

Employment & Earnings

U.S. Department of Labor
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
January 2006

In this issue:

2005 annual averages

Revised seasonally adjusted
household data

Data on union affiliation

Median weekly earnings for
detailed occupations

Employee absences

Minimum wage workers





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Vol. 53 No. 1

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series Jan.

Annual averages Jan.

Earnings by detailed occupation Jan.

Union affiliation Jan.

Minimum wage data Jan.

Employee absences Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data,
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weekly earnings data Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

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Industry sectors (preliminary) Jan.

Industry detail March

National data revised to reflect new benchmarks
and revised seasonally adjusted series Feb.

State and area annual averages May

Area definitions May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages May

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Editor's Note

With this issue, seasonally adjusted unemployment and other labor force series derived from the Current Population Survey (household survey) have been revised to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors that incorporate 2005 data. As a result, seasonally adjusted estimates back to January 2001 were subject to revision. Revised seasonally adjusted data appear in summary table A, tables A-1 through A-12, and tables D-1 through D-10. Historical seasonally adjusted monthly and quarterly data also are available on the Internet at <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/lf/>.

The article beginning on page 3 examines the effect of the revisions, describes the seasonal adjustment method, and discusses the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the household survey data.

Annual average data from the household survey also are published in the issue.

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, December 2005

Total nonfarm payroll employment increased by 108,000 in December, and the unemployment rate was little changed at 4.9 percent. The December increase in payroll employment followed a gain of 305,000 in November (as revised). Several industries added jobs over the month, including food services, professional and business services, health care, and manufacturing.

Unemployment

Both the unemployment rate, 4.9 percent, and the number of unemployed persons, 7.4 million, were little changed in December. The unemployment rate has ranged from 4.9 to 5.1 percent since March.

The unemployment rates for adult men (4.3 percent), adult women (4.5 percent), whites (4.3 percent), and Hispanics or Latinos (6.0 percent) showed little or no change in December. The jobless rates for teenagers (15.2 percent) and blacks (9.3 percent) declined over the month; the rate for black teenagers had an unusually large decline and fell to 24.4 percent. The unemployment rate for Asians was 3.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

In December, 18.2 percent of the unemployed had been without a job for 27 weeks or longer, compared with 20.4 percent a year earlier. (See table A-12.)

Total employment and the labor force

Total employment, at 142.8 million in December, was little changed over the month but was 2.6 million higher than a year earlier. The employment-population ratio held at 62.8 percent in December, 0.4 percentage point higher than a year earlier. The labor force participation rate, at 66.0 percent, was unchanged over the year. (See table A-3.)

The number of persons who work part time for economic reasons, at 4.1 million, was about unchanged in December but was down by 327,000 over the year. This category includes persons who indicated that they would like to work full time but were working part time because their hours had been cut back or because they were unable to find full-time jobs. (See table A-7.)

Persons not in the labor force

The number of persons marginally attached to the labor force was 1.6 million in December, about the same as a year earlier. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.) These individuals wanted and were available to work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed,

however, because they did not actively search for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. Among the marginally attached, there were 451,000 discouraged workers in December, essentially the same as a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.1 million marginally attached persons had not searched for work for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Employment status of Hurricane Katrina evacuees

Beginning in October, questions were added to the household survey to identify persons who evacuated from their homes, even temporarily, due to Hurricane Katrina. Data collected through these questions do not account for all evacuees; persons living outside of the scope of the survey—such as those living in hotels or shelters—are not included. The questions were asked of persons in the household survey sample throughout the country, since some evacuees relocated far from the storm-affected areas. An additional question determined whether evacuees had returned to their homes by the time of the survey.

These additional questions provided information to analyze the employment status of this subgroup of evacuees. The total number of evacuees estimated from the household survey may change from month to month as people move in and out of the scope of the survey.

Information gathered in December showed that about 1.1 million persons age 16 and over had evacuated from where they were living in August due to Hurricane Katrina. These evacuees either had returned to their homes or were living in other residential units covered in the survey in December. About 600,000 of the evacuees had returned to their August 2005 residences. Of all evacuees identified, 58.2 percent were in the labor force in December. The employment-population ratio for these evacuees was 51.0 percent. The unemployment rate for persons identified as evacuees was 12.4 percent; it was much higher for evacuees who had not returned home (20.7 percent) than for those who had returned (5.6 percent).

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 108,000 in December to 134.5 million, seasonally adjusted. This increase followed a gain of 305,000 in November (as revised). Over the year, payroll employment grew by 2.0 million. December's

increase included gains in manufacturing, health care, food services and drinking places, and professional and business services. (See table B-3.)

In December, manufacturing employment increased by 18,000, after edging up in November. Most of December's increase occurred in durable goods, which added 15,000 jobs. Employment rose in several of the component industries, including wood products and computer and electronic products.

Over the month, employment in construction was little changed, following strong growth in November. Over the year, the construction industry added 246,000 jobs. Employment growth in residential building and residential specialty trade contractors accounted for about two-thirds of the over-the-year gain. Mining employment continued to trend up in December. Over the year, this industry added 48,000 jobs, with most of the growth occurring in support activities for mining, particularly oil and gas.

Within the service-providing sector, employment in health care grew by 21,000 in December. Both ambulatory care services (which includes doctors' offices and outpatient clinics) and hospitals continued to add jobs in December. Employment in the health care industry expanded by 271,000 in 2005.

In leisure and hospitality, food services and drinking places added 36,000 jobs in December. Despite faltering in September and October, employment growth in the industry averaged 18,000 per month in 2005. Professional and business services employment continued to trend up in December and increased by 486,000 over the year. Financial activities also continued to add jobs over the month and posted an over-the-year gain of 188,000. Much of the over-the-year increase occurred in

credit intermediation and real estate.

Retail trade employment was little changed over the month. Employment was down in general merchandise stores, as seasonal hiring was less than usual; employment in the industry has been trending down since July. Building material and garden supply stores continued to add jobs in December. Over the month, employment in the transportation and warehousing industry fell; employment of couriers and messengers declined by 6,000, and air transportation continued to lose jobs (-5,000).

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls decreased by 0.1 hour to 33.7 hours in December, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek fell by 0.1 hour to 40.7 hours, and factory overtime was unchanged at 4.5 hours. (See table B-7.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls decreased by 0.2 percent in December to 103.4 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was down by 0.1 percent over the month to 94.9. (See table B-8.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 5 cents in December to \$16.34, seasonally adjusted. Average weekly earnings were little changed over the month at \$550.66. Over the year, both average hourly and weekly earnings increased by 3.1 percent. (See table B-10.)

Revisions in the Establishment Survey Data

With the release of January data on February 3, BLS will introduce revisions to the nonfarm payroll employment, hours, and earnings data to reflect the annual benchmark adjustments for March 2005 and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Unadjusted data since April 2004 and seasonally adjusted data since January 2001 are subject to revision.

Planned Changes in the Household Survey Data

Effective with the release of data for January 2006, revisions will be introduced into the population controls for the household survey. These changes reflect the routine annual updating of intercensal population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau. In addition, new seasonally adjusted employment data for multiple jobholders will be added to table A-8 of this publication.

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
Reference month	Release date	Reference month	Release date
January	February 3	April	May 5
February	March 10	May	June 2
March	April 7	June	July 7

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2006

Richard B. Tiller and Thomas D. Evans

Short-run movements in labor force time series are strongly influenced by seasonality—periodic fluctuations associated with recurring calendar-related events such as weather, holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Seasonal adjustment is the process of estimating and removing these fluctuations to yield a seasonally adjusted series. The reason for doing so is to make it easier for users to observe fundamental changes in the level of the data making up the series, particularly changes associated with general economic expansions and contractions.

While seasonal adjustment is feasible only if the seasonal effects are reasonably stable with respect to timing, direction, and magnitude, these effects are not necessarily fixed, but often evolve over time. The evolving patterns are estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) with X-12-ARIMA, a procedure based on moving averages, or “filters,” that successively average a shifting timespan of data, thereby providing estimates of seasonal factors that change in a smooth fashion from one year to the next.

For observations in the middle of the series, a set of symmetric moving averages with fixed weights produces final seasonally adjusted estimates. A filter is *symmetric* if it is centered around the time point being adjusted, with an equal amount of data preceding and following that point. Standard seasonal adjustment options imply a symmetric filter that uses from 6 to 10 years of original data to produce a final seasonally adjusted estimate. Obviously, this final adjustment can be made only when there are enough data beyond the time point in question to adjust with the symmetric filter.

To seasonally adjust recent data, shorter, asymmetric filters with less desirable properties must be used. These filters are referred to as *asymmetric* because they use fewer observations after the reference point than preceding it. The weights for such filters vary with the number of observations that are available beyond the time point for which estimates are to be adjusted. Seasonally adjusted data for the current year are produced with a technique known as *concurrent adjustment*. Under this practice, the current month’s seasonally adjusted estimate is computed with the use of all relevant original data up to and including data for the current month. Revisions to

estimates for previous months, however, are postponed until the end of the year. Revisions to a seasonally adjusted estimate for a given time point continue until enough future observations become available to use the symmetric weights. This approach effectively means waiting up to 5 years for a final adjustment when standard options are used.

At the end of each calendar year, BLS reestimates the seasonal factors for the Current Population Survey (CPS) series by including another full year of data in the estimation process. On the basis of this annual reestimation, BLS revises the historical seasonally adjusted data for the previous 5 years. As a result, each year’s data are generally subject to five revisions before the values are considered final.

The fifth and final revisions to data for the earliest of the 5 years are usually quite small, while the first-time revisions to data for the most recent year are generally much larger. For the major aggregate labor force series, however, the first-time revisions rarely alter the essential trends observed in the initial estimates.

Changes in 2006

Revisions to 2005 estimates

This year’s revisions incorporate data through December 2005 and provide revised estimates for January 2001 through December 2005 for all previous seasonally adjusted labor force series. Altogether, 129 series are directly seasonally adjusted and many more are derived from these series. (See the section titled “Aggregation procedures.”)

An important criterion for evaluating alternative methods of seasonal adjustment is how close initial estimates are to the results of subsequent revisions. Users of seasonally adjusted data are often most interested in current information. Thus, it is desirable that the initial seasonally adjusted estimates be as close as possible to the improved estimates made after more data become available. Even though the revisions currently being released for the 2005 seasonally adjusted data are not final, the first revisions are usually the largest and often indicate the direction of subsequent revisions.

Table 1 shows the civilian unemployment rates for 2005, as first computed and as revised. Rounded to one decimal place as published, the rates were unchanged in 8 of the 11 months and changed by one-tenth of a percentage point in the remaining 3 months.

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Table 1. **Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates in 2005 and change due to revision**

Month	As first computed	As revised	Change
January	5.2	5.2	0.0
February	5.4	5.4	.0
March	5.2	5.1	-.1
April	5.2	5.1	-.1
May	5.1	5.1	.0
June	5.0	5.0	.0
July	5.0	5.0	.0
August	4.9	4.9	.0
September	5.1	5.1	.0
October	5.0	4.9	-.1
November	5.0	5.0	.0
December	4.9	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Because of the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment, there is no revised estimate for December.

Extension of seasonal adjustment to additional series

Beginning with the release of data for January 2006, seasonal adjustment will be extended to 13 series not previously adjusted: Total multiple jobholders, employed nonagricultural wage and salary workers by gender, and five industry employment series by gender. The industry series include agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; arts, entertainment, and recreation; construction; educational services; and retail trade. The series on total multiple jobholders will appear in the "Employment Situation" news release and in *Employment and Earnings*. The other series will be available through the BLS Web site.

Adjustment Methods and Procedures

Beginning in 2003, BLS adopted the use of X-12-ARIMA as the official seasonal adjustment procedure for CPS labor force series, replacing the X-11-ARIMA program that had been used since 1980. Both X-12- and X-11-ARIMA are based on earlier versions of the widely used X-11 method developed at the U.S. Census Bureau in the 1960s.¹ X-11-ARIMA added to X-11 the ability to extend the time series with forward and backward extrapolations from Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average (ARIMA) models prior to seasonal adjustment. The X-11 algorithm for seasonal adjustment is then applied to the extended series. The use of forward and

¹ For a detailed discussion of X-12-ARIMA, see David F. Findley, Brian C. Monsell, William R. Bell, Mark C. Otto, and Bor-Chung Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, pp. 127-52. For documentation on X-11-ARIMA, see Estela Bee Dagum, *The X-11 ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method*, catalogue no. 12-564E (Ottawa, Statistics Canada, January 1983). The X-11 method is described in Julius Shiskin, Alan Young, and John Musgrave, "The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program," Technical Paper no. 15 (Bureau of the Census, 1967).

backward extensions results in initial seasonal adjustments that are subject to smaller revisions, on average, when the adjusted data are revised after future data become available.

Also developed at the U.S. Census Bureau, the X-12-ARIMA program includes all of the capabilities of the X-11-ARIMA program, while introducing new, major enhancements. These enhancements fall into three basic categories: (1) Enhanced ARIMA model selection and estimation, (2) detection and estimation of outlier, trading day, and holiday effects, and (3) new postadjustment diagnostics.

For the majority of labor force series that are seasonally adjusted by BLS, the main steps of the seasonal adjustment process proceed in the following order:

1. *Times series modeling.* A REGARIMA model (a combined regression and ARIMA model) is developed to account for the normal evolutionary behavior of the time series and to control for outliers and other special external effects that may exist in the series.
2. *Prior adjustments.* Given an adequate REGARIMA model, the series is modified by prior adjustments for external effects estimated from the regression part of the model and extrapolated forward 12 months by the ARIMA part of the model.
3. *X-11 decomposition.* The modified and extrapolated series is decomposed into trend-cycle, seasonal, and irregular components by means of a series of moving averages, developed in the X-11 part of the program, to produce seasonal factors for implementing seasonal adjustment.
4. *Evaluation.* A battery of diagnostic tests is produced to evaluate the quality of the final seasonal adjustment.

For two series, the seasonal adjustment process begins with special user-defined prior adjustments for Easter effects. (See subsequent section titled "Prior adjustments.")

Time series modeling

Time series models play an important role in seasonal adjustment. They are used to identify and correct the series for aberrant observations and other external effects, as well as to extend the original series with backcasts and forecasts so that less asymmetric filters can be used at the beginning and end of the series.

ARIMA models² are designed to make forecasts of a time series based on only its past values. While these models can represent a wide class of evolving time series patterns, they do not account for the presence of occasional outliers and

² For a more detailed discussion of ARIMA models, refer to George E. P. Box and Gwilym M. Jenkins, *Time Series Analysis, Forecasting and Control* (San Francisco, Holden Day, 1970); and Sir Maurice Kendall and J. Keith Ord, *Time Series* (New York, University Press, 1990).

other special external effects. An outlier represents a sudden break in the normal evolutionary behavior of a time series. Ignoring the existence of outliers may lead to serious distortions in the seasonally adjusted series.

A common form of outlier that presents a special problem for seasonal adjustment is an abrupt shift in the level of the data that may be either transitory or permanent. Three types of outliers are usually distinguished: (1) An additive change that affects only a single observation, (2) a temporary change having an effect that diminishes to zero over several periods, and (3) a level shift or a break in the trend of the data, which represents a permanent increase or decrease in the underlying level of the series.

These three main types of outliers, as well as other types of external effects, may be handled by the time series modeling component of X-12. This is done by adding to the ARIMA model appropriately defined regression variables based on intervention analysis originally proposed by George E. P. Box and George C. Tiao.³

The combined regression and ARIMA model is referred to as a REGARIMA model and is represented by

$$Y_t = \beta X_t + Z_t,$$

where Y_t is the original series or a logarithmic transformation of it, X_t is a set of fixed regression variables, β represents the regression coefficients, and Z_t is a standard seasonal ARIMA model described by the notation $(p, d, q)(P, D, Q)$, where p is the number of regular (nonseasonal) autoregressive parameters, d is the number of regular differences, q is the number of regular moving-average parameters, P is the number of seasonal autoregressive parameters, D is the number of seasonal differences, and Q is the number of seasonal moving-average parameters.

While the ARIMA model can theoretically be very complicated, in practice it takes a parsimonious form involving only a few estimated parameters. (See table 2.) There are well-developed methods for determining the number and types of parameters and the degree of differencing appropriate for a given series.

With respect to specifying the regression component to control for outliers, X-12 offers two approaches. First, major external events, such as breaks in trend, are usually associated with known events. In such cases, the user has sufficient prior information to specify special regression variables to estimate and control for these effects.

Second, because it is rare that there is sufficient prior information to locate and identify all of the aberrant observations that may exist in a time series, as a second approach to specifying the regression component, REGARIMA offers automatic outlier detection based on work by I. Chang, G. C. Tiao, and C. Chen.⁴

³ George E. P. Box and George C. Tiao, "Intervention Analysis with Applications to Economic and Environmental Problems," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, vol. 70, no. 353, 1975, pp.71-79.

⁴ I. Chang, G. C. Tiao, and C. Chen, "Estimation of Time Series Parameters in the Presence of Outliers," *Technometrics*, 1988, pp. 193-204.

Table 2. REGARIMA models used for the eight major civilian labor force components

Series	Model	Trans-formation	Series start date
Total employment:			
Men, 20 years and over	(0,1,2) (0,1,1)	LOG	1976
Women, 20 years and over	(0,1,0) (0,1,1)	LOG	1976
Men, 16 to 19 years	(3,1,0) (0,1,1)	LOG	1976
Women, 16 to 19 years	(0,1,1) (0,1,1)	LOG	1976
Total unemployment:			
Men, 20 years and over	(0,1,3) (0,1,1)	LOG	1990
Women, 20 years and over	(1,1,0) (0,1,1)	LOG	1990
Men, 16 to 19 years	(0,1,1) (0,1,1)	LOG	1976
Women, 16 to 19 years	(0,1,1) (0,1,1)	LOG	1976

This approach is especially useful when a large number of series must be processed. Of course, both approaches may be combined so that readily available prior information can be used directly, while unknown substantial outliers may still be discovered.

Model adequacy and length of series. The preference is to use relatively long series in fitting times series models, but with some qualifications. Sometimes, the relevance of data in the distant past to seasonal adjustment is questionable. The implied X-11 moving average does not use much more than 5 years of data before and after the central observation being adjusted. Using a sliding span of 10 years in length, never revising back more than 5 years at any point, is sufficient to produce final revised seasonal factors.

Even though the X-12 filters have limited memory, there are reasons for using longer series. First, for homogeneous time series, the more data used to identify and estimate a model, the more likely it is that the model will represent the structure of the data well and the more accurate the parameter estimates will be. The exact amount of data needed for time series modeling depends on the properties of the series involved. Arbitrarily truncating the series, however, may lead to more frequent changes in model identification and to large changes in estimated parameters, which in turn may lead to larger-than-necessary revisions in forecasts.

Second, although level shifts and other types of outliers tend to occur more often in longer series, X-12 has the capability of automatically controlling for these effects.

Third, some very useful diagnostics available in X-12 typically require a minimum of 11 years of data and, in some cases, as much as 14 years of data.

Fourth, attempting to fit longer series often provides useful insights into the properties of the series, including their overall quality and the effects of major changes in survey design.

On the basis of the foregoing considerations, REGARIMA models are initially estimated for series beginning in 1976, where data series of that length are available. Extensive use is made of intervention analysis to estimate the magnitude of

known breaks in CPS series and of automatic outlier detection to identify and correct for the presence of additional aberrant observations.

Once a model is estimated, it is evaluated in terms of its adequacy for seasonal adjustment purposes. The criteria essentially require a model to fit the series well (there should be no systematic patterns in the residuals) and to have low average forecasting errors for the last 3 years of observed data. When there is a tradeoff between the length of the series and the adequacy of the model, a shorter series is selected. In this case, the identification of the model is not changed with the addition of new data, unless the model fails diagnostic testing.

Acceptable REGARIMA models have been developed for all of the labor force series that are directly adjusted. For each of the eight major civilian labor force components, table 2 presents the form of the ARIMA part of the model, the transformation selected, and the starting date of the series used to fit the model.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment

Concurrent seasonal adjustment of the labor force series began at BLS with the release of estimates for December 2003 in January 2004. This practice replaced the projected-factor method, which updated seasonal factors only twice a year. Under the latter procedure, projected seasonal factors were used to seasonally adjust the new original data as they were collected. At midyear, the historical series were updated with data for January through June, and the seasonal adjustment program was rerun to produce projected seasonal factors for July through December of the current year.

With concurrent seasonal adjustment, the seasonal adjustment program is rerun each month as the latest CPS data become available. The seasonal factors for the most recent month are produced by applying a set of moving averages to the entire data set, extended by extrapolations, including data for the current month. While all previous-month seasonally adjusted estimates are revised in this process, BLS policy is not to revise previous months' official seasonally adjusted estimates as new data become available during the year. Instead, revisions are introduced for the most recent 5 years of data at the end of each year.

Numerous studies, including that discussed in a 1987 paper on the CPS labor force series,⁵ have indicated that concurrent adjustment generally produces initial seasonally adjusted estimates requiring smaller revisions than do estimates produced with the projected-factor method. Revisions to data for previous months also may produce gains in accuracy, especially when the original data are themselves regularly revised on a monthly basis. Numerous revisions during the year, however, should be avoided, because they tend to

confuse data users and to increase publication costs substantially.

The case for revisions to previous-month seasonally adjusted estimates is less compelling for CPS series, because the original sample data normally are not revised. Moreover, an empirical investigation indicated that there were no substantial gains in estimating month-to-month changes by introducing revisions to the data for the previous month. For example, it was found that if previous-month revisions were made to the labor force series, the overall unemployment rate would be different in only 2 months between January 2001 and November 2002, in each case by only one-tenth of a percentage point. (More detailed information about this study is available from the authors upon request.)

Prior adjustments

Prior adjustments are adjustments made to the original data prior to seasonal adjustment. Their purpose is to correct the original series for atypical observations and other external effects that otherwise would seriously distort the estimates of the seasonal factors. Prior adjustment factors are subtracted from or used as divisors for the original series, depending on whether the seasonal adjustment is additive or multiplicative.

Prior adjustment factors for CPS series may be based on special user-defined adjustments or handled more formally with REGARIMA modeling. Most of the prior adjustment factors for the labor force series are estimated directly from REGARIMA.

Level shifts. The most common type of outlier that occurs in CPS series is the permanent level shift. Most such shifts have been due to noneconomic methodological changes related to revisions in population controls and to major modifications to the CPS design.⁶ One notable economic level shift was due to the 2001 terrorist attacks.

Population estimates extrapolated from the latest decennial census are used in the second-stage estimation procedure to control CPS sample estimates to more accurate levels. These intercensal population estimates are regularly revised every 10 years to reflect the latest census data and, less frequently, on other occasions.

During the 1990s, three major breaks occurred in the intercensal population estimates. Population controls based

⁵ George R. Methee and Robert J. McIntire, "An Evaluation of Concurrent Seasonal Adjustment for the Major Labor Force Series," in *Proceedings of the Business and Economic Statistics Section* (Alexandria, VA, American Statistical Association, 1987).

⁶ For further discussion of these changes, see the following articles in previous issues of this publication: "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue; "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996," in the March 1996 issue; "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997," in the February 1997 issue; "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series," in the January 1998 issue; "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999," in the February 1999 issue; "New Seasonal Adjustment Factors for Household Data Series," in the July 1999 issue; and "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue, available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

on the 1990 census, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the CPS series in 1994 and, in 1996, were extended back to 1990. In January 1997 and again in January 1999, the population controls were revised to reflect updated information on international migration.

Population revisions that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced with the release of data for January 2003 and were extended back to data beginning in January 2000. Since 2003, population controls also have been updated each January to reflect new estimates of international migration in the postcensus period.

In 1994, major changes to the CPS were introduced, including a redesigned and automated questionnaire and revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions. For data beginning in 2000, new industry and occupational classifications also were introduced.

To test for the possibility that revisions to the population controls had important effects on those CPS series with large numerical revisions in 1990, 1997, 1999, or 2000, as well as to test for effects due to the 1994 redesign, each REGARIMA model was modified to include intervention variables for those years. The coefficients for these variables provide estimates of the direction and magnitude of the intervention effects.

Intervention effects for 2000 were necessary for selected employment series related primarily to Hispanic, adult, and agricultural categories. These effects reflect mainly increases in adult and Hispanic employment due to the introduction of Census 2000-based population controls and a decline in agricultural employment caused by the change in the industry classification system. (See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication.)

For those series with significant intervention effects, the estimated level shifts were removed prior to seasonal adjustment, thereby providing a smooth link to the pre-1990, pre-1994, pre-1997, pre-1999, and pre-2000 data. The resulting prior-adjusted series were then used to estimate the seasonal factors, which, in turn, were applied to the original series, without prior adjustment, to obtain the seasonally adjusted series.

The prior adjustment factors used for all of the eight major civilian labor force component series are shown in table 3. Because all eight series are seasonally adjusted with the multiplicative mode, the prior adjustments also are multiplicative. That is, the original series is modified prior to seasonal adjustment by dividing it by its prior adjustment factor.

Due to an unusual revision in the population controls in January 2000, the unadjusted employment level of black males 20 years or over had a strong upward shift in the first quarter of 2000. This temporary effect is permanently removed from the seasonally adjusted series with the use of the REGARIMA model.

Effect of September 2001. At the end of 2001, unemployed job losers were identified as having had substantial upward

level shifts 1 month after the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center in New York City. (See the seasonal adjustment article in the January 2002 issue of this publication for more details.) Also, four additional series, related to workers employed part time for economic reasons, were identified as having substantial upward shifts at the time of the terrorist attacks.

Calendar effects. Calendar effects are transitory level shifts in a series that result from calendar events such as moving holidays or the differing composition of weekdays in a month between years. These effects have different influences on the same month across years, thereby distorting the normal seasonal patterns for the given month.

Two CPS series related to persons at work exhibit significant effects in their April data due to the timing of Easter: "Persons at work on part-time schedules for noneconomic reasons who usually work part time in all industries" and "persons at work on part-time schedules for noneconomic reasons who usually work part time in nonagricultural industries." These series were seasonally adjusted with multiplicative models with a moving-holiday correction. A detailed discussion of the nature of the Easter effect in those series and of the procedure used to control for it was included in the January 1990 version of this article.

X-11 decomposition

The X-11 method of seasonal adjustment contained within the X-12-ARIMA procedure assumes that the original series is composed of three components: trend-cycle, seasonal, and irregular. Depending on the relationship between the original series and each of the components, the mode of seasonal adjustment may be additive or multiplicative. Formal tests are conducted to determine the appropriate mode of adjustment.

Table 3. Prior adjustment factors for the eight major civilian labor force components

Series	Mode of adjustment	Prior adjustment factors		
		Pre-1990	Pre-1994	Pre-2000
Total employment:				
Men, 20 years and over	Multiplicative	.993		.983
Women, 20 years and over	Multiplicative			.988
Men, 16 to 19 years	Multiplicative	.940	.957	
Women, 16 to 19 years .	Multiplicative			
Total unemployment:				
Men, 20 years and over	Multiplicative			
Women, 20 years and over	Multiplicative			
Men, 16 to 19 years	Multiplicative			
Women, 16 to 19 years .	Multiplicative			

The multiplicative mode assumes that the absolute magnitudes of the components of the series are dependent on each other, which implies that the size of the seasonal component increases and decreases with the level of the series. With this mode, the monthly seasonal factors are ratios, with all positive values centered around unity. The seasonally adjusted series values are computed by dividing each month's original value by the corresponding seasonal factor.

In contrast, the additive mode assumes that the absolute magnitudes of the components of the series are independent of each other, which implies that the size of the seasonal component is independent of the level of the series. In this case, the seasonal factors represent positive or negative deviations from the original series and are centered around zero. The seasonally adjusted series values are computed by subtracting the corresponding seasonal factor from each month's original value.

Given an appropriate choice for the mode of adjustment, the prior-adjusted, forecasted series is seasonally adjusted by the X-11 component of X-12. X-11 applies a sequence of moving average and smoothing calculations to estimate the trend-cycle, seasonal, and irregular components. The method takes either a ratio-to- or difference-from-moving-average approach, depending on whether the multiplicative or additive model is used. For observations in the middle of the series, a set of fixed symmetric moving averages (filters) is used to produce final estimates. The implied length of the final filter under standard options is 72 time points for the 3-by-5 seasonal moving average or 120 time points for the 3-by-9 moving average. That is, to obtain a final seasonally adjusted estimate for a single time point requires up to 5 years of monthly data preceding and following that time point. For recent data, asymmetric filters, with less desirable properties than symmetric filters, must be used.

All of the civilian labor force component series were adjusted with the multiplicative mode. In previous years, unemployed teenagers, nonagricultural employment, and some other series were additively adjusted. Formal testing for the mode of seasonal adjustment with REGARIMA resulted in the rejection of all additive adjustments in favor of multiplicative adjustments.

Evaluation

A series should be seasonally adjusted if three conditions are satisfied: the series is seasonal, the seasonal effects can be estimated reliably, and no residual seasonality is left in the adjusted series. A variety of diagnostic tools is available in X-12 to test for these conditions. Among these tools are the F test from the original X-11, the more extensive M and Q tests from X-11-ARIMA, and a set of tests first available in X-12. The latter include sliding-span diagnostics, frequency-spectrum estimates, and revision-history statistics. If diagnostic testing shows that any of the three conditions listed fails to hold for a given series, that series is deemed not suitable for seasonal adjustment.

Aggregation procedures

BLS directly seasonally adjusts series on the basis of age, sex, industry, occupation, education, and other characteristics. BLS also provides seasonally adjusted totals, subtotals, and ratios of selected series. It is possible to seasonally adjust an aggregate series either directly or indirectly by seasonally adjusting its components and adding the results or by dividing in the case of ratios. Indirect and direct adjustments usually will not give identical results, because (1) seasonal patterns vary across series, (2) there are inherent nonlinearities in X-12, (3) many series are multiplicatively adjusted, and (4) some series are ratios.

BLS uses indirect seasonal adjustment for most of the major labor force aggregates. Besides retaining, so far as possible, the essential accounting relationships, the indirect approach is needed because many of the aggregates include components having different seasonal and trend characteristics that sometimes require different modes of adjustment.

Examples of indirectly seasonally adjusted series are the levels of total unemployment, employment, and the civilian labor force, as well as the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. These series are produced by the aggregation of some or all of the seasonally adjusted series for the eight major civilian labor force components. The seasonally adjusted level of total unemployment is the sum of the seasonally adjusted levels of unemployment for four age-sex groups: Men 16 to 19 years, women 16 to 19 years, men 20 years and over, and women 20 years and over. Likewise, seasonally adjusted civilian employment is the sum of employment in all industries for the same four age-sex groups. The seasonally adjusted civilian labor force is the sum of all eight components. The seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rate is computed as the ratio of the total seasonally adjusted unemployment level to the total seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (expressed as a percentage).

A problem with producing seasonally adjusted estimates for a series by aggregation is that seasonal adjustment factors cannot be directly computed for that series. Implicit seasonal adjustment factors, however, can be calculated after the fact by taking the ratio of the unadjusted aggregate to the seasonally adjusted aggregate or, for additive implicit factors, the difference between those two aggregates.

Availability of revised series

This issue of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised monthly and quarterly data for the most recent months and quarters for many seasonally adjusted labor force series. These revisions replace the seasonally adjusted estimates previously published. Revised historical seasonally adjusted labor force data also are available in various forms on the BLS Internet site (www.bls.gov), including ftp access (<ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/lfr/>) to all of the revised data. The seasonally adjusted data last published for 2000 and earlier years were not further revised.

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Employment status													
Civilian noninstitutional population	224,640	224,837	225,041	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425
Civilian labor force	148,173	147,956	148,271	148,217	148,839	149,201	149,243	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153
Percent of population	66.0	65.8	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0
Employed	140,133	140,234	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779
Percent of population	62.4	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8
Unemployed	8,040	7,723	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375
Not in labor force	76,467	76,881	76,770	77,019	76,601	76,469	76,668	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271
Unemployment rates													
All workers	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
Men, 20 years and over	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.9	16.2	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2
White	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3
Black or African American	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	132,449	132,573	132,873	132,995	133,287	133,413	133,588	133,865	134,013	134,030	134,055	134,360	134,468
Goods-producing ¹	22,022	22,004	22,066	22,093	22,130	22,138	22,134	22,134	22,159	22,164	22,197	22,250	22,262
Construction	7,086	7,090	7,133	7,159	7,207	7,213	7,230	7,235	7,267	7,284	7,299	7,341	7,332
Manufacturing	14,334	14,307	14,321	14,315	14,300	14,301	14,276	14,270	14,260	14,244	14,257	14,265	14,283
Service-providing ¹	110,427	110,569	110,807	110,902	111,157	111,275	111,454	111,731	111,854	111,866	111,858	112,110	112,206
Retail trade	150,777.0	150,812	151,254	151,287	151,575	151,858	151,971	152,492	152,307	151,831	151,775	151,902	151,746
Transportation and warehousing	42,880	43,160	43,241	43,365	43,558	43,614	43,599	43,676	43,686	43,719	43,727	43,843	43,740
Information	3,127	3,123	3,127	3,134	3,152	3,146	3,146	3,146	3,147	3,153	3,142	3,146	3,149
Financial activities	8,128	8,150	8,165	8,167	8,182	8,189	8,208	8,227	8,248	8,265	8,289	8,304	8,316
Professional and business services	16,674	16,694	16,775	16,796	16,843	16,851	16,906	16,964	16,983	17,037	17,051	17,127	17,160
Education and health services	17,142	17,178	17,186	17,210	17,243	17,289	17,336	17,377	17,418	17,455	17,443	17,480	17,505
Leisure and hospitality	12,589	12,611	12,650	12,662	12,723	12,736	12,765	12,801	12,830	12,762	12,755	12,808	12,831
Government	21,700	21,710	21,733	21,731	21,745	21,754	21,760	21,817	21,849	21,856	21,850	21,874	21,888
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	155	124	300	122	292	126	175	277	148	17	25	305	108
Goods-producing ¹	26	-18	62	27	37	8	-4	0	25	5	33	53	12
Construction	26	4	43	26	48	6	17	5	32	17	15	42	-9
Manufacturing	-3	-27	14	-6	-15	1	-25	-6	-10	-16	13	8	18
Service-providing ¹	129	142	238	95	255	118	179	277	123	12	-8	252	96
Retail trade	-4.4	4.2	44.2	3.3	28.8	28.3	11.3	52.1	-18.5	-47.6	-5.6	12.7	-15.6
Transportation and warehousing	-1.6	28.0	8.1	12.5	19.2	5.6	-1.5	7.7	1.0	3.3	0.8	11.6	-10.3
Information	-6	-4	4	7	18	-6	0	0	1	6	-11	4	3
Financial activities	21	22	15	2	15	7	19	19	21	17	24	15	12
Professional and business services	63	20	81	21	47	8	55	58	19	54	14	76	33
Education and health services	34	36	8	24	33	46	47	41	41	37	-12	37	25
Leisure and hospitality	18	22	39	12	61	13	29	36	29	-68	-7	53	23
Government	-6	10	23	-2	14	9	6	57	32	7	-6	24	14
Hours of work²													
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7
Manufacturing	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.7
Overtime	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100)²													
Total private	101.2	101.5	101.8	101.9	102.5	102.3	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.3	103.6	103.4
Manufacturing	93.9	94.2	94.0	93.6	93.8	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.2	95.2	95.0	94.9
Earnings²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.91	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.17	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.29	\$16.34
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.23	8.24	8.22	8.19	8.16	8.19	8.21	8.20	8.16	8.06	8.10	8.16	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private	534.15	535.83	536.17	537.52	540.80	540.21	541.56	543.92	544.93	547.22	550.26	550.60	550.66

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.

N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2001-2005

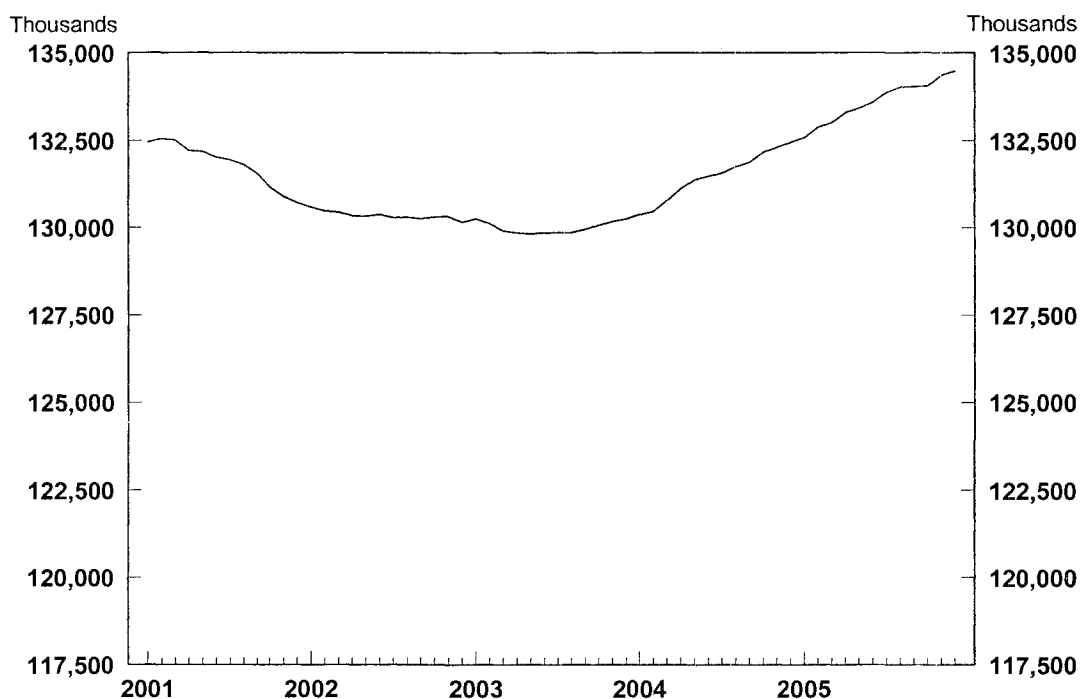
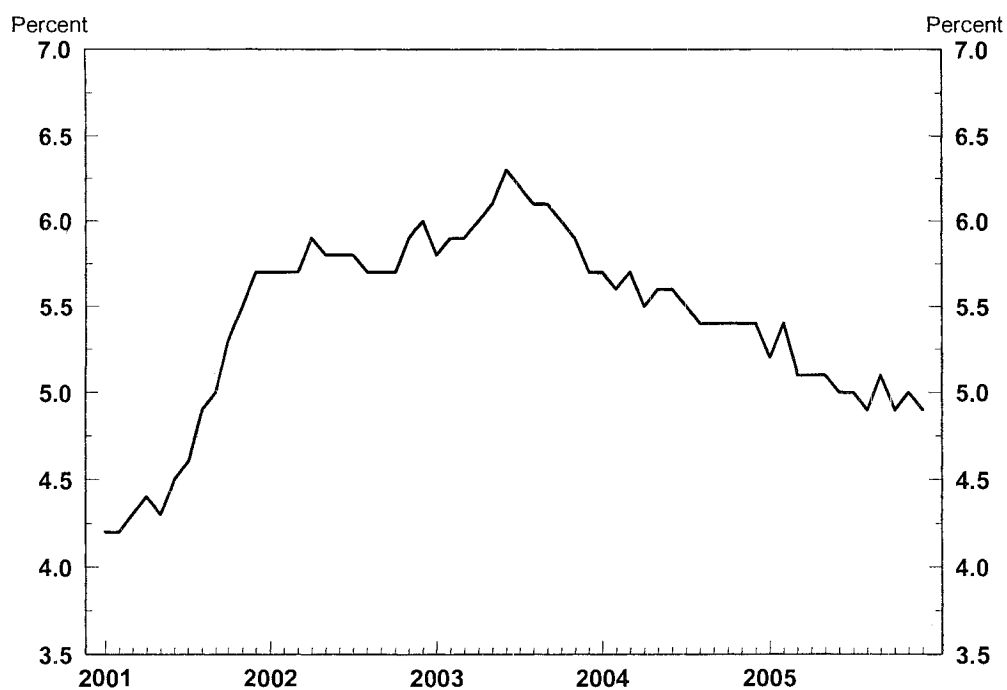


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2001-2005



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004 and January 2005 data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods. Data have been revised to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors.

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
December	224,640	148,173	66.0	140,133	62.4	8,040	5.4	76,467
2005:								
January ³	224,837	147,956	65.8	140,234	62.4	7,723	5.2	76,881
February	225,041	148,271	65.9	140,285	62.3	7,986	5.4	76,770
March	225,236	148,217	65.8	140,601	62.4	7,616	5.1	77,019
April	225,441	148,839	66.0	141,196	62.6	7,644	5.1	76,601
May	225,670	149,201	66.1	141,571	62.7	7,629	5.1	76,469
June	225,911	149,243	66.1	141,750	62.7	7,493	5.0	76,668
July	226,153	149,605	66.2	142,111	62.8	7,494	5.0	76,548
August	226,421	149,792	66.2	142,425	62.9	7,367	4.9	76,629
September	226,693	150,083	66.2	142,435	62.8	7,648	5.1	76,610
October	226,959	150,043	66.1	142,625	62.8	7,418	4.9	76,916
November	227,204	150,183	66.1	142,611	62.8	7,572	5.0	77,021
December	227,425	150,153	66.0	142,779	62.8	7,375	4.9	77,271

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2005, data are not strictly comparable with data for

2004 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1993 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
December	108,392	79,393	73.2	74,937	69.1	4,457	5.6	28,999
2005:								
January ³	108,489	79,177	73.0	74,980	69.1	4,197	5.3	29,311
February	108,598	79,490	73.2	75,075	69.1	4,415	5.6	29,108
March	108,703	79,618	73.2	75,436	69.4	4,181	5.3	29,085
April	108,812	79,858	73.4	75,773	69.6	4,085	5.1	28,954
May	108,934	80,046	73.5	75,998	69.8	4,047	5.1	28,888
June	109,062	80,065	73.4	76,099	69.8	3,966	5.0	28,997
July	109,190	80,185	73.4	76,258	69.8	3,928	4.9	29,005
August	109,332	80,355	73.5	76,404	69.9	3,951	4.9	28,977
September	109,475	80,333	73.4	76,257	69.7	4,076	5.1	29,142
October	109,616	80,249	73.2	76,396	69.7	3,853	4.8	29,367
November	109,745	80,394	73.3	76,410	69.6	3,984	5.0	29,351
December	109,863	80,431	73.2	76,529	69.7	3,902	4.9	29,432
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
December	116,247	68,779	59.2	65,196	56.1	3,583	5.2	47,468
2005:								
January ³	116,348	68,779	59.1	65,254	56.1	3,525	5.1	47,569
February	116,443	68,781	59.1	65,209	56.0	3,572	5.2	47,662
March	116,534	68,599	58.9	65,165	55.9	3,434	5.0	47,934
April	116,629	68,982	59.1	65,423	56.1	3,559	5.2	47,647
May	116,736	69,155	59.2	65,573	56.2	3,582	5.2	47,581
June	116,849	69,178	59.2	65,652	56.2	3,526	5.1	47,671
July	116,963	69,419	59.4	65,853	56.3	3,566	5.1	47,543
August	117,089	69,438	59.3	66,022	56.4	3,416	4.9	47,652
September	117,218	69,750	59.5	66,178	56.5	3,572	5.1	47,468
October	117,343	69,794	59.5	66,229	56.4	3,565	5.1	47,549
November	117,459	69,789	59.4	66,200	56.4	3,588	5.1	47,670
December	117,562	69,722	59.3	66,250	56.4	3,473	5.0	47,840

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2005, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2004 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	224,640	224,837	225,041	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425
Civilian labor force	148,173	147,956	148,271	148,217	148,839	149,201	149,243	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153
Percent of population	66.0	65.8	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0
Employed	140,133	140,234	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,435	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779
Employment-population ratio	62.4	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8
Unemployed	8,040	7,723	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
Not in labor force	76,467	76,881	76,770	77,019	76,601	76,469	76,668	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271
Persons who currently want a job	4,957	4,974	4,985	4,973	5,103	4,717	5,265	4,997	4,829	4,945	4,994	4,887	5,167
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,392	108,489	108,598	108,703	108,812	108,934	109,062	109,190	109,332	109,475	109,616	109,745	109,863
Civilian labor force	79,393	79,177	79,490	79,618	79,858	80,046	80,065	80,185	80,355	80,333	80,249	80,394	80,431
Percent of population	73.2	73.0	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.2
Employed	74,937	74,980	75,075	75,436	75,773	75,998	76,099	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529
Employment-population ratio	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.4	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.6	69.7
Unemployed	4,457	4,197	4,415	4,181	4,085	4,047	3,966	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9
Not in labor force	28,999	29,311	29,108	29,085	28,954	28,888	28,997	29,005	28,977	29,142	29,367	29,351	29,432
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	100,126	100,219	100,321	100,419	100,520	100,634	100,754	100,874	101,004	101,136	101,265	101,383	101,489
Civilian labor force	75,726	75,650	75,929	75,965	76,202	76,445	76,471	76,619	76,787	76,792	76,780	76,722	76,786
Percent of population	75.6	75.5	75.7	75.6	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.7
Employed	72,037	72,092	72,246	72,513	72,855	73,108	73,178	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468
Employment-population ratio	71.9	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.5	72.6	72.4	72.4
Unemployed	3,689	3,558	3,683	3,453	3,347	3,337	3,294	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Not in labor force	24,400	24,569	24,392	24,453	24,318	24,190	24,282	24,255	24,218	24,344	24,485	24,660	24,703
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	116,247	116,348	116,443	116,534	116,629	116,736	116,849	116,963	117,089	117,218	117,343	117,459	117,562
Civilian labor force	68,779	68,779	68,781	68,599	68,982	69,155	69,178	69,419	69,438	69,750	69,794	69,789	69,722
Percent of population	59.2	59.1	59.1	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.3
Employed	65,196	65,254	65,209	65,165	65,423	65,573	65,652	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250
Employment-population ratio	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.4
Unemployed	3,583	3,525	3,572	3,434	3,559	3,582	3,526	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0
Not in labor force	47,468	47,569	47,662	47,934	47,647	47,581	47,671	47,543	47,652	47,468	47,549	47,670	47,840
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,221	108,316	108,403	108,486	108,573	108,672	108,776	108,880	108,996	109,114	109,228	109,332	109,425
Civilian labor force	65,227	65,260	65,284	65,080	65,461	65,528	65,582	65,813	65,778	66,129	66,175	66,223	66,215
Percent of population	60.3	60.2	60.2	60.0	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.5
Employed	62,169	62,236	62,220	62,129	62,426	62,515	62,552	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.5	57.4	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8
Unemployed	3,058	3,024	3,064	2,952	3,036	3,013	3,030	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Not in labor force	42,994	43,056	43,119	43,406	43,112	43,144	43,193	43,067	43,219	42,985	43,053	43,109	43,209
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,293	16,302	16,317	16,332	16,347	16,364	16,381	16,399	16,421	16,443	16,465	16,489	16,511
Civilian labor force	7,219	7,046	7,058	7,172	7,176	7,228	7,189	7,172	7,228	7,163	7,088	7,238	7,152
Percent of population	44.3	43.2	43.3	43.9	43.9	44.2	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.6	43.0	43.9	43.3
Employed	5,927	5,906	5,818	5,960	5,915	5,948	6,020	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061
Employment-population ratio	36.4	36.2	35.7	36.5	36.2	36.4	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.2	36.4	36.7
Unemployed	1,292	1,140	1,240	1,212	1,261	1,280	1,169	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091
Unemployment rate	17.9	16.2	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2
Not in labor force	9,074	9,256	9,259	9,160	9,171	9,136	9,192	9,226	9,193	9,281	9,377	9,251	9,359

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	183,483	183,640	183,767	183,888	184,015	184,167	184,328	184,490	184,669	184,851	185,028	185,187	185,327
Civilian labor force	121,507	121,490	121,669	121,492	122,007	122,213	122,036	122,431	122,638	122,843	122,810	122,813	122,994
Percent of population	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.4	66.3	66.4
Employed	115,908	116,072	116,081	116,187	116,624	116,845	116,811	117,168	117,446	117,354	117,396	117,598	117,729
Employment-population ratio	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.5
Unemployed	5,599	5,419	5,588	5,306	5,383	5,368	5,224	5,263	5,193	5,489	5,415	5,215	5,264
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3
Not in labor force	61,976	62,150	62,098	62,395	62,008	61,954	62,292	62,059	62,031	62,008	62,218	62,374	62,333
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	63,206	63,264	63,406	63,498	63,565	63,736	63,691	63,723	63,879	63,849	63,901	63,827	64,028
Percent of population	76.1	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.0	76.2
Employed	60,595	60,713	60,808	60,996	61,170	61,325	61,359	61,349	61,485	61,280	61,465	61,498	61,586
Employment-population ratio	73.0	73.0	73.1	73.3	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.3	73.3
Unemployed	2,611	2,551	2,598	2,502	2,396	2,412	2,332	2,374	2,394	2,568	2,436	2,328	2,441
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,356	52,335	52,331	52,071	52,497	52,489	52,375	52,779	52,756	52,971	52,998	53,037	53,067
Percent of population	59.6	59.6	59.5	59.2	59.6	59.6	59.4	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9
Employed	50,305	50,301	50,258	50,117	50,412	50,441	50,322	50,694	50,786	50,851	50,856	50,976	51,034
Employment-population ratio	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.0	57.3	57.3	57.1	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.6
Unemployed	2,052	2,034	2,073	1,954	2,085	2,049	2,053	2,085	1,970	2,120	2,141	2,061	2,034
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,945	5,892	5,931	5,923	5,944	5,987	5,970	5,929	6,004	6,023	5,912	5,949	5,899
Percent of population	47.1	46.6	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.3	47.1	46.7	47.3	47.4	46.5	46.7	46.3
Employed	5,009	5,058	5,014	5,073	5,042	5,080	5,131	5,126	5,175	5,222	5,074	5,123	5,110
Employment-population ratio	39.6	40.0	39.6	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.2	40.1
Unemployed	936	834	917	850	902	907	839	804	829	801	838	826	789
Unemployment rate	15.7	14.2	15.5	14.4	15.2	15.2	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.9	13.4
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	26,273	26,306	26,342	26,377	26,413	26,450	26,488	26,526	26,572	26,618	26,663	26,705	26,744
Civilian labor force	16,744	16,723	16,748	16,801	16,952	17,060	17,158	17,199	17,130	17,068	17,150	17,118	16,979
Percent of population	63.7	63.6	63.6	63.7	64.2	64.5	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.1	64.3	64.1	63.5
Employed	14,936	14,965	14,941	15,069	15,206	15,347	15,392	15,581	15,476	15,455	15,591	15,299	15,397
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.9	56.7	57.1	57.6	58.0	58.1	58.7	58.2	58.1	58.5	57.3	57.6
Unemployed	1,808	1,758	1,807	1,733	1,746	1,713	1,766	1,619	1,654	1,613	1,559	1,819	1,582
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3
Not in labor force	9,529	9,584	9,595	9,576	9,461	9,389	9,330	9,327	9,442	9,549	9,513	9,587	9,766
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,490	7,402	7,464	7,445	7,565	7,625	7,720	7,764	7,727	7,672	7,659	7,556	7,553
Percent of population	71.0	70.0	70.5	70.2	71.3	71.7	72.5	72.8	72.3	71.7	71.4	70.4	70.2
Employed	6,696	6,641	6,672	6,751	6,866	6,930	6,972	7,121	7,065	7,006	7,006	6,849	6,903
Employment-population ratio	63.4	62.8	63.0	63.7	64.7	65.2	65.5	66.8	66.1	65.5	65.3	63.8	64.2
Unemployed	794	761	792	694	699	694	748	643	662	666	653	707	651
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.3	10.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	9.4	8.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,491	8,532	8,532	8,523	8,550	8,590	8,626	8,618	8,604	8,664	8,726	8,714	8,633
Percent of population	64.0	64.2	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.9	64.8	64.1
Employed	7,725	7,777	7,759	7,759	7,804	7,874	7,870	7,911	7,899	7,959	8,069	7,927	7,896
Employment-population ratio	58.2	58.5	58.3	58.3	58.5	59.0	58.9	59.1	58.9	59.3	60.0	58.9	58.6
Unemployed	765	755	773	764	747	716	756	707	705	705	658	787	738
Unemployment rate	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.5	9.0	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age,
seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	763	788	752	834	837	846	812	817	799	733	765	848	792
Percent of population	31.2	32.2	30.6	33.9	33.9	34.2	32.8	32.9	32.1	29.4	30.6	33.8	31.5
Employed	515	546	510	558	536	542	550	549	512	490	517	523	598
Employment-population ratio	21.1	22.3	20.8	22.7	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.1	20.6	19.7	20.7	20.8	23.8
Unemployed	249	242	242	275	300	304	262	268	287	242	248	326	194
Unemployment rate	32.6	30.7	32.1	33.0	35.9	35.9	32.3	32.8	35.9	33.1	32.4	38.4	24.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	28,608	28,642	28,729	28,815	28,902	28,989	29,079	29,168	29,264	29,361	29,456	29,552	29,645
Civilian labor force	19,489	19,402	19,478	19,553	19,693	19,749	19,770	19,792	19,925	19,944	20,047	20,214	20,292
Percent of population	68.1	67.7	67.8	67.9	68.1	68.1	68.0	67.9	68.1	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.4
Employed	18,219	18,208	18,243	18,431	18,434	18,581	18,628	18,700	18,760	18,647	18,871	18,991	19,066
Employment-population ratio	63.7	63.6	63.5	64.0	63.8	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	63.5	64.1	64.3	64.3
Unemployed	1,270	1,194	1,235	1,123	1,259	1,168	1,142	1,092	1,164	1,297	1,176	1,223	1,226
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0
Not in labor force	9,119	9,239	9,251	9,261	9,209	9,240	9,309	9,376	9,340	9,417	9,409	9,338	9,353

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in

January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,791	12,597	12,618	12,546	12,563	12,823	12,876	13,140	12,818	12,729	12,502	12,529	12,388
Participation rate	45.0	44.8	45.6	45.2	44.9	45.4	45.5	47.4	45.9	45.2	45.4	45.4	45.3
Employed	11,741	11,638	11,626	11,569	11,525	11,833	11,985	12,136	11,839	11,690	11,611	11,602	11,465
Employment-population ratio	41.3	41.4	42.0	41.7	41.2	41.9	42.4	43.8	42.4	41.5	42.1	42.1	41.9
Unemployed	1,050	959	992	977	1,037	990	891	1,004	979	1,039	891	927	923
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.3	7.7	6.9	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.4	7.5
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,817	37,870	38,166	38,264	38,237	38,253	38,135	37,979	38,123	38,324	38,467	38,372	38,173
Participation rate	63.3	62.4	62.9	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.7	63.5	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.1
Employed	35,971	36,086	36,317	36,468	36,561	36,522	36,349	36,139	36,343	36,404	36,627	36,547	36,417
Employment-population ratio	60.2	59.5	59.8	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.4	60.2
Unemployed	1,846	1,784	1,849	1,796	1,676	1,731	1,785	1,840	1,781	1,921	1,840	1,825	1,756
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,520	34,523	34,769	34,778	34,805	34,744	34,751	34,928	35,046	35,148	35,310	35,411	35,498
Participation rate	72.4	73.0	72.2	72.7	73.1	73.2	72.6	71.3	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.4
Employed	33,059	33,125	33,331	33,411	33,445	33,410	33,404	33,620	33,781	33,866	33,967	34,059	34,115
Employment-population ratio	69.3	70.0	69.2	69.9	70.2	70.4	69.8	68.7	69.5	69.8	69.6	69.5	69.6
Unemployed	1,461	1,398	1,439	1,366	1,361	1,335	1,347	1,308	1,265	1,282	1,343	1,352	1,383
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	40,876	40,764	40,502	40,430	40,832	40,967	41,012	41,333	41,431	41,558	41,616	41,600	42,097
Participation rate	78.4	78.1	78.0	77.6	77.8	77.5	77.6	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.7	78.1	78.4
Employed	39,857	39,777	39,528	39,450	39,836	39,978	40,070	40,343	40,579	40,588	40,670	40,665	41,187
Employment-population ratio	76.4	76.2	76.1	75.7	75.9	75.6	75.9	76.0	76.5	76.3	75.9	76.3	76.7
Unemployed	1,019	987	974	980	996	988	941	991	852	970	946	936	910
Unemployment rate	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	115,517	115,939	115,470	115,767	116,592	116,845	117,194	117,329	117,625	117,469	117,783	117,860	118,135
Men, 16 years and over	66,977	67,040	67,126	67,347	67,609	67,817	68,037	68,094	68,247	68,124	68,189	68,275	68,323
Men, 20 years and over	65,931	65,956	66,051	66,288	66,571	66,816	66,948	67,035	67,225	67,034	67,142	67,252	67,259
Women, 16 years and over	48,497	48,871	48,399	48,441	48,979	49,090	49,133	49,204	49,308	49,464	49,611	49,588	49,775
Women, 20 years and over	47,793	48,055	47,655	47,679	48,241	48,359	48,379	48,449	48,540	48,642	48,848	48,872	49,084
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,793	1,928	1,764	1,801	1,780	1,670	1,867	1,845	1,860	1,793	1,793	1,736	1,792
Part-time workers	24,736	24,254	24,623	24,727	24,577	24,665	24,521	24,840	24,880	25,009	24,898	24,814	24,743
Men, 16 years and over	7,999	7,911	8,007	8,138	8,150	8,106	8,020	8,127	8,110	8,165	8,232	8,167	8,234
Men, 20 years and over	6,156	6,118	6,182	6,211	6,269	6,267	6,222	6,273	6,263	6,276	6,363	6,273	6,248
Women, 16 years and over	16,768	16,302	16,661	16,619	16,426	16,530	16,469	16,742	16,732	16,852	16,670	16,643	16,541
Women, 20 years and over	14,479	14,109	14,390	14,350	14,178	14,183	14,158	14,366	14,370	14,499	14,365	14,347	14,266
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,101	4,026	4,051	4,166	4,130	4,215	4,141	4,202	4,247	4,234	4,171	4,195	4,229
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,604	6,397	6,539	6,181	6,297	6,175	6,089	6,065	6,064	6,239	6,023	6,018	5,920
Men, 16 years and over	3,761	3,635	3,719	3,531	3,484	3,403	3,346	3,342	3,351	3,503	3,280	3,300	3,325
Men, 20 years and over	3,400	3,313	3,364	3,184	3,104	3,085	3,037	3,028	3,022	3,195	2,981	2,957	3,033
Women, 16 years and over	2,827	2,765	2,820	2,637	2,795	2,761	2,726	2,732	2,716	2,742	2,751	2,739	2,595
Women, 20 years and over	2,590	2,520	2,553	2,470	2,551	2,505	2,512	2,507	2,453	2,499	2,510	2,530	2,396
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	613	564	622	527	642	585	540	530	589	545	532	531	491
Looking for part-time work	1,435	1,336	1,425	1,408	1,375	1,469	1,384	1,459	1,348	1,401	1,419	1,514	1,454
Men, 16 years and over	704	561	649	653	611	651	625	612	622	582	588	645	598
Men, 20 years and over	299	249	291	270	254	273	256	251	286	270	295	293	295
Women, 16 years and over	741	772	765	754	775	844	763	851	723	818	833	841	872
Women, 20 years and over	438	516	513	474	482	506	497	583	447	538	513	533	554
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	698	571	621	664	639	690	630	625	615	593	611	687	605
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Men, 16 years and over	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3
Women, 16 years and over	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0
Women, 20 years and over	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.5	22.6	26.1	22.7	26.5	25.9	22.4	22.3	24.0	23.3	22.9	23.4	21.5
Part-time workers	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.5
Men, 16 years and over	8.1	6.6	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.8
Men, 20 years and over	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0
Women, 20 years and over	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	14.6	12.4	13.3	13.8	13.4	14.1	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.8	14.1	12.5

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,190	2,138	2,161	2,199	2,253	2,216	2,321	2,332	2,157	2,140	2,126	2,154	2,130
Wage and salary workers	1,189	1,197	1,215	1,222	1,212	1,229	1,307	1,305	1,196	1,118	1,161	1,187	1,187
Self-employed workers	975	915	915	961	1,033	961	1,001	983	918	978	936	928	921
Nonagricultural industries	137,944	138,076	138,111	138,416	138,926	139,322	139,333	139,772	140,294	140,421	140,577	140,427	140,638
Wage and salary workers	128,352	128,438	128,312	128,567	128,980	129,564	129,791	130,186	131,028	130,937	131,123	131,001	131,170
Private industries	108,102	108,173	108,061	108,230	108,512	108,850	109,324	109,780	110,575	110,688	110,799	110,787	111,021
Industries except private households	107,338	107,372	107,249	107,433	107,699	108,059	108,523	108,952	109,621	109,858	109,986	110,039	110,261
Government	20,308	20,312	20,097	20,326	20,423	20,772	20,450	20,473	20,436	20,255	20,330	20,224	20,192
Self-employed workers	9,493	9,545	9,707	9,738	9,878	9,689	9,471	9,479	9,273	9,359	9,356	9,274	9,370
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,465	4,395	4,291	4,367	4,321	4,375	4,457	4,411	4,450	4,565	4,240	4,175	4,138
Slack work or business conditions	2,728	2,759	2,628	2,652	2,631	2,740	2,670	2,716	2,752	2,893	2,643	2,595	2,541
Could only find part-time work	1,439	1,332	1,290	1,423	1,367	1,352	1,406	1,374	1,392	1,331	1,299	1,246	1,246
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,484	19,088	19,531	19,437	19,527	19,407	19,214	19,539	19,548	19,581	19,696	19,612	19,582
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,382	4,303	4,170	4,290	4,216	4,296	4,379	4,353	4,406	4,500	4,161	4,105	4,051
Slack work or business conditions	2,685	2,686	2,573	2,597	2,555	2,703	2,615	2,670	2,728	2,846	2,592	2,567	2,508
Could only find part-time work	1,401	1,318	1,273	1,418	1,351	1,333	1,405	1,371	1,394	1,335	1,284	1,230	1,230
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,120	18,738	19,198	19,130	19,152	19,057	18,915	19,110	19,168	19,207	19,255	19,235	19,214

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	140,133	140,234	140,285	140,601	141,196	141,571	141,750	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779
16 to 19 years	5,927	5,906	5,818	5,960	5,915	5,948	6,020	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061
16 to 17 years	2,238	2,269	2,286	2,341	2,224	2,257	2,300	2,247	2,297	2,290	2,290	2,285	2,334
18 to 19 years	3,680	3,636	3,535	3,665	3,667	3,685	3,726	3,771	3,773	3,739	3,673	3,694	3,713
20 years and over	134,206	134,328	134,466	134,641	135,280	135,623	135,730	136,088	136,380	136,405	136,661	136,610	136,717
20 to 24 years	13,857	13,706	13,569	13,704	13,667	13,751	13,835	13,899	13,790	13,841	13,945	13,931	13,840
25 years and over	120,391	120,691	120,828	120,890	121,579	121,826	121,843	122,150	122,709	122,601	122,719	122,731	122,906
25 to 54 years	97,660	98,061	98,002	98,000	98,288	98,490	98,327	98,548	98,984	98,852	98,834	98,849	98,934
25 to 34 years	30,499	30,667	30,547	30,406	30,549	30,695	30,528	30,639	30,751	30,714	30,864	30,920	30,866
35 to 44 years	34,608	34,599	34,569	34,613	34,609	34,615	34,635	34,699	34,689	34,821	34,601	34,513	34,581
45 to 54 years	32,553	32,795	32,886	32,981	33,130	33,180	33,165	33,211	33,543	33,317	33,369	33,416	33,486
55 years and over	22,731	22,629	22,826	22,889	23,291	23,335	23,516	23,602	23,725	23,748	23,885	23,883	23,972
Men, 16 years and over	74,937	74,980	75,075	75,436	75,773	75,998	76,099	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529
16 to 19 years	2,900	2,888	2,829	2,924	2,918	2,890	2,921	2,913	2,924	2,926	2,896	2,970	3,061
16 to 17 years	1,042	1,067	1,060	1,134	1,108	1,065	1,066	1,018	1,068	1,053	1,043	1,062	1,090
18 to 19 years	1,839	1,816	1,783	1,829	1,802	1,822	1,858	1,897	1,877	1,865	1,848	1,890	1,951
20 years and over	72,037	72,092	72,246	72,513	72,855	73,108	73,178	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468
20 to 24 years	7,353	7,188	7,147	7,209	7,188	7,292	7,365	7,396	7,298	7,247	7,310	7,330	7,356
25 years and over	64,738	64,930	65,075	65,275	65,639	65,763	65,824	65,927	66,271	66,035	66,192	66,142	66,157
25 to 54 years	52,589	52,861	52,858	52,944	53,123	53,177	53,143	53,214	53,533	53,324	53,429	53,419	53,375
25 to 34 years	16,829	16,905	16,893	16,802	16,914	16,988	16,943	17,005	17,135	17,033	17,107	17,103	17,080
35 to 44 years	18,722	18,773	18,745	18,805	18,774	18,768	18,800	18,814	18,780	18,808	18,800	18,745	18,739
45 to 54 years	17,038	17,183	17,220	17,338	17,435	17,421	17,400	17,395	17,619	17,483	17,522	17,571	17,556
55 years and over	12,149	12,069	12,217	12,331	12,516	12,586	12,681	12,713	12,738	12,711	12,763	12,723	12,782
Women, 16 years and over	65,196	65,254	65,209	65,165	65,423	65,573	65,652	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250
16 to 19 years	3,027	3,018	2,989	3,036	2,997	3,058	3,099	3,110	3,121	3,104	3,068	3,031	3,000
16 to 17 years	1,196	1,202	1,226	1,207	1,116	1,192	1,234	1,229	1,229	1,237	1,247	1,223	1,245
18 to 19 years	1,841	1,820	1,753	1,836	1,865	1,864	1,868	1,874	1,896	1,874	1,825	1,804	1,762
20 years and over	62,169	62,236	62,220	62,129	62,426	62,515	62,552	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249
20 to 24 years	6,503	6,519	6,422	6,495	6,479	6,459	6,470	6,503	6,492	6,594	6,635	6,601	6,484
25 years and over	55,653	55,761	55,753	55,614	55,940	56,063	56,018	56,223	56,437	56,566	56,527	56,589	56,749
25 to 54 years	45,072	45,200	45,144	45,056	45,166	45,313	45,183	45,334	45,450	45,528	45,405	45,430	45,559
25 to 34 years	13,670	13,762	13,654	13,605	13,635	13,707	13,584	13,634	13,617	13,680	13,757	13,817	13,786
35 to 44 years	15,886	15,826	15,824	15,808	15,835	15,847	15,834	15,885	15,910	16,013	15,801	15,768	15,843
45 to 54 years	15,515	15,612	15,666	15,643	15,695	15,759	15,765	15,816	15,924	15,835	15,847	15,845	15,930
55 years and over	10,581	10,561	10,609	10,558	10,774	10,750	10,835	10,889	10,987	11,037	11,122	11,159	11,190
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,264	45,195	45,356	45,408	45,524	45,723	45,387	45,489	45,666	45,457	45,634	45,480	45,469
Married women, spouse present	34,746	34,696	34,602	34,310	34,595	34,771	34,676	34,956	34,960	34,943	34,868	34,910	34,948

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,040	7,723	7,986	7,616	7,644	7,629	7,493	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375
16 to 19 years	1,292	1,140	1,240	1,212	1,261	1,280	1,169	1,150	1,133	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091
16 to 17 years	596	542	587	557	544	555	506	511	524	531	526	624	507
18 to 19 years	693	611	661	647	745	707	661	633	665	602	608	613	580
20 years and over	6,748	6,582	6,746	6,404	6,383	6,350	6,324	6,344	6,184	6,516	6,294	6,335	6,284
20 to 24 years	1,358	1,433	1,497	1,343	1,324	1,319	1,324	1,252	1,332	1,314	1,296	1,274	1,283
25 years and over	5,398	5,155	5,262	5,053	5,044	5,027	4,988	5,110	4,861	5,187	5,011	5,042	5,010
25 to 54 years	4,610	4,323	4,405	4,267	4,182	4,264	4,205	4,283	4,082	4,309	4,199	4,255	4,227
25 to 34 years	1,818	1,639	1,680	1,724	1,686	1,654	1,673	1,670	1,610	1,741	1,561	1,634	1,625
35 to 44 years	1,460	1,477	1,513	1,375	1,388	1,405	1,370	1,357	1,348	1,343	1,396	1,407	1,381
45 to 54 years	1,333	1,207	1,212	1,168	1,109	1,205	1,162	1,256	1,123	1,225	1,242	1,214	1,221
55 years and over	824	826	847	824	839	779	748	851	790	883	794	774	808
Men, 16 years and over	4,457	4,197	4,415	4,181	4,085	4,047	3,966	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902
16 to 19 years	767	639	732	729	738	711	673	654	644	615	573	702	584
16 to 17 years	347	305	348	332	311	305	289	303	291	285	231	327	269
18 to 19 years	418	345	386	391	445	402	387	349	362	333	339	350	312
20 years and over	3,689	3,558	3,683	3,453	3,347	3,337	3,294	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318
20 to 24 years	732	818	898	761	753	735	760	711	812	789	758	737	743
25 years and over	2,960	2,731	2,791	2,726	2,572	2,606	2,534	2,574	2,505	2,654	2,515	2,522	2,583
25 to 54 years	2,524	2,246	2,322	2,273	2,119	2,219	2,122	2,151	2,095	2,223	2,099	2,112	2,154
25 to 34 years	1,033	840	897	908	885	863	820	820	794	905	790	798	785
35 to 44 years	782	749	788	744	684	737	694	659	705	676	676	707	725
45 to 54 years	708	658	638	621	549	619	608	671	595	641	633	608	643
55 years and over	436	485	469	453	453	386	413	423	411	432	416	410	430
Women, 16 years and over	3,583	3,525	3,572	3,434	3,559	3,582	3,526	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473
16 to 19 years	525	501	508	483	523	569	496	497	539	518	552	535	507
16 to 17 years	249	237	238	225	233	250	217	209	233	246	295	296	238
18 to 19 years	275	267	275	256	300	305	274	284	303	270	269	263	268
20 years and over	3,058	3,024	3,064	2,952	3,036	3,013	3,030	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966
20 to 24 years	626	615	599	581	571	584	565	541	520	524	538	537	540
25 years and over	2,438	2,424	2,471	2,327	2,472	2,421	2,454	2,536	2,356	2,533	2,496	2,519	2,427
25 to 54 years	2,086	2,076	2,083	1,994	2,064	2,045	2,083	2,132	1,987	2,086	2,100	2,142	2,073
25 to 34 years	784	799	783	815	800	791	853	850	816	836	771	837	840
35 to 44 years	677	728	725	631	704	669	676	697	643	667	719	699	656
45 to 54 years	624	549	574	548	560	585	554	585	528	584	609	606	577
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,412	1,405	1,375	1,359	1,228	1,260	1,218	1,248	1,353	1,280	1,227	1,210	1,219
Married women, spouse present	1,240	1,160	1,145	1,057	1,177	1,144	1,195	1,230	1,160	1,218	1,181	1,187	1,151

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
16 to 19 years	17.9	16.2	17.6	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2
16 to 17 years	21.0	19.3	20.4	19.2	19.7	19.7	18.0	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.7	21.4	17.8
18 to 19 years	15.8	14.4	15.8	15.0	16.9	16.1	15.1	14.4	15.0	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.5
20 years and over	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
20 to 24 years	8.9	9.5	9.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.5
25 years and over	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
25 to 54 years	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
25 to 34 years	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.0
35 to 44 years	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8
45 to 54 years	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
55 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3
Men, 16 years and over	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9
16 to 19 years	20.9	18.1	20.6	20.0	20.2	19.7	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.4	16.5	19.1	16.0
16 to 17 years	25.0	22.2	24.7	22.7	21.9	22.3	21.4	22.9	21.4	21.3	18.1	23.6	19.8
18 to 19 years	18.5	15.9	17.8	17.6	19.8	18.1	17.2	15.5	16.2	15.1	15.5	15.6	13.8
20 years and over	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
20 to 24 years	9.1	10.2	11.2	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.2
25 years and over	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8
25 to 54 years	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9
25 to 34 years	5.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.4
35 to 44 years	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
45 to 54 years	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5
55 years and over	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
Women, 16 years and over	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0
16 to 19 years	14.8	14.2	14.5	13.7	14.9	15.7	13.8	13.8	14.7	14.3	15.2	15.0	14.4
16 to 17 years	17.2	16.5	16.3	15.7	17.3	17.3	14.9	14.5	15.9	16.6	19.1	19.5	16.1
18 to 19 years	13.0	12.8	13.6	12.2	13.8	14.1	12.8	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.2
20 years and over	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
20 to 24 years	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7
25 years and over	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4
25 to 34 years	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7
35 to 44 years	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0
45 to 54 years	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Married women, spouse present	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,029	3,982	3,886	3,759	3,677	3,664	3,666	3,626	3,474	3,697	3,508	3,455	3,486
On temporary layoff	962	962	960	955	841	898	974	954	874	970	944	899	935
Not on temporary layoff	3,067	3,020	2,927	2,804	2,836	2,766	2,692	2,673	2,600	2,726	2,564	2,556	2,552
Job leavers	938	815	950	855	894	952	838	825	839	874	889	900	841
Reentrants	2,367	2,336	2,406	2,368	2,348	2,365	2,240	2,411	2,455	2,423	2,349	2,538	2,430
New entrants	711	621	741	706	735	699	654	627	633	626	654	679	644
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	50.1	51.4	48.7	48.9	48.0	47.7	49.6	48.4	46.9	48.5	47.4	45.6	47.1
On temporary layoff	12.0	12.4	12.0	12.4	11.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.8	12.7	12.8	11.9	12.6
Not on temporary layoff	38.1	39.0	36.7	36.5	37.1	36.0	36.4	35.7	35.1	35.8	34.7	33.8	34.5
Job leavers	11.7	10.5	11.9	11.1	11.7	12.4	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.9	11.4
Reentrants	29.4	30.1	30.1	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.3	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.7	33.5	32.8
New entrants	8.8	8.0	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
New entrants	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,887	2,597	2,743	2,498	2,670	2,694	2,661	2,616	2,544	2,751	2,708	2,779	2,764
5 to 14 weeks	2,285	2,348	2,320	2,318	2,271	2,270	2,339	2,452	2,268	2,253	2,263	2,268	2,240
15 weeks and over	2,926	2,821	2,862	2,793	2,688	2,650	2,388	2,483	2,672	2,584	2,477	2,492	2,417
15 to 26 weeks	1,276	1,191	1,236	1,157	1,091	1,122	1,053	1,069	1,229	1,120	1,045	1,108	1,068
27 weeks and over	1,650	1,630	1,626	1,636	1,597	1,528	1,335	1,414	1,444	1,464	1,432	1,383	1,350
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.4	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.6	18.6	17.2	17.7	18.9	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.3
Median duration, in weeks	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	35.7	33.4	34.6	32.8	35.0	35.4	36.0	34.6	34.0	36.3	36.4	36.9	37.2
5 to 14 weeks	28.2	30.2	29.3	30.5	29.8	29.8	31.7	32.5	30.3	29.7	30.4	30.1	30.2
15 weeks and over	36.1	36.3	36.1	36.7	35.2	34.8	32.3	32.9	35.7	34.1	33.3	33.0	32.6
15 to 26 weeks	15.8	15.3	15.6	15.2	14.3	14.7	14.3	14.2	16.4	14.8	14.0	14.7	14.4
27 weeks and over	20.4	21.0	20.5	21.5	20.9	20.1	18.1	18.7	19.3	19.3	19.2	18.3	18.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	December 2005						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force				
				Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	227,425	149,874	65.9	142,918	62.8	6,956	4.6	77,550
16 to 19 years	16,511	6,828	41.4	5,934	35.9	894	13.1	9,683
16 to 17 years	9,094	2,675	29.4	2,270	25.0	405	15.1	6,419
18 to 19 years	7,417	4,153	56.0	3,664	49.4	489	11.8	3,264
20 to 24 years	20,293	14,960	73.7	13,799	68.0	1,161	7.8	5,333
25 to 54 years	124,671	103,223	82.8	99,104	79.5	4,119	4.0	21,448
25 to 34 years	39,175	32,473	82.9	30,876	78.8	1,597	4.9	6,702
25 to 29 years	19,803	16,402	82.8	15,464	78.1	938	5.7	3,401
30 to 34 years	19,373	16,071	83.0	15,412	79.6	659	4.1	3,302
35 to 44 years	42,924	36,023	83.9	34,681	80.8	1,342	3.7	6,901
35 to 39 years	20,585	17,295	84.0	16,615	80.7	680	3.9	3,290
40 to 44 years	22,339	18,727	83.8	18,066	80.9	662	3.5	3,612
45 to 54 years	42,572	34,728	81.6	33,547	78.8	1,181	3.4	7,844
45 to 49 years	22,467	18,767	83.5	18,089	80.5	678	3.6	3,700
50 to 54 years	20,105	15,961	79.4	15,459	76.9	503	3.1	4,144
55 to 64 years	30,742	19,460	63.3	18,818	61.2	642	3.3	11,282
55 to 59 years	17,668	12,710	71.9	12,294	69.6	415	3.3	4,959
60 to 64 years	13,073	6,750	51.6	6,523	49.9	227	3.4	6,323
65 years and over	35,208	5,403	15.3	5,263	14.9	140	2.6	29,805
65 to 69 years	10,124	2,968	29.3	2,874	28.4	94	3.2	7,155
70 to 74 years	8,349	1,364	16.3	1,337	16.0	27	2.0	6,984
75 years and over	16,735	1,070	6.4	1,052	6.3	18	1.7	15,665
Men								
16 years and over	109,863	80,140	72.9	76,287	69.4	3,854	4.8	29,722
16 to 19 years	8,374	3,471	41.4	2,972	35.5	499	14.4	4,903
16 to 17 years	4,596	1,262	27.5	1,041	22.6	221	17.5	3,334
18 to 19 years	3,777	2,208	58.5	1,931	51.1	277	12.6	1,569
20 to 24 years	10,198	7,990	78.3	7,280	71.4	709	8.9	2,208
25 to 54 years	61,499	55,443	90.2	53,239	86.6	2,204	4.0	6,056
25 to 34 years	19,520	17,819	91.3	17,032	87.3	787	4.4	1,701
25 to 29 years	9,913	8,907	89.9	8,455	85.3	452	5.1	1,006
30 to 34 years	9,606	8,912	92.8	8,577	89.3	334	3.8	695
35 to 44 years	21,149	19,457	92.0	18,710	88.5	746	3.8	1,693
35 to 39 years	10,164	9,430	92.8	9,036	88.9	394	4.2	734
40 to 44 years	10,985	10,027	91.3	9,674	88.1	353	3.5	959
45 to 54 years	20,830	18,167	87.2	17,497	84.0	671	3.7	2,663
45 to 49 years	11,024	9,873	89.6	9,482	86.0	391	4.0	1,150
50 to 54 years	9,806	8,294	84.6	8,015	81.7	279	3.4	1,512
55 to 64 years	14,785	10,231	69.2	9,865	66.7	366	3.6	4,555
55 to 59 years	8,545	6,669	78.0	6,439	75.4	230	3.4	1,876
60 to 64 years	6,241	3,562	57.1	3,426	54.9	136	3.8	2,679
65 years and over	15,007	3,006	20.0	2,930	19.5	76	2.5	12,000
65 to 69 years	4,711	1,662	35.3	1,609	34.2	53	3.2	3,049
70 to 74 years	3,731	741	19.9	726	19.4	15	2.1	2,990
75 years and over	6,565	603	9.2	596	9.1	8	1.3	5,961
Women								
16 years and over	117,562	69,734	59.3	66,631	56.7	3,102	4.4	47,828
16 to 19 years	8,137	3,357	41.3	2,962	36.4	395	11.8	4,780
16 to 17 years	4,497	1,413	31.4	1,229	27.3	184	13.0	3,084
18 to 19 years	3,640	1,945	53.4	1,733	47.6	212	10.9	1,695
20 to 24 years	10,095	6,970	69.0	6,519	64.6	451	6.5	3,125
25 to 54 years	63,172	47,780	75.6	45,865	72.6	1,915	4.0	15,392
25 to 34 years	19,656	14,654	74.6	13,844	70.4	810	5.5	5,002
25 to 29 years	9,889	7,495	75.8	7,009	70.9	486	6.5	2,395
30 to 34 years	9,766	7,159	73.3	6,835	70.0	324	4.5	2,607
35 to 44 years	21,774	16,566	76.1	15,971	73.3	595	3.6	5,208
35 to 39 years	10,421	7,865	75.5	7,579	72.7	286	3.6	2,555
40 to 44 years	11,354	8,701	76.6	8,392	73.9	309	3.5	2,653
45 to 54 years	21,742	16,560	76.2	16,050	73.8	510	3.1	5,181
45 to 49 years	11,443	8,893	77.7	8,606	75.2	287	3.2	2,550
50 to 54 years	10,299	7,667	74.4	7,444	72.3	223	2.9	2,632
55 to 64 years	15,956	9,229	57.8	8,953	56.1	277	3.0	6,727
55 to 59 years	9,124	6,041	66.2	5,856	64.2	185	3.1	3,083
60 to 64 years	6,833	3,188	46.7	3,097	45.3	92	2.9	3,644
65 years and over	20,201	2,396	11.9	2,333	11.5	64	2.7	17,804
65 to 69 years	5,413	1,307	24.1	1,265	23.4	42	3.2	4,106
70 to 74 years	4,618	623	13.5	612	13.2	12	1.9	3,995
75 years and over	10,170	467	4.6	457	4.5	10	2.2	9,704

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	185,327	122,752	66.2	117,803	63.6	4,949	4.0	62,575
16 to 19 years	12,753	5,651	44.3	4,983	39.1	669	11.8	7,101
16 to 17 years	6,979	2,283	32.7	1,975	28.3	308	13.5	4,696
18 to 19 years	5,774	3,368	58.3	3,008	52.1	361	10.7	2,405
20 to 24 years	15,880	12,042	75.8	11,289	71.1	753	6.3	3,837
25 to 54 years	100,022	83,548	83.5	80,648	80.6	2,900	3.5	16,474
25 to 34 years	30,641	25,655	83.7	24,597	80.3	1,058	4.1	4,985
25 to 29 years	15,494	13,027	84.1	12,397	80.0	629	4.8	2,468
30 to 34 years	15,146	12,629	83.4	12,200	80.5	429	3.4	2,518
35 to 44 years	34,426	29,011	84.3	28,023	81.4	988	3.4	5,415
35 to 39 years	16,385	13,781	84.1	13,271	81.0	510	3.7	2,603
40 to 44 years	18,042	15,230	84.4	14,752	81.8	478	3.1	2,812
45 to 54 years	34,955	28,882	82.6	28,028	80.2	854	3.0	6,073
45 to 49 years	18,338	15,483	84.4	14,978	81.7	505	3.3	2,855
50 to 54 years	16,617	13,399	80.6	13,050	78.5	349	2.6	3,219
55 to 64 years	25,979	16,726	64.4	16,214	62.4	513	3.1	9,252
55 to 59 years	14,830	10,860	73.2	10,544	71.1	316	2.9	3,970
60 to 64 years	11,148	5,866	52.6	5,670	50.9	196	3.3	5,283
65 years and over	30,694	4,783	15.6	4,670	15.2	114	2.4	25,910
65 to 69 years	8,610	2,584	30.0	2,514	29.2	70	2.7	6,026
70 to 74 years	7,194	1,220	17.0	1,194	16.6	25	2.1	5,974
75 years and over	14,891	980	6.6	962	6.5	18	1.8	13,911
Men								
16 years and over	90,509	66,802	73.8	63,965	70.7	2,837	4.2	23,707
16 to 19 years	6,502	2,877	44.2	2,511	38.6	366	12.7	3,625
16 to 17 years	3,548	1,087	30.6	918	25.9	169	15.6	2,461
18 to 19 years	2,954	1,790	60.6	1,592	53.9	197	11.0	1,165
20 to 24 years	8,066	6,511	80.7	6,025	74.7	486	7.5	1,555
25 to 54 years	50,103	45,810	91.4	44,184	88.2	1,626	3.6	4,293
25 to 34 years	15,544	14,446	92.9	13,883	89.3	562	3.9	1,098
25 to 29 years	7,890	7,284	92.3	6,960	88.2	325	4.5	606
30 to 34 years	7,653	7,161	93.6	6,924	90.5	237	3.3	492
35 to 44 years	17,233	16,013	92.9	15,449	89.6	564	3.5	1,221
35 to 39 years	8,230	7,691	93.4	7,385	89.7	305	4.0	539
40 to 44 years	9,004	8,322	92.4	8,064	89.6	259	3.1	681
45 to 54 years	17,326	15,352	88.6	14,851	85.7	500	3.3	1,974
45 to 49 years	9,117	8,282	90.8	7,984	87.6	298	3.6	835
50 to 54 years	8,209	7,070	86.1	6,868	83.7	202	2.9	1,139
55 to 64 years	12,636	8,902	70.5	8,609	68.1	293	3.3	3,734
55 to 59 years	7,267	5,779	79.5	5,606	77.1	173	3.0	1,488
60 to 64 years	5,369	3,123	58.2	3,003	55.9	119	3.8	2,246
65 years and over	13,202	2,702	20.5	2,637	20.0	65	2.4	10,500
65 to 69 years	4,048	1,482	36.6	1,440	35.6	42	2.8	2,566
70 to 74 years	3,262	664	20.3	648	19.9	15	2.3	2,599
75 years and over	5,892	556	9.4	549	9.3	8	1.4	5,335
Women								
16 years and over	94,818	55,950	59.0	53,838	56.8	2,112	3.8	38,868
16 to 19 years	6,251	2,775	44.4	2,472	39.6	302	10.9	3,476
16 to 17 years	3,431	1,196	34.9	1,057	30.8	139	11.6	2,236
18 to 19 years	2,819	1,579	56.0	1,415	50.2	164	10.4	1,241
20 to 24 years	7,814	5,531	70.8	5,264	67.4	267	4.8	2,282
25 to 54 years	49,919	37,738	75.6	36,464	73.0	1,274	3.4	12,181
25 to 34 years	15,097	11,210	74.3	10,714	71.0	496	4.4	3,887
25 to 29 years	7,604	5,742	75.5	5,438	71.5	304	5.3	1,862
30 to 34 years	7,493	5,467	73.0	5,276	70.4	191	3.5	2,026
35 to 44 years	17,193	12,999	75.6	12,574	73.1	425	3.3	4,194
35 to 39 years	8,155	6,091	74.7	5,886	72.2	205	3.4	2,064
40 to 44 years	9,038	6,908	76.4	6,688	74.0	220	3.2	2,130
45 to 54 years	17,629	13,530	76.7	13,176	74.7	354	2.6	4,099
45 to 49 years	9,221	7,201	78.1	6,994	75.8	207	2.9	2,020
50 to 54 years	8,408	6,328	75.3	6,182	73.5	146	2.3	2,080
55 to 64 years	13,342	7,824	58.6	7,604	57.0	220	2.8	5,518
55 to 59 years	7,563	5,081	67.2	4,938	65.3	143	2.8	2,482
60 to 64 years	5,779	2,743	47.5	2,666	46.1	77	2.8	3,036
65 years and over	17,492	2,082	11.9	2,033	11.6	49	2.3	15,410
65 to 69 years	4,562	1,102	24.2	1,074	23.5	29	2.6	3,459
70 to 74 years	3,931	556	14.1	546	13.9	10	1.8	3,375
75 years and over	8,999	423	4.7	413	4.6	10	2.4	8,576

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	December 2005						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force				
				Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,744	17,001	63.6	15,487	57.9	1,514	8.9	9,743
16 to 19 years	2,517	774	30.7	624	24.8	150	19.3	1,743
16 to 17 years	1,405	252	17.9	186	13.2	66	26.2	1,152
18 to 19 years	1,112	522	46.9	438	39.4	84	16.0	590
20 to 24 years	2,841	1,889	66.5	1,545	54.4	344	18.2	952
25 to 54 years	15,372	12,308	80.1	11,386	74.1	922	7.5	3,064
25 to 34 years	5,103	4,143	81.2	3,729	73.1	414	10.0	960
25 to 29 years	2,643	2,073	78.4	1,842	69.7	231	11.1	570
30 to 34 years	2,460	2,070	84.1	1,887	76.7	183	8.9	390
35 to 44 years	5,308	4,407	83.0	4,121	77.6	286	6.5	901
35 to 39 years	2,554	2,144	83.9	2,005	78.5	139	6.5	410
40 to 44 years	2,754	2,263	82.2	2,116	76.8	148	6.5	491
45 to 54 years	4,961	3,758	75.7	3,537	71.3	221	5.9	1,203
45 to 49 years	2,698	2,122	78.7	2,011	74.5	111	5.2	576
50 to 54 years	2,263	1,635	72.3	1,525	67.4	110	6.7	628
55 to 64 years	3,057	1,677	54.8	1,587	51.9	89	5.3	1,380
55 to 59 years	1,785	1,133	63.5	1,068	59.9	65	5.7	651
60 to 64 years	1,272	543	42.7	519	40.8	24	4.5	729
65 years and over	2,959	354	12.0	344	11.6	10	2.8	2,604
65 to 69 years	976	206	21.0	197	20.2	8	4.1	771
70 to 74 years	754	88	11.7	86	11.4	2	2.0	666
75 years and over	1,228	61	5.0	61	5.0	-	-	1,167
Men								
16 years and over	11,996	7,934	66.1	7,193	60.0	741	9.3	4,062
16 to 19 years	1,241	374	30.2	296	23.8	78	20.9	867
16 to 17 years	692	108	15.8	77	11.2	30	28.1	584
18 to 19 years	549	266	48.5	218	39.8	48	18.0	283
20 to 24 years	1,347	922	68.4	734	54.5	188	20.4	425
25 to 54 years	6,909	5,696	82.4	5,280	76.4	416	7.3	1,213
25 to 34 years	2,297	1,927	83.9	1,754	76.4	173	9.0	370
25 to 29 years	1,205	954	79.2	855	71.0	100	10.4	250
30 to 34 years	1,092	972	89.0	899	82.4	73	7.5	120
35 to 44 years	2,370	2,028	85.6	1,884	79.5	144	7.1	342
35 to 39 years	1,134	992	87.5	921	81.2	71	7.2	142
40 to 44 years	1,236	1,036	83.8	963	77.9	73	7.1	200
45 to 54 years	2,242	1,741	77.6	1,642	73.2	99	5.7	501
45 to 49 years	1,222	991	81.1	942	77.0	50	5.0	231
50 to 54 years	1,020	749	73.5	700	68.7	49	6.5	270
55 to 64 years	1,353	773	57.1	720	53.2	53	6.9	580
55 to 59 years	788	515	65.4	476	60.5	39	7.5	273
60 to 64 years	565	258	45.7	244	43.1	14	5.6	307
65 years and over	1,147	170	14.8	164	14.3	6	3.5	977
65 to 69 years	420	93	22.2	87	20.8	6	6.3	327
70 to 74 years	291	48	16.4	48	16.4	-	-	243
75 years and over	438	29	6.6	29	6.6	-	-	407
Women								
16 years and over	14,748	9,067	61.5	8,293	56.2	773	8.5	5,681
16 to 19 years	1,275	399	31.3	328	25.7	71	17.9	876
16 to 17 years	713	144	20.3	109	15.2	36	24.8	568
18 to 19 years	563	255	45.3	220	39.0	36	13.9	308
20 to 24 years	1,494	967	64.7	812	54.3	155	16.1	527
25 to 54 years	8,463	6,612	78.1	6,106	72.1	506	7.7	1,851
25 to 34 years	2,806	2,217	79.0	1,975	70.4	242	10.9	590
25 to 29 years	1,438	1,119	77.8	987	68.7	131	11.7	319
30 to 34 years	1,368	1,098	80.2	987	72.2	111	10.1	270
35 to 44 years	2,937	2,379	81.0	2,237	76.1	142	6.0	559
35 to 39 years	1,420	1,151	81.1	1,084	76.3	68	5.9	268
40 to 44 years	1,518	1,227	80.9	1,153	76.0	74	6.1	291
45 to 54 years	2,719	2,017	74.2	1,895	69.7	122	6.1	702
45 to 49 years	1,476	1,131	76.6	1,070	72.5	61	5.4	345
50 to 54 years	1,243	886	71.3	825	66.3	61	6.9	357
55 to 64 years	1,704	903	53.0	867	50.9	36	4.0	801
55 to 59 years	997	619	62.0	592	59.4	26	4.3	379
60 to 64 years	707	285	40.3	275	38.9	10	3.5	422
65 years and over	1,812	185	10.2	181	10.0	4	2.3	1,627
65 to 69 years	556	112	20.2	110	19.8	2	2.2	444
70 to 74 years	463	40	8.7	38	8.3	2	(1)	423
75 years and over	792	32	4.0	32	4.0	-	-	760

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,036	6,652	66.3	6,400	63.8	252	3.8	3,384
16 to 19 years	600	149	24.8	123	20.4	26	17.5	451
16 to 17 years	350	40	11.3	31	8.7	9	(¹)	311
18 to 19 years	249	109	43.7	92	36.9	17	15.5	140
20 to 24 years	887	572	64.5	542	61.1	30	5.3	315
25 to 54 years	6,276	4,992	79.5	4,835	77.0	158	3.2	1,284
25 to 34 years	2,315	1,776	76.7	1,719	74.3	57	3.2	539
25 to 29 years	1,104	853	77.3	816	73.9	37	4.3	251
30 to 34 years	1,211	923	76.2	903	74.6	20	2.2	288
35 to 44 years	2,173	1,770	81.5	1,727	79.5	43	2.5	403
35 to 39 years	1,131	938	82.9	923	81.6	15	1.6	193
40 to 44 years	1,042	832	79.8	804	77.1	28	3.4	210
45 to 54 years	1,789	1,446	80.9	1,389	77.7	57	4.0	342
45 to 49 years	920	767	83.4	742	80.7	25	3.3	153
50 to 54 years	868	679	78.2	647	74.5	32	4.7	190
55 to 64 years	1,182	767	64.9	742	62.7	26	3.4	415
55 to 59 years	749	527	70.3	505	67.4	22	4.2	222
60 to 64 years	433	240	55.5	237	54.7	4	1.5	193
65 years and over	1,090	172	15.7	160	14.7	12	7.0	918
65 to 69 years	373	127	34.2	115	31.0	12	9.4	245
70 to 74 years	274	29	10.7	29	10.7	--	--	245
75 years and over	443	15	3.4	15	3.4	--	--	428

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	December 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	29,645	20,316	68.5	19,084	64.4	1,232	6.1	9,329
16 to 19 years	2,740	1,061	38.7	878	32.0	184	17.3	1,678
16 to 17 years	1,459	325	22.3	263	18.0	63	19.2	1,134
18 to 19 years	1,281	736	57.5	615	48.0	121	16.4	545
20 to 24 years	3,644	2,700	74.1	2,447	67.2	253	9.4	943
25 to 54 years	18,540	14,795	79.8	14,076	75.9	718	4.9	3,746
25 to 34 years	7,797	6,229	79.9	5,892	75.6	337	5.4	1,568
25 to 29 years	4,019	3,226	80.3	3,017	75.1	209	6.5	793
30 to 34 years	3,778	3,003	79.5	2,875	76.1	128	4.3	775
35 to 44 years	6,406	5,186	81.0	4,959	77.4	227	4.4	1,220
35 to 39 years	3,391	2,733	80.6	2,614	77.1	119	4.4	658
40 to 44 years	3,016	2,454	81.4	2,345	77.8	106	4.4	562
45 to 54 years	4,337	3,379	77.9	3,225	74.4	154	4.6	958
45 to 49 years	2,457	1,966	80.0	1,880	76.5	86	4.4	490
50 to 54 years	1,881	1,413	75.1	1,345	71.5	68	4.8	468
55 to 64 years	2,432	1,436	59.0	1,365	56.1	71	4.9	996
55 to 59 years	1,371	920	67.1	887	64.7	34	3.6	451
60 to 64 years	1,061	515	48.6	478	45.1	37	7.3	545
65 years and over	2,290	323	14.1	318	13.9	6	1.8	1,966
65 to 69 years	764	184	24.1	179	23.5	5	2.6	580
70 to 74 years	619	101	16.3	100	16.1	1	1.1	516
75 years and over	907	39	4.3	39	4.3	-	-	868
Men								
16 years and over	15,234	12,265	80.5	11,560	75.9	705	5.7	2,969
16 to 19 years	1,401	601	42.9	489	34.9	112	18.6	800
16 to 17 years	751	189	25.2	149	19.8	40	21.3	562
18 to 19 years	650	412	63.3	340	52.4	71	17.3	238
20 to 24 years	1,947	1,647	84.6	1,487	76.4	160	9.7	300
25 to 54 years	9,747	9,012	92.5	8,631	88.6	381	4.2	735
25 to 34 years	4,225	3,988	94.4	3,807	90.1	181	4.5	237
25 to 29 years	2,205	2,096	95.1	1,984	90.0	112	5.3	109
30 to 34 years	2,020	1,892	93.7	1,823	90.3	69	3.7	127
35 to 44 years	3,349	3,095	92.4	2,981	89.0	115	3.7	254
35 to 39 years	1,788	1,659	92.8	1,596	89.3	64	3.8	128
40 to 44 years	1,562	1,436	92.0	1,385	88.7	51	3.6	126
45 to 54 years	2,173	1,929	88.8	1,843	84.8	86	4.4	244
45 to 49 years	1,243	1,132	91.1	1,089	87.6	42	3.7	111
50 to 54 years	930	797	85.7	754	81.1	43	5.4	133
55 to 64 years	1,160	797	68.7	751	64.8	46	5.7	363
55 to 59 years	648	487	75.1	471	72.7	16	3.3	161
60 to 64 years	512	310	60.6	280	54.8	30	9.6	202
65 years and over	979	207	21.2	201	20.6	6	2.8	772
65 to 69 years	317	120	37.7	115	36.2	5	4.0	197
70 to 74 years	269	62	23.2	61	22.8	1	(¹)	206
75 years and over	393	25	6.5	25	6.5	-	-	368
Women								
16 years and over	14,411	8,051	55.9	7,524	52.2	527	6.5	6,360
16 to 19 years	1,339	461	34.4	389	29.0	72	15.6	878
16 to 17 years	707	136	19.2	114	16.1	22	16.4	571
18 to 19 years	631	325	51.4	275	43.6	50	15.3	307
20 to 24 years	1,696	1,053	62.1	960	56.6	93	8.8	643
25 to 54 years	8,793	5,782	65.8	5,445	61.9	337	5.8	3,011
25 to 34 years	3,572	2,241	62.7	2,085	58.4	156	7.0	1,331
25 to 29 years	1,814	1,130	62.3	1,032	56.9	97	8.6	684
30 to 34 years	1,758	1,111	63.2	1,052	59.9	59	5.3	647
35 to 44 years	3,057	2,091	68.4	1,978	64.7	113	5.4	966
35 to 39 years	1,603	1,074	67.0	1,018	63.5	56	5.2	530
40 to 44 years	1,454	1,017	70.0	960	66.1	57	5.6	437
45 to 54 years	2,164	1,450	67.0	1,382	63.9	68	4.7	714
45 to 49 years	1,214	834	68.8	791	65.2	44	5.2	379
50 to 54 years	951	616	64.8	591	62.2	25	4.0	335
55 to 64 years	1,272	639	50.2	614	48.3	25	3.9	633
55 to 59 years	723	434	60.0	416	57.5	17	4.0	290
60 to 64 years	549	205	37.4	198	36.0	8	3.8	343
65 years and over	1,311	116	8.9	116	8.9	-	-	1,195
65 to 69 years	448	65	14.4	65	14.4	-	-	383
70 to 74 years	350	38	11.0	38	11.0	-	-	312
75 years and over	513	13	2.6	13	2.6	-	-	500

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	224,640	227,425	100,126	101,489	108,221	109,425	16,293	16,511
Civilian labor force	147,877	149,874	75,625	76,670	65,383	66,376	6,870	6,828
Percent of population	65.8	65.9	75.5	75.5	60.4	60.7	42.2	41.4
Employed	140,278	142,918	71,897	73,315	62,581	63,669	5,800	5,934
Unemployed	7,599	6,956	3,727	3,355	2,802	2,707	1,070	894
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.1	15.6	13.1
Not in labor force	76,763	77,550	24,501	24,819	42,838	43,048	9,423	9,683
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	183,483	185,327	83,061	84,007	87,788	88,568	12,634	12,753
Civilian labor force	121,257	122,752	63,110	63,925	52,459	53,175	5,688	5,651
Percent of population	66.1	66.2	76.0	76.1	59.8	60.0	45.0	44.3
Employed	115,978	117,803	60,466	61,455	50,625	51,365	4,887	4,983
Unemployed	5,279	4,949	2,645	2,470	1,834	1,810	801	669
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.4	14.1	11.8
Not in labor force	62,226	62,575	19,951	20,081	35,329	35,392	6,946	7,101
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,273	26,744	10,554	10,755	13,273	13,473	2,445	2,517
Civilian labor force	16,773	17,001	7,507	7,560	8,532	8,667	734	774
Percent of population	63.8	63.6	71.1	70.3	64.3	64.3	30.0	30.7
Employed	15,033	15,487	6,696	6,897	7,804	7,965	533	624
Unemployed	1,739	1,514	811	663	727	702	201	150
Unemployment rate	10.4	8.9	10.8	8.8	8.5	8.1	27.4	19.3
Not in labor force	9,500	9,743	3,047	3,195	4,741	4,805	1,711	1,743
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,658	10,036	4,270	4,487	4,761	4,948	628	600
Civilian labor force	6,394	6,652	3,329	3,500	2,876	3,003	188	149
Percent of population	66.2	66.3	78.0	78.0	60.4	60.7	30.0	24.8
Employed	6,130	6,400	3,208	3,372	2,758	2,906	163	123
Unemployed	264	252	121	128	118	97	25	26
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.2	13.2	17.5
Not in labor force	3,264	3,384	941	987	1,884	1,945	439	451
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,608	29,645	13,331	13,833	12,633	13,072	2,643	2,740
Civilian labor force	19,514	20,316	11,175	11,664	7,312	7,590	1,028	1,061
Percent of population	68.2	68.5	83.8	84.3	57.9	58.1	38.9	38.7
Employed	18,236	19,084	10,541	11,071	6,827	7,135	868	878
Unemployed	1,279	1,232	634	593	485	455	160	184
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.1	6.6	6.0	15.6	17.3
Not in labor force	9,094	9,329	2,157	2,169	5,321	5,482	1,615	1,678

