15.5	--
Foundries	3315	166.8	166.7	168.6	168.9	--	133.4	133.2	134.2	134.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	92.8	91.9	96.8	96.8	--	75.1	74.0	78.7	79.0	--
Iron foundries	331511	61.7	60.1	62.1	62.1	--	50.4	49.0	51.1	51.4	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	31.1	31.8	34.7	34.7	--	24.7	25.0	27.6	27.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	74.0	74.8	71.8	72.1	--	58.3	59.2	55.5	55.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,512.9	1,505.9	1,525.7	1,527.8	1,522.9	1,120.1	1,114.1	1,135.2	1,138.4	1,134.6
Forging and stamping	3321	109.5	110.1	111.3	112.7	--	84.0	84.5	84.3	86.0	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	25.6	25.7	27.7	28.1	--	19.2	19.4	20.6	21.8	--
Metal stamping	332116	57.7	58.1	56.3	57.0	--	44.6	45.0	43.8	43.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	57.6	57.5	54.6	53.8	--	41.9	41.6	39.7	38.7	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	36.5	36.4	35.6	35.2	--	27.2	27.0	26.6	26.2	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	394.8	388.5	398.6	398.4	--	283.6	278.9	290.9	290.8	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	169.5	166.2	170.7	170.3	--	121.0	118.4	124.4	124.3	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	32.8	31.4	32.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	89.8	88.4	91.2	91.0	--	64.8	63.1	66.1	66.1	--
Plate work	332313	46.9	46.4	47.1	47.5	--	36.0	35.9	36.4	36.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	225.3	222.3	227.9	228.1	--	162.6	160.5	166.5	166.5	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	84.0	82.7	86.1	85.9	--	57.5	57.2	59.4	59.0	--
Sheet metal work	332322	102.3	100.9	103.6	104.6	--	77.7	76.1	78.6	79.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	39.0	38.7	38.2	37.6	--	27.4	27.2	28.5	27.8	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers ...	3324	91.2	90.1	89.9	89.8	--	73.2	72.2	71.3	70.2	--
Hardware	3325	37.7	36.8	33.0	33.2	--	28.7	27.9	25.8	25.7	--
Spring and wire products	3326	60.9	60.4	59.4	59.3	--	46.3	45.8	44.6	44.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	336.2	339.0	346.2	345.7	--	253.7	256.1	264.7	264.6	--
Machine shops	33271	249.2	251.7	261.6	260.5	--	186.6	188.9	199.0	198.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	87.0	87.3	84.6	85.2	--	67.1	67.2	65.7	66.1	--
Precision turned products	332721	44.1	44.1	43.5	43.8	--	34.9	35.0	34.0	34.3	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.9	43.2	41.1	41.4	--	32.2	32.2	31.7	31.8	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	143.8	144.6	143.2	143.9	--	114.8	114.9	113.5	114.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving.....	332811,2	69.9	70.6	68.9	68.8	--	53.3	53.5	53.1	53.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals.....	332813	73.9	74.0	74.3	75.1	--	61.5	61.4	60.4	61.0	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	281.2	278.9	289.5	291.0	--	193.9	192.2	200.4	203.3	--
Metal valves	33291	98.8	98.1	99.2	100.0	--	68.3	67.6	69.6	70.6	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings ...	332912	37.6	36.5	37.3	37.6	--	27.1	26.2	26.6	27.1	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	45.9	46.2	47.3	47.8	--	29.8	29.7	31.7	32.2	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	182.4	180.8	190.3	191.0	--	125.6	124.6	130.8	132.7	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.4	33.7	35.5	35.8	--	26.6	26.0	26.8	27.4	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	41.8	41.3	42.2	42.3	--	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.8	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	106.2	105.8	112.6	112.9	--	76.5	76.6	82.2	83.5	--
Machinery	333	1,153.6	1,149.4	1,163.6	1,169.9	1,159.8	734.0	734.2	750.4	755.4	752.5
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	200.2	199.6	213.5	215.7	--	128.2	127.5	137.3	139.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	81.0	79.7	81.1	81.4	--	57.6	56.7	58.1	58.8	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	57.9	57.3	59.1	58.1	--	40.7	40.2	42.0	41.6	--
Construction machinery	33312	66.7	66.7	73.7	74.5	--	39.5	39.2	43.2	43.5	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery.....	33313	52.5	53.2	58.7	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	122.8	122.0	125.0	125.0	--	66.2	66.4	65.9	64.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	112.8	112.3	110.9	110.5	--	67.5	66.9	68.9	68.5	--
Office machinery	333313	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	14.5	14.4	13.8	13.3	--	10.6	10.5	9.6	9.1	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	87.4	87.1	86.5	86.5	--	52.6	52.2	53.4	53.6	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	151.6	152.6	152.0	154.8	--	101.5	103.6	105.5	107.5	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	104.0	103.6	103.4	104.2	--	69.9	70.0	74.1	74.2	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	203.4	200.9	200.6	202.4	--	141.2	140.3	141.8	144.9	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.6	42.4	40.4	41.0	--	31.8	31.2	30.9	31.8	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	40.8	40.0	42.1	42.8	--	25.0	25.1	26.8	27.9	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures ..	333514	77.7	76.9	76.7	77.2	--	58.1	57.8	57.7	58.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	42.3	41.6	41.4	41.4	--	26.3	26.2	26.4	26.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	95.3	95.2	97.8	98.0	--	64.3	63.8	63.5	63.3	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units.....	333611	18.6	18.5	19.3	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	76.7	76.7	78.5	78.7	--	53.2	52.8	52.6	52.5	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	267.5	266.8	263.8	263.5	--	165.1	165.7	167.5	167.6	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	52.2	52.0	49.0	48.9	--	27.8	28.0	26.4	26.4	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	20.9	20.8	19.1	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	31.3	31.2	29.9	29.7	--	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.6	--
Material handling equipment	33392	74.8	74.6	75.1	75.6	--	49.4	50.1	52.0	52.9	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	29.2	28.8	27.5	27.3	--	16.9	16.8	16.1	16.5	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	140.5	140.0	139.7	139.0	--	87.9	87.6	89.1	88.3	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,318.2	1,315.2	1,322.2	1,323.7	1,312.8	662.7	667.0	738.5	744.3	735.6
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	205.1	205.4	206.0	206.1	203.1	92.8	98.7	131.6	133.4	--
Electronic computers	334111	112.7	113.0	112.1	112.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	29.6	29.7	31.3	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment.....	334113,9	62.8	62.7	62.6	62.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	147.4	149.8	148.4	148.9	146.9	61.6	63.9	66.7	67.0	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	44.1	44.9	40.4	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	78.4	78.4	81.4	81.8	--	32.0	33.0	36.4	36.3	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	32.6	32.0	32.1	32.1	--	17.2	16.7	17.8	18.2	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	451.6	448.6	450.2	450.9	447.6	258.8	256.2	266.1	268.8	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	62.1	60.8	59.0	58.9	--	39.3	38.2	37.1	36.6	--
Semiconductors and related devices ..	334413	221.3	220.7	224.0	225.2	--	109.3	108.7	115.7	119.2	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	51.9	50.9	51.7	51.4	--	35.8	35.3	36.7	36.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6, 7,9	116.3	116.2	115.5	115.4	--	74.4	74.0	76.6	76.8	--
Electronic instruments	3345	436.3	434.3	442.3	442.8	440.9	199.2	198.7	223.6	224.2	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	56.7	56.2	57.9	58.8	--	29.7	29.6	30.7	31.3	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	154.7	153.8	158.0	158.4	--	49.3	48.5	66.9	68.1	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	28.3	28.1	27.3	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	59.7	59.5	60.0	60.5	--	32.5	32.4	34.9	35.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	44.7	44.4	45.2	45.0	--	18.8	19.0	20.5	20.1	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.3	11.4	11.8	11.8	--	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	80.9	80.9	82.1	81.7	--	45.0	45.1	48.1	47.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	3346	45.2	45.1	43.2	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	442.7	440.3	434.3	435.6	436.4	307.7	305.3	301.6	304.5	306.1
Electric lighting equipment	3351	63.2	62.6	59.6	59.0	--	44.2	43.8	42.2	42.4	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	13.6	13.5	12.7	12.6	--	10.5	10.5	9.5	9.5	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	49.6	49.1	46.9	46.4	--	33.7	33.3	32.7	32.9	--
Household appliances	3352	88.9	88.9	85.0	85.2	--	73.1	72.5	67.9	68.4	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	18.7	19.0	18.5	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	70.2	69.9	66.5	67.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	22.3	22.1	20.5	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	152.7	152.4	152.8	154.1	--	93.2	93.1	94.2	95.7	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	26.2	26.4	27.0	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	51.2	50.9	48.8	50.0	--	36.2	35.9	35.2	36.3	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	32.2	31.9	32.9	33.1	--	20.8	20.6	20.7	20.9	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	43.1	43.2	44.1	44.3	--	20.6	20.8	22.3	22.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	137.9	136.4	136.9	137.3	--	97.2	95.9	97.3	98.0	--
Batteries	33591	27.3	27.2	28.3	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	22.1	22.0	22.1	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	53.4	52.5	51.4	51.6	--	39.0	38.3	38.6	38.9	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.5	39.7	39.4	39.5	--	28.9	28.4	28.9	29.0	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	35.1	34.7	35.1	34.6	--	21.6	21.2	22.2	22.0	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,785.5	1,754.7	1,776.3	1,785.9	1,764.8	1,278.8	1,253.5	1,291.5	1,308.1	1,292.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,120.2	1,094.8	1,095.7	1,099.6	1,085.6	911.8	889.1	895.6	903.1	889.6
Motor vehicles	3361	258.3	240.5	254.0	256.7	--	209.5	192.1	204.9	208.4	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	220.6	202.7	216.5	219.1	--	178.6	161.3	174.1	177.5	--
Automobiles	336111	144.0	139.1	143.5	144.9	--	110.9	106.4	110.0	111.7	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	76.6	63.6	73.0	74.2	--	67.7	54.9	64.1	65.8	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	37.7	37.8	37.5	37.6	--	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	165.6	166.9	171.6	172.5	--	135.2	137.7	141.0	143.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	63.5	64.4	65.3	66.2	--	52.6	54.0	55.1	55.6	--
Truck trailers	336212	34.9	34.9	37.9	37.8	--	27.1	27.3	29.9	30.1	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	67.2	67.6	68.4	68.5	--	55.5	56.4	56.0	57.6	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	696.3	687.4	670.1	670.4	--	567.1	559.3	549.7	551.4	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	80.9	79.4	73.9	73.1	--	65.8	64.5	61.1	60.1	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	15.5	15.5	14.5	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	65.4	63.9	59.4	58.7	--	53.9	52.5	50.0	49.1	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	99.1	97.2	96.6	96.1	--	82.5	81.1	81.8	81.5	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	82.7	80.7	79.7	79.1	--	69.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	44.4	43.0	43.0	43.1	--	38.5	37.5	38.4	38.7	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	44.5	43.7	42.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	87.8	86.8	84.6	85.7	--	73.2	72.2	70.5	71.7	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	65.6	65.1	64.8	64.7	--	49.7	49.0	50.8	50.8	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	101.3	99.0	94.2	94.5	--	83.2	81.2	78.0	78.4	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	172.7	173.2	170.8	170.9	--	139.0	139.1	135.2	136.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	450.2	445.3	464.5	467.9	--	200.9	199.2	228.1	235.2	--
Aircraft	336411	209.3	207.1	215.7	216.6	--	88.8	88.0	94.0	95.2	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	80.5	80.5	81.5	82.3	--	44.7	44.8	45.8	47.7	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	87.0	85.0	90.9	92.5	--	55.1	54.4	58.8	59.8	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	73.4	72.7	76.4	76.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	27.7	27.4	27.0	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	149.2	148.8	150.7	153.0	--	118.9	118.4	121.2	123.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Ship building and repairing	336611	89.8	88.9	86.7	87.6	--	69.9	68.9	68.0	68.9	--
Boat building	336612	59.4	59.9	64.0	65.4	--	49.0	49.5	53.2	54.5	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	572.7	568.0	557.8	559.0	553.7	442.7	437.4	430.9	432.3	428.8
Household and institutional furniture	3371	384.8	380.8	377.8	378.8	--	308.8	304.8	304.1	305.0	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	166.0	166.0	172.1	173.6	--	131.6	131.0	137.9	139.1	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	218.8	214.8	205.7	205.2	--	177.2	173.8	166.2	165.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	89.0	87.6	84.9	85.6	--	74.7	72.9	70.4	70.9	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	82.9	81.4	77.5	77.0	--	68.0	67.1	63.9	63.5	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	46.9	45.8	43.3	42.6	--	34.5	33.8	31.9	31.5	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	135.5	134.8	126.9	126.7	--	96.9	95.8	88.5	88.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	41.0	42.4	40.4	40.0	--	29.1	30.0	27.6	27.5	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.2	26.8	25.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	67.3	65.6	60.7	60.5	--	50.0	48.2	44.6	44.6	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	52.4	52.4	53.1	53.5	--	37.0	36.8	38.3	38.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	657.7	649.3	656.7	656.8	651.9	436.5	428.0	431.8	431.7	428.3
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	302.4	303.6	305.4	307.1	--	193.8	193.4	194.1	194.3	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	103.9	106.1	107.2	108.5	--	59.8	61.1	64.2	64.9	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	87.5	86.9	88.1	89.6	--	51.9	51.2	50.8	51.7	--
Dental laboratories	339116	50.2	49.2	49.4	48.5	--	41.1	40.0	38.9	38.3	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	355.3	345.7	351.3	349.7	--	242.7	234.6	237.7	237.4	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	45.7	44.4	46.1	45.8	--	33.1	32.0	31.8	31.8	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	53.6	53.0	50.8	50.5	--	36.9	36.2	34.2	34.1	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	19.2	18.3	17.0	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	24.0	22.9	22.2	22.3	--	14.6	13.3	13.3	13.2	--
Signs	33995	76.4	75.0	78.2	78.7	--	49.3	48.0	49.7	50.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	136.4	132.1	137.0	134.9	--	98.5	95.9	100.1	98.3	--
Nondurable goods.....		5,333	5,259	5,263	5,243	5,187	3,892	3,830	3,844	3,814	3,773
Food manufacturing	311	1,488.7	1,459.8	1,474.1	1,471.1	1,442.8	1,177.4	1,152.6	1,173.6	1,164.4	1,144.3
Animal food	3111	49.5	48.7	47.2	47.3	--	31.9	31.5	31.7	31.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	61.0	59.6	58.9	59.3	--	41.5	40.5	39.7	39.7	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	46.7	44.9	44.8	45.0	--	30.6	29.2	29.0	28.9	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.3	14.7	14.1	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	86.0	79.8	84.8	83.4	--	72.7	66.8	67.9	65.4	--
Sugar	31131	16.8	14.8	17.2	15.5	--	13.7	11.7	14.0	12.1	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	49.7	46.7	49.9	50.0	--	44.2	41.4	43.2	42.7	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	167.6	163.6	171.0	164.0	--	137.8	134.5	141.0	133.3	--
Frozen food	31141	88.3	86.6	89.0	87.0	--	73.1	71.7	74.8	72.2	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	30.5	29.9	30.5	29.1	--	25.6	25.1	26.9	25.5	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	57.8	56.7	58.5	57.9	--	47.5	46.6	47.9	46.7	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	79.3	77.0	82.0	77.0	--	64.7	62.8	66.2	61.1	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	68.9	66.9	70.8	66.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.4	10.1	11.2	10.9	--	8.9	8.6	9.8	9.4	--
Dairy products	3115	130.4	129.8	129.8	131.3	--	85.7	86.1	90.5	92.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	109.3	108.7	107.0	108.2	--	73.7	73.7	75.5	76.6	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.2	54.2	55.8	56.1	--	32.9	33.3	37.1	37.4	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.1	21.1	22.8	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	506.2	501.6	505.0	505.9	--	438.7	434.2	436.3	437.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	149.1	147.7	149.2	151.7	--	132.4	130.7	130.7	133.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	121.6	119.8	119.5	120.6	--	95.2	93.5	94.1	95.4	--
Poultry processing	311615	235.5	234.1	236.3	233.6	--	211.1	210.0	211.5	208.7	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	36.8	40.6	37.6	36.6	--	29.6	33.2	31.5	29.8	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	289.0	277.2	283.0	283.7	--	225.3	214.6	219.6	219.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bread and bakery products	31181	215.4	206.8	211.3	212.9	--	163.5	155.1	159.2	159.4	--
Retail bakeries	311811	70.6	66.5	67.9	70.4	--	58.2	54.1	56.0	57.9	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	144.8	140.3	143.4	142.5	--	105.3	101.0	103.2	101.5	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas ..	31182,3	73.6	70.4	71.7	70.8	--	61.8	59.5	60.4	59.8	--
Other food products	3119	162.2	158.9	156.8	159.6	--	114.2	111.2	115.4	116.6	--
Snack food	31191	50.5	46.8	47.3	47.1	--	39.8	36.8	37.9	36.7	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	111.7	112.1	109.5	112.5	--	74.4	74.4	77.5	79.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	193.2	188.1	193.2	192.0	190.3	108.1	104.0	116.0	115.1	114.0
Beverages	3121	163.8	161.1	168.7	167.4	--	87.6	85.3	99.2	98.4	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	100.4	98.7	99.1	98.8	--	50.1	48.7	57.3	56.9	--
Soft drinks	312111	77.6	74.7	77.7	77.7	--	37.5	35.8	44.0	44.6	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	63.4	62.4	69.6	68.6	--	37.5	36.6	41.9	41.5	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	29.4	27.0	24.5	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	228.5	224.0	210.0	206.9	206.3	184.6	180.7	167.1	163.7	165.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	52.5	51.4	48.2	48.1	--	46.1	45.3	42.0	41.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	110.4	107.8	100.6	97.4	--	87.6	85.2	77.7	74.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	67.1	66.3	58.2	56.7	--	58.1	57.1	49.8	48.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	65.6	64.8	61.2	61.4	--	50.9	50.2	47.4	47.9	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	31.4	31.0	28.6	28.9	--	23.9	23.5	22.0	22.3	--
Textile product mills	314	171.4	169.9	172.9	172.2	174.9	137.5	135.8	141.5	140.0	144.6
Textile furnishings mills	3141	96.3	96.8	98.1	96.9	--	78.1	78.7	85.0	83.4	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	49.1	49.7	48.9	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	47.2	47.1	49.2	49.2	--	39.5	39.4	42.2	42.1	--
Other textile product mills	3149	75.1	73.1	74.8	75.3	--	59.4	57.1	56.5	56.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	32.2	31.6	35.1	35.0	--	24.6	23.8	27.4	27.4	--
All other textile product mills	31499	42.9	41.5	39.7	40.3	--	34.8	33.3	29.1	29.2	--
Apparel	315	270.5	263.9	253.7	249.8	245.9	210.9	203.9	194.6	189.6	188.1
Apparel knitting mills	3151	40.3	39.9	35.1	34.2	--	32.3	31.7	27.7	26.7	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	24.7	24.7	22.5	22.5	--	19.7	19.4	17.4	17.0	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	208.3	202.5	198.4	195.7	--	162.4	156.4	151.0	147.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	87.9	85.4	85.7	84.9	--	74.8	71.6	67.6	65.5	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	20.5	20.3	17.9	17.2	--	17.5	17.1	14.5	13.9	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	67.4	65.1	67.8	67.7	--	57.3	54.5	53.1	51.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	54.1	52.9	49.2	48.5	--	42.6	41.5	38.6	38.2	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	46.7	46.2	44.6	43.6	--	30.3	30.2	30.7	29.7	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	19.6	18.0	18.9	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	21.9	21.5	20.2	19.9	--	16.2	15.8	15.9	15.5	--
Leather and allied products	316	40.2	39.3	39.5	39.9	38.7	31.6	30.8	31.0	31.2	30.0
Footwear	3162	18.3	18.4	17.4	17.5	--	14.7	14.8	13.6	13.6	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	21.9	20.9	22.1	22.4	--	16.9	16.0	17.4	17.6	--
Paper and paper products	322	490.8	488.7	479.4	477.5	475.2	369.4	367.6	362.5	361.0	357.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	144.7	143.4	136.9	136.3	--	112.6	111.7	107.2	106.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	106.0	104.9	99.8	99.2	--	82.5	81.9	79.1	78.3	--
Paperboard mills	32213	38.7	38.5	37.1	37.1	--	30.1	29.8	28.1	28.4	--
Converted paper products	3222	346.1	345.3	342.5	341.2	--	256.8	255.9	255.3	254.3	--
Paperboard containers	32221	184.0	183.8	179.3	179.2	--	140.2	139.3	136.1	135.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	116.2	116.1	112.4	112.8	--	86.4	86.3	85.1	85.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	36.7	36.4	35.7	35.3	--	30.2	29.8	28.7	28.2	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	31.1	31.3	31.2	31.1	--	23.6	23.2	22.3	21.8	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	75.4	75.6	73.8	73.6	--	54.5	54.6	54.1	54.5	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.2	49.7	49.6	49.7	--	33.2	33.7	34.6	34.7	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	26.2	25.9	24.2	23.9	--	21.3	20.9	19.5	19.8	--
Stationery products	32223	35.0	35.1	35.7	35.2	--	24.2	24.5	24.3	24.3	--
Other converted paper products	32229	51.7	50.8	53.7	53.2	--	37.9	37.5	40.8	39.9	--
Printing and related support activities	323	657.8	648.1	647.4	644.6	635.3	456.6	449.9	449.5	447.4	437.1
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	259.7	256.9	254.5	253.2	--	182.6	180.4	176.2	175.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	42.0	40.3	40.4	41.3	--	28.8	27.5	26.7	27.9	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	63.7	63.1	63.1	61.7	--	43.1	42.3	42.1	41.3	--
Quick printing	323114	69.3	68.1	67.9	66.8	--	47.2	46.3	48.5	48.1	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	38.8	38.4	36.1	36.2	--	24.8	24.8	23.3	22.7	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8, 9	128.5	128.2	132.0	133.3	--	93.3	93.3	95.2	95.2	--
Support activities for printing	32312	55.8	53.1	53.4	52.1	--	36.8	35.3	37.5	36.5	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	109.1	108.3	112.3	109.4	107.2	75.1	74.6	73.9	71.1	69.3
Petroleum refineries	32411	67.6	68.5	69.4	69.6	--	45.2	46.3	43.7	43.5	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.5	39.8	42.9	39.8	--	29.9	28.3	30.2	27.6	--
Chemicals	325	880.1	872.9	879.7	881.9	878.4	516.9	512.4	514.4	515.4	511.9
Basic chemicals	3251	152.1	151.8	150.0	150.0	--	91.6	90.3	83.0	83.7	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	50.8	50.8	49.7	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	18.3	17.8	17.1	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.9	42.8	42.8	42.8	--	22.9	22.8	21.2	21.1	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	109.9	109.0	113.9	114.5	--	73.6	72.8	74.4	73.7	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	74.8	74.1	79.3	79.3	--	46.0	45.1	48.3	48.0	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	60.4	59.9	65.5	65.4	--	37.1	36.6	41.2	40.7	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	14.4	14.2	13.8	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	41.4	41.2	40.1	40.7	--	29.1	29.7	28.7	29.6	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	289.4	285.5	287.6	288.0	--	141.0	139.6	147.1	147.7	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	227.2	224.0	226.8	226.5	--	110.9	109.1	118.8	119.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	62.2	61.5	60.8	61.5	--	30.1	30.5	28.3	28.3	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	67.6	67.5	67.5	67.4	--	41.4	41.5	39.3	38.8	--
Paints and coatings	32551	44.4	44.4	45.3	45.0	--	26.6	26.9	25.0	24.8	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	115.0	113.9	115.8	116.9	--	73.1	72.0	75.4	76.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	57.1	56.1	57.3	58.3	--	36.8	36.1	37.0	37.4	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	31.9	31.0	32.0	32.4	--	19.4	18.4	18.3	18.2	--
Toilet preparations	32562	57.9	57.8	58.5	58.6	--	36.3	35.9	38.4	38.7	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	104.7	104.0	104.8	104.4	--	67.1	66.5	66.5	65.8	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	803.1	796.4	801.1	797.9	791.5	623.8	617.8	619.4	614.8	610.9
Plastics products	3261	631.5	627.0	632.0	629.3	--	487.6	483.1	489.3	484.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.8	88.8	87.9	87.4	--	66.6	66.7	67.0	66.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	49.9	50.4	50.2	49.5	--	36.0	36.1	37.1	36.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	59.5	59.5	58.5	58.2	--	44.7	44.3	44.2	44.1	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.9	27.9	26.6	26.8	--	20.5	20.3	19.6	20.0	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	31.6	31.6	31.9	31.4	--	24.2	24.0	24.6	24.1	--
Foam products	32614,5	62.3	62.4	62.0	61.8	--	48.3	47.9	48.8	48.4	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	53.8	54.0	55.5	55.5	--	44.7	44.7	45.2	44.6	--
Other plastics products	32619	367.1	362.3	368.1	366.4	--	283.3	279.5	284.1	281.1	--
Rubber products	3262	171.6	169.4	169.1	168.6	--	136.2	134.7	130.1	130.0	--
Tires	32621	69.2	68.2	68.7	68.7	--	55.7	55.0	56.3	56.6	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	74.1	72.8	71.9	71.6	--	58.1	56.7	54.8	54.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	46.1	45.4	46.0	46.3	--	36.6	35.8	35.5	35.7	--
All other rubber products	326299	28.0	27.4	25.9	25.3	--	21.5	20.9	19.3	18.5	--
Service-providing		111,157	108,954	112,914	112,887	110,661	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		89,107	87,327	90,583	90,668	88,886	74,388	72,727	75,862	75,978	74,309
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,306	25,534	26,445	26,629	25,835	22,131	21,399	22,337	22,527	21,759
Wholesale trade	42	5,715.8	5,655.4	5,790.7	5,796.2	5,754.5	4,515.5	4,464.6	4,623.1	4,631.5	4,591.8
Durable goods	423	2,972.9	2,954.0	3,011.7	3,024.2	3,008.3	2,351.8	2,338.1	2,406.5	2,418.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	342.1	339.6	345.1	343.2	--	276.6	274.6	282.2	280.9	--
Motor vehicles	42311	123.8	122.9	128.8	127.8	--	103.6	102.7	107.9	107.1	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	171.9	170.8	172.1	171.6	--	136.7	135.5	140.8	140.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	112.0	112.6	112.9	116.1	--	89.6	89.5	90.0	92.0	--
Furniture	42321	44.0	43.9	47.1	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	68.0	68.7	65.8	67.4	--	54.5	54.7	51.4	52.3	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	245.5	243.0	256.9	256.2	--	205.5	200.9	214.9	213.4	--
Lumber and wood	42331	130.6	131.2	140.2	139.1	--	111.6	110.4	119.5	118.3	--
Masonry materials	42332	57.0	55.7	57.7	57.7	--	46.0	44.3	47.3	46.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	57.9	56.1	59.0	59.4	--	47.9	46.2	48.1	48.4	--
Commercial equipment	4234	640.3	632.1	637.0	639.1	--	519.1	513.6	518.2	520.9	--
Office equipment	42342	116.0	115.2	109.8	108.9	--	97.2	96.8	93.8	93.4	--
Computer and software	42343	242.8	238.9	243.6	244.0	--	204.7	201.9	204.2	205.0	--
Medical equipment	42345	171.1	169.2	175.7	178.3	--	133.9	132.7	136.6	138.6	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	110.4	108.8	107.9	107.9	--	83.3	82.2	83.6	83.9	--
Metals and minerals	4235	121.0	120.8	122.2	123.5	--	99.7	99.0	99.5	100.1	--
Electric goods	4236	343.1	342.0	352.3	354.2	--	249.7	250.3	264.4	266.1	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	144.6	143.2	145.5	146.7	--	108.5	108.1	109.3	110.1	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	198.5	198.8	206.8	207.5	--	141.2	142.2	155.1	156.0	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	240.6	240.9	240.8	243.5	--	187.3	188.3	191.7	195.2	--
Hardware	42371	80.2	80.1	77.7	78.8	--	60.1	60.2	59.8	61.3	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	91.3	91.7	92.6	94.0	--	73.1	73.5	76.5	78.1	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	69.1	69.1	70.5	70.7	--	54.1	54.6	55.4	55.8	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	653.6	649.7	661.5	664.8	--	509.0	507.1	519.3	522.9	--
Construction equipment	42381	80.9	81.1	85.2	86.4	--	63.8	63.5	65.3	66.5	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	98.5	98.4	100.5	100.7	--	75.4	76.0	79.7	79.1	--
Industrial machinery	42383	305.3	301.5	306.4	307.6	--	236.2	234.3	241.2	242.8	--
Industrial supplies	42384	71.7	72.0	74.7	74.2	--	54.3	54.9	58.2	57.7	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	66.0	65.7	63.1	64.1	--	55.2	54.9	52.0	53.6	--
Other transportation goods	42386	31.2	31.0	31.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	274.7	273.3	283.0	283.6	--	215.3	214.8	226.3	226.7	--
Sporting goods	42391	47.8	47.4	50.0	49.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	98.4	99.3	101.5	102.2	--	79.8	81.1	83.7	84.4	--
Jewelry	42394	44.9	43.5	44.3	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	83.6	83.1	87.2	88.4	--	63.9	63.1	69.7	70.7	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,020.4	1,986.8	2,035.6	2,026.7	2,000.6	1,610.9	1,577.8	1,641.3	1,637.7	--
Paper and paper products	4241	151.2	149.9	152.9	148.7	--	117.2	116.2	122.6	120.6	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	86.2	84.5	87.1	83.2	--	67.2	66.0	70.0	67.7	--
Industrial paper	42413	65.0	65.4	65.8	65.5	--	50.0	50.2	52.6	52.9	--
Druggists' goods	4242	218.5	216.4	218.3	218.2	--	165.5	163.2	169.3	171.0	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	146.7	144.4	148.4	149.5	--	105.7	104.0	110.5	111.9	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	32.7	31.0	31.4	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	62.3	62.0	65.6	66.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	699.5	686.1	706.3	704.5	--	580.6	567.5	588.6	587.2	--
General line grocery	42441	219.4	212.6	219.8	220.0	--	182.3	176.7	186.2	186.3	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	30.3	29.9	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	73.8	72.9	80.1	79.7	--	65.0	63.7	68.6	68.3	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	73.5	70.7	76.3	72.6	--	61.0	57.7	61.9	59.0	--
Grains and field beans	42451	42.3	40.2	43.7	40.9	--	34.7	32.5	34.3	32.3	--
Chemicals	4246	131.8	129.6	133.3	133.4	--	101.1	98.2	108.2	107.7	--
Other chemicals	42469	107.2	105.4	108.6	108.3	--	82.3	79.6	88.4	88.0	--
Petroleum	4247	100.8	101.3	100.8	101.7	--	82.5	82.5	83.0	85.4	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	145.6	143.5	146.6	147.2	--	120.2	118.1	119.9	120.1	--
Beer and ale	42481	86.8	85.7	88.4	87.4	--	71.6	70.5	72.7	71.9	--
Wine and spirits	42482	58.8	57.8	58.2	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	352.8	344.9	352.7	350.9	--	277.1	270.4	277.3	274.8	--
Farm supplies	42491	103.2	101.4	101.5	100.2	--	82.6	80.5	81.5	80.2	--
Books and periodicals	42492	55.4	54.6	56.5	58.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	49.9	47.7	51.8	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	28.8	28.0	27.1	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	115.5	113.2	115.8	116.1	--	90.0	88.9	89.0	88.9	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	722.5	714.6	743.4	745.3	745.6	552.8	548.7	575.3	575.6	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	58.4	57.2	56.0	56.0	--	47.7	46.7	43.5	43.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	664.1	657.4	687.4	689.3	--	505.1	502.0	531.8	532.3	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	15,702.3	15,046.7	15,684.5	15,871.7	15,183.7	13,438.2	12,804.9	13,430.3	13,621.6	12,961.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,898.3	1,884.1	1,914.4	1,903.7	1,883.5	1,555.2	1,545.5	1,575.6	1,568.3	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,252.6	1,245.5	1,254.5	1,249.1	1,238.0	1,039.9	1,035.4	1,043.9	1,041.9	--
New car dealers	44111	1,133.5	1,125.9	1,132.0	1,129.0	--	954.0	947.3	949.9	948.5	--
Used car dealers	44112	119.1	119.6	122.5	120.1	--	85.9	88.1	94.0	93.4	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	156.5	155.8	168.0	166.3	--	124.7	124.6	134.3	132.8	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	116.8	115.8	127.1	126.4	--	91.5	90.7	99.7	98.9	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	489.2	482.8	491.9	488.3	--	390.6	385.5	397.4	393.6	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	324.7	323.8	329.8	327.1	--	261.0	259.4	267.0	265.7	--
Tire dealers	44132	164.5	159.0	162.1	161.2	--	129.6	126.1	130.4	127.9	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	594.3	573.9	600.0	604.8	591.4	476.4	456.5	483.5	487.2	--
Furniture stores	4421	302.3	297.7	308.5	311.1	--	244.9	240.0	253.3	254.9	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	292.0	276.2	291.5	293.7	--	231.5	216.5	230.2	232.3	--
Floor covering stores	44221	100.1	99.3	99.5	98.5	--	76.9	76.0	76.8	77.1	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	191.9	176.9	192.0	195.2	--	154.6	140.5	153.4	155.2	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	546.7	528.6	564.5	570.4	548.0	439.7	420.8	456.7	462.7	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	376.9	365.3	395.4	399.0	--	315.2	302.8	329.7	333.6	--
Household appliance stores	443111	73.8	71.8	73.7	73.3	--	58.7	56.5	56.0	55.5	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	303.1	293.5	321.7	325.7	--	256.5	246.3	273.7	278.1	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	169.8	163.3	169.1	171.4	--	124.5	118.0	127.0	129.1	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	1,223.7	1,190.9	1,267.2	1,261.7	1,232.0	1,005.5	978.0	1,048.9	1,047.1	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,091.5	1,074.8	1,132.1	1,129.0	--	898.2	885.8	938.8	938.8	--
Home centers	44411	596.9	589.2	633.1	629.7	--	498.0	494.2	530.4	529.2	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.1	40.1	42.3	43.5	--	32.1	31.0	32.2	32.8	--
Hardware stores	44413	164.6	161.1	159.3	159.4	--	132.3	129.7	129.6	130.0	--
Other building material dealers	44419	288.9	284.4	297.4	296.4	--	235.8	230.9	246.6	246.8	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	132.2	116.1	135.1	132.7	--	107.3	92.2	110.1	108.3	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	30.5	29.6	33.7	34.4	--	23.4	22.4	26.2	26.9	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	101.7	86.5	101.4	98.3	--	83.9	69.8	83.9	81.4	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,846.0	2,800.6	2,832.0	2,843.9	2,791.6	2,513.9	2,470.7	2,499.5	2,512.0	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,458.6	2,436.1	2,453.9	2,462.4	--	2,192.7	2,172.7	2,186.1	2,193.6	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	2,316.6	2,295.7	2,307.5	2,318.3	--	2,076.4	2,057.1	2,063.3	2,073.7	--
Convenience stores	44512	142.0	140.4	146.4	144.1	--	116.3	115.6	122.8	119.9	--
Specialty food stores	4452	247.9	231.1	244.0	246.7	--	209.4	192.0	207.2	210.6	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	65.5	61.9	67.0	69.2	--	55.1	50.8	54.7	57.2	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	42.9	40.0	40.2	38.9	--	36.7	34.0	34.9	33.4	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	139.5	129.2	136.8	138.6	--	117.6	107.2	117.6	120.0	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	139.5	133.4	134.1	134.8	--	111.8	106.0	106.2	107.8	--
Health and personal care stores	446	956.8	943.5	972.5	983.4	969.7	801.8	787.3	801.6	806.0	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	696.6	690.1	706.4	709.7	--	590.0	582.1	586.8	587.5	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	102.9	96.2	103.6	108.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.4	63.2	65.3	66.1	--	47.6	48.1	52.3	51.5	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	93.9	94.0	97.2	99.4	--	76.4	76.4	77.0	77.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.8	43.7	46.6	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	50.1	50.3	50.6	50.5	--	41.0	41.7	41.9	41.9	--
Gasoline stations	447	865.0	859.5	868.2	865.2	852.3	734.1	727.1	738.4	736.7	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	744.5	738.0	748.6	747.2	--	633.4	625.9	637.5	636.3	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	120.5	121.5	119.6	118.0	--	100.7	101.2	100.9	100.4	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,499.4	1,386.6	1,500.3	1,574.9	1,437.4	1,235.6	1,121.4	1,237.2	1,317.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Clothing stores	4481	1,132.4	1,035.2	1,147.7	1,202.2	--	947.4	847.2	960.5	1,022.2	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	81.4	74.6	76.4	79.1	--	64.9	57.8	60.8	63.7	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	280.9	261.9	285.4	295.8	--	224.4	205.6	230.1	239.3	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	68.7	63.3	77.2	81.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	535.5	481.7	542.8	577.3	--	462.9	405.3	469.0	511.8	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	47.4	43.0	44.9	46.8	--	40.1	36.1	35.7	37.5	--
Other clothing stores	44819	118.5	110.7	121.0	121.7	--	95.3	88.1	97.2	97.9	--
Shoe stores	4482	184.9	178.4	178.4	186.5	--	145.5	139.7	140.2	146.7	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	182.1	173.0	174.2	186.2	--	142.7	134.5	136.5	149.0	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	707.1	651.9	675.1	704.5	651.5	582.6	531.7	562.1	593.5	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	477.7	438.9	472.4	486.8	--	392.8	356.1	391.3	407.8	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	222.9	210.3	219.5	225.3	--	180.6	168.1	179.7	186.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	163.5	137.6	162.5	170.8	--	138.9	114.9	139.0	147.5	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	55.6	55.6	55.6	54.9	--	45.3	45.4	44.6	44.8	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	35.7	35.4	34.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	229.4	213.0	202.7	217.7	--	189.8	175.6	170.8	185.7	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	164.2	160.3	150.7	158.1	--	137.0	133.7	127.0	134.2	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	65.2	52.7	52.0	59.6	--	52.8	41.9	43.8	51.5	--
General merchandise stores	452	3,165.2	2,906.0	3,111.5	3,160.2	2,905.1	2,942.8	2,687.5	2,891.4	2,936.1	--
Department stores	4521	1,802.4	1,615.0	1,743.0	1,788.7	1,591.5	1,685.3	1,500.6	1,624.4	1,666.4	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	828.7	720.8	777.1	807.4	--	760.5	655.1	708.5	735.4	--
Discount department stores	452112	973.7	894.2	965.9	981.3	--	924.8	845.5	915.9	931.0	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,362.8	1,291.0	1,368.5	1,371.5	--	1,257.5	1,186.9	1,267.0	1,269.7	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,007.8	971.8	1,035.1	1,026.3	--	953.3	915.9	979.1	971.2	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	355.0	319.2	333.4	345.2	--	304.2	271.0	287.9	298.5	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	936.2	890.3	912.2	925.6	882.3	765.6	722.9	747.1	761.3	--
Florists	4531	107.2	101.0	98.7	100.8	--	89.9	84.0	82.9	85.3	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	415.4	391.5	402.5	414.8	--	342.0	317.8	331.5	342.9	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	176.9	178.9	181.0	186.2	--	144.1	145.4	146.6	151.0	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	238.5	212.6	221.5	228.6	--	197.9	172.4	184.9	191.9	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	116.5	114.5	116.5	115.4	--	98.5	97.3	98.3	97.6	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	297.1	283.3	294.5	294.6	--	235.2	223.8	234.4	235.5	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	86.6	84.1	91.8	93.2	--	69.5	67.8	77.4	79.0	--
Art dealers	45392	23.9	23.0	23.0	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	25.6	23.5	25.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	161.0	152.7	154.3	153.9	--	125.5	118.3	120.4	120.0	--
Nonstore retailers	454	463.6	430.8	466.6	473.4	438.9	385.0	355.5	388.3	392.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	259.6	229.7	272.7	276.6	--	217.6	190.3	229.3	231.5	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	63.7	61.6	73.8	74.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	195.9	168.1	198.9	202.2	--	166.9	142.5	173.0	174.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	51.1	50.5	52.1	52.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	152.9	150.6	141.8	144.4	--	125.8	124.3	116.3	118.5	--
Fuel dealers	45431	99.5	99.5	93.1	95.4	--	83.6	84.2	77.1	78.8	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	52.8	53.2	50.0	51.1	--	44.1	44.7	41.1	41.9	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	46.7	46.3	43.1	44.3	--	39.5	39.5	36.0	36.9	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	53.4	51.1	48.7	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,335.0	4,276.5	4,410.5	4,403.7	4,339.2	3,737.4	3,687.2	3,833.3	3,824.7	3,758.8
Air transportation	481	511.8	505.2	488.7	487.3	483.3	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	469.8	462.9	444.0	442.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	42.0	42.3	44.7	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	228.3	225.9	228.6	227.7	225.1	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	55.4	55.5	62.1	62.8	61.4	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	34.4	34.8	37.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Truck transportation	484	1,369.7	1,348.1	1,412.3	1,403.4	1,377.8	1,197.2	1,179.2	1,233.1	1,225.1	--
General freight trucking	4841	968.4	957.7	987.6	984.9	--	853.7	845.7	870.8	869.5	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	229.6	222.5	231.5	228.0	--	197.3	191.6	199.3	196.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	738.8	735.2	756.1	756.9	--	656.4	654.1	671.5	672.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	514.7	511.5	526.8	528.9	--	461.9	458.8	471.0	473.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	224.1	223.7	229.3	228.0	--	194.5	195.3	200.5	199.3	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	401.3	390.4	424.7	418.5	--	343.5	333.5	362.3	355.6	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	100.9	97.4	103.0	102.4	--	84.5	81.4	85.1	84.3	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	192.4	184.9	209.7	204.1	--	163.6	157.4	180.4	174.6	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	108.0	108.1	112.0	112.0	--	95.4	94.7	96.8	96.7	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	406.3	400.7	411.5	409.3	402.9	371.4	366.9	378.9	375.6	--
Urban transit systems	4851	38.0	37.9	45.3	44.9	--	34.3	34.3	42.0	41.3	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	21.1	20.8	20.7	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	67.1	66.0	64.6	64.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.3	31.3	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	35.8	34.7	35.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	186.8	184.5	189.1	189.8	--	175.9	173.4	179.0	177.8	--
Charter bus industry	4855	31.6	29.6	31.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	61.7	61.9	60.1	60.2	--	55.7	55.7	54.3	55.0	--
Pipeline transportation	486	37.5	38.1	37.1	37.0	37.4	27.4	27.7	28.8	29.1	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	23.2	19.6	26.7	26.5	23.8	18.3	15.4	21.2	21.0	--
Support activities for transportation	488	549.4	543.3	554.2	557.8	554.2	451.0	447.1	461.9	465.9	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	142.9	142.4	149.1	150.7	--	119.8	119.8	128.1	129.8	--
Airport operations	48811	62.9	62.5	66.9	67.8	--	54.0	54.1	58.9	59.5	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	95.4	91.5	92.8	95.4	--	85.0	81.3	83.4	85.5	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	21.8	21.5	21.6	21.0	--	20.5	20.1	20.0	19.4	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	43.7	41.2	41.9	44.4	--	40.8	38.4	39.5	41.8	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48633,9	29.9	28.8	29.3	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	79.1	78.7	79.2	80.2	--	65.3	65.0	65.5	67.1	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	48.1	48.7	46.0	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	177.1	175.7	175.2	173.8	--	134.3	133.7	134.6	133.8	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	54.9	55.0	57.9	57.7	--	46.6	47.3	50.3	49.7	--
Couriers and messengers	492	572.6	567.0	586.2	590.0	576.9	485.2	477.9	502.6	506.8	--
Couriers	4921	523.1	517.7	537.6	540.3	--	442.8	436.8	462.9	465.4	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	49.5	49.3	48.6	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	580.8	573.1	603.1	601.9	596.4	500.9	493.8	526.4	524.4	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	483.7	479.5	505.7	505.0	--	420.2	416.9	442.5	440.8	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	45.2	44.1	45.2	44.9	--	38.9	37.7	39.3	39.0	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	51.9	49.5	52.2	52.0	--	41.8	39.2	44.6	44.6	--
Utilities											
Power generation and supply	22	553.2	555.7	559.0	557.5	557.8	440.1	441.9	450.2	448.7	446.7
Electric power generation	2211	402.1	403.1	407.5	407.3	--	312.4	313.2	322.1	321.4	--
Hydroelectric power generation	22111	243.0	242.6	244.7	244.8	--	178.6	178.7	187.2	186.9	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	46.9	46.4	48.4	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	134.0	134.5	134.6	134.8	--	97.0	97.1	99.2	99.5	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	62.1	61.7	61.7	61.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	159.1	160.5	162.8	162.5	--	133.8	134.5	134.9	134.5	--
Electric power distribution	221122	25.7	26.0	26.8	26.9	--	22.1	22.7	22.4	22.4	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	133.4	134.5	136.0	135.6	--	111.7	111.8	112.5	112.1	--
		105.9	107.4	107.6	106.8	--	91.9	93.5	93.8	93.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Utilities—Continued											
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	45.2	45.2	43.9	43.4	--	35.8	35.2	34.3	33.9	--
Information.....		3,091	3,052	3,071	3,079	3,048	2,392	2,362	2,409	2,420	2,396
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	907.9	899.4	906.3	907.6	898.6	666.7	660.3	676.5	680.1	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	672.3	664.5	662.8	664.0	--	480.9	474.6	487.0	488.9	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	374.0	369.6	367.2	367.4	--	265.9	262.0	268.9	269.8	--
Periodical publishers	51112	141.1	140.8	141.0	140.9	--	102.2	100.9	102.6	101.9	--
Book publishers	51113	83.0	81.8	83.0	83.8	--	57.8	56.7	60.3	61.3	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	45.9	44.2	44.0	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	235.6	234.9	243.5	243.6	--	185.8	185.7	189.5	191.2	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	380.6	359.8	385.9	392.9	379.2	296.7	280.4	303.0	307.1	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	358.1	338.9	365.6	372.8	--	282.1	266.9	289.7	294.1	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	192.2	176.2	211.8	212.6	--	139.1	128.1	155.9	154.5	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	136.7	134.6	124.4	130.6	--	120.8	117.6	111.0	116.7	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	29.2	28.1	29.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	22.5	20.9	20.3	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	329.2	326.9	327.2	327.0	321.5	259.9	258.1	257.0	256.1	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	242.9	240.2	237.3	238.7	--	198.1	195.9	193.5	193.9	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	113.5	113.3	107.9	107.6	--	94.7	94.6	89.9	88.9	--
Television broadcasting	51512	129.4	126.9	129.4	131.1	--	103.4	101.3	103.6	105.0	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	86.3	86.7	89.9	88.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	30.3	30.8	30.3	30.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,012.6	1,007.1	993.9	993.1	992.2	812.9	809.1	817.1	817.0	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	521.6	521.2	508.6	507.9	--	417.2	418.8	419.2	419.6	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	193.9	192.1	197.0	197.2	--	160.0	159.4	162.6	161.8	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	172.4	171.5	177.9	177.7	--	141.8	141.9	146.6	146.0	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	141.7	140.5	130.0	130.2	--	112.7	110.5	106.2	107.4	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	130.6	129.8	135.6	134.3	--	104.3	102.9	110.4	109.3	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	379.9	376.9	377.7	379.3	376.5	289.9	288.4	292.0	296.3	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	114.7	113.3	114.0	114.4	--	86.7	85.2	87.1	88.7	--
Data processing and related services	5182	265.2	263.6	263.7	264.9	--	203.2	203.2	204.9	207.6	--
Other information services	519	50.5	50.7	49.4	49.3	50.4	42.0	41.7	39.5	39.4	--
Financial activities².....		8,074	8,035	8,208	8,219	8,191	6,029	5,999	6,136	6,156	6,132
Finance and insurance	52	5,977.5	5,967.6	6,063.6	6,074.8	6,071.1	4,414.1	4,404.4	4,466.7	4,483.3	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,832.0	2,832.4	2,891.2	2,894.6	2,900.8	2,068.1	2,061.5	2,098.7	2,103.9	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,750.9	1,757.6	1,788.6	1,793.7	1,800.0	1,261.2	1,266.1	1,281.5	1,289.1	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,282.1	1,288.3	1,305.2	1,307.2	1,310.3	901.8	907.0	911.5	915.6	--
Savings institutions	52212	239.0	237.5	242.1	243.2	--	177.4	176.6	179.1	180.8	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	229.8	231.8	241.3	243.3	--	182.0	182.5	190.9	192.7	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	760.5	757.9	774.5	771.4	--	572.0	563.9	577.8	574.4	--
Credit card issuing	52221	125.9	121.6	121.7	120.6	--	90.7	83.3	80.2	78.5	--
Sales financing	52222	107.1	107.8	101.5	102.2	--	74.9	75.3	68.4	69.5	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	527.5	528.5	551.3	548.6	--	406.4	405.3	429.2	426.4	--
Consumer lending	522291	108.7	109.7	113.1	113.1	--	80.2	80.0	82.1	82.4	--
Real estate credit	522292	340.3	340.7	359.4	356.5	--	270.5	269.7	289.6	286.7	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	78.5	78.1	78.8	79.0	--	55.7	55.6	57.5	57.3	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	320.6	316.9	328.1	329.5	--	234.9	231.5	239.4	240.4	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	133.4	133.0	142.9	144.4	--	105.9	104.7	112.0	113.9	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	91.4	88.7	90.9	90.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	95.8	95.2	94.3	94.8	--	62.0	60.6	62.8	62.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523										
Securities brokerage	52312	779.1	777.9	790.9	791.7	791.3	495.4	497.8	511.8	514.3	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	294.2	294.5	297.8	297.1	--	164.3	168.3	173.8	176.1	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	499.3	496.6	502.4	501.4	--	303.0	304.1	314.9	317.0	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	279.8	281.3	288.5	290.3	--	192.4	193.7	196.9	197.3	--
Portfolio management	52392	23.5	22.5	25.0	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	107.5	109.4	117.4	117.8	--	75.2	77.0	83.6	84.0	--
All other financial investment activities ..	52399	104.8	106.1	110.5	111.9	--	75.4	76.2	75.5	76.2	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	44.0	43.3	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	2,259.8	2,248.5	2,273.5	2,279.8	2,270.6	1,776.6	1,768.9	1,775.9	1,784.5	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	1,387.5	1,376.9	1,397.4	1,400.4	--	1,101.2	1,093.4	1,101.6	1,106.5	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	757.7	752.1	757.8	759.4	--	586.6	582.4	585.9	589.6	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	343.0	331.6	321.4	321.3	--	243.7	235.0	227.1	228.4	--
Direct insurers, except life and health ..	52412	414.7	420.5	436.4	438.1	--	342.9	347.4	358.8	361.2	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	600.4	595.8	608.5	609.7	--	495.9	492.8	497.1	498.0	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	493.0	488.7	494.4	494.6	--	413.8	410.5	408.1	408.4	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	107.4	107.1	114.1	115.1	--	82.1	82.3	89.0	89.6	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	29.4	29.0	31.1	31.3	--	18.7	18.2	18.6	18.9	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	872.3	871.6	876.1	879.4	--	675.4	675.5	674.3	678.0	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	650.8	651.8	650.9	652.8	--	497.5	499.4	494.5	496.7	--
Claims adjusting	524291	221.5	219.8	225.2	226.6	--	177.9	176.1	179.8	181.3	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	50.5	49.9	52.2	52.8	--	42.4	41.6	42.0	42.0	--
All other insurance-related activities ..	524298	121.8	121.0	123.7	123.6	--	98.6	97.8	100.9	101.6	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles ..	525	49.2	48.9	49.3	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	85.6	87.9	87.1	87.7	87.2	60.7	62.8	64.8	64.9	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	45.7	47.6	45.0	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	39.9	40.1	42.1	42.5	--	23.6	23.3	27.4	27.4	--
Real estate	531	2,096.0	2,067.8	2,144.2	2,144.6	2,119.6	1,615.1	1,594.2	1,669.7	1,672.9	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	1,428.8	1,407.4	1,475.3	1,477.2	1,467.0	1,080.1	1,064.2	1,137.2	1,139.9	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	596.9	584.0	598.4	598.5	--	468.7	456.1	477.5	478.1	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	373.1	367.3	371.7	369.9	--	297.3	292.4	301.2	298.9	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators.....	53113	146.9	142.5	145.2	147.4	--	113.2	108.7	113.8	115.7	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	37.5	36.7	40.7	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	39.4	37.5	40.8	40.4	--	29.7	27.2	31.3	31.5	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	343.2	339.4	366.3	367.1	--	248.8	247.4	269.6	270.6	--
Real estate property managers	53131	488.7	484.0	510.6	511.6	--	362.6	360.7	390.1	391.2	--
Residential property managers	531311	410.8	406.9	430.3	431.3	--	307.0	305.5	330.5	331.5	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	291.0	290.2	304.7	303.8	--	216.7	217.1	233.1	233.7	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	119.8	116.7	125.6	127.5	--	90.3	88.4	97.4	97.8	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	42.2	41.6	41.9	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	35.7	35.5	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	641.5	634.9	641.0	639.5	625.2	514.4	510.2	510.6	511.3	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	199.1	197.0	198.1	198.7	--	165.4	162.6	161.3	162.7	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	53212	136.2	136.0	137.9	137.1	--	113.3	113.1	112.0	111.9	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	62.9	61.0	60.2	61.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	277.8	275.8	269.1	267.1	--	219.8	219.2	210.5	207.8	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental ..	53221,2,9	155.7	153.2	145.0	144.1	--	126.1	124.8	114.6	113.3	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	122.1	122.6	124.1	123.0	--	93.7	94.4	95.9	94.5	--
General rental centers	5323	38.4	38.1	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	57.7	58.1	63.1	62.9	--	46.2	46.0	49.4	50.8	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	106.9	104.0	110.7	110.8	--	83.0	82.4	89.4	90.0	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing.....	53242,9	58.1	56.3	60.5	60.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
		48.8	47.7	50.2	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	25.7	25.5	27.9	27.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		16,612	16,249	17,194	17,131	16,752	13,521	13,171	14,114	14,059	13,705
Professional and technical services	54	6,900.0	6,931.2	7,068.8	7,124.8	7,141.8	5,275.3	5,309.9	5,425.6	5,473.2	--
Legal services	5411	1,171.6	1,155.1	1,160.6	1,164.6	1,155.6	898.9	887.2	889.4	890.8	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,082.6	1,066.9	1,070.3	1,074.3	--	828.1	817.2	818.8	820.0	--
Other legal services	54119	89.0	88.2	90.3	90.3	--	70.8	70.0	70.6	70.8	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	73.0	72.1	73.5	73.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	795.5	920.9	791.9	840.3	935.1	595.4	711.8	599.8	642.3	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	376.1	385.2	384.7	386.8	--	272.0	282.1	282.5	286.0	--
Tax preparation services	541213	62.9	175.4	49.9	93.1	--	45.7	147.3	37.0	73.0	--
Payroll services	541214	131.5	127.3	139.5	139.9	--	102.7	99.1	107.4	107.3	--
Other accounting services	541219	225.0	233.0	217.8	220.5	--	175.0	183.3	172.9	176.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,279.5	1,256.7	1,342.7	1,339.0	1,319.2	995.8	975.0	1,054.3	1,050.9	--
Architectural services	54131	187.5	186.2	194.8	195.9	--	144.6	142.8	149.3	150.4	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	39.8	35.7	44.9	42.3	--	31.7	28.0	33.8	32.3	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	817.3	806.1	857.8	854.5	--	648.5	637.0	686.2	684.2	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	93.0	91.1	98.3	99.3	--	73.4	71.8	78.9	80.6	--
Testing laboratories	54138	141.9	137.6	146.9	147.0	--	97.6	95.4	106.1	103.4	--
Specialized design services	5414	126.6	123.0	137.6	136.2	--	97.0	92.8	106.4	105.6	--
Interior design services	54141	37.5	36.5	42.9	43.1	--	27.9	25.8	32.7	32.5	--
Graphic design services	54143	68.0	65.3	71.6	70.8	--	52.4	50.2	55.9	56.1	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,186.1	1,170.8	1,212.3	1,216.7	1,211.0	938.8	926.7	954.3	957.3	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	517.6	511.1	531.0	530.8	--	404.1	400.6	417.3	416.7	--
Computer systems design services	541512	502.7	498.1	510.3	511.9	--	397.6	393.6	401.0	401.1	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	59.2	57.0	61.8	62.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	106.6	104.6	109.2	111.5	--	87.4	85.4	86.0	87.8	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	822.7	808.3	863.4	871.3	861.1	587.7	576.6	623.8	631.6	--
Management consulting services	54161	678.1	664.5	704.2	711.2	--	479.3	468.6	507.3	513.2	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	303.5	297.9	313.9	317.4	--	206.3	204.0	213.9	217.9	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	102.6	98.8	103.4	104.8	--	80.8	75.7	78.6	78.9	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	111.1	109.6	119.4	120.0	--	80.5	78.2	90.2	90.8	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	76.0	74.0	80.4	81.0	--	51.3	50.4	58.9	59.2	--
Other management consulting services	541618	84.9	84.2	87.1	88.0	--	60.4	60.3	65.7	66.4	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	66.3	65.2	70.7	69.2	--	51.3	49.9	51.8	50.3	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	78.3	78.6	88.5	90.9	--	57.1	58.1	64.7	68.1	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	560.6	563.2	574.5	575.7	--	409.2	409.0	420.7	421.4	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	495.7	499.8	507.5	508.9	--	362.4	363.8	372.0	372.2	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	64.9	63.4	67.0	66.8	--	46.8	45.2	48.7	49.2	--
Advertising and related services	5418	437.5	433.2	446.9	445.0	--	323.4	320.2	336.4	336.9	--
Advertising agencies	54181	165.9	164.5	167.9	168.6	--	111.3	110.2	115.9	116.7	--
Public relations agencies	54182	45.9	45.6	47.9	47.7	--	31.8	32.0	35.1	35.2	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	39.8	40.1	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.9	68.7	71.1	71.0	--	56.3	55.6	58.3	57.8	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	82.9	82.4	87.7	85.1	--	69.0	68.8	73.0	71.4	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	519.9	500.0	538.9	536.0	--	429.1	410.6	440.5	436.4	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	108.1	107.0	109.5	108.8	--	89.4	88.4	89.8	89.3	--
Photographic services	54192	92.1	76.1	101.0	96.4	--	75.4	59.8	83.6	79.6	--
Veterinary services	54194	262.5	259.8	266.7	268.4	--	218.4	217.2	219.3	219.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	57.2	57.1	61.7	62.4	--	45.9	45.2	47.8	47.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services—Continued											
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,749.3	1,733.4	1,750.9	1,759.9	1,743.3	1,220.5	1,205.5	1,237.0	1,247.7	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	90.6	90.3	91.5	93.4	--	53.8	54.5	58.5	60.6	--
Managing offices	551114	1,658.7	1,643.1	1,659.4	1,666.5	--	1,166.7	1,151.0	1,178.5	1,187.1	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,962.9	7,584.6	8,373.8	8,246.7	7,866.6	7,025.5	6,655.4	7,451.4	7,338.0	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,631.3	7,257.5	8,042.8	7,914.9	7,538.1	6,753.4	6,388.4	7,179.6	7,064.4	--
Office administrative services	5611	326.6	333.7	342.1	344.5	--	237.7	242.9	246.7	248.1	--
Facilities support services	5612	116.5	115.4	119.7	120.3	--	98.2	97.2	101.8	102.8	--
Employment services	5613	3,538.6	3,273.7	3,791.3	3,752.5	3,483.3	3,312.3	3,049.1	3,579.9	3,547.7	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	278.5	256.0	301.2	295.2	--	259.0	237.0	283.4	276.9	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,492.9	2,297.4	2,715.0	2,684.9	2,479.9	2,412.3	2,210.7	2,623.8	2,603.1	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	767.2	720.3	775.1	772.4	--	641.0	601.4	672.7	667.7	--
Business support services	5614	776.0	753.7	759.5	761.0	749.0	655.7	633.5	637.9	640.5	--
Document preparation services	56141	42.1	39.6	41.1	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	372.2	362.3	365.0	370.7	--	323.7	313.6	314.3	320.6	--
Telephone answering services	561421	50.5	49.4	49.4	50.1	--	40.9	40.2	40.6	41.7	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	321.7	312.9	315.6	320.6	--	282.8	273.4	273.7	278.9	--
Business service centers	56143	95.9	92.8	94.5	96.4	--	79.7	76.4	79.0	81.5	--
Collection agencies	56144	150.3	149.8	144.1	141.9	--	124.7	123.6	119.1	117.6	--
Credit bureaus	56145	26.8	26.0	26.0	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	88.7	83.2	88.8	85.0	--	69.3	65.4	69.6	64.9	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	221.3	220.7	221.5	223.6	--	172.4	171.5	172.1	175.5	--
Travel agencies	56151	110.1	108.6	105.4	107.3	--	83.6	82.2	80.6	82.4	--
Tour operators	56152	30.1	29.6	28.0	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	81.1	82.5	88.1	88.4	--	66.8	67.4	70.2	71.6	--
Investigation and security services	5616	739.2	722.9	747.3	755.1	--	666.3	650.5	679.7	685.8	--
Security and armored car services	56161	634.9	619.7	643.9	650.9	--	586.3	571.2	597.6	603.1	--
Investigation services	561611	47.0	42.0	42.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	587.9	577.7	601.2	607.8	--	544.8	534.1	559.5	564.9	--
Security systems services	56162	104.3	103.2	103.4	104.2	--	80.0	79.3	82.1	82.7	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,627.2	1,548.7	1,772.4	1,667.7	1,581.0	1,376.9	1,308.1	1,521.7	1,425.2	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	91.0	91.3	93.3	92.0	--	67.1	67.9	73.0	71.9	--
Janitorial services	56172	875.2	870.5	909.8	897.3	--	774.3	771.4	809.8	797.9	--
Landscaping services	56173	543.5	472.9	645.2	559.3	--	444.9	381.2	537.8	459.6	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	48.1	44.2	46.7	45.3	--	36.7	33.5	38.3	36.4	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	69.4	69.8	77.4	73.8	--	53.9	54.1	62.8	59.4	--
Other support services	5619	285.9	288.7	289.0	290.2	--	233.9	235.6	239.8	238.8	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	60.3	60.4	62.5	62.4	--	50.9	50.7	53.3	53.6	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	46.8	48.5	53.4	49.4	--	36.8	37.6	42.0	38.5	--
All other support services	56199	178.8	179.8	173.1	178.4	--	146.2	147.3	144.5	146.7	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	331.6	327.1	331.0	331.8	328.5	272.1	267.0	271.8	273.6	--
Waste collection	5621	121.7	121.5	121.6	123.7	--	105.1	105.0	105.6	107.6	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	104.8	103.7	99.6	98.6	--	81.1	79.5	76.4	76.5	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562211	39.4	39.2	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	65.4	64.5	64.5	63.7	--	55.5	54.3	54.6	53.7	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	105.1	101.9	109.8	109.5	--	85.9	82.5	89.8	89.5	--
Remediation services	56291	65.4	62.8	69.7	69.6	--	52.8	50.3	57.2	57.1	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	39.7	39.1	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services.....		17,307	17,063	17,709	17,668	17,425	15,082	14,873	15,404	15,362	15,158
Educational services	61	2,941.4	2,746.8	3,016.0	2,962.1	2,747.2	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	850.1	845.0	862.1	861.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	102.5	98.8	111.0	109.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,502.0	1,316.9	1,527.0	1,479.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training.....	6114	78.1	77.0	76.9	76.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Business and secretarial schools and computer training.....	61141,2										
Management training	61143	34.6	34.5	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	43.5	42.5	40.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	101.8	102.4	100.7	102.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	235.8	236.6	256.0	255.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	61.2	59.7	68.5	66.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	54.9	58.1	60.4	60.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	119.7	118.8	127.1	127.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
		71.1	70.1	82.3	77.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,365.5	14,316.1	14,692.5	14,706.1	14,677.9	12,586.6	12,543.5	12,847.4	12,851.5	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,188.5	12,146.9	12,446.3	12,457.6	12,433.0	10,701.1	10,667.0	10,907.6	10,912.5	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,042.8	5,018.9	5,186.1	5,193.2	5,174.3	4,246.6	4,227.7	4,365.8	4,374.6	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,077.8	2,065.4	2,134.4	2,146.7	2,137.5	1,682.3	1,674.2	1,731.3	1,742.3	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	2,035.8	2,023.9	2,092.0	2,103.6	--	1,649.6	1,642.1	1,698.5	1,708.8	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	42.0	41.5	42.4	43.1	--	32.7	32.1	32.8	33.5	--
Offices of dentists	6212	766.8	761.0	774.8	772.9	--	648.2	643.3	652.3	652.8	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	536.9	536.1	552.3	549.4	--	430.9	429.9	443.7	442.2	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	113.3	112.6	111.4	111.8	--	86.8	85.2	84.8	85.0	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	94.7	94.8	98.5	97.9	--	74.9	75.5	77.6	77.0	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	53.3	52.3	52.7	52.8	--	42.8	42.3	41.7	41.8	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	204.3	204.2	212.2	210.1	--	168.3	168.6	176.7	176.2	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	71.3	72.2	77.5	76.8	--	58.1	58.3	62.9	62.2	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	32.0	32.6	32.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners.....	621399	39.3	39.6	44.6	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	460.5	461.6	484.0	484.0	481.5	393.8	395.6	409.2	410.7	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	152.0	152.6	157.4	158.0	--	129.1	129.9	135.5	136.2	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	308.5	309.0	326.6	326.0	--	264.7	265.7	273.7	274.5	--
HMO medical centers	621491	70.2	70.5	73.9	73.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	73.3	73.1	75.0	75.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers.....	621493	68.4	67.5	73.0	73.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	96.6	97.9	104.7	103.6	--	80.0	81.5	85.5	84.6	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	194.8	194.5	203.3	202.9	--	168.6	168.8	178.5	176.8	--
Medical laboratories	621511	135.6	135.7	143.7	143.8	--	115.5	115.9	124.5	123.6	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	59.2	58.8	59.6	59.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	804.1	798.3	828.0	826.5	822.0	742.2	736.6	766.3	763.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	201.9	202.0	209.3	210.8	--	180.6	179.3	184.5	186.0	--
Ambulance services	62191	118.6	118.9	123.6	124.9	--	109.4	109.2	113.1	114.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	83.3	83.1	85.7	85.9	--	71.2	70.1	71.4	71.6	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	56.2	56.2	58.0	58.7	--	48.0	48.1	49.3	50.2	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services.....	621999	27.1	26.9	27.7	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,303.9	4,300.7	4,383.1	4,386.0	4,387.2	3,937.0	3,937.0	4,002.2	4,003.3	--
General medical and surgical hospitals ...	6221	4,058.9	4,058.8	4,130.2	4,132.8	--	3,719.2	3,721.3	3,782.5	3,783.7	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	91.5	90.5	93.0	93.0	--	81.3	80.5	83.0	82.4	--
Other hospitals	6223	153.5	151.4	159.9	160.2	--	136.5	135.2	136.7	137.2	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,841.8	2,827.3	2,877.1	2,878.4	2,871.5	2,517.5	2,502.3	2,539.6	2,534.6	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,581.1	1,569.8	1,587.7	1,588.2	1,577.9	1,423.2	1,411.0	1,419.8	1,418.5	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	493.2	491.1	503.4	505.1	--	427.0	423.9	432.5	432.4	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	335.9	334.0	341.7	343.1	--	293.7	290.9	295.9	295.7	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	157.3	157.1	161.7	162.0	--	133.3	133.0	136.6	136.7	--
Community care facilities for the elderly ...	6233	602.0	602.4	621.3	620.2	--	532.6	534.2	552.8	549.9	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	296.4	296.9	312.7	312.0	--	263.6	264.7	280.0	279.3	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	305.6	305.5	308.6	308.2	--	269.0	269.5	272.8	270.6	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.5	164.0	164.7	164.9	--	134.7	133.2	134.5	133.8	--
Social assistance	624	2,177.0	2,169.2	2,246.2	2,248.5	2,244.9	1,885.5	1,876.5	1,939.8	1,939.0	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Individual and family services	6241	888.2	890.3	929.7	931.5	--	765.2	766.5	799.6	799.5	--
Child and youth services	62411	152.2	151.4	158.2	157.9	--	127.9	127.6	132.6	132.0	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	426.9	430.1	455.8	456.4	--	380.4	382.3	408.3	408.5	--
Other individual and family services	62419	309.1	308.8	315.7	317.2	--	256.9	256.6	258.7	259.0	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	129.6	129.0	128.3	129.9	--	100.9	100.1	99.4	100.2	--
Community food services	62421	27.8	27.3	26.8	26.8	--	22.6	22.4	22.0	21.5	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	101.8	101.7	101.5	103.1	--	78.3	77.7	77.4	78.7	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	375.6	373.8	384.6	386.0	--	327.5	325.8	335.8	336.5	--
Child day care services	6244	783.6	776.1	803.6	801.1	800.4	691.9	684.1	705.0	702.8	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,336	12,064	12,601	12,575	12,304	10,813	10,546	11,061	11,044	10,782
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,701.5	1,640.5	1,764.2	1,742.7	1,677.8	1,432.0	1,374.3	1,492.5	1,469.0	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	354.7	331.2	354.0	347.6	318.9	290.0	272.0	291.1	283.3	--