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2005									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,969	9,060	43.2	8,279	1,965	6,314	781	182	600	8.6
16 to 19 years	13,708	4,797	35.0	4,238	425	3,813	558	75	484	11.6
20 to 24 years	7,261	4,263	58.7	4,040	1,539	2,501	223	107	116	5.2
Men	10,297	4,290	41.7	3,845	945	2,900	446	118	327	10.4
Women	10,672	4,770	44.7	4,434	1,020	3,414	335	63	272	7.0
High school	10,620	3,178	29.9	2,727	158	2,569	451	54	397	14.2
College	10,349	5,882	56.8	5,552	1,807	3,745	330	127	202	5.6
Full-time students	8,832	4,586	51.9	4,303	1,027	3,276	283	94	189	6.2
Part-time students	1,517	1,296	85.4	1,249	780	469	47	33	13	3.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,211	7,474	46.1	6,923	1,568	5,355	551	100	451	7.4
16 to 19 years	10,590	4,042	38.2	3,612	332	3,279	430	49	381	10.6
20 to 24 years	5,622	3,432	61.1	3,311	1,236	2,076	121	51	70	3.5
Men	8,017	3,580	44.7	3,279	800	2,479	302	68	234	8.4
Women	8,194	3,894	47.5	3,644	768	2,876	249	32	218	6.4
High school	8,061	2,666	33.1	2,327	126	2,201	338	27	312	12.7
College	8,150	4,808	59.0	4,596	1,442	3,154	213	73	140	4.4
Full-time students	6,945	3,751	54.0	3,564	807	2,757	187	50	137	5.0
Part-time students	1,205	1,057	87.7	1,031	635	397	26	23	3	2.4
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,052	983	32.2	810	266	544	173	64	108	17.6
16 to 19 years	2,071	460	22.2	376	65	311	84	15	69	18.2
20 to 24 years	981	523	53.4	434	201	233	89	49	40	17.0
Men	1,450	411	28.3	311	90	220	100	35	65	24.4
Women	1,602	572	35.7	500	176	324	72	29	43	12.7
High school	1,767	331	18.7	253	15	238	79	19	59	23.7
College	1,285	652	50.7	558	251	307	94	45	49	14.4
Full-time students	1,078	505	46.8	425	157	267	80	37	43	15.9
Part-time students	208	147	70.9	133	93	40	14	8	6	9.5
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	990	329	33.3	302	71	231	27	12	15	8.3
16 to 19 years	546	127	23.3	109	15	94	18	6	12	14.0
20 to 24 years	444	202	45.6	193	56	137	10	6	3	4.8
Men	479	162	33.8	136	30	107	25	12	13	15.7
Women	511	167	32.8	165	41	124	2	—	2	1.2
High school	396	70	17.8	55	10	45	15	6	9	(¹)
College	594	259	43.6	246	60	186	13	6	6	4.8
Full-time students	538	208	38.6	199	36	164	6	4	4	4.0
Part-time students	55	51	(¹)	47	25	22	4	3	2	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,908	1,065	36.6	943	315	628	123	40	83	11.5
16 to 19 years	2,052	565	27.5	483	69	414	82	14	68	14.5
20 to 24 years	856	500	58.4	460	246	214	40	26	14	8.1
Men	1,423	512	36.0	440	158	283	72	23	49	14.0
Women	1,485	553	37.3	502	157	345	51	17	34	9.2
High school	1,730	369	21.4	312	39	273	58	9	49	15.6
College	1,178	696	59.1	631	276	355	65	31	34	9.3
Full-time students	913	463	50.8	413	136	276	51	22	29	10.9
Part-time students	265	233	87.7	218	140	79	14	9	5	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2005									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,835	12,728	80.4	11,455	9,509	1,945	1,274	1,167	107	10.0
16 to 19 years	2,803	2,032	72.5	1,696	1,168	528	336	296	40	16.5
20 to 24 years	13,032	10,697	82.1	9,759	8,341	1,418	938	871	67	8.8
Men	8,274	7,170	86.7	6,408	5,562	846	762	704	58	10.6
Women	7,560	5,558	73.5	5,047	3,947	1,100	511	462	49	9.2
Less than a high school diploma	3,471	2,319	66.8	1,846	1,471	375	473	424	49	20.4
High school graduates, no college ²	6,867	5,510	80.2	4,925	4,011	914	585	545	39	10.6
Some college or associate degree	3,767	3,285	87.2	3,111	2,591	520	174	156	18	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,730	1,615	93.4	1,573	1,437	136	42	42	—	2.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,421	10,220	82.3	9,349	7,767	1,582	871	787	84	8.5
16 to 19 years	2,163	1,610	74.4	1,371	943	428	239	209	29	14.8
20 to 24 years	10,258	8,610	83.9	7,978	6,824	1,154	632	577	55	7.3
Men	6,551	5,807	88.7	5,257	4,574	683	551	504	46	9.5
Women	5,870	4,413	75.2	4,092	3,193	899	320	283	38	7.3
Less than a high school diploma	2,646	1,836	69.4	1,504	1,195	309	332	292	39	18.1
High school graduates, no college ²	5,339	4,379	82.0	3,989	3,261	728	390	355	35	8.9
Some college or associate degree	2,971	2,629	88.5	2,512	2,084	429	117	107	10	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,465	1,376	94.0	1,344	1,227	117	33	33	—	2.4
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,305	1,679	72.9	1,359	1,117	242	320	303	17	19.1
16 to 19 years	445	314	70.5	248	169	79	66	61	5	21.0
20 to 24 years	1,860	1,366	73.4	1,111	948	163	255	243	12	18.6
Men	1,138	885	77.8	719	602	117	166	157	9	18.8
Women	1,167	794	68.1	640	515	125	154	146	8	19.4
Less than a high school diploma	556	309	55.6	197	151	46	112	107	5	36.2
High school graduates, no college ²	1,101	829	75.2	661	527	134	167	164	4	20.2
Some college or associate degree	520	426	81.9	390	337	53	36	27	8	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	128	116	90.9	111	103	8	5	5	—	4.7
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	497	391	78.8	363	316	47	29	29	—	7.3
16 to 19 years	54	22	(¹)	13	10	3	8	8	—	(¹)
20 to 24 years	443	370	83.4	349	305	44	21	21	—	5.6
Men	276	230	83.4	213	195	18	17	17	—	7.2
Women	221	162	73.0	149	121	28	12	12	—	7.5
Less than a high school diploma	74	45	(¹)	42	42	—	3	3	—	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	171	132	77.1	120	102	18	12	12	—	9.1
Some college or associate degree	149	126	84.4	116	98	18	10	10	—	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	103	89	86.3	85	74	11	4	4	—	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,475	2,697	77.6	2,382	2,021	361	314	280	34	11.7
16 to 19 years	687	496	72.2	395	298	97	101	89	12	20.4
20 to 24 years	2,788	2,200	78.9	1,987	1,724	264	213	191	22	9.7
Men	1,925	1,736	90.2	1,536	1,368	168	200	178	22	11.5
Women	1,550	961	62.0	846	653	193	114	102	12	11.9
Less than a high school diploma	1,394	984	70.6	813	702	111	172	148	24	17.4
High school graduates, no college ²	1,330	1,076	80.9	975	823	152	101	91	10	9.4
Some college or associate degree	661	552	83.5	510	420	91	42	42	—	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	90	84	93.5	84	77	7	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do

not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,895	12,490	37,842	38,167	34,391	35,329	21,998	22,358	12,393	12,971	40,835	42,100
Percent of population	45.3	45.6	63.3	63.1	72.1	72.0	69.5	69.8	77.2	76.3	78.3	78.4
Employed	11,762	11,499	36,035	36,445	32,968	33,978	21,041	21,416	11,927	12,562	39,894	41,262
Employment-population ratio	41.3	42.0	60.3	60.3	69.1	69.3	66.5	66.8	74.3	73.9	76.5	76.8
Unemployed	1,133	991	1,808	1,722	1,423	1,350	957	942	466	408	941	838
Unemployment rate	8.8	7.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.0
Men												
Civilian labor force	8,104	7,813	20,568	21,006	17,026	17,595	11,188	11,512	5,838	6,082	21,951	22,267
Percent of population	58.2	58.1	73.4	73.2	78.9	78.3	76.7	76.4	83.6	82.1	83.1	83.4
Employed	7,405	7,270	19,531	20,030	16,278	16,913	10,679	11,041	5,599	5,872	21,408	21,822
Employment-population ratio	53.2	54.1	69.7	69.8	75.5	75.3	73.2	73.3	80.2	79.3	81.0	81.7
Unemployed	699	543	1,037	976	748	681	509	471	239	210	543	445
Unemployment rate	8.6	6.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.0
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,791	4,678	17,275	17,161	17,365	17,734	10,810	10,845	6,555	6,889	18,884	19,833
Percent of population	33.0	33.6	54.4	54.0	66.5	66.7	63.4	63.9	72.3	71.8	73.4	73.4
Employed	4,356	4,230	16,504	16,415	16,690	17,065	10,362	10,375	6,328	6,690	18,486	19,440
Employment-population ratio	30.0	30.4	52.0	51.6	63.9	64.2	60.8	61.1	69.8	69.7	71.8	71.9
Unemployed	435	448	771	746	675	669	448	470	227	198	398	393
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.6	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.0
White												
Civilian labor force	10,394	10,208	30,974	31,162	28,061	28,960	17,747	18,063	10,314	10,897	34,143	34,728
Percent of population	46.2	46.8	62.7	62.5	71.6	71.6	68.8	69.1	76.9	76.1	77.8	77.9
Employed	9,624	9,520	29,720	29,989	27,084	27,941	17,101	17,372	9,983	10,569	33,460	34,082
Employment-population ratio	42.8	43.6	60.1	60.2	69.1	69.1	66.3	66.5	74.5	73.8	76.3	76.4
Unemployed	771	688	1,254	1,173	977	1,019	646	691	331	328	683	647
Unemployment rate	7.4	6.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.9
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,736	1,509	4,949	5,158	4,378	4,421	3,055	3,039	1,322	1,382	3,001	3,251
Percent of population	41.6	38.7	66.3	66.9	75.7	75.4	74.8	74.1	77.9	78.5	84.0	83.1
Employed	1,435	1,297	4,502	4,715	4,030	4,150	2,813	2,825	1,217	1,326	2,853	3,156
Employment-population ratio	34.4	33.2	60.3	61.1	69.7	70.8	68.8	68.8	71.7	75.4	79.8	80.7
Unemployed	301	213	446	443	348	271	242	215	106	56	149	95
Unemployment rate	17.3	14.1	9.0	8.6	7.9	6.1	7.9	7.1	8.0	4.1	5.0	2.9
Asian												
Civilian labor force	434	402	1,070	1,024	1,081	1,009	622	619	459	389	3,099	3,497
Percent of population	41.8	43.4	63.9	60.7	73.2	68.8	67.9	67.1	81.8	71.6	77.2	78.2
Employed	405	378	1,032	957	1,034	989	596	604	438	385	3,015	3,412
Employment-population ratio	39.0	40.8	61.6	56.8	70.0	67.4	65.1	65.5	78.0	70.8	75.1	76.3
Unemployed	29	24	38	67	47	20	26	15	21	5	83	85
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.0	3.6	6.5	4.3	1.9	4.1	2.4	4.6	1.2	2.7	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,633	5,698	4,646	4,878	3,367	3,491	2,376	2,376	991	1,115	2,205	2,486
Percent of population	61.9	62.0	74.1	74.1	79.6	79.1	79.9	79.1	78.6	79.0	82.1	81.0
Employed	5,260	5,331	4,403	4,682	3,205	3,318	2,255	2,252	950	1,066	2,147	2,428
Employment-population ratio	57.8	58.0	70.2	71.1	75.7	75.2	75.9	75.0	75.4	75.5	80.0	79.1
Unemployed	373	368	243	196	162	173	121	124	41	49	58	59
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.4	5.2	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.4	2.6	2.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	117,791	104,777	10,266	2,748	25,127	2,717	21,187	1,223	5,696	1,260
16 to 19 years	1,593	1,382	180	31	4,341	178	4,050	113	370	524
16 to 17 years	175	142	33	—	2,095	6	2,047	42	46	359
18 to 19 years	1,418	1,240	147	31	2,246	172	2,003	71	324	165
20 years and over	116,198	103,395	10,086	2,717	20,786	2,540	17,137	1,110	5,326	736
20 to 24 years	9,881	8,748	931	202	3,919	485	3,286	148	978	183
25 years and over	106,317	94,647	9,155	2,515	16,868	2,055	13,850	962	4,348	553
25 to 54 years	87,645	78,320	7,372	1,954	11,459	1,686	9,156	617	3,716	404
55 years and over	18,672	16,327	1,784	561	5,409	369	4,695	345	632	150
Men, 16 years and over	67,919	61,141	5,165	1,612	8,368	1,256	6,727	385	3,299	555
16 to 19 years	947	813	107	27	2,025	103	1,876	46	232	267
20 years and over	66,971	60,328	5,058	1,585	6,344	1,153	4,851	339	3,067	288
20 to 24 years	5,559	4,951	489	119	1,721	279	1,385	58	591	118
25 years and over	61,412	55,378	4,569	1,466	4,622	875	3,467	280	2,476	169
25 to 54 years	50,702	45,947	3,635	1,120	2,537	725	1,688	125	2,100	104
55 years and over	10,710	9,431	934	346	2,085	150	1,779	156	376	65
Women, 16 years and over	49,872	43,635	5,101	1,136	16,759	1,461	14,459	838	2,397	705
16 to 19 years	646	569	73	4	2,316	75	2,174	67	139	257
20 years and over	49,226	43,067	5,028	1,132	14,443	1,386	12,285	771	2,259	448
20 to 24 years	4,322	3,798	442	82	2,197	206	1,902	90	387	64
25 years and over	44,905	39,269	4,586	1,049	12,246	1,181	10,384	682	1,872	384
25 to 54 years	36,943	32,373	3,737	834	8,922	961	7,468	492	1,616	300
55 years and over	7,961	6,896	850	215	3,324	219	2,916	189	256	84
White										
Men, 16 years and over	56,903	51,223	4,375	1,305	7,062	986	5,742	335	2,435	401
16 to 19 years	773	659	87	27	1,738	78	1,623	37	161	205
20 years and over	56,130	50,564	4,288	1,278	5,325	907	4,119	298	2,274	196
20 to 24 years	4,601	4,087	418	95	1,424	220	1,154	50	411	75
25 years and over	51,530	46,477	3,870	1,183	3,900	687	2,965	248	1,863	121
25 to 54 years	42,168	38,245	3,044	878	2,016	540	1,379	98	1,563	63
55 years and over	9,362	8,232	825	305	1,884	148	1,586	151	300	58
Women, 16 years and over	39,468	34,389	4,197	882	14,370	1,058	12,629	684	1,546	566
16 to 19 years	503	431	68	4	1,970	61	1,858	50	97	205
20 years and over	38,965	33,958	4,129	878	12,401	996	10,771	633	1,449	360
20 to 24 years	3,459	3,027	371	61	1,805	169	1,582	54	217	50
25 years and over	35,506	30,931	3,758	817	10,595	828	9,188	579	1,232	310
25 to 54 years	28,871	25,184	3,047	641	7,593	671	6,509	413	1,034	240
55 years and over	6,635	5,746	712	177	3,003	157	2,680	166	198	70
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,397	5,743	485	169	796	208	554	33	631	110
16 to 19 years	123	108	14	—	173	24	141	9	46	32
20 years and over	6,275	5,635	470	169	623	185	413	24	585	78
20 to 24 years	570	535	35	—	164	51	111	2	147	42
25 years and over	5,705	5,100	435	169	459	134	303	22	438	36
25 to 54 years	4,941	4,432	369	141	339	134	183	22	386	29
55 years and over	764	669	66	29	120	—	120	—	52	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,885	6,137	592	156	1,408	278	1,045	85	674	99
16 to 19 years	111	108	4	—	217	9	195	13	30	42
20 years and over	6,774	6,029	588	156	1,192	269	850	72	644	58
20 to 24 years	579	514	45	20	233	26	189	18	145	10
25 years and over	6,195	5,515	543	137	959	244	661	54	499	48
25 to 54 years	5,335	4,772	454	109	771	205	518	48	467	39
55 years and over	860	743	90	27	188	39	142	7	32	9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,143	2,872	187	84	282	32	240	10	135	18
16 to 19 years	15	12	3	—	38	—	37	1	13	12
20 years and over	3,128	2,861	183	84	244	32	203	9	122	6
20 to 24 years	209	175	19	15	87	2	80	6	16	2
25 years and over	2,919	2,685	164	69	157	30	123	4	106	5
25 to 54 years	2,467	2,270	135	62	114	30	82	3	91	4
55 years and over	452	415	29	7	43	—	42	1	15	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,372	2,117	186	70	604	78	471	55	79	20
16 to 19 years	10	10	—	—	60	3	55	1	1	—
20 years and over	2,362	2,106	186	70	544	74	416	53	78	19
20 to 24 years	152	141	11	—	93	5	77	12	11	2
25 years and over	2,210	1,965	175	70	451	70	339	41	67	18
25 to 54 years	1,888	1,675	149	64	366	51	287	28	50	12
55 years and over	322	290	26	6	85	19	53	13	17	5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,586	9,477	882	227	974	280	675	19	612	93
16 to 19 years	245	210	32	3	244	17	224	3	65	46
20 years and over	10,341	9,268	850	224	730	263	450	17	546	47
20 to 24 years	1,281	1,135	123	23	206	56	144	6	136	24
25 years and over	9,060	8,132	727	201	524	207	307	10	410	23
25 to 54 years	8,206	7,361	659	186	425	183	237	5	361	21
55 years and over	854	772	68	15	98	24	69	5	50	2
Women, 16 years and over	5,859	5,171	537	151	1,664	236	1,371	57	452	76
16 to 19 years	121	102	18	2	267	15	249	3	38	34
20 years and over	5,738	5,069	519	149	1,397	221	1,122	54	414	42
20 to 24 years	689	600	74	14	271	25	242	5	81	12
25 years and over	5,049	4,469	445	135	1,126	196	881	49	333	29
25 to 54 years	4,507	3,990	396	121	938	172	725	41	311	26
55 years and over	542	479	49	14	187	24	156	8	22	3

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
Total	140,278	142,918	74,707	76,287	71,897	73,315	65,571	66,631	62,581	63,669
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,184	50,524	24,356	25,064	24,201	24,885	24,827	25,460	24,633	25,289
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,170	21,100	11,566	12,205	11,521	12,171	8,604	8,895	8,582	8,868
Management occupations	14,427	15,308	9,120	9,744	9,075	9,713	5,307	5,564	5,286	5,546
Business and financial operations occupations	5,743	5,792	2,447	2,462	2,446	2,459	3,296	3,330	3,296	3,322
Professional and related occupations	29,014	29,424	12,790	12,858	12,679	12,714	16,224	16,565	16,051	16,421
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,357	3,327	2,477	2,458	2,458	2,437	880	869	873	866
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,819	2,975	2,479	2,534	2,478	2,515	339	442	331	438
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,371	1,402	758	782	758	779	613	619	612	619
Community and social services occupations	2,213	2,091	919	804	917	801	1,293	1,287	1,281	1,264
Legal occupations	1,508	1,532	750	764	747	764	758	768	750	768
Education, training, and library occupations	8,289	8,461	2,233	2,144	2,204	2,114	6,056	6,316	5,980	6,242
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,785	2,739	1,402	1,444	1,352	1,389	1,383	1,295	1,342	1,265
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,673	6,897	1,772	1,928	1,766	1,914	4,901	4,970	4,881	4,959
Service occupations	22,907	22,936	9,789	9,875	8,855	8,947	13,118	13,061	11,991	11,918
Healthcare support occupations	2,977	3,138	313	381	301	363	2,664	2,756	2,572	2,680
Protective service occupations	2,837	2,862	2,246	2,238	2,199	2,191	592	624	563	608
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,391	7,386	3,192	3,324	2,536	2,689	4,199	4,062	3,489	3,305
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,126	5,048	2,946	2,978	2,813	2,818	2,181	2,071	2,117	2,017
Personal care and service occupations	4,575	4,502	1,092	954	1,006	886	3,483	3,548	3,250	3,308
Sales and office occupations	35,511	36,296	12,695	13,029	11,870	12,112	22,816	23,267	21,272	21,770
Sales and related occupations	15,930	16,467	8,012	8,240	7,535	7,669	7,918	8,226	6,906	7,208
Office and administrative support occupations	19,581	19,829	4,683	4,789	4,335	4,443	14,898	15,040	14,365	14,562
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,649	15,264	14,015	14,605	13,598	14,201	634	659	611	627
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	845	843	670	684	598	612	175	160	162	147
Construction and extraction occupations	8,517	9,303	8,280	8,997	8,020	8,761	236	306	228	295
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,287	5,117	5,065	4,924	4,979	4,827	222	194	221	185
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,027	17,899	13,852	13,714	13,374	13,170	4,175	4,185	4,075	4,065
Production occupations	9,411	9,353	6,525	6,412	6,392	6,223	2,886	2,941	2,841	2,881
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,616	8,546	7,327	7,302	6,982	6,947	1,289	1,243	1,234	1,184

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	140,278	142,918	74,707	76,287	65,571	66,631
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.1	35.4	32.6	32.9	37.9	38.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.4	14.8	15.5	16.0	13.1	13.3
Professional and related occupations	20.7	20.6	17.1	16.9	24.7	24.9
Service occupations	16.3	16.0	13.1	12.9	20.0	19.6
Sales and office occupations	25.3	25.4	17.0	17.1	34.8	34.9
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.8	12.1	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	14.0	13.9	6.3	6.3	22.7	22.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.4	10.7	18.8	19.1	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.6	.9	.9	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	6.1	6.5	11.1	11.8	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.6	6.8	6.5	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.9	12.5	18.5	18.0	6.4	6.3
Production occupations	6.7	6.5	8.7	8.4	4.4	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.0	9.8	9.6	2.0	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	115,978	117,803	62,871	63,965	53,106	53,838
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.0	36.1	33.3	33.5	39.1	39.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.2	15.6	16.3	17.0	13.8	13.9
Professional and related occupations	20.8	20.5	17.0	16.5	25.3	25.3
Service occupations	15.3	15.0	12.2	11.9	18.9	18.6
Sales and office occupations	25.2	25.4	16.9	17.1	34.9	35.2
Sales and related occupations	11.7	11.9	11.2	11.2	12.3	12.7
Office and administrative support occupations	13.5	13.5	5.8	5.8	22.6	22.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.3	11.5	19.9	20.2	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.7	.6	1.0	1.0	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	6.6	7.0	11.8	12.5	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	3.8	7.1	6.8	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.3	12.2	17.7	17.4	6.0	6.0
Production occupations	6.5	6.4	8.5	8.3	4.1	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.8	9.2	9.1	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,033	15,487	6,929	7,193	8,104	8,293
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25.4	26.3	21.4	21.3	28.8	30.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.9	9.2	9.3	8.7	8.6	9.7
Professional and related occupations	16.5	17.0	12.2	12.6	20.2	20.9
Service occupations	23.7	23.6	20.3	21.5	26.7	25.5
Sales and office occupations	27.5	27.1	17.5	17.4	35.9	35.5
Sales and related occupations	9.2	9.6	7.0	7.9	11.0	11.0
Office and administrative support occupations	18.3	17.5	10.5	9.5	24.9	24.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.6	7.1	13.6	14.0	.6	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.3	.5	.4	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	4.1	4.4	8.6	8.9	.3	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.1	2.4	4.5	4.7	.1	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.8	16.0	27.2	25.7	7.9	7.5
Production occupations	7.3	7.4	9.7	10.1	5.3	5.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.5	8.6	17.5	15.7	2.7	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,130	6,400	3,284	3,425	2,846	2,976
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.5	48.4	47.2	50.7	45.6	45.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.9	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.1
Professional and related occupations	30.5	32.5	31.2	34.9	29.8	29.7
Service occupations	14.8	15.2	12.4	12.5	17.6	18.2
Sales and office occupations	22.5	22.1	17.4	17.5	28.4	27.4
Sales and related occupations	10.8	10.2	11.4	10.1	10.0	10.3
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	11.9	6.0	7.4	18.3	17.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.4	4.4	7.9	7.6	.5	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.5	.3	.6	.2	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	1.1	2.0	2.0	3.5	—	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.9	2.1	5.3	3.9	.1	.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.8	10.0	15.1	11.7	8.0	7.9
Production occupations	9.0	7.0	10.7	7.2	7.0	6.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.8	3.0	4.4	4.5	1.0	1.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	18,236	19,084	11,016	11,560	7,219	7,524
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.5	17.8	15.0	14.4	21.5	23.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6.9	7.7	6.6	6.7	7.3	9.1
Professional and related occupations	10.7	10.1	8.4	7.7	14.1	13.9
Service occupations	24.9	23.5	20.9	19.0	31.0	30.5
Sales and office occupations	21.5	21.7	12.9	14.3	34.7	33.2
Sales and related occupations	8.9	9.8	6.6	7.7	12.5	12.9
Office and administrative support occupations	12.6	12.0	6.3	6.6	22.2	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.1	18.6	28.7	29.6	1.9	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.3	.8	.7
Construction and extraction occupations	12.1	13.2	19.8	21.5	.4	.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.2	3.7	6.6	5.8	.6	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.9	18.3	22.5	22.7	10.9	11.6
Production occupations	9.1	9.6	10.3	10.5	7.2	8.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.8	8.7	12.2	12.1	3.7	3.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	December 2005											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,942	973	27	16	61	14	73	659	11	24	27	58
Mining	657	70	77	-	8	12	52	-	241	39	44	114
Construction	11,286	1,635	230	9	63	69	650	5	7,718	501	156	250
Manufacturing	16,527	2,610	2,221	32	218	620	1,533	72	382	768	6,772	1,301
Durable goods	10,764	1,687	1,691	21	113	317	953	4	335	509	4,425	708
Nondurable goods	5,763	923	529	11	104	303	580	68	47	259	2,347	592
Wholesale and retail trade	21,921	1,639	1,057	73	592	10,940	3,571	73	183	880	833	2,079
Wholesale trade	4,661	605	211	7	68	1,607	842	64	49	243	181	782
Retail trade	17,260	1,034	846	67	524	9,333	2,728	8	134	637	652	1,296
Transportation and utilities	7,380	737	269	78	229	110	1,787	-	198	536	308	3,126
Information	3,633	749	1,155	8	83	369	774	-	10	333	79	74
Financial activities	10,477	4,032	661	70	250	2,480	2,615	-	79	157	37	95
Professional and business services	14,245	2,949	4,585	505	2,174	587	2,189	14	176	258	292	516
Education and health services	29,822	2,452	15,998	206	6,196	97	3,975	3	112	234	190	358
Leisure and hospitality	11,810	1,561	745	119	7,444	792	581	4	41	134	128	261
Other services	6,889	577	936	11	2,487	343	730	-	30	1,118	429	228
Other services, except private households	6,108	571	928	11	1,735	343	720	-	30	1,118	429	222
Private households	782	7	8	-	752	-	9	-	-	-	-	5
Public administration	6,330	1,115	1,462	1,736	267	34	1,301	15	122	135	57	86

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	December 2005									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,058	868	15	131,616	111,364	782	110,582	20,252	9,294	66
16 to 19 years	79	10	—	5,791	5,512	81	5,431	279	51	3
16 to 17 years	36	6	—	2,203	2,133	49	2,084	70	25	—
18 to 19 years	42	4	—	3,588	3,379	32	3,347	210	27	3
20 to 24 years	119	16	4	13,316	12,334	109	12,225	982	341	3
25 to 34 years	195	61	3	29,224	25,546	141	25,406	3,678	1,388	5
35 to 44 years	269	143	1	31,909	26,800	155	26,645	5,109	2,346	14
45 to 54 years	235	196	3	30,550	24,687	149	24,538	5,863	2,551	13
55 to 64 years	107	201	4	16,638	13,000	104	12,895	3,638	1,852	17
65 years and over	55	242	—	4,188	3,485	43	3,442	704	765	12
Men, 16 years and over	828	637	10	68,986	60,465	54	60,411	8,520	5,805	20
16 to 19 years	65	10	—	2,850	2,723	1	2,722	128	43	3
16 to 17 years	28	6	—	985	943	—	943	43	22	—
18 to 19 years	37	4	—	1,865	1,780	1	1,779	85	22	3
20 to 24 years	111	14	4	6,906	6,490	13	6,477	416	245	—
25 to 34 years	154	43	3	15,992	14,416	13	14,403	1,576	835	4
35 to 44 years	187	100	—	17,043	14,944	13	14,932	2,099	1,378	2
45 to 54 years	191	133	1	15,588	13,187	11	13,177	2,400	1,584	—
55 to 64 years	79	151	2	8,434	6,845	1	6,844	1,589	1,196	4
65 years and over	40	186	—	2,172	1,860	4	1,856	312	525	7
Women, 16 years and over	230	231	5	62,631	50,899	728	50,171	11,732	3,489	46
16 to 19 years	13	—	—	2,940	2,789	80	2,709	152	8	—
16 to 17 years	9	—	—	1,217	1,190	49	1,141	27	3	—
18 to 19 years	5	—	—	1,723	1,598	31	1,567	125	5	—
20 to 24 years	8	2	—	6,410	5,844	97	5,747	566	96	3
25 to 34 years	40	18	—	13,232	11,130	128	11,002	2,101	554	—
35 to 44 years	82	43	1	14,866	11,856	142	11,714	3,010	968	12
45 to 54 years	44	62	3	14,962	11,500	138	11,361	3,462	967	13
55 to 64 years	28	50	2	8,204	6,155	103	6,052	2,049	656	13
65 years and over	15	57	—	2,017	1,625	39	1,586	392	240	4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	December 2005				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	140,976	131,616	111,364	20,252	9,294
Mining	657	650	641	9	7
Construction	11,286	9,496	9,077	419	1,781
Manufacturing	16,527	16,150	16,043	106	372
Durable goods	10,764	10,511	10,425	86	249
Nondurable goods	5,763	5,639	5,618	20	123
Wholesale and retail trade	21,921	20,645	20,546	99	1,259
Wholesale trade	4,661	4,414	4,400	14	244
Retail trade	17,260	16,232	16,146	85	1,015
Transportation and utilities	7,380	6,931	5,422	1,508	449
Transportation and warehousing	6,294	5,845	4,631	1,215	449
Utilities	1,085	1,085	792	294	—
Information	3,633	3,520	3,296	224	113
Financial activities	10,477	9,599	9,404	195	878
Finance and insurance	7,242	6,867	6,758	109	375
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,234	2,732	2,647	85	502
Professional and business services	14,245	12,500	12,085	415	1,734
Professional and technical services	8,628	7,603	7,370	233	1,019
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,617	4,897	4,715	183	715
Education and health services	29,822	28,690	18,110	10,580	1,129
Educational services	12,820	12,620	3,728	8,893	200
Health care and social assistance	17,002	16,070	14,383	1,687	929
Hospitals	5,672	5,654	4,908	746	19
Health services, except hospitals	8,517	8,075	7,565	510	438
Social assistance	2,814	2,341	1,910	431	472
Leisure and hospitality	11,810	11,171	10,823	348	623
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,560	2,150	1,877	273	401
Accommodation and food services	9,250	9,021	8,945	76	222
Other services	6,889	5,934	5,915	18	950
Other services, except private households	6,108	5,152	5,134	18	950
Private households	782	782	782	—	—
Public administration	6,330	6,330	—	6,330	—
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	74,811	68,986	60,465	8,520	5,805
Mining	574	567	559	9	7
Construction	10,179	8,517	8,142	375	1,662
Manufacturing	11,656	11,428	11,343	85	224
Durable goods	7,978	7,799	7,731	68	176
Nondurable goods	3,679	3,629	3,612	17	48
Wholesale and retail trade	11,977	11,259	11,199	59	708
Wholesale trade	3,222	3,036	3,025	11	182
Retail trade	8,756	8,222	8,174	48	525
Transportation and utilities	5,583	5,196	4,240	956	387
Transportation and warehousing	4,743	4,357	3,630	726	387
Utilities	840	840	610	230	—
Information	1,956	1,876	1,830	47	79
Financial activities	4,697	4,171	4,103	69	525
Finance and insurance	3,063	2,805	2,780	26	258
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,634	1,366	1,323	43	268
Professional and business services	8,038	6,978	6,715	263	1,060
Professional and technical services	4,797	4,178	4,021	157	619
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,241	2,800	2,694	106	441
Education and health services	7,493	7,151	4,161	2,990	341
Educational services	3,953	3,890	1,314	2,576	63
Health care and social assistance	3,540	3,261	2,847	414	279
Hospitals	1,234	1,225	992	233	9
Health services, except hospitals	1,937	1,701	1,577	124	236
Social assistance	368	335	277	57	34
Leisure and hospitality	5,920	5,570	5,361	209	347
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,457	1,219	1,038	181	234
Accommodation and food services	4,463	4,351	4,323	27	112
Other services	3,286	2,821	2,812	9	465
Other services, except private households	3,232	2,767	2,758	9	465
Private households	54	54	54	—	—
Public administration	3,450	3,450	—	3,450	—

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	December 2005				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self- employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	66,166	62,631	50,899	11,732	3,489
Mining	83	83	83	-	-
Construction	1,107	979	934	44	119
Manufacturing	4,870	4,722	4,700	22	148
Durable goods	2,786	2,712	2,694	18	73
Nondurable goods	2,085	2,010	2,006	4	75
Wholesale and retail trade	9,943	9,387	9,347	40	551
Wholesale trade	1,439	1,377	1,375	2	62
Retail trade	8,504	8,009	7,972	37	489
Transportation and utilities	1,797	1,734	1,182	552	62
Transportation and warehousing	1,551	1,489	1,000	489	62
Utilities	246	246	182	64	-
Information	1,678	1,644	1,466	178	34
Financial activities	5,780	5,427	5,302	126	352
Finance and insurance	4,179	4,062	3,978	84	118
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,600	1,366	1,324	42	235
Professional and business services	6,206	5,522	5,370	153	674
Professional and technical services	3,831	3,425	3,349	76	400
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,376	2,098	2,021	77	274
Education and health services	22,330	21,539	13,949	7,590	787
Educational services	8,867	8,730	2,413	6,317	137
Health care and social assistance	13,463	12,809	11,536	1,273	650
Hospitals	4,438	4,429	3,916	513	9
Health services, except hospitals	6,579	6,374	5,987	386	202
Social assistance	2,445	2,006	1,632	374	439
Leisure and hospitality	5,889	5,601	5,461	140	277
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,102	931	839	91	167
Accommodation and food services	4,787	4,670	4,622	49	109
Other services	3,603	3,113	3,104	9	484
Other services, except private households	2,875	2,385	2,376	9	484
Private households	728	728	728	-	-
Public administration	2,880	2,880	-	2,880	-

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	December 2005					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	138,947	1,827	137,120	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	33,247	601	32,645	23.9	32.9	23.8
1 to 4 hours	1,237	51	1,187	.9	2.8	.9
5 to 14 hours	5,317	170	5,146	3.8	9.3	3.8
15 to 29 hours	16,792	255	16,536	12.1	14.0	12.1
30 to 34 hours	9,901	125	9,776	7.1	6.9	7.1
35 hours and over	105,701	1,226	104,475	76.1	67.1	76.2
35 to 39 hours	9,683	106	9,577	7.0	5.8	7.0
40 hours	56,423	413	56,010	40.6	22.6	40.8
41 hours and over	39,595	707	38,887	28.5	38.7	28.4
41 to 48 hours	13,840	134	13,706	10.0	7.3	10.0
49 to 59 hours	15,029	235	14,794	10.8	12.9	10.8
60 hours and over	10,725	338	10,388	7.7	18.5	7.6
Average hours, total at work	39.2	39.8	39.1	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	43.0	46.5	42.9	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	December 2005					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	33,247	10,266	22,980	32,645	10,060	22,585
Economic reasons	4,183	1,623	2,560	4,069	1,524	2,545
Slack work or business conditions	2,654	1,343	1,311	2,591	1,290	1,301
Could only find part-time work	1,132	—	1,132	1,129	—	1,129
Seasonal work	293	175	118	245	130	115
Job started or ended during week	105	105	—	104	104	—
Noneconomic reasons	29,064	8,644	20,420	28,576	8,536	20,040
Child-care problems	821	98	723	813	98	715
Other family or personal obligations	5,523	723	4,799	5,421	720	4,700
Health or medical limitations	785	—	785	771	—	771
In school or training	6,790	88	6,702	6,725	86	6,639
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,117	—	2,117	2,007	—	2,007
Vacation or personal day	2,958	2,958	—	2,915	2,915	—
Holiday, legal or religious	111	111	—	111	111	—
Weather-related curtailment	1,756	1,756	—	1,713	1,713	—
All other reasons	8,204	2,910	5,294	8,100	2,893	5,208
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.9	23.5	22.5	22.9	23.6	22.5
Other reasons	21.4	25.8	19.6	21.5	25.8	19.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	December 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	137,120	32,645	4,069	8,536	20,040	104,475	39.1	42.9
Wage and salary workers	128,328	29,575	3,504	7,897	18,174	98,753	39.2	42.8
Mining	625	70	3	51	16	555	49.3	50.2
Construction	9,221	1,696	499	743	453	7,525	40.4	41.8
Manufacturing	15,809	1,530	257	804	469	14,279	42.8	43.5
Durable goods	10,302	982	127	570	284	9,320	42.8	43.5
Nondurable goods	5,507	548	130	233	185	4,959	42.7	43.7
Wholesale and retail trade	20,174	5,472	636	924	3,913	14,701	38.2	43.3
Transportation and utilities	6,754	912	114	357	442	5,842	43.0	44.9
Information	3,419	727	50	244	434	2,692	39.4	42.8
Financial activities	9,355	1,566	120	630	815	7,790	40.5	42.6
Professional and business services	12,164	2,489	355	803	1,330	9,675	40.2	43.2
Education and health services	27,979	7,955	521	2,041	5,394	20,024	37.5	42.0
Leisure and hospitality	10,861	4,422	655	449	3,318	6,439	34.4	42.3
Other services	5,812	1,839	245	283	1,312	3,973	36.8	43.0
Other services, except private households	5,046	1,378	167	237	974	3,668	38.1	43.2
Private households	766	461	77	45	338	305	28.3	40.7
Public administration	6,155	897	51	568	278	5,258	41.0	42.1
Self-employed workers	8,727	3,038	557	634	1,847	5,689	38.2	44.7
Unpaid family workers	66	33	8	5	20	33	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	December 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	137,120	32,645	4,069	8,536	20,040	104,475	39.1	42.9
16 to 19 years	5,711	4,241	199	132	3,910	1,470	23.4	39.7
16 to 17 years	2,189	2,042	16	23	2,003	147	16.8	38.6
18 to 19 years	3,522	2,199	183	109	1,907	1,323	27.5	39.9
20 years and over	131,409	28,405	3,870	8,404	16,130	103,005	39.8	43.0
20 to 24 years	13,318	4,497	616	722	3,158	8,821	35.3	40.9
25 years and over	118,092	23,908	3,254	7,681	12,972	94,184	40.3	43.2
25 to 54 years	95,491	17,503	2,667	6,212	8,624	77,989	40.9	43.2
55 years and over	22,600	6,405	588	1,469	4,348	16,195	38.0	42.9
Men, 16 years and over	72,893	12,432	2,123	4,044	6,266	60,461	41.8	44.3
16 to 19 years	2,833	1,964	112	74	1,778	870	24.9	40.0
16 to 17 years	998	915	14	7	894	82	17.6	39.3
18 to 19 years	1,835	1,048	98	67	884	787	28.9	40.1
20 years and over	70,060	10,469	2,011	3,969	4,488	59,591	42.4	44.3
20 to 24 years	6,981	2,012	352	353	1,307	4,969	37.0	41.7
25 years and over	63,079	8,457	1,659	3,616	3,181	54,622	43.0	44.6
25 to 54 years	51,220	5,835	1,369	2,881	1,585	45,385	43.6	44.6
55 years and over	11,860	2,622	290	735	1,597	9,238	40.5	44.3
Women, 16 years and over	64,227	20,213	1,946	4,492	13,774	44,014	36.2	41.2
16 to 19 years	2,878	2,277	87	58	2,132	600	21.9	39.3
16 to 17 years	1,191	1,127	2	16	1,109	64	16.2	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,687	1,151	85	42	1,023	536	26.0	39.5
20 years and over	61,350	17,936	1,859	4,434	11,642	43,414	36.9	41.2
20 to 24 years	6,337	2,485	264	369	1,852	3,852	33.5	40.0
25 years and over	55,013	15,451	1,595	4,065	9,791	39,562	37.2	41.3
25 to 54 years	44,272	11,668	1,298	3,331	7,039	32,604	37.7	41.4
55 years and over	10,741	3,783	298	734	2,751	6,958	35.1	41.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	112,857	27,610	3,220	7,063	17,327	85,247	39.2	43.1
Men	60,995	10,458	1,762	3,376	5,320	50,536	41.9	44.5
Women	51,863	17,152	1,458	3,687	12,008	34,711	35.9	41.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,997	3,061	593	933	1,534	11,936	39.0	41.8
Men	6,951	1,193	265	400	527	5,758	40.5	42.7
Women	8,045	1,868	328	533	1,007	6,178	37.8	40.9
Asian, 16 years and over	6,164	1,170	151	326	692	4,995	39.8	42.7
Men	3,324	456	52	166	238	2,868	41.7	43.4
Women	2,840	714	98	161	455	2,126	37.7	41.8
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	18,333	3,841	835	1,024	1,982	14,491	38.9	41.6
Men	11,057	1,740	522	572	646	9,317	40.7	42.4
Women	7,275	2,101	313	452	1,336	5,174	36.2	40.3
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,608	5,210	807	2,398	2,005	38,399	43.7	45.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,172	1,561	406	590	565	7,611	42.0	43.8
Never married	20,113	5,662	910	1,055	3,696	14,451	37.4	42.4
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	34,014	10,549	793	2,396	7,359	23,465	36.3	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,195	3,377	462	1,035	1,880	9,818	38.2	41.6
Never married	17,019	6,288	691	1,061	4,535	10,731	34.5	41.2

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of

any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	December 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	138,947	33,247	4,183	8,644	20,420	105,701	39.2	43.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,131	9,662	664	3,329	5,668	39,469	41.1	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,539	2,882	223	1,218	1,440	17,657	43.4	45.4
Professional and related occupations	28,592	6,780	441	2,110	4,228	21,812	39.4	43.1
Service occupations	22,239	8,246	1,233	1,259	5,754	13,993	35.1	41.5
Sales and office occupations	35,385	9,701	952	2,004	6,745	25,684	37.5	42.2
Sales and related occupations	16,026	4,587	543	670	3,374	11,439	38.4	44.1
Office and administrative support occupations	19,359	5,114	410	1,334	3,370	14,245	36.7	40.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,790	2,691	795	1,150	746	12,099	40.6	42.2
Construction and extraction occupations	8,969	1,860	640	833	387	7,110	39.8	41.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,012	593	86	258	248	4,420	42.1	43.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,403	2,947	538	902	1,507	14,456	41.1	43.5
Production occupations	9,110	1,224	252	454	518	7,886	41.1	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,293	1,723	286	449	988	6,570	41.1	44.6
Men, 16 years and over	74,290	12,809	2,215	4,126	6,468	61,481	41.8	44.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,457	3,171	299	1,313	1,560	21,285	44.1	46.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,927	1,244	148	546	550	10,683	45.7	47.2
Professional and related occupations	12,530	1,927	151	766	1,010	10,603	42.5	44.8
Service occupations	9,543	2,649	519	491	1,639	6,894	38.0	42.8
Sales and office occupations	12,772	2,469	264	543	1,662	10,302	41.1	44.6
Sales and related occupations	8,080	1,463	161	290	1,011	6,617	42.4	45.9
Office and administrative support occupations	4,692	1,007	103	253	651	3,685	39.0	42.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,171	2,523	769	1,097	657	11,648	40.7	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations	8,692	1,782	624	801	357	6,910	39.9	41.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,824	553	86	242	225	4,271	42.3	43.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,347	1,996	364	682	950	11,351	42.0	44.1
Production occupations	6,264	717	138	320	260	5,547	42.0	43.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,083	1,279	226	362	690	5,804	42.1	45.1
Women, 16 years and over	64,658	20,438	1,968	4,518	13,952	44,220	36.1	41.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,674	6,490	366	2,016	4,109	18,184	38.1	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,612	1,637	76	672	890	6,974	40.2	42.7
Professional and related occupations	16,062	4,853	290	1,344	3,219	11,209	37.0	41.6
Service occupations	12,696	5,597	713	768	4,116	7,099	32.9	40.3
Sales and office occupations	22,614	7,232	689	1,461	5,082	15,382	35.5	40.6
Sales and related occupations	7,947	3,124	382	380	2,363	4,822	34.5	41.7
Office and administrative support occupations	14,667	4,107	307	1,081	2,719	10,560	36.0	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	619	168	26	53	89	451	37.3	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	277	78	17	31	30	199	37.6	40.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	188	39	—	16	23	149	37.5	40.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,055	951	174	220	557	3,104	38.0	41.4
Production occupations	2,845	507	114	134	258	2,339	39.1	41.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,210	444	60	86	298	766	35.2	41.1

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	4,385	3,854	5.5	4.8	3,214	3,102	4.7	4.4
Married, spouse present	1,494	1,293	3.2	2.8	1,150	1,066	3.2	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	605	566	6.4	5.6	689	675	5.0	4.7
Never married	2,286	1,995	10.1	8.7	1,374	1,361	7.4	7.2
White, 16 years and over	3,136	2,837	4.8	4.2	2,143	2,112	3.9	3.8
Married, spouse present	1,195	1,026	3.0	2.5	898	844	2.9	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	435	389	5.6	4.7	501	467	4.6	4.1
Never married	1,505	1,421	8.5	7.8	744	801	5.6	5.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over	943	741	12.0	9.3	796	773	8.9	8.5
Married, spouse present	201	166	5.8	4.7	147	126	5.1	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	131	133	11.2	10.1	157	182	7.4	8.0
Never married	612	442	19.0	14.2	492	466	12.7	11.7
Asian, 16 years and over	136	153	4.0	4.3	128	99	4.3	3.2
Married, spouse present	51	62	2.4	2.7	64	49	3.5	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	16	18	6.1	6.0	18	17	4.7	3.8
Never married	69	73	7.0	7.2	45	32	6.1	4.3
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	724	705	6.2	5.7	555	527	7.1	6.5
Married, spouse present	308	225	4.8	3.3	209	218	5.6	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	75	67	5.1	4.4	93	71	5.4	4.0
Never married	341	413	9.0	10.2	253	239	10.8	9.9
Total, 25 years and over	3,026	2,646	4.5	3.9	2,279	2,256	3.9	3.8
Married, spouse present	1,423	1,248	3.1	2.7	1,035	975	3.0	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	570	553	6.2	5.6	656	639	4.9	4.6
Never married	1,033	845	8.2	6.6	588	641	5.9	6.3
White, 25 years and over	2,157	1,984	3.8	3.5	1,527	1,542	3.3	3.2
Married, spouse present	1,139	988	2.9	2.5	806	769	2.7	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	407	386	5.4	4.7	474	445	4.4	4.1
Never married	612	611	6.4	6.1	248	328	3.8	4.9
Black or African American, 25 years and over	657	475	10.0	7.1	587	547	7.8	7.1
Married, spouse present	197	160	5.8	4.6	144	120	5.2	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	131	123	11.5	9.7	153	173	7.4	7.8
Never married	329	192	16.5	9.9	290	254	10.9	9.3
Asian, 25 years and over	100	111	3.3	3.5	97	85	3.7	3.1
Married, spouse present	51	62	2.4	2.7	58	48	3.2	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	18	5.1	6.1	17	12	4.6	2.7
Never married	36	31	5.5	4.8	21	25	4.8	5.2
Hispanic or Latino, 25 years and over	489	433	5.1	4.3	347	362	5.5	5.5
Married, spouse present	282	218	4.6	3.4	163	178	4.7	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	63	67	4.4	4.6	89	66	5.5	4.0
Never married	144	148	7.0	6.9	95	118	7.9	9.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,599	6,956	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,281	1,010	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	567	385	2.7	1.8	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.6
Management occupations	385	287	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.9	1.9
Business and financial operations occupations	182	98	3.1	1.7	3.0	2.4	3.1	1.1
Professional and related occupations	713	625	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	105	66	3.0	1.9	3.3	1.8	2.2	2.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	70	42	2.4	1.4	2.3	1.2	3.1	2.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	40	37	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.9
Community and social services occupations	59	60	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.5
Legal occupations	27	25	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.0
Education, training, and library occupations	182	150	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	161	143	5.5	5.0	5.8	4.2	5.2	5.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	71	102	1.1	1.5	.8	.5	1.1	1.8
Service occupations	1,440	1,469	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0
Healthcare support occupations	163	142	5.2	4.3	5.2	2.7	5.2	4.6
Protective service occupations	103	139	3.5	4.6	3.3	3.5	4.2	8.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	569	569	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	398	398	7.2	7.3	7.8	6.8	6.4	8.0
Personal care and service occupations	207	219	4.3	4.6	3.4	5.2	4.6	4.5
Sales and office occupations	1,632	1,572	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.3	4.4
Sales and related occupations	770	773	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.0	5.2
Office and administrative support occupations	862	799	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.7	3.8	3.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,279	1,156	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	15.4	12.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	183	129	17.8	13.3	14.2	11.9	29.2	18.8
Construction and extraction occupations	880	827	9.4	8.2	9.4	8.1	9.6	11.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	217	199	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	7.7	6.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,368	1,213	7.1	6.3	6.6	5.9	8.7	7.8
Production occupations	708	657	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.1	8.8	7.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	660	556	7.1	6.1	6.9	5.7	8.3	8.4
No previous work experience	548	499	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	369	325	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	86	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	94	87	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	7,599	6,956	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.4
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,045	5,611	5.3	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.9	4.7
Mining	16	23	2.5	3.5	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.6
Construction	870	813	9.5	8.2	9.7	8.5	7.7	6.0
Manufacturing	872	757	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.3	6.0	5.1
Durable goods	529	461	4.9	4.2	4.7	4.3	5.6	4.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	14	21	3.1	4.1	3.1	4.6	3.1	2.5
Primary and fabricated metal products	97	78	5.0	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.2	3.5
Machinery manufacturing	68	68	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.1	3.7
Computer and electronic products	92	37	5.4	2.3	3.3	1.8	9.3	3.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	30	35	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.1	5.6	6.9
Transportation equipment	81	90	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.2
Wood products	24	29	4.4	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.6	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures	39	36	6.0	5.4	8.0	4.6	1.7	7.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	84	67	6.9	5.3	6.2	5.4	8.0	5.2
Nondurable goods	344	296	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.2	6.5	6.4
Food manufacturing	87	97	5.7	6.2	5.4	5.7	6.3	7.0
Beverage and tobacco products	11	16	3.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	—	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	86	57	8.4	6.5	7.0	3.0	9.7	9.7
Paper and printing	72	53	5.5	4.5	5.3	4.4	6.0	4.7
Petroleum and coal products	13	11	8.5	6.2	5.5	6.4	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	35	47	2.8	3.7	2.1	2.8	4.0	5.5
Plastics and rubber products	41	16	6.1	2.7	5.7	3.1	7.0	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1,058	968	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.9	4.9
Wholesale trade	213	184	4.8	4.0	5.0	3.8	4.5	4.5
Retail trade	845	785	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.0	5.0
Transportation and utilities	204	202	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.2
Transportation and warehousing	198	181	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.7
Utilities	7	21	.8	2.6	.6	3.0	1.3	1.1
Information ²	173	128	5.7	3.7	6.2	4.8	5.2	2.4
Publishing, except Internet	35	19	4.7	2.2	3.1	2.8	6.0	1.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	33	19	9.7	5.3	12.4	5.6	5.8	4.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	25	24	5.1	4.5	5.7	5.6	4.1	3.0
Telecommunications	69	53	5.7	3.9	6.0	4.9	5.2	2.5
Internet service providers and data processing services	8	13	6.2	7.5	5.9	10.4	(¹)	3.9
Other information services	2	—	2.9	.4	7.9	—	—	.6
Financial activities	290	204	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	3.3	2.6
Finance and insurance	218	137	3.2	2.0	2.8	1.2	3.4	2.5
Finance	144	102	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.3	3.9	2.9
Insurance	75	34	3.2	1.5	4.1	1.2	2.7	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	72	67	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.0	3.0
Real estate	58	52	2.8	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.5	2.8
Rental and leasing services	14	15	2.7	3.5	1.1	2.9	5.9	4.6
Professional and business services	875	788	6.9	6.1	6.8	5.8	7.0	6.5
Professional and technical services	327	193	4.4	2.6	4.5	2.0	4.4	3.2
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	547	595	10.3	11.2	9.8	11.0	11.0	11.5
Administrative and support services	532	583	10.8	12.0	10.5	12.1	11.1	11.9
Waste management and remediation services	10	12	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.8	—	(¹)
Education and health services	562	529	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.7	3.1	3.2
Educational services	110	76	3.0	2.0	2.8	1.4	3.1	2.3
Health care and social assistance	452	453	3.1	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.2	3.3
Hospitals	71	115	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.6
Health services, except hospitals	275	235	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.8	3.8	3.3
Social assistance	105	103	5.3	5.1	9.6	5.5	4.6	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
Leisure and hospitality	850	930	7.4	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	116	164	6.0	8.0	6.3	6.9	5.6	9.4
Accommodation and food services	734	766	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.8	8.4
Accommodation	137	138	8.8	8.4	9.8	6.1	8.0	10.2
Food services and drinking places	597	628	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.0
Other services	276	269	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.1
Other services, except private households	245	205	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.0
Repair and maintenance	121	84	7.0	4.8	7.2	5.1	5.4	2.6
Personal and laundry services	64	62	3.9	4.0	1.7	6.0	4.9	3.2
Membership associations and organizations	59	60	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.9
Private households	31	64	3.8	7.5	4.5	(¹)	3.7	7.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	165	127	14.0	11.1	12.6	10.1	18.6	14.5
Government workers	499	393	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.7
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	341	327	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.9
No previous work experience	548	499	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,599	6,956	3,727	3,355	2,802	2,707	1,070	894
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,166	3,622	2,573	2,212	1,433	1,281	160	129
On temporary layoff	1,040	1,013	709	679	255	287	77	47
Not on temporary layoff	3,126	2,609	1,864	1,534	1,178	993	84	82
Permanent job losers	2,272	1,866	1,302	1,072	908	743	61	51
Persons who completed temporary jobs	854	743	562	461	270	250	23	31
Job leavers	845	752	398	339	369	335	78	78
Reentrants	2,040	2,083	683	722	894	1,000	462	361
New entrants	548	499	74	82	105	91	369	325
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	54.8	52.1	69.0	65.9	51.2	47.3	15.0	14.4
On temporary layoff	13.7	14.6	19.0	20.2	9.1	10.6	7.2	5.3
Not on temporary layoff	41.1	37.5	50.0	45.7	42.1	36.7	7.8	9.2
Job leavers	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.1	13.2	12.4	7.3	8.8
Reentrants	26.8	30.0	18.3	21.5	31.9	36.9	43.2	40.4
New entrants	7.2	7.2	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.4	34.5	36.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.8	2.4	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.9
Job leavers	.6	.5	.5	.4	.6	.5	1.1	1.1
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	.9	.9	1.4	1.5	6.7	5.3
New entrants	.4	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	5.4	4.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,279	4,949	1,739	1,514	264	252	1,279	1,232
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,982	2,703	920	728	107	111	782	632
On temporary layoff	860	871	135	103	9	16	235	180
Not on temporary layoff	2,122	1,832	785	625	97	94	548	452
Permanent job losers	1,599	1,305	526	471	70	46	369	267
Persons who completed temporary jobs	523	527	259	153	27	48	178	185
Job leavers	588	554	170	123	45	37	106	111
Reentrants	1,379	1,337	497	560	68	85	285	360
New entrants	330	355	152	103	44	20	105	129
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	56.5	54.6	52.9	48.1	40.4	43.9	61.2	51.3
On temporary layoff	16.3	17.6	7.8	6.8	3.5	6.4	18.4	14.6
Not on temporary layoff	40.2	37.0	45.1	41.3	36.8	37.5	42.8	36.7
Job leavers	11.1	11.2	9.8	8.1	17.1	14.5	8.3	9.0
Reentrants	26.1	27.0	28.6	37.0	25.9	33.6	22.3	29.2
New entrants	6.2	7.2	8.7	6.8	16.6	8.0	8.2	10.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.5	2.2	5.5	4.3	1.7	1.7	4.0	3.1
Job leavers	.5	.5	1.0	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.1	1.1	3.0	3.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8
New entrants	.3	.3	.9	.6	.7	.3	.5	.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	December 2005						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	6,956	100.0	35.1	31.5	33.4	14.6	18.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,622	100.0	38.6	30.0	31.3	14.2	17.2
On temporary layoff	1,013	100.0	67.8	22.4	9.7	6.1	3.7
Not on temporary layoff	2,609	100.0	27.3	33.0	39.7	17.3	22.4
Permanent job losers	1,866	100.0	25.3	31.7	43.0	19.0	24.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	743	100.0	32.4	36.2	31.5	13.0	18.4
Job leavers	752	100.0	34.5	36.8	28.7	12.5	16.2
Reentrants	2,083	100.0	30.0	31.7	38.3	16.5	21.8
New entrants	499	100.0	31.8	32.6	35.5	12.8	22.8
Men, 20 years and over	3,355	100.0	35.6	29.4	35.0	13.5	21.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,212	100.0	40.0	28.8	31.2	12.2	19.0
On temporary layoff	679	100.0	70.5	20.8	8.7	5.0	3.7
Not on temporary layoff	1,534	100.0	26.5	32.4	41.1	15.4	25.7
Permanent job losers	1,072	100.0	24.9	31.1	44.0	16.4	27.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	461	100.0	30.2	35.5	34.4	13.0	21.3
Job leavers	339	100.0	34.7	35.6	29.7	12.4	17.3
Reentrants	722	100.0	24.4	28.5	47.1	17.3	29.8
New entrants	82	100.0	19.8	27.6	52.7	19.1	33.5
Women, 20 years and over	2,707	100.0	31.5	34.2	34.3	15.9	18.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,281	100.0	34.8	31.8	33.4	18.0	15.4
On temporary layoff	287	100.0	61.3	25.5	13.2	9.0	4.2
Not on temporary layoff	993	100.0	27.2	33.6	39.2	20.6	18.6
Permanent job losers	743	100.0	25.0	32.0	43.0	23.1	20.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	250	100.0	33.6	38.5	28.0	13.3	14.7
Job leavers	335	100.0	30.7	40.2	29.1	14.7	14.5
Reentrants	1,000	100.0	28.0	35.2	36.8	14.7	22.1
New entrants	91	100.0	27.6	34.1	38.3	3.7	34.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	894	100.0	44.1	31.0	24.9	14.7	10.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	129	100.0	53.2	33.4	13.4	9.4	4.0
On temporary layoff	47	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	82	100.0	43.8	37.0	19.2	12.9	6.4
Permanent job losers	51	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	31	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	78	100.0	50.1	27.9	22.0	3.6	18.5
Reentrants	361	100.0	46.9	28.5	24.6	19.9	4.7
New entrants	325	100.0	36.0	33.5	30.5	13.8	16.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	7,599	6,956	100.0	100.0	6,346	5,696	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,546	2,443	33.5	35.1	1,980	1,812	31.2	31.8
5 to 14 weeks	2,244	2,189	29.5	31.5	1,880	1,809	29.6	31.8
15 to 26 weeks	1,485	1,516	19.5	21.8	1,230	1,226	19.4	21.5
27 to 51 weeks	759	673	10.0	9.7	649	584	10.2	10.3
52 weeks and over	2,809	2,324	37.0	33.4	2,487	2,075	39.2	36.4
15 to 26 weeks	1,202	1,014	15.8	14.6	1,033	892	16.3	15.7
27 to 51 weeks	1,608	1,310	21.2	18.8	1,453	1,182	22.9	20.8
52 weeks and over	628	540	8.3	7.8	574	488	9.0	8.6
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.5	17.5	—	—	20.7	18.8	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.6	8.6	—	—	10.3	9.6	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	December 2005							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	6,956	2,443	2,189	2,324	1,014	1,310	17.5	8.6	
16 to 19 years	894	394	277	222	131	91	11.7	6.2	
20 to 24 years	1,161	455	364	341	192	149	13.8	7.6	
25 to 34 years	1,597	572	512	513	218	295	17.4	8.4	
35 to 44 years	1,342	409	470	462	201	262	18.3	9.3	
45 to 54 years	1,181	381	352	448	141	306	22.1	9.8	
55 to 64 years	642	181	187	275	97	178	22.1	11.6	
65 years and over	140	51	26	63	33	30	18.4	11.6	
Men, 16 years and over	3,854	1,410	1,133	1,310	528	783	18.6	8.6	
16 to 19 years	499	216	146	137	75	62	12.9	7.0	
20 to 24 years	709	288	206	215	122	93	14.6	7.4	
25 to 34 years	787	303	232	252	88	164	18.4	7.9	
35 to 44 years	746	257	235	254	104	150	18.9	8.8	
45 to 54 years	671	214	207	250	60	190	24.9	10.3	
55 to 64 years	366	109	94	162	58	104	21.2	11.2	
65 years and over	76	23	13	40	20	20	22.1	15.8	
Women, 16 years and over	3,102	1,032	1,056	1,014	487	527	16.1	8.7	
16 to 19 years	395	179	131	86	56	30	10.1	5.5	
20 to 24 years	451	167	158	126	70	56	12.4	7.8	
25 to 34 years	810	269	280	261	130	131	16.4	8.8	
35 to 44 years	595	152	235	208	96	112	17.5	9.7	
45 to 54 years	510	167	146	198	82	116	18.3	9.1	
55 to 64 years	277	71	93	112	39	73	23.2	11.9	
65 years and over	64	28	13	23	13	10	(¹)	(¹)	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	4,949	1,872	1,538	1,539	722	817	16.4	7.9	
Men	2,837	1,129	812	896	382	514	17.7	7.7	
Women	2,112	743	726	643	340	303	14.6	8.0	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,514	417	489	609	232	377	21.1	10.4	
Men	741	210	224	306	111	195	21.9	10.3	
Women	773	206	264	303	121	182	20.4	10.4	
Asian, 16 years and over	252	84	80	87	37	50	15.2	9.9	
Men	153	38	53	62	24	38	16.9	11.6	
Women	99	46	27	26	13	13	12.5	6.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,232	503	373	356	160	196	14.9	6.7	
Men	705	308	190	206	86	121	15.2	6.5	
Women	527	195	183	150	74	75	14.3	6.9	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,293	446	397	449	162	287	19.5	9.1	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	566	175	156	234	65	170	24.8	10.4	
Never married	1,995	789	580	627	301	326	16.2	7.9	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,066	342	388	337	170	166	15.4	8.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	675	182	242	252	102	150	19.1	10.3	
Never married	1,361	509	426	426	215	211	15.1	7.8	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as "Hispanic or Latino" may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	December 2005							
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,010	286	302	423	188	234	21.5	11.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	385	107	122	156	69	87	21.5	11.3
Professional and related occupations	625	179	180	267	120	147	21.6	11.0
Service occupations	1,469	572	466	431	184	248	15.9	7.8
Sales and office occupations	1,572	498	541	534	248	286	16.9	9.2
Sales and related occupations	773	261	247	265	117	148	17.3	9.1
Office and administrative support occupations	799	237	293	268	131	138	16.5	9.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,156	509	333	314	133	182	15.4	6.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	129	56	53	20	11	10	9.2	5.4
Construction and extraction occupations	827	404	214	209	87	122	14.7	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	199	49	66	85	35	50	22.0	12.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,213	409	368	436	193	243	18.6	9.2
Production occupations	657	213	179	265	131	134	19.3	10.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	556	195	190	171	62	109	17.7	8.4
INDUSTRY ¹								
Agriculture and related industries	128	58	49	21	4	17	10.8	5.1
Mining	23	18	2	4	4	-	(²)	(²)
Construction	824	385	232	206	92	114	14.2	5.6
Manufacturing	759	211	236	312	134	178	20.8	10.9
Durable goods	463	113	151	200	92	108	21.0	11.4
Nondurable goods	296	98	85	113	42	70	20.3	10.4
Wholesale and retail trade	969	283	314	372	153	220	20.0	10.2
Transportation and utilities	234	65	99	70	36	34	15.6	9.3
Information	128	35	29	64	29	35	22.3	14.6
Financial activities	213	55	86	73	32	41	19.3	9.5
Professional and business services	799	290	249	260	119	142	16.6	8.6
Education and health services	674	213	215	246	119	127	18.7	9.4
Leisure and hospitality	946	404	312	230	113	117	13.5	6.8
Other services	271	104	72	94	45	49	19.0	10.1
Public administration	124	36	30	58	29	29	20.2	12.8
No previous work experience	499	159	163	177	64	113	18.2	8.8

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
Total not in the labor force	76,763	77,550	14,654	15,016	21,411	21,448	40,698	41,086	29,300	29,722	47,463	47,828
Do not want a job now ¹	72,156	72,743	13,114	13,397	19,249	19,269	39,793	40,077	27,161	27,576	44,994	45,166
Want a job ¹	4,607	4,808	1,540	1,620	2,162	2,179	905	1,009	2,138	2,146	2,469	2,662
Did not search for work in previous year	2,625	2,684	770	825	1,170	1,152	685	707	1,192	1,089	1,433	1,594
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,982	2,124	770	795	993	1,027	220	302	946	1,057	1,036	1,067
Not available to work now	519	535	260	275	232	219	27	41	209	224	310	312
Available to work now	1,463	1,589	510	519	761	809	193	261	737	833	726	756
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	442	451	122	119	256	259	64	73	265	266	177	185
Reasons other than discouragement	1,021	1,139	388	400	505	550	129	188	472	568	549	571
Family responsibilities	150	150	37	42	86	86	27	23	19	30	131	120
In school or training	225	231	194	203	28	25	3	3	116	125	109	106
Ill health or disability	94	150	17	1	53	99	25	51	43	97	51	54
Other ⁴	552	607	140	155	338	340	74	112	294	315	258	291

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005	Dec. 2004	Dec. 2005
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,834	7,665	5.6	5.4	4,061	3,794	5.4	5.0	3,774	3,871	5.8	5.8
16 to 19 years	255	229	4.4	3.9	86	75	3.1	2.5	169	154	5.7	5.2
20 years and over	7,579	7,436	5.6	5.4	3,975	3,719	5.5	5.1	3,605	3,718	5.8	5.8
20 to 24 years	813	859	5.9	6.2	395	383	5.4	5.3	418	476	6.4	7.3
25 years and over	6,767	6,577	5.6	5.3	3,580	3,336	5.5	5.1	3,187	3,241	5.7	5.7
25 to 54 years	5,671	5,456	5.8	5.5	2,997	2,750	5.7	5.2	2,674	2,706	5.9	5.9
55 years and over	1,095	1,121	4.8	4.7	583	586	4.8	4.6	512	535	4.8	4.7
55 to 64 years	905	915	5.1	4.9	474	481	5.0	4.9	431	433	5.1	4.8
65 years and over	190	207	3.9	3.9	109	104	3.9	3.6	81	102	3.8	4.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,572	6,431	5.7	5.5	3,388	3,210	5.4	5.0	3,183	3,221	6.0	6.0
Black or African American	786	803	5.2	5.2	390	356	5.6	5.0	397	447	4.9	5.4
Asian	274	261	4.5	4.1	155	152	4.7	4.4	119	109	4.2	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	616	604	3.4	3.2	384	341	3.5	2.9	232	263	3.2	3.5
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,352	4,088	5.4	5.0	2,534	2,375	5.6	5.2	1,817	1,712	5.2	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,405	1,427	6.4	6.1	529	464	6.0	4.8	875	963	6.7	7.1
Never married	2,078	2,151	5.5	5.6	997	955	4.9	4.6	1,081	1,196	6.3	6.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,086	4,045	—	—	2,339	2,173	—	—	1,747	1,872	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,757	1,818	—	—	552	641	—	—	1,205	1,177	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	270	295	—	—	192	175	—	—	77	120	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,685	1,455	—	—	963	784	—	—	722	671	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1955 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
	Annual averages														
1955.....	50,744	43,722	19,234	828	2,881	15,524	31,510	10,612	1,735	2,212	3,320	2,491	3,140	978	7,021
1956.....	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957.....	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958.....	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959.....	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960.....	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961.....	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962.....	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963.....	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964.....	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965.....	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966.....	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967.....	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968.....	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969.....	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970.....	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971.....	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972.....	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973.....	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974.....	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975.....	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976.....	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977.....	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978.....	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979.....	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980.....	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981.....	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982.....	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983.....	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984.....	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985.....	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986.....	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987.....	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988.....	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989.....	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990.....	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991.....	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992.....	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993.....	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994.....	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995.....	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996.....	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997.....	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998.....	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999.....	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000.....	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001.....	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002.....	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003.....	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004.....	131,480	109,862	21,884	591	6,964	14,329	109,596	25,510	3,138	8,052	16,414	16,954	12,479	5,431	21,618
2005 ¹	133,631	111,836	22,141	629	7,233	14,279	111,490	25,833	3,142	8,227	16,935	17,344	12,748	5,467	21,795
	Monthly data, seasonally adjusted														
2004:															
December.....	132,449	110,749	22,022	602	7,086	14,334	110,427	25,620	3,127	8,128	16,674	17,142	12,589	5,447	21,700
2005:															
January.....	132,573	110,863	22,004	607	7,090	14,307	110,569	25,652	3,123	8,150	16,694	17,178	12,611	5,451	21,710
February.....	132,873	111,140	22,066	612	7,133	14,321	110,807	25,714	3,127	8,165	16,775	17,186	12,650	5,457	21,733
March.....	132,995	111,264	22,093	619	7,159	14,315	110,902	25,743	3,134	8,167	16,796	17,210	12,662	5,459	21,731
April.....	133,287	111,542	22,130	623	7,207	14,300	111,157	25,797	3,152	8,182	16,843	17,243	12,723	5,472	21,745
May.....	133,413	111,659	22,138	624	7,213	14,301	111,275	25,842	3,146	8,189	16,851	17,289	12,736	5,468	21,754
June.....	133,588	111,828	22,134	628	7,230	14,276	111,454	25,854	3,146	8,208	16,906	17,336	12,765	5,479	21,760
July.....	133,865	112,048	22,134	629	7,235	14,270	111,731	25,922	3,146	8,227	16,964	17,377	12,801	5,477	21,817
August.....	134,013	112,164	22,159	632	7,267	14,260	111,854	25,910	3,147	8,248	16,983	17,418	12,830	5,469	21,849
September.....	134,030	112,174	22,164	636	7,284	14,244	111,866	25,870	3,153	8,265					

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more

recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2004) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2001) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.67	528.56	40.0	17.19	688.03	44.5	18.08	804.03	38.3	19.23	735.70
2005 ^P	33.8	16.11	543.86	40.1	17.60	705.38	45.6	18.73	854.42	38.6	19.48	751.56
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
December	33.8	\$15.88	\$536.74	40.3	\$17.43	\$702.43	45.3	\$18.46	\$836.24	38.2	\$19.31	\$737.64
2005:												
January	33.6	16.00	537.60	39.5	17.31	683.75	45.0	18.53	833.85	36.8	19.12	703.62
February	33.5	15.96	534.66	39.4	17.34	683.20	44.6	18.45	822.87	37.1	19.20	712.32
March	33.5	15.95	534.33	39.7	17.37	689.59	45.0	18.36	826.20	37.8	19.25	727.65
April	33.6	16.01	537.94	39.9	17.48	697.45	45.4	18.67	847.62	38.7	19.35	748.85
May	33.9	16.03	543.42	40.1	17.51	702.15	46.0	18.58	854.68	38.9	19.30	750.77
June	33.8	15.97	539.79	40.2	17.56	705.91	45.7	18.59	849.56	39.2	19.37	759.30
July	33.8	16.05	542.49	39.7	17.63	699.91	45.5	18.72	851.76	38.8	19.56	758.93
August	33.9	16.06	544.43	40.3	17.71	713.71	46.5	18.78	873.27	39.3	19.60	770.28
September	33.9	16.22	549.86	40.6	17.77	721.46	46.4	18.95	879.28	39.4	19.69	775.79
October	34.1	16.35	557.54	40.6	17.81	723.09	46.4	19.02	882.53	39.1	19.75	772.23
November	33.8	16.32	551.62	40.6	17.80	722.68	45.5	19.09	868.60	39.3	19.67	773.03
December ^P	33.7	16.37	551.67	40.3	17.82	718.15	45.3	18.87	854.81	38.1	19.72	751.33

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.53	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.16	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.48
2005 ^P	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.20	41.1	17.35	16.43	713.54	39.9	15.27	14.47	608.58
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
December	41.2	\$16.46	\$15.54	\$678.15	41.7	\$17.22	\$16.23	\$718.07	40.3	\$15.21	\$14.41	\$612.96
2005:												
January	40.6	16.42	15.58	666.65	41.0	17.15	16.26	703.15	39.9	15.24	14.48	608.08
February	40.4	16.43	15.58	663.77	40.9	17.20	16.30	703.48	39.6	15.17	14.41	600.73
March	40.4	16.41	15.58	662.96	40.9	17.16	16.28	701.84	39.6	15.19	14.43	601.52
April	40.3	16.45	15.62	662.94	40.7	17.20	16.34	700.04	39.5	15.22	14.47	601.19
May	40.4	16.50	15.67	666.60	40.9	17.24	16.36	705.12	39.7	15.28	14.51	606.62
June	40.5	16.52	15.65	669.06	41.0	17.27	16.37	708.07	39.7	15.27	14.49	606.22
July	39.9	16.49	15.65	657.95	40.3	17.21	16.34	693.56	39.4	15.33	14.54	604.00
August	40.6	16.60	15.69	673.96	41.1	17.42	16.48	715.96	39.7	15.24	14.42	605.03
September	41.1	16.65	15.71	684.32	41.6	17.45	16.48	725.92	40.3	15.34	14.48	618.20
October	41.2	16.69	15.77	687.63	41.7	17.52	16.55	730.58	40.3	15.31	14.48	616.99
November ^P	41.1	16.72	15.82	687.19	41.7	17.58	16.60	733.09	40.2	15.28	14.47	614.26
December ^P	41.3	16.82	15.88	694.67	41.8	17.71	16.71	740.28	40.5	15.31	14.47	620.06

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.26	493.67	33.5	14.59	488.58	36.3	21.42	777.42	35.5	17.53	622.99
2005 ^p	32.4	15.71	508.98	33.4	14.95	499.74	36.5	22.14	808.63	35.9	17.97	645.37
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
December	32.4	\$15.46	\$500.90	33.6	\$14.61	\$490.90	36.4	\$21.74	\$791.34	35.5	\$17.67	\$627.29
2005:												
January	32.4	15.66	507.38	33.2	14.88	494.02	36.6	21.83	798.98	36.4	17.83	649.01
February	32.2	15.60	502.32	33.2	14.86	493.35	36.3	21.67	786.62	35.7	17.73	632.96
March	32.1	15.59	500.44	33.2	14.86	493.35	36.1	21.68	782.65	35.6	17.76	632.26
April	32.3	15.62	504.53	33.3	14.94	497.50	36.2	21.92	793.50	35.7	17.86	637.60
May	32.6	15.64	509.86	33.6	14.93	501.65	36.7	21.93	804.83	36.5	17.95	655.18
June	32.4	15.54	503.50	33.5	14.87	498.15	36.4	21.83	794.61	35.9	17.80	639.02
July	32.6	15.63	509.54	33.6	15.00	504.00	36.6	22.02	805.93	35.9	17.93	643.69
August	32.5	15.62	507.65	33.6	14.95	502.32	36.6	22.14	810.32	35.9	17.92	643.33
September	32.4	15.79	511.60	33.5	15.03	503.51	36.6	22.46	822.04	35.7	18.05	644.39
October	32.6	15.95	519.97	33.5	15.11	506.19	37.0	22.87	846.19	36.5	18.24	665.76
November ^p	32.3	15.92	514.22	33.3	15.01	499.83	36.6	22.55	825.33	35.6	18.27	650.41
December ^p	32.3	15.98	516.15	33.5	15.00	502.50	36.5	22.79	831.84	35.6	18.27	650.41

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.46	596.96	32.4	16.16	523.83	25.7	8.91	228.63	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 ^P	34.2	18.02	616.38	32.6	16.69	543.70	25.7	9.13	234.96	30.9	14.25	440.80
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
December	34.1	\$17.73	\$604.59	32.5	\$16.44	\$534.30	25.4	\$9.11	\$231.39	30.8	\$14.17	\$436.44
2005:												
January	34.0	18.06	614.04	32.9	16.47	541.86	25.3	9.11	230.48	30.9	14.23	439.71
February	33.9	17.91	607.15	32.5	16.46	534.95	25.5	9.09	231.80	30.8	14.23	438.28
March	33.9	17.83	604.44	32.4	16.51	534.92	25.4	9.07	230.38	30.7	14.18	435.33
April	34.1	17.86	609.03	32.4	16.53	535.57	25.5	9.07	231.29	30.9	14.19	438.47
May	34.5	18.02	621.69	32.7	16.55	541.19	26.0	9.08	236.08	31.0	14.25	441.75
June	34.2	17.84	610.13	32.5	16.59	539.18	26.1	9.02	235.42	31.0	14.15	438.65
July	34.2	17.93	613.21	32.7	16.77	548.38	26.4	9.01	237.86	31.2	14.14	441.17
August	34.3	17.88	613.28	32.6	16.73	545.40	26.4	9.05	238.92	31.1	14.19	441.31
September	34.3	17.98	616.71	32.6	16.83	548.66	25.5	9.22	235.11	30.9	14.29	441.56
October	34.6	18.33	634.22	32.8	16.86	553.01	25.9	9.25	239.58	31.0	14.35	444.85
November	34.2	18.22	623.12	32.5	16.92	549.90	25.4	9.28	235.71	30.8	14.37	442.60
December ^P	34.2	18.37	628.25	32.4	17.01	551.12	25.2	9.36	235.87	30.9	14.43	445.89

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total nonfarm	132,449	132,573	132,873	132,995	133,287	133,413	133,588	133,865	134,013	134,030	134,055	134,360	134,468
Total private	110,749	110,863	111,140	111,264	111,542	111,659	111,828	112,048	112,164	112,174	112,205	112,486	112,580
Goods-producing	22,022	22,004	22,066	22,093	22,130	22,138	22,134	22,134	22,159	22,164	22,197	22,250	22,262
Natural resources and mining	602	607	612	619	623	624	628	629	632	636	641	644	647
Logging	67.9	68.0	67.3	68.7	65.2	64.9	64.8	65.3	64.9	64.2	63.7	63.1	64.5
Mining	534.4	538.7	545.0	549.8	558.0	559.5	563.1	563.4	566.7	571.4	577.4	581.3	582.5
Oil and gas extraction	124.1	123.4	122.5	124.0	124.3	125.2	125.4	126.4	126.5	127.0	128.0	128.9	127.5
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	211.3	212.9	215.5	215.7	218.5	219.4	221.2	219.9	220.3	220.2	222.0	222.1	220.4
Coal mining	73.9	75.4	76.1	76.1	76.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	77.6	78.5	79.3	79.1	80.2
Support activities for mining	199.0	202.4	207.0	210.1	215.2	214.9	216.5	217.1	219.9	224.2	227.4	230.3	234.6
Construction	7,086	7,090	7,133	7,159	7,207	7,213	7,230	7,235	7,267	7,284	7,299	7,341	7,332
Construction of buildings	1,678.9	1,682.4	1,689.2	1,692.5	1,693.4	1,693.9	1,696.2	1,699.2	1,705.4	1,704.5	1,715.0	1,726.5	1,738.3
Residential building	927.4	929.1	931.4	937.0	938.4	941.7	943.8	946.8	947.3	949.1	952.7	960.3	968.9
Nonresidential building	751.5	753.3	757.8	755.5	755.0	752.2	752.4	752.4	758.1	755.4	762.3	766.2	769.4
Heavy and civil engineering construction	907.8	908.2	911.7	915.7	926.6	925.8	937.4	938.2	939.0	947.0	941.1	954.9	946.3
Specialty trade contractors	4,499.2	4,499.6	4,531.8	4,550.9	4,586.5	4,593.7	4,596.4	4,597.8	4,622.5	4,632.3	4,642.8	4,659.6	4,647.7
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,125.5	2,128.2	2,144.9	2,158.8	2,171.0	2,190.5	2,192.7	2,189.9	2,206.0	2,219.9	2,235.3	2,243.3	2,239.5
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,373.7	2,371.4	2,386.9	2,392.1	2,415.5	2,403.2	2,403.7	2,407.9	2,416.5	2,412.4	2,407.5	2,416.3	2,408.2
Manufacturing	14,334	14,307	14,321	14,315	14,300	14,301	14,276	14,270	14,260	14,244	14,257	14,265	14,283
Durable goods	8,957	8,942	8,962	8,957	8,954	8,961	8,947	8,940	8,945	8,934	8,954	8,958	8,973
Wood products	555.2	554.7	553.6	555.2	551.8	548.4	550.7	549.5	549.7	549.8	547.9	549.6	553.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	506.5	504.5	504.0	502.0	504.7	501.6	501.3	499.4	499.8	499.5	498.9	499.3	497.9
Primary metals	465.2	465.5	466.9	466.6	466.0	466.2	465.3	465.4	465.3	467.0	468.4	469.6	470.4
Fabricated metal products	1,512.8	1,514.3	1,514.1	1,517.3	1,517.5	1,520.7	1,521.0	1,523.6	1,523.2	1,523.8	1,524.0	1,529.2	1,534.2
Machinery	1,146.0	1,145.9	1,148.0	1,151.7	1,153.7	1,156.2	1,156.2	1,160.5	1,159.5	1,160.3	1,168.8	1,162.5	1,161.5
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,325.8	1,327.0	1,327.5	1,326.0	1,329.0	1,329.5	1,333.4	1,333.9	1,334.2	1,334.9	1,335.7	1,337.4	1,340.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	210.4	210.2	211.2	211.3	212.5	213.3	214.8	214.7	214.7	214.8	215.0	214.0	216.1
Communications equipment	153.7	155.1	154.5	153.7	153.9	154.2	154.3	154.4	153.5	154.6	155.0	155.9	156.7
Semiconductors and electronic components	448.0	447.4	447.1	446.7	446.7	446.5	447.3	447.1	447.7	448.1	447.4	447.9	449.6
Electronic instruments	435.7	436.4	436.4	436.2	437.5	437.2	439.2	440.4	441.1	441.6	442.8	444.1	442.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	445.8	445.1	445.3	444.5	442.8	443.6	440.1	439.4	439.1	437.8	437.6	437.9	437.2
Transportation equipment	1,771.9	1,760.1	1,781.8	1,778.7	1,775.7	1,779.5	1,764.3	1,752.5	1,760.3	1,746.9	1,760.4	1,760.6	1,763.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,104.0	1,092.9	1,108.7	1,101.2	1,096.6	1,097.2	1,079.6	1,066.7	1,076.0	1,087.0	1,077.0	1,075.0	1,071.7
Furniture and related products	571.7	570.3	567.5	565.9	562.8	561.8	561.0	558.5	559.1	558.8	558.4	555.8	558.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	656.4	654.3	653.5	651.3	650.3	653.0	653.7	657.3	654.9	654.9	653.4	655.8	655.4
Nondurable goods	5,377	5,365	5,359	5,358	5,346	5,340	5,329	5,330	5,315	5,310	5,303	5,307	5,310
Food manufacturing	1,498.8	1,494.3	1,493.2	1,495.2	1,489.6	1,490.7	1,488.4	1,486.8	1,482.5	1,478.0	1,475.2	1,476.8	1,478.8
Beverages and tobacco products	193.0	192.2	192.5	191.6	191.1	191.3	190.4	190.6	189.8	190.1	191.2	190.6	191.0
Textile mills	233.2	231.5	230.1	228.7	225.5	225.1	223.9	223.0	221.1	219.4	218.1	216.5	215.2
Textile product mills	178.0	178.1	177.9	177.9	177.7	178.4	176.9	177.9	178.2	179.9	181.3	182.8	184.7
Apparel	271.9	269.3	267.2	262.8	262.2	259.2	257.0	258.6	255.0	253.2	250.6	253.0	252.7
Leather and allied products	43.1	43.1	43.2	42.9	42.8	42.8	42.8	43.5	43.4	43.3	43.8	44.0	44.6
Paper and paper products	497.9	499.9	500.2	502.0	499.3	498.3	496.4	495.9	494.7	492.3	489.6	488.3	485.8
Printing and related support activities	660.8	659.6	659.2	658.8	658.7	656.5	655.6	653.9	652.2	654.0	653.5	655.7	655.2
Petroleum and coal products	113.8	114.5	115.1	115.0	116.4	117.1	116.9	116.9	117.2	116.5	116.5	115.9	115.2
Chemicals	880.5	877.1	876.4	877.5	878.4	877.8	878.4	879.9	877.6	880.5	880.4	879.9	882.9
Plastics and rubber products	806.2	804.9	804.1	805.8	804.3	803.0	802.3	803.2	802.9	802.9	802.6	803.4	803.4
Service-providing	110,427	110,569	110,807	110,902	111,157	111,275	111,454	111,731	111,854	111,866	111,858	112,110	112,206
Private service-providing	88,727	88,859	89,074	89,171	89,412	89,521	89,694	89,914	90,005	90,010	90,008	90,236	90,318

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,620	25,652	25,714	25,743	25,797	25,842	25,854	25,922	25,910	25,870	25,870	25,905	25,880
Wholesale trade	5,683.6	5,679.9	5,688.7	5,702.2	5,707.7	5,719.0	5,722.3	5,729.8	5,733.9	5,738.2	5,741.9	5,752.4	5,754.4
Durable goods	2,964.5	2,965.6	2,968.7	2,975.6	2,976.8	2,983.0	2,986.1	2,989.3	2,990.8	2,994.6	2,999.2	3,008.0	3,012.8
Nondurable goods	2,009.9	2,005.4	2,006.9	2,011.2	2,012.6	2,014.0	2,013.7	2,014.7	2,013.1	2,012.7	2,011.6	2,011.3	2,008.5
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	709.2	708.9	713.1	715.4	718.3	722.0	722.5	725.8	730.0	730.9	731.1	733.1	733.1
Retail trade	15,077.0	15,081.2	15,125.4	15,128.7	15,157.5	15,185.8	15,197.1	15,249.2	15,230.7	15,183.1	15,177.5	15,190.2	15,174.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,905.9	1,907.4	1,911.2	1,912.6	1,914.2	1,917.3	1,916.4	1,923.5	1,923.9	1,923.2	1,917.1	1,911.0	1,910.0
Automobile dealers	1,249.1	1,247.9	1,248.8	1,250.2	1,252.2	1,254.7	1,252.6	1,257.3	1,255.7	1,256.8	1,249.8	1,242.1	1,240.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores	563.7	562.1	562.6	562.3	565.5	569.1	566.1	568.4	567.6	570.9	571.4	572.6	573.4
Electronics and appliance stores	516.5	516.1	515.1	518.4	518.4	521.9	524.5	529.2	532.3	534.0	536.3	538.9	539.6
Building material and garden supply stores	1,243.5	1,248.0	1,264.8	1,263.7	1,264.5	1,267.6	1,272.8	1,276.9	1,275.1	1,269.5	1,269.8	1,276.8	1,283.7
Food and beverage stores	2,819.8	2,826.0	2,826.6	2,826.8	2,834.9	2,838.5	2,840.2	2,842.5	2,828.5	2,819.3	2,826.1	2,827.1	2,826.9
Health and personal care stores	946.6	944.8	949.7	949.2	955.0	958.0	956.7	956.1	962.4	955.5	961.2	961.4	960.7
Gasoline stations	871.3	872.9	874.6	874.5	875.0	876.6	874.0	880.0	880.5	878.1	878.3	872.4	872.7
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,381.3	1,375.5	1,380.5	1,384.0	1,387.0	1,394.5	1,406.1	1,426.3	1,420.6	1,404.3	1,407.2	1,420.5	1,417.5
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	635.8	637.7	636.2	638.3	638.0	637.2	636.3	637.2	636.7	626.5	632.3	635.7	635.8
General merchandise stores ¹	2,852.9	2,853.5	2,864.1	2,862.0	2,864.7	2,866.0	2,861.6	2,867.1	2,862.0	2,857.3	2,837.6	2,838.8	2,816.1
Department stores	1,619.3	1,619.1	1,625.7	1,624.2	1,625.3	1,629.5	1,628.7	1,637.1	1,635.1	1,629.9	1,610.3	1,607.0	1,597.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	918.2	918.7	919.9	919.4	921.6	921.1	924.0	922.2	920.0	918.8	916.4	911.8	914.8
Nonstore retailers	421.5	418.5	420.1	417.5	418.7	418.0	418.4	419.8	421.1	425.7	423.8	423.2	423.4
Transportation and warehousing	4,288.0	4,316.0	4,324.1	4,336.6	4,355.8	4,361.4	4,359.9	4,367.6	4,368.6	4,371.9	4,372.7	4,384.3	4,374.0
Air transportation	512.3	509.4	507.9	508.0	508.8	508.1	507.8	505.1	503.9	496.8	493.5	489.6	484.9
Rail transportation	224.0	224.4	223.9	223.7	223.7	224.3	223.9	223.9	223.1	223.2	223.1	222.9	222.8
Water transportation	58.6	59.8	60.0	61.6	61.3	61.5	62.2	62.3	62.8	63.9	64.8	66.0	66.7
Truck transportation	1,366.5	1,372.6	1,378.0	1,383.2	1,389.8	1,392.9	1,396.3	1,395.5	1,392.4	1,397.0	1,400.8	1,406.4	1,407.6
Transit and ground passenger transportation	391.0	391.7	391.0	388.7	393.3	389.8	381.9	389.8	391.1	392.6	392.7	397.0	391.6
Pipeline transportation	38.7	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.2	39.2	39.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	26.6	24.2	24.9	26.7	27.2	28.3	28.4	28.9	29.0	28.4	29.1	29.1	29.8
Support activities for transportation	547.0	549.3	551.5	553.4	554.2	557.2	554.5	556.0	554.3	557.8	556.2	558.6	560.4
Couriers and messengers	556.4	577.5	577.6	579.3	581.8	582.4	582.3	582.4	586.8	586.9	588.7	590.3	584.2
Warehousing and storage	566.9	567.8	569.9	572.7	576.2	577.6	583.3	584.5	585.7	585.8	584.6	585.2	586.9
Utilities	571.3	574.7	576.0	575.2	575.6	575.4	575.1	575.1	577.1	576.7	577.4	578.1	577.4
Information	3,127	3,123	3,127	3,134	3,152	3,146	3,146	3,146	3,147	3,153	3,142	3,146	3,149
Publishing industries, except Internet	905.7	905.0	905.6	906.8	905.7	905.7	907.0	910.0	909.0	909.0	908.6	908.2	908.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	384.8	380.3	380.9	386.9	399.3	394.2	393.1	392.2	396.0	403.3	395.1	397.9	402.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	329.7	331.3	330.4	330.7	330.7	330.8	331.6	332.8	333.0	330.8	331.2	330.5	330.2
Internet publishing and broadcasting	34.0	34.8	34.6	35.0	35.3	35.2	35.6	35.1	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.7
Telecommunications	1,031.5	1,030.8	1,032.2	1,029.9	1,037.3	1,036.2	1,034.8	1,033.5	1,031.4	1,031.6	1,031.5	1,033.6	1,029.9
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	390.4	389.9	392.6	393.7	393.9	393.5	393.4	391.2	392.2	392.5	390.5	389.4	391.0
Other information services	50.7	51.0	50.9	50.7	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.9	50.2	50.1	49.7	50.3	50.3
Financial activities	8,128	8,150	8,165	8,167	8,182	8,189	8,208	8,227	8,248	8,265	8,289	8,304	8,316
Finance and insurance	6,014.5	6,030.9	6,037.6	6,039.8	6,048.0	6,052.9	6,062.5	6,072.3	6,086.4	6,101.1	6,119.8	6,131.2	6,139.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.7
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,871.9	2,882.7	2,891.0	2,896.8	2,902.6	2,906.7	2,915.4	2,922.5	2,931.2	2,940.0	2,949.1	2,951.5	2,955.6
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,778.8	1,785.6	1,790.3	1,794.0	1,795.9	1,797.8	1,802.1	1,804.2	1,809.9	1,814.8	1,820.4	1,823.2	1,828.5
Commercial banking	1,296.8	1,301.6	1,305.5	1,308.0	1,308.3	1,308.8	1,311.0	1,311.9	1,315.3	1,318.9	1,321.5	1,324.7	1,327.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	779.7	782.5	784.8	786.9	787.6	787.6	786.5	788.1	791.5	794.3	797.4	799.9	802.8
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,258.1	2,259.6	2,256.7	2,250.9	2,253.9	2,253.6	2,254.6	2,255.7	2,258.2	2,261.5	2,267.4	2,273.4	2,275.0
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	84.2	85.6	84.7	84.8	83.6	84.6	85.6	85.7	85.2	84.9	85.5	85.8	85.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,113.6	2,119.0	2,127.2	2,126.8	2,134.3	2,136.4	2,145.0	2,154.6	2,161.5	2,163.9	2,169.2	2,172.7	2,176.4
Real estate.....	1,437.8	1,439.7	1,443.8	1,444.0	1,449.7	1,454.6	1,461.4	1,470.7	1,475.8	1,480.0	1,485.2	1,487.7	1,493.3
Rental and leasing services.....	650.9	654.1	658.3	657.8	659.0	655.8	658.1	658.1	659.6	657.5	657.3	658.2	656.6
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	24.9	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.6	26.0	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.7	26.8	26.5
Professional and business services	16,674	16,694	16,775	16,796	16,843	16,851	16,906	16,964	16,983	17,037	17,051	17,127	17,160
Professional and technical services ¹	6,869.9	6,882.1	6,902.7	6,907.3	6,928.5	6,929.1	6,950.9	6,974.3	6,986.2	7,008.0	7,020.3	7,041.4	7,069.4
Legal services.....	1,164.4	1,160.8	1,161.2	1,161.5	1,161.8	1,163.3	1,163.0	1,163.8	1,162.5	1,154.6	1,155.2	1,156.1	1,159.0
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	840.8	858.1	858.1	856.6	862.7	851.4	858.5	861.7	863.5	868.9	869.2	873.2	879.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,289.5	1,286.9	1,292.0	1,295.7	1,300.8	1,303.9	1,310.8	1,317.5	1,322.3	1,332.5	1,335.8	1,341.6	1,346.0
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,174.3	1,171.8	1,174.2	1,175.5	1,178.3	1,178.2	1,182.4	1,184.8	1,187.8	1,192.4	1,199.7	1,203.6	1,206.2
Management and technical consulting services.....	789.9	789.3	793.7	795.5	798.8	801.9	806.3	811.9	814.7	817.2	820.6	826.4	830.6
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,725.6	1,730.7	1,731.3	1,731.5	1,733.4	1,734.1	1,735.7	1,735.8	1,735.9	1,727.3	1,730.1	1,732.0	1,731.6
Administrative and waste services.....	8,078.0	8,081.6	8,140.9	8,156.7	8,181.1	8,187.9	8,219.5	8,254.1	8,261.0	8,301.6	8,301.0	8,353.6	8,359.1
Administrative and support services ¹	7,751.4	7,755.2	7,813.8	7,831.8	7,858.1	7,866.8	7,895.7	7,927.4	7,935.6	7,979.3	7,981.5	8,036.6	8,041.7
Employment services ¹	3,584.5	3,595.9	3,633.8	3,645.7	3,666.0	3,667.9	3,688.0	3,707.2	3,721.2	3,758.6	3,759.3	3,808.1	3,791.4
Temporary help services.....	2,479.4	2,479.1	2,508.0	2,506.1	2,520.7	2,517.7	2,529.6	2,548.8	2,561.9	2,592.4	2,604.9	2,626.1	2,635.1
Business support services.....	757.0	752.8	755.7	754.1	754.9	753.3	751.4	751.7	751.0	750.5	742.4	741.9	741.9
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,706.1	1,701.4	1,711.2	1,712.6	1,715.9	1,722.4	1,729.0	1,739.5	1,735.3	1,735.7	1,742.8	1,752.9	1,756.4
Waste management and remediation services.....	326.6	326.4	327.1	324.9	323.0	321.1	323.8	326.7	325.4	322.3	319.5	317.0	317.4
Education and health services	17,142	17,178	17,186	17,210	17,243	17,289	17,336	17,377	17,418	17,455	17,443	17,480	17,505
Educational services.....	2,805.5	2,825.0	2,810.3	2,814.0	2,814.0	2,822.2	2,835.5	2,837.8	2,846.2	2,858.1	2,824.0	2,829.7	2,828.0
Health care and social assistance.....	14,336.1	14,353.2	14,375.4	14,396.0	14,429.1	14,467.2	14,500.5	14,539.5	14,571.8	14,596.6	14,618.7	14,650.3	14,676.9
Health care ³	12,168.4	12,183.6	12,202.8	12,216.2	12,240.9	12,272.1	12,300.3	12,337.4	12,363.5	12,381.2	12,393.4	12,418.0	12,439.1
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,017.0	5,027.0	5,035.0	5,041.6	5,054.2	5,069.7	5,084.6	5,104.0	5,120.1	5,126.6	5,134.4	5,150.5	5,159.6
Offices of physicians.....	2,084.3	2,085.3	2,090.9	2,093.2	2,103.6	2,114.4	2,119.5	2,124.2	2,133.4	2,135.7	2,141.3	2,148.6	2,153.6
Outpatient care centers.....	450.3	451.5	451.1	452.6	453.6	455.3	456.7	461.2	462.5	465.4	466.5	468.7	470.0
Home health care services.....	790.7	796.6	796.8	798.8	797.9	798.8	804.1	807.3	808.9	809.9	809.4	810.0	810.7
Hospitals.....	4,323.5	4,329.6	4,337.8	4,344.6	4,354.2	4,362.6	4,374.5	4,384.2	4,391.4	4,396.8	4,402.1	4,408.0	4,415.7
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,827.9	2,827.0	2,830.0	2,830.0	2,832.5	2,839.8	2,841.2	2,849.2	2,852.0	2,857.8	2,856.9	2,859.5	2,863.8
Nursing care facilities.....	1,574.5	1,571.5	1,571.6	1,572.3	1,571.4	1,572.7	1,573.2	1,575.9	1,575.9	1,576.7	1,575.2	1,576.3	1,579.4
Social assistance ¹	2,167.7	2,169.6	2,172.6	2,179.8	2,188.2	2,195.1	2,200.2	2,202.1	2,208.3	2,215.4	2,225.3	2,232.3	2,237.8
Child day care services.....	780.4	780.5	782.5	785.1	788.6	788.0	793.2	792.7	791.6	795.3	800.6	802.3	802.0
Leisure and hospitality	12,589	12,611	12,650	12,662	12,723	12,736	12,765	12,801	12,830	12,762	12,755	12,808	12,831
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,811.0	1,805.4	1,808.4	1,805.8	1,823.9	1,824.9	1,830.6	1,834.8	1,840.2	1,830.3	1,832.5	1,838.4	1,829.7
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	357.9	355.6	357.0	357.8	361.1	361.7	364.1	363.8	363.7	361.3	353.2	349.9	344.9
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	114.8	114.5	113.6	115.8	116.8	117.3	117.5	117.6	117.1	118.7	117.1	117.1	117.2
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,338.3	1,335.3	1,337.8	1,332.2	1,346.0	1,345.9	1,349.0	1,353.4	1,359.4	1,350.3	1,362.2	1,371.4	1,367.6
Accommodations and food services.....	10,778.4	10,805.1	10,841.1	10,856.0	10,899.0	10,911.1	10,934.2	10,965.8	10,989.3	10,931.4	10,922.9	10,969.9	11,001.2
Accommodations.....	1,824.6	1,825.9	1,830.3	1,826.6	1,830.1	1,830.3	1,830.0	1,829.1	1,831.4	1,831.1	1,830.6	1,831.9	1,827.4
Food services and drinking places.....	8,953.8	8,979.2	9,010.8	9,029.4	9,068.9	9,080.8	9,104.2	9,136.7	9,157.9	9,100.3	9,092.3	9,138.0	9,173.8
Other services	5,447	5,451	5,457	5,459	5,472	5,468	5,479	5,477	5,469	5,468	5,458	5,466	5,477
Repair and maintenance.....	1,229.9	1,229.4	1,233.7	1,235.6	1,239.9	1,241.4	1,244.1	1,244.3	1,239.4	1,236.1	1,234.5	1,238.5	1,248.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,276.8	1,280.4	1,280.5	1,282.2	1,286.9	1,284.4	1,283.2	1,280.1	1,231.2	1,279.3	1,277.2	1,278.1	1,277.3
Membership associations and organizations	2,940.6	2,941.4	2,942.9	2,940.8	2,945.6	2,942.4	2,951.7	2,952.2	2,948.8	2,952.7	2,946.3	2,949.1	2,951.9
Government	21,700	21,710	21,733	21,731	21,745	21,754	21,760	21,817	21,849	21,856	21,850	21,874	21,888
Federal	2,706	2,717	2,720	2,724	2,718	2,722	2,719	2,719	2,718	2,718	2,716	2,718	2,712
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,939.5	1,937.2	1,939.8	1,943.2	1,937.1	1,940.8	1,937.6	1,937.5	1,936.5	1,937.2	1,936.9	1,939.1	1,939.3
U.S. Postal Service	766.4	780.2	780.1	780.8	780.7	781.2	781.2	781.1	781.1	780.8	779.3	779.1	772.3
State government	5,020	5,025	5,027	5,024	5,026	5,023	5,026	5,034	5,033	5,039	5,037	5,045	5,057
State government education	2,277.9	2,280.4	2,283.0	2,280.8	2,281.2	2,277.6	2,278.2	2,283.5	2,287.3	2,292.1	2,286.8	2,292.0	2,298.9
State government, excluding education	2,741.9	2,744.4	2,744.4	2,743.2	2,745.1	2,745.5	2,747.6	2,750.9	2,745.3	2,746.5	2,750.3	2,752.5	2,758.1
Local government	13,974	13,968	13,986	13,983	14,001	14,009	14,015	14,064	14,098	14,099	14,097	14,111	14,119
Local government education	7,810.8	7,808.8	7,820.7	7,813.5	7,823.9	7,823.5	7,830.3	7,873.9	7,899.7	7,887.9	7,888.3	7,894.1	7,906.2
Local government, excluding education	6,163.1	6,159.2	6,165.1	6,169.0	6,177.4	6,185.9	6,184.9	6,190.1	6,198.7	6,210.9	6,208.6	6,216.5	6,213.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total private	89,921	90,111	90,376	90,514	90,797	90,892	91,073	91,282	91,359	91,404	91,474	91,760	91,797
Goods-producing	15,957	15,937	16,005	16,025	16,074	16,078	16,085	16,091	16,121	16,147	16,191	16,257	16,263
Natural resources and mining ...	452	456	460	463	469	470	474	475	478	480	484	487	492
Construction	5,408	5,399	5,460	5,471	5,519	5,516	5,531	5,535	5,557	5,578	5,594	5,630	5,610
Manufacturing	10,097	10,082	10,085	10,091	10,086	10,092	10,080	10,081	10,086	10,089	10,113	10,140	10,161
Durable goods	6,170	6,166	6,178	6,182	6,188	6,198	6,197	6,197	6,215	6,216	6,251	6,273	6,297
Wood products.....	449.3	448.4	448.2	447.9	446.4	443.0	445.1	444.4	444.8	446.9	446.3	446.9	450.6
Nonmetallic mineral products...	389.6	388.4	387.2	385.3	386.8	384.1	385.8	383.2	384.0	382.1	381.5	381.4	379.1
Primary metals.....	363.2	362.2	363.4	362.9	362.1	362.1	361.8	362.6	362.1	363.3	364.7	365.5	366.8
Fabricated metal products.....	1,121.6	1,123.1	1,121.5	1,126.1	1,126.8	1,127.7	1,129.4	1,131.4	1,130.8	1,131.6	1,129.6	1,137.4	1,140.9
Machinery.....	731.7	733.5	734.0	737.4	740.5	744.4	745.1	749.3	747.9	748.0	755.5	753.4	755.7
Computer and electronic products.....	665.9	672.7	677.9	683.1	690.3	692.9	700.1	707.9	714.8	725.6	735.2	747.2	758.1
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	308.7	307.9	308.3	307.2	304.7	306.2	304.3	305.0	304.6	304.0	304.6	304.0	304.4
Transportation equipment.....	1,266.1	1,258.9	1,271.3	1,270.7	1,273.3	1,278.9	1,266.3	1,253.5	1,266.4	1,256.7	1,275.9	1,280.0	1,284.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	897.6	890.5	902.2	897.2	892.7	894.7	878.1	860.8	875.5	890.0	881.2	878.8	876.1
Furniture and related products.....	440.7	438.6	435.5	434.7	432.2	431.9	432.0	430.5	430.3	430.1	430.1	429.2	430.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing ..	433.6	431.8	430.8	427.1	424.9	426.5	427.2	428.7	429.0	427.3	427.4	427.7	426.7
Nondurable goods	3,927	3,916	3,907	3,909	3,898	3,894	3,883	3,884	3,871	3,873	3,862	3,867	3,864
Food manufacturing.....	1,186.2	1,181.9	1,180.1	1,183.1	1,178.6	1,180.6	1,177.9	1,177.6	1,173.7	1,172.8	1,167.9	1,171.0	1,171.3
Beverages and tobacco products.....	108.2	106.7	106.6	108.3	109.0	110.8	111.4	111.8	112.4	112.1	115.6	113.8	115.0
Textile mills.....	188.5	186.8	185.5	183.9	181.2	180.8	179.1	178.3	176.4	174.7	173.0	170.4	167.5
Textile product mills.....	142.2	142.7	142.7	143.8	143.3	144.1	143.6	145.0	145.2	147.2	148.0	148.9	149.1
Apparel.....	213.0	210.2	209.0	204.7	203.5	200.9	199.4	201.0	195.5	195.0	191.6	195.9	196.4
Leather and allied products.....	34.0	33.8	33.6	33.5	33.1	32.9	33.2	33.6	33.9	34.0	34.1	34.2	35.0
Paper and paper products.....	374.6	376.7	376.8	378.2	376.1	376.0	373.7	373.7	373.5	372.7	369.7	369.9	367.6
Printing and related support activities.....	459.0	458.2	455.6	454.7	455.9	454.8	453.2	452.6	451.5	452.0	452.1	453.3	452.8
Petroleum and coal products...	78.7	79.1	79.7	79.3	79.7	79.5	78.7	77.9	77.5	76.7	76.9	75.7	75.8
Chemicals.....	516.2	514.0	513.5	513.3	514.1	513.2	513.4	513.5	512.5	515.4	513.3	514.0	514.3
Plastics and rubber products...	626.7	626.0	624.3	626.1	623.4	620.7	619.2	618.9	619.0	620.3	619.9	620.2	619.6
Private service-providing ..	73,964	74,174	74,371	74,489	74,723	74,814	74,988	75,191	75,238	75,257	75,283	75,503	75,534
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,443	21,512	21,574	21,611	21,665	21,715	21,745	21,804	21,797	21,740	21,758	21,781	21,751
Wholesale trade	4,490.6	4,492.9	4,506.8	4,520.1	4,524.8	4,541.0	4,549.6	4,556.9	4,565.7	4,573.3	4,578.3	4,587.6	4,591.0
Retail trade	12,810.3	12,835.4	12,873.5	12,886.2	12,913.7	12,941.7	12,964.5	13,012.5	12,990.1	12,920.8	12,930.6	12,933.4	12,911.9
Transportation and warehousing	3,687.3	3,726.3	3,736.1	3,747.0	3,767.7	3,773.1	3,771.2	3,773.9	3,778.7	3,782.2	3,785.6	3,794.3	3,784.6
Utilities	454.8	457.6	457.5	457.7	459.0	459.3	460.0	460.3	462.7	463.3	463.7	465.6	463.3
Information	2,439	2,443	2,446	2,456	2,474	2,468	2,471	2,474	2,473	2,490	2,478	2,483	2,468
Financial activities	6,065	6,075	6,093	6,089	6,097	6,102	6,119	6,135	6,151	6,162	6,181	6,196	6,211
Professional and business services	13,557	13,597	13,663	13,706	13,758	13,770	13,826	13,880	13,911	13,962	13,974	14,069	14,099
Education and health services ...	14,929	14,971	14,973	15,003	15,033	15,071	15,104	15,142	15,164	15,178	15,178	15,205	15,216
Leisure and hospitality	11,060	11,096	11,132	11,129	11,190	11,181	11,213	11,245	11,244	11,228	11,225	11,272	11,284
Other services	4,471	4,480	4,490	4,495	4,505	4,507	4,510	4,511	4,498	4,497	4,489	4,497	4,505

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2001	49.5	47.7	48.6	32.7	42.4	40.8	36.7	39.0	37.6	33.6	36.9	37.1
2002	41.0	35.6	39.7	39.2	40.5	47.7	42.8	43.0	42.1	39.0	41.5	35.1
2003	44.4	38.7	35.3	41.4	39.4	39.9	42.1	39.4	50.4	48.9	50.0	50.5
2004	50.9	53.4	66.0	67.3	64.6	59.7	55.4	53.8	57.6	58.6	54.7	54.3
2005	54.1	61.2	53.1	61.7	57.4	54.7	58.8	54.9	56.8	54.0	P 66.0	P 54.9
Over 3-month span:												
2001	53.2	49.8	49.8	42.3	38.1	34.2	37.8	37.6	34.7	35.4	30.8	32.0
2002	35.3	37.9	36.5	34.2	34.4	39.4	40.6	44.1	37.8	37.1	35.8	36.7
2003	38.3	35.4	33.3	33.5	36.5	41.7	37.8	37.4	43.2	46.4	48.6	50.2
2004	52.5	53.8	56.7	69.4	75.4	71.2	63.5	56.8	57.4	59.9	59.7	56.3
2005	58.5	60.3	63.7	62.4	59.4	64.2	61.3	60.4	56.7	52.0	P 57.0	P 63.1
Over 6-month span:												
2001	53.1	50.9	52.0	45.5	43.0	39.7	38.5	33.6	33.5	34.2	33.6	30.9
2002	29.5	29.9	32.0	31.7	30.9	37.4	37.1	38.7	35.3	36.0	37.9	35.1
2003	32.7	32.2	31.3	31.3	33.1	37.6	33.6	32.2	40.3	43.7	46.4	49.3
2004	47.3	50.4	54.9	62.6	64.4	69.6	67.3	68.9	64.6	62.2	59.7	55.9
2005	60.3	62.8	63.7	62.2	62.6	63.1	64.0	61.5	62.4	57.0	P 57.0	P 57.4
Over 12-month span:												
2001	59.5	59.5	53.4	49.3	48.6	45.0	43.3	43.9	39.9	37.8	37.1	34.9
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.7	52.0	56.7	57.4	57.6	60.3	62.1	64.6	64.0
2005	61.2	64.7	64.2	65.8	63.8	60.4	63.8	67.3	62.2	60.4	P 58.6	P 63.1
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2001	22.0	17.3	22.0	17.9	16.1	22.6	13.1	15.5	18.5	17.3	14.9	11.9
2002	19.0	19.6	22.0	32.1	26.2	31.0	35.7	23.2	28.6	15.5	18.5	16.7
2003	35.1	19.0	19.0	11.9	19.6	20.8	22.6	24.4	32.7	35.1	39.9	42.9
2004	39.3	49.4	50.0	65.5	60.1	51.8	60.7	48.8	42.9	42.3	46.4	44.6
2005	42.3	44.6	41.1	47.6	44.0	33.9	50.0	39.9	48.8	51.2	P 53.6	P 55.4
Over 3-month span:												
2001	32.7	20.8	16.7	14.3	14.3	11.9	11.9	9.5	7.7	12.5	11.3	9.5
2002	10.7	11.9	11.3	17.9	14.9	20.2	25.6	23.8	20.2	13.7	8.9	9.5
2003	16.1	14.3	12.5	8.9	10.7	10.7	14.3	15.5	18.5	27.4	31.5	35.1
2004	42.3	43.5	42.9	58.3	69.0	69.6	62.5	53.6	52.4	44.6	45.2	35.7
2005	45.2	42.9	52.4	46.4	41.7	38.7	41.1	36.9	41.7	38.1	P 42.3	P 54.8
Over 6-month span:												
2001	22.6	24.4	21.4	19.6	14.3	11.9	13.1	11.3	10.7	7.1	7.7	5.4
2002	6.0	8.3	8.3	9.5	7.1	13.1	12.5	11.3	14.3	8.3	8.3	7.7
2003	12.5	10.1	7.1	8.3	11.3	10.7	4.8	10.1	13.1	16.7	19.6	26.8
2004	27.4	29.8	33.3	47.0	52.4	57.1	60.1	58.9	58.9	50.6	45.2	42.9
2005	43.5	44.0	42.3	39.3	38.7	36.9	36.9	34.5	41.1	44.6	P 36.3	P 41.1
Over 12-month span:												
2001	29.8	32.1	20.8	19.0	13.1	12.5	10.7	11.9	11.9	10.1	8.3	6.0
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	19.0	25.6	34.5	43.5	40.5	45.8	48.2	49.4	46.4
2005	45.2	45.8	47.6	44.6	42.3	39.3	39.3	38.7	31.0	39.3	P 34.5	P 44.0

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between

industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2004) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2001) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,912.8	1,914.4	1,917.9	1,920.2	1,924.7	1,927.4	1,928.9	1,936.3	1,935.1	1,937.1	1,933.5	1,930.5	1,932.5
Alaska	304.0	304.3	307.6	305.3	307.0	307.8	308.5	310.2	310.2	309.8	311.3	309.1	309.1
Arizona	2,413.0	2,414.8	2,423.3	2,431.2	2,438.1	2,447.1	2,456.0	2,462.7	2,478.0	2,487.4	2,496.6	2,501.2	2,508.9
Arkansas	1,162.9	1,164.1	1,165.4	1,165.8	1,168.3	1,168.4	1,168.2	1,172.2	1,175.1	1,175.1	1,174.3	1,174.9	1,175.5
California	14,656.4	14,645.5	14,654.0	14,681.7	14,702.7	14,721.0	14,736.9	14,753.5	14,791.6	14,831.4	14,814.8	14,822.4	14,842.8
Colorado	2,196.2	2,203.4	2,202.4	2,212.8	2,218.0	2,215.9	2,218.0	2,225.6	2,228.5	2,229.2	2,234.7	2,235.2	2,236.9
Connecticut	1,664.5	1,664.6	1,661.0	1,664.2	1,666.7	1,669.6	1,669.8	1,670.3	1,670.2	1,671.2	1,670.0	1,674.3	1,675.4
Delaware	427.0	429.0	430.9	432.7	432.5	430.4	432.6	431.6	432.1	432.5	431.5	431.9	434.2
District of Columbia	673.1	673.8	674.6	675.3	674.5	679.4	683.0	683.1	681.7	683.1	680.4	683.6	684.7
Florida	7,585.6	7,608.6	7,643.9	7,662.8	7,679.7	7,699.3	7,712.8	7,724.0	7,771.2	7,787.8	7,817.6	7,822.8	7,840.7
Georgia	3,900.1	3,906.6	3,892.3	3,905.1	3,911.2	3,913.4	3,911.3	3,903.6	3,923.2	3,939.3	3,930.0	3,945.7	3,959.8
Hawaii	591.4	591.3	587.9	591.7	592.9	594.3	595.1	596.5	600.3	602.8	604.4	605.2	605.2
Idaho	591.0	591.5	591.5	595.5	598.8	602.6	607.7	612.4	613.4	613.3	613.3	612.3	614.0
Illinois	5,806.3	5,812.7	5,809.8	5,814.8	5,831.1	5,848.8	5,852.8	5,859.4	5,863.1	5,867.6	5,868.9	5,870.4	5,872.1
Indiana	2,946.2	2,943.6	2,956.5	2,963.0	2,966.6	2,968.2	2,962.3	2,970.2	2,968.6	2,959.6	2,970.7	2,958.7	2,955.9
Iowa	1,461.8	1,461.8	1,458.5	1,459.5	1,462.2	1,469.1	1,470.4	1,476.6	1,479.0	1,477.3	1,478.0	1,483.5	1,485.2
Kansas	1,332.7	1,334.2	1,320.9	1,332.0	1,337.7	1,341.5	1,344.4	1,345.1	1,341.0	1,338.2	1,352.3	1,351.3	1,359.8
Kentucky	1,800.7	1,802.7	1,802.4	1,803.6	1,807.4	1,815.1	1,816.7	1,821.2	1,817.3	1,821.1	1,822.9	1,822.9	1,821.9
Louisiana	1,920.3	1,916.9	1,926.5	1,924.8	1,931.5	1,933.4	1,932.4	1,933.6	1,930.1	1,935.6	1,695.6	1,700.4	1,715.0
Maine	615.7	616.2	615.7	617.4	616.3	618.6	618.0	618.5	618.6	620.6	616.5	618.1	618.4
Maryland	2,535.5	2,540.9	2,542.5	2,546.8	2,549.7	2,554.1	2,561.0	2,573.9	2,578.7	2,571.6	2,580.0	2,578.8	2,584.4
Massachusetts	3,186.6	3,188.1	3,190.0	3,191.1	3,195.3	3,200.8	3,200.9	3,205.9	3,214.3	3,209.8	3,208.3	3,200.3	3,200.8
Michigan	4,390.1	4,386.8	4,376.2	4,387.1	4,368.1	4,380.2	4,369.0	4,363.9	4,342.2	4,352.7	4,362.5	4,349.0	4,354.8
Minnesota	2,691.4	2,697.0	2,694.9	2,696.1	2,698.2	2,704.5	2,707.7	2,717.6	2,724.4	2,727.8	2,725.2	2,728.1	2,725.5
Mississippi	1,129.9	1,127.6	1,131.3	1,136.7	1,136.1	1,138.9	1,136.9	1,136.5	1,136.1	1,136.7	1,084.4	1,095.7	1,106.4
Missouri	2,698.2	2,706.6	2,691.0	2,699.9	2,709.1	2,713.6	2,720.0	2,728.7	2,729.4	2,742.5	2,722.7	2,715.6	2,719.1
Montana	416.9	419.4	412.4	413.9	416.3	417.2	418.5	421.3	422.7	421.7	420.5	421.3	424.5
Nebraska	923.9	926.1	930.3	929.8	934.2	934.5	934.7	935.3	935.1	934.9	940.5	936.3	940.2
Nevada	1,180.0	1,187.1	1,190.1	1,195.3	1,201.7	1,215.2	1,220.1	1,224.8	1,232.4	1,231.6	1,238.2	1,246.6	1,249.2
New Hampshire	631.0	632.7	632.9	631.0	634.5	636.7	639.8	637.6	640.7	644.7	642.5	640.9	641.2
New Jersey	4,028.4	4,032.2	4,030.5	4,037.2	4,038.0	4,047.3	4,052.7	4,056.9	4,055.6	4,058.9	4,064.5	4,061.1	4,064.6
New Mexico	796.9	799.1	799.7	799.4	802.1	804.7	807.6	806.1	806.1	806.3	809.4	811.6	812.9
New York	8,483.6	8,491.5	8,488.8	8,489.5	8,497.8	8,506.0	8,510.6	8,526.4	8,527.6	8,535.5	8,550.7	8,538.7	8,547.4
North Carolina	3,851.2	3,856.7	3,846.1	3,850.8	3,857.1	3,871.4	3,879.3	3,890.2	3,897.0	3,899.1	3,893.2	3,898.4	3,904.1
North Dakota	338.3	337.9	338.1	340.2	341.0	343.8	343.7	343.1	342.4	343.4	345.4	343.6	345.7
Ohio	5,418.1	5,414.6	5,406.7	5,411.0	5,416.1	5,427.0	5,428.7	5,425.9	5,437.4	5,436.3	5,434.9	5,427.0	5,429.2
Oklahoma	1,478.1	1,483.8	1,483.8	1,487.9	1,490.8	1,493.8	1,491.1	1,495.5	1,496.6	1,501.9	1,504.1	1,504.2	1,504.8
Oregon	1,614.0	1,616.2	1,621.3	1,632.9	1,640.1	1,640.9	1,638.2	1,642.1	1,650.6	1,653.8	1,658.4	1,656.5	1,664.1
Pennsylvania	5,662.4	5,665.9	5,676.0	5,673.5	5,680.4	5,692.3	5,697.1	5,703.7	5,706.9	5,712.6	5,722.2	5,726.4	5,730.1
Rhode Island	489.3	490.2	491.1	492.0	492.3	493.0	494.3	495.2	496.4	495.6	495.3	494.5	495.4
South Carolina	1,833.0	1,832.1	1,835.3	1,834.9	1,832.6	1,831.5	1,829.3	1,832.1	1,827.9	1,836.2	1,835.3	1,839.3	1,841.4
South Dakota	384.7	384.4	385.1	385.9	387.4	388.4	389.8	390.6	390.7	391.4	393.1	391.3	390.9
Tennessee	2,714.3	2,716.4	2,717.4	2,720.6	2,720.5	2,725.8	2,722.8	2,722.8	2,719.1	2,722.7	2,729.9	2,733.9	2,731.7
Texas	9,526.8	9,530.6	9,553.3	9,553.5	9,563.3	9,574.4	9,577.7	9,589.0	9,613.2	9,620.0	9,630.2	9,645.9	9,663.2
Utah	1,113.2	1,116.1	1,124.4	1,128.7	1,134.9	1,137.6	1,137.8	1,142.9	1,146.7	1,147.8	1,149.4	1,154.1	1,159.3
Vermont	305.4	306.6	305.4	305.8	305.2	305.7	308.1	308.5	308.2	308.8	309.6	309.3	309.1
Virginia	3,621.3	3,623.5	3,629.3	3,630.5	3,625.7	3,627.8	3,625.0	3,637.6	3,646.0	3,642.0	3,645.0	3,664.0	3,671.9
Washington	2,717.8	2,722.4	2,723.8	2,733.7	2,744.0	2,748.1	2,750.1	2,758.4	2,771.9	2,776.4	2,765.2	2,788.8	2,792.8
West Virginia	737.5	736.8	741.1	740.3	742.5	743.2	743.9	746.8	743.7	742.9	742.0	745.7	745.8
Wisconsin	2,819.3	2,812.1	2,811.2	2,815.2	2,818.5	2,823.7	2,827.8	2,823.5	2,830.6	2,831.9	2,832.8	2,839.0	2,846.2
Wyoming	257.3	257.7	259.2	259.9	260.1	260.9	261.1	261.3	262.3	263.0	263.0	263.2	263.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Construction													
Alabama	106.3	106.5	107.0	107.2	107.1	106.1	105.0	105.1	104.8	105.4	105.4	105.7	106.8
Alaska	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.1	18.2	18.5	18.5	18.1	18.4	18.3
Arizona	197.1	198.0	199.2	201.3	205.7	208.0	208.9	211.7	214.3	215.0	216.9	220.1	222.0
Arkansas	52.2	52.1	51.9	52.0	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.1	52.8	53.1	53.1	53.3	53.2
California	865.8	870.3	870.2	882.7	887.3	888.6	891.0	899.9	910.8	915.7	919.1	923.7	931.7
Colorado	154.0	156.2	155.6	157.8	159.1	158.7	159.8	159.8	160.1	162.3	163.8	162.3	162.8
Connecticut	68.1	68.1	67.5	67.7	68.8	70.8	70.6	71.1	71.1	71.1	70.7	71.0	71.0
Delaware ²	26.7	27.0	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.0	27.7	27.9	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.4	27.9
District of Columbia ²	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.2
Florida	501.6	504.9	511.3	509.4	510.9	512.7	517.1	519.1	522.7	525.4	529.7	533.2	534.8
Georgia	198.8	198.5	197.7	199.5	199.5	199.3	198.2	199.1	201.5	201.4	201.2	202.7	203.1
Hawaii ²	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.2	31.6	31.8	32.1	32.6	32.8	33.2	33.7	33.9
Idaho	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.4	42.7	43.4	44.3	45.7	46.2	46.1	45.7	45.7	46.0
Illinois	267.3	265.9	263.1	264.1	268.8	269.2	269.7	269.1	268.2	267.4	266.7	267.4	268.1
Indiana	149.6	149.3	150.8	152.3	153.7	154.0	152.7	153.6	153.6	153.3	153.1	152.1	151.9
Iowa	68.6	69.5	68.0	67.8	68.4	69.1	68.3	68.6	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.3	68.5
Kansas	65.0	65.3	62.1	63.2	66.1	66.3	65.9	65.7	65.9	66.8	67.3	67.5	69.3
Kentucky	83.9	84.9	85.2	85.7	86.7	87.2	87.3	87.2	86.9	86.9	86.8	87.1	87.2
Louisiana	116.8	116.7	117.9	117.2	119.9	120.9	118.9	118.5	116.9	117.1	86.5	87.6	91.7
Maine	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.8	32.1	31.6	31.9	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.0	31.5	31.4
Maryland ²	179.7	179.5	179.4	178.4	178.5	179.2	179.9	180.2	180.1	180.5	181.0	180.6	180.7
Massachusetts	139.3	139.8	140.1	140.0	141.3	142.5	142.8	143.5	142.8	143.5	142.6	141.9	141.6
Michigan	190.1	188.3	192.2	190.9	189.6	190.2	189.2	189.0	186.9	187.1	186.9	187.7	188.0
Minnesota	128.1	127.8	126.0	126.0	125.3	127.0	129.2	128.3	128.4	128.8	129.5	128.9	128.1
Mississippi	49.5	49.3	49.2	49.5	49.1	49.6	49.8	50.4	50.4	50.5	49.0	49.9	49.9
Missouri	139.5	139.7	136.7	138.1	140.0	141.1	141.8	139.6	136.6	137.6	138.1	139.8	139.9
Montana	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.6	26.1	25.2	25.5	25.8	26.0	26.3	26.2	26.4	27.2
Nebraska ²	47.0	47.5	46.8	48.3	50.3	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.9	48.4	49.6	49.1	49.1
Nevada	124.4	125.6	126.9	129.0	130.1	132.4	133.8	134.8	136.2	136.6	137.8	139.2	139.5
New Hampshire	30.1	30.1	29.9	30.0	30.4	31.0	30.8	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.1	31.3	31.3
New Jersey	170.0	170.3	167.7	167.0	166.2	166.5	166.5	166.1	165.7	166.7	167.7	165.7	167.2
New Mexico	50.6	51.5	51.9	51.8	52.8	53.2	53.5	53.7	54.4	54.2	54.0	54.4	54.5
New York	319.7	320.1	320.3	320.8	321.4	324.4	322.8	322.8	322.4	322.7	322.8	322.0	323.5
North Carolina	218.7	219.8	223.0	222.2	222.8	224.5	225.6	225.7	224.7	226.1	225.5	226.4	226.6
North Dakota	17.0	16.9	16.7	17.3	17.0	18.4	18.0	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7	18.4
Ohio	236.9	236.8	234.6	234.7	236.4	237.7	237.5	235.7	234.0	235.2	233.8	234.7	236.1
Oklahoma	62.3	63.3	63.1	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.7	63.3	63.0	63.6	62.7	63.4	63.3
Oregon	84.3	84.2	84.7	86.0	88.1	89.0	89.0	89.7	90.3	91.8	93.0	94.1	95.9
Pennsylvania	249.3	249.3	249.4	248.7	249.8	253.6	255.8	256.0	255.7	256.1	256.7	256.8	255.9
Rhode Island	20.9	21.0	20.8	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.6
South Carolina	111.6	110.9	111.6	112.0	111.8	112.2	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.7	112.3	113.3
South Dakota	19.5	19.9	19.9	19.7	20.9	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.4	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.8
Tennessee	117.6	118.4	120.0	119.6	119.9	119.7	119.8	119.6	119.4	119.0	119.1	120.3	119.8
Texas	542.9	542.9	543.4	542.9	544.2	547.9	549.4	549.5	551.3	554.0	557.1	558.1	559.3
Utah	73.2	73.1	75.1	76.2	77.3	78.5	79.7	79.5	80.5	81.7	82.8	84.0	83.8
Vermont	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7
Virginia	234.8	236.5	239.9	237.3	237.9	239.3	238.8	239.7	243.2	242.7	243.1	246.8	249.0
Washington	165.0	165.1	164.4	167.9	170.5	171.3	172.4	173.3	175.3	176.4	176.8	177.9	178.7
West Virginia	34.4	34.4	36.1	36.7	36.8	37.6	37.9	37.8	37.7	37.3	37.3	38.0	38.4
Wisconsin	125.8	125.8	127.1	131.8	131.5	133.3	131.7	133.6	132.5	131.4	130.8	131.9	133.2
Wyoming	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.6	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.6	20.5	19.8	19.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. P
Manufacturing													
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	175.6	175.4	176.3	177.3	177.3	176.4	176.2	176.0	175.8	176.0	175.5	175.7	176.0
Arkansas	204.2	203.9	203.3	202.9	203.2	203.4	202.6	202.2	202.9	202.3	202.0	201.2	200.5
California	1,533.9	1,535.1	1,538.1	1,535.8	1,532.9	1,532.6	1,533.3	1,533.6	1,539.5	1,535.8	1,535.2	1,536.7	1,537.2
Colorado	154.6	154.8	155.0	154.7	154.2	153.4	153.6	153.7	153.0	153.4	152.9	153.0	152.1
Connecticut	197.7	197.9	197.6	198.9	198.9	198.7	198.2	197.9	197.3	196.8	196.7	196.8	196.9
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	386.0	385.3	388.0	388.0	388.8	388.6	390.7	392.7	394.9	393.8	393.5	392.4	391.6
Georgia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.1
Idaho	60.9	61.0	60.7	61.2	62.0	62.6	63.0	63.2	63.2	62.4	61.6	61.6	62.0
Illinois	699.2	699.7	694.6	693.3	693.0	690.0	690.1	691.6	691.8	692.1	692.2	692.3	692.1
Indiana	574.4	575.0	575.3	575.7	576.3	574.0	572.9	571.4	573.3	570.5	570.9	571.1	569.9
Iowa	224.7	224.2	224.7	224.8	224.9	225.5	225.4	227.0	227.5	226.6	228.1	228.9	229.0
Kansas	178.2	178.5	180.0	179.8	179.1	179.0	178.8	178.5	178.0	178.0	177.3	177.1	179.4
Kentucky	264.7	264.2	264.6	264.5	265.1	266.0	266.4	265.4	259.6	265.7	265.5	265.9	265.6
Louisiana	151.7	151.3	151.8	151.2	151.3	151.7	151.0	150.8	149.4	149.5	139.3	139.0	140.0
Maine	63.3	63.0	62.5	62.4	62.2	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.2	61.7	61.7	61.4	61.6
Maryland	142.1	142.2	140.5	140.5	140.3	139.6	139.1	139.1	138.7	138.2	138.4	138.0	137.8
Massachusetts	312.9	312.7	312.7	313.3	312.0	312.7	312.7	312.3	314.9	314.6	313.0	312.5	312.8
Michigan	685.3	690.4	680.9	689.2	676.9	680.3	680.7	670.5	680.4	665.1	672.7	670.7	671.0
Minnesota	346.9	347.9	347.2	347.6	347.8	347.5	347.2	348.2	347.6	346.4	346.3	349.4	351.4
Mississippi	178.9	178.9	178.7	178.9	179.4	179.5	179.4	179.3	180.1	180.0	171.0	174.1	175.0
Missouri	313.3	314.7	310.0	314.0	315.6	315.6	315.3	315.2	310.0	315.4	316.1	316.2	316.0
Montana	18.8	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.2	18.9	18.8
Nebraska	100.2	100.5	98.8	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.6	100.8	100.7
Nevada	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire	81.0	81.0	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.7	80.5	80.8	81.9	82.2	82.0	81.6	80.9
New Jersey	337.6	337.0	335.0	333.9	332.4	331.5	329.8	329.2	329.9	327.1	327.1	325.4	323.6
New Mexico	36.5	36.5	36.1	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.3	35.6	36.2	36.7
New York	589.8	589.8	589.9	588.7	586.3	582.6	580.7	578.8	581.0	578.5	577.2	574.5	574.2
North Carolina	580.9	579.0	576.2	575.9	575.7	575.2	578.9	578.3	575.8	574.0	570.5	569.7	568.6
North Dakota	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.7	25.8	25.8	26.0	25.2	25.2	25.4
Ohio	826.6	827.8	824.5	823.1	823.7	823.1	822.4	819.9	824.7	819.9	820.9	822.6	823.0
Oklahoma	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	201.7	201.8	202.4	204.6	206.1	205.2	204.5	205.4	207.0	205.0	205.7	205.6	207.0
Pennsylvania	690.2	689.2	687.9	686.2	685.6	684.7	684.7	683.0	681.8	680.0	678.1	675.6	673.9
Rhode Island	56.6	56.4	56.3	56.5	55.9	55.2	54.9	55.1	55.1	54.8	54.5	54.6	54.7
South Carolina	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	889.3	887.3	885.6	886.5	888.3	889.3	888.3	887.3	891.7	891.6	892.3	891.3	889.9
Utah	116.0	116.7	116.7	116.8	117.4	117.6	117.2	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.2	117.5	117.6
Vermont	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.2	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.5	37.3
Virginia	299.5	299.7	299.0	298.4	298.4	298.3	298.3	298.5	299.8	298.0	297.2	297.4	296.7
Washington	265.1	265.7	266.6	266.4	267.4	267.5	267.7	267.6	268.0	267.6	253.0	268.7	270.0
West Virginia	62.7	62.5	62.8	62.7	62.6	62.8	62.9	63.4	62.3	62.2	61.8	61.9	62.1
Wisconsin	504.0	503.0	500.6	504.0	506.4	502.6	503.6	503.1	504.0	501.4	500.1	502.4	503.4
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	375.8	375.9	377.7	379.3	380.7	382.1	383.6	383.0	383.2	383.8	383.0	382.4	381.5
Alaska	62.4	62.6	62.0	61.7	61.9	62.2	63.3	63.4	63.8	63.2	63.5	62.8	63.2
Arizona	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arkansas	241.7	242.5	241.8	242.3	242.2	242.5	242.8	243.0	243.6	244.5	244.9	244.7	244.4
California	2,780.8	2,778.9	2,768.0	2,763.4	2,769.4	2,766.8	2,766.8	2,768.3	2,778.7	2,783.6	2,783.1	2,787.3	2,795.2
Colorado	409.2	410.0	412.5	414.2	413.6	414.1	412.5	411.6	412.6	411.8	412.7	413.9	414.4
Connecticut	312.9	311.7	309.7	310.8	312.1	313.1	313.5	314.0	316.2	317.2	315.8	316.7	315.2
Delaware	81.8	82.5	81.5	82.3	81.3	81.1	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.3	82.0	82.9	83.7
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,506.0	1,508.2	1,517.9	1,524.0	1,529.1	1,529.7	1,530.3	1,532.1	1,535.6	1,538.7	1,541.5	1,541.5	1,545.0
Georgia	825.6	825.4	822.6	820.7	823.7	822.0	826.9	824.5	828.0	831.6	827.0	832.3	833.2
Hawaii	114.3	114.4	113.8	115.0	115.3	116.3	117.2	117.1	117.3	118.0	118.6	119.4	119.1
Idaho	118.4	119.0	117.8	118.2	118.7	119.1	120.4	121.2	122.1	122.2	122.5	122.5	123.2
Illinois	1,180.3	1,180.9	1,172.9	1,175.4	1,179.1	1,184.5	1,187.4	1,187.4	1,185.2	1,184.4	1,187.8	1,188.2	1,190.9
Indiana	575.7	575.6	578.0	578.0	579.8	580.0	580.6	583.4	582.5	583.4	582.6	579.6	576.8
Iowa	307.8	308.0	305.8	305.7	305.9	307.2	308.2	308.2	309.1	307.7	307.1	309.3	310.6
Kansas	258.7	258.8	258.8	259.7	259.8	259.9	261.4	260.3	261.1	258.7	262.4	260.6	262.6
Kentucky	373.2	372.7	372.8	372.6	372.6	373.4	374.4	374.2	375.1	377.0	376.1	376.3	375.5
Louisiana	380.9	380.6	382.4	381.2	382.1	382.6	381.2	383.5	385.9	386.0	340.5	335.7	344.8
Maine	126.5	126.7	126.6	127.0	126.2	126.2	126.5	126.6	126.5	126.7	126.2	126.3	126.9
Maryland	468.3	470.9	472.1	474.0	473.3	473.7	474.4	473.8	473.5	473.7	474.7	476.5	478.9
Massachusetts	573.4	572.8	575.2	574.3	574.0	573.9	575.0	575.8	575.9	576.8	575.4	575.2	574.6
Michigan	808.4	808.7	815.1	816.3	812.9	814.8	811.3	813.8	807.9	807.4	801.1	798.3	800.1
Minnesota	527.0	528.9	530.1	527.5	527.5	526.3	525.9	526.0	528.2	528.4	525.5	526.5	523.6
Mississippi	220.1	220.0	220.2	221.8	222.3	223.4	221.8	223.2	223.3	222.5	212.2	212.7	217.9
Missouri	535.9	539.5	533.4	534.0	536.4	535.9	539.4	535.8	536.8	538.6	538.1	538.2	540.9
Montana	85.9	86.0	85.6	85.8	86.5	86.8	87.5	87.6	87.5	87.2	86.8	86.6	87.1
Nebraska	198.4	198.3	198.5	199.1	200.8	200.8	202.1	199.8	198.9	199.6	200.7	198.5	199.6
Nevada	208.4	210.7	209.0	209.9	210.4	211.3	211.5	212.3	211.7	211.4	211.5	213.5	215.6
New Hampshire	140.8	140.9	140.8	140.5	141.4	142.5	143.0	142.9	144.0	144.4	145.0	144.0	143.7
New Jersey	877.8	878.1	882.8	885.3	887.4	889.9	891.9	892.0	889.5	889.5	893.5	891.0	890.5
New Mexico	137.7	137.8	137.9	138.0	138.4	138.3	138.5	138.4	138.4	138.5	139.0	139.4	140.1
New York	1,493.3	1,494.2	1,484.5	1,487.8	1,489.1	1,491.5	1,493.2	1,495.8	1,495.5	1,495.2	1,494.7	1,495.8	1,497.3
North Carolina	725.9	725.3	718.3	723.6	724.1	727.7	730.3	730.0	732.1	729.4	723.6	723.5	723.3
North Dakota	72.3	72.5	72.5	73.1	73.4	73.7	74.1	73.9	74.0	74.2	74.5	74.0	74.0
Ohio	1,038.3	1,037.8	1,033.9	1,032.1	1,033.7	1,032.0	1,030.1	1,031.5	1,033.3	1,032.7	1,032.9	1,029.4	1,030.7
Oklahoma	274.3	275.2	276.4	276.8	277.7	277.6	276.3	277.0	277.4	277.9	279.8	278.6	279.2
Oregon	323.4	324.5	327.9	329.6	330.4	330.6	329.3	330.2	331.1	331.1	332.4	335.3	339.4
Pennsylvania	1,125.8	1,127.1	1,126.7	1,126.5	1,127.9	1,127.9	1,128.7	1,129.3	1,127.9	1,129.7	1,131.4	1,134.6	1,138.2
Rhode Island	79.4	79.3	78.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	79.5	79.5	79.1	79.0	79.0	78.7	78.6
South Carolina	352.8	354.2	353.7	354.5	355.7	356.0	355.7	355.3	357.3	358.2	360.0	361.8	360.8
South Dakota	76.8	77.2	77.9	77.7	78.3	78.5	79.2	79.2	78.8	79.1	78.7	78.6	78.6
Tennessee	588.0	585.9	592.0	592.6	593.1	594.1	593.9	593.5	592.7	594.3	596.6	599.2	593.8
Texas	1,953.3	1,954.3	1,959.0	1,955.8	1,956.7	1,960.6	1,961.5	1,963.0	1,968.2	1,970.4	1,969.0	1,970.4	1,972.5
Utah	221.0	221.7	224.1	223.9	224.7	224.0	224.3	225.7	225.6	224.6	225.4	226.0	228.3
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	652.9	652.6	655.0	656.6	655.6	656.6	659.5	658.2	657.5	660.6	659.7	660.5	659.8
Washington	525.9	528.9	528.3	532.8	532.1	530.6	530.3	530.4	533.3	534.8	534.8	539.4	539.6
West Virginia	137.4	137.4	138.1	137.8	138.5	138.1	137.9	138.3	138.4	138.0	137.8	138.1	137.6
Wisconsin	544.2	543.9	540.3	540.6	539.2	540.5	541.8	537.7	541.6	540.0	537.7	539.2	540.0
Wyoming	49.7	49.8	49.6	49.8	49.8	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Financial activities													
Alabama	96.2	96.0	95.4	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.0	95.8	95.9	95.9	95.7	95.9
Alaska	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0
Arizona	165.1	165.4	165.4	165.6	165.6	166.9	168.0	168.9	170.3	171.4	172.3	172.2	173.4
Arkansas	51.1	51.2	51.5	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.0	51.9	52.2	52.4
California	913.5	916.4	917.8	917.2	917.4	915.9	916.2	917.2	919.9	922.5	923.0	924.3	925.6
Colorado	157.5	158.6	156.2	156.6	156.9	157.1	157.8	158.2	158.5	158.6	160.4	159.7	161.2
Connecticut	140.4	140.8	140.7	141.2	141.3	141.3	141.1	141.2	141.1	141.2	141.5	142.3	142.1
Delaware	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.7	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.4	46.0
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	505.0	507.1	507.4	508.5	508.5	511.7	511.1	514.4	517.3	516.2	516.9	518.5	518.2
Georgia	218.4	219.4	221.8	220.5	220.5	220.7	220.8	220.8	221.9	221.7	221.8	222.8	222.3
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Illinois	399.5	399.5	398.5	398.6	400.5	400.5	401.7	403.6	403.2	404.2	403.0	403.7	404.4
Indiana	140.5	141.4	140.3	140.5	141.1	140.9	142.5	142.5	142.6	142.8	142.1	141.7	141.6
Iowa	97.0	97.4	97.9	98.0	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.6
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	86.0	86.1	85.7	85.8	85.0	84.8	85.6	85.8	86.0	85.4	84.6	84.3	84.4
Louisiana	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.5	103.9	104.4	104.5	103.6	94.4	96.1	96.4
Maine	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.6	34.7	34.3	34.2	34.2
Maryland	156.0	155.8	157.4	157.5	158.1	158.2	158.4	158.6	159.5	159.7	159.1	158.9	158.8
Massachusetts	219.0	219.4	218.7	219.4	219.6	219.9	219.9	220.7	220.6	220.3	219.7	219.0	219.2
Michigan	218.7	218.7	218.4	217.8	218.3	218.1	217.8	218.1	218.7	218.8	219.0	219.4	218.9
Minnesota	174.6	175.1	177.8	178.8	178.8	178.9	179.4	180.9	178.9	179.8	179.7	179.8	180.4
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	165.3	165.8	165.4	165.6	165.6	166.3	167.0	167.7	168.6	169.0	169.0	168.7	168.7
Montana	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.3	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.2
Nebraska	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.6	64.2	64.4	63.9	64.2	64.2	64.1	64.7	64.6	65.0
Nevada	61.6	62.8	63.2	63.5	64.0	64.5	64.8	65.5	66.1	65.9	65.9	66.7	66.1
New Hampshire	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.5
New Jersey	280.2	280.8	280.3	281.2	281.0	281.6	281.6	282.0	281.6	282.0	282.4	282.3	282.8
New Mexico	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.2	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.6
New York	704.8	706.2	706.2	707.5	710.0	707.7	707.4	709.0	712.7	715.8	716.9	717.9	717.1
North Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
North Dakota	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.9
Ohio	312.6	313.5	313.5	313.7	313.1	311.6	312.3	312.5	313.4	313.7	313.8	313.9	313.8
Oklahoma	84.6	84.7	84.4	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.5	86.1	86.3	86.1	86.4	86.9	86.7
Oregon	97.2	97.6	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.3	98.5	99.0	98.4	98.1	98.4	99.1
Pennsylvania	335.1	335.5	335.2	334.9	335.2	335.2	335.9	336.9	336.7	337.2	338.3	338.6	339.1
Rhode Island	34.0	34.4	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.3	35.5
South Carolina	93.5	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.3	93.3	93.5	94.3	94.7	94.5	94.3	94.6
South Dakota	28.2	28.2	28.8	28.8	28.6	28.1	28.1	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.8	29.0	28.9
Tennessee	142.8	143.1	144.0	144.0	143.8	143.6	143.7	143.2	143.7	143.9	143.7	144.1	144.5
Texas	598.5	599.5	599.9	600.3	600.8	599.9	601.8	601.0	601.5	602.6	604.7	606.8	607.7
Utah	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	189.8	190.1	190.8	191.0	191.3	192.3	193.4	193.4	191.9	190.2	191.0	191.4	191.5
Washington	152.0	152.4	151.4	151.7	152.2	152.7	152.7	153.3	153.6	153.2	154.0	154.6	155.0
West Virginia	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.0	30.2	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.9	30.2
Wisconsin	157.0	157.4	156.9	157.7	158.4	158.2	158.5	158.4	158.3	158.9	158.8	158.4	158.2
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Professional and business services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.8	23.9	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.3	24.1	23.9	24.0
Arizona	342.3	343.1	340.7	343.6	343.0	346.6	345.0	347.4	351.5	352.3	354.1	356.6	359.8
Arkansas	108.2	108.4	110.3	109.9	109.5	109.4	108.6	108.8	108.8	108.2	108.6	109.4	109.5
California	2,128.3	2,130.4	2,126.7	2,135.4	2,135.7	2,141.1	2,140.2	2,147.2	2,152.8	2,156.0	2,157.6	2,152.7	2,159.9
Colorado	303.5	305.0	304.6	307.6	309.4	306.7	307.0	309.1	310.3	311.1	310.0	313.9	314.2
Connecticut	200.1	199.5	197.8	198.1	198.0	197.9	197.6	197.8	199.9	199.1	198.7	199.4	200.8
Delaware	62.3	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.2	63.9	63.0	62.3	62.1	62.9	63.0
District of Columbia	142.9	143.8	142.0	143.3	144.3	145.9	147.0	147.7	147.3	147.2	147.5	146.9	147.2
Florida	1,314.2	1,324.7	1,335.2	1,339.2	1,343.7	1,350.3	1,350.2	1,361.4	1,366.1	1,375.6	1,386.4	1,388.4	1,396.8
Georgia	516.7	519.2	521.1	520.4	519.3	519.0	514.8	516.3	520.9	524.3	522.6	526.1	526.7
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	73.8	73.5	74.8	75.4	75.5	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.8	78.7	77.7	77.5	77.7
Illinois	796.8	799.3	794.1	800.2	806.1	822.3	823.4	828.1	826.7	828.7	828.9	832.4	831.3
Indiana	269.7	269.6	270.3	272.0	272.5	272.9	271.6	271.4	271.9	272.3	273.8	272.9	273.1
Iowa	106.0	105.2	105.7	106.3	106.7	107.6	107.2	107.4	108.5	107.6	106.1	105.8	106.3
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	165.1	166.0	164.0	164.4	165.2	167.4	167.4	168.2	167.6	168.6	168.5	169.5	169.4
Louisiana	182.1	181.9	185.2	185.8	185.0	185.8	187.0	186.6	183.7	184.6	156.8	156.2	156.5
Maine	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.6	49.6	49.9	50.1	49.7	49.9	49.6	49.7	49.8	49.5
Maryland	377.3	377.5	378.0	380.9	383.3	385.0	387.3	392.2	392.3	390.0	390.8	388.9	388.8
Massachusetts	452.9	454.6	454.3	455.7	455.4	460.2	458.4	459.3	460.1	459.3	458.1	461.0	461.4
Michigan	587.3	584.6	571.6	573.0	572.8	569.0	569.4	576.3	582.3	581.9	584.3	587.0	586.3
Minnesota	303.6	303.1	298.7	302.6	301.9	304.9	307.1	309.8	308.3	309.6	309.0	310.1	307.3
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	300.9	302.6	299.6	302.2	304.3	306.0	303.8	307.4	304.4	305.4	306.0	305.5	305.6
Montana	33.2	33.0	32.7	33.2	33.7	33.9	34.1	34.7	35.2	35.1	35.1	34.3	34.5
Nebraska	94.3	94.3	94.8	94.9	95.8	95.5	96.1	96.5	97.9	97.4	97.3	96.1	97.1
Nevada	135.7	137.7	139.2	138.3	140.2	143.1	143.8	146.1	146.7	146.1	147.1	149.5	147.9
New Hampshire	56.5	56.2	55.2	55.2	55.9	56.4	56.5	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.9	56.9	56.7
New Jersey	584.2	585.0	578.4	581.4	583.1	584.8	589.2	587.3	588.2	588.4	588.9	589.2	590.1
New Mexico	91.5	92.1	91.7	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.2	91.8	91.9	92.3	92.9	93.9	93.5
New York	1,059.3	1,060.3	1,057.0	1,058.4	1,061.4	1,066.1	1,073.2	1,077.5	1,077.9	1,083.7	1,080.4	1,079.8	1,082.8
North Carolina	437.0	436.9	430.9	435.3	439.4	443.0	441.0	444.7	448.9	449.5	452.3	453.0	452.4
North Dakota	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.8	25.0	25.0	24.7	24.8	24.8
Ohio	632.7	630.0	627.2	633.7	638.0	642.8	641.6	644.5	643.6	644.6	645.6	645.6	645.3
Oklahoma	163.8	165.1	165.8	165.3	166.3	167.7	166.8	167.3	166.3	168.1	167.3	167.2	167.5
Oregon	179.8	180.0	180.1	181.7	181.9	180.8	179.2	181.6	182.4	183.6	185.0	182.8	183.2
Pennsylvania	638.8	641.2	644.8	648.5	648.2	649.7	648.8	649.8	651.0	651.2	654.1	652.3	654.4
Rhode Island	54.4	54.6	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.7	55.4	55.3	55.6	55.3	55.1	55.3
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	305.4	306.1	305.5	306.9	304.5	305.5	302.7	303.2	304.9	304.3	304.0	302.8	303.5
Texas	1,094.6	1,090.2	1,097.3	1,103.1	1,106.5	1,107.9	1,101.7	1,104.9	1,106.8	1,107.6	1,110.1	1,115.8	1,121.7
Utah	139.2	139.9	141.1	141.8	143.6	145.5	145.6	146.3	147.4	146.3	145.1	148.3	148.5
Vermont	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.6	21.7	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.2
Virginia	589.5	589.1	589.1	592.1	590.4	590.1	584.6	588.4	589.6	587.2	588.7	598.3	604.1
Washington	305.7	305.6	305.7	308.1	310.5	312.4	312.7	314.6	316.6	317.7	316.9	319.7	319.9
West Virginia	57.6	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.4	58.6	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.4
Wisconsin	253.3	249.9	247.3	248.3	249.9	252.3	251.5	253.5	254.0	257.7	258.5	259.2	260.3
Wyoming	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.0	15.6	15.7	15.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	34.8	35.0	35.3	35.6	36.2	36.1	36.2	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.8
Arizona	265.6	266.4	268.4	268.9	270.2	271.8	273.5	273.1	271.5	275.2	278.4	279.6	280.8
Arkansas	144.2	144.7	144.5	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.4	146.6	147.1	147.4	147.9	149.6
California	1,570.4	1,571.1	1,577.4	1,579.3	1,577.5	1,584.9	1,589.7	1,587.9	1,584.9	1,587.5	1,589.3	1,592.6	1,592.5
Colorado	220.8	221.3	222.2	222.8	223.0	223.3	223.9	224.9	226.0	225.5	225.7	225.9	226.1
Connecticut	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Delaware	52.4	52.9	53.6	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.7
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	930.2	933.4	935.8	936.8	940.0	942.7	946.5	950.6	953.1	953.1	959.1	960.3	962.4
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Hawaii	68.3	68.6	68.9	68.7	68.8	68.9	69.2	69.2	69.6	69.5	70.3	70.2	70.0
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Illinois	733.7	731.5	729.8	728.9	730.5	732.7	732.6	734.1	736.0	738.1	739.6	740.2	741.2
Indiana	374.3	374.3	372.8	373.2	373.6	374.2	373.6	383.0	382.0	379.3	380.8	380.8	381.1
Iowa	132.2	132.4	132.5	132.4	132.4	132.9	133.6	133.8	134.4	134.6	134.4	134.5	135.0
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	231.7	232.3	232.0	232.5	232.2	233.0	233.1	234.4	235.7	235.6	235.6	235.7	235.7
Louisiana	252.7	252.1	252.1	253.0	253.8	252.1	252.6	253.7	260.3	257.9	260.4	211.2	209.3
Maine	112.4	112.3	112.5	112.5	112.6	113.2	113.1	113.3	113.3	113.9	113.3	114.2	114.6
Maryland	350.0	350.7	352.7	352.9	353.4	354.4	354.7	356.2	357.1	357.5	357.5	358.9	360.0
Massachusetts	583.5	584.2	585.1	585.3	586.3	585.3	585.2	586.3	588.4	587.7	587.9	586.7	587.8
Michigan	554.2	552.8	555.0	553.7	553.6	555.4	554.7	558.1	560.0	557.8	559.5	556.1	556.4
Minnesota	379.8	382.0	379.3	382.0	383.2	384.0	386.5	388.6	390.5	391.9	391.4	391.9	393.7
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	358.6	359.9	363.6	362.5	363.3	363.7	366.1	370.2	367.5	371.1	367.3	367.1	367.6
Montana	54.7	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.4	54.9	55.5	55.8	55.5	56.2	56.1	56.3
Nebraska	127.4	127.6	128.9	127.4	126.7	127.0	127.1	128.7	128.9	128.4	128.4	128.3	129.2
Nevada	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Hampshire	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Jersey	551.8	553.2	555.7	557.8	558.4	558.9	560.1	562.0	561.1	561.3	561.8	561.2	564.5
New Mexico	104.2	104.2	104.6	104.7	104.5	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.0	104.9	104.8	105.4	106.0
New York	1,533.7	1,534.2	1,537.3	1,538.7	1,540.0	1,542.8	1,541.7	1,545.0	1,545.8	1,548.7	1,557.2	1,556.3	1,558.7
North Carolina	451.5	454.2	456.1	454.8	454.9	458.3	458.3	461.6	462.5	465.4	466.2	463.2	465.3
North Dakota	48.9	48.8	48.8	49.5	49.6	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.9	49.8	50.0
Ohio	748.4	749.1	753.9	753.5	752.7	754.1	752.1	754.3	753.8	755.7	757.9	755.6	755.5
Oklahoma	180.1	179.9	181.2	180.9	181.0	181.7	182.1	182.8	182.2	183.3	184.3	183.7	183.2
Oregon	196.0	196.8	194.0	197.3	198.7	199.5	199.4	198.9	202.4	204.3	203.8	203.0	205.3
Pennsylvania	1,003.9	1,004.6	1,010.0	1,010.1	1,013.0	1,014.3	1,015.2	1,016.8	1,017.7	1,017.9	1,019.6	1,025.9	1,026.5
Rhode Island	93.5	93.7	94.2	94.6	95.2	95.4	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.9	96.8	97.1	97.4
South Carolina	180.3	179.9	183.4	182.5	183.1	183.9	184.9	187.5	188.7	189.1	186.0	185.8	186.4
South Dakota	56.9	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.2	56.9	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.8	57.8
Tennessee	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Texas	1,154.0	1,157.0	1,160.0	1,161.7	1,163.4	1,167.1	1,171.6	1,169.3	1,171.3	1,174.2	1,174.7	1,177.5	1,177.6
Utah	125.3	126.2	125.8	126.5	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.4	127.1	128.1	128.5	129.1	129.8
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	384.1	385.3	384.7	386.2	387.5	385.3	385.3	385.4	388.2	386.5	391.3	391.3	393.5
Washington	321.8	322.3	323.8	324.4	325.8	326.8	328.2	329.1	329.8	330.1	329.5	331.3	332.0
West Virginia	113.3	112.1	112.2	112.3	112.3	111.5	111.3	111.9	111.6	111.3	111.7	114.6	114.1
Wisconsin	380.6	381.7	382.5	381.7	383.3	382.9	384.7	382.4	381.6	381.7	385.6	385.6	387.7
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	160.8	160.4	161.2	161.3	161.6	161.4	162.3	162.5	162.4	163.4	162.3	162.4	162.2
Alaska	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.4	31.4	31.6	32.0	31.3	30.6
Arizona	245.1	245.6	247.1	247.2	248.0	248.7	250.8	250.8	252.2	253.0	254.4	256.4	256.7
Arkansas	90.7	90.9	91.9	92.1	93.0	91.7	92.2	92.5	93.2	93.2	92.5	92.1	91.5
California	1,455.8	1,454.0	1,468.8	1,465.9	1,471.4	1,478.1	1,478.5	1,475.7	1,480.6	1,484.5	1,479.6	1,488.2	1,489.5
Colorado	252.6	253.2	253.3	254.4	255.9	256.1	256.3	257.9	257.6	258.0	257.4	257.2	256.8
Connecticut	128.3	128.1	128.9	129.2	129.7	129.2	130.7	131.6	131.4	131.1	131.2	129.7	129.1
Delaware	40.8	40.8	41.8	41.7	41.2	41.5	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.0	42.5	41.7	42.0
District of Columbia	51.5	51.8	52.6	52.7	52.5	53.6	53.6	53.9	53.6	54.0	53.8	53.9	54.1
Florida	865.2	869.1	870.3	875.5	874.0	875.5	877.6	881.9	890.6	891.1	896.6	892.2	893.6
Georgia	357.7	357.2	359.5	360.5	361.8	363.6	364.3	362.8	364.5	367.4	368.9	371.4	373.4
Hawaii	105.1	105.5	105.8	106.0	105.7	105.9	106.3	106.9	106.9	107.4	107.5	107.6	108.1
Idaho	55.7	55.7	55.8	56.2	55.7	55.6	56.4	57.3	56.8	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.6
Illinois	509.1	509.1	517.9	519.0	519.2	524.2	523.6	522.4	522.2	524.3	526.2	523.2	521.5
Indiana	275.2	275.1	279.7	280.4	280.1	282.9	283.1	282.8	283.1	281.3	281.3	279.6	279.5
Iowa	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kansas	112.1	112.2	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.5	113.7	113.1	112.6	111.7	111.9	111.7	112.2
Kentucky	160.7	161.7	162.5	163.7	165.0	166.3	165.3	166.1	165.5	166.2	166.2	165.8	166.0
Louisiana	204.8	204.3	206.4	205.2	206.8	207.4	207.5	207.3	204.9	207.1	161.2	163.1	162.4
Maine	60.3	61.1	60.5	60.3	59.9	60.3	60.0	60.3	59.7	60.0	60.6	60.9	61.3
Maryland	229.2	231.0	232.2	235.5	236.6	236.8	236.9	237.5	237.0	237.7	238.2	238.1	237.3
Massachusetts	294.1	293.7	295.7	297.9	298.7	300.5	298.0	297.7	300.2	297.9	297.5	296.4	295.3
Michigan	403.8	402.5	402.8	405.6	406.2	411.6	409.4	406.7	404.4	406.3	406.2	406.2	408.0
Minnesota	237.1	237.6	238.1	238.6	238.3	240.5	238.9	239.2	240.7	241.7	244.7	242.5	242.2
Mississippi	125.4	124.6	125.5	127.2	126.4	127.1	126.1	125.9	125.3	124.6	111.5	111.4	113.3
Missouri	267.0	266.7	263.1	265.1	267.0	267.4	268.4	274.9	277.6	277.1	270.9	264.8	265.8
Montana	56.9	58.3	55.1	55.2	56.1	56.8	55.7	55.2	56.0	56.3	56.6	57.6	58.6
Nebraska	78.0	78.4	81.2	80.1	80.8	81.8	81.2	80.5	81.0	80.8	80.1	79.8	79.8
Nevada	314.9	315.7	318.1	319.7	321.1	327.7	329.2	330.8	331.6	331.8	331.8	332.3	331.8
New Hampshire	64.4	64.9	65.0	65.5	66.2	66.6	67.6	66.7	67.1	67.1	66.8	66.9	67.8
New Jersey	332.6	332.3	333.2	333.7	333.0	336.5	337.6	340.2	340.7	343.3	340.7	346.2	346.1
New Mexico	82.5	82.9	83.2	83.1	83.2	83.8	84.1	84.4	84.4	83.9	83.8	83.2	82.9
New York	667.9	668.0	674.6	674.1	676.1	677.2	676.0	676.9	680.6	679.6	679.0	677.5	677.9
North Carolina	348.7	349.7	348.4	347.3	347.8	350.8	349.4	347.3	346.1	347.7	351.7	352.6	356.2
North Dakota	31.0	30.8	30.9	31.2	31.6	31.9	31.8	31.7	32.1	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.8
Ohio	493.1	492.7	491.4	490.9	491.4	497.8	502.1	501.0	501.6	499.6	499.0	497.9	496.5
Oklahoma	129.6	130.2	131.9	131.9	130.7	131.0	130.5	128.5	129.5	127.8	128.2	127.9	128.3
Oregon	159.4	159.0	159.1	160.7	160.7	159.1	161.3	159.9	161.4	163.3	164.3	161.5	159.8
Pennsylvania	479.7	480.1	480.6	480.4	481.3	485.3	485.4	486.6	487.8	491.4	493.2	492.5	492.5
Rhode Island	50.4	50.6	50.8	50.8	51.2	51.3	51.8	52.0	52.6	52.2	52.2	52.1	52.3
South Carolina	204.8	205.6	210.4	210.4	209.3	207.2	204.7	206.4	206.6	206.9	206.1	206.6	202.4
South Dakota	41.4	41.5	41.0	41.4	41.7	41.7	41.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.0	41.1	41.7
Tennessee	255.9	256.7	258.1	259.2	256.2	256.2	255.9	254.7	255.7	257.3	257.7	257.5	259.1
Texas	890.3	890.3	893.2	893.9	895.2	895.8	893.5	894.6	897.4	899.0	899.4	903.8	907.7
Utah	102.9	103.4	104.3	104.8	105.3	104.8	102.7	105.7	106.1	105.5	105.5	104.7	105.4
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	325.2	324.5	325.4	323.0	318.6	321.1	318.0	323.4	322.4	325.6	325.1	327.3	325.6
Washington	254.8	255.4	255.6	255.2	256.7	258.6	259.2	260.1	260.7	260.4	263.2	262.7	264.1
West Virginia	67.6	68.2	68.4	69.0	69.0	69.4	69.6	69.3	68.9	68.3	68.0	67.6	68.6
Wisconsin	250.4	249.3	248.7	248.9	250.1	255.1	255.1	254.6	255.9	257.7	257.5	256.1	257.2
Wyoming	31.8	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.6	32.7	31.6	31.6	31.4	32.1	31.5	31.7	32.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Government													
Alabama	360.2	359.9	360.0	360.9	361.4	360.4	360.3	363.8	362.3	361.9	360.5	360.6	360.4
Alaska	81.0	81.1	81.8	81.7	82.2	81.7	81.2	81.1	80.2	81.1	81.5	81.2	81.0
Arizona	409.5	405.6	405.2	408.0	406.8	407.7	409.1	405.6	410.2	410.9	411.7	408.5	406.4
Arkansas	201.9	201.6	201.9	201.7	202.2	202.2	202.3	204.5	205.9	205.6	205.2	205.8	206.1
California	2,387.3	2,380.8	2,381.5	2,387.4	2,387.8	2,388.0	2,395.8	2,392.5	2,400.3	2,423.8	2,415.0	2,408.2	2,396.0
Colorado	361.7	362.0	362.0	364.3	364.3	365.6	366.2	368.8	369.3	367.4	371.3	368.7	368.1
Connecticut	241.8	242.0	242.3	242.0	243.4	243.1	242.4	242.2	242.1	244.5	241.7	242.8	242.6
Delaware	58.9	58.6	59.1	59.5	60.3	60.1	60.1	59.4	59.7	59.7	60.1	59.1	59.6
District of Columbia	231.5	230.9	231.1	230.8	229.8	230.2	230.1	230.4	231.5	234.4	229.2	230.8	231.5
Florida	1,079.4	1,076.8	1,079.6	1,081.3	1,082.9	1,085.4	1,086.0	1,068.1	1,087.5	1,091.0	1,093.8	1,095.6	1,095.1
Georgia	644.7	643.5	642.0	646.1	646.9	649.3	647.3	645.0	647.8	650.0	649.2	648.1	651.1
Hawaii	122.4	120.2	117.2	119.3	119.1	119.1	119.1	120.2	120.1	121.3	120.4	119.6	119.3
Idaho	115.6	115.3	115.1	115.5	115.7	116.2	115.5	115.1	113.8	113.8	115.1	114.9	115.0
Illinois	840.8	838.2	845.6	843.6	844.6	839.7	840.2	839.1	844.8	844.8	843.3	843.5	844.4
Indiana	428.7	425.2	430.2	429.3	427.7	428.2	425.5	424.4	424.4	420.1	427.5	423.1	423.4
Iowa	244.2	243.4	243.1	242.4	242.1	242.8	243.7	245.3	243.5	245.4	244.9	246.1	245.5
Kansas	253.7	254.0	248.6	255.8	255.5	255.5	255.3	256.9	252.3	251.7	259.9	259.3	258.2
Kentucky	308.5	308.2	309.4	303.4	309.0	309.1	308.6	310.8	312.0	306.9	310.8	309.7	309.4
Louisiana	382.6	381.4	382.5	382.6	382.6	382.7	382.7	381.5	379.6	383.9	378.5	377.9	377.5
Maine	105.4	105.4	105.1	104.6	104.7	105.1	105.2	105.6	106.0	107.5	105.2	106.0	105.8
Maryland	461.4	461.6	461.4	462.2	462.5	462.6	464.2	468.1	468.4	466.5	468.6	466.7	468.1
Massachusetts	405.6	405.2	405.1	406.0	405.9	406.6	407.9	409.1	407.6	407.0	410.0	404.9	405.4
Michigan	689.1	688.0	687.4	687.5	685.4	686.8	683.4	678.5	668.7	675.0	679.3	670.7	672.8
Minnesota	411.3	411.1	414.4	411.4	412.9	413.2	411.7	414.8	419.8	419.0	415.7	416.6	416.1
Mississippi	243.5	242.9	243.9	244.5	244.8	244.9	245.2	246.0	244.8	245.9	242.6	241.6	242.3
Missouri	428.8	428.2	430.3	429.8	428.6	428.1	428.5	428.2	438.3	438.1	425.3	424.6	423.4
Montana	87.7	87.9	86.6	86.7	86.2	85.9	86.8	88.3	88.1	87.3	86.1	87.5	87.8
Nebraska	159.6	159.9	160.3	160.0	159.8	160.4	160.0	160.9	159.3	159.3	162.9	162.9	162.9
Nevada	140.6	140.9	141.0	142.3	142.9	143.1	143.7	143.1	144.0	142.5	144.1	144.5	145.0
New Hampshire	90.2	90.8	93.1	90.1	90.8	90.5	91.3	90.3	90.3	91.9	90.9	90.9	90.1
New Jersey	639.2	640.8	641.7	640.6	640.5	640.7	639.1	640.5	641.5	642.6	644.4	642.7	641.8
New Mexico	200.0	200.2	200.5	201.1	201.3	201.9	202.9	201.2	200.2	201.3	202.9	202.3	202.0
New York	1,485.1	1,488.5	1,485.3	1,481.5	1,481.9	1,480.6	1,482.9	1,488.5	1,478.9	1,479.4	1,488.7	1,483.6	1,483.9
North Carolina	650.4	650.5	650.8	651.0	651.9	653.2	653.7	662.8	663.4	660.3	660.5	660.7	661.5
North Dakota	74.9	74.8	75.6	75.5	75.6	75.8	75.4	75.2	72.0	74.3	75.1	74.7	75.2
Ohio	799.0	797.4	797.6	799.1	797.0	798.1	798.8	795.3	800.1	802.8	798.6	796.0	797.9
Oklahoma	306.4	306.3	305.2	307.9	308.6	308.7	308.1	311.2	311.6	314.4	315.8	315.8	314.9
Oregon	271.7	271.4	274.1	273.3	273.2	274.6	273.6	273.9	272.7	272.5	272.0	271.2	270.6
Pennsylvania	747.5	746.1	747.0	745.0	745.4	747.4	748.0	749.7	752.6	752.8	755.2	756.2	754.8
Rhode Island	66.1	65.3	65.6	65.7	65.7	65.9	65.9	66.3	66.2	65.9	65.8	65.6	65.9
South Carolina	331.5	330.6	328.9	329.6	330.3	330.9	332.5	334.3	328.2	335.0	331.7	329.9	330.1
South Dakota	74.7	74.6	75.0	74.9	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.7	75.1	74.5	75.6	75.0	75.0
Tennessee	412.3	412.6	414.3	411.6	412.9	414.1	413.3	414.4	413.2	414.3	414.9	414.0	414.4
Texas	1,663.5	1,664.7	1,666.2	1,664.0	1,662.9	1,663.7	1,665.2	1,673.4	1,670.8	1,672.7	1,671.3	1,672.4	1,674.3
Utah	199.3	199.4	200.8	201.1	201.7	202.1	201.4	201.8	202.4	204.1	203.7	203.3	203.0
Vermont	53.0	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	52.3	52.8	52.8	53.2	53.2	52.8
Virginia	655.1	655.9	654.2	654.5	654.6	653.3	655.8	657.0	659.2	658.5	656.2	659.5	660.8
Washington	525.3	524.7	524.6	523.7	525.3	524.7	524.3	525.8	529.2	530.1	530.4	527.2	526.6
West Virginia	142.8	142.6	143.9	142.7	143.6	143.5	143.2	144.6	143.0	143.3	143.4	143.2	142.5
Wisconsin	414.1	412.3	418.9	413.3	411.2	409.6	411.8	411.7	413.1	412.7	414.6	416.1	415.7
Wyoming	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.2	64.6	65.0	65.2	64.9	65.3	65.4	65.3	65.2	65.6

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7
Goods-producing	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.1
Natural resources and mining	45.4	45.5	45.1	45.3	45.7	45.8	45.6	45.9	46.0	45.7	45.8	45.3	45.4
Construction	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.3	39.0	38.5	38.5	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.6	39.3	38.5
Manufacturing	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.7
Overtime hours	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5
Durable goods	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.6	41.4	41.1
Overtime hours	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5
Wood products	40.3	40.6	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.8	40.8	40.7	40.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.3	41.9	42.1	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.6	42.1	43.0	43.3	41.5
Primary metals	42.8	43.1	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.1
Fabricated metal products	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.5	41.3	41.2
Machinery	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.1	42.1
Computer and electronic products	39.8	40.0	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.0
Transportation equipment	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.8	42.6	43.0	42.8	42.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.6	42.3	42.3	41.7	41.7	41.4	42.0	41.9	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.4	42.1
Furniture and related products	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.2	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.4	38.2
Nondurable goods	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.8	39.9
Overtime hours	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5
Food manufacturing	38.8	39.0	39.3	38.8	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.5	39.1
Beverages and tobacco products	39.6	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.4	39.0	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.5	40.8	40.1	39.7
Textile mills	39.8	40.2	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.7	41.2
Textile product mills	39.0	39.5	39.5	39.4	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.6	38.8	38.8	39.0	38.4
Apparel	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.7	35.1	35.4	35.3	35.7	35.7	36.1	36.0	36.0
Leather and allied products	37.6	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.8	38.5	38.6	39.3	38.5	38.4	38.5	39.0	38.0
Paper and paper products	42.0	42.5	42.1	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.5	42.9	42.9	42.8	42.5
Printing and related support activities	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.7	38.5	38.3	38.2
Petroleum and coal products	44.6	44.5	44.7	45.1	46.0	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.3	47.0	47.2	46.0	45.5
Chemicals	42.6	42.8	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.0	41.7	42.0	42.8	42.1	42.0
Plastics and rubber products	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.2
Private service-providing	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.4
Wholesale trade	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.9
Retail trade	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.5
Transportation and warehousing	37.4	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.6	36.8	37.0	36.8
Utilities	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.5
Information	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.5	36.6
Financial activities	35.7	35.9	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.8	35.8
Professional and business services	34.2	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.2	34.3
Education and health services	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.6	32.5	32.5
Leisure and hospitality	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6
Other services	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total private	101.2	101.5	101.8	101.9	102.5	102.3	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.3	103.6	103.4
Goods-producing	97.5	96.9	97.6	97.5	98.5	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.7	99.7	100.4	99.7
Natural resources and mining	109.0	110.3	110.2	111.5	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.9	116.8	116.6	117.8	117.2	118.7
Construction	104.0	101.6	104.4	104.9	107.8	106.3	106.6	105.9	106.6	107.0	108.1	110.8	108.1
Manufacturing	93.9	94.2	94.0	93.6	93.8	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.2	95.2	95.0	94.9
Durable goods	95.3	95.2	95.2	94.8	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.5	96.0	96.0	97.7	97.6	97.2
Wood products	101.1	101.7	99.9	98.8	98.5	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.1	99.3	101.7	101.6	100.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	98.3	97.1	97.3	95.9	96.7	95.8	96.0	95.1	95.3	96.0	97.9	98.5	93.9
Primary metals	92.6	93.0	93.1	92.7	91.9	91.7	92.0	93.1	93.0	93.7	94.3	94.3	94.2
Fabricated metal products	98.4	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.0	99.0	98.8	100.6	100.8	100.9
Machinery	96.5	96.8	96.8	97.3	97.7	98.0	98.0	99.1	98.7	98.9	100.1	99.6	99.9
Computer and electronic products	89.7	91.1	90.9	91.4	93.0	93.6	94.3	96.1	96.1	98.3	100.6	102.2	103.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.1	86.6	87.3	86.7	88.4	88.3	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.5
Transportation equipment	96.4	95.8	96.8	95.8	96.3	96.0	95.9	95.0	97.3	96.1	98.5	98.4	98.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	96.4	95.0	96.2	94.3	93.9	93.4	93.0	90.9	94.7	95.6	95.1	93.9	93.0
Furniture and related products	93.6	93.2	92.3	92.1	91.1	90.8	91.3	91.0	90.5	91.1	90.4	89.3	89.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.9	91.0	91.1	90.5	90.3	90.1	90.5	89.7	91.1	90.5	91.3	89.9	89.3
Nondurable goods	92.0	92.3	92.0	91.4	91.4	91.0	90.8	90.8	90.5	91.0	91.2	90.6	90.8
Food manufacturing	96.7	96.8	97.4	96.4	96.6	96.5	96.0	96.5	95.7	95.3	95.7	94.7	96.2
Beverages and tobacco products	91.0	91.8	91.0	92.2	93.5	91.8	94.6	94.8	95.5	94.1	100.2	96.9	97.0
Textile mills	76.2	76.3	74.8	74.7	74.0	74.2	73.3	72.8	71.7	71.2	70.8	70.4	70.1
Textile product mills	92.1	93.7	93.7	94.1	92.4	92.7	90.9	92.0	93.1	94.9	95.4	96.5	95.1
Apparel	70.9	69.9	69.5	68.1	67.3	65.4	65.4	65.8	64.7	64.5	64.1	65.4	65.5
Leather and allied products	85.0	83.4	83.2	83.2	83.2	84.3	85.3	87.8	86.8	86.9	87.4	88.8	88.5
Paper and paper products	89.2	90.7	89.9	89.8	89.9	90.1	89.4	89.4	90.0	90.6	89.9	89.7	88.5
Printing and related support activities	93.5	93.5	92.8	92.1	92.3	92.4	91.6	91.9	91.7	92.5	92.1	91.8	91.5
Petroleum and coal products	104.7	104.9	106.2	106.6	109.3	108.1	107.0	105.5	104.7	107.5	108.2	103.8	102.8
Chemicals	97.8	97.9	96.6	96.4	97.0	96.6	96.2	95.9	95.1	96.3	97.7	96.3	96.1
Plastics and rubber products	92.8	93.1	93.1	92.7	92.0	91.4	91.2	91.1	91.8	92.5	92.2	92.5	92.6
Private service-providing	102.5	102.8	103.0	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.3	104.6	104.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	100.4	100.8	101.1	100.9	101.2	101.1	100.9	101.2	101.2	100.9	101.3	101.7	101.3
Wholesale trade	99.4	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.9	100.8	101.5	102.2	102.1	102.5
Retail trade	99.9	99.7	100.4	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.5	100.3	99.8	99.8	100.2	99.7
Transportation and warehousing	103.8	105.2	104.9	104.9	105.8	105.4	105.1	105.1	105.0	104.2	104.9	105.7	104.9
Utilities	94.7	96.0	94.8	94.3	96.5	96.1	96.9	97.0	97.3	97.9	98.0	98.6	98.3
Information	101.3	101.2	101.6	102.3	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.3	103.0	104.3	103.8	103.4	103.1
Financial activities	103.6	104.4	104.4	104.6	105.0	105.1	105.4	106.0	106.0	106.2	106.5	106.2	106.4
Professional and business services	103.9	103.9	104.1	104.4	105.5	105.2	105.7	106.7	106.6	107.3	107.4	107.8	108.4
Education and health services	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.2	106.8	106.3	107.1	106.7	106.6	106.7
Leisure and hospitality	104.2	104.1	104.9	104.8	105.8	105.7	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.2	105.7	106.2	105.9
Other services	96.6	97.1	97.3	97.4	98.3	97.7	98.1	98.1	97.5	97.5	97.3	97.5	97.7

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by

dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production or nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2004 IV	2005 III	2005 IV ^p	2004 IV to 2005 IV ^p	2005 III to 2005 IV ^p
Total.....	227,777	230,356	231,252	1.5	1.6
Private sector.....	186,804	189,060	189,969	1.7	1.9
Natural resources and mining.....	1,859	1,949	1,974	6.2	5.2
Construction.....	13,708	14,087	14,412	5.1	9.6
Manufacturing.....	27,802	27,634	27,825	.1	2.8
Durable goods.....	17,493	17,474	17,645	.9	4.0
Nondurable goods.....	10,309	10,159	10,180	-1.2	.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,776	42,824	42,934	.4	1.0
Information.....	5,633	5,625	5,622	-.2	-.2
Financial activities.....	13,865	14,293	14,344	3.5	1.4
Professional and business services	28,331	28,870	29,092	2.7	3.1
Education and health services.....	27,832	28,458	28,495	2.4	.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,644	16,902	16,873	1.4	-.7
Other services.....	8,355	8,419	8,398	.5	-1.0
Government.....	40,973	41,296	41,283	.8	-.1