Performing arts companies	7111	117.3	101.5	113.5	111.2	--	99.5	85.7	97.8	94.9	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	43.2	37.2	43.9	44.7	--	37.4	32.0	39.2	39.2	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	74.1	64.3	69.6	66.5	--	62.1	53.7	58.6	55.7	--
Spectator sports	7112	107.0	105.4	99.7	95.1	--	92.5	92.2	82.3	78.5	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	48.2	47.7	41.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	36.2	35.5	32.8	29.5	--	32.4	32.2	28.6	25.3	--
Other spectator sports	711219	22.6	22.2	25.0	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	87.7	83.9	97.1	96.5	--	66.8	63.9	78.6	76.8	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	42.7	40.4	43.7	44.8	--	31.2	30.2	32.4	33.1	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	113.3	108.3	118.1	114.9	110.0	88.1	83.6	91.7	89.0	--
Museums	71211	69.2	67.6	70.5	69.4	--	53.7	52.5	54.2	53.3	--
Historical sites	71212	13.3	10.6	13.8	12.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	30.8	30.1	33.8	32.8	--	23.6	22.7	26.2	25.5	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,233.5	1,201.0	1,292.1	1,280.2	1,248.9	1,053.9	1,018.7	1,109.7	1,096.7	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	119.0	111.7	147.4	142.6	--	101.9	94.2	132.0	127.7	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	103.2	96.5	131.2	124.5	--	89.3	82.2	118.8	112.6	--
Amusement arcades	71312	15.8	15.2	16.2	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	140.4	140.2	142.4	141.9	--	122.6	122.3	123.7	123.6	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	99.3	98.8	99.6	98.3	--	87.5	87.0	86.0	85.3	--
Other gambling industries	71329	41.1	41.4	42.8	43.6	--	35.1	35.3	37.7	38.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	974.1	949.1	1,002.3	995.7	--	829.4	802.2	854.0	845.4	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	262.1	233.8	307.4	269.4	--	214.4	186.9	256.2	220.3	--
Skiing facilities	71392	54.9	76.0	27.3	67.3	--	48.9	64.8	22.5	57.9	--
Marinas	71393	25.1	23.3	26.1	24.3	--	20.1	18.5	20.5	19.0	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	453.7	441.9	457.6	457.3	--	398.4	388.4	401.3	401.3	--
Bowling centers	71395	80.5	80.4	78.6	78.0	--	69.1	68.7	68.2	67.5	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	97.8	93.7	105.3	99.4	--	78.5	74.9	85.3	79.4	--
Accommodations and food services	72	10,634.8	10,423.4	10,836.8	10,832.5	10,625.9	9,381.1	9,171.3	9,568.1	9,574.5	--
Accommodations	721	1,740.7	1,719.2	1,755.5	1,737.7	1,707.1	1,496.2	1,474.0	1,506.4	1,495.6	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,709.2	1,689.0	1,720.6	1,706.2	--	1,471.8	1,450.6	1,479.2	1,471.3	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,401.3	1,381.1	1,402.1	1,395.8	--	1,201.6	1,180.5	1,200.1	1,198.0	--
Casino hotels	72112	274.9	275.4	285.3	277.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	33.0	32.5	33.2	33.0	--	27.6	27.4	27.7	27.5	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.6	14.1	16.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	18.4	18.4	16.8	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	31.5	30.2	34.9	31.5	--	24.4	23.4	27.2	24.3	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	17.2	16.3	18.2	16.9	--	14.1	13.4	14.1	13.1	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	14.3	13.9	16.7	14.6	--	10.3	10.0	13.1	11.2	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8,894.1	8,704.2	9,081.3	9,094.8	8,918.8	7,884.9	7,697.3	8,061.7	8,078.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,223.5	4,151.3	4,308.5	4,317.7	--	3,804.9	3,731.1	3,879.1	3,887.8	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,773.3	3,695.1	3,882.6	3,882.9	--	3,305.3	3,230.5	3,412.7	3,418.2	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,281.3	3,217.5	3,356.4	3,358.7	--	2,876.4	2,815.3	2,953.7	2,959.5	--
Cafeterias	722212	128.5	122.5	140.4	138.8	--	116.1	110.9	128.2	127.7	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	363.5	355.1	385.8	385.4	--	312.8	304.3	330.8	331.0	--
Special food services	7223	529.1	503.0	530.9	541.7	--	458.5	432.3	459.7	470.0	--
Food service contractors	72231	368.2	367.1	375.6	379.7	--	319.4	318.3	327.8	332.0	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	160.9	135.9	155.3	162.0	--	139.1	114.0	131.9	138.0	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	368.2	354.8	359.3	352.5	--	316.2	303.4	310.2	302.9	--
Other services.....		5,381	5,330	5,355	5,367	5,331	4,420	4,377	4,401	4,410	4,377
Repair and maintenance	811	1,225.2	1,221.8	1,225.9	1,234.0	1,229.1	977.5	976.5	987.8	995.0	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	884.9	881.2	878.6	881.6	--	708.4	706.2	710.5	714.3	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	401.5	401.4	391.2	391.2	--	310.3	311.1	304.7	306.2	--
General automotive repair	811111	313.3	313.5	307.2	306.6	--	243.7	244.7	240.8	241.9	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	19.2	18.7	18.4	18.2	--	14.8	14.1	13.9	13.7	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	41.6	42.0	38.5	39.4	--	31.1	31.7	29.3	29.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	257.7	256.4	259.6	261.7	--	203.7	202.8	211.0	211.3	--
Automotive body and interior repair ...	811121	223.0	223.7	225.6	227.1	--	176.5	177.5	184.2	183.9	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	34.7	32.7	34.0	34.6	--	27.2	25.3	26.8	27.4	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	225.7	223.4	227.8	228.7	--	194.4	192.3	194.8	196.8	--
Car washes	811192	146.3	144.5	146.3	147.5	--	128.2	126.3	127.9	129.8	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	79.4	78.9	81.5	81.2	--	66.2	66.0	66.9	67.0	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	102.5	103.2	99.0	100.6	--	80.3	81.4	78.8	80.4	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	44.6	43.8	43.1	43.7	--	36.4	35.9	36.3	37.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	57.9	59.4	55.9	56.9	--	43.9	45.5	42.5	43.3	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	160.6	162.0	171.8	175.2	--	127.0	129.1	137.5	139.6	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	77.2	75.4	76.5	76.6	--	61.8	59.8	61.0	60.7	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,273.0	1,257.9	1,265.9	1,266.5	1,258.4	1,068.2	1,056.3	1,062.7	1,062.1	--
Personal care services	8121	564.9	564.3	577.0	576.1	--	486.9	487.5	498.5	495.1	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	469.7	467.0	477.7	477.5	--	407.3	405.3	413.5	412.7	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	442.7	438.9	448.7	447.8	--	385.1	382.0	389.5	388.5	--
Nail salons	812113	27.0	28.1	29.0	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	95.2	97.3	99.3	98.6	--	79.6	82.2	85.0	82.4	--
Death care services	8122	133.3	132.0	132.1	130.8	--	99.0	96.6	98.2	96.7	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	104.5	104.4	102.2	102.2	--	77.9	76.5	76.8	77.0	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	28.8	27.6	29.9	28.6	--	21.1	20.1	21.4	19.7	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	353.1	348.2	343.6	342.8	--	293.5	289.9	282.5	281.9	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	39.1	37.2	35.2	35.2	--	33.1	31.3	29.5	29.6	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	185.4	182.5	177.6	177.1	--	159.6	157.6	155.4	154.6	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	128.6	128.5	130.8	130.5	--	100.8	101.0	97.6	97.7	--
Linen supply	812331	75.4	75.9	77.7	77.2	--	61.8	62.5	60.1	60.0	--
Industrial laundriers	812332	53.2	52.6	53.1	53.3	--	39.0	38.5	37.5	37.7	--
Other personal services	8129	221.7	213.4	213.2	216.8	--	188.8	182.3	183.5	188.4	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	42.7	40.7	42.9	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	38.3	35.0	29.2	29.2	--	31.7	29.1	24.4	24.1	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	104.1	101.3	106.5	108.4	--	92.6	90.6	95.5	97.9	--
All other personal services	81299	36.6	36.4	34.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	2,883.1	2,850.5	2,862.9	2,866.5	2,843.3	2,374.1	2,344.3	2,350.9	2,352.5	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	132.6	131.3	136.4	136.3	--	100.6	98.3	100.3	99.8	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	55.1	54.5	57.6	57.9	--	42.3	41.4	41.3	41.7	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	36.8	36.3	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Other services—Continued											
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219										
Social advocacy organizations	8133	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.6	--	29.8	29.0	30.0	29.4	--
Human rights organizations	813311	174.9	170.8	178.3	176.3	--	140.3	136.3	142.6	140.9	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	42.4	41.7	41.1	40.6	--	33.1	32.3	32.0	31.4	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	132.5	129.1	137.2	135.7	--	107.2	104.0	110.6	109.5	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	404.2	393.7	403.9	406.2	--	341.3	331.3	337.0	337.8	--
Business associations	81391	493.9	479.5	473.7	477.1	--	369.0	357.5	355.0	358.0	--
Professional organizations	81392	122.0	121.9	123.0	122.2	--	90.6	90.5	88.0	88.0	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	70.8	69.7	71.6	71.5	--	45.2	44.8	50.1	50.2	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	141.2	131.2	125.9	130.7	--	101.5	93.7	89.2	92.5	--
Government		159.9	156.7	153.2	152.7	--	131.7	128.5	127.7	127.3	--
Federal		22,050	21,627	22,331	22,219	21,775	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,728	2,708	2,721	2,714	2,689	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		1,939.3	1,932.1	1,945.2	1,929.0	1,922.3	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		248.8	248.8	248.7	249.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		480.4	479.0	485.6	485.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		788.8	773.7	776.2	784.7	767.1	--	--	--	--	--
State government		1,183.8	1,178.3	1,184.4	1,167.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		5,102	4,926	5,185	5,136	4,956	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,358.0	2,179.8	2,422.2	2,375.7	2,196.0	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		2,743.9	2,746.6	2,762.7	2,760.5	2,759.9	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		347.1	347.3	348.5	349.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		1,840.7	1,842.2	1,851.0	1,845.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		556.1	557.1	563.2	564.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		14,220	13,995	14,425	14,369	14,130	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		8,123.6	7,934.7	8,253.2	8,218.6	8,015.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		6,096.0	6,060.5	6,172.1	6,149.9	6,114.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		236.4	236.4	236.2	237.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		251.5	251.6	251.5	250.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		658.7	658.6	673.9	674.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		3,936.7	3,912.9	3,987.9	3,972.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
		1,012.7	1,001.0	1,022.6	1,016.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels. Unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Alabama	1,927.5	1,945.8	1,944.9	12.8	13.0	13.0	106.4	107.1	107.2
Anniston-Oxford	51.1	51.6	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Auburn-Opelika	51.1	51.5	50.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover	516.4	516.4	516.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	33.3	32.9	32.8
Decatur	56.2	57.3	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.2
Dothan	61.6	62.8	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.4	4.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	53.9	55.1	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.6
Gadsden	38.0	38.3	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Huntsville	195.1	198.9	198.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.7
Mobile	175.4	178.3	178.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	15.0	15.0
Montgomery	169.3	175.5	175.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.2	9.1
Tuscaloosa	93.0	95.4	95.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.7	9.8
Alaska	293.2	300.6	298.6	10.0	10.5	10.7	15.9	17.7	16.7
Anchorage	161.6	165.3	164.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	10.3	11.5	10.9
Fairbanks	36.1	37.2	37.2	.8	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.7	2.4
Arizona	2,451.0	2,544.0	2,561.8	8.8	9.6	9.7	198.7	223.6	224.9
Flagstaff	61.0	64.4	63.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,728.6	1,798.3	1,811.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	147.1	166.4	167.8
Prescott	57.5	60.3	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.7	7.7
Tucson	371.6	382.7	385.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	24.9	26.9	27.0
Yuma	54.0	55.1	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.4	5.4
Arkansas	1,171.6	1,185.6	1,184.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	51.7	53.7	53.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	191.7	198.4	198.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.9	10.8
Fort Smith	118.7	119.9	119.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.7	6.7
Hot Springs	37.4	38.3	38.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Jonesboro	48.3	49.7	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	329.9	331.7	331.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	17.3	17.3
Pine Bluff	40.6	40.9	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.7
California	14,755.9	14,957.3	14,990.0	22.9	23.5	23.2	863.5	937.1	931.5
Bakersfield	213.9	221.2	221.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	15.4	17.2	16.9
Chico	72.7	74.2	73.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	3.9
El Centro	41.6	44.7	44.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.1	2.1
Fresno	288.0	291.8	291.6	.2	.2	.2	20.5	23.1	23.1
Hanford-Corcoran	34.0	34.9	34.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,503.9	5,558.3	5,573.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	235.3	247.7	246.3
Madera	33.8	34.6	34.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	2.7
Merced	58.6	58.7	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.8
Modesto	155.6	159.8	159.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.8	12.6
Napa	60.6	62.4	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.7	4.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	286.8	290.0	290.9	.7	.7	.7	16.7	18.8	18.6
Redding	65.4	65.6	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.5	5.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,171.9	1,191.1	1,193.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	115.0	121.3	120.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	865.8	881.5	884.7	.7	.7	.7	70.0	74.6	73.2
Salinas	127.1	129.0	128.8	.2	.2	.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,275.2	1,289.2	1,292.6	.4	.4	.4	89.5	94.5	94.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,981.3	2,007.7	2,012.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	113.1	121.4	119.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	859.3	861.9	862.2	.2	.2	.2	40.6	41.8	40.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	99.8	101.2	100.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.3	7.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	169.1	173.6	173.4	.9	.8	.8	9.2	10.2	10.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	94.3	97.5	97.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.9	6.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	186.4	187.9	186.7	.3	.3	.3	14.0	14.8	14.5
Stockton	203.8	208.3	208.0	.2	.2	.2	15.2	16.3	16.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	126.5	129.0	128.7	.3	.4	.4	13.1	13.9	13.5
Visalia-Porterville	104.4	105.4	105.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.4	6.2
Yuba City	38.9	42.2	42.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	3.3	3.2
Colorado	2,223.1	2,244.0	2,263.4	15.3	16.6	16.8	153.4	165.0	161.6
Boulder	161.2	165.7	166.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.6	6.6
Colorado Springs	251.8	255.0	256.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	17.1	17.2
Denver-Aurora	1,189.1	1,197.4	1,201.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	87.4	90.8	89.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	130.0	132.6	132.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.2	10.0
Grand Junction	55.9	56.5	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.9	5.9
Greeley	76.7	79.2	78.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.4	10.5
Pueblo	55.9	57.0	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	4.1
Connecticut	1,686.3	1,693.3	1,697.1	.7	.8	.7	68.0	72.8	70.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	414.9	417.7	417.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	15.1	14.5
Danbury	69.9	69.7	69.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	547.3	550.1	550.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	22.2	21.5
New Haven	274.5	276.5	275.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	12.4	10.8
Norwich-New London	135.5	135.9	136.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.9	4.8
Waterbury	69.4	70.6	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.0
Delaware	432.6	437.5	438.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	28.2	28.0
Dover	63.2	64.1	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.5
District of Columbia	676.6	689.7	688.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.2	12.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,902.9	2,978.9	2,984.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	179.1	188.9	187.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Alabama	293.8	296.6	297.4	386.5	388.0	390.0	31.0	31.1	31.0
Anniston-Oxford	7.7	7.3	7.2	10.1	10.6	10.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
Auburn-Opelika	6.9	6.7	6.8	8.4	8.7	8.8	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	43.3	43.7	43.7	114.9	115.2	115.9	13.5	13.3	13.2
Decatur	13.6	13.0	13.1	10.4	10.5	10.7	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.3	8.1	8.3	15.8	15.9	16.0	.9	1.0	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.6	7.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	.7	.8	.8
Gadsden	5.7	6.1	6.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	29.3	30.1	30.1	31.6	31.8	31.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Mobile	14.4	14.4	14.5	39.0	38.8	38.9	2.4	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	17.2	19.8	19.8	30.8	30.9	30.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Tuscaloosa	14.1	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	5.8	7.7	6.0	60.9	61.6	61.6	6.9	7.0	6.9
Anchorage	1.9	2.0	2.0	37.5	37.6	37.4	4.9	5.0	5.0
Fairbanks	.5	.6	.6	7.3	7.5	7.5	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	176.4	176.3	177.2	488.8	500.1	508.1	46.4	46.0	46.3
Flagstaff	3.5	3.8	3.8	9.5	9.8	9.7	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	130.2	130.7	130.7	357.5	368.5	374.0	34.4	34.1	34.4
Prescott	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.5	12.1	12.2	.7	.7	.7
Tucson	28.3	28.6	28.6	62.1	63.2	64.4	7.4	7.0	6.9
Yuma	3.3	2.4	3.3	11.9	11.4	12.9	1.2	1.4	1.3
Arkansas	204.3	200.9	200.2	247.1	248.5	250.5	20.2	19.9	20.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.7	33.9	33.8	45.3	46.7	46.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith	28.7	28.5	27.9	23.5	23.8	23.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Hot Springs	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.1	25.4	25.4	69.4	68.9	69.3	9.4	9.6	9.6
Pine Bluff	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	.2	.2	.2
California	1,528.6	1,532.7	1,532.4	2,863.8	2,847.6	2,879.6	479.1	484.0	485.7
Bakersfield	12.4	12.9	12.8	42.3	43.3	43.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Chico	3.8	4.0	3.8	14.3	14.7	14.8	1.4	1.5	1.5
El Centro	2.2	2.5	2.5	10.5	12.0	12.3	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	27.2	26.8	26.8	58.1	57.7	57.8	4.5	4.6	4.6
Hanford-Corcoran	3.9	3.7	3.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	662.5	656.3	657.7	1,076.9	1,075.0	1,085.9	236.4	247.8	249.3
Madera	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	.6	.6	.6
Merced	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.5	11.4	11.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
Modesto	22.3	22.8	22.9	33.0	33.5	33.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Napa	10.3	10.9	10.5	9.1	9.1	9.2	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.4	37.8	37.7	54.5	54.5	55.9	6.6	6.7	6.7
Redding	2.8	2.8	2.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	119.6	121.5	121.3	262.3	263.5	265.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	48.1	49.6	49.6	152.1	155.1	157.6	20.5	19.6	19.7
Salinas	6.9	7.2	7.2	26.1	26.9	27.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	104.1	103.6	103.8	222.0	219.3	221.7	36.3	36.9	36.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	144.7	146.2	146.1	369.8	366.9	373.3	74.3	72.0	72.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	169.6	169.8	170.2	133.7	131.7	133.8	33.8	34.2	34.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.3	6.6	6.6	19.7	20.4	20.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	12.9	13.5	13.5	28.9	29.5	29.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	7.5	7.9	7.8	19.4	19.7	20.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	23.7	23.2	23.1	35.3	34.6	34.9	4.2	4.1	4.1
Stockton	20.4	20.8	20.2	48.3	49.1	49.1	2.7	2.7	2.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.1	9.4	9.4	27.6	27.7	27.9	1.6	1.7	1.7
Visalia-Porterville	11.5	11.1	11.0	23.0	22.1	22.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.8	2.6	2.6	8.0	9.0	9.0	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	155.7	152.6	152.7	421.1	421.5	427.8	78.8	75.1	74.9
Boulder	18.7	18.9	18.8	23.6	23.9	24.1	9.2	8.5	8.6
Colorado Springs	20.7	19.9	20.1	41.1	40.3	40.7	9.1	8.8	8.7
Denver-Aurora	73.2	72.3	72.4	242.5	240.8	244.2	50.5	46.7	46.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.8	14.2	14.2	22.8	22.8	22.8	2.4	2.3	2.3
Grand Junction	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.7	12.6	12.6	1.0	.9	.9
Greeley	10.1	9.8	9.9	14.2	14.4	14.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	4.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	199.0	197.5	197.6	325.4	321.4	327.3	39.3	39.1	39.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.3	40.4	40.3	78.2	76.6	78.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.9	16.5	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.0	64.0	64.1	91.8	91.5	92.4	11.4	11.7	11.8
New Haven	34.2	33.7	34.3	52.3	52.7	52.7	9.1	9.1	9.1
Norwich-New London	17.8	17.9	18.1	23.2	23.0	23.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
Waterbury	10.8	11.2	11.1	13.8	13.8	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Delaware	34.9	34.2	34.4	84.2	85.4	86.3	7.1	7.0	7.0
Dover	4.3	3.9	3.8	13.3	13.9	13.9	.7	.5	.5
District of Columbia	2.5	2.5	2.5	28.8	28.9	29.4	23.1	23.3	23.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	65.0	66.4	66.1	415.9	420.7	426.3	107.6	107.8	107.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Alabama	96.1	96.0	95.9	202.6	209.6	209.1	195.5	198.6	197.9
Anniston-Oxford	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.3
Auburn-Opelika	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.6	5.4	5.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover	39.9	38.9	39.0	63.9	65.0	64.9	60.0	59.6	59.5
Decatur	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.8	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.9
Dothan	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	7.3	7.6	7.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.0
Gadsden	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.1	3.0	6.8	7.0	7.0
Huntsville	5.9	6.1	6.0	40.5	42.5	42.4	13.8	14.4	14.3
Mobile	9.5	9.7	9.6	22.9	24.4	24.3	20.6	21.1	21.0
Montgomery	10.5	11.0	10.9	17.9	18.6	18.7	19.9	20.5	20.5
Tuscaloosa	3.3	3.3	3.4	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.9
Alaska	14.5	14.7	14.7	22.7	23.5	23.4	35.0	35.8	36.1
Anchorage	9.5	9.9	9.9	16.9	17.2	17.2	21.2	21.9	22.0
Fairbanks	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
Arizona	166.5	173.2	174.6	343.8	361.2	364.4	267.2	281.8	282.2
Flagstaff	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	6.9	7.4	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	140.0	145.8	146.8	279.3	292.5	295.6	177.2	186.6	187.1
Prescott	1.9	2.0	2.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	8.3	8.6	8.7
Tucson	17.8	19.1	19.3	42.3	44.8	45.5	49.3	51.5	51.6
Yuma	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	6.3	6.5	6.5
Arkansas	51.4	52.3	52.7	107.9	109.9	109.4	145.8	150.4	150.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.1	7.2	7.3	29.3	30.6	30.5	17.3	17.9	17.9
Fort Smith	4.1	4.1	4.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	13.9	14.2	14.2
Hot Springs	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	7.0	7.1	7.1
Jonesboro	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	7.3	7.6	7.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock	19.8	20.2	20.2	40.9	41.6	41.4	42.8	42.9	42.9
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	6.1	6.2	6.2
California	917.9	925.3	929.4	2,141.5	2,169.7	2,175.0	1,583.4	1,609.7	1,608.9
Bakersfield	8.7	9.0	9.0	21.4	22.8	22.6	22.0	22.0	22.3
Chico	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	12.7	12.7	12.7
El Centro	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7
Fresno	13.9	13.8	13.8	27.4	27.5	27.4	35.6	35.9	35.9
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.4	4.2	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	378.1	378.8	379.6	837.0	848.1	848.8	607.1	616.0	616.6
Madera	.8	.8	.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.8	5.7
Merced	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Modesto	6.0	6.2	6.3	14.2	15.1	15.0	19.3	19.5	19.5
Napa	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	7.9	8.3	8.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	23.8	23.5	23.5	37.1	38.4	38.5	28.2	28.4	28.3
Redding	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	10.6	10.5	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	45.8	47.0	47.2	126.8	129.4	130.1	117.8	119.4	119.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	61.2	61.1	61.2	98.4	100.9	101.5	86.1	86.7	86.8
Salinas	6.2	6.0	6.1	11.3	11.4	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	82.0	83.2	83.3	208.0	206.5	206.9	121.6	126.5	126.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	158.0	161.7	162.2	325.1	325.5	327.7	220.2	228.7	228.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.3	35.4	35.7	165.3	164.1	165.0	95.9	96.7	96.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.7	4.7	4.6	8.8	8.9	8.8	10.5	10.5	10.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.6	8.5	8.6	21.6	22.8	23.1	20.0	20.2	20.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.7	4.0	4.0	9.1	9.6	9.7	11.6	11.0	11.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.8	9.7	9.7	19.9	20.0	20.0	22.9	22.9	22.9
Stockton	9.5	9.4	9.4	19.2	20.5	20.9	25.1	25.5	25.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	5.9	6.0	5.9	11.8	12.2	12.2	15.5	15.8	15.8
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.5	4.5	9.2	9.8	10.0	9.2	9.4	9.4
Yuba City	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	5.1	5.2	5.2
Colorado	158.2	159.5	161.5	304.5	313.3	314.9	222.9	227.1	228.3
Boulder	7.7	7.9	8.0	27.6	29.1	29.3	16.5	17.7	17.8
Colorado Springs	17.5	17.8	18.0	36.2	38.0	38.4	23.8	24.1	24.2
Denver-Aurora	99.7	100.8	101.5	186.3	190.8	190.8	119.3	121.1	121.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.7	5.9	6.0	14.2	14.9	15.0	13.6	14.1	14.2
Grand Junction	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	7.8	8.1	8.2
Greeley	4.3	4.3	4.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.8	8.1	8.0
Pueblo	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.7	5.1	5.2	9.3	9.6	9.6
Connecticut	141.0	142.3	142.5	200.6	202.1	201.4	274.3	276.8	276.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.3	42.9	43.1	69.6	69.3	68.9	60.7	62.2	62.0
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.8	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.9	67.4	67.4	57.8	59.3	58.9	85.8	86.7	86.8
New Haven	13.8	13.0	12.9	26.0	25.5	25.5	62.2	62.8	62.9
Norwich-New London	3.3	3.4	3.5	10.2	10.3	10.2	18.4	18.8	18.8
Waterbury	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.3	5.9	6.2	14.3	14.3	14.5
Delaware	44.5	46.0	46.0	63.2	63.1	63.6	53.2	53.7	53.6
Dover	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	7.4	7.5	7.6
District of Columbia	30.4	30.8	30.9	144.8	148.1	148.7	93.7	99.1	96.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	157.7	162.0	162.5	628.9	647.9	651.4	307.1	318.1	316.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Alabama	158.3	160.9	160.4	80.8	80.3	80.1	363.7	364.6	362.9
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	5.0	5.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.2	12.6	12.5
Auburn-Opelika	5.9	5.8	5.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	16.4	16.0	15.1
Birmingham-Hoover	41.1	42.0	41.9	23.4	23.1	23.1	80.0	79.5	79.6
Decatur	4.6	5.1	5.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.8	8.8	8.8
Dothan	5.3	5.4	5.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.8	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.1	5.2	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.6	11.9	11.9
Gadsden	3.9	3.9	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.3	5.4	5.4
Huntsville	15.3	15.2	15.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	42.1	42.1	42.2
Mobile	14.9	15.5	15.6	9.3	9.0	9.1	27.7	27.9	28.0
Montgomery	14.0	14.7	14.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	39.5	40.2	40.0
Tuscaloosa	8.5	8.7	8.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	24.0	23.8	23.7
Alaska	27.3	28.2	28.2	11.7	11.5	11.6	82.5	82.4	82.7
Anchorage	16.4	16.9	17.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	34.3	34.6	34.7
Fairbanks	3.7	3.9	4.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.7	11.8	12.0
Arizona	246.5	257.0	258.9	90.1	93.3	93.8	417.8	421.9	421.7
Flagstaff	11.5	12.1	11.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	18.8	19.8	19.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	164.3	169.7	171.2	64.9	66.9	67.4	231.5	234.6	234.3
Prescott	7.4	8.0	7.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	10.9	11.4	11.2
Tucson	40.2	42.4	42.7	15.0	15.1	15.0	82.9	82.5	82.6
Yuma	5.4	5.5	5.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	14.6	15.6	15.7
Arkansas	88.8	90.8	89.6	41.2	41.0	41.0	205.7	210.6	210.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	14.5	15.4	15.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	25.9	27.3	27.0
Fort Smith	8.4	8.9	8.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	16.9	17.0	17.0
Hot Springs	5.9	6.5	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.4	4.4
Jonesboro	4.1	4.1	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.4	8.9	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.6	25.5	25.2	14.2	14.6	14.6	65.4	65.7	65.7
Pine Bluff	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.4	9.9	9.9
California	1,448.6	1,479.4	1,484.0	506.0	508.7	509.5	2,400.6	2,439.6	2,430.8
Bakersfield	18.9	19.4	19.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	55.3	56.5	56.6
Chico	6.7	6.9	6.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
El Centro	3.0	3.3	3.3	.9	.9	.9	16.9	17.2	17.1
Fresno	23.7	24.1	24.1	10.8	10.8	10.8	66.1	67.3	67.1
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.9	2.9	.4	.4	.4	13.6	13.6	13.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	535.0	545.2	546.3	192.1	194.8	194.5	738.9	743.8	743.3
Madera	2.4	2.4	2.4	.8	.9	.9	9.7	9.9	9.9
Merced	4.6	4.6	4.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	13.7	14.5	14.8
Modesto	14.4	15.3	15.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	25.1	25.9	25.6
Napa	8.5	8.6	8.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.8	10.2	10.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	28.3	28.4	28.2	10.0	10.2	10.2	42.5	42.6	42.6
Redding	6.8	6.6	6.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.9	12.7	12.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	116.6	115.8	116.5	38.4	39.8	39.9	214.8	218.7	218.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	80.1	80.0	81.8	28.1	28.6	28.5	220.5	224.6	224.1
Salinas	20.6	20.6	20.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	29.5	30.0	29.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	144.6	149.5	150.1	48.3	49.9	50.0	218.4	218.9	218.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	195.9	200.5	200.4	73.1	73.0	73.4	305.7	310.4	308.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	66.3	66.3	65.4	24.8	25.1	25.1	93.8	96.6	95.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.6	14.8	14.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	22.1	22.1	22.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.5	21.9	22.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	35.9	36.6	36.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.8	11.4	11.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	21.0	22.1	21.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.3	20.5	20.5	6.4	6.6	6.6	29.6	31.2	30.1
Stockton	17.2	18.0	18.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	39.8	39.5	39.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.1	11.7	11.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	25.5	26.0	25.9
Visalia-Porterville	7.4	7.6	7.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	29.4	30.5	30.3
Yuba City	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	11.0	11.9	11.9
Colorado	256.0	248.6	260.8	87.6	88.4	88.8	369.6	376.3	375.3
Boulder	16.0	17.1	17.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	30.3	30.9	30.7
Colorado Springs	29.0	29.9	29.8	14.2	14.1	14.2	44.2	45.0	45.0
Denver-Aurora	117.8	118.7	119.9	45.0	45.7	46.0	167.4	169.7	169.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.0	15.4	15.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	27.4	28.3	27.9
Grand Junction	6.5	6.8	6.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.7	8.5	8.6
Greeley	6.4	7.0	7.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	14.2	15.0	14.6
Pueblo	5.8	6.1	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.0	11.8	11.9
Connecticut	127.3	127.7	128.5	63.2	63.0	63.6	247.5	249.8	248.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	31.8	33.2	33.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	47.7	49.0	48.8
Danbury	5.2	5.0	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.5	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	38.0	38.1	38.4	20.9	20.9	21.0	88.1	88.3	88.2
New Haven	20.6	22.4	22.3	10.7	10.7	10.5	34.2	34.2	34.2
Norwich-New London	12.2	12.3	12.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	40.0	39.4	39.8
Waterbury	4.5	4.9	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.6	10.5
Delaware	39.7	41.2	41.1	18.6	18.3	18.4	60.0	60.4	60.5
Dover	7.9	8.3	8.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	17.9	17.8	17.8
District of Columbia	51.8	54.5	53.9	59.2	60.6	60.6	230.3	229.7	229.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	242.4	255.0	253.9	166.9	171.3	172.4	631.8	640.8	641.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Florida	7,695.0	7,892.1	7,945.4	6.8	6.6	6.5	507.5	533.5	532.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	210.6	217.0	219.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.7	29.6	29.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	166.9	169.3	169.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.7	12.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	85.2	88.7	89.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.4	5.4
Gainesville	133.6	136.4	136.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.1	6.1
Jacksonville	590.7	608.3	610.6	.4	.4	.4	40.0	42.2	41.6
Lakeland	204.5	207.5	209.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	14.2	14.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,357.2	2,391.9	2,412.7	.5	.6	.6	131.8	137.5	138.0
Naples-Marco Island	125.4	129.2	131.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	19.1	19.1
Ocala	94.1	96.4	96.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.7	9.7
Orlando	1,001.0	1,036.0	1,043.1	.4	.4	.4	69.7	74.1	73.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	209.0	213.0	214.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	15.0	15.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	71.0	73.9	73.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.6	5.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	169.1	172.3	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.6	12.6
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	122.1	125.4	126.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.9	11.9
Punta Gorda	41.1	42.2	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.8	4.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	310.9	318.7	322.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.8	23.9	23.8
Tallahassee	171.2	174.9	175.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.8	8.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,296.1	1,324.5	1,328.5	.5	.6	.6	73.7	80.0	79.7
Vero Beach	45.4	45.7	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.6	4.6
Georgia	3,932.2	3,984.7	3,997.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	197.2	202.7	203.4
Albany	64.6	64.1	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.4
Athens-Clarke County	77.5	78.8	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,293.3	2,328.3	2,336.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	124.0	129.0	129.5
Augusta-Richmond County	212.1	214.9	215.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.9	13.0
Brunswick	42.7	43.5	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.9
Columbus	120.1	121.5	122.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	6.0
Dalton	75.9	77.0	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
Gainesville	68.7	69.4	69.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	4.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	16.7	17.4	17.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.3	101.2	101.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.4	5.5
Rome	43.2	43.0	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Savannah	146.2	150.3	151.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.1	9.2
Valdosta	53.0	53.2	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.8
Warner Robins	51.0	53.2	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.4
Hawaii	598.6	610.9	615.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.5	34.0	34.1
Honolulu	441.5	451.0	454.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.3	23.8	23.7
Idaho	593.6	621.5	621.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	39.9	47.1	46.3
Boise City-Nampa	247.4	257.7	258.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	20.4	20.3
Coeur d'Alene	49.9	54.1	54.0	.4	.4	.4	4.3	5.4	5.3
Idaho Falls	50.0	52.7	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.5	4.2
Lewiston	26.1	26.5	26.5	.2	.1	.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Pocatello	38.6	39.9	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.3
Illinois	5,862.8	5,932.9	5,925.7	9.1	9.4	9.3	263.2	277.2	266.6
Bloomington-Normal	89.3	89.8	89.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.0
Champaign-Urbana	113.7	114.6	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,454.5	4,509.4	4,504.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	32.2	32.2	32.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	182.1	183.5	183.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.4	8.1
Decatur	54.6	55.2	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.2
Kankakee-Bradley	43.1	43.3	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.8
Peoria	176.5	178.0	177.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.5	8.2
Rockford	154.1	153.8	153.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.2	7.7
Springfield	110.2	110.9	110.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.3	4.9
Indiana	2,972.6	2,990.0	2,985.8	6.9	7.3	7.4	147.8	155.0	150.9
Anderson	45.6	45.3	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Bloomington	79.4	83.6	82.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.5	4.2
Columbus	43.1	44.0	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Elkhart-Goshen	130.3	131.2	131.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.3	5.1
Evansville	178.7	181.2	181.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.8	12.4
Fort Wayne	214.8	216.2	216.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	12.0	11.6
Indianapolis	891.6	890.6	891.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.9	55.2	54.3
Kokomo	48.7	48.6	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
Lafayette	93.8	94.9	94.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	3.9
Michigan City-La Porte	47.1	46.8	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.3
Muncie	55.0	54.7	54.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1
South Bend-Mishawaka	147.8	147.6	148.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.8	6.7
Terre Haute	75.7	75.9	75.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.5
Iowa	1,473.4	1,503.3	1,502.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	67.8	71.1	68.6
Ames	47.1	47.9	47.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	130.9	132.9	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.5	6.1
Des Moines	303.4	309.4	309.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	16.4	15.4
Dubuque	51.7	52.7	52.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	85.4	85.9	85.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	71.1	71.9	71.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.3	90.0	89.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Florida	387.1	392.5	392.2	1,560.3	1,567.9	1,597.2	169.8	169.9	170.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	6.3	6.4	6.4	45.5	45.6	46.9	4.3	4.3	4.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.8	9.9	9.9	33.1	32.9	33.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.2	4.2	4.2	16.4	16.6	16.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.2	4.3	4.3	18.3	18.0	18.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Jacksonville	33.7	33.9	34.1	132.1	134.0	136.3	10.9	10.6	10.6
Lakeland	17.7	17.1	16.8	46.6	46.7	48.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	99.8	99.9	99.4	531.9	529.4	539.1	59.0	58.7	58.6
Naples-Marco Island	2.8	2.9	2.8	24.0	23.8	24.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.6	9.7	9.6	21.5	21.3	21.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Orlando	43.1	44.2	44.4	192.7	194.0	197.6	25.0	25.3	25.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	23.2	23.4	23.6	37.4	37.5	38.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.9	14.7	14.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.2	7.1	7.1	31.9	32.1	32.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	5.9	6.0	6.0	27.9	28.7	29.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda	1.1	1.1	1.1	8.9	8.8	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	17.5	17.7	17.6	52.3	53.0	54.5	4.3	4.2	4.2
Tallahassee	4.2	4.2	4.2	25.2	25.2	25.7	4.0	3.9	4.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	71.2	71.1	70.6	228.8	229.0	232.4	33.2	34.0	33.9
Vero Beach	1.8	1.8	1.8	10.1	9.9	10.2	.6	.6	.6
Georgia	441.3	441.4	442.2	853.2	852.6	862.0	117.8	117.8	118.3
Albany	8.0	7.3	7.4	14.4	14.2	14.3	.9	.9	.9
Athens-Clarke County	9.3	9.7	9.6	13.4	13.1	13.2	.9	.8	.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	175.3	173.4	173.9	532.9	532.1	538.4	91.3	91.1	91.5
Augusta-Richmond County	24.8	24.7	24.5	38.0	38.0	38.5	3.2	3.4	3.4
Brunswick	3.3	3.2	3.2	8.0	8.5	8.6	.7	.7	.7
Columbus	14.7	14.5	14.4	19.1	19.0	19.3	6.2	6.3	6.4
Dalton	30.7	31.0	30.9	15.8	15.6	15.7	.7	.7	.7
Gainesville	17.1	16.8	16.8	13.1	13.2	13.2	.4	.5	.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.7	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.9	8.4	8.4	19.5	19.8	20.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rome	9.4	9.0	9.1	7.7	7.4	7.5	.9	.9	.9
Savannah	13.7	13.6	13.7	34.2	34.7	35.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	6.3	6.3	6.2	12.1	11.8	11.9	.5	.5	.5
Warner Robins	4.2	4.4	4.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	.5	.6	.6
Hawaii	15.5	15.2	15.3	118.3	120.9	123.0	11.2	10.8	10.8
Honolulu	12.1	11.9	12.0	84.3	87.0	88.7	9.3	9.0	9.0
Idaho	61.1	62.6	62.4	121.0	126.2	126.8	10.1	11.0	11.1
Boise City-Nampa	29.6	28.7	28.8	47.5	49.0	49.3	4.4	4.9	4.9
Coeur d'Alene	4.1	4.4	4.4	9.7	10.3	10.4	.9	1.0	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.0	3.2	3.3	12.4	12.6	12.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Lawiston	3.0	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.5	5.5	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.4	3.3	3.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	699.5	692.9	692.3	1,216.1	1,210.9	1,226.2	119.1	117.3	117.4
Bloomington-Normal	6.1	6.1	6.1	14.3	14.1	14.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Champaign-Urbana	11.2	11.2	11.2	19.1	18.9	19.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	504.5	496.2	494.4	935.5	931.9	943.8	93.8	93.0	93.2
Danville	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.9	7.7	7.8	.5	.5	.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	23.9	23.9	24.0	39.9	40.6	40.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Decatur	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.0	4.9	4.9	10.6	10.8	10.7	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	29.2	30.2	30.3	34.0	34.2	34.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.3	30.8	31.3	29.7	29.6	29.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Springfield	3.5	3.5	3.5	18.6	18.1	18.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
Indiana	575.5	571.2	570.4	590.6	587.4	593.6	40.6	40.6	40.6
Anderson	7.3	7.1	7.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.5	9.1	9.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	14.6	14.9	15.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	.5	.4	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	64.3	64.4	64.5	18.4	18.5	18.5	.9	.8	.9
Evansville	35.5	36.1	36.1	37.6	37.8	37.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	36.7	37.9	37.8	46.7	46.9	47.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
Indianapolis	102.1	99.3	99.4	193.2	193.8	195.8	16.5	16.3	16.3
Kokomo	16.2	15.8	15.8	8.1	8.2	8.1	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	17.2	17.2	17.2	14.9	14.8	14.9	.9	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.4	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.9	6.8	6.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	.5	.4	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	22.3	22.5	22.5	29.6	29.0	29.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Terre Haute	12.2	12.4	12.4	14.9	14.7	14.8	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	224.1	229.7	230.3	313.9	315.3	317.4	33.9	33.9	33.9
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	19.7	19.9	19.9	29.2	29.7	29.7	5.6	5.8	5.8
Des Moines	19.6	20.6	20.6	67.5	67.1	68.5	9.3	9.7	9.9
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.9	15.5	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	12.8	12.9	12.9	14.0	13.5	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.6	17.0	16.7	16.8	16.4	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Florida	507.4	517.4	518.7	1,328.8	1,402.9	1,406.7	939.5	967.9	971.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.8	12.7	12.7	29.7	30.8	30.7	19.3	19.6	19.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.0	6.9	6.9	19.0	20.0	20.2	32.2	32.7	32.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.6	7.4	7.4	12.2	12.9	13.0	7.8	8.0	8.0
Gainesville	6.2	6.3	6.2	11.4	12.0	12.0	22.0	22.6	22.7
Jacksonville	57.9	59.4	59.0	88.6	94.0	94.4	69.2	72.8	72.6
Lakeland	11.1	12.0	12.1	37.9	38.6	39.0	25.0	26.1	26.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	170.8	174.5	174.9	398.9	413.8	413.2	298.2	307.1	309.3
Naples-Marco Island	7.1	7.1	7.2	20.0	21.0	20.9	13.4	13.7	13.9
Ocala	4.8	5.2	5.2	8.1	8.5	8.6	11.1	11.6	11.6
Orlando	60.3	62.4	63.2	168.8	178.2	178.8	100.7	104.6	105.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.0	8.2	8.2	36.2	37.0	37.2	27.4	28.2	28.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.7	5.7	5.6	7.9	8.3	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.6	8.0	8.1	22.4	22.4	22.4	28.8	29.6	29.6
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.7	7.2	7.2	14.0	14.4	14.2	17.6	17.7	17.6
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	7.6	7.8	7.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	15.0	15.0	15.0	91.3	96.0	96.9	38.6	39.2	39.4
Tallahassee	7.7	7.9	7.9	17.6	18.6	18.1	16.5	16.7	16.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	94.3	92.9	92.7	336.0	347.7	347.8	149.6	154.0	155.2
Vero Beach	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	8.0	8.2	8.2
Georgia	220.4	223.3	224.7	519.9	530.1	530.6	411.6	421.7	422.0
Albany	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	8.9	9.1	9.1
Athens-Clarke County	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.4	6.0	5.9	9.0	9.4	9.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	153.2	156.3	156.7	376.5	384.0	384.1	223.5	230.9	231.1
Augusta-Richmond County	6.7	7.4	7.4	32.8	32.4	32.6	26.2	26.9	26.9
Brunswick	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6
Columbus	9.1	9.0	9.1	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.8	14.1	14.1
Dalton	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	4.2	4.5	4.4
Gainesville	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	9.7	9.7	9.7
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.2	8.2	11.4	11.4	11.6	17.8	17.9	18.0
Rome	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	7.7	7.8	7.7
Savannah	6.2	6.8	6.7	16.2	16.8	16.9	19.6	20.4	20.1
Valdosta	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.3
Warner Robins	1.3	1.6	1.6	5.3	5.9	5.8	3.6	4.1	4.0
Hawaii	28.8	29.5	29.5	72.1	74.8	75.3	69.2	70.8	70.9
Honolulu	22.3	22.8	22.9	58.1	60.3	60.5	54.8	56.0	56.0
Idaho	28.4	29.8	30.0	73.3	78.8	78.6	67.0	70.3	70.6
Boise City-Nampa	13.3	13.6	13.7	35.5	37.8	37.6	30.5	31.7	31.9
Coeur d'Alene	2.5	2.7	2.8	5.8	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.7
Idaho Falls	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.2	9.0	9.0	6.3	6.6	6.7
Lewiston	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.1	4.3	4.3
Pocatello	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	3.0	3.1	3.2
Illinois	400.5	405.2	407.3	806.9	837.7	832.2	735.7	745.9	744.7
Bloomington-Normal	12.1	12.2	12.2	16.4	16.6	16.5	8.1	8.1	8.1
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	12.0	12.0	12.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	324.7	327.9	329.0	689.1	722.5	715.9	549.6	558.5	557.4
Danville	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.8	9.0	9.0	21.9	22.3	22.0	22.3	22.3	22.2
Decatur	2.5	2.6	2.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	6.8	6.9	6.9
Kankakee-Bradley	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
Peoria	8.5	8.5	8.5	17.1	17.3	17.3	30.7	30.6	30.6
Rockford	7.6	7.7	7.8	16.1	16.4	16.2	21.0	21.0	21.0
Springfield	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	16.4	16.3	16.3
Indiana	141.4	141.6	141.9	270.3	275.5	272.9	379.6	386.8	386.8
Anderson	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	7.9	8.1	8.1
Bloomington	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.8	6.0	6.1	9.5	9.8	9.8
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.6
Elkhart-Goshen	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.8	9.2	9.1	10.4	10.5	10.5
Evansville	6.5	6.5	6.6	16.9	17.4	17.6	25.4	25.8	25.9
Fort Wayne	13.0	13.2	13.3	20.1	20.5	20.4	32.7	33.3	33.4
Indianapolis	64.0	63.3	63.6	121.0	121.0	120.3	106.7	105.0	104.9
Kokomo	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
Lafayette	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	8.9	9.1	9.1
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	6.6	6.5	6.5
Muncie	2.1	2.0	2.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.4	9.3	9.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.2	7.2	7.2	12.3	12.6	12.6	32.2	32.1	32.1
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	12.3	12.4	12.3
Iowa	97.5	100.6	101.1	105.9	107.1	106.7	196.5	200.1	200.4
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.9	10.4	10.4	11.7	12.2	11.9	16.6	16.3	16.4
Des Moines	47.2	49.2	49.3	30.4	31.6	31.1	35.2	36.4	36.3
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.5	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	7.3	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Florida	867.7	889.7	903.4	323.2	326.2	327.3	1,096.9	1,117.6	1,118.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	25.4	26.7	27.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	32.2	32.8	33.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	19.7	19.8	19.8	8.2	8.4	8.4	22.8	23.2	23.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.5	12.7	12.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	15.4	15.4	15.4
Gainesville	13.6	14.6	14.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	45.0	45.4	45.1
Jacksonville	56.3	58.5	59.0	26.5	27.0	26.9	75.1	75.5	75.7
Lakeland	14.8	14.9	15.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	27.6	27.7	27.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	246.8	245.8	254.1	98.5	99.9	100.3	321.0	324.7	325.2
Naples-Marco Island	20.7	21.1	22.0	5.4	5.4	5.5	13.1	13.2	13.2
Ocala	8.6	8.8	8.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	16.2	16.6	16.6
Orlando	181.3	189.6	191.1	47.9	48.8	48.9	111.1	114.4	114.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.0	21.8	21.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	29.9	30.6	30.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven	8.9	10.1	9.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	11.6	11.7	11.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	18.0	18.5	18.4	8.2	8.3	8.3	29.2	29.7	29.8
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	13.5	13.5	13.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	18.0	18.9	19.0
Punta Gorda	4.8	4.9	4.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.3	6.7	6.7
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	29.8	29.6	30.4	11.7	11.9	11.9	27.6	28.2	28.4
Tallahassee	14.6	15.4	15.4	8.1	8.2	8.2	64.8	66.0	65.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	109.8	111.9	112.3	48.1	49.0	49.2	150.9	154.3	154.1
Vero Beach	6.0	5.7	5.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.6	5.6
Georgia	354.7	369.3	370.2	153.5	155.4	155.2	650.6	658.4	656.7
Albany	4.4	4.7	4.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	13.5	13.6	13.5
Athens-Clarke County	7.4	7.4	7.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	22.2	22.4	22.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	210.7	219.9	220.7	92.7	93.9	93.6	311.0	315.7	314.6
Augusta-Richmond County	18.8	19.5	19.5	8.0	8.1	8.1	40.9	41.6	41.7
Brunswick	8.6	8.5	8.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	9.3	9.3	9.3
Columbus	12.4	12.7	12.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	21.8	22.4	22.3
Dalton	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	7.2	7.4	7.3
Gainesville	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.5	9.8	9.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.9	6.8
Macon	8.7	8.9	8.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.3	15.4	15.2
Rome	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.5	6.7	6.6
Savannah	17.7	18.0	18.1	6.4	6.8	6.9	21.6	22.2	22.3
Valdosta	5.8	6.0	6.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.4	12.3	12.5
Warner Robins	4.9	5.2	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	20.8	21.0	21.0
Hawaii	106.0	108.2	108.6	24.1	25.0	25.2	122.9	121.7	122.6
Honolulu	62.3	63.9	64.1	18.8	19.4	19.5	98.2	96.9	97.9
Idaho	54.2	55.4	56.3	18.2	18.6	18.6	116.3	117.1	115.9
Boise City-Nampa	21.7	22.4	22.6	7.0	7.2	7.2	40.5	42.0	41.8
Coeur d'Alene	5.8	6.5	6.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	9.6	9.7	9.6
Idaho Falls	4.7	4.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.9	7.1	7.2
Lewiston	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Pocatello	3.6	3.8	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	10.3	10.6	10.5
Illinois	503.8	518.8	515.6	257.7	256.5	257.2	851.2	861.1	856.9
Bloomington-Normal	9.3	9.4	9.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	15.2	15.5	15.2
Champaign-Urbana	10.9	11.1	11.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	38.8	39.4	38.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	384.4	392.2	390.4	194.5	198.0	197.6	560.4	563.3	563.3
Danville	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	6.3	6.3	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.5	18.6	18.6	8.1	8.0	8.0	27.4	27.3	27.2
Decatur	4.8	4.8	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Kankakee-Bradley	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.5	7.6	7.6
Peoria	17.1	17.3	17.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	21.2	21.0	20.9
Rockford	11.7	12.1	11.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	16.2	16.3	16.3
Springfield	9.9	10.2	10.1	6.4	6.5	6.5	29.8	30.3	30.1
Indiana	272.9	278.0	277.5	110.1	109.5	110.2	436.9	437.1	433.6
Anderson	4.9	4.8	4.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.4	7.2	7.4
Bloomington	8.2	8.1	8.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	22.0	26.0	24.9
Columbus	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.7	5.9	5.8
Elkhart-Goshen	7.2	7.0	7.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.5	8.6	8.6
Evansville	16.5	16.4	16.6	7.4	7.2	7.3	18.0	18.3	18.2
Fort Wayne	19.7	20.4	20.5	8.3	8.1	8.1	22.8	20.6	20.4
Indianapolis	84.8	85.6	85.4	34.4	34.9	34.7	116.0	116.2	116.4
Kokomo	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	7.4	7.3	7.4
Lafayette	8.5	8.8	8.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	27.9	28.3	27.8
Michigan City-La Porte	5.3	5.2	5.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	7.8	7.6	7.6
Muncie	5.3	5.3	5.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.3	13.2	13.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.3	12.4	12.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	17.3	17.2	17.2
Terre Haute	7.4	7.2	7.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	13.7	13.9	13.6
Iowa	126.5	134.4	133.9	56.2	56.6	56.7	249.0	252.2	251.4
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	19.1	18.9
Cedar Rapids	10.7	10.7	10.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	15.7	16.0	15.8
Des Moines	26.7	27.2	27.1	12.5	12.2	12.5	38.3	39.0	39.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.4	4.4
Iowa City	6.7	7.0	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.4	33.0	32.7
Sioux City	7.0	7.3	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.3	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.0	6.6	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.7	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Kansas	1,343.5	1,371.0	1,364.8	7.6	8.3	8.4	63.6	68.5	62.8
Lawrence	54.2	55.8	56.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	112.3	112.5	112.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.8	5.9
Wichita	286.1	286.2	286.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.3	16.0
Kentucky	1,818.2	1,840.1	1,839.1	19.7	21.0	21.0	85.2	89.1	88.1
Bowling Green	58.5	58.7	58.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.1
Elizabethtown	46.5	46.7	46.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Lexington-Fayette	247.5	249.5	250.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.2	13.1
Louisville	606.2	613.1	612.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.0	36.9	36.3
Owensboro	50.2	51.1	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Louisiana	1,930.7	1,724.5	1,734.0	44.8	45.5	46.2	117.2	93.6	94.8
Alexandria	61.2	60.9	60.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	346.5	348.0	347.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.2	33.3	33.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	80.2	82.4	82.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	8.8	9.0
Lafayette	135.0	137.2	137.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.8	21.0	20.9
Lake Charles	88.1	87.5	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	11.9	14.0
Monroe	79.3	79.8	80.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	622.8	417.4	424.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.0	30.7	31.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	171.5	173.6	174.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	12.7	12.6
Maine	620.3	625.5	622.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	30.3	32.3	30.7
Bangor	67.2	67.1	66.1	.3	.3	.3	3.1	3.0	2.8
Lewiston-Auburn	49.1	50.1	49.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	2.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	200.2	201.4	201.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	11.1	11.0
Maryland	2,565.1	2,603.1	2,598.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	179.7	183.0	180.0
Baltimore-Towson	1,278.5	1,295.0	1,297.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	81.5	83.5	83.0
Cumberland	39.3	39.2	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	99.6	99.8	99.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.4	6.3
Salisbury	54.7	55.5	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Massachusetts	3,222.0	3,233.1	3,236.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	139.9	146.0	142.4
Barnstable Town	97.6	99.9	98.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.4	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,437.7	2,448.1	2,450.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	101.9	104.9	102.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	52.2	52.9	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.6
New Bedford	63.1	64.5	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.5
Pittsfield	36.7	36.7	37.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Springfield	298.6	299.5	299.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.9	10.4
Worcester	247.7	248.3	249.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.8	10.5
Michigan	4,423.1	4,410.8	4,398.0	7.8	8.5	8.2	184.4	194.3	183.4
Ann Arbor	205.5	207.9	206.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.0	5.6
Battle Creek	64.7	63.4	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.2
Bay City	40.2	39.7	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,058.8	2,053.1	2,045.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	85.1	90.5	87.2
Flint	163.8	162.0	162.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.6	7.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	388.9	387.3	389.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	20.1	19.7
Holland-Grand Haven	116.9	112.3	112.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.6	6.4
Jackson	62.5	63.0	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	145.8	147.4	146.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.6	6.2
Lansing-East Lansing	233.5	234.2	232.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.6	9.0
Monroe	43.9	44.0	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	65.9	66.7	66.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	64.3	64.1	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.6	93.3	93.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	3.8
Minnesota	2,711.7	2,747.4	2,745.2	5.6	6.4	6.1	122.4	132.3	121.6
Duluth	130.6	132.6	131.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.9	8.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,767.0	1,788.6	1,790.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	80.6	85.9	81.1
Rochester	102.8	104.5	104.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.8	4.4
St. Cloud	98.1	99.3	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.3	4.8
Mississippi	1,133.5	1,111.8	1,109.2	8.5	8.2	8.3	49.3	50.4	49.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.6	90.1	87.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.1	4.2
Hattiesburg	54.7	55.9	55.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	258.5	257.7	257.5	.9	.9	.9	12.2	12.7	12.8
Pascagoula	53.8	53.8	54.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	3.7	3.3
Missouri	2,726.7	2,749.9	2,749.0	4.7	5.4	5.2	136.8	141.2	137.1
Columbia	89.1	91.2	91.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	79.5	79.6	79.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	77.1	77.8	78.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	977.2	982.0	982.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.4	56.0	54.3
St. Joseph	53.9	54.9	55.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,341.4	1,344.4	1,347.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	80.4	82.8	81.5
Springfield	185.5	189.5	189.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.2	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P
Kansas	178.7	179.3	179.8	264.1	266.5	266.6	41.4	40.1	40.9
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.5	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.0	8.1	8.1	21.2	21.3	21.3	3.0	2.4	2.8
Wichita	60.2	59.7	59.4	49.6	49.3	49.5	5.7	5.8	5.7
Kentucky	266.0	266.3	267.0	381.9	382.9	384.4	28.4	27.6	27.5
Bowling Green	9.3	9.3	9.3	11.6	11.2	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.9	6.9	6.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.1	34.2	34.2	46.4	46.1	46.8	4.5	4.4	4.4
Louisville	80.5	80.4	80.3	135.2	135.7	136.3	10.6	10.2	10.2
Owensboro	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.1	10.0	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Louisiana	152.0	139.6	140.2	388.1	347.6	352.5	28.7	27.4	27.1
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.9	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	27.4	26.9	26.4	65.9	65.8	66.6	5.3	5.2	5.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	21.2	21.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	7.5	7.4	7.4	27.4	27.5	27.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
Lake Charles	8.8	8.0	8.2	17.5	15.0	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	9.3	8.8	8.7	14.3	14.6	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	39.4	27.7	28.1	126.4	79.2	82.0	9.7	7.9	7.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.2	13.9	13.9	33.2	33.3	33.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Maine	64.1	62.9	62.7	131.5	131.2	132.3	11.9	12.0	12.0
Bangor	3.5	3.4	3.3	15.8	15.5	15.5	1.4	1.6	1.5
Lewiston-Auburn	6.1	6.0	6.1	10.7	11.1	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.3	15.4	15.4	46.4	45.8	46.8	4.7	4.5	4.6
Maryland	142.4	137.8	137.8	488.0	489.2	494.1	51.4	51.2	51.1
Baltimore-Towson	75.2	73.0	72.7	252.3	249.6	253.1	21.7	21.6	21.5
Cumberland	4.7	4.5	4.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.2	11.8	11.8	21.2	21.0	21.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Salisbury	5.1	5.0	5.0	11.6	12.0	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	313.8	313.5	314.0	593.9	585.9	593.7	85.9	84.0	84.1
Barnstable Town	3.4	3.4	3.4	23.1	23.0	23.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	232.4	232.9	233.3	441.2	433.6	439.9	72.1	70.8	70.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.8	9.7	9.7	10.9	10.7	10.9	.6	.6	.5
New Bedford	10.5	10.9	10.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
Pittsfield	3.9	3.6	3.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	39.4	40.4	40.6	63.5	62.9	63.2	4.4	4.3	4.3
Worcester	29.3	28.4	28.5	47.0	46.4	46.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
Michigan	694.8	670.7	674.3	832.1	817.6	824.3	66.7	63.9	64.0
Ann Arbor	22.9	22.3	22.4	28.3	28.3	28.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Battle Creek	14.6	14.2	14.2	10.7	10.7	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.6	4.3	4.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	.6	.6	.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	298.9	290.1	292.7	393.3	386.2	390.7	35.5	34.3	34.2
Flint	22.7	21.6	21.8	33.2	32.2	32.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	75.1	71.7	72.3	74.5	73.1	74.5	5.7	5.8	5.8
Holland-Grand Haven	36.5	34.2	34.1	17.5	16.8	17.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jackson	10.3	10.0	10.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	24.5	24.2	24.3	26.3	26.2	26.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	22.6	20.9	21.4	37.9	37.1	37.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
Monroe	9.0	8.0	8.4	10.1	10.0	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.9	13.7	13.7	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.0	14.2	14.1	12.7	12.8	12.7	.8	.8	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	14.5	13.1	13.3	18.3	18.1	18.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Minnesota	346.7	350.1	348.8	541.7	533.0	537.9	59.1	58.7	59.1
Duluth	8.4	8.6	8.4	26.8	26.6	26.7	2.6	2.5	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	206.2	207.2	207.6	348.2	345.1	347.7	41.6	39.9	40.2
Rochester	12.9	13.4	13.3	16.6	16.4	16.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
St. Cloud	17.1	17.0	17.0	21.7	21.8	21.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	179.3	175.2	175.7	224.5	220.5	223.1	14.1	14.2	14.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.3	4.5	4.5	21.0	14.3	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.4	4.4	4.4	11.6	12.2	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.6	21.8	21.7	53.0	53.2	54.1	4.8	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula	16.1	15.1	15.5	8.7	8.0	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	316.7	317.9	318.6	550.9	550.0	555.1	63.7	64.0	64.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.7	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	15.6	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.2	19.1	19.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	84.5	84.2	83.9	209.0	206.8	208.2	44.2	43.8	43.9
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.1	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	146.7	147.7	148.5	261.8	254.5	257.6	29.6	29.5	29.6
Springfield	18.6	17.9	17.9	45.4	45.7	46.1	4.3	4.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P
Kansas	70.4	72.7	73.1	129.4	134.4	134.1	162.6	165.0	165.1
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.0
Topeka	7.0	6.8	6.9	8.5	8.6	8.7	16.7	17.0	17.0
Wichita	12.2	11.8	11.8	26.6	27.4	27.7	38.2	38.9	39.0
Kentucky	86.2	84.6	84.9	168.2	172.4	172.5	233.4	237.8	237.7
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
Lexington-Fayette	11.0	10.9	10.9	31.3	30.2	31.2	30.6	31.2	31.0
Louisville	39.1	39.2	39.4	67.3	67.7	67.3	74.4	75.4	75.7
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.6	5.6
Louisiana	103.2	96.8	98.0	183.2	157.1	157.4	253.2	211.3	211.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.8	19.4	19.7	37.3	37.9	38.2	39.2	40.9	40.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.3	8.3	8.4	14.3	14.7	14.7	19.9	19.4	19.5
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	5.9	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	35.7	28.5	28.5	72.9	44.1	45.9	84.6	46.2	47.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.5	7.6	7.7	14.9	14.6	15.1	22.9	23.7	23.8
Maine	34.6	34.1	34.3	49.1	49.5	49.2	112.9	115.5	114.7
Bangor	2.4	2.3	2.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	13.1	13.7	13.3
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.1	10.3	10.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.1	16.2	16.3	21.7	21.7	21.7	34.1	34.7	34.8
Maryland	156.6	158.9	159.1	380.5	390.6	389.0	352.8	362.9	362.9
Baltimore-Towson	81.2	82.9	83.4	178.9	184.0	182.8	206.9	214.7	214.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.9	7.2	7.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.6	7.7	7.7	8.1	7.8	8.0	12.9	13.5	13.6
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.7	7.8	8.0	8.0
Massachusetts	219.5	218.6	220.1	457.0	465.3	465.2	594.6	599.3	598.5
Barnstable Town	4.7	4.7	4.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	17.0	17.2	17.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	182.4	182.5	183.5	380.5	386.9	386.5	443.3	447.1	447.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	7.9	8.2	8.2
New Bedford	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	11.7	12.0	11.7
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.3	7.6	7.6
Springfield	16.2	16.1	16.1	24.4	24.1	24.1	54.4	54.9	55.1