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2004	2005											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.91	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.17	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.29	\$16.34
Goods-producing	17.36	17.35	17.43	17.45	17.51	17.54	17.58	17.60	17.67	17.65	17.74	17.76	17.77
Natural resources and mining	18.37	18.43	18.40	18.27	18.55	18.59	18.66	18.74	18.87	19.00	19.03	19.08	18.84
Construction	19.29	19.24	19.31	19.34	19.38	19.36	19.43	19.52	19.51	19.53	19.60	19.63	19.69
Manufacturing	16.34	16.37	16.42	16.43	16.47	16.53	16.55	16.55	16.65	16.59	16.70	16.70	16.71
Excluding overtime ²	15.48	15.51	15.54	15.56	15.62	15.68	15.70	15.68	15.77	15.72	15.81	15.83	15.83
Durable goods	17.06	17.10	17.18	17.17	17.23	17.28	17.32	17.34	17.46	17.39	17.51	17.53	17.56
Nondurable goods	15.16	15.18	15.19	15.23	15.23	15.31	15.29	15.25	15.30	15.28	15.33	15.29	15.29
Private service-providing	15.45	15.51	15.51	15.56	15.60	15.63	15.67	15.76	15.77	15.80	15.89	15.89	15.95
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.72	14.82	14.79	14.83	14.88	14.91	14.91	15.04	15.02	14.99	15.07	15.04	15.11
Wholesale trade	17.87	17.91	17.95	17.97	18.05	18.04	18.11	18.25	18.24	18.29	18.36	18.39	18.43
Retail trade	12.21	12.32	12.29	12.31	12.35	12.38	12.35	12.47	12.43	12.32	12.42	12.34	12.42
Transportation and warehousing	16.54	16.58	16.52	16.62	16.62	16.67	16.69	16.76	16.81	16.83	16.82	16.88	16.93
Utilities	26.11	26.23	26.04	26.32	26.38	26.49	26.37	27.00	26.90	27.03	27.15	27.09	27.11
Information	21.70	21.80	21.67	21.79	21.98	21.97	22.08	22.18	22.26	22.36	22.70	22.45	22.69
Financial activities	17.71	17.71	17.74	17.78	17.85	17.82	17.90	17.99	17.97	18.09	18.15	18.30	18.30
Professional and business services	17.69	17.79	17.80	17.82	17.89	17.94	17.98	18.05	18.09	18.08	18.26	18.25	18.33
Education and health services	16.37	16.40	16.45	16.53	16.55	16.60	16.67	16.73	16.75	16.81	16.86	16.91	16.94
Leisure and hospitality	9.01	9.03	9.05	9.05	9.08	9.09	9.10	9.13	9.16	9.21	9.21	9.23	9.25
Other services	14.13	14.15	14.17	14.18	14.16	14.20	14.22	14.25	14.28	14.29	14.33	14.35	14.37
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.23	8.24	8.22	8.19	8.16	8.19	8.21	8.20	8.16	8.06	8.10	8.16	(4)
Goods-producing	9.01	8.99	9.00	8.96	8.93	8.96	8.98	8.94	8.92	8.79	8.82	8.90	(4)
Private service-providing	8.02	8.04	8.01	7.99	7.96	7.98	8.00	8.00	7.96	7.86	7.90	7.96	(4)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$534.15	\$535.83	\$536.17	\$537.52	\$540.80	\$540.21	\$541.56	\$543.92	\$544.93	\$547.22	\$550.26	\$550.60	\$550.66
Goods-producing	694.40	690.53	695.46	694.51	702.15	699.85	701.44	702.24	705.03	706.00	714.92	717.50	712.58
Natural resources and mining	834.00	838.57	829.84	827.63	847.74	851.42	850.90	860.17	868.02	868.30	871.57	864.32	855.34
Construction	740.74	723.42	737.64	740.72	755.82	745.36	748.06	745.66	747.23	748.00	756.56	771.46	758.07
Manufacturing	661.77	666.26	666.65	663.77	667.04	667.81	668.62	670.28	674.33	675.21	684.70	681.36	680.10
Durable goods	701.17	702.81	704.38	700.54	704.71	705.02	708.39	710.94	717.61	714.73	728.42	725.74	721.72
Nondurable goods	603.37	607.20	607.60	604.63	606.15	607.81	607.01	605.43	607.41	609.67	614.73	608.54	610.07
Private service-providing	500.58	502.52	502.52	504.14	507.00	506.41	507.71	510.62	510.95	511.92	514.84	514.84	516.78
Trade, transportation, and utilities	494.59	497.95	496.94	496.81	498.48	497.99	496.50	500.83	500.17	499.17	503.34	503.84	504.67
Wholesale trade	671.91	675.21	678.51	677.47	680.49	678.30	680.94	686.20	684.00	689.53	695.84	695.14	698.50
Retail trade	376.07	378.22	378.53	377.92	379.15	378.83	376.68	380.34	379.12	375.76	378.81	377.60	378.81
Transportation and warehousing	618.60	621.75	616.20	618.26	619.93	618.46	617.53	620.12	620.29	615.98	618.98	624.56	623.02
Utilities	1,062.68	1,075.43	1,054.62	1,060.70	1,084.22	1,083.44	1,086.44	1,112.40	1,105.59	1,116.34	1,121.30	1,121.53	1,125.07
Information	789.88	791.34	788.79	795.34	802.27	804.10	803.71	811.79	812.49	820.61	833.09	819.43	830.45
Financial activities	632.25	635.79	635.09	638.30	642.60	641.52	644.40	649.44	646.92	651.24	653.40	655.14	655.14
Professional and business services	605.00	606.64	605.20	605.88	611.84	611.75	613.12	619.12	618.68	620.14	626.32	624.15	628.72
Education and health services	532.03	534.64	536.27	538.88	539.53	541.16	543.44	547.07	544.38	549.69	549.64	549.58	550.55
Leisure and hospitality	231.56	231.17	232.59	232.59	234.26	234.52	234.78	234.64	235.41	237.62	236.70	237.21	236.80
Other services	435.20	437.24	437.85	438.16	440.38	438.78	440.82	441.75	441.25	441.56	442.80	443.42	444.03
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	277.19	277.78	276.95	276.08	275.92	275.90	276.59	276.24	275.08	272.38	273.63	275.85	(4)
Goods-producing	360.35	357.97	359.23	356.71	358.24	357.43	358.24	356.65	355.90	351.42	355.50	359.47	(4)
Private service-providing	259.77	260.51	259.57	258.93	258.67	258.64	259.30	259.33	257.93	254.81	256.01	257.94	(4)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Dec. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Dec. 2005 P
Total nonfarm.....		133,406	133,187	134,999	135,461	135,188	--	--	--	--	--
Total private.....		111,239	111,143	112,826	113,141	112,944	90,397	90,367	92,049	92,384	92,164
Goods-producing.....		22,147	21,924	22,456	22,400	22,162	16,086	15,872	16,439	16,411	16,174
Natural resources and mining.....		604	602	650	648	646	455	451	494	491	491
Logging.....	1133	69.2	68.0	67.0	64.7	65.4	58.2	57.5	55.8	53.8	--
Mining.....	21	535.1	533.8	583.1	583.5	580.8	396.4	393.5	438.6	437.3	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	123.6	124.0	127.6	128.6	127.2	71.5	71.4	74.1	73.9	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	212.9	209.3	225.8	224.2	217.6	165.9	162.1	177.9	176.5	--
Coal mining.....	2121	73.9	74.5	79.2	79.2	81.1	61.0	61.3	65.8	66.3	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	35.0	35.0	36.8	36.7	--	28.4	28.3	30.3	30.3	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	38.9	39.5	42.4	42.5	--	32.6	33.0	35.5	36.0	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	27.6	28.0	28.0	29.4	--	20.3	20.7	21.4	22.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	111.4	106.8	118.6	115.6	--	84.6	80.1	90.7	87.7	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	51.9	50.0	54.5	53.5	--	39.6	37.8	42.3	40.9	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	27.0	25.6	29.3	28.8	--	21.0	19.7	22.9	22.1	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	24.9	24.4	25.2	24.7	--	18.6	18.1	19.4	18.8	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	45.6	43.5	50.0	48.8	--	34.9	32.7	38.0	37.1	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	33.3	31.6	36.1	35.5	--	25.6	23.8	28.0	27.5	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	13.9	13.3	14.1	13.3	--	10.1	9.6	10.4	9.7	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	198.6	200.5	229.7	230.7	236.0	159.0	160.0	186.6	186.9	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	134.0	136.1	153.8	153.8	--	103.1	103.9	122.0	121.5	--
Construction.....		7,181	6,984	7,523	7,467	7,219	5,500	5,319	5,798	5,751	5,506
Construction of buildings.....	236	1,686.9	1,669.6	1,744.0	1,740.6	1,731.6	1,141.9	1,127.8	1,185.8	1,185.2	--
Residential building.....	2361	927.6	920.8	963.2	964.8	963.5	616.2	608.2	644.0	648.1	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	586.7	582.4	614.9	614.2	--	385.9	378.9	404.3	404.0	--
New multifamily general contractors.....	236116	28.8	28.8	34.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	278.5	276.2	277.6	281.8	--	192.9	192.0	200.1	204.5	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	759.3	748.8	780.8	775.8	768.1	525.7	519.6	541.8	537.1	--
Industrial building.....	23621	178.8	174.6	175.6	171.8	--	133.1	132.0	134.4	131.3	--
Commercial building.....	23622	580.5	574.2	605.2	604.0	--	392.6	387.6	407.4	405.8	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	935.1	871.8	1,003.3	988.0	910.4	732.2	672.1	786.1	772.4	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	376.1	371.7	408.2	412.4	--	311.0	307.5	341.2	347.4	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	190.7	183.8	197.3	195.9	--	154.3	147.9	161.8	160.2	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	67.1	69.6	74.1	75.4	--	58.5	60.7	65.4	68.0	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	118.3	118.3	136.8	141.1	--	98.2	98.9	114.0	119.2	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	86.4	86.3	94.3	94.9	--	37.7	36.3	37.4	37.7	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	372.6	319.5	388.1	371.3	--	305.8	255.8	323.1	307.3	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	100.0	94.3	112.7	109.4	--	77.7	72.5	84.4	80.0	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	4,559.3	4,442.8	4,775.2	4,738.4	4,576.9	3,626.0	3,519.5	3,825.6	3,793.7	--
Residential specialty trade contractors.....	part 238	2,159.7	2,110.0	2,301.0	2,282.0	2,213.4	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors.....	part 238	2,401.9	2,332.8	2,474.2	2,456.2	2,363.3	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	1,043.5	1,003.9	1,108.8	1,101.7	--	873.7	839.4	937.3	929.2	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors.....	part 2381	559.6	542.2	596.8	588.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors.....	part 2381	486.2	461.7	512.0	512.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	231.7	221.3	265.4	263.9	--	196.9	188.0	228.5	226.8	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	82.3	78.9	85.4	85.4	--	68.6	65.2	69.8	70.2	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	148.9	145.5	168.2	160.8	--	134.7	131.9	154.5	147.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	241.5	227.9	244.6	242.2	--	213.9	202.3	216.6	213.7	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	55.1	54.3	54.5	55.2	--	36.6	36.4	37.3	35.5	--
Roofing contractors	23816	197.5	192.0	198.7	200.2	--	156.8	152.0	160.6	163.2	--
Siding contractors	23817	41.5	40.9	42.5	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	45.0	43.1	49.5	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,900.4	1,886.1	1,928.7	1,930.6	--	1,457.0	1,447.1	1,490.8	1,489.3	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	781.8	774.1	816.2	817.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,118.6	1,112.0	1,112.5	1,113.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	874.7	869.9	890.5	896.2	--	676.7	672.2	691.1	692.8	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	912.3	902.7	924.2	920.0	--	694.1	687.5	712.1	708.2	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	113.4	113.5	114.0	114.4	--	86.2	87.4	87.6	88.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	942.9	928.3	1,003.8	989.5	--	758.0	742.7	810.1	800.6	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	540.7	532.7	587.3	582.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	402.2	395.6	416.5	407.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	347.1	340.4	364.2	357.1	--	299.3	292.1	315.4	312.3	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	225.8	215.6	246.1	238.4	--	186.3	176.4	206.9	199.2	--
Flooring contractors	23833	81.3	81.1	81.1	83.2	--	55.5	55.2	54.2	55.3	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	67.0	67.9	71.8	72.3	--	54.1	54.1	55.1	56.5	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	154.2	157.1	172.1	171.0	--	112.3	115.8	128.1	127.6	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	67.5	66.2	68.5	67.5	--	50.5	49.1	50.4	49.7	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	672.5	624.5	733.9	716.6	--	537.3	490.3	587.4	574.6	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	277.6	261.0	300.7	293.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	394.9	363.5	433.2	422.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	344.3	323.3	368.8	361.7	--	277.6	256.0	298.1	293.4	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	328.2	301.2	365.1	354.9	--	259.7	234.3	289.3	281.2	--
Manufacturing		14,362	14,338	14,283	14,285	14,297	10,131	10,102	10,147	10,169	10,177
Durable goods		8,967	8,968	8,957	8,969	8,988	6,179	6,180	6,258	6,287	6,313
Wood products	321	554.3	551.0	550.9	550.0	551.0	448.3	445.9	449.5	447.4	448.3
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	117.1	117.4	115.7	115.2	--	100.3	100.9	101.1	99.8	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	118.6	116.9	121.4	121.0	--	95.3	94.0	100.7	100.0	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	44.4	44.4	43.9	43.8	--	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.3	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	54.8	53.2	57.0	56.2	--	40.2	38.9	43.4	42.7	--
Other wood products	3219	318.6	316.7	313.8	313.8	--	252.7	251.0	247.7	247.6	--
Millwork	32191	157.9	157.3	158.5	158.8	--	123.1	123.3	124.1	124.8	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	77.0	77.0	78.0	78.2	--	59.7	60.0	60.4	61.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	80.9	80.3	80.5	80.6	--	63.4	63.3	63.7	63.8	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	65.0	64.1	58.6	58.8	--	55.8	54.0	47.3	47.2	--
All other wood products	32199	95.7	95.3	96.7	96.2	--	73.8	73.7	76.3	75.6	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	44.5	45.0	49.0	48.4	--	37.4	37.7	41.1	40.6	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	512.4	503.6	507.1	505.3	494.5	395.4	387.4	389.2	387.5	376.2
Clay products and refractories	3271	65.9	66.7	63.7	63.4	--	52.4	53.2	51.1	50.6	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	30.5	30.7	27.3	28.0	--	25.3	25.5	21.3	22.0	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	35.4	36.0	36.4	35.4	--	27.1	27.7	29.8	28.6	--
Glass and glass products	3272	111.5	109.4	107.1	107.0	--	86.3	84.4	81.1	81.8	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	37.0	37.2	36.2	36.4	--	27.6	27.6	26.4	27.3	--
Glass containers	327213	19.4	17.8	17.5	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	55.1	54.4	53.4	53.1	--	41.6	41.2	39.3	39.1	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	241.9	236.4	249.3	246.6	--	186.4	181.8	195.1	192.9	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	127.9	121.8	132.8	132.2	--	104.3	99.6	110.5	109.8	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	114.0	114.6	116.5	114.4	--	82.1	82.2	84.6	83.1	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	93.1	91.1	87.0	88.3	--	70.3	68.0	61.9	62.2	--
Primary metals	331	465.0	467.6	467.4	468.8	472.7	363.4	364.8	364.3	364.7	369.0
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	95.4	97.3	96.7	96.6	--	73.9	75.3	73.0	71.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.3	60.3	58.9	58.6	--	47.7	47.6	46.2	45.9	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	26.6	26.5	26.1	25.5	--	21.5	21.4	20.2	19.7	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	33.7	33.8	32.8	33.1	--	26.2	26.2	26.0	26.2	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	72.5	71.1	71.6	73.5	--	56.6	55.2	57.1	58.3	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	70.5	71.2	71.7	70.4	--	51.9	52.6	53.9	54.2	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	37.8	38.4	37.6	36.7	--	30.0	30.4	30.5	29.7	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	22.3	22.2	22.8	22.5	--	16.0	15.9	15.5	16.0	--
Foundries	3315	166.3	167.7	168.5	169.7	--	133.3	134.1	134.1	135.2	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	92.0	92.4	95.0	96.2	--	74.5	74.8	77.1	78.2	--
Iron foundries	331511	60.8	61.2	60.8	61.6	--	49.7	50.1	49.8	50.5	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	31.2	31.2	34.2	34.6	--	24.8	24.7	27.3	27.7	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	74.3	75.3	73.5	73.5	--	58.8	59.3	57.0	57.0	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,512.4	1,514.0	1,525.9	1,530.1	1,535.6	1,121.4	1,121.6	1,130.3	1,138.9	1,140.8
Forging and stamping	3321	110.9	110.2	111.4	112.5	--	84.8	84.6	84.1	85.3	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	25.7	25.7	27.5	27.8	--	19.4	19.3	20.5	20.8	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.1	57.4	55.4	56.0	--	44.5	44.4	41.9	43.5	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	58.5	58.3	57.0	55.4	--	42.4	42.4	40.9	40.0	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	37.4	37.4	37.4	36.9	--	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.4	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	395.7	396.1	403.8	402.8	--	284.2	284.7	292.1	295.2	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	171.1	172.3	175.4	176.3	--	121.9	123.1	126.9	129.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	33.0	33.3	33.9	33.3	--	20.4	20.5	22.6	22.9	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	89.5	89.5	90.7	92.3	--	64.4	64.6	65.4	67.3	--
Plate work	332313	48.6	49.5	50.8	50.7	--	37.1	38.0	38.9	39.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	224.6	223.8	228.4	226.5	--	162.3	161.6	165.2	165.7	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	84.5	83.8	86.4	84.9	--	58.0	57.3	59.5	58.5	--
Sheet metal work	332322	102.4	102.0	104.2	104.2	--	77.4	77.5	79.6	80.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	37.7	38.0	37.8	37.4	--	26.9	26.8	26.1	27.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers ...	3324	91.9	91.6	90.5	90.4	--	74.4	73.6	71.9	71.7	--
Hardware	3325	38.1	37.7	33.1	33.1	--	29.0	28.6	25.8	25.9	--
Spring and wire products	3326	62.2	61.6	58.5	60.0	--	47.4	46.8	43.7	45.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	332.2	334.4	342.5	343.5	--	250.6	252.4	260.6	262.6	--
Machine shops	33271	246.0	247.8	257.4	258.9	--	183.9	185.6	195.4	197.6	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	86.2	86.6	85.1	84.6	--	66.7	66.8	65.2	65.0	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.5	43.9	43.5	43.2	--	34.4	34.8	34.1	33.9	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.7	42.7	41.6	41.4	--	32.3	32.0	31.1	31.1	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	142.2	141.3	139.2	139.8	--	114.0	112.8	110.7	111.2	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving.....	332811,2	68.0	67.6	65.4	65.5	--	52.3	51.5	50.2	50.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals.....	332813	74.2	73.7	73.8	74.3	--	61.7	61.3	60.5	60.8	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	280.7	282.8	289.9	292.6	--	194.6	195.7	200.5	202.0	--
Metal valves	33291	97.1	98.2	98.1	98.7	--	67.2	68.1	68.5	69.3	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	37.9	39.2	39.6	39.6	--	27.3	28.3	28.4	28.3	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	15.6	15.6	15.1	14.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	43.6	43.4	43.4	44.2	--	28.3	28.2	28.4	29.4	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	183.6	184.6	191.8	193.9	--	127.4	127.6	132.0	132.7	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	33.5	33.5	33.7	34.3	--	25.9	25.9	25.2	25.8	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.7	--	21.6	21.6	21.2	20.5	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	110.1	111.1	118.0	119.9	--	79.9	80.1	85.6	86.4	--
Machinery	333	1,147.1	1,149.8	1,165.9	1,162.8	1,165.9	731.0	732.3	751.8	750.9	756.4
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	199.0	199.1	212.4	214.7	--	127.5	127.5	136.4	138.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Dec. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Dec. 2005 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	80.8	80.1	80.7	80.1	--	57.5	56.9	58.2	57.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	59.3	58.3	59.6	59.8	--	41.7	41.0	42.7	42.7	--
Construction machinery	33312	64.2	64.9	70.7	71.9	--	37.9	38.5	41.4	42.7	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	54.0	54.1	61.0	62.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	117.9	118.5	118.5	119.5	--	63.8	63.8	62.0	62.4	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	113.7	113.5	111.5	112.1	--	68.4	68.0	69.7	71.0	--
Office machinery	333313	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	15.1	15.1	14.6	14.5	--	10.9	11.0	10.2	10.1	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	88.5	88.4	87.6	88.3	--	53.5	53.1	54.2	55.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	151.5	151.2	154.2	151.3	--	101.4	101.3	106.9	104.6	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	101.7	101.4	102.3	100.0	--	68.5	68.2	72.2	71.3	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	202.4	203.7	203.7	201.9	--	140.0	141.5	144.1	142.9	--
Industrial molds	333511	44.0	43.6	42.5	42.3	--	32.4	32.5	31.5	32.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	39.0	39.5	40.1	40.5	--	23.9	24.3	25.7	25.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures ..	333514	77.0	78.1	78.5	77.6	--	57.5	58.3	59.5	58.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	42.4	42.5	42.6	41.5	--	26.2	26.4	27.4	26.6	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	93.9	93.7	95.6	95.6	--	63.7	63.2	61.8	61.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	18.1	18.2	19.0	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	75.8	75.5	76.6	76.9	--	53.0	52.4	51.2	51.2	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	268.7	270.1	270.0	267.7	--	166.2	167.0	170.9	169.8	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	50.9	50.9	47.6	47.6	--	27.0	27.1	25.8	25.9	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	20.8	20.7	19.0	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing ..	333911,3	30.1	30.2	28.6	28.4	--	16.0	16.1	15.8	15.9	--
Material handling equipment	33392	75.7	76.2	78.5	76.2	--	50.0	50.4	54.2	52.3	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment ..	333922	29.6	29.9	29.6	28.4	--	17.1	17.3	17.6	16.6	--
All other general purpose machinery ..	33399	142.1	143.0	143.9	143.9	--	89.2	89.5	90.9	91.6	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,326.2	1,326.4	1,333.6	1,335.4	1,341.3	663.2	666.5	734.5	746.9	758.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	208.9	210.1	213.7	213.0	216.0	92.9	95.1	133.3	136.1	--
Electronic computers	334111	115.1	115.6	116.0	116.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	29.9	30.2	32.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	63.9	64.3	65.5	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	152.1	152.4	155.2	155.4	155.8	63.3	63.7	68.0	69.5	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	45.7	45.5	42.2	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	76.2	76.8	79.4	79.5	--	30.8	31.3	34.7	35.9	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	30.8	31.1	30.2	30.0	--	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	451.8	448.4	446.3	446.9	449.6	258.7	256.4	261.3	264.0	--
Electron tubes	334411	10.3	10.2	10.8	11.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	60.2	59.5	55.4	55.3	--	38.3	37.7	35.2	35.0	--
Semiconductors and related devices ..	334413	223.9	223.1	226.2	226.8	--	110.7	110.2	114.0	116.6	--
Electronic capacitors	334414	8.6	8.7	7.8	7.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	50.6	50.1	50.6	51.6	--	34.8	34.5	35.6	36.3	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334415,6,7,9	98.2	96.8	95.5	94.4	--	61.6	61.0	63.9	63.5	--
Electronic instruments	3345	435.3	437.3	442.3	444.2	444.1	198.1	200.4	220.8	226.1	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	55.4	55.6	56.5	56.1	--	29.1	29.1	29.6	30.2	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	151.5	152.1	153.8	154.3	--	47.7	48.4	62.1	65.8	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	28.5	28.6	27.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	62.2	62.5	62.7	63.5	--	33.7	34.1	35.8	36.2	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.1	45.4	46.2	46.5	--	18.5	19.1	20.8	21.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.3	11.3	11.7	11.8	--	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	81.3	81.8	84.1	84.0	--	45.0	45.5	49.3	49.0	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	3346	47.3	47.1	45.9	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	446.7	446.7	435.9	437.9	438.0	310.3	310.8	304.3	303.9	306.9
Electric lighting equipment	3351	65.0	64.9	61.5	61.7	--	45.3	45.4	44.2	44.0	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	14.0	14.0	12.7	13.3	--	10.8	10.8	9.6	9.9	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	51.0	50.9	48.8	48.4	--	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.1	--
Household appliances	3352	89.7	89.8	85.6	86.2	--	74.0	74.0	69.1	68.7	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	18.5	18.3	18.0	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans.....	335211	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	71.2	71.5	67.6	68.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	22.8	22.5	20.8	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	152.2	151.6	150.7	151.3	--	92.9	92.6	93.0	92.8	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	25.5	25.2	25.3	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	50.5	50.2	47.7	47.5	--	35.6	35.5	34.9	34.5	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	33.0	32.8	32.8	33.6	--	21.3	21.2	20.0	20.8	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	43.2	43.4	44.9	44.5	--	20.7	20.8	23.3	22.5	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	139.8	140.4	138.1	138.7	--	98.1	98.8	98.0	98.4	--
Batteries	33591	26.6	26.4	26.6	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables.....	33592	22.8	22.3	22.2	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	56.0	57.1	55.7	56.0	--	40.5	41.5	42.0	42.2	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	42.8	43.8	43.4	43.6	--	30.2	31.2	31.9	32.1	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	34.4	34.6	33.6	34.3	--	21.1	21.3	21.0	21.3	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,774.4	1,780.2	1,758.8	1,764.6	1,772.5	1,267.2	1,273.8	1,276.0	1,285.7	1,295.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,108.4	1,111.3	1,077.1	1,078.7	1,079.1	899.8	904.6	882.1	882.7	884.3
Motor vehicles	3361	258.1	258.8	246.3	250.0	--	209.9	210.2	198.6	201.4	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	221.9	222.2	210.2	216.6	--	180.4	180.1	169.3	174.6	--
Automobiles	336111	143.4	143.6	137.5	140.5	--	110.8	110.6	104.7	107.8	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	78.5	78.6	72.7	76.1	--	69.6	69.5	64.6	66.8	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	36.2	36.6	36.1	33.4	--	29.5	30.1	29.3	26.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	166.4	165.0	170.5	170.5	--	136.1	134.8	140.5	140.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	69.5	66.9	71.0	70.5	--	57.8	55.5	59.8	59.5	--
Truck trailers	336212	34.1	35.0	37.4	37.6	--	26.7	27.3	29.2	29.6	--
Travel trailers and campers	336214	42.6	41.9	39.7	39.9	--	35.9	35.3	32.8	33.0	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	683.9	687.5	660.3	658.2	--	553.8	559.6	543.0	540.4	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	78.0	78.3	70.4	70.6	--	62.9	63.5	58.2	58.3	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves.....	336311	16.2	16.2	15.1	15.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	61.8	62.1	55.3	55.5	--	50.6	51.1	46.5	46.7	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	98.3	98.7	96.7	96.1	--	81.7	82.2	82.2	81.7	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.3	16.3	16.8	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	82.0	82.4	79.9	79.3	--	69.2	69.7	69.0	68.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	41.9	42.7	41.1	40.8	--	36.0	37.0	36.9	36.5	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	45.4	45.6	43.1	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	85.3	86.0	82.4	82.9	--	70.9	71.7	68.7	69.2	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	66.4	67.5	67.2	67.5	--	49.5	51.2	52.1	52.7	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	97.7	98.7	91.6	90.9	--	79.9	81.1	75.1	74.9	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	170.9	170.0	167.8	165.4	--	137.2	136.8	134.7	132.0	--
All other motor vehicle parts	336399	158.8	157.9	156.7	154.3	--	127.5	127.0	125.0	122.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	452.9	455.2	468.3	472.5	--	203.4	204.4	228.5	237.2	--
Aircraft	336411	213.7	214.5	221.1	223.5	--	91.1	91.0	95.5	104.9	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	80.6	80.8	82.0	82.1	--	44.8	44.9	46.4	44.5	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	88.5	89.5	92.6	94.9	--	55.6	56.7	59.9	61.5	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts.....	336414,5,9	70.1	70.4	72.6	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	26.2	26.2	25.2	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	148.3	148.9	148.8	149.1	--	118.0	118.5	119.4	120.1	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	91.8	92.6	89.9	89.7	--	71.2	72.0	70.5	70.4	--
Boat building	336612	56.5	56.3	58.9	59.4	--	46.8	46.5	48.9	49.7	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.6	38.7	39.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	571.4	571.3	557.3	554.9	558.4	441.9	441.1	429.1	429.1	431.8
Household and institutional furniture	3371	383.5	382.6	375.0	374.8	--	308.4	306.7	301.5	302.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	164.9	164.4	170.6	169.6	--	130.6	130.3	137.1	136.3	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	218.6	218.2	204.4	205.2	--	177.8	176.4	164.4	166.2	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	87.9	88.1	83.3	83.5	--	74.0	73.9	68.4	69.4	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	82.4	82.1	77.0	77.0	--	68.5	67.2	62.9	63.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	48.3	46.0	44.1	44.7	--	35.3	35.3	33.1	33.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	137.1	137.8	131.7	130.1	--	97.7	98.5	91.1	90.3	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	43.6	43.5	44.0	43.9	--	31.2	30.8	29.9	30.1	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.3	27.9	27.7	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	66.2	66.4	60.0	59.3	--	48.8	49.4	43.3	43.4	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	50.8	50.9	50.6	50.0	--	35.8	35.9	36.5	36.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	657.3	657.7	654.1	658.8	657.9	437.3	436.0	429.4	431.7	430.3
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	306.6	309.2	312.5	313.9	--	196.7	198.2	199.5	199.8	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	108.9	109.2	113.5	113.8	--	63.0	62.8	68.4	68.5	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	85.8	87.4	87.5	87.6	--	50.6	51.8	50.9	50.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	51.0	51.1	50.5	50.7	--	41.6	41.8	40.3	39.7	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	350.7	348.5	341.6	344.9	--	240.6	237.8	229.9	231.9	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	44.2	43.9	43.8	43.3	--	31.9	31.8	30.1	29.8	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	55.7	55.5	52.6	54.4	--	38.6	38.2	35.2	36.0	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	18.4	18.7	16.7	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	23.1	22.9	20.8	20.9	--	14.0	13.9	12.3	12.5	--
Signs	33995	76.7	76.5	79.3	80.1	--	49.5	49.3	50.3	50.2	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	132.6	131.0	128.4	129.5	--	96.5	94.6	93.4	94.8	--
Nondurable goods.....		5,395	5,370	5,326	5,316	5,309	3,952	3,922	3,889	3,882	3,864
Food manufacturing	311	1,505.3	1,497.8	1,496.8	1,484.2	1,482.7	1,194.5	1,184.7	1,188.8	1,181.7	1,174.2
Animal food	3111	51.3	51.9	50.8	49.8	--	32.8	33.4	33.7	33.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	61.0	61.5	59.9	59.4	--	42.1	41.8	40.7	40.5	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	47.0	47.3	45.8	45.5	--	31.3	31.0	29.8	29.9	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	90.1	88.4	90.3	89.0	--	76.0	74.5	70.4	70.3	--
Sugar	31131	18.4	17.3	19.3	18.0	--	15.1	14.1	16.2	15.0	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	49.7	49.2	48.3	48.8	--	44.0	43.8	40.4	41.3	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	174.3	169.6	181.7	171.7	--	144.7	139.7	151.5	141.6	--
Frozen food	31141	89.4	88.5	90.3	89.6	--	74.7	73.4	75.4	75.2	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	32.3	32.1	36.5	33.3	--	27.3	27.0	32.0	29.2	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	57.1	56.4	53.8	56.3	--	47.4	46.4	43.4	46.0	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	84.9	81.1	91.4	82.1	--	70.0	66.3	76.1	66.4	--
Fruit and vegetable canning	311421	62.6	59.7	67.4	61.2	--	51.0	48.2	55.5	48.8	--
Specialty canning	311422	10.4	10.2	9.8	9.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.9	11.2	14.2	11.7	--	10.3	9.6	12.6	10.0	--
Dairy products	3115	131.8	132.0	134.5	133.0	--	86.2	86.8	92.5	92.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	110.3	110.5	110.2	109.5	--	74.0	74.5	77.2	77.1	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.7	55.1	57.3	56.9	--	32.7	33.4	38.2	38.4	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.5	21.5	24.3	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	508.1	506.0	500.9	503.2	--	442.0	438.6	431.7	434.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	149.3	149.4	146.3	149.1	--	132.6	132.7	127.1	130.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	120.9	121.0	118.3	118.6	--	95.0	94.7	92.8	93.2	--
Poultry processing	311615	237.9	235.6	236.3	235.5	--	214.4	211.2	211.8	210.9	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	37.6	34.8	36.4	33.8	--	30.7	28.1	30.4	28.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	294.3	296.1	291.1	293.1	--	229.2	230.8	227.5	228.6	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	219.2	220.6	218.2	219.0	--	166.2	167.5	166.5	165.7	--
Retail bakeries	311811	70.5	72.7	70.3	70.7	--	57.8	60.0	58.5	58.4	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	148.7	147.9	147.9	148.3	--	108.4	107.5	108.0	107.3	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	75.1	75.5	72.9	74.1	--	63.0	63.3	61.0	62.9	--
Other food products	3119	156.8	157.5	151.2	151.2	--	110.8	111.0	110.4	112.8	--
Snack food	31191	50.0	49.9	47.4	46.6	--	39.5	39.3	38.3	38.5	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	106.8	107.6	103.8	104.6	--	71.3	71.7	72.1	74.3	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	196.3	192.4	194.4	191.3	190.7	110.9	108.0	118.3	114.5	115.3
Beverages	3121	165.3	161.7	167.9	165.4	--	89.5	86.5	99.3	97.5	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	102.8	100.5	99.2	99.2	--	53.0	50.2	57.3	57.5	--
Soft drinks	312111	77.5	77.1	76.4	77.1	--	37.3	37.3	43.0	43.3	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	62.5	61.2	68.7	66.2	--	36.5	36.3	42.0	40.0	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	31.0	30.7	26.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	234.5	232.3	218.3	216.3	214.3	189.9	187.7	173.7	170.5	166.2
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	53.6	53.3	50.1	50.1	--	47.2	46.8	43.8	43.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	113.0	112.1	104.0	103.1	--	89.9	89.0	79.5	77.9	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	66.3	66.2	57.4	56.9	--	57.4	57.3	49.3	48.7	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	67.9	66.9	64.2	63.1	--	52.8	51.9	50.4	49.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	32.6	32.1	30.3	29.7	--	25.0	24.4	23.1	22.7	--
Textile product mills	314	177.0	176.0	179.7	182.1	183.8	142.6	141.4	147.1	149.0	148.8
Textile furnishings mills	3141	100.6	99.5	103.1	105.2	--	81.9	80.8	89.1	90.4	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	49.8	50.1	50.1	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	50.8	49.4	53.0	55.5	--	42.8	41.4	45.5	47.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	76.4	76.5	76.6	76.9	--	60.7	60.6	58.0	58.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	32.6	32.0	34.4	35.1	--	24.9	24.6	26.7	27.3	--
All other textile product mills	31499	43.8	44.5	42.2	41.8	--	35.8	36.0	31.3	31.3	--
Apparel	315	273.1	269.1	250.6	253.5	250.9	214.6	210.4	191.5	196.8	195.2
Apparel knitting mills	3151	41.3	41.1	35.0	36.2	--	33.0	32.9	27.2	28.5	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	24.9	24.5	21.3	22.2	--	19.8	19.5	16.2	17.3	--
Sheer hosiery mills	315111	8.7	8.7	7.5	7.6	--	7.4	7.4	6.4	6.4	--
Other hosiery and sock mills	315119	16.2	15.8	13.8	14.6	--	12.4	12.1	9.8	10.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	209.8	205.7	195.1	196.6	--	165.5	161.0	148.5	152.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	89.9	88.5	86.5	89.8	--	76.4	75.4	69.1	72.4	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	20.7	20.7	18.2	18.4	--	17.6	17.7	14.7	15.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	69.2	67.8	68.3	71.4	--	58.8	57.7	54.4	57.4	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	56.6	56.4	51.9	50.7	--	44.6	44.4	40.7	40.3	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	45.1	42.8	39.7	39.3	--	30.7	27.7	26.2	27.1	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	18.2	18.0	17.0	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	22.0	22.3	20.5	20.7	--	16.1	16.5	15.8	16.1	--
Leather and allied products	316	43.3	42.9	43.2	43.5	44.7	34.5	33.8	34.0	34.1	35.1
Footwear	3162	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.4	--	15.6	15.3	14.7	14.3	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	23.9	23.8	24.4	25.1	--	18.9	18.5	19.3	19.8	--
Paper and paper products	322	499.9	499.3	490.3	489.5	486.8	376.2	376.0	370.9	371.1	368.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	145.7	146.9	141.3	139.5	--	113.7	114.3	111.3	109.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	107.0	107.3	102.9	101.3	--	83.3	83.5	82.1	80.6	--
Paperboard mills	32213	38.7	39.6	38.4	38.2	--	30.4	30.8	29.2	29.1	--
Converted paper products	3222	354.2	352.4	349.0	350.0	--	262.5	261.7	259.6	261.4	--
Paperboard containers	32221	191.4	189.4	186.5	186.8	--	145.5	144.5	141.4	142.5	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	117.7	116.4	113.1	112.4	--	87.2	86.6	85.2	85.0	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	39.0	38.9	38.0	38.6	--	32.0	32.0	30.8	31.3	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	34.7	34.1	35.4	35.8	--	26.3	25.9	25.4	26.2	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	75.2	75.7	73.8	73.4	--	54.0	54.8	54.2	53.6	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	48.7	48.7	48.5	48.3	--	32.5	32.8	33.5	33.1	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags.....	322223,4,5,6	26.5	27.0	25.3	25.1	--	21.5	22.0	20.7	20.5	--
Stationery products	32223	35.5	35.6	35.7	36.2	--	24.6	24.6	24.0	24.4	--
Other converted paper products	32229	52.1	51.7	53.0	53.6	--	38.4	37.8	40.0	40.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Printing and related support activities	323	662.1	663.5	653.9	657.8	658.3	460.8	460.6	453.2	455.1	454.8
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	265.7	265.5	260.4	264.0	--	188.1	186.7	179.2	181.4	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	42.5	43.2	42.8	42.9	--	29.3	29.6	28.8	28.9	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	62.5	62.6	62.7	62.1	--	42.4	42.4	41.6	41.0	--
Quick printing	323114	67.4	68.0	65.7	66.8	--	45.4	46.3	47.3	47.5	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	39.0	39.1	36.5	36.2	--	24.9	25.0	23.7	23.6	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8, 9	129.6	129.2	131.8	132.4	--	94.5	93.8	94.9	95.4	--
Support activities for printing	32312	55.4	55.9	54.0	53.4	--	36.2	36.8	37.7	37.3	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	113.7	111.6	117.8	115.8	112.5	79.7	77.0	78.0	75.7	73.7
Petroleum refineries	32411	69.1	68.9	71.5	71.0	--	46.9	46.2	45.6	44.6	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.	32412,9	44.6	42.7	46.3	44.8	--	32.8	30.8	32.4	31.1	--
Chemicals	325	881.0	880.0	877.7	877.6	882.5	517.6	516.5	510.8	512.7	513.9
Basic chemicals	3251	154.2	153.0	151.4	150.5	--	92.6	92.0	83.2	83.1	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	49.6	49.2	47.2	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	18.4	18.3	17.2	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	45.0	44.5	45.6	44.7	--	23.9	23.8	22.9	22.4	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	107.9	107.6	109.7	110.7	--	73.2	72.1	71.6	72.4	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	72.7	72.9	75.6	76.6	--	45.4	44.8	46.0	46.7	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	58.5	58.7	62.0	63.0	--	36.4	36.1	39.1	39.9	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	14.2	14.2	13.6	13.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	39.9	40.4	37.9	38.0	--	28.0	28.4	27.3	27.6	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	292.2	291.0	288.4	288.8	--	142.0	141.8	145.9	148.4	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	228.7	227.6	225.8	226.8	--	111.1	111.1	116.8	119.8	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	63.5	63.4	62.6	62.0	--	30.9	30.7	29.1	28.6	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	67.9	68.5	70.1	69.8	--	41.5	42.0	41.5	40.9	--
Paints and coatings	32551	44.1	44.5	45.8	45.6	--	26.5	26.8	26.4	25.5	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	112.5	112.6	112.2	112.2	--	72.2	71.8	72.3	72.4	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	57.0	56.9	56.6	56.1	--	36.8	36.8	36.3	36.0	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	31.5	31.6	31.9	31.1	--	19.2	19.3	17.8	17.4	--
Toilet preparations	32562	55.5	55.7	55.6	56.1	--	35.4	35.0	36.0	36.4	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	106.4	106.9	108.0	107.6	--	68.1	68.4	69.0	67.9	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	809.1	805.2	803.6	804.1	802.0	630.9	625.7	622.2	621.1	618.4
Plastics products	3261	635.4	632.0	634.1	634.0	--	492.5	488.0	492.2	491.2	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	87.8	87.5	85.9	86.5	--	65.9	65.6	65.8	65.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	52.5	51.8	52.3	52.8	--	37.8	37.3	38.9	39.1	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	58.3	58.3	56.9	57.0	--	43.6	43.7	42.7	43.1	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	28.0	28.1	27.2	27.1	--	20.5	20.6	20.0	19.9	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	30.3	30.2	29.7	29.9	--	23.1	23.1	22.7	23.2	--
Foam products	32614,5	61.8	62.3	63.3	62.8	--	47.9	48.3	49.8	49.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	54.6	54.0	55.5	55.3	--	45.7	44.9	45.3	45.2	--
Other plastics products	32619	372.9	369.9	372.5	372.4	--	289.4	285.5	288.6	287.4	--
Rubber products	3262	173.7	173.2	169.5	170.1	--	138.4	137.7	130.0	129.9	--
Tires	32621	70.1	69.4	67.0	67.2	--	56.5	55.9	55.1	54.9	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.1	28.4	28.7	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	75.5	75.4	73.8	74.2	--	59.4	59.2	55.9	56.6	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.7	--	36.7	36.6	35.0	35.3	--
All other rubber products	326299	29.5	29.3	27.6	28.5	--	22.7	22.6	20.9	21.3	--
Service-providing.....		111,259	111,263	112,543	113,061	113,026	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing.....		89,092	89,219	90,370	90,741	90,782	74,311	74,495	75,610	75,973	75,990
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		26,056	26,250	25,965	26,348	26,485	21,883	22,080	21,860	22,224	22,351
Wholesale trade.....	42	5,689.1	5,696.8	5,751.2	5,763.6	5,765.6	4,490.8	4,502.0	4,588.8	4,596.2	4,601.0
Durable goods	423	2,961.4	2,969.5	2,999.2	3,010.1	3,018.1	2,337.9	2,350.2	2,393.7	2,402.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	339.9	340.4	345.2	343.2	--	273.1	275.3	280.7	280.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Motor vehicles	42311	119.9	119.1	121.2	122.1	--	99.7	99.7	101.5	102.4	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	175.1	175.6	180.0	177.6	--	138.5	139.7	146.1	144.9	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	109.2	109.4	109.9	109.8	--	87.0	87.5	87.7	87.6	--
Furniture	42321	43.1	42.9	45.7	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	66.1	66.5	64.2	64.6	--	52.7	53.3	50.6	50.8	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	245.2	244.6	257.3	257.3	--	204.8	205.0	215.3	214.4	--
Lumber and wood	42331	131.0	132.8	143.7	143.9	--	111.2	113.5	122.7	122.0	--
Masonry materials	42332	56.1	54.9	56.1	55.4	--	45.1	44.3	45.5	45.2	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	58.1	56.9	57.5	58.0	--	48.5	47.2	47.1	47.2	--
Commercial equipment	4234	642.5	648.1	643.3	645.6	--	521.5	525.6	524.8	525.0	--
Office equipment	42342	116.1	116.4	109.9	110.5	--	97.1	97.6	93.7	94.3	--
Computer and software	42343	247.9	250.3	252.4	252.6	--	209.0	211.0	211.2	212.1	--
Medical equipment	42345	169.9	172.4	174.6	176.5	--	133.2	134.8	137.5	137.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	108.6	109.0	106.4	106.0	--	82.2	82.2	82.4	81.6	--
Metals and minerals	4235	122.9	119.9	119.9	121.5	--	101.3	98.8	96.7	98.9	--
Electric goods	4236	337.3	340.8	346.9	349.2	--	243.0	248.3	258.7	262.0	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	145.5	147.0	146.9	148.0	--	109.3	110.4	109.7	111.1	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	191.8	193.8	200.0	201.2	--	133.7	137.9	149.0	150.9	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	235.5	236.0	236.2	235.0	--	182.5	183.6	188.3	187.3	--
Hardware	42371	78.8	78.8	76.3	75.8	--	58.5	59.0	59.2	58.5	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	89.0	89.1	89.5	89.9	--	71.2	71.3	73.5	74.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	67.7	68.1	70.4	69.3	--	52.8	53.3	55.6	54.3	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	659.3	659.2	667.8	671.3	--	512.8	513.6	524.6	527.1	--
Construction equipment	42381	80.6	80.6	85.7	84.9	--	63.8	63.6	66.7	65.8	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	99.0	98.8	101.1	101.3	--	76.5	75.7	80.2	80.0	--
Industrial machinery	42383	311.2	312.3	313.7	315.8	--	239.2	241.6	246.1	248.0	--
Industrial supplies	42384	69.9	70.0	71.8	72.3	--	52.4	53.0	55.9	56.2	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	68.4	67.9	65.8	66.8	--	57.2	56.8	54.0	55.0	--
Other transportation goods	42386	30.2	29.6	29.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	269.6	271.1	272.7	277.2	--	211.9	212.5	216.9	220.0	--
Sporting goods	42391	46.6	46.7	47.7	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	97.5	96.4	97.3	97.7	--	79.5	78.2	80.1	80.6	--
Jewelry	42394	42.3	43.4	41.4	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	83.2	84.6	86.3	89.2	--	63.2	64.6	68.1	70.3	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,018.8	2,013.5	2,019.4	2,018.3	2,010.6	1,610.9	1,605.4	1,628.6	1,625.7	--
Paper and paper products	4241	150.3	148.9	147.2	147.9	--	116.8	115.4	117.7	118.0	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	87.0	85.7	83.4	84.3	--	68.3	66.8	67.2	67.6	--
Industrial paper	42413	63.3	63.2	63.8	63.6	--	48.5	48.6	50.5	50.4	--
Druggists' goods	4242	219.7	220.4	218.0	220.6	--	165.3	167.0	170.2	171.1	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	145.4	146.2	146.7	147.3	--	107.0	105.3	108.7	109.1	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	32.1	32.7	31.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	59.7	59.4	60.2	60.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	691.5	692.2	694.0	690.3	--	573.2	574.6	579.9	574.2	--
General line grocery	42441	212.6	212.6	209.9	208.6	--	177.0	176.7	177.9	176.5	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	31.2	30.9	30.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	73.8	72.4	78.0	76.7	--	65.1	63.9	67.1	65.7	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	73.9	72.5	76.3	74.8	--	62.1	60.2	63.1	62.1	--
Grains and field beans	42451	43.0	42.1	44.8	43.6	--	35.9	34.6	36.2	34.5	--
Chemicals	4246	133.7	133.1	135.1	135.0	--	102.3	102.1	109.0	109.2	--
Other chemicals	42469	108.9	108.5	110.2	110.3	--	83.0	83.3	89.1	89.5	--
Petroleum	4247	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.0	--	82.2	82.2	82.0	81.2	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	144.9	145.7	147.1	148.4	--	119.7	120.4	120.7	122.6	--
Beer and ale	42481	85.8	85.6	87.2	87.2	--	70.7	70.6	72.5	72.6	--
Wine and spirits	42482	59.1	60.1	59.9	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	358.8	354.1	354.6	354.0	--	282.3	278.2	277.3	278.2	--
Farm supplies	42491	104.6	103.3	103.2	102.0	--	83.2	82.6	82.2	82.0	--
Books and periodicals	42492	54.6	54.8	55.3	55.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	53.8	50.0	51.7	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	29.2	29.2	27.8	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	116.6	116.8	116.6	117.7	--	91.2	91.1	89.2	89.9	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	708.9	713.8	732.6	735.2	736.9	542.0	546.4	566.5	568.0	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	61.9	62.1	61.8	61.6	--	50.9	50.7	48.7	47.9	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	647.0	651.7	670.8	673.6	--	491.1	495.7	517.8	520.1	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	15,472.0	15,646.1	15,222.9	15,585.1	15,729.4	13,211.8	13,386.0	12,978.9	13,325.3	13,459.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,903.4	1,895.7	1,924.8	1,912.0	1,900.0	1,558.7	1,553.3	1,587.3	1,575.1	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,248.6	1,245.3	1,254.1	1,242.3	1,235.7	1,034.6	1,034.1	1,044.8	1,034.9	--
New car dealers	44111	1,129.3	1,127.3	1,131.5	1,122.5	--	949.0	948.9	952.5	943.9	--
Used car dealers	44112	119.3	118.0	122.6	119.8	--	85.6	85.2	92.3	91.0	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	155.8	153.1	165.2	165.2	--	124.4	122.0	132.9	132.0	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	40.4	38.5	39.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	115.4	114.6	125.5	125.1	--	90.6	89.8	99.7	98.3	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	499.0	497.3	505.5	504.5	--	399.7	397.2	409.6	408.2	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	332.2	331.5	340.5	339.1	--	266.9	266.5	277.0	275.3	--
Tire dealers	44132	166.8	165.8	165.0	165.4	--	132.8	130.7	132.6	132.9	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	579.8	586.6	573.9	589.8	598.2	463.9	470.3	461.9	474.1	--
Furniture stores	4421	293.1	296.6	297.5	300.6	--	237.5	240.3	243.0	246.2	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	286.7	290.0	276.4	289.2	--	226.4	230.0	218.9	227.9	--
Floor covering stores	44221	97.8	98.1	98.0	97.5	--	75.0	75.4	75.0	75.9	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	188.9	191.9	178.4	191.7	--	151.4	154.6	143.9	152.0	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	539.4	542.6	538.7	561.1	567.5	434.0	435.9	428.2	453.6	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	367.8	370.3	367.0	387.8	--	308.7	309.6	301.9	322.7	--
Household appliance stores	443111	73.5	73.9	72.4	74.1	--	58.2	58.8	54.8	56.2	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	294.3	296.4	294.6	313.7	--	250.5	250.8	247.1	266.5	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	171.6	172.3	171.7	173.3	--	125.3	126.3	126.3	130.9	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	1,230.8	1,221.0	1,262.1	1,263.4	1,259.4	1,011.0	1,003.3	1,041.3	1,042.7	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,092.3	1,088.2	1,121.1	1,126.8	--	897.8	895.5	925.8	931.8	--
Home centers	44411	594.2	590.7	619.1	623.9	--	495.1	492.9	516.7	522.2	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	39.9	39.5	39.6	39.7	--	30.9	30.9	30.4	29.9	--
Hardware stores	44413	167.4	168.0	163.6	164.6	--	134.2	135.0	132.7	133.3	--
Other building material dealers	44419	290.8	290.0	298.8	298.6	--	237.6	236.7	246.0	246.4	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	138.5	132.8	141.0	136.6	--	113.2	107.8	115.5	110.9	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	31.3	30.1	33.0	33.6	--	24.2	23.1	25.5	26.1	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	107.2	102.7	108.0	103.0	--	89.0	84.7	90.0	84.8	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,853.0	2,857.2	2,827.3	2,854.2	2,862.1	2,519.2	2,524.0	2,492.2	2,518.5	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,465.5	2,466.9	2,452.1	2,469.6	--	2,200.2	2,200.4	2,183.4	2,199.1	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	2,324.1	2,326.2	2,307.1	2,324.1	--	2,083.8	2,085.1	2,062.4	2,077.4	--
Convenience stores	44512	141.4	140.7	145.0	145.5	--	116.4	115.3	121.0	121.7	--
Specialty food stores	4452	251.8	251.8	243.7	251.7	--	210.9	212.6	205.1	214.8	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	67.6	67.1	67.2	70.0	--	56.1	56.4	54.8	57.9	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	43.4	42.9	41.4	40.8	--	37.0	36.7	34.7	35.1	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	140.8	141.8	135.1	140.9	--	117.8	119.5	115.6	121.8	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	135.7	138.5	131.5	132.9	--	108.1	111.0	103.7	104.6	--
Health and personal care stores	446	951.4	958.3	961.5	969.2	972.0	794.8	803.1	792.1	797.5	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	691.3	696.5	699.1	702.1	--	583.2	589.9	580.5	581.7	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	103.4	104.7	101.1	106.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.8	63.1	65.3	64.9	--	47.0	47.3	51.2	52.0	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	93.9	94.0	96.0	96.0	--	76.5	76.5	76.8	76.3	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	42.4	42.1	43.8	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	51.5	51.9	52.2	51.9	--	42.0	42.5	42.9	42.9	--
Gasoline stations	447	872.4	868.5	880.1	870.6	868.6	742.7	737.0	749.4	738.7	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	752.0	748.3	758.7	751.0	--	641.1	636.6	648.9	640.4	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	120.4	120.2	121.4	119.6	--	101.6	100.4	100.5	98.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,437.5	1,493.5	1,402.7	1,484.0	1,532.0	1,171.4	1,229.7	1,146.1	1,218.6	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,075.0	1,119.6	1,045.0	1,123.2	--	890.2	936.0	866.3	936.9	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	75.2	80.1	72.8	75.8	--	59.5	63.9	57.9	60.0	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	274.3	280.6	270.3	287.0	--	219.6	224.1	216.2	232.3	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	66.0	68.4	64.3	68.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	488.1	513.9	458.0	508.3	--	415.5	444.3	391.0	436.1	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	48.4	50.7	47.9	50.2	--	40.8	42.9	38.5	40.7	--
Other clothing stores	44819	123.0	125.9	131.7	133.6	--	97.6	101.3	106.8	108.3	--
Shoe stores	4482	191.1	194.1	192.0	191.0	--	149.8	152.8	150.9	149.1	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	171.4	179.8	165.7	169.8	--	131.4	140.9	128.9	132.6	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	673.9	702.2	636.8	670.6	701.5	550.8	578.2	527.7	559.8	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	458.8	473.3	442.4	466.1	--	374.9	388.9	366.0	387.2	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	215.7	221.2	212.7	215.9	--	172.5	179.1	174.2	176.9	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	151.4	160.8	140.1	160.2	--	128.5	136.6	119.5	137.8	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	54.2	53.9	52.0	53.3	--	44.2	43.9	42.4	43.0	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	37.5	37.4	37.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	215.1	228.9	194.4	204.5	--	175.9	189.3	161.7	172.6	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	155.3	163.1	146.7	152.1	--	128.4	136.1	122.4	128.5	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	59.8	65.8	47.7	52.4	--	47.5	53.2	39.3	44.1	--
General merchandise stores	452	3,046.4	3,118.1	2,858.1	3,034.5	3,067.9	2,831.1	2,898.6	2,642.1	2,816.1	--
Department stores	4521	1,768.7	1,819.6	1,626.8	1,753.2	1,786.8	1,651.9	1,701.7	1,507.6	1,633.6	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	792.8	829.0	704.3	777.7	--	725.4	760.8	636.1	709.1	--
Discount department stores	452112	975.9	990.6	922.5	975.5	--	926.5	940.9	871.5	924.5	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,277.7	1,298.5	1,231.3	1,281.3	--	1,179.2	1,196.9	1,134.5	1,182.5	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	939.3	946.0	912.6	948.9	--	888.3	894.8	861.0	897.5	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	338.4	352.5	318.7	332.4	--	290.9	302.1	273.5	285.0	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	935.1	948.5	922.8	925.8	943.2	760.7	775.7	753.6	757.9	--
Florists	4531	105.3	109.2	101.0	101.1	--	87.2	91.6	84.6	84.4	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	421.1	427.6	416.7	414.3	--	344.7	352.0	342.0	340.6	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	180.6	181.1	185.2	185.4	--	146.3	147.5	149.5	150.1	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	240.5	246.5	231.5	228.9	--	198.4	204.5	192.5	190.5	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	115.5	115.8	113.0	115.2	--	98.0	98.0	95.2	97.1	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	293.2	295.9	292.1	295.2	--	230.8	234.1	231.8	235.8	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	82.7	84.2	87.2	89.5	--	66.5	67.6	73.2	75.7	--
Art dealers	45392	22.4	22.5	21.0	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	24.7	24.4	24.1	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	163.4	164.8	159.8	160.8	--	126.5	128.5	123.6	125.6	--
Nonstore retailers	454	448.9	453.9	434.1	449.9	457.0	373.5	376.9	357.0	372.7	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	245.4	247.6	238.7	254.2	--	206.7	207.6	198.1	212.5	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	60.5	60.9	68.9	70.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	184.9	186.7	169.8	183.5	--	157.8	159.0	146.0	159.4	--
Vending machine operators	4542	51.3	50.8	51.2	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	152.2	155.5	144.2	145.0	--	125.3	128.0	116.9	118.7	--
Fuel dealers	45431	101.4	103.3	97.0	98.2	--	85.6	86.7	79.2	81.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	54.6	56.0	52.7	54.3	--	45.7	46.7	42.4	44.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	46.8	47.3	44.3	43.9	--	39.9	40.0	36.8	36.8	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	50.8	52.2	47.2	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,325.9	4,338.1	4,414.5	4,422.6	4,415.1	3,727.9	3,739.6	3,829.5	3,837.5	3,828.7
Air transportation	481	513.8	512.6	496.0	491.0	485.8	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	468.1	466.7	445.6	440.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	45.7	45.9	50.4	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	225.4	224.5	223.8	223.6	223.0	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	56.2	57.2	64.5	64.4	65.3	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation.....	4831	36.8	37.9	42.4	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,367.2	1,367.2	1,417.0	1,415.5	1,407.8	1,194.4	1,195.1	1,237.9	1,236.2	--
General freight trucking	4841	966.4	969.6	991.8	993.8	--	851.0	854.8	873.8	875.4	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	233.7	231.9	235.6	236.0	--	200.2	199.4	204.0	203.9	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	732.7	737.7	756.2	757.8	--	650.8	655.4	669.8	671.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	504.5	510.4	522.8	523.8	--	451.5	458.1	466.0	467.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	228.2	227.3	233.4	234.0	--	199.3	197.3	203.8	203.9	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	400.8	397.6	425.2	421.7	--	343.4	340.3	364.1	360.8	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	95.6	98.5	101.8	100.9	--	80.2	82.5	84.8	84.0	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	197.2	191.4	210.2	208.2	--	168.2	162.7	180.7	179.6	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	108.0	107.7	113.2	112.6	--	95.0	95.1	98.6	97.2	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	403.9	407.7	408.1	412.8	408.3	370.0	372.8	375.0	380.1	--
Urban transit systems	4851	40.7	40.2	48.6	49.1	--	36.6	36.3	45.2	45.8	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	20.6	20.2	18.6	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	68.0	68.3	66.1	66.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.1	31.1	29.4	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	36.9	37.2	36.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	183.1	186.7	186.2	187.4	--	172.6	175.8	176.3	177.9	--
Charter bus industry	4855	32.5	31.9	30.4	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	59.0	60.4	58.2	59.2	--	53.6	54.6	52.3	52.8	--
Pipeline transportation	486	38.9	38.6	39.2	39.1	39.1	28.4	28.2	30.2	30.3	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	23.5	22.0	29.9	24.4	24.1	18.8	17.4	24.3	19.5	--
Support activities for transportation	488	544.1	550.7	557.5	558.7	563.7	448.8	452.3	465.5	466.6	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	140.6	141.8	149.1	149.1	--	119.3	118.8	127.2	127.8	--
Airport operations	48811	63.8	65.2	70.7	71.1	--	55.5	56.0	62.1	62.7	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	96.1	97.8	96.2	97.0	--	84.9	87.1	88.2	87.5	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	24.9	23.1	24.8	23.6	--	23.6	21.8	23.1	21.8	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	40.9	44.0	41.4	42.0	--	37.6	41.0	40.2	39.8	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities.....	48833,9	30.3	30.7	30.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	78.4	79.1	80.0	79.6	--	65.2	65.3	65.8	65.4	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	47.7	48.0	47.0	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	171.5	174.5	170.8	172.1	--	130.2	132.3	130.6	132.6	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	57.5	57.5	61.4	60.9	--	49.2	48.8	53.7	53.3	--
Couriers and messengers	492	574.6	581.9	586.2	596.8	603.2	484.2	493.1	499.3	510.9	--
Couriers	4921	523.4	530.8	535.4	545.2	--	441.1	449.3	458.3	468.8	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	51.2	51.1	50.8	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	578.3	575.7	592.3	596.3	594.8	499.3	496.4	514.2	518.5	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	477.1	473.9	488.1	492.0	--	415.2	411.6	426.2	428.8	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	51.1	50.6	52.7	52.3	--	43.8	43.5	45.3	45.5	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	50.1	51.2	51.5	52.0	--	40.3	41.3	42.7	44.2	--
Utilities	22	568.6	568.5	576.3	576.8	574.5	452.3	452.8	462.8	464.6	461.6
Power generation and supply	2211	410.0	410.6	415.5	416.0	--	318.9	319.3	327.3	328.3	--
Electric power generation	22111	249.7	249.6	251.2	250.8	--	184.1	183.8	191.2	191.7	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	49.5	50.1	50.4	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	138.1	137.3	138.6	138.1	--	100.3	99.4	101.6	101.6	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation.....	221113,9	62.1	62.2	62.2	62.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	160.3	161.0	164.3	165.2	--	134.8	135.5	136.1	136.6	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	26.9	26.9	28.5	29.1	--	23.2	23.2	23.8	24.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Dec. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Dec. 2005 P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric power distribution	221122	133.4	134.1	135.8	136.1	--	111.6	112.3	112.3	112.4	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	112.7	112.0	115.4	115.8	--	97.6	97.2	100.4	101.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.0	--	35.8	36.3	35.1	35.2	--
Information.....		3,137	3,139	3,132	3,152	3,160	2,417	2,456	2,467	2,481	2,481
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	912.0	909.5	908.5	911.2	911.9	667.4	668.8	677.1	679.4	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	669.8	667.1	656.8	656.8	--	476.8	477.6	479.9	481.0	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	373.3	371.9	365.8	365.1	--	264.7	264.5	265.6	266.8	--
Periodical publishers	51112	140.6	140.6	139.3	139.2	--	100.4	101.9	100.9	100.0	--
Book publishers	51113	81.6	80.7	80.2	80.3	--	57.0	56.3	58.3	58.5	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	47.8	47.2	46.6	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	26.5	26.7	24.9	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	242.2	242.4	251.7	254.4	--	190.6	191.2	197.2	198.4	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	391.5	390.2	387.6	400.5	409.0	305.8	305.0	304.9	314.4	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	370.4	368.7	369.4	382.3	--	292.4	291.1	293.2	302.7	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	202.6	196.3	215.6	219.4	--	147.1	142.1	159.0	160.8	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	139.5	144.9	127.7	136.5	--	123.9	128.0	114.0	121.2	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.3	27.5	26.1	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	21.1	21.5	18.2	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	330.4	333.1	331.5	331.5	332.7	260.6	263.2	261.3	260.4	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	244.1	246.4	245.7	244.5	--	198.4	201.0	200.1	198.8	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	113.8	115.1	112.4	111.9	--	94.7	96.1	93.1	92.6	--
Television broadcasting	51512	130.3	131.3	133.3	132.6	--	103.7	104.9	107.0	106.2	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	86.3	86.7	85.8	87.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	33.6	33.6	35.5	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,028.0	1,031.4	1,030.9	1,033.3	1,029.7	818.8	853.2	856.7	857.6	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	536.2	534.9	533.5	532.3	--	427.2	453.4	450.5	448.6	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	190.2	192.6	194.2	196.2	--	155.4	158.8	160.1	160.9	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	169.2	171.8	176.0	177.6	--	137.7	141.2	145.1	145.3	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	148.4	147.8	142.8	142.9	--	116.8	117.5	116.2	116.8	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	127.3	130.3	134.7	136.4	--	99.7	104.0	108.9	110.6	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	391.1	390.5	389.1	389.5	390.5	298.1	298.1	299.8	301.7	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	117.2	117.1	117.4	118.2	--	87.9	88.5	89.2	90.3	--
Data processing and related services	5182	273.9	273.4	271.7	271.3	--	210.2	209.6	210.6	211.4	--
Other information services	519	50.2	50.6	49.2	50.2	50.2	40.5	42.0	39.8	40.2	--
Financial activities².....		8,092	8,124	8,279	8,292	8,315	6,033	6,059	6,172	6,182	6,210
Finance and insurance	52	5,993.7	6,017.4	6,110.2	6,126.7	6,145.2	4,420.2	4,435.2	4,486.5	4,500.7	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	20.8	20.6	20.3	20.5	20.7	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,854.0	2,868.6	2,942.4	2,947.2	2,954.9	2,088.4	2,096.0	2,140.9	2,143.3	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,768.0	1,774.2	1,811.6	1,817.0	1,825.6	1,274.4	1,278.2	1,297.6	1,302.3	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,287.9	1,292.9	1,314.7	1,319.8	1,323.9	906.4	909.4	918.4	922.1	--
Savings institutions	52212	247.1	248.5	253.8	253.4	--	183.7	184.4	186.9	187.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	233.0	232.8	243.1	243.8	--	184.3	184.4	192.3	192.9	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	779.9	787.3	816.0	814.3	--	590.7	593.2	613.1	609.5	--
Credit card issuing	52221	123.1	124.3	119.4	119.7	--	88.1	89.6	79.5	77.7	--
Sales financing	52222	108.9	110.1	105.3	105.7	--	76.2	77.0	71.4	71.3	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	547.9	552.9	591.3	588.9	--	426.4	426.6	462.2	460.5	--
Consumer lending	522291	107.6	110.3	115.4	114.6	--	80.3	81.4	83.6	83.4	--
Real estate credit	522292	362.7	363.8	396.6	395.5	--	291.6	289.2	319.8	319.3	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	77.6	78.8	79.3	78.8	--	54.5	56.0	58.8	57.8	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	306.1	307.1	314.8	315.9	--	223.3	224.6	230.2	231.5	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	123.9	124.8	137.3	138.2	--	98.9	99.1	107.6	109.2	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	88.9	88.3	84.4	85.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	93.3	94.0	93.1	92.6	--	58.9	60.8	62.2	61.3	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	776.0	780.7	795.0	799.3	804.0	490.0	496.0	509.8	515.2	--
Securities brokerage	52312	298.7	300.5	305.0	307.3	--	166.5	167.8	178.5	178.9	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	498.9	501.7	502.8	504.8	--	300.7	304.5	312.6	315.3	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	277.1	279.0	292.2	294.5	--	189.3	191.5	197.2	199.9	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.4	23.9	25.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	110.4	110.7	120.5	121.9	--	78.0	77.4	86.0	86.7	--
Investment advice	52393	98.8	99.6	101.7	102.2	--	69.6	71.6	68.3	69.7	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	44.5	44.8	45.0	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,259.9	2,263.8	2,267.4	2,274.3	2,280.4	1,770.6	1,771.0	1,757.5	1,763.8	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,397.6	1,399.0	1,405.8	1,409.9	--	1,102.5	1,101.8	1,095.2	1,098.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	761.6	760.5	755.6	756.3	--	581.6	580.3	570.8	572.6	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	419.4	417.5	417.7	416.5	--	298.4	296.6	294.4	293.8	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	342.2	343.0	337.9	339.8	--	283.2	283.7	276.4	278.8	--
Direct insurers, except life and health insurers.....	52412	606.0	608.4	618.6	621.5	--	501.9	502.4	505.4	506.4	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	497.1	498.3	502.3	504.1	--	419.3	418.3	414.6	415.7	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	108.9	110.1	116.3	117.4	--	82.6	84.1	90.8	90.7	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	30.0	30.1	31.6	32.1	--	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.1	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	862.3	864.8	861.6	864.4	--	668.1	669.2	662.3	665.7	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	651.4	654.7	654.2	656.0	--	499.2	500.5	496.6	499.0	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	210.9	210.1	207.4	208.4	--	168.9	168.7	165.7	166.7	--
Claims adjusting	524291	48.9	48.2	48.0	48.4	--	40.4	40.5	38.8	39.6	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	115.7	114.9	113.2	113.3	--	93.8	92.9	92.2	92.0	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	46.3	47.0	46.2	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	83.0	83.7	85.1	85.4	85.2	58.0	59.1	63.3	63.2	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	43.7	43.7	42.7	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	39.3	40.0	42.4	42.7	--	22.7	23.6	27.7	27.6	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,098.0	2,106.5	2,169.0	2,165.2	2,169.5	1,612.8	1,623.7	1,685.5	1,681.5	--
Real estate	531	1,432.6	1,433.4	1,487.7	1,485.2	1,490.3	1,080.3	1,083.7	1,145.0	1,141.4	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	598.4	599.0	602.9	601.9	--	469.1	470.5	479.3	479.7	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	376.2	376.5	378.2	375.3	--	300.3	300.1	306.6	303.7	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	146.0	145.8	142.6	144.4	--	111.7	112.4	110.3	112.5	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators.....	53113	38.0	38.3	41.2	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	38.2	38.4	40.9	39.8	--	28.5	28.9	30.8	30.8	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	343.2	344.8	370.5	369.6	--	246.2	250.1	273.2	270.9	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	491.0	489.6	514.3	513.7	--	365.0	363.1	392.5	390.8	--
Real estate property managers	53131	410.6	409.0	429.9	429.1	--	307.5	305.6	330.0	328.8	--
Residential property managers	531311	289.4	286.9	299.4	298.9	--	216.3	213.6	227.7	228.0	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	121.2	122.1	130.5	130.2	--	91.2	92.0	102.3	100.8	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	44.9	44.2	44.7	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	35.5	36.4	39.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	640.6	648.2	654.3	653.0	652.8	512.5	520.0	519.2	519.0	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	198.7	201.8	203.4	202.1	--	163.7	167.7	165.8	164.4	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	137.4	138.4	141.6	141.8	--	113.3	115.1	115.0	115.0	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	53212	61.3	63.4	61.8	60.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	275.8	281.7	275.2	275.7	--	217.9	223.0	213.1	215.5	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	156.3	159.9	150.3	149.8	--	126.3	129.5	115.9	117.6	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	119.5	121.8	124.9	125.9	--	91.6	93.5	97.2	97.9	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	37.5	39.1	39.5	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	56.8	55.5	61.9	59.3	--	45.2	44.6	50.2	47.4	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	109.3	109.2	113.8	115.9	--	85.7	84.7	90.1	91.7	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	58.1	58.6	61.3	62.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing.....	53242,9	51.2	50.6	52.5	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	24.8	24.9	27.0	27.0	26.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services.....		16,732	16,660	17,235	17,250	17,160	13,639	13,568	14,155	14,185	14,102
Professional and technical services	54	6,811.1	6,871.3	6,982.0	7,010.2	7,075.5	5,198.3	5,253.3	5,354.5	5,392.4	--
Legal services	5411	1,166.3	1,168.5	1,154.7	1,156.6	1,163.0	894.1	896.6	885.8	889.5	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,079.2	1,080.9	1,065.6	1,068.0	--	825.5	826.9	816.6	820.7	--
Other legal services	54119	87.1	87.6	89.1	88.6	--	68.6	69.7	69.2	68.8	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	70.8	71.6	73.0	71.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	760.3	819.8	799.3	805.0	858.2	569.1	613.7	607.4	611.5	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	367.4	374.1	381.4	382.1	--	265.8	270.6	280.4	280.3	--
Tax preparation services	541213	31.8	75.9	42.2	49.9	--	22.0	55.1	31.9	38.3	--
Payroll services	541214	129.5	131.9	142.4	139.2	--	101.5	103.0	109.9	107.9	--
Other accounting services	541219	231.6	237.9	233.3	233.8	--	179.8	185.0	185.2	185.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,287.8	1,285.9	1,345.7	1,347.9	1,343.9	999.8	1,000.4	1,053.4	1,058.7	--
Architectural services	54131	188.1	190.2	198.5	199.3	--	145.0	146.7	152.9	153.0	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	46.2	42.5	49.2	48.5	--	36.1	33.9	36.3	36.6	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	817.1	816.7	850.2	852.4	--	647.2	647.9	678.2	681.6	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	91.8	91.4	96.7	96.1	--	71.3	72.1	77.4	77.0	--
Testing laboratories	54138	144.6	145.1	151.1	151.6	--	100.2	99.8	108.6	110.5	--
Specialized design services	5414	122.3	123.2	130.7	131.8	--	93.9	94.3	101.0	102.1	--
Interior design services	54141	36.6	37.8	42.5	42.4	--	26.9	28.2	31.6	32.2	--
Graphic design services	54143	67.4	67.5	69.9	71.0	--	52.2	52.1	55.5	55.9	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	1,179.2	1,183.3	1,203.4	1,212.4	1,215.6	933.3	936.6	946.9	955.9	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	519.2	522.8	534.1	540.4	--	404.4	408.1	417.9	425.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	488.3	486.7	487.8	489.5	--	387.8	384.9	384.2	384.8	--
Computer facilities management services.....	541513	60.5	60.6	63.4	63.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	111.2	113.2	118.1	118.8	--	90.4	92.8	93.4	94.1	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	790.8	796.6	824.9	829.4	837.2	557.3	568.7	593.0	602.4	--
Management consulting services	54161	661.1	667.6	689.4	692.9	--	460.4	471.7	493.2	502.0	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	297.4	301.6	307.6	312.6	--	198.9	205.0	208.1	215.7	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	100.6	100.5	102.2	100.2	--	78.7	79.2	76.7	75.7	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	100.8	101.3	107.0	106.9	--	71.7	73.4	80.3	81.4	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	77.2	78.0	83.6	83.2	--	51.1	52.7	60.9	61.1	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	85.1	86.2	89.0	90.0	--	60.0	61.4	67.2	68.1	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	65.6	64.4	67.3	67.5	--	51.0	49.9	50.2	50.0	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	64.1	64.6	68.2	69.0	--	45.9	47.1	49.6	50.4	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	554.1	555.7	567.1	568.0	--	404.0	405.6	414.1	415.6	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	488.7	490.4	501.1	501.7	--	356.8	358.5	366.9	366.8	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	65.4	65.3	66.0	66.3	--	47.2	47.1	47.2	48.8	--
Advertising and related services	5418	427.4	427.6	433.2	435.8	--	315.0	315.8	324.9	328.5	--
Advertising agencies	54181	163.7	163.4	164.8	165.8	--	109.4	109.6	113.2	115.6	--
Public relations agencies	54182	45.1	45.1	46.8	46.5	--	31.6	31.4	34.1	34.4	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives.....	54183,4	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.6	69.7	70.2	71.3	--	56.1	56.2	57.7	58.9	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	80.4	79.5	82.5	83.4	--	66.8	66.2	69.1	69.4	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	522.9	510.7	523.0	523.3	--	431.8	421.6	428.0	428.2	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	111.4	109.5	108.5	110.1	--	92.9	90.6	89.2	91.2	--
Photographic services	54192	94.5	85.2	90.1	89.2	--	76.8	69.7	74.9	74.1	--
Veterinary services	54194	263.5	263.5	268.2	268.2	--	219.3	219.2	220.5	219.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	53.5	52.5	56.2	55.8	--	42.8	42.1	43.4	43.1	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,730.6	1,733.9	1,728.8	1,738.4	1,738.2	1,206.1	1,210.0	1,210.2	1,232.3	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	68.9	86.5	87.1	86.5	--	51.6	51.3	56.3	56.0	--
Managing offices	551114	1,641.7	1,647.4	1,641.7	1,651.9	--	1,154.5	1,158.7	1,153.9	1,176.3	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,190.5	8,054.3	8,524.4	8,501.2	8,346.7	7,234.5	7,104.5	7,589.8	7,560.5	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,864.5	7,730.4	8,203.4	8,185.4	8,032.2	6,965.8	6,838.7	7,327.6	7,300.7	--
Office administrative services	5611	316.5	317.6	331.4	331.8	--	231.2	231.1	237.7	240.1	--
Facilities support services	5612	116.2	116.6	120.6	120.5	--	97.5	98.3	102.5	102.4	--
Employment services	5613	3,685.2	3,638.8	3,929.1	3,940.3	3,854.4	3,445.6	3,397.6	3,701.2	3,709.7	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	277.8	275.0	298.6	297.6	--	259.1	255.8	279.4	277.2	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,563.4	2,507.3	2,739.2	2,723.4	2,675.0	2,478.6	2,426.2	2,657.2	2,631.8	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	844.0	856.5	891.3	919.3	--	707.9	715.6	764.6	800.7	--
Business support services	5614	763.3	768.1	746.8	748.3	753.0	643.6	648.9	626.2	626.1	--
Document preparation services	56141	40.7	41.1	41.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	361.5	363.7	350.3	351.8	--	313.5	316.1	300.9	302.8	--
Telephone answering services	561421	51.0	52.8	52.9	51.8	--	40.9	42.8	43.4	42.4	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	310.5	310.9	297.4	300.0	--	272.6	273.3	257.5	260.4	--
Business service centers	56143	90.7	91.5	88.0	89.3	--	74.6	76.0	73.7	74.5	--
Collection agencies	56144	158.0	159.8	157.4	155.9	--	132.5	132.7	130.2	128.2	--
Credit bureaus	56145	27.9	27.7	27.4	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	84.5	84.3	82.6	83.9	--	65.8	65.8	64.3	64.7	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	221.5	219.5	218.3	218.0	--	172.3	171.0	170.4	169.8	--
Travel agencies	56151	108.2	109.0	104.3	103.3	--	81.0	82.8	79.5	78.9	--
Tour operators	56152	31.1	30.0	28.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	82.2	80.5	85.6	86.5	--	68.6	66.3	68.9	69.1	--
Investigation and security services	5616	751.9	754.5	770.4	769.3	--	676.7	679.5	700.5	697.5	--
Security and armored car services	56161	642.3	643.4	660.4	656.3	--	593.7	594.2	613.6	608.0	--
Investigation services	561611	47.5	48.8	45.3	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	594.8	594.6	615.1	610.4	--	551.1	551.1	573.3	567.9	--
Security systems services	56162	109.6	111.1	110.0	113.0	--	83.0	85.3	86.9	89.5	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,717.2	1,628.2	1,786.0	1,767.1	1,679.1	1,459.6	1,377.5	1,539.9	1,516.1	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	93.8	92.3	96.6	94.9	--	70.4	68.0	76.5	74.4	--
Janitorial services	56172	885.1	876.1	903.8	914.6	--	783.6	775.1	809.3	815.9	--
Landscaping services	56173	615.1	538.1	656.8	627.9	--	509.7	440.5	551.3	521.6	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	50.5	49.8	48.3	49.3	--	38.1	38.0	39.1	40.7	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	72.7	71.9	80.5	80.4	--	57.8	55.9	63.7	63.5	--
Other support services	5619	292.7	287.1	300.8	290.1	--	239.3	234.8	249.2	239.0	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	58.3	58.3	59.9	58.9	--	49.2	49.3	51.5	50.1	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	48.4	46.0	49.6	49.2	--	38.7	36.1	38.3	37.9	--
All other support services	56199	186.0	182.8	191.3	182.0	--	151.4	149.4	159.4	151.0	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	326.0	323.9	321.0	315.8	314.5	268.7	265.8	262.2	259.8	--
Waste collection	5621	121.6	123.0	123.7	122.5	--	105.2	106.2	106.3	105.3	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	105.1	104.1	98.6	97.6	--	82.0	80.5	74.7	76.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562211	40.0	39.5	35.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	65.1	64.6	62.9	62.7	--	55.7	54.8	52.9	54.6	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	99.3	96.8	98.7	95.7	--	81.5	79.1	81.2	77.9	--
Remediation services	56291	59.2	56.4	57.0	55.3	--	48.2	45.5	47.1	45.2	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services.....	56292,9	40.1	40.4	41.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services.....		17,327	17,310	17,618	17,706	17,671	15,088	15,083	15,326	15,405	15,365
Educational services	61	2,988.2	2,950.8	2,990.4	3,024.3	2,968.9	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	860.5	861.9	871.1	879.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Junior colleges	6112	90.8	92.1	95.7	96.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,545.4	1,511.1	1,517.7	1,538.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training.....	6114	81.5	80.1	80.3	80.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training.....	61141,2	36.1	34.8	36.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	45.4	45.3	44.1	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	101.5	101.9	101.2	100.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	236.2	233.4	247.6	251.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	62.3	61.0	68.5	68.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	57.3	56.8	61.3	62.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	116.6	115.6	117.8	120.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	72.3	70.3	76.8	78.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,339.0	14,358.7	14,627.3	14,681.7	14,701.7	12,553.4	12,580.0	12,789.7	12,839.2	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,174.0	12,187.4	12,398.3	12,439.6	12,458.3	10,682.6	10,699.9	10,865.3	10,901.9	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,017.4	5,028.6	5,137.4	5,164.0	5,171.2	4,218.8	4,233.2	4,325.1	4,348.4	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,083.7	2,092.5	2,141.6	2,155.0	2,162.7	1,686.4	1,694.1	1,739.6	1,750.2	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	2,039.5	2,048.1	2,096.1	2,109.4	--	1,651.8	1,659.6	1,704.8	1,715.3	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	44.2	44.4	45.5	45.6	--	34.6	34.5	34.8	34.9	--
Offices of dentists	6212	767.4	765.4	770.2	771.9	--	646.4	647.0	649.2	651.0	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	529.3	527.5	539.3	541.5	--	425.5	423.1	432.9	434.0	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	114.0	113.6	111.9	111.5	--	88.0	87.1	85.5	83.9	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	93.8	94.2	98.0	97.1	--	74.4	74.5	78.4	76.9	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	48.9	48.9	46.7	47.3	--	39.6	39.3	37.1	37.6	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	198.3	196.6	201.3	203.4	--	163.6	161.9	166.2	169.3	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	74.3	74.2	81.4	82.2	--	59.9	60.3	65.7	66.3	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.3	33.3	34.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners.....	621399	41.0	40.9	46.8	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	449.9	450.2	465.6	469.4	470.3	384.8	384.9	393.4	396.9	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	148.4	147.3	149.1	151.3	--	126.1	125.1	127.5	129.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	301.5	302.9	316.5	318.1	--	258.7	259.8	265.9	267.2	--
HMO medical centers	621491	68.5	67.8	70.3	70.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	74.4	74.8	76.9	76.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers.....	621493	66.3	66.4	69.2	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	92.3	93.9	100.1	101.4	--	76.4	77.8	82.7	82.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	190.5	191.5	196.2	198.5	--	163.9	165.8	171.8	174.6	--
Medical laboratories	621511	132.7	133.7	139.1	141.0	--	112.3	113.9	120.3	122.2	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	57.8	57.8	57.1	57.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	792.5	796.1	811.6	813.4	814.5	730.5	734.8	750.3	753.0	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	204.1	205.4	212.9	214.3	--	181.3	183.5	187.9	188.7	--
Ambulance services	62191	117.0	118.1	123.5	123.9	--	108.1	109.0	113.2	113.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	87.1	87.3	89.4	90.4	--	73.2	74.5	74.7	75.3	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	58.4	58.7	60.6	61.0	--	49.7	50.1	51.5	51.9	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services.....	621999	28.7	28.6	28.8	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,323.7	4,325.4	4,400.3	4,411.2	4,416.9	3,956.8	3,956.9	4,018.0	4,025.9	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,076.1	4,079.4	4,146.6	4,155.3	--	3,736.3	3,738.1	3,798.0	3,804.9	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	93.3	92.6	94.1	95.8	--	83.1	82.4	83.8	85.8	--
Other hospitals	6223	154.3	153.4	159.6	160.1	--	137.4	136.4	136.2	135.2	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,832.9	2,833.4	2,860.6	2,864.4	2,870.2	2,507.0	2,509.8	2,522.2	2,527.6	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,580.8	1,577.4	1,577.4	1,579.6	1,583.3	1,423.1	1,419.8	1,409.3	1,413.0	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	495.7	496.8	507.9	509.3	--	428.1	430.2	436.0	437.4	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	341.3	342.9	351.5	352.4	--	297.1	299.8	303.7	305.5	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	154.4	153.9	156.4	156.9	--	131.0	130.4	132.3	131.9	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	590.2	593.3	609.7	610.0	--	520.6	524.9	541.3	542.0	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	282.9	284.0	295.2	294.8	--	251.5	252.6	264.0	263.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Homes for the elderly	623312	307.3	309.3	314.5	315.2	--	269.1	272.3	277.3	278.2	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	166.2	165.9	165.6	165.5	--	135.2	134.9	135.6	135.2	--
Social assistance	624	2,165.0	2,171.3	2,229.0	2,242.1	2,243.4	1,870.8	1,880.1	1,924.4	1,937.3	--
Individual and family services	6241	863.0	866.6	892.8	900.9	--	742.5	745.9	766.8	774.7	--
Child and youth services	62411	154.4	155.6	159.0	161.8	--	129.2	130.7	132.8	136.0	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	401.5	403.3	421.7	425.1	--	358.1	359.4	377.3	380.9	--
Other individual and family services	62419	307.1	307.7	312.1	314.0	--	255.2	255.8	256.7	257.8	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	130.4	130.6	129.8	129.9	--	101.8	101.9	101.6	100.5	--
Community food services	62421	28.8	28.8	27.9	28.2	--	23.5	23.6	23.1	23.1	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	101.6	101.8	101.9	101.7	--	78.3	78.3	78.5	77.4	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	385.0	384.7	394.7	396.8	--	333.8	335.4	344.2	346.3	--
Child day care services	6244	786.6	789.4	811.7	814.5	810.8	692.7	696.9	711.8	715.8	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,319	12,303	12,704	12,546	12,529	10,798	10,787	11,162	11,016	10,991
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,681.9	1,661.6	1,794.1	1,699.1	1,671.0	1,415.0	1,399.0	1,525.0	1,437.2	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	352.2	348.3	358.2	339.9	330.0	287.1	284.8	298.0	280.0	--
Performing arts companies	7111	115.6	114.9	109.5	108.0	--	97.8	97.5	93.3	91.5	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	39.8	41.9	41.8	41.3	--	33.6	36.3	36.7	35.6	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	75.8	73.0	67.7	66.7	--	64.2	61.2	56.6	55.9	--
Spectator sports	7112	105.6	105.8	110.3	97.7	--	91.0	91.4	94.4	82.5	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	49.7	48.7	52.1	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	35.1	36.5	36.1	32.5	--	31.3	32.7	31.1	28.7	--
Other spectator sports	711219	20.8	20.6	22.1	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	87.1	83.9	92.3	89.6	--	66.1	63.9	75.1	73.0	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	43.9	43.7	46.1	44.6	--	32.2	32.0	35.2	33.0	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	114.0	110.3	118.1	114.5	111.6	89.1	85.7	92.8	88.2	--
Museums	71211	67.0	65.7	67.3	66.3	--	51.9	51.0	52.2	50.3	--
Historical sites	71212	13.8	13.2	14.6	13.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	33.2	31.4	36.2	34.8	--	25.9	24.1	28.3	27.1	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,215.7	1,203.0	1,317.8	1,244.7	1,229.4	1,038.8	1,028.5	1,134.2	1,069.0	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	119.8	114.5	158.1	139.8	--	105.3	97.9	142.1	125.0	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	103.9	97.9	140.5	122.8	--	92.6	84.7	127.6	111.2	--
Amusement arcades	71312	15.9	16.6	17.6	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	136.1	136.4	136.1	136.9	--	118.9	119.3	117.9	118.7	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	98.1	98.2	97.6	98.2	--	86.4	86.6	84.1	84.7	--
Other gambling industries	71329	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.7	--	32.5	32.7	33.8	34.0	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	959.8	952.1	1,023.6	968.0	--	814.6	811.3	874.2	825.3	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	272.5	245.7	327.3	275.5	--	224.3	201.0	277.1	229.9	--
Skiing facilities	71392	25.8	51.8	14.0	24.5	--	21.7	46.1	10.2	20.2	--
Marinas	71393	27.3	25.6	29.7	27.2	--	21.4	20.5	23.2	21.2	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	455.3	456.8	468.5	464.0	--	399.0	401.1	410.4	406.7	--
Bowling centers	71395	78.2	78.5	75.3	77.1	--	67.1	67.4	65.1	66.9	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	100.7	93.7	108.8	99.7	--	81.1	75.2	88.2	80.4	--
Accommodations and food services	72	10,637.4	10,641.5	10,909.6	10,846.9	10,857.6	9,382.5	9,387.9	9,636.5	9,579.0	--
Accommodations	721	1,756.4	1,756.1	1,811.4	1,776.4	1,761.8	1,509.2	1,509.6	1,557.8	1,525.3	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,721.7	1,726.2	1,773.5	1,743.1	--	1,482.3	1,486.3	1,527.2	1,499.0	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,410.8	1,417.8	1,450.3	1,424.2	--	1,209.2	1,215.8	1,243.3	1,220.1	--
Casino hotels	72112	275.3	274.3	287.8	284.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	35.6	34.1	35.4	34.4	--	29.9	28.4	29.1	28.4	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	72119,1	16.6	15.3	18.1	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	72119,30	19.0	18.8	17.3	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	34.7	29.9	37.9	33.3	--	26.9	23.3	30.6	26.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	22.0	18.6	23.9	20.4	--	17.6	15.2	18.9	15.7	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	12.7	11.3	14.0	12.9	--	9.3	8.1	11.7	10.6	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8,881.0	8,885.4	9,098.2	9,070.5	9,095.8	7,873.3	7,878.3	8,078.7	8,053.7	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,243.4	4,257.4	4,349.3	4,351.5	--	3,825.3	3,835.4	3,917.1	3,919.1	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,730.6	3,723.5	3,830.3	3,821.2	--	3,262.7	3,261.9	3,366.7	3,359.2	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,255.5	3,253.5	3,326.7	3,321.0	--	2,849.5	2,852.0	2,927.1	2,922.1	--
Cafeterias	722212	127.7	126.8	137.3	138.7	--	115.2	114.6	126.0	126.7	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	347.4	343.2	366.3	361.5	--	298.0	295.3	313.6	310.4	--
Special food services	7223	532.5	531.1	551.1	531.0	--	463.5	460.3	478.7	459.6	--
Food service contractors	72231	379.9	371.3	395.7	379.4	--	333.7	322.2	346.0	332.1	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	152.6	159.8	155.4	151.6	--	129.8	138.1	132.7	127.5	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	374.5	373.4	367.5	366.8	--	321.8	320.7	316.2	315.8	--
Other services		5,429	5,433	5,437	5,447	5,462	4,453	4,462	4,468	4,480	4,490
Repair and maintenance	811	1,224.4	1,222.2	1,230.5	1,231.8	1,242.1	974.9	975.4	991.7	992.8	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	886.4	886.6	886.1	886.2	--	707.4	709.8	716.4	717.5	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	400.2	398.9	392.7	391.1	--	307.0	308.1	306.0	305.3	--
General automotive repair	811111	311.0	309.9	306.8	307.1	--	240.3	241.1	241.8	241.1	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	19.1	19.3	19.0	18.1	--	14.7	14.8	13.5	13.9	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	27.3	27.2	25.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	42.8	42.5	41.0	39.9	--	31.6	31.7	31.4	30.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	258.3	260.0	262.2	264.9	--	205.0	205.6	211.8	214.6	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	223.6	225.5	228.6	230.7	--	177.7	178.5	185.2	187.8	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	34.7	34.5	33.6	34.2	--	27.3	27.1	26.6	26.8	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	227.9	227.7	231.2	230.2	--	195.4	196.1	198.6	197.6	--
Car washes	811192	145.8	145.9	146.4	146.7	--	127.3	127.9	128.0	128.6	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	82.1	81.8	84.8	83.5	--	68.1	68.2	70.6	69.0	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	98.3	98.5	94.3	94.3	--	77.3	77.3	75.1	75.3	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	45.1	45.3	43.8	44.0	--	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.5	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	53.2	53.2	50.5	50.3	--	40.4	40.4	38.7	38.8	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	159.4	157.2	167.2	169.0	--	125.8	124.3	134.1	134.1	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	80.3	79.9	82.9	82.3	--	64.4	64.0	66.1	65.9	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,271.6	1,276.1	1,272.2	1,276.6	1,274.5	1,065.0	1,070.2	1,065.8	1,071.9	--
Personal care services	8121	557.4	559.1	567.5	568.9	--	480.9	482.0	488.3	491.4	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	463.4	465.9	471.3	473.4	--	402.2	404.0	406.7	409.1	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	436.9	439.3	442.4	444.9	--	380.1	382.1	383.2	385.8	--
Nail salons	812113	26.5	26.6	28.9	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	94.0	93.2	96.2	95.5	--	78.7	78.0	81.6	82.3	--
Death care services	8122	138.2	136.4	139.6	138.8	--	102.1	101.3	103.7	104.0	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	107.5	107.9	107.8	108.5	--	79.2	80.4	80.3	81.9	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	30.7	28.5	31.8	30.3	--	22.9	20.9	23.4	22.1	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	351.4	354.4	344.2	344.4	--	291.7	294.4	283.9	283.1	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	41.0	40.8	38.2	37.6	--	34.8	34.5	32.4	31.7	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	182.7	184.5	176.4	177.4	--	157.1	158.8	154.7	155.7	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	127.7	129.1	129.6	129.4	--	99.8	101.1	96.8	95.7	--
Linen supply	812331	75.4	75.5	76.7	76.3	--	61.3	61.8	59.4	58.1	--
Industrial laundries	812332	52.3	53.6	52.9	53.1	--	38.5	39.3	37.4	37.6	--
Other personal services	8129	224.6	226.2	220.9	224.5	--	190.3	192.5	189.9	193.4	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	40.3	42.2	43.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	41.1	39.9	31.4	30.6	--	34.2	33.1	26.5	25.9	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	101.1	102.0	102.8	104.1	--	89.8	90.8	91.9	93.0	--
All other personal services	81299	42.1	42.1	43.5	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,932.5	2,934.8	2,934.2	2,939.0	2,945.3	2,413.3	2,416.2	2,410.6	2,415.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	129.1	128.6	132.5	131.7	--	97.1	97.4	98.0	97.6	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	49.7	49.8	51.7	51.3	--	37.4	38.2	37.6	37.2	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	35.5	35.6	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	43.9	43.2	44.0	44.0	--	31.9	31.6	32.8	33.1	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	181.8	180.9	183.9	186.5	--	146.5	145.2	147.2	149.3	--
Human rights organizations	813311	42.5	42.2	40.4	40.9	--	33.4	33.0	31.2	31.6	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	139.3	138.7	143.5	145.6	--	113.1	112.2	116.0	117.7	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	406.4	407.3	404.6	407.9	--	345.1	344.0	338.6	341.7	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	517.1	519.9	515.1	514.8	--	384.2	389.2	386.4	386.2	--
Business associations	81391	131.3	131.2	137.8	139.2	--	97.1	97.4	99.4	99.3	--
Professional organizations	81392	71.4	72.1	73.5	73.9	--	45.9	46.1	50.8	51.7	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	136.3	144.0	130.8	130.4	--	96.3	103.5	91.6	91.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	178.1	172.6	173.0	171.3	--	144.9	142.2	144.6	143.4	--
Government		22,167	22,044	22,173	22,320	22,244	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,720	2,723	2,714	2,714	2,723	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,936.4	1,929.4	1,935.4	1,931.5	1,930.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		246.8	248.6	248.5	248.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		470.1	471.0	473.7	473.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		783.8	793.7	778.7	782.7	792.7	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,192.9	1,183.2	1,186.4	1,183.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,167	5,110	5,166	5,196	5,156	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,437.3	2,384.6	2,425.4	2,457.7	2,414.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,729.6	2,725.8	2,740.2	2,738.1	2,742.4	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		352.9	352.0	354.0	354.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,845.2	1,842.5	1,856.8	1,853.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		531.5	530.8	529.4	529.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,280	14,211	14,293	14,410	14,365	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,152.6	8,117.1	8,125.8	8,241.6	8,221.6	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,127.5	6,093.5	6,167.1	6,168.2	6,143.1	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		236.1	236.7	236.8	236.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		248.7	246.8	242.3	244.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		660.6	661.2	675.0	677.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		3,952.6	3,921.4	3,965.5	3,967.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,029.5	1,027.4	1,047.5	1,042.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Alabama	1,925.0	1,939.4	1,944.9	12.8	12.9	13.0	106.7	107.0	107.3
Anniston-Oxford	51.0	51.4	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Auburn-Opelika	51.1	51.5	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover	515.6	515.1	516.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	33.5	32.9	32.9
Decatur	55.6	57.3	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.3	4.3
Dothan	61.5	62.5	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.4	4.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.1	54.5	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.6
Gadsden	38.0	38.5	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Huntsville	194.6	198.7	199.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.8	6.7
Mobile	175.4	176.0	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.7	15.0
Montgomery	170.0	174.0	174.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.0	9.1
Tuscaloosa	93.1	94.8	95.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.6	9.7
Alaska	296.0	310.1	301.0	9.8	10.7	10.6	17.3	20.4	17.7
Anchorage	162.1	167.7	165.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	10.8	12.8	11.5
Fairbanks	36.4	38.1	37.3	.8	1.3	1.2	2.6	3.2	2.5
Arizona	2,446.6	2,517.7	2,544.0	8.8	8.4	9.7	198.9	222.6	223.9
Flagstaff	61.7	65.1	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.1	3.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,727.6	1,797.7	1,797.3	2.2	1.7	2.5	147.5	165.1	166.5
Prescott	57.7	60.3	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.9	7.7
Tucson	369.7	378.6	383.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	24.8	26.9	26.9
Yuma	51.8	53.6	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.4	5.4
Arkansas	1,171.9	1,183.1	1,184.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	52.2	54.1	53.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	191.8	197.3	198.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	11.0	10.9
Fort Smith	118.8	118.9	118.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.7	6.7
Hot Springs	37.5	38.9	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Jonesboro	48.5	49.5	49.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	330.0	332.1	331.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	17.8	17.3
Pine Bluff	40.6	40.5	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
California	14,757.1	14,885.6	14,945.0	23.3	23.9	23.5	871.4	942.9	937.4
Bakersfield	214.0	220.3	221.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	15.6	17.2	17.3
Chico	72.7	73.6	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	4.0
El Centro	41.2	44.2	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	2.1	2.0
Fresno	289.1	291.4	291.6	.2	.2	.2	20.7	23.1	23.1
Hanford-Corcoran	33.7	34.7	34.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,511.7	5,529.0	5,552.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	236.2	248.7	247.6
Madera	33.7	34.6	34.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.8
Merced	58.1	58.7	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.9	3.9
Modesto	156.4	159.2	159.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.9	12.8
Napa	62.0	62.3	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.5	4.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	285.9	288.5	289.5	.7	.7	.7	16.9	19.1	18.9
Redding	65.5	65.8	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.8	5.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,170.8	1,183.1	1,190.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	115.4	122.1	121.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	865.7	874.4	880.8	.7	.7	.7	70.9	75.2	74.6
Salinas	127.3	128.2	128.7	.2	.2	.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,271.3	1,284.0	1,289.6	.4	.4	.4	89.5	95.3	94.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,979.3	1,996.8	2,005.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	115.6	122.8	121.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	863.7	861.6	864.4	.2	.2	.2	41.8	43.1	42.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	99.9	101.0	100.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.4	7.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	170.5	173.0	173.7	.9	.8	.8	9.4	10.2	10.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	94.9	97.7	97.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	5.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	187.7	187.9	188.3	.3	.3	.3	14.3	14.9	14.8
Stockton	205.6	208.3	208.2	.2	.2	.2	15.4	16.4	16.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	127.6	129.1	129.6	.4	.4	.4	13.4	13.9	13.9
Visalia-Porterville	104.4	104.8	105.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.7	6.5
Yuba City	39.0	41.4	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	3.3	3.3
Colorado	2,203.6	2,241.0	2,244.4	15.4	16.6	16.6	155.2	166.3	164.1
Boulder	161.0	165.0	165.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.7	6.6
Colorado Springs	251.2	254.2	255.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	17.2	17.0
Denver-Aurora	1,185.2	1,196.4	1,197.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	88.9	91.9	90.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	130.4	132.4	133.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.4	10.2
Grand Junction	56.0	56.6	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	6.0	5.9
Greeley	77.1	79.5	79.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.5	10.5
Pueblo	55.7	56.5	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.1
Connecticut	1,681.8	1,684.0	1,693.0	.8	.8	.8	69.8	73.3	72.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	414.9	416.7	417.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	15.3	15.1
Danbury	70.0	69.5	69.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	547.2	547.4	549.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.3	22.2	22.2
New Haven	275.7	273.9	276.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.4	12.4
Norwich-New London	135.2	136.5	135.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.0	4.9
Waterbury	69.6	70.2	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.2
Delaware	430.0	434.1	437.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	28.0	28.4
Dover	62.8	63.9	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.6
District of Columbia	676.4	685.8	688.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.3	12.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,892.6	2,962.6	2,979.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	180.7	190.1	188.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Alabama	293.7	296.3	296.6	382.3	382.8	387.2	30.8	30.9	31.0
Anniston-Oxford	7.8	7.5	7.6	9.9	10.5	10.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
Auburn-Opelika	6.9	6.7	6.7	8.2	8.6	8.7	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	43.4	43.6	43.6	113.3	114.1	115.1	13.4	13.2	13.3
Decatur	13.1	13.2	13.0	10.3	10.3	10.5	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.3	8.4	8.2	15.6	15.5	15.7	.9	1.0	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.4	7.5	7.5	11.3	11.1	11.2	.7	.7	.8
Gadsden	5.7	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	29.2	30.1	30.1	31.4	31.3	31.8	2.2	2.2	2.3
Mobile	14.6	14.4	14.2	38.5	38.2	38.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	17.1	19.7	19.7	30.8	30.4	30.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Tuscaloosa	14.1	15.7	15.6	15.4	15.6	15.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	7.6	10.7	8.1	60.6	62.5	61.5	6.8	6.9	6.9
Anchorage	1.9	2.1	2.0	37.2	37.8	37.5	4.9	5.0	5.0
Fairbanks	.5	.7	.6	7.3	7.5	7.4	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	176.1	175.9	176.5	480.7	485.8	499.4	46.9	46.1	46.1
Flagstaff	3.5	3.8	3.8	9.5	9.7	9.7	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	130.4	130.6	130.7	352.1	358.1	367.8	34.9	34.2	34.3
Prescott	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.4	12.0	12.3	.7	.7	.7
Tucson	28.4	28.5	28.6	61.0	61.1	63.1	7.5	7.0	7.1
Yuma	2.9	2.1	2.4	10.8	10.8	11.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
Arkansas	204.4	201.4	200.7	245.1	245.4	247.9	20.2	19.8	19.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.7	33.8	33.9	45.1	46.1	46.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Fort Smith	28.9	28.2	28.2	23.5	23.1	23.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Hot Springs	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	9.0	8.8	8.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.1	25.4	25.4	69.0	68.3	68.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
Pine Bluff	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	.2	.2	.2
California	1,529.9	1,538.7	1,533.2	2,833.0	2,795.9	2,848.0	491.3	477.6	483.7
Bakersfield	12.6	13.1	13.0	42.2	42.6	42.9	2.6	2.7	2.7
Chico	3.7	4.1	4.0	14.3	14.4	14.7	1.4	1.5	1.5
El Centro	2.2	2.6	2.5	10.3	11.8	12.1	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	27.4	27.7	26.7	57.7	56.9	57.8	4.5	4.5	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran	3.6	4.1	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	662.5	656.2	655.6	1,067.5	1,060.6	1,074.2	247.5	241.5	246.8
Madera	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	.6	.6	.6
Merced	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Modesto	22.9	23.4	23.0	32.8	32.6	33.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Napa	10.7	11.3	10.9	9.1	8.9	9.1	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.4	37.5	37.7	53.5	53.3	54.4	6.7	6.7	6.7
Redding	2.9	2.3	2.8	13.9	13.8	13.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.1	121.3	121.2	260.2	258.7	263.3	13.7	13.4	13.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	48.1	49.5	49.5	150.6	151.5	155.1	20.6	19.4	19.6
Salinas	7.1	7.0	7.2	25.8	26.2	26.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	103.7	103.5	103.2	220.1	216.3	220.1	36.5	36.8	36.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	144.4	146.3	146.4	364.4	358.8	367.0	74.3	72.1	72.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	170.8	169.9	170.2	132.0	130.2	132.4	33.5	33.9	34.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.3	6.7	6.6	19.8	20.1	20.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.1	13.5	13.5	28.7	29.1	29.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	7.5	7.9	7.9	19.2	19.3	19.5	1.9	2.0	2.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	24.0	23.7	23.2	34.8	34.0	34.8	4.2	4.1	4.1
Stockton	21.1	21.3	20.8	48.7	48.7	49.1	2.7	2.8	2.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.1	9.4	9.4	27.4	26.9	27.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Visalia-Porterville	11.3	11.3	11.4	22.6	21.5	22.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.8	2.6	2.6	8.1	8.7	8.8	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	155.4	153.5	152.8	416.9	415.2	422.2	79.0	75.2	75.2
Boulder	18.8	18.7	18.9	23.3	23.3	23.9	9.2	8.5	8.5
Colorado Springs	20.4	20.2	19.9	40.7	39.6	40.4	9.2	8.8	8.8
Denver-Aurora	73.5	72.8	72.4	239.3	236.7	241.5	50.7	47.1	47.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.7	14.1	14.3	22.6	22.2	22.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Grand Junction	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.7	12.4	12.6	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.1	9.9	9.8	14.2	14.2	14.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	3.9	11.1	10.9	11.2	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	198.3	197.1	197.5	319.1	315.1	321.4	39.2	38.8	39.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.4	40.4	40.4	76.8	75.3	76.6	12.0	11.9	12.0
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	16.0	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.9	64.1	63.9	90.9	90.1	91.4	11.3	11.7	11.7
New Haven	33.8	33.8	33.6	52.2	51.3	52.3	9.1	9.1	9.1
Norwich-New London	17.6	17.9	17.9	22.9	22.6	23.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Waterbury	11.0	11.1	11.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Delaware	34.3	33.7	33.5	83.4	83.0	85.3	7.0	7.2	7.1
Dover	4.4	3.9	3.8	13.2	13.6	13.8	.7	.5	.5
District of Columbia	2.5	2.5	2.5	28.1	28.3	28.8	23.1	23.6	23.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	65.1	66.0	66.4	410.0	411.4	422.2	107.3	107.4	107.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Alabama	96.2	95.9	95.9	202.2	209.8	209.3	195.7	197.9	199.0
Anniston-Oxford	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.4
Auburn-Opelika	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.7	5.3	5.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover	40.1	38.9	38.9	63.9	65.2	64.9	60.1	59.3	59.6
Decatur	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.8	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.0
Dothan	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	7.3	7.5	7.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.0
Gadsden	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.7	3.6	3.1	6.7	7.0	7.1
Huntsville	5.9	6.1	6.1	40.5	42.8	42.6	13.8	14.2	14.5
Mobile	9.5	9.7	9.7	22.9	23.9	24.1	20.9	20.9	21.1
Montgomery	10.5	10.9	11.0	17.7	18.6	18.5	20.0	20.1	20.3
Tuscaloosa	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9
Alaska	14.7	15.0	14.8	22.9	24.0	23.6	34.8	35.8	35.8
Anchorage	9.7	10.0	9.8	17.0	17.8	17.4	21.1	21.9	22.0
Fairbanks	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Arizona	165.1	172.0	173.3	343.5	358.5	361.0	266.6	279.9	282.0
Flagstaff	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	6.9	7.4	7.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	138.7	144.8	146.0	279.0	290.6	292.2	176.7	185.0	186.7
Prescott	1.9	2.0	2.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	8.3	8.6	8.8
Tucson	17.5	19.0	19.1	42.6	44.7	45.0	49.2	51.3	51.7
Yuma	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	6.2	6.4	6.5
Arkansas	51.1	52.3	52.4	108.7	110.9	110.0	145.4	149.0	150.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.1	7.2	7.2	29.5	30.4	30.6	17.3	17.8	17.9
Fort Smith	4.1	4.2	4.1	11.4	11.3	11.4	13.8	14.1	14.2
Hot Springs	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	6.9	7.1	7.0
Jonesboro	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	7.3	7.6	7.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock	19.7	20.2	20.1	41.2	41.8	41.6	42.8	42.9	42.9
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	6.1	6.2	6.2
California	913.3	923.7	925.5	2,139.5	2,166.5	2,171.6	1,586.6	1,605.3	1,609.1
Bakersfield	8.8	8.9	9.0	21.3	22.7	22.6	21.9	22.0	21.9
Chico	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
El Centro	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7
Fresno	13.9	13.7	13.8	27.5	27.4	27.5	35.6	35.8	35.9
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.3	3.8	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	377.0	378.3	378.5	836.5	847.1	849.4	607.4	614.2	616.3
Madera	.8	.8	.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.5	5.9	5.8
Merced	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.4	5.5	5.5
Modesto	6.0	6.2	6.2	14.4	15.1	15.1	19.2	19.4	19.5
Napa	2.4	2.4	2.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	8.2	8.1	8.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	23.8	23.5	23.5	36.8	38.6	38.3	28.1	28.2	28.2
Redding	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.5	6.8	6.6	10.4	10.4	10.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	45.6	47.0	47.2	127.2	129.1	129.0	118.2	119.4	119.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	61.0	60.8	61.0	98.5	99.9	100.6	86.0	86.7	87.1
Salinas	6.1	6.0	6.1	11.3	11.5	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	81.6	83.0	82.9	207.2	206.0	207.1	121.4	125.4	125.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	156.9	161.3	161.5	323.6	325.6	325.2	220.6	227.3	228.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.2	35.4	35.5	167.4	164.9	164.8	95.9	95.8	96.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.8	4.7	4.7	8.9	8.8	8.9	10.4	10.8	10.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.5	8.5	8.5	21.9	22.7	22.6	20.0	20.2	20.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.7	4.0	4.0	9.1	9.6	9.6	11.5	11.1	11.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.8	9.7	9.7	19.9	20.1	20.0	22.9	22.9	22.9
Stockton	9.6	9.5	9.4	19.2	20.6	20.4	25.1	25.3	25.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.0	6.0	6.0	11.7	12.2	12.2	15.6	15.7	15.8
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.5	4.5	9.0	9.6	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.1
Yuba City	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.0	5.2	5.2
Colorado	156.1	158.9	159.7	302.7	316.6	313.3	222.2	226.5	227.5
Boulder	7.6	7.9	7.9	27.5	29.2	29.1	16.5	17.7	17.7
Colorado Springs	17.3	17.8	17.9	36.3	37.7	38.1	23.7	24.0	24.1
Denver-Aurora	99.0	100.8	100.7	186.0	191.5	189.9	118.9	120.8	121.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.6	5.9	6.0	14.2	14.9	14.8	13.6	14.0	14.1
Grand Junction	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	7.8	8.0	8.1
Greeley	4.3	4.2	4.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.8	8.1	8.1
Pueblo	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.7	5.1	4.9	9.3	9.5	9.6
Connecticut	140.6	142.3	142.3	201.3	201.1	202.0	274.1	275.9	276.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.1	42.9	42.9	70.0	69.7	69.3	60.9	62.1	62.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.9	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.9	67.3	67.3	58.2	59.1	59.3	85.7	86.2	86.7
New Haven	13.6	12.8	13.1	26.0	25.3	25.5	62.8	62.3	62.7
Norwich-New London	3.3	3.4	3.4	10.2	10.3	10.3	18.3	18.5	18.8
Waterbury	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.2	6.1	5.9	14.0	14.3	14.3
Delaware	44.6	45.4	45.9	62.4	63.1	63.1	52.5	53.6	53.8
Dover	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.3	7.3	7.5	7.6
District of Columbia	30.3	30.9	30.8	143.7	147.8	148.1	95.7	96.6	97.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	157.4	162.0	162.2	624.4	647.3	648.6	308.3	315.9	318.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
Alabama	159.1	161.3	160.7	80.9	80.2	80.1	364.6	364.1	364.8
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	4.9	5.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.3	12.5	12.6
Auburn-Opelika	5.9	5.7	5.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	16.4	16.4	16.5
Birmingham-Hoover	41.4	42.1	42.0	23.5	23.1	23.2	79.9	79.5	80.0
Decatur	4.7	5.1	5.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.8	8.8	8.8
Dothan	5.3	5.4	5.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	9.9	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.8	11.9	12.0
Gadsden	3.9	4.0	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.4	5.3	5.4
Huntsville	15.4	15.2	15.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	41.8	42.2	42.1
Mobile	15.0	15.2	15.3	9.3	8.8	9.0	27.9	27.7	27.6
Montgomery	14.3	14.6	14.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	39.9	40.1	39.9
Tuscaloosa	8.5	8.7	8.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	24.2	23.9	23.9
Alaska	27.5	29.9	28.1	11.7	11.7	11.6	82.3	82.5	82.3
Anchorage	16.4	16.9	16.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	34.4	34.4	34.6
Fairbanks	3.7	4.0	3.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	11.8	11.7	12.0
Arizona	245.3	254.6	257.0	90.0	93.1	93.3	424.7	420.8	421.8
Flagstaff	11.7	12.7	12.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	19.0	19.9	19.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	163.5	167.5	169.7	64.8	66.7	66.9	237.8	233.4	234.0
Prescott	7.5	8.0	8.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.2	11.4	11.4
Tucson	39.7	41.2	42.2	15.1	15.1	15.1	82.5	82.5	82.6
Yuma	5.2	5.2	5.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	14.5	15.5	15.5
Arkansas	89.8	91.9	90.6	41.1	40.9	40.8	206.5	209.8	210.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	14.5	15.5	15.4	5.9	6.0	6.0	26.1	27.1	27.4
Fort Smith	8.4	8.9	8.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	16.9	17.1	17.0
Hot Springs	5.9	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.6	4.5
Jonesboro	4.1	4.2	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.6	8.9	8.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.7	25.7	25.5	14.2	14.8	14.6	65.4	65.6	65.7
Pine Bluff	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.4	9.9	10.0
California	1,445.1	1,484.2	1,478.5	506.7	509.3	508.8	2,417.0	2,417.6	2,425.7
Bakersfield	18.6	19.4	19.5	6.7	7.1	7.0	55.4	56.2	56.7
Chico	6.7	7.0	6.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	16.1	15.7	15.8
El Centro	3.0	3.2	3.3	.9	.9	.9	16.8	16.9	17.2
Fresno	23.9	24.3	24.2	10.8	10.7	10.8	66.9	67.1	67.1
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.9	2.9	.4	.4	.4	13.7	13.6	13.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	536.8	548.6	545.3	192.3	194.4	194.6	743.4	734.7	739.3
Madera	2.4	2.4	2.4	.8	.9	.9	9.7	9.9	10.0
Merced	4.7	4.7	4.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	13.6	13.9	14.3
Modesto	14.3	15.2	15.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	25.4	25.7	25.7
Napa	8.5	8.8	8.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	10.1	10.1	10.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	28.5	28.5	28.3	10.0	10.3	10.2	42.5	42.0	42.6
Redding	6.9	6.6	6.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.9	12.7	12.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	116.0	114.3	115.6	38.2	39.7	39.8	215.0	216.9	218.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	78.8	78.7	79.6	28.3	28.7	28.6	222.2	223.3	224.4
Salinas	20.7	20.9	20.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	29.8	29.7	29.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	144.0	150.2	150.2	48.1	49.9	49.9	218.8	217.2	218.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	195.1	201.3	200.3	73.5	73.5	73.0	309.5	306.3	308.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	66.8	67.3	66.2	24.8	25.2	25.2	95.3	95.7	96.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.7	15.0	14.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	22.0	21.6	21.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.7	22.2	22.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	36.6	36.2	36.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.1	11.9	11.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	21.5	22.0	22.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.2	20.7	20.5	6.4	6.6	6.6	30.9	30.9	31.4
Stockton	17.3	18.0	18.0	6.3	6.4	6.3	40.0	39.1	39.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.1	12.6	11.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	26.3	26.1	26.6
Visalia-Porterville	7.6	7.8	7.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	29.9	30.2	30.6
Yuba City	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	11.1	11.5	11.7
Colorado	243.3	247.9	247.5	86.9	88.1	88.5	370.5	376.2	377.0
Boulder	16.0	17.1	17.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	30.5	30.8	30.9
Colorado Springs	29.1	30.1	29.8	14.2	14.1	14.1	44.3	44.7	44.9
Denver-Aurora	117.1	120.1	118.3	44.6	45.7	45.7	167.2	169.0	169.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.2	15.6	15.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	28.0	28.6	28.7
Grand Junction	6.5	6.9	6.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.7	8.5	8.5
Greeley	6.5	7.2	7.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	14.5	15.1	15.0
Pueblo	5.8	6.1	6.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.8	11.8	11.8
Connecticut	126.9	129.8	127.7	62.8	63.0	63.0	248.9	246.8	249.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.0	33.6	33.2	16.8	17.1	17.0	47.9	48.4	49.1
Danbury	5.0	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.3	8.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	37.7	38.8	38.1	20.8	20.8	20.9	88.5	87.1	88.3
New Haven	20.7	22.6	22.4	10.4	10.7	10.7	34.9	33.6	34.2
Norwich-New London	12.3	13.3	12.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	40.0	39.6	39.2
Waterbury	4.8	4.8	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.2	10.5	10.6
Delaware	40.0	41.6	41.2	18.7	18.6	18.3	59.9	59.9	60.7
Dover	7.7	8.2	8.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	17.9	17.6	17.6
District of Columbia	52.0	54.6	54.6	59.1	60.2	60.6	229.6	229.0	229.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	242.7	255.9	254.0	165.8	170.9	170.9	630.6	635.7	640.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Florida	7,635.8	7,827.0	7,892.3	6.9	6.5	6.5	504.1	535.3	537.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	207.5	213.8	217.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.5	29.7	29.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	165.5	168.6	169.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.8	12.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	84.8	88.1	88.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.4	5.4
Gainesville	133.7	136.1	136.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.1	6.1
Jacksonville	591.0	604.1	607.5	.4	.4	.4	41.1	41.7	42.2
Lakeland	203.0	205.8	207.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	14.1	14.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,331.5	2,378.4	2,390.8	.5	.6	.6	130.8	137.4	137.0
Naples-Marco Island	123.5	127.0	129.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	19.1	19.0
Ocala	94.1	95.5	96.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.7	9.8
Orlando	992.3	1,029.0	1,033.3	.4	.4	.4	69.2	73.5	73.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	208.4	211.4	212.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	15.1	15.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	71.0	74.0	73.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.7	5.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	167.8	171.7	172.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.6	12.7
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	120.9	123.8	125.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	12.0	12.0
Punta Gorda	40.8	41.7	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.8	4.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	307.7	315.5	318.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.8	24.1	24.0
Tallahassee	171.5	173.9	174.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.8	8.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,291.8	1,319.1	1,323.2	.5	.5	.5	74.0	78.8	79.2
Vero Beach	45.0	45.0	45.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.7	4.7
Georgia	3,924.5	3,965.8	3,985.1	12.0	11.9	12.0	198.4	203.7	202.6
Albany	64.4	63.6	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
Athens-Clarke County	77.8	78.1	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,289.3	2,314.3	2,328.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	125.0	129.6	129.0
Augusta-Richmond County	211.9	214.1	215.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	13.0	12.8
Brunswick	42.3	43.2	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.8
Columbus	120.1	120.9	121.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	5.9
Dalton	76.6	76.8	76.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gainesville	68.8	69.4	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	4.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	16.7	17.2	17.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.0	100.8	101.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.4	5.4
Rome	42.9	42.7	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Savannah	145.6	149.1	150.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.2	9.1
Valdosta	53.0	52.8	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.7
Warner Robins	51.0	52.9	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Hawaii	596.1	605.0	610.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.6	33.9	34.0
Honolulu	438.9	445.8	450.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	23.7	23.8
Idaho	596.7	621.8	619.7	4.2	4.7	4.5	41.4	48.1	46.9
Boise City-Nampa	247.0	256.3	256.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	20.3	20.1
Coeur d'Alene	50.2	54.9	54.2	.4	.4	.4	4.6	5.6	5.4
Idaho Falls	50.0	53.0	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.7	4.2
Lewiston	26.3	26.8	26.6	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
Pocatello	38.7	39.6	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.3
Illinois	5,865.1	5,923.2	5,931.4	9.1	9.4	9.4	276.1	281.7	277.2
Bloomington-Normal	89.3	89.4	89.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.1
Champaign-Urbana	114.4	114.5	114.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,455.6	4,498.6	4,510.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	32.3	32.0	32.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	182.6	182.8	183.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.4	8.4
Decatur	54.6	54.8	55.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Kankakee-Bradley	43.0	42.9	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Peoria	176.5	177.6	177.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.7	8.5
Rockford	154.4	153.7	154.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.3	8.2
Springfield	110.7	110.4	110.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.3	5.3
Indiana	2,981.1	2,991.5	2,991.1	7.0	7.3	7.3	152.6	157.6	155.0
Anderson	46.0	45.6	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Bloomington	83.6	83.6	83.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.4
Columbus	43.3	43.9	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7
Elkhart-Goshen	131.1	131.7	131.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.4	5.3
Evansville	179.3	181.5	181.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.4	12.9
Fort Wayne	214.8	215.5	216.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	12.2	12.0
Indianapolis	892.4	891.4	893.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.2	55.6	55.1
Kokomo	49.1	48.3	47.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lafayette	94.3	94.4	95.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	3.9
Michigan City-La Porte	47.4	46.8	46.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.4
Muncie	55.4	54.4	54.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.1
South Bend-Mishawaka	147.5	147.4	147.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.0	6.8
Terre Haute	76.6	75.6	75.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.5
Iowa	1,479.9	1,500.1	1,503.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	71.2	72.5	71.1
Ames	48.0	47.9	48.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	131.9	133.3	132.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.7	6.3
Des Moines	305.2	309.2	309.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	17.2	17.0
Dubuque	53.0	52.9	52.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	86.5	85.0	85.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	71.5	72.0	71.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.1	89.0	89.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
Florida	387.1	391.5	392.6	1,530.6	1,539.8	1,570.3	169.5	168.7	170.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	6.3	6.4	6.5	44.1	44.2	45.6	4.3	4.2	4.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.8	9.9	9.9	32.4	32.4	32.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.2	4.2	4.3	16.0	16.1	16.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.2	4.3	4.3	17.9	17.7	18.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Jacksonville	33.4	33.8	33.9	129.8	131.5	133.5	11.1	10.5	10.6
Lakeland	17.3	17.3	17.4	45.4	45.6	46.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	100.4	100.1	100.4	521.0	521.4	530.0	59.0	58.7	58.8
Naples-Marco Island	2.8	2.9	2.9	23.2	23.2	23.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.6	9.7	9.7	21.4	20.8	21.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Orlando	42.6	44.0	44.2	188.3	189.7	194.0	24.9	25.0	25.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	23.3	23.3	23.2	36.7	36.8	37.4	2.8	2.7	2.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.9	14.4	14.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.2	7.1	7.2	31.3	31.3	32.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	5.9	6.0	6.0	27.4	28.0	28.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda	1.1	1.1	1.1	8.7	8.5	8.8	.5	.5	.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	17.6	17.4	17.7	50.7	51.8	53.0	4.3	4.2	4.2
Tallahassee	4.2	4.2	4.2	25.1	24.6	25.2	3.9	4.0	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	71.7	71.4	71.1	225.1	225.5	228.8	33.4	33.6	33.7
Vero Beach	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.8	9.4	9.9	.6	.6	.6
Georgia	441.8	442.8	441.3	844.6	836.6	852.5	117.3	117.2	117.7
Albany	7.8	7.4	7.3	14.2	13.9	14.2	.9	.9	.9
Athens-Clarke County	9.5	9.6	9.7	13.3	12.7	13.1	.9	.8	.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	175.9	174.1	173.4	527.0	521.8	531.9	91.0	90.7	91.1
Augusta-Richmond County	25.0	24.8	24.7	37.5	37.2	37.9	3.3	3.4	3.4
Brunswick	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.9	8.3	8.5	.7	.7	.7
Columbus	14.9	14.6	14.5	18.8	18.7	19.0	6.2	6.3	6.3
Dalton	31.2	31.1	31.0	15.8	15.3	15.5	.7	.7	.7
Gainesville	17.1	16.9	16.8	13.0	12.9	13.2	.4	.5	.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.9	8.4	8.4	19.1	19.4	19.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rome	9.3	9.0	9.0	7.6	7.2	7.4	.9	.9	.9
Savannah	13.6	13.7	13.6	33.7	33.8	34.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	6.3	6.3	6.3	12.0	11.6	11.8	.5	.5	.5
Warner Robins	4.0	4.5	4.4	7.1	7.1	7.3	.5	.5	.6
Hawaii	15.6	15.2	15.2	116.0	118.9	120.9	11.2	10.7	10.7
Honolulu	12.1	11.9	11.9	82.3	85.3	87.0	9.3	8.8	8.8
Idaho	61.2	62.7	62.3	120.5	123.8	125.4	10.2	11.0	11.0
Boise City-Nampa	29.5	29.2	29.0	47.2	48.2	48.9	4.4	4.8	4.9
Coeur d'Alene	4.1	4.4	4.4	9.6	10.3	10.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.0	3.2	3.2	12.3	12.4	12.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston	3.0	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.4	3.3	3.3	7.6	7.5	7.6	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	699.1	690.8	691.9	1,200.8	1,195.7	1,211.9	119.1	117.2	117.0
Bloomington-Normal	6.1	6.0	6.1	14.1	13.8	14.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Champaign-Urbana	11.2	11.1	11.2	18.8	18.6	18.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	505.5	494.8	495.4	923.1	918.1	932.9	93.9	92.9	93.0
Danville	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.8	7.6	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	24.1	23.4	23.9	39.7	40.2	40.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
Decatur	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.9	11.8	12.1	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.0	4.9	4.9	10.4	10.3	10.6	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	28.8	30.0	30.1	33.9	33.6	34.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.4	30.6	30.8	29.6	29.5	29.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Springfield	3.5	3.5	3.5	18.2	17.8	18.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Indiana	575.2	572.5	570.6	586.7	581.0	587.8	40.6	40.7	40.6
Anderson	7.4	7.3	7.2	9.0	8.9	9.1	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.5	9.1	9.1	13.0	12.7	13.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	14.4	14.8	14.8	7.3	7.2	7.2	.5	.5	.4
Elkhart-Goshen	64.7	64.6	64.4	18.6	18.3	18.1	.9	.9	.8
Evansville	35.3	36.0	36.0	37.6	37.4	37.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	36.7	37.5	37.8	46.5	46.1	47.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
Indianapolis	102.1	99.5	99.4	192.2	192.5	196.0	16.5	16.3	16.4
Kokomo	16.1	15.8	15.4	8.1	7.8	7.9	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	17.2	17.3	17.3	14.7	14.3	14.8	.9	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.3	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.9	6.8	6.8	9.5	9.2	9.5	.5	.5	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	22.2	22.3	22.5	29.2	28.8	29.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Terre Haute	12.2	12.2	12.2	14.8	14.6	14.8	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	225.3	229.8	229.6	312.6	311.0	315.5	33.7	33.7	33.9
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	19.8	20.0	19.8	29.1	29.3	29.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
Des Moines	20.0	20.6	20.2	67.1	66.5	66.9	9.3	9.5	9.7
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	15.5	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	12.8	12.9	12.9	14.0	13.4	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.0	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
Florida	503.9	517.5	517.0	1,316.4	1,387.3	1,399.2	935.5	964.7	967.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	12.0	12.6	12.7	28.9	30.2	30.4	19.4	19.6	19.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.1	6.9	6.9	18.9	19.8	19.8	31.8	32.5	32.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.7	7.5	7.4	12.1	12.8	12.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
Gainesville	6.3	6.3	6.4	11.3	11.7	11.7	22.1	22.5	22.6
Jacksonville	58.0	59.9	59.6	89.6	93.3	93.7	69.3	72.8	73.0
Lakeland	11.2	11.9	12.0	38.0	38.7	38.7	25.2	25.8	26.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	168.9	173.9	174.3	395.5	411.3	415.5	296.9	306.5	306.3
Naples-Marco Island	7.0	7.2	7.2	19.8	20.8	21.0	13.4	13.4	13.6
Ocala	4.8	5.2	5.2	8.1	8.4	8.5	11.2	11.6	11.8
Orlando	59.7	62.4	62.2	167.6	177.1	176.8	100.5	105.0	105.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.0	8.3	8.2	36.7	36.9	37.0	27.4	27.9	28.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.6	5.8	5.7	7.8	8.2	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.7	8.0	8.0	22.0	22.8	22.8	28.6	29.7	29.7
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.6	7.1	7.1	14.1	14.5	14.3	17.4	17.7	17.7
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	7.6	7.8	7.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	14.9	15.0	15.1	90.6	95.3	95.4	38.6	39.0	39.4
Tallahassee	7.8	7.9	7.9	18.1	18.3	18.7	16.5	16.7	16.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	94.4	93.5	93.1	331.2	348.0	349.3	150.7	153.1	154.0
Vero Beach	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	8.0	8.2	8.2
Georgia	219.5	223.1	223.5	519.5	530.4	529.9	411.9	420.2	422.2
Albany	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.8	5.8	8.9	9.1	9.1
Athens-Clarke County	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.4	6.1	6.0	9.1	9.5	9.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	152.7	155.5	156.4	376.2	383.5	384.1	224.2	230.2	231.0
Augusta-Richmond County	6.9	7.4	7.4	32.7	32.6	32.8	26.2	26.8	26.9
Brunswick	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7
Columbus	8.9	9.0	9.0	12.8	12.9	12.8	13.8	14.1	14.1
Dalton	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.8	8.7	8.7	4.2	4.5	4.5
Gainesville	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	9.7	9.7	9.7
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.2	8.2	11.5	11.5	11.4	17.8	17.9	17.9
Rome	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.8	7.7	7.8
Savannah	6.3	6.8	6.8	16.1	16.7	16.8	19.8	20.3	20.4
Valdosta	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.3
Warner Robins	1.4	1.6	1.6	5.4	5.9	5.9	3.7	4.1	4.1
Hawaii	28.7	29.4	29.5	71.4	74.4	74.7	69.0	70.4	70.7
Honolulu	22.2	22.8	22.8	57.5	60.0	60.2	54.6	55.7	55.9
Idaho	28.3	29.7	29.8	74.9	79.3	78.8	66.8	69.9	70.2
Boise City-Nampa	13.2	13.7	13.6	35.5	37.7	37.5	30.3	31.6	31.7
Coeur d'Alene	2.4	2.7	2.7	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.7
Idaho Falls	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.2	9.1	9.2	6.3	6.6	6.6
Lewiston	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	4.1	4.2	4.3
Pocatello	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
Illinois	400.2	403.3	405.2	803.1	843.1	837.6	738.4	742.9	745.9
Bloomington-Normal	12.1	12.2	12.2	16.4	16.6	16.6	8.1	8.1	8.1
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	12.1	12.1	12.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	324.5	327.5	327.9	690.6	723.8	722.8	551.5	555.4	558.8
Danville	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.8	9.0	9.0	22.3	22.6	22.6	22.3	22.1	22.3
Decatur	2.5	2.5	2.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.8	6.8	6.9
Kankakee-Bradley	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
Peoria	8.4	8.5	8.5	17.1	17.4	17.3	30.6	30.6	30.6
Rockford	7.6	7.7	7.7	16.0	16.5	16.4	21.0	21.0	21.0
Springfield	7.5	7.4	7.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	16.4	16.3	16.3
Indiana	140.5	141.4	141.6	272.1	276.2	275.5	379.8	385.5	386.6
Anderson	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
Bloomington	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	9.5	9.7	9.7
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.9	9.3	9.3	10.3	10.5	10.5
Evansville	6.5	6.5	6.5	17.0	17.6	17.6	25.2	25.7	25.9
Fort Wayne	13.1	13.2	13.3	20.2	20.5	20.4	32.6	33.3	33.4
Indianapolis	63.4	63.2	63.3	121.8	121.3	121.0	106.8	105.3	105.7
Kokomo	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
Lafayette	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.9	5.4	5.4	8.9	9.1	9.1
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
Muncie	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.4	9.3	9.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.1	7.2	7.2	12.3	12.6	12.5	32.4	32.1	32.1
Terre Haute	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	12.3	12.3	12.3
Iowa	97.0	100.4	100.6	106.9	107.5	107.3	197.1	198.9	199.9
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.9	10.4	10.4	11.9	12.6	11.9	16.6	16.3	16.3
Des Moines	47.0	48.9	48.9	31.2	31.8	31.4	35.3	36.1	36.6
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.3	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Florida	858.1	875.9	886.5	321.7	325.5	326.7	1,102.0	1,114.3	1,118.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	24.7	25.5	26.7	8.3	8.5	8.5	32.0	32.9	32.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	19.8	19.9	19.8	8.2	8.4	8.4	22.6	23.2	23.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.6	12.7	12.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	15.4	15.3	15.4
Gainesville	13.8	14.7	14.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	45.3	45.7	45.5
Jacksonville	56.7	57.7	58.1	26.8	27.0	27.1	74.8	75.5	75.4
Lakeland	14.6	14.7	14.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	27.5	27.5	27.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	241.1	244.1	243.2	97.6	99.4	100.1	319.8	325.0	324.6
Naples-Marco Island	20.1	20.0	21.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	13.0	13.2	13.2
Ocala	8.5	8.6	8.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	16.3	16.5	16.6
Orlando	179.9	189.8	188.4	47.6	48.7	48.8	111.6	113.4	114.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.6	21.3	21.5	8.9	8.6	8.7	29.8	30.5	30.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven	9.0	10.4	10.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	11.7	11.7	11.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.8	18.5	18.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	29.2	29.5	29.7
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	13.2	12.7	13.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	18.0	18.7	18.8
Punta Gorda	4.8	4.8	5.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.2	6.6	6.7
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	29.0	28.9	29.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	27.6	28.0	28.3
Tallahassee	14.5	15.3	15.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	64.9	65.9	65.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	108.9	111.3	109.7	48.3	49.3	49.1	153.6	154.1	154.7
Vero Beach	5.9	5.6	5.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.5	5.6
Georgia	353.9	369.0	369.4	153.8	156.3	155.7	651.8	654.6	658.3
Albany	4.4	4.7	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	13.6	13.3	13.6
Athens-Clarke County	7.5	7.3	7.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	22.3	22.2	22.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	210.3	219.2	219.6	93.0	93.6	93.9	311.8	314.0	315.7
Augusta-Richmond County	18.7	19.4	19.5	8.0	8.0	8.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
Brunswick	8.4	8.5	8.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	9.3	9.3	9.3
Columbus	12.5	12.6	12.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	21.9	22.1	22.4
Dalton	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	7.2	7.4	7.4
Gainesville	4.9	4.9	4.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.5	9.9	9.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.9	6.9
Macon	8.8	8.9	8.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.2	15.3	15.4
Rome	3.1	3.4	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.4	6.7	6.7
Savannah	17.6	17.9	18.0	6.4	6.7	6.8	21.5	22.1	22.1
Valdosta	5.8	6.0	6.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.4	12.2	12.3
Warner Robins	5.0	5.2	5.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	20.7	21.0	20.8
Hawaii	105.2	107.5	108.2	24.0	24.8	25.0	124.4	119.8	121.3
Honolulu	61.8	63.0	63.9	18.8	19.2	19.4	96.9	95.4	96.3
Idaho	53.4	56.6	55.2	18.2	18.7	18.6	117.6	117.3	117.0
Boise City-Nampa	21.6	22.4	22.4	7.0	7.1	7.2	40.7	41.3	41.3
Coeur d'Alene	5.9	7.2	6.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	9.6	9.7	9.7
Idaho Falls	4.6	4.9	4.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.9	7.2	7.1
Lewiston	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Pocatello	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	10.5	10.6	10.5
Illinois	506.3	527.4	518.8	256.5	256.5	256.5	856.4	855.2	860.0
Bloomington-Normal	9.2	9.3	9.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	15.4	15.5	15.5
Champaign-Urbana	11.0	11.2	11.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	39.4	39.4	39.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	384.3	398.6	392.4	195.2	196.5	198.0	562.5	562.0	563.0
Danville	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	6.5	6.3	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.5	18.8	18.7	8.1	7.9	8.0	27.3	27.3	27.3
Decatur	4.9	4.9	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Kankakee-Bradley	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
Peoria	17.3	17.4	17.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	21.2	21.0	21.0
Rockford	11.9	12.2	12.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	16.3	16.3	16.3
Springfield	10.0	10.3	10.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	30.1	30.0	30.3
Indiana	274.0	282.0	278.6	110.0	109.8	110.0	442.6	437.5	437.5
Anderson	4.9	4.9	4.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.5	7.4	7.4
Bloomington	8.2	8.1	8.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	26.0	26.3	26.1
Columbus	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.8	6.0	5.9
Elkhart-Goshen	7.2	7.1	7.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.4	8.7	8.7
Evansville	16.6	16.6	16.4	7.5	7.2	7.2	18.1	18.2	18.4
Fort Wayne	19.5	20.6	20.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	22.9	20.6	20.4
Indianapolis	85.0	86.7	85.6	34.5	34.8	34.7	116.9	116.2	116.6
Kokomo	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	7.6	7.3	7.2
Lafayette	8.7	8.7	8.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	28.2	28.2	28.3
Michigan City-La Porte	5.3	5.2	5.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.9	7.6	7.6
Muncie	5.3	5.3	5.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.4	13.0	13.1
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.3	12.4	12.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	17.3	17.1	17.3
Terre Haute	7.5	7.2	7.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	14.3	14.0	13.9
Iowa	126.8	136.5	134.7	56.1	56.6	56.5	251.0	250.9	252.4
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	19.3	19.1
Cedar Rapids	10.7	11.0	10.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	15.8	15.9	16.2
Des Moines	26.4	27.7	27.5	12.5	12.0	12.3	38.8	38.9	39.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.4	4.3
Iowa City	6.8	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.8	32.6	32.7
Sioux City	7.1	7.4	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.2	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.3	6.6	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.7	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Kansas	1,344.8	1,361.4	1,371.9	7.6	8.3	8.4	65.1	68.8	69.4
Lawrence	53.7	55.0	55.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	112.2	111.9	112.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.3	6.7	6.6
Wichita	287.5	285.1	286.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.2	16.4	16.5
Kentucky	1,818.3	1,836.1	1,839.3	19.8	20.9	21.0	85.8	89.6	89.1
Bowling Green	57.8	58.3	58.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Elizabethtown	46.3	46.9	46.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Lexington-Fayette	247.8	248.9	249.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.7	13.3	13.2
Louisville	606.6	611.2	612.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	35.1	36.8	36.9
Owensboro	50.1	50.9	51.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Louisiana	1,936.0	1,710.8	1,729.7	44.8	45.5	46.0	117.6	89.6	92.5
Alexandria	60.9	60.7	61.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	348.3	345.5	347.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	32.8	31.8	32.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	80.7	82.5	83.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.5	9.1	9.1
Lafayette	135.5	135.3	136.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.7	20.4	20.7
Lake Charles	88.9	82.1	88.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.8	10.4	11.9
Monroe	79.6	79.9	79.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	621.2	406.9	413.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	39.6	28.2	31.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	171.3	172.3	173.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.9	12.5	12.4
Maine	622.9	627.4	625.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	31.6	33.4	32.3
Bangor	67.4	66.5	66.5	.2	.3	.3	3.0	3.1	3.0
Lewiston-Auburn	49.4	49.7	50.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.0	3.1	3.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	199.9	200.6	201.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.0	11.3	11.1
Maryland	2,560.3	2,599.2	2,609.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	182.0	184.3	183.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,275.5	1,290.7	1,298.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	81.6	83.9	84.1
Cumberland	39.3	39.4	39.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	99.0	99.7	100.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.3	6.5	6.5
Salisbury	54.7	55.1	55.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Massachusetts	3,218.8	3,230.7	3,233.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	143.5	147.7	145.8
Barnstable Town	98.9	103.7	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	6.5	6.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,432.4	2,441.1	2,449.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	104.0	106.3	104.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	52.2	52.8	52.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.7	2.7
New Bedford	64.1	64.0	64.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	3.7	3.7
Pittsfield	36.3	36.8	36.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.9	1.8
Springfield	299.1	298.7	299.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.3	11.1	10.9
Worcester	247.0	248.3	248.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.7	10.8	10.8
Michigan	4,447.3	4,409.2	4,412.8	8.2	8.6	8.6	196.4	199.3	194.3
Ann Arbor	206.9	206.9	208.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.0	6.0	6.1
Battle Creek	64.6	63.2	63.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Bay City	40.2	39.8	39.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,071.8	2,047.4	2,054.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	89.3	92.1	90.8
Flint	164.0	161.1	161.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	7.6	7.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	388.3	389.9	387.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.4	20.1	19.8
Holland-Grand Haven	116.8	112.4	112.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.5	6.5	6.6
Jackson	62.7	63.0	63.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.6	2.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	147.4	147.2	147.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.7	6.6	6.7
Lansing-East Lansing	233.0	234.2	234.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.6	9.8	9.6
Monroe	44.3	44.2	43.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.4	2.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	66.5	65.5	66.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.4	2.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	65.1	64.1	63.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	95.5	93.6	93.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	4.0	4.1
Minnesota	2,714.9	2,752.8	2,749.3	5.8	6.5	6.4	132.0	139.3	132.1
Duluth	131.4	132.8	132.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.5	9.5	8.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,767.2	1,783.0	1,788.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	85.5	89.0	85.9
Rochester	102.9	104.8	104.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.9	5.0	4.8
St. Cloud	98.4	99.0	99.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.2	5.5	5.3
Mississippi	1,136.0	1,101.1	1,112.6	8.6	8.5	8.3	50.0	50.7	50.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.5	88.1	90.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	3.9	4.1
Hattiesburg	55.2	54.9	55.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	259.4	254.7	257.8	.9	.9	.9	12.2	12.5	12.6
Pascagoula	54.1	51.1	54.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	3.2	3.7
Missouri	2,726.5	2,743.6	2,747.3	4.8	5.5	5.3	140.7	143.4	141.0
Columbia	88.8	90.5	91.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	79.6	79.6	79.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	77.4	77.5	77.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	976.2	979.3	980.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	51.9	56.3	56.2
St. Joseph	54.1	54.8	54.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,337.8	1,339.8	1,346.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	82.5	83.8	82.6
Springfield	186.3	189.3	189.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.0	9.3	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
Kansas	178.9	177.8	180.1	262.8	262.5	266.7	41.1	39.9	40.3
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.5	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.9	8.0	8.1	21.1	21.1	21.3	2.9	2.4	2.4
Wichita	60.0	59.2	59.7	49.6	48.7	49.1	5.6	5.7	5.6
Kentucky	265.3	266.4	266.2	379.9	377.7	382.2	28.4	27.6	27.6
Bowling Green	9.3	9.3	9.2	11.4	10.9	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.2	34.3	34.2	45.8	45.2	46.2	4.5	4.4	4.4
Louisville	80.2	80.2	80.4	134.8	133.6	135.3	10.6	10.2	10.2
Owensboro	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.8	10.1	.6	.6	.6
Louisiana	152.6	140.1	140.9	386.2	336.7	349.7	28.6	27.2	27.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.7	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	27.3	27.0	26.7	65.2	65.0	65.7	5.3	5.1	5.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	21.2	21.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	7.6	7.4	7.4	27.4	27.0	27.7	3.0	3.2	3.2
Lake Charles	8.9	8.1	8.0	17.4	13.2	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	9.0	8.8	8.7	14.2	14.0	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	39.5	28.3	27.6	125.4	74.7	78.1	9.6	7.9	7.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.3	13.8	13.9	32.9	32.5	33.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Maine	64.6	61.8	62.9	130.7	128.2	131.2	11.3	11.9	12.0
Bangor	3.6	3.4	3.4	15.6	15.3	15.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
Lewiston-Auburn	6.1	6.0	6.0	10.8	10.7	11.2	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.3	15.2	15.4	45.5	44.4	45.8	4.7	4.5	4.5
Maryland	142.5	138.1	138.1	480.6	480.5	491.5	51.0	51.0	51.4
Baltimore-Towson	75.0	73.1	73.4	248.6	244.9	250.3	21.8	21.1	21.4
Cumberland	4.7	4.5	4.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.0	11.9	11.9	21.1	20.7	21.0	3.1	2.9	3.0
Salisbury	5.1	5.0	5.0	11.6	11.8	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	313.7	312.9	313.6	585.0	578.9	586.1	85.7	83.6	83.9
Barnstable Town	3.4	3.4	3.4	22.9	23.1	23.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	231.6	232.4	232.9	433.7	426.8	433.9	71.8	70.5	70.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.8	9.7	9.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford	10.8	10.8	10.9	12.8	12.5	12.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Pittsfield	3.9	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	39.5	40.4	40.3	62.8	61.0	62.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
Worcester	29.4	28.4	28.3	46.6	45.7	46.5	4.0	3.7	3.6
Michigan	687.2	671.6	672.9	826.2	805.9	818.0	66.9	63.8	64.0
Ann Arbor	22.6	22.5	22.2	28.1	27.9	28.5	3.7	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	14.5	14.2	14.3	10.7	10.4	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.6	4.3	4.2	9.2	9.1	9.3	.6	.6	.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	297.7	287.8	290.0	389.6	380.7	387.4	35.8	34.1	34.3
Flint	22.8	22.0	21.6	33.1	31.6	32.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	73.9	72.8	71.6	74.3	73.0	73.4	5.7	5.6	5.9
Holland-Grand Haven	37.1	34.0	34.3	17.4	17.0	16.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jackson	10.2	10.1	10.0	12.6	12.6	12.9	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	24.4	24.2	24.1	26.0	25.8	26.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	20.2	21.4	21.0	37.7	36.4	37.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Monroe	8.9	8.3	7.8	9.9	9.9	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.9	13.5	13.7	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.2	14.2	14.1	12.7	12.8	12.8	.9	.8	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	14.5	13.5	13.1	18.2	17.9	18.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Minnesota	346.2	350.3	350.8	537.3	528.7	534.0	59.4	58.7	59.1
Duluth	8.5	8.6	8.6	26.7	26.2	26.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	205.2	206.2	207.4	344.9	338.9	343.6	41.9	40.0	40.3
Rochester	13.2	13.7	13.4	16.4	16.0	16.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
St. Cloud	17.1	17.0	17.2	21.6	21.3	21.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	179.1	174.6	175.1	223.2	213.3	221.0	14.4	14.0	14.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.1	4.3	4.6	20.8	13.7	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.4	4.4	4.4	11.5	11.7	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.6	21.8	22.0	52.7	51.7	53.2	4.9	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula	16.1	14.7	15.1	8.7	7.1	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	314.4	317.0	317.1	544.6	540.7	549.8	63.1	63.8	63.9
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.4	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	15.2	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.2	18.7	18.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	84.4	84.3	84.1	206.5	204.0	206.0	44.2	43.7	43.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.1	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	145.3	146.5	147.2	257.8	249.8	255.5	29.4	29.7	29.6
Springfield	18.6	17.9	17.7	45.3	45.1	45.5	4.3	4.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Kansas	70.0	72.0	72.2	129.5	134.7	135.0	162.7	164.2	165.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.1
Topeka	7.0	6.8	6.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	16.6	16.9	17.0
Wichita	12.2	11.6	11.6	26.8	27.5	27.4	39.1	39.0	39.2
Kentucky	86.2	84.6	84.5	167.9	172.2	172.2	233.5	237.4	237.6
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
Lexington-Fayette	10.9	10.8	10.9	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.8	31.0	31.2
Louisville	38.9	39.2	39.2	67.8	67.9	67.7	74.6	75.1	75.1
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.4	5.6	5.6
Louisiana	103.0	96.1	96.5	182.9	156.5	157.2	255.7	212.5	211.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.7	19.4	19.3	37.7	38.2	37.9	39.5	41.0	41.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.2	8.2	8.3	14.3	14.8	14.7	20.2	19.2	19.0
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	5.7	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.2	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.5	27.4	30.2	73.0	42.9	42.1	85.2	48.3	45.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.5	7.5	7.6	13.9	14.5	14.6	22.9	23.9	23.8
Maine	34.3	34.1	34.1	49.6	50.1	49.5	113.4	115.1	115.6
Bangor	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	13.2	13.5	13.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	10.2	10.3	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.9	16.2	16.2	21.8	21.7	21.7	34.0	34.7	34.7
Maryland	156.2	158.8	159.0	379.6	391.9	391.2	352.8	361.1	362.8
Baltimore-Towson	81.0	82.6	82.9	178.4	184.7	184.2	207.1	213.8	214.5
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.9	7.1	7.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	12.9	13.4	13.5
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.7	7.8	8.0	8.0
Massachusetts	218.5	218.9	218.7	457.0	464.3	465.6	595.1	595.7	599.5
Barnstable Town	4.6	4.7	4.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	16.9	17.2	17.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	181.3	182.8	182.2	380.9	386.8	387.4	443.3	444.6	447.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	7.9	8.1	8.1
New Bedford	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	11.9	12.0	12.0
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	7.2	7.6	7.6
Springfield	16.2	16.1	16.1	24.4	24.4	24.2	54.7	54.8	54.9
Worcester	14.1	14.3	14.4	29.8	31.3	31.6	46.9	48.1	47.8
Michigan	217.5	218.1	217.8	591.5	593.3	590.5	560.8	560.4	563.3
Ann Arbor	5.7	5.7	5.8	26.9	28.0	28.0	22.6	23.4	23.8
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	9.2	9.4	9.5
Bay City	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	5.4	5.6	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	116.5	117.1	117.1	359.0	356.8	354.4	258.9	261.0	262.6
Flint	6.6	6.8	6.7	19.9	19.4	19.6	24.5	24.4	24.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	21.1	21.3	21.2	54.0	55.3	54.6	51.7	53.7	52.9
Holland-Grand Haven	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.6	12.4	12.1	10.4	10.0	10.1
Jackson	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	9.6	9.5	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.7	7.9	7.9	14.3	14.6	14.5	20.1	20.1	20.4
Lansing-East Lansing	15.3	15.7	15.7	21.0	21.1	20.9	25.9	26.7	26.8
Monroe	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.5	4.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	10.1	10.8	10.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	9.5	9.8	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.1	5.1	5.1	9.2	8.7	8.6	15.0	15.2	15.1
Minnesota	174.2	179.4	180.0	306.3	313.3	310.2	383.1	394.6	397.0
Duluth	5.7	5.9	5.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	24.6	25.4	25.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	141.3	144.4	145.2	250.6	254.3	254.2	220.7	228.9	230.2
Rochester	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	35.9	36.8	36.8
St. Cloud	4.0	4.1	4.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Mississippi	45.7	44.8	45.3	85.2	85.4	84.0	121.3	119.7	121.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.2	15.9	16.4	29.0	28.9	29.1	33.7	33.9	34.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	165.1	168.4	168.5	303.0	307.8	307.6	363.6	372.2	372.5
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	71.3	71.9	72.0	129.1	129.0	129.3	110.3	110.5	110.9
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	77.8	78.1	78.1	180.9	184.5	185.3	198.4	202.7	204.0
Springfield	11.7	11.6	11.6	14.6	14.9	15.0	32.7	33.6	33.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Kansas	111.9	112.9	112.0	53.9	55.8	56.5	261.3	264.5	265.8
Lawrence	6.2	6.4	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.0	15.1
Topeka	8.9	9.0	9.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	27.3	27.4	27.6
Wichita	25.1	24.7	24.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	40.8	40.1	40.5
Kentucky	160.0	166.9	165.2	78.4	80.0	79.8	313.1	312.8	313.9
Bowling Green	5.8	6.0	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.0	10.3
Elizabethtown	3.8	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.8	11.7
Lexington-Fayette	24.8	25.6	25.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	43.3	43.6	43.7
Louisville	57.1	60.3	59.8	29.3	29.1	29.1	78.2	78.8	79.0
Owensboro	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	9.8	10.2	10.2
Louisiana	204.3	163.2	162.0	72.4	61.3	62.7	387.9	382.1	382.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.5	15.7
Baton Rouge	30.2	30.3	30.7	14.1	14.0	14.1	77.5	73.7	74.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.6	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	15.0	14.8
Lafayette	13.9	13.9	14.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	16.2	16.2	16.4
Lake Charles	11.5	10.4	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.0	15.2
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.1	15.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	84.5	37.9	40.1	22.9	10.8	10.9	107.0	100.5	100.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.4	22.8	22.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	33.8	34.0	34.1
Maine	54.5	61.4	55.4	19.7	19.6	19.5	110.0	109.1	110.4
Bangor	5.5	5.9	5.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	15.2	13.9	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.4	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	6.0	6.0	6.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	18.4	20.2	19.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	26.3	26.5	26.7
Maryland	224.8	236.5	231.9	114.9	117.7	117.6	475.9	479.3	482.5
Baltimore-Towson	109.4	112.5	111.9	53.9	54.1	53.5	218.7	220.0	221.8
Cumberland	3.6	3.5	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.5	8.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.9	9.0	8.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	15.4	15.8	15.8
Salisbury	4.4	4.2	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.7	10.8
Massachusetts	289.3	301.4	290.3	115.2	114.2	114.3	413.8	411.1	413.6
Barnstable Town	14.6	17.9	14.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	14.8	15.2	15.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	207.1	215.6	211.4	85.6	84.5	85.0	291.9	289.7	292.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.9	5.3	5.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.0	7.9	8.0
New Bedford	6.3	6.5	6.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	9.1	9.1	9.2
Pittsfield	4.7	4.9	4.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Springfield	26.1	27.5	26.4	11.3	11.6	11.6	48.3	47.5	48.1
Worcester	21.6	22.5	21.7	9.1	9.0	9.0	34.8	34.5	34.6
Michigan	394.7	408.9	398.7	178.3	181.6	180.9	719.6	697.7	703.8
Ann Arbor	14.4	14.4	14.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	69.3	69.1	69.7
Battle Creek	5.5	5.7	5.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.0	10.7	10.8
Bay City	4.7	4.8	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.0	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	178.9	182.4	179.5	96.4	97.4	97.8	249.7	238.0	240.5
Flint	15.7	15.2	15.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	25.3	25.2	25.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.7	31.8	31.6	17.0	16.9	16.9	39.5	39.4	39.6
Holland-Grand Haven	7.7	7.7	7.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	17.3	15.9	15.7
Jackson	5.7	5.9	5.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.5	11.7	11.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.6	15.1	14.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	25.5	24.9	24.9
Lansing-East Lansing	20.3	20.4	20.2	10.8	10.9	10.9	68.1	68.8	69.3
Monroe	4.5	4.5	4.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.5	7.1	7.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.1	7.0	6.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	9.9	9.8	9.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.0	5.7	5.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.4	8.4	8.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.4	9.6	9.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.4	13.2	13.2
Minnesota	230.8	242.1	235.7	118.4	117.6	117.8	421.4	422.3	426.2
Duluth	13.0	13.4	13.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	28.8	28.2	28.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	154.5	157.8	155.2	76.2	72.9	73.3	246.4	250.6	253.5
Rochester	8.4	8.7	8.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.6	10.8	10.8
St. Cloud	8.2	8.6	8.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	14.7	14.5	14.8
Mississippi	124.4	111.8	112.5	37.6	33.5	35.4	246.5	244.8	245.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	28.6	17.4	17.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.3	23.2	23.1
Hattiesburg	6.0	5.3	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.0	14.2
Jackson	21.2	21.1	21.6	9.9	9.5	9.5	56.1	54.1	54.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	10.6	10.7
Missouri	267.0	270.4	265.8	119.6	120.6	120.5	440.6	433.8	435.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.5	30.6	31.0
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.9	28.0	28.2
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	10.3	10.3
Kansas City	91.6	93.3	90.6	40.3	41.0	41.2	146.6	145.3	146.0
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.6	10.7
St. Louis ³	134.6	137.4	135.2	58.0	58.2	58.5	173.1	169.1	170.2
Springfield	17.5	13.4	18.0	8.5	8.7	8.7	24.1	25.3	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
Montana	420.0	426.3	427.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	26.5	28.4	28.0
Billings	75.3	75.9	77.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	34.8	35.5	35.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	55.3	55.6	55.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	934.2	944.7	950.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47.6	50.7	49.7
Lincoln	171.0	172.2	173.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.8	8.6	8.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	451.5	458.4	460.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	25.8	28.5	27.6
Nevada	1,188.2	1,256.6	1,257.8	10.0	10.7	10.7	125.5	141.8	140.7
Carson City	32.5	33.1	33.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	837.8	897.2	898.8	.4	.4	.4	94.3	107.4	106.5
Reno-Sparks	215.5	223.0	222.3	.4	.5	.5	21.2	24.4	23.9
New Hampshire	634.0	645.0	644.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	30.6	32.4	31.8
Manchester	101.5	101.7	102.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	5.6	5.6
Portsmouth	54.2	56.2	56.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.9	1.9
Rochester-Dover	55.9	56.5	56.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.3	2.2
New Jersey	4,059.4	4,079.0	4,095.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	173.6	170.8	170.8
Atlantic City	151.0	152.2	155.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.5	6.4	6.3
Ocean City	40.5	45.4	42.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	234.1	237.0	237.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.0	6.2	6.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	63.7	63.6	63.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.2	3.0	3.0
New Mexico	801.2	815.7	817.5	15.3	17.0	16.9	51.1	55.4	55.1
Albuquerque	375.7	379.9	381.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	26.4	28.5	28.4
Farmington	48.8	50.6	50.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.9	9.3	9.4
Las Cruces	63.9	65.9	66.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.2	4.2
Santa Fe	61.0	62.7	62.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	4.6	4.5
New York	8,581.5	8,606.4	8,645.9	6.2	6.6	6.5	330.6	338.5	334.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	452.5	453.8	456.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18.9	19.3	19.2
Binghamton	113.7	113.8	113.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	4.4	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	556.2	555.7	555.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	21.2	23.0	21.9
Elmira	40.5	39.9	40.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Glens Falls	52.3	54.9	53.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.8	2.8
Ithaca	63.3	64.3	64.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.1	1.2	1.2
Kingston	65.9	66.3	66.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	3.1	3.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,406.1	8,411.5	8,467.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	342.9	343.6	343.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	255.5	257.7	259.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.4	11.8	11.8
Rochester	513.8	508.1	508.8	.6	.6	.6	17.7	18.3	17.6
Syracuse	323.9	326.3	327.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	13.1	14.0	13.6
Utica-Rome	134.3	134.9	134.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.6	3.9	3.6
North Carolina	3,883.9	3,931.2	3,936.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	220.0	227.9	227.9
Asheville	165.6	168.8	169.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.2	10.6	10.6
Burlington	61.1	60.5	60.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	4.0	4.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	792.1	810.3	814.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	51.0	52.0	52.3
Durham	268.3	271.1	271.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	9.4	9.3
Fayetteville	120.3	120.1	120.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.9	4.8	4.8
Goldsboro	43.9	43.4	43.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Greensboro-High Point	360.0	364.0	365.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.3	18.9	19.0
Greenville	70.8	72.4	72.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	167.8	167.1	167.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.8	4.8	4.8
Jacksonville	41.8	42.6	42.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Raleigh-Cary	449.5	462.4	463.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	33.5	34.4	34.2
Rocky Mount	62.9	62.2	62.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Wilmington	127.9	130.9	131.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.4	10.4	10.4
Winston-Salem	211.9	215.6	216.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.6	10.5	10.6
North Dakota	342.1	349.9	349.6	3.7	4.1	4.1	17.3	19.6	18.7
Bismarck	55.7	57.9	57.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.7	3.5
Fargo	112.2	114.7	115.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.6	7.4	7.3
Grand Forks	52.8	53.1	53.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.0	3.3	3.2
Ohio	5,472.6	5,471.9	5,482.3	11.4	11.8	11.6	244.4	246.7	243.5
Akron	333.4	330.7	331.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.6	15.4	15.4
Canton-Massillon	179.4	178.9	180.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	9.9	9.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,029.3	1,036.9	1,039.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	53.7	57.1	56.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,086.0	1,083.4	1,084.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47.5	48.4	47.7
Columbus	923.3	926.0	928.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	42.3	44.5	44.4
Dayton	416.4	410.8	412.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.0	16.2	15.8
Lima	57.8	57.8	58.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Mansfield	59.7	59.4	59.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.2	2.2
Sandusky	39.2	40.1	39.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Springfield	52.3	52.3	52.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Toledo	333.5	334.4	333.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.4	17.6	16.5
Weirton-Steubenville	48.7	47.7	47.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.2	2.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	243.9	242.4	243.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.6	11.4	11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Montana	19.1	19.4	19.1	87.1	87.0	88.3	7.8	7.7	7.9
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.4	18.9	19.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.8	7.9	.7	.8	.8
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.5	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	100.3	100.9	100.8	202.8	200.0	204.0	21.7	21.7	21.7
Lincoln	15.2	15.0	15.0	29.4	29.0	29.9	4.1	4.4	4.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.1	33.4	33.4	102.3	100.3	102.4	13.3	13.1	13.1
Nevada	46.8	48.1	48.2	213.1	216.9	220.5	14.6	14.3	14.4
Carson City	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	23.8	25.1	25.2	146.6	150.0	152.9	10.1	10.1	10.2
Reno-Sparks	14.2	14.2	14.2	45.3	46.0	46.4	3.1	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	81.1	81.6	81.0	144.5	144.9	147.5	12.9	12.9	13.1
Manchester	9.7	9.7	9.2	21.5	21.5	21.9	3.3	3.3	3.4
Portsmouth	4.0	4.0	4.0	11.5	11.4	11.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.4	6.5	6.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	339.5	326.5	325.5	894.3	895.7	907.2	98.0	95.3	96.4
Atlantic City	4.5	4.4	4.4	22.5	22.8	23.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.5	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.9	8.6	8.7	33.5	33.1	33.5	6.0	5.7	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	10.1	10.0	10.0	13.3	14.0	13.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	36.3	37.0	36.5	140.1	139.9	142.6	14.2	14.8	14.9
Albuquerque	22.6	22.7	22.5	67.7	67.3	69.0	9.0	8.7	8.7
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.7	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	4.1	4.1	3.9	9.6	9.9	10.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
Santa Fe	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.5	10.5	10.6	.9	.9	1.0
New York	593.3	578.9	577.6	1,526.8	1,505.1	1,530.8	273.5	270.5	272.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.1	22.8	22.9	81.7	80.1	81.9	11.1	11.5	11.4
Binghamton	17.3	17.3	17.3	21.7	21.4	21.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	66.4	65.8	65.3	105.2	102.9	104.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
Elmira	6.5	5.9	5.8	8.0	7.7	8.0	.7	.6	.6
Glens Falls	7.0	6.7	6.7	9.6	10.1	9.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.5	6.8	6.8	.6	.6	.6
Kingston	4.7	4.3	4.3	13.0	13.0	13.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	496.9	484.3	482.9	1,627.0	1,599.0	1,625.7	292.4	289.2	291.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.8	23.6	23.5	56.9	57.0	57.9	4.7	4.7	4.8
Rochester	76.8	73.4	73.2	86.8	83.4	85.2	12.3	12.4	12.4
Syracuse	32.9	32.8	33.1	66.3	65.9	67.0	7.1	6.9	6.9
Utica-Rome	14.2	13.3	13.4	23.6	23.3	23.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
North Carolina	582.9	571.2	570.7	740.4	729.0	737.8	69.9	71.5	72.3
Asheville	22.7	22.5	22.5	30.7	28.9	29.6	1.9	1.9	2.0
Burlington	13.5	12.8	12.8	10.3	10.1	10.3	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	86.8	86.3	86.6	169.5	172.4	175.7	23.6	24.3	24.6
Durham	40.5	40.2	40.4	33.3	33.0	33.7	3.4	3.2	3.2
Fayetteville	11.4	9.8	9.8	23.3	22.8	23.2	2.0	2.3	2.3
Goldsboro	6.7	6.6	6.6	8.8	8.6	8.9	.3	.3	.3
Greensboro-High Point	66.3	66.2	66.3	73.3	73.0	73.9	6.5	6.1	6.2
Greenville	7.1	7.0	7.0	11.5	11.4	11.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	56.7	54.0	53.8	29.7	29.2	29.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Jacksonville	1.0	.9	.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	.9	.9	.9
Raleigh-Cary	30.5	30.1	30.2	84.0	83.6	84.9	16.9	17.3	17.3
Rocky Mount	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.7	1.2	1.4	1.4
Wilmington	8.1	7.9	7.9	27.0	27.6	28.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Winston-Salem	32.3	32.7	32.9	41.2	41.1	41.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
North Dakota	24.9	25.8	25.7	73.4	74.1	75.1	7.7	7.6	7.6
Bismarck	2.9	3.0	3.0	11.7	12.2	12.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Fargo	9.1	9.4	9.3	25.9	25.9	26.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.7	3.9	3.9	11.1	11.0	11.5	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	827.6	823.2	823.9	1,060.4	1,036.1	1,052.7	92.5	91.1	91.2
Akron	49.2	48.9	48.8	66.8	66.0	66.6	4.7	5.1	5.1
Canton-Massillon	32.6	31.8	32.1	34.5	33.9	34.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	127.7	128.2	128.5	210.5	206.1	208.7	16.4	16.5	16.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	154.3	154.4	154.4	202.8	198.5	200.8	20.2	19.9	19.9
Columbus	81.5	81.9	81.6	188.6	183.8	187.8	19.6	19.6	19.5
Dayton	58.4	58.0	55.8	72.4	69.8	71.3	11.1	10.7	10.7
Lima	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.6	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.6	13.0	13.1	11.1	10.1	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.1	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.7	7.8	7.8	10.9	10.6	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	50.1	48.9	48.7	66.1	65.9	66.8	(²) 4.8	4.6	4.6
Weirton-Staubenville	9.4	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.5	40.2	39.7	51.8	50.7	51.4	2.9	3.0	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Montana	21.0	21.1	21.2	33.5	34.7	34.8	55.2	56.3	56.8
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	9.2	9.4	11.2	11.5	11.6
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.4	2.4	6.2	6.1	6.4
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.1	5.1	8.1	8.3	8.3
Nebraska	63.1	64.5	64.9	95.8	97.9	98.7	128.6	129.1	130.4
Lincoln	11.7	12.7	12.8	18.0	17.9	17.3	23.8	23.9	24.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	36.8	36.8	37.0	60.3	63.2	64.0	62.9	63.9	64.3
Nevada	62.8	67.1	67.3	137.7	151.0	150.0	82.0	86.6	87.0
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.7	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	47.1	51.1	51.3	97.8	109.6	108.1	55.5	59.2	59.4
Reno-Sparks	10.9	11.0	11.0	26.0	28.1	28.6	19.7	20.0	20.0
New Hampshire	38.1	38.2	38.5	56.7	57.2	57.0	95.4	97.7	98.4
Manchester	8.8	8.7	8.9	12.2	11.4	11.6	16.3	16.6	16.6
Portsmouth	4.8	4.9	4.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	5.5	5.6	5.7
Rochester-Dover	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.3	7.5	7.6
New Jersey	280.0	282.1	282.6	585.3	590.8	591.0	555.4	563.8	568.2
Atlantic City	4.4	4.6	4.6	10.0	10.4	10.5	17.3	17.8	17.9
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.6	4.7
Trenton-Ewing	15.8	15.9	15.7	34.4	34.3	34.1	43.3	42.8	42.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	9.2	9.2	9.3
New Mexico	34.7	35.3	35.4	91.6	94.0	93.6	105.4	106.2	107.2
Albuquerque	19.3	19.7	19.7	59.9	60.7	60.6	46.4	47.2	47.4
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.6	5.6
Las Cruces	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	9.1	9.6	9.6
Santa Fe	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	8.6	8.7	8.7
New York	704.6	716.7	716.8	1,067.0	1,088.2	1,090.7	1,556.6	1,573.3	1,582.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.3	26.7	26.7	51.2	52.3	53.1	80.8	81.4	81.6
Binghamton	4.7	4.7	4.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	15.0	15.0	15.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	35.1	36.3	36.2	65.0	66.0	65.8	85.9	86.3	86.5
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.4	8.3	8.2	8.3
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.6	4.1	4.1	7.9	8.0	8.0
Ithaca	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	32.6	33.2	33.1
Kingston	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	10.5	10.5	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	774.0	786.9	787.5	1,236.2	1,243.7	1,247.8	1,384.2	1,404.9	1,414.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.3	10.4	10.4	20.7	20.8	21.0	46.6	47.8	47.9
Rochester	21.8	20.9	20.9	57.5	57.7	57.6	101.0	103.2	103.2
Syracuse	17.6	17.8	18.1	34.7	35.6	35.9	55.1	55.6	56.0
Utica-Rome	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.7	9.5	9.5	24.3	25.0	24.9
North Carolina	192.0	195.9	195.7	438.3	455.0	453.8	454.9	467.3	468.4
Asheville	5.5	5.6	5.6	14.4	14.8	14.9	26.4	27.8	27.7
Burlington	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.3	8.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	69.0	70.4	70.8	115.9	119.0	118.0	66.9	67.8	68.2
Durham	11.1	11.1	11.0	32.9	32.9	33.1	46.8	48.3	48.1
Fayetteville	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.2
Goldensboro	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	5.1	5.3	5.3
Greensboro-High Point	19.3	19.7	19.7	44.9	46.1	46.1	43.0	44.6	44.8
Greenville	2.4	2.5	2.5	6.3	7.2	7.1	8.2	8.5	8.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.9	3.8	3.8	12.2	12.6	12.5	16.5	17.4	17.6
Jacksonville	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.7
Raleigh-Cary	23.8	25.0	25.0	70.3	73.5	73.8	41.5	42.4	42.2
Rocky Mount	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.6	6.7	6.7
Wilmington	6.2	6.3	6.3	13.1	14.0	13.9	13.3	14.1	14.2
Winston-Salem	12.5	13.0	12.9	23.0	24.1	24.3	39.5	40.7	40.9
North Dakota	18.6	18.8	18.9	24.0	25.1	24.9	49.0	49.8	50.1
Bismarck	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.7	4.9	4.8	9.5	9.8	9.9
Fargo	8.1	8.5	8.5	10.3	10.9	10.8	15.7	15.6	15.7
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.3	8.4	8.4
Ohio	312.5	313.6	313.7	636.2	651.3	648.9	758.6	764.8	765.9
Akron	14.8	14.5	14.6	44.8	45.5	45.7	43.4	43.3	43.6
Canton-Massillon	7.9	7.9	8.0	15.1	15.7	15.9	29.0	28.3	28.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.6	64.4	64.7	145.6	150.1	149.1	131.4	134.6	135.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	81.6	81.6	82.2	134.4	135.0	134.2	168.0	169.5	169.8
Columbus	74.5	74.5	74.3	133.6	135.7	136.2	102.5	104.2	103.7
Dayton	18.5	17.9	18.1	53.2	53.3	53.3	63.8	64.3	64.6
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.3	5.2	10.0	10.1	10.1
Mansfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	4.6	4.6
Springfield	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	10.3	10.3	10.4
Toledo	13.2	13.4	13.5	35.1	35.9	35.8	46.9	47.1	47.2
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.1	3.0	9.8	9.3	9.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	10.1	10.1	10.1	18.0	18.8	18.9	41.6	41.4	41.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Montana	54.1	56.5	55.7	17.5	17.2	17.2	90.4	90.0	90.5
Billings	9.4	9.9	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.4	9.6
Great Falls	5.2	5.0	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.9	5.8
Missoula	6.7	7.0	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.9	11.1
Nebraska	77.6	80.1	79.4	34.3	34.9	35.2	162.4	164.9	165.7
Lincoln	15.7	16.0	16.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	37.4	37.8	38.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.0	41.0	40.6	16.2	16.9	16.5	59.8	61.3	61.7
Nevada	314.2	332.3	330.9	37.4	39.8	39.6	144.1	148.0	148.5
Carson City	3.9	4.2	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.0	11.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	249.8	267.0	267.1	25.0	26.8	26.8	87.4	90.5	90.9
Reno-Sparks	38.7	39.1	38.1	7.9	8.1	8.1	28.1	28.8	28.7
New Hampshire	60.2	66.3	63.2	20.4	19.5	19.4	93.1	93.2	93.1
Manchester	8.5	9.0	8.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	11.6	11.6	11.9
Portsmouth	5.5	6.7	6.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.8	10.2	10.1
Rochester-Dover	5.1	5.2	5.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.8	13.7	13.6
New Jersey	323.7	341.9	337.3	155.7	160.4	160.4	652.3	650.2	654.6
Atlantic City	57.6	57.5	59.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	22.9	22.8	23.1
Ocean City	8.6	11.3	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	10.0	9.6
Trenton-Ewing	14.5	15.4	15.5	7.7	8.0	8.0	64.0	67.0	67.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	15.7	15.2	15.5
New Mexico	81.1	82.8	81.5	28.7	29.0	29.0	202.7	204.3	204.8
Albuquerque	35.8	36.5	36.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	76.7	76.7	77.3
Farmington	5.0	5.2	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.8	11.6
Las Cruces	6.2	6.5	6.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	21.1	21.1	21.5
Santa Fe	8.7	8.9	8.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	15.6	16.5	16.5
New York	660.9	681.1	670.9	355.1	357.2	357.9	1,506.9	1,490.3	1,505.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	30.3	31.3	30.6	18.8	18.4	18.6	110.3	110.0	110.0
Binghamton	9.1	9.4	9.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	25.2	25.1	25.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.2	47.3	46.7	23.1	23.9	23.9	97.4	94.5	94.9
Elmira	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.2	7.3	7.2
Glens Falls	5.6	7.5	6.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	10.9	10.5	10.7
Ithaca	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.9	8.9	9.0
Kingston	7.1	7.5	7.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	16.2	16.2	16.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	609.8	628.6	625.3	350.3	351.7	354.3	1,291.9	1,279.4	1,294.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.5	20.3	19.8	9.5	9.5	9.6	52.1	51.8	52.3
Rochester	37.9	38.4	37.5	18.8	18.4	18.5	82.6	81.4	82.1
Syracuse	26.2	27.9	27.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	58.0	57.0	57.1
Utica-Rome	9.0	9.4	9.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	33.3	33.9	33.8
North Carolina	341.0	353.2	348.6	168.1	174.2	173.3	669.9	679.7	681.3
Asheville	20.4	22.3	22.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	26.1	26.9	26.6
Burlington	5.5	5.2	5.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.4	7.1	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	69.0	72.7	72.2	35.6	36.4	36.1	104.8	109.0	110.2
Durham	19.1	19.5	19.5	18.5	18.5	18.3	53.6	55.0	54.6
Fayetteville	12.2	12.6	12.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	35.4	35.9	36.0
Goldboro	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	11.6	11.0	10.9
Greensboro-High Point	28.6	29.6	29.5	15.7	16.2	16.3	43.1	43.6	43.4
Greenville	7.6	7.4	7.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	21.0	21.6	21.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.9	12.4	12.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	25.4	26.1	26.2
Jacksonville	5.5	5.7	5.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	12.7	13.0	13.2
Raleigh-Cary	38.3	39.0	39.0	22.3	23.2	23.2	88.4	93.9	93.9
Rocky Mount	4.5	4.6	4.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	11.6	11.0	11.0
Wilmington	17.2	17.7	17.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	25.0	25.2	25.5
Winston-Salem	18.9	19.7	19.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	24.2	22.9	22.9
North Dakota	30.9	32.3	31.7	15.1	14.9	14.9	77.5	77.8	77.9
Bismarck	4.8	5.1	5.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.6	11.8	11.6
Fargo	11.3	11.6	11.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	17.0	17.3	17.3
Grand Forks	5.5	5.5	5.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	13.8	13.7	13.8
Ohio	485.6	497.6	487.7	226.4	227.3	227.4	817.0	808.4	815.8
Akron	29.1	29.9	29.3	13.4	13.6	13.5	52.6	48.5	49.0
Canton-Massillon	17.2	18.0	17.9	8.7	9.0	9.0	22.1	22.3	22.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	99.7	99.7	99.8	42.1	42.6	42.5	137.6	137.6	137.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	91.4	93.1	92.1	43.4	43.6	43.3	142.4	139.4	139.6
Columbus	87.5	89.3	88.4	38.1	37.9	38.0	155.1	154.6	154.5
Dayton	39.3	38.8	38.8	17.2	18.2	18.2	66.5	65.6	65.7
Lima	4.9	4.9	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	7.1
Mansfield	5.0	5.0	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	9.2	9.0	9.1
Sandusky	6.4	8.6	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.6	5.7
Springfield	5.1	5.1	5.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	7.9	7.8	7.7
Toledo	32.7	33.3	32.7	15.5	16.1	16.1	52.7	51.6	52.0
Weirton-Staubenville	5.0	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.8	6.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.4	23.6	23.3	10.4	10.7	10.6	33.6	32.5	33.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Oklahoma	1,489.2	1,512.6	1,515.8	31.2	32.6	32.6	62.1	64.0	63.0
Lawton	41.1	41.2	41.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
Oklahoma City	551.4	557.6	560.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.7	25.4	25.6
Tulsa	401.1	408.3	410.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	18.9	20.0	19.8
Oregon	1,633.3	1,680.5	1,684.1	9.7	9.8	9.1	85.7	98.2	97.3
Bend	60.2	63.1	63.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.9	6.8
Corvallis	38.1	37.4	37.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.5	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	146.6	148.3	149.0	1.0	.9	.9	6.8	7.4	7.0
Medford	81.4	82.4	83.8	.6	.7	.6	4.8	5.2	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	965.4	987.3	991.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	55.0	61.7	60.3
Salem	143.9	146.1	144.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	7.4	7.7	7.4
Pennsylvania	5,721.9	5,777.0	5,789.4	18.9	18.5	18.6	254.5	266.8	261.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.8	338.0	338.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.7	16.7
Altoona	63.0	62.0	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	134.0	134.1	133.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.8	4.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	326.2	328.4	329.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.9	12.6
Johnstown	60.2	60.6	60.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	235.2	235.8	235.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.4	17.3
Lebanon	47.9	48.1	48.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,786.9	2,798.5	2,812.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	128.0	129.9	129.0
Pittsburgh	1,149.3	1,145.7	1,148.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	60.6	60.5	58.8
Reading	169.9	171.4	171.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.9	8.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	260.0	260.8	262.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.2	10.9
State College	74.8	75.3	76.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	54.9	54.8	55.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	175.4	177.5	178.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.9	11.8
Rhode Island	496.1	500.8	502.1	.2	.2	.2	21.6	22.5	22.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	590.7	593.4	596.2	.3	.3	.3	26.7	27.8	27.6
South Carolina	1,843.5	1,850.9	1,851.7	4.3	3.9	3.8	112.4	113.5	114.1
Anderson	64.0	63.3	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.4
Charleston-North Charleston	276.7	284.1	283.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.1	21.4	21.1
Columbia	345.8	349.3	351.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	19.6	20.1
Florence	89.6	89.3	89.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.3	4.4
Greenville	294.6	297.7	297.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	17.7	17.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	114.0	116.9	116.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.9	9.9
Spartanburg	122.4	123.9	124.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.2	7.2
Sumter	39.5	39.8	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
South Dakota	386.4	394.4	392.7	.9	.9	.9	19.9	22.1	21.2
Rapid City	58.8	60.1	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.2	5.0
Sioux Falls	125.3	127.9	128.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.7	7.4
Tennessee	2,736.6	2,746.1	2,754.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	118.9	122.1	121.1
Chattanooga	241.3	242.7	243.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.9	9.8
Clarksville	81.6	82.8	83.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	2.9
Cleveland	41.2	41.3	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Jackson	60.8	61.0	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.6
Johnson City	80.6	81.2	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.3	4.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	122.0	121.8	122.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.9	7.0
Knoxville	327.4	331.1	332.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	17.5	17.4
Memphis	625.3	636.3	638.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.7	27.3	27.2
Morristown	51.1	52.3	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	2.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	724.9	732.3	735.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.4	35.4	35.1
Texas	9,580.1	9,679.7	9,718.3	154.0	157.7	158.1	540.3	559.6	556.8
Abilene	64.5	65.8	66.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.7	4.7
Amarillo	108.1	109.1	110.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.7	7.7
Austin-Round Rock	677.5	687.1	690.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.3	39.6	39.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	156.1	149.1	151.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.1	12.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	117.3	119.7	120.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.7	4.7
College Station-Bryan	89.0	90.2	90.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.4	6.4
Corpus Christi	167.8	166.8	167.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	16.7	16.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,730.4	2,752.9	2,762.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	157.7	161.1	160.4
El Paso	258.6	268.1	269.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	12.4	12.4
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,305.9	2,338.8	2,348.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	230.8	242.8	242.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	114.3	115.6	116.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	6.0
Laredo	78.9	80.5	81.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.4	4.3
Longview	87.2	89.1	89.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.7	10.7
Lubbock	127.1	126.8	128.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.7	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	189.2	194.9	197.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.4	10.5
Midland	57.2	57.5	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.6	10.6
Odessa	52.4	52.6	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.1	7.1
San Angelo	43.7	45.0	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	3.1
San Antonio	766.8	777.8	780.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.4	45.8	45.6
Sherman-Denison	44.5	45.2	45.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.2
Texarkana	54.3	55.2	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.7	2.7
Tyler	89.2	89.9	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.2	5.2
Victoria	47.5	48.3	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.6	6.5
Waco	103.2	104.1	104.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	6.0
Wichita Falls	61.1	61.5	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Oklahoma	141.7	142.5	143.0	278.8	278.4	283.6	30.5	31.0	31.0
Lawton	3.9	3.8	3.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	39.2	37.1	37.3	98.0	97.7	100.0	13.0	13.9	13.8
Tulsa	46.4	47.0	46.9	82.7	82.8	84.8	11.5	12.1	12.1
Oregon	202.1	209.7	207.5	330.7	338.5	346.8	33.0	35.3	35.3
Bend	5.8	6.0	6.1	12.2	12.8	13.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
Corvallis	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	19.6	19.9	19.8	27.4	26.9	27.6	3.3	3.4	3.4
Medford	7.2	7.1	7.2	20.6	20.5	21.6	1.6	1.9	1.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	121.3	123.5	122.8	198.5	201.3	205.7	22.6	23.4	23.4
Salem	14.3	15.7	14.2	24.6	24.0	24.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Pennsylvania	691.6	677.6	675.3	1,150.4	1,143.3	1,163.0	110.6	108.2	108.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	45.4	44.3	44.2	68.1	69.6	70.6	7.6	7.7	7.7
Altoona	8.7	8.4	8.4	15.5	15.1	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.6	24.8	24.6	23.4	22.8	23.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.2	24.5	24.5	70.7	71.0	72.0	6.2	6.1	6.1
Johnstown	4.8	4.5	4.6	12.1	12.0	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	45.3	44.3	44.2	52.0	51.8	52.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Lebanon	9.3	9.2	9.2	11.7	12.0	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	234.4	228.6	227.9	548.0	542.7	554.3	55.9	54.5	54.6
Pittsburgh	103.0	99.4	99.4	240.0	234.8	239.5	23.7	23.7	24.0
Reading	31.7	32.1	32.0	33.9	33.5	33.8	2.2	2.2	2.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	34.7	34.1	34.3	59.3	58.5	59.6	6.4	6.5	6.4
State College	4.8	4.7	4.7	10.4	10.5	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.1	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	39.8	39.1	39.0	38.1	37.7	38.3	1.3	1.8	1.8
Rhode Island	57.2	55.1	55.3	81.6	79.5	80.7	10.7	10.9	10.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	75.8	72.0	72.3	105.0	101.4	103.4	11.5	11.6	11.6
South Carolina	269.6	263.6	261.7	356.4	361.4	364.4	25.8	27.2	27.3
Anderson	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.0	13.1	13.3	.4	.4	.4
Charleston-North Charleston	21.3	21.1	21.2	57.0	60.1	60.0	3.7	3.8	3.8
Columbia	30.9	30.2	30.1	64.9	66.0	66.8	5.9	6.4	6.3
Florence	15.0	14.7	14.7	17.3	17.6	17.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Greenville	45.1	44.6	44.4	60.3	59.6	60.3	6.3	5.9	5.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	4.5	4.4	4.4	23.2	24.3	24.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Spartanburg	30.2	29.9	29.8	25.3	25.6	25.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sumter	10.0	9.9	9.9	6.4	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	39.6	40.5	40.5	77.9	79.0	79.7	6.8	6.7	6.8
Rapid City	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.8	12.7	12.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.7	12.7	12.8	27.2	27.6	28.1	2.7	2.8	2.8
Tennessee	412.7	411.5	411.3	602.1	602.6	608.1	49.8	47.3	47.9
Chattanooga	35.2	34.7	34.6	56.2	56.7	57.4	2.9	3.1	3.1
Clarksville	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.5	14.9	15.3	1.3	1.0	1.2
Cleveland	10.1	9.7	9.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	11.2	11.3	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.8	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	11.2	10.9	10.9	13.7	14.0	14.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	26.0	25.8	25.9	25.1	25.0	25.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Knoxville	38.8	38.3	38.2	70.4	71.0	72.1	6.2	6.3	6.4
Memphis	52.9	53.6	53.3	172.5	176.4	179.1	8.6	8.4	8.4
Morristown	16.1	16.1	16.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	84.8	83.8	83.8	150.0	150.5	153.2	19.0	19.1	19.3
Texas	890.6	892.2	891.2	1,983.2	1,973.6	2,002.7	225.3	229.1	231.2
Abilene	3.1	3.2	3.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	1.2	1.3	1.2
Amarillo	11.7	11.8	11.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	2.4	2.5	2.6
Austin-Round Rock	57.5	57.6	57.5	118.7	119.2	120.7	20.5	20.9	20.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	18.9	18.4	18.2	31.5	27.7	28.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.9	7.7	7.8	23.2	23.9	24.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
College Station-Bryan	5.8	5.9	6.0	12.4	12.4	12.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.2	11.6	11.6	30.2	29.7	30.1	2.6	2.1	2.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	294.7	295.7	296.5	603.8	594.9	601.7	92.2	93.3	93.3
El Paso	22.6	22.8	22.5	57.2	58.7	60.2	4.9	4.8	4.8
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	207.8	208.5	208.6	478.8	478.2	485.3	37.5	37.0	37.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.1	8.2	8.4	21.2	20.8	21.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Laredo	1.7	1.7	1.8	25.4	25.1	25.5	.7	.7	.7
Longview	11.1	11.3	11.5	17.6	17.3	17.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
Lubbock	5.4	5.4	5.5	25.0	24.4	24.9	5.7	6.1	6.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	8.3	8.3	8.5	39.4	40.1	41.2	2.8	3.1	3.2
Midland	2.1	2.1	2.1	10.9	10.6	10.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
Odessa	4.0	4.0	4.1	12.2	11.9	12.0	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.8	3.8	3.9	7.6	7.3	7.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
San Antonio	45.9	45.7	45.7	140.2	140.6	142.6	21.8	21.4	21.3
Sherman-Danison	6.6	6.6	6.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	.5	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.3	5.4	5.5	11.9	11.9	12.2	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.9	9.5	9.4	19.5	18.8	19.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.8	9.8	10.1	.6	.7	.7
Waco	13.5	13.5	13.6	17.9	17.5	17.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
Wichita Falls	7.5	7.5	7.7	11.2	10.9	11.2	1.5	1.6	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Oklahoma	84.6	86.7	86.7	163.9	167.8	167.5	181.8	184.5	185.0
Lawton	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8
Oklahoma City	35.7	35.8	35.6	67.3	70.1	70.2	68.9	68.2	68.1
Tulsa	25.1	25.5	25.6	52.5	54.0	54.0	52.7	54.1	54.5
Oregon	97.3	99.0	99.2	181.0	186.4	184.6	199.8	206.0	209.3
Bend	4.0	4.1	4.1	6.0	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.5	7.5
Corvallis	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.9	5.0	5.0
Eugene-Springfield	7.8	7.9	7.9	15.9	16.8	17.2	18.8	19.2	19.2
Medford	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.8	7.9	8.0	11.3	11.4	11.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	66.1	65.9	66.6	123.7	128.2	128.3	118.7	121.7	122.3
Salem	7.1	7.2	7.3	12.6	13.0	12.6	18.8	19.0	19.0
Pennsylvania	333.8	337.3	337.7	643.5	659.3	659.4	1,021.0	1,038.3	1,043.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.0	16.3	16.3	35.8	36.4	36.6	59.2	61.1	61.7
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.7	5.6	10.0	10.1	10.2
Erie	6.8	7.1	7.0	11.6	12.2	12.2	24.4	24.4	24.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.6	24.9	25.0	36.1	37.3	37.0	43.7	43.8	44.0
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	6.0	6.0	14.0	13.9	13.8
Lancaster	10.1	10.0	10.0	21.6	22.3	22.1	32.8	32.9	33.1
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.8	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.1	219.1	219.3	406.5	415.5	416.1	499.5	506.8	509.3
Pittsburgh	68.8	69.3	68.9	141.2	142.5	142.3	218.1	222.3	222.3
Reading	8.4	8.5	8.5	20.2	21.1	21.0	21.9	22.0	22.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	14.1	14.3	14.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	49.2	49.9	50.1
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.1	7.1
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.3	9.4
York-Hanover	5.7	5.6	5.6	14.8	15.3	15.2	22.4	23.0	23.2
Rhode Island	34.1	35.5	35.6	55.5	56.5	56.4	95.2	98.5	99.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.0	38.4	38.6	62.4	63.3	63.2	109.7	112.6	113.3
South Carolina	92.5	94.0	93.6	189.8	190.9	191.9	184.8	189.2	191.1
Anderson	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.9	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston	12.1	13.4	13.4	34.3	36.2	36.5	29.9	29.7	29.6
Columbia	25.7	26.1	26.1	39.9	40.0	40.5	39.6	40.2	40.5
Florence	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.9	11.3	11.1	11.2
Greenville	13.7	13.7	13.6	42.5	44.2	43.9	29.6	29.5	29.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.2	8.7	8.9	8.9
Spartanburg	4.2	4.5	4.5	11.7	12.1	12.1	10.5	10.6	10.6
Sumter	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
South Dakota	28.1	28.9	28.8	23.8	24.1	23.9	57.2	57.9	58.1
Rapid City	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	9.1	9.0	9.0
Sioux Falls	15.3	15.8	15.7	8.0	9.0	9.0	23.3	23.1	23.1
Tennessee	143.1	144.2	144.8	307.6	304.9	305.7	324.1	330.1	330.8
Chattanooga	18.7	18.9	19.1	26.5	26.7	26.8	24.3	24.3	24.4
Clarksville	2.6	2.4	2.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.9
Cleveland	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.5
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	8.2	8.0	8.1
Johnson City	4.4	4.2	4.2	8.1	7.9	8.3	11.0	10.9	10.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.5	4.4	4.4	10.2	10.4	10.2	15.8	15.6	15.6
Knoxville	16.6	17.0	17.0	39.1	39.5	39.1	38.4	39.1	39.3
Memphis	33.1	32.9	32.9	74.4	75.5	75.6	73.0	74.1	74.3
Morristown	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.7	5.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	44.4	44.6	44.8	95.0	98.1	98.8	98.8	100.2	100.2
Texas	598.2	607.0	607.3	1,098.2	1,124.3	1,125.4	1,160.5	1,182.2	1,184.0
Abilene	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	14.1	14.4	14.5
Amarillo	6.0	5.9	5.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	15.0	15.1	15.2
Austin-Round Rock	40.3	40.2	40.3	90.3	92.9	92.6	68.8	69.8	69.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	6.4	6.9	6.8	12.9	11.5	12.6	23.4	23.0	23.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.6	4.8	4.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	26.2	27.2	27.3
College Station-Bryan	3.6	3.8	3.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	8.9	9.1	9.2
Corpus Christi	8.0	8.0	8.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	25.8	25.5	25.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	215.9	217.9	217.8	373.7	382.1	382.8	278.3	280.4	280.7
El Paso	11.3	12.0	11.9	27.9	31.9	31.7	30.3	31.7	31.7
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	135.2	138.0	137.9	315.0	320.6	321.4	258.1	261.1	261.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.9	6.1	6.1	9.2	8.9	8.8	16.0	16.1	16.0
Laredo	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.8	11.5	11.6
Longview	3.2	3.1	3.0	6.6	7.0	7.0	14.6	15.1	15.2
Lubbock	7.0	7.1	7.1	11.3	11.0	11.1	18.3	18.7	18.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	7.9	8.3	8.4	11.9	12.1	12.3	38.2	40.9	41.3
Midland	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6
Odessa	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	5.6	5.8	5.8
San Angelo	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.5	7.6
San Antonio	62.2	62.8	63.0	90.5	91.9	91.9	104.3	106.8	106.9
Sherman-Denison	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.5	8.6	8.6
Texarkana	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	9.0	9.3	9.3
Tyler	3.9	4.3	4.3	7.1	6.7	6.7	17.0	17.9	18.1
Victoria	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	6.3	6.5	6.6
Waco	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.4	8.5	8.8	18.9	18.7	18.7
Wichita Falls	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	9.9	10.0	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	129.1	128.9	127.7	73.3	74.6	74.8	312.2	321.6	320.9
Lawton	3.9	4.1	4.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	12.5	12.6	12.6
Oklahoma City	54.1	56.2	56.2	27.7	28.4	28.6	115.3	115.8	115.9
Tulsa	33.9	34.6	34.2	21.5	21.7	22.0	51.3	52.0	52.1
Oregon	157.0	161.7	157.4	57.9	59.7	59.5	279.1	276.2	278.1
Bend	7.9	8.5	8.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.8	7.5	7.8
Corvallis	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	12.3	12.0	12.1
Eugene-Springfield	13.9	14.1	13.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	27.1	26.9	27.2
Medford	8.6	9.3	9.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.6	11.3	11.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	87.7	89.6	89.4	35.1	35.1	35.0	134.8	134.8	135.5
Salem	12.0	11.8	11.7	5.2	5.1	5.1	39.0	39.6	39.7
Pennsylvania	467.2	490.2	479.6	262.9	267.6	267.4	767.5	769.9	774.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	27.5	29.1	27.7	15.2	15.2	15.1	41.7	41.6	41.9
Altoona	5.4	5.5	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.0	9.0
Erie	12.3	12.4	12.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	17.0	16.8	16.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	26.1	26.9	26.5	17.3	17.5	17.4	64.1	63.5	64.0
Johnstown	4.5	4.8	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.7	9.8
Lancaster	20.5	21.1	20.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	21.7	21.6	21.8
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.7	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	211.7	217.0	215.1	122.4	124.2	124.3	362.0	360.2	362.6
Pittsburgh	103.5	107.3	105.7	59.4	60.2	60.3	131.0	125.7	126.8
Reading	12.8	13.0	13.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	22.3	22.2	22.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.1	22.6	22.5	10.1	10.3	10.1	32.1	32.0	32.5
State College	6.6	6.8	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.4	30.7	31.7
Williamsport	3.8	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.0	8.0
York-Hanover	13.6	14.2	14.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	20.1	21.1	21.4
Rhode Island	49.2	52.3	51.1	23.3	23.2	23.3	67.5	66.6	67.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	58.5	62.4	61.2	26.6	26.6	26.9	77.2	77.0	77.8
South Carolina	201.5	204.8	199.1	67.6	67.4	67.3	338.8	335.0	337.4
Anderson	6.5	6.7	6.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.2	11.7	11.7
Charleston-North Charleston	33.4	34.2	33.3	10.1	10.2	10.3	53.3	54.0	54.2
Columbia	30.0	31.0	30.3	12.7	12.9	12.8	76.6	76.9	77.7
Florence	7.2	7.2	7.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	16.7	16.5	16.6
Greenville	28.8	29.9	29.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	40.7	41.8	41.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	31.4	32.1	30.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	12.1	12.0	12.3
Spartanburg	10.0	10.1	9.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	18.2	18.6	18.9
Sumter	2.9	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	6.9
South Dakota	39.6	41.4	39.9	16.5	16.5	16.5	76.1	76.4	76.4
Rapid City	7.2	8.0	7.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	10.0	10.0	10.1
Sioux Falls	11.9	12.0	12.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	11.8	11.9	11.9
Tennessee	253.7	257.4	256.8	102.2	103.2	103.1	418.3	418.7	420.5
Chattanooga	20.6	21.2	20.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	36.5	36.2	36.6
Clarksville	7.7	7.9	7.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	17.9	18.1	18.2
Cleveland	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.8	5.8
Jackson	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.5	11.6	11.5
Johnson City	8.0	8.5	8.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	15.7	15.9	16.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.6	12.1	12.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	15.8	15.4	15.6
Knoxville	33.6	35.3	35.5	13.9	14.0	14.0	53.4	53.1	53.1
Memphis	67.5	71.0	70.2	24.4	24.6	24.6	92.2	92.5	92.7
Morristown	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.6	6.6	6.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	73.1	74.1	74.1	29.5	29.9	29.8	95.9	96.6	96.6
Texas	876.0	896.7	893.5	357.5	360.0	360.5	1,696.3	1,697.3	1,707.6
Abilene	6.3	6.4	6.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	12.7	12.7	12.7
Amarillo	11.2	11.3	11.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	18.6	18.7	18.8
Austin-Round Rock	67.7	70.9	70.9	26.3	26.9	27.1	149.1	149.1	151.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.2	13.0	13.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	27.4	26.8	27.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.0	11.3	11.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	27.1	27.2	27.2
College Station-Bryan	9.1	9.0	9.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	34.4	34.2	34.2
Corpus Christi	17.7	17.6	17.5	7.0	6.9	6.9	32.8	32.5	32.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	249.0	254.0	252.6	106.7	106.1	106.3	358.4	367.4	370.2
El Paso	24.4	24.9	24.8	7.6	8.0	8.1	60.9	60.9	61.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	203.4	208.7	208.0	94.9	96.5	96.8	344.4	347.4	349.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.4	10.8	10.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	31.6	32.4	32.5
Laredo	7.8	8.3	8.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	19.3	19.3	19.5
Longview	7.4	7.6	7.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	11.7	11.8	12.0
Lubbock	14.6	14.2	14.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	29.2	28.7	29.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	16.0	16.7	16.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	48.8	49.6	50.4
Midland	5.6	5.8	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.6	8.2	8.2
Odessa	5.0	5.0	5.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	9.4	9.4	9.5
San Angelo	4.1	4.3	4.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.9	9.9	10.0
San Antonio	84.1	88.8	87.6	28.1	28.5	28.9	145.3	145.5	146.6
Sherman-Denison	4.0	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.3	6.2	6.2
Texarkana	5.1	5.2	5.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	12.5	12.3	12.3
Tyler	8.3	8.4	8.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	12.9	13.2	13.3
Victoria	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.7	8.5	8.5
Waco	9.4	9.7	9.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	17.2	17.6	17.7
Wichita Falls	5.7	5.8	5.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	13.5	13.2	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Utah	1,124.9	1,163.3	1,171.6	7.4	8.3	8.4	75.3	86.9	85.8
Logan	49.8	51.5	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.1	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield	186.2	191.1	192.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	15.1	15.1
Provo-Orem	168.4	175.1	176.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	14.7	14.7
St. George	44.6	48.2	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	7.6	7.7
Salt Lake City	575.0	590.3	596.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.0	40.3	39.9
Vermont	307.4	313.0	311.0	.9	1.1	1.1	17.3	18.9	18.3
Burlington-South Burlington	115.8	116.5	116.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.8	6.7
Virginia	3,647.8	3,681.6	3,698.3	10.2	10.3	10.1	236.6	250.5	250.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	73.7	73.9	74.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	93.5	95.1	95.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	44.6	43.4	43.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.8	63.7	63.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	104.1	104.8	105.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	610.8	624.9	626.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.5	44.8	44.8
Roanoke	159.9	162.9	164.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.6	10.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	759.5	767.5	768.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.1	53.8	53.7
Winchester	55.2	57.6	57.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,742.9	2,812.8	2,818.2	9.2	9.3	9.1	166.7	185.4	180.4
Bellingham	79.4	83.2	84.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.5	8.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	84.9	86.7	87.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.9	5.9
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	87.5	91.3	90.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	5.7
Longview	37.2	37.9	37.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	45.2	46.8	46.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.8
Olympia	94.5	98.4	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.7	5.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,616.0	1,662.3	1,673.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	96.5	105.5	104.0
Spokane	203.9	208.8	208.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	13.9	13.5
Wenatchee	37.6	39.3	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.7
Yakima	76.9	78.8	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.7
West Virginia	745.3	751.9	753.4	24.6	25.6	25.9	35.9	40.2	39.8
Charleston	149.4	149.1	149.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	15.9	15.8
Huntington-Ashland	119.1	117.9	119.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	57.9	57.8	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta	75.2	74.0	74.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.2	67.8	68.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,843.6	2,866.6	2,870.3	3.9	3.9	3.7	130.3	139.9	137.7
Appleton	118.0	117.2	117.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.0	8.9
Eau Claire	79.7	79.3	79.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.4
Fond du Lac	49.1	50.1	49.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.3	3.2
Green Bay	170.9	170.6	170.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.2	9.2
Janesville	69.6	71.6	71.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.3
La Crosse	74.0	73.8	74.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.1
Madison	343.0	343.1	346.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.5	16.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	839.9	845.3	849.2	.5	.5	.5	34.4	38.1	37.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.0	94.6	94.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	4.0
Racine	80.0	80.5	80.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.0	4.0
Sheboygan	61.6	62.2	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Wausau	72.2	71.8	72.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.2
Wyoming	256.4	265.5	263.1	21.3	23.3	23.2	19.4	21.1	20.2
Casper	36.3	38.0	38.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.6
Cheyenne	40.9	41.5	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Puerto Rico	1,049.6	996.3	1,001.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.5	63.2	63.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	50.8	45.7	46.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	16.7	16.7	16.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.5	15.8	15.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	42.6	36.7	37.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	65.3	60.7	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.5	20.5	20.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	791.6	757.6	762.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.8	49.6	49.8
Yauco	15.0	14.0	13.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	42.8	43.0	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005P
Utah	116.8	118.7	118.5	226.4	227.1	233.9	30.4	32.1	32.9
Logan	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	.7	.7	.8
Ogden-Clearfield	22.7	22.8	22.9	37.7	36.5	37.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Provo-Orem	18.0	17.8	17.8	27.5	27.6	28.5	7.4	8.4	8.3
St. George	3.1	3.2	3.2	10.5	11.0	11.1	.8	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	52.9	53.9	54.0	122.3	123.2	126.4	17.6	18.6	18.8
Vermont	37.4	37.6	37.6	60.1	59.7	60.5	6.3	6.1	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington	15.4	15.4	15.4	22.6	22.2	22.5	3.1	3.2	3.2
Virginia	300.9	298.1	298.0	670.5	664.1	677.3	100.3	98.8	98.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	15.0	14.2	14.4	9.8	9.6	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	4.8	4.7	4.7	13.6	14.1	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	10.8	9.7	9.5	8.3	8.2	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.9	19.7	20.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	46.2	46.5	46.4	115.2	116.2	117.2	11.3	11.6	11.7
Roanoke	18.2	18.2	18.1	35.1	35.3	36.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	61.0	61.2	60.5	145.6	143.3	147.2	15.2	14.7	14.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	12.3	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	265.9	272.6	270.8	536.0	542.6	550.2	92.5	95.0	94.9
Bellingham	8.3	8.5	8.6	15.3	16.1	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.9	14.2	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.6	5.6	5.4	15.0	15.7	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.1	5.3	5.3	10.0	10.2	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.4	3.5	3.5	15.3	15.7	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	166.1	173.9	175.0	318.5	320.6	326.1	75.1	77.9	78.0
Spokane	17.1	16.3	16.7	42.7	42.7	43.4	2.9	2.8	2.8
Wenatchee	2.2	2.3	2.3	9.0	9.4	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	10.1	9.8	9.5	16.8	17.4	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	62.8	62.0	62.2	140.3	138.8	140.5	12.0	12.0	12.1
Charleston	7.2	6.5	6.6	29.2	28.1	28.6	3.2	3.0	3.0
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta	9.9	9.5	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.8	4.5	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	503.6	503.1	502.9	557.5	543.6	553.0	50.1	50.2	50.4
Appleton	25.2	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.8	23.9	2.1	2.1	2.0
Eau Claire	10.4	10.4	10.6	16.2	16.1	16.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.8	10.9	10.8	9.4	9.4	9.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Green Bay	31.1	31.3	31.1	37.3	37.0	37.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
Janesville	15.4	17.5	17.6	15.8	15.2	15.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.2	8.7	8.7	15.0	15.0	15.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
Madison	31.5	31.9	32.2	64.0	61.0	63.4	7.9	8.0	8.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	133.7	134.6	135.0	157.0	151.3	154.5	18.4	18.1	18.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.2	23.5	23.4	15.3	16.6	16.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Racine	18.9	18.9	18.9	15.3	15.2	15.3	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.8	23.1	23.2	8.9	9.2	9.2	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	18.6	18.2	18.4	16.9	16.5	17.0	.8	.8	.8
Wyoming	9.9	9.9	10.0	50.0	50.8	51.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Casper	1.6	1.8	1.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	.6	.6	.5
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.8	8.7	8.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	117.4	115.8	114.8	187.5	176.5	178.3	23.3	23.2	22.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.5	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.9	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	4.2	4.4	4.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.9	3.4	3.3	7.1	6.8	7.2	.6	.5	.5
Ponce	7.8	8.9	8.7	10.2	8.6	8.2	.5	.5	.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	6.0	6.3	6.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	77.8	76.1	75.9	146.8	140.1	142.2	20.7	20.3	20.1
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.2	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.1	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.4	8.6	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
Utah	65.2	67.3	67.9	139.9	149.3	149.2	127.3	131.3	131.9
Logan	1.2	1.4	1.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	4.4	4.6	4.7
Ogden-Clearfield	8.1	8.3	8.3	18.5	20.0	20.1	18.6	19.0	19.2
Provo-Orem	6.3	6.2	6.3	19.5	20.7	20.8	35.9	36.7	36.9
St. George	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	5.9	6.4	6.4
Salt Lake City	44.9	46.1	46.5	86.6	91.2	91.5	54.2	56.1	56.4
Vermont	13.3	13.7	13.6	21.4	22.5	22.3	54.5	55.2	55.5
Burlington-South Burlington	5.4	5.6	5.5	10.3	10.3	10.4	18.7	18.5	18.4
Virginia	189.3	190.6	191.0	589.3	601.4	603.8	387.9	394.2	397.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	10.3	10.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	7.2	7.3
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.8	8.9	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	47.2	47.1	47.2	88.0	88.9	89.0	65.6	68.6	68.8
Roanoke	9.3	9.9	9.9	20.5	22.2	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.9	40.1	39.9	102.4	103.3	103.6	83.5	83.1	83.5
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.5	8.6
Washington	152.0	155.1	155.0	308.0	323.1	322.3	324.8	333.2	335.0
Bellingham	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.9	6.2	6.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.1	7.5	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.6	3.6	21.2	20.2	19.9	8.9	9.1	9.0
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.8	4.0	3.9	7.2	7.5	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.5	104.8	104.8	209.4	221.5	222.7	179.8	186.7	187.8
Spokane	12.5	12.8	12.8	21.6	22.7	22.4	33.7	35.1	35.2
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.5	5.5
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.3	4.3	12.3	12.9	12.9
West Virginia	30.4	29.9	30.2	58.2	59.7	60.0	114.6	115.5	115.4
Charleston	8.1	8.2	8.2	13.9	14.2	14.2	20.8	21.4	21.2
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.7	21.3	21.2
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	5.3	5.2	11.0	11.3	11.3
Parkersburg-Marietta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.5	13.5	13.5
Wisconsin	156.9	158.2	158.1	254.5	263.1	261.5	384.4	389.1	391.5
Appleton	6.4	6.4	6.3	11.5	11.1	11.2	11.9	12.0	12.2
Eau Claire	3.9	3.7	3.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	12.9	13.2	13.2
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	6.7	7.1	7.1
Green Bay	11.1	11.3	11.2	15.1	15.2	14.8	20.9	21.2	21.2
Janesville	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	8.7	9.2	9.3
La Crosse	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	13.9	14.1	14.2
Madison	27.4	28.3	28.3	32.7	37.0	37.1	34.4	35.6	35.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.0	56.0	56.5	108.8	111.2	112.2	133.7	136.8	137.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.5	10.5
Racine	2.6	2.7	2.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	10.4	10.4	10.5
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.9	7.0	7.0
Wausau	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.6	7.7	7.7
Wyoming	10.5	10.8	10.9	15.3	15.7	15.4	22.0	22.3	22.3
Casper	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	4.7	4.9	4.9
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
Puerto Rico	46.2	46.7	46.8	101.9	100.5	99.4	99.6	95.4	95.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.2
Ponce	1.8	1.9	1.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	9.6	9.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	37.8	38.1	37.8	88.5	87.3	86.4	71.4	67.7	68.0
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
Utah	100.7	103.0	103.2	32.8	33.2	33.4	202.7	206.1	206.5
Logan	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.4	13.0	13.1
Ogden-Clearfield	15.9	16.8	16.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	43.2	44.4	44.5
Provo-Orem	12.8	13.6	13.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	24.6	25.3	25.3
St. George	5.5	6.0	6.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	5.8	6.2	6.2
Salt Lake City	51.7	50.1	52.6	18.2	18.7	18.7	90.6	92.1	91.9
Vermont	30.1	32.4	30.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	55.9	55.6	55.7
Burlington-South Burlington	10.1	11.0	10.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	20.3	19.8	20.1
Virginia	314.8	323.6	315.4	178.2	180.1	180.7	669.8	669.9	675.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.2	22.2	22.5
Charlottesville	10.1	10.5	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	29.4	29.6
Danville	3.4	3.6	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.3	6.4
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.1	11.3
Lynchburg	8.0	8.2	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.3	14.4
Richmond	48.3	50.7	50.6	29.4	31.1	30.8	115.1	119.4	120.3
Roanoke	12.7	13.2	13.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	21.1	20.5	21.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	74.9	79.3	76.6	34.1	35.1	35.3	153.8	153.6	153.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.4	7.3
Washington	250.1	263.0	259.2	100.2	103.1	102.5	537.5	530.4	538.8
Bellingham	8.8	9.2	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	16.4	17.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.4	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.6	28.6	28.9
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.4	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.3	16.2
Longview	3.2	3.4	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.3	6.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.8	5.0	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.5	10.8
Olympia	7.4	8.1	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	35.9	36.9	37.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	143.7	153.4	151.5	61.1	62.3	62.2	260.6	254.1	259.4
Spokane	17.9	18.7	18.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	34.5	34.2	34.3
Wenatchee	4.7	5.2	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.6	8.6
Yakima	6.3	6.7	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	17.1	17.3
West Virginia	66.4	68.0	67.3	54.9	55.3	55.1	145.2	144.9	144.9
Charleston	11.8	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	28.4	28.2	28.4
Huntington-Ashland	10.7	10.4	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.5	20.1	20.5
Morgantown	5.2	5.0	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	15.5	17.4
Parkersburg-Marietta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.5	10.7
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.2	10.4
Wisconsin	241.2	255.2	247.8	135.2	136.0	135.9	426.0	424.3	427.8
Appleton	10.5	11.2	11.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	11.6	11.3	11.7
Eau Claire	7.1	7.1	7.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	13.2	12.6	12.7
Fond du Lac	4.5	4.9	4.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	6.1	5.8	5.7
Green Bay	15.0	14.9	14.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	21.4	20.9	21.2
Janesville	5.9	6.0	5.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	8.8	8.7	8.7
La Crosse	6.9	7.0	6.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	11.4	11.2	11.2
Madison	28.8	27.2	26.9	17.2	17.2	17.0	82.1	80.4	81.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	61.6	66.0	65.0	41.3	41.0	40.8	93.5	91.7	92.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.4	6.3	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.2	13.1	13.4
Racine	6.3	7.1	7.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.4	10.3	10.3
Sheboygan	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.7	6.5	6.6
Wausau	4.7	4.7	4.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	8.2	8.2	8.3
Wyoming	28.7	31.0	29.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	65.5	66.6	66.6
Casper	3.3	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.6	5.8	5.8
Cheyenne	4.4	4.4	4.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	12.6	12.7	12.8
Puerto Rico	71.8	69.9	70.1	22.4	23.5	23.5	312.0	281.6	286.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	2.6	2.4	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.4	15.4	15.8
Fajardo	2.6	2.7	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.3	5.8	6.0
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	5.3	5.4
Mayaguez	2.9	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	12.2	12.4
Ponce	3.3	3.2	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	18.9	19.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	5.2	5.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.3	53.0	53.3	19.8	20.2	20.2	222.7	205.2	208.7
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	6.4	6.5
Virgin Islands	7.1	6.9	7.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	12.3	12.3	12.3