Worcester	14.1	14.4	14.5	30.2	31.5	31.5	47.2	47.9	48.4
Michigan	218.3	217.8	218.4	581.4	591.9	589.2	558.2	563.7	559.7
Ann Arbor	5.7	5.8	5.7	27.0	27.9	27.9	22.6	23.8	23.7
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	9.2	9.4	9.3
Bay City	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	5.4	5.6	5.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	116.5	116.4	116.7	355.0	355.6	352.5	258.1	262.2	260.1
Flint	6.6	6.7	6.7	19.7	19.8	19.7	24.7	24.6	24.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	21.1	21.2	21.3	53.9	54.6	55.1	51.9	52.9	53.1
Holland-Grand Haven	3.3	3.5	3.5	11.7	12.1	12.1	10.6	10.0	10.1
Jackson	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.4	9.6	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.7	7.9	7.9	14.2	14.5	14.3	19.9	20.3	20.2
Lansing-East Lansing	15.3	15.6	15.6	21.1	20.9	21.0	25.9	26.8	26.0
Monroe	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.0	10.9	10.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	9.4	9.9	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.1	5.1	5.1	8.9	8.6	8.5	15.1	15.2	15.2
Minnesota	175.2	180.0	181.3	304.4	309.4	309.1	384.6	397.0	397.2
Duluth	5.7	5.9	5.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	24.6	25.5	25.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	142.4	145.1	146.1	248.3	252.9	252.7	221.4	230.1	230.5
Rochester	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	36.0	36.9	37.0
St. Cloud	4.0	4.1	4.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	14.4	14.4	14.5
Mississippi	45.8	45.3	45.2	84.7	85.2	85.1	121.4	120.4	120.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.1	16.3	16.4	28.5	29.3	28.4	34.0	33.9	33.7
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	166.0	168.5	169.4	303.6	307.5	307.8	363.5	372.7	372.9
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	71.5	72.1	72.2	129.0	129.5	129.7	110.2	111.1	111.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.4	78.1	78.5	181.4	184.4	184.8	198.2	203.9	203.9
Springfield	11.6	11.6	11.6	14.4	14.9	15.2	32.6	33.8	33.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Kansas	111.0	112.7	111.0	53.9	56.4	56.4	260.8	267.1	266.6
Lawrence	6.3	6.4	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.1	15.1
Topeka	8.8	9.0	8.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	27.8	27.6	27.9
Wichita	24.8	24.3	24.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	40.9	40.6	40.6
Kentucky	159.3	165.2	164.1	78.5	79.8	79.9	311.4	313.4	312.0
Bowling Green	5.8	6.0	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.1	10.0
Elizabethtown	3.8	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.4	11.3
Lexington-Fayette	24.7	25.3	25.0	10.3	10.4	10.4	42.0	43.6	43.4
Louisville	56.9	59.6	59.4	29.3	29.1	29.1	77.9	78.9	78.5
Owensboro	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	9.8	10.2	10.2
Louisiana	203.2	162.2	164.8	72.4	61.5	61.9	384.7	381.9	379.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.5	15.5
Baton Rouge	30.5	30.3	30.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	74.8	74.2	72.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.5	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.9	14.9
Lafayette	13.7	14.0	13.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	16.1	16.6	16.7
Lake Charles	11.4	11.2	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.0	15.0
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	15.2	15.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	84.0	41.4	44.7	23.0	11.3	11.7	107.1	100.4	97.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.0	22.9	23.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	33.4	34.1	34.1
Maine	53.4	55.4	54.3	19.8	19.5	19.7	109.9	110.4	110.3
Bangor	5.4	5.9	5.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	14.7	14.1	13.9
Lewiston-Auburn	3.3	3.5	3.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	6.1	6.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	17.8	19.4	18.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	26.3	26.7	26.5
Maryland	223.4	232.0	229.2	115.7	117.7	118.1	474.6	479.8	477.6
Baltimore-Towson	108.8	111.6	111.1	53.9	53.9	54.1	218.1	220.2	221.2
Cumberland	3.5	3.4	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.4	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.0	8.8	8.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	15.4	15.8	15.8
Salisbury	4.3	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.9	10.7
Massachusetts	285.6	290.3	287.1	115.8	114.0	114.2	414.0	414.2	414.9
Barnstable Town	13.2	14.6	13.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	14.7	15.0	14.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	204.0	211.0	208.0	86.2	85.0	84.9	292.6	292.3	292.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.8	5.1	5.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.0	8.0	8.0
New Bedford	6.3	6.4	6.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	9.0	9.2	9.2
Pittsfield	4.9	4.7	4.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Springfield	25.8	26.4	26.1	11.3	11.6	11.6	48.6	47.9	48.3
Worcester	21.6	21.7	21.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	34.7	34.6	34.8
Michigan	393.2	398.2	397.5	177.3	181.0	181.5	708.9	703.2	697.5
Ann Arbor	14.2	14.3	14.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	69.3	69.6	69.0
Battle Creek	5.7	5.5	5.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.8	10.8	10.7
Bay City	4.7	4.7	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.0	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	177.6	179.9	177.9	95.7	97.2	96.8	243.1	240.7	236.7
Flint	15.7	15.4	15.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	25.3	25.4	25.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.6	31.7	32.0	17.0	16.9	16.9	39.0	39.3	39.2
Holland-Grand Haven	7.5	7.8	7.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	18.1	15.8	15.9
Jackson	5.6	5.8	5.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.3	11.7	11.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.4	14.8	14.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	24.4	24.9	24.3
Lansing-East Lansing	19.9	20.3	19.9	10.7	10.9	10.8	68.0	69.1	68.1
Monroe	4.2	4.2	3.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.5	7.1	7.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.1	6.9	6.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	9.8	9.8	9.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.9	5.7	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.4	8.4	8.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.2	9.5	9.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.1	13.2	13.2
Minnesota	230.9	237.3	238.8	119.4	117.4	118.1	421.7	425.8	427.2
Duluth	12.9	13.0	13.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	28.7	28.5	28.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	155.0	156.9	158.5	76.5	72.7	73.0	246.8	252.8	252.9
Rochester	8.4	8.5	8.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.6	10.8	10.9
St. Cloud	8.2	8.4	8.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	14.7	14.8	14.9
Mississippi	123.4	112.6	108.2	37.3	34.6	35.0	245.2	245.2	244.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	28.5	17.7	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.4	23.3	23.4
Hattiesburg	6.0	5.5	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.2	14.2
Jackson	20.7	21.6	21.5	9.7	9.5	9.5	56.0	54.1	54.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	10.7	10.7
Missouri	262.4	266.5	263.1	120.1	120.4	120.4	438.3	435.8	435.1
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.8	31.1	31.4
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	27.9	27.8
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	10.1	10.1
Kansas City	91.5	91.2	91.5	40.4	41.2	41.4	146.5	146.1	146.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.5	10.4
St. Louis ³	133.7	134.8	134.1	58.1	58.8	58.7	173.1	169.9	170.4
Springfield	17.3	18.0	18.0	8.4	8.6	8.7	24.0	25.3	25.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Montana	419.5	427.8	427.7	7.8	8.1	8.1	25.2	27.9	26.5
Billings	75.5	77.0	76.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	34.7	35.8	35.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	55.1	55.8	55.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	933.8	948.2	945.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.4	49.6	48.5
Lincoln	170.0	172.7	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.3	7.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	452.8	460.3	459.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.2	27.6	26.2
Nevada	1,192.0	1,258.0	1,260.9	10.1	10.7	10.8	125.1	140.5	140.3
Carson City	32.4	33.1	33.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	841.5	899.2	900.7	.4	.4	.4	94.6	108.4	108.8
Reno-Sparks	215.8	222.4	222.9	.4	.5	.5	20.6	23.9	23.3
New Hampshire	638.6	643.5	648.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	30.1	31.8	31.2
Manchester	101.3	102.4	103.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.5
Portsmouth	54.2	56.0	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.8
Rochester-Dover	56.1	57.2	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2
New Jersey	4,067.8	4,097.3	4,105.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	170.5	170.7	168.7
Atlantic City	150.4	154.5	153.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.2
Ocean City	39.6	42.3	42.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	234.2	238.3	239.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.2	6.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	63.2	64.1	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	2.9
New Mexico	803.7	817.3	821.2	15.5	16.9	17.1	51.2	55.2	55.0
Albuquerque	377.5	381.9	384.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.3	28.5	28.6
Farmington	48.5	50.8	50.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.4	9.3
Las Cruces	63.9	66.4	66.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.2
Santa Fe	61.1	62.7	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.5	4.4
New York	8,604.6	8,647.8	8,667.5	5.7	6.5	5.9	320.2	334.5	323.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	453.1	455.9	456.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	19.1	17.8
Binghamton	113.1	113.9	113.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.2	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	555.9	555.4	555.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	22.0	21.0
Elmira	40.3	40.0	40.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.3	1.2
Glens Falls	52.3	53.6	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.6
Ithaca	63.1	64.2	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.2
Kingston	65.9	66.7	67.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,440.6	8,471.2	8,504.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	338.1	344.0	338.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	255.5	258.9	259.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.7	11.6
Rochester	510.3	508.8	505.3	.6	.6	.5	16.5	18.0	16.7
Syracuse	324.2	327.6	327.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	13.6	12.8
Utica-Rome	134.4	134.4	135.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.3
North Carolina	3,881.3	3,937.0	3,934.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	220.0	227.7	227.2
Asheville	165.6	169.3	168.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.5	10.5
Burlington	60.9	60.7	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	3.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	792.7	814.1	817.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.1	51.6	51.8
Durham	268.7	271.5	271.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.3	9.3
Fayetteville	120.2	120.7	121.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.6
Goldsboro	44.0	43.5	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.0
Greensboro-High Point	359.9	365.2	365.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	19.0	19.0
Greenville	71.3	73.1	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	167.7	168.1	168.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.8	4.8
Jacksonville	41.3	43.0	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Raleigh-Cary	449.2	464.2	464.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.3	34.3	34.5
Rocky Mount	62.6	62.2	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Wilmington	128.0	131.2	131.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.4	10.4
Winston-Salem	213.4	217.2	218.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.7	10.8
North Dakota	340.5	348.8	347.4	3.6	4.1	4.2	15.5	18.4	16.5
Bismarck	55.8	57.5	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.3	3.2
Fargo	111.8	114.9	114.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	7.2	6.7
Grand Forks	52.6	53.5	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.2	2.8
Ohio	5,472.0	5,482.0	5,473.8	11.4	11.7	11.8	235.8	243.2	235.5
Akron	333.2	334.8	334.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	15.3	14.8
Canton-Massillon	179.1	180.2	180.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.7	9.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,029.4	1,039.9	1,040.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.5	56.8	55.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,084.8	1,084.5	1,083.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.8	47.7	45.5
Columbus	921.4	929.9	929.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.0	44.3	43.2
Dayton	416.5	412.5	411.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	15.8	15.6
Lima	57.8	58.0	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.3
Mansfield	59.8	59.7	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.0
Sandusky	38.3	39.2	38.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Springfield	52.3	52.4	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.8
Toledo	332.4	334.1	333.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	16.6	16.1
Weirton-Steubenville	48.7	48.0	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	243.0	243.5	242.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.1	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Montana	19.3	19.2	19.4	87.9	88.5	89.3	7.7	7.9	7.8
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.4	19.6	19.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.9	8.0	.7	.8	.8
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.6	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	100.9	100.6	101.1	203.4	203.3	205.1	21.8	21.7	21.8
Lincoln	15.3	14.9	14.9	29.4	29.8	29.9	4.1	4.4	4.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.4	33.4	33.6	103.3	102.2	103.3	13.3	13.1	13.0
Nevada	46.8	48.2	48.1	216.0	220.6	223.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Carson City	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	24.0	25.2	25.4	148.9	153.0	154.9	10.1	10.2	10.1
Reno-Sparks	14.2	14.3	14.3	45.6	46.4	46.7	3.1	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	81.3	81.5	82.0	146.6	147.4	150.1	12.9	13.2	13.2
Manchester	9.6	9.7	9.7	21.7	21.8	22.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
Portsmouth	4.0	4.0	4.0	11.4	11.6	11.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.5	6.5	6.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	338.3	326.2	324.2	906.5	907.0	916.7	97.4	96.1	95.8
Atlantic City	4.4	4.4	4.5	23.0	23.1	23.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.2	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.9	8.7	8.7	34.0	33.5	34.2	5.9	5.6	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.9	10.1	10.0	13.1	14.0	14.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	35.9	36.5	36.3	141.8	142.6	144.3	14.0	14.9	15.0
Albuquerque	22.7	22.7	22.8	68.7	69.1	70.1	8.9	8.7	8.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.9	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	4.0	3.9	3.9	9.7	10.2	10.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
Santa Fe	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	.9	1.0	1.0
New York	591.8	577.9	575.1	1,550.2	1,530.2	1,552.4	274.2	272.4	273.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.1	22.9	22.7	83.2	81.9	83.1	10.8	11.4	11.2
Binghamton	17.3	17.3	17.4	22.0	21.8	21.9	2.1	2.2	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	66.3	65.3	64.9	106.3	105.0	106.2	9.8	9.6	9.7
Elmira	6.5	5.8	5.8	8.1	8.0	8.1	.7	.6	.7
Glens Falls	7.1	6.7	6.7	9.7	9.9	10.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.6	6.8	6.8	.6	.6	.6
Kingston	4.7	4.3	4.4	13.2	13.3	13.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	495.5	483.5	482.2	1,649.9	1,626.2	1,650.9	292.5	291.7	294.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.7	23.6	23.5	58.0	57.9	59.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Rochester	76.4	73.1	72.3	67.3	64.9	64.9	12.4	12.5	12.4
Syracuse	33.1	33.1	33.1	66.9	67.1	67.7	7.1	6.9	7.0
Utica-Rome	14.3	13.2	13.3	23.6	23.6	23.8	3.4	3.5	3.6
North Carolina	581.8	570.3	568.8	741.0	736.7	739.8	70.3	72.3	72.0
Asheville	22.9	22.6	22.6	30.9	29.6	29.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Burlington	13.5	12.8	12.8	10.4	10.3	10.4	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	86.5	86.6	86.7	170.7	175.9	177.4	23.6	24.5	24.7
Durham	40.5	40.4	40.4	33.9	33.8	34.2	3.5	3.2	3.2
Fayetteville	11.3	9.8	9.8	23.3	23.1	23.3	2.1	2.3	2.3
Goldensboro	6.7	6.5	6.5	8.9	8.8	8.9	.3	.3	.2
Greensboro-High Point	66.8	66.4	66.5	73.4	74.0	74.3	6.4	6.2	6.3
Greenville	7.2	7.0	7.0	11.6	11.9	11.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	56.5	54.0	54.0	29.8	29.7	30.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Jacksonville	.9	.9	.9	8.2	6.4	6.5	.9	.9	.9
Raleigh-Cary	30.5	30.2	30.0	84.7	84.8	85.1	16.8	17.2	17.3
Rocky Mount	12.3	12.3	12.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	1.2	1.4	1.4
Wilmington	8.1	7.9	7.9	27.1	27.9	28.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Winston-Salem	32.6	32.9	33.0	41.6	41.9	42.2	2.0	2.1	2.0
North Dakota	24.7	25.5	26.2	74.1	75.0	75.6	7.8	7.8	7.6
Bismarck	2.9	3.0	2.9	11.8	12.5	12.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Fargo	9.0	9.4	9.3	26.3	26.2	26.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.6	3.9	3.9	11.3	11.4	11.4	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	830.8	824.3	825.7	1,073.9	1,053.3	1,063.1	92.6	91.3	91.2
Akron	49.1	49.0	48.7	67.5	67.1	67.4	4.7	5.1	5.1
Canton-Massillon	32.6	32.1	32.2	34.7	34.4	34.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	128.4	128.6	129.1	213.4	208.8	210.5	16.4	16.6	16.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	154.4	155.1	155.7	205.5	201.0	203.0	20.1	20.0	19.9
Columbus	81.7	81.9	81.5	190.7	187.9	190.0	19.8	19.6	19.5
Dayton	58.7	56.0	55.7	72.9	71.3	71.7	11.1	10.7	10.6
Lima	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.7	13.1	13.2	11.1	10.2	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.2	6.5	6.5	7.4	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.7	7.8	7.8	11.0	10.9	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	50.2	48.8	49.1	66.3	67.0	67.4	4.8	4.6	4.6
Weirton-Staubenville	9.3	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	41.0	40.1	40.1	52.1	51.4	51.7	2.9	3.1	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Montana	21.2	21.2	21.3	32.7	34.8	34.1	55.3	56.9	57.0
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	9.4	9.0	11.2	11.6	11.6
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.4	2.4	6.2	6.4	6.0
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	5.1	4.9	8.2	8.3	8.4
Nebraska	63.3	64.9	64.9	95.5	99.1	98.9	128.9	129.8	129.8
Lincoln	11.7	12.8	12.7	17.5	17.9	17.7	23.8	24.1	24.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.0	37.0	36.7	61.5	64.2	63.8	62.7	64.1	64.1
Nevada	63.1	67.3	67.8	137.3	149.9	148.5	82.3	87.0	87.5
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.8	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	47.2	51.2	51.7	97.1	108.1	106.1	55.6	59.4	59.7
Reno-Sparks	10.9	11.0	11.0	26.4	28.6	29.4	19.8	20.0	19.9
New Hampshire	38.3	38.6	38.9	56.6	56.5	56.6	96.6	98.8	99.0
Manchester	8.8	8.8	8.8	12.2	11.6	11.6	16.4	16.7	16.6
Portsmouth	4.8	4.9	4.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	5.6	5.7	5.7
Rochester-Dover	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.6	7.6
New Jersey	281.1	282.9	283.9	585.1	591.6	589.3	556.9	568.2	569.8
Atlantic City	4.4	4.6	4.5	9.9	10.3	10.3	17.5	17.9	18.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.7
Trenton-Ewing	15.9	15.8	15.8	34.1	34.5	34.7	43.4	43.0	43.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	9.2	9.3	9.2
New Mexico	35.0	35.4	35.6	92.3	93.5	93.9	105.2	107.1	107.4
Albuquerque	19.5	19.7	19.8	60.4	60.6	60.8	46.4	47.4	47.5
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.6	5.5
Las Cruces	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	9.2	9.6	9.6
Santa Fe	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.4	5.6	5.6	8.5	8.7	8.6
New York	708.4	716.8	719.6	1,069.4	1,090.5	1,092.5	1,557.0	1,585.0	1,585.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.4	26.9	26.8	51.6	52.7	53.1	80.6	81.6	81.0
Binghamton	4.7	4.6	4.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	15.1	15.1	15.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	35.4	36.1	36.2	64.4	65.7	65.1	86.2	86.3	86.7
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.6	4.1	4.1	8.0	8.0	8.2
Ithaca	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	32.4	33.1	32.9
Kingston	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	10.5	10.6	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	778.7	787.1	789.8	1,239.2	1,246.9	1,249.4	1,386.2	1,416.5	1,418.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.4	10.4	10.5	20.5	20.9	20.9	46.5	47.9	47.8
Rochester	21.8	20.9	21.1	56.9	57.6	57.6	100.8	103.1	103.2
Syracuse	17.7	17.9	18.0	34.4	35.8	35.7	55.2	56.3	56.0
Utica-Rome	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.9	9.5	9.6	24.5	25.0	25.2
North Carolina	192.8	195.4	196.0	436.0	454.8	453.7	457.8	467.9	468.8
Asheville	5.5	5.7	5.7	14.3	14.8	14.7	26.6	27.6	27.6
Burlington	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.1	8.7	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	69.5	70.4	70.6	116.5	119.5	119.9	66.9	68.0	68.4
Durham	11.0	11.2	11.0	32.8	32.6	32.5	46.9	48.3	48.4
Fayetteville	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.2
Goldensboro	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	5.2	5.3	5.3
Greensboro-High Point	19.8	19.6	19.6	43.9	46.2	45.8	42.9	44.8	45.0
Greenville	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.4	7.3	7.2	8.3	8.6	8.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.7	3.8	3.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	16.5	17.6	17.6
Jacksonville	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.7
Raleigh-Cary	24.1	24.9	25.0	70.6	74.1	73.8	41.6	42.6	42.6
Rocky Mount	2.9	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	6.5	6.7	6.7
Wilmington	6.2	6.3	6.3	13.0	13.9	14.0	13.4	14.2	14.2
Winston-Salem	12.6	12.9	12.9	23.0	24.4	24.4	39.6	40.9	41.0
North Dakota	18.8	19.0	19.1	23.8	24.8	24.7	48.9	49.7	49.8
Bismarck	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.8	4.9	9.5	9.8	9.8
Fargo	8.1	8.5	8.4	10.2	10.8	10.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	8.3	8.4	8.4
Ohio	313.8	314.0	314.4	631.3	649.0	642.9	759.2	766.7	764.8
Akron	14.7	14.7	14.7	44.7	45.5	45.4	43.5	43.7	43.8
Canton-Massillon	7.9	8.0	8.0	14.9	15.9	15.8	28.9	28.4	28.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.9	64.7	65.0	144.6	149.0	148.0	130.9	135.0	135.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	81.6	81.8	81.7	132.5	134.0	132.4	168.4	169.9	170.2
Columbus	74.5	74.3	74.0	133.5	136.1	136.8	101.4	103.7	103.3
Dayton	18.6	18.1	18.0	53.0	53.1	53.3	63.8	64.6	64.4
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	5.1	5.1	10.0	10.1	10.1
Mansfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.9	8.0	8.0
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.5	4.6	4.6
Springfield	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	10.3	10.4	10.4
Toledo	13.3	13.5	13.4	35.0	35.8	36.0	47.1	47.2	47.2
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.9	9.6	9.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	10.1	10.1	10.1	17.7	18.9	18.5	41.1	41.3	41.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Montana	55.7	55.5	57.3	17.8	17.2	17.4	88.9	90.6	89.5
Billings	9.7	9.8	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.5	9.6
Great Falls	5.4	5.1	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.8	5.7
Missoula	6.5	6.8	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	11.1	10.6
Nebraska	77.0	79.0	78.1	34.6	35.2	35.4	162.0	165.0	164.1
Lincoln	15.5	15.9	15.6	6.9	6.9	6.7	37.4	37.7	37.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.8	40.5	40.8	16.1	16.6	16.7	59.5	61.6	61.2
Nevada	314.8	330.8	330.7	37.5	39.6	39.7	144.4	149.0	149.6
Carson City	3.9	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.0	11.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	251.1	267.1	266.9	25.1	26.8	26.9	87.4	91.4	91.8
Reno-Sparks	38.4	38.1	37.9	7.9	8.1	8.1	28.5	28.7	29.0
New Hampshire	61.1	62.4	64.2	20.2	19.4	19.3	93.9	92.8	92.9
Manchester	8.2	8.9	9.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.5	11.6	11.7
Portsmouth	5.5	6.3	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.8	10.1	10.0
Rochester-Dover	5.0	5.2	5.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.8	14.0	14.0
New Jersey	321.5	337.4	337.2	156.2	160.7	161.4	652.7	655.0	654.5
Atlantic City	56.5	59.7	58.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	23.0	22.8	23.0
Ocean City	8.2	8.7	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.9	9.8
Trenton-Ewing	14.4	15.5	15.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	64.0	67.5	67.7
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	15.8	15.5	15.5
New Mexico	81.4	81.5	82.1	28.7	29.0	29.1	202.7	204.7	205.4
Albuquerque	35.6	36.1	36.0	11.9	11.8	11.8	77.1	77.3	77.7
Farmington	4.9	5.2	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.6	11.5
Las Cruces	6.2	6.5	6.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	20.9	21.5	21.3
Santa Fe	8.9	8.9	9.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	15.6	16.5	16.5
New York	661.8	670.8	671.8	356.0	358.1	359.0	1,509.9	1,505.1	1,508.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	30.7	30.6	30.9	18.7	18.6	18.7	110.2	110.2	111.1
Binghamton	9.0	9.1	9.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	25.0	25.3	25.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.0	46.7	46.5	23.3	23.8	23.9	97.2	94.9	95.0
Elmira	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	7.2	7.2	7.2
Glens Falls	5.5	6.2	6.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	10.7	10.7	10.4
Ithaca	3.8	3.9	3.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	8.9	9.0	8.9
Kingston	6.9	7.3	7.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	16.2	16.4	16.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	612.5	626.3	628.4	351.2	353.8	354.8	1,296.3	1,295.2	1,298.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.2	19.8	19.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	51.6	52.3	52.0
Rochester	37.5	37.5	37.0	18.8	18.5	18.4	81.3	82.1	81.2
Syracuse	26.3	27.0	26.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	58.5	57.0	57.7
Utica-Rome	8.8	9.0	8.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	33.7	33.9	34.2
North Carolina	337.8	349.8	345.0	168.5	173.8	174.8	668.9	682.0	681.9
Asheville	20.0	22.2	21.9	7.3	7.5	7.5	26.0	28.9	26.7
Burlington	5.5	5.1	5.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.1	7.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	68.3	71.6	71.9	35.2	36.2	36.3	104.4	109.8	110.1
Durham	18.8	19.6	19.5	18.5	18.4	18.5	53.6	54.7	54.9
Fayetteville	12.2	12.7	12.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	35.2	36.0	36.3
Goldensboro	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	11.5	11.0	11.0
Greensboro-High Point	28.7	29.4	29.4	15.8	16.3	16.2	42.9	43.3	43.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	7.6	7.4	7.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	21.0	21.6	21.7
Jacksonville	11.8	12.5	12.3	5.9	5.8	5.9	25.1	26.2	25.9
Raleigh-Cary	5.4	5.7	5.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	12.5	13.2	13.2
Rocky Mount	38.6	39.2	39.3	22.6	23.1	23.3	86.4	93.8	94.0
Wilmington	4.5	4.5	4.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	11.6	11.0	11.0
Winston-Salem	17.1	17.4	17.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	25.0	25.5	25.4
Winston-Salem	19.1	19.7	20.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	24.2	22.9	22.9
North Dakota	30.6	31.9	31.7	15.1	15.1	15.1	77.6	77.7	77.7
Bismarck	4.8	5.0	5.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.7	11.6	11.6
Fargo	11.3	11.7	11.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	17.0	17.3	17.3
Grand Forks	5.5	5.5	5.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	13.9	13.8	13.9
Ohio	482.0	487.4	485.0	226.7	227.6	228.2	814.5	813.5	811.2
Akron	29.0	29.3	29.3	13.3	13.8	13.8	52.5	51.3	51.0
Canton-Massillon	17.5	18.0	18.4	8.8	9.0	9.1	21.8	22.5	22.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	99.4	99.9	100.8	42.0	42.5	43.0	136.9	138.0	137.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	91.3	92.1	92.2	43.4	43.4	43.5	141.8	139.5	139.5
Columbus	86.3	88.9	87.5	38.1	38.1	38.2	154.4	155.1	155.3
Dayton	39.2	38.9	38.7	17.3	18.2	18.1	66.2	65.8	65.3
Lima	4.9	4.9	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.1	7.1
Mansfield	5.0	5.0	5.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	9.2	9.0	9.1
Sandusky	5.5	7.1	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.7	5.5
Springfield	5.1	5.0	5.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	7.9	7.7	7.6
Toledo	32.2	32.7	32.2	15.5	16.1	16.2	52.1	51.8	51.4
Weirton-Steubenville	4.9	4.9	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.7	6.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.6	23.4	23.5	10.3	10.6	10.6	33.3	33.5	33.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Oklahoma	1,493.3	1,518.3	1,515.4	31.6	32.4	32.6	62.0	63.3	62.0
Lawton	41.3	41.8	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Oklahoma City	552.1	559.0	559.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.6	25.3	25.2
Tulsa	402.2	410.3	411.3	4.7	4.5	4.5	18.6	20.1	20.2
Oregon	1,628.4	1,685.1	1,685.5	9.7	9.1	8.4	83.3	96.5	95.0
Bend	59.9	62.8	62.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.8	6.7
Corvallis	37.9	37.8	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	147.8	149.3	150.4	1.0	.9	.8	6.8	7.2	7.0
Medford	80.8	83.2	83.8	.7	.6	.6	4.6	5.1	5.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	964.9	990.8	991.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	53.6	60.2	59.4
Salem	143.5	145.0	144.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.2	7.4	7.5
Pennsylvania	5,715.0	5,789.4	5,779.3	18.4	18.6	18.4	244.3	260.9	249.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.2	337.8	337.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.5	16.1
Altoona	63.1	62.3	62.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	133.0	133.7	133.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	4.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	326.6	329.0	329.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.6	12.2
Johnstown	60.2	60.9	60.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	234.3	236.1	235.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.4	17.3
Lebanon	48.0	48.1	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,792.8	2,812.5	2,821.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	124.8	128.8	126.2
Pittsburgh	1,144.5	1,148.3	1,145.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.8	58.6	54.3
Reading	170.2	171.9	172.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.9	8.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	259.7	261.1	260.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.9	10.2
State College	72.7	75.6	73.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	54.8	55.1	54.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	175.9	177.9	178.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.8	11.5
Rhode Island	496.1	502.2	499.9	.2	.2	.2	21.1	22.3	21.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	590.1	596.3	593.0	.3	.3	.3	25.9	27.6	26.7
South Carolina	1,836.5	1,852.8	1,854.6	4.3	3.8	3.8	110.2	113.7	114.5
Anderson	64.0	63.4	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.4
Charleston-North Charleston	276.2	283.5	284.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.8	21.0	20.9
Columbia	348.1	351.0	352.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.8	20.0	20.0
Florence	89.7	89.7	89.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.4
Greenville	295.5	297.3	297.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.7	17.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	112.6	116.4	115.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.9	10.0
Spartanburg	122.4	124.1	123.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.2	7.3
Sumter	39.6	39.7	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
South Dakota	384.6	393.5	391.6	.8	.9	.8	18.9	21.7	20.3
Rapid City	58.8	59.3	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.1	4.8
Sioux Falls	125.1	127.6	127.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	7.6	7.2
Tennessee	2,742.2	2,753.3	2,758.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	118.8	121.1	121.1
Chattanooga	241.9	243.8	244.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.8	9.7
Clarksville	81.8	83.6	83.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.9
Cleveland	41.2	41.1	41.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Jackson	60.9	61.3	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.6
Johnson City	81.2	82.2	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.4	4.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	121.7	122.3	122.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.7	6.7
Knoxville	327.8	332.2	331.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	17.4	17.0
Memphis	624.2	637.5	637.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.7	27.1	26.6
Morristown	51.1	52.2	52.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	2.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	727.7	736.1	737.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.5	35.1	35.2
Texas	9,585.9	9,725.8	9,739.3	154.4	157.9	158.6	538.2	556.0	555.4
Abilene	64.4	66.5	66.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.8	4.8
Amarillo	108.5	109.9	109.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.7	7.7
Austin-Round Rock	675.3	690.9	689.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.4	39.3	39.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	156.8	152.4	153.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	12.9	12.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	117.9	121.1	121.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.7	4.7
College Station-Bryan	88.8	90.5	89.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.5	6.5
Corpus Christi	168.1	167.6	168.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.7	16.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,734.9	2,763.9	2,771.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	157.0	160.8	161.0
El Paso	258.6	270.0	269.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.3	12.3
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,315.3	2,349.3	2,357.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	230.3	243.1	242.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	114.1	116.4	116.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.0	6.0
Laredo	79.2	81.7	82.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.5	4.4
Longview	87.6	89.7	89.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.7	10.8
Lubbock	127.0	128.1	127.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.8	5.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	191.1	197.8	199.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.5	10.5
Midland	57.3	57.6	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.6	10.6
Odessa	52.4	53.2	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.3	7.2
San Angelo	43.8	45.5	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.2
San Antonio	768.9	779.8	760.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.2	45.5	45.6
Sherman-Denison	44.4	45.6	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.3	3.2
Texarkana	55.0	55.8	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.8
Tyler	89.1	90.7	90.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.3	5.3
Victoria	47.5	48.7	48.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.7	6.7
Waco	103.7	104.7	104.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	6.2	6.2
Wichita Falls	61.1	62.3	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.6	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Oklahoma	142.4	143.1	144.0	282.0	284.4	285.4	30.9	31.1	31.1
Lawton	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	39.3	37.3	37.5	99.4	99.7	100.9	13.1	13.9	13.8
Tulsa	46.6	46.9	46.8	83.4	84.2	84.8	11.5	12.1	12.1
Oregon	200.2	209.2	209.5	334.9	345.4	347.3	33.0	35.5	35.8
Bend	5.8	6.0	6.0	12.2	12.9	13.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
Corvallis	5.7	4.8	5.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	19.6	19.7	19.8	27.8	27.5	27.9	3.3	3.4	3.5
Medford	7.2	7.1	7.2	20.3	21.4	21.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	121.4	123.6	123.7	201.1	204.6	206.4	22.8	23.6	23.8
Salem	13.8	14.2	14.0	24.8	24.5	24.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Pennsylvania	691.0	675.8	675.4	1,161.7	1,162.4	1,174.2	110.9	108.0	107.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	44.9	44.0	43.7	69.3	70.6	71.6	7.5	7.8	7.7
Altoona	8.5	8.3	8.3	15.6	15.4	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.5	24.6	24.6	23.8	23.2	23.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.2	24.5	24.6	72.0	72.0	72.9	6.2	6.1	6.2
Johnstown	4.8	4.6	4.6	12.3	12.1	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	45.3	44.3	44.3	52.5	52.3	53.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Lebanon	9.3	9.2	9.2	11.7	12.2	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	234.1	229.0	229.4	557.0	554.5	562.8	55.9	54.7	54.8
Pittsburgh	103.4	99.9	99.4	241.3	238.7	240.7	24.1	24.0	24.0
Reading	31.9	32.1	32.2	34.3	33.7	34.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	34.6	33.7	33.6	60.0	59.4	60.1	6.5	6.4	6.5
State College	4.8	4.7	4.7	10.4	10.6	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	39.8	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.3	38.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Rhode Island	57.1	55.3	55.1	82.8	80.7	81.4	10.9	10.8	10.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	75.7	72.4	71.8	106.3	103.5	104.6	11.7	11.6	11.5
South Carolina	268.0	262.0	261.8	360.7	364.0	368.2	25.9	27.3	27.5
Anderson	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.2	13.3	13.4	.4	.4	.4
Charleston-North Charleston	21.4	21.1	21.0	58.1	60.2	60.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Columbia	30.7	30.1	30.1	66.3	66.8	67.2	5.9	6.3	6.3
Florence	15.0	14.7	14.8	17.5	17.7	17.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Greenville	45.1	44.4	44.3	60.9	60.2	61.7	6.3	5.9	5.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	4.5	4.4	4.4	23.5	24.6	24.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Spartanburg	30.1	29.9	29.9	25.5	25.9	26.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sumter	10.0	9.9	9.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	39.3	40.4	40.5	78.7	80.0	80.0	6.8	6.9	6.9
Rapid City	3.9	3.9	3.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.5	12.6	12.6	27.5	28.1	28.1	2.7	2.9	3.0
Tennessee	413.7	411.3	411.0	606.0	608.0	612.2	49.8	47.9	48.0
Chattanooga	35.3	34.6	34.6	56.4	57.5	57.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Clarksville	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.6	15.3	15.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
Cleveland	10.1	9.7	9.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	.2	.3	.3
Jackson	11.2	11.3	11.3	12.7	12.8	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	11.3	10.9	10.9	13.8	14.3	14.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	26.0	25.9	25.9	25.2	25.3	25.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
Knoxville	38.8	38.2	38.2	71.4	72.1	72.7	6.2	6.4	6.4
Memphis	51.9	53.2	51.5	174.2	178.5	181.0	8.8	8.4	8.4
Morristown	16.0	16.1	16.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	84.9	84.0	84.0	151.5	153.2	154.5	19.0	19.2	19.2
Texas	888.1	892.1	892.8	2,004.6	2,006.1	2,024.1	226.8	232.4	232.0
Abilene	3.1	3.2	3.2	12.5	12.9	13.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	11.8	12.0	12.0	23.6	23.5	23.7	2.4	2.6	2.5
Austin-Round Rock	57.0	57.4	57.3	120.1	120.7	122.1	20.5	20.8	20.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	18.8	18.2	18.1	32.0	29.5	29.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.8	7.8	7.7	23.8	24.5	25.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
College Station-Bryan	5.8	6.0	6.0	12.6	12.6	12.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.1	11.6	11.6	30.7	30.1	30.4	2.6	2.1	2.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	294.3	296.5	297.5	609.0	601.8	606.8	92.3	93.2	93.2
El Paso	22.6	22.5	22.3	57.7	60.3	61.0	4.8	4.8	4.7
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	206.9	209.0	208.8	486.8	485.5	492.1	37.7	37.4	37.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.1	8.4	8.4	21.4	21.1	21.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Laredo	1.7	1.8	1.8	25.7	25.5	25.8	.7	.7	.7
Longview	11.0	11.5	11.5	17.9	17.6	17.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Lubbock	5.3	5.5	5.5	25.6	25.0	25.4	5.8	6.1	6.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	8.3	8.5	8.5	40.5	41.3	42.1	2.9	3.2	3.3
Midland	2.0	2.1	2.1	11.1	10.7	10.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Odessa	3.9	4.1	4.1	12.4	12.0	12.0	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.8	3.9	3.9	7.7	7.4	7.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
San Antonio	46.1	45.7	45.8	141.8	142.8	143.5	21.8	21.3	21.2
Sherman-Denison	6.5	6.7	6.7	8.6	8.5	8.6	.5	.8	.6
Texarkana	5.3	5.5	5.5	12.3	12.2	12.3	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.8	9.5	9.4	19.7	19.4	19.6	2.0	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.5	5.5	5.4	9.9	10.1	10.2	.7	.7	.7
Waco	13.4	13.6	13.6	18.1	17.7	17.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Wichita Falls	7.5	7.7	7.7	11.3	11.3	11.4	1.5	1.6	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Oklahoma	84.9	86.5	86.7	163.9	167.4	167.6	181.3	185.5	184.6
Lawton	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9
Oklahoma City	35.7	35.6	35.7	66.7	69.7	69.9	69.0	68.2	67.9
Tulsa	25.3	25.4	25.4	52.2	54.2	54.1	52.9	54.6	54.7
Oregon	97.6	99.0	99.4	180.5	184.3	184.5	199.0	209.0	210.1
Bend	3.9	4.1	4.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	7.2	7.5	7.5
Corvallis	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
Eugene-Springfield	7.9	7.9	7.9	16.7	17.1	18.0	18.7	19.3	19.3
Medford	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.7	7.9	7.9	11.3	11.6	11.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	66.1	66.2	66.5	122.9	126.1	127.9	118.6	122.0	121.7
Salem	7.2	7.2	7.2	12.9	13.0	13.2	18.6	19.2	19.2
Pennsylvania	335.4	337.8	339.2	642.9	659.8	657.2	1,017.1	1,044.1	1,040.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.2	16.3	16.4	35.4	36.5	36.4	58.7	61.6	60.9
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.6	5.6	10.1	10.2	10.2
Erie	6.7	7.0	7.0	11.4	12.1	12.2	24.3	24.4	24.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.6	25.0	25.1	36.2	37.0	36.8	43.6	43.9	43.9
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	6.0	5.9	13.9	14.0	14.0
Lancaster	10.1	10.0	10.0	21.3	22.1	22.1	32.7	33.1	33.0
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.9	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.6	219.4	220.2	406.7	416.3	416.3	497.9	509.1	508.0
Pittsburgh	69.2	69.0	69.4	140.6	142.1	141.7	216.6	223.6	223.7
Reading	8.4	8.5	8.5	20.2	21.0	21.0	21.9	22.1	22.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	14.1	14.1	14.2	21.0	21.3	21.1	49.1	50.2	50.1
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.9	5.9	7.0	7.1	7.1
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.4	9.3
York-Hanover	5.7	5.6	5.7	14.7	15.2	15.0	22.5	23.2	23.3
Rhode Island	34.4	35.7	35.8	55.3	56.4	56.3	95.4	99.2	98.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.3	38.7	38.8	61.8	63.1	62.6	109.9	113.3	112.0
South Carolina	92.7	93.6	93.9	187.5	192.9	190.4	182.4	190.8	190.2
Anderson	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	6.0	5.9	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston	12.2	13.4	13.3	34.4	36.1	36.1	29.4	29.8	30.0
Columbia	25.8	26.0	26.1	39.9	39.9	39.6	39.8	40.5	40.7
Florence	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	11.3	11.2	11.2
Greenville	13.8	13.6	13.7	42.9	43.8	42.8	29.2	29.8	29.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.9	8.8	8.9	9.0
Spartanburg	4.2	4.5	4.5	11.7	12.0	11.7	10.5	10.6	10.7
Sumter	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
South Dakota	28.2	28.9	28.9	23.3	24.0	23.7	57.2	58.6	58.9
Rapid City	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.1	9.1	9.1
Sioux Falls	15.5	15.7	15.7	7.8	8.7	8.7	23.4	23.0	23.1
Tennessee	143.7	144.8	145.4	308.0	305.7	306.5	324.1	330.6	330.4
Chattanooga	18.9	18.9	19.0	26.6	26.7	26.6	24.2	24.4	24.4
Clarksville	2.6	2.5	2.5	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.0	9.0
Cleveland	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.8
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	8.1	8.1	8.1
Johnson City	4.4	4.2	4.2	8.4	8.3	8.6	11.0	10.8	10.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.2	10.3	10.2	15.7	15.7	15.6
Knoxville	16.7	17.1	17.0	39.0	39.1	39.3	38.5	39.3	39.4
Memphis	33.0	32.9	32.9	72.9	75.6	76.1	73.2	74.3	73.7
Morristown	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.7	5.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	44.6	44.8	45.0	95.2	99.3	99.1	99.0	100.4	100.5
Texas	600.6	607.4	608.9	1,092.4	1,127.6	1,128.3	1,161.0	1,184.7	1,186.0
Abilene	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	13.9	14.5	14.3
Amarillo	6.0	6.0	6.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	14.9	15.1	15.1
Austin-Round Rock	40.3	40.2	40.3	90.4	93.0	93.3	68.7	70.2	69.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	6.5	6.8	7.0	13.1	12.2	12.5	23.3	23.3	23.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.6	4.9	4.9	7.5	7.5	7.6	26.3	27.3	27.4
College Station-Bryan	3.6	3.8	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	8.9	9.1	9.0
Corpus Christi	7.9	8.1	8.1	15.8	16.3	16.6	26.0	25.6	25.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	216.4	217.9	218.0	374.8	383.8	384.9	277.2	280.1	281.7
El Paso	11.4	11.9	12.0	27.9	32.5	32.9	30.4	31.6	31.4
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	135.7	138.3	138.8	315.8	321.4	322.1	258.3	261.4	261.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.7	6.1	6.1	9.2	8.8	8.8	15.9	16.0	16.1
Laredo	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1	10.8	11.6	11.7
Longview	3.2	3.0	3.1	6.6	7.0	7.0	14.6	15.1	15.0
Lubbock	7.0	7.1	7.1	11.0	11.2	11.2	18.5	18.7	18.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	8.0	8.4	8.4	12.1	12.3	12.3	38.4	41.1	41.5
Midland	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.5
Odessa	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	5.6	5.8	5.7
San Angelo	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.6	7.5
San Antonio	62.4	62.8	63.0	91.1	91.8	92.2	104.3	106.9	106.9
Sherman-Denison	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	8.5	8.6	8.6
Texarkana	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	9.0	9.3	9.2
Tyler	4.0	4.3	4.2	7.1	6.7	6.7	17.1	18.0	18.1
Victoria	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	6.3	6.5	6.5
Waco	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.5	8.6	8.6	19.1	18.7	18.6
Wichita Falls	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.9	10.1	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Oklahoma	128.1	128.3	126.7	74.0	74.5	74.1	312.2	321.8	320.6
Lawton	3.9	4.1	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	12.6	12.9	12.8
Oklahoma City	53.5	58.4	56.2	27.7	28.3	28.2	115.5	115.6	115.2
Tulsa	34.0	34.4	34.6	21.4	21.9	22.0	51.6	52.0	52.1
Oregon	155.6	157.4	157.4	58.1	59.6	59.8	276.5	280.1	278.3
Bend	8.2	8.1	8.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.7	7.5
Corvallis	3.3	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	12.1	12.6	12.6
Eugene-Springfield	13.6	14.0	13.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	27.5	27.4	27.5
Medford	8.8	9.0	9.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.3	11.5	11.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	87.6	89.1	89.4	34.9	34.8	34.8	134.0	136.6	135.9
Salem	11.8	11.7	11.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	39.1	39.8	39.7
Pennsylvania	468.1	480.1	480.8	283.9	287.6	268.4	761.3	774.3	768.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	27.6	27.6	27.8	15.2	15.2	15.3	41.6	41.7	41.8
Altoona	5.4	5.4	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.0	8.9
Erie	12.1	12.1	11.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	18.5	16.8	16.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.9	26.5	28.6	17.3	17.4	17.4	63.7	64.0	64.0
Johnstown	4.5	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	9.9	9.9
Lancaster	20.2	20.7	20.4	10.5	10.3	10.3	21.0	21.9	21.4
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.9	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	211.8	215.1	215.7	122.8	124.1	124.6	362.7	361.5	363.0
Pittsburgh	103.2	104.9	104.7	59.5	60.3	60.2	129.8	127.2	127.2
Reading	12.8	13.1	13.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	22.3	22.4	22.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.1	22.5	22.3	10.1	10.2	10.2	32.2	32.4	32.4
State College	6.5	6.6	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.6	31.0	29.2
Williamsport	3.8	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.1	8.0
York-Hanover	13.9	14.2	14.2	7.8	7.7	7.8	20.0	21.3	21.4
Rhode Island	48.7	51.1	50.5	23.4	23.2	23.2	66.8	67.3	67.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	58.0	61.2	60.4	26.7	26.8	26.8	76.5	77.8	77.5
South Carolina	200.6	199.7	198.3	66.7	67.2	67.8	337.5	337.8	338.2
Anderson	8.5	6.6	6.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.1	11.7	11.7
Charleston-North Charleston	32.5	33.5	33.4	10.2	10.3	10.3	53.5	54.3	54.5
Columbia	30.1	30.8	30.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	77.0	77.8	78.6
Florence	7.2	7.1	7.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	16.6	16.7	16.6
Greenville	28.9	29.3	29.0	10.8	10.8	10.8	40.8	41.8	41.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	30.2	31.0	30.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	12.0	12.3	12.4
Spartanburg	10.0	9.9	9.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	18.1	18.9	18.7
Sumter	2.9	2.9	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	6.9	7.0
South Dakota	39.1	39.5	39.4	16.3	16.3	15.8	78.0	76.3	76.4
Rapid City	7.1	7.3	7.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	10.0	10.1	10.1
Sioux Falls	11.9	12.0	12.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	11.9	11.8	11.9
Tennessee	252.7	256.8	255.6	102.3	103.1	103.2	418.9	419.9	420.5
Chattanooga	20.4	21.2	21.2	10.8	11.0	11.0	36.7	36.6	36.9
Clarksville	7.8	7.8	7.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	17.9	18.3	18.4
Cleveland	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	6.0	5.8	5.9
Jackson	4.7	4.7	4.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
Johnson City	8.1	8.6	8.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	15.7	16.1	16.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.5	12.2	12.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	15.7	15.6	15.6
Knoxville	33.4	35.5	35.2	13.9	14.0	14.0	52.9	53.1	52.5
Memphis	67.4	70.2	70.6	24.4	24.6	24.6	91.7	92.7	92.0
Morristown	2.9	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.6	6.6	6.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	73.0	74.1	73.6	29.3	29.8	29.5	96.7	96.2	97.1
Texas	873.6	893.2	893.0	357.9	360.8	361.6	1,688.3	1,707.6	1,698.6
Abilene	6.3	8.4	6.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	12.8	12.8	12.8
Amarillo	11.3	11.2	11.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	18.4	18.8	18.6
Austin-Round Rock	67.8	71.0	71.1	26.3	27.0	27.0	145.8	151.3	148.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.3	14.0	14.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	27.2	26.8	26.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.1	11.6	11.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	27.0	27.3	27.2
College Station-Bryan	9.0	9.0	9.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	34.2	34.2	33.5
Corpus Christi	17.6	17.5	17.4	7.0	6.9	6.8	32.8	32.7	32.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	248.2	253.4	252.9	107.1	106.3	106.5	358.6	370.1	369.0
El Paso	24.6	24.8	24.9	7.6	8.1	8.1	60.0	61.2	60.1
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	204.6	207.9	208.9	95.5	96.3	96.8	343.7	349.0	348.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.4	10.9	10.9	4.6	4.8	4.8	31.5	32.7	32.7
Laredo	7.9	8.5	8.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	19.3	19.5	19.5
Longview	7.3	7.6	7.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	11.8	12.0	12.0
Lubbock	14.2	14.2	13.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	29.0	29.0	28.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	16.1	16.6	16.8	5.1	5.5	5.5	48.9	50.4	50.5
Midland	5.6	5.8	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.6	8.2	8.1
Odessa	5.0	5.0	5.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.1	9.5	9.5
San Angelo	4.2	4.3	4.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.0	10.0	10.0
San Antonio	84.0	87.5	87.2	28.1	28.9	28.9	145.1	146.6	146.6
Sherman-Denison	4.0	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.3	6.3	6.2
Texarkana	5.1	5.2	5.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	12.8	12.4	12.3
Tyler	8.2	8.3	8.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	12.7	13.2	13.2
Victoria	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.7	8.6	8.6
Waco	9.5	9.6	9.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	17.2	17.7	17.6
Wichita Falls	5.7	5.8	5.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	13.4	13.3	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Utah	1,130.0	1,171.4	1,180.4	7.4	8.4	8.6	73.3	85.9	85.1
Logan	50.1	50.9	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield	185.6	193.0	192.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	15.1	14.8
Provo-Orem	169.4	176.3	177.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	14.7	14.3
St. George	45.1	48.5	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	7.6	7.8
Salt Lake City	580.5	597.5	605.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.1	40.0	39.8
Vermont	312.4	311.1	316.5	.9	1.1	1.1	16.7	18.3	17.8
Burlington-South Burlington	116.3	116.0	116.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.7	6.5
Virginia	3,645.6	3,690.1	3,686.3	10.3	10.2	10.4	235.9	248.4	248.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	72.4	74.6	74.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	93.5	95.4	95.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	44.6	42.9	42.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.6	64.1	64.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	104.0	105.6	105.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	610.8	627.1	627.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.3	44.9	44.8
Roanoke	160.0	163.8	164.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.5	10.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	757.6	769.0	769.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.1	53.7	53.7
Winchester	55.0	57.7	57.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,733.2	2,821.3	2,811.4	9.0	9.0	9.1	161.8	180.6	176.8
Bellingham	79.5	84.0	84.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	8.5	8.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	84.3	87.3	87.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.9	5.9
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	88.1	90.5	90.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.7	5.6
Longview	36.7	37.6	37.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.8	46.8	46.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.8	3.8
Olympia	95.0	98.8	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.5	5.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,616.4	1,673.0	1,670.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	95.3	103.9	102.6
Spokane	203.2	208.9	207.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	13.6	13.1
Wenatchee	37.3	38.9	38.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Yakima	75.4	78.1	77.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.7
West Virginia	742.3	752.7	750.3	24.6	25.7	25.7	34.2	39.4	37.8
Charleston	148.6	149.0	149.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.8	15.8
Huntington-Ashland	118.7	119.3	118.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	57.0	59.7	59.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta	74.9	74.7	74.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.3	68.1	68.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,822.4	2,870.0	2,860.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	123.0	137.9	129.5
Appleton	117.6	117.8	117.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.9	8.4
Eau Claire	78.6	79.3	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.4	3.0
Fond du Lac	48.6	49.8	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.0
Green Bay	170.7	171.0	170.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.9	8.9
Janesville	68.6	71.7	71.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.2
La Crosse	72.9	74.1	73.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	2.7
Madison	341.3	346.3	344.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	16.2	15.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	841.1	849.4	848.9	.4	.5	.4	32.9	37.1	35.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.8	94.6	94.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.7
Racine	79.3	80.6	80.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.7
Sheboygan	61.4	61.9	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.5
Wausau	71.5	72.1	71.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	2.8
Wyoming	256.0	262.9	262.2	21.4	23.5	23.8	18.3	20.2	19.0
Casper	36.2	38.0	37.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.3	2.5	2.4
Cheyenne	40.8	41.8	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.5
Puerto Rico	1,062.1	1,000.4	1,000.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.2	62.9	62.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	51.4	45.9	45.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	16.6	16.5	16.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.9	15.6	15.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	43.0	37.0	36.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	66.6	60.6	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.7	3.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	23.2	20.7	20.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	800.6	761.2	761.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.6	49.6	49.6
Yauco	15.1	13.9	13.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	42.7	43.2	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Utah	117.1	118.5	119.0	229.3	233.8	236.5	30.6	32.6	33.0
Logan	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.6	7.9	8.2	.7	.7	.8
Ogden-Clearfield	22.7	22.9	22.9	38.3	37.8	38.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Provo-Orem	18.0	17.9	18.0	28.0	28.6	29.0	7.4	8.3	8.4
St. George	3.1	3.2	3.2	10.8	11.2	11.3	.8	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	53.0	54.1	54.3	124.1	126.5	128.6	17.7	18.9	18.9
Vermont	37.5	37.6	37.7	61.1	60.5	61.4	6.3	6.1	6.2
Burlington-South Burlington	15.4	15.4	15.5	23.0	22.5	22.9	3.1	3.2	3.2
Virginia	300.8	298.2	296.9	674.2	674.4	681.4	100.8	98.8	98.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	14.8	14.4	14.3	9.6	9.6	9.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	4.8	4.7	4.7	13.8	14.3	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	10.4	9.0	8.1	9.3	8.4	9.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	12.7	12.6	12.5	11.8	11.9	11.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	18.8	19.1	19.1	20.0	20.1	20.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.5	46.5	46.6	116.4	117.1	118.4	11.3	11.7	11.6
Roanoke	18.4	18.1	18.1	35.3	36.0	36.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	61.2	60.4	61.0	146.1	146.8	148.6	15.2	14.7	14.6
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	12.4	12.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	264.5	272.5	271.6	541.5	550.0	552.8	92.4	95.5	95.6
Bellingham	8.2	8.5	8.5	15.4	16.3	16.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.8	14.6	14.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.4	5.4	5.4	15.2	15.9	16.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Longview	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.1	5.3	5.3	9.9	10.2	10.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.4	3.5	3.5	15.4	16.1	16.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	166.5	174.3	174.2	323.4	325.8	329.8	75.1	78.1	78.1
Spokane	17.0	16.8	16.7	42.8	43.2	43.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Wenatchee	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.9	9.6	9.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Yakima	9.2	9.5	8.9	16.9	17.3	17.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
West Virginia	62.6	62.1	61.6	140.7	140.7	140.2	12.0	12.1	12.2
Charleston	7.1	6.5	6.5	29.2	28.6	28.7	3.3	3.0	3.1
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	10.0	10.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	3.7	3.9	4.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta	9.9	8.5	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	4.9	4.6	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	501.1	502.6	504.2	557.1	551.5	558.0	50.6	50.3	50.4
Appleton	24.9	24.2	24.3	24.7	24.0	24.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Eau Claire	10.4	10.4	10.5	16.1	16.2	16.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.8	10.9	11.0	9.3	9.5	9.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Green Bay	31.4	31.1	31.4	37.7	37.6	37.7	2.5	2.3	2.3
Janesville	14.8	17.6	17.6	15.8	15.4	15.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.1	8.7	8.7	14.8	15.2	15.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Madison	31.7	32.0	32.0	64.2	63.0	63.8	8.1	6.0	8.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	134.3	136.3	136.4	158.5	154.5	155.8	18.5	18.0	17.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.2	23.2	23.3	15.3	16.8	16.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Racine	18.8	18.9	19.1	15.3	15.3	15.4	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.6	22.9	23.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	18.3	18.3	18.4	16.8	16.9	17.0	.9	.8	.8
Wyoming	9.8	10.0	9.7	50.1	51.3	51.4	4.3	4.2	4.3
Casper	1.6	1.8	1.7	8.5	8.8	8.8	.5	.5	.6
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.9	9.0	9.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	117.4	114.5	113.7	193.2	179.0	184.1	23.4	22.4	22.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.5	7.7	7.6	8.5	8.2	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	2.6	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	4.3	4.2	4.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	3.8	3.3	3.4	7.4	7.1	7.2	.6	.5	.6
Ponce	8.1	8.7	8.8	10.6	8.5	8.7	.5	.5	.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	6.1	6.3	6.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	77.2	75.6	75.7	151.0	142.1	146.0	20.8	19.5	19.6
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.4	2.2	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.1	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.5	8.7	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005P
Utah	65.5	67.9	68.7	140.9	149.3	150.7	127.7	132.0	132.7
Logan	1.2	1.4	1.4	7.7	7.2	7.2	4.5	4.7	4.7
Ogden-Clearfield	8.2	8.4	8.4	18.5	20.5	20.5	18.5	19.2	19.3
Provo-Orem	6.4	6.3	6.4	19.6	20.8	21.0	36.2	36.9	37.3
St. George	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.9	6.4	6.5
Salt Lake City	45.1	46.6	47.2	87.4	91.8	93.5	54.3	56.4	56.5
Vermont	13.5	13.6	13.8	21.3	22.3	22.4	54.7	55.4	55.6
Burlington-South Burlington	5.4	5.5	5.6	10.3	10.3	10.3	18.7	18.4	18.5
Virginia	190.2	191.6	191.8	588.9	600.6	598.5	388.5	396.8	396.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	10.2	10.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	7.2	7.2
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.9	9.1	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	47.4	47.3	47.4	87.4	89.1	88.6	65.1	68.8	69.1
Roanoke	9.4	9.8	9.8	20.7	22.0	22.1	23.1	23.3	23.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.7	39.8	39.8	101.1	103.6	102.5	83.7	83.6	83.7
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.6	8.5
Washington	152.2	155.0	154.9	306.2	322.1	320.6	324.3	335.2	334.8
Bellingham	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.8	6.2	6.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.1	7.4	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.6	3.6	21.1	19.9	19.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.8	3.9	4.0	7.3	7.5	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.8	104.8	104.9	209.4	222.1	220.8	179.8	188.0	187.7
Spokane	12.5	12.8	12.7	21.4	22.7	22.4	33.7	35.1	34.9
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.5	5.5
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	4.3	4.2	12.3	12.8	12.9
West Virginia	30.3	30.5	30.5	58.3	59.8	60.4	113.0	115.5	114.5
Charleston	8.0	8.2	8.3	13.7	14.1	14.3	20.9	21.0	21.1
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.8	21.3	21.3
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	5.2	5.2	11.0	11.4	11.4
Parkersburg-Marietta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.5	13.5	13.6
Wisconsin	157.4	157.9	158.4	249.3	262.6	258.7	384.0	390.8	390.0
Appleton	6.4	6.3	6.2	11.3	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.2
Eau Claire	3.9	3.7	3.7	7.6	7.8	7.7	12.9	13.2	13.3
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	6.6	7.1	7.1
Green Bay	11.0	11.2	11.2	15.2	15.5	15.4	20.9	21.2	20.8
Janesville	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.4	5.6	5.5	8.8	9.3	9.3
La Crosse	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.7	6.6	13.9	14.2	14.2
Madison	28.0	28.3	28.9	32.2	37.1	36.3	34.6	35.4	35.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	56.7	56.2	56.5	107.7	111.3	110.4	133.9	137.2	137.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.8	3.8	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.4
Racine	2.6	2.7	2.7	6.5	6.7	6.6	10.4	10.5	10.5
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	6.9	7.0	7.0
Wausau	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	7.6	7.7	7.6
Wyoming	10.6	10.8	10.6	14.8	15.7	15.2	21.9	22.3	22.3
Casper	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.7	4.7	4.9	4.9
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4
Puerto Rico	46.7	46.5	47.0	102.1	99.9	99.8	100.7	95.1	96.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.3
Ponce	1.8	1.9	1.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	9.4	9.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	38.5	37.8	38.3	89.0	86.9	86.8	72.1	68.0	69.0
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P
Utah	103.3	103.1	106.2	32.8	33.3	33.5	202.1	206.6	206.4
Logan	3.7	3.7	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.5	12.6	12.5
Ogden-Clearfield	15.7	16.3	16.1	5.5	5.6	5.6	42.5	44.6	44.4
Provo-Orem	12.9	13.5	13.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	24.7	25.3	25.3
St. George	5.6	6.0	5.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	5.8	6.2	6.1
Salt Lake City	54.7	52.4	55.6	18.2	18.7	18.7	90.9	92.1	92.5
Vermont	34.3	30.3	34.6	10.3	10.1	10.3	55.8	55.8	55.6
Burlington-South Burlington	10.5	10.3	10.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	20.2	20.0	19.3
Virginia	311.9	316.0	312.5	179.7	180.6	180.8	664.4	674.5	670.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.3	22.5	22.1
Charlottesville	10.0	10.2	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	29.6	29.6
Danville	3.4	3.5	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.3	6.3
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	11.3	11.0
Lynchburg	7.9	8.1	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.4	14.4
Richmond	47.8	50.5	49.8	29.6	30.9	30.7	115.0	120.3	120.3
Roanoke	12.6	13.2	13.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	20.4	21.0	21.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	73.8	76.6	75.8	34.3	35.6	35.9	153.4	154.2	153.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.3	7.3
Washington	250.7	259.5	261.4	100.4	102.8	102.9	530.2	539.1	530.9
Bellingham	9.0	9.2	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.6	16.8	16.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.4	7.7	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.4	28.9	28.8
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.5	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.4	16.3
Longview	3.2	3.4	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.3	6.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.7	5.0	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.7	10.7
Olympia	7.4	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.1	37.4	37.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	144.9	151.7	153.3	61.4	62.4	62.2	255.1	260.3	254.9
Spokane	17.9	18.5	18.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	34.2	34.3	34.0
Wenatchee	4.8	5.0	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.6	8.3
Yakima	6.2	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.9	17.3	17.1
West Virginia	67.0	67.0	67.0	55.0	55.0	55.2	144.6	144.9	145.0
Charleston	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.7	28.4	28.4	28.3
Huntington-Ashland	10.6	10.3	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.4	20.5	20.4
Morgantown	5.0	4.9	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.8	17.3	17.3
Parkersburg-Marietta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.8	10.8
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.4	10.3
Wisconsin	240.3	248.9	248.1	134.8	135.4	134.1	421.3	428.4	425.4
Appleton	10.5	11.2	11.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	11.6	11.7	11.4
Eau Claire	6.8	7.0	6.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.8	12.7	12.7
Fond du Lac	4.5	4.8	4.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	6.0	5.8	5.8
Green Bay	14.9	14.6	14.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	21.1	21.3	21.3
Janesville	5.9	5.9	5.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.7	8.7
La Crosse	6.9	6.9	6.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	11.0	11.3	11.3
Madison	28.4	27.1	26.6	17.3	17.0	17.0	80.6	82.2	80.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	63.2	65.4	66.3	42.2	40.9	40.7	92.8	92.0	91.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.4	6.1	6.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	12.9	13.3	13.1
Racine	6.3	7.0	7.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.2	10.3	10.4
Sheboygan	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	6.6	6.6	6.7
Wausau	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.2	8.2	8.3
Wyoming	29.3	29.1	29.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	65.7	66.1	66.3
Casper	3.3	3.7	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.8	5.7	5.9
Cheyenne	4.3	4.3	4.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.6	12.9	13.0
Puerto Rico	72.0	70.4	70.5	22.6	23.2	22.9	316.8	286.5	280.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	2.6	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.1	15.7	15.4
Fajardo	2.7	2.5	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	6.0	5.8
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	5.4	5.3
Mayaguez	3.0	3.0	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.4	12.4	12.1
Ponce	3.3	3.2	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.1	19.2	18.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	5.4	5.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.3	53.4	53.2	19.9	19.7	19.4	226.2	208.6	204.2
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	6.5	6.4
Virgin Islands	7.1	7.0	7.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	12.2	12.3	12.2