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management Budget

Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P
California	14,757.1	14,885.6	14,945.0	23.3	23.9	23.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,511.7	5,529.0	5,552.4	4.6	4.8	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,033.5	4,035.5	4,052.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,479.2	1,493.5	1,499.6	.6	.7	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,979.3	1,996.8	2,005.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,032.9	1,046.8	1,051.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	946.4	950.0	953.7	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	676.4	685.8	688.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,892.6	2,962.6	2,979.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	564.0	575.5	578.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,328.7	2,387.1	2,400.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	7,635.8	7,827.0	7,892.3	6.9	6.5	6.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,331.5	2,378.4	2,390.8	.5	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	735.4	758.1	763.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,040.5	1,052.9	1,056.6	.4	.5	.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	555.6	567.4	571.2	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	5,865.1	5,923.2	5,931.4	9.1	9.4	9.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,455.6	4,498.6	4,510.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,788.7	3,821.3	3,834.1	1.6	1.7	1.7
Gary ³	278.7	279.3	279.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	388.0	398.0	396.2	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,218.8	3,230.7	3,233.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,432.4	2,441.1	2,449.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,658.0	1,665.2	1,671.3	.9	.9	.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	89.9	90.3	90.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Framingham	153.0	153.8	154.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.5	76.9	76.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	119.2	120.1	120.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	102.7	102.5	103.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nashua ²	131.9	133.0	134.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Michigan	4,447.3	4,409.2	4,412.8	8.2	8.6	8.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,071.8	2,047.4	2,054.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	845.6	833.7	834.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,226.2	1,213.7	1,220.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York	8,581.5	8,606.4	8,645.9	6.2	6.6	6.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,406.1	8,411.5	8,467.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Edison ³	1,023.7	1,028.4	1,034.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,257.4	1,261.7	1,268.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,087.3	5,095.7	5,133.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Newark-Union ³	1,038.0	1,025.7	1,031.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pennsylvania	5,721.9	5,777.0	5,789.4	18.9	18.5	18.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,786.9	2,798.5	2,812.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Camden ³	540.8	550.5	554.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia	1,895.5	1,892.9	1,900.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wilmington ³	350.7	355.1	357.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Texas	9,580.1	9,679.7	9,718.3	154.0	157.7	158.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,730.4	2,752.9	2,762.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,930.3	1,946.2	1,953.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fort Worth-Arlington	800.1	806.7	809.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington	2,742.9	2,812.8	2,818.2	9.2	9.3	9.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,616.0	1,662.3	1,673.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,357.4	1,397.0	1,406.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Tacoma	258.6	265.3	266.5	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P
California	871.4	942.9	937.4	1,529.9	1,538.7	1,533.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	236.2	248.7	247.6	662.5	656.2	655.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	141.8	149.9	149.5	478.7	472.1	471.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	94.4	98.8	98.1	183.8	184.1	183.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	115.6	122.8	121.5	144.4	146.3	146.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	72.0	77.7	77.1	99.5	100.9	100.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	43.6	45.1	44.4	44.9	45.4	45.7
District of Columbia	12.3	12.3	12.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	180.7	190.1	188.9	65.1	66.0	66.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	41.2	42.2	41.9	21.4	21.0	21.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	139.5	147.9	147.0	43.8	45.0	45.4
Florida	504.1	535.3	537.4	387.1	391.5	392.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	130.8	137.4	137.0	100.4	100.1	100.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	49.6	52.6	52.7	29.9	31.3	31.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	42.8	43.8	43.6	50.8	49.8	49.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.4	41.0	40.7	19.7	19.0	19.1
Illinois	276.1	281.7	277.2	699.1	690.8	691.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	224.0	229.0	225.9	505.5	494.8	495.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	182.4	184.7	181.8	404.9	395.5	396.0
Gary ³	19.5	19.9	19.9	38.2	38.3	38.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	20.3	22.5	22.3	62.4	61.0	61.3
Massachusetts	143.5	147.7	145.8	313.7	312.9	313.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	104.0	106.3	104.8	231.6	232.4	232.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	65.7	66.9	65.9	114.3	114.7	114.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.2	5.3	5.2	8.2	8.3	8.3
Framingham	7.6	7.8	7.7	24.5	24.7	24.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	5.5	5.9	5.7	11.5	11.3	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	7.6	7.8	7.7	20.4	20.8	20.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	3.9	3.9	12.7	12.7	12.7
Nashua ²	6.1	6.2	6.2	25.8	26.1	26.0
Michigan	196.4	199.3	194.3	687.2	671.6	672.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	89.3	92.1	90.8	297.7	287.8	290.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	27.6	29.5	29.4	111.7	110.1	109.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	61.7	62.6	61.4	186.0	177.7	180.9
New York	330.6	338.5	334.4	593.3	578.9	577.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	342.9	343.6	343.7	496.9	484.3	482.9
Edison ³	48.7	49.2	49.5	82.4	81.2	80.9
Nassau-Suffolk	68.5	69.5	69.2	89.0	88.8	89.1
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	182.4	181.1	180.8	232.7	224.9	223.8
Newark-Union ³	43.3	43.8	44.2	92.9	89.4	89.1
Pennsylvania	254.5	266.8	261.1	691.6	677.6	675.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	128.0	129.9	129.0	234.4	228.6	227.9
Camden ³	26.2	26.0	25.9	46.8	46.1	46.2
Philadelphia	80.5	82.3	81.3	162.6	157.5	156.8
Wilmington ³	21.3	21.6	21.8	25.1	25.0	24.9
Texas	540.3	559.6	556.8	890.6	892.2	891.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	157.7	161.1	160.4	294.7	295.7	296.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	107.3	109.4	108.9	197.5	197.0	197.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.4	51.7	51.5	97.2	98.7	98.9
Washington	166.7	185.4	180.4	265.9	272.6	270.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	96.5	105.5	104.0	166.1	173.9	175.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	76.9	83.8	82.8	147.0	154.5	155.5
Tacoma	19.6	21.7	21.2	19.1	19.4	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
California	2,833.0	2,795.9	2,848.0	491.3	477.6	483.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,067.5	1,060.6	1,074.2	247.5	241.5	246.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	797.4	790.7	799.4	214.3	209.0	214.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	270.1	269.9	274.8	33.2	32.5	32.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	364.4	358.8	367.0	74.3	72.1	72.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	196.6	193.7	198.5	30.4	30.0	30.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	167.8	165.1	168.5	43.9	42.1	41.8
District of Columbia	28.1	28.3	28.8	23.1	23.6	23.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	410.0	411.4	422.2	107.3	107.4	107.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	85.4	84.3	86.4	17.5	17.6	17.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	324.7	327.1	335.8	89.8	89.8	89.5
Florida	1,530.6	1,539.8	1,570.3	169.5	168.7	170.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	521.0	521.4	530.0	59.0	58.7	58.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	164.2	165.7	168.5	19.3	19.3	19.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	253.9	253.2	255.8	28.7	28.3	28.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	102.9	102.5	105.7	11.0	11.1	11.1
Illinois	1,200.8	1,195.7	1,211.9	119.1	117.2	117.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	923.1	918.1	932.9	93.9	92.9	93.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	777.1	771.0	784.1	86.0	84.9	85.1
Gary ³	60.4	60.0	61.3	2.5	2.4	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	85.6	87.1	87.5	5.5	5.6	5.6
Massachusetts	585.0	578.9	586.1	85.7	83.6	83.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	433.7	426.8	433.9	71.8	70.5	70.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	261.5	258.8	262.2	51.7	50.7	51.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	22.0	21.9	22.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Framingham	31.5	30.5	31.2	7.0	7.1	7.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	15.8	15.9	16.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.9	21.3	21.6	5.8	5.5	5.5
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	23.3	22.6	23.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Nashua ²	31.8	31.3	32.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Michigan	826.2	805.9	818.0	66.9	63.8	64.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	389.6	380.7	387.4	35.8	34.1	34.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	160.6	157.5	159.9	15.3	14.1	14.0
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	229.0	223.2	227.5	20.5	20.0	20.3
New York	1,526.8	1,505.1	1,530.8	273.5	270.5	272.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,627.0	1,599.0	1,625.7	292.4	289.2	291.9
Edison ³	233.1	227.4	231.4	31.7	33.6	34.2
Nassau-Suffolk	281.3	275.8	281.8	29.1	28.8	29.3
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	891.4	879.1	892.5	205.4	202.0	203.0
Newark-Union ³	221.3	216.7	220.0	26.2	24.8	25.4
Pennsylvania	1,150.4	1,143.3	1,163.0	110.6	108.2	108.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	548.0	542.7	554.3	55.9	54.5	54.6
Camden ³	125.9	126.4	128.9	8.0	7.6	7.7
Philadelphia	354.7	347.8	354.9	41.6	40.7	40.8
Wilmington ³	67.4	68.5	70.5	6.3	6.2	6.1
Texas	1,983.2	1,973.6	2,002.7	225.3	229.1	231.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	603.8	594.9	601.7	92.2	93.3	93.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	409.7	404.9	409.3	74.8	76.1	76.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	194.1	190.0	192.4	17.4	17.2	17.3
Washington	536.0	542.6	550.2	92.5	95.0	94.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	318.5	320.6	326.1	75.1	77.9	78.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	267.3	268.6	272.9	72.1	74.9	75.0
Tacoma	51.2	52.0	53.2	3.0	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P
California	913.3	923.7	925.5	2,139.5	2,166.5	2,171.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	377.0	378.3	378.5	836.5	847.1	849.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	244.4	245.9	245.9	570.2	571.1	573.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	132.6	132.4	132.6	266.3	276.0	276.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	156.9	161.3	161.5	323.6	325.6	325.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	67.7	70.9	71.0	147.9	149.4	148.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	89.2	90.4	90.5	175.7	176.2	176.7
District of Columbia	30.3	30.9	30.8	143.7	147.8	148.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	157.4	162.0	162.2	624.4	647.3	648.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	43.4	44.8	44.9	115.6	121.7	121.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	114.0	117.2	117.3	508.9	525.6	526.7
Florida	503.9	517.5	517.0	1,316.4	1,387.3	1,399.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	168.9	173.9	174.3	395.5	411.3	415.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	61.9	63.7	64.0	121.0	128.5	129.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	67.7	70.1	70.2	160.5	164.7	167.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	39.3	40.1	40.1	114.0	116.1	118.6
Illinois	400.2	403.3	405.2	803.1	843.1	837.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	324.5	327.5	327.9	690.6	723.8	722.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	291.9	294.5	294.5	611.8	642.0	642.3
Gary ³	10.1	10.1	10.2	22.9	23.4	23.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.5	22.9	23.2	56.0	58.4	57.2
Massachusetts	218.5	218.9	218.7	457.0	464.3	465.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	181.3	182.8	182.2	380.9	386.8	387.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	150.0	152.4	152.3	285.6	290.3	290.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.3	3.1	3.2	8.5	8.9	8.8
Framingham	4.7	4.7	4.7	28.7	29.3	29.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	3.0	3.0	6.5	6.4	6.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.1	16.6	16.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.1	5.0	9.9	10.0	10.0
Nashua ²	8.2	8.2	8.3	13.0	13.6	13.7
Michigan	217.5	218.1	217.8	591.5	593.3	590.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	116.5	117.1	117.1	359.0	356.8	354.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	36.7	37.9	37.8	126.2	127.3	126.5
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	79.8	79.2	79.3	232.8	229.5	227.9
New York	704.6	716.7	716.8	1,067.0	1,088.2	1,090.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	774.0	786.9	787.5	1,236.2	1,243.7	1,247.8
Edison ³	63.8	64.5	65.3	167.0	163.7	163.4
Nassau-Suffolk	83.2	83.3	83.0	156.9	161.3	160.9
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	545.5	557.3	557.4	750.4	762.5	766.8
Newark-Union ³	81.5	81.8	81.8	162.0	156.2	156.7
Pennsylvania	333.8	337.3	337.7	643.5	659.3	659.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	218.1	219.1	219.3	406.5	415.5	416.1
Camden ³	35.6	35.8	35.9	70.2	75.7	75.3
Philadelphia	144.1	144.9	144.9	279.1	281.8	282.6
Wilmington ³	38.5	38.4	38.5	57.2	58.0	58.2
Texas	598.2	607.0	607.3	1,098.2	1,124.3	1,125.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	215.9	217.9	217.8	373.7	382.1	382.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	170.5	171.7	171.6	288.6	293.3	294.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	45.4	46.2	46.2	85.1	88.8	88.8
Washington	152.0	155.1	155.0	308.0	323.1	322.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.5	104.8	104.8	209.4	221.5	222.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.7	90.9	90.9	186.7	197.3	198.3
Tacoma	13.8	13.9	13.9	22.7	24.2	24.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
California	1,586.6	1,605.3	1,609.1	1,445.1	1,484.2	1,478.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	607.4	614.2	616.3	536.8	548.5	545.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	476.7	481.7	483.5	372.6	383.8	381.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	130.7	132.5	132.8	164.2	164.7	163.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	220.6	227.3	228.2	195.1	201.3	200.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	119.4	125.3	125.7	81.3	83.7	83.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	101.2	102.0	102.5	113.8	117.6	116.6
District of Columbia	95.7	96.6	97.6	52.0	54.6	54.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	308.3	315.9	318.7	242.7	255.9	254.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	68.5	70.5	70.9	46.3	47.9	47.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	239.8	245.4	247.8	196.4	208.0	206.8
Florida	935.5	964.7	967.8	858.1	875.9	886.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	296.9	306.5	306.3	241.1	244.1	243.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	84.2	88.2	89.0	76.5	76.5	75.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	136.7	138.7	138.3	99.4	101.4	100.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	76.0	79.6	79.0	65.2	66.2	66.7
Illinois	738.4	742.9	745.9	506.3	527.4	518.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	551.5	555.4	558.8	384.3	398.6	392.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	471.1	475.0	478.0	321.5	331.3	326.9
Gary ³	40.2	40.0	40.0	31.2	31.4	31.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.2	40.4	40.8	31.6	35.9	34.2
Massachusetts	595.1	595.7	599.5	289.3	301.4	290.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	443.3	444.6	447.2	207.1	215.6	211.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	334.6	334.4	337.8	140.3	144.2	141.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	13.7	13.8	13.8	8.0	8.3	8.2
Framingham	18.6	18.9	19.0	11.1	11.6	11.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.0	12.1	12.2	7.2	7.4	7.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	13.0	13.0	13.2	9.9	10.3	10.1
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	17.8	18.1	18.1	9.8	10.1	9.7
Nashua ²	15.4	16.0	16.1	10.2	10.7	10.3
Michigan	560.8	560.4	563.3	394.7	408.9	398.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	258.9	261.0	262.6	178.9	182.4	179.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	117.0	116.8	116.9	78.6	78.0	77.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	141.9	144.2	145.7	100.3	104.4	102.4
New York	1,556.6	1,573.3	1,582.4	660.9	681.1	670.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,384.2	1,404.9	1,414.2	609.8	628.8	625.3
Edison ³	131.0	137.3	138.5	74.1	78.6	76.7
Nassau-Suffolk	201.4	204.1	204.8	94.9	98.1	95.5
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	911.7	924.1	930.7	377.0	385.1	387.3
Newark-Union ³	140.1	139.4	140.2	63.8	67.0	65.8
Pennsylvania	1,021.0	1,038.3	1,043.7	467.2	490.2	479.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	499.5	506.8	509.3	211.7	217.0	215.1
Camden ³	74.5	77.9	78.3	40.4	41.3	41.1
Philadelphia	382.5	386.1	388.1	142.5	145.1	143.6
Wilmington ³	42.6	42.8	42.9	28.9	30.6	30.4
Texas	1,160.5	1,182.2	1,184.0	876.0	896.7	893.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	278.3	280.4	280.7	249.0	254.0	252.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	191.9	193.5	193.8	173.1	177.0	176.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	86.4	86.9	86.9	75.9	77.0	76.0
Washington	324.8	333.2	335.0	250.1	263.0	259.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	179.8	186.7	187.8	143.7	153.4	151.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	141.2	147.8	148.7	119.6	127.8	126.2
Tacoma	38.6	38.9	39.1	24.1	25.6	25.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P
California	506.7	509.3	508.8	2,417.0	2,417.6	2,425.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.3	194.4	194.6	743.4	734.7	739.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	145.2	146.2	146.3	588.2	581.0	583.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.1	48.2	48.3	156.2	153.7	156.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.5	73.5	73.0	309.5	306.3	308.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	36.8	36.6	36.0	180.1	177.3	178.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.7	36.9	37.0	129.4	129.0	129.8
District of Columbia	59.1	60.2	60.6	229.6	229.0	229.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	165.8	170.9	170.9	630.6	635.7	640.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	30.0	30.7	30.9	94.7	94.8	95.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	135.8	140.2	140.0	536.0	540.9	544.6
Florida	321.7	325.5	326.7	1,102.0	1,114.3	1,118.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	97.6	99.4	100.1	319.8	325.0	324.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	29.5	29.6	29.9	99.2	102.6	102.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.1	45.9	45.9	155.5	156.5	156.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.0	23.9	24.3	65.1	65.9	65.9
Illinois	256.5	256.5	256.5	856.4	855.2	860.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	195.2	196.5	198.0	562.5	552.0	563.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	169.8	171.2	172.7	470.6	469.5	471.0
Gary ³	12.3	12.1	12.1	41.4	41.7	41.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.2	13.2	13.2	50.5	50.8	50.7
Massachusetts	115.2	114.2	114.3	413.8	411.1	413.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	85.6	84.5	85.0	291.9	289.7	292.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	58.1	56.9	57.2	195.3	195.0	196.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.7	15.4	15.6
Framingham	4.9	4.8	4.8	14.4	14.4	14.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.5	11.4	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.9	4.0	4.0	16.3	16.5	16.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	3.9	3.9	14.8	14.6	15.0
Nashua ²	4.5	4.3	4.4	14.8	14.6	14.9
Michigan	178.3	181.6	180.9	719.6	697.7	703.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	96.4	97.4	97.8	249.7	238.0	240.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.9	42.9	43.2	129.0	119.6	120.2
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	53.5	54.5	54.6	120.7	118.4	120.3
New York	355.1	357.2	357.9	1,506.9	1,490.3	1,505.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	350.3	351.7	354.3	1,291.9	1,279.4	1,294.3
Edison ³	40.5	40.8	41.0	151.4	152.1	153.4
Nassau-Suffolk	51.5	52.5	52.5	201.6	199.5	201.9
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	213.5	212.7	214.9	776.9	766.9	776.7
Newark-Union ³	44.9	45.7	45.9	162.0	160.9	162.3
Pennsylvania	262.9	267.6	267.4	767.5	769.9	774.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	122.4	124.2	124.3	362.0	360.2	362.6
Camden ³	23.2	23.7	23.9	90.0	90.0	91.1
Philadelphia	85.0	86.0	86.3	222.9	220.7	221.6
Wilmington ³	14.2	14.5	14.1	49.2	49.5	49.9
Texas	357.5	360.0	360.5	1,696.3	1,697.3	1,707.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	106.7	106.1	106.3	358.4	367.4	370.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	73.7	72.7	73.0	243.2	250.6	252.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	33.0	33.4	33.3	115.2	116.8	117.8
Washington	100.2	103.1	102.5	537.5	530.4	538.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	61.1	62.3	62.2	260.6	254.1	259.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.3	50.1	50.1	206.3	200.1	205.0
Tacoma	11.8	12.2	12.1	54.3	54.0	54.4