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management Budget

Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P
California	14,755.9	14,957.3	14,990.0	22.9	23.5	23.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,503.9	5,558.3	5,573.1	4.6	4.8	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,023.1	4,058.4	4,072.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,481.8	1,499.9	1,500.5	.6	.7	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,981.3	2,007.7	2,012.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,032.6	1,051.5	1,055.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	948.7	956.2	957.5	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	678.6	689.7	688.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,902.9	2,978.9	2,984.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	587.6	577.9	578.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,335.4	2,401.0	2,405.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,695.0	7,892.1	7,945.4	6.8	6.6	6.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,357.2	2,391.9	2,412.7	.5	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	741.0	763.4	770.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,051.5	1,056.5	1,062.8	.4	.5	.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	564.7	572.0	579.0	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,862.8	5,932.9	5,925.7	9.1	9.4	9.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,454.5	4,509.4	4,504.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,790.0	3,833.8	3,830.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Gary ³	279.0	280.3	280.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	385.6	395.3	393.5	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,222.0	3,233.1	3,236.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,437.7	2,448.1	2,450.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,660.6	1,670.8	1,670.9	.9	.9	.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	89.6	90.7	90.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	153.4	154.2	154.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.0	76.7	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	119.2	120.4	120.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	102.8	103.2	103.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	132.5	133.7	134.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,423.1	4,410.8	4,398.0	7.8	8.5	8.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,058.8	2,053.1	2,045.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	841.1	833.2	834.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,217.7	1,219.9	1,211.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,604.6	8,647.8	8,667.5	5.7	6.5	5.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,440.6	8,471.2	8,504.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison ³	1,024.5	1,034.5	1,038.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,263.9	1,267.5	1,274.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,110.9	5,138.5	5,159.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,041.1	1,030.7	1,033.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,715.0	5,789.4	5,779.3	18.4	18.6	18.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,792.8	2,812.5	2,821.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	544.0	554.6	557.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,687.5	1,900.3	1,905.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	351.4	357.6	356.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	9,585.9	9,725.8	9,739.3	154.4	157.9	158.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,734.9	2,763.9	2,771.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Piano-Irving	1,933.0	1,954.0	1,959.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	801.9	809.9	811.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,733.2	2,821.3	2,811.4	9.0	9.0	9.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,616.4	1,673.0	1,670.2	1.7	1.6	1.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,357.3	1,406.1	1,403.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Tacoma	259.1	266.9	266.8	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P
California	863.5	937.1	931.5	1,528.6	1,532.7	1,532.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	235.3	247.7	246.3	662.5	656.3	657.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	141.0	149.5	149.1	478.2	472.3	473.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	94.3	98.2	97.2	184.3	184.0	184.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	113.1	121.4	119.4	144.7	146.2	146.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	70.0	76.7	75.0	99.9	100.4	100.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	43.1	44.7	44.4	44.8	45.8	45.7
District of Columbia	12.0	12.2	12.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	179.1	188.9	187.0	65.0	66.4	66.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	40.7	42.2	41.2	21.5	21.0	21.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	138.4	146.7	145.8	43.6	45.4	45.0
Florida	507.5	533.5	532.6	387.1	392.5	392.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	131.8	137.5	138.0	99.8	99.9	99.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	50.0	53.1	53.6	29.4	31.5	31.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	43.7	43.6	43.7	50.6	49.4	49.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.1	40.8	40.7	19.8	19.0	18.9
Illinois	263.2	277.2	266.6	699.5	692.9	692.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	217.3	225.9	219.5	504.5	496.2	494.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	176.4	181.8	176.3	404.2	396.6	395.3
Gary ³	19.0	19.9	19.3	38.3	38.2	37.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	20.2	22.3	22.0	62.1	61.4	61.2
Massachusetts	139.9	146.0	142.4	313.8	313.5	314.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	101.9	104.9	102.3	232.4	232.9	233.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	64.2	65.9	64.2	114.9	114.9	115.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.9	5.3	5.0	8.2	8.3	8.4
Framingham	7.3	7.7	7.4	24.4	24.6	24.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	5.2	5.7	5.5	11.3	11.3	11.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	7.4	7.7	7.7	20.2	20.8	20.7
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	3.9	3.8	12.7	12.7	12.8
Nashua ²	6.1	6.2	6.1	26.0	26.0	26.0
Michigan	184.4	194.3	183.4	694.8	670.7	674.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	85.1	90.5	87.2	298.9	290.1	292.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	26.4	29.0	27.9	112.5	109.1	112.2
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	58.7	61.5	59.3	186.4	181.0	180.5
New York	320.2	334.5	323.4	591.8	577.9	575.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	338.1	344.0	338.5	495.5	483.5	482.2
Edison ³	47.8	49.3	48.5	82.6	81.3	82.0
Nassau-Suffolk	67.3	69.2	67.8	89.3	88.7	89.1
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	179.8	181.3	178.1	231.0	224.4	222.3
Newark-Union ³	43.2	44.2	44.1	92.6	89.1	88.8
Pennsylvania	244.3	260.9	249.7	691.0	675.8	675.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	124.8	128.8	126.2	234.1	229.0	229.4
Camden ³	25.6	25.8	25.2	46.7	46.2	46.1
Philadelphia	78.5	81.3	79.4	162.1	157.3	157.5
Wilmington ³	20.8	21.7	21.6	25.4	25.5	25.8
Texas	538.2	556.0	555.4	888.1	892.1	892.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	157.0	160.8	161.0	294.3	296.5	297.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	107.0	109.0	109.2	197.0	197.6	197.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.0	51.8	51.8	97.3	98.9	99.7
Washington	161.8	180.6	176.8	264.5	272.5	271.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	95.3	103.9	102.6	166.5	174.3	174.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	76.0	82.5	81.5	147.2	154.9	154.9
Tacoma	19.3	21.4	21.1	19.3	19.4	19.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P
California	2,863.8	2,847.6	2,879.6	479.1	484.0	485.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,076.9	1,075.0	1,085.9	236.4	247.8	249.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	802.5	800.0	808.0	203.2	215.2	216.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	274.4	275.0	277.9	33.2	32.6	32.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	369.8	366.9	373.3	74.3	72.0	72.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	200.3	198.5	202.8	30.4	30.2	30.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	189.5	188.4	170.7	43.9	41.8	41.8
District of Columbia	28.8	28.9	29.4	23.1	23.3	23.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	415.9	420.7	426.3	107.6	107.8	107.5
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	87.0	85.9	87.4	17.4	17.6	17.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	329.0	334.8	338.9	90.2	90.2	89.9
Florida	1,560.3	1,567.9	1,597.2	169.8	169.9	170.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	531.9	529.4	539.1	59.0	58.7	58.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	166.9	169.0	171.4	19.3	19.4	19.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	258.8	254.9	258.9	28.6	28.2	28.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	106.2	105.5	108.8	11.1	11.1	11.1
Illinois	1,216.1	1,210.9	1,226.2	119.1	117.3	117.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	935.5	931.9	943.8	93.8	93.0	93.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	788.4	783.1	793.6	85.9	85.1	85.2
Gary ³	60.8	61.3	61.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	86.4	87.5	88.3	5.5	5.5	5.6
Massachusetts	593.9	585.9	593.7	85.9	84.0	84.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	441.2	433.6	439.9	72.1	70.8	70.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	265.4	262.4	265.3	52.0	51.0	51.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	22.2	22.0	22.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Framingham	32.2	31.3	32.1	7.0	7.0	7.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	15.9	16.0	16.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	22.0	21.6	21.6	5.8	5.5	5.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	23.9	23.3	23.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Nashua ²	32.2	32.1	32.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Michigan	832.1	817.6	824.3	66.7	63.9	64.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	393.3	386.2	390.7	35.5	34.3	34.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	161.8	159.7	161.2	15.1	14.0	14.0
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	231.5	226.5	229.5	20.4	20.3	20.2
New York	1,550.2	1,530.2	1,552.4	274.2	272.4	273.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,649.9	1,626.2	1,650.9	292.5	291.7	294.1
Edison ³	233.8	231.6	235.3	31.6	34.1	34.1
Nassau-Suffolk	288.8	281.9	287.5	29.3	29.1	29.6
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	905.0	893.1	905.9	205.6	203.1	205.0
Newark-Union ³	224.4	219.6	222.2	25.9	25.4	25.4
Pennsylvania	1,161.7	1,162.4	1,174.2	110.9	108.0	107.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	557.0	554.5	562.8	55.9	54.7	54.8
Camden ³	128.5	129.0	131.0	8.1	7.7	7.8
Philadelphia	360.2	355.0	360.6	41.6	41.0	41.0
Wilmington ³	68.4	70.5	71.2	6.3	6.0	6.0
Texas	2,004.6	2,006.1	2,024.1	226.8	232.4	232.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	609.0	601.8	606.8	92.3	93.2	93.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	413.1	409.4	412.6	74.8	76.0	75.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	195.9	192.4	194.2	17.5	17.2	17.3
Washington	541.5	550.0	552.8	92.4	95.5	95.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	323.4	325.8	329.8	75.1	78.1	78.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	271.7	272.7	276.1	72.0	75.1	75.1
Tacoma	51.7	53.1	53.7	3.1	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P
California	917.9	925.3	929.4	2,141.5	2,169.7	2,175.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	378.1	378.8	379.6	837.0	848.1	848.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	245.0	246.2	246.7	570.5	572.3	573.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	133.1	132.6	132.9	266.5	275.8	275.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	158.0	161.7	162.2	325.1	325.5	327.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	68.4	71.2	71.7	148.1	148.6	149.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	89.6	90.5	90.5	177.0	176.9	177.8
District of Columbia	30.4	30.8	30.9	144.8	148.1	148.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	157.7	162.0	162.5	628.9	647.9	651.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	43.8	44.8	45.1	116.4	121.4	121.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	114.0	117.2	117.4	512.5	526.5	529.7
Florida	507.4	517.4	518.7	1,328.8	1,402.9	1,406.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	170.8	174.5	174.9	398.9	413.8	413.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	61.9	64.0	64.3	120.6	129.4	128.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	69.1	70.3	70.2	162.5	165.9	165.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	39.8	40.2	40.4	115.8	118.5	118.8
Illinois	400.5	405.2	407.3	806.9	837.7	832.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	324.7	327.9	329.0	689.1	722.5	715.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	292.1	294.5	295.4	611.3	642.4	637.3
Gary ³	10.2	10.2	10.3	23.0	23.3	23.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.5	23.2	23.3	54.9	56.8	55.2
Massachusetts	219.5	218.6	220.1	457.0	465.3	465.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	182.4	182.5	183.5	380.5	386.9	386.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	150.7	152.3	153.2	286.6	290.6	291.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.4	3.2	3.2	8.4	8.8	8.7
Framingham	4.8	4.7	4.7	28.7	29.5	29.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	3.0	3.0	6.4	6.4	6.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.2	16.7	16.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.0	5.1	9.8	10.0	10.0
Nashua ²	8.1	8.3	8.4	13.1	13.6	13.5
Michigan	218.3	217.8	218.4	581.4	591.9	589.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	116.5	116.4	116.7	355.0	355.6	352.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	36.7	37.8	37.8	126.1	126.8	126.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	79.8	78.6	78.9	228.9	228.8	226.4
New York	708.4	716.8	719.6	1,069.4	1,090.5	1,092.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	778.7	787.1	789.8	1,239.2	1,246.9	1,249.4
Edison ³	63.8	64.3	64.7	167.2	162.9	161.7
Nassau-Suffolk	83.8	83.2	83.3	157.8	160.7	161.5
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	548.9	557.8	559.5	753.0	767.0	770.9
Newark-Union ³	82.2	81.8	82.3	161.2	156.3	155.3
Pennsylvania	335.4	337.8	339.2	642.9	659.8	657.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	218.6	219.4	220.2	406.7	416.3	416.3
Camden ³	35.7	36.1	36.2	70.5	75.3	75.7
Philadelphia	144.7	144.8	145.5	278.3	282.3	281.7
Wilmington ³	38.2	38.5	38.5	57.9	58.7	58.9
Texas	600.6	607.4	608.9	1,092.4	1,127.6	1,128.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	216.4	217.9	218.0	374.8	383.8	384.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	170.9	171.5	171.3	289.6	294.9	295.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	45.5	46.4	46.7	85.2	88.9	89.2
Washington	152.2	155.0	154.9	306.2	322.1	320.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.8	104.8	104.9	209.4	222.1	220.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.9	90.9	91.0	187.0	197.9	196.8
Tacoma	13.9	13.9	13.9	22.4	24.2	24.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P
California	1,583.4	1,609.7	1,608.9	1,448.6	1,479.4	1,484.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	607.1	616.0	616.6	535.0	545.2	546.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	476.6	483.3	483.7	372.4	382.1	383.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	130.5	132.7	132.9	162.6	163.1	162.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	220.2	228.7	228.2	195.9	200.5	200.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	119.8	126.0	126.1	81.7	83.8	84.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.4	102.7	102.1	114.2	116.7	115.6
District of Columbia	93.7	99.1	96.8	51.8	54.5	53.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	307.1	318.1	316.2	242.4	255.0	253.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	69.1	70.7	70.8	46.5	47.8	47.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	238.1	247.4	245.4	195.9	207.2	206.2
Florida	939.5	967.9	971.6	867.7	889.7	903.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	298.2	307.1	309.3	246.8	245.8	254.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	84.9	88.7	89.3	78.1	76.1	79.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	136.5	138.1	139.4	101.0	103.0	104.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	76.8	80.3	80.6	67.7	66.7	69.5
Illinois	735.7	745.9	744.7	503.8	518.8	515.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	549.6	558.5	557.4	384.4	392.2	390.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	469.8	478.0	477.0	321.4	326.9	325.4
Gary ³	40.2	40.0	40.0	31.2	31.3	31.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	39.6	40.5	40.4	31.9	34.0	33.8
Massachusetts	594.6	599.3	598.5	285.6	290.3	287.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	443.3	447.1	447.0	204.0	211.0	208.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	334.1	336.9	336.5	138.4	141.5	139.4
Brookton-Bridgewater-Easton	13.6	13.8	13.8	7.9	8.3	8.2
Framingham	18.7	19.0	19.1	10.9	11.1	10.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.1	12.2	12.3	7.1	7.1	7.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	13.0	13.1	13.1	9.9	10.1	10.0
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	17.8	18.2	18.2	9.5	9.7	9.5
Nashua ²	15.5	16.1	16.0	10.0	10.3	10.4
Michigan	558.2	563.7	559.7	393.2	398.2	397.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	258.1	262.2	260.1	177.6	179.9	177.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	116.3	117.0	115.4	78.0	77.0	76.8
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	141.8	145.2	144.7	99.6	102.9	101.1
New York	1,557.0	1,585.0	1,585.4	661.8	670.8	671.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,386.2	1,416.5	1,418.8	612.5	626.3	628.4
Edison ³	131.3	138.7	139.3	74.6	77.5	77.5
Nassau-Suffolk	201.9	204.7	205.5	94.2	95.7	94.9
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	912.7	933.1	933.3	380.1	387.3	390.5
Newark-Union ³	140.4	140.0	140.7	63.6	65.8	65.5
Pennsylvania	1,017.1	1,044.1	1,040.5	468.1	480.1	480.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	497.9	509.1	508.0	211.8	215.1	215.7
Camden ³	75.0	78.3	78.7	40.3	41.4	41.4
Philadelphia	380.4	388.1	386.7	143.2	143.6	144.2
Wilmington ³	42.6	42.7	42.6	28.3	30.1	30.1
Texas	1,161.0	1,184.7	1,186.0	873.6	893.2	893.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	277.2	280.1	281.7	248.2	253.4	252.9
Dallas-Piano-Irving	191.1	193.5	194.8	172.2	176.7	176.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	86.1	86.6	86.9	76.0	76.7	76.4
Washington	324.3	335.2	334.8	250.7	259.5	261.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	179.8	188.0	187.7	144.9	151.7	153.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	141.3	148.9	148.7	120.4	126.2	127.5
Tacoma	38.5	39.1	39.0	24.5	25.5	25.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P
California	506.0	508.7	509.5	2,400.6	2,439.6	2,430.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.1	194.8	194.5	738.9	743.8	743.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	144.9	146.5	146.3	584.8	586.9	587.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.2	48.3	48.2	155.1	156.9	156.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.1	73.0	73.4	305.7	310.4	308.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	36.6	36.0	36.2	176.2	178.9	177.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.5	37.0	37.2	129.5	131.5	131.5
District of Columbia	59.2	60.6	60.6	230.3	229.7	229.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	166.9	171.3	172.4	631.8	640.8	641.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	30.4	30.9	31.2	94.8	95.6	95.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	136.6	140.4	141.2	537.1	545.2	546.1
Florida	323.2	326.2	327.3	1,096.9	1,117.6	1,118.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	98.5	99.9	100.3	321.0	324.7	325.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	29.9	29.9	30.3	99.9	102.2	102.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.3	45.9	45.8	158.0	158.7	156.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.3	24.1	24.2	65.1	65.8	66.0
Illinois	257.7	256.5	257.2	851.2	861.1	856.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	194.5	198.0	197.6	560.4	563.3	563.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	169.1	172.7	172.2	469.8	471.0	471.4
Gary ³	12.4	12.1	12.2	41.5	41.6	41.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.1	13.2	13.2	49.2	50.7	50.3
Massachusetts	115.8	114.0	114.2	414.0	414.2	414.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	86.2	85.0	84.9	292.6	292.3	292.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	58.4	57.5	57.1	195.0	196.9	196.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.3	4.3	15.7	15.6	15.8
Framingham	5.0	4.8	4.8	14.4	14.5	14.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.0	4.0	4.0	16.4	16.6	16.7
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	3.9	3.9	14.7	15.0	14.9
Nashua ²	4.5	4.4	4.4	15.0	14.7	14.9
Michigan	177.3	181.0	181.5	708.9	703.2	697.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	95.7	97.2	96.8	243.1	240.7	236.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.1	42.5	42.3	126.1	120.3	120.4
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	53.6	54.7	54.5	117.0	120.4	116.3
New York	356.0	358.1	359.0	1,509.9	1,505.1	1,508.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	351.2	353.8	354.8	1,296.3	1,295.2	1,298.0
Edison ³	40.5	41.0	41.3	151.3	153.8	153.9
Nassau-Suffolk	51.4	52.3	52.3	202.3	202.0	202.5
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	214.0	214.6	215.0	780.3	776.8	778.5
Newark-Union ³	45.3	45.9	46.2	162.3	162.6	163.1
Pennsylvania	263.9	267.6	268.4	761.3	774.3	768.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	122.8	124.1	124.6	362.7	361.5	363.0
Camden ³	23.4	24.0	24.1	90.2	90.8	90.8
Philadelphia	85.3	86.0	86.2	223.2	220.9	222.5
Wilmington ³	14.2	14.1	14.3	49.3	49.8	49.7
Texas	357.9	360.8	361.6	1,688.3	1,707.6	1,698.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	107.1	106.3	106.5	358.6	370.1	369.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	73.8	73.0	73.2	243.5	252.4	252.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	33.3	33.3	33.3	115.1	117.7	116.4
Washington	100.4	102.8	102.9	530.2	539.1	530.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	61.4	62.4	62.2	255.1	260.3	254.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.6	50.2	50.1	200.9	205.6	200.4
Tacoma	11.8	12.2	12.1	54.2	54.7	54.5