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Total private		33.6	33.8	34.1	33.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.3	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		45.3	45.3	46.4	45.5	45.3	--	--	--	--	--
Logging.....	1133	37.8	37.4	41.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining.....	21	46.5	46.5	47.0	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	44.2	45.9	44.4	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	46.9	46.2	47.5	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining.....	2121	49.8	49.5	48.6	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	48.9	47.8	47.2	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	50.6	51.0	49.8	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	45.6	45.6	43.4	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	45.1	43.7	47.7	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	45.2	43.4	49.6	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	43.5	42.8	51.6	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	47.2	44.0	47.3	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	45.6	44.1	46.7	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	46.2	43.8	46.9	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	43.1	44.0	43.8	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	47.1	47.0	47.6	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	47.8	47.6	52.0	51.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		38.2	38.2	39.1	39.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings.....	236	37.7	37.7	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building.....	2361	36.5	36.0	36.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	36.9	36.1	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	35.6	35.5	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	39.1	39.8	40.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building.....	23621	39.7	40.1	41.2	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building.....	23622	38.9	39.6	39.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	42.0	42.2	44.0	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	42.1	43.2	43.8	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	42.4	44.7	46.4	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	42.1	44.1	44.7	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	38.5	37.9	40.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	42.4	41.3	44.8	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	41.4	43.0	42.5	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	37.6	37.6	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	35.8	35.3	36.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	37.9	36.6	39.4	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	37.6	38.7	40.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	32.4	33.4	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	34.4	33.4	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	38.3	37.9	39.7	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	35.9	34.2	36.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	38.5	39.2	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	38.9	39.8	39.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	36.9	39.0	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	35.9	36.3	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	34.8	35.4	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	36.5	36.2	36.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	36.4	37.6	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	39.6	39.4	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	35.1	35.6	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	38.1	39.1	38.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	40.2	38.5	40.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	40.4	39.6	42.0	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	40.0	37.3	39.6	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.8	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9
Durable goods		41.2	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.8	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
Wood products.....	321	40.1	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	--
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	41.3	41.7	42.6	42.6	--	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Total private.....		\$15.84	\$15.88	\$16.35	\$16.32	\$16.37	\$532.22	\$536.74	\$557.54	\$551.62	\$551.67
Goods-producing.....		17.37	17.43	17.81	17.80	17.82	694.80	702.43	723.09	722.68	718.15
Natural resources and mining.....		18.21	18.46	19.02	19.09	18.87	824.91	836.24	882.53	868.60	854.81
Logging.....	1133	15.03	15.54	16.01	16.24	--	568.13	581.20	661.21	631.74	--
Mining.....	21	18.59	18.81	19.36	19.39	--	864.44	874.67	909.92	897.76	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	18.84	18.55	19.11	19.37	--	832.73	851.45	848.48	838.72	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	19.88	20.06	20.34	20.20	--	932.37	926.77	966.15	937.28	--
Coal mining.....	2121	21.25	21.59	22.13	21.87	--	1,058.25	1,068.71	1,075.52	1,056.32	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	22.16	22.23	22.59	22.06	--	1,083.62	1,062.59	1,066.25	1,054.47	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	20.49	21.07	21.75	21.71	--	1,036.79	1,074.57	1,083.15	1,057.28	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	23.29	23.45	23.02	22.90	--	1,062.02	1,069.32	999.07	996.15	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	17.96	17.81	18.44	18.20	--	810.00	778.30	879.59	833.56	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	16.37	16.52	17.34	17.08	--	739.92	716.97	860.06	795.93	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	16.77	17.07	17.88	17.20	--	729.50	730.60	922.61	804.96	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	15.96	15.94	16.65	16.94	--	753.31	701.36	787.55	784.32	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	19.08	18.62	19.05	18.89	--	870.05	821.14	889.64	861.38	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	19.48	18.92	19.37	19.20	--	899.98	828.70	908.45	877.44	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	20.44	20.08	21.14	20.54	--	880.96	883.52	925.93	883.22	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	17.14	17.68	18.52	18.64	--	807.29	830.96	881.55	881.67	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	15.75	15.93	16.95	16.76	--	752.85	758.27	881.40	856.44	--
Construction.....		19.35	19.31	19.75	19.67	19.72	739.17	737.64	772.23	773.03	751.33
Construction of buildings.....	236	18.90	18.89	19.26	19.28	--	712.53	712.15	739.58	744.21	--
Residential building.....	2361	17.50	17.41	18.11	18.17	--	638.75	626.76	668.26	677.74	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	17.38	17.23	18.42	18.48	--	641.32	622.00	688.91	698.54	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	17.61	17.58	17.14	17.16	--	626.92	624.09	615.33	622.91	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	20.44	20.47	20.51	20.53	--	799.20	814.71	824.50	825.31	--
Industrial building.....	23621	18.36	18.19	19.42	19.54	--	768.59	769.52	800.10	799.19	--
Commercial building.....	23622	20.81	20.90	20.89	20.85	--	809.51	827.64	833.51	831.92	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	19.41	18.93	20.13	19.74	--	815.22	798.85	885.72	866.59	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	19.26	19.02	20.11	19.73	--	810.85	821.66	880.82	872.07	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	20.15	19.59	20.50	20.13	--	846.30	820.82	865.10	859.55	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	18.79	19.44	18.98	18.81	--	796.70	868.97	880.67	891.59	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	18.17	17.94	20.25	19.77	--	764.96	791.15	905.18	879.77	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	16.51	16.32	17.78	17.53	--	635.64	618.53	725.42	662.63	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	19.98	19.22	20.61	20.20	--	847.15	793.79	923.33	888.80	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	19.02	18.67	19.25	18.96	--	787.43	802.81	818.13	849.41	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	19.48	19.53	19.81	19.78	--	732.45	734.33	758.72	763.51	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	18.45	18.33	18.77	18.79	--	660.51	647.05	690.74	700.87	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	18.07	18.01	18.26	18.46	--	684.85	659.17	719.44	732.86	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	23.74	23.32	23.11	22.63	--	892.62	902.48	926.71	893.89	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	18.02	18.00	19.07	19.11	--	583.85	601.20	629.31	634.45	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	18.69	18.28	18.75	18.51	--	642.94	610.55	652.50	660.81	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	18.56	18.51	17.92	18.56	--	710.85	701.53	711.42	747.97	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	17.40	17.29	17.90	18.13	--	624.66	591.32	653.35	679.88	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	20.91	21.04	21.20	21.20	--	805.04	824.77	824.68	824.68	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	21.42	21.59	21.87	21.95	--	833.24	859.28	859.49	862.64	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	20.08	20.15	20.32	20.28	--	771.07	777.79	782.32	784.84	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	23.65	23.60	22.92	22.61	--	872.69	920.40	891.59	863.70	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	18.77	18.84	18.99	19.03	--	673.84	683.89	706.43	706.01	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	20.79	20.86	20.56	20.75	--	723.49	738.44	773.06	778.13	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	16.61	16.67	17.17	17.07	--	606.27	603.45	631.86	616.23	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	19.12	19.28	19.48	19.18	--	695.97	724.93	738.29	717.33	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	17.03	17.47	18.18	18.11	--	674.39	688.32	694.48	693.61	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	18.05	17.71	18.26	18.46	--	633.56	630.48	657.36	673.79	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	18.59	18.69	18.64	18.11	--	708.28	730.78	719.50	709.91	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	18.15	17.89	19.00	18.69	--	729.63	688.77	775.20	783.11	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	18.76	18.77	19.59	19.29	--	757.90	743.29	822.78	827.54	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	17.50	16.87	18.36	18.03	--	700.00	629.25	727.06	735.62	--
Manufacturing.....		16.32	16.46	16.69	16.72	16.82	665.86	678.15	687.63	687.19	694.67
Durable goods.....		17.04	17.22	17.52	17.58	17.71	702.05	718.07	730.58	733.09	740.28
Wood products.....	321	13.13	13.17	13.26	13.29	13.10	526.51	532.07	544.99	544.89	526.62
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	14.00	14.01	14.04	14.04	--	578.20	584.22	598.10	598.10	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^p	Dec. 2005 ^p	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^p	Dec. 2005 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	41.7	42.6	41.8	40.1	--	5.2	5.0	4.7	3.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	40.3	42.1	41.3	38.3	--	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.1	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	42.8	42.4	42.7	42.2	--	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.0	--
Other wood products.....	3219	39.1	39.1	40.1	40.6	--	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.1	--
Millwork.....	32191	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.7	--	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	40.4	40.4	39.7	40.0	--	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.8	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.5	37.6	39.0	39.5	--	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.8	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	37.2	37.3	37.8	38.6	--	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.0	--
All other wood products.....	32199	40.0	40.5	42.9	43.4	--	4.1	3.9	5.7	5.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	39.7	41.0	43.2	43.3	--	4.0	3.7	5.5	5.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	42.2	42.1	43.6	43.6	41.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.8	--
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.4	--	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.9	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	38.5	37.3	37.9	39.2	--	4.6	5.4	4.8	5.6	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	43.4	45.1	43.7	43.1	--	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.2	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	43.3	43.3	42.0	41.5	--	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.7	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	42.2	42.8	42.4	41.3	--	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.0	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	44.6	44.7	42.2	42.0	--	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	41.9	41.4	45.1	45.5	--	7.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	41.1	40.4	47.1	46.8	--	6.9	7.0	10.5	9.7	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	42.9	42.7	42.5	43.7	--	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	42.5	42.9	42.6	42.2	--	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.8	--
Primary metals.....	331	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.5	43.7	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	45.7	45.3	44.2	45.8	--	7.8	6.7	7.0	7.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	41.7	41.9	42.4	42.0	--	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.7	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	40.2	40.5	43.0	41.2	--	5.1	5.8	7.3	5.9	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	43.0	43.1	41.9	42.6	--	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.6	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	41.9	42.9	43.9	43.5	--	5.5	5.7	6.9	7.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	42.9	44.3	43.1	43.6	--	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.9	--
Rollled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	42.8	44.2	43.5	44.2	--	6.2	6.2	7.3	7.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping....	33149	42.0	43.9	41.6	40.7	--	6.2	7.4	4.7	4.9	--
Foundries.....	3315	42.5	42.6	43.3	42.7	--	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.4	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	43.4	43.5	43.9	43.3	--	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.8	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	45.0	44.6	45.7	44.8	--	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.3	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	40.2	41.4	40.5	40.5	--	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	41.4	41.5	42.6	42.0	--	5.2	5.3	6.1	5.9	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	41.1	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.9	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	--
Forging and stamping.....	3321	41.5	41.5	42.1	41.0	--	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	43.8	42.8	44.4	42.3	--	6.9	6.3	7.4	7.6	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	40.3	40.3	41.2	40.6	--	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.3	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	41.2	42.1	41.2	41.9	--	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.3	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	41.9	42.5	41.1	42.2	--	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	40.0	40.3	41.7	41.5	--	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	40.6	40.9	43.3	42.9	--	4.1	4.1	6.0	6.0	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	37.6	37.6	40.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	41.7	42.0	43.1	42.2	--	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	--
Plate work.....	332313	40.3	40.7	45.1	45.4	--	3.5	3.6	6.4	7.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	39.6	39.9	40.4	40.5	--	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.3	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	41.6	41.4	40.7	41.1	--	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.8	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	38.8	39.1	40.7	40.7	--	3.0	3.2	3.6	2.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	37.7	38.8	39.1	38.3	--	2.7	3.8	3.0	3.7	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	41.9	43.8	43.1	42.5	--	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.3	--
Hardware.....	3325	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	--	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	41.3	41.4	42.4	42.6	--	4.5	5.0	6.1	6.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	41.7	42.1	42.1	42.1	--	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	--
Machine shops.....	33271	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.8	--	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.7	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	42.1	42.6	43.0	43.1	--	4.9	5.2	5.8	6.1	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	40.7	41.5	42.9	42.5	--	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	43.5	43.8	43.2	43.7	--	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	40.2	40.2	41.3	40.3	--	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	41.0	40.2	41.7	40.5	--	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	39.6	40.2	40.9	40.2	--	4.5	4.9	4.1	3.3	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	42.0	43.0	41.4	41.7	--	4.9	5.6	4.7	4.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	\$13.22	\$13.21	\$13.30	\$12.99	--	\$551.27	\$562.75	\$555.94	\$520.90	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood...	321211,2	14.04	14.18	14.25	13.78	--	565.81	596.98	588.53	527.77	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	12.51	12.40	12.51	12.13	--	535.43	525.76	534.18	511.89	--
Other wood products.....	3219	12.74	12.80	12.91	13.10	--	498.13	500.48	517.69	531.86	--
Millwork.....	32191	13.56	13.71	13.48	13.62	--	534.26	534.69	529.76	540.71	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	14.29	14.34	14.14	14.20	--	577.32	579.34	561.36	568.00	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.84	13.06	12.84	13.05	--	494.34	491.06	500.76	515.48	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	11.17	11.05	10.47	10.51	--	415.52	412.17	395.77	405.69	--
All other wood products.....	32199	12.48	12.51	13.38	13.76	--	499.20	506.66	574.00	597.18	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	13.18	13.29	13.96	14.46	--	523.25	544.89	603.07	626.12	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	16.45	16.36	16.71	16.54	\$16.51	694.19	688.76	728.56	721.14	\$678.56
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	14.86	15.19	14.89	14.58	--	609.26	628.87	614.96	603.61	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	13.61	13.87	14.19	14.01	--	523.99	517.35	537.80	549.19	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	15.90	16.19	15.33	14.98	--	690.06	730.17	669.92	645.64	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	16.80	16.78	17.38	17.32	--	727.44	726.57	729.96	718.78	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	18.52	18.67	18.92	19.35	--	781.54	799.08	802.21	799.16	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	14.60	14.56	15.00	14.57	--	651.16	650.83	633.00	611.94	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	16.65	16.36	16.89	16.58	--	697.64	677.30	761.74	754.39	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	17.58	17.20	17.81	17.25	--	722.54	694.88	838.85	807.30	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	15.52	15.40	15.56	15.62	--	665.81	657.58	661.30	682.59	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	16.65	16.72	16.67	16.94	--	707.63	717.29	710.14	714.87	--
Primary metals.....	331	18.66	18.75	19.09	19.31	19.31	802.38	813.75	828.51	839.99	843.85
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	22.99	22.83	23.61	24.11	--	1,050.64	1,034.20	1,043.56	1,104.24	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	17.49	17.43	17.68	17.57	--	729.33	730.32	749.63	737.94	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	16.59	16.81	18.10	18.34	--	666.92	680.81	778.30	755.61	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	18.18	17.90	17.34	17.01	--	781.74	771.49	726.55	724.63	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	16.37	16.36	16.60	16.24	--	685.90	701.84	728.74	706.44	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	19.58	19.87	20.29	20.52	--	839.98	880.24	874.50	894.67	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	19.98	20.38	20.95	21.26	--	855.14	900.80	911.33	939.69	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping....	33149	18.23	18.52	17.87	17.89	--	765.66	813.03	743.39	728.12	--
Foundries.....	3315	17.09	17.32	17.66	18.03	--	726.33	737.83	764.68	769.88	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	18.83	19.19	18.80	19.25	--	817.22	834.77	825.32	833.53	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	20.38	20.86	20.55	21.06	--	917.10	930.36	939.14	943.49	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	15.35	15.55	15.20	15.61	--	617.07	643.77	615.60	632.21	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	14.79	14.84	16.06	16.29	--	612.31	615.86	684.16	684.18	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	15.43	15.59	15.93	16.00	16.14	634.17	648.54	665.87	665.60	676.27
Forging and stamping.....	3321	15.86	15.94	16.34	16.77	--	658.19	661.51	687.91	687.57	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	17.90	18.02	18.17	18.89	--	784.02	771.26	806.75	799.05	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	14.97	14.90	15.11	15.00	--	603.29	600.47	622.53	609.00	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	15.08	15.52	15.58	15.41	--	621.30	653.39	641.90	645.68	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	14.82	15.19	14.92	14.76	--	620.96	645.58	613.21	622.87	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	14.87	14.99	15.07	15.20	--	594.80	604.10	628.42	630.80	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	15.42	15.52	15.73	16.18	--	626.05	634.77	681.11	694.12	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	14.45	14.69	14.67	15.34	--	543.32	552.34	600.00	621.27	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	15.47	15.40	15.80	16.07	--	645.10	646.80	680.98	678.15	--
Plate work.....	332313	15.82	16.13	16.17	16.78	--	637.55	656.49	729.27	761.81	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	14.46	14.58	14.52	14.38	--	572.62	581.74	586.61	582.39	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	13.67	13.68	13.43	13.32	--	568.67	566.35	546.60	547.45	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	14.97	15.17	15.16	14.91	--	580.84	593.15	617.01	606.84	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	14.81	14.94	15.10	15.19	--	558.34	579.67	590.41	581.78	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	17.11	17.21	18.18	18.02	--	716.91	753.80	783.56	765.85	--
Hardware.....	3325	15.17	15.30	16.35	16.31	--	612.87	621.18	658.91	660.56	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	14.36	14.88	15.13	14.97	--	593.07	616.03	641.51	637.72	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	16.07	16.24	16.60	16.74	--	670.12	683.70	698.86	704.75	--
Machine shops.....	33271	16.06	16.30	16.62	16.83	--	668.10	682.97	694.72	703.49	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	16.10	16.07	16.53	16.46	--	677.81	684.58	710.79	709.43	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	15.64	15.55	15.98	16.04	--	636.55	645.33	685.54	681.70	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	16.55	16.60	17.12	16.91	--	719.93	727.08	739.58	738.97	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	13.23	13.29	13.62	13.36	--	531.85	534.26	562.51	538.41	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.50	13.49	14.26	14.15	--	553.50	542.30	594.64	573.08	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	12.99	13.13	13.08	12.70	--	514.40	527.83	534.97	510.54	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	16.18	16.29	16.77	16.86	--	679.56	700.47	694.28	703.06	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^p	Dec. 2005 ^p	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^p	Dec. 2005 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.9	--	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.4	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	41.5	42.1	42.1	43.9	--	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.8	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	40.9	41.2	41.4	40.7	--	3.6	4.4	3.2	3.3	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	42.8	44.0	41.4	41.6	--	5.3	6.1	5.0	5.1	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	45.0	45.6	43.9	45.2	--	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.4	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	43.3	43.7	43.4	43.4	--	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.5	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	41.9	43.5	40.2	40.1	--	5.4	6.6	5.3	5.1	--
Machinery.....	333	42.2	42.8	42.1	42.2	42.9	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.1	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	41.8	42.2	44.3	43.3	--	5.3	5.5	7.3	6.4	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	41.6	42.4	42.3	40.5	--	4.2	4.8	4.9	3.3	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	42.2	43.0	43.0	40.9	--	4.7	5.3	5.1	3.5	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	40.4	40.7	42.4	43.3	--	4.0	4.0	5.8	5.9	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	43.3	43.9	42.1	42.3	--	6.2	6.8	4.2	4.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	40.4	40.8	41.2	40.6	--	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	38.3	38.2	39.0	38.2	--	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.3	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	41.1	41.6	41.8	41.2	--	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	42.3	43.0	41.7	41.7	--	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.8	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	40.7	41.8	41.0	41.0	--	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.5	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	42.3	42.9	41.8	41.9	--	5.3	6.3	5.1	5.4	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	41.5	42.6	41.1	41.0	--	5.7	6.6	5.6	5.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	41.8	42.5	41.3	40.0	--	5.8	7.5	4.7	4.6	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	42.7	43.0	42.6	42.9	--	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.2	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	43.0	43.2	41.1	42.7	--	4.6	5.5	4.0	4.8	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	42.5	44.0	42.6	42.6	--	6.0	6.8	5.7	5.3	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	41.8	43.3	42.0	42.0	--	5.6	6.4	5.8	5.2	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	42.6	43.2	41.2	42.5	--	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	44.1	44.7	43.6	44.7	--	5.7	5.6	4.5	4.6	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	41.8	43.0	43.3	45.5	--	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.4	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	43.0	44.3	41.0	43.0	--	5.2	5.5	3.8	5.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	43.6	44.5	42.5	44.4	--	5.9	7.2	4.7	6.2	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	41.9	42.2	40.7	41.5	--	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.6	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.9	41.1	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	--
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	40.3	40.3	37.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	42.1	43.2	42.1	41.5	--	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.2	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	43.4	43.8	42.6	41.7	--	5.3	5.5	3.6	3.6	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	41.0	40.9	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	39.5	39.7	41.2	41.4	--	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.8	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	41.0	41.4	40.0	40.6	--	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.9	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	38.2	38.0	42.3	42.1	--	4.3	5.4	5.9	5.4	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	39.2	39.3	39.2	40.3	--	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.9	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	41.1	41.8	41.7	41.9	--	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.9	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	39.3	40.0	40.5	41.0	--	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	40.1	41.7	43.0	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	39.5	39.5	40.2	41.0	--	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.7	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	36.2	36.1	36.3	37.1	--	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	38.8	38.9	41.6	41.5	--	2.1	2.0	4.2	4.6	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	43.6	43.9	43.5	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	39.9	41.1	42.1	42.6	--	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	40.6	40.8	41.7	41.8	41.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	--
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	40.4	40.7	42.1	42.3	--	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	41.4	42.1	42.3	42.1	--	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.3	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	40.1	40.3	42.1	42.3	--	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	--
Household appliances.....	3352	38.5	39.4	39.7	40.2	--	1.8	2.3	3.4	3.9	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	42.1	42.0	42.2	42.4	--	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.4	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	40.6	40.6	39.8	39.9	--	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.0	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	43.8	43.6	44.3	45.0	--	7.1	6.5	7.1	6.8	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	40.9	40.6	42.6	43.6	--	3.0	3.5	5.9	6.0	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	41.0	40.7	42.5	42.0	--	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.3	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	40.2	39.8	40.7	38.7	--	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^p	Dec. 2005 ^p	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^p	Dec. 2005 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	\$16.24	\$16.42	\$17.08	\$17.06	--	\$660.97	\$676.50	\$707.11	\$714.81	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	17.67	17.79	19.03	18.78	--	733.31	748.96	801.16	824.44	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	15.61	15.86	16.03	16.24	--	638.45	653.43	663.64	660.97	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	16.15	16.22	16.61	16.75	--	691.22	713.68	687.65	696.80	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	17.55	18.01	18.25	18.79	--	789.75	821.26	801.18	849.31	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	18.40	18.32	19.51	19.47	--	796.72	800.58	846.73	845.00	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	15.03	15.05	15.30	15.36	--	629.76	654.68	615.06	615.94	--
Machinery.....	333	16.85	16.99	17.04	17.05	\$17.21	711.07	727.17	717.38	719.51	\$738.31
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	15.71	15.92	15.81	15.64	--	656.68	671.82	700.38	677.21	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	15.05	15.41	15.65	15.37	--	626.08	653.38	662.00	622.49	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	15.83	16.24	16.07	15.71	--	668.03	698.32	691.01	642.54	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	16.85	16.88	17.15	17.03	--	680.74	687.02	727.16	737.40	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	17.55	17.70	17.86	18.29	--	759.92	777.03	751.91	773.67	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	18.42	18.55	19.23	19.04	--	744.17	756.84	792.28	773.02	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	26.69	26.20	28.73	28.15	--	1,022.23	1,000.84	1,120.47	1,075.33	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	16.49	16.77	17.01	16.92	--	677.74	697.63	711.02	697.10	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	14.89	15.01	14.47	14.55	--	629.85	645.43	603.40	606.74	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	14.74	14.80	14.99	15.13	--	599.92	618.64	614.59	620.33	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	17.91	18.05	17.78	17.94	--	757.59	774.35	743.20	751.69	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	18.52	18.61	17.96	17.79	--	768.58	792.79	738.16	729.39	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	17.57	18.01	17.42	17.44	--	734.43	765.43	719.45	697.60	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	17.64	17.60	17.44	17.75	--	753.23	756.80	742.94	761.48	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	18.09	18.40	18.70	18.98	--	777.87	794.88	768.57	810.45	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	18.33	18.53	19.69	19.37	--	779.03	815.32	838.79	825.16	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	17.02	17.15	18.46	18.17	--	711.44	742.60	775.32	763.14	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	16.54	16.62	16.90	16.91	--	704.60	717.98	696.28	718.68	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	18.31	18.23	19.12	19.07	--	807.47	814.88	833.63	852.43	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	18.98	18.61	19.50	19.34	--	793.36	800.23	844.35	879.97	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	14.57	14.77	14.81	14.95	--	626.51	654.31	607.21	642.85	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	14.90	15.14	14.74	15.01	--	649.64	673.73	626.45	666.44	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	17.11	17.20	17.49	17.41	--	716.91	725.84	711.84	722.52	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	17.65	17.92	18.66	18.61	18.75	706.00	723.97	757.60	761.15	770.63
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	21.43	21.91	23.32	22.87	--	863.63	882.97	881.50	875.92	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	17.04	17.31	18.41	18.54	--	717.38	747.79	775.06	769.41	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	15.52	15.57	15.98	16.07	--	673.57	681.97	680.75	670.12	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	19.23	19.55	19.83	20.09	--	788.43	799.60	767.51	779.49	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	16.50	16.79	17.07	17.01	--	651.75	666.56	703.28	704.21	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	13.25	13.53	13.44	13.36	--	543.25	560.14	537.60	542.42	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	20.36	20.96	21.30	21.28	--	777.75	796.48	900.99	895.89	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	13.54	13.67	13.88	13.76	--	530.77	537.23	544.10	554.53	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	13.88	13.79	13.26	13.09	--	570.47	576.42	552.94	548.47	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	17.59	17.68	17.77	17.97	--	691.29	707.20	719.69	736.77	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	14.85	15.21	15.00	15.02	--	595.49	634.26	645.00	650.37	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	21.48	21.75	20.01	20.54	--	848.46	859.13	804.40	842.14	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	15.93	15.87	16.25	16.37	--	576.67	572.91	589.88	607.33	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	17.99	18.00	19.27	19.53	--	698.01	700.20	801.63	810.50	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	21.47	21.18	21.20	21.30	--	936.09	929.80	922.20	913.77	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	17.57	17.76	17.98	17.81	--	701.04	729.94	756.96	758.71	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	15.10	15.12	15.38	15.44	15.55	613.06	616.90	641.35	645.39	648.44
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	14.93	14.92	15.83	15.89	--	603.17	607.24	666.44	672.15	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	19.86	20.05	22.13	22.34	--	822.20	844.11	936.10	940.51	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	13.34	13.25	14.08	14.03	--	534.93	533.98	592.77	593.47	--
Household appliances.....	3352	14.68	14.72	14.15	14.33	--	565.18	579.97	561.76	576.07	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	15.01	15.13	15.51	15.37	--	631.92	635.46	654.52	651.69	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	13.52	13.58	14.16	13.89	--	548.91	551.35	563.57	554.21	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	16.63	16.63	16.73	16.45	--	728.39	725.07	741.14	740.25	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	15.67	15.89	16.20	16.06	--	640.90	645.13	690.12	700.22	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	15.55	15.50	15.85	16.05	--	637.55	630.85	673.63	674.10	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	14.38	14.17	14.56	14.72	--	578.08	563.97	592.59	569.66	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	40.4	39.6	40.7	38.4	--	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.6	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	38.7	38.2	40.7	42.1	--	3.2	3.0	4.3	4.4	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	42.3	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.5	5.5	6.3	5.7	5.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	42.2	43.5	43.2	42.6	43.0	5.4	6.4	5.8	5.3	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	42.8	44.8	43.9	42.8	--	5.8	7.9	5.9	5.1	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	43.5	45.7	44.4	42.9	--	6.5	8.8	6.2	5.1	--
Automobiles.....	336111	43.7	46.5	43.7	43.2	--	6.1	9.1	6.2	5.3	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	43.1	44.4	45.6	42.5	--	7.1	8.3	6.3	4.8	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	39.0	39.4	40.9	42.2	--	1.8	2.5	4.2	4.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	40.4	41.7	41.4	43.0	--	3.3	4.3	5.8	6.6	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	41.6	43.3	42.4	45.0	--	4.2	5.6	8.9	10.0	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	40.0	41.3	40.9	42.8	--	2.9	4.4	2.7	3.6	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	39.0	39.0	42.2	42.9	--	2.3	2.6	4.6	5.6	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	42.4	43.5	43.4	42.5	--	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	42.4	43.8	45.3	44.8	--	6.1	7.3	7.0	6.2	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	44.0	45.4	47.3	46.5	--	6.5	7.8	7.6	6.6	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	41.1	42.1	41.6	42.4	--	4.9	5.1	4.0	4.6	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	41.8	43.1	42.5	43.5	--	5.2	5.5	4.4	5.2	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	44.5	45.8	46.7	45.4	--	7.9	8.6	9.5	8.9	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	45.7	46.8	45.8	44.2	--	8.5	9.1	8.3	5.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	39.4	39.2	39.7	38.2	--	3.5	4.0	2.0	2.1	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	42.6	43.5	42.2	41.5	--	6.1	7.0	5.4	5.0	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	41.0	42.5	42.3	41.0	--	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.0	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	40.9	42.5	42.4	41.0	--	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.1	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	43.0	43.6	43.4	44.1	--	6.1	6.5	5.8	6.1	--
Aircraft.....	336411	41.8	42.7	42.9	43.5	--	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	44.8	45.1	44.7	45.5	--	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	43.4	43.8	44.0	44.7	--	7.0	7.5	6.0	6.8	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	42.1	42.4	43.5	44.5	--	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.9	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	44.2	44.1	45.1	45.7	--	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.8	--
Boat building.....	336612	38.9	39.8	41.3	42.7	--	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.6	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	39.4	40.6	38.8	38.7	39.6	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.2	--
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	39.9	40.9	39.0	38.4	--	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.1	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	40.7	40.8	39.1	37.7	--	4.4	4.3	2.7	3.6	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	39.3	40.9	38.9	39.0	--	2.5	3.8	2.8	2.8	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	38.3	41.6	38.1	38.3	--	1.9	4.5	2.4	2.3	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	40.1	40.7	40.1	40.2	--	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	39.7	39.8	38.3	38.3	--	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	38.7	39.6	38.8	40.1	--	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	40.2	42.0	38.1	38.8	--	5.4	6.2	3.9	3.9	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	36.7	37.0	39.4	41.0	--	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.7	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	37.2	40.8	37.6	37.5	--	2.5	4.7	2.4	3.1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	38.4	38.8	39.1	38.6	38.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	--
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	38.0	38.4	39.0	38.2	--	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	39.8	40.7	40.7	40.5	--	4.2	5.0	3.9	3.9	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	39.1	39.1	40.1	38.9	--	4.1	3.8	4.6	3.6	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	33.6	34.2	33.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	38.7	39.1	39.1	38.9	--	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.2	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.6	--	4.0	4.2	6.5	6.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	39.7	39.8	38.5	38.3	--	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	36.7	36.6	38.4	38.8	--	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	--
Signs.....	33995	38.3	38.0	38.9	38.2	--	2.8	3.2	4.6	4.0	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	38.0	39.1	38.9	38.8	--	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.5	--
Nondurable goods.....		40.1	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7
Food manufacturing.....	311	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.1	39.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	--
Animal food.....	3111	40.3	39.9	41.1	42.5	--	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.7	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	43.8	43.6	43.9	43.3	--	7.1	7.2	7.4	6.9	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	44.3	44.3	44.0	43.0	--	6.4	6.7	6.2	5.6	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	37.6	37.1	36.0	34.9	--	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.0	--
Sugar.....	31131	43.1	44.1	44.4	42.8	--	4.9	5.0	9.3	5.9	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	34.6	33.8	30.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	40.4	40.2	40.7	41.2	--	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	--
Frozen food.....	31141	40.2	39.9	38.8	39.6	--	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	38.6	38.8	40.0	39.7	--	2.8	2.6	3.7	3.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	\$14.39	\$14.10	\$14.62	\$14.71	--	\$581.36	\$558.36	\$595.03	\$564.86	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	13.85	14.00	15.97	16.11	--	536.00	534.80	649.98	678.23	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	21.91	22.17	22.55	22.69	\$22.81	926.79	962.18	974.16	975.67	\$992.24
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	22.16	22.44	22.71	22.87	--	935.15	976.14	981.07	974.26	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	28.88	29.55	29.55	29.59	--	1,236.06	1,323.84	1,297.25	1,266.45	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	29.70	30.46	30.38	30.39	--	1,291.95	1,392.02	1,348.87	1,303.73	--
Automobiles.....	336111	30.75	31.72	31.29	31.09	--	1,343.78	1,474.98	1,367.37	1,343.09	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	28.01	28.35	28.97	29.24	--	1,207.23	1,258.74	1,321.03	1,242.70	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	23.31	23.30	24.34	24.33	--	909.09	918.02	995.51	1,026.73	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	16.93	16.97	16.96	16.97	--	683.97	707.65	702.14	729.71	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	19.98	20.15	19.43	19.29	--	831.17	872.50	823.83	868.05	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	13.57	13.43	13.55	13.62	--	542.80	554.66	554.20	582.94	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	14.27	14.56	15.56	15.80	--	556.53	567.84	656.63	677.82	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	20.81	20.96	21.60	21.90	--	882.34	911.76	937.44	930.75	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	23.31	23.75	23.92	23.76	--	988.34	1,040.25	1,083.58	1,064.45	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	24.30	24.81	25.08	24.87	--	1,069.20	1,126.37	1,186.28	1,156.46	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	19.48	19.82	20.37	21.13	--	800.63	834.42	847.39	895.91	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	20.19	20.51	21.21	22.11	--	843.94	883.98	901.43	961.79	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	27.63	27.68	30.41	31.84	--	1,229.54	1,267.74	1,420.15	1,445.54	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	25.61	25.98	26.40	26.44	--	1,170.38	1,215.86	1,209.12	1,168.65	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	14.62	14.72	15.36	15.49	--	576.03	577.02	609.79	591.72	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	23.89	23.94	24.64	24.85	--	1,017.71	1,041.39	1,039.81	1,031.28	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	16.43	16.35	16.96	17.06	--	673.63	694.88	717.41	699.46	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	16.54	16.48	17.07	17.19	--	676.49	700.40	723.77	704.79	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	24.30	24.51	25.09	25.21	--	1,044.90	1,068.64	1,088.91	1,111.76	--
Aircraft.....	336411	27.43	27.81	28.46	28.61	--	1,146.57	1,187.49	1,220.93	1,244.54	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	25.43	25.46	26.15	25.93	--	1,139.26	1,148.25	1,168.91	1,179.82	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	18.52	18.73	19.12	19.20	--	803.77	820.37	841.28	858.24	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	17.13	17.18	17.53	17.43	--	721.17	728.43	762.56	775.64	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	18.75	18.84	19.33	19.46	--	828.75	830.84	871.78	889.32	--
Boat building.....	336612	14.34	14.34	14.70	14.34	--	557.83	570.73	607.11	612.32	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	13.29	13.46	13.47	13.45	13.64	523.63	546.48	522.64	520.52	540.14
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	12.83	13.00	13.22	13.23	--	511.92	531.70	515.58	508.03	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	13.16	13.31	13.49	13.54	--	535.61	543.05	527.46	510.46	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	12.57	12.77	12.99	12.99	--	494.00	522.29	505.31	506.61	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	13.03	13.44	13.69	13.58	--	499.05	559.10	521.59	520.11	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	11.74	11.84	11.93	12.01	--	470.77	481.89	478.39	482.80	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	13.28	13.09	13.64	13.69	--	527.22	520.98	522.41	524.33	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	14.90	14.91	14.37	14.07	--	576.63	590.44	557.56	564.21	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	16.15	16.15	15.01	14.63	--	649.23	678.30	571.88	567.64	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	13.58	13.51	13.23	13.04	--	498.39	499.87	521.26	534.64	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	13.03	13.62	13.29	13.66	--	484.72	555.70	499.70	512.25	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	13.96	14.05	14.10	14.13	14.35	536.06	545.14	551.31	545.42	552.48
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	14.58	14.71	14.74	14.88	--	554.04	564.86	574.86	568.42	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	14.23	14.54	13.94	14.13	--	566.35	591.78	567.36	572.27	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	14.66	14.65	14.63	14.66	--	573.21	572.82	586.66	570.27	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	15.32	15.08	16.44	16.59	--	514.75	515.74	544.16	534.20	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	13.45	13.52	13.55	13.49	--	520.52	528.63	529.81	524.76	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	13.28	13.33	14.00	13.81	--	533.86	531.87	558.60	546.88	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	12.87	12.72	13.23	13.01	--	510.94	506.26	509.36	498.28	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	12.40	13.00	12.49	12.21	--	455.08	475.80	479.62	473.75	--
Signs.....	33995	14.37	14.42	14.50	14.54	--	550.37	547.96	564.05	555.43	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	13.62	13.69	13.34	13.37	--	517.56	535.28	518.93	518.76	--
Nondurable goods.....		15.16	15.21	15.31	15.28	15.31	607.92	612.96	616.99	614.26	620.06
Food manufacturing.....	311	12.99	13.03	13.01	13.05	13.09	515.70	513.38	512.59	510.26	522.29
Animal food.....	3111	14.51	14.47	14.08	14.39	--	584.75	577.35	578.69	611.58	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	19.05	19.15	19.37	19.24	--	834.39	834.94	850.34	833.09	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	16.93	16.95	17.59	17.52	--	750.00	750.89	773.96	753.36	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	15.39	15.59	15.33	14.92	--	578.66	578.39	551.88	520.71	--
Sugar.....	31131	14.89	14.87	16.20	15.79	--	641.76	655.77	719.28	675.81	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	15.58	16.13	14.66	14.18	--	539.07	545.19	447.13	422.56	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	12.77	13.11	12.86	13.12	--	515.91	527.02	523.40	540.54	--
Frozen food.....	31141	11.82	12.18	12.08	12.04	--	475.16	485.98	468.70	476.78	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	12.13	12.36	12.49	12.85	--	468.22	479.57	499.60	510.15	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	41.1	40.5	38.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	40.5	40.6	42.5	43.1	--	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.9	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	41.0	41.1	43.6	43.7	--	4.7	4.2	5.8	5.9	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	39.1	38.8	40.1	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	3115	41.3	41.1	42.4	43.2	--	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.5	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	41.7	41.5	42.9	44.0	--	4.9	4.3	5.1	5.7	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	42.4	41.5	45.7	45.6	--	4.8	4.0	6.4	6.0	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	40.4	39.9	39.1	38.3	--	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	40.2	40.1	39.0	37.2	--	5.3	5.5	6.3	4.3	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing.....	311612,3	40.1	39.1	38.6	39.3	--	6.4	5.9	4.5	5.3	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	40.6	40.1	39.4	38.6	--	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.7	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	39.4	39.1	35.3	32.6	--	4.5	4.2	3.1	2.7	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	37.8	38.0	37.7	38.0	--	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.8	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	36.9	37.3	37.0	37.1	--	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.4	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	32.7	33.6	32.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.8	--	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.6	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	40.2	39.7	39.7	40.4	--	4.6	4.3	5.0	6.1	--
Other food products.....	3119	38.2	37.8	40.5	40.1	--	6.6	5.8	5.8	6.7	--
Snack food.....	31191	39.9	38.8	38.6	38.1	--	8.6	7.3	5.4	7.5	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	37.3	37.2	41.5	41.1	--	5.5	5.0	6.0	6.3	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	38.9	39.2	40.6	40.1	39.1	3.7	3.5	6.4	5.7	--
Beverages.....	3121	38.8	38.5	40.5	39.7	--	4.2	3.7	7.1	6.3	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	39.2	38.6	41.9	40.2	--	4.0	3.4	7.3	6.3	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	39.4	38.8	42.2	40.7	--	4.1	3.2	7.5	6.5	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	38.3	38.3	38.6	38.9	--	4.5	4.0	6.8	6.2	--
Textile mills.....	313	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.8	41.6	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.1	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	39.9	38.6	40.2	40.8	--	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.6	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	40.2	40.4	40.1	41.5	--	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	41.2	40.9	39.6	41.8	--	4.5	4.5	3.3	5.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	39.9	40.9	39.3	39.6	--	4.3	4.5	3.0	3.5	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	38.4	39.1	40.2	39.1	--	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.3	--
Textile product mills.....	314	39.2	39.5	39.0	39.2	38.8	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.4	--
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.2	--	3.7	3.4	4.9	4.3	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	39.5	40.0	38.7	39.3	--	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.4	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	36.7	37.6	37.0	37.5	--	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.7	--	4.8	5.8	5.0	6.2	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	35.6	37.2	36.1	36.4	--	3.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	--
Apparel.....	315	36.0	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.6	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	--
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	39.0	39.5	40.1	40.3	--	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.2	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	40.2	39.0	38.6	38.9	--	3.5	2.8	2.5	3.6	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	38.6	38.1	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	41.2	39.6	38.6	39.2	--	3.8	3.0	2.5	3.9	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	34.9	35.4	35.0	35.0	--	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	32.9	33.6	33.6	33.1	--	1.2	2.0	1.4	0.8	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	35.9	35.7	35.6	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	32.0	32.9	33.1	33.2	--	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	35.5	36.4	36.5	37.3	--	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.8	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	38.5	38.0	37.2	36.2	--	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.4	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	40.6	40.0	40.7	40.6	--	3.1	3.2	1.9	2.2	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	38.3	38.0	39.0	39.4	37.9	1.6	1.2	2.7	3.0	--
Footwear.....	3162	37.6	37.9	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	38.8	38.1	39.8	40.4	--	2.0	1.1	4.0	4.2	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	42.5	42.9	43.1	43.3	43.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	43.6	44.2	45.0	44.9	--	6.8	7.0	7.9	7.5	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	43.6	44.1	44.5	44.5	--	6.6	6.5	7.7	7.0	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	43.6	44.6	46.4	46.0	--	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.8	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.7	--	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	42.8	43.2	43.0	43.4	--	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	42.6	43.3	43.3	44.4	--	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	46.3	46.3	44.8	44.6	--	6.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	39.1	38.9	39.7	38.9	--	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.9	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	41.8	41.9	41.2	41.7	--	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	42.2	41.7	41.1	42.0	--	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	\$11.65	\$12.08	\$11.76	\$11.53	--	\$478.82	\$489.24	\$446.88	\$455.44	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	13.78	14.11	13.56	14.24	--	558.09	572.87	576.30	613.74	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	13.02	13.48	12.68	13.51	--	533.82	554.03	552.85	590.39	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	14.18	14.42	13.85	13.97	--	554.44	559.50	555.39	585.34	--
Dairy products.....	3115	16.60	16.59	16.63	16.81	--	685.58	681.85	705.11	726.19	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	16.64	16.58	16.59	16.84	--	693.89	688.07	711.71	740.96	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	18.10	17.94	16.99	17.33	--	767.44	744.51	776.44	790.25	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	11.55	11.50	11.56	11.50	--	466.62	458.85	452.00	440.45	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	12.12	11.86	12.36	11.98	--	487.22	475.59	482.04	445.66	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.84	12.98	12.72	12.80	--	514.88	507.52	490.99	503.04	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	10.64	10.62	10.59	10.62	--	431.98	425.86	417.25	409.93	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	10.82	10.99	11.04	11.77	--	426.31	429.71	389.71	383.70	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	12.55	12.50	12.29	12.40	--	474.39	475.00	463.33	471.20	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	12.33	12.24	12.03	12.24	--	454.98	456.55	445.11	454.10	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	9.48	9.42	9.62	9.77	--	310.00	316.51	316.50	314.59	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.60	13.58	13.13	13.33	--	531.76	535.05	514.70	530.53	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	13.07	13.15	12.94	12.78	--	525.41	522.06	513.72	516.31	--
Other food products.....	3119	13.09	13.13	13.23	13.04	--	500.04	496.31	535.82	522.90	--
Snack food.....	31191	10.52	10.65	11.47	10.80	--	419.75	413.22	442.74	411.48	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	14.61	14.55	14.10	14.11	--	544.95	541.26	585.15	579.92	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	18.80	18.82	18.53	19.09	\$18.55	731.32	737.74	752.32	765.51	\$725.31
Beverages.....	3121	18.32	18.32	18.13	18.53	--	710.82	705.32	734.27	735.64	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	14.73	14.73	15.06	15.34	--	577.42	568.58	631.01	616.67	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	15.09	15.09	16.37	16.32	--	594.55	585.49	690.81	664.22	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	23.65	23.33	22.68	23.28	--	905.80	893.54	875.45	905.59	--
Textile mills.....	313	12.09	12.25	12.31	12.51	12.43	483.60	491.23	491.17	510.41	517.09
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	11.32	11.26	12.00	12.09	--	451.67	434.64	482.40	493.27	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	12.52	12.79	12.65	12.92	--	503.30	516.72	507.27	536.18	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	12.40	12.71	12.88	13.28	--	510.88	519.84	510.05	555.10	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	12.04	12.18	12.03	12.22	--	480.40	498.16	472.78	483.91	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	12.29	12.41	11.82	11.90	--	471.94	485.23	475.16	465.29	--
Textile product mills.....	314	11.44	11.43	11.71	11.44	11.60	448.45	451.49	456.69	448.45	450.08
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	11.23	11.31	11.53	11.16	--	461.35	461.45	464.66	448.63	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	10.32	10.28	10.68	10.44	--	407.64	411.20	413.32	410.29	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	11.68	11.61	12.01	11.90	--	428.66	436.54	444.37	446.25	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	11.21	10.99	11.12	10.90	--	430.46	420.92	423.67	421.83	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	12.03	12.05	12.81	12.82	--	428.27	448.26	462.44	466.65	--
Apparel.....	315	10.00	10.00	10.27	10.48	10.43	360.00	364.00	371.77	380.42	381.74
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	10.70	10.77	11.09	11.45	--	417.30	425.42	444.71	461.44	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	11.17	11.19	11.23	11.54	--	449.03	436.41	433.48	448.91	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	11.29	11.19	10.70	10.98	--	435.79	426.34	413.02	422.73	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	11.10	11.19	11.58	11.86	--	457.32	443.12	446.99	464.91	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	9.92	9.87	9.95	10.19	--	346.21	349.40	348.25	356.65	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	9.59	9.53	9.59	10.12	--	315.51	320.21	322.22	334.97	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	9.93	10.03	10.14	10.43	--	356.49	358.07	360.98	342.10	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	9.48	9.37	9.43	10.04	--	303.36	308.27	312.13	333.33	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	9.74	9.62	9.78	9.81	--	345.77	350.17	356.97	370.82	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	10.69	10.67	10.91	10.79	--	411.57	405.46	405.85	390.60	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	9.28	9.60	11.47	11.22	--	376.77	384.00	466.83	455.53	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	11.62	11.51	11.49	11.51	11.51	445.05	437.38	448.11	453.49	436.23
Footwear.....	3162	11.61	11.63	11.46	11.32	--	436.54	440.78	435.48	429.03	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	11.63	11.42	11.51	11.64	--	451.24	435.10	458.10	470.26	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	18.09	18.07	17.91	17.81	17.95	768.83	775.20	771.92	771.17	779.03
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	23.21	23.00	22.64	22.50	--	1,011.96	1,016.60	1,018.80	1,010.25	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	23.07	22.88	22.75	22.45	--	1,005.85	1,009.01	1,012.38	999.03	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	23.60	23.32	22.34	22.62	--	1,028.96	1,040.07	1,036.58	1,040.52	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	15.79	15.83	15.76	15.74	--	663.18	669.61	666.65	672.10	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	15.72	15.84	15.48	15.41	--	672.82	684.29	665.64	668.79	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	16.05	16.25	15.56	15.46	--	683.73	703.63	673.75	686.42	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	16.43	16.31	16.38	16.43	--	760.71	755.15	733.82	732.78	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	13.52	13.60	13.96	13.80	--	528.63	520.04	554.21	536.82	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	16.31	16.30	16.75	16.83	--	681.76	682.97	690.10	701.81	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	17.88	17.76	18.53	18.59	--	754.54	740.59	761.58	780.78	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours					
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	
Nondurable goods-Continued												
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags.....	322223,4,5,6	41.2	42.2	41.4	41.2	--	5.2	6.5	5.1	5.1	--	
Stationery products.....	32223	42.4	44.6	43.1	43.8	--	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.0	--	
Other converted paper products.....	32229	39.3	38.2	40.9	40.8	--	2.8	2.6	4.2	3.9	--	
Printing and related support activities.....	323	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	--	
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	39.9	40.5	40.2	40.4	--	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	--	
Commercial flexographic printing.....	323112	37.6	37.9	40.8	38.0	--	1.6	1.5	4.4	2.4	--	
Commercial screen printing.....	323113	36.8	38.2	37.3	37.4	--	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1	--	
Quick printing.....	323114	35.6	34.4	34.2	33.1	--	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	--	
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	38.9	39.1	43.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8	9	39.6	39.6	38.1	39.1	--	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.9	--
Support activities for printing.....	32312	38.3	38.0	37.0	37.7	--	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.5	--	
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	45.8	44.9	47.6	46.6	45.4	9.5	7.8	9.6	9.3	--	
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	46.4	46.3	48.9	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.....	32412,9	44.9	42.8	45.8	44.8	--	9.4	8.4	9.2	8.3	--	
Chemicals.....	325	42.7	43.1	42.7	42.4	42.5	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.4	--	
Basic chemicals.....	3251	44.4	45.1	43.4	43.4	--	6.5	7.4	5.7	6.3	--	
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	40.7	40.5	39.8	39.1	--	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.5	--	
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	44.2	45.5	44.6	43.5	--	6.1	6.6	6.2	5.8	--	
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	44.4	45.2	46.1	44.2	--	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.2	--	
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	44.9	45.5	45.3	43.6	--	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.2	--	
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	45.9	46.8	47.4	45.1	--	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.7	--	
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	42.8	42.6	43.1	42.8	--	4.5	4.7	3.1	3.0	--	
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	42.9	42.7	44.1	44.0	--	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.1	--	
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	42.3	42.4	39.0	37.9	--	4.5	4.7	2.9	2.6	--	
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	41.3	40.7	43.0	43.1	--	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.7	--	
Paints and coatings.....	32551	41.7	41.5	42.8	41.7	--	4.5	4.3	4.1	2.6	--	
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	40.1	40.6	39.5	39.6	--	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.1	--	
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	39.3	39.7	38.5	39.0	--	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.0	--	
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	39.2	40.1	39.1	39.4	--	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.2	--	
Toilet preparations.....	32562	41.0	41.5	40.5	40.2	--	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.2	--	
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	40.9	41.2	40.4	40.5	--	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2	--	
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	39.7	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	--	
Plastics products.....	3261	39.3	39.9	39.6	40.0	--	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	--	
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	40.7	41.6	40.6	40.8	--	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.5	--	
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.4	--	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.3	--	
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	40.1	40.3	41.5	41.7	--	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.7	--	
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	40.5	41.9	42.0	43.0	--	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.9	--	
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	39.7	38.9	41.0	40.5	--	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.5	--	
Foam products.....	32614,5	39.7	41.2	40.5	40.4	--	4.1	5.7	4.4	4.0	--	
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	41.3	42.5	40.6	41.7	--	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.1	--	
Other plastics products.....	32619	38.5	38.8	38.7	39.3	--	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	--	
Rubber products.....	3262	41.3	42.2	42.1	41.8	--	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	--	
Tires.....	32621	43.0	43.8	43.1	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other rubber products.....	32629	39.7	40.8	41.5	40.7	--	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.3	--	
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	40.5	42.4	42.0	40.7	--	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.1	--	
All other rubber products.....	326299	38.3	38.1	40.7	40.8	--	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.6	--	
Private service-providing.....		32.2	32.4	32.6	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		33.3	33.6	33.5	33.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Wholesale trade.....	42	37.7	37.5	38.2	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Durable goods.....	423	38.3	38.2	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	36.9	37.5	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles.....	42311	34.9	35.0	33.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	38.1	39.0	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	37.4	37.0	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Home furnishings.....	42322	34.8	34.5	34.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	40.1	40.1	41.2	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lumber and wood.....	42331	39.0	39.6	41.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry materials.....	42332	39.5	38.3	40.3	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	43.2	43.0	41.6	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags.....	322223,4,5,6	\$13.89	\$14.16	\$13.90	\$13.94	--	\$572.27	\$597.55	\$575.46	\$574.33	--
Stationery products.....	32223	16.10	15.90	16.61	16.37	--	682.64	709.14	715.89	717.01	--
Other converted paper products.....	32229	15.04	14.97	14.88	15.14	--	591.07	571.85	608.59	617.71	--
Printing and related support activities.....	323	15.93	15.80	15.91	15.81	\$16.11	618.08	618.20	617.31	613.43	\$623.46
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	17.31	17.03	17.07	16.88	--	690.67	689.72	686.21	681.95	--
Commercial flexographic printing.....	323112	15.78	15.27	16.08	16.07	--	593.33	578.73	656.06	610.66	--
Commercial screen printing.....	323113	12.67	12.77	12.51	12.30	--	466.26	487.81	466.62	460.02	--
Quick printing.....	323114	14.21	14.15	14.84	15.04	--	505.88	486.76	507.53	497.82	--
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	15.50	15.64	15.90	15.79	--	602.95	611.52	688.47	663.18	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8	15.43	15.42	15.54	15.43	--	611.03	610.63	592.07	603.31	--
Support activities for printing.....	32312	15.84	16.07	15.74	15.75	--	606.67	610.66	582.38	593.78	--
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	24.71	24.48	24.57	24.68	25.00	1,131.72	1,099.15	1,169.53	1,150.09	1,135.00
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	29.01	28.26	28.15	28.25	--	1,346.06	1,308.44	1,376.54	1,350.35	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.....	32412,9	18.35	18.34	19.18	19.22	--	823.92	784.95	878.44	861.06	--
Chemicals.....	325	19.44	19.59	19.86	19.77	19.77	830.09	844.33	848.02	838.25	840.23
Basic chemicals.....	3251	23.82	23.91	23.69	23.53	--	1,057.61	1,078.34	1,028.15	1,021.20	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	24.59	24.68	25.15	25.40	--	1,000.81	999.54	1,000.97	993.14	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	18.21	18.41	19.54	19.64	--	804.88	837.66	871.48	854.34	--
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	19.94	20.28	22.00	21.98	--	885.34	916.66	1,014.20	971.52	--
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	20.82	21.18	23.09	23.06	--	934.82	963.69	1,045.98	1,005.42	--
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	19.29	19.35	21.85	21.72	--	885.41	905.58	1,035.69	979.57	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	21.02	21.43	21.82	21.50	--	899.66	912.92	940.44	920.20	--
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	21.53	21.97	22.27	21.88	--	923.64	938.12	982.11	962.72	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	19.17	19.44	19.77	19.68	--	810.89	824.23	771.03	745.87	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	16.18	16.23	16.05	16.01	--	668.23	660.53	690.15	690.03	--
Paints and coatings.....	32551	16.83	16.77	15.53	15.37	--	701.81	695.95	664.68	640.93	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	15.36	15.29	15.23	15.28	--	615.94	620.77	601.59	605.09	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	14.92	15.07	15.11	15.20	--	586.36	598.28	581.74	592.80	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	14.93	15.02	15.03	15.32	--	585.26	602.30	587.67	603.61	--
Toilet preparations.....	32562	15.81	15.51	15.34	15.35	--	648.21	643.67	621.27	617.07	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	17.26	17.29	17.12	17.17	--	705.93	712.35	691.65	695.39	--
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	14.58	14.76	14.79	14.73	14.70	578.83	596.30	593.08	595.09	601.23
Plastics products.....	3261	13.84	14.05	13.92	13.89	--	543.91	560.60	551.23	555.60	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	16.31	16.51	16.18	16.13	--	663.82	686.82	656.91	658.10	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	16.06	16.20	15.79	15.64	--	652.04	660.96	637.92	631.86	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	13.62	14.13	14.06	13.97	--	546.16	569.44	583.49	582.55	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	15.17	15.32	14.60	14.43	--	614.39	641.91	613.20	620.49	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	12.21	12.99	13.57	13.56	--	484.74	505.31	556.37	549.18	--
Foam products.....	32614,5	13.35	13.65	14.01	13.96	--	530.00	562.38	567.41	563.98	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	15.41	15.44	14.91	14.89	--	636.43	656.20	605.35	620.91	--
Other plastics products.....	32619	13.10	13.27	13.17	13.16	--	504.35	514.88	509.68	517.19	--
Rubber products.....	3262	17.03	17.14	17.89	17.78	--	705.40	723.31	753.17	743.20	--
Tires.....	32621	21.23	21.26	22.72	22.44	--	912.89	931.19	979.23	962.68	--
Other rubber products.....	32629	13.89	14.00	14.08	14.11	--	551.43	571.20	584.32	574.28	--
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	13.88	13.90	14.29	14.40	--	562.14	589.36	600.18	586.08	--
All other rubber products.....	326299	13.92	14.17	13.72	13.84	--	533.14	539.88	558.40	556.51	--
Private service-providing.....		15.43	15.46	15.95	15.92	15.98	496.85	500.90	519.97	514.22	516.15
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		14.67	14.61	15.11	15.01	15.00	488.51	490.90	506.19	499.83	502.50
Wholesale trade.....	42	17.82	17.87	18.45	18.40	18.43	671.81	670.13	704.79	697.36	696.65
Durable goods.....	423	18.52	18.48	19.23	19.19	--	709.32	705.94	748.05	736.90	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	16.26	16.09	16.17	16.40	--	599.99	603.38	596.67	603.52	--
Motor vehicles.....	42311	17.25	17.07	16.07	15.75	--	602.03	597.45	533.52	524.48	--
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	15.89	15.75	16.62	17.48	--	605.41	614.25	638.21	667.74	--
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	15.49	15.08	14.85	15.35	--	579.33	557.96	550.94	575.63	--
Home furnishings.....	42322	15.88	15.52	15.81	16.36	--	552.62	535.44	547.03	567.69	--
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	16.12	16.16	16.93	16.99	--	646.41	648.02	697.52	689.79	--
Lumber and wood.....	42331	15.75	15.74	16.51	16.83	--	614.25	623.30	681.86	678.25	--
Masonry materials.....	42332	17.44	17.36	17.66	17.32	--	688.88	664.89	711.70	701.46	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	15.76	16.09	17.35	17.09	--	680.83	691.87	721.76	710.94	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Commercial equipment.....	4234	37.8	37.6	38.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment.....	42342	37.0	36.9	38.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software.....	42343	36.6	36.1	38.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	38.8	39.0	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	39.9	39.9	39.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	39.2	39.5	42.4	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods.....	4236	39.8	39.4	39.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	40.0	40.2	39.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	39.7	38.7	39.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware.....	42371	38.4	37.7	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	39.0	38.9	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	38.9	39.1	40.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	38.6	38.3	39.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	42.0	41.4	43.4	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	38.0	37.3	38.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	38.4	38.0	39.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	40.2	39.8	41.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	35.8	36.8	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	36.4	36.1	37.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	39.3	39.4	40.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	36.4	35.4	36.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	35.3	34.4	31.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	32.7	30.7	25.8	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	38.9	39.5	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	35.0	34.5	36.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	36.6	37.3	36.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	39.2	38.8	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery.....	42441	38.3	38.1	37.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	42.1	41.0	44.3	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	36.7	35.7	40.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	43.1	41.9	47.1	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals.....	4246	39.7	40.6	40.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	40.2	41.3	40.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum.....	4247	33.7	34.4	34.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	37.0	37.7	36.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	36.8	37.5	36.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	35.9	35.6	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	37.0	36.4	38.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	31.5	31.7	34.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	36.5	36.3	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	29.0	29.1	34.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	37.3	37.0	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	30.3	31.0	30.4	30.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	35.8	35.6	35.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers.....	44111	35.8	35.6	36.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	35.5	35.4	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	34.9	34.7	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	36.3	36.5	35.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	35.5	35.7	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	37.9	38.1	38.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	30.4	30.9	30.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	31.1	31.5	32.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	29.7	30.3	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	34.4	34.2	36.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	27.4	28.4	25.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	32.6	33.0	32.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores.....	443111	32.7	32.3	32.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	32.6	33.2	33.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	31.7	32.6	33.1	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Commercial equipment.....	4234	\$23.31	\$23.11	\$24.44	\$23.98	--	\$881.12	\$868.94	\$940.94	\$911.24	--
Office equipment.....	42342	19.03	18.77	20.91	20.13	--	704.11	692.61	798.76	756.89	--
Computer and software.....	42343	28.53	28.51	30.13	29.55	--	1,044.20	1,029.21	1,160.01	1,114.04	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	21.87	21.49	21.53	21.21	--	848.56	838.11	818.14	810.22	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	18.08	17.94	18.82	18.80	--	721.39	715.81	745.27	725.68	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	18.39	16.32	16.75	16.73	--	642.49	644.64	710.20	694.30	--
Electric goods.....	4236	20.85	20.72	22.53	22.70	--	829.83	816.37	894.44	892.11	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	19.56	19.28	20.40	20.65	--	782.40	775.06	807.84	813.61	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	21.91	21.92	24.09	24.22	--	869.83	848.30	956.37	951.85	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	16.22	16.13	16.69	16.78	--	629.34	622.62	649.24	656.10	--
Hardware.....	42371	14.17	14.21	14.87	15.29	--	544.13	535.72	569.52	588.67	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	17.18	16.86	17.92	17.95	--	670.02	655.85	684.54	696.46	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	17.17	17.21	17.00	16.77	--	667.91	672.91	685.10	670.80	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	17.99	18.14	18.84	18.77	--	694.41	694.76	740.41	722.65	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	19.05	19.07	19.52	19.19	--	800.10	789.50	847.17	821.33	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	14.37	14.33	14.94	14.56	--	546.06	534.51	567.72	529.98	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	19.11	19.51	20.27	20.44	--	733.82	741.38	790.53	782.85	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	17.11	16.99	17.69	17.24	--	687.82	676.20	727.06	693.05	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	17.21	16.80	17.80	17.69	--	616.12	618.24	642.58	633.30	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	14.73	14.91	14.75	14.85	--	536.17	538.25	551.65	545.00	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	13.28	13.48	13.42	13.73	--	521.90	531.11	546.19	545.08	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	17.61	17.78	17.14	17.12	--	641.00	629.41	630.75	612.90	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	15.95	16.09	16.35	16.20	--	593.34	596.94	608.22	602.64	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	17.61	18.05	16.77	16.66	--	621.63	620.92	534.96	544.78	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	17.05	17.80	16.04	14.97	--	557.86	546.46	413.83	410.18	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	18.27	18.32	17.39	18.23	--	710.70	723.64	693.86	725.55	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	18.43	18.71	19.71	19.50	--	645.05	645.50	721.39	731.25	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	16.43	16.61	17.83	17.68	--	601.34	619.55	656.14	650.62	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	15.34	15.40	15.41	15.29	--	601.33	597.52	594.83	588.67	--
General line grocery.....	42441	17.35	17.26	17.74	16.93	--	664.51	657.51	656.38	619.64	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	14.04	14.20	13.36	13.44	--	591.08	582.20	591.85	577.92	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	13.08	13.03	13.69	13.54	--	480.04	465.17	548.97	522.64	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	13.01	12.98	13.58	13.42	--	560.73	543.86	639.62	621.35	--
Chemicals.....	4246	18.54	18.74	18.83	18.68	--	751.92	760.84	758.85	747.20	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	19.37	19.14	19.51	19.36	--	778.67	790.48	788.20	772.46	--
Petroleum.....	4247	14.07	14.36	14.52	14.37	--	474.16	493.98	503.84	495.77	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	18.49	18.66	18.92	18.66	--	684.13	703.48	681.12	666.16	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	17.02	17.12	17.39	17.10	--	626.34	642.00	626.04	612.18	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	13.86	13.99	14.60	14.34	--	497.57	498.04	531.44	520.54	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	13.91	14.09	14.61	14.67	--	514.67	512.88	565.41	548.66	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	14.36	14.35	15.84	15.50	--	452.97	454.90	543.31	534.75	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	20.35	20.48	21.03	21.14	--	742.78	743.42	794.93	803.32	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	16.14	16.33	18.88	19.31	--	468.06	475.20	649.47	691.30	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	20.69	20.81	21.21	21.30	--	771.74	769.97	808.10	813.66	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	12.16	12.10	12.42	12.29	\$12.32	368.45	375.10	377.57	372.39	\$378.22
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	16.14	16.17	16.13	15.84	--	577.81	577.27	574.23	555.98	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	17.74	17.78	17.58	17.08	--	635.09	632.97	629.36	601.22	--
New car dealers.....	44111	18.11	18.11	17.87	17.38	--	648.34	644.72	643.32	615.25	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	13.65	14.09	14.28	13.78	--	484.58	498.79	474.10	457.50	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	14.63	14.60	15.12	15.26	--	510.59	506.62	520.13	517.31	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	13.93	14.05	14.84	14.96	--	483.37	488.94	517.92	517.62	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	12.49	12.53	12.75	12.88	--	453.39	457.35	453.90	453.38	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	12.12	12.19	12.22	12.26	--	430.26	435.18	417.92	418.07	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	13.20	13.17	13.73	14.04	--	500.28	501.78	529.98	527.90	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	13.79	13.84	14.46	14.33	--	419.22	427.66	445.37	437.07	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	14.91	15.01	14.97	14.80	--	463.70	472.82	485.03	484.72	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	12.57	12.58	13.83	13.79	--	373.33	381.17	401.07	406.81	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	15.79	16.01	16.87	17.11	--	543.18	547.54	607.32	609.12	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	10.53	10.56	11.57	11.56	--	289.34	299.90	292.72	306.34	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	16.91	17.07	17.81	17.61	--	547.88	561.60	587.73	545.91	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	15.51	15.90	15.77	15.97	--	505.63	524.70	518.83	509.44	--
Household appliance stores.....	443111	14.24	14.21	14.42	14.67	--	465.65	458.98	467.21	466.51	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	15.80	16.29	16.07	16.24	--	515.08	540.83	530.31	518.06	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	20.47	19.96	22.65	22.07	--	648.90	650.70	749.72	637.82	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	35.2	35.1	37.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	35.7	35.7	38.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers.....	44411	35.4	35.4	38.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	38.3	37.8	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	29.9	30.2	30.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	39.2	39.2	40.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores...	4442	31.0	29.7	33.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	31.2	28.8	32.0	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	30.9	30.0	33.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	30.3	30.3	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	30.3	30.1	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	30.3	30.1	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	29.5	29.9	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	32.1	33.2	33.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	31.7	32.4	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	35.4	37.2	37.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	31.3	32.3	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	28.6	28.4	26.2	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	29.3	29.7	29.1	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	29.0	29.2	28.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	30.6	30.9	28.7	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	34.1	34.2	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	34.9	35.8	36.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	31.2	31.7	31.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	30.9	31.4	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	33.1	33.4	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	24.6	26.2	24.3	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	23.2	24.7	23.2	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	27.2	27.1	29.3	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	21.6	22.7	22.8	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	22.7	24.5	21.9	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	26.9	29.1	26.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	29.1	30.1	27.5	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	26.1	27.0	24.7	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	32.0	35.4	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	23.7	25.0	22.9	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	24.2	25.7	22.6	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	24.9	26.8	24.1	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	23.5	25.4	20.2	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	21.1	20.9	19.0	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	22.7	23.6	23.5	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	22.1	22.4	22.6	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	24.4	26.6	26.3	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	28.8	30.5	28.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores.....	4521	26.7	28.9	26.8	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	21.8	24.1	21.2	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	30.5	32.8	30.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	31.7	32.8	31.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	32.8	34.2	32.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	28.4	28.6	28.3	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	28.6	29.3	28.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists.....	4531	26.0	27.3	27.3	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	28.1	29.1	27.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	32.4	33.2	31.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	25.0	26.1	24.8	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	30.3	30.9	29.2	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	28.0	28.9	28.1	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	31.7	32.4	29.8	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	34.6	36.0	34.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	33.6	35.6	32.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	33.0	35.2	31.4	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	35.3	36.1	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	37.8	39.1	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	37.5	37.8	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	\$13.07	\$12.97	\$13.31	\$13.44	--	\$460.06	\$455.25	\$499.13	\$499.97	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	13.14	13.02	13.43	13.53	--	469.10	464.81	511.68	511.43	--
Home centers.....	44411	12.51	12.40	12.75	12.86	--	442.85	438.96	494.70	492.54	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	14.05	13.93	14.54	14.51	--	538.12	526.55	565.61	557.18	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	11.11	11.07	11.31	11.41	--	332.19	334.31	346.09	344.58	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	15.08	14.92	15.53	15.60	--	591.14	584.86	627.41	633.36	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	12.46	12.55	12.22	12.61	--	386.26	372.74	406.93	412.35	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	14.66	15.20	14.85	15.46	--	457.39	437.76	475.20	477.71	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	11.85	11.85	11.51	11.80	--	366.17	355.50	387.89	391.76	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	10.91	10.88	10.89	10.87	--	330.57	329.66	324.52	322.84	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	10.86	10.81	10.86	10.84	--	329.06	325.38	321.46	319.78	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	10.97	10.93	10.98	10.96	--	332.39	328.99	325.01	323.32	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	8.77	8.72	8.86	8.85	--	258.72	260.73	265.80	264.62	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	11.13	11.14	10.98	11.03	--	357.27	369.85	365.63	361.78	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	10.96	10.88	11.04	10.94	--	347.43	352.51	357.70	348.99	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	10.02	9.86	9.72	9.84	--	354.71	366.79	363.53	353.26	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	11.60	11.72	11.39	11.46	--	363.08	378.56	370.18	371.30	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	11.66	11.70	11.25	11.23	--	333.48	332.28	294.75	289.73	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	13.86	13.89	14.14	14.03	--	406.10	412.53	411.47	399.86	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	14.22	14.33	14.22	14.10	--	412.38	418.44	406.69	394.80	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	13.53	13.41	14.38	14.67	--	414.02	414.37	412.71	421.03	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	13.88	14.15	15.09	14.57	--	473.31	483.93	490.43	473.53	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	15.60	15.84	16.87	16.17	--	544.44	567.07	612.38	565.95	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	8.96	8.92	8.87	8.95	--	279.55	282.76	279.41	281.03	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	8.61	8.60	8.63	8.71	--	266.05	270.04	268.39	269.14	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	10.99	10.85	10.25	10.33	--	363.77	362.39	350.55	357.42	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	10.69	10.68	11.23	11.18	--	262.97	279.82	272.89	260.49	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	10.33	10.25	10.77	10.67	--	239.68	253.18	249.86	234.74	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	13.34	13.39	13.01	13.14	--	362.85	362.87	381.19	358.72	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	11.35	11.34	12.07	12.20	--	245.16	257.42	275.20	265.96	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	9.52	9.43	9.77	9.48	--	216.10	231.04	213.96	191.50	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	10.90	11.12	11.59	11.48	--	293.21	323.59	311.77	313.40	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	9.55	9.58	10.45	10.36	--	277.91	288.36	287.38	288.01	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	9.89	9.73	10.42	10.42	--	258.13	262.71	257.37	255.29	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	13.19	13.46	14.30	14.37	--	422.08	476.48	446.16	451.22	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	10.44	10.32	10.41	10.28	--	247.43	258.00	238.39	228.22	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	10.80	10.75	10.77	10.62	--	261.36	276.28	243.40	233.64	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	11.11	11.04	10.67	10.61	--	276.64	295.87	257.15	248.27	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	10.37	10.33	9.95	9.85	--	243.70	262.38	200.99	197.99	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	9.22	9.11	9.67	9.50	--	194.54	190.40	183.73	176.70	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	9.63	9.33	9.61	9.52	--	218.60	220.19	225.84	215.15	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	9.94	9.81	9.86	9.85	--	219.67	219.74	222.84	219.66	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	8.87	8.30	8.94	8.62	--	216.43	220.78	235.12	203.43	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	10.32	10.31	10.62	10.52	--	297.22	314.46	306.92	318.76	--
Department stores.....	4521	10.58	10.55	10.89	10.75	--	282.49	304.90	291.85	299.93	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	11.70	11.60	11.98	11.76	--	255.06	279.56	253.98	244.61	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	9.95	9.92	10.35	10.27	--	303.48	325.38	319.82	341.99	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	10.02	10.02	10.32	10.26	--	317.63	328.66	328.18	345.76	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	10.02	10.04	10.39	10.30	--	328.66	343.37	341.83	365.65	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	10.03	9.96	10.08	10.11	--	284.85	284.86	285.26	285.10	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	11.15	11.01	11.22	11.16	--	318.89	322.59	317.53	312.48	--
Florists.....	4531	9.73	9.70	9.94	9.67	--	252.98	264.81	271.36	257.22	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	11.60	11.36	11.55	11.55	--	325.96	330.58	322.25	322.25	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	13.49	13.16	13.20	12.90	--	437.08	436.91	419.76	408.93	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	9.80	9.71	9.91	10.20	--	245.00	253.43	245.77	253.98	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	8.54	8.65	8.93	8.92	--	239.97	243.07	251.83	254.22	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	12.02	11.86	12.08	12.02	--	364.21	366.47	352.74	340.17	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	10.06	10.11	10.61	10.78	--	281.68	292.18	298.14	299.68	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	12.71	12.50	12.65	12.62	--	402.91	405.00	376.97	360.93	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	13.76	13.89	14.70	14.56	--	476.10	500.04	505.68	487.76	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	13.18	13.39	14.74	14.54	--	442.85	476.68	480.52	453.65	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	12.43	12.61	13.40	13.27	--	410.19	443.87	420.76	396.77	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	14.99	15.00	15.08	15.05	--	529.15	541.50	545.90	549.33	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	14.88	14.94	15.09	15.03	--	562.46	584.15	579.46	581.66	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	16.10	16.22	16.07	15.96	--	603.75	613.12	592.98	593.71	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	38.2	40.6	40.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,49	37.6	37.7	37.1	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation.....	484	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	42.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	42.9	42.9	41.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	42.4	41.9	42.0	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	42.0	41.4	41.8	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	43.2	43.1	42.4	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	41.2	42.0	41.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	34.2	36.2	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	44.9	45.2	45.9	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	40.6	41.4	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	32.1	33.0	30.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	40.7	41.3	37.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	28.5	30.0	26.8	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	31.8	30.8	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	45.8	46.3	46.1	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	24.0	23.4	26.7	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	36.8	36.5	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	35.8	36.1	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations.....	48811	35.0	35.5	34.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	36.3	36.0	33.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	29.9	29.9	31.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	36.3	34.7	28.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	40.0	39.0	39.7	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	35.8	35.8	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	38.3	37.4	38.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	26.6	28.2	27.0	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers.....	4921	25.8	27.5	26.2	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	38.7	37.9	37.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	38.2	37.6	36.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	40.1	38.6	39.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	41.9	40.6	41.4	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities.....	22	40.8	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.2	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply.....	2211	40.3	39.8	41.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	39.9	39.4	41.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	41.9	41.2	43.9	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	40.9	40.3	41.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	42.3	40.9	42.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	40.6	40.2	41.7	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	43.0	43.6	41.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	39.4	39.0	40.9	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information.....	51	36.3	36.4	37.0	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	35.6	35.7	36.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	35.0	34.9	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	33.4	33.8	36.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers.....	51113	39.2	40.5	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers.....	5112	36.4	36.3	38.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	29.9	30.0	29.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	29.9	30.1	29.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	37.0	38.0	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	20.0	19.8	18.0	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	35.1	35.0	35.8	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	33.2	33.4	33.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	27.7	28.4	29.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	38.2	37.9	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications.....	517	40.0	39.8	40.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	40.6	40.4	41.7	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	\$13.51	\$13.54	\$14.05	\$14.00	--	\$516.08	\$549.72	\$563.41	\$568.40	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	16.56	16.59	16.84	16.91	\$16.97	622.66	625.44	624.76	629.05	\$629.59
Truck transportation.....	484	16.69	16.69	16.91	16.91	--	702.65	702.65	706.84	708.53	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	17.20	17.19	17.32	17.24	--	731.00	723.70	727.44	729.25	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	16.03	16.07	16.15	16.25	--	687.69	689.40	676.69	679.25	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	17.56	17.53	17.67	17.53	--	744.54	734.51	742.14	743.27	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	16.58	16.62	16.96	16.79	--	696.36	688.07	708.93	715.25	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	19.73	19.57	19.28	19.26	--	852.34	843.47	817.47	808.92	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	15.38	15.43	15.93	16.10	--	633.66	648.06	661.10	660.10	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.78	15.19	15.07	15.05	--	505.48	549.88	538.00	543.31	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	15.38	15.45	16.11	16.29	--	690.56	698.34	739.45	726.53	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	15.80	15.57	16.23	16.55	--	641.48	644.60	624.86	638.83	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	12.96	12.95	13.19	13.24	--	416.02	427.35	406.25	395.88	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	17.19	17.50	17.01	16.76	--	699.63	722.75	632.77	651.96	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.56	12.56	12.80	12.90	--	357.96	376.80	343.04	319.92	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	11.92	11.71	12.03	11.87	--	379.06	360.67	382.55	372.72	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	24.10	24.27	24.42	24.15	--	1,103.78	1,123.70	1,125.76	1,118.15	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	14.59	14.16	14.15	14.63	--	350.16	331.34	377.81	396.47	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	17.91	17.78	17.78	17.98	--	659.09	648.97	652.53	661.66	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	14.43	14.69	15.31	15.53	--	516.59	530.31	560.35	566.85	--
Airport operations	48811	12.79	13.30	14.35	14.58	--	447.65	472.15	500.82	513.22	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	28.43	27.57	27.48	27.76	--	1,032.01	992.52	931.57	952.17	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	35.95	34.65	34.17	34.31	--	1,074.91	1,036.04	1,066.10	1,094.49	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	30.99	30.44	31.07	31.63	--	1,124.94	1,056.27	888.60	929.92	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	15.83	15.16	15.39	15.49	--	633.20	591.24	610.98	616.50	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	16.97	16.96	16.99	17.24	--	607.53	607.17	620.14	627.54	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	13.77	14.06	14.19	14.23	--	527.39	525.84	546.32	559.24	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	15.47	15.65	15.24	15.25	--	411.50	441.33	411.48	425.48	--
Couriers.....	4921	16.03	16.18	15.64	15.63	--	413.57	444.95	409.77	423.57	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	14.81	14.83	15.12	15.33	--	573.15	562.06	567.00	590.21	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	14.80	14.82	15.28	15.49	--	565.36	557.23	563.83	593.27	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	15.47	15.43	15.05	15.26	--	620.35	595.60	586.95	584.46	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	14.25	14.37	13.78	13.90	--	597.08	583.42	570.49	565.73	--
Utilities.....	22	26.01	26.00	27.28	27.25	27.03	1,081.21	1,053.00	1,134.85	1,139.05	1,113.64
Power generation and supply.....	2211	26.95	27.13	28.09	28.14	--	1,086.09	1,079.77	1,174.16	1,173.44	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	28.23	28.35	29.20	29.16	--	1,128.37	1,116.99	1,217.64	1,218.89	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	27.86	27.83	28.40	28.42	--	1,167.33	1,146.60	1,246.76	1,244.80	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	25.19	25.50	26.54	26.70	--	1,030.27	1,027.65	1,112.03	1,108.05	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	27.75	28.00	28.28	28.47	--	1,173.83	1,145.20	1,210.38	1,215.67	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	24.63	24.98	26.16	26.30	--	999.98	1,004.20	1,090.87	1,083.56	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	25.87	25.33	27.82	27.58	--	1,112.41	1,104.39	1,151.75	1,172.15	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	17.85	17.94	17.96	17.83	--	703.29	699.66	734.56	727.46	--
Information.....	21,70	21.74	22.87	22.55	22.79	787.71	791.34	846.19	825.33	831.84	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	24.15	24.09	25.46	24.81	--	859.74	860.01	921.65	883.24	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	18.42	18.45	18.91	18.82	--	650.23	653.13	669.41	660.58	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	17.13	17.10	17.75	17.69	--	599.55	596.79	612.38	610.31	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	22.83	22.92	21.66	21.72	--	762.52	774.70	781.93	760.20	--
Book publishers.....	51113	16.77	16.59	17.56	17.39	--	657.38	671.90	646.21	636.47	--
Software publishers.....	5112	38.04	37.85	40.25	38.82	--	1,384.66	1,373.96	1,533.53	1,425.08	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	19.67	19.87	18.86	19.08	--	588.13	596.10	563.91	580.03	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	19.81	20.01	18.98	19.19	--	592.32	602.30	567.50	583.38	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	25.38	25.87	22.17	23.13	--	939.06	983.06	824.72	858.12	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	7.17	7.14	7.65	7.60	--	143.40	141.37	137.70	151.24	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	20.12	20.14	21.88	21.86	--	706.21	704.90	783.30	771.66	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	20.88	20.83	22.76	22.90	--	693.22	695.72	771.56	762.57	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	19.30	19.29	21.58	21.68	--	548.46	547.84	625.82	607.04	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	21.60	21.88	23.54	23.69	--	825.12	829.25	899.23	897.85	--
Telecommunications.....	517	21.41	21.42	22.92	22.60	--	856.40	852.52	935.14	915.30	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	23.34	23.39	24.75	23.94	--	947.60	944.96	1,032.08	998.30	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	18.12	17.89	21.25	22.02	--	712.12	708.44	839.38	860.98	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	39.4	39.7	39.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	39.9	39.4	40.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	39.3	38.2	40.8	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	37.5	37.6	37.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	38.8	38.5	37.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	36.9	37.2	37.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services.....	519	25.7	25.6	24.5	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.5	35.5	36.5	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance.....	52	36.3	36.4	37.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	35.9	35.9	37.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	35.3	35.6	36.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	35.3	35.7	36.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	35.3	35.0	36.0	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213.9	35.5	35.5	36.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	36.6	36.5	38.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	37.3	38.4	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing.....	52222	37.4	38.1	39.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	36.3	35.9	38.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	33.8	33.6	35.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	37.0	36.5	39.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	36.2	35.9	38.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	37.1	36.4	36.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	39.1	37.6	37.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	36.7	36.0	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	36.4	36.4	37.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	38.4	38.1	39.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231.2	37.6	37.6	38.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	36.8	36.9	36.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice.....	52393	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	36.9	37.0	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	37.9	38.1	39.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	38.0	37.9	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	37.9	37.8	39.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	38.2	38.0	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	37.8	38.5	39.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	38.1	39.0	39.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	36.2	36.1	38.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	36.6	35.6	40.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	35.2	35.1	36.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	34.5	34.5	35.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	37.1	37.0	37.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	37.7	37.2	38.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	37.2	37.3	37.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	35.3	36.5	38.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	35.8	36.2	37.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	33.1	32.9	33.9	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate.....	531	33.3	33.0	33.9	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	33.2	32.9	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	34.8	34.1	34.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	31.2	31.7	33.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	29.5	29.6	32.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	32.7	32.2	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	33.7	33.8	34.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	33.4	33.3	34.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	33.4	33.3	33.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	33.4	33.4	35.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	32.5	32.6	33.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	\$18.28	\$17.91	\$21.61	\$22.49	--	\$720.23	\$711.03	\$855.76	\$879.36	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	22.66	22.43	22.39	22.35	--	904.13	883.74	895.60	858.24	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	16.53	16.60	17.70	17.67	--	649.63	634.12	722.16	719.17	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	20.37	20.59	21.25	21.04	--	763.88	774.18	803.25	772.17	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	21.00	21.54	24.20	23.51	--	814.80	829.29	914.76	865.17	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	20.09	20.17	20.00	19.98	--	741.32	750.32	756.00	731.27	--
Other information services.....	519	16.29	15.83	16.42	16.69	--	418.65	405.25	402.29	400.56	--
Financial activities²		17.61	17.67	18.24	18.27	\$18.27	625.16	627.29	665.76	650.41	\$650.41
Finance and insurance.....	52	18.77	18.80	19.46	19.48	--	681.35	684.32	729.75	709.07	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	15.59	15.48	16.38	16.38	--	559.68	555.73	606.06	586.40	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	13.83	13.74	14.44	14.39	--	488.20	489.14	524.17	503.65	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	13.60	13.45	14.01	13.96	--	480.08	480.17	507.16	484.41	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	14.80	15.00	16.34	16.21	--	522.44	525.00	588.24	572.21	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	13.97	13.94	14.67	14.65	--	495.94	494.87	541.32	525.94	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	19.22	19.01	19.81	19.87	--	703.45	693.87	766.65	745.13	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	15.21	14.92	16.31	15.98	--	567.33	572.93	627.94	608.84	--
Sales financing.....	52222	16.26	16.61	17.45	17.57	--	608.12	632.84	696.26	678.20	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	20.61	20.38	20.79	20.91	--	748.14	731.64	800.42	777.85	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	13.09	13.04	11.13	11.04	--	442.44	438.14	398.45	399.65	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	22.88	22.65	23.29	23.73	--	846.56	826.73	915.30	889.88	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	18.58	18.48	19.70	19.09	--	672.60	663.43	752.54	710.15	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	15.70	15.83	17.50	17.67	--	582.47	576.21	644.00	629.05	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	17.48	18.23	21.65	21.65	--	683.47	685.45	811.88	772.91	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	14.24	13.89	13.48	14.10	--	522.61	500.04	492.02	511.83	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	25.61	26.13	26.99	27.48	--	932.20	951.13	1,004.03	989.28	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	23.65	24.55	25.90	26.31	--	908.16	935.36	1,010.10	1,002.41	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	26.54	27.36	28.10	28.73	--	997.90	1,028.74	1,087.47	1,065.88	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	24.01	24.01	25.04	25.33	--	828.35	830.75	868.89	866.29	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	25.59	25.72	27.13	27.74	--	941.71	949.07	992.96	987.54	--
Investment advice.....	52393	22.36	22.58	23.55	23.58	--	711.05	720.30	753.60	754.56	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	20.47	20.50	20.91	20.79	--	755.34	758.50	796.67	775.47	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	21.43	21.47	21.99	21.77	--	812.20	818.01	864.21	840.32	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	20.24	20.52	21.22	21.09	--	769.12	777.71	825.46	805.64	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	20.52	20.92	21.72	21.30	--	777.71	790.78	855.77	813.66	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	19.94	20.10	20.68	20.87	--	761.71	763.80	794.11	797.23	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	22.91	22.63	22.92	22.58	--	866.00	871.26	909.92	882.88	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	23.00	22.68	23.41	23.06	--	876.30	884.52	934.06	908.56	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	22.41	22.34	20.63	20.28	--	811.24	806.47	798.38	760.50	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	18.91	19.23	19.74	20.23	--	692.11	684.59	793.55	799.09	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	18.77	18.78	18.96	19.01	--	660.70	659.18	686.35	667.25	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	18.47	18.47	18.62	18.69	--	637.22	637.22	664.73	644.81	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	19.58	19.63	19.92	19.92	--	726.42	726.31	748.99	735.05	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	20.81	21.00	21.17	20.67	--	784.54	781.20	817.16	768.92	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	18.74	18.66	19.12	19.40	--	697.13	696.02	711.26	713.92	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	21.36	21.76	21.28	21.20	--	754.01	794.24	819.28	788.64	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	20.12	21.80	22.32	22.11	--	720.30	789.16	825.84	802.59	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	14.11	14.25	14.68	14.73	--	467.04	468.83	497.65	494.93	--
Real estate.....	531	14.37	14.55	14.72	14.72	--	478.52	480.15	499.01	494.59	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	13.22	13.37	13.92	14.01	--	438.90	439.87	476.06	477.74	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	13.10	13.29	13.57	13.60	--	455.88	453.19	473.59	476.00	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	14.33	14.35	15.85	16.05	--	447.10	454.90	529.39	529.65	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	10.80	10.71	11.22	11.32	--	318.60	317.02	369.14	362.24	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	14.63	14.95	14.98	14.89	--	478.40	481.39	495.84	488.39	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	15.65	15.77	15.52	15.48	--	527.41	533.03	530.78	521.68	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	15.70	15.83	15.36	15.37	--	524.38	527.14	522.24	513.36	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	14.20	14.43	14.09	14.15	--	474.28	480.52	472.02	469.78	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	19.26	19.06	18.08	18.05	--	643.28	636.60	632.80	613.70	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	13.38	13.43	14.28	14.45	--	434.85	437.82	481.24	479.74	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	35.1	34.9	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	35.5	35.2	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	27.6	27.8	28.3	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	23.2	23.0	23.0	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	33.6	34.4	34.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers.....	5323	36.8	37.7	39.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	37.9	37.8	41.0	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.2	34.1	34.6	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services.....	54	35.6	35.4	36.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services.....	5411	34.8	34.9	36.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	34.6	34.7	36.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services.....	54119	37.2	36.7	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	33.4	33.1	34.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	34.2	34.3	35.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	27.9	26.3	28.2	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services.....	541214	33.0	33.3	33.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	33.2	33.2	34.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	38.8	38.5	38.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services.....	54131	37.7	37.2	38.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	37.0	35.6	38.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	39.2	38.9	38.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	38.5	38.1	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	38.9	39.3	39.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	35.2	34.8	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services.....	54141	34.6	33.4	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	35.3	35.3	35.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	37.7	37.3	39.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	38.5	37.9	38.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	36.9	36.7	39.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	37.0	37.0	39.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	35.0	35.0	36.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	34.8	34.8	35.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	34.0	33.6	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	34.6	34.2	34.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	33.0	34.6	35.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	38.3	38.5	38.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	37.0	36.7	36.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	35.7	35.9	36.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	36.4	36.2	37.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	37.5	37.4	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	38.3	38.2	39.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	31.6	31.5	34.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	33.5	33.4	35.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	34.1	34.4	37.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	33.3	33.2	38.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	37.8	36.5	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	28.6	29.4	27.0	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	28.2	27.9	29.5	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	26.4	27.1	28.4	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services.....	54192	28.4	28.4	31.2	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	27.6	26.7	28.0	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	34.9	35.1	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35.4	35.7	36.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	37.1	36.9	36.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices.....	551114	35.3	35.6	36.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.0	32.8	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	33.9	33.8	35.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	39.6	38.7	41.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services.....	5613	32.8	32.9	32.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	33.7	33.7	33.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	\$13.00	\$13.19	\$13.87	\$14.13	--	\$456.30	\$460.33	\$485.45	\$491.72	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	13.16	13.42	14.07	14.43	--	467.18	472.38	500.89	513.71	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	11.51	11.74	12.22	12.24	--	317.68	326.37	345.83	339.05	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	10.27	10.62	10.30	10.02	--	238.26	244.26	236.90	221.44	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	12.69	12.77	13.74	13.94	--	426.38	439.29	476.78	480.93	--
General rental centers.....	5323	15.11	14.72	15.46	15.53	--	556.05	554.94	610.67	593.25	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	16.65	16.47	17.64	17.98	--	631.04	622.57	723.24	726.39	--
Professional and business services		17.62	17.73	18.33	18.22	\$18.37	602.60	604.59	634.22	623.12	\$628.25
Professional and technical services.....	54	23.63	23.71	24.79	24.58	--	841.23	839.33	904.84	875.05	--
Legal services.....	5411	23.13	23.28	24.56	24.42	--	804.92	812.47	886.62	847.37	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	23.72	23.88	25.17	25.04	--	820.71	828.64	906.12	863.88	--
Other legal services.....	54119	16.57	16.50	17.66	17.59	--	616.40	605.55	660.48	657.87	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	17.61	17.39	18.60	18.27	--	588.17	575.61	637.98	602.91	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	20.01	20.07	20.80	20.48	--	684.34	688.40	732.16	681.98	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	12.88	12.22	14.25	14.08	--	359.35	321.39	401.85	381.57	--
Payroll services.....	541214	15.93	16.31	16.05	15.85	--	525.69	543.12	540.89	529.39	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	15.38	15.17	17.28	17.05	--	510.62	503.64	592.70	569.47	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	23.39	23.59	24.34	24.17	--	907.53	908.22	941.96	925.71	--
Architectural services.....	54131	22.62	22.76	24.26	23.92	--	852.77	846.67	929.16	906.57	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	15.71	16.43	17.51	17.21	--	581.27	584.91	670.63	638.49	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	25.17	25.31	26.10	25.96	--	986.66	984.56	1,012.68	991.67	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	17.45	17.58	19.00	19.13	--	671.83	669.80	722.00	734.59	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	19.74	20.06	19.45	19.38	--	767.89	788.36	760.50	763.57	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	18.92	19.17	21.54	21.37	--	665.98	667.12	736.67	728.72	--
Interior design services.....	54141	17.33	17.51	19.19	18.58	--	599.62	584.83	639.03	618.71	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	19.57	19.62	22.17	22.29	--	690.82	692.59	775.95	771.23	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	30.66	30.83	32.49	32.06	--	1,155.88	1,149.96	1,270.36	1,211.87	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	31.92	32.47	34.15	33.54	--	1,228.92	1,230.61	1,321.61	1,254.40	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	30.52	30.25	32.63	32.34	--	1,126.19	1,110.18	1,282.36	1,225.69	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	28.54	28.59	28.42	27.91	--	1,055.98	1,057.83	1,131.12	1,071.74	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	23.87	23.75	24.16	24.08	--	835.45	831.25	872.18	854.84	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	23.91	23.76	23.81	23.68	--	832.07	826.85	854.78	838.27	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	25.13	25.14	24.56	24.09	--	854.42	844.70	874.34	860.01	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	25.72	25.13	23.92	24.20	--	889.91	859.45	832.42	837.32	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	20.04	20.17	21.06	20.96	--	661.32	697.88	747.63	721.02	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	20.14	20.00	21.23	21.40	--	771.36	770.00	810.99	781.10	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	25.41	25.31	27.07	27.04	--	940.17	928.88	993.47	970.74	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	22.96	22.84	24.71	24.71	--	819.67	819.96	896.97	877.21	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	24.52	24.61	27.00	27.33	--	892.53	890.88	1,007.10	978.41	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	27.23	27.52	28.89	28.73	--	1,021.13	1,029.25	1,118.04	1,085.99	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	27.66	27.96	29.38	29.32	--	1,059.38	1,068.07	1,154.63	1,122.96	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	23.32	23.45	24.51	23.74	--	736.91	738.68	838.24	802.41	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	18.94	18.98	20.09	19.85	--	634.49	633.93	705.16	674.90	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	22.91	22.84	24.05	23.21	--	781.23	785.70	899.47	821.63	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	22.10	22.67	25.65	25.49	--	735.93	752.64	992.66	915.09	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	14.51	14.48	14.86	15.34	--	548.48	528.52	567.65	585.99	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	13.73	13.81	13.49	13.83	--	392.68	406.01	364.23	378.94	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	15.32	15.60	15.46	15.44	--	432.02	435.24	456.07	444.67	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	20.40	21.01	19.03	18.65	--	538.56	569.37	540.45	503.55	--
Photographic services.....	54192	12.35	12.51	13.72	13.82	--	350.74	355.28	428.06	418.75	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	13.47	13.52	13.23	13.28	--	371.77	360.98	370.44	365.20	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	18.82	19.00	21.10	21.04	--	656.82	666.90	761.71	763.75	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	17.40	17.34	18.64	18.69	--	615.96	619.04	676.63	663.50	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	21.74	21.59	21.49	21.41	--	806.55	796.67	786.53	751.49	--
Managing offices.....	551114	17.20	17.15	18.50	18.56	--	607.16	610.54	671.55	658.88	--
Administrative and waste services	56	12.99	13.04	13.23	13.25	--	428.67	427.71	436.59	437.25	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	12.77	12.83	13.01	13.04	--	416.30	416.98	424.13	426.41	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	17.14	17.36	18.32	18.23	--	581.05	586.77	654.02	634.40	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	19.40	19.20	17.54	17.56	--	768.24	743.04	727.91	723.47	--
Employment services.....	5613	12.93	12.99	12.99	13.04	--	424.10	427.37	415.68	426.41	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	15.93	15.66	15.82	15.83	--	536.84	527.74	526.81	530.31	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Temporary help services.....	56132	32.1	32.4	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	34.8	34.5	29.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services.....	5614	30.6	30.7	31.2	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	28.5	28.8	28.2	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	33.5	33.5	32.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	27.7	28.1	27.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers.....	56143	33.5	32.8	34.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	35.2	35.2	35.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services.....	56149	29.5	30.4	30.6	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	33.5	32.4	32.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	33.0	33.1	34.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	34.2	31.4	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	34.1	33.8	34.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	33.9	33.6	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	33.8	33.5	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services.....	56162	35.5	35.3	37.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	31.9	31.1	32.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	36.6	35.4	37.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	28.3	28.2	28.0	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	36.6	35.4	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	30.2	29.6	32.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	33.7	33.5	33.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services.....	5619	31.1	30.8	33.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	34.3	34.9	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	26.2	25.4	29.4	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services.....	56199	31.3	30.8	33.2	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	42.1	42.0	43.7	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection.....	5621	42.2	42.2	42.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	42.4	41.5	44.1	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	44.2	43.1	45.7	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	41.6	42.3	44.6	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services.....	56291	40.3	41.3	43.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services.....		32.4	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance.....	62	32.7	32.8	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care.....	621,2,3	33.0	33.3	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	31.3	31.5	32.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	33.2	33.6	33.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	33.3	33.6	33.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	30.7	31.7	31.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	27.0	27.3	27.3	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	28.3	28.1	29.1	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	25.5	25.3	27.3	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	30.3	30.4	31.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	29.6	29.4	29.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	28.0	27.6	28.4	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	29.8	29.8	30.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	34.4	34.4	34.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	32.1	31.9	33.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	35.6	35.6	35.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	35.7	35.2	35.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	34.9	35.1	37.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	35.0	35.0	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services.....	6216	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	35.0	35.1	37.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	35.7	35.8	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	34.0	34.1	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	35.9	36.0	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals.....	622	35.2	35.6	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	35.3	35.7	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	32.5	32.6	34.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	32.5	32.5	32.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	32.1	32.2	32.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	33.8	33.4	32.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Temporary help services.....	56132	\$11.98	\$11.91	\$12.02	\$12.04	--	\$384.56	\$385.88	\$390.65	\$390.10	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	14.95	15.48	15.52	15.29	--	520.26	534.06	462.50	507.63	--
Business support services.....	5614	12.80	12.94	13.21	13.08	--	391.68	397.26	412.15	401.56	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	10.78	10.94	11.31	11.07	--	307.23	315.07	318.94	318.82	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	13.50	13.55	13.00	12.69	--	452.25	453.93	422.50	425.12	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	10.29	10.45	10.97	10.76	--	285.03	293.65	301.68	301.28	--
Business service centers.....	56143	13.22	13.04	13.13	13.05	--	442.87	427.71	454.30	434.57	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	13.74	14.03	14.34	14.32	--	483.65	493.86	504.77	486.88	--
Other business support services.....	56149	15.37	15.63	14.45	14.81	--	453.42	475.15	442.17	422.09	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	14.08	14.33	14.64	14.96	--	471.68	464.29	475.80	480.22	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	15.14	15.37	15.53	16.29	--	499.62	508.75	538.89	553.86	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	12.88	13.06	13.52	13.52	--	440.50	410.08	396.14	396.14	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	11.49	11.54	12.16	12.06	--	391.81	390.05	417.09	411.25	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	10.82	10.86	11.12	11.27	--	366.80	364.90	375.86	382.05	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	10.33	10.40	10.57	10.70	--	349.15	348.40	357.27	362.73	--
Security systems services.....	56162	16.07	16.04	18.72	17.22	--	570.49	566.21	709.49	607.87	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	11.33	11.26	11.64	11.71	--	361.43	350.19	380.63	374.72	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	16.95	16.65	16.41	16.33	--	620.37	589.41	613.73	573.18	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	9.63	9.60	9.65	9.79	--	272.53	270.72	270.20	265.31	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	12.19	12.36	12.80	12.89	--	446.15	437.54	497.92	501.42	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	12.60	12.11	12.41	12.50	--	380.52	358.46	399.60	380.00	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	14.18	14.05	14.33	14.18	--	477.87	470.68	472.89	497.72	--
Other support services.....	5619	14.07	14.10	14.77	14.93	--	437.58	434.28	490.36	483.73	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	10.82	11.06	12.97	12.91	--	371.13	385.99	468.22	471.22	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	18.53	18.53	17.40	17.25	--	485.49	470.66	511.56	515.78	--
All other support services.....	56199	14.28	14.35	14.85	15.15	--	446.96	441.98	493.02	480.26	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	17.46	17.30	17.72	17.68	--	735.07	726.60	774.36	754.94	--
Waste collection.....	5621	15.10	15.06	15.97	15.98	--	637.22	635.53	680.32	679.15	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	18.09	17.75	17.82	17.82	--	767.02	736.63	785.86	766.26	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	16.78	16.41	16.43	16.58	--	741.68	707.27	750.85	746.10	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	19.89	19.84	19.80	19.82	--	827.42	839.23	883.08	846.31	--
Remediation services.....	56291	23.12	23.00	23.18	23.12	--	931.74	949.90	1,003.69	950.23	--
Education and health services.....		16.33	16.44	16.86	16.92	\$17.01	529.09	534.30	553.01	549.90	\$551.12
Health care and social assistance.....	62	16.68	16.79	17.29	17.37	--	545.44	550.71	572.30	569.74	--
Health care.....	621,2,3	17.57	17.68	18.23	18.33	--	579.81	588.74	612.53	610.39	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	17.63	17.76	18.03	18.14	--	551.82	559.44	576.96	573.22	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	18.61	18.78	19.19	19.42	--	617.85	631.01	648.62	644.74	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	18.65	18.83	19.23	19.47	--	621.05	632.69	651.90	648.35	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	16.43	16.44	16.89	16.71	--	504.40	521.15	526.97	511.33	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	19.04	19.24	19.70	19.62	--	514.08	525.25	537.81	535.63	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	16.26	16.29	16.71	16.78	--	460.16	457.75	486.26	481.59	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	12.74	12.82	13.01	13.02	--	324.87	324.35	355.17	355.45	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	13.02	13.15	13.94	14.07	--	394.51	399.76	432.14	426.32	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	16.30	16.74	16.99	16.88	--	482.48	492.16	494.41	496.27	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	18.98	18.94	19.48	19.51	--	531.44	522.74	553.23	542.38	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	17.79	17.65	17.73	17.73	--	530.14	525.97	542.54	546.08	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	18.76	18.80	19.14	19.12	--	645.34	646.72	662.24	650.08	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	15.93	16.06	16.58	16.52	--	511.35	512.31	553.77	538.55	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	20.00	19.98	20.31	20.31	--	712.00	711.29	714.91	702.73	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	19.27	19.15	18.86	18.75	--	687.94	674.08	661.99	628.13	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	18.76	18.51	18.72	18.68	--	654.72	649.70	698.26	687.42	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	17.69	17.42	17.60	17.69	--	619.15	609.70	670.56	659.84	--
Home health care services.....	6216	14.52	14.68	14.38	14.50	--	421.08	427.19	425.65	426.30	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	14.70	14.80	15.18	15.24	--	514.50	519.48	561.66	562.36	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	13.26	13.36	13.77	13.92	--	473.38	478.29	508.11	512.26	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	16.93	17.00	17.31	17.22	--	575.62	579.70	642.20	635.42	--
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	15.44	15.37	15.61	15.59	--	554.30	553.32	593.18	592.42	--
Hospitals.....	622	20.69	20.80	21.67	21.72	--	728.29	740.48	777.95	779.75	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	20.79	20.91	21.77	21.83	--	733.89	746.49	783.72	785.88	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	17.27	17.31	17.94	18.09	--	614.81	619.70	642.25	640.39	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	19.92	19.88	21.09	20.75	--	647.40	648.09	721.28	705.50	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	12.15	12.18	12.51	12.56	--	394.88	395.85	406.58	400.66	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	12.84	12.89	13.25	13.27	--	412.16	415.06	431.95	424.64	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	11.17	11.20	11.38	11.46	--	377.55	374.08	367.57	364.43	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	33.8	33.5	31.5	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	33.8	33.3	34.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	32.0	31.9	31.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	32.3	32.3	32.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	31.8	31.5	31.4	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	33.9	34.2	34.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance.....	624	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	30.8	30.7	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	29.4	29.1	30.3	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	31.3	31.2	30.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	30.7	30.9	31.4	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	29.7	30.3	30.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services.....	62421	28.9	29.2	29.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	29.9	30.6	31.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	29.4	29.5	30.7	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services.....	6244	31.4	31.0	30.7	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		25.3	25.4	25.9	25.4	25.2	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	25.4	25.5	25.4	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	27.9	27.8	28.6	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	23.2	23.3	23.2	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	14.5	14.2	14.5	14.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	27.8	28.7	28.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	30.2	29.6	30.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks.....	711212	28.3	27.5	27.9	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	29.5	30.1	30.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	31.9	31.4	34.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums.....	71211	27.7	27.2	27.6	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	31.4	31.8	29.9	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	24.5	24.7	24.3	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	25.9	26.9	23.5	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	24.9	26.0	23.0	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	37.9	37.9	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	27.5	28.4	27.3	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	22.8	22.8	23.0	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	26.7	27.6	27.9	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	20.0	20.1	25.5	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas.....	71393	32.8	33.0	31.6	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	19.2	19.5	18.4	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	23.6	22.9	23.1	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	26.7	26.6	26.4	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services³.....	72	25.3	25.4	26.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations.....	721	29.6	29.2	31.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	29.6	29.2	31.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	29.0	28.6	30.7	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	25.4	25.8	25.0	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	28.3	29.1	26.6	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	28.3	28.4	25.6	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	28.4	30.3	28.3	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	24.5	24.7	25.0	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	24.9	25.1	25.2	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	24.3	24.4	24.8	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	24.4	24.5	24.9	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	22.6	22.9	23.6	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services.....	7223	24.3	25.2	26.3	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	25.2	25.2	27.9	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	22.0	25.1	22.1	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	\$10.83	\$10.86	\$10.94	\$11.03	--	\$366.05	\$363.81	\$344.61	\$341.93	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	11.93	11.98	12.32	12.38	--	403.23	398.93	422.58	414.73	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	11.03	11.02	11.41	11.50	--	352.96	351.54	361.70	359.95	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	11.78	11.75	12.32	12.42	--	380.49	379.53	394.24	393.71	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	10.31	10.32	10.52	10.61	--	327.86	325.08	330.33	327.85	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	12.41	12.45	12.65	12.73	--	420.70	425.79	436.43	423.91	--
Social assistance.....	624	11.17	11.25	11.49	11.45	--	342.92	344.25	353.89	346.94	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	12.22	12.29	12.61	12.50	--	376.38	377.30	389.65	382.50	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	13.69	13.74	13.99	13.86	--	402.49	399.83	423.90	411.64	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	10.99	11.11	11.28	11.25	--	343.99	346.63	347.42	343.13	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	13.26	13.28	13.84	13.63	--	407.08	410.35	434.58	423.89	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	13.05	13.09	13.90	13.78	--	387.59	396.63	426.73	412.02	--
Community food services.....	62421	11.51	11.54	11.99	12.01	--	332.64	336.97	353.71	353.09	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	13.50	13.53	14.43	14.29	--	403.65	414.02	447.33	430.13	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	10.82	10.90	10.76	10.72	--	318.11	321.55	330.33	322.67	--
Child day care services.....	6244	9.97	10.05	10.28	10.32	--	313.06	311.55	315.60	310.63	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		9.06	9.11	9.25	9.28	\$9.36	229.22	231.39	239.58	235.71	\$235.87
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	13.11	13.27	13.24	13.39	--	332.99	338.39	336.30	332.07	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	18.88	18.78	19.36	19.36	--	526.75	522.08	553.70	540.14	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	20.49	20.27	21.56	21.91	--	475.37	472.29	500.19	501.74	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	23.85	24.47	25.46	25.89	--	345.83	347.47	369.17	380.58	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	19.57	19.04	20.29	20.59	--	544.05	546.45	586.38	580.64	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	16.93	17.14	18.27	17.76	--	511.29	507.34	559.06	522.14	--
Racetracks.....	711212	11.11	11.47	11.70	11.61	--	314.41	315.43	326.43	309.99	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	19.06	18.86	19.03	18.92	--	562.27	567.69	570.90	558.14	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	20.21	19.68	18.62	18.91	--	644.70	617.95	638.67	652.40	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	13.68	13.90	13.77	14.23	--	380.30	385.03	382.81	384.21	--
Museums.....	71211	14.74	14.82	14.70	15.10	--	408.30	403.10	405.72	404.68	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	12.40	12.93	13.15	13.34	--	389.36	411.17	393.19	393.53	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	11.24	11.49	11.31	11.48	--	275.38	283.80	274.83	272.08	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	10.61	10.82	10.81	11.03	--	274.80	291.06	254.04	274.65	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	10.64	10.88	10.85	11.08	--	264.94	282.88	249.55	269.24	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	10.82	10.74	10.82	10.90	--	379.78	379.12	381.95	383.68	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	10.90	10.82	10.80	10.96	--	413.11	410.08	415.80	420.86	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	10.54	10.45	10.90	10.71	--	289.85	296.78	297.57	291.31	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	11.43	11.75	11.50	11.68	--	260.60	267.90	264.50	255.79	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	11.22	11.84	11.12	11.37	--	299.57	326.78	310.25	306.99	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	11.07	13.59	10.83	10.54	--	221.40	212.86	276.17	219.23	--
Marinas.....	71393	13.44	13.51	14.30	14.83	--	440.83	445.83	451.88	467.15	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	12.01	12.33	11.87	12.06	--	230.59	240.44	218.41	213.46	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	8.76	8.71	9.09	9.22	--	206.74	199.46	209.98	210.22	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	11.34	11.53	12.27	12.36	--	302.78	306.70	323.93	317.65	--
Accommodations and food services³.....	72	8.44	8.49	8.63	8.68	--	213.53	215.65	224.38	221.34	--
Accommodations.....	721	10.74	10.82	10.82	10.95	--	317.90	315.94	336.50	333.98	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	10.75	10.83	10.83	10.96	--	318.20	316.24	337.90	335.38	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	10.45	10.52	10.58	10.70	--	303.05	300.87	324.81	322.07	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	10.27	10.40	10.29	10.22	--	260.86	268.32	257.25	253.46	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	10.05	10.22	10.17	10.36	--	284.42	297.40	270.52	273.50	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	9.61	9.80	9.67	10.11	--	271.96	278.32	247.55	269.94	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	10.87	10.97	10.90	10.74	--	308.71	332.39	308.47	279.24	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	7.91	7.97	8.11	8.14	--	193.80	196.86	202.75	200.24	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	8.03	8.08	8.29	8.32	--	199.95	202.81	208.91	206.34	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	7.42	7.44	7.53	7.58	--	180.31	181.54	186.74	184.19	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	7.33	7.36	7.44	7.50	--	178.85	180.32	185.26	182.25	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	7.74	7.70	7.94	8.01	--	205.88	204.05	209.62	209.06	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	8.16	8.19	8.19	8.21	--	184.42	187.55	193.28	189.65	--
Special food services.....	7223	10.42	10.66	10.65	10.57	--	253.21	268.63	280.10	273.76	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	10.28	10.46	10.49	10.41	--	259.06	263.59	292.67	286.28	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	10.85	11.13	11.18	11.09	--	238.70	279.36	247.08	239.54	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	22.7	22.3	22.9	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.8	30.8	31.0	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance.....	811	35.6	35.6	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	34.9	34.8	35.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	36.9	35.9	34.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	38.1	38.2	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	37.7	37.7	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	37.8	38.0	38.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	36.8	36.1	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	29.1	28.9	30.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes.....	811192	26.2	26.4	28.8	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	34.6	33.6	32.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	38.5	38.7	38.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	38.6	38.3	39.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	38.4	39.0	37.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	38.8	38.7	39.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	33.8	33.7	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	28.7	29.1	28.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services.....	8121	25.3	25.8	24.2	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	81211	25.9	26.5	25.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	25.8	26.4	25.0	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	22.1	22.2	19.7	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services.....	8122	28.8	28.5	29.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	28.9	28.7	28.8	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	28.3	27.6	30.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	32.3	32.9	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	24.8	24.6	26.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	31.0	31.3	31.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	37.0	38.3	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply.....	812331	36.0	37.1	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers.....	812332	38.6	40.3	35.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services.....	8129	31.6	31.9	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	34.8	36.2	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	33.7	34.4	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	29.7	29.7	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	29.8	29.6	31.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	25.3	25.6	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	30.6	30.1	33.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	30.8	30.8	31.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	27.0	25.9	30.4	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	31.9	32.2	32.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	21.1	20.9	21.3	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	32.0	31.8	33.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations.....	81391	32.0	32.3	34.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	33.8	33.7	36.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	32.2	31.3	32.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	31.3	31.2	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	\$7.94	\$7.87	\$7.91	\$7.99	--	\$180.24	\$175.50	\$181.14	\$182.17	--
Other services		14.12	14.17	14.35	14.37	\$14.43	434.90	436.44	444.85	442.60	\$445.89
Repair and maintenance.....	811	14.58	14.61	14.89	14.99	--	519.05	520.12	537.53	536.64	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	13.89	13.92	14.20	14.26	--	484.76	484.42	501.26	497.67	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	14.92	14.97	15.10	15.18	--	549.06	549.40	555.68	555.59	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	15.20	15.23	15.32	15.47	--	556.32	555.90	559.18	561.56	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	12.54	12.45	13.59	13.89	--	462.73	446.96	467.50	486.15	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	13.47	13.62	13.68	13.24	--	513.21	520.28	526.68	508.42	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	15.73	15.79	16.52	16.57	--	593.02	595.28	627.76	624.69	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	16.03	16.07	16.81	16.88	--	605.93	610.66	643.82	639.75	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	13.72	13.83	14.40	14.25	--	504.90	499.26	518.40	513.00	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	9.33	9.29	9.37	9.27	--	271.50	268.48	282.97	272.54	--
Car washes.....	811192	8.79	8.57	8.78	8.68	--	230.30	226.25	252.86	236.10	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	10.09	10.36	10.32	10.16	--	349.11	348.10	336.43	341.38	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	16.25	16.08	16.92	17.15	--	625.63	622.30	646.34	636.27	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	14.69	14.39	15.45	15.74	--	567.03	551.14	605.64	593.40	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	17.68	17.60	18.37	18.51	--	678.91	686.40	683.36	677.47	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	16.78	16.85	16.98	17.06	--	651.06	652.10	674.11	672.16	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	15.20	15.44	15.12	15.52	--	513.76	520.33	539.78	558.72	--
Personal and laundry services	812	11.70	11.82	11.82	11.89	--	335.79	343.96	334.51	336.49	--
Personal care services.....	8121	12.07	12.38	12.43	12.48	--	305.37	319.40	300.81	302.02	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	12.19	12.53	12.45	12.51	--	315.72	332.05	312.50	315.25	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	12.37	12.72	12.70	12.78	--	319.15	335.81	317.50	319.50	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	11.38	11.43	12.26	12.31	--	251.50	253.75	241.52	233.89	--
Death care services.....	8122	15.25	15.10	15.39	15.57	--	439.20	430.35	447.85	462.43	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	15.75	15.37	15.71	15.90	--	455.18	441.12	452.45	467.46	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	13.49	14.02	14.32	14.41	--	381.77	386.95	431.03	445.27	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	10.17	10.27	10.14	10.18	--	328.49	337.88	334.62	333.90	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	9.68	9.72	9.69	9.82	--	240.06	239.11	259.69	253.36	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	9.02	9.03	9.15	9.19	--	279.62	282.64	290.97	292.24	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	11.80	11.97	11.60	11.64	--	436.60	458.45	428.04	428.35	--
Linen supply.....	812331	11.49	11.69	11.57	11.69	--	413.64	433.70	437.35	441.88	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	12.26	12.38	11.65	11.57	--	473.24	498.91	414.74	407.26	--
Other personal services.....	8129	11.62	11.59	11.45	11.49	--	367.19	369.72	358.39	360.79	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	13.75	13.82	14.52	14.64	--	478.50	500.28	529.98	532.90	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	10.06	10.02	9.93	10.02	--	339.02	344.69	334.64	336.67	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	14.93	14.98	15.13	15.11	--	443.42	444.91	455.41	450.28	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	18.58	18.49	18.44	18.43	--	553.68	547.30	588.24	576.86	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	20.49	20.57	20.89	20.52	--	518.40	526.59	612.08	601.24	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	16.13	16.11	16.77	16.72	--	493.58	484.91	555.09	533.37	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	13.59	13.51	14.13	14.19	--	418.57	416.11	450.75	438.47	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	14.33	14.25	14.55	14.35	--	386.91	369.08	442.32	419.02	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	13.41	13.33	14.02	14.15	--	427.78	429.23	452.85	444.31	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	11.18	11.37	11.37	11.33	--	235.90	237.63	242.18	233.40	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	18.17	18.32	18.84	18.77	--	581.44	582.58	625.49	610.03	--
Business associations.....	81391	19.43	19.33	19.99	19.98	--	621.76	624.36	683.66	665.33	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	20.89	20.95	22.41	21.84	--	706.08	706.02	813.48	770.95	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	24.40	24.48	25.88	26.13	--	785.68	766.22	830.75	815.26	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	12.11	12.19	12.11	12.07	--	379.04	380.33	388.73	385.03	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Wage and salary payments; tips excluded.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^P	Dec. 2005 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.45	\$15.54	\$15.77	\$15.82	\$15.88
Durable goods	16.12	16.23	16.55	16.60	16.71
Wood products	12.46	12.50	12.56	12.58	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.34	15.25	15.48	15.34	(²)
Primary metals	17.37	17.46	17.72	17.91	(²)
Fabricated metal products	14.63	14.74	15.03	15.11	(²)
Machinery	15.89	15.95	16.08	16.08	(²)
Computer and electronic products	16.87	17.05	17.85	17.80	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.39	14.40	14.61	14.65	(²)
Transportation equipment	20.57	20.67	21.15	21.33	(²)
Furniture and related products	12.74	12.80	13.00	12.92	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.42	13.46	13.48	13.55	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.35	14.41	14.48	14.47	\$14.47
Food manufacturing	12.21	12.27	12.25	12.30	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.95	18.02	17.18	17.82	(²)
Textile mills	11.53	11.67	11.81	11.91	(²)
Textile product mills	10.91	10.91	11.08	10.83	(²)
Apparel	9.72	9.67	9.98	10.19	(²)
Leather and allied products	11.38	11.33	11.10	11.09	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.99	16.94	16.73	16.62	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.19	15.12	15.19	15.11	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.39	22.52	22.32	22.44	(²)
Chemicals	18.36	18.44	18.87	18.79	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	13.90	14.05	14.07	14.04	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^p	Dec. 2005 ^p	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 ^p	Dec. 2005 ^p
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$15.84	\$15.88	\$16.35	\$16.32	\$16.37	\$532.22	\$536.74	\$557.54	\$551.62	\$551.67
Constant (1982) dollars	8.22	8.27	8.12	8.18	(²)	276.05	279.55	276.83	276.36	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.37	17.43	17.81	17.80	17.82	694.80	702.43	723.09	722.68	718.15
Constant (1982) dollars	9.01	9.08	8.84	8.92	(²)	360.37	365.85	359.03	362.06	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	18.21	18.46	19.02	19.09	18.87	824.91	836.24	882.53	868.60	854.81
Constant (1982) dollars	9.45	9.61	9.44	9.56	(²)	427.86	435.54	438.20	435.17	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.35	19.31	19.75	19.67	19.72	739.17	737.64	772.23	773.03	751.33
Constant (1982) dollars	10.04	10.06	9.81	9.85	(²)	383.39	384.19	383.43	387.29	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.32	16.46	16.69	16.72	16.82	665.86	678.15	687.63	687.19	694.67
Constant (1982) dollars	8.46	8.57	8.29	8.38	(²)	345.36	353.20	341.43	344.28	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.43	15.46	15.95	15.92	15.98	496.85	500.90	519.97	514.22	516.15
Constant (1982) dollars	8.00	8.05	7.92	7.98	(²)	257.70	260.89	258.18	257.63	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.67	14.61	15.11	15.01	15.00	488.51	490.90	506.19	499.83	502.50
Constant (1982) dollars	7.61	7.61	7.50	7.52	(²)	253.38	255.68	251.34	250.42	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	17.82	17.87	18.45	18.40	18.43	671.81	670.13	704.79	697.36	696.65
Constant (1982) dollars	9.24	9.31	9.16	9.22	(²)	348.45	349.03	349.95	349.38	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.16	12.10	12.42	12.29	12.32	368.45	375.10	377.57	372.39	378.22
Constant (1982) dollars	6.31	6.30	6.17	6.16	(²)	191.10	195.36	187.47	186.57	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.56	16.59	16.84	16.91	16.97	622.66	625.44	624.76	629.05	629.59
Constant (1982) dollars	8.59	8.64	8.36	8.47	(²)	322.96	325.75	310.21	315.16	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	26.01	26.00	27.28	27.25	27.03	1,061.21	1,053.00	1,134.85	1,139.05	1,113.64
Constant (1982) dollars	13.49	13.54	13.55	13.65	(²)	550.42	548.44	563.48	570.67	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	21.70	21.74	22.87	22.55	22.79	787.71	791.34	846.19	825.33	831.84
Constant (1982) dollars	11.26	11.32	11.36	11.30	(²)	408.56	412.16	420.15	413.49	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	17.61	17.67	18.24	18.27	18.27	625.16	627.29	665.76	650.41	650.41
Constant (1982) dollars	9.13	9.20	9.06	9.15	(²)	324.25	326.71	330.57	325.86	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	17.62	17.73	18.33	18.22	18.37	602.60	604.59	634.22	623.12	628.25
Constant (1982) dollars	9.14	9.23	9.10	9.13	(²)	312.55	314.89	314.91	312.18	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	16.33	16.44	16.86	16.92	17.01	529.09	534.30	553.01	549.90	551.12
Constant (1982) dollars	8.47	8.56	8.37	8.48	(²)	274.42	278.28	274.58	275.50	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.06	9.11	9.25	9.28	9.36	229.22	231.39	239.58	235.71	235.87
Constant (1982) dollars	4.70	4.74	4.59	4.65	(²)	118.89	120.52	118.96	118.09	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.12	14.17	14.35	14.37	14.43	434.90	436.44	444.85	442.60	445.89
Constant (1982) dollars	7.32	7.38	7.13	7.20	(²)	225.57	227.31	220.88	221.74	(²)

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Data not available.

^p= preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate the earnings series. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P
Alabama	40.7	40.7	41.7	\$14.61	\$15.25	\$15.47	\$594.63	\$620.68	\$645.10
Birmingham-Hoover	41.7	44.7	43.7	15.95	16.02	15.75	665.12	716.09	688.28
Mobile	40.3	40.3	41.6	15.48	14.55	14.37	623.84	586.37	597.79
Alaska	34.0	34.5	30.4	12.74	14.58	14.65	433.16	503.01	445.36
Arizona	41.3	42.6	43.7	14.40	14.82	14.94	594.72	631.33	652.88
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.8	42.3	43.3	14.08	14.33	14.76	574.46	606.16	639.11
Tucson	43.1	40.1	40.0	14.98	14.88	15.11	645.64	596.69	604.40
Arkansas	39.5	39.8	40.3	13.31	13.66	13.68	525.75	543.67	551.30
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.3	40.5	41.2	12.66	12.58	12.45	510.20	509.49	512.94
Fort Smith	40.7	40.0	42.3	13.29	13.78	14.13	540.90	551.20	597.70
Little Rock-North Little Rock	41.9	43.2	43.9	14.74	15.41	15.49	617.61	665.71	680.01
California	40.1	40.6	40.1	15.48	15.76	15.73	620.75	639.86	630.77
Bakersfield	40.0	42.9	41.8	15.50	15.69	15.57	620.00	673.10	650.83
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.4	40.8	40.9	13.98	14.44	14.34	564.79	589.15	586.51
Modesto	43.9	41.3	41.9	15.66	15.51	15.60	687.47	640.56	653.64
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	41.7	43.1	42.8	16.15	15.93	15.82	673.46	686.58	677.10
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	39.9	42.1	42.1	13.59	13.77	13.67	542.24	579.72	575.51
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	40.4	40.3	40.5	16.42	16.49	16.38	663.37	664.55	663.39
Salinas	39.5	38.3	39.8	15.65	15.70	15.78	618.18	601.31	628.04
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.7	39.7	39.6	15.00	14.92	14.90	595.50	592.32	590.04
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	38.8	40.0	40.0	17.67	17.78	17.75	685.60	711.20	710.00
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	38.8	39.1	40.1	22.08	22.30	22.37	856.70	871.93	897.04
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	43.2	40.4	39.9	15.66	15.63	15.52	676.51	631.45	619.25
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	37.9	37.4	38.1	17.30	17.17	17.15	655.67	642.16	653.42
Stockton	38.9	40.6	39.5	14.31	14.52	14.43	556.66	589.51	569.99
Colorado	39.4	40.1	39.9	16.09	15.72	15.92	633.95	630.37	635.21
Denver-Aurora	39.2	40.6	41.0	17.26	17.14	17.22	676.59	695.88	706.02
Connecticut	42.4	42.0	42.3	18.77	19.18	19.29	795.85	805.56	815.97
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.2	43.6	41.1	20.64	19.50	19.60	850.37	850.20	805.56
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	43.7	45.2	43.4	20.37	21.59	22.05	890.17	975.87	956.97
New Haven	41.8	38.0	40.4	15.12	17.03	16.95	632.02	647.14	684.78
Norwich-New London	43.3	42.2	42.7	18.38	19.22	19.23	795.85	811.08	821.12
Waterbury	40.9	45.1	42.9	18.66	19.07	19.04	763.19	860.06	816.82
Delaware	38.9	39.2	39.9	17.84	17.90	17.60	693.98	701.68	702.24
Florida	41.0	41.3	41.2	13.54	13.76	13.45	555.14	568.29	554.14
Georgia	39.8	39.6	39.2	14.17	14.37	14.30	563.97	569.05	560.56
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	39.1	37.1	38.3	15.50	16.06	15.61	606.05	595.83	597.86
Hawaii	39.5	39.3	37.9	13.52	14.38	13.99	534.04	565.13	530.22
Honolulu	39.0	39.7	38.0	13.32	14.26	13.84	519.48	566.12	525.92
Idaho	40.5	41.3	41.2	14.31	15.21	15.13	579.56	628.17	623.36
Illinois	41.3	41.2	41.2	15.68	15.78	15.73	647.58	650.14	648.08
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.7	40.9	41.0	16.32	16.26	16.26	680.54	665.03	666.66
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.9	40.1	40.2	15.80	15.65	15.70	646.22	627.57	631.14
Peoria	40.9	40.1	40.2	17.85	17.75	17.69	730.07	711.78	711.14
Rockford	40.3	40.2	40.3	17.42	17.40	17.48	702.03	699.48	704.44
Indiana	42.1	42.3	42.2	17.88	18.67	18.71	752.75	789.74	789.56
Elkhart-Goshen	39.9	41.9	40.9	15.28	15.56	15.39	609.67	651.96	629.45
Evansville	40.9	41.4	42.0	19.99	20.85	20.43	817.59	863.19	858.06
Fort Wayne	42.0	42.5	42.7	17.86	18.42	18.05	750.12	782.85	770.74
Indianapolis	40.0	40.9	41.0	21.35	20.73	20.78	854.00	847.86	851.98
Iowa	41.8	42.3	42.6	16.16	16.25	15.89	675.49	687.38	676.91
Des Moines	44.0	41.5	42.1	17.83	17.84	17.79	784.52	740.36	748.96
Kansas	40.7	45.1	41.0	16.82	17.38	16.57	684.57	783.84	679.37
Wichita	42.3	46.6	48.5	19.21	18.72	18.28	812.58	872.35	886.58
Kentucky	40.4	40.5	40.6	16.51	17.05	16.92	667.00	690.53	686.95
Lexington-Fayette	40.5	40.6	40.5	15.55	15.70	15.74	629.78	637.42	637.47
Louisville	40.0	40.3	40.3	18.76	19.20	19.21	750.40	773.76	774.16
Louisiana	45.5	40.4	41.4	15.93	17.76	17.39	724.82	717.50	719.95
Maine	39.6	41.3	40.3	16.58	17.49	17.42	656.57	722.34	702.03
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	42.5	41.5	41.7	14.02	14.28	14.01	595.85	592.62	584.22
Maryland	40.4	41.4	41.6	16.66	17.23	17.54	673.06	713.32	729.66

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P
Massachusetts	41.7	41.8	41.5	\$17.48	\$17.75	\$17.74	\$728.92	\$741.95	\$736.21
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	42.2	40.6	39.6	18.80	18.85	18.90	793.36	765.31	748.44
Springfield	45.3	41.6	41.8	16.00	16.88	16.80	724.80	702.21	702.24
Worcester	40.7	41.3	41.9	16.00	16.55	16.61	651.20	683.52	695.96
Michigan	43.0	42.7	42.1	21.69	21.59	21.54	932.67	921.89	906.83
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.9	43.9	42.5	25.05	24.56	24.89	1,074.65	1,078.18	1,057.83
Flint	46.5	45.6	46.9	30.94	31.60	31.91	1,438.71	1,440.96	1,496.58
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	40.5	40.6	41.9	17.55	17.74	18.33	710.78	720.24	768.03
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.1	39.0	38.7	16.18	14.81	14.80	632.64	577.59	572.76
Lansing-East Lansing	41.6	40.9	40.6	24.52	24.30	24.08	1,020.03	993.87	977.65
Minnesota	41.4	41.9	42.5	16.02	16.71	16.74	663.23	700.15	711.45
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.5	41.0	41.2	17.90	17.72	17.82	742.85	726.52	734.18
Mississippi	40.3	39.8	40.4	13.23	13.57	13.72	533.17	540.09	554.29
Jackson	38.2	37.5	36.4	14.73	16.00	16.32	562.69	600.00	594.05
Missouri	40.3	39.0	37.4	17.63	17.46	17.42	710.49	680.94	651.51
St. Louis 1	39.8	42.2	40.0	21.65	21.60	21.79	861.67	911.52	871.60
Montana	38.6	40.0	40.1	14.75	15.37	15.37	569.35	614.80	616.34
Nebraska	41.5	39.7	39.1	15.08	15.71	14.98	625.82	623.69	585.72
Lincoln	44.2	42.5	41.9	16.15	15.97	15.77	713.83	678.73	660.76
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.9	37.1	36.4	17.90	18.76	18.49	714.21	696.00	673.04
Nevada	41.1	39.9	39.9	14.97	15.11	15.20	615.27	602.89	606.48
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.9	39.8	40.0	14.74	14.85	14.84	588.13	591.03	593.60
New Hampshire	40.4	41.8	42.4	15.53	16.01	16.03	627.41	669.22	679.67
Manchester	40.1	39.0	38.9	17.03	17.53	17.82	682.90	683.67	693.20
New Jersey	42.9	41.8	42.3	15.49	15.83	15.94	664.52	661.69	674.26
New Mexico	39.5	39.1	39.1	13.25	13.80	13.88	523.38	539.58	542.71
Albuquerque	38.9	39.0	38.6	15.25	15.66	15.74	593.23	610.74	607.56
New York	40.2	40.2	40.4	17.45	18.12	18.32	701.49	728.42	740.13
North Carolina	40.4	40.8	40.3	14.27	14.29	14.34	576.51	583.03	577.90
Asheville	42.1	42.8	42.6	14.81	15.11	15.19	623.50	646.71	647.09
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	40.4	41.8	39.3	15.59	15.49	15.27	629.84	647.48	600.11
Durham	41.8	43.7	43.3	16.47	16.51	16.28	688.45	721.49	704.92
Greensboro-High Point	39.8	37.1	38.8	14.13	14.50	14.45	562.37	537.95	560.66
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	38.3	39.2	38.3	13.32	13.66	13.58	510.16	535.47	520.11
Raleigh-Cary	37.4	38.1	37.3	13.07	13.34	13.54	488.82	508.25	505.04
Winston-Salem	40.4	40.7	39.9	16.75	17.54	17.36	676.70	713.88	692.66
North Dakota	38.5	40.0	40.2	14.67	15.64	15.09	564.80	625.60	606.62
Fargo	37.1	39.8	40.7	13.60	13.65	13.27	504.56	543.27	540.09
Ohio	42.1	42.1	41.6	18.87	19.20	19.49	794.43	808.32	810.78
Akron	40.4	41.4	40.9	15.08	15.41	15.35	609.23	637.97	627.82
Canton-Massillon	41.9	39.4	39.5	16.95	19.40	19.35	710.21	764.36	764.33
Cincinnati-Middletown	43.4	43.1	42.0	19.71	19.03	19.21	855.41	820.19	806.82
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.5	41.3	41.1	18.90	19.17	18.97	784.35	791.72	779.67
Columbus	40.8	41.2	39.9	19.37	19.47	19.34	790.30	802.16	771.67
Dayton	40.7	43.2	41.8	20.62	19.94	20.26	839.23	861.41	846.87
Toledo	43.9	44.7	43.0	22.56	23.45	22.68	990.38	1,048.22	975.24
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	44.3	44.3	45.7	25.71	26.47	28.60	1,138.95	1,172.62	1,307.02
Oklahoma	40.6	40.1	41.3	14.08	14.67	14.34	571.65	588.27	592.24
Oklahoma City	38.3	39.2	34.8	15.36	16.98	15.45	588.29	665.62	537.66
Tulsa	42.6	43.2	42.8	16.50	17.12	17.29	702.90	739.58	740.01
Oregon	39.5	41.3	40.6	15.30	15.60	15.68	604.35	644.28	636.61
Eugene-Springfield	39.9	42.2	40.7	14.69	15.14	14.77	586.13	638.91	601.14
Medford	39.3	42.3	40.9	15.14	16.88	16.08	595.00	714.02	657.67
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	39.7	41.5	41.0	15.78	16.18	16.50	626.47	671.47	676.50
Salem	38.5	40.0	39.4	13.93	12.85	13.29	536.31	514.00	523.63

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P
Pennsylvania	40.4	40.8	40.5	\$15.24	\$15.28	\$15.25	\$615.70	\$623.42	\$617.63
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	41.3	40.7	40.7	15.00	15.36	15.26	619.50	625.15	621.08
Erie	43.7	44.2	43.9	16.03	16.30	16.05	700.51	720.46	704.60
Harrisburg-Carlisle	38.3	40.0	40.3	15.22	16.01	16.08	582.93	640.40	648.02
Lancaster	39.7	40.5	40.4	15.50	16.22	16.22	615.35	656.91	655.29
Pittsburgh	41.1	40.9	41.2	16.45	16.43	16.38	676.10	671.99	674.86
Reading	40.8	39.9	40.8	15.87	16.69	16.75	647.50	665.93	683.40
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	37.1	37.5	37.5	13.86	14.08	13.84	514.21	528.00	519.00
York-Hanover	41.5	41.4	41.5	15.67	15.57	15.68	650.31	644.60	650.72
Rhode Island	38.8	38.6	38.0	13.08	13.23	13.30	507.50	510.68	505.40
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.5	39.3	39.0	13.43	13.60	13.67	530.49	534.48	533.13
South Carolina	39.7	39.9	40.1	15.07	15.16	15.00	598.28	604.88	601.50
South Dakota	43.5	42.5	40.7	13.28	14.02	14.17	577.68	595.85	576.72
Tennessee	39.1	39.6	39.4	14.00	14.05	14.00	547.40	556.38	551.60
Chattanooga	40.3	41.9	41.5	12.48	12.92	12.98	502.94	541.35	538.67
Knoxville	40.3	39.5	39.3	15.11	15.98	15.96	608.93	631.21	627.23
Memphis	40.6	42.4	42.3	14.76	15.16	15.50	599.26	642.78	655.65
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	40.0	41.0	41.3	14.46	14.25	14.22	578.40	584.25	587.29
Texas	39.3	40.4	41.1	14.01	14.01	14.02	550.59	566.00	576.22
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.2	39.5	39.9	14.88	15.65	15.51	583.30	618.18	618.85
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	39.8	41.4	42.1	17.58	17.22	17.11	699.68	712.91	720.33
San Antonio	39.2	38.3	38.7	10.91	10.78	10.77	427.67	412.87	416.80
Utah	37.8	40.0	40.3	15.38	14.58	14.57	581.36	583.20	587.17
Ogden-Clearfield	39.7	40.9	40.0	15.33	13.75	13.89	608.60	562.38	555.60
Provo-Orem	40.0	51.3	51.3	13.62	14.39	17.35	544.80	738.21	890.06
Salt Lake City	37.0	38.5	40.8	15.69	16.06	15.40	580.53	618.31	628.32
Vermont	40.2	38.9	38.8	14.60	15.29	15.21	586.92	594.78	590.15
Burlington-South Burlington	38.4	39.6	39.4	15.17	16.57	16.48	582.53	656.17	649.31
Virginia	41.8	42.3	40.6	16.16	16.52	16.55	675.49	698.80	671.93
Lynchburg	44.5	47.6	47.1	15.72	17.01	17.51	699.54	809.68	824.72
Richmond	36.9	36.4	36.3	15.29	15.46	16.05	564.20	562.74	582.62
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	43.8	44.1	42.1	19.22	20.15	19.92	841.84	888.62	838.63
Washington	40.1	38.9	39.6	18.45	19.43	19.45	739.85	755.83	770.22
West Virginia	42.1	41.7	42.1	16.76	17.22	17.33	705.60	718.07	729.59
Huntington-Ashland	42.7	43.9	43.7	17.08	17.79	17.76	729.32	780.98	776.11
Wisconsin	40.4	40.4	40.5	16.18	16.28	16.54	653.67	657.71	669.87
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	41.1	38.7	39.5	17.29	17.36	17.37	710.62	671.83	686.12
Wyoming	42.1	41.1	41.4	16.81	16.89	16.53	707.70	694.18	684.34
Puerto Rico	42.2	41.5	41.7	11.14	11.30	11.32	470.11	468.95	472.04
Virgin Islands	49.2	41.1	45.3	24.63	22.09	23.05	1,211.80	907.90	1,044.17

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment*

and *Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Stebenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P	Nov. 2004	Oct. 2005	Nov. 2005 P
California	40.1	40.6	40.1	\$15.48	\$15.76	\$15.73	\$620.75	\$639.86	\$630.77
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.4	40.8	40.9	13.98	14.44	14.34	564.79	589.15	586.51
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	40.3	40.8	40.6	13.86	14.35	14.27	558.56	585.48	579.36
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.8	40.9	41.6	14.32	14.70	14.53	584.26	601.23	604.45
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	38.8	40.0	40.0	17.67	17.78	17.75	685.60	711.20	710.00
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	39.1	40.6	40.6	18.54	18.56	18.44	724.91	753.54	748.66
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.9	38.7	38.7	15.84	16.11	16.23	600.34	623.46	628.10
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	38.7	39.9	39.8	17.09	16.92	16.93	661.38	675.11	673.81
Illinois	41.3	41.2	41.2	15.68	15.78	15.73	647.58	650.14	648.08
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.7	40.9	41.0	16.32	16.26	16.26	680.54	665.03	666.66
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.6	41.0	41.0	15.59	15.62	15.61	648.54	640.42	640.01
Gary ²	44.8	41.2	41.8	23.68	22.79	22.91	1,060.86	938.95	957.64
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.1	40.3	40.5	15.40	15.48	15.47	617.54	623.84	626.54
Massachusetts	41.7	41.8	41.5	17.48	17.75	17.74	728.92	741.95	736.21
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	42.2	40.6	39.6	18.80	18.85	18.90	793.36	765.31	748.44
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.9	39.1	39.2	18.00	18.05	18.05	754.20	705.76	707.56
Nashua ¹	42.3	43.8	43.6	16.02	17.37	17.10	677.65	760.81	745.56
Michigan	43.0	42.7	42.1	21.69	21.59	21.54	932.67	921.89	906.83
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.9	43.9	42.5	25.05	24.56	24.89	1,074.65	1,078.18	1,057.83
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.4	44.9	43.4	26.06	25.23	25.87	1,104.94	1,132.83	1,122.76
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	43.3	43.4	42.0	24.45	24.14	24.30	1,058.69	1,047.68	1,020.60
Pennsylvania	40.4	40.8	40.5	15.24	15.28	15.25	615.70	623.42	617.63
Philadelphia	40.9	40.5	40.3	16.62	16.54	16.71	679.76	669.87	673.41
Wilmington ²	39.9	40.7	39.5	20.51	20.58	20.48	818.35	837.61	808.96
Texas	39.3	40.4	41.1	14.01	14.01	14.02	550.59	566.00	576.22
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.2	39.5	39.9	14.88	15.65	15.51	583.30	618.18	618.85
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.9	38.0	38.2	13.67	13.66	13.58	518.09	519.08	518.76
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.0	42.5	43.4	17.18	19.03	18.94	721.56	808.78	822.00

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February

18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,629.2	27,648.3	27,575.0	27,613.4	27,580.5	27,689.3	27,725.0	27,599.5	27,695.0	27,660.4	27,890.6	27,895.4	27,853.4
Employed	26,266.2	26,266.9	26,277.7	26,264.6	26,262.5	26,404.0	26,415.0	26,303.3	26,349.7	26,370.0	26,515.8	26,590.2	26,453.6
Unemployed	1,363.0	1,381.4	1,297.3	1,348.8	1,318.0	1,285.3	1,310.0	1,296.2	1,345.3	1,290.4	1,374.8	1,305.2	1,399.8
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,500.3	7,496.9	7,493.2	7,500.3	7,512.8	7,546.9	7,551.5	7,529.0	7,547.4	7,555.1	7,594.1	7,589.9	7,610.9
Employed	7,169.1	7,172.9	7,158.9	7,152.2	7,159.7	7,201.4	7,196.4	7,179.7	7,188.7	7,210.8	7,222.7	7,223.7	7,249.4
Unemployed	331.3	323.9	334.3	348.1	353.1	345.5	355.2	349.3	358.7	344.4	371.4	366.2	361.5
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.7
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,128.8	20,151.4	20,081.8	20,113.1	20,067.7	20,142.4	20,173.4	20,070.6	20,147.6	20,105.3	20,296.5	20,305.5	20,242.5
Employed	19,097.2	19,093.9	19,118.8	19,112.3	19,102.8	19,202.6	19,218.6	19,123.6	19,161.0	19,159.3	19,293.1	19,366.5	19,204.2
Unemployed	1,031.7	1,057.5	963.1	1,000.8	964.9	939.8	954.8	947.0	986.6	946.1	1,003.4	939.0	1,038.3
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.1
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	52,030.0	52,103.6	52,247.6	52,364.9	52,312.1	52,571.9	52,658.0	52,533.3	52,673.9	52,865.1	52,920.1	53,055.4	53,073.2
Employed	49,289.6	49,335.6	49,570.5	49,612.4	49,673.8	49,938.8	50,013.0	49,958.5	50,117.3	50,338.9	50,170.8	50,307.9	50,313.4
Unemployed	2,740.4	2,768.0	2,677.0	2,752.4	2,638.3	2,633.1	2,645.0	2,574.8	2,556.6	2,526.2	2,749.3	2,747.5	2,759.8
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	27,463.6	27,510.3	27,570.6	27,648.0	27,654.8	27,809.5	27,868.2	27,862.1	27,964.9	28,051.2	28,162.2	28,257.5	28,279.1
Employed	26,128.2	26,154.6	26,298.6	26,317.8	26,362.1	26,519.3	26,590.8	26,580.6	26,672.8	26,795.7	26,868.5	26,989.2	27,000.2
Unemployed	1,335.3	1,355.7	1,272.1	1,330.2	1,292.7	1,290.2	1,277.4	1,281.5	1,292.1	1,255.4	1,293.8	1,268.3	1,278.9
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,363.6	8,362.7	8,390.7	8,414.6	8,382.5	8,391.0	8,391.9	8,341.4	8,336.4	8,375.2	8,389.1	8,421.9	8,398.2
Employed	7,901.7	7,899.4	7,912.4	7,929.8	7,912.8	7,922.8	7,907.5	7,859.8	7,889.3	7,940.8	7,906.9	7,922.5	7,905.7
Unemployed	461.9	463.4	478.3	484.8	469.7	468.3	484.4	481.6	447.1	434.3	482.2	499.4	492.5
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,202.9	16,230.6	16,286.2	16,302.2	16,274.9	16,371.4	16,397.9	16,329.8	16,372.6	16,438.8	16,368.8	16,376.0	16,396.0
Employed	15,259.7	15,281.6	15,359.5	15,364.9	15,398.9	15,496.7	15,514.7	15,518.1	15,555.2	15,602.3	15,395.4	15,396.3	15,407.5
Unemployed	943.2	949.0	926.7	937.4	875.9	874.6	883.3	811.8	817.4	836.4	973.3	979.8	988.5
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.0
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,515.2	34,504.9	34,539.7	34,630.8	34,595.6	34,742.8	34,688.4	34,493.2	34,485.5	34,532.2	34,695.3	34,644.0	34,759.1
Employed	32,539.9	32,562.8	32,613.8	32,624.2	32,656.7	32,822.0	32,762.8	32,606.2	32,599.4	32,697.6	32,833.8	32,844.1	32,914.4
Unemployed	1,975.3	1,942.1	1,925.9	2,006.6	1,938.8	1,920.8	1,925.6	1,887.1	1,886.0	1,834.7	1,861.5	1,799.9	1,844.7
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,663.8	23,647.2	23,693.6	23,757.1	23,719.4	23,857.3	23,798.8	23,650.7	23,624.1	23,718.0	23,856.2	23,789.0	23,878.6
Employed	22,218.7	22,230.5	22,303.5	22,283.6	22,311.2	22,441.8	22,392.3	22,255.2	22,231.8	22,342.2	22,473.1	22,465.6	22,543.8
Unemployed	1,445.1	1,416.7	1,390.1	1,473.5	1,408.2	1,415.5	1,406.6	1,395.5	1,392.3	1,375.8	1,383.1	1,323.4	1,334.8
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,851.5	10,857.7	10,846.2	10,873.7	10,876.1	10,885.5	10,889.6	10,842.5	10,861.3	10,814.2	10,839.1	10,854.9	10,880.5
Employed	10,321.3	10,332.2	10,310.3	10,340.6	10,345.6	10,380.2	10,370.6	10,350.9	10,367.6	10,355.4	10,360.7	10,378.4	10,370.6
Unemployed	530.2	525.4	535.9	533.1	530.6	505.3	519.0	491.6	493.7	458.8	478.5	476.5	509.9
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	33,820.5	33,846.7	33,844.6	34,036.4	33,962.7	34,158.1	34,170.9	34,188.5	34,206.1	34,336.1	34,382.7	34,475.6	34,471.2
Employed	31,917.8	31,963.1	32,025.3	32,189.6	32,206.9	32,358.0	32,373.9	32,428.4	32,434.0	32,585.4	32,605.5	32,726.8	32,724.0
Unemployed	1,902.7	1,883.7	1,819.2	1,846.8	1,755.7	1,800.1	1,796.9	1,760.2	1,772.1	1,750.7	1,777.2	1,748.9	1,747.3
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,120.0	10,130.7	10,154.0	10,198.4	10,220.6	10,290.6	10,270.2	10,279.5	10,273.0	10,283.7	10,313.8	10,329.6	10,334.1
Employed	9,635.2	9,651.9	9,698.4	9,731.3	9,734.9	9,790.0	9,773.4	9,805.0	9,771.8	9,811.1	9,814.1	9,849.1	9,861.5
Unemployed	484.8	478.8	455.6	467.1	485.7	500.6	496.8	474.4	501.3	472.7	499.8	480.5	472.6
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,700.5	23,716.0	23,690.5	23,838.0	23,742.1	23,867.4	23,900.7	23,909.1	23,933.0	24,052.4	24,068.9	24,146.0	24,137.2
Employed	22,282.6	22,311.2	22,327.0	22,458.3	22,472.0	22,568.0	22,600.5	22,623.4	22,662.2	22,774.3	22,791.5	22,877.6	22,862.5
Unemployed	1,417.9	1,404.9	1,363.6	1,379.7	1,270.0	1,299.5	1,300.1	1,285.7	1,270.8	1,278.0	1,277.4	1,268.4	1,274.7
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,154.9	2,156.2	2,160.9	2,161.7	2,153.2	2,143.5	2,143.0	2,131.5	2,130.8	2,145.1	2,172.3	2,181.5	2,164.4
Employed	2,038.9	2,041.3	2,047.3	2,049.3	2,051.3	2,049.1	2,048.1	2,036.9	2,045.5	2,063.5	2,083.8	2,082.5	2,086.6
Unemployed	116.0	114.9	113.6	112.4	101.8	94.4	95.0	94.6	85.3	81.6	88.6	98.9	77.8
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.6
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	333.9	334.2	334.5	336.4	336.8	339.7	338.9	340.4	340.7	341.2	344.4	344.6	344.4
Employed	308.7	308.9	310.0	312.2	314.5	317.0	317.3	318.8	318.4	318.8	321.0	321.0	320.1
Unemployed	25.2	25.3	24.5	24.2	22.3	22.6	21.6	21.6	22.3	22.3	23.5	23.6	24.2
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.0
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,798.3	2,796.7	2,801.8	2,804.0	2,810.7	2,834.9	2,816.3	2,821.9	2,828.2	2,837.6	2,847.6	2,853.4	2,855.2
Employed	2,668.7	2,670.9	2,684.9	2,680.0	2,679.2	2,694.4	2,681.1	2,697.6	2,690.6	2,708.0	2,704.1	2,714.4	2,718.1
Unemployed	129.6	125.8	116.9	124.0	131.6	140.5	135.1	124.3	137.7	129.6	143.5	139.0	137.0
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.8
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,317.7	1,321.5	1,319.5	1,325.7	1,327.8	1,338.9	1,345.6	1,343.5	1,353.9	1,354.1	1,358.6	1,368.3	1,375.7
Employed	1,244.5	1,248.2	1,248.8	1,252.6	1,259.4	1,272.9	1,278.0	1,278.5	1,288.2	1,285.7	1,289.5	1,301.1	1,309.8
Unemployed	73.3	73.4	70.6	73.0	68.5	66.0	67.7	65.0	65.7	68.3	69.2	67.1	65.9
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8
California													
Civilian labor force	17,648.0	17,630.4	17,610.3	17,742.3	17,656.8	17,746.9	17,783.8	17,811.2	17,800.1	17,891.4	17,903.9	17,974.3	17,944.1
Employed	16,591.6	16,579.7	16,590.1	16,717.5	16,699.1	16,791.6	16,834.8	16,845.2	16,882.5	16,958.1	16,983.3	17,037.9	17,005.1
Unemployed	1,056.4	1,050.6	1,020.2	1,024.8	957.7	955.3	949.0	965.9	917.7	933.2	920.5	936.4	939.0
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,539.8	2,544.0	2,537.8	2,542.8	2,543.8	2,559.0	2,560.4	2,549.4	2,535.6	2,532.3	2,542.5	2,539.3	2,539.4
Employed	2,403.3	2,407.2	2,416.1	2,418.7	2,413.1	2,424.6	2,425.2	2,422.7	2,402.3	2,405.1	2,409.2	2,413.7	2,413.3
Unemployed	136.4	136.9	121.7	124.1	130.8	134.4	135.2	126.7	133.3	127.2	133.3	125.6	126.1
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.0
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,794.1	1,791.5	1,782.3	1,776.7	1,789.6	1,808.0	1,812.9	1,800.5	1,802.0	1,813.7	1,822.1	1,821.3	1,824.4
Employed	1,711.4	1,711.6	1,698.3	1,691.4	1,701.6	1,719.7	1,716.1	1,708.6	1,709.3	1,716.4	1,725.7	1,724.5	1,730.7
Unemployed	82.7	79.9	84.0	85.3	88.0	88.3	96.8	92.0	92.7	97.4	96.5	96.8	93.7
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	423.8	424.0	426.6	426.3	426.9	429.4	432.2	431.5	433.7	435.4	439.0	440.9	442.2
Employed	406.3	406.4	408.5	409.0	410.2	412.8	414.6	413.8	415.7	418.1	420.9	422.4	422.9
Unemployed	17.5	17.6	18.1	17.3	16.7	16.6	17.6	17.7	17.9	17.4	18.1	18.6	19.3
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	301.0	302.7	305.6	306.3	303.4	303.2	298.8	298.4	299.4	299.7	299.6	296.0	294.1
Employed	274.7	276.0	280.7	281.3	279.7	279.8	275.1	276.2	279.2	280.6	281.1	277.9	276.1
Unemployed	26.3	26.7	24.9	25.0	23.6	23.4	23.7	22.3	20.2	19.1	18.5	18.0	18.0
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,473.4	8,480.8	8,512.0	8,564.6	8,560.9	8,622.3	8,653.3	8,643.8	8,677.6	8,702.7	8,729.1	8,764.0	8,784.8
Employed	8,077.8	8,090.3	8,141.4	8,173.2	8,185.9	8,258.9	8,302.3	8,300.7	8,340.7	8,390.7	8,419.9	8,461.2	8,470.1
Unemployed	395.6	390.5	370.6	391.4	375.0	363.3	351.0	343.0	336.9	312.1	309.2	302.8	314.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,418.5	4,422.1	4,444.5	4,448.7	4,456.7	4,470.0	4,487.1	4,481.2	4,503.7	4,514.6	4,550.6	4,552.9	4,569.0
Employed	4,206.0	4,209.4	4,231.6	4,220.9	4,235.2	4,246.7	4,253.3	4,245.9	4,266.1	4,284.6	4,300.6	4,311.5	4,322.3
Unemployed	212.5	212.7	212.9	227.8	221.5	223.3	233.8	235.2	237.7	230.0	250.0	241.4	246.7
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	618.2	618.3	621.4	627.3	626.2	630.9	625.2	630.3	634.2	636.3	643.8	647.9	649.3
Employed	599.3	599.5	603.2	609.1	608.8	612.5	608.3	613.3	617.1	619.6	626.1	630.3	630.9
Unemployed	18.9	18.8	18.3	18.7	17.4	18.4	16.9	16.9	17.2	16.7	17.6	17.6	18.4
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	706.6	707.2	714.9	724.2	725.4	728.6	728.4	734.6	736.9	735.9	734.7	737.4	737.9
Employed	675.1	676.2	684.2	694.3	694.9	699.7	699.6	705.6	706.2	708.2	708.4	710.7	711.0
Unemployed	31.5	31.0	30.6	29.9	30.5	28.9	28.7	29.0	30.7	27.7	26.4	26.7	27.0
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,410.5	6,409.2	6,456.3	6,465.4	6,449.0	6,495.1	6,479.6	6,442.9	6,430.8	6,471.7	6,508.7	6,492.5	6,513.1
Employed	6,021.2	6,022.8	6,095.8	6,082.7	6,086.2	6,111.1	6,102.4	6,055.7	6,044.1	6,099.6	6,129.4	6,137.2	6,170.3
Unemployed	389.3	386.4	360.5	382.7	362.8	384.0	377.3	387.2	386.6	372.1	379.3	355.3	342.8
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,170.8	3,171.1	3,184.0	3,202.2	3,207.0	3,217.1	3,200.4	3,187.4	3,188.0	3,196.4	3,224.9	3,217.3	3,238.6
Employed	3,008.1	3,007.6	3,010.6	3,018.2	3,027.8	3,044.7	3,048.0	3,024.1	3,016.1	3,025.2	3,052.1	3,042.5	3,067.8
Unemployed	162.7	163.5	173.4	184.1	179.2	172.4	152.4	163.3	171.9	171.2	172.8	174.8	170.8
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,626.1	1,628.0	1,624.1	1,636.4	1,643.1	1,645.3	1,639.9	1,638.3	1,650.7	1,645.8	1,651.5	1,651.6	1,667.0
Employed	1,544.8	1,546.1	1,541.8	1,553.4	1,559.8	1,572.0	1,561.6	1,562.8	1,575.3	1,575.2	1,576.1	1,577.5	1,586.9
Unemployed	81.3	81.9	82.3	83.1	83.3	73.3	78.3	75.5	75.4	70.5	75.4	74.1	80.2
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.8
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,466.7	1,468.3	1,465.1	1,464.4	1,465.6	1,471.6	1,472.3	1,463.1	1,468.7	1,460.9	1,466.3	1,468.7	1,468.6
Employed	1,389.0	1,390.8	1,388.2	1,384.9	1,386.7	1,395.4	1,393.9	1,387.4	1,391.3	1,386.8	1,391.5	1,394.9	1,391.7
Unemployed	77.7	77.5	76.9	79.5	78.9	76.2	78.3	75.7	77.4	74.1	74.8	73.8	76.9
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,966.6	1,967.7	1,972.5	1,980.3	1,983.3	1,993.7	1,991.9	1,989.1	1,996.0	1,991.5	2,012.5	2,023.9	2,019.9
Employed	1,874.7	1,875.8	1,874.8	1,878.0	1,878.3	1,882.7	1,877.7	1,874.8	1,877.4	1,884.8	1,897.3	1,899.9	1,893.9
Unemployed	91.9	91.9	97.7	102.7	105.0	111.0	114.1	114.3	118.6	106.7	115.2	124.0	126.1
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,071.7	2,069.9	2,091.4	2,094.3	2,081.6	2,101.0	2,110.6	2,113.4	2,102.1	2,121.6	2,006.0	1,967.6	1,954.3
Employed	1,952.4	1,952.0	1,971.9	1,968.9	1,971.8	1,993.0	1,995.7	1,998.5	1,985.3	1,999.1	1,777.6	1,731.9	1,711.6
Unemployed	119.3	117.9	119.5	125.3	109.9	108.0	114.9	114.9	116.8	122.5	228.4	235.6	242.6
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	11.4	12.0	12.4
Maine													
Civilian labor force	702.7	702.9	700.9	701.4	701.7	705.7	708.9	707.0	710.4	712.4	717.2	719.4	721.0
Employed	670.2	670.3	670.4	669.1	668.9	672.5	673.1	674.0	675.3	676.8	678.2	682.0	685.4
Unemployed	32.5	32.7	30.6	32.3	32.7	33.3	35.7	33.0	35.2	35.6	39.0	37.4	35.6
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.9
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,886.8	2,884.7	2,893.0	2,896.3	2,899.4	2,915.2	2,935.7	2,932.1	2,930.4	2,950.9	2,949.3	2,967.1	2,957.8
Employed	2,765.9	2,765.3	2,773.7	2,775.5	2,776.0	2,790.9	2,810.9	2,807.6	2,802.9	2,821.2	2,827.2	2,846.2	2,833.9
Unemployed	120.8	119.4	119.3	120.8	123.4	124.3	124.8	124.6	127.5	129.8	122.0	120.9	123.9
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,386.4	3,385.1	3,371.3	3,377.0	3,369.6	3,377.5	3,373.8	3,367.4	3,376.8	3,365.3	3,381.3	3,378.8	3,388.2
Employed	3,224.8	3,225.2	3,210.9	3,212.5	3,204.8	3,219.7	3,213.0	3,209.2	3,217.4	3,222.8	3,219.5	3,217.8	3,223.7
Unemployed	161.6	159.9	160.4	164.5	164.8	157.8	160.7	158.2	159.3	142.5	161.8	161.0	164.4
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,097.8	5,092.9	5,086.9	5,110.6	5,099.4	5,142.4	5,129.4	5,087.1	5,099.5	5,106.1	5,126.9	5,100.9	5,135.2
Employed	4,721.3	4,708.5	4,727.9	4,730.0	4,745.8	4,780.7	4,766.1	4,742.0	4,743.1	4,761.6	4,793.9	4,792.1	4,798.4
Unemployed	376.5	384.5	359.0	380.6	353.6	361.7	363.3	345.1	356.5	344.5	332.9	308.7	336.8
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.6
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,961.5	2,966.3	2,963.5	2,967.4	2,970.4	2,970.5	2,975.3	2,957.1	2,948.1	2,943.2	2,939.8	2,936.0	2,935.8
Employed	2,830.2	2,831.0	2,834.4	2,842.8	2,840.0	2,851.7	2,848.7	2,846.9	2,841.7	2,834.1	2,825.5	2,828.4	2,819.9
Unemployed	131.3	135.3	129.1	124.6	130.4	118.8	126.7	110.2	106.4	109.1	114.3	107.6	115.9
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,340.7	1,337.3	1,345.3	1,343.4	1,343.7	1,343.3	1,349.6	1,343.6	1,340.3	1,347.8	1,307.2	1,297.0	1,292.3
Employed	1,248.3	1,248.3	1,250.0	1,251.9	1,249.5	1,252.1	1,253.5	1,248.8	1,253.6	1,255.0	1,173.0	1,184.4	1,169.7
Unemployed	92.5	89.0	95.2	91.5	94.1	91.2	96.1	94.9	86.7	92.9	134.2	112.5	122.6
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.9	10.3	8.7	9.5
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,041.8	3,040.3	3,024.2	3,024.2	3,016.9	3,023.6	3,031.3	3,017.3	3,026.7	3,007.3	3,019.5	3,029.6	3,038.4
Employed	2,864.0	2,866.5	2,842.0	2,849.7	2,844.0	2,854.6	2,860.5	2,855.1	2,857.4	2,869.2	2,872.1	2,877.2	2,866.7
Unemployed	177.8	173.9	182.2	174.4	172.9	169.0	170.8	162.2	169.3	138.0	147.4	152.4	171.6
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.6
Montana													
Civilian labor force	487.7	488.0	487.9	488.7	490.2	490.6	491.3	492.9	491.2	492.3	493.7	493.7	496.6
Employed	466.4	466.8	466.5	466.5	467.6	469.1	469.3	471.2	469.8	470.3	471.4	472.2	475.3
Unemployed	21.3	21.3	21.4	22.2	22.7	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.4	22.0	22.3	21.5	21.4
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	987.4	988.0	983.9	990.9	990.1	988.9	986.9	982.0	984.5	978.7	985.4	983.0	983.5
Employed	950.5	950.4	944.8	952.5	950.9	950.3	947.2	944.8	945.0	940.3	946.4	947.1	945.4
Unemployed	36.8	37.6	39.0	38.4	39.2	38.6	39.7	37.2	39.5	38.4	39.1	35.8	38.1
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.9
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,188.0	1,190.0	1,194.8	1,202.4	1,207.9	1,217.3	1,212.9	1,216.1	1,213.9	1,221.7	1,227.9	1,233.6	1,236.6
Employed	1,139.9	1,142.5	1,147.6	1,155.3	1,160.5	1,168.8	1,164.2	1,167.9	1,163.5	1,171.8	1,175.8	1,183.0	1,185.8
Unemployed	48.1	47.5	47.1	47.2	47.4	48.4	48.7	48.2	50.4	49.9	52.1	50.5	50.8
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	724.7	725.5	726.6	727.2	729.6	733.8	734.7	733.7	734.8	740.6	741.8	740.6	740.6
Employed	700.1	700.9	701.6	699.6	702.5	708.7	708.3	707.7	708.5	714.5	712.8	711.6	712.6
Unemployed	24.6	24.5	25.0	27.7	27.1	25.1	26.4	26.0	26.3	26.1	28.9	29.1	28.0
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.8
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,392.4	4,389.6	4,390.1	4,398.5	4,396.3	4,413.5	4,406.4	4,415.3	4,434.8	4,441.8	4,484.5	4,500.7	4,497.0
Employed	4,201.0	4,203.6	4,217.9	4,205.6	4,207.7	4,230.2	4,233.2	4,237.6	4,253.5	4,255.1	4,287.2	4,324.7	4,292.2
Unemployed	191.4	186.0	172.2	192.8	188.5	183.2	173.2	177.7	181.3	186.7	197.2	176.1	204.8
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.6
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	918.3	919.5	922.0	930.0	935.2	942.0	940.0	939.8	940.0	938.1	940.2	941.4	941.7
Employed	867.1	868.4	873.5	877.7	880.0	885.2	884.0	885.9	883.8	888.4	888.0	890.9	893.3
Unemployed	51.2	51.1	48.5	52.4	55.2	56.8	56.0	53.9	56.2	49.7	52.2	50.4	48.3
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.1
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,372.7	9,392.8	9,357.3	9,386.3	9,331.8	9,410.2	9,423.7	9,366.7	9,396.3	9,361.6	9,492.7	9,474.9	9,435.4
Employed	8,865.1	8,871.4	8,887.8	8,907.9	8,899.6	8,953.2	8,949.9	8,907.5	8,918.6	8,918.5	8,990.0	9,015.7	8,923.2
Unemployed	507.6	521.4	469.4	478.4	432.2	457.0	473.8	459.2	477.7	443.0	502.7	459.1	512.2
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,264.7	4,264.2	4,284.5	4,281.5	4,286.1	4,301.9	4,308.3	4,308.5	4,342.0	4,339.6	4,346.6	4,365.4	4,350.5
Employed	4,037.1	4,037.0	4,069.4	4,050.0	4,065.3	4,073.0	4,089.2	4,078.6	4,095.6	4,096.9	4,106.7	4,131.9	4,124.2
Unemployed	227.6	227.2	215.1	231.5	220.8	228.9	219.2	229.8	246.4	242.6	240.0	233.6	226.4
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	355.6	356.6	354.9	356.6	356.2	356.0	355.4	354.2	355.1	354.2	355.5	357.6	357.5
Employed	343.6	343.9	343.3	344.6	344.5	344.5	342.9	342.0	342.7	342.3	342.5	345.2	345.3
Unemployed	12.1	12.7	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.5	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.9	12.9	12.4	12.1
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,890.8	5,887.1	5,890.9	5,918.7	5,923.9	5,947.9	5,930.3	5,898.8	5,881.3	5,913.8	5,940.7	5,924.5	5,929.4
Employed	5,529.0	5,529.8	5,542.5	5,539.3	5,550.0	5,585.2	5,567.4	5,535.8	5,544.2	5,562.5	5,587.3	5,577.9	5,590.8
Unemployed	361.7	357.3	348.3	379.4	373.9	362.7	362.8	362.9	337.1	351.3	353.4	346.6	338.6
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,713.7	1,711.3	1,720.3	1,723.7	1,720.1	1,725.5	1,722.9	1,721.9	1,723.6	1,736.8	1,738.1	1,737.0	1,737.5
Employed	1,633.7	1,635.0	1,640.4	1,649.9	1,644.1	1,648.2	1,644.7	1,647.1	1,648.3	1,660.9	1,661.3	1,662.0	1,665.4
Unemployed	80.0	76.3	79.8	73.8	76.0	77.3	78.1	74.8	75.2	76.0	76.8	75.0	72.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,861.7	1,858.4	1,852.0	1,866.5	1,863.1	1,873.3	1,865.1	1,864.1	1,866.6	1,866.1	1,865.8	1,871.6	1,861.9
Employed	1,728.1	1,728.2	1,734.5	1,745.0	1,748.9	1,751.4	1,745.5	1,743.0	1,743.7	1,742.3	1,750.2	1,761.1	1,754.8
Unemployed	133.6	130.2	117.5	121.5	114.2	121.9	119.6	121.1	122.9	123.9	115.6	110.5	107.1
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,320.2	6,325.7	6,337.6	6,333.5	6,336.0	6,329.2	6,350.0	6,286.7	6,312.9	6,290.3	6,341.2	6,314.3	6,310.3
Employed	5,965.1	5,968.2	6,013.5	6,000.2	5,993.2	6,016.8	6,045.0	5,972.8	5,987.8	5,976.9	6,028.9	6,020.9	5,990.3
Unemployed	355.1	357.5	324.1	333.3	342.8	312.4	305.0	313.9	325.1	313.4	312.3	293.4	320.0
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.1
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	561.0	560.1	558.5	561.7	564.0	567.6	570.7	569.0	570.8	573.6	579.3	576.7	580.3
Employed	533.8	533.4	533.9	536.9	538.7	541.0	544.8	541.7	541.6	544.0	546.1	545.4	550.1
Unemployed	27.2	26.7	24.6	24.8	25.4	26.6	25.9	27.3	29.2	29.5	33.2	31.3	30.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.2
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,061.3	2,061.6	2,072.0	2,076.1	2,070.7	2,072.5	2,068.7	2,062.0	2,066.1	2,071.6	2,087.7	2,101.1	2,106.6
Employed	1,916.7	1,918.9	1,927.9	1,928.4	1,931.0	1,937.4	1,938.4	1,932.1	1,940.5	1,942.4	1,949.9	1,955.4	1,956.3
Unemployed	144.7	142.7	144.1	147.7	139.7	135.1	130.2	129.9	125.6	129.2	137.8	145.6	150.3
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.1
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	429.5	430.1	429.7	430.3	429.9	430.4	428.3	429.1	430.5	429.5	429.8	430.3	432.8
Employed	414.6	415.1	414.2	414.4	413.9	414.4	411.3	412.8	413.5	413.2	412.6	413.2	415.3
Unemployed	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.1	15.9	17.0	16.3	17.0	16.4	17.1	17.0	17.5
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,902.8	2,902.7	2,914.5	2,924.0	2,902.0	2,907.1	2,907.2	2,878.4	2,871.1	2,891.0	2,898.3	2,921.1	2,919.6
Employed	2,747.8	2,747.5	2,741.6	2,751.0	2,732.4	2,737.8	2,727.7	2,705.1	2,714.4	2,737.6	2,751.1	2,756.2	2,750.7
Unemployed	155.0	155.2	172.9	173.0	169.7	169.3	179.5	173.3	156.7	153.4	147.1	164.9	168.9
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.8
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,082.8	11,093.9	11,149.6	11,164.8	11,144.7	11,208.5	11,217.0	11,165.7	11,187.9	11,222.2	11,276.7	11,305.3	11,318.1
Employed	10,425.9	10,439.5	10,491.5	10,500.4	10,518.6	10,587.2	10,595.6	10,594.4	10,624.3	10,652.8	10,684.2	10,706.1	10,715.1
Unemployed	656.9	654.5	658.1	664.4	626.1	621.3	621.4	571.2	563.6	569.4	592.4	599.2	602.9
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,208.1	1,208.6	1,209.5	1,220.0	1,224.3	1,233.7	1,235.7	1,236.3	1,240.1	1,242.8	1,242.4	1,243.9	1,237.5
Employed	1,147.1	1,148.2	1,150.6	1,161.1	1,165.2	1,173.1	1,175.6	1,179.1	1,182.4	1,187.8	1,184.1	1,188.5	1,187.6
Unemployed	61.1	60.4	58.9	58.9	59.1	60.6	60.1	57.2	57.7	55.0	58.4	55.5	49.9
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.0
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	354.0	354.7	353.1	353.3	352.7	352.3	351.5	351.9	352.2	352.4	355.6	357.2	357.7
Employed	341.9	342.0	340.8	340.8	340.8	340.7	340.7	339.8	339.5	340.3	342.4	343.1	345.1
Unemployed	12.1	12.7	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.2	13.2	14.1	12.6
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.5
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,831.7	3,830.8	3,847.2	3,856.9	3,861.4	3,897.6	3,907.9	3,911.2	3,918.1	3,932.1	3,952.8	3,961.2	3,968.3
Employed	3,695.5	3,696.7	3,720.4	3,730.5	3,733.6	3,756.7	3,766.2	3,768.0	3,781.6	3,787.5	3,810.7	3,824.9	3,828.9
Unemployed	136.2	134.1	126.8	126.4	127.8	140.8	141.7	143.2	136.5	144.6	142.1	136.3	139.4
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,261.7	3,271.4	3,251.4	3,260.3	3,253.6	3,270.5	3,269.5	3,281.6	3,284.5	3,309.8	3,314.0	3,332.5	3,343.5
Employed	3,069.0	3,078.0	3,074.5	3,080.8	3,085.5	3,091.7	3,085.2	3,100.7	3,099.3	3,119.3	3,124.8	3,145.6	3,156.5
Unemployed	192.6	193.4	177.0	179.5	168.1	178.7	184.3	180.9	185.2	190.5	189.3	186.9	187.0
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	785.5	784.5	788.5	790.6	797.9	798.1	791.4	788.9	793.8	796.7	801.9	803.6	803.0
Employed	746.2	746.1	751.5	751.3	756.2	757.2	755.6	751.2	749.7	753.1	756.5	762.1	763.8
Unemployed	39.3	38.5	37.0	39.3	41.7	40.9	35.8	37.8	44.1	43.7	45.4	41.5	39.2
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.9
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,065.7	3,070.8	3,077.3	3,071.1	3,051.6	3,058.5	3,049.7	3,038.2	3,031.4	3,028.0	3,047.3	3,046.5	3,051.7
Employed	2,925.5	2,926.2	2,928.5	2,921.0	2,911.1	2,919.4	2,905.0	2,898.9	2,888.2	2,889.2	2,905.1	2,909.1	2,907.7
Unemployed	140.2	144.6	148.8	150.1	140.4	139.1	144.6	139.3	143.2	138.8	142.2	137.4	144.0
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	284.0	283.8	283.9	283.2	283.4	283.8	285.5	286.1	286.8	285.2	286.2	287.1	287.4
Employed	272.8	273.2	274.1	274.8	274.6	274.0	273.9	275.4	275.0	273.8	274.3	275.4	276.2
Unemployed	11.2	10.6	9.8	8.3	8.9	9.8	11.6	10.7	11.8	11.4	11.9	11.8	11.2
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,381.7	1,387.1	1,383.8	1,360.3	1,378.3	1,366.9	1,404.2	1,426.9	1,422.8	1,431.0	1,453.5	1,430.5	1,441.4
Employed	1,234.7	1,234.8	1,230.3	1,229.8	1,225.1	1,213.1	1,252.2	1,263.1	1,254.4	1,279.5	1,298.4	1,249.9	1,250.8
Unemployed	147.0	152.3	153.6	130.5	153.3	153.7	152.0	163.9	168.3	151.5	155.1	180.7	190.6
Unemployment rate	10.6	11.0	11.1	9.6	11.1	11.2	10.8	11.5	11.8	10.6	10.7	12.6	13.2

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Estimates for

the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^a	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^a	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^a
Alabama	2,165.1	2,191.7	2,167.1	2,172.3	119.3	99.2	116.5	74.3	5.5	4.5	5.4	3.4
Anniston-Oxford	54.6	55.1	54.8	54.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	1.9	5.5	4.7	5.6	3.5
Auburn-Opelika	63.8	64.7	63.7	64.4	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.7	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover	535.8	540.2	537.6	536.4	26.2	22.7	25.5	17.3	4.9	4.2	4.7	3.2
Decatur	72.2	73.5	71.6	72.3	4.6	3.4	4.2	2.6	6.4	4.6	5.8	3.5
Dothan	66.1	67.8	66.2	67.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	1.9	4.7	3.8	4.6	2.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.2	68.3	67.5	67.5	4.1	3.4	4.1	2.6	6.1	5.0	6.1	3.9
Gadsden	47.4	47.7	47.4	46.9	3.0	2.2	3.0	1.7	6.3	4.7	6.3	3.6
Huntsville	193.9	199.0	194.0	197.5	8.6	7.3	8.2	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.2	2.8
Mobile	183.5	185.0	184.3	183.4	11.5	9.6	11.2	7.0	6.3	5.2	6.1	3.8
Montgomery	168.2	172.8	168.6	171.4	9.3	7.7	9.1	5.9	5.5	4.5	5.4	3.4
Tuscaloosa	96.6	99.4	97.0	99.1	4.7	3.8	4.5	2.8	4.8	3.9	4.6	2.9
Alaska	331.5	342.6	331.6	341.4	22.4	21.1	24.2	23.4	6.8	6.2	7.3	6.8
Anchorage	180.0	186.3	182.8	188.7	10.2	9.6	11.0	10.7	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.7
Fairbanks	43.3	45.2	44.0	45.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.6	5.6	5.1	6.1	5.7
Arizona	2,800.1	2,860.2	2,804.5	2,859.6	133.4	140.5	121.9	130.5	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.6
Flagstaff	68.0	69.9	67.4	68.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,867.8	1,909.3	1,874.1	1,911.9	79.7	83.2	73.3	76.9	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.0
Prescott	89.2	90.9	88.4	90.0	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.9
Tucson	444.1	450.8	445.3	450.3	19.8	21.3	18.1	19.8	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.4
Yuma	73.9	78.0	74.4	79.6	11.5	12.3	9.9	11.3	15.5	15.7	13.3	14.2
Arkansas	1,312.6	1,365.5	1,315.0	1,371.3	64.0	58.0	66.7	58.8	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	209.3	222.7	210.1	224.9	6.4	5.7	6.7	5.7	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.5
Fort Smith	133.6	136.3	133.3	136.7	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.9	4.6	3.9
Hot Springs	41.0	43.4	41.2	43.6	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	5.2	4.5	5.5	4.5
Jonesboro	55.8	58.5	56.0	58.9	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.3	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock	324.0	335.8	324.4	339.6	14.6	13.3	15.0	13.3	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.9
Pine Bluff	46.1	47.4	46.3	47.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.0	6.9	6.3	7.1	6.3
California	17,661.2	18,009.6	17,668.6	17,940.0	1,012.9	900.7	1,032.2	919.9	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.1
Bakersfield	319.3	326.7	318.9	323.1	27.1	24.5	30.4	25.9	8.5	7.5	9.5	8.0
Chico	98.7	101.3	99.2	100.4	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.1
El Centro	60.3	64.9	60.3	64.6	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.5	18.6	17.5	18.1	16.3
Fresno	404.1	408.4	399.6	401.7	37.9	34.7	40.4	35.4	9.4	8.5	10.1	8.8
Hanford-Corcoran	53.7	55.0	54.1	54.8	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.9	9.4	8.5	10.0	8.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,446.1	6,552.3	6,464.6	6,563.8	368.7	278.9	366.0	302.4	5.7	4.3	5.7	4.6
Madera	64.2	65.2	62.1	63.1	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.5	7.3	6.5	8.5	7.2
Merced	99.7	101.7	99.6	101.5	8.5	8.2	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.0	9.8	9.1
Modesto	228.7	234.2	228.0	231.9	18.2	17.8	19.3	18.1	8.0	7.6	8.5	7.8
Napa	74.7	75.6	72.5	73.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	416.4	425.5	416.1	422.7	21.3	20.8	21.8	20.7	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.9
Redding	85.7	87.1	84.8	85.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,661.8	1,709.3	1,668.5	1,703.2	90.5	90.3	88.1	85.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,007.1	1,032.8	1,010.4	1,032.2	49.2	48.2	50.5	47.8	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6
Salinas	215.6	217.2	212.4	212.5	12.3	11.4	15.1	14.0	5.7	5.3	7.1	6.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,501.4	1,539.1	1,502.1	1,532.3	66.9	67.6	66.0	64.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,186.1	2,236.1	2,192.7	2,225.4	112.3	107.6	113.0	103.1	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	854.3	861.6	852.1	857.2	50.8	47.0	50.3	45.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	132.6	134.8	131.2	132.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	215.5	220.3	216.1	219.4	9.5	9.2	10.1	9.6	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	146.8	150.2	146.1	149.1	8.2	7.7	9.8	8.8	5.6	5.1	6.7	5.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	261.6	264.2	259.1	260.4	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2
Stockton	286.7	291.8	283.9	288.0	21.4	20.5	23.2	21.1	7.5	7.0	8.2	7.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	210.5	216.5	210.8	215.5	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.1
Visalia-Porterville	179.5	178.8	178.9	176.4	18.6	15.9	20.6	15.9	10.3	8.9	11.5	9.0
Yuba City	65.3	67.8	65.0	67.5	5.7	5.4	6.3	6.0	8.7	7.9	9.7	8.8
Colorado	2,551.7	2,552.9	2,542.2	2,540.7	130.0	117.9	131.1	122.2	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.8
Boulder	170.6	170.4	170.0	169.3	7.9	6.9	7.8	7.0	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.1
Colorado Springs	302.3	299.7	300.3	299.2	16.1	14.6	16.0	15.0	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.0
Denver-Aurora	1,319.1	1,306.1	1,317.7	1,299.7	69.3	62.5	69.9	64.3	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	166.5	165.8	165.3	165.5	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3
Grand Junction	69.8	70.0	69.6	69.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4
Greeley	110.4	112.9	109.6	112.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.6
Pueblo	69.8	69.4	69.6	69.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.3	6.8	6.0	6.8	6.2
Connecticut	1,787.6	1,817.4	1,787.4	1,820.2	73.6	87.0	75.4	87.1	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	455.8	463.3	455.0	463.3	17.3	20.6	17.7	20.6	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.4
Danbury	89.2	90.0	89.1	89.9	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	559.4	568.9	559.7	570.3	24.4	28.5	25.0	28.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.0
New Haven	297.4	302.3	298.2	303.7	12.2	14.8	12.6	14.8	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.9
Norwich-New London	145.9	149.1	145.4	148.7	5.4	6.6	5.5	6.8	3.7	4.4	3.8	4.5
Waterbury	98.2	100.7	98.5	101.1	5.1	6.2	5.3	6.2	5.2	6.2	5.4	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
Delaware	422.6	440.1	425.6	443.0	16.0	17.4	15.6	17.2	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9
Dover	69.6	72.6	69.7	72.9	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.5
District of Columbia	299.8	294.5	300.6	292.0	25.5	17.2	26.5	17.4	8.5	5.8	8.8	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,813.7	2,905.8	2,818.8	2,897.8	98.6	90.8	103.0	94.9	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.3
Florida	8,474.1	8,781.9	8,493.0	8,783.5	400.7	307.0	393.7	309.5	4.7	3.5	4.6	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	249.7	262.8	251.8	265.3	9.9	7.2	9.7	7.2	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	233.2	240.3	233.2	239.6	10.5	7.8	10.6	7.9	4.5	3.2	4.5	3.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	93.4	98.9	93.6	98.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.9
Gainesville	130.8	135.1	130.6	134.6	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.6
Jacksonville	614.9	634.8	614.1	633.8	27.5	22.1	27.8	22.2	4.5	3.5	4.5	3.5
Lakeland	250.9	257.0	251.7	257.5	12.8	9.9	12.5	9.6	5.1	3.8	5.0	3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,644.3	2,735.9	2,648.7	2,737.0	138.0	103.9	132.7	106.6	5.2	3.8	5.0	3.9
Naples-Marco Island	137.0	144.2	139.4	145.9	5.8	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.0
Ocala	117.9	122.1	118.7	122.7	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.2	4.3	3.3	4.3	3.4
Orlando	971.8	1,022.0	972.0	1,020.0	42.1	33.2	42.6	33.5	4.3	3.2	4.4	3.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	253.0	260.2	253.6	259.5	11.1	8.4	11.0	8.4	4.4	3.2	4.3	3.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven	78.7	82.6	78.5	82.1	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.5	4.6	3.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	199.1	205.6	200.0	204.8	11.4	7.3	10.4	7.1	5.8	3.6	5.2	3.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	168.2	172.1	169.5	173.1	11.0	7.1	10.2	6.9	6.6	4.1	6.0	4.0
Punta Gorda	61.6	63.1	62.0	63.4	3.6	2.1	3.4	2.1	5.8	3.3	5.5	3.3
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	301.8	314.9	304.8	315.7	11.9	9.1	11.8	9.1	3.9	2.9	3.9	2.9
Tallahassee	176.3	181.4	175.7	180.3	6.5	5.5	6.5	5.5	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,278.3	1,323.4	1,276.2	1,320.3	55.1	45.1	56.3	45.6	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.5
Vero Beach	56.7	56.1	56.9	56.5	5.0	2.4	4.2	2.3	8.8	4.3	7.4	4.0
Georgia	4,413.4	4,551.8	4,435.4	4,576.6	202.9	236.1	206.1	237.4	4.6	5.2	4.6	5.2
Albany	72.5	73.3	73.2	74.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.8
Athens-Clarke County	95.9	98.5	96.1	99.3	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,469.2	2,550.0	2,485.0	2,568.5	112.3	133.9	113.9	135.1	4.5	5.3	4.6	5.3
Augusta-Richmond County	246.1	253.6	246.5	255.3	13.9	15.8	13.9	16.8	5.6	6.2	5.7	6.6
Brunswick	50.0	52.0	50.3	52.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.3
Columbus	123.4	127.6	123.8	127.1	6.3	8.3	6.8	7.4	5.1	6.5	5.5	5.8
Dalton	64.1	65.7	64.2	65.7	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.7
Gainesville	78.5	81.1	79.0	81.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	26.9	28.3	27.1	28.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.5
Macon	106.7	109.0	107.2	109.5	5.3	6.0	5.3	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.5
Rome	49.0	49.4	49.4	49.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6
Savannah	156.3	162.5	157.1	163.6	6.2	6.8	6.2	6.8	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1
Valdosta	61.8	63.2	62.0	63.7	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.2
Warner Robins	60.0	62.6	59.8	63.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.9	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.6
Hawaii	612.9	644.0	619.1	649.5	18.7	17.5	18.8	18.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8
Honolulu	429.6	451.8	433.9	456.4	12.9	12.1	13.0	12.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8
Idaho	708.5	739.7	705.6	736.1	26.9	21.9	29.2	25.0	3.8	3.0	4.1	3.4
Boise City-Nampa	268.2	281.2	269.6	281.6	10.1	8.1	10.4	8.8	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.1
Coeur d'Alene	64.3	69.0	64.3	68.8	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.4	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.5
Idaho Falls	57.4	60.0	57.2	59.8	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.5
Lewiston	28.5	28.7	28.7	28.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.5
Pocatello	43.6	45.1	44.2	45.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.3
Illinois	6,415.4	6,488.1	6,431.0	6,515.6	364.2	322.0	374.2	320.8	5.7	5.0	5.8	4.9
Bloomington-Normal	85.6	88.9	85.5	88.6	4.1	2.9	4.2	2.9	4.8	3.3	4.9	3.3
Champaign-Urbana	117.9	122.6	117.4	121.8	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,728.9	4,734.5	4,748.8	4,771.9	263.0	243.0	271.6	241.4	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.1
Danville	37.8	38.6	37.8	38.3	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.1	7.6	5.4	7.7	5.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	195.8	200.4	194.9	200.9	9.9	8.9	10.3	9.2	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.6
Decatur	52.2	54.3	52.3	54.2	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.0	6.7	5.3	6.7	5.5
Kankakee-Bradley	52.0	53.6	52.0	53.6	3.6	2.8	3.7	2.9	6.9	5.3	7.1	5.4
Peoria	185.2	192.2	185.3	191.1	10.1	7.7	10.3	7.8	5.5	4.0	5.6	4.1
Rockford	162.6	168.0	161.6	167.0	11.5	10.2	11.4	10.0	7.0	6.1	7.1	6.0
Springfield	109.1	112.9	108.7	112.6	5.7	4.5	5.8	4.5	5.3	4.0	5.3	4.0
Indiana	3,183.1	3,225.5	3,175.2	3,236.0	155.3	162.5	156.8	162.4	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0
Anderson	63.8	64.2	63.8	64.4	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.6	6.2	5.7	6.3
Bloomington	97.4	96.8	95.5	97.0	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.6
Columbus	36.5	37.7	36.6	37.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.3
Elkhart-Goshen	101.6	103.1	101.1	103.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.4
Evansville	179.9	184.9	179.8	185.3	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.7
Fort Wayne	209.1	212.4	208.6	213.7	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
Indianapolis	868.8	878.8	866.3	883.6	38.7	41.1	39.5	40.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6
Kokomo	47.0	48.3	47.2	47.3	2.6	3.7	2.7	2.8	5.6	7.7	5.7	5.9
Lafayette	94.4	96.2	94.7	97.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
Indiana—Continued												
Michigan City-La Porte	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.6
Muncie	57.1	56.9	57.0	57.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	161.7	164.3	162.2	165.3	7.3	7.7	7.5	8.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8
Terre Haute	81.9	81.9	81.8	82.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.1
Iowa	1,631.0	1,658.5	1,628.7	1,669.5	71.6	65.8	76.7	75.6	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.5
Ames	47.7	48.3	47.5	48.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
Cedar Rapids	137.5	140.2	137.5	140.6	6.6	5.9	6.8	6.7	4.8	4.2	5.0	4.8
Des Moines	291.4	298.4	291.3	300.1	12.1	11.2	12.8	12.7	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.2
Dubuque	49.4	49.4	49.0	49.5	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.6
Iowa City	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.6	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1
Sioux City	74.5	74.6	74.1	74.9	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.7	5.0	4.3	5.2	4.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91.5	93.2	91.2	94.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.4
Kansas	1,466.8	1,469.5	1,470.2	1,471.1	77.7	72.9	76.9	75.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1
Lawrence	64.6	65.3	64.8	65.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8
Topeka	125.2	123.9	125.5	124.3	7.7	6.7	7.5	6.9	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.5
Wichita	307.2	302.2	307.7	302.9	18.1	17.3	17.9	17.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9
Kentucky	1,958.6	2,012.0	1,972.7	2,022.0	86.8	113.2	88.0	119.6	4.4	5.6	4.5	5.9
Bowling Green	58.7	59.8	58.7	60.4	2.2	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.7	3.7	5.0
Elizabethtown	52.0	53.4	52.3	53.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	3.2	4.3	5.4	4.4	5.9
Lexington-Fayette	226.0	230.4	228.2	232.6	8.0	10.0	8.1	11.0	3.5	4.4	3.5	4.7
Louisville	599.0	616.1	601.5	619.3	26.7	33.7	27.3	36.8	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.9
Owensboro	54.2	56.2	54.6	56.3	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.3	4.5	5.6	4.5	5.8
Louisiana	2,079.2	1,974.7	2,079.9	1,955.4	113.5	230.3	113.1	235.1	5.5	11.7	5.4	12.0
Alexandria	65.8	66.8	65.7	66.0	3.5	5.4	3.5	5.5	5.3	8.0	5.4	8.4
Baton Rouge	357.4	365.2	356.6	359.9	20.7	37.6	20.1	37.5	5.8	10.3	5.6	10.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	92.1	96.8	91.8	95.4	4.6	10.2	4.6	10.4	5.0	10.5	5.0	10.9
Lafayette	123.9	127.5	123.9	123.5	5.5	10.4	5.5	10.7	4.4	8.2	4.4	8.5
Lake Charles	92.8	96.7	93.0	101.0	4.7	16.1	4.9	16.1	5.1	16.7	5.2	15.9
Monroe	84.0	84.4	83.7	82.7	4.6	5.9	4.6	6.0	5.5	6.9	5.5	7.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner ¹	612.5	469.9	619.8	473.8	27.6	79.2	28.3	82.3	4.5	16.9	4.6	17.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	178.9	178.3	177.6	173.4	10.3	11.8	10.1	12.5	5.8	6.6	5.7	7.1
Maine	703.3	722.0	698.2	717.8	29.1	33.8	31.7	35.3	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.9
Bangor	72.7	72.9	72.1	72.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.7
Lewiston-Auburn	56.5	58.5	56.5	53.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.8	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	206.4	213.0	206.7	212.2	6.8	8.1	7.1	8.1	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.8
Maryland	2,884.5	2,968.2	2,889.6	2,951.9	113.1	113.7	120.2	122.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,344.1	1,378.7	1,348.6	1,374.5	57.4	56.8	60.6	61.0	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4
Cumberland	44.7	45.6	44.7	45.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	115.0	119.1	115.0	113.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0
Salisbury	61.3	63.0	61.3	62.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.7
Massachusetts	3,370.0	3,366.9	3,378.9	3,383.9	146.2	145.2	143.8	149.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
Barnstable Town	135.7	135.7	131.6	131.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,438.3	2,442.8	2,452.2	2,461.0	103.2	102.9	100.3	104.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.2	73.2	73.3	73.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6
New Bedford	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.5	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.9
Pittsfield	38.6	38.3	38.4	38.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
Springfield	340.9	341.6	343.2	344.0	15.7	16.4	15.5	17.0	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.0
Worcester	288.9	288.8	289.3	290.2	12.9	12.8	12.6	13.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5
Michigan	5,103.8	5,105.6	5,121.4	5,147.1	334.5	273.1	357.6	316.8	6.6	5.3	7.0	6.2
Ann Arbor	190.5	194.0	191.7	197.5	7.3	6.4	8.1	7.5	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.8
Battle Creek	73.1	73.0	74.2	74.3	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.3	5.9	5.1	6.6	5.8
Bay City	56.5	56.0	57.1	56.8	3.6	2.8	4.1	3.4	6.3	5.1	7.1	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,228.4	2,206.6	2,222.1	2,217.9	164.9	131.4	161.1	149.8	7.4	6.0	7.3	6.8
Flint	213.6	213.8	217.1	217.9	15.0	12.8	16.8	14.8	7.0	6.0	7.7	6.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	400.1	405.2	403.5	408.4	23.6	19.0	26.6	21.4	5.9	4.7	6.6	5.2
Holland-Grand Haven	134.4	132.8	135.0	134.3	6.5	5.3	7.1	6.1	4.8	4.0	5.3	4.6
Jackson	79.1	80.1	79.9	81.4	5.0	4.2	5.6	4.8	6.3	5.2	7.0	5.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	173.1	175.2	174.9	177.5	9.2	7.5	10.3	8.6	5.3	4.3	5.9	4.9
Lansing-East Lansing	252.9	257.1	255.7	260.3	15.1	12.1	16.8	13.8	6.0	4.7	6.6	5.3
Monroe	77.4	78.3	77.9	78.9	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.8	89.0	90.4	90.6	5.8	5.0	6.6	5.7	6.6	5.6	7.3	6.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.9	78.0	79.4	78.7	5.1	4.1	5.8	4.7	6.5	5.3	7.3	6.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	100.8	99.6	102.0	100.8	7.4	5.9	8.3	6.8	7.4	5.9	8.1	6.7
Minnesota	2,962.9	2,937.8	2,961.6	2,933.5	115.8	90.9	119.7	105.1	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.6
Duluth	145.7	144.1	146.6	144.3	6.7	5.5	7.2	6.4	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
Minnesota—Continued												
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,863.2	1,846.8	1,866.3	1,851.5	73.4	57.7	73.1	64.5	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.5
Rochester	104.0	103.7	103.7	103.6	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.1
St. Cloud	104.3	103.6	105.1	104.3	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.4
Mississippi	1,343.6	1,299.6	1,339.3	1,288.7	93.8	112.8	84.8	113.5	7.0	8.7	6.3	8.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	119.5	107.8	119.5	108.2	7.4	24.5	6.5	21.4	6.2	22.7	5.4	19.8
Hattiesburg	63.0	60.3	62.5	60.1	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.8	5.9	6.6	5.2	6.3
Jackson	262.9	250.9	262.7	251.2	16.0	15.4	14.4	16.4	6.1	6.1	5.5	6.5
Pascagoula	69.8	66.6	69.8	69.0	4.9	10.6	4.4	9.2	7.0	15.9	6.3	13.4
Missouri	3,022.6	3,020.0	3,032.5	3,028.9	158.5	136.0	165.0	160.0	5.2	4.5	5.4	5.3
Columbia	91.3	92.8	91.8	93.2	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5
Jefferson City	79.5	79.7	79.8	79.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.2
Joplin	84.3	84.3	84.6	84.6	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.7
Kansas City	1,032.4	1,027.0	1,037.5	1,029.1	58.7	52.5	59.4	58.1	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.6
St. Joseph	65.7	65.6	65.8	65.9	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.6	6.0	5.5
St. Louis ²	1,449.1	1,454.4	1,453.3	1,459.0	81.5	69.1	83.7	77.4	5.6	4.8	5.8	5.3
Springfield	211.4	214.0	211.4	213.9	8.9	7.8	8.9	9.2	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.3
Montana	483.8	491.9	485.3	494.1	18.2	18.4	21.1	21.4	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.3
Billings	81.7	83.9	83.0	85.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5
Great Falls	39.4	40.7	39.7	40.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2
Missoula	57.2	58.3	57.7	58.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1
Nebraska	987.4	982.7	986.6	982.3	33.6	31.6	33.4	34.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5
Lincoln	168.3	166.4	168.3	166.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	443.7	442.7	443.4	443.9	17.8	16.6	17.7	18.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0
Nevada	1,187.2	1,234.8	1,188.6	1,236.5	46.2	48.0	45.7	49.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0
Carson City	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	837.1	879.2	838.1	881.5	33.3	34.6	32.6	34.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
Reno-Sparks	210.1	213.9	210.7	213.7	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7
New Hampshire	721.0	738.3	723.4	739.5	22.4	26.8	22.6	26.3	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.6
Manchester	105.3	108.1	106.8	109.0	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.3
Portsmouth	43.5	45.1	43.4	44.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.4
Rochester-Dover	81.0	83.4	81.2	83.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2
New Jersey	4,381.8	4,490.1	4,404.4	4,490.2	178.6	161.2	172.6	190.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.2
Atlantic City	127.7	138.2	133.9	139.6	6.5	5.9	6.2	7.0	5.1	4.3	4.7	5.0
Ocean City	55.3	58.9	54.3	57.1	2.8	2.6	3.7	4.0	5.0	4.4	6.9	7.0
Trenton-Ewing	190.9	196.9	191.4	196.4	6.9	6.3	6.5	7.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.1	70.7	69.0	70.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.0	5.3	6.1
New Mexico	920.7	944.8	923.0	945.4	49.1	48.1	48.4	45.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8
Albuquerque	395.2	405.2	397.2	406.7	20.0	19.7	19.6	18.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.6
Farmington	55.3	57.8	54.9	57.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.8
Las Cruces	84.2	87.6	84.4	88.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	4.9
Santa Fe	76.5	79.2	76.6	78.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
New York	9,348.7	9,456.1	9,390.2	9,413.9	479.2	437.9	477.2	495.6	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	452.4	459.4	455.4	457.9	16.5	15.8	17.1	18.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.0
Binghamton	122.3	123.1	122.6	122.5	5.4	5.2	5.8	6.0	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	584.7	588.2	588.4	586.1	29.1	26.6	30.9	31.9	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.4
Elmira	40.2	40.1	40.5	40.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.1
Glens Falls	66.1	67.7	65.5	66.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.7
Ithaca	55.1	56.2	55.1	55.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.2
Kingston	92.3	93.6	92.9	93.2	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,092.0	9,224.5	9,132.7	9,200.1	455.4	413.7	438.7	464.9	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.1
New York City	3,714.6	3,756.7	3,728.3	3,738.1	237.0	215.2	224.4	235.4	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	321.7	328.0	323.5	327.1	12.8	12.0	12.9	13.8	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.2
Rochester	527.6	524.6	529.2	522.1	24.4	21.9	25.3	25.7	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.9
Syracuse	328.5	333.4	330.7	332.6	15.4	14.0	16.2	16.4	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.9
Utica-Rome	142.0	143.5	142.5	142.4	6.2	5.9	6.6	7.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.9
North Carolina	4,268.5	4,374.8	4,278.4	4,352.5	215.3	224.0	227.1	222.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.1
Asheville	196.1	202.3	196.8	201.3	7.5	8.1	8.4	8.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1
Burlington	70.1	71.1	70.2	70.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	784.7	815.7	788.2	814.1	39.9	41.3	41.7	41.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.0
Durham	241.6	247.8	241.8	246.3	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3
Fayetteville	139.9	143.5	141.2	143.5	7.2	8.6	8.0	8.8	5.2	6.0	5.7	6.1
Goldensboro	51.4	52.0	51.9	52.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4
Greensboro-High Point	359.1	367.7	359.3	366.2	18.5	18.9	19.2	18.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.1
Greenville	82.1	84.8	82.4	84.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
North Carolina—Continued												
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	180.5	182.3	179.7	181.1	11.9	12.2	11.3	11.3	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.2
Jacksonville	55.5	57.8	56.2	57.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.4
Raleigh-Cary	485.4	504.5	486.4	502.0	19.4	20.2	20.8	20.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0
Rocky Mount	68.4	68.3	68.3	68.2	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.6	6.8	6.7	7.2	6.8
Wilmington	155.7	160.9	156.1	160.3	6.3	6.5	7.0	6.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.2
Winston-Salem	230.9	238.9	232.8	238.3	10.3	10.7	11.1	10.7	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.5
North Dakota	355.8	358.2	350.4	352.3	9.1	9.0	10.4	10.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.9
Bismarck	58.4	59.5	57.7	58.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.5
Fargo	114.4	114.4	113.2	113.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3
Grand Forks	55.5	55.5	55.9	55.5	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.8
Ohio	5,914.2	5,943.3	5,919.4	5,941.2	343.1	321.2	352.6	323.1	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.4
Akron	375.9	377.5	377.7	376.7	21.1	20.2	21.9	19.9	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.3
Canton-Massillon	207.6	208.9	208.4	209.1	12.9	11.8	13.1	11.7	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,088.6	1,107.5	1,088.9	1,105.1	55.3	56.7	56.2	56.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,090.4	1,073.3	1,089.0	1,079.3	58.9	58.4	59.4	59.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
Columbus	923.7	936.3	926.8	933.9	49.1	46.3	49.7	45.4	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.9
Dayton	431.6	429.5	432.7	429.6	26.1	24.1	27.1	24.1	6.0	5.6	6.3	5.6
Lima	52.9	53.0	52.5	53.0	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.0	6.7	5.7	6.3	5.7
Mansfield	63.5	63.5	63.7	63.4	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.8	6.8	5.9	7.0	6.0
Sandusky	43.8	43.9	43.1	43.0	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	5.6	5.3	6.4	5.8
Springfield	70.4	70.6	70.3	70.8	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.4	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.2
Toledo	338.3	341.7	339.4	340.1	21.5	20.2	22.4	20.5	6.3	5.9	6.6	6.0
Weirton-Staubenville	57.7	58.4	57.8	57.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	292.5	279.9	282.7	279.7	19.4	16.6	20.3	16.9	6.9	5.9	7.2	6.0
Oklahoma	1,717.8	1,741.1	1,726.1	1,746.3	77.4	72.0	78.0	68.8	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.9
Lawton	46.7	47.6	47.3	47.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3
Oklahoma City	531.4	591.7	586.2	595.2	24.4	23.5	24.5	22.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.8
Tulsa	442.0	452.0	444.2	455.5	20.2	18.4	20.2	17.5	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.9
Oregon	1,862.1	1,873.6	1,866.7	1,863.7	124.1	99.7	128.4	102.0	6.7	5.3	6.9	5.5
Bend	71.0	73.1	71.4	72.5	4.2	3.4	4.5	3.5	5.9	4.6	6.4	4.8
Corvallis	42.4	42.0	43.3	42.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.6
Eugene-Springfield	174.9	174.5	175.3	174.2	11.7	9.3	12.0	9.5	6.7	5.3	6.8	5.5
Medford	100.0	100.8	100.9	101.5	6.2	5.0	6.3	5.1	6.2	4.9	6.3	5.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,095.6	1,110.8	1,104.2	1,112.4	71.0	57.9	72.0	58.5	6.5	5.2	6.5	5.3
Salem	185.5	184.2	184.3	181.2	12.2	9.7	12.8	10.1	6.6	5.3	7.0	5.6
Pennsylvania	6,318.1	6,322.6	6,356.5	6,324.3	324.2	271.4	329.2	306.0	5.1	4.3	5.2	4.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	406.7	412.0	407.6	412.4	20.0	16.9	19.9	19.1	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.6
Altoona	66.2	65.3	66.8	65.2	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.3	5.4	4.4	5.5	5.0
Erie	142.3	142.1	143.1	141.9	8.0	6.5	8.3	7.6	5.6	4.6	5.8	5.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	281.3	282.8	282.6	282.5	11.8	9.9	11.8	11.3	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.0
Johnstown	68.0	67.7	68.5	67.3	4.3	3.4	4.6	3.9	6.4	5.0	6.7	5.7
Lancaster	269.4	270.8	270.5	268.5	9.9	8.7	9.8	9.9	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.7
Lebanon	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,927.9	2,967.8	2,949.0	2,977.2	140.4	126.7	137.2	139.1	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.7
Pittsburgh	1,223.7	1,215.4	1,231.5	1,217.9	64.0	53.6	66.3	60.9	5.2	4.4	5.4	5.0
Reading	199.8	201.9	201.2	201.1	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.5	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	280.4	279.1	282.5	279.9	17.2	12.9	17.3	14.6	6.1	4.6	6.1	5.2
State College	74.5	75.5	75.6	76.2	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.1	4.0	3.6
Williamsport	61.3	60.9	61.8	61.0	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.2	5.7	4.4	5.9	5.3
York-Hanover	218.4	220.8	219.6	221.1	9.2	7.9	9.2	9.1	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.1
Rhode Island	559.8	575.8	562.3	581.6	23.3	27.5	22.9	25.9	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	694.3	709.7	698.1	717.3	30.0	33.9	29.7	32.6	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.5
South Carolina	2,054.8	2,101.7	2,054.4	2,095.2	138.5	144.8	142.4	146.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0
Anderson	84.5	85.4	84.3	85.1	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4
Charleston-North Charleston	292.2	305.3	292.6	302.9	15.7	16.9	15.7	16.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
Columbia	351.7	359.5	350.3	359.1	20.6	21.7	20.6	21.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9
Florence	95.8	97.5	96.1	97.9	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.8
Greenville	296.4	301.7	294.9	300.1	18.1	18.4	18.1	18.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	120.2	123.3	119.0	122.7	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.9	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.6
Spartanburg	131.6	134.3	131.2	133.9	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.5
Sumter	46.0	46.7	45.8	46.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1
South Dakota	429.7	430.9	428.5	431.7	12.9	14.8	14.2	16.7	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.9
Rapid City	66.1	65.4	65.3	65.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.3	4.0
Sioux Falls	121.6	121.0	121.6	122.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
Tennessee	2,918.4	2,938.7	2,916.8	2,930.0	150.3	157.9	153.9	164.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.6
Chattanooga	250.9	253.5	251.1	253.5	11.1	11.7	11.3	12.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9
Clarksville	102.2	106.6	102.6	105.7	5.3	7.5	5.3	6.4	5.2	7.0	5.1	6.0
Cleveland	53.4	53.0	53.2	52.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.7
Jackson	54.3	54.4	54.0	54.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9
Johnson City	95.9	96.6	96.5	96.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	141.2	141.7	141.2	141.6	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1
Knoxville	339.8	344.0	338.8	342.1	14.0	15.0	14.3	15.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6
Memphis	601.0	606.1	600.6	605.2	36.3	35.4	37.0	37.3	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.2
Morristown	63.0	64.3	63.1	64.0	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.7	5.5	6.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	736.9	745.6	735.6	742.9	30.4	33.3	30.5	34.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.7
Texas	11,094.7	11,321.0	11,120.5	11,330.9	636.2	575.8	652.4	591.8	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.2
Abilene	81.6	83.9	81.7	84.4	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.8
Amarillo	128.8	131.2	128.7	131.6	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.6
Austin-Round Rock	785.8	807.1	788.1	809.9	37.6	32.8	38.3	34.3	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	179.4	182.5	180.5	178.7	14.2	21.2	14.7	15.3	7.9	11.6	8.1	8.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	142.4	145.1	143.3	146.3	11.5	9.0	12.3	9.5	8.1	6.2	8.6	6.5
College Station-Bryan	104.2	106.4	104.1	106.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1
Corpus Christi	198.1	197.3	198.6	197.4	12.8	10.2	12.9	10.5	6.4	5.2	6.5	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,987.8	3,043.2	2,995.3	3,049.7	166.9	147.1	170.9	153.1	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.0
El Paso	292.2	302.3	292.1	302.7	21.7	18.8	22.4	19.2	7.4	6.2	7.7	6.3
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,583.7	2,653.1	2,591.6	2,658.4	154.6	150.2	157.2	156.0	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	148.0	151.8	147.9	152.2	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.1	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3
Laredo	84.0	86.4	84.7	87.1	5.2	4.4	5.3	4.6	6.2	5.1	6.3	5.2
Longview	101.1	103.5	101.4	103.6	5.6	4.7	5.7	4.9	5.6	4.5	5.7	4.7
Lubbock	141.8	143.9	142.7	144.9	6.1	5.1	6.1	5.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	254.7	263.6	259.3	266.4	20.4	16.8	22.6	18.2	8.0	6.4	8.7	6.8
Midland	64.7	65.5	64.7	65.6	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.6
Odessa	62.1	62.3	62.1	62.4	3.5	2.6	3.4	2.6	5.6	4.2	5.5	4.2
San Angelo	53.1	55.5	53.1	55.6	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	4.7	3.8	4.8	4.0
San Antonio	887.6	905.7	889.9	905.7	47.6	40.6	48.4	42.4	5.4	4.5	5.4	4.7
Sherman-Denison	58.0	58.8	58.1	58.8	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.8	5.8	4.6	5.9	4.7
Texarkana	61.4	63.5	62.3	64.2	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.1	5.4	4.7	5.6	4.8
Tyler	95.4	97.4	95.8	97.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.5
Victoria	56.5	57.4	56.4	57.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.6	5.5	4.4	5.6	4.5
Waco	111.0	112.9	111.4	113.2	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.6
Wichita Falls	74.7	75.9	74.7	76.2	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.3	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.3
Utah	1,214.8	1,250.8	1,213.0	1,240.5	59.4	53.1	58.0	47.1	4.9	4.2	4.8	3.8
Logan	61.2	64.1	61.2	63.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.1
Ogden-Clearfield	240.0	244.7	239.8	242.2	12.3	11.0	11.7	9.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0
Provo-Orem	200.1	207.6	200.3	206.0	8.9	8.1	8.8	7.2	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.5
St. George	51.9	56.0	51.7	55.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.1
Salt Lake City	538.5	553.3	539.7	551.0	27.2	23.9	26.4	21.2	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.8
Vermont	353.0	357.7	352.7	357.1	9.6	11.8	11.4	12.0	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.4
Burlington-South Burlington	113.5	115.0	113.9	115.0	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.2
Virginia	3,824.0	3,952.8	3,825.7	3,952.9	127.9	128.1	129.8	131.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	76.9	79.1	77.3	78.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5
Charlottesville	93.8	96.8	94.0	96.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6
Danville	52.8	52.6	52.5	52.4	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.2
Harrisonburg	63.6	65.4	64.1	65.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.6
Lynchburg	113.1	116.2	113.3	116.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6
Richmond	600.7	625.0	601.1	624.6	21.6	22.0	21.9	22.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6
Roanoke	146.5	152.8	147.9	153.4	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	779.3	799.6	777.9	798.7	30.5	30.7	31.0	31.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
Winchester	59.9	63.5	60.1	63.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.5
Washington	3,257.6	3,342.2	3,258.0	3,337.9	176.3	169.0	189.7	184.8	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.5
Bellingham	101.7	106.3	103.9	108.4	5.1	4.6	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.3	5.4	4.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	121.9	125.5	124.5	127.3	6.4	6.3	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.2
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	116.8	122.3	114.5	117.9	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.8	5.0	5.4	6.2	6.6
Longview	43.6	44.2	44.1	44.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	7.3	6.9	8.0	7.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	57.1	58.4	57.2	58.5	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.4	5.8	4.9	6.5	5.8
Olympia	121.8	126.4	123.6	128.2	6.2	5.8	6.8	6.2	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,697.3	1,747.4	1,712.6	1,763.8	89.5	85.5	89.9	90.2	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.1
Spokane	226.1	231.1	229.2	233.2	12.1	11.7	13.5	12.5	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.3
Wenatchee	62.7	64.0	57.6	57.5	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.4	4.8	4.2	6.7	5.9
Yakima	124.4	126.1	114.9	116.0	7.2	7.0	10.0	9.5	5.8	5.5	8.7	8.2
West Virginia	786.5	803.3	787.0	802.9	35.0	35.8	36.8	36.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5
Charleston	137.8	140.4	137.5	139.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3
Huntington-Ashland	130.5	131.5	130.8	132.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
West Virginia—Continued												
Morgantown	58.2	59.5	58.3	60.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9
Parkersburg-Marietta	80.8	80.7	81.0	80.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9
Wheeling	67.4	69.0	67.7	68.9	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.2	5.4	4.8	5.9	4.7
Wisconsin	3,068.0	3,046.9	3,069.9	3,049.9	123.7	115.8	128.5	131.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.3
Appleton	122.3	121.0	122.8	121.3	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.1
Eau Claire	87.2	86.1	87.8	86.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.9
Fond du Lac	57.6	57.8	57.3	57.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1
Green Bay	174.0	171.0	173.5	170.8	6.7	6.5	7.1	7.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.4
Janesville	84.5	85.4	84.6	85.6	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8
La Crosse	75.3	74.0	75.3	74.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4
Madison	333.1	332.7	336.5	335.4	9.5	9.0	9.7	10.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	800.6	794.2	802.3	798.5	37.2	34.3	37.3	37.6	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.7	94.1	93.9	94.2	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9
Racine	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.3
Sheboygan	64.2	63.9	64.3	63.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.9
Wausau	74.8	73.7	75.1	74.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6
Wyoming	284.5	287.3	283.5	286.9	10.3	10.1	10.7	10.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8
Casper	40.3	40.8	40.6	41.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
Cheyenne	42.7	42.0	43.3	42.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.2
Puerto Rico	1,374.5	1,421.6	1,372.8	1,433.1	139.3	177.9	136.3	180.4	10.1	12.5	9.9	12.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fajardo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guayama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mayaguez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ponce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San German-Cabo Rojo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yauco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Estimates are not model-based as of September 2005.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/tausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England

states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
California	17,661.2	18,009.6	17,668.6	17,940.0	1,012.9	900.7	1,032.2	919.9	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,446.1	6,552.3	6,464.6	6,563.8	368.7	278.9	366.0	302.4	5.7	4.3	5.7	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,846.1	4,912.8	4,862.3	4,931.2	304.5	215.9	303.0	241.5	6.3	4.4	6.2	4.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,600.0	1,639.5	1,602.2	1,632.6	64.2	63.0	63.0	60.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,186.1	2,236.1	2,192.7	2,225.4	112.3	107.6	113.0	103.1	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,263.7	1,297.6	1,267.1	1,291.7	66.9	64.5	66.7	61.6	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	922.4	938.5	925.5	933.6	45.4	43.2	46.3	41.5	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.4
District of Columbia	299.8	294.5	300.6	292.0	25.5	17.2	26.5	17.4	8.5	5.8	8.8	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,813.7	2,905.8	2,818.8	2,897.8	98.6	90.8	103.0	94.9	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	615.2	633.8	616.2	630.6	18.2	18.0	19.6	13.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,198.5	2,272.0	2,202.5	2,267.2	80.4	72.8	83.4	75.1	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.3
Florida	8,474.1	8,781.9	8,493.0	8,783.5	400.7	307.0	393.7	309.5	4.7	3.5	4.6	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,644.3	2,735.9	2,648.7	2,737.0	138.0	103.9	132.7	106.6	5.2	3.8	5.0	3.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	921.7	962.7	924.5	965.5	41.2	31.6	42.0	34.7	4.5	3.3	4.5	3.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,121.9	1,151.4	1,120.4	1,149.1	65.6	48.8	60.9	48.1	5.9	4.2	5.4	4.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	600.8	621.8	603.8	622.4	31.1	23.5	29.9	23.9	5.2	3.8	4.9	3.8
Illinois	6,415.4	6,488.1	6,431.0	6,515.6	364.2	322.0	374.2	320.8	5.7	5.0	5.8	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,728.9	4,734.5	4,748.8	4,771.9	263.0	243.0	271.6	241.4	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,976.8	3,960.0	4,000.4	3,998.7	225.1	208.4	233.2	206.2	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.2
Gary ³	323.0	327.1	322.4	328.6	17.0	17.3	16.9	17.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	429.1	447.5	426.0	444.6	21.0	17.3	21.5	18.1	4.9	3.9	5.1	4.1
Massachusetts	3,370.0	3,366.9	3,378.9	3,383.9	146.2	145.2	143.8	149.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,438.3	2,442.8	2,452.2	2,461.0	103.2	102.9	100.3	104.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,470.5	1,470.1	1,477.9	1,480.6	59.6	59.2	57.4	60.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	123.1	122.9	123.4	123.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8
Framingham	142.3	142.4	143.3	143.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	118.8	119.3	119.1	119.9	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.5	69.6	70.2	70.2	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	151.0	151.3	152.1	152.6	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	126.4	126.1	127.3	127.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7
Nashua ²	175.4	179.9	177.1	181.3	6.2	7.1	6.2	7.0	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.8
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	61.3	61.2	61.7	61.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4
Michigan	5,103.8	5,105.6	5,121.4	5,147.1	334.5	273.1	357.6	316.8	6.6	5.3	7.0	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,228.4	2,206.6	2,222.1	2,217.9	164.9	131.4	161.1	149.8	7.4	6.0	7.3	6.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	928.9	917.0	926.7	921.0	83.2	66.8	81.6	74.8	9.0	7.3	8.8	8.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,299.6	1,289.6	1,295.4	1,296.9	81.6	64.6	79.5	75.0	6.3	5.0	6.1	5.8
New York	9,348.7	9,456.1	9,390.2	9,413.9	479.2	437.9	477.2	495.6	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,092.0	9,224.5	9,132.7	9,200.1	455.4	413.7	438.7	464.9	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.1
Edison ³	1,158.4	1,189.4	1,165.0	1,189.5	42.7	39.3	41.6	46.9	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.9
Nassau-Suffolk	1,462.5	1,480.0	1,471.1	1,475.2	60.3	55.1	60.9	62.2	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.2
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,395.3	5,466.6	5,417.5	5,446.9	307.9	278.8	293.4	308.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.7
Newark-Union ³	1,075.8	1,088.6	1,079.1	1,088.5	44.5	40.5	42.8	47.1	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3
Pennsylvania	6,318.1	6,322.6	6,356.5	6,324.3	324.2	271.4	329.2	306.0	5.1	4.3	5.2	4.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,927.9	2,967.8	2,949.0	2,977.2	140.4	126.7	137.2	139.1	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.7
Camden ³	646.3	670.7	650.0	670.8	26.0	23.4	24.8	27.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.1
Philadelphia	1,936.0	1,937.2	1,950.3	1,944.3	100.2	87.4	98.7	97.3	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.0
Wilmington ³	345.5	359.9	348.7	362.0	14.2	15.9	13.7	14.6	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.0
Texas	11,094.7	11,321.0	11,120.5	11,330.9	636.2	575.8	652.4	591.8	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,987.8	3,043.2	2,995.3	3,049.7	166.9	147.1	170.9	153.1	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,003.5	2,039.8	2,006.3	2,045.6	114.5	100.0	117.1	104.4	5.7	4.9	5.8	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	984.3	1,003.5	989.0	1,004.1	52.4	47.1	53.8	48.7	5.3	4.7	5.4	4.9
Washington	3,257.6	3,342.2	3,258.0	3,337.9	176.3	169.0	189.7	184.8	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,697.3	1,747.4	1,712.6	1,763.8	89.5	85.5	89.9	90.2	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,330.1	1,371.6	1,339.3	1,382.3	66.8	64.7	65.4	64.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.9
Tacoma	367.1	375.8	373.3	381.5	22.7	20.8	24.4	22.0	6.2	5.5	6.5	5.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that

corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation. Two sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the titles are identical. For the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. metropolitan area, the division title includes only Illinois.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	218,543	220,110	220,774	221,513	222,276	222,356	222,973	223,680	224,418	225,038	225,674	226,422	227,196
Civilian labor force	145,143	146,015	146,654	146,493	146,851	146,782	147,083	147,602	148,077	148,148	149,094	149,827	150,126
Percent of population	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	65.8	66.1	66.2	66.1
Employed	136,639	137,452	137,656	137,535	138,280	138,473	138,894	139,548	140,059	140,373	141,506	142,324	142,671
Employment-population ratio	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.7	62.9	62.8
Unemployed	8,503	8,562	8,998	8,958	8,571	8,309	8,188	8,055	8,018	7,775	7,589	7,503	7,455
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
Not in labor force	73,400	74,095	74,120	75,020	75,425	75,574	75,890	76,078	76,341	76,890	76,579	76,596	77,069
Persons who currently want a job	4,600	4,712	4,647	4,844	4,692	4,767	4,672	4,847	5,151	4,977	5,028	4,924	5,016
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	105,091	105,889	106,241	106,607	107,002	107,177	107,507	107,882	108,274	108,596	108,936	109,332	109,741
Civilian labor force	77,545	77,856	78,215	78,264	78,625	78,638	78,692	79,139	79,422	79,428	79,989	80,291	80,358
Percent of population	73.8	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.4	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.2
Employed	72,843	73,083	73,133	73,235	73,863	74,145	74,208	74,731	74,993	75,164	75,957	76,306	76,445
Employment-population ratio	69.3	69.0	68.8	68.7	69.0	69.2	69.0	69.3	69.3	69.2	69.7	69.8	69.7
Unemployed	4,702	4,773	5,082	5,029	4,762	4,494	4,484	4,409	4,429	4,264	4,033	3,985	3,913
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9
Not in labor force	27,546	28,033	28,026	28,343	28,376	28,538	28,815	28,743	28,852	29,168	28,946	29,041	29,383
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	97,007	97,755	98,086	98,435	98,812	98,965	99,282	99,643	100,016	100,320	100,636	101,005	101,379
Civilian labor force	73,753	74,215	74,594	74,676	75,028	75,076	75,106	75,516	75,723	75,848	76,373	76,732	76,763
Percent of population	76.0	75.9	76.0	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.6	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.9	76.0	75.7
Employed	69,717	70,156	70,229	70,340	70,924	71,212	71,283	71,765	72,016	72,284	73,047	73,385	73,469
Employment-population ratio	71.9	71.8	71.6	71.5	71.8	72.0	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.6	72.7	72.5
Unemployed	4,036	4,059	4,365	4,336	4,104	3,863	3,824	3,752	3,707	3,565	3,326	3,347	3,293
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
Not in labor force	23,254	23,540	23,492	23,760	23,785	23,889	24,175	24,127	24,292	24,471	24,263	24,272	24,616
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,452	114,220	114,533	114,905	115,274	115,179	115,466	115,798	116,144	116,442	116,738	117,090	117,455
Civilian labor force	67,598	68,158	68,439	68,228	68,225	68,144	68,391	68,463	68,655	68,720	69,105	69,536	69,768
Percent of population	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.4	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.4
Employed	63,796	64,369	64,522	64,300	64,417	64,328	64,686	64,817	65,066	65,209	65,549	66,017	66,226
Employment-population ratio	56.2	56.4	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.4	56.4
Unemployed	3,802	3,789	3,917	3,929	3,808	3,816	3,704	3,646	3,589	3,511	3,556	3,518	3,542
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Not in labor force	45,854	46,062	46,094	46,677	47,049	47,035	47,076	47,335	47,489	47,722	47,633	47,554	47,686
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	105,593	106,323	106,616	106,969	107,302	107,216	107,486	107,803	108,127	108,402	108,674	108,997	109,328
Civilian labor force	63,930	64,524	64,818	64,718	64,775	64,646	64,894	64,966	65,160	65,208	65,524	65,906	66,204
Percent of population	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.6
Employed	60,682	61,286	61,498	61,341	61,463	61,383	61,720	61,885	62,084	62,195	62,498	62,906	63,193
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.4	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.7	57.8
Unemployed	3,247	3,237	3,319	3,377	3,312	3,263	3,174	3,080	3,076	3,013	3,026	3,000	3,011
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Not in labor force	41,664	41,799	41,798	42,241	42,526	42,570	42,592	42,837	42,967	43,194	43,150	43,090	43,124
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	15,943	16,032	16,072	16,119	16,162	16,175	16,206	16,234	16,275	16,317	16,364	16,421	16,488
Civilian labor force	7,460	7,276	7,242	7,099	7,047	7,060	7,083	7,120	7,194	7,092	7,198	7,188	7,159
Percent of population	46.8	45.4	45.1	44.0	43.6	43.7	43.7	43.9	44.2	43.5	44.0	43.8	43.4
Employed	6,240	6,010	5,929	5,853	5,893	5,877	5,892	5,897	5,959	5,895	5,961	6,032	6,008
Employment-population ratio	39.1	37.5	36.9	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.1	36.4	36.7	36.4
Unemployed	1,220	1,266	1,313	1,246	1,154	1,183	1,191	1,223	1,235	1,197	1,237	1,155	1,151
Unemployment rate	16.4	17.4	18.1	17.5	16.4	16.8	16.8	17.2	17.2	16.9	17.2	16.1	16.1
Not in labor force	8,483	8,755	8,830	9,020	9,114	9,115	9,123	9,114	9,081	9,225	9,166	9,233	9,329