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^p	Jan. 2006 ^p	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^p	Jan. 2006 ^p
Total private		33.8	33.6	33.8	33.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.3	39.5	40.6	40.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		45.3	45.1	45.2	45.5	45.7	--	--	--	--	--
Logging.....	1133	37.4	36.9	39.6	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining.....	21	46.5	46.2	45.9	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	45.9	45.5	43.2	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	46.2	45.6	46.3	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining.....	2121	49.5	49.9	48.6	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	47.8	47.6	47.8	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	51.0	51.9	49.2	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	45.6	46.3	43.0	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	43.8	41.8	45.5	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	43.4	42.8	46.6	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	42.8	40.2	47.1	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	44.0	45.6	45.9	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	44.1	39.8	45.1	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	43.8	38.0	45.3	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	44.0	44.6	43.3	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	47.0	47.1	46.5	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	47.6	49.5	51.2	52.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		38.2	36.8	39.2	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings.....	236	37.7	36.8	38.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building.....	2361	35.9	35.0	36.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	36.0	34.7	37.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	39.8	39.0	40.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building.....	23621	40.1	39.7	42.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building.....	23622	39.7	38.8	39.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	42.1	40.2	43.9	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	43.1	40.5	44.4	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	41.9	38.7	42.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	44.7	43.3	48.3	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	43.9	41.4	44.5	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	37.9	38.6	38.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	41.2	39.8	44.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	43.0	41.1	44.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	37.5	36.2	38.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	35.3	33.1	37.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	36.6	34.4	39.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	38.7	37.5	39.2	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	33.3	30.5	33.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	33.5	31.4	36.1	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	37.9	37.4	39.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	34.3	32.1	37.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	39.2	38.2	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	39.8	38.5	39.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	38.6	37.8	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	39.0	39.1	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	36.3	35.3	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	35.3	34.6	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	36.2	36.6	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	37.6	34.6	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	39.4	37.1	38.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	35.6	34.6	36.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	39.1	35.6	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	38.6	37.0	41.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	39.6	37.9	42.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	37.4	35.9	39.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		41.2	40.6	41.2	41.4	40.8	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.3
Durable goods		41.7	41.0	41.7	41.9	41.1	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.4
Wood products.....	321	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.4	39.7	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	--
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	41.7	41.7	42.7	42.0	--	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.0	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Total private.....		\$15.87	\$15.99	\$16.30	\$16.36	\$16.52	\$536.41	\$537.26	\$550.94	\$551.33	\$558.38
Goods-producing.....		17.43	17.31	17.76	17.81	17.73	702.43	683.75	721.06	719.52	710.97
Natural resources and mining.....		18.45	18.52	18.90	18.90	19.24	835.79	835.25	854.28	859.95	879.27
Logging.....	1133	15.54	15.16	15.91	16.23	--	581.20	559.40	630.04	645.95	--
Mining.....	21	18.79	18.90	19.22	19.17	--	873.74	873.18	882.20	885.65	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	18.55	19.16	19.21	19.71	--	851.45	871.78	829.87	877.10	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	20.07	20.08	20.38	20.49	--	927.23	915.65	943.59	924.10	--
Coal mining.....	2121	21.58	21.80	22.18	21.93	--	1,068.21	1,087.82	1,077.95	1,026.32	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	22.23	22.62	22.63	22.76	--	1,062.59	1,076.71	1,081.71	1,060.62	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	21.07	21.16	21.82	21.26	--	1,074.57	1,098.20	1,073.54	999.22	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	23.45	22.69	23.07	23.28	--	1,069.32	1,050.55	992.01	1,010.35	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	17.83	17.58	18.25	18.43	--	780.95	734.84	830.38	814.61	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	16.52	16.19	17.08	16.70	--	716.97	692.93	795.93	733.13	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	17.07	16.32	17.39	16.97	--	730.60	656.06	819.07	743.29	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	15.94	16.07	16.71	16.41	--	701.36	732.79	766.99	723.68	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	18.62	18.31	18.78	19.05	--	821.14	728.74	846.98	840.11	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	18.92	18.51	19.09	19.27	--	828.70	703.38	864.78	847.88	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	20.08	20.22	21.00	22.01	--	883.52	901.81	909.30	1,005.86	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	17.68	17.70	18.18	17.90	--	830.96	833.67	845.37	857.41	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	15.93	16.17	16.14	16.15	--	758.27	800.42	826.37	841.42	--
Construction.....		19.30	19.10	19.61	19.67	19.51	737.26	702.88	768.71	749.43	747.23
Construction of buildings.....	236	18.90	18.79	19.20	19.30	--	712.53	691.47	735.36	727.61	--
Residential building.....	2361	17.41	17.33	17.92	17.98	--	625.02	606.55	657.66	647.28	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	17.24	17.20	18.17	18.27	--	620.64	596.84	677.74	668.68	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	17.59	17.34	17.03	16.97	--	624.45	615.57	607.97	599.04	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	20.49	20.37	20.61	20.77	--	815.50	794.43	830.58	826.65	--
Industrial building.....	23621	19.37	19.35	19.93	20.26	--	776.74	768.20	841.05	836.74	--
Commercial building.....	23622	20.87	20.72	20.83	20.93	--	828.54	803.94	826.95	822.55	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	18.98	18.59	19.81	19.61	--	799.06	747.32	869.66	809.89	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	19.04	18.79	19.77	19.95	--	820.62	761.00	877.79	839.90	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	19.55	18.99	20.06	19.93	--	819.15	734.91	856.56	805.17	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	19.44	19.82	18.66	19.78	--	868.97	858.21	901.28	890.10	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	18.07	17.91	20.08	20.08	--	793.27	741.47	893.56	857.42	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	16.32	16.98	17.46	17.97	--	618.53	655.43	666.97	693.64	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	19.34	18.37	20.28	19.53	--	796.81	731.13	892.32	794.87	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	18.68	19.15	19.17	19.07	--	803.24	787.07	853.07	785.68	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	19.50	19.31	19.69	19.80	--	731.25	699.02	756.10	744.48	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	18.27	17.92	18.76	18.47	--	644.93	593.15	697.87	657.53	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	17.96	17.67	18.34	17.82	--	657.34	607.85	720.76	671.81	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	23.32	23.05	22.93	22.70	--	902.48	864.38	898.86	917.08	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	17.89	17.89	18.88	19.10	--	595.74	545.65	624.93	620.75	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	18.20	17.95	18.46	18.05	--	609.70	563.63	666.41	610.09	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	18.51	18.64	19.02	19.32	--	701.53	697.14	745.58	732.23	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	17.23	16.33	17.86	17.64	--	590.99	524.19	676.89	613.87	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	21.03	20.90	21.07	21.32	--	824.38	798.38	819.62	831.48	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	21.54	21.44	21.65	21.99	--	857.29	825.44	853.01	864.21	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	20.20	20.03	20.31	20.50	--	779.72	757.13	783.97	793.35	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	23.60	23.57	22.62	22.83	--	920.40	921.59	870.87	883.52	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	18.77	18.54	18.95	19.04	--	681.35	654.46	703.05	706.38	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	20.71	20.38	20.52	20.51	--	731.06	705.15	767.45	769.13	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	16.61	16.60	17.12	17.18	--	601.28	607.56	616.32	621.92	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	19.28	19.22	19.47	19.84	--	724.93	665.01	732.07	740.03	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	17.47	17.49	17.64	18.04	--	688.32	648.88	675.61	678.30	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	17.61	17.29	18.53	18.32	--	626.92	598.23	676.35	674.18	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	18.69	17.99	18.07	18.38	--	730.78	640.44	702.92	702.12	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	17.89	17.39	18.63	18.63	--	690.55	643.43	765.69	709.80	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	18.80	18.28	19.24	19.14	--	744.48	692.81	819.62	740.72	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	16.79	16.24	17.92	18.00	--	627.95	583.02	706.05	671.40	--
Manufacturing.....		16.46	16.42	16.70	16.81	16.77	678.15	666.65	688.04	695.93	684.22
Durable goods.....		17.22	17.14	17.54	17.67	17.58	718.07	702.74	731.42	740.37	722.54
Wood products.....	321	13.18	13.14	13.32	13.20	13.17	532.47	528.23	544.79	533.28	522.85
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	14.01	14.11	14.04	14.22	--	584.22	588.39	599.51	597.24	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	42.5	41.9	40.4	40.1	--	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood ..	321211,2	42.1	41.3	39.0	40.9	--	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.0	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	42.4	41.6	42.3	40.9	--	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.3	--
Other wood products.....	3219	39.1	38.9	40.4	39.8	--	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.3	--
Millwork.....	32191	39.0	38.6	39.6	38.7	--	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.0	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	40.4	39.4	40.6	38.1	--	4.0	3.3	3.7	1.9	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	37.6	37.8	38.6	39.2	--	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.1	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	37.3	38.1	37.2	36.2	--	2.8	3.0	1.1	0.7	--
All other wood products.....	32199	40.5	40.0	43.4	43.5	--	3.9	3.5	5.9	5.3	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	41.0	40.0	43.0	44.1	--	3.7	3.7	5.4	5.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	42.1	40.9	44.2	42.6	42.0	6.1	5.5	7.2	6.1	--
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	41.5	42.5	42.4	41.5	--	5.8	5.1	6.0	5.6	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	37.3	38.7	39.5	37.8	--	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.1	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	45.1	45.6	44.6	44.4	--	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.7	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	43.3	42.5	41.6	41.7	--	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.2	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	42.8	41.0	41.4	40.9	--	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	44.7	44.5	41.9	42.6	--	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.8	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	41.5	39.5	46.3	43.3	--	7.0	6.4	9.1	7.2	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	40.4	38.0	48.7	45.4	--	7.0	6.2	11.1	8.7	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	42.7	41.1	43.2	40.8	--	7.0	6.7	6.5	5.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	42.9	41.2	42.8	42.5	--	6.1	5.2	6.8	6.0	--
Primary metals.....	331	43.4	43.3	43.7	44.0	43.9	6.4	6.2	6.8	7.1	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	3311	45.3	45.5	46.1	45.3	--	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.5	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	41.9	42.9	43.1	44.0	--	6.0	6.2	5.5	7.2	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	40.5	41.5	41.1	43.9	--	5.8	6.0	6.1	9.7	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	43.1	44.1	44.6	44.1	--	6.1	6.4	5.1	5.3	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	42.9	42.1	43.5	45.0	--	5.7	4.9	6.9	7.2	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	44.2	43.9	43.7	43.1	--	6.8	6.2	7.1	7.0	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	44.2	44.2	44.5	43.6	--	6.2	5.8	7.6	7.0	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	43.9	42.5	40.8	40.6	--	7.4	6.3	5.1	5.9	--
Foundries.....	3315	42.7	42.5	42.8	43.3	--	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.8	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	43.5	43.8	43.5	44.3	--	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.4	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	44.6	44.8	44.7	45.8	--	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.8	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	41.4	41.9	41.2	41.5	--	6.4	7.5	6.5	6.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	41.5	40.9	41.9	41.9	--	5.3	4.9	5.8	6.0	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	41.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.2	--
Forging and stamping.....	3321	41.5	41.5	41.3	39.9	--	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.6	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	42.8	44.7	42.7	41.0	--	6.3	6.3	7.7	6.0	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	40.3	39.9	40.7	41.1	--	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.9	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	42.1	40.9	41.0	42.3	--	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.9	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	42.5	41.2	41.9	43.6	--	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	40.3	39.6	41.3	40.9	--	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.8	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	40.9	39.2	42.8	42.1	--	4.1	3.2	6.1	5.9	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	42.0	40.9	42.3	41.3	--	5.0	4.1	5.2	4.5	--
Plate work.....	332313	40.7	38.8	44.8	44.9	--	3.6	2.6	6.8	6.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	--	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	41.4	41.0	40.2	39.7	--	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.8	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	39.1	39.3	40.7	40.9	--	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	38.8	39.5	39.0	38.4	--	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.2	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	43.8	41.9	42.6	43.4	--	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.8	--
Hardware.....	3325	40.6	40.5	41.3	41.2	--	3.4	3.2	4.2	4.4	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	41.4	40.4	41.9	42.6	--	5.0	4.4	5.6	6.6	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	42.1	41.8	41.8	42.6	--	5.3	4.9	5.7	6.2	--
Machine shops.....	33271	41.9	41.4	41.6	42.1	--	5.3	4.8	5.7	6.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	42.6	42.8	42.5	44.1	--	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.1	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	41.5	41.6	42.6	43.7	--	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	43.8	44.2	42.4	44.5	--	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.7	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	40.2	39.5	40.6	41.7	--	4.3	3.6	3.8	4.5	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.2	39.6	40.7	40.9	--	3.7	3.1	4.1	4.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	40.2	39.5	40.6	42.4	--	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.5	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	43.0	42.7	41.7	42.1	--	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.8	--
Metal valves.....	33291	41.2	41.7	42.1	42.6	--	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	42.1	42.1	43.8	43.5	--	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	\$13.20	\$13.00	\$13.09	\$12.95	--	\$561.00	\$544.70	\$528.84	\$519.30	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	14.18	13.81	13.87	14.02	--	596.98	570.35	540.93	573.42	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	12.40	12.34	12.31	11.94	--	525.76	513.34	520.71	488.35	--
Other wood products.....	3219	12.81	12.76	13.09	12.86	--	500.87	496.36	528.84	511.83	--
Millwork.....	32191	13.71	13.58	13.59	13.32	--	534.69	524.19	538.16	515.48	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	14.34	14.37	14.01	13.80	--	579.34	566.18	568.81	525.78	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	13.06	12.79	13.16	12.86	--	491.06	483.46	507.98	504.11	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	11.05	11.04	10.28	10.52	--	412.17	420.62	382.42	380.82	--
All other wood products.....	32199	12.51	12.55	13.75	13.30	--	506.66	502.00	596.75	578.55	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	13.29	13.07	14.29	13.76	--	544.89	522.80	614.47	606.82	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	16.37	16.29	16.55	16.51	\$16.44	689.18	666.26	731.51	703.33	\$690.48
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	15.22	15.16	14.42	14.65	--	631.63	644.30	611.41	607.98	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	13.87	14.01	13.89	14.14	--	517.35	542.19	548.66	534.49	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	16.19	15.97	14.76	14.99	--	730.17	728.23	658.30	665.56	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	16.80	16.96	17.49	17.78	--	727.44	720.80	727.58	741.43	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	18.67	18.65	19.30	19.44	--	799.08	764.65	799.02	795.10	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	14.56	14.92	14.77	15.20	--	650.83	663.94	618.86	647.52	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	16.35	16.13	16.66	16.29	--	678.53	637.14	771.36	705.36	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	17.20	16.85	17.43	17.01	--	694.88	640.30	848.84	772.25	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	15.40	15.42	15.55	15.31	--	657.58	633.76	671.76	624.65	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	16.72	16.67	16.59	16.94	--	717.29	686.80	710.05	719.95	--
Primary metals.....	331	18.75	18.84	19.21	19.17	19.36	813.75	815.77	839.48	843.48	849.90
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	3311	22.83	23.49	23.97	23.63	--	1,034.20	1,068.80	1,105.02	1,070.44	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	17.43	17.12	17.71	17.85	--	730.32	734.45	763.30	785.40	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	16.81	16.86	18.25	18.75	--	680.81	699.69	750.08	823.13	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	17.90	17.32	17.34	17.17	--	771.49	763.81	773.36	757.20	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	16.36	16.21	16.20	16.29	--	701.84	682.44	704.70	733.05	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	19.86	19.56	20.51	20.44	--	877.81	858.68	896.29	880.96	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	20.38	20.06	21.26	21.05	--	900.80	886.65	946.07	917.78	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	18.52	18.13	17.95	18.03	--	813.03	770.53	732.36	732.02	--
Foundries.....	3315	17.35	17.51	17.86	17.94	--	740.85	744.18	764.41	776.80	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	19.20	19.46	18.98	19.09	--	835.20	852.35	825.63	845.69	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	20.86	21.33	20.92	20.98	--	930.36	955.58	935.12	960.88	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	15.55	15.55	15.08	15.22	--	643.77	651.55	621.30	631.63	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	14.84	14.90	16.21	16.22	--	615.86	609.41	679.20	679.62	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	15.59	15.55	16.01	16.18	16.08	648.54	637.55	664.42	676.32	665.71
Forging and stamping.....	3321	15.94	16.03	16.72	16.75	--	661.51	665.25	690.54	668.33	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	18.02	17.79	18.92	18.67	--	771.26	795.21	807.88	765.47	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	14.90	15.17	15.05	15.53	--	600.47	605.28	612.54	638.28	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	15.52	15.40	15.40	15.31	--	653.39	629.86	631.40	647.61	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	15.19	15.04	14.70	14.62	--	645.58	619.65	615.93	637.43	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	14.98	14.87	15.24	15.51	--	603.69	588.85	629.41	634.36	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	15.51	15.26	16.05	16.02	--	634.36	598.19	686.94	674.44	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	15.40	15.31	15.96	16.07	--	646.80	626.18	675.11	663.69	--
Plate work.....	332313	16.13	15.85	16.68	16.31	--	656.49	614.98	747.26	732.32	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	14.59	14.59	14.61	15.10	--	582.14	582.14	587.32	605.51	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	13.68	13.65	13.33	13.86	--	566.35	559.65	535.87	550.24	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	15.17	15.25	15.35	15.80	--	593.15	599.33	624.75	646.22	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	14.94	14.83	15.22	15.71	--	579.67	585.79	593.58	603.26	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	17.21	17.16	18.02	18.13	--	753.80	719.00	767.65	786.84	--
Hardware.....	3325	15.30	15.30	16.56	16.72	--	621.18	619.65	683.93	688.86	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	14.88	15.16	15.00	15.68	--	616.03	612.46	628.50	667.97	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	16.24	16.13	16.66	16.81	--	683.70	674.23	696.39	716.11	--
Machine shops.....	33271	16.30	16.18	16.74	16.90	--	682.97	669.85	696.38	711.49	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	16.07	16.00	16.42	16.57	--	684.58	684.80	697.85	730.74	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	15.55	15.45	16.01	16.00	--	645.33	642.72	682.03	699.20	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	16.60	16.56	16.86	17.17	--	727.08	731.95	714.86	764.07	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	13.30	13.22	13.38	13.45	--	534.66	522.19	543.23	560.87	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.49	13.35	14.03	14.05	--	542.30	528.66	571.02	574.65	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	13.13	13.10	12.81	12.95	--	527.83	517.45	520.09	549.08	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	16.32	16.35	16.97	17.10	--	701.76	698.15	707.65	719.91	--
Metal valves.....	33291	16.39	16.36	17.08	17.00	--	675.27	682.21	719.07	724.20	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	17.79	17.84	18.75	18.66	--	748.96	751.06	821.25	811.71	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	41.2	42.1	41.6	42.8	--	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	44.0	43.3	41.4	41.8	--	6.0	5.2	4.5	5.1	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	45.6	44.7	45.3	47.0	--	6.2	5.3	6.9	7.7	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	43.7	45.2	42.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	43.5	42.3	39.9	40.0	--	6.6	5.5	4.1	4.8	--
Machinery	333	42.8	42.2	42.3	42.8	41.7	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.2	41.6	43.5	43.5	--	5.4	5.1	6.1	6.4	--
Agricultural implements	33311	42.4	40.5	40.5	40.4	--	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.0	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	43.0	41.4	40.9	40.8	--	5.3	4.3	3.2	3.0	--
Construction machinery	33312	40.7	40.9	43.2	42.9	--	4.0	4.1	5.6	6.1	--
Industrial machinery	3332	43.9	42.8	41.9	42.1	--	6.8	5.7	4.6	4.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.8	40.5	40.9	41.5	--	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.3	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	38.2	36.8	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	41.6	41.5	41.7	42.3	--	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.8	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	43.0	42.0	41.9	44.2	--	4.9	4.0	4.7	5.6	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	41.8	40.9	40.7	44.3	--	4.6	3.5	5.0	6.0	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	42.9	42.3	42.5	41.8	--	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.6	42.7	42.8	41.2	--	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.5	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	42.5	40.6	40.1	42.0	--	7.5	4.8	4.2	5.6	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	43.0	42.7	43.3	41.8	--	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.1	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	43.2	42.7	42.7	42.4	--	5.5	4.3	5.1	5.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	44.0	43.3	42.2	43.8	--	6.8	5.9	4.9	5.2	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	43.3	42.8	41.5	43.4	--	6.4	5.8	4.8	5.1	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	43.2	42.9	42.3	42.6	--	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.0	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	44.7	45.0	45.3	44.8	--	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.5	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	43.0	42.9	45.7	45.7	--	5.0	4.6	5.8	6.3	--
Material handling equipment	33392	44.3	43.2	42.1	42.6	--	5.5	5.0	3.7	4.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	44.5	43.3	41.3	44.1	--	7.2	6.0	4.2	7.0	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	42.2	42.1	41.6	41.9	--	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.1	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.4	39.7	40.9	40.9	39.9	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	40.3	39.6	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	43.2	41.0	41.8	42.4	--	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.9	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	43.8	41.9	41.2	41.7	--	5.5	4.2	3.2	3.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.9	40.1	39.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	39.7	39.4	41.3	40.9	--	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	41.4	39.1	40.5	40.9	--	4.7	3.6	4.6	5.5	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	38.0	38.9	42.0	41.2	--	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	39.3	38.2	40.5	39.8	--	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.5	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	41.6	40.7	41.1	41.1	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.5	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.0	39.2	41.3	41.8	--	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.6	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	41.7	38.8	43.8	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	39.5	39.4	41.5	42.0	--	3.5	2.9	3.6	4.1	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	36.1	35.8	36.3	38.8	--	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.2	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	38.9	38.9	42.8	42.5	--	2.0	2.2	6.1	5.4	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	43.9	43.9	42.5	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	41.1	40.0	42.4	42.6	--	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.2	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.8	40.2	41.6	41.5	41.2	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.6	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	40.7	38.9	42.4	41.2	--	4.0	3.2	4.2	4.0	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	42.1	39.5	42.1	42.8	--	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.7	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	40.3	38.7	42.5	40.7	--	4.1	3.3	4.5	4.1	--
Household appliances	3352	39.4	38.7	39.8	39.6	--	2.3	1.6	3.9	3.6	--
Electrical equipment	3353	42.0	41.6	42.1	42.4	--	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.2	--
Motors and generators	335312	40.6	40.8	39.6	40.7	--	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.1	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	43.6	42.7	44.3	43.7	--	6.5	7.7	7.0	6.6	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	40.6	41.1	42.7	43.0	--	3.5	3.7	6.0	6.8	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	40.7	40.7	42.1	42.1	--	4.8	4.3	5.2	5.0	--
Wiring devices	33593	39.8	40.5	39.2	39.6	--	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.8	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	39.6	40.5	39.0	38.9	--	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.6	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	38.2	38.4	40.5	41.3	--	3.0	2.8	4.2	4.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	\$15.86	\$15.77	\$16.38	\$16.27	--	\$653.43	\$663.92	\$681.41	\$696.36	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	16.28	16.34	16.91	17.15	--	716.32	707.52	700.07	716.87	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	18.01	18.03	18.83	19.18	--	821.26	805.94	853.00	901.46	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	18.32	18.43	19.26	19.32	--	800.58	833.04	818.55	815.30	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	15.05	15.10	15.53	15.77	--	654.68	638.73	619.65	630.80	--
Machinery.....	333	17.00	17.03	17.01	17.12	\$17.23	727.60	718.67	719.52	732.74	\$718.49
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery....	3331	15.92	16.05	15.67	15.82	--	671.82	667.68	681.65	688.17	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	15.41	15.26	15.32	15.72	--	653.38	618.03	620.46	635.09	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	16.24	15.92	15.62	16.03	--	698.32	659.09	638.86	654.02	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	16.88	16.97	17.13	17.43	--	687.02	694.07	740.02	747.75	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	17.70	17.62	18.53	18.95	--	777.03	754.14	776.41	797.80	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	18.55	18.88	19.01	19.41	--	756.84	764.64	777.51	805.52	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	26.20	27.66	28.12	28.31	--	1,000.84	1,017.89	1,071.37	1,072.95	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	16.77	16.87	16.89	17.50	--	697.63	700.11	704.31	740.25	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	15.01	14.88	14.43	14.39	--	645.43	624.96	604.62	636.04	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.80	14.78	15.15	14.79	--	618.64	604.50	616.61	655.20	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	18.05	18.03	17.99	18.20	--	774.35	762.67	764.58	760.76	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	18.61	18.46	18.07	17.96	--	792.79	788.24	773.40	739.95	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	18.01	18.04	17.46	17.39	--	765.43	732.42	700.15	730.38	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	17.60	17.81	17.72	18.41	--	756.80	760.49	767.28	769.54	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	18.40	18.00	19.00	18.89	--	794.88	768.60	811.30	800.94	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	18.55	18.42	19.29	19.26	--	816.20	797.59	814.04	843.59	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	17.15	17.17	18.04	18.09	--	742.60	734.88	748.66	785.11	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	16.64	16.77	16.66	16.66	--	718.85	719.43	704.72	709.72	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	18.24	18.59	19.19	18.74	--	815.33	836.55	869.31	839.55	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	18.61	19.02	19.46	19.18	--	800.23	815.96	889.32	876.53	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	14.77	14.65	14.65	14.63	--	654.31	632.88	616.77	623.24	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	15.14	15.00	14.91	14.84	--	673.73	649.50	615.78	654.44	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	17.20	17.39	17.03	17.24	--	725.84	732.12	708.45	722.36	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	17.90	18.01	18.60	18.76	18.80	723.16	715.00	760.74	767.28	750.12
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.91	22.18	23.17	23.17	--	882.97	878.33	882.78	882.78	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	17.31	17.39	18.25	18.49	--	747.79	712.99	762.85	783.98	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	15.57	15.61	16.13	16.22	--	681.97	654.06	664.56	676.37	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	19.55	19.79	19.89	20.60	--	799.60	793.58	775.71	803.40	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	16.73	16.96	17.00	17.28	--	664.18	668.22	702.10	706.75	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	13.53	13.79	13.45	13.71	--	560.14	539.19	544.73	560.74	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	20.96	21.24	21.30	21.73	--	796.48	826.24	894.60	895.28	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	13.67	13.61	13.55	13.94	--	537.23	519.90	548.78	554.81	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	14.13	14.02	13.68	13.56	--	587.81	570.61	562.25	557.32	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	17.70	17.46	17.91	17.97	--	708.00	684.43	739.68	751.15	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	15.21	14.68	15.00	15.81	--	634.26	569.58	657.00	684.57	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	21.75	21.25	20.28	20.05	--	859.13	837.25	841.62	842.10	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	15.87	15.89	16.45	15.94	--	572.91	568.86	597.14	618.47	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	18.00	17.80	19.52	19.41	--	700.20	692.42	835.46	824.93	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	21.18	21.00	21.33	21.35	--	929.80	921.90	906.53	943.67	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	17.76	17.62	17.76	17.95	--	729.94	704.80	753.02	764.67	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.13	15.08	15.42	15.52	15.42	617.30	606.22	641.47	644.08	635.30
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	14.92	14.90	15.97	16.22	--	607.24	579.61	677.13	668.26	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	20.05	20.08	22.34	22.56	--	844.11	793.16	940.51	965.57	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	13.25	13.23	14.14	14.29	--	533.98	512.00	600.95	581.60	--
Household appliances.....	3352	14.70	14.55	14.29	14.22	--	579.18	563.09	568.74	563.11	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	15.11	15.08	15.50	15.76	--	634.62	627.33	652.55	668.22	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	13.58	13.54	14.20	14.39	--	551.35	552.43	562.32	585.67	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	16.63	16.70	16.65	17.07	--	725.07	713.09	737.60	745.96	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	15.89	15.90	16.37	16.66	--	645.13	653.49	699.00	716.38	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	15.56	15.54	15.85	15.84	--	633.29	632.48	667.29	666.86	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	14.17	14.25	14.47	14.90	--	563.97	577.13	567.22	590.04	--
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	14.10	14.18	14.49	15.10	--	558.36	574.29	565.11	587.39	--
All other electrical equipment and components....	33599	14.00	14.13	16.12	15.65	--	534.80	542.59	652.86	646.35	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Transportation equipment.....	336	43.4	42.3	42.9	43.6	42.5	6.3	5.3	5.4	5.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	43.5	42.3	42.6	43.3	42.0	6.5	5.4	5.2	6.0	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	44.8	43.1	42.5	43.7	--	7.9	5.9	5.0	6.3	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	45.7	43.9	42.9	44.2	--	8.8	6.7	5.3	6.5	--
Automobiles.....	336111	46.5	45.0	43.3	44.4	--	9.1	7.0	5.6	7.4	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	44.4	41.7	42.3	43.8	--	8.3	6.1	4.7	5.1	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	39.4	39.1	40.2	40.8	--	2.5	2.0	3.3	4.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	41.6	41.9	42.0	42.7	--	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	43.3	44.3	43.8	43.7	--	5.6	6.1	8.9	9.0	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	41.3	40.7	41.4	41.2	--	4.4	3.2	2.6	3.0	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers.....	336213,4	40.2	40.1	40.6	42.6	--	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.7	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	43.5	42.2	42.8	43.3	--	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	43.9	43.2	44.6	45.9	--	7.3	6.1	6.2	7.1	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	45.4	44.3	46.1	47.5	--	7.8	6.2	6.6	7.6	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	42.1	41.6	42.8	42.7	--	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	43.1	42.3	43.9	43.5	--	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.6	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	45.8	44.6	45.5	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	46.8	46.1	44.9	44.8	--	9.1	8.4	6.5	7.4	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	39.2	37.6	38.4	38.5	--	4.0	2.4	2.3	1.6	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	43.5	41.5	41.2	41.5	--	7.0	5.7	4.9	5.1	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	42.5	40.7	41.6	42.7	--	5.3	4.1	4.2	5.6	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	43.6	42.3	43.9	44.0	--	6.5	5.1	6.1	6.0	--
Aircraft.....	336411	42.7	41.9	43.3	44.1	--	5.2	3.9	5.1	5.7	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	45.1	43.4	45.4	44.7	--	7.6	5.6	7.7	6.8	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	43.8	42.1	44.6	44.7	--	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	42.3	41.6	44.4	45.5	--	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	44.1	43.4	45.8	47.9	--	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	--
Boat building.....	336612	39.8	39.2	42.6	42.5	--	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.9	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	40.6	39.4	38.7	39.2	37.8	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	--
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	40.9	39.7	38.4	38.8	--	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	40.8	39.6	38.1	38.2	--	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	40.9	39.8	38.6	39.3	--	3.8	3.2	2.5	3.0	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	41.6	39.2	37.6	38.6	--	4.5	3.1	1.7	3.0	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	40.7	40.6	39.9	40.5	--	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	39.8	39.5	38.0	38.6	--	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	39.5	38.6	40.6	40.9	--	4.3	3.0	3.8	4.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	42.0	40.4	41.1	40.7	--	6.2	5.0	4.7	5.4	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	37.0	37.8	40.6	41.5	--	2.3	1.6	2.9	2.8	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	40.8	38.7	37.3	38.5	--	4.7	3.0	2.8	4.2	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	38.8	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.6	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	--
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	38.4	38.7	38.4	38.3	--	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	40.7	41.4	40.9	40.4	--	5.0	5.0	3.9	3.6	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.0	--	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.2	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	34.2	33.1	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	39.0	38.5	39.1	39.5	--	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.4	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	39.9	39.1	40.0	42.0	--	4.2	2.7	6.6	6.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	39.8	39.3	39.2	39.6	--	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	36.6	37.8	38.4	39.7	--	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.2	--
Signs.....	33995	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.9	--	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	39.1	38.1	39.0	38.6	--	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	--
Nondurable goods		40.3	39.9	40.4	40.7	40.2	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.3
Food manufacturing.....	311	39.4	38.7	39.5	39.9	39.5	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.3	--
Animal food.....	3111	39.9	41.5	41.0	43.7	--	6.0	6.6	5.3	6.4	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	43.6	43.1	42.9	43.1	--	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.2	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	44.3	44.5	43.1	43.5	--	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.4	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	36.9	36.4	34.6	35.9	--	4.0	4.3	2.4	2.9	--
Sugar.....	31131	44.1	42.8	44.4	47.6	--	5.0	4.5	7.2	8.1	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	33.8	33.0	30.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	40.3	39.6	41.3	41.6	--	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.9	--
Frozen food.....	31141	39.9	39.9	39.6	39.7	--	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	38.8	37.9	39.7	39.8	--	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.6	--
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	40.5	41.0	39.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	40.7	39.2	43.1	43.8	--	4.6	3.6	5.2	4.9	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	38.8	36.5	41.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment.....	336	\$22.16	\$21.88	\$22.55	\$22.73	\$22.39	\$961.74	\$925.52	\$967.40	\$991.03	\$951.58
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	22.45	22.13	22.77	23.00	--	976.58	936.10	970.00	995.90	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	29.55	29.05	29.52	29.80	--	1,323.84	1,252.06	1,254.60	1,302.26	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	30.48	30.03	30.44	30.78	--	1,392.94	1,318.32	1,305.88	1,360.48	--
Automobiles.....	336111	31.72	31.04	31.14	31.76	--	1,474.98	1,396.80	1,348.36	1,410.14	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	28.35	27.92	29.20	29.09	--	1,258.74	1,164.26	1,235.16	1,274.14	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	23.30	23.30	23.97	23.71	--	918.02	911.03	963.59	967.37	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	16.86	17.40	16.77	16.76	--	701.38	729.06	704.34	715.65	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	20.15	20.84	19.22	19.00	--	872.50	923.21	841.84	830.30	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	13.43	13.56	13.63	13.51	--	554.66	551.89	564.28	556.61	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers.....	336213,4	15.22	15.65	15.89	16.18	--	611.84	627.57	645.13	689.27	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	21.03	20.86	21.79	22.00	--	914.81	880.29	932.61	952.60	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	23.83	22.94	23.97	23.89	--	1,046.14	991.01	1,069.06	1,096.55	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	24.81	23.94	24.96	24.92	--	1,126.37	1,060.54	1,150.66	1,183.70	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	19.82	19.52	21.08	21.02	--	834.42	812.03	902.22	897.55	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	20.51	20.20	22.06	21.90	--	883.98	854.46	968.43	952.65	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	27.68	27.49	31.27	31.19	--	1,267.74	1,226.05	1,422.79	1,450.34	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	25.98	26.07	26.22	27.05	--	1,215.86	1,201.83	1,177.28	1,211.84	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	14.72	14.58	15.65	15.35	--	577.02	548.21	600.96	590.98	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	23.94	23.51	24.64	24.77	--	1,041.39	975.67	1,015.17	1,027.96	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	16.35	16.52	16.72	17.17	--	694.88	672.36	695.55	733.16	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	24.52	24.36	25.01	25.23	--	1,069.07	1,030.43	1,097.94	1,110.12	--
Aircraft.....	336411	27.81	27.49	28.57	29.07	--	1,187.49	1,151.83	1,237.08	1,281.99	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	25.46	25.15	25.49	25.41	--	1,148.25	1,091.51	1,157.25	1,135.83	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	18.73	18.74	19.19	19.34	--	820.37	788.95	855.87	864.50	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	17.10	17.13	17.26	17.29	--	723.33	712.61	766.34	786.70	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	18.84	18.79	19.41	19.08	--	830.84	815.49	888.98	913.93	--
Boat building.....	336612	14.34	14.58	14.31	14.73	--	570.73	571.54	609.61	626.03	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	13.45	13.40	13.45	13.52	\$13.47	546.07	527.96	520.52	529.98	\$509.17
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	13.00	12.99	13.31	13.30	--	531.70	515.70	511.10	516.04	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	13.31	13.33	13.66	13.61	--	543.05	527.87	520.45	519.90	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	12.76	12.73	13.02	13.05	--	521.88	506.65	502.57	512.87	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	13.44	13.45	13.64	13.79	--	559.10	527.24	512.86	532.29	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	11.84	11.92	12.14	12.12	--	481.89	483.95	484.39	490.86	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	13.09	12.85	13.50	13.36	--	520.98	507.58	513.00	515.70	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	14.87	14.74	13.89	14.18	--	587.37	568.96	563.93	579.96	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	16.15	16.01	14.31	14.94	--	678.30	646.80	588.14	608.06	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	13.51	13.36	13.08	13.25	--	499.87	505.01	531.05	549.88	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	13.62	13.42	13.56	13.61	--	555.70	519.35	505.79	523.99	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	14.04	14.06	14.12	14.19	14.07	544.75	542.72	547.86	551.99	543.10
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	14.71	14.58	14.80	14.83	--	564.86	564.25	568.32	567.99	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	14.54	14.27	14.11	14.17	--	591.78	590.78	577.10	572.47	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	14.65	14.44	14.72	14.79	--	572.82	567.49	577.02	576.81	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	15.08	15.58	16.21	16.61	--	515.74	515.70	539.79	558.10	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	13.52	13.63	13.57	13.69	--	527.28	524.76	530.59	540.76	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	13.33	13.29	13.84	14.02	--	531.87	519.64	553.60	588.84	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	12.72	12.79	12.94	13.21	--	506.26	502.65	507.25	523.12	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	13.00	12.83	12.53	12.82	--	475.80	484.97	481.15	508.95	--
Signs.....	33995	14.42	14.79	14.69	14.37	--	547.96	564.98	559.69	558.99	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	13.69	13.79	13.49	13.73	--	535.28	525.40	526.11	529.98	--
Nondurable goods		15.22	15.24	15.28	15.35	15.40	613.37	608.08	617.31	624.75	619.08
Food manufacturing.....	311	13.02	13.06	13.06	13.11	13.14	512.99	505.42	515.87	523.09	519.03
Animal food.....	3111	14.47	14.44	14.07	14.03	--	577.35	599.26	576.87	613.11	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	19.19	19.16	19.42	19.66	--	836.68	825.80	833.12	847.35	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	16.95	17.05	17.71	18.08	--	750.89	758.73	763.30	786.48	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	15.61	15.74	14.93	15.44	--	576.01	572.94	516.58	554.30	--
Sugar.....	31131	14.87	15.26	15.63	15.68	--	655.77	653.13	693.97	746.37	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	16.13	16.25	14.08	14.78	--	545.19	536.25	429.44	471.48	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	13.09	13.00	13.10	13.25	--	527.53	514.80	541.03	551.20	--
Frozen food.....	31141	12.18	12.12	11.98	12.29	--	485.98	483.59	474.41	487.91	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	12.36	12.55	12.54	12.90	--	479.57	475.65	497.84	513.42	--
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	12.08	11.91	11.67	11.96	--	489.24	488.31	462.13	474.81	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	14.11	14.02	14.27	14.27	--	574.28	549.58	615.04	625.03	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	14.42	13.85	14.09	14.19	--	559.50	505.53	590.37	618.68	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Dairy products.....	3115	41.1	41.1	43.7	42.0	--	4.4	4.4	5.6	5.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	41.5	41.5	44.7	42.7	--	4.3	4.2	6.0	5.3	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	41.5	42.3	46.4	45.7	--	4.0	4.3	6.3	6.1	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	39.9	39.1	39.4	40.1	--	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	40.1	38.8	39.8	43.1	--	5.5	5.0	6.2	9.5	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	39.1	38.1	40.4	39.9	--	5.9	4.6	5.7	5.2	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	40.1	39.7	38.8	38.2	--	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	39.1	37.3	34.6	35.1	--	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.3	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	38.0	37.1	38.3	38.6	--	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.7	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	37.3	36.2	37.4	37.8	--	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.1	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	33.6	30.5	32.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	39.4	39.3	40.3	40.7	--	5.5	4.8	5.6	4.9	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	39.7	39.4	40.7	40.9	--	4.3	4.1	6.3	6.3	--
Other food products.....	3119	37.8	37.0	39.4	39.7	--	5.8	5.2	5.8	6.0	--
Snack food.....	31191	38.8	36.2	37.0	37.0	--	7.3	5.3	5.3	5.8	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	37.2	37.4	40.5	41.0	--	5.0	5.1	6.1	6.1	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	39.2	39.9	40.4	39.7	38.8	3.5	4.0	6.0	5.2	--
Beverages.....	3121	38.5	40.1	40.0	39.4	--	3.7	4.5	6.6	5.7	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	38.6	41.4	41.1	40.0	--	3.4	5.1	6.9	6.5	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	38.8	41.9	42.0	40.8	--	3.2	5.1	7.6	7.0	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.5	--	4.0	3.7	6.3	4.6	--
Textile mills.....	313	40.1	40.4	41.0	41.4	40.5	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	38.6	41.4	41.4	42.0	--	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.8	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	40.4	40.1	41.3	41.8	--	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.0	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	40.9	40.1	41.5	42.6	--	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.4	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	40.9	39.9	40.2	40.2	--	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	39.1	38.8	38.7	41.3	--	4.5	4.1	3.7	5.2	--
Textile product mills.....	314	39.5	39.4	39.9	40.6	40.2	3.9	4.0	5.2	5.8	--
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.8	40.8	41.5	42.3	--	3.4	3.5	5.9	7.0	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	40.0	39.7	40.3	40.5	--	3.4	3.8	5.4	5.6	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	37.7	37.4	37.5	37.9	--	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	38.3	37.4	38.7	37.0	--	5.8	4.6	5.5	3.7	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	37.2	37.4	36.4	38.8	--	3.5	4.6	3.1	4.1	--
Apparel.....	315	36.4	35.7	36.1	36.4	35.7	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.2	--
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	39.5	37.8	41.3	41.1	--	3.3	3.0	4.5	4.1	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	39.0	38.5	40.2	39.7	--	2.8	2.3	3.7	3.1	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	35.4	34.9	34.6	35.2	--	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	33.6	33.2	32.0	32.0	--	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	35.7	35.6	33.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	32.9	32.5	31.5	31.6	--	2.0	1.6	.0	.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	36.4	34.3	37.8	40.2	--	2.2	1.2	1.8	4.6	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	38.0	40.0	36.1	36.5	--	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.9	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	40.0	39.1	40.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	38.0	37.0	39.8	39.8	39.0	1.2	1.1	3.9	3.5	--
Footwear.....	3162	37.9	36.6	37.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	38.1	37.4	41.6	40.8	--	1.1	1.3	6.0	5.4	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	42.9	42.7	42.9	43.4	42.6	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.3	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	44.2	44.3	44.1	45.0	--	7.0	6.9	7.5	8.1	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	44.1	44.0	44.5	44.3	--	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.5	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	44.6	45.1	42.8	46.9	--	8.2	8.3	8.6	9.6	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	42.3	42.1	42.4	42.7	--	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.6	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	43.2	42.9	42.9	44.0	--	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.2	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	43.3	42.8	43.7	44.7	--	6.1	5.5	6.3	6.5	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	46.3	46.5	44.2	43.9	--	7.0	7.2	6.3	7.0	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	38.9	38.6	38.2	41.6	--	3.1	2.3	2.8	4.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.3	--	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.6	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	41.7	41.2	41.7	42.3	--	5.6	5.3	6.2	6.3	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	42.2	42.5	41.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products.....	32223	44.6	42.3	43.7	43.0	--	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	--
Other converted paper products.....	32229	38.2	39.3	40.7	40.1	--	2.6	2.6	4.9	3.9	--
Printing and related support activities.....	323	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.8	38.5	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Dairy products.....	3115	\$16.59	\$16.81	\$16.72	\$16.50	--	\$681.85	\$690.89	\$730.66	\$693.00	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	16.58	16.75	16.75	16.61	--	688.07	695.13	748.73	709.25	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	17.94	18.24	17.34	17.40	--	744.51	771.55	804.58	795.18	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	11.50	11.44	11.52	11.54	--	458.85	447.30	453.89	462.75	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	11.86	11.75	12.09	11.97	--	475.59	455.90	481.18	515.91	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.98	12.87	12.64	12.65	--	507.52	490.35	510.66	504.74	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	10.62	10.64	10.65	10.70	--	425.86	422.41	413.22	408.74	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	10.99	11.26	11.85	11.53	--	429.71	420.00	410.01	404.70	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	12.51	12.58	12.42	12.58	--	475.38	466.72	475.69	485.59	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	12.25	12.34	12.25	12.21	--	456.93	446.71	458.15	461.54	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	9.42	9.41	9.88	9.97	--	316.51	287.01	316.16	326.02	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.58	13.56	13.27	13.24	--	535.05	532.91	534.78	538.87	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	13.15	13.15	12.85	13.48	--	522.06	518.11	523.00	551.33	--
Other food products.....	3119	13.15	13.44	13.44	13.54	--	497.07	497.28	529.54	537.54	--
Snack food.....	31191	10.65	10.88	11.53	11.31	--	413.22	393.86	426.61	418.47	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	14.55	14.67	14.30	14.46	--	541.26	548.66	579.15	592.86	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	18.86	18.48	18.76	18.50	\$18.47	739.31	737.35	757.90	734.45	\$716.64
Beverages.....	3121	18.40	17.97	18.21	17.96	--	708.40	720.60	728.40	707.62	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	14.73	14.24	15.42	15.37	--	568.58	589.54	633.76	614.80	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	15.09	14.47	16.58	16.25	--	585.49	606.29	696.36	663.00	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	23.33	23.31	22.28	21.64	--	893.54	895.10	860.01	833.14	--
Textile mills.....	313	12.25	12.33	12.48	12.46	12.61	491.23	498.13	511.68	515.84	510.71
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	11.26	11.41	12.11	11.79	--	434.64	472.37	501.35	495.18	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	12.79	12.84	12.88	13.06	--	516.72	514.88	531.94	545.91	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	12.71	12.72	13.18	13.27	--	519.84	510.07	546.97	565.30	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	12.18	12.31	12.15	12.10	--	498.16	491.17	488.43	486.42	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	12.41	12.45	11.98	11.84	--	485.23	483.06	463.63	488.99	--
Textile product mills.....	314	11.44	11.32	11.78	11.89	11.90	451.88	446.01	470.02	482.73	478.38
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	11.32	11.01	11.66	11.82	--	461.86	449.21	483.89	499.99	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	10.28	10.14	10.81	10.87	--	411.20	402.56	435.64	440.24	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	11.60	11.80	11.97	11.99	--	437.32	441.32	448.88	454.42	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	10.99	11.26	11.11	10.99	--	420.92	421.12	429.96	406.63	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	12.05	12.18	12.84	12.89	--	448.26	455.53	467.38	500.13	--
Apparel.....	315	10.02	10.16	10.41	10.43	10.56	364.73	362.71	375.80	379.65	376.99
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	10.79	11.03	11.44	11.35	--	426.21	416.93	472.47	466.49	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	11.19	11.34	11.47	11.29	--	436.41	436.59	461.09	448.21	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	9.89	10.03	10.12	10.16	--	350.11	350.05	350.15	357.63	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	9.53	9.81	9.85	9.83	--	320.21	325.69	315.20	314.56	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	10.03	10.15	10.36	10.25	--	358.07	361.34	351.20	341.33	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	9.37	9.69	9.70	9.71	--	308.27	314.93	305.55	306.84	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	9.62	9.75	9.82	9.78	--	350.17	334.43	371.20	393.16	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	10.67	10.65	10.94	11.01	--	405.46	426.00	394.93	401.87	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	9.60	9.63	10.95	11.12	--	384.00	376.53	443.48	440.35	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	11.52	11.61	11.57	11.36	11.61	437.76	429.57	460.49	452.13	452.79
Footwear.....	3162	11.63	11.79	11.36	11.45	--	440.78	431.51	427.14	440.83	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.42	11.44	11.72	11.29	--	435.10	427.86	487.55	460.63	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	18.10	18.03	17.87	17.95	17.88	776.49	769.88	766.62	779.03	761.69
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	23.00	23.01	22.55	22.78	--	1,016.60	1,019.34	994.46	1,025.10	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	22.88	22.86	22.62	23.01	--	1,009.01	1,005.84	1,006.59	1,019.34	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	23.32	23.41	22.36	22.17	--	1,040.07	1,055.79	957.01	1,039.77	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	15.85	15.74	15.82	15.82	--	670.46	662.65	670.77	675.51	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	15.86	15.70	15.40	15.34	--	685.15	673.53	660.66	674.96	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	16.25	15.93	15.32	15.28	--	703.63	681.80	669.48	683.02	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	16.31	16.49	16.61	16.46	--	755.15	766.79	734.16	722.59	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	13.60	13.54	13.92	14.05	--	529.04	522.64	531.74	584.48	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	16.34	16.18	17.01	17.13	--	684.65	674.71	707.62	707.47	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	17.76	17.75	18.78	18.70	--	740.59	731.30	783.13	791.01	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	14.16	13.73	13.86	14.18	--	597.55	583.53	575.19	561.53	--
Stationery products.....	32223	15.90	16.14	16.61	16.51	--	709.14	682.72	725.86	709.93	--
Other converted paper products.....	32229	14.97	14.91	15.19	15.30	--	571.85	585.96	618.23	613.53	--
Printing and related support activities.....	323	15.78	15.75	15.73	15.98	16.02	615.42	606.38	608.75	620.02	616.77

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	40.5	39.4	40.6	40.2	--	4.7	3.8	4.8	4.4	--
Commercial flexographic printing.....	323112	37.9	37.9	38.4	40.2	--	1.5	0.9	3.2	3.1	--
Commercial screen printing.....	323113	38.2	36.5	36.4	35.8	--	2.7	2.3	0.9	1.3	--
Quick printing.....	323114	34.4	35.2	34.0	33.6	--	0.4	.0	0.7	0.5	--
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	39.1	40.5	40.9	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8 9	39.6	38.6	38.4	39.6	--	4.4	3.5	3.5	4.5	--
Support activities for printing.....	32312	38.0	39.3	37.5	37.4	--	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.5	--
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	44.9	44.3	46.6	44.5	44.6	7.8	7.5	9.8	8.1	--
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	46.3	46.6	48.0	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.....	32412,9	42.8	40.5	44.6	43.3	--	8.4	6.6	8.2	7.2	--
Chemicals.....	325	43.1	42.8	42.6	43.0	43.1	5.4	5.1	4.2	4.8	--
Basic chemicals.....	3251	45.2	44.6	43.3	44.3	--	7.4	6.9	5.2	6.8	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	40.5	40.2	40.4	41.9	--	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.5	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	45.5	44.5	44.0	45.3	--	6.6	5.7	5.9	6.9	--
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	45.2	45.1	44.3	44.9	--	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	--
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	45.5	44.8	43.4	43.9	--	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	--
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	46.8	46.0	45.3	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	42.6	42.7	42.4	41.8	--	4.7	4.3	3.0	2.9	--
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	42.7	42.5	43.5	42.9	--	4.7	4.1	3.1	3.1	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	42.4	43.2	37.6	37.2	--	4.7	5.1	2.5	2.2	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	40.7	40.2	43.5	43.7	--	4.3	4.4	6.4	6.0	--
Paints and coatings.....	32551	41.5	41.7	42.3	43.1	--	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	40.6	40.6	40.1	40.3	--	3.9	3.8	2.4	2.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	39.7	39.7	38.5	38.0	--	3.4	3.4	2.5	1.3	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	40.1	40.4	39.4	39.8	--	3.5	3.3	2.4	1.8	--
Toilet preparations.....	32562	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.6	--	4.4	4.1	2.4	3.2	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	41.2	41.4	42.1	43.0	--	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.6	--
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	40.4	40.0	40.4	41.1	40.2	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	--
Plastics products.....	3261	39.9	39.5	40.0	40.6	--	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	41.6	40.7	40.6	41.0	--	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	40.8	40.9	40.5	41.6	--	3.7	3.6	4.7	3.9	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	40.3	41.1	41.8	41.1	--	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	41.9	42.5	43.4	42.8	--	5.0	4.9	3.9	4.1	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	38.9	39.9	40.5	39.7	--	3.0	3.5	3.7	2.9	--
Foam products.....	32614,5	41.2	38.6	40.5	41.8	--	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	42.5	41.7	42.1	42.7	--	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	--
Other plastics products.....	32619	38.8	38.7	39.1	39.8	--	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.7	--
Rubber products.....	3262	42.3	41.7	42.2	43.1	--	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.9	--
Tires.....	32621	43.8	43.2	44.0	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products.....	32629	40.8	40.2	40.4	41.6	--	4.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	--
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	42.4	40.8	39.9	41.2	--	4.3	3.3	3.1	3.9	--
All other rubber products.....	326299	38.1	39.1	41.3	42.5	--	4.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	--
Private service-providing.....		32.4	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		33.6	33.2	33.2	33.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade.....	42	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods.....	423	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	37.5	37.1	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles.....	42311	35.0	35.0	32.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	39.0	38.6	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	37.0	37.4	37.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings.....	42322	34.5	35.0	35.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	40.1	40.0	40.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood.....	42331	39.6	39.5	41.2	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials.....	42332	38.3	37.7	39.6	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	43.0	43.2	41.5	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment.....	4234	37.6	38.3	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment.....	42342	36.9	37.8	36.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software.....	42343	36.1	37.6	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	39.0	39.0	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	\$17.03	\$16.97	\$16.84	\$16.98	--	\$689.72	\$668.62	\$683.70	\$682.60	--
Commercial flexographic printing.....	32312	15.27	15.84	16.02	16.34	--	578.73	600.34	615.17	656.87	--
Commercial screen printing.....	32313	12.77	12.68	12.24	12.53	--	487.81	462.82	445.54	448.57	--
Quick printing.....	323114	14.15	14.06	14.81	14.86	--	486.76	494.91	503.54	499.30	--
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	15.64	15.78	15.98	15.87	--	611.52	639.09	653.58	671.30	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8,9	15.42	15.38	15.31	15.46	--	610.63	593.67	587.90	612.22	--
Support activities for printing.....	32312	16.07	15.78	15.70	17.03	--	610.66	620.15	588.75	636.92	--
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	24.50	24.77	24.64	24.62	\$24.85	1,100.05	1,097.31	1,148.22	1,095.58 ^P	1,108.31
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	28.26	28.33	28.12	28.36	--	1,308.44	1,320.18	1,349.76	1,281.87	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.....	32412,9	18.34	18.08	19.22	18.46	--	784.95	732.24	857.21	799.32	--
Chemicals.....	325	19.60	19.53	19.68	19.83	19.85	844.76	835.88	838.37	852.69	855.54
Basic chemicals.....	3251	23.97	23.88	23.70	23.87	--	1,083.44	1,065.05	1,026.21	1,057.44	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	24.68	24.64	25.28	25.18	--	999.54	990.53	1,021.31	1,055.04	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	18.43	18.38	19.34	19.41	--	838.57	817.91	850.96	879.27	--
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	20.29	20.29	22.07	22.35	--	917.11	915.08	977.70	1,003.52	--
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	21.18	21.10	23.09	23.41	--	963.69	945.28	1,002.11	1,027.70	--
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	19.35	19.20	21.59	21.67	--	905.58	883.20	978.03	998.99	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	21.43	21.18	21.62	21.94	--	912.92	904.39	916.69	917.09	--
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	21.97	21.67	21.97	22.32	--	938.12	920.98	955.70	957.53	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	19.44	19.46	19.91	20.12	--	824.26	840.67	748.62	748.46	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	16.23	16.18	16.07	16.22	--	660.56	650.44	699.05	708.81	--
Paints and coatings.....	32551	16.77	16.84	15.21	15.29	--	695.96	702.23	643.38	659.00	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	15.29	15.39	15.28	14.98	--	620.77	624.83	612.73	603.69	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	15.07	15.08	15.02	15.01	--	598.28	598.68	578.27	570.38	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	15.02	15.13	15.15	15.18	--	602.30	611.25	596.91	604.16	--
Toilet preparations.....	32562	15.51	15.68	15.51	14.95	--	643.67	650.72	646.77	636.87	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	17.29	17.53	16.65	16.93	--	712.35	725.74	700.97	727.99	--
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	14.77	14.81	14.78	14.84	14.95	596.71	592.40	597.11	609.92	600.99
Plastics products.....	3261	14.06	14.05	13.97	13.99	--	560.99	554.98	558.80	567.99	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	16.51	16.14	16.25	15.83	--	686.82	656.90	659.75	649.03	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	16.20	15.71	15.83	15.32	--	660.96	642.54	641.12	637.31	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	14.10	14.02	13.99	13.86	--	568.23	576.22	584.78	569.65	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	15.32	15.51	14.50	14.41	--	641.91	659.18	629.30	616.75	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	12.99	12.67	13.55	13.37	--	505.31	505.53	548.78	530.79	--
Foam products.....	32614,5	13.65	13.91	13.97	14.05	--	562.38	536.93	565.79	587.29	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	15.44	15.50	14.77	14.79	--	656.20	646.35	621.82	631.53	--
Other plastics products.....	32619	13.27	13.30	13.28	13.42	--	514.88	514.71	519.25	534.12	--
Rubber products.....	3262	17.16	17.39	17.63	17.79	--	725.87	725.16	743.99	766.75	--
Tires.....	32621	21.26	21.63	22.03	22.18	--	931.19	934.42	969.32	991.45	--
Other rubber products.....	32629	13.99	13.95	13.92	14.07	--	570.79	560.79	562.37	585.31	--
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	13.90	13.94	14.16	14.12	--	589.36	568.75	564.98	581.74	--
All other rubber products.....	326299	14.17	13.98	13.48	13.98	--	539.88	546.62	556.72	594.15	--
Private service-providing.....		15.45	15.65	15.90	15.97	16.20	500.58	507.06	513.57	515.83	524.88
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		14.59	14.85	15.00	14.96	15.19	490.22	493.02	498.00	499.66	501.27
Wholesale trade.....	42	17.85	18.00	18.46	18.60	18.67	671.16	680.40	697.79	703.08	709.46
Durable goods.....	423	18.44	18.64	19.25	19.32	--	704.41	715.78	737.28	741.89	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	16.09	16.18	16.37	16.48	--	603.38	600.28	600.78	604.82	--
Motor vehicles.....	42311	17.07	17.08	15.80	16.22	--	597.45	597.80	516.66	538.50	--
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	15.75	15.91	17.23	17.10	--	614.25	614.13	656.46	654.93	--
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	15.08	15.08	15.11	15.11	--	557.96	563.99	562.09	554.54	--
Home furnishings.....	42322	15.52	15.63	15.90	16.14	--	535.44	547.05	558.09	550.37	--
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	16.17	16.33	16.99	17.09	--	648.42	653.20	694.89	695.56	--
Lumber and wood.....	42331	15.74	15.90	16.78	16.90	--	623.30	628.05	691.34	692.90	--
Masonry materials.....	42332	17.36	17.27	17.59	17.43	--	664.89	651.08	696.56	697.20	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	16.09	16.47	16.95	17.24	--	691.87	711.50	703.43	698.22	--
Commercial equipment.....	4234	23.04	23.47	24.54	24.44	--	866.30	898.90	917.80	914.06	--
Office equipment.....	42342	18.77	19.62	20.78	20.80	--	692.61	741.64	766.78	763.36	--
Computer and software.....	42343	28.51	28.88	30.33	30.04	--	1,029.21	1,085.89	1,131.31	1,129.50	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	21.49	21.56	21.97	22.06	--	838.11	840.84	823.88	829.46	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	39.9	39.5	38.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	39.5	39.8	41.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	40.2	40.5	38.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	38.7	39.0	39.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.7	38.5	37.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	38.9	38.6	39.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	39.1	39.7	39.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	38.4	38.9	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	41.4	40.9	42.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	37.3	37.7	37.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	38.0	38.9	38.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	39.8	40.4	38.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	36.8	37.4	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.1	35.8	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.4	38.8	40.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	34.5	33.9	33.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	30.7	30.3	27.8	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	39.5	38.6	41.7	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	34.5	35.0	37.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	37.3	37.1	36.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	38.8	38.6	38.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery.....	42441	38.1	37.7	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	41.0	41.9	43.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	35.7	34.2	38.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	41.9	41.5	46.0	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	41.3	41.6	40.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum.....	4247	34.4	35.1	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	37.7	37.3	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	37.5	37.7	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	35.6	35.3	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	36.4	36.9	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	31.7	31.9	33.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	36.3	37.7	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	29.1	30.0	36.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	37.0	38.4	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	31.0	30.2	30.3	30.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	35.7	36.4	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.6	36.6	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.6	36.6	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.4	36.3	32.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.7	34.1	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	34.8	34.0	35.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.5	36.6	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	35.7	35.6	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	38.1	38.6	37.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	30.9	30.6	30.3	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	31.5	31.9	31.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	30.3	29.1	29.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	34.2	34.4	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	28.4	26.3	25.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	32.9	33.5	31.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	33.0	33.4	31.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores.....	443111	32.3	33.1	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	33.2	33.5	31.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	32.6	33.6	29.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	35.1	35.1	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	35.7	35.5	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	\$17.94	\$18.20	\$18.91	\$18.60	--	\$715.81	\$718.90	\$722.36	\$695.64	--
Metals and minerals	4235	16.32	16.19	16.74	17.22	--	644.64	644.36	694.71	706.02	--
Electric goods	4236	20.75	20.94	22.45	22.53	--	817.55	829.22	884.53	898.95	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	19.28	19.30	20.52	20.75	--	775.06	781.65	798.23	823.78	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	21.92	22.23	23.79	23.78	--	848.30	866.97	944.46	951.20	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	16.13	16.39	16.77	16.75	--	622.62	637.57	650.68	654.93	--
Hardware	42371	14.21	14.30	15.13	14.78	--	535.72	550.55	568.89	582.33	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	16.86	17.36	18.17	18.26	--	655.85	670.10	710.45	712.14	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	17.21	17.34	16.55	16.82	--	672.91	688.40	657.04	652.62	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	18.13	18.40	18.92	18.94	--	696.19	715.76	728.42	731.08	--
Construction equipment	42381	19.07	19.08	20.00	19.77	--	789.50	780.37	852.00	840.23	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	14.33	14.52	14.69	14.92	--	534.51	547.40	543.53	543.09	--
Industrial machinery	42383	19.51	19.85	20.51	20.35	--	741.38	772.17	785.53	789.58	--
Industrial supplies	42384	16.99	17.42	17.42	17.72	--	676.20	703.77	677.64	678.68	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	16.80	17.15	17.67	17.53	--	618.24	641.41	627.29	622.32	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	14.89	14.54	14.83	15.14	--	537.53	520.53	548.71	561.69	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.48	13.33	13.71	13.98	--	531.11	517.20	552.51	564.79	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.78	17.01	17.45	17.44	--	629.41	602.15	619.48	613.89	--
Nondurable goods	424	16.08	16.11	16.35	16.57	--	596.57	594.46	606.59	613.09	--
Paper and paper products	4241	18.05	18.06	16.63	16.93	--	622.73	612.23	562.09	551.92	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	17.80	17.45	15.13	16.15	--	546.46	528.74	420.61	405.37	--
Industrial paper	42413	18.32	18.68	17.97	17.53	--	723.64	721.05	749.35	738.01	--
Druggists' goods	4242	18.71	18.72	19.69	20.22	--	645.50	655.20	734.44	738.03	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	16.61	17.15	18.10	17.92	--	619.55	636.27	657.03	643.33	--
Grocery and related products	4244	15.40	15.35	15.44	15.59	--	597.52	592.51	591.35	603.33	--
General line grocery	42441	17.26	17.04	17.70	18.07	--	657.61	642.41	646.05	668.59	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	14.20	14.28	13.60	13.68	--	582.20	598.33	586.16	578.66	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	13.03	13.46	13.50	13.65	--	465.17	460.33	521.10	480.48	--
Grains and field beans	42451	12.98	13.50	13.43	13.57	--	543.86	560.25	617.78	574.01	--
Chemicals	4246	18.74	18.68	18.58	18.89	--	760.84	765.88	754.35	755.60	--
Other chemicals	42469	19.14	19.11	19.31	19.71	--	790.48	794.98	787.85	786.43	--
Petroleum	4247	14.36	14.11	14.82	15.58	--	493.98	495.26	509.81	539.07	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.63	18.35	18.83	18.49	--	702.35	684.46	672.23	669.34	--
Beer and ale	42481	17.12	16.91	17.43	16.90	--	642.00	637.51	623.99	608.40	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	13.98	14.10	14.53	14.88	--	497.69	497.73	524.53	540.14	--
Farm supplies	42491	14.09	14.08	14.62	14.75	--	512.88	519.55	555.56	561.98	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	14.35	14.61	15.75	16.49	--	454.90	466.06	527.63	559.01	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	20.50	20.59	21.01	21.19	--	744.15	776.24	789.98	792.51	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	16.33	16.61	19.47	19.88	--	475.20	498.30	714.55	711.70	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	20.81	20.88	21.13	21.29	--	769.97	801.79	796.60	798.38	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.10	12.34	12.28	12.25	\$12.46	375.10	372.67	372.08	376.08	\$373.80
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.19	16.20	15.82	15.88	--	577.98	589.68	560.03	563.74	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.78	17.77	17.01	17.04	--	632.97	650.38	603.86	610.03	--
New car dealers	44111	18.11	18.17	17.28	17.35	--	644.72	665.02	618.62	624.60	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.09	13.43	14.02	13.66	--	498.79	487.51	454.25	457.61	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	14.61	14.53	15.22	15.13	--	506.97	495.47	523.57	518.96	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	14.05	14.07	14.95	14.89	--	488.94	478.38	524.75	522.64	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	12.53	12.51	12.87	13.01	--	457.35	457.87	455.60	459.25	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.19	12.03	12.28	12.47	--	435.18	428.27	419.98	426.47	--
Tire dealers	44132	13.17	13.41	13.97	14.02	--	501.78	517.63	529.46	527.15	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	13.86	13.86	14.34	14.59	--	428.27	424.12	434.50	443.54	--
Furniture stores	4421	15.01	14.61	14.70	15.36	--	472.82	466.06	464.52	477.70	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	12.60	12.96	13.90	13.69	--	381.78	377.14	403.10	405.22	--
Floor covering stores	44221	16.01	15.90	16.89	17.08	--	547.54	546.96	616.49	620.00	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	10.56	10.88	11.74	11.37	--	299.90	286.14	295.85	299.03	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.05	17.23	17.70	17.47	--	560.95	577.21	550.47	573.02	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	15.91	15.93	16.10	16.01	--	525.03	532.06	511.98	534.73	--
Household appliance stores	443111	14.21	14.28	15.10	15.28	--	458.98	472.67	480.18	488.96	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	16.29	16.31	16.30	16.15	--	540.83	546.39	518.34	544.26	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	19.96	20.54	22.19	21.51	--	650.70	690.14	652.39	671.11	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	12.98	13.09	13.37	13.35	--	455.60	459.46	496.03	491.28	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.02	13.13	13.45	13.44	--	464.81	466.12	505.72	502.66	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Home centers.....	44411	35.4	35.1	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	37.8	37.5	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	30.2	29.7	30.7	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	39.2	39.4	40.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	29.7	30.7	32.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	28.8	29.7	31.0	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	30.0	31.0	33.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	30.3	29.8	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	30.1	29.6	29.5	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	30.1	29.6	29.5	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	29.9	29.7	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	33.2	32.4	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	32.4	32.8	32.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	37.2	34.9	35.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	32.3	31.5	32.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	28.4	28.0	25.5	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	29.7	29.6	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	29.2	29.3	28.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	30.9	30.1	28.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	34.2	33.2	32.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	35.8	34.8	35.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	31.7	31.6	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	31.4	31.3	30.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	33.4	33.1	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	26.2	23.9	23.0	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	24.6	22.3	21.6	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	27.1	28.8	27.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	22.7	20.5	22.0	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	24.5	21.1	19.5	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	29.1	29.3	25.8	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	30.1	27.9	28.3	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	27.0	27.0	24.4	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	35.4	31.2	31.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	25.0	23.5	22.2	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	25.7	24.0	21.8	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	26.8	24.8	23.3	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	25.4	23.3	19.0	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	20.9	20.1	19.9	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	23.6	22.4	23.1	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	22.4	22.0	22.8	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	26.6	23.6	23.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	30.6	28.2	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores.....	4521	28.9	25.8	27.8	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	24.1	20.6	20.8	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	32.8	29.9	33.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	32.8	31.1	33.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	34.2	32.2	35.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	28.6	27.5	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	29.3	28.3	28.0	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists.....	4531	27.3	25.4	27.0	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	29.1	27.7	27.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	33.2	33.3	31.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	26.1	23.0	24.7	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	30.9	30.4	28.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	28.9	29.4	27.8	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	32.4	31.3	29.6	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	36.0	35.0	33.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	35.6	33.6	31.1	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	35.2	32.8	29.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	39.1	38.7	38.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	37.8	38.2	37.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers.....	454312,9	40.6	39.3	40.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Home centers.....	44411	\$12.40	\$12.57	\$12.91	\$12.94	--	\$438.96	\$441.21	\$491.87	\$490.43	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	13.93	13.95	14.61	14.26	--	526.55	523.13	561.02	550.44	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	11.07	11.10	11.46	11.34	--	334.31	329.67	351.82	357.21	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	14.92	14.95	15.22	15.27	--	584.86	589.03	611.84	600.11	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	12.56	12.68	12.52	12.44	--	373.03	389.28	409.40	395.59	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	15.20	14.81	15.45	15.11	--	437.76	439.86	478.95	468.41	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	11.85	12.03	11.67	11.59	--	355.50	372.93	387.44	372.04	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	10.88	10.94	10.88	10.85	--	329.66	326.01	322.05	320.08	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	10.81	10.88	10.86	10.79	--	325.38	322.05	320.37	316.15	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	10.93	11.00	10.98	10.91	--	328.99	325.60	323.91	319.66	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	8.72	8.74	8.83	8.83	--	260.73	259.58	264.90	265.78	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	11.14	11.16	10.90	11.03	--	369.85	361.58	359.70	366.20	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	10.88	10.83	10.78	11.08	--	352.51	355.22	346.04	360.10	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	9.86	10.08	9.88	9.74	--	366.79	351.79	352.72	353.56	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	11.72	11.71	11.29	11.40	--	378.56	368.87	369.18	371.64	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	11.70	11.71	11.28	11.70	--	332.28	327.88	287.64	308.88	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	13.88	14.17	14.05	14.02	--	412.24	419.43	401.83	405.18	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	14.33	14.54	14.07	14.03	--	418.44	426.02	396.77	398.45	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	13.41	13.55	14.57	14.27	--	414.37	407.86	419.62	425.25	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	14.07	14.20	15.00	15.64	--	481.19	471.44	481.50	486.40	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	15.84	15.79	16.96	17.57	--	567.07	549.49	596.99	646.58	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	8.93	8.94	8.99	8.98	--	283.08	282.50	280.49	281.97	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	8.60	8.61	8.74	8.69	--	270.04	269.49	269.19	270.26	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	10.85	10.87	10.43	10.65	--	362.39	359.80	350.45	357.84	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	10.68	11.04	11.14	10.95	--	279.82	263.86	256.22	280.32	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	10.24	10.75	10.59	10.12	--	251.90	239.73	228.74	244.90	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	13.39	13.50	13.10	12.43	--	362.87	388.80	364.18	364.20	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	11.34	11.92	11.99	11.72	--	257.42	244.36	263.78	260.18	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	9.43	9.90	9.48	8.94	--	231.04	208.89	184.86	211.88	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	11.12	11.75	11.67	11.53	--	323.59	344.28	301.09	330.91	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	9.58	9.93	10.30	10.61	--	288.36	277.05	291.49	315.12	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	9.73	9.83	10.40	10.59	--	262.71	265.41	253.76	262.63	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	13.46	13.45	14.35	15.01	--	476.48	419.64	453.46	538.86	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	10.31	10.47	10.27	9.98	--	257.75	246.05	227.99	235.53	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	10.74	10.91	10.61	10.33	--	276.02	261.84	231.30	240.69	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	11.04	11.22	10.62	10.45	--	295.87	278.26	247.45	262.30	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	10.33	10.49	10.10	9.51	--	262.38	244.42	191.90	199.71	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	9.11	9.06	9.33	9.54	--	190.40	182.11	185.67	191.75	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	9.34	9.52	9.51	9.23	--	220.42	213.25	219.68	225.21	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	9.81	9.73	9.80	9.60	--	219.74	214.06	223.44	224.64	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	8.30	8.88	8.72	8.41	--	220.78	209.57	207.54	227.91	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	10.31	10.49	10.52	10.56	--	315.49	295.82	319.81	323.14	--
Department stores.....	4521	10.55	10.82	10.75	10.73	--	304.90	279.16	298.85	307.95	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	11.60	12.18	11.75	11.49	--	279.56	250.91	244.40	264.27	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	9.92	10.10	10.27	10.31	--	325.38	301.99	341.99	342.29	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	10.02	10.15	10.27	10.36	--	328.66	315.67	346.10	341.88	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	10.04	10.13	10.30	10.39	--	343.37	326.19	365.65	359.49	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	9.96	10.21	10.13	10.26	--	284.86	280.78	280.60	287.28	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	11.01	11.25	11.10	11.02	--	322.59	318.38	310.80	316.27	--
Florists.....	4531	9.70	9.78	9.74	9.79	--	264.81	248.41	262.98	273.14	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	11.37	11.80	11.51	11.38	--	330.87	326.86	319.98	324.33	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	13.16	13.22	12.87	12.94	--	436.91	440.23	406.69	412.79	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	9.71	10.06	10.14	9.86	--	253.43	231.38	250.46	254.39	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	8.65	8.83	8.87	8.89	--	243.07	247.24	248.36	250.70	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	11.85	11.98	11.89	11.79	--	366.17	364.19	342.43	347.81	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	10.11	10.28	10.72	10.52	--	292.18	302.23	298.02	297.72	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	12.50	12.78	12.49	12.38	--	405.00	400.01	369.70	371.40	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	13.87	14.34	14.56	14.64	--	499.32	501.90	484.85	516.79	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	13.38	13.95	14.51	14.40	--	476.33	468.72	451.26	495.36	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	12.61	12.92	13.18	13.03	--	443.87	423.78	391.45	436.51	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	14.98	15.33	15.06	15.48	--	539.28	554.95	546.68	569.66	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	14.91	15.30	15.02	15.62	--	582.98	592.11	584.28	632.61	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	16.22	16.30	15.96	16.60	--	613.12	622.66	593.71	645.74	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers.....	454312,9	13.54	14.21	14.04	14.59	--	549.72	558.45	572.83	617.16	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,49	37.7	37.4	37.0	37.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation.....	484	42.1	41.0	41.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	42.9	41.0	41.6	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	41.9	41.4	41.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	43.1	41.3	41.6	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	41.9	40.1	40.9	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	36.2	34.6	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	45.2	43.9	44.8	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	41.4	38.4	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	32.9	32.7	29.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	41.3	40.9	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	30.0	30.3	24.8	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	30.8	31.9	32.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	46.3	46.4	46.6	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	23.4	25.1	26.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	36.5	36.9	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations.....	48811	35.5	35.2	34.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	36.0	36.3	34.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	29.9	30.6	32.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	34.7	33.6	29.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	39.0	41.4	39.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	35.8	36.0	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	37.4	36.0	37.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	28.2	27.4	27.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers.....	4921	27.5	26.7	26.7	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	37.9	36.6	38.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	37.6	36.2	38.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	38.6	37.8	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	40.6	40.1	41.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	40.5	40.8	41.7	41.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply.....	2211	39.8	40.6	41.7	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	39.3	40.3	41.6	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	41.2	42.2	43.6	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	40.3	41.0	41.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	40.9	40.3	45.4	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	40.2	41.2	41.1	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	43.6	42.4	42.4	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	39.0	38.3	40.4	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	51	36.3	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	35.7	36.1	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	35.4	35.4	35.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	34.9	34.2	34.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	33.8	35.5	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers.....	51113	40.5	39.2	36.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers.....	5112	36.3	37.7	36.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	30.2	30.1	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	30.3	30.1	30.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	38.0	38.0	36.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	19.8	19.9	19.7	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	35.1	35.5	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	33.4	34.1	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	28.4	29.1	28.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	37.9	38.7	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications.....	517	39.7	39.9	40.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	40.4	40.2	41.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	39.4	40.7	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,49	\$16.57	\$16.57	\$16.88	\$16.87	\$16.91	\$624.69	\$619.72	\$624.56	\$624.19	\$610.45
Truck transportation.....	484	16.68	16.58	16.96	17.06	--	702.23	679.78	702.14	699.46	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	17.18	17.09	17.33	17.44	--	723.28	705.82	720.93	720.27	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	16.07	16.08	16.03	16.27	--	689.40	659.28	666.85	663.82	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	17.52	17.38	17.72	17.78	--	734.09	719.53	737.15	737.87	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	16.62	16.48	17.05	17.06	--	688.07	683.92	709.28	706.28	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	19.57	19.52	19.28	19.48	--	843.47	806.18	802.05	810.37	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	15.43	15.23	16.07	16.11	--	646.52	610.72	657.26	647.62	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	15.19	14.83	14.87	14.67	--	549.88	513.12	533.83	525.19	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	15.45	15.31	16.17	16.31	--	698.34	672.11	724.42	714.38	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	15.57	15.40	16.83	16.90	--	644.60	591.36	641.22	632.06	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	12.92	12.87	13.14	13.15	--	425.07	420.85	387.63	408.97	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	17.50	17.37	16.77	16.36	--	722.75	710.43	613.78	600.41	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	12.56	12.57	12.82	13.09	--	376.80	380.87	317.94	361.28	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	11.71	11.65	11.93	11.68	--	360.67	371.64	382.95	387.78	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	24.27	24.63	24.10	24.45	--	1,123.70	1,142.83	1,123.06	1,132.04	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	14.16	14.04	15.29	16.46	--	331.34	352.40	406.71	513.55	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	17.74	17.61	17.76	17.80	--	647.51	649.81	650.02	653.26	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	14.69	14.78	15.42	15.62	--	530.31	533.56	555.12	563.88	--
Airport operations.....	48811	13.30	13.42	14.44	14.90	--	472.15	472.38	498.18	518.52	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	27.54	27.03	27.43	27.35	--	991.44	981.19	949.08	949.05	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	34.65	34.55	34.26	34.08	--	1,036.04	1,057.23	1,096.32	1,070.11	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	30.44	30.29	30.72	30.63	--	1,056.27	1,017.74	903.17	934.22	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	15.16	15.41	15.36	15.37	--	591.24	637.97	605.18	593.28	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	16.96	16.90	16.89	16.88	--	607.17	608.40	616.49	619.50	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	14.06	14.02	14.28	14.06	--	525.84	504.72	541.21	551.15	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	15.66	15.47	15.24	15.37	--	441.61	423.88	416.05	447.27	--
Couriers.....	4921	16.18	15.94	15.59	15.71	--	444.95	425.60	416.25	449.31	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	14.83	14.79	15.17	15.16	--	562.06	541.31	585.56	570.02	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	14.82	14.79	15.33	15.27	--	557.23	535.40	588.67	568.04	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	15.43	15.26	15.27	15.57	--	595.60	576.83	589.42	597.89	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	14.37	14.39	13.61	13.83	--	583.42	577.04	559.37	562.88	--
Utilities.....	22	25.98	26.13	27.37	27.32	\$27.08	1,052.19	1,066.10	1,141.33	1,128.32	1,104.86
Power generation and supply.....	2211	27.10	27.14	28.25	28.07	--	1,078.58	1,101.88	1,178.03	1,148.06	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	28.34	28.39	29.29	28.84	--	1,113.76	1,144.12	1,218.46	1,162.25	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	27.83	27.96	28.51	28.45	--	1,146.60	1,179.91	1,243.04	1,194.90	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	25.49	25.52	26.81	27.04	--	1,027.25	1,046.32	1,120.66	1,127.57	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	28.00	27.21	28.52	28.67	--	1,145.20	1,096.56	1,294.81	1,267.21	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	24.98	25.18	26.43	26.69	--	1,004.20	1,037.42	1,086.27	1,099.63	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	25.33	25.68	27.59	28.30	--	1,104.39	1,088.83	1,169.82	1,188.60	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	17.94	17.83	18.22	17.83	--	699.66	682.89	736.09	759.56	--
Information.....	23	21.68	21.77	22.45	22.68	23.09	786.98	796.78	821.67	830.09	849.71
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	23.94	24.05	24.48	24.47	--	854.66	868.21	871.49	876.03	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	18.44	18.45	18.83	18.78	--	652.78	653.13	660.93	664.81	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	17.10	17.13	17.76	17.63	--	596.79	585.85	612.72	611.76	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	22.92	22.70	21.65	21.83	--	774.70	805.85	762.08	770.60	--
Book publishers.....	51113	16.59	16.66	17.54	17.70	--	671.90	653.07	636.70	667.29	--
Software publishers.....	5112	37.85	37.52	38.33	38.46	--	1,373.96	1,414.50	1,410.54	1,415.33	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	20.00	18.49	19.26	19.67	--	604.00	556.55	589.36	601.90	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	20.16	18.57	19.48	19.88	--	610.85	558.96	594.14	608.33	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	25.87	23.77	23.13	23.76	--	983.06	903.26	853.50	888.62	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	7.14	7.14	7.54	7.49	--	141.37	142.09	148.54	146.06	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	20.13	20.65	21.74	21.79	--	706.56	733.08	773.94	775.72	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	20.83	21.44	22.77	22.66	--	695.72	731.10	760.52	759.11	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	19.29	20.28	21.70	21.30	--	547.84	590.15	620.62	617.70	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	21.88	22.25	23.47	23.55	--	829.25	861.08	880.13	880.77	--
Telecommunications.....	517	21.32	21.67	22.57	22.96	--	846.40	864.63	916.34	927.58	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	23.39	23.66	23.94	24.21	--	944.96	951.13	1,000.69	1,009.56	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	17.89	18.48	22.13	22.65	--	708.44	726.26	867.50	892.41	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	17.91	18.47	22.59	23.12	--	711.03	727.72	887.79	913.24	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	22.43	22.76	22.27	22.18	--	883.74	926.33	868.53	862.80	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	38.2	38.9	40.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	37.6	38.0	36.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	38.5	39.4	37.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	37.2	37.4	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services.....	519	25.6	24.6	24.4	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities².....		35.5	36.4	35.7	35.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance.....	52	36.4	37.3	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	35.9	37.0	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	35.6	36.6	35.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	35.7	36.8	34.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	35.0	35.8	35.2	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	35.5	36.6	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	36.5	37.7	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	38.4	40.1	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing.....	52222	38.1	38.3	38.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	35.8	37.0	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	33.6	34.5	34.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	36.5	37.6	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	35.9	38.0	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	36.5	37.4	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	37.6	38.9	36.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	36.0	36.9	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	36.4	37.9	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	38.1	39.6	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	37.6	39.4	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	34.5	35.5	33.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	36.9	38.0	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice.....	52393	31.9	32.9	32.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	37.0	37.5	37.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	37.9	38.5	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	37.8	38.9	38.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	38.5	38.4	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	39.0	38.6	39.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	36.1	37.7	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	35.6	37.1	39.5	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	35.2	36.1	35.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	34.5	35.5	34.9	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	37.0	37.6	36.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	37.2	38.3	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	37.3	37.4	36.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	36.5	38.5	38.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	36.2	39.3	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	33.0	33.7	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate.....	531	33.0	33.8	33.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	32.8	33.6	34.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	34.1	34.8	34.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	31.7	32.4	32.6	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	29.6	30.8	32.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	32.2	33.1	32.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	33.8	34.5	33.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	33.3	34.2	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	33.3	34.0	33.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	33.4	34.8	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	32.6	33.3	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	34.9	36.4	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	35.2	36.7	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	\$16.60	\$16.88	\$17.64	\$18.66	--	\$634.12	\$656.63	\$714.42	\$733.34	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	20.59	20.75	21.01	21.29	--	774.18	788.50	775.27	777.09	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	21.54	22.11	23.80	24.06	--	829.29	871.13	880.60	885.41	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	20.17	20.15	19.82	20.10	--	750.32	753.61	729.38	731.64	--
Other information services.....	519	15.83	16.10	16.64	16.88	--	405.25	396.06	406.02	428.75	--
Financial activities²		17.66	17.81	18.17	18.21	\$18.42	626.93	648.28	648.67	650.10	\$672.33
Finance and insurance.....	52	18.78	18.93	19.37	19.40	--	683.59	706.09	707.01	708.10	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	15.43	15.44	16.19	16.19	--	553.94	571.28	579.60	582.84	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	13.74	13.87	14.45	14.45	--	489.14	507.64	505.75	508.64	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	13.45	13.62	14.02	14.06	--	480.17	501.22	486.49	492.10	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	15.00	14.98	16.25	16.23	--	525.00	536.28	572.00	574.54	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	13.94	14.10	14.77	14.61	--	494.87	516.06	531.72	525.96	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	18.90	18.68	19.73	19.63	--	689.85	704.24	739.88	740.05	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	14.92	15.21	16.46	16.29	--	572.93	609.92	633.71	632.05	--
Sales financing.....	52222	16.61	16.79	17.59	17.64	--	632.84	643.06	682.49	679.14	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	20.30	19.82	20.71	20.59	--	726.74	733.34	770.41	770.07	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	13.04	12.62	10.95	11.10	--	438.14	435.39	382.16	399.60	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	22.65	22.01	23.67	23.45	--	826.73	827.58	894.73	891.10	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	18.48	18.71	18.66	19.19	--	663.43	710.98	692.29	702.35	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	15.87	15.89	16.36	16.72	--	579.26	594.29	585.69	606.94	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	18.23	18.41	19.18	19.93	--	685.45	716.15	694.32	737.41	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	13.89	13.71	13.73	13.73	--	500.04	505.90	492.91	498.40	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	26.11	26.78	27.46	27.39	--	950.40	1,014.96	988.56	986.04	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	24.55	25.11	25.37	25.13	--	935.36	994.36	971.67	962.48	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	27.36	27.98	28.71	28.58	--	1,028.74	1,102.41	1,070.88	1,063.18	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	23.97	24.68	25.25	25.30	--	826.97	876.14	853.45	860.20	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	25.72	26.47	27.70	27.62	--	949.07	1,005.86	975.04	986.03	--
Investment advice.....	52393	22.58	23.22	23.53	23.57	--	720.30	763.94	752.96	744.81	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	20.47	20.63	20.67	20.78	--	757.39	773.63	775.13	775.09	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	21.42	21.61	21.76	21.86	--	816.10	829.82	842.11	845.98	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	20.44	20.39	21.05	21.30	--	774.68	785.02	804.11	815.79	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	20.92	21.18	21.28	21.45	--	790.78	823.90	815.02	817.25	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	20.10	19.84	20.91	21.20	--	763.80	757.89	798.76	814.08	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	22.63	23.12	22.61	22.56	--	871.26	887.81	888.57	882.10	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	22.68	23.32	23.03	22.92	--	884.52	900.15	911.99	903.05	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	22.34	22.12	20.60	20.84	--	806.47	833.92	776.62	785.67	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	19.23	19.51	20.41	20.51	--	684.59	723.82	806.20	814.25	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	18.79	18.94	18.74	18.83	--	661.41	683.73	663.40	659.05	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	18.47	18.63	18.34	18.40	--	637.22	661.37	640.07	634.80	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	19.62	19.77	19.77	19.95	--	725.94	743.35	727.54	724.19	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	21.00	20.65	20.37	20.39	--	781.20	790.90	763.88	768.70	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	18.66	18.96	19.07	19.23	--	696.02	709.10	696.06	688.43	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	21.76	21.18	20.93	21.13	--	794.24	815.43	799.53	796.60	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	21.80	21.22	21.77	22.13	--	789.16	833.95	781.54	785.62	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	14.25	14.38	14.65	14.71	--	470.25	484.61	489.31	491.31	--
Real estate.....	531	14.54	14.67	14.64	14.71	--	479.82	495.85	488.98	488.37	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	13.37	13.50	14.02	14.00	--	438.54	453.60	476.68	471.80	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	13.29	13.25	13.61	13.54	--	453.19	461.10	474.99	465.78	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	14.35	14.94	16.09	16.16	--	454.90	484.06	524.53	525.20	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	10.71	11.09	11.46	11.57	--	317.02	341.57	369.01	381.81	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	14.95	14.95	14.70	14.87	--	481.39	494.85	474.81	478.81	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	15.75	15.94	15.37	15.46	--	532.35	549.93	516.43	516.36	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	15.79	15.87	15.16	15.24	--	525.81	542.75	503.31	504.44	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	14.43	14.56	14.01	14.03	--	480.52	495.04	462.33	458.78	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	19.06	19.02	17.87	18.02	--	636.60	661.90	602.22	610.88	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	13.44	13.61	14.36	14.41	--	438.14	453.21	478.19	481.29	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	13.19	13.23	13.89	13.98	--	460.33	481.57	481.98	478.12	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	13.42	13.50	14.07	14.16	--	472.38	495.45	499.49	495.60	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Financial activities—Continued											
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	27.9	28.5	27.9	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	23.0	24.1	22.3	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	34.4	34.4	34.7	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers.....	5323	37.7	37.7	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	37.8	37.1	40.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.1	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services.....	54	35.4	35.8	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services.....	5411	34.9	35.7	34.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	34.7	35.7	34.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services.....	54119	36.7	36.2	37.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	33.2	32.5	33.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	34.3	36.1	33.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	26.3	23.5	27.6	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services.....	541214	33.3	33.5	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	33.2	33.8	33.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services.....	54131	37.2	38.4	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	35.6	36.0	38.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	38.9	38.9	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	38.1	37.5	38.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	39.3	37.9	39.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	34.8	35.0	33.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services.....	54141	33.4	34.6	33.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	35.3	35.6	34.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	37.3	38.4	38.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	37.9	38.3	37.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	36.7	38.7	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	37.0	37.7	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	35.0	35.7	35.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	34.8	35.3	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	33.6	34.4	35.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	34.2	34.6	34.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	34.6	34.4	34.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	38.5	40.4	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	36.7	36.5	36.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	35.9	36.6	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	36.2	38.2	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	37.4	38.3	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	38.2	38.9	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	31.5	33.5	33.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	33.3	34.1	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	34.4	35.8	35.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	33.2	35.6	36.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	36.5	37.5	38.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	29.4	28.2	27.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	28.0	28.2	28.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	27.1	27.1	27.2	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services.....	54192	28.4	25.9	30.8	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	26.7	27.6	27.2	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	35.1	36.3	36.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35.7	36.2	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	36.9	38.3	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices.....	551114	35.6	36.1	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.8	32.3	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	32.4	31.9	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	33.8	34.6	34.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	38.7	38.2	42.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services.....	5613	32.9	31.6	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	33.7	33.6	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services.....	56132	32.4	31.1	32.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	34.5	32.9	33.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	\$11.75	\$12.16	\$12.31	\$12.50	--	\$327.83	\$346.56	\$343.45	\$357.50	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	10.62	11.00	9.98	10.16	--	244.26	265.10	222.55	239.78	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	12.77	13.24	14.10	14.42	--	439.29	455.46	489.27	498.93	--
General rental centers.....	5323	14.72	15.17	15.45	15.42	--	554.94	571.91	591.74	590.59	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	16.47	16.44	17.85	17.67	--	622.57	609.92	722.93	710.33	--
Professional and business services		17.77	18.11	18.25	18.43	\$18.88	605.96	617.55	625.98	630.31	\$651.36
Professional and technical services.....	54	23.73	23.92	24.58	24.62	--	840.04	856.34	877.51	874.01	--
Legal services.....	5411	23.27	23.80	24.31	24.58	--	812.12	849.66	845.99	855.38	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	23.88	24.36	24.90	25.16	--	828.64	869.65	861.54	870.54	--
Other legal services.....	54119	16.50	17.33	17.92	18.20	--	605.55	627.35	668.42	667.94	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	17.50	16.84	18.28	18.08	--	581.00	547.30	605.07	583.98	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	20.07	20.07	20.32	20.50	--	688.40	724.53	684.78	680.60	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	12.22	9.92	13.40	13.29	--	321.39	233.12	369.84	301.68	--
Payroll services.....	541214	16.31	16.66	15.85	15.73	--	543.12	558.11	527.81	533.25	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	15.17	15.51	17.29	16.99	--	503.64	524.24	575.76	572.56	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	23.60	23.85	24.11	24.11	--	908.60	918.23	925.82	916.18	--
Architectural services.....	54131	22.76	23.18	23.83	23.84	--	846.67	890.11	900.77	891.62	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	16.43	16.37	17.23	16.73	--	584.91	589.32	656.46	627.38	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	25.31	25.47	25.81	25.86	--	984.56	990.78	991.10	985.27	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	17.58	17.88	19.20	18.87	--	669.80	670.50	731.52	688.76	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	20.06	20.33	19.39	19.28	--	788.36	770.51	763.97	757.70	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	19.17	19.42	21.03	20.86	--	667.12	679.70	710.81	702.98	--
Interior design services.....	54141	17.51	17.71	18.83	19.26	--	584.83	612.77	634.57	658.69	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	19.62	19.70	21.69	21.30	--	692.59	701.32	743.97	728.46	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	30.84	31.25	32.32	32.11	--	1,150.33	1,200.00	1,228.16	1,229.81	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	32.47	33.01	34.18	33.71	--	1,230.61	1,264.28	1,271.50	1,267.50	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	30.25	30.74	32.18	32.15	--	1,110.18	1,189.64	1,235.71	1,247.42	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	28.59	28.57	28.01	27.65	--	1,057.83	1,077.09	1,092.39	1,089.41	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	23.73	24.16	24.02	24.26	--	830.55	862.51	857.51	863.66	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	23.72	24.20	23.59	23.75	--	825.46	854.26	839.80	843.13	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	25.14	25.26	24.12	24.10	--	844.70	868.94	858.67	853.14	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	25.13	25.88	24.46	24.54	--	859.45	895.45	846.32	851.54	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	20.17	20.50	21.10	22.02	--	697.88	705.20	734.28	768.50	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	20.00	20.19	21.04	21.25	--	770.00	815.68	795.31	807.50	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	25.31	27.05	26.57	26.39	--	928.88	987.33	959.18	926.29	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	22.84	23.08	24.70	24.75	--	819.96	844.73	894.14	891.00	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	24.61	24.74	26.80	27.76	--	890.88	945.07	972.84	999.36	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	27.53	28.08	28.72	28.74	--	1,029.62	1,075.46	1,085.62	1,092.12	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	27.96	28.49	29.28	29.42	--	1,068.07	1,108.26	1,124.35	1,129.73	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	23.45	24.20	23.81	23.07	--	738.68	810.70	800.02	805.14	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	18.97	19.15	19.96	20.11	--	631.70	653.02	682.63	687.76	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	22.84	23.01	23.65	23.99	--	785.70	823.76	841.94	849.25	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	22.67	22.40	25.38	25.91	--	752.64	797.44	918.76	963.85	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	14.48	14.35	15.20	14.83	--	528.52	538.13	588.24	557.61	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	13.81	13.95	13.62	13.10	--	406.01	393.39	371.83	372.04	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	15.59	15.81	15.48	15.69	--	436.52	445.84	445.82	447.17	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	21.01	21.54	18.74	18.89	--	569.37	583.73	509.73	502.47	--
Photographic services.....	54192	12.51	13.34	13.84	14.25	--	355.28	345.51	426.27	430.35	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	13.52	13.49	13.22	13.46	--	360.98	372.32	359.58	363.42	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	19.00	18.27	21.16	21.02	--	666.90	663.20	761.76	752.52	--
Management of companies and enterprises.....	55	17.35	17.49	18.67	18.77	--	619.40	633.14	664.65	670.09	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	21.59	21.90	21.56	21.68	--	796.67	838.77	752.44	756.63	--
Managing offices.....	551114	17.15	17.27	18.53	18.62	--	610.54	623.45	659.67	664.73	--
Administrative and waste services.....	56	13.03	13.11	13.21	13.40	--	427.38	423.45	438.57	442.20	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	12.80	12.87	12.98	13.16	--	414.72	410.55	425.74	429.02	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	17.36	17.64	18.45	18.56	--	586.77	610.34	640.22	655.17	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	19.20	18.83	17.30	17.77	--	743.04	719.31	733.52	735.68	--
Employment services.....	5613	12.93	13.02	12.93	13.08	--	425.40	411.43	422.81	431.64	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	15.66	15.57	16.00	16.27	--	527.74	523.15	528.00	543.42	--
Temporary help services.....	56132	11.91	12.04	12.05	12.11	--	385.88	374.44	392.83	402.05	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	15.48	15.39	15.03	15.61	--	534.06	506.33	499.00	497.96	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Business support services.....	5614	30.6	30.9	30.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	33.5	33.7	33.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	28.1	27.9	27.8	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers.....	56143	32.8	32.9	33.5	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	35.2	35.8	34.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services.....	56149	30.4	32.0	29.3	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	32.4	33.3	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	33.1	33.8	34.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	31.4	32.8	29.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	33.8	34.5	34.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	33.6	34.2	33.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	33.5	34.2	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services.....	56162	35.3	36.6	38.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	31.1	30.4	32.2	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	35.4	36.3	34.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	28.2	28.4	27.5	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	35.4	33.2	39.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	29.6	28.3	28.1	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	33.5	32.7	34.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services.....	5619	30.8	32.1	32.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	34.9	34.6	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	25.4	27.8	29.2	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services.....	56199	30.8	32.4	32.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	42.0	42.0	42.9	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection.....	5621	42.2	41.8	42.7	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	41.6	42.4	42.7	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	43.1	44.3	45.0	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	42.2	42.0	43.2	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services.....	56291	41.3	41.8	42.2	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services.....		32.5	32.9	32.5	32.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance.....	62	32.8	33.2	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care.....	621,2,3	33.2	33.6	33.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	31.5	31.8	31.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	33.6	33.8	33.3	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	33.6	33.8	33.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	31.7	33.6	30.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	28.1	28.5	28.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	25.3	25.7	27.2	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	30.4	30.1	30.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	29.4	29.1	28.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	27.6	28.4	28.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	29.8	30.7	30.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	34.4	34.9	34.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	31.9	32.5	32.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	35.6	36.1	34.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	35.2	36.7	34.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	35.1	35.7	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	35.0	36.0	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services.....	6216	29.1	29.3	29.3	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	35.1	35.2	37.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	35.8	36.2	37.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	34.1	33.8	37.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	36.0	35.3	38.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals.....	622	35.6	35.8	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	35.7	35.9	36.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	35.8	35.9	36.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	32.6	33.0	33.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	32.5	33.2	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	32.2	32.9	32.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	33.4	34.5	31.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	33.5	34.6	30.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	33.3	34.3	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Business support services.....	5614	\$12.90	\$13.06	\$12.92	\$12.96	--	\$394.74	\$403.55	\$397.94	\$392.69	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	10.91	10.98	10.92	11.08	--	314.21	314.03	311.22	313.56	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	13.55	13.16	12.68	12.40	--	453.93	443.49	418.44	405.48	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	10.45	10.59	10.61	10.85	--	293.65	295.46	294.96	299.46	--
Business service centers.....	56143	13.04	13.24	12.73	12.22	--	427.71	435.60	426.46	378.82	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	14.03	14.30	14.47	14.34	--	493.86	511.94	491.98	483.26	--
Other business support services.....	56149	15.63	15.60	14.70	15.32	--	475.15	499.20	430.71	458.07	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	14.33	14.18	14.78	15.09	--	464.29	472.19	477.39	487.41	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	15.37	15.11	16.04	16.41	--	508.75	510.72	548.57	554.66	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	13.06	12.98	13.47	13.81	--	410.08	425.74	394.67	417.06	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	11.50	11.37	12.10	12.33	--	388.70	392.27	415.03	427.85	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	10.85	10.67	11.24	11.53	--	364.56	364.91	379.91	395.48	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	10.40	10.27	10.70	11.02	--	348.40	351.23	361.66	379.09	--
Security systems services.....	56162	16.04	16.12	17.66	17.65	--	566.21	589.99	672.85	661.88	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	11.26	11.30	11.65	11.72	--	350.19	343.52	375.13	363.32	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	16.65	16.56	16.10	16.02	--	589.41	601.13	558.67	536.67	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	9.60	9.62	9.84	9.94	--	270.72	273.21	270.60	273.35	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	12.36	12.73	12.77	13.20	--	437.54	422.64	498.03	480.48	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	12.11	11.95	12.19	11.75	--	358.46	338.19	342.54	337.23	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	14.05	14.14	13.86	13.57	--	470.68	462.38	483.71	461.38	--
Other support services.....	5619	14.08	13.85	15.04	15.84	--	433.66	444.59	490.30	502.13	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	11.06	11.41	12.89	13.46	--	385.99	394.79	475.64	492.64	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	18.53	19.09	17.95	21.43	--	470.66	530.70	524.14	657.90	--
All other support services.....	56199	14.35	13.60	15.19	15.40	--	441.98	440.64	486.08	463.54	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	17.45	17.51	17.96	18.16	--	732.90	735.42	770.48	775.43	--
Waste collection.....	5621	15.06	14.90	15.92	16.10	--	635.53	622.82	679.78	676.20	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	17.73	17.76	17.87	17.98	--	737.57	753.02	763.05	756.96	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	16.41	16.34	16.44	16.48	--	707.27	723.86	739.80	728.42	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	20.13	20.58	20.41	20.67	--	849.49	864.36	881.71	907.41	--
Remediation services.....	56291	23.00	23.61	23.31	23.67	--	949.90	986.90	983.68	1,053.32	--
Education and health services.....		16.43	16.46	16.94	17.03	\$17.09	533.98	541.53	550.55	553.48	\$562.26
Health care and social assistance.....	62	16.78	16.79	17.33	17.43	--	550.38	557.43	568.42	571.70	--
Health care.....	621,2,3	17.68	17.68	18.29	18.36	--	586.98	594.05	607.23	611.39	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	17.76	17.68	18.07	18.27	--	559.44	562.22	571.01	580.99	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	18.79	18.65	19.27	19.49	--	631.34	630.37	641.69	658.76	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	18.83	18.69	19.32	19.54	--	632.69	631.72	645.29	662.41	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	16.44	16.61	16.68	16.66	--	521.15	558.10	508.74	514.79	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	19.24	19.07	19.78	20.06	--	525.25	522.52	539.99	555.66	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	16.33	16.44	16.85	16.83	--	458.87	468.54	483.60	486.39	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	12.82	12.90	12.71	12.84	--	324.35	331.53	345.71	342.83	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	13.15	13.42	14.07	14.18	--	399.76	403.94	427.73	436.74	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	16.74	17.07	17.18	17.25	--	492.16	496.74	493.07	514.05	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	18.94	18.90	19.65	19.60	--	522.74	536.76	550.20	550.76	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	17.64	17.60	17.84	17.39	--	525.67	540.32	547.69	539.09	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	18.81	18.85	19.09	19.26	--	647.06	657.87	652.88	652.91	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	16.06	16.15	16.40	16.54	--	512.31	524.88	539.56	535.90	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	20.01	20.03	20.36	20.53	--	712.36	723.08	708.53	710.34	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	19.15	19.24	18.85	18.91	--	674.08	706.11	652.21	648.61	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	18.51	18.32	18.73	19.09	--	649.70	654.02	681.77	704.42	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	17.42	17.26	17.70	17.87	--	609.70	621.36	653.13	664.76	--
Home health care services.....	6216	14.68	14.65	14.38	14.41	--	427.19	429.25	421.33	416.45	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	14.75	14.79	15.15	15.29	--	517.73	520.61	563.58	550.44	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	13.36	13.37	13.87	14.01	--	478.29	483.99	515.96	505.76	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	16.99	17.16	17.18	17.34	--	579.36	580.01	637.38	622.51	--
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	15.37	15.53	15.53	15.65	--	553.32	548.21	593.25	582.18	--
Hospitals.....	622	20.80	20.92	21.71	21.71	--	740.48	748.94	779.39	777.22	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	20.91	21.02	21.82	21.82	--	746.49	754.62	785.52	783.34	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	17.31	17.54	17.86	18.01	--	619.70	629.69	644.75	639.36	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	19.88	20.00	20.97	20.93	--	648.09	660.00	710.88	701.16	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	12.19	12.19	12.56	12.58	--	396.18	404.71	399.41	402.56	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	12.89	12.90	13.27	13.24	--	415.06	424.41	424.64	426.33	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	11.21	11.23	11.48	11.63	--	374.41	387.44	363.92	368.67	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	10.86	10.86	11.02	11.16	--	363.81	375.76	340.52	344.84	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	11.98	12.05	12.40	12.57	--	398.93	413.32	415.40	419.84	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Education and health services—Continued											
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	31.9	32.6	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	32.3	32.4	31.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	31.5	32.7	30.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	34.2	35.1	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance.....	624	30.6	31.1	30.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	30.7	31.3	30.3	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	29.1	30.4	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	31.2	31.9	30.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	30.9	30.9	31.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	30.3	30.6	29.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services.....	62421	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	30.6	31.0	30.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	29.5	30.6	30.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services.....	6244	31.0	31.1	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		25.4	25.3	25.4	25.2	25.3	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	25.5	25.5	24.8	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	27.8	28.8	27.9	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	23.3	23.1	23.1	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	14.2	14.4	15.0	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	28.7	28.3	28.5	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	29.7	31.7	30.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks.....	711212	27.5	27.2	26.2	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	30.1	30.0	28.9	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	31.4	33.6	34.6	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	27.7	29.0	26.7	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums.....	71211	27.2	28.8	26.6	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	31.8	31.6	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	24.7	24.3	23.9	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	26.8	27.1	24.7	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	26.0	26.4	24.3	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	35.2	35.0	34.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	37.9	37.8	38.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	28.4	28.2	26.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	22.9	22.3	22.1	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	27.6	26.4	27.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	20.1	22.5	24.1	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas.....	71393	33.0	33.4	31.3	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	19.5	18.7	17.5	17.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	22.9	23.7	22.7	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	26.6	26.9	25.1	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services³.....	72	25.4	25.2	25.5	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations.....	721	29.2	29.2	30.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	29.2	29.2	30.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	28.6	28.5	30.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	25.8	23.9	23.9	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	29.2	28.9	26.6	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	28.4	28.7	25.9	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	30.3	29.1	27.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	24.7	24.5	24.5	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	24.5	24.4	24.5	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	26.5	26.4	26.1	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services.....	7223	25.2	24.3	25.6	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	25.2	25.2	27.2	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	25.1	21.8	21.7	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	22.3	22.8	22.4	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services.....		30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	\$11.04	\$11.02	\$11.53	\$11.60	--	\$352.18	\$359.25	\$358.58	\$363.08	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	11.75	11.88	12.31	12.43	--	379.53	384.91	387.77	390.30	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	10.32	10.18	10.70	10.74	--	325.08	332.89	328.49	335.09	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	12.45	12.45	12.70	12.59	--	425.79	437.00	424.18	425.54	--
Social assistance.....	624	11.25	11.34	11.44	11.56	--	344.25	352.67	345.49	344.49	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	12.26	12.39	12.44	12.58	--	376.38	387.81	376.93	377.40	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	13.74	13.82	13.66	13.76	--	399.83	420.13	400.24	407.30	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	11.11	11.21	11.26	11.35	--	346.63	357.60	338.93	339.37	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	13.28	13.51	13.66	13.90	--	410.35	417.46	424.83	423.95	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	13.10	13.23	13.89	13.95	--	396.93	404.84	415.31	408.74	--
Community food services.....	62421	11.54	11.69	11.98	11.86	--	336.97	342.52	353.41	345.13	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	13.53	13.65	14.42	14.51	--	414.02	423.15	432.60	426.59	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	10.90	10.91	10.76	10.88	--	321.55	333.85	324.95	324.22	--
Child day care services.....	6244	10.05	10.07	10.28	10.38	--	311.55	313.18	310.46	308.29	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		9.12	9.12	9.29	9.38	\$9.34	231.65	230.74	235.97	236.38	\$236.30
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	13.25	13.19	13.39	13.45	--	337.88	336.35	332.07	336.25	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	18.78	18.75	19.38	19.28	--	522.08	540.00	540.70	539.84	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	20.29	19.97	21.86	22.46	--	472.76	461.31	504.97	523.32	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	24.47	24.75	25.46	26.04	--	347.47	356.40	381.90	434.87	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	19.04	18.52	20.59	20.95	--	546.45	524.12	586.82	584.51	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	17.12	17.55	17.82	17.22	--	508.46	556.34	536.38	523.49	--
Racetracks.....	711212	11.47	11.08	11.66	11.94	--	315.43	301.38	305.49	325.96	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	18.86	18.87	18.69	18.40	--	567.69	566.10	540.14	535.44	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	19.68	19.60	19.20	19.17	--	617.95	658.56	664.32	642.20	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	13.93	14.20	14.29	14.40	--	385.86	411.80	381.54	384.48	--
Museums.....	71211	14.82	14.80	15.17	15.05	--	403.10	426.24	403.52	398.83	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	12.93	13.47	13.40	13.82	--	411.17	425.65	392.62	403.54	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	11.48	11.33	11.46	11.60	--	283.56	275.32	273.89	279.56	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	10.82	10.86	11.03	11.17	--	289.98	294.31	272.44	282.60	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	10.88	10.97	11.08	11.14	--	282.88	289.61	269.24	276.27	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	10.73	10.63	10.94	11.01	--	377.70	372.05	381.81	376.54	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	10.82	10.70	10.92	10.94	--	410.08	404.46	419.33	414.63	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	10.45	10.42	11.01	11.26	--	296.78	293.84	295.07	290.51	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	11.74	11.57	11.66	11.81	--	268.85	258.01	257.69	264.54	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	11.84	11.66	11.38	11.74	--	326.78	307.82	310.67	336.94	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	10.59	10.18	10.57	9.11	--	212.86	229.05	254.74	205.89	--
Marinas.....	71393	13.51	13.36	14.57	14.69	--	445.83	446.22	456.04	465.67	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	12.33	12.28	12.09	12.46	--	240.44	229.64	211.58	221.79	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	8.71	8.76	9.11	9.09	--	199.46	207.61	206.80	211.80	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	11.53	11.51	12.39	12.75	--	306.70	309.62	310.99	320.03	--
Accommodations and food services³.....	72	8.49	8.50	8.67	8.76	--	215.65	214.20	221.09	220.75	--
Accommodations.....	721	10.83	10.91	10.92	11.07	--	316.24	318.57	334.15	325.46	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	10.84	10.91	10.93	11.08	--	316.53	318.57	335.55	326.86	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	10.52	10.58	10.68	10.83	--	300.87	301.53	322.54	316.24	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	10.40	10.33	10.14	10.14	--	268.32	246.89	242.35	238.29	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	10.31	10.71	10.31	10.69	--	301.05	309.52	274.25	276.87	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	9.80	10.23	9.76	10.12	--	278.32	293.60	252.78	262.11	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	10.97	11.34	10.87	11.35	--	332.39	329.99	297.84	292.83	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	7.96	7.95	8.15	8.25	--	196.61	194.78	199.68	201.30	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	8.08	8.07	8.34	8.46	--	202.81	200.14	206.00	208.96	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	7.45	7.47	7.59	7.65	--	181.78	181.52	185.20	184.37	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	7.36	7.38	7.50	7.57	--	180.32	180.07	183.75	183.19	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	7.70	7.64	8.02	8.00	--	204.05	201.70	209.32	203.20	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	8.19	8.25	8.22	8.25	--	187.55	188.10	189.06	188.93	--
Special food services.....	7223	10.66	10.53	10.61	10.74	--	268.63	255.88	271.62	274.94	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	10.46	10.33	10.42	10.46	--	263.59	260.32	283.42	281.37	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	11.13	11.17	11.20	11.53	--	279.36	243.51	243.04	259.43	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	7.87	7.94	7.98	8.11	--	175.50	181.03	178.75	179.23	--
Other services.....		14.17	14.22	14.46	14.52	14.57	436.44	439.40	445.37	447.22	451.67

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance.....	811	35.6	35.6	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	34.8	34.7	35.0	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	36.7	36.4	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	36.5	36.2	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	35.9	35.7	35.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	38.2	38.0	38.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	38.0	38.0	37.8	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	36.1	36.7	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	28.9	28.8	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes.....	811192	26.4	26.2	27.1	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	33.6	33.7	32.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	38.7	38.9	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	38.3	39.2	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	39.0	38.7	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	38.7	39.1	39.2	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	33.7	33.7	36.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	29.1	28.8	28.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services.....	8121	25.8	25.6	23.9	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	81211	26.5	26.2	25.0	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	26.4	26.1	24.8	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	22.2	22.6	18.8	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services.....	8122	28.5	29.6	29.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	28.7	30.2	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	27.6	27.2	31.7	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	33.0	32.3	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	24.6	24.5	26.7	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	31.3	30.5	32.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	38.3	37.5	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply.....	812331	37.1	36.4	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	40.3	39.3	34.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services.....	8129	31.9	31.4	31.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	36.2	32.7	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	34.4	34.0	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	29.6	30.0	29.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	29.4	30.4	31.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	25.6	26.7	30.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	30.1	31.6	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	30.7	31.4	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	25.9	27.4	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	32.2	32.6	31.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	20.9	21.2	20.3	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	31.8	32.9	32.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations.....	81391	32.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	33.7	35.2	35.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	31.3	33.0	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	31.2	31.7	32.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance.....	811	\$14.63	\$14.73	\$14.96	\$14.92	--	\$520.83	\$524.39	\$537.06	\$535.63	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	13.93	14.01	14.24	14.11	--	484.76	486.15	498.40	493.85	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	14.97	15.01	15.12	14.95	--	549.40	546.36	560.95	550.16	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	15.23	15.32	15.40	15.17	--	555.90	554.58	566.72	555.22	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	12.45	12.41	13.37	13.09	--	446.96	443.04	467.95	435.90	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	13.62	13.28	13.44	13.72	--	520.28	504.64	520.13	530.96	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	15.78	15.89	16.51	16.35	--	594.91	600.64	622.43	619.67	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	16.07	16.13	16.81	16.62	--	610.66	612.94	635.42	633.22	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	13.83	14.14	14.42	14.50	--	499.26	518.94	534.98	533.60	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	9.28	9.34	9.23	9.28	--	268.19	268.99	265.82	267.26	--
Car washes.....	811192	8.57	8.68	8.75	8.77	--	226.25	227.42	237.13	237.67	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	10.36	10.31	10.01	10.11	--	348.10	347.45	320.32	325.54	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	16.16	16.44	16.84	16.80	--	625.39	639.52	636.55	635.04	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	14.39	14.73	15.40	15.36	--	551.14	577.42	585.20	585.22	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	17.60	17.81	18.08	18.06	--	686.40	689.25	679.81	677.25	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	16.85	17.04	16.96	17.20	--	652.10	666.26	664.83	688.00	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	15.44	15.12	15.62	15.77	--	520.33	509.54	563.88	548.80	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	11.79	11.68	11.79	11.89	--	343.09	336.38	331.30	337.68	--
Personal care services.....	8121	12.37	11.92	12.31	12.51	--	319.15	305.15	294.21	309.00	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	12.53	12.00	12.35	12.60	--	332.05	314.40	308.75	323.82	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	12.72	12.16	12.61	12.88	--	335.81	317.38	312.73	328.44	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	11.43	11.44	12.09	11.86	--	253.75	258.54	227.29	231.27	--
Death care services.....	8122	15.09	15.69	15.72	15.71	--	430.07	464.42	462.17	465.02	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	15.37	16.02	16.12	15.90	--	441.12	483.80	464.26	462.69	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	14.02	14.30	14.43	15.03	--	386.95	388.96	457.43	473.45	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	10.26	10.26	10.21	10.29	--	338.58	331.40	336.93	338.54	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	9.72	9.66	9.84	10.15	--	239.11	236.67	262.73	261.87	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	9.03	9.06	9.20	9.22	--	282.64	276.33	294.40	296.88	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	11.97	11.91	11.71	11.82	--	458.45	446.63	426.24	427.88	--
Linen supply.....	812331	11.69	11.58	11.70	11.91	--	433.70	421.51	441.09	446.63	--
Industrial launderers.....	812332	12.38	12.40	11.72	11.65	--	498.91	487.32	403.17	398.43	--
Other personal services.....	8129	11.50	11.46	11.28	11.29	--	366.85	359.84	350.81	346.60	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	13.82	14.16	14.36	14.21	--	500.28	463.03	516.96	511.56	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	10.02	10.01	9.89	9.90	--	344.69	340.34	334.28	330.66	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	14.98	15.07	15.34	15.45	--	443.41	452.10	457.13	460.41	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	18.61	18.98	18.72	18.91	--	547.13	576.99	593.42	597.56	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	20.57	21.14	20.85	21.04	--	526.59	564.44	625.50	626.99	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	16.11	16.39	16.86	17.15	--	484.91	517.92	549.64	560.81	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	13.51	13.75	14.07	14.21	--	414.76	431.75	438.98	446.19	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	14.25	14.27	14.46	14.46	--	369.08	391.00	426.57	426.57	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	13.33	13.62	13.96	14.14	--	429.23	444.01	442.53	452.48	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	11.37	11.38	11.40	11.56	--	237.63	241.26	231.42	232.36	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	18.43	18.74	19.00	19.40	--	586.07	616.55	621.30	632.44	--
Business associations.....	81391	19.33	20.01	20.01	20.59	--	624.36	666.33	666.33	685.65	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	20.95	21.53	22.05	22.01	--	706.02	757.86	773.96	765.95	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	24.48	24.92	26.22	26.80	--	766.22	822.36	825.93	846.88	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	12.19	12.03	12.07	12.15	--	380.33	381.35	389.86	390.02	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Wage and salary payments; tips excluded.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.54	\$15.58	\$15.78	\$15.87	\$15.93
Durable goods	16.23	16.25	16.57	16.68	16.69
Wood products	12.51	12.49	12.63	12.58	(2)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.26	15.26	15.30	15.41	(2)
Primary metals	17.46	17.58	17.82	17.74	(2)
Fabricated metal products	14.74	14.78	15.12	15.23	(2)
Machinery	15.96	16.08	16.06	16.12	(2)
Computer and electronic products	17.04	17.25	17.77	17.86	(2)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.41	14.43	14.61	14.70	(2)
Transportation equipment	20.66	20.59	21.21	21.29	(2)
Furniture and related products	12.79	12.88	12.92	12.94	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.45	13.52	13.53	13.60	(2)
Nondurable goods	14.42	14.48	14.46	14.50	\$14.62
Food manufacturing	12.26	12.34	12.30	12.29	(2)
Beverages and tobacco products	18.05	17.60	17.46	17.36	(2)
Textile mills	11.67	11.75	11.86	11.82	(2)
Textile product mills	10.90	10.77	11.06	11.10	(2)
Apparel	9.69	9.88	10.14	10.12	(2)
Leather and allied products	11.34	11.44	11.03	10.88	(2)
Paper and paper products	16.97	16.94	16.68	16.74	(2)
Printing and related support activities	15.10	15.16	15.05	15.27	(2)
Petroleum and coal products	22.54	22.84	22.30	22.57	(2)
Chemicals	18.44	18.43	18.76	18.78	(2)
Plastics and rubber products	14.06	14.14	14.08	14.12	(2)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2006 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$15.87	\$15.99	\$16.30	\$16.36	\$16.52	\$536.41	\$537.26	\$550.94	\$551.33	\$558.38
Constant (1982) dollars	8.27	8.32	8.17	8.23	(²)	279.38	279.39	276.02	277.47	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.43	17.31	17.76	17.81	17.73	702.43	683.75	721.06	719.52	710.97
Constant (1982) dollars	9.08	9.00	8.90	8.96	(²)	365.85	355.56	361.25	362.11	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	18.45	18.52	18.90	18.90	19.24	835.79	835.25	854.28	859.95	879.27
Constant (1982) dollars	9.61	9.63	9.47	9.51	(²)	435.31	434.35	428.00	432.79	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.30	19.10	19.61	19.67	19.51	737.26	702.88	768.71	749.43	747.23
Constant (1982) dollars	10.05	9.93	9.82	9.90	(²)	383.99	365.51	385.13	377.17	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.46	16.42	16.70	16.81	16.77	678.15	666.65	688.04	695.93	684.22
Constant (1982) dollars	8.57	8.54	8.37	8.46	(²)	353.20	346.67	344.71	350.24	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.45	15.65	15.90	15.97	16.20	500.58	507.06	513.57	515.83	524.88
Constant (1982) dollars	8.05	8.14	7.97	8.04	(²)	260.72	263.68	257.30	259.60	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.59	14.85	15.00	14.96	15.19	490.22	493.02	498.00	499.66	501.27
Constant (1982) dollars	7.60	7.72	7.52	7.53	(²)	255.32	256.38	249.50	251.46	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	17.85	18.00	18.46	18.60	18.67	671.16	680.40	697.79	703.08	709.46
Constant (1982) dollars	9.30	9.36	9.25	9.36	(²)	349.56	353.82	349.59	353.84	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.10	12.34	12.28	12.25	12.46	375.10	372.67	372.08	376.08	373.80
Constant (1982) dollars	6.30	6.42	6.15	6.17	(²)	195.36	193.80	186.41	189.27	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.57	16.57	16.88	16.87	16.91	624.69	619.72	624.56	624.19	610.45
Constant (1982) dollars	8.63	8.62	8.46	8.49	(²)	325.36	322.27	312.91	314.14	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	25.98	26.13	27.37	27.32	27.08	1,052.19	1,066.10	1,141.33	1,128.32	1,104.86
Constant (1982) dollars	13.53	13.59	13.71	13.75	(²)	548.02	554.39	571.81	567.85	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	21.68	21.77	22.45	22.68	23.09	786.98	796.78	821.67	830.09	849.71
Constant (1982) dollars	11.29	11.32	11.25	11.41	(²)	409.89	414.34	411.66	417.76	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	17.66	17.81	18.17	18.21	18.42	626.93	648.28	648.67	650.10	672.33
Constant (1982) dollars	9.20	9.26	9.10	9.16	(²)	326.53	337.12	324.98	327.18	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	17.77	18.11	18.25	18.43	18.88	605.96	617.55	625.98	630.31	651.36
Constant (1982) dollars	9.26	9.42	9.14	9.28	(²)	315.60	321.14	313.62	317.22	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	16.43	16.46	16.94	17.03	17.09	533.98	541.53	550.55	553.48	562.26
Constant (1982) dollars	8.56	8.56	8.49	8.57	(²)	278.11	281.61	275.83	278.55	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.12	9.12	9.29	9.38	9.34	231.65	230.74	235.97	236.38	236.30
Constant (1982) dollars	4.75	4.74	4.65	4.72	(²)	120.65	119.99	118.22	118.96	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.17	14.22	14.46	14.52	14.57	436.44	439.40	445.37	447.22	451.67
Constant (1982) dollars	7.38	7.39	7.24	7.31	(²)	227.31	228.50	223.13	225.07	(²)

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these earnings series. Data have been revised to reflect March 2005 benchmark levels. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P
Alabama	41.8	41.7	42.0	\$14.99	\$15.51	\$15.44	\$626.58	\$646.77	\$648.48
Birmingham-Hoover	42.8	46.3	45.4	16.28	17.48	17.13	696.78	809.32	777.70
Mobile	41.2	40.6	45.1	14.45	14.77	14.90	595.34	599.66	671.99
Alaska	36.0	24.8	23.9	13.69	15.65	16.67	492.84	388.12	398.41
Arizona	42.0	43.5	43.5	14.22	14.90	14.75	597.24	648.15	641.63
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	42.0	43.4	43.0	13.89	14.76	14.65	583.38	640.58	629.95
Tucson	41.8	39.5	39.7	14.81	15.04	14.90	619.06	594.08	591.53
Arkansas	39.6	41.3	40.9	13.50	13.68	13.68	534.60	564.98	559.51
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.8	42.2	42.5	12.83	12.62	12.55	523.46	532.56	533.38
Fort Smith	39.1	41.5	38.1	13.06	13.90	13.90	510.65	576.85	529.59
Little Rock-North Little Rock	42.4	44.6	42.3	15.03	15.37	14.88	637.27	685.50	629.42
California	40.3	40.0	39.9	15.60	15.73	15.89	628.68	629.20	634.01
Bakersfield	39.8	41.8	42.5	15.40	15.76	15.66	612.92	658.77	665.55
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.2	41.1	41.3	14.09	14.36	14.43	580.51	590.20	595.96
Modesto	44.3	41.5	40.7	15.70	15.60	15.73	695.51	647.40	640.21
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	41.2	42.5	43.1	16.31	15.94	15.96	671.97	677.45	687.88
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	39.9	41.9	41.2	13.63	13.73	13.71	543.84	575.29	564.85
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	40.1	40.8	40.2	16.38	16.35	16.48	656.84	667.08	662.50
Salinas	38.6	39.8	39.1	15.76	15.71	15.77	608.34	625.26	616.61
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.5	39.6	39.6	14.84	14.90	14.92	586.18	590.04	590.83
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.7	40.2	41.3	17.73	17.68	17.77	703.88	710.74	733.90
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	38.7	39.3	39.6	22.15	22.34	22.32	857.21	877.96	883.87
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	41.6	40.5	41.0	15.66	15.60	15.64	651.46	631.80	641.24
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	37.3	36.4	36.4	17.26	17.13	17.12	643.80	623.53	623.17
Stockton	38.9	39.7	39.6	14.25	14.37	14.41	554.33	570.49	570.64
Colorado	40.9	39.7	39.8	16.15	15.76	16.32	660.54	625.67	649.54
Denver-Aurora	40.1	41.2	41.6	17.51	17.58	17.96	702.15	724.30	747.14
Connecticut	42.6	42.3	42.6	18.90	19.31	19.44	805.14	816.81	828.14
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.4	41.2	40.8	20.21	19.55	19.71	836.69	805.46	804.17
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	44.5	41.9	45.5	20.51	22.06	24.56	912.70	924.31	1,117.48
New Haven	44.2	41.4	39.2	15.16	16.56	16.98	670.07	685.58	665.62
Norwich-New London	43.2	42.7	43.0	18.56	19.22	19.27	801.79	820.69	828.61
Waterbury	38.4	44.3	43.2	17.67	19.00	18.43	678.53	841.70	796.18
Delaware	38.8	40.2	39.7	18.09	18.52	18.34	701.89	744.50	728.10
Florida	41.3	41.7	42.2	13.91	13.71	13.78	574.48	571.71	581.52
Georgia	39.5	39.0	39.1	14.34	14.35	14.56	566.43	559.65	570.08
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	39.1	38.2	38.3	15.10	15.68	15.68	590.41	598.98	600.54
Hawaii	39.7	37.5	39.0	13.39	14.43	14.45	531.58	541.13	563.55
Honolulu	38.7	37.9	38.6	13.66	14.52	14.89	528.64	550.31	574.75
Idaho	39.6	41.6	40.8	14.35	14.99	15.01	568.26	623.58	612.41
Illinois	41.7	41.2	41.3	15.71	15.73	15.79	655.11	648.08	652.13
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.7	41.0	41.0	16.35	16.13	16.15	681.80	661.33	662.15
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.9	40.2	40.1	15.78	15.69	15.63	645.40	630.74	626.76
Peoria	41.0	40.2	40.4	17.73	17.69	17.67	726.93	711.14	713.87
Rockford	40.6	40.3	40.5	17.51	17.49	17.60	710.91	704.85	712.80
Indiana	42.6	42.0	42.2	18.03	18.68	18.81	768.08	784.56	793.78
Elkhart-Goshen	40.4	40.9	41.3	14.92	15.61	15.37	602.77	638.45	634.78
Evansville	39.4	41.9	41.2	20.51	20.39	20.38	808.09	854.34	839.66
Fort Wayne	42.8	42.6	42.3	18.20	18.05	18.01	778.96	768.93	761.82
Indianapolis	39.9	41.0	41.0	21.37	20.76	20.77	852.66	851.16	851.57
Iowa	42.5	41.9	42.5	16.26	16.13	16.58	691.05	675.85	704.65
Des Moines	45.9	42.2	49.8	17.76	17.62	18.21	815.18	743.56	906.86
Kansas	41.3	42.1	41.8	17.01	17.27	17.65	702.51	727.07	737.77
Wichita	43.5	52.3	47.9	19.33	16.77	18.11	840.86	877.07	867.47
Kentucky	40.5	40.7	40.6	16.40	16.90	16.83	664.20	687.83	683.30
Lexington-Fayette	40.5	40.8	40.9	15.96	15.74	15.68	646.38	642.19	641.31
Louisville	39.9	40.4	40.3	18.84	18.97	19.25	751.72	766.39	775.78
Louisiana	46.2	41.2	40.9	16.18	17.49	17.69	747.52	720.59	723.52
Maine	40.7	40.4	40.7	17.04	17.45	17.52	693.53	704.98	713.06
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	43.8	41.7	40.2	13.72	14.01	13.92	600.94	584.22	559.58
Maryland	40.7	41.6	40.6	16.80	17.47	17.56	683.76	726.75	712.94

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P
Massachusetts	41.9	41.3	41.1	\$17.38	\$17.74	\$17.84	\$728.22	\$732.66	\$733.22
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.9	40.0	41.2	18.82	18.88	18.90	788.56	755.20	778.68
Springfield	44.0	41.3	40.9	16.20	16.93	16.95	712.80	699.21	693.26
Worcester	41.3	42.2	40.4	16.10	16.46	16.57	664.93	694.61	669.43
Michigan	43.2	42.2	42.9	21.89	21.72	22.02	945.65	916.58	944.66
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	44.6	42.7	43.8	25.21	24.83	25.64	1,124.37	1,060.24	1,123.03
Flint	47.5	46.9	47.5	31.56	31.84	32.33	1,499.10	1,493.30	1,535.68
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	42.0	43.1	44.6	17.89	17.90	17.73	751.38	771.49	790.76
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.8	39.3	39.0	16.35	14.75	14.77	650.73	579.68	576.03
Lansing-East Lansing	43.3	40.5	41.0	25.86	24.11	24.92	1,119.74	978.46	1,021.72
Minnesota	41.3	42.1	41.5	16.00	16.89	17.59	660.80	711.07	729.99
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.6	41.3	41.2	17.79	17.96	17.99	740.06	742.57	741.19
Mississippi	41.5	40.6	42.7	13.33	13.72	13.79	553.20	557.03	588.83
Jackson	37.9	36.8	36.4	14.82	17.09	16.82	561.68	628.91	612.25
Missouri	41.0	37.6	39.1	17.93	17.53	17.37	735.13	659.13	679.17
St. Louis ¹	40.5	40.5	42.2	21.90	21.92	21.36	886.95	887.76	901.39
Montana	39.4	40.2	40.0	14.97	15.40	15.55	589.82	619.08	622.00
Nebraska	42.2	39.3	39.8	15.16	15.73	15.26	639.75	618.19	607.35
Lincoln	42.7	41.9	40.6	16.01	15.78	15.38	683.63	661.18	624.43
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.8	38.7	38.6	18.30	18.45	18.17	764.94	677.12	701.36
Nevada	41.0	39.8	39.6	15.01	15.20	15.23	615.41	604.96	603.11
Las Vegas-Paradise	41.0	39.8	40.8	14.49	14.88	14.50	594.09	592.22	591.60
New Hampshire	40.3	42.6	42.0	15.54	15.95	16.25	626.26	679.47	682.50
Manchester	39.2	42.9	39.2	17.18	17.23	17.37	673.46	739.17	680.90
New Jersey	42.6	42.1	42.2	15.51	15.90	15.93	660.73	669.39	672.25
New Mexico	39.4	39.1	39.0	13.33	13.90	13.96	525.20	543.49	544.44
Albuquerque	40.6	38.6	38.9	15.95	15.74	15.74	647.57	607.56	612.29
New York	40.5	40.3	40.0	17.74	18.29	18.09	718.47	737.09	723.60
North Carolina	40.7	41.3	40.6	14.38	14.32	14.23	585.27	591.42	577.74
Asheville	42.5	42.5	43.1	14.72	15.14	15.39	625.60	643.45	663.31
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	41.1	39.9	40.7	15.75	16.19	15.66	647.33	645.98	637.36
Durham	41.3	43.2	42.1	16.28	16.54	16.61	672.36	714.53	699.28
Greensboro-High Point	39.7	38.5	37.7	14.37	14.56	14.51	570.49	560.56	547.03
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	39.2	38.0	38.1	13.39	13.48	13.55	524.89	512.24	489.16
Raleigh-Cary	38.3	37.2	36.4	13.22	13.85	13.96	506.33	515.22	508.14
Winston-Salem	39.1	41.0	38.5	17.05	17.84	17.70	666.66	731.44	681.45
North Dakota	39.0	40.6	39.8	14.58	15.14	17.63	568.62	614.68	701.67
Fargo	37.6	42.9	41.7	13.61	13.37	13.30	511.74	573.57	554.61
Ohio	42.6	41.6	40.8	19.12	19.34	19.39	814.51	804.54	791.11
Akron	41.5	41.1	40.2	15.16	15.31	15.41	629.14	629.24	619.48
Canton-Massillon	41.8	39.2	38.9	16.97	19.09	19.20	709.35	748.33	746.88
Cincinnati-Middletown	43.9	42.0	42.0	19.82	19.20	19.38	870.10	806.40	813.96
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.7	41.2	40.9	19.25	19.46	19.42	802.73	801.75	794.28
Columbus	41.6	40.1	41.0	19.45	19.15	19.45	809.12	767.92	797.45
Dayton	40.9	42.1	41.8	21.44	19.95	20.13	876.90	839.90	841.43
Toledo	43.8	42.9	40.5	22.22	22.75	21.96	973.24	975.98	889.38
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	45.7	45.3	40.8	26.26	28.06	27.42	1,200.08	1,271.12	1,118.74
Oklahoma	40.2	39.8	39.9	14.30	14.52	14.05	574.86	577.90	560.60
Oklahoma City	38.8	39.2	39.5	15.72	15.73	15.72	609.94	616.62	620.94
Tulsa	43.6	42.8	41.9	16.44	17.29	17.45	716.78	740.01	731.16
Oregon	39.7	40.8	41.2	15.53	15.59	16.03	616.54	636.07	660.44
Eugene-Springfield	41.0	41.0	41.2	14.89	14.80	14.81	610.49	606.80	610.17
Medford	42.8	40.9	41.3	15.33	16.08	15.90	656.12	657.67	656.67
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	39.4	41.5	41.4	16.03	16.39	16.49	631.58	680.19	682.69
Salem	39.4	39.7	39.5	14.82	12.88	12.65	583.91	511.34	499.68

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 ^P
Pennsylvania	40.2	40.7	40.8	\$15.24	\$15.25	\$15.26	\$612.65	\$620.68	\$622.61
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.7	40.9	40.9	14.95	15.39	15.30	608.47	629.45	625.77
Erie	43.7	44.5	44.5	16.37	16.45	16.55	715.37	732.03	736.48
Harrisburg-Carlisle	38.5	38.9	39.3	15.31	15.87	15.84	589.44	617.34	622.51
Lancaster	39.3	40.8	41.1	15.52	16.10	16.18	609.94	656.88	665.00
Pittsburgh	39.9	41.7	40.5	16.61	16.48	16.70	662.74	687.22	676.35
Reading	41.1	40.6	40.6	16.06	16.55	16.62	660.07	671.93	674.77
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	36.9	37.9	38.2	13.77	14.10	14.17	508.11	534.39	541.29
York-Hanover	41.5	41.5	41.2	15.63	15.35	15.40	648.65	637.03	634.48
Rhode Island	38.9	38.4	38.2	13.12	13.30	13.33	510.37	510.72	509.21
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.5	38.9	38.7	13.48	13.65	13.68	532.46	530.99	529.42
South Carolina	40.5	40.0	39.8	15.33	14.76	14.69	620.87	590.40	584.66
South Dakota	43.6	42.6	41.6	13.61	14.03	14.21	593.40	597.68	591.14
Tennessee	40.2	39.2	39.3	14.06	14.04	13.97	565.21	550.37	549.02
Chattanooga	41.0	41.3	41.2	12.47	13.00	12.98	511.27	536.90	534.78
Knoxville	39.2	39.1	39.8	15.17	15.55	15.55	594.66	620.52	618.89
Memphis	42.0	42.8	40.0	14.65	15.30	15.75	615.30	654.84	630.00
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	40.8	41.3	41.3	14.56	14.18	14.26	594.05	585.63	588.94
Texas	40.3	40.7	40.8	14.00	13.99	14.03	564.20	569.39	572.42
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.2	39.9	40.2	14.89	15.07	15.26	583.69	601.29	613.45
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	39.7	41.8	40.4	17.57	17.21	17.17	697.53	719.38	693.67
San Antonio	39.4	38.8	39.3	10.89	10.80	10.85	429.07	419.04	426.41
Utah	38.5	39.1	38.5	15.11	14.50	14.28	581.74	566.95	549.78
Ogden-Clearfield	40.1	39.9	40.4	14.83	13.90	13.90	594.68	554.61	561.56
Provo-Orem	40.2	49.3	44.6	13.64	13.69	13.36	548.33	674.92	595.86
Salt Lake City	37.5	38.3	39.8	15.61	16.41	15.11	565.38	626.50	601.38
Vermont	40.3	38.8	39.0	14.61	15.21	15.31	588.78	590.15	597.09
Burlington-South Burlington	38.4	39.4	39.2	15.17	16.48	16.56	582.53	649.31	649.15
Virginia	42.2	40.9	41.2	16.28	16.52	16.69	687.02	675.67	687.63
Lynchburg	45.5	46.9	46.2	15.97	17.25	17.05	726.64	809.03	787.71
Richmond	36.7	36.4	36.8	15.68	16.01	16.56	575.46	582.76	609.41
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	44.5	42.2	41.3	19.05	20.18	20.31	847.73	851.60	838.80
Washington	39.2	39.8	39.9	18.85	19.26	19.97	738.92	766.55	796.80
West Virginia	41.7	42.0	41.7	16.91	17.30	17.28	705.15	726.60	720.58
Huntington-Ashland	43.1	43.6	42.8	17.08	18.07	18.05	736.15	787.85	772.54
Wisconsin	40.8	40.6	41.3	16.42	16.43	16.27	669.94	667.06	671.95
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	41.0	39.4	40.3	17.50	17.54	17.31	717.50	691.08	697.59
Wyoming	40.9	42.2	40.9	16.52	17.35	17.44	675.67	732.17	713.30
Puerto Rico	42.0	42.4	41.8	11.23	11.20	11.19	471.66	474.88	467.74
Virgin Islands	47.1	45.5	41.8	24.44	23.01	21.50	1,151.12	1,046.96	898.70

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lau.msna.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment*

and *Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Stebensburg, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P	Dec. 2004	Nov. 2005	Dec. 2005 P
California	40.3	40.0	39.9	\$15.60	\$15.73	\$15.89	\$628.68	\$629.20	\$634.01
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.2	41.1	41.3	14.09	14.36	14.43	580.51	590.20	595.96
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	41.1	41.2	41.4	13.98	14.27	14.33	574.58	587.92	593.26
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	41.6	40.8	41.0	14.40	14.62	14.71	599.04	596.50	603.11
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.7	40.2	41.3	17.73	17.68	17.77	703.88	710.74	733.90
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	39.9	41.2	42.4	18.62	18.39	18.53	742.94	757.67	785.67
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.2	38.3	39.3	15.89	16.14	16.14	622.89	618.16	634.30
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	38.3	39.7	39.6	17.25	16.95	17.10	660.68	672.92	677.16
Illinois	41.7	41.2	41.3	15.71	15.73	15.79	655.11	648.08	652.13
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.7	41.0	41.0	16.35	16.13	16.15	681.80	661.33	662.15
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.7	41.0	41.1	15.64	15.61	15.64	652.19	640.01	642.80
Gary ²	44.3	41.5	41.6	23.64	22.91	22.86	1,047.25	950.77	950.98
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.0	40.5	40.5	15.39	15.47	15.53	615.60	626.54	628.97
Massachusetts	41.9	41.3	41.1	17.38	17.74	17.84	728.22	732.66	733.22
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	41.9	40.0	41.2	18.82	18.88	18.90	788.56	755.20	778.68
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	42.4	39.2	40.0	18.02	18.05	18.04	764.05	707.56	721.60
Nashua ¹	43.2	45.1	44.9	15.99	17.25	17.44	690.77	777.98	783.06
Michigan	43.2	42.2	42.9	21.89	21.72	22.02	945.65	916.58	944.66
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	44.6	42.7	43.8	25.21	24.83	25.64	1,124.37	1,060.24	1,123.03
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	44.6	43.2	44.2	25.61	25.78	26.69	1,142.21	1,113.70	1,179.70
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	44.5	42.4	43.6	24.97	24.27	24.99	1,111.17	1,029.05	1,089.56
Pennsylvania	40.2	40.7	40.8	15.24	15.25	15.26	612.65	620.66	622.61
Philadelphia	40.9	40.5	40.9	16.62	16.68	16.84	679.76	675.54	688.76
Wilmington ²	40.1	40.8	40.8	20.67	21.00	20.69	828.87	856.80	844.15
Texas	40.3	40.7	40.8	14.00	13.99	14.03	564.20	569.39	572.42
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.2	39.9	40.2	14.89	15.07	15.26	583.69	601.29	613.45
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.9	38.2	38.3	13.64	13.58	13.62	516.96	518.76	521.65
Fort Worth-Arlington	41.9	43.5	43.8	17.23	17.66	17.92	721.94	768.21	784.90

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February

18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lauusmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,648.3	27,575.0	27,613.4	27,580.5	27,689.3	27,725.0	27,599.5	27,695.0	27,660.4	27,890.6	27,895.4	27,852.7	27,901.1
Employed	26,266.9	26,277.7	26,264.6	26,262.5	26,404.0	26,415.0	26,303.3	26,349.7	26,370.0	26,515.8	26,590.2	26,450.6	26,543.3
Unemployed	1,381.4	1,297.3	1,348.8	1,318.0	1,285.3	1,310.0	1,296.2	1,345.3	1,290.4	1,374.8	1,305.2	1,402.1	1,357.8
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.9
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,496.9	7,493.2	7,500.3	7,512.8	7,546.9	7,551.5	7,529.0	7,547.4	7,555.1	7,594.1	7,589.9	7,610.7	7,618.9
Employed	7,172.9	7,158.9	7,152.2	7,159.7	7,201.4	7,196.4	7,179.7	7,188.7	7,210.8	7,222.7	7,223.7	7,248.6	7,263.4
Unemployed	323.9	334.3	348.1	353.1	345.5	355.2	349.3	358.7	344.4	371.4	366.2	362.1	355.5
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,151.4	20,081.8	20,113.1	20,067.7	20,142.4	20,173.4	20,070.6	20,147.6	20,105.3	20,296.5	20,305.5	20,242.0	20,282.2
Employed	19,093.9	19,118.8	19,112.3	19,102.8	19,202.6	19,218.6	19,123.6	19,161.0	19,159.3	19,293.1	19,366.5	19,202.0	19,279.9
Unemployed	1,057.5	963.1	1,000.8	964.9	939.8	954.8	947.0	986.6	946.1	1,003.4	939.0	1,040.0	1,002.3
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.9
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	52,103.6	52,247.6	52,364.9	52,312.1	52,571.9	52,658.0	52,533.3	52,673.9	52,865.1	52,920.1	53,055.4	53,057.4	52,925.0
Employed	49,335.6	49,570.5	49,612.4	49,673.8	49,938.8	50,013.0	49,958.5	50,117.3	50,338.9	50,170.8	50,307.9	50,299.6	50,401.4
Unemployed	2,768.0	2,677.0	2,752.4	2,638.3	2,633.1	2,645.0	2,574.8	2,556.6	2,526.2	2,749.3	2,747.5	2,757.8	2,523.6
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	27,510.3	27,570.6	27,648.0	27,654.8	27,809.5	27,868.2	27,862.1	27,964.9	28,051.2	28,162.2	28,257.5	28,278.1	28,274.4
Employed	26,154.6	26,298.6	26,317.8	26,362.1	26,519.3	26,590.8	26,580.6	26,672.8	26,795.7	26,868.5	26,989.2	26,997.2	27,069.7
Unemployed	1,355.7	1,272.1	1,330.2	1,292.7	1,290.2	1,277.4	1,281.5	1,292.1	1,255.4	1,293.8	1,268.3	1,281.0	1,204.7
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,362.7	8,390.7	8,414.6	8,382.5	8,391.0	8,391.9	8,341.4	8,336.4	8,375.2	8,389.1	8,421.9	8,392.1	8,393.6
Employed	7,899.4	7,912.4	7,929.8	7,912.8	7,922.8	7,907.5	7,859.8	7,889.3	7,940.8	7,906.9	7,922.5	7,896.3	7,906.6
Unemployed	463.4	478.3	484.8	469.7	468.3	484.4	481.6	447.1	434.3	482.2	499.4	495.8	487.0
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,230.6	16,286.2	16,302.2	16,274.9	16,371.4	16,397.9	16,329.8	16,372.6	16,438.8	16,368.8	16,376.0	16,387.2	16,256.9
Employed	15,281.6	15,359.5	15,364.9	15,398.9	15,496.7	15,514.7	15,518.1	15,555.2	15,602.3	15,395.4	15,396.3	15,406.2	15,425.0
Unemployed	949.0	926.7	937.4	875.9	874.6	883.3	811.8	817.4	836.4	973.3	979.8	981.1	831.9
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.1
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,504.9	34,539.7	34,630.8	34,595.6	34,742.8	34,688.4	34,493.2	34,485.5	34,532.2	34,695.3	34,644.0	34,758.5	34,748.0
Employed	32,562.8	32,613.8	32,624.2	32,656.7	32,822.0	32,762.8	32,606.2	32,599.4	32,697.6	32,833.8	32,844.1	32,910.7	32,879.5
Unemployed	1,942.1	1,925.9	2,006.6	1,938.8	1,920.8	1,925.6	1,887.1	1,886.0	1,834.7	1,861.5	1,799.9	1,847.8	1,868.5
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,647.2	23,693.6	23,757.1	23,719.4	23,857.3	23,798.8	23,650.7	23,624.1	23,718.0	23,856.2	23,789.0	23,878.3	23,859.2
Employed	22,230.5	22,303.5	22,283.6	22,311.2	22,441.8	22,392.3	22,255.2	22,231.8	22,342.2	22,473.1	22,465.6	22,541.2	22,483.7
Unemployed	1,416.7	1,390.1	1,473.5	1,408.2	1,415.5	1,406.6	1,395.5	1,392.3	1,375.8	1,383.1	1,323.4	1,337.0	1,375.5
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,857.7	10,846.2	10,873.7	10,876.1	10,885.5	10,889.6	10,842.5	10,861.3	10,814.2	10,839.1	10,854.9	10,880.2	10,888.8
Employed	10,332.2	10,310.3	10,340.6	10,345.6	10,380.2	10,370.6	10,350.9	10,367.6	10,355.4	10,360.7	10,378.4	10,369.4	10,395.8
Unemployed	525.4	535.9	533.1	530.6	505.3	519.0	491.6	493.7	458.8	478.5	476.5	510.7	493.0
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	33,846.7	33,844.6	34,036.4	33,962.7	34,158.1	34,170.9	34,188.5	34,206.1	34,336.1	34,382.7	34,475.6	34,470.4	34,534.9
Employed	31,963.1	32,025.3	32,189.6	32,206.9	32,358.0	32,373.9	32,428.4	32,434.0	32,585.4	32,605.5	32,726.8	32,720.3	32,855.2
Unemployed	1,883.7	1,819.2	1,846.8	1,755.7	1,800.1	1,796.9	1,760.2	1,772.1	1,750.7	1,777.2	1,748.9	1,750.2	1,679.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,130.7	10,154.0	10,198.4	10,220.6	10,290.6	10,270.2	10,279.5	10,273.0	10,283.7	10,313.8	10,329.6	10,333.7	10,335.6
Employed	9,651.9	9,698.4	9,731.3	9,734.9	9,790.0	9,773.4	9,805.0	9,771.8	9,811.1	9,814.1	9,849.1	9,860.4	9,896.3
Unemployed	478.8	455.6	467.1	485.7	500.6	496.8	474.4	501.3	472.7	499.8	480.5	473.4	439.4
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,716.0	23,690.5	23,838.0	23,742.1	23,867.4	23,900.7	23,909.1	23,933.0	24,052.4	24,068.9	24,146.0	24,136.7	24,199.3
Employed	22,311.2	22,327.0	22,458.3	22,472.0	22,568.0	22,600.5	22,623.4	22,662.2	22,774.3	22,791.5	22,877.6	22,859.9	22,958.9
Unemployed	1,404.9	1,363.6	1,379.7	1,270.0	1,299.5	1,300.1	1,285.7	1,270.8	1,278.0	1,277.4	1,268.4	1,276.8	1,240.4
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,156.2	2,160.9	2,161.7	2,153.2	2,143.5	2,143.0	2,131.5	2,130.8	2,145.1	2,172.3	2,181.5	2,163.1	2,161.7
Employed	2,041.3	2,047.3	2,049.3	2,051.3	2,049.1	2,048.1	2,036.9	2,045.5	2,063.5	2,083.8	2,082.5	2,085.4	2,085.6
Unemployed	114.9	113.6	112.4	101.8	94.4	95.0	94.6	85.3	81.6	88.6	98.9	77.7	76.1
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.5
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	334.2	334.5	336.4	336.8	339.7	338.9	340.4	340.7	341.2	344.4	344.6	344.1	344.7
Employed	308.9	310.0	312.2	314.5	317.0	317.3	318.8	318.4	318.8	321.0	321.0	320.1	320.9
Unemployed	25.3	24.5	24.2	22.3	22.6	21.6	21.6	22.3	22.3	23.5	23.6	24.1	23.9
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,796.7	2,801.8	2,804.0	2,810.7	2,834.9	2,816.3	2,821.9	2,828.2	2,837.6	2,847.6	2,853.4	2,855.1	2,855.0
Employed	2,670.9	2,684.9	2,680.0	2,679.2	2,694.4	2,681.1	2,697.6	2,690.6	2,708.0	2,704.1	2,714.4	2,717.8	2,723.9
Unemployed	125.8	116.9	124.0	131.6	140.5	135.1	124.3	137.7	129.6	143.5	139.0	137.3	131.2
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,321.5	1,319.5	1,325.7	1,327.8	1,338.9	1,345.6	1,343.5	1,353.9	1,354.1	1,358.6	1,368.3	1,375.4	1,369.4
Employed	1,248.2	1,248.8	1,252.6	1,259.4	1,272.9	1,278.0	1,278.5	1,288.2	1,285.7	1,289.5	1,301.1	1,309.8	1,307.7
Unemployed	73.4	70.6	73.0	68.5	66.0	67.7	65.0	65.7	68.3	69.2	67.1	65.6	61.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.5
California													
Civilian labor force	17,630.4	17,610.3	17,742.3	17,656.8	17,746.9	17,783.8	17,811.2	17,800.1	17,891.4	17,903.9	17,974.3	17,946.6	18,038.1
Employed	16,579.7	16,590.1	16,717.5	16,699.1	16,791.6	16,834.8	16,845.2	16,882.5	16,958.1	16,983.3	17,037.9	17,003.2	17,117.5
Unemployed	1,050.6	1,020.2	1,024.8	957.7	955.3	949.0	965.9	917.7	933.2	920.5	936.4	943.4	920.5
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,544.0	2,537.8	2,542.8	2,543.8	2,559.0	2,560.4	2,549.4	2,535.6	2,532.3	2,542.5	2,539.3	2,539.0	2,544.6
Employed	2,407.2	2,416.1	2,418.7	2,413.1	2,424.6	2,425.2	2,422.7	2,402.3	2,405.1	2,409.2	2,413.7	2,412.9	2,426.4
Unemployed	136.9	121.7	124.1	130.8	134.4	135.2	126.7	133.3	127.2	133.3	125.6	126.1	118.1
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,791.5	1,782.3	1,776.7	1,789.6	1,808.0	1,812.9	1,800.5	1,802.0	1,813.7	1,822.1	1,821.3	1,824.4	1,829.2
Employed	1,711.6	1,698.3	1,691.4	1,701.6	1,719.7	1,716.1	1,708.6	1,709.3	1,716.4	1,725.7	1,724.5	1,730.6	1,741.8
Unemployed	79.9	84.0	85.3	88.0	88.3	96.8	92.0	92.7	97.4	96.5	96.8	93.8	87.4
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	424.0	426.6	426.3	426.9	429.4	432.2	431.5	433.7	435.4	439.0	440.9	442.1	443.9
Employed	406.4	408.5	409.0	410.2	412.8	414.6	413.8	415.7	418.1	420.9	422.4	422.9	424.2
Unemployed	17.6	18.1	17.3	16.7	16.6	17.6	17.7	17.9	17.4	18.1	18.6	19.2	19.7
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	302.7	305.6	306.3	303.4	303.2	298.8	298.4	299.4	299.7	299.6	296.0	294.2	294.5
Employed	276.0	280.7	281.3	279.7	279.8	275.1	276.2	279.2	280.6	281.1	277.9	276.2	276.8
Unemployed	26.7	24.9	25.0	23.6	23.4	23.7	22.3	20.2	19.1	18.5	18.0	18.0	17.7
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,480.8	8,512.0	8,564.6	8,560.9	8,622.3	8,653.3	8,643.8	8,677.6	8,702.7	8,729.1	8,764.0	8,787.1	8,765.5
Employed	8,090.3	8,141.4	8,173.2	8,185.9	8,258.9	8,302.3	8,300.7	8,340.7	8,390.7	8,419.9	8,461.2	8,469.2	8,476.5
Unemployed	390.5	370.6	391.4	375.0	363.3	351.0	343.0	336.9	312.1	309.2	302.8	317.9	289.1
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,422.1	4,444.5	4,448.7	4,456.7	4,470.0	4,487.1	4,481.2	4,503.7	4,514.6	4,550.6	4,552.9	4,568.0	4,562.7
Employed	4,209.4	4,231.6	4,220.9	4,235.2	4,246.7	4,253.3	4,245.9	4,266.1	4,284.6	4,300.6	4,311.5	4,321.8	4,326.2
Unemployed	212.7	212.9	227.8	221.5	223.3	233.8	235.2	237.7	230.0	250.0	241.4	246.2	236.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	618.3	621.4	627.8	626.2	630.9	625.2	630.3	634.2	636.3	643.8	647.9	649.0	650.1
Employed	599.5	603.2	609.1	608.8	612.5	608.3	613.3	617.1	619.6	626.1	630.3	630.8	632.3
Unemployed	18.8	18.3	18.7	17.4	18.4	16.9	16.9	17.2	16.7	17.6	17.6	18.2	17.8
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	707.2	714.9	724.2	725.4	728.6	728.4	734.6	736.9	735.9	734.7	737.4	738.1	737.3
Employed	676.2	684.2	694.3	694.9	699.7	699.6	705.6	706.2	708.2	708.4	710.7	711.1	712.5
Unemployed	31.0	30.6	29.9	30.5	28.9	28.7	29.0	30.7	27.7	26.4	26.7	27.0	24.8
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,409.2	6,456.3	6,465.4	6,449.0	6,495.1	6,479.6	6,442.9	6,430.8	6,471.7	6,508.7	6,492.5	6,512.9	6,497.8
Employed	6,022.8	6,095.8	6,082.7	6,086.2	6,111.1	6,102.4	6,055.7	6,044.1	6,099.6	6,129.4	6,137.2	6,170.3	6,142.0
Unemployed	386.4	360.5	382.7	362.8	384.0	377.3	387.2	386.6	372.1	379.3	355.3	342.6	355.9
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.5
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,171.1	3,184.0	3,202.2	3,207.0	3,217.1	3,200.4	3,187.4	3,188.0	3,196.4	3,224.9	3,217.3	3,238.5	3,231.4
Employed	3,007.6	3,010.6	3,018.2	3,027.8	3,044.7	3,048.0	3,024.1	3,016.1	3,025.2	3,052.1	3,042.5	3,067.2	3,055.0
Unemployed	163.5	173.4	184.1	179.2	172.4	152.4	163.3	171.9	171.2	172.8	174.8	171.3	176.4
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,628.0	1,624.1	1,636.4	1,643.1	1,645.3	1,639.9	1,638.3	1,650.7	1,645.8	1,651.5	1,651.6	1,666.2	1,655.4
Employed	1,546.1	1,541.8	1,553.4	1,559.8	1,572.0	1,561.6	1,562.8	1,575.3	1,575.2	1,576.1	1,577.5	1,586.7	1,581.3
Unemployed	81.9	82.3	83.1	83.3	73.3	78.3	75.5	75.4	70.5	75.4	74.1	79.5	74.1
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,468.3	1,465.1	1,464.4	1,465.6	1,471.6	1,472.3	1,463.1	1,468.7	1,460.9	1,466.3	1,468.7	1,468.0	1,471.7
Employed	1,390.8	1,388.2	1,384.9	1,386.7	1,395.4	1,393.9	1,387.4	1,391.3	1,386.8	1,391.5	1,394.9	1,391.5	1,400.0
Unemployed	77.5	76.9	79.5	78.9	76.2	78.3	75.7	77.4	74.1	74.8	73.8	76.5	71.7
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.9
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,967.7	1,972.5	1,980.8	1,983.3	1,993.7	1,991.9	1,989.1	1,996.0	1,991.5	2,012.5	2,023.9	2,016.9	2,017.0
Employed	1,875.8	1,874.8	1,878.0	1,878.3	1,882.7	1,877.7	1,874.8	1,877.4	1,884.8	1,897.3	1,899.9	1,892.4	1,889.8
Unemployed	91.9	97.7	102.7	105.0	111.0	114.1	114.3	118.6	106.7	115.2	124.0	124.5	127.2
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.3
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,069.9	2,091.4	2,094.3	2,081.6	2,101.0	2,110.6	2,113.4	2,102.1	2,121.6	2,006.0	1,967.6	1,947.0	1,834.9
Employed	1,952.0	1,971.9	1,968.9	1,971.8	1,993.0	1,995.7	1,998.5	1,985.3	1,999.1	1,777.6	1,731.9	1,710.5	1,718.1
Unemployed	117.9	119.5	125.3	109.9	108.0	114.9	114.9	116.8	122.5	228.4	235.6	236.5	116.8
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	11.4	12.0	12.1	6.4
Maine													
Civilian labor force	702.9	700.9	701.4	701.7	705.7	708.9	707.0	710.4	712.4	717.2	719.4	721.1	720.6
Employed	670.3	670.4	669.1	668.9	672.5	673.1	674.0	675.3	676.8	678.2	682.0	685.3	686.0
Unemployed	32.7	30.6	32.3	32.7	33.3	35.7	33.0	35.2	35.6	39.0	37.4	35.7	34.6
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,884.7	2,893.0	2,896.3	2,899.4	2,915.2	2,935.7	2,932.1	2,930.4	2,950.9	2,949.3	2,967.1	2,957.3	2,972.2
Employed	2,765.3	2,773.7	2,775.5	2,776.0	2,790.9	2,810.9	2,807.6	2,802.9	2,821.2	2,827.2	2,846.2	2,833.6	2,856.3
Unemployed	119.4	119.3	120.8	123.4	124.3	124.8	124.6	127.5	129.8	122.0	120.9	123.7	115.9
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,385.1	3,371.3	3,377.0	3,369.6	3,377.5	3,373.8	3,367.4	3,376.8	3,365.3	3,381.3	3,378.8	3,388.2	3,383.6
Employed	3,225.2	3,210.9	3,212.5	3,204.8	3,219.7	3,213.0	3,209.2	3,217.4	3,222.8	3,219.5	3,217.8	3,223.4	3,218.4
Unemployed	159.9	160.4	164.5	164.8	157.8	160.7	158.2	159.3	142.5	161.8	161.0	164.8	165.2
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,092.9	5,086.9	5,110.6	5,099.4	5,142.4	5,129.4	5,087.1	5,099.5	5,106.1	5,126.9	5,100.9	5,134.5	5,138.8
Employed	4,708.5	4,727.9	4,730.0	4,745.8	4,780.7	4,766.1	4,742.0	4,743.1	4,761.6	4,793.9	4,792.1	4,796.9	4,794.7
Unemployed	384.5	359.0	380.6	353.6	361.7	363.3	345.1	356.5	344.5	332.9	308.7	337.5	344.1
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.7
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,966.3	2,963.5	2,967.4	2,970.4	2,970.5	2,975.3	2,957.1	2,948.1	2,943.2	2,939.8	2,936.0	2,938.1	2,949.4
Employed	2,831.0	2,834.4	2,842.8	2,840.0	2,851.7	2,848.7	2,846.9	2,841.7	2,834.1	2,825.5	2,828.4	2,819.2	2,827.3
Unemployed	135.3	129.1	124.6	130.4	118.8	126.7	110.2	106.4	109.1	114.3	107.6	118.9	122.1
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,337.3	1,345.3	1,343.4	1,343.7	1,343.3	1,349.6	1,343.6	1,340.3	1,347.8	1,307.2	1,297.0	1,295.1	1,293.4
Employed	1,248.3	1,250.0	1,251.9	1,249.5	1,252.1	1,253.5	1,248.8	1,253.6	1,255.0	1,173.0	1,184.4	1,165.1	1,165.7
Unemployed	89.0	95.2	91.5	94.1	91.2	96.1	94.9	86.7	92.9	134.2	112.5	130.1	127.7
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.9	10.3	8.7	10.0	9.9
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,040.3	3,024.2	3,024.2	3,016.9	3,023.6	3,031.3	3,017.3	3,026.7	3,007.3	3,019.5	3,029.6	3,037.7	3,037.6
Employed	2,866.5	2,842.0	2,849.7	2,844.0	2,854.6	2,860.5	2,855.1	2,857.4	2,869.2	2,872.1	2,877.2	2,867.0	2,882.1
Unemployed	173.9	182.2	174.4	172.9	169.0	170.8	162.2	169.3	138.0	147.4	152.4	170.7	155.5
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.1
Montana													
Civilian labor force	488.0	487.9	488.7	490.2	490.6	491.3	492.9	491.2	492.3	493.7	493.7	496.6	495.2
Employed	466.8	466.5	466.5	467.6	469.1	469.3	471.2	469.8	470.3	471.4	472.2	475.2	476.8
Unemployed	21.3	21.4	22.2	22.7	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.4	22.0	22.3	21.5	21.4	18.4
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.7
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	988.0	983.9	990.9	990.1	988.9	986.9	982.0	984.5	978.7	985.4	983.0	982.9	982.1
Employed	950.4	944.8	952.5	950.9	950.3	947.2	944.8	945.0	940.3	946.4	947.1	945.1	945.7
Unemployed	37.6	39.0	38.4	39.2	38.6	39.7	37.2	39.5	38.4	39.1	35.8	37.8	36.3
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,190.0	1,194.8	1,202.4	1,207.9	1,217.3	1,212.9	1,216.1	1,213.9	1,221.7	1,227.9	1,233.6	1,236.7	1,235.5
Employed	1,142.5	1,147.6	1,155.3	1,160.5	1,168.8	1,164.2	1,167.9	1,163.5	1,171.8	1,175.8	1,183.0	1,185.7	1,189.1
Unemployed	47.5	47.1	47.2	47.4	48.4	48.7	48.2	50.4	49.9	52.1	50.5	51.0	46.4
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	725.5	726.6	727.2	729.6	733.8	734.7	733.7	734.8	740.6	741.8	740.6	740.4	739.5
Employed	700.9	701.6	699.6	702.5	708.7	708.3	707.7	708.5	714.5	712.8	711.6	712.3	713.5
Unemployed	24.5	25.0	27.7	27.1	25.1	26.4	26.0	26.3	26.1	28.9	29.1	28.0	26.0
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,389.6	4,390.1	4,398.5	4,396.3	4,413.5	4,406.4	4,415.3	4,434.8	4,441.8	4,484.5	4,500.7	4,497.9	4,507.8
Employed	4,203.6	4,217.9	4,205.6	4,207.7	4,230.2	4,232.2	4,237.6	4,253.5	4,255.1	4,287.2	4,324.7	4,292.2	4,295.0
Unemployed	186.0	172.2	192.8	188.5	183.2	173.2	177.7	181.3	186.7	197.2	176.1	205.8	212.8
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.7
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	919.5	922.0	930.0	935.2	942.0	940.0	939.8	940.0	938.1	940.2	941.4	941.7	941.3
Employed	868.4	873.5	877.7	880.0	885.2	884.0	885.9	883.8	888.4	888.0	890.9	893.2	896.2
Unemployed	51.1	48.5	52.4	55.2	56.8	56.0	53.9	56.2	49.7	52.2	50.4	48.5	45.1
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,392.8	9,357.3	9,386.3	9,331.8	9,410.2	9,423.7	9,366.7	9,396.3	9,361.6	9,492.7	9,474.9	9,434.6	9,473.1
Employed	8,871.4	8,887.8	8,907.9	8,899.6	8,953.2	8,949.9	8,907.5	8,918.6	8,918.5	8,990.0	9,015.7	8,922.1	8,986.0
Unemployed	521.4	469.4	478.4	432.2	457.0	473.8	459.2	477.7	443.0	502.7	459.1	512.5	487.1
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,264.2	4,284.5	4,281.5	4,286.1	4,301.9	4,308.3	4,308.5	4,342.0	4,339.6	4,346.6	4,365.4	4,350.3	4,357.0
Employed	4,037.0	4,069.4	4,050.0	4,065.3	4,073.0	4,089.2	4,078.6	4,095.6	4,096.9	4,106.7	4,131.9	4,124.0	4,141.8
Unemployed	227.2	215.1	231.5	220.8	228.9	219.2	229.8	246.4	242.6	240.0	233.6	226.3	215.2
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	356.6	354.9	356.6	356.2	356.0	355.4	354.2	355.1	354.2	355.5	357.6	357.4	357.6
Employed	343.9	343.3	344.6	344.5	344.5	342.9	342.0	342.7	342.3	342.5	345.2	345.2	345.7
Unemployed	12.7	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.5	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.9	12.9	12.4	12.1	11.9
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,887.1	5,890.9	5,918.7	5,923.9	5,947.9	5,930.3	5,898.8	5,881.3	5,913.8	5,940.7	5,924.5	5,930.2	5,923.7
Employed	5,529.8	5,542.5	5,539.3	5,550.0	5,585.2	5,567.4	5,535.8	5,544.2	5,562.5	5,587.3	5,577.9	5,590.5	5,576.7
Unemployed	357.3	348.3	379.4	373.9	362.7	362.8	362.9	337.1	351.3	353.4	346.6	339.7	346.9
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,711.3	1,720.3	1,723.7	1,720.1	1,725.5	1,722.9	1,721.9	1,723.6	1,736.8	1,738.1	1,737.0	1,737.6	1,738.6
Employed	1,635.0	1,640.4	1,649.9	1,644.1	1,648.2	1,644.7	1,647.1	1,648.3	1,660.9	1,661.3	1,662.0	1,665.7	1,666.9
Unemployed	76.3	79.8	73.8	76.0	77.3	78.1	74.8	75.2	76.0	76.8	75.0	71.9	71.7
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,858.4	1,852.0	1,866.5	1,863.1	1,873.3	1,865.1	1,864.1	1,866.6	1,866.1	1,865.8	1,871.6	1,861.2	1,861.1
Employed	1,728.2	1,734.5	1,745.0	1,748.9	1,751.4	1,745.5	1,743.0	1,743.7	1,742.3	1,750.2	1,761.1	1,754.7	1,754.5
Unemployed	130.2	117.5	121.5	114.2	121.9	119.6	121.1	122.9	123.9	115.6	110.5	106.5	106.6
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,325.7	6,337.6	6,333.5	6,336.0	6,329.2	6,350.0	6,286.7	6,312.9	6,290.3	6,341.2	6,314.3	6,309.6	6,306.1
Employed	5,968.2	6,013.5	6,000.2	5,993.2	6,016.8	6,045.0	5,972.6	5,987.8	5,976.9	6,028.9	6,020.9	5,989.4	5,998.7
Unemployed	357.5	324.1	333.3	342.8	312.4	305.0	313.9	325.1	313.4	312.3	293.4	320.3	307.3
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.9
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	560.1	558.5	561.7	564.0	567.6	570.7	569.0	570.8	573.6	579.3	576.7	580.2	580.6
Employed	533.4	533.9	536.9	538.7	541.0	544.8	541.7	541.6	544.0	546.1	545.4	550.0	550.4
Unemployed	26.7	24.6	24.8	25.4	26.6	25.9	27.3	29.2	29.5	33.2	31.3	30.2	30.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,061.6	2,072.0	2,076.1	2,070.7	2,072.5	2,068.7	2,062.0	2,066.1	2,071.6	2,087.7	2,101.1	2,106.2	2,104.6
Employed	1,918.9	1,927.9	1,928.4	1,931.0	1,937.4	1,938.4	1,932.1	1,940.5	1,942.4	1,949.9	1,955.4	1,956.2	1,957.2
Unemployed	142.7	144.1	147.7	139.7	135.1	130.2	129.9	125.6	129.2	137.8	145.6	150.1	147.4
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.0
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	430.1	429.7	430.3	429.9	430.4	428.3	429.1	430.5	429.5	429.8	430.3	432.6	433.0
Employed	415.1	414.2	414.4	413.9	414.4	411.3	412.8	413.5	413.2	412.6	413.2	415.2	416.3
Unemployed	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.1	15.9	17.0	16.3	17.0	16.4	17.1	17.0	17.4	16.8
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,902.7	2,914.5	2,924.0	2,902.0	2,907.1	2,907.2	2,878.4	2,871.1	2,891.0	2,898.3	2,921.1	2,914.9	2,927.0
Employed	2,747.5	2,741.6	2,751.0	2,732.4	2,737.8	2,727.7	2,705.1	2,714.4	2,737.6	2,751.1	2,756.2	2,748.4	2,769.3
Unemployed	155.2	172.9	173.0	169.7	169.3	179.5	173.3	156.7	153.4	147.1	164.9	166.5	157.7
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.4
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,093.9	11,149.6	11,164.8	11,144.7	11,208.5	11,217.0	11,165.7	11,187.9	11,222.2	11,276.7	11,305.3	11,316.6	11,310.2
Employed	10,439.5	10,491.5	10,500.4	10,518.6	10,587.2	10,595.6	10,594.4	10,624.3	10,652.8	10,684.2	10,706.1	10,714.7	10,733.0
Unemployed	654.5	658.1	664.4	626.1	621.3	621.4	571.2	563.6	569.4	592.4	599.2	602.0	577.2
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,208.6	1,209.5	1,220.0	1,224.3	1,233.7	1,235.7	1,236.3	1,240.1	1,242.8	1,242.4	1,243.9	1,237.4	1,242.7
Employed	1,148.2	1,150.6	1,161.1	1,165.2	1,173.1	1,175.6	1,179.1	1,182.4	1,187.8	1,184.1	1,188.5	1,187.4	1,194.9
Unemployed	60.4	58.9	58.9	59.1	60.6	60.1	57.2	57.7	55.0	58.4	55.5	49.9	47.8
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.8
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	354.7	353.1	353.3	352.7	352.3	351.5	351.9	352.2	352.4	355.6	357.2	357.7	360.5
Employed	342.0	340.8	340.8	340.8	340.7	340.7	339.8	339.5	340.3	342.4	343.1	345.1	347.3
Unemployed	12.7	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.2	13.2	14.1	12.6	13.1
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.6
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,830.8	3,847.2	3,856.9	3,861.4	3,897.6	3,907.9	3,911.2	3,918.1	3,932.1	3,952.8	3,961.2	3,967.5	3,960.1
Employed	3,696.7	3,720.4	3,730.5	3,733.6	3,756.7	3,766.2	3,768.0	3,781.6	3,787.5	3,810.7	3,824.9	3,828.0	3,830.8
Unemployed	134.1	126.8	126.4	127.8	140.8	141.7	143.2	136.5	144.6	142.1	136.3	139.5	129.4
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,271.4	3,251.4	3,260.3	3,253.6	3,270.5	3,269.5	3,281.6	3,284.5	3,309.8	3,314.0	3,332.5	3,342.1	3,325.9
Employed	3,078.0	3,074.5	3,080.8	3,085.5	3,091.7	3,085.2	3,100.7	3,099.3	3,119.3	3,124.8	3,145.6	3,156.2	3,149.5
Unemployed	193.4	177.0	179.5	168.1	178.7	184.3	180.9	185.2	190.5	189.3	186.9	185.9	176.5
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	784.5	788.5	790.6	797.9	798.1	791.4	788.9	793.8	796.7	801.9	803.6	802.7	802.4
Employed	746.1	751.5	751.3	756.2	757.2	755.6	751.2	749.7	753.1	756.5	762.1	763.5	764.9
Unemployed	38.5	37.0	39.3	41.7	40.9	35.8	37.8	44.1	43.7	45.4	41.5	39.3	37.4
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.7
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,070.8	3,077.3	3,071.1	3,051.6	3,058.5	3,049.7	3,038.2	3,031.4	3,028.0	3,047.3	3,046.5	3,051.4	3,058.7
Employed	2,926.2	2,928.5	2,921.0	2,911.1	2,919.4	2,905.0	2,898.9	2,888.2	2,889.2	2,905.1	2,909.1	2,907.4	2,910.9
Unemployed	144.6	148.8	150.1	140.4	139.1	144.6	139.3	143.2	138.8	142.2	137.4	144.0	147.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	283.8	283.9	283.2	283.4	283.8	285.5	286.1	286.8	285.2	286.2	287.1	287.4	285.2
Employed	273.2	274.1	274.8	274.6	274.0	273.9	275.4	275.0	273.8	274.3	275.4	276.1	276.2
Unemployed	10.6	9.8	8.3	8.9	9.8	11.6	10.7	11.8	11.4	11.9	11.8	11.3	9.1
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.2
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,387.1	1,383.8	1,360.3	1,378.3	1,366.9	1,404.2	1,426.9	1,422.8	1,431.0	1,453.5	1,430.5	1,441.4	1,416.8
Employed	1,234.8	1,230.3	1,229.8	1,225.1	1,213.1	1,252.2	1,263.1	1,254.4	1,279.5	1,298.4	1,249.9	1,250.8	1,247.9
Unemployed	152.3	153.6	130.5	153.3	153.7	152.0	163.9	168.3	151.5	155.1	180.7	190.6	168.9
Unemployment rate	11.0	11.1	9.6	11.1	11.2	10.8	11.5	11.8	10.6	10.7	12.6	13.2	11.9

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Estimates for

the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
Alabama	2,167.1	2,171.0	2,163.4	2,164.5	116.5	74.2	111.7	69.2	5.4	3.4	5.2	3.2
Anniston-Oxford	54.8	54.5	54.6	54.1	3.1	1.9	2.9	1.8	5.6	3.5	5.3	3.3
Auburn-Opelika	63.7	64.0	63.6	63.1	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.6	4.1	2.7	3.9	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover	537.6	535.2	537.8	534.0	25.5	17.1	24.5	16.1	4.7	3.2	4.6	3.0
Decatur	71.6	72.5	71.9	72.5	4.2	2.6	3.9	2.4	5.8	3.6	5.5	3.3
Dothan	66.2	67.4	66.4	67.5	3.1	1.9	3.0	1.8	4.6	2.8	4.5	2.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.5	67.7	67.4	67.5	4.1	2.6	4.2	2.5	6.1	3.9	6.2	3.7
Gadsden	47.4	46.8	47.3	46.7	3.0	1.7	2.9	1.6	6.3	3.6	6.0	3.5
Huntsville	194.0	197.3	194.3	196.3	8.2	5.5	8.1	5.2	4.2	2.8	4.1	2.6
Mobile	184.3	184.5	183.6	183.9	11.2	7.1	10.5	6.4	6.1	3.8	5.7	3.5
Montgomery	168.6	171.9	167.7	171.2	9.1	5.9	8.7	5.5	5.4	3.4	5.2	3.2
Tuscaloosa	97.0	98.9	97.0	98.6	4.5	2.8	4.3	2.6	4.6	2.8	4.4	2.7
Alaska	331.6	341.2	331.6	341.3	24.2	23.2	25.3	23.9	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.0
Anchorage	182.8	188.6	183.9	189.1	11.0	10.6	11.2	10.8	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.7
Fairbanks	44.0	45.6	44.0	46.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	6.1	5.6	6.4	5.7
Arizona	2,804.5	2,859.5	2,797.4	2,852.7	121.9	130.8	115.5	121.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.2
Flagstaff	67.4	68.8	66.8	67.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,874.1	1,911.7	1,868.5	1,909.1	73.3	77.1	69.7	72.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8
Prescott	88.4	89.8	87.4	89.0	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.7
Tucson	445.3	450.0	445.4	449.4	18.1	19.8	17.4	18.4	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.1
Yuma	74.4	79.4	75.3	79.9	9.9	11.3	8.3	9.4	13.3	14.2	11.0	11.7
Arkansas	1,315.0	1,371.1	1,315.9	1,358.7	66.7	58.5	72.9	59.1	5.1	4.3	5.5	4.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	210.1	224.6	209.7	222.6	6.7	5.7	6.8	5.5	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.5
Fort Smith	133.3	138.1	133.0	136.9	6.2	5.3	6.3	5.7	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.2
Hot Springs	41.2	43.2	41.2	42.9	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.9	5.5	4.5	6.0	4.3
Jonesboro	56.0	59.0	55.9	58.3	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	4.8	3.9	5.3	4.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	324.4	339.5	326.3	337.7	15.0	13.3	15.9	12.9	4.6	3.9	4.9	3.8
Pine Bluff	46.3	47.7	46.5	47.5	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.0	7.1	6.3	7.8	6.3
California	17,668.6	17,942.0	17,626.4	17,992.9	1,032.2	923.9	996.6	870.0	5.8	5.1	5.7	4.8
Bakersfield	318.9	323.7	314.8	321.3	30.4	25.9	30.6	26.1	9.5	8.0	9.7	8.1
Chico	99.2	101.0	98.8	100.7	6.6	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.7	5.8
El Centro	60.3	64.5	60.0	63.4	10.9	10.4	9.7	8.5	18.1	16.2	16.1	13.4
Fresno	399.6	402.3	401.4	403.7	40.4	35.7	40.6	34.1	10.1	8.9	10.1	8.5
Hanford-Corcoran	54.1	55.1	54.5	55.2	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.7	10.0	8.8	9.8	8.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,464.6	6,563.5	6,461.3	6,604.3	366.0	303.1	349.5	304.4	5.7	4.6	5.4	4.6
Madera	62.1	63.1	62.7	63.5	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.5	8.5	7.2	8.4	7.1
Merced	99.6	101.0	99.6	101.1	9.8	9.2	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.1	10.5	9.5
Modesto	228.0	232.0	226.4	231.5	19.3	18.1	19.5	17.1	8.5	7.8	8.6	7.4
Napa	72.5	73.1	70.7	72.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	416.1	423.3	414.7	423.7	21.8	20.8	20.7	18.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.3
Redding	84.8	85.2	84.6	85.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.3	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,668.5	1,703.9	1,668.8	1,709.4	88.1	86.0	82.6	73.8	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,010.4	1,032.5	1,010.4	1,038.8	50.5	48.0	48.6	43.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.1
Salinas	212.4	213.4	202.6	204.3	15.1	14.0	20.8	18.7	7.1	6.5	10.3	9.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,502.1	1,531.5	1,503.7	1,537.2	66.0	65.6	61.1	55.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,192.7	2,226.4	2,188.0	2,234.2	113.0	103.7	103.4	89.0	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	852.1	854.7	846.4	854.2	50.3	45.4	47.3	39.3	5.9	5.3	5.6	4.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	131.2	133.0	130.4	132.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	216.1	219.4	212.3	217.9	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.0	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	146.1	148.9	144.3	147.9	9.8	8.8	10.7	9.3	6.7	5.9	7.4	6.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	259.1	260.0	256.9	259.2	11.6	11.1	11.0	9.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.8
Stockton	283.9	288.1	282.1	287.7	23.2	21.2	23.3	20.3	8.2	7.3	8.3	7.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	210.8	214.9	209.5	214.9	11.5	11.2	11.1	9.9	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.6
Visalia-Porterville	178.9	176.3	178.9	177.4	20.6	16.0	20.9	17.0	11.5	9.1	11.7	9.6
Yuba City	65.0	68.3	64.7	68.2	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	9.7	8.8	10.1	8.7
Colorado	2,542.2	2,540.3	2,540.3	2,538.6	131.1	122.2	133.3	114.5	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.5
Boulder	170.0	170.3	168.9	169.8	7.8	7.0	7.8	6.4	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.8
Colorado Springs	300.3	300.1	299.1	299.6	16.0	15.0	16.0	14.1	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.7
Denver-Aurora	1,317.7	1,303.4	1,312.8	1,302.1	69.9	64.2	71.0	60.3	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	165.3	165.6	163.7	164.5	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.1
Grand Junction	69.6	69.7	69.4	69.2	3.2	3.0	3.7	2.9	4.6	4.3	5.3	4.2
Greeley	109.6	112.2	108.4	110.6	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.6
Pueblo	69.6	69.7	69.3	69.8	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.2	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.0
Connecticut	1,787.4	1,820.1	1,776.7	1,819.2	75.4	87.2	69.1	77.8	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	455.0	463.1	451.9	462.9	17.7	20.6	15.9	18.0	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.9
Danbury	89.1	89.8	88.4	89.8	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	559.7	570.2	556.7	570.4	25.0	28.3	22.9	25.5	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.5
New Haven	298.2	303.9	295.7	302.7	12.6	14.8	11.4	13.1	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.3
Norwich-New London	145.4	148.6	145.0	149.2	5.5	6.8	5.1	6.2	3.8	4.6	3.5	4.1
Waterbury	98.5	101.1	97.8	101.0	5.3	6.3	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.2	5.1	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Delaware	425.6	442.9	424.8	443.6	15.6	17.1	16.2	17.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0
Dover	69.7	73.1	69.8	73.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.6
District of Columbia	300.6	292.1	302.1	292.4	26.5	17.4	27.1	17.2	8.8	6.0	9.0	5.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,818.8	2,898.1	2,813.5	2,895.7	103.0	94.9	100.3	84.2	3.7	3.3	3.6	2.9
Florida	8,493.0	8,785.5	8,488.3	8,741.6	393.7	312.4	379.0	260.6	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	251.8	264.9	253.8	264.9	9.7	7.2	9.2	6.0	3.9	2.7	3.6	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	233.2	239.5	233.3	237.8	10.6	8.0	10.4	6.8	4.5	3.3	4.4	2.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	93.6	98.5	93.3	98.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.3
Gainesville	130.6	134.5	129.8	133.1	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.2
Jacksonville	614.1	634.1	608.9	629.8	27.8	22.3	26.9	18.9	4.5	3.5	4.4	3.0
Lakeland	251.7	257.8	251.7	257.8	12.5	9.6	11.7	8.1	5.0	3.7	4.7	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,648.7	2,738.6	2,654.0	2,724.0	132.7	108.4	129.6	89.4	5.0	4.0	4.9	3.3
Naples-Marco Island	139.4	145.8	140.3	146.6	5.4	4.4	4.9	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.5	2.4
Ocala	118.7	122.4	118.2	121.6	5.1	4.2	5.0	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.2	2.9
Orlando	972.0	1,022.0	973.8	1,016.8	42.6	33.8	41.0	28.7	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	253.6	259.8	252.3	258.6	11.0	8.5	10.4	7.1	4.3	3.3	4.1	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	78.5	82.1	78.2	81.3	3.6	3.0	3.8	2.8	4.6	3.7	4.8	3.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	200.0	204.2	199.2	202.8	10.4	7.0	9.6	5.8	5.2	3.4	4.8	2.9
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	169.5	173.0	168.9	172.3	10.2	6.9	9.0	5.7	6.0	4.0	5.3	3.3
Punta Gorda	62.0	63.2	61.7	63.1	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7	5.5	3.3	5.0	2.7
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	304.8	315.5	304.5	315.4	11.8	9.1	11.0	7.5	3.9	2.9	3.6	2.4
Tallahassee	175.7	180.3	173.9	178.1	6.5	5.5	6.4	4.6	3.7	3.0	3.7	2.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,276.2	1,320.3	1,273.2	1,309.1	56.3	45.8	55.0	38.6	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.9
Vero Beach	56.9	56.5	56.8	56.2	4.2	2.3	3.6	1.8	7.4	4.0	6.2	3.3
Georgia	4,435.4	4,575.7	4,449.9	4,573.7	206.1	236.9	211.2	224.6	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.9
Albany	73.2	74.1	73.6	74.1	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.2	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.7
Athens-Clarke County	96.1	99.3	96.1	98.9	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,485.0	2,568.4	2,492.4	2,566.7	113.9	135.2	117.2	127.0	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.9
Augusta-Richmond County	246.5	255.0	246.5	253.6	13.9	16.8	13.6	15.1	5.7	6.6	5.5	6.0
Brunswick	50.3	52.2	50.6	52.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.1
Columbus	123.8	127.2	123.5	127.3	6.8	7.5	6.3	7.0	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.5
Dalton	64.2	65.8	64.2	65.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7
Gainesville	79.0	81.4	79.2	81.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	27.1	28.5	27.2	28.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.0
Macon	107.2	109.5	107.4	109.5	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.2
Rome	49.4	49.7	49.5	49.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.4
Savannah	157.1	163.6	157.9	164.4	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0
Valdosta	62.0	63.7	62.1	63.7	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.1
Warner Robins	59.8	63.1	59.9	62.8	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.4
Hawaii	619.1	649.3	620.0	650.0	18.8	18.3	16.9	15.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4
Honolulu	433.9	456.5	435.2	457.2	13.0	12.7	11.6	10.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4
Idaho	705.6	736.3	705.9	734.7	29.2	25.1	30.8	24.6	4.1	3.4	4.4	3.3
Boise City-Nampa	269.6	281.9	270.7	281.4	10.4	8.9	10.2	7.9	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.8
Coeur d'Alene	64.3	68.9	64.5	69.0	3.0	2.4	3.4	2.8	4.6	3.5	5.3	4.0
Idaho Falls	57.2	59.7	57.2	59.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.4
Lewiston	28.7	28.9	28.8	28.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	5.4	4.5	5.6	4.4
Pocatello	44.2	45.4	44.1	45.4	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	4.2	3.3	4.5	3.3
Illinois	6,431.0	6,515.4	6,405.4	6,481.4	374.2	320.6	367.1	342.0	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.3
Bloomington-Normal	85.5	88.6	85.2	88.8	4.2	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.9	3.3	4.9	3.6
Champaign-Urbana	117.4	121.9	116.3	121.8	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,748.8	4,771.3	4,735.4	4,731.3	271.6	241.5	261.4	254.7	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.4
Danville	37.8	38.4	37.5	38.7	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	7.7	5.4	7.8	5.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	194.9	200.8	194.5	200.1	10.3	9.2	10.7	9.7	5.3	4.6	5.5	4.8
Decatur	52.3	54.2	52.1	54.7	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.3	6.7	5.5	6.8	6.0
Kankakee-Bradley	52.0	53.7	52.1	54.2	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.3	7.1	5.4	7.5	6.1
Peoria	185.3	191.3	184.3	192.6	10.3	7.8	10.4	8.7	5.6	4.1	5.6	4.5
Rockford	161.6	166.9	161.7	168.2	11.4	10.0	12.0	10.8	7.1	6.0	7.4	6.4
Springfield	108.7	112.6	108.5	113.5	5.8	4.5	5.9	5.0	5.3	4.0	5.5	4.4
Indiana	3,175.2	3,235.9	3,156.6	3,209.6	156.8	162.8	157.0	171.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.3
Anderson	63.8	64.4	63.3	64.0	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.3	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.7
Bloomington	95.5	97.0	91.3	95.3	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.9
Columbus	36.6	37.8	36.6	37.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.9
Elkhart-Goshen	101.1	103.1	100.4	102.4	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6
Evansville	179.8	185.3	179.0	183.8	7.9	8.7	8.0	8.9	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.9
Fort Wayne	208.6	213.6	208.6	212.7	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1
Indianapolis	866.3	883.5	863.8	875.3	39.5	40.8	38.9	42.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8
Kokomo	47.2	47.3	46.8	47.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.1	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.5
Lafayette	94.7	97.0	93.7	95.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
Indiana—Continued												
Michigan City-La Porte	53.0	53.2	52.5	53.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.2
Muncie	57.0	57.4	56.7	57.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	162.2	165.4	161.9	165.1	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.3
Terre Haute	81.8	82.3	80.7	81.7	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6
Iowa	1,628.7	1,668.8	1,626.3	1,653.4	76.7	75.0	83.0	76.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.6
Ames	47.5	48.5	46.8	47.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
Cedar Rapids	137.5	141.0	137.4	139.1	6.8	6.6	7.4	6.7	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.8
Des Moines	291.3	300.1	290.7	298.2	12.8	12.7	13.4	12.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.2
Dubuque	49.0	49.7	48.3	49.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.5	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.1
Iowa City	99.2	100.0	98.2	98.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.9
Sioux City	74.1	74.9	73.9	74.0	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.7	5.2	4.9	5.7	4.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91.2	94.6	91.5	93.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.5
Kansas	1,470.2	1,470.5	1,459.7	1,464.4	76.9	75.2	68.7	63.6	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.3
Lawrence	64.8	65.9	64.9	65.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1
Topeka	125.5	124.3	124.6	123.8	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.4	4.8
Wichita	307.7	302.8	303.5	300.4	17.9	17.7	15.7	14.5	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.8
Kentucky	1,972.7	2,019.1	1,971.6	2,015.6	88.0	118.2	90.1	121.8	4.5	5.9	4.6	6.0
Bowling Green	58.7	60.1	59.3	60.1	2.2	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.7	5.0	3.7	5.1
Elizabethtown	52.3	53.3	52.4	53.2	2.3	3.1	2.3	3.1	4.4	5.9	4.5	5.8
Lexington-Fayette	228.2	232.2	227.3	231.7	8.1	10.9	8.0	10.8	3.5	4.7	3.5	4.7
Louisville	601.5	619.0	601.6	617.4	27.3	36.5	27.5	36.8	4.5	5.9	4.6	6.0
Owensboro	54.6	56.3	54.8	56.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.4	4.5	5.7	4.8	6.0
Louisiana	2,079.9	1,948.4	2,059.2	1,815.7	113.1	229.2	111.3	107.7	5.4	11.8	5.4	5.9
Alexandria	65.7	65.3	65.3	61.7	3.5	5.4	3.6	3.0	5.4	8.2	5.5	4.8
Baton Rouge	356.6	358.7	353.0	336.7	20.1	36.5	19.8	18.9	5.6	10.2	5.6	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	91.8	94.3	90.7	87.1	4.6	10.2	4.6	4.0	5.0	10.8	5.0	4.6
Lafayette	123.9	126.3	123.1	119.4	5.5	10.4	5.5	4.9	4.4	8.2	4.4	4.1
Lake Charles	93.0	99.2	91.9	90.6	4.9	15.6	4.9	4.5	5.2	15.8	5.3	4.9
Monroe	83.7	82.3	83.0	79.5	4.6	5.8	4.6	3.6	5.5	7.1	5.6	4.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner ¹	619.8	471.6	611.5	428.2	28.3	80.7	26.7	35.3	4.6	17.1	4.4	8.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	177.6	176.1	177.4	170.7	10.1	12.1	10.1	7.9	5.7	6.8	5.7	4.7
Maine	698.2	717.6	695.2	714.4	31.7	35.4	30.8	33.5	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.7
Bangor	72.1	72.9	71.6	72.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4
Lewiston-Auburn	56.5	58.5	56.1	57.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	206.7	212.2	206.2	211.4	7.1	8.1	6.6	7.0	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.3
Maryland	2,889.6	2,951.4	2,873.2	2,953.4	120.2	121.8	116.9	106.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.6
Baltimore-Towson	1,348.6	1,373.4	1,341.5	1,375.8	60.6	60.6	58.8	52.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.8
Cumberland	44.7	45.4	44.6	45.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	115.0	118.0	114.6	117.3	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6
Salisbury	61.3	62.3	60.3	61.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.3
Massachusetts	3,378.9	3,383.9	3,370.8	3,375.9	143.8	149.8	141.4	151.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.5
Barnstable Town	131.6	131.7	129.7	130.3	5.3	5.8	5.7	6.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,452.2	2,460.8	2,445.5	2,452.4	100.3	104.7	96.6	101.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.3	73.8	73.3	73.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.7
New Bedford	83.2	83.8	82.5	83.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.6
Pittsfield	38.4	38.4	38.7	38.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1
Springfield	343.2	344.1	342.4	344.3	15.5	17.0	15.4	17.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.0
Worcester	289.3	290.2	289.8	290.2	12.6	13.1	12.4	12.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4
Michigan	5,121.4	5,146.3	5,089.9	5,127.7	357.6	317.5	360.9	327.2	7.0	6.2	7.1	6.4
Ann Arbor	191.7	197.0	190.8	195.8	8.1	7.5	8.5	7.5	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.8
Battle Creek	74.2	74.2	74.0	74.1	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.4	6.6	5.8	6.9	5.9
Bay City	57.1	56.7	56.7	56.7	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.6	7.1	5.9	7.5	6.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,222.1	2,217.6	2,207.6	2,207.0	161.1	150.2	154.9	149.2	7.3	6.8	7.0	6.8
Flint	217.1	218.1	216.1	217.8	16.8	14.9	17.5	15.2	7.7	6.8	8.1	7.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	403.5	408.1	403.0	409.5	26.6	21.5	27.1	22.4	6.6	5.3	6.7	5.5
Holland-Grand Haven	135.0	134.2	135.0	134.6	7.1	6.1	7.7	6.6	5.3	4.6	5.7	4.9
Jackson	79.9	81.3	79.3	80.8	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.0	7.0	5.9	7.2	6.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.9	177.3	173.2	176.2	10.3	8.7	11.0	9.2	5.9	4.9	6.4	5.2
Lansing-East Lansing	255.7	260.3	253.1	258.1	16.8	13.8	15.0	14.0	6.6	5.3	5.9	5.4
Monroe	77.9	79.0	77.3	78.6	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.2	5.8	5.2	6.3	5.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	90.4	91.4	89.4	91.1	6.6	5.7	6.7	5.8	7.3	6.2	7.5	6.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	79.4	79.0	78.7	78.6	5.8	4.7	6.2	5.0	7.3	6.0	7.9	6.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	102.0	100.8	100.9	100.8	8.3	6.8	8.4	6.9	8.1	6.7	8.4	6.9
Minnesota	2,961.6	2,936.1	2,945.4	2,931.2	119.7	108.0	127.3	118.3	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0
Duluth	146.6	144.5	145.5	143.7	7.2	6.6	7.8	7.0	4.9	4.6	5.4	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Minnesota—Continued												
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,866.3	1,852.7	1,855.2	1,847.2	73.1	66.1	73.2	67.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.7
Rochester	103.7	103.5	103.1	103.5	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.5
St. Cloud	105.1	104.2	104.7	104.1	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.6	3.8	3.5	4.5	4.4
Mississippi	1,339.3	1,291.0	1,340.7	1,292.2	84.8	120.8	85.0	119.8	6.3	9.4	6.3	9.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	119.5	110.4	119.9	106.6	6.5	23.9	6.2	22.7	5.4	21.7	5.2	21.3
Hattiesburg	62.5	60.2	62.2	60.9	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.9	5.2	6.8	5.2	6.5
Jackson	262.7	250.7	263.1	252.7	14.4	17.0	13.9	16.5	5.5	6.8	5.3	6.5
Pascagoula	69.8	70.0	69.9	69.5	4.4	10.5	4.3	10.1	6.3	14.9	6.1	14.5
Missouri	3,032.5	3,028.4	3,020.2	3,019.6	165.0	159.2	162.9	147.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.9
Columbia	91.8	93.2	91.6	93.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
Jefferson City	79.8	79.7	79.5	79.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Joplin	84.6	84.6	83.9	85.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.0
Kansas City	1,037.5	1,029.0	1,032.0	1,026.5	59.4	57.6	56.4	51.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.0
St. Joseph	65.8	66.0	65.3	65.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.4	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.1
St. Louis ²	1,453.3	1,457.5	1,452.7	1,460.4	83.7	77.2	81.8	72.3	5.8	5.3	5.6	4.9
Springfield	211.4	214.3	209.9	213.2	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.7
Montana	485.3	494.1	482.7	489.4	21.1	21.4	21.6	18.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.8
Billings	83.0	85.1	83.1	84.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0
Great Falls	39.7	41.1	39.8	40.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.6
Missoula	57.7	58.6	57.7	57.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6
Nebraska	986.6	981.8	982.0	975.9	33.4	34.3	35.8	34.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
Lincoln	168.3	166.3	166.4	164.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	443.4	444.0	442.6	441.6	17.7	17.8	19.0	17.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0
Nevada	1,188.6	1,236.5	1,187.9	1,231.6	45.7	49.2	45.9	44.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6
Carson City	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	838.1	881.2	838.6	878.7	32.6	34.9	31.9	31.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.5
Reno-Sparks	210.7	214.1	210.7	212.9	7.2	8.0	7.7	7.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5
New Hampshire	723.4	739.3	721.6	736.2	22.6	26.3	22.0	24.0	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.3
Manchester	106.8	109.0	106.0	109.0	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.2
Portsmouth	43.4	44.9	43.0	44.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0
Rochester-Dover	81.2	84.0	80.9	83.6	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.9
New Jersey	4,404.4	4,491.2	4,397.0	4,497.9	172.6	191.8	170.3	197.2	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.4
Atlantic City	133.9	139.2	133.3	138.5	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.6
Ocean City	54.3	56.7	53.4	56.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.8	6.9	7.1	7.8	8.4
Trenton-Ewing	191.4	196.8	190.8	197.2	6.5	7.5	6.4	7.6	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.0	70.7	68.1	70.1	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.9	5.3	6.1	5.9	7.0
New Mexico	923.0	945.4	921.1	941.8	48.4	45.9	47.0	41.0	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.4
Albuquerque	397.2	407.1	397.3	406.7	19.6	18.7	18.7	16.3	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.0
Farmington	54.9	57.3	54.3	56.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.4
Las Cruces	84.4	88.0	83.8	87.2	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.2	5.5	5.0	5.7	4.8
Santa Fe	76.6	78.8	76.3	78.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.4
New York	9,390.2	9,413.2	9,395.1	9,441.6	477.2	496.0	502.8	467.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	455.4	457.5	455.4	460.1	17.1	18.3	18.2	17.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9
Binghamton	122.6	122.6	122.2	122.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	588.4	586.1	587.7	587.8	30.9	32.0	32.7	31.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3
Elmira	40.5	40.1	40.2	40.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.1
Glens Falls	65.5	66.3	65.4	66.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.9
Ithaca	55.1	55.6	54.7	55.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1
Kingston	92.9	93.0	92.5	93.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,132.7	9,201.4	9,140.0	9,223.3	438.7	464.9	448.5	441.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8
New York City	3,728.3	3,738.9	3,738.6	3,737.7	224.4	235.0	235.8	214.2	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	323.5	327.0	322.6	328.3	12.9	13.8	13.1	12.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9
Rochester	529.2	522.1	525.1	520.9	25.3	25.8	26.9	24.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8
Syracuse	330.7	332.7	330.7	334.6	16.2	16.4	17.3	16.3	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.9
Utica-Rome	142.5	142.5	142.5	143.6	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.9
North Carolina	4,278.4	4,352.3	4,255.9	4,333.9	227.1	222.5	224.5	202.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.7
Asheville	196.8	201.4	195.6	200.3	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.7
Burlington	70.2	70.7	69.7	70.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	788.2	813.5	784.9	813.2	41.7	41.2	41.0	37.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.6
Durham	241.8	246.5	240.5	246.0	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.8
Fayetteville	141.2	143.3	140.0	143.0	8.0	8.8	7.7	7.8	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.5
Goldsboro	51.9	52.0	51.8	51.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.9
Greensboro-High Point	359.3	366.1	357.4	364.7	19.2	18.8	18.8	17.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.7
Greenville	82.4	84.9	82.5	84.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.0	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
North Carolina—Continued												
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	179.7	181.2	178.8	180.2	11.3	11.3	11.2	10.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.7
Jacksonville	56.2	58.0	55.6	57.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	5.7	5.4	5.5	4.8
Raleigh-Cary	486.4	502.4	483.1	501.3	20.8	20.1	20.1	17.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.6
Rocky Mount	68.3	68.1	67.8	67.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.2	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.2
Wilmington	156.1	160.1	155.3	159.9	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.9
Winston-Salem	232.8	238.5	232.5	238.5	11.1	10.7	10.8	9.7	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.1
North Dakota	350.4	352.2	349.6	350.9	10.4	10.3	11.9	11.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.2
Bismarck	57.7	58.3	57.6	58.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.8
Fargo	113.2	113.7	112.5	113.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7
Grand Forks	55.9	55.7	55.5	55.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.3
Ohio	5,919.4	5,941.9	5,875.5	5,901.0	352.6	324.2	335.3	330.3	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.6
Akron	377.7	379.1	376.5	379.3	21.9	19.9	21.1	21.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.7
Canton-Massillon	208.4	209.1	207.2	208.9	13.1	11.7	12.6	12.5	6.3	5.6	6.1	6.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,088.9	1,104.5	1,084.4	1,103.7	56.2	56.8	52.4	56.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,089.0	1,079.4	1,076.9	1,060.3	59.4	59.4	58.3	58.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
Columbus	926.8	934.2	919.9	930.7	49.7	45.6	45.5	44.8	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.8
Dayton	432.7	429.0	430.4	427.1	27.1	24.1	25.1	24.1	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.6
Lima	52.5	53.0	52.2	52.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.7
Mansfield	63.7	63.5	63.4	63.4	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	7.0	6.0	6.6	6.3
Sandusky	43.1	43.0	42.2	42.3	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7
Springfield	70.3	70.8	70.0	70.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.3
Toledo	339.4	339.9	337.2	339.5	22.4	20.5	21.7	21.5	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.3
Weirton-Steubenville	57.8	58.3	57.7	57.2	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.9	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	282.7	280.4	280.3	279.4	20.3	17.1	19.0	17.7	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.3
Oklahoma	1,726.1	1,746.4	1,712.8	1,734.6	78.0	68.7	76.2	69.4	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.0
Lawton	47.3	48.0	46.9	47.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.3
Oklahoma City	586.2	594.3	582.4	591.5	24.5	22.4	24.2	22.7	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.8
Tulsa	444.2	455.5	442.6	453.0	20.2	17.5	19.8	17.7	4.6	3.8	4.5	3.9
Oregon	1,866.7	1,863.0	1,851.8	1,850.0	128.4	101.5	124.5	101.6	6.9	5.4	6.7	5.5
Bend	71.4	72.5	70.9	72.5	4.5	3.5	4.6	3.9	6.4	4.8	6.4	5.4
Corvallis	43.3	42.9	42.7	43.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.6
Eugene-Springfield	175.3	174.5	175.7	174.7	12.0	9.5	11.5	9.5	6.8	5.4	6.6	5.5
Medford	100.9	101.0	99.6	100.8	6.3	5.1	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.0	6.1	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,104.2	1,111.7	1,100.7	1,103.7	72.0	58.2	69.0	55.8	6.5	5.2	6.3	5.1
Salem	184.3	181.7	181.7	179.7	12.8	10.0	12.5	10.1	7.0	5.5	6.9	5.6
Pennsylvania	6,356.5	6,323.6	6,333.2	6,288.3	329.2	306.3	326.5	275.5	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	407.6	411.8	407.3	410.3	19.9	19.1	19.6	17.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.3
Altoona	66.8	65.4	67.0	65.0	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.0	5.5	4.9	6.0	4.6
Erie	143.1	141.9	142.2	140.8	8.3	7.6	8.4	7.2	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	282.6	282.4	281.8	281.5	11.8	11.2	11.3	9.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5
Johnstown	68.5	67.9	68.7	67.7	4.6	3.8	4.9	3.6	6.7	5.7	7.1	5.4
Lancaster	270.5	268.7	266.8	265.2	9.8	9.9	9.7	8.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2
Lebanon	70.7	70.2	70.1	69.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,949.0	2,978.0	2,947.2	2,977.1	137.2	139.8	131.5	127.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3
Pittsburgh	1,231.5	1,218.0	1,228.9	1,213.2	66.3	60.7	67.4	55.5	5.4	5.0	5.5	4.6
Reading	201.2	201.4	200.3	200.2	9.7	9.5	9.6	8.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	282.6	279.0	282.0	278.3	17.3	14.5	17.4	13.6	6.1	5.2	6.2	4.9
State College	75.6	75.5	73.5	73.3	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.4	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.3
Williamsport	61.8	61.1	61.6	60.5	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.1	5.9	5.2	6.4	5.2
York-Hanover	219.6	220.9	219.5	220.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	7.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.6
Rhode Island	562.3	581.6	559.6	581.3	22.9	25.9	23.7	28.1	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	696.1	717.2	695.7	717.4	29.7	32.5	31.1	36.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.1
South Carolina	2,054.4	2,094.8	2,046.8	2,081.5	142.4	146.6	141.1	140.1	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7
Anderson	84.3	85.0	84.3	84.4	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.1
Charleston-North Charleston	292.6	303.0	291.0	300.7	15.7	16.4	15.2	15.0	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0
Columbia	350.3	358.9	351.4	356.8	20.6	21.0	20.0	19.6	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5
Florence	96.1	97.8	96.4	97.1	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.5
Greenville	294.9	299.9	295.0	297.7	18.1	18.1	17.8	17.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	119.0	122.7	118.4	121.9	7.0	6.9	7.9	7.4	5.9	5.6	6.7	6.0
Spartanburg	131.2	133.9	130.9	133.5	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.3	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.7
Sumter	45.8	46.3	45.8	46.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.8
South Dakota	428.5	431.6	424.9	427.8	14.2	16.5	14.8	16.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.8
Rapid City	65.3	64.9	64.7	64.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.8
Sioux Falls	121.6	121.4	120.5	120.9	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Tennessee	2,916.8	2,925.3	2,905.9	2,925.0	153.9	162.1	151.8	147.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1
Chattanooga	251.1	253.3	250.8	253.5	11.3	12.2	11.3	10.9	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.3
Clarksville	102.6	105.6	102.6	105.4	5.3	6.3	5.0	5.8	5.1	5.9	4.9	5.5
Cleveland	53.2	52.8	52.9	53.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	5.1	5.6	5.0	4.9
Jackson	54.0	54.3	53.9	54.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.1
Johnson City	96.5	96.8	96.4	97.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	141.2	141.3	140.5	140.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.6
Knoxville	338.8	341.6	337.8	341.5	14.3	15.5	13.7	13.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.0
Memphis	600.6	603.9	599.9	605.9	37.0	37.4	37.5	35.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.9
Morristown	63.1	63.9	62.9	64.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	735.6	741.8	734.2	743.8	30.5	34.3	29.2	30.0	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.0
Texas	11,120.5	11,329.3	11,128.1	11,302.7	652.4	590.7	642.3	545.2	5.9	5.2	5.8	4.8
Abilene	81.7	84.3	81.3	84.0	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.6
Amarillo	128.7	131.5	128.9	131.1	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.3
Austin-Round Rock	788.1	809.9	785.4	804.5	38.3	34.2	36.8	31.5	4.9	4.2	4.7	3.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	180.5	179.4	181.4	177.5	14.7	15.4	14.6	13.0	8.1	8.6	8.1	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	143.3	146.5	144.3	146.7	12.3	9.5	12.6	9.1	8.6	6.5	8.7	6.2
College Station-Bryan	104.1	106.3	103.4	105.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7
Corpus Christi	198.6	197.2	198.5	197.5	12.9	10.5	12.8	9.9	6.5	5.3	6.4	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,995.3	3,048.9	2,999.5	3,043.2	170.9	152.7	165.9	140.9	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.6
El Paso	292.1	303.2	292.9	302.3	22.4	19.2	23.1	18.2	7.7	6.3	7.9	6.0
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,591.6	2,657.9	2,599.7	2,653.0	157.2	156.0	154.5	140.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	147.9	152.4	147.4	151.7	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0
Laredo	84.7	87.2	85.0	87.5	5.3	4.5	5.5	4.4	6.3	5.2	6.4	5.0
Longview	101.4	103.7	101.3	103.6	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.5	5.7	4.7	5.5	4.4
Lubbock	142.7	144.8	142.4	143.9	6.1	5.3	5.9	4.9	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	259.3	266.2	262.5	268.7	22.6	18.4	24.4	18.6	8.7	6.9	9.3	6.9
Midland	64.7	65.6	64.7	65.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.2	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.3
Odessa	62.1	62.6	61.8	62.3	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.5	5.5	4.2	5.3	4.0
San Angelo	53.1	55.7	53.2	55.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.6
San Antonio	889.9	904.8	890.1	903.2	48.4	42.2	46.9	38.8	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.3
Sherman-Denison	58.1	58.9	57.9	58.7	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.6	5.9	4.7	5.8	4.5
Texarkana	62.3	64.2	62.7	63.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	5.6	4.8	5.4	4.5
Tyler	95.8	97.7	95.9	97.3	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.3	4.1
Victoria	56.4	57.7	56.3	57.4	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.4	5.6	4.5	5.4	4.2
Waco	111.4	113.2	111.4	112.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.3
Wichita Falls	74.7	76.3	74.8	75.9	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.0	4.9	4.3	4.7	3.9
Utah	1,213.0	1,240.4	1,209.2	1,241.7	58.0	47.1	55.9	43.4	4.8	3.8	4.6	3.5
Logan	61.2	62.7	60.8	62.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.8
Ogden-Clearfield	239.8	242.7	237.9	242.3	11.7	9.6	11.3	8.8	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.7
Provo-Orem	200.3	206.0	199.4	206.2	8.8	7.2	8.1	6.5	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.2
St. George	51.7	55.5	51.6	55.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	4.0	3.1	3.8	2.9
Salt Lake City	539.7	550.9	542.6	555.4	26.4	21.2	25.4	19.5	4.9	3.8	4.7	3.5
Vermont	352.7	357.1	353.3	360.4	11.4	12.0	11.3	12.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4
Burlington-South Burlington	113.9	115.0	112.8	114.1	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1
Virginia	3,825.7	3,952.2	3,816.3	3,932.4	129.8	131.3	131.0	119.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	77.3	79.5	76.0	78.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3
Charlottesville	94.0	96.8	93.6	96.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4
Danville	52.5	51.9	52.4	51.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.1	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.9
Harrisonburg	64.1	65.6	63.7	65.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.4
Lynchburg	113.3	116.8	113.1	116.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.3
Richmond	601.1	624.4	599.4	621.4	21.9	22.2	22.1	20.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2
Roanoke	147.9	152.8	147.4	152.3	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	777.9	798.3	774.0	793.7	31.0	31.6	31.4	28.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.6
Winchester	60.1	63.5	59.9	62.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.3
Washington	3,258.0	3,336.5	3,276.6	3,323.3	189.7	183.7	193.1	176.2	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.3
Bellingham	103.9	108.2	105.2	107.8	5.8	5.0	5.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.3
Bremerton-Silverdale	124.5	127.4	125.1	126.5	6.9	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.4	4.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	114.5	117.5	115.2	116.7	7.1	7.7	7.6	8.0	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.9
Longview	44.1	44.5	44.1	44.1	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.9	8.0	7.4	8.3	6.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	57.2	58.4	57.2	57.9	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.2	6.5	5.7	6.8	5.5
Olympia	123.6	127.9	125.2	127.5	6.8	6.1	6.6	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,712.6	1,763.3	1,724.8	1,763.5	89.9	89.6	87.6	82.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.7
Spokane	229.2	233.3	232.4	232.6	13.5	12.4	14.5	12.7	5.9	5.3	6.2	5.5
Wenatchee	57.6	57.4	56.5	57.3	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.7	6.7	5.9	7.5	6.5
Yakima	114.9	115.6	114.6	114.5	10.0	9.4	11.4	10.5	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.2
West Virginia	787.0	802.7	782.6	798.2	36.8	36.0	36.6	33.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.2
Charleston	137.5	139.1	137.1	139.4	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	3.9
Huntington-Ashland	130.8	132.1	130.1	131.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
West Virginia—Continued												
Morgantown	58.3	60.6	57.4	60.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.7
Parkersburg-Marietta	81.0	80.9	80.5	80.2	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.8
Wheeling	67.7	68.8	67.5	68.8	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.0
Wisconsin	3,069.9	3,049.7	3,063.9	3,047.0	128.5	131.2	132.4	137.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5
Appleton	122.8	121.4	122.7	121.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2
Eau Claire	87.8	85.9	87.0	85.9	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.5
Fond du Lac	57.3	57.5	57.1	57.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3
Green Bay	173.5	171.6	173.5	171.5	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.9	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6
Janesville	84.6	85.5	83.8	85.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
La Crosse	75.3	74.3	74.5	74.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9
Madison	336.5	335.6	334.8	333.5	9.7	10.4	9.3	10.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	802.3	798.0	802.4	796.9	37.3	37.6	35.6	36.1	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.9	94.2	93.7	93.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9
Racine	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6
Sheboygan	64.3	63.7	63.9	63.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.8
Wausau	75.1	73.9	74.6	73.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
Wyoming	283.5	286.8	282.3	283.4	10.7	11.0	11.0	9.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.3
Casper	40.6	41.3	40.7	40.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.1
Cheyenne	43.3	42.6	43.1	42.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	4.5	4.2	4.6	3.7
Puerto Rico	1,372.8	1,433.1	1,383.5	1,415.4	136.3	180.4	136.0	152.6	9.9	12.6	9.8	10.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fajardo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guayama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mayaguez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ponce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San German-Cabo Rojo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yauco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Estimates are not model-based as of September 2005.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England

states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
California	17,668.6	17,942.0	17,626.4	17,992.9	1,032.2	923.9	996.6	870.0	5.8	5.1	5.7	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,464.6	6,563.5	6,461.3	6,604.3	366.0	303.1	349.5	304.4	5.7	4.6	5.4	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,862.3	4,931.4	4,859.1	4,967.4	303.0	242.0	291.3	252.6	6.2	4.9	6.0	5.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,602.2	1,632.0	1,602.2	1,636.9	63.0	61.1	58.2	51.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,192.7	2,226.4	2,188.0	2,234.2	113.0	103.7	103.4	89.0	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,267.1	1,291.4	1,264.7	1,296.5	66.7	62.0	53.3	53.3	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	925.5	934.9	923.3	937.6	46.3	41.6	41.4	35.7	5.0	4.5	4.5	3.8
District of Columbia	300.6	292.1	302.1	292.4	26.5	17.4	27.1	17.2	8.8	6.0	9.0	5.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,818.8	2,898.1	2,813.5	2,895.7	103.0	94.9	100.3	84.2	3.7	3.3	3.6	2.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	816.2	831.2	813.2	832.6	19.6	19.8	18.1	16.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,202.5	2,266.9	2,200.4	2,263.2	83.4	75.2	82.3	67.8	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.0
Florida	8,493.0	8,785.5	8,488.3	8,741.6	393.7	312.4	379.0	260.6	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,648.7	2,738.6	2,654.0	2,724.0	132.7	108.4	129.6	89.4	5.0	4.0	4.9	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	924.5	966.1	925.9	961.0	42.0	35.6	40.2	28.2	4.5	3.7	4.3	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,120.4	1,149.5	1,121.5	1,140.4	60.9	48.6	81.4	42.0	5.4	4.2	5.5	3.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	603.8	623.0	606.6	622.6	29.9	24.3	28.0	19.3	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.1
Illinois	6,431.0	6,515.4	6,405.4	6,481.4	374.2	320.6	367.1	342.0	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,748.8	4,771.3	4,735.4	4,731.3	271.6	241.5	261.4	254.7	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,000.4	3,998.6	3,987.4	3,956.2	233.2	206.1	221.2	215.6	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.5
Gary ³	322.4	328.6	321.8	327.7	16.9	17.2	17.1	18.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	426.0	444.1	426.2	447.3	21.5	18.2	23.1	20.5	5.1	4.1	5.4	4.6
Massachusetts	3,378.9	3,383.9	3,370.8	3,375.9	143.8	149.8	141.4	151.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,452.2	2,460.8	2,445.5	2,452.4	100.3	104.7	96.6	101.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,477.9	1,480.1	1,474.5	1,475.3	57.4	60.3	54.7	58.4	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	123.4	123.9	123.0	123.5	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.8
Framingham	143.3	143.4	143.1	143.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	119.1	120.0	118.5	119.0	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.2	70.3	69.8	69.9	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.0	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	152.1	152.5	151.7	152.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	127.3	127.4	127.2	127.0	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6
Nashua ²	177.1	181.3	176.1	180.4	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.5	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.6
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	61.7	61.9	61.6	61.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5
Michigan	5,121.4	5,146.3	5,089.9	5,127.7	357.6	317.5	360.9	327.2	7.0	6.2	7.1	6.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,222.1	2,217.6	2,207.6	2,207.0	161.1	150.2	154.9	149.2	7.3	6.8	7.0	6.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	926.7	920.7	918.7	916.8	81.6	75.0	76.3	72.7	8.8	8.1	8.3	7.9
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,295.4	1,296.9	1,288.9	1,290.2	79.5	75.2	78.6	76.4	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9
New York	9,390.2	9,413.2	9,395.1	9,441.6	477.2	496.0	502.8	467.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,132.7	9,201.4	9,140.0	9,223.3	438.7	464.9	448.5	441.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8
Edison ³	1,165.0	1,189.9	1,161.6	1,191.6	41.6	47.0	40.4	47.8	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.0
Nassau-Suffolk	1,471.1	1,475.2	1,473.2	1,486.8	60.9	62.3	62.4	59.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,417.5	5,448.0	5,427.2	5,455.1	293.4	308.4	304.0	286.7	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.3
Newark-Union ³	1,079.1	1,088.3	1,077.9	1,089.9	42.8	47.3	41.8	48.1	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.4
Pennsylvania	6,356.5	6,323.6	6,333.2	6,288.3	329.2	306.3	326.5	275.5	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,949.0	2,978.0	2,947.2	2,977.1	137.2	139.8	131.5	127.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3
Camden ³	650.0	672.0	650.5	672.6	24.8	28.1	24.5	28.2	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2
Philadelphia	1,950.3	1,943.9	1,948.2	1,939.7	98.7	96.9	92.9	83.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3
Wilmington ³	348.7	362.1	348.5	364.8	13.7	14.7	14.0	15.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3
Texas	11,120.5	11,329.3	11,128.1	11,302.7	652.4	590.7	642.3	545.2	5.9	5.2	5.8	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,995.3	3,048.9	2,999.5	3,043.2	170.9	152.7	165.9	140.9	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,006.3	2,044.6	2,009.7	2,039.9	117.1	104.0	113.8	96.0	5.8	5.1	5.7	4.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	989.0	1,004.4	989.8	1,003.2	53.8	48.6	52.1	44.9	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.5
Washington	3,258.0	3,336.5	3,276.6	3,323.3	189.7	183.7	193.1	176.2	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,712.6	1,763.3	1,724.8	1,763.5	89.9	89.6	87.6	82.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,339.3	1,381.8	1,347.2	1,384.3	65.4	67.8	63.7	63.4	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6
Tacoma	373.3	381.5	377.6	379.3	24.4	21.8	23.9	19.4	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/laumsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that

corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation. Two sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the titles are identical. For the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan area, the division title includes only Illinois.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full- and part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006" in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 328 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) State step: Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) Ethnicity step: National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) Race step: National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailer, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailer, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics

(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total.....	0.10	0.12
Men.....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000} ((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

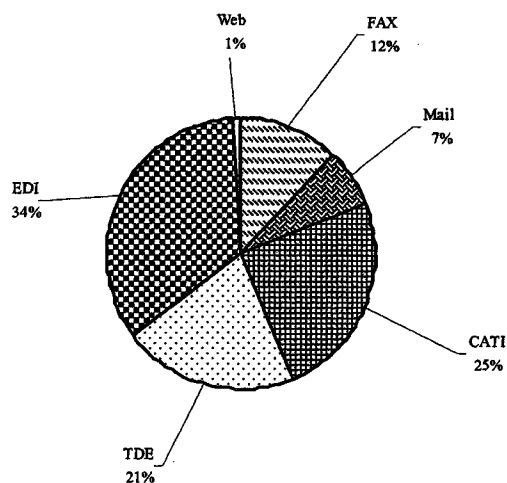
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are than subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (net\ birth / death\ estimate),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

AE_c = current-month estimated all employees; and

AE_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \left(\beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right) + \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_c} \right] - \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_c} \right] - \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

i	=	a matched CES report;
I	=	the set of all matched CES reports;
j	=	a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
J	=	the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
w_i	=	weight associated with the CES report;
$PW_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported production workers;
$PW_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported production workers;
$PW^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$PW^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans-portion, and utilities	Infor-mation	Financial activities	Profes-sional and business services	Educa-tion and health services	Leisure and hos-pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con-tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government.....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ...	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .003 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \pm 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \pm \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.20$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products	.9	.5	.6
Machinery	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services	.5	.3	.6
Legal services	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services	.2	.2	.6
Educational services	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance	.2	.3	.6
Health care	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises ..	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
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Cooperating State Agencies
Current Employment Statistics (CES) and State and Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) Programs

ALABAMA	Department of Industrial Relations, Room 427, Industrial Relations Bldg., Montgomery 36130	NEVADA	Employment Security Department, Research and Analysis Bureau, 500 East 3 rd St., Carson City 89713
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