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	180,445	180,595	181,026	181,516	182,029	182,000	182,389	182,848	183,337	183,765	184,170	184,670	185,181
Civilian labor force	120,197	120,303	120,607	120,496	120,773	120,660	120,974	121,206	121,451	121,551	122,085	122,638	122,872
Percent of population	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.2	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.4
Employed	114,029	114,136	114,146	114,030	114,618	114,623	114,987	115,483	115,841	116,113	116,760	117,323	117,574
Employment-population ratio	63.2	63.2	63.1	62.8	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.4	63.5	63.5
Unemployed	6,167	6,167	6,461	6,466	6,155	6,038	5,987	5,723	5,611	5,438	5,325	5,315	5,298
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Not in labor force	60,249	60,292	60,420	61,020	61,256	61,340	61,415	61,642	61,886	62,214	62,085	62,032	62,308
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	62,134	62,213	62,412	62,524	62,763	62,704	62,794	63,063	63,175	63,389	63,664	63,817	63,918
Percent of population	76.4	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.2
Employed	59,108	59,206	59,182	59,275	59,725	59,825	59,915	60,349	60,537	60,839	61,284	61,371	61,516
Employment-population ratio	72.7	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.6	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.5	73.3	73.3
Unemployed	3,026	3,007	3,230	3,250	3,039	2,879	2,879	2,715	2,637	2,550	2,380	2,445	2,402
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	51,782	52,020	52,184	52,045	52,135	52,037	52,234	52,220	52,338	52,246	52,454	52,835	53,034
Percent of population	59.8	60.1	60.1	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.4	59.6	59.8	59.9
Employed	49,540	49,786	49,887	49,741	49,866	49,759	50,030	50,103	50,258	50,226	50,391	50,777	50,955
Employment-population ratio	57.2	57.5	57.5	57.2	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.5	57.6
Unemployed	2,242	2,233	2,297	2,304	2,269	2,279	2,204	2,117	2,079	2,020	2,062	2,058	2,079
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,280	6,071	6,011	5,927	5,874	5,919	5,946	5,923	5,939	5,916	5,967	5,986	5,920
Percent of population	49.9	48.6	48.0	47.3	46.7	47.1	47.2	47.0	47.0	46.8	47.1	47.1	46.5
Employed	5,381	5,143	5,077	5,015	5,027	5,039	5,042	5,032	5,045	5,048	5,084	5,174	5,102
Employment-population ratio	42.7	41.2	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.1
Unemployed	900	928	934	912	848	879	904	891	894	867	883	811	818
Unemployment rate	14.3	15.3	15.5	15.4	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.8	13.6	13.8
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	25,751	25,518	25,625	25,743	25,860	25,900	26,003	26,120	26,239	26,342	26,450	26,572	26,704
Civilian labor force	16,610	16,435	16,612	16,577	16,474	16,576	16,482	16,715	16,763	16,757	17,057	17,132	17,082
Percent of population	64.5	64.4	64.8	64.4	63.7	64.0	63.4	64.0	63.9	63.6	64.5	64.5	64.0
Employed	14,851	14,710	14,765	14,746	14,733	14,907	14,835	14,933	14,958	14,991	15,315	15,504	15,429
Employment-population ratio	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.3	57.0	57.6	57.0	57.2	57.0	56.9	57.9	58.3	57.8
Unemployed	1,759	1,725	1,846	1,832	1,741	1,669	1,647	1,782	1,806	1,766	1,742	1,628	1,653
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.5	9.7
Not in labor force	9,140	9,084	9,013	9,165	9,386	9,323	9,522	9,406	9,475	9,585	9,394	9,439	9,622
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,299	7,283	7,368	7,362	7,371	7,412	7,354	7,413	7,476	7,437	7,636	7,721	7,589
Percent of population	71.0	71.4	71.9	71.5	71.2	71.4	70.5	70.7	70.9	70.3	71.8	72.3	70.7
Employed	6,555	6,552	6,557	6,583	6,647	6,723	6,660	6,641	6,699	6,688	6,923	7,064	6,919
Employment-population ratio	63.8	64.2	64.0	63.9	64.2	64.7	63.8	63.3	63.6	63.2	65.1	66.1	64.4
Unemployed	744	732	811	779	724	690	694	771	777	749	714	657	670
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.0	11.0	10.6	9.8	9.3	9.4	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.3	8.5	8.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,444	8,357	8,461	8,440	8,373	8,436	8,408	8,522	8,483	8,529	8,589	8,629	8,691
Percent of population	64.7	64.5	65.1	64.7	63.9	64.4	63.9	64.5	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.6
Employed	7,692	7,621	7,701	7,636	7,587	7,675	7,677	7,757	7,721	7,765	7,849	7,923	7,964
Employment-population ratio	59.0	58.9	59.2	58.5	57.9	58.6	58.4	58.7	58.2	58.4	58.8	59.1	59.2
Unemployed	752	736	761	803	786	761	732	764	762	764	739	706	727
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.2	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	867	795	782	776	730	728	720	780	804	791	832	783	802
Percent of population	35.8	33.6	32.9	32.5	30.4	30.3	29.8	32.1	33.0	32.2	33.7	31.5	32.0
Employed	604	537	508	526	499	510	498	534	538	538	543	517	546
Employment-population ratio	24.9	22.7	21.4	22.0	20.8	21.2	20.6	22.0	22.0	21.9	22.0	20.8	21.8
Unemployed	264	257	275	250	232	218	221	246	267	253	289	266	256
Unemployment rate	30.4	32.4	35.1	32.2	31.7	30.0	30.8	31.6	33.1	32.0	34.7	33.9	31.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	26,354	27,093	27,392	27,702	28,015	27,705	27,968	28,244	28,520	28,728	28,990	29,264	29,551
Civilian labor force	18,111	18,664	18,802	18,793	18,984	18,891	19,231	19,444	19,503	19,478	19,737	19,887	20,184
Percent of population	68.7	68.9	68.6	67.8	67.8	68.2	68.8	68.8	68.4	67.8	68.1	68.0	68.3
Employed	16,690	17,228	17,285	17,329	17,639	17,497	17,896	18,101	18,211	18,294	18,547	18,702	18,976
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.6	63.1	62.6	63.0	63.2	64.0	64.1	63.9	63.7	64.0	63.9	64.2
Unemployed	1,421	1,436	1,516	1,464	1,344	1,394	1,334	1,343	1,292	1,184	1,190	1,185	1,208
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.1	7.4	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
Not in labor force	8,243	8,429	8,590	8,909	9,032	8,814	8,738	8,799	9,017	9,250	9,253	9,378	9,367

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in

January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2002	2003					2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Less than a high school diploma														
Civilian labor force	12,467	12,710	12,693	12,535	12,641	12,442	12,233	12,521	12,670	12,587	12,754	12,896	12,473	
Participation rate	44.5	44.6	44.8	45.1	45.1	45.0	44.7	45.5	45.1	45.2	45.3	46.1	45.3	
Employed	11,358	11,599	11,557	11,418	11,562	11,347	11,172	11,474	11,633	11,611	11,781	11,888	11,559	
Employment-population ratio	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.5	42.0	
Unemployed	1,109	1,110	1,136	1,117	1,078	1,095	1,060	1,047	1,037	976	973	1,007	914	
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	
High school graduates, no college ¹														
Civilian labor force	37,940	37,820	37,900	37,881	38,104	37,801	37,820	37,999	37,723	38,100	38,208	38,142	38,337	
Participation rate	63.8	63.6	64.0	63.7	63.7	63.2	62.9	63.4	63.3	62.7	63.2	63.7	63.4	
Employed	35,985	35,787	35,755	35,837	36,039	35,891	35,872	36,137	35,888	36,290	36,478	36,295	36,530	
Employment-population ratio	60.5	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.2	60.0	59.7	60.3	60.2	59.7	60.3	60.6	60.5	
Unemployed	1,955	2,032	2,144	2,044	2,065	1,910	1,948	1,862	1,835	1,810	1,731	1,847	1,807	
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	
Some college or associate degree														
Civilian labor force	34,028	34,176	34,126	34,016	33,899	34,155	34,553	34,509	34,554	34,690	34,767	35,041	35,407	
Participation rate	72.9	73.3	73.3	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.9	71.9	72.2	72.6	73.0	71.9	72.3	
Employed	32,424	32,552	32,468	32,345	32,343	32,621	33,140	33,075	33,096	33,289	33,420	33,756	34,047	
Employment-population ratio	69.5	69.8	69.7	68.9	69.1	69.4	69.9	68.9	69.2	69.7	70.1	69.3	69.5	
Unemployed	1,604	1,624	1,657	1,671	1,557	1,534	1,413	1,435	1,457	1,401	1,347	1,285	1,359	
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	
Bachelor's degree and higher ²														
Civilian labor force	38,432	39,163	39,709	39,903	40,374	40,237	40,166	40,261	40,882	40,565	40,937	41,441	41,771	
Participation rate	78.6	78.6	78.1	77.7	78.3	78.0	77.7	77.8	78.1	77.9	77.6	78.0	78.0	
Employed	37,295	37,977	38,497	38,650	39,147	39,063	39,036	39,199	39,857	39,585	39,962	40,503	40,840	
Employment-population ratio	76.2	76.2	75.7	75.3	75.9	75.7	75.5	75.7	76.2	76.0	75.8	76.2	76.3	
Unemployed	1,138	1,187	1,212	1,253	1,227	1,174	1,130	1,061	1,025	980	975	938	931	
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	112,954	113,056	113,058	113,202	113,988	114,001	114,090	114,666	115,292	115,725	116,877	117,474	117,926
Men, 16 years and over	65,264	65,174	65,176	65,250	65,903	66,203	66,144	66,477	66,939	67,171	67,821	68,155	68,262
Men, 20 years and over	64,067	64,156	64,128	64,295	64,867	65,138	65,103	65,414	65,841	66,098	66,778	67,098	67,218
Women, 16 years and over	47,709	47,916	47,880	47,891	48,093	47,824	47,951	48,173	48,337	48,570	49,067	49,325	49,658
Women, 20 years and over	46,946	47,150	47,137	47,205	47,359	47,111	47,274	47,453	47,634	47,796	48,326	48,544	48,935
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,941	1,750	1,793	1,702	1,762	1,752	1,713	1,800	1,817	1,831	1,773	1,833	1,773
Part-time workers	23,743	24,248	24,604	24,444	24,346	24,334	24,798	24,986	24,833	24,535	24,588	24,910	24,818
Men, 16 years and over	7,644	7,901	7,942	7,965	8,002	7,945	8,042	8,264	8,081	8,019	8,092	8,134	8,211
Men, 20 years and over	5,700	5,975	6,098	6,025	6,104	6,056	6,174	6,346	6,220	6,170	6,253	6,271	6,294
Women, 16 years and over	16,114	16,353	16,639	16,482	16,356	16,398	16,734	16,722	16,763	16,527	16,475	16,775	16,618
Women, 20 years and over	13,774	14,036	14,380	14,187	14,149	14,158	14,462	14,493	14,501	14,283	14,173	14,411	14,326
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,269	4,238	4,126	4,232	4,094	4,120	4,163	4,148	4,112	4,081	4,162	4,227	4,198
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	7,206	7,165	7,544	7,516	7,216	6,918	6,812	6,713	6,571	6,372	6,187	6,123	5,987
Men, 16 years and over	4,179	4,187	4,453	4,383	4,147	3,902	3,859	3,820	3,779	3,629	3,411	3,399	3,302
Men, 20 years and over	3,798	3,763	4,054	4,049	3,787	3,573	3,545	3,483	3,425	3,287	3,075	3,082	2,991
Women, 16 years and over	3,038	2,970	3,089	3,122	3,088	3,032	2,931	2,899	2,799	2,740	2,761	2,730	2,695
Women, 20 years and over	2,759	2,725	2,779	2,848	2,837	2,790	2,697	2,619	2,552	2,514	2,522	2,486	2,478
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	649	677	711	620	592	555	569	610	594	571	589	555	518
Looking for part-time work	1,316	1,398	1,447	1,445	1,363	1,370	1,379	1,358	1,447	1,390	1,409	1,403	1,462
Men, 16 years and over	544	583	613	638	632	591	616	595	653	621	629	605	610
Men, 20 years and over	236	289	318	294	311	282	288	275	278	270	261	269	294
Women, 16 years and over	781	810	829	813	735	775	767	761	789	764	794	797	849
Women, 20 years and over	493	513	534	533	475	474	466	470	519	501	495	523	533
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	587	596	595	618	576	614	625	613	650	619	653	611	634
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8
Men, 16 years and over	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6
Men, 20 years and over	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
Women, 16 years and over	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1
Women, 20 years and over	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.1	27.9	28.4	26.7	25.2	24.1	24.9	25.3	24.6	23.8	24.9	23.2	22.6
Part-time workers	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6
Men, 16 years and over	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9
Men, 20 years and over	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9
Women, 20 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.3	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.6	13.2	13.6	12.6	13.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
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D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,348	2,283	2,179	2,282	2,349	2,209	2,266	2,261	2,182	2,166	2,264	2,209	2,136
Wage and salary workers	1,271	1,243	1,221	1,328	1,387	1,253	1,276	1,236	1,199	1,212	1,249	1,207	1,178
Self-employed workers	1,040	1,003	943	916	941	935	975	988	953	930	998	960	928
Nonagricultural industries	134,281	135,181	135,449	135,259	135,936	136,263	136,587	137,316	137,888	138,201	139,194	140,162	140,548
Wage and salary workers	124,988	125,872	126,117	125,738	126,320	126,797	127,170	127,661	128,203	128,439	129,445	130,717	131,098
Private industries	105,418	106,237	106,534	106,091	106,653	107,010	107,300	107,645	107,947	108,155	108,895	110,347	110,869
Industries except private households	104,661	105,550	105,751	105,262	105,898	106,198	106,541	106,854	107,193	107,352	108,094	109,477	110,095
Government	19,608	19,603	19,581	19,651	19,693	19,756	19,871	20,026	20,279	20,245	20,548	20,388	20,249
Self-employed workers	9,179	9,246	9,221	9,416	9,488	9,371	9,328	9,584	9,577	9,663	9,679	9,371	9,333
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,322	4,676	4,680	4,654	4,794	4,656	4,570	4,442	4,589	4,351	4,384	4,475	4,184
Slack work or business conditions	2,880	3,097	3,153	3,092	3,123	2,948	2,828	2,732	2,843	2,680	2,680	2,787	2,593
Could only find part-time work	1,164	1,236	1,254	1,274	1,352	1,408	1,425	1,383	1,415	1,348	1,375	1,366	1,264
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,688	18,972	19,132	19,088	18,857	19,073	19,507	19,534	19,514	19,352	19,382	19,556	19,630
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,258	4,552	4,566	4,562	4,705	4,543	4,491	4,347	4,485	4,255	4,297	4,419	4,106
Slack work or business conditions	2,846	3,021	3,078	3,037	3,065	2,871	2,773	2,658	2,778	2,619	2,624	2,748	2,556
Could only find part-time work	1,147	1,228	1,232	1,262	1,339	1,404	1,420	1,379	1,391	1,336	1,363	1,367	1,248
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,347	18,590	18,747	18,708	18,556	18,731	19,173	19,153	19,142	19,022	19,042	19,162	19,235

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-6. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	136,639	137,452	137,656	137,535	138,280	138,473	138,894	139,548	140,059	140,373	141,506	142,324	142,671
16 to 19 years	6,240	6,010	5,929	5,853	5,893	5,877	5,892	5,897	5,959	5,895	5,961	6,032	6,008
16 to 17 years	2,292	2,318	2,318	2,326	2,285	2,250	2,154	2,152	2,231	2,299	2,260	2,278	2,303
18 to 19 years	3,937	3,706	3,599	3,532	3,596	3,641	3,725	3,758	3,715	3,612	3,693	3,761	3,693
20 years and over	130,399	131,442	131,727	131,681	132,387	132,596	133,003	133,650	134,100	134,479	135,545	136,291	136,663
20 to 24 years	13,378	13,497	13,434	13,389	13,412	13,646	13,704	13,726	13,813	13,660	13,751	13,843	13,905
25 years and over	117,012	117,961	118,270	118,308	118,982	118,945	119,270	119,946	120,307	120,803	121,749	122,486	122,786
25 to 54 years	96,577	97,061	97,231	97,090	97,318	97,068	97,394	97,653	97,758	98,021	98,369	98,795	98,872
25 to 34 years	30,177	30,436	30,428	30,329	30,342	30,260	30,449	30,521	30,458	30,540	30,590	30,701	30,883
35 to 44 years	34,940	35,021	34,900	34,784	34,812	34,528	34,586	34,551	34,646	34,594	34,620	34,736	34,565
45 to 54 years	31,459	31,605	31,903	31,978	32,164	32,280	32,359	32,581	32,654	32,888	33,158	33,357	33,424
55 years and over	20,435	20,900	21,038	21,218	21,664	21,876	21,876	22,293	22,549	22,782	23,380	23,692	23,913
Men, 16 years and over	72,843	73,083	73,133	73,235	73,863	74,145	74,208	74,731	74,993	75,164	75,957	76,306	76,445
16 to 19 years	3,127	2,927	2,905	2,895	2,939	2,932	2,926	2,966	2,977	2,880	2,910	2,921	2,975
16 to 17 years	1,099	1,119	1,094	1,119	1,122	1,056	991	1,028	1,076	1,087	1,080	1,046	1,065
18 to 19 years	2,014	1,822	1,805	1,778	1,803	1,889	1,927	1,946	1,886	1,809	1,827	1,879	1,896
20 years and over	69,717	70,156	70,229	70,340	70,924	71,212	71,283	71,765	72,016	72,284	73,047	73,385	73,469
20 to 24 years	7,029	7,169	7,055	6,987	7,059	7,216	7,210	7,250	7,307	7,181	7,282	7,314	7,332
25 years and over	62,705	63,000	63,159	63,343	63,891	63,997	64,053	64,510	64,736	65,093	65,742	66,078	66,164
25 to 54 years	51,698	51,840	51,963	52,014	52,309	52,238	52,418	52,582	52,631	52,888	53,148	53,357	53,408
25 to 34 years	16,488	16,635	16,693	16,627	16,723	16,697	16,796	16,916	16,856	16,867	16,948	17,058	17,097
35 to 44 years	18,754	18,780	18,709	18,777	18,832	18,686	18,728	18,662	18,720	18,774	18,781	18,801	18,761
45 to 54 years	16,456	16,425	16,562	16,610	16,754	16,854	16,894	17,003	17,055	17,247	17,419	17,499	17,550
55 years and over	11,008	11,160	11,195	11,329	11,582	11,759	11,635	11,928	12,105	12,206	12,594	12,721	12,756
Women, 16 years and over	63,796	64,369	64,522	64,300	64,417	64,328	64,686	64,817	65,066	65,209	65,549	66,017	66,226
16 to 19 years	3,114	3,083	3,024	2,958	2,954	2,945	2,966	2,932	2,982	3,014	3,051	3,111	3,033
16 to 17 years	1,193	1,199	1,224	1,207	1,163	1,194	1,162	1,124	1,155	1,212	1,181	1,232	1,238
18 to 19 years	1,923	1,884	1,794	1,754	1,793	1,752	1,798	1,812	1,829	1,803	1,866	1,881	1,797
20 years and over	60,682	61,286	61,498	61,341	61,463	61,383	61,720	61,885	62,084	62,195	62,498	62,906	63,193
20 to 24 years	6,349	6,328	6,379	6,402	6,354	6,430	6,494	6,476	6,506	6,478	6,469	6,530	6,574
25 years and over	54,307	54,961	55,111	54,966	55,091	54,948	55,217	55,436	55,571	55,709	56,007	56,409	56,622
25 to 54 years	44,879	45,221	45,268	45,077	45,009	44,830	44,976	45,071	45,126	45,133	45,221	45,438	45,465
25 to 34 years	13,689	13,800	13,736	13,702	13,619	13,562	13,653	13,605	13,602	13,674	13,642	13,644	13,787
35 to 44 years	16,187	16,241	16,191	16,007	15,980	15,842	15,858	15,889	15,925	15,819	15,839	15,936	15,804
45 to 54 years	15,003	15,180	15,341	15,367	15,409	15,426	15,465	15,578	15,599	15,641	15,740	15,858	15,874
55 years and over	9,428	9,739	9,843	9,889	10,082	10,117	10,240	10,365	10,444	10,576	10,786	10,971	11,157
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	44,084	44,369	44,550	44,668	45,029	45,177	44,830	45,053	45,275	45,319	45,545	45,537	45,528
Married women, spouse present	34,119	34,595	34,660	34,645	34,853	34,470	34,515	34,571	34,818	34,536	34,681	34,953	34,909

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**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,503	8,562	8,998	8,958	8,571	8,309	8,188	8,055	8,018	7,775	7,589	7,503	7,455
16 to 19 years	1,220	1,266	1,313	1,246	1,154	1,183	1,191	1,223	1,235	1,197	1,237	1,155	1,151
16 to 17 years	491	523	557	559	521	522	566	544	586	562	535	522	552
18 to 19 years	722	736	762	686	632	661	624	680	651	640	704	634	600
20 years and over	7,284	7,296	7,685	7,712	7,417	7,126	6,998	6,832	6,783	6,578	6,352	6,348	6,304
20 to 24 years	1,460	1,394	1,545	1,562	1,484	1,445	1,445	1,406	1,422	1,424	1,323	1,299	1,284
25 years and over	5,817	5,884	6,157	6,153	5,935	5,674	5,551	5,431	5,363	5,157	5,020	5,053	5,021
25 to 54 years	4,995	5,029	5,193	5,239	5,079	4,828	4,651	4,584	4,502	4,332	4,217	4,224	4,227
25 to 34 years	1,899	1,890	1,985	2,025	1,953	1,848	1,743	1,742	1,784	1,681	1,671	1,674	1,607
35 to 44 years	1,775	1,788	1,856	1,833	1,786	1,648	1,593	1,600	1,457	1,455	1,388	1,349	1,395
45 to 54 years	1,322	1,351	1,352	1,381	1,340	1,331	1,316	1,241	1,261	1,196	1,158	1,201	1,226
55 years and over	839	872	937	913	867	851	879	851	864	832	789	841	792
Men, 16 years and over	4,702	4,773	5,082	5,029	4,762	4,494	4,484	4,409	4,429	4,264	4,033	3,985	3,913
16 to 19 years	665	714	716	694	658	630	660	657	722	700	707	637	620
16 to 17 years	268	271	300	311	269	276	295	276	331	329	302	293	276
18 to 19 years	392	437	421	385	382	355	370	383	384	374	411	348	334
20 years and over	4,036	4,059	4,365	4,336	4,104	3,863	3,824	3,752	3,707	3,565	3,326	3,347	3,293
20 to 24 years	798	755	888	886	844	819	827	809	786	826	749	771	746
25 years and over	3,232	3,294	3,489	3,450	3,258	3,046	2,998	2,944	2,915	2,749	2,571	2,578	2,540
25 to 54 years	2,759	2,782	2,925	2,928	2,777	2,591	2,497	2,461	2,439	2,281	2,153	2,156	2,122
25 to 34 years	1,050	1,033	1,105	1,170	1,096	1,031	972	940	964	882	856	840	791
35 to 44 years	972	968	1,043	1,005	942	879	837	844	790	760	705	680	703
45 to 54 years	737	782	777	753	740	681	689	677	686	639	592	636	628
55 years and over	473	512	565	522	480	455	501	483	475	469	417	422	418
Women, 16 years and over	3,802	3,789	3,917	3,929	3,808	3,816	3,704	3,646	3,589	3,511	3,556	3,518	3,542
16 to 19 years	554	552	597	552	496	553	530	565	513	497	530	518	531
16 to 17 years	223	253	258	248	251	246	271	267	255	233	233	229	277
18 to 19 years	330	298	340	301	250	306	254	297	267	266	293	286	266
20 years and over	3,247	3,237	3,319	3,377	3,312	3,263	3,174	3,080	3,076	3,013	3,026	3,000	3,011
20 to 24 years	662	639	657	676	639	626	619	597	636	599	573	528	538
25 years and over	2,585	2,589	2,667	2,703	2,677	2,627	2,553	2,487	2,449	2,407	2,449	2,475	2,481
25 to 54 years	2,236	2,247	2,268	2,311	2,301	2,237	2,154	2,123	2,063	2,051	2,064	2,068	2,105
25 to 34 years	849	857	879	854	857	817	771	803	820	799	815	834	816
35 to 44 years	803	821	814	829	844	770	756	756	667	695	683	669	692
45 to 54 years	585	569	575	628	600	650	626	565	576	557	566	566	598
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,643	1,698	1,860	1,794	1,676	1,526	1,474	1,437	1,409	1,379	1,235	1,293	1,219
Married women, spouse present	1,327	1,294	1,343	1,388	1,374	1,321	1,274	1,185	1,195	1,121	1,172	1,203	1,173

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**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
16 to 19 years	16.4	17.4	18.1	17.5	16.4	16.8	16.8	17.2	17.2	16.9	17.2	16.1	16.1
16 to 17 years	17.6	18.4	19.4	19.4	18.6	18.8	20.8	20.2	20.8	19.6	19.1	18.6	19.3
18 to 19 years	15.5	16.6	17.5	16.3	15.0	15.4	14.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	16.0	14.4	14.0
20 years and over	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
20 to 24 years	9.8	9.4	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.5
25 years and over	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
25 to 54 years	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9
35 to 44 years	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9
45 to 54 years	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
55 years and over	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
Men, 16 years and over	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9
16 to 19 years	17.5	19.6	19.8	19.3	18.3	17.7	18.4	18.1	19.5	19.5	19.5	17.9	17.2
16 to 17 years	19.6	19.5	21.5	21.7	19.4	20.7	22.9	21.2	23.5	23.2	21.9	21.9	20.6
18 to 19 years	16.3	19.4	18.9	17.8	17.5	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.1	18.4	15.6	15.0
20 years and over	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
20 to 24 years	10.2	9.5	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.7	10.3	9.3	9.5	9.2
25 years and over	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7
25 to 54 years	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
25 to 34 years	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4
35 to 44 years	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6
45 to 54 years	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
55 years and over	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Women, 16 years and over	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
16 to 19 years	15.1	15.2	16.5	15.7	14.4	15.8	15.2	16.2	14.7	14.2	14.8	14.3	14.9
16 to 17 years	15.7	17.4	17.4	17.0	17.8	17.1	18.9	19.2	18.1	16.1	16.5	15.7	18.3
18 to 19 years	14.7	13.7	15.9	14.7	12.3	14.9	12.4	14.1	12.7	12.9	13.6	13.2	12.9
20 years and over	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
20 to 24 years	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.6
25 years and over	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
25 to 34 years	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6
35 to 44 years	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2
45 to 54 years	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6
Married women, spouse present	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,738	4,741	4,975	4,976	4,668	4,385	4,237	4,083	4,041	3,876	3,669	3,599	3,483
On temporary layoff	1,103	1,125	1,186	1,109	1,075	1,036	990	975	954	959	904	933	926
Not on temporary layoff	3,635	3,616	3,789	3,867	3,593	3,349	3,247	3,108	3,087	2,917	2,765	2,666	2,558
Job leavers	847	806	822	812	834	828	860	873	876	873	895	846	877
Reentrants	2,414	2,412	2,552	2,486	2,444	2,467	2,398	2,377	2,384	2,370	2,318	2,430	2,439
New entrants	536	604	637	672	644	655	665	707	719	689	696	629	659
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	55.5	55.4	55.4	55.6	54.3	52.6	51.9	50.8	50.4	49.6	48.4	48.0	46.7
On temporary layoff	12.9	13.1	13.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.9	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.4
Not on temporary layoff	42.6	42.2	42.2	43.2	41.8	40.2	39.8	38.7	38.5	37.4	36.5	35.5	34.3
Job leavers	9.9	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.5	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.8
Reentrants	28.3	28.2	28.4	27.8	28.4	29.6	29.4	29.6	29.7	30.4	30.6	32.4	32.7
New entrants	6.3	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.2	8.4	8.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
New entrants	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2002	2003				2004				2005			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,859	2,819	2,888	2,748	2,657	2,572	2,711	2,755	2,744	2,612	2,675	2,637	2,750
5 to 14 weeks	2,542	2,584	2,677	2,664	2,530	2,413	2,383	2,400	2,314	2,329	2,293	2,324	2,257
15 weeks and over	3,126	3,160	3,398	3,583	3,401	3,299	3,048	2,931	2,972	2,825	2,575	2,580	2,462
15 to 26 weeks	1,358	1,347	1,440	1,558	1,444	1,382	1,263	1,231	1,267	1,195	1,089	1,139	1,074
27 weeks and over	1,768	1,813	1,958	2,024	1,958	1,917	1,785	1,699	1,705	1,631	1,487	1,441	1,388
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.0	18.4	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.2	18.5	18.3	17.7
Median duration, in weeks	9.5	9.6	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	33.5	32.9	32.2	30.6	30.9	31.0	33.3	34.1	34.2	33.6	35.5	35.0	36.8
5 to 14 weeks	29.8	30.2	29.9	29.6	29.5	29.1	29.3	29.7	28.8	30.0	30.4	30.8	30.2
15 weeks and over	36.7	36.9	37.9	39.8	39.6	39.8	37.4	36.2	37.0	36.4	34.1	34.2	33.0
15 to 26 weeks	15.9	15.7	16.1	17.3	16.8	16.7	15.5	15.2	15.8	15.4	14.4	15.1	14.4
27 weeks and over	20.7	21.2	21.8	22.5	22.8	23.1	21.9	21.0	21.2	21.0	19.7	19.1	18.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data have been revised back to January 2001 to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	224,418	227,196	183,337	185,181	26,239	26,704	9,651	10,004
Civilian labor force	148,034	150,139	121,390	122,844	16,826	17,151	6,381	6,628
Percent of population	66.0	66.1	66.2	66.3	64.1	64.2	66.1	66.3
Employed	140,435	143,075	116,126	117,874	15,066	15,541	6,103	6,397
Unemployed	7,598	7,064	5,265	4,970	1,760	1,610	279	231
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	10.5	9.4	4.4	3.5
Not in labor force	76,384	77,057	61,947	62,337	9,412	9,553	3,270	3,376
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	108,274	109,741	89,426	90,428	11,743	11,976	4,591	4,771
Civilian labor force	79,277	80,248	66,149	66,827	7,909	8,011	3,417	3,569
Percent of population	73.2	73.1	74.0	73.9	67.3	66.9	74.4	74.8
Employed	75,064	76,325	63,159	64,143	7,000	7,224	3,266	3,440
Unemployed	4,212	3,723	2,989	2,684	909	787	151	129
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	11.5	9.8	4.4	3.6
Not in labor force	28,997	29,494	23,277	23,601	3,835	3,965	1,174	1,202
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	100,016	101,379	82,985	83,933	10,539	10,739	4,276	4,471
Civilian labor force	75,742	76,801	63,193	63,954	7,527	7,642	3,326	3,502
Percent of population	75.7	75.8	76.1	76.2	71.4	71.2	77.8	78.3
Employed	72,174	73,632	60,678	61,666	6,750	6,971	3,192	3,386
Unemployed	3,568	3,169	2,514	2,288	778	671	134	116
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.6	10.3	8.8	4.0	3.3
Not in labor force	24,274	24,578	19,793	19,979	3,012	3,096	950	969
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	116,144	117,455	93,912	94,752	14,495	14,728	5,060	5,233
Civilian labor force	68,757	69,892	55,242	56,017	8,918	9,140	2,964	3,059
Percent of population	59.2	59.5	58.8	59.1	61.5	62.1	58.6	58.5
Employed	65,371	66,550	52,966	53,731	8,066	8,317	2,836	2,957
Unemployed	3,386	3,341	2,275	2,286	851	822	128	102
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.1	9.5	9.0	4.3	3.3
Not in labor force	47,387	47,563	38,670	38,736	5,578	5,588	2,096	2,173
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	108,127	109,328	87,729	88,508	13,259	13,456	4,760	4,940
Civilian labor force	65,385	66,455	52,486	53,192	8,518	8,727	2,888	2,985
Percent of population	60.5	60.8	59.8	60.1	64.2	64.9	60.7	60.4
Employed	62,465	63,597	50,542	51,249	7,773	8,016	2,764	2,888
Unemployed	2,921	2,858	1,944	1,943	745	711	124	97
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	8.7	8.1	4.3	3.2
Not in labor force	42,742	42,873	35,243	35,316	4,740	4,729	1,872	1,955
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,275	16,488	12,623	12,740	2,441	2,510	616	592
Civilian labor force	6,906	6,882	5,712	5,698	781	782	168	141
Percent of population	42.4	41.7	45.3	44.7	32.0	31.1	27.2	23.8
Employed	5,797	5,846	4,905	4,959	543	553	147	123
Unemployed	1,109	1,036	807	739	237	228	21	18
Unemployment rate	16.1	15.1	14.1	13.0	30.4	29.2	12.3	12.7
Not in labor force	9,369	9,606	6,911	7,042	1,660	1,728	448	451

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,520	29,551	18,091	18,627	2,412	2,653	1,271	1,265
Civilian labor force	19,541	20,230	12,432	12,799	1,539	1,645	817	792
Percent of population	68.5	68.5	68.7	68.7	63.8	62.0	64.2	62.6
Employed	18,266	19,038	11,615	12,007	1,405	1,530	790	768
Unemployed	1,275	1,192	816	793	133	115	27	24
Unemployment rate	6.5	5.9	6.6	6.2	8.7	7.0	3.3	3.0
Not in labor force	8,979	9,321	5,659	5,828	873	1,008	455	473
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,637	15,184	9,478	9,784	1,119	1,258	657	625
Civilian labor force	11,792	12,211	7,785	7,989	774	887	498	455
Percent of population	80.6	80.4	82.1	81.7	69.2	70.5	75.8	72.8
Employed	11,081	11,557	7,337	7,560	696	827	479	444
Unemployed	711	654	448	429	79	60	19	12
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	10.1	6.7	3.7	2.6
Not in labor force	2,844	2,973	1,693	1,795	345	372	159	170
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,287	13,788	8,573	8,842	989	1,125	623	586
Civilian labor force	11,198	11,629	7,359	7,565	730	841	483	439
Percent of population	84.3	84.3	85.8	85.6	73.8	74.8	77.5	74.9
Employed	10,595	11,077	6,983	7,207	664	792	468	430
Unemployed	603	552	376	358	66	49	15	9
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.7	9.0	5.9	3.2	2.0
Not in labor force	2,089	2,159	1,214	1,277	259	284	140	147
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,883	14,367	8,613	8,843	1,293	1,395	615	640
Civilian labor force	7,749	8,019	4,647	4,811	765	758	319	337
Percent of population	55.8	55.8	54.0	54.4	59.2	54.4	51.9	52.6
Employed	7,185	7,481	4,279	4,447	710	703	311	324
Unemployed	564	538	368	364	55	56	8	12
Unemployment rate	7.3	6.7	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.4	2.5	3.7
Not in labor force	6,134	6,348	3,966	4,033	528	636	296	303
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,596	13,033	7,759	7,984	1,170	1,269	595	610
Civilian labor force	7,311	7,551	4,349	4,508	713	712	311	322
Percent of population	58.0	57.9	56.1	56.5	61.0	56.1	52.3	52.8
Employed	6,820	7,093	4,032	4,198	667	665	303	313
Unemployed	491	458	317	310	46	47	8	9
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.1	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.7	2.5	2.9
Not in labor force	5,285	5,482	3,410	3,477	457	557	284	288
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,636	2,729	1,758	1,801	253	259	53	70
Civilian labor force	1,032	1,050	724	727	95	92	22	31
Percent of population	39.2	38.5	41.2	40.3	37.7	35.5	(²)	45.1
Employed	851	868	600	602	74	73	19	25
Unemployed	181	182	124	125	22	19	3	6
Unemployment rate	17.5	17.4	17.1	17.2	22.7	20.4	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,604	1,679	1,035	1,074	157	167	31	38

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	140,435	143,075	116,126	117,874	15,066	15,541	6,103	6,397
Men	75,064	76,525	63,159	64,143	7,000	7,224	3,266	3,440
Women	65,371	66,550	52,966	53,731	8,066	8,317	2,836	2,957
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,063	50,149	41,623	42,096	3,806	4,107	2,842	3,099
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,330	20,966	17,730	18,137	1,343	1,456	964	1,057
Management occupations	14,513	15,164	12,888	13,358	827	929	604	650
Business and financial operations occupations	5,812	5,802	4,842	4,779	516	527	360	407
Professional and related occupations	28,733	29,182	23,893	23,959	2,463	2,651	1,878	2,042
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,279	3,303	2,515	2,499	230	238	480	501
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,825	2,879	2,436	2,336	121	180	223	339
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,394	1,397	1,145	1,148	81	60	144	162
Community and social services occupations	2,103	2,102	1,642	1,583	361	381	69	70
Legal occupations	1,524	1,601	1,355	1,452	101	85	45	42
Education, training, and library occupations	8,135	8,393	6,972	7,105	747	814	281	335
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,808	2,752	2,446	2,442	153	153	154	101
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,657	6,754	5,382	5,394	670	741	481	491
Service occupations	23,058	23,128	17,768	17,736	3,599	3,690	976	998
Healthcare support occupations	2,918	3,199	1,997	2,245	737	749	103	128
Protective service occupations	2,926	2,811	2,263	2,100	527	567	54	50
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,335	7,393	5,841	5,866	856	882	402	398
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,277	5,260	4,122	4,123	833	854	154	133
Personal care and service occupations	4,602	4,465	3,545	3,403	647	639	264	290
Sales and office occupations	35,577	36,241	29,312	29,861	4,133	4,149	1,331	1,376
Sales and related occupations	16,011	16,482	13,551	14,014	1,459	1,492	671	638
Office and administrative support occupations	19,566	19,758	15,761	15,847	2,675	2,657	659	738
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,888	15,586	13,212	13,819	1,060	1,083	244	272
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	938	942	849	860	46	47	26	14
Construction and extraction occupations	8,768	9,395	7,786	8,359	683	665	73	117
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,182	5,249	4,577	4,600	331	371	145	141
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,851	17,973	14,210	14,362	2,468	2,512	710	651
Production occupations	9,313	9,355	7,492	7,507	1,056	1,155	540	472
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,538	8,618	6,718	6,854	1,412	1,357	169	179
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,169	1,150	1,087	1,072	38	46	25	11
Self-employed workers	946	922	920	901	2	3	6	6
Unpaid family workers	26	28	23	27	-	-	2	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	128,570	131,484	105,601	107,676	14,405	14,797	5,643	5,976
Government	20,379	20,349	16,065	16,056	3,035	3,043	728	695
Private industries	108,190	111,134	89,536	91,620	11,370	11,753	4,915	5,280
Private households	735	782	631	647	89	91	21	17
Other industries	107,425	110,353	88,905	90,973	11,281	11,663	4,895	5,264
Self-employed workers	9,648	9,406	8,433	8,124	620	692	414	397
Unpaid family workers	75	86	61	75	1	3	13	7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	115,095	117,758	94,553	96,323	12,900	13,311	5,189	5,509
Part-time workers	25,341	25,317	21,572	21,551	2,166	2,231	914	887

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	18,266	19,038	11,615	12,007	1,405	1,530	790	768
Men	11,081	11,557	7,337	7,560	696	827	479	444
Women	7,185	7,481	4,279	4,447	710	703	311	324
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,181	3,285	1,650	1,731	350	381	251	218
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,321	1,397	676	738	116	151	124	98
Management occupations	931	981	473	503	80	116	91	71
Business and financial operations occupations	391	416	203	234	36	34	33	27
Professional and related occupations	1,860	1,888	974	994	234	230	127	120
Computer and mathematical occupations	189	174	86	82	30	30	10	9
Architecture and engineering occupations	203	168	111	75	20	15	5	17
Life, physical, and social science occupations	59	64	31	37	4	6	13	2
Community and social services occupations	186	180	101	96	33	27	6	10
Legal occupations	91	124	41	66	8	14	10	8
Education, training, and library occupations	505	550	282	327	79	52	22	29
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	238	216	128	102	18	34	17	16
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	389	413	195	208	41	54	44	28
Service occupations	4,534	4,441	2,957	2,818	326	329	107	98
Healthcare support occupations	362	484	191	270	57	52	13	17
Protective service occupations	344	283	209	160	51	60	17	11
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,450	1,479	976	1,043	76	76	22	25
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,781	1,607	1,229	1,050	86	92	48	32
Personal care and service occupations	597	588	352	294	56	48	7	13
Sales and office occupations	3,870	4,123	2,363	2,431	418	427	185	231
Sales and related occupations	1,672	1,815	1,047	1,069	149	146	88	119
Office and administrative support occupations	2,197	2,309	1,316	1,362	269	280	98	112
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,344	3,703	2,434	2,694	122	148	122	107
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	374	383	336	347	13	1	2	1
Construction and extraction occupations	2,226	2,601	1,609	1,898	51	78	65	69
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	744	718	489	448	59	69	55	37
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,338	3,486	2,213	2,333	189	245	125	114
Production occupations	1,754	1,853	1,211	1,269	87	131	52	40
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,584	1,634	1,001	1,064	101	115	73	75
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	396	373	365	347	5	1	1	1
Self-employed workers	24	16	22	10	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	16,767	17,632	10,526	11,010	1,353	1,481	732	714
Government	1,754	1,833	1,071	1,151	222	229	71	80
Private industries	15,013	15,800	9,454	9,860	1,131	1,251	662	635
Private households	261	264	145	155	5	8	2	4
Other industries	14,753	15,536	9,309	9,705	1,126	1,243	660	630
Self-employed workers	1,071	1,003	697	633	48	43	56	52
Unpaid family workers	8	14	5	7	—	—	—	—
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,571	16,347	9,922	10,357	1,200	1,301	699	696
Part-time workers	2,696	2,691	1,693	1,650	206	229	91	72

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
Total, 16 years and over	140,435	143,075	116,126	117,874	15,066	15,541	6,103	6,397	18,266	19,038
16 to 19 years	5,797	5,846	4,905	4,959	543	553	147	123	851	868
16 to 17 years	2,172	2,244	1,871	1,957	167	166	49	42	258	269
18 to 19 years	3,625	3,602	3,034	3,002	377	387	98	81	594	599
20 years and over	134,638	137,229	111,220	112,916	14,523	14,988	5,956	6,274	17,415	18,170
20 to 24 years	13,817	13,913	11,242	11,317	1,654	1,611	482	558	2,452	2,451
25 years and over	120,821	123,316	99,978	101,599	12,869	13,377	5,474	5,716	14,963	15,719
25 to 54 years	98,125	99,239	80,245	80,750	11,047	11,421	4,651	4,796	13,438	14,064
25 to 34 years	30,607	31,036	24,445	24,693	3,653	3,783	1,665	1,703	5,646	5,902
35 to 44 years	34,762	34,683	28,289	28,056	4,060	4,106	1,656	1,717	4,778	4,980
45 to 54 years	32,756	33,521	27,511	28,001	3,334	3,532	1,330	1,376	3,015	3,182
55 years and over	22,696	24,077	19,733	20,849	1,822	1,956	823	919	1,525	1,656
55 to 64 years	17,780	18,792	15,386	16,181	1,463	1,594	669	747	1,234	1,345
65 years and over	4,916	5,285	4,347	4,668	359	362	153	173	291	311
Men, 16 years and over	75,064	76,525	63,159	64,143	7,000	7,224	3,266	3,440	11,081	11,557
16 to 19 years	2,890	2,893	2,481	2,477	250	253	75	54	486	480
16 to 17 years	1,048	1,041	913	919	79	71	18	18	141	157
18 to 19 years	1,842	1,852	1,568	1,558	171	182	57	36	346	323
20 years and over	72,174	73,632	60,673	61,666	6,750	6,971	3,192	3,386	10,595	11,077
20 to 24 years	7,277	7,303	6,021	6,045	787	753	243	286	1,518	1,484
25 years and over	64,896	66,329	54,653	55,621	5,963	6,219	2,948	3,100	9,077	9,593
25 to 54 years	52,727	53,502	43,975	44,361	5,091	5,332	2,495	2,598	8,191	8,630
25 to 34 years	16,923	17,163	13,805	13,961	1,724	1,788	923	942	3,622	3,815
35 to 44 years	18,756	18,798	15,594	15,520	1,866	1,904	895	947	2,863	3,004
45 to 54 years	17,048	17,541	14,574	14,881	1,501	1,640	676	709	1,706	1,811
55 years and over	12,170	12,827	10,683	11,260	872	887	454	502	886	963
55 to 64 years	9,382	9,885	8,213	8,632	680	714	358	402	694	759
65 years and over	2,787	2,942	2,470	2,628	192	172	96	99	192	204
Women, 16 years and over	65,371	66,550	52,966	53,731	8,066	8,317	2,836	2,957	7,185	7,481
16 to 19 years	2,907	2,953	2,424	2,482	293	301	73	69	365	388
16 to 17 years	1,124	1,203	958	1,038	88	95	31	24	117	112
18 to 19 years	1,783	1,750	1,466	1,444	206	205	41	45	248	276
20 years and over	62,465	63,597	50,542	51,249	7,773	8,016	2,764	2,888	6,820	7,093
20 to 24 years	6,540	6,610	5,221	5,271	867	858	239	272	934	966
25 years and over	55,925	56,987	45,321	45,978	6,906	7,158	2,525	2,616	5,886	6,127
25 to 54 years	45,398	45,737	36,270	36,389	5,956	6,089	2,157	2,198	5,247	5,434
25 to 34 years	13,685	13,873	10,639	10,732	1,930	1,995	742	761	2,024	2,087
35 to 44 years	16,006	15,885	12,695	12,537	2,194	2,203	761	770	1,914	1,976
45 to 54 years	15,708	15,980	12,937	13,120	1,833	1,892	654	667	1,309	1,371
55 years and over	10,526	11,250	9,050	9,589	950	1,069	369	418	639	693
55 to 64 years	8,398	8,907	7,173	7,548	784	880	312	344	540	586
65 years and over	2,128	2,343	1,877	2,041	166	189	57	73	99	107

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
Total, 16 years and over	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	10.5	9.4	4.4	3.5	6.5	5.9
16 to 19 years	16.1	15.1	14.1	13.0	30.4	29.2	12.3	12.7	17.5	17.4
16 to 17 years	18.9	17.6	16.9	15.1	38.3	38.3	(¹)	(¹)	22.9	21.0
18 to 19 years	14.3	13.4	12.3	11.5	26.2	24.4	13.0	13.1	15.0	15.6
20 years and over	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	9.5	8.4	4.2	3.3	5.9	5.3
20 to 24 years	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.6	16.2	16.7	9.7	4.7	9.9	9.1
25 years and over	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	8.5	7.3	3.6	3.1	5.2	4.6
25 to 54 years	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.4	9.0	7.8	3.6	3.0	5.1	4.7
25 to 34 years	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	11.8	9.9	3.7	3.6	5.8	4.9
35 to 44 years	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	7.1	7.0	2.9	1.9	4.8	4.6
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9	7.9	6.2	4.3	3.5	4.3	4.4
55 years and over	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	5.9	4.7	3.7	4.0	6.1	4.3
55 to 64 years	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.8	6.0	4.5	3.9	4.0	5.9	4.7
65 years and over	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	5.3	5.6	2.7	4.0	6.9	2.8
Men, 16 years and over	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	11.5	9.8	4.4	3.6	6.0	5.4
16 to 19 years	18.2	16.1	16.1	13.8	34.4	31.5	18.3	19.3	18.2	17.6
16 to 17 years	21.4	18.7	19.5	16.4	41.5	38.8	(¹)	(¹)	24.6	18.6
18 to 19 years	16.3	14.5	14.0	12.2	30.5	28.2	19.0	(¹)	15.2	17.0
20 years and over	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.6	10.3	8.8	4.0	3.3	5.4	4.7
20 to 24 years	9.3	8.8	7.8	7.5	17.9	19.1	8.1	6.3	9.1	9.7
25 years and over	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.1	9.2	7.3	3.7	3.0	4.7	3.9
25 to 54 years	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.2	9.7	7.7	3.8	2.9	4.6	4.0
25 to 34 years	5.2	4.2	4.2	3.6	12.4	9.3	3.2	3.2	4.7	3.9
35 to 44 years	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	7.1	7.2	3.5	1.6	4.6	3.7
45 to 54 years	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	9.7	6.4	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.7
55 years and over	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.8	6.1	5.4	3.3	4.0	6.3	3.6
55 to 64 years	3.7	3.0	3.4	2.7	7.0	5.6	3.3	4.2	5.7	3.6
65 years and over	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.8	4.9	3.2	3.1	8.4	3.3
Women, 16 years and over	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.1	9.5	9.0	4.3	3.3	7.3	6.7
16 to 19 years	13.8	14.1	12.0	12.1	26.5	27.1	5.0	6.9	16.6	17.1
16 to 17 years	16.4	16.7	14.3	14.0	35.0	37.9	(¹)	(¹)	20.7	24.0
18 to 19 years	12.1	12.1	10.5	10.7	22.2	20.7	(¹)	(¹)	14.6	14.0
20 years and over	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	8.7	8.1	4.3	3.2	6.7	6.1
20 to 24 years	8.2	6.9	6.5	5.5	14.7	14.5	11.4	3.0	11.2	8.3
25 years and over	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	7.9	7.3	3.6	3.3	6.0	5.7
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	8.3	7.9	3.5	3.1	6.0	5.8
25 to 34 years	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.5	11.3	10.4	4.5	4.1	7.8	6.7
35 to 44 years	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.5	7.1	6.9	2.3	2.3	5.1	5.9
45 to 54 years	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.9	6.4	6.1	3.7	3.0	4.4	4.0
55 years and over	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	5.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	5.8	5.4
55 to 64 years	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.2	3.6	4.7	3.7	6.1	6.0
65 years and over	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	8.0	6.2	(¹)	5.1	3.9	1.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	7,598	7,064	5,265	4,970	1,760	1,610	279	231	1,275	1,192
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,906	3,371	2,742	2,442	900	737	122	103	699	575
On temporary layoff	825	798	675	657	109	108	15	12	195	144
Not on temporary layoff	3,081	2,573	2,067	1,784	791	629	107	91	504	431
Permanent job losers	2,258	1,861	1,571	1,308	534	453	79	51	348	278
Persons who completed temporary jobs	823	712	496	476	257	176	28	39	156	153
Job leavers	848	852	639	651	136	134	33	27	112	124
Reentrants	2,219	2,266	1,487	1,515	556	578	79	76	326	353
New entrants	625	574	396	363	168	161	44	25	138	141
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	51.4	47.7	52.1	49.1	51.1	45.8	43.7	44.3	54.8	48.2
On temporary layoff	10.9	11.3	12.8	13.2	6.2	6.7	5.4	5.2	15.3	12.1
Not on temporary layoff	40.5	36.4	39.3	35.9	45.0	39.1	38.3	39.2	39.5	36.1
Job leavers	11.2	12.1	12.1	13.1	7.7	8.3	11.9	11.8	8.8	10.4
Reentrants	29.2	32.1	28.2	30.5	31.6	35.9	28.5	33.0	25.6	29.6
New entrants	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.3	9.5	10.0	15.9	10.9	10.8	11.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	5.3	4.3	1.9	1.5	3.6	2.8
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.8	.8	.5	.4	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7
New entrants	.4	.4	.3	.3	1.0	.9	.7	.4	.7	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	7,598	7,064	5,265	4,970	1,760	1,610	279	231	1,275	1,192
Less than 5 weeks	2,539	2,546	1,932	1,927	427	462	79	66	522	487
5 to 14 weeks	2,224	2,164	1,562	1,501	486	508	81	78	389	337
15 weeks and over	2,835	2,354	1,771	1,542	847	640	120	87	364	369
15 to 26 weeks	1,180	1,005	747	695	342	243	40	37	170	175
27 weeks and over	1,655	1,349	1,023	847	505	397	79	50	194	194
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.8	17.8	18.1	16.6	24.7	21.7	23.9	18.5	14.9	15.1
Median duration, in weeks	9.6	8.5	8.5	7.8	13.7	10.4	11.3	9.8	7.4	7.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	33.4	36.0	36.7	38.8	24.3	28.7	28.2	28.6	40.9	40.8
5 to 14 weeks	29.3	30.6	29.7	30.2	27.6	31.5	28.9	33.8	30.5	28.3
15 weeks and over	37.3	33.3	33.6	31.0	48.1	39.8	42.9	37.6	28.6	30.9
15 to 26 weeks	15.5	14.2	14.2	14.0	19.4	15.1	14.5	15.9	13.3	14.7
27 weeks and over	21.8	19.1	19.4	17.0	28.7	24.7	28.4	21.6	15.2	16.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	101,551	104,599	\$647	\$659
Men, 16 years and over	57,183	58,886	722	731
16 to 24 years	6,072	6,152	396	418
25 years and over	51,110	52,733	768	778
Women, 16 years and over	44,369	45,713	578	588
16 to 24 years	4,417	4,785	371	389
25 years and over	39,952	40,928	603	614
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	82,477	84,822	671	682
Men	47,559	48,878	747	753
Women	34,918	35,945	589	601
Black or African American	12,183	12,521	519	533
Men	5,812	5,900	529	579
Women	6,370	6,621	512	506
Asian	4,652	4,808	698	767
Men	2,542	2,741	807	868
Women	2,110	2,067	601	666
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,011	14,923	467	479
Men	8,989	9,554	490	498
Women	5,022	5,370	415	430

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES

D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,841	22,456	\$194	\$198
Men, 16 years and over	7,249	7,045	182	182
16 to 24 years	3,697	3,680	144	144
25 years and over	3,552	3,365	242	249
Women, 16 years and over	15,592	15,410	201	206
16 to 24 years	4,882	4,607	144	140
25 years and over	10,709	10,803	236	246
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	19,302	18,878	195	198
Men	6,040	5,768	182	179
Women	13,261	13,111	202	207
Black or African American	2,065	2,114	187	205
Men	671	734	175	194
Women	1,394	1,379	192	210
Asian	796	837	240	186
Men	326	320	230	188
Women	471	517	246	184
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,602	2,501	191	201
Men	883	865	194	203
Women	1,718	1,636	189	201

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex

Occupation and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	IV 2004	IV 2005	IV 2004	IV 2005
TOTAL				
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,334	37,489	\$928	\$951
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,818	15,318	973	1,004
Professional and related occupations	21,516	22,171	900	922
Service occupations	14,031	14,162	413	418
Sales and office occupations	24,851	25,314	555	581
Sales and related occupations	10,004	10,009	599	639
Office and administrative support occupations	14,847	15,305	534	556
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,667	12,499	628	632
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	691	692	356	394
Construction and extraction occupations	6,561	7,050	611	605
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,415	4,757	705	714
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,668	15,135	537	547
Production occupations	8,269	8,310	554	549
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,398	6,825	519	544
Men				
Management, professional, and related occupations	18,215	18,600	1,109	1,130
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,293	8,376	1,162	1,189
Professional and related occupations	9,922	10,223	1,062	1,071
Service occupations	7,248	7,052	482	493
Sales and office occupations	9,134	9,514	690	707
Sales and related occupations	5,327	5,591	769	791
Office and administrative support occupations	3,807	3,922	588	599
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,183	12,005	636	636
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	549	548	365	402
Construction and extraction occupations	6,407	6,884	613	606
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,227	4,573	707	714
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,402	11,715	587	600
Production occupations	5,848	5,802	614	622
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,554	5,913	544	577
Women				
Management, professional, and related occupations	18,119	18,889	801	829
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6,525	6,941	832	856
Professional and related occupations	11,594	11,948	786	815
Service occupations	6,784	7,109	368	383
Sales and office occupations	15,716	15,800	509	524
Sales and related occupations	4,677	4,418	459	487
Office and administrative support occupations	11,040	11,382	521	543
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	484	494	472	513
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	142	144	314	324
Construction and extraction occupations	154	166	471	501
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	188	184	659	731
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,265	3,420	415	421
Production occupations	2,421	2,508	415	426
Transportation and material moving occupations	844	912	416	405

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Obtaining information from the Bureau of Labor Statistics

Office or Topic	Internet address	E-mail
Bureau of Labor Statistics Information services	http://www.bls.gov http://www.bls.gov/opub/	blsdata_staff@bls.gov
Employment and unemployment Employment, hours, and earnings: National State and local Labor force statistics: National Local UI-covered employment, wages Occupational employment Mass layoffs Longitudinal data	http://www.bls.gov/ces/ http://www.bls.gov/sae/ http://www.bls.gov/cps/ http://www.bls.gov/lau/ http://www.bls.gov/cew/ http://www.bls.gov/oes/ http://www.bls.gov/lau/ http://www.bls.gov/nls/	cesinfo@bls.gov data_sa@bls.gov cpsinfo@bls.gov lausinfo@bls.gov cewinfo@bls.gov oesinfo@bls.gov mlsinfo@bls.gov nls_info@bls.gov
Prices and living conditions Consumer price indexes Producer price indexes) Import and export price indexes Consumer expenditures	http://www.bls.gov/cpi/ http://www.bls.gov/ppi/ http://www.bls.gov/mxp/ http://www.bls.gov/cex/	cpi_info@bls.gov ppi_info@bls.gov mxpinfo@bls.gov cexinfo@bls.gov
Compensation and working conditions National Compensation Survey: Employee benefits Employment cost trends Occupational compensation Occupational illnesses, injuries Fatal occupational injuries Collective bargaining	http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ http://www.bls.gov/ebs/ http://www.bls.gov/ect/ http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ http://www.bls.gov/iif/ http://stats.bls.gov/iif/ http://www.bls.gov/cba/	ocltinfo@bls.gov ocltinfo@bls.gov ocltinfo@bls.gov ocltinfo@bls.gov oshstaff@bls.gov cfoistaff@bls.gov cbainfo@bls.gov
Productivity Labor Industry Multifactor	http://www.bls.gov/lpc/ http://www.bls.gov/lpc/ http://www.bls.gov/mfp/	dprweb@bls.gov dipsweb@bls.gov dprweb@bls.gov
Projections Employment Occupation	http://www.bls.gov/emp/ http://www.bls.gov/oco/	oohinfo@bls.gov oohinfo@bls.gov
International	http://www.bls.gov/fls/	flshelp@bls.gov
Regional centers Atlanta Boston Chicago Dallas Kansas City New York Philadelphia San Francisco	http://www.bls.gov/ro4/ http://www.bls.gov/ro1/ http://www.bls.gov/ro5/ http://www.bls.gov/ro6/ http://www.bls.gov/ro7/ http://www.bls.gov/ro2/ http://www.bls.gov/ro3/ http://www.bls.gov/ro9/	BLSinfoAtlanta@bls.gov BLSinfoBoston@bls.gov BLSinfoChicago@bls.gov BLSinfoDallas@bls.gov BLSinfoKansasCity@bls.gov BLSinfoNY@bls.gov BLSinfoPhiladelphia@bls.gov BLSinfoSF@bls.gov
Other Federal statistical agencies	http://www.fedstats.gov/	

Household Data Annual Averages

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1940 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1940	99,840	55,640	55.7	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ¹	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ¹	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ¹	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1971 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri- culture	Nonagri- cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972 ¹	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
Women										
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972 ¹	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
16 to 19 years	16,398	7,164	43.7	5,978	36.5	1,186	16.6	9,234
16 to 17 years	8,778	2,825	32.2	2,284	26.0	541	19.1	5,953
18 to 19 years	7,619	4,339	56.9	3,694	48.5	645	14.9	3,281
20 to 24 years	20,276	15,127	74.6	13,792	68.0	1,335	8.8	5,149
25 to 54 years	124,175	102,773	82.8	98,517	79.3	4,256	4.1	21,403
25 to 34 years	39,064	32,341	82.8	30,680	78.5	1,661	5.1	6,723
25 to 29 years	19,484	16,049	82.4	15,116	77.6	933	5.8	3,435
30 to 34 years	19,580	16,291	83.2	15,564	79.5	728	4.5	3,288
35 to 44 years	43,005	36,030	83.8	34,630	80.5	1,400	3.9	6,975
35 to 39 years	20,511	17,125	83.5	16,430	80.1	695	4.1	3,387
40 to 44 years	22,494	18,905	84.0	18,200	80.9	705	3.7	3,589
45 to 54 years	42,107	34,402	81.7	33,207	78.9	1,195	3.5	7,704
45 to 49 years	22,257	18,561	83.4	17,886	80.4	675	3.6	3,695
50 to 54 years	19,850	15,841	79.8	15,321	77.2	520	3.3	4,009
55 to 64 years	30,165	18,979	62.9	18,349	60.8	630	3.3	11,185
55 to 59 years	17,206	12,289	71.4	11,873	69.0	416	3.4	4,918
60 to 64 years	12,958	6,691	51.6	6,476	50.0	214	3.2	6,268
65 years and over	35,068	5,278	15.1	5,094	14.5	184	3.5	29,791
65 to 69 years	10,048	2,846	28.3	2,748	27.3	98	3.4	7,202
70 to 74 years	8,358	1,366	16.3	1,316	15.7	50	3.7	6,992
75 years and over	16,663	1,066	6.4	1,031	6.2	36	3.3	15,597
Men								
16 years and over	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
16 to 19 years	8,317	3,590	43.2	2,923	35.1	667	18.6	4,727
16 to 17 years	4,481	1,368	30.5	1,067	23.8	300	22.0	3,113
18 to 19 years	3,836	2,222	57.9	1,855	48.4	367	16.5	1,614
20 to 24 years	10,181	8,054	79.1	7,279	71.5	775	9.6	2,127
25 to 54 years	61,208	55,385	90.5	53,201	86.9	2,184	3.9	5,823
25 to 34 years	19,446	17,837	91.7	16,993	87.4	844	4.7	1,608
25 to 29 years	9,744	8,843	90.8	8,363	85.8	480	5.4	901
30 to 34 years	9,701	8,994	92.7	8,630	89.0	364	4.0	707
35 to 44 years	21,177	19,495	92.1	18,780	88.7	715	3.7	1,682
35 to 39 years	10,124	9,374	92.6	9,010	89.0	364	3.9	750
40 to 44 years	11,053	10,121	91.6	9,770	88.4	351	3.5	933
45 to 54 years	20,585	18,053	87.7	17,429	84.7	624	3.5	2,532
45 to 49 years	10,912	9,747	89.3	9,399	86.1	347	3.6	1,165
50 to 54 years	9,673	8,306	85.9	8,029	83.0	277	3.3	1,367
55 to 64 years	14,502	10,045	69.3	9,714	67.0	331	3.3	4,457
55 to 59 years	8,321	6,458	77.6	6,239	75.0	219	3.4	1,863
60 to 64 years	6,181	3,587	58.0	3,475	56.2	112	3.1	2,594
65 years and over	14,944	2,959	19.8	2,857	19.1	102	3.4	11,985
65 to 69 years	4,678	1,571	33.6	1,519	32.5	52	3.3	3,107
70 to 74 years	3,745	775	20.7	748	20.0	27	3.5	2,970
75 years and over	6,521	612	9.4	589	9.0	23	3.8	5,908
Women								
16 years and over	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
16 to 19 years	8,081	3,574	44.2	3,055	37.8	519	14.5	4,507
16 to 17 years	4,297	1,457	33.9	1,217	28.3	240	16.5	2,840
18 to 19 years	3,784	2,117	55.9	1,838	48.6	278	13.1	1,667
20 to 24 years	10,095	7,073	70.1	6,513	64.5	560	7.9	3,022
25 to 54 years	62,967	47,387	75.3	45,315	72.0	2,072	4.4	15,580
25 to 34 years	19,618	14,503	73.9	13,687	69.8	817	5.6	5,115
25 to 29 years	9,740	7,206	74.0	6,753	69.3	453	6.3	2,534
30 to 34 years	9,878	7,297	73.9	6,933	70.2	364	5.0	2,581
35 to 44 years	21,828	16,535	75.8	15,850	72.6	685	4.1	5,293
35 to 39 years	10,387	7,750	74.6	7,420	71.4	330	4.3	2,637
40 to 44 years	11,441	8,784	76.8	8,430	73.7	354	4.0	2,656
45 to 54 years	21,521	16,349	76.0	15,779	73.3	571	3.5	5,172
45 to 49 years	11,345	8,815	77.7	8,486	74.8	328	3.7	2,530
50 to 54 years	10,177	7,535	74.0	7,292	71.7	243	3.2	2,642
55 to 64 years	15,663	8,934	57.0	8,635	55.1	299	3.3	6,728
55 to 59 years	8,886	5,831	65.6	5,634	63.4	197	3.4	3,055
60 to 64 years	6,777	3,104	45.8	3,001	44.3	102	3.3	3,673
65 years and over	20,125	2,319	11.5	2,238	11.1	82	3.5	17,806
65 to 69 years	5,370	1,275	23.7	1,228	22.9	46	3.6	4,095
70 to 74 years	4,613	591	12.8	568	12.3	23	3.9	4,022
75 years and over	10,142	454	4.5	441	4.4	12	2.8	9,688

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	2005						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force				
				Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	184,446	122,299	66.3	116,949	63.4	5,350	4.4	62,148
16 to 19 years	12,690	5,950	46.9	5,105	40.2	845	14.2	6,739
16 to 17 years	6,768	2,390	35.3	1,999	29.5	391	16.4	4,378
18 to 19 years	5,921	3,560	60.1	3,106	52.5	454	12.7	2,362
20 to 24 years	15,871	12,109	76.3	11,231	70.8	878	7.2	3,763
25 to 54 years	99,796	83,341	83.5	80,346	80.5	2,995	3.6	16,455
25 to 34 years	30,592	25,548	83.5	24,443	79.9	1,106	4.3	5,044
25 to 29 years	15,255	12,724	83.4	12,116	79.4	609	4.8	2,531
30 to 34 years	15,337	12,824	83.6	12,327	80.4	497	3.9	2,513
35 to 44 years	34,554	29,107	84.2	28,102	81.3	1,006	3.5	5,447
35 to 39 years	16,349	13,707	83.8	13,211	80.8	495	3.6	2,643
40 to 44 years	18,205	15,401	84.6	14,890	81.8	511	3.3	2,804
45 to 54 years	34,649	28,685	82.8	27,801	80.2	884	3.1	5,964
45 to 49 years	18,214	15,375	84.4	14,878	81.7	497	3.2	2,840
50 to 54 years	16,435	13,311	81.0	12,924	78.6	387	2.9	3,124
55 to 64 years	25,534	16,275	63.7	15,788	61.8	488	3.0	9,258
55 to 59 years	14,518	10,505	72.4	10,192	70.2	314	3.0	4,012
60 to 64 years	11,016	5,770	52.4	5,596	50.8	174	3.0	5,246
65 years and over	30,556	4,624	15.1	4,480	14.7	144	3.1	25,932
65 to 69 years	8,526	2,469	29.0	2,397	28.1	72	2.9	6,057
70 to 74 years	7,214	1,191	16.5	1,150	15.9	41	3.4	6,024
75 years and over	14,816	964	6.5	933	6.3	31	3.2	13,852
Men								
16 years and over	90,027	66,694	74.1	63,763	70.8	2,931	4.4	23,334
16 to 19 years	6,471	2,988	46.2	2,508	38.8	480	16.1	3,482
16 to 17 years	3,464	1,162	33.5	942	27.2	220	18.9	2,302
18 to 19 years	3,006	1,826	60.7	1,566	52.1	260	14.3	1,180
20 to 24 years	8,057	6,562	81.4	6,041	75.0	522	7.9	1,495
25 to 54 years	49,962	45,778	91.6	44,194	88.5	1,585	3.5	4,183
25 to 34 years	15,507	14,426	93.0	13,840	89.2	586	4.1	1,081
25 to 29 years	7,765	7,165	92.3	6,844	88.1	322	4.5	600
30 to 34 years	7,742	7,260	93.8	6,996	90.4	264	3.6	482
35 to 44 years	17,286	16,080	93.0	15,544	89.9	536	3.3	1,206
35 to 39 years	8,209	7,664	93.4	7,393	90.1	270	3.5	545
40 to 44 years	9,077	8,416	92.7	8,150	89.8	266	3.2	661
45 to 54 years	17,169	15,273	89.0	14,810	86.3	463	3.0	1,896
45 to 49 years	9,054	8,198	90.6	7,944	87.7	254	3.1	855
50 to 54 years	8,116	7,075	87.2	6,866	84.6	209	2.9	1,041
55 to 64 years	12,415	8,734	70.4	8,471	68.2	263	3.0	3,681
55 to 59 years	7,113	5,599	78.7	5,431	76.4	169	3.0	1,513
60 to 64 years	5,302	3,134	59.1	3,040	57.3	94	3.0	2,167
65 years and over	13,123	2,631	20.0	2,550	19.4	81	3.1	10,492
65 to 69 years	4,005	1,383	34.5	1,345	33.6	38	2.8	2,622
70 to 74 years	3,267	685	21.0	663	20.3	23	3.3	2,581
75 years and over	5,852	562	9.6	543	9.3	20	3.5	5,289
Women								
16 years and over	94,419	55,605	58.9	53,186	56.3	2,419	4.4	38,814
16 to 19 years	6,219	2,962	47.6	2,597	41.8	365	12.3	3,257
16 to 17 years	3,304	1,228	37.2	1,057	32.0	172	14.0	2,076
18 to 19 years	2,915	1,733	59.5	1,540	52.8	193	11.1	1,181
20 to 24 years	7,814	5,546	71.0	5,190	66.4	356	6.4	2,268
25 to 54 years	49,834	37,563	75.4	36,152	72.5	1,411	3.8	12,271
25 to 34 years	15,086	11,123	73.7	10,603	70.3	520	4.7	3,963
25 to 29 years	7,490	5,559	74.2	5,272	70.4	287	5.2	1,931
30 to 34 years	7,595	5,564	73.3	5,331	70.2	233	4.2	2,032
35 to 44 years	17,268	13,027	75.4	12,558	72.7	469	3.6	4,241
35 to 39 years	8,141	6,043	74.2	5,818	71.5	225	3.7	2,098
40 to 44 years	9,128	6,985	76.5	6,740	73.8	245	3.5	2,143
45 to 54 years	17,480	13,413	76.7	12,991	74.3	421	3.1	4,067
45 to 49 years	9,161	7,177	78.3	6,933	75.7	243	3.4	1,984
50 to 54 years	8,319	6,236	75.0	6,058	72.8	178	2.9	2,083
55 to 64 years	13,119	7,542	57.5	7,317	55.8	225	3.0	5,578
55 to 59 years	7,405	4,906	66.3	4,761	64.3	145	3.0	2,499
60 to 64 years	5,714	2,636	46.1	2,556	44.7	79	3.0	3,079
65 years and over	17,433	1,993	11.4	1,930	11.1	63	3.2	15,440
65 to 69 years	4,522	1,086	24.0	1,052	23.3	34	3.1	3,436
70 to 74 years	3,948	505	12.8	487	12.3	18	3.6	3,442
75 years and over	8,964	402	4.5	391	4.4	11	2.7	8,562

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,517	17,013	64.2	15,313	57.7	1,700	10.0	9,504
16 to 19 years	2,481	803	32.4	536	21.6	267	33.3	1,677
16 to 17 years	1,341	279	20.8	164	12.2	115	41.2	1,062
18 to 19 years	1,140	525	46.0	372	32.7	152	29.0	615
20 to 24 years	2,835	1,957	69.0	1,599	56.4	358	18.3	878
25 to 54 years	15,254	12,202	80.0	11,247	73.7	955	7.8	3,052
25 to 34 years	5,075	4,145	81.7	3,722	73.3	423	10.2	930
25 to 29 years	2,589	2,075	80.1	1,829	70.7	245	11.8	515
30 to 34 years	2,486	2,071	83.3	1,893	76.2	178	8.6	415
35 to 44 years	5,311	4,370	82.3	4,060	76.5	310	7.1	940
35 to 39 years	2,550	2,114	82.9	1,958	76.8	156	7.4	436
40 to 44 years	2,761	2,257	81.7	2,102	76.1	154	6.8	504
45 to 54 years	4,869	3,686	75.7	3,464	71.1	222	6.0	1,182
45 to 49 years	2,648	2,074	78.3	1,949	73.6	125	6.0	574
50 to 54 years	2,221	1,612	72.6	1,515	68.2	98	6.1	609
55 to 64 years	2,980	1,647	55.3	1,555	52.2	92	5.6	1,333
55 to 59 years	1,702	1,081	63.5	1,015	59.6	66	6.1	621
60 to 64 years	1,278	566	44.3	539	42.2	26	4.7	712
65 years and over	2,967	403	13.6	375	12.7	28	6.9	2,564
65 to 69 years	978	222	22.7	205	21.0	17	7.4	756
70 to 74 years	759	117	15.4	109	14.4	7	6.2	642
75 years and over	1,230	65	5.2	61	4.9	4	6.1	1,165
Men								
16 years and over	11,882	7,998	67.3	7,155	60.2	844	10.5	3,884
16 to 19 years	1,223	399	32.6	254	20.8	145	36.3	824
16 to 17 years	682	139	20.4	76	11.2	63	45.1	543
18 to 19 years	541	260	48.0	178	32.9	82	31.5	281
20 to 24 years	1,341	940	70.1	748	55.8	192	20.5	401
25 to 54 years	6,851	5,708	83.3	5,260	76.8	448	7.8	1,143
25 to 34 years	2,277	1,948	85.5	1,759	77.2	189	9.7	329
25 to 29 years	1,175	987	84.0	871	74.2	116	11.7	188
30 to 34 years	1,102	961	87.1	887	80.5	73	7.6	142
35 to 44 years	2,372	2,028	85.5	1,886	79.5	143	7.0	344
35 to 39 years	1,132	993	87.6	918	81.0	75	7.5	140
40 to 44 years	1,239	1,036	83.6	968	78.1	68	6.5	204
45 to 54 years	2,202	1,732	78.6	1,616	73.4	116	6.7	470
45 to 49 years	1,201	970	80.8	904	75.3	65	6.7	231
50 to 54 years	1,001	762	76.1	712	71.1	51	6.7	239
55 to 64 years	1,319	756	57.3	711	53.9	45	5.9	564
55 to 59 years	754	496	65.7	464	61.5	32	6.5	258
60 to 64 years	565	260	46.0	247	43.7	13	5.0	305
65 years and over	1,148	196	17.1	182	15.9	14	7.1	952
65 to 69 years	415	100	24.1	92	22.1	8	8.5	315
70 to 74 years	307	62	20.2	59	19.2	3	4.7	245
75 years and over	426	34	7.9	31	7.3	3	(¹)	392
Women								
16 years and over	14,635	9,014	61.6	8,158	55.7	856	9.5	5,621
16 to 19 years	1,258	405	32.2	282	22.4	123	30.3	853
16 to 17 years	659	140	21.2	88	13.3	52	37.3	519
18 to 19 years	598	265	44.3	194	32.5	70	26.6	334
20 to 24 years	1,494	1,017	68.1	852	57.0	166	16.3	477
25 to 54 years	8,403	6,494	77.3	5,986	71.2	507	7.8	1,909
25 to 34 years	2,797	2,197	78.5	1,964	70.2	233	10.6	600
25 to 29 years	1,414	1,087	76.9	958	67.7	129	11.9	327
30 to 34 years	1,383	1,110	80.2	1,006	72.7	104	9.4	273
35 to 44 years	2,939	2,342	79.7	2,175	74.0	168	7.2	597
35 to 39 years	1,417	1,121	79.1	1,040	73.4	81	7.2	296
40 to 44 years	1,522	1,221	80.2	1,135	74.5	87	7.1	301
45 to 54 years	2,666	1,954	73.3	1,848	69.3	106	5.4	712
45 to 49 years	1,447	1,104	76.3	1,045	72.2	59	5.4	343
50 to 54 years	1,220	850	69.7	803	65.9	47	5.5	369
55 to 64 years	1,661	891	53.7	844	50.8	47	5.3	769
55 to 59 years	948	585	61.7	552	58.2	34	5.7	363
60 to 64 years	712	306	42.9	292	41.0	14	4.4	406
65 years and over	1,819	207	11.4	193	10.6	14	6.6	1,612
65 to 69 years	563	122	21.6	114	20.2	8	6.6	441
70 to 74 years	452	55	12.1	50	11.1	4	7.9	398
75 years and over	804	(¹)	3.8	29	3.6	1	(¹)	773

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	9,842	6,503	66.1	6,244	63.4	259	4.0	3,339
16 to 19 years	616	160	26.0	140	22.8	20	12.4	456
16 to 17 years	329	59	17.8	49	14.9	10	16.7	270
18 to 19 years	287	101	35.4	91	31.9	10	9.9	186
20 to 24 years	867	538	62.1	503	58.1	35	6.5	329
25 to 54 years	6,142	4,878	79.4	4,717	76.8	161	3.3	1,264
25 to 34 years	2,284	1,762	77.1	1,694	74.2	68	3.9	522
25 to 29 years	1,078	800	74.2	759	70.4	41	5.2	278
30 to 34 years	1,206	962	79.8	935	77.5	27	2.8	244
35 to 44 years	2,121	1,727	81.4	1,684	79.4	42	2.5	395
35 to 39 years	1,099	888	80.7	867	78.9	20	2.3	212
40 to 44 years	1,022	839	82.1	817	79.9	22	2.6	183
45 to 54 years	1,737	1,389	80.0	1,338	77.1	51	3.7	347
45 to 49 years	923	756	81.9	729	79.0	27	3.6	167
50 to 54 years	813	633	77.9	609	74.9	24	3.8	180
55 to 64 years	1,123	757	67.4	719	64.0	37	4.9	366
55 to 59 years	675	503	74.4	476	70.4	27	5.4	173
60 to 64 years	448	254	56.7	244	54.4	10	4.1	194
65 years and over	1,093	170	15.5	165	15.1	5	3.1	923
65 to 69 years	375	109	29.0	104	27.8	4	4.0	266
70 to 74 years	259	34	13.3	34	13.0	1	(1)	225
75 years and over	460	27	5.8	27	5.8	-	(1)	433
Men								
16 years and over	4,679	3,500	74.8	3,359	71.8	141	4.0	1,178
16 to 19 years	317	81	25.6	67	21.3	14	16.8	236
16 to 17 years	168	27	16.2	21	12.3	7	(1)	141
18 to 19 years	150	54	36.1	47	31.4	7	13.1	96
20 to 24 years	428	279	65.0	254	59.2	25	9.0	150
25 to 54 years	2,940	2,645	90.0	2,563	87.2	82	3.1	295
25 to 34 years	1,112	981	88.2	947	85.1	34	3.5	131
25 to 29 years	518	438	84.6	416	80.2	23	5.2	80
30 to 34 years	594	543	91.3	531	89.3	12	2.2	52
35 to 44 years	1,024	946	92.4	926	90.4	20	2.1	78
35 to 39 years	529	489	92.3	479	90.5	10	2.0	41
40 to 44 years	495	457	92.4	447	90.3	10	2.2	38
45 to 54 years	804	718	89.3	690	85.9	28	3.8	86
45 to 49 years	433	397	91.7	382	88.1	15	3.9	36
50 to 54 years	371	321	86.5	309	83.2	12	3.8	50
55 to 64 years	519	402	77.5	385	74.2	17	4.3	117
55 to 59 years	313	265	84.5	250	79.9	15	5.5	48
60 to 64 years	206	138	66.9	135	65.5	3	2.0	68
65 years and over	474	94	19.8	91	19.2	3	3.1	380
65 to 69 years	174	64	36.7	61	35.3	2	3.9	110
70 to 74 years	119	19	16.1	19	15.7	-	(1)	100
75 years and over	181	11	5.9	11	5.9	-	(1)	170
Women								
16 years and over	5,163	3,002	58.2	2,885	55.9	118	3.9	2,161
16 to 19 years	299	79	26.5	73	24.4	6	7.9	220
16 to 17 years	161	32	19.6	28	17.6	3	(1)	130
18 to 19 years	137	47	34.5	45	32.4	3	6.2	90
20 to 24 years	439	260	59.2	250	57.0	10	3.8	179
25 to 54 years	3,202	2,233	69.7	2,154	67.3	79	3.6	969
25 to 34 years	1,172	781	66.6	747	63.8	34	4.3	391
25 to 29 years	560	362	64.6	343	61.3	19	5.1	198
30 to 34 years	612	419	68.5	404	66.1	15	3.6	193
35 to 44 years	1,097	781	71.2	758	69.1	22	2.9	316
35 to 39 years	570	399	70.0	389	68.2	10	2.6	171
40 to 44 years	527	382	72.4	370	70.2	12	3.2	145
45 to 54 years	933	671	72.0	648	69.5	23	3.5	261
45 to 49 years	490	359	73.2	347	70.9	12	3.2	131
50 to 54 years	443	313	70.6	301	67.9	12	3.8	130
55 to 64 years	604	354	58.6	335	55.3	20	5.6	250
55 to 59 years	362	238	65.7	226	62.3	12	5.2	124
60 to 64 years	242	116	48.1	109	45.0	8	6.5	126
65 years and over	619	76	12.3	74	11.9	2	3.1	543
65 to 69 years	200	45	22.3	43	21.3	2	4.3	156
70 to 74 years	140	15	11.0	15	10.7	-	(1)	125
75 years and over	278	16	5.8	16	5.7	-	(1)	262

1. Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	29,133	19,824	68.0	18,632	64.0	1,191	6.0	9,310
16 to 19 years	2,689	1,038	38.6	847	31.5	191	18.4	1,651
16 to 17 years	1,415	331	23.4	253	17.9	78	23.6	1,084
18 to 19 years	1,274	708	55.5	595	46.7	113	16.0	567
20 to 24 years	3,647	2,651	72.7	2,423	66.4	227	8.6	997
25 to 54 years	18,194	14,446	79.4	13,749	75.6	697	4.8	3,749
25 to 34 years	7,684	6,080	79.1	5,756	74.9	324	5.3	1,604
25 to 29 years	3,954	3,108	78.6	2,933	74.2	175	5.6	846
30 to 34 years	3,731	2,972	79.7	2,823	75.7	149	5.0	759
35 to 44 years	6,293	5,110	81.2	4,879	77.5	231	4.5	1,183
35 to 39 years	3,329	2,695	81.0	2,574	77.3	122	4.5	634
40 to 44 years	2,964	2,415	81.5	2,305	77.8	109	4.5	550
45 to 54 years	4,217	3,256	77.2	3,114	73.8	142	4.4	961
45 to 49 years	2,387	1,899	79.6	1,821	76.3	78	4.1	488
50 to 54 years	1,830	1,357	74.1	1,292	70.6	65	4.8	473
55 to 64 years	2,361	1,378	58.4	1,317	55.8	61	4.4	983
55 to 59 years	1,364	912	66.9	875	64.1	37	4.1	452
60 to 64 years	996	465	46.7	442	44.4	24	5.0	531
65 years and over	2,242	311	13.9	296	13.2	15	4.9	1,930
65 to 69 years	733	180	24.5	172	23.5	8	4.4	553
70 to 74 years	607	80	13.2	75	12.3	6	7.1	527
75 years and over	902	51	5.7	49	5.5	2	3.2	851
Men								
16 years and over	14,962	11,985	80.1	11,337	75.8	647	5.4	2,977
16 to 19 years	1,376	577	41.9	465	33.8	112	19.3	799
16 to 17 years	730	179	24.5	137	18.8	42	23.4	551
18 to 19 years	646	398	61.6	328	50.8	70	17.5	248
20 to 24 years	1,956	1,645	84.1	1,511	77.3	134	8.2	310
25 to 54 years	9,554	8,792	92.0	8,431	88.2	361	4.1	762
25 to 34 years	4,155	3,879	93.3	3,711	89.3	168	4.3	276
25 to 29 years	2,167	2,015	93.0	1,923	88.7	92	4.6	153
30 to 34 years	1,988	1,865	93.8	1,788	89.9	76	4.1	124
35 to 44 years	3,284	3,058	93.1	2,939	89.5	119	3.9	226
35 to 39 years	1,753	1,639	93.5	1,576	89.9	63	3.8	114
40 to 44 years	1,531	1,419	92.7	1,363	89.0	56	3.9	112
45 to 54 years	2,114	1,855	87.7	1,781	84.2	74	4.0	259
45 to 49 years	1,210	1,082	89.4	1,041	86.0	41	3.8	128
50 to 54 years	904	774	85.6	740	81.8	34	4.3	131
55 to 64 years	1,123	779	69.3	748	66.6	31	4.0	344
55 to 59 years	666	508	76.3	490	73.6	18	3.6	158
60 to 64 years	458	271	59.2	258	56.4	13	4.7	187
65 years and over	953	192	20.1	183	19.2	9	4.8	761
65 to 69 years	327	114	34.7	109	33.3	5	4.2	214
70 to 74 years	253	45	18.0	42	16.6	3	7.6	207
75 years and over	372	33	8.8	32	8.5	1	(¹)	340
Women								
16 years and over	14,172	7,839	55.3	7,295	51.5	544	6.9	6,333
16 to 19 years	1,313	462	35.2	382	29.1	80	17.2	851
16 to 17 years	685	152	22.2	116	16.9	36	23.8	533
18 to 19 years	628	310	49.3	266	42.4	43	14.0	318
20 to 24 years	1,692	1,005	59.4	912	53.9	93	9.2	686
25 to 54 years	8,640	5,654	65.4	5,318	61.5	336	5.9	2,987
25 to 34 years	3,529	2,201	62.4	2,045	58.0	156	7.1	1,328
25 to 29 years	1,787	1,094	61.2	1,011	56.6	83	7.6	693
30 to 34 years	1,742	1,107	63.6	1,035	59.4	73	6.6	635
35 to 44 years	3,009	2,052	68.2	1,940	64.5	112	5.5	957
35 to 39 years	1,576	1,056	67.0	997	63.3	59	5.6	520
40 to 44 years	1,433	996	69.5	942	65.8	54	5.4	437
45 to 54 years	2,103	1,401	66.6	1,333	63.4	68	4.8	702
45 to 49 years	1,177	817	69.5	781	66.3	37	4.5	359
50 to 54 years	926	583	63.0	552	59.7	31	5.3	343
55 to 64 years	1,237	599	48.4	569	46.0	30	5.0	639
55 to 59 years	699	404	57.9	385	55.1	19	4.7	294
60 to 64 years	539	194	36.1	184	34.1	11	5.6	344
65 years and over	1,289	119	9.3	113	8.8	6	5.1	1,170
65 to 69 years	405	66	16.3	63	15.6	3	4.6	339
70 to 74 years	354	35	9.9	33	9.2	2	6.6	319
75 years and over	530	18	3.5	18	3.3	1	(¹)	512

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	223,357	226,082	182,643	184,446	26,065	26,517	9,519	9,842
Civilian labor force	147,401	149,320	121,086	122,299	16,638	17,013	6,271	6,503
Percent of population	66.0	66.0	66.3	66.3	63.8	64.2	65.9	66.1
Employed	139,252	141,730	115,239	116,949	14,909	15,313	5,994	6,244
Unemployed	8,149	7,591	5,847	5,350	1,729	1,700	277	259
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	10.4	10.0	4.4	4.0
Not in labor force	75,956	76,762	61,558	62,148	9,428	9,504	3,248	3,339
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	107,710	109,151	89,044	90,027	11,656	11,882	4,529	4,679
Civilian labor force	78,980	80,033	65,994	66,694	7,773	7,998	3,396	3,500
Percent of population	73.3	73.3	74.1	74.1	66.7	67.3	75.0	74.8
Employed	74,524	75,973	62,712	63,763	6,912	7,155	3,243	3,359
Unemployed	4,456	4,059	3,282	2,931	860	844	153	141
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.4	11.1	10.5	4.5	4.0
Not in labor force	28,730	29,119	23,050	23,334	3,884	3,884	1,133	1,178
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	99,476	100,835	82,615	83,556	10,461	10,659	4,216	4,361
Civilian labor force	75,364	76,443	62,944	63,705	7,414	7,600	3,305	3,419
Percent of population	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.2	70.9	71.3	78.4	78.4
Employed	71,572	73,050	60,159	61,255	6,681	6,901	3,165	3,292
Unemployed	3,791	3,392	2,785	2,450	733	699	140	127
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.2	4.2	3.7
Not in labor force	24,113	24,392	19,671	19,851	3,047	3,060	911	942
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	115,647	116,931	93,599	94,419	14,409	14,635	4,990	5,163
Civilian labor force	68,421	69,288	55,092	55,605	8,865	9,014	2,876	3,002
Percent of population	59.2	59.3	58.9	58.9	61.5	61.6	57.6	58.2
Employed	64,728	65,757	52,527	53,186	7,997	8,158	2,751	2,885
Unemployed	3,694	3,531	2,565	2,419	868	856	124	118
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	9.8	9.5	4.3	3.9
Not in labor force	47,225	47,643	38,508	38,814	5,544	5,621	2,114	2,161
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	107,658	108,850	87,430	88,200	13,182	13,377	4,697	4,864
Civilian labor force	64,923	65,714	52,212	52,643	8,462	8,610	2,795	2,923
Percent of population	60.3	60.4	59.7	59.7	64.2	64.4	59.5	60.1
Employed	61,773	62,702	50,040	50,589	7,707	7,876	2,678	2,812
Unemployed	3,150	3,013	2,172	2,054	755	734	117	111
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	8.9	8.5	4.2	3.8
Not in labor force	42,735	43,136	35,218	35,557	4,720	4,768	1,903	1,941
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,222	16,398	12,599	12,690	2,423	2,481	606	616
Civilian labor force	7,114	7,164	5,929	5,950	762	803	172	160
Percent of population	43.9	43.7	47.1	46.9	31.4	32.4	28.4	26.0
Employed	5,907	5,978	5,039	5,105	520	536	152	140
Unemployed	1,208	1,186	890	845	241	267	20	20
Unemployment rate	17.0	16.6	15.0	14.2	31.7	33.3	11.5	12.4
Not in labor force	9,108	9,234	6,669	6,739	1,661	1,677	434	456

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,109	29,133	17,900	18,523	2,547	2,654	1,264	1,259
Civilian labor force	19,272	19,824	12,340	12,671	1,610	1,619	769	755
Percent of population	68.6	68.0	68.9	68.4	63.2	61.0	60.9	60.0
Employed	17,930	18,632	11,449	11,887	1,481	1,492	735	730
Unemployed	1,342	1,191	892	784	130	126	34	25
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.0	7.2	6.2	8.1	7.8	4.5	3.3
Not in labor force	8,837	9,310	5,559	5,851	936	1,035	495	503
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,417	14,962	9,456	9,729	1,186	1,258	649	630
Civilian labor force	11,587	11,985	7,776	7,960	824	852	450	443
Percent of population	80.4	80.1	82.2	81.8	69.5	67.7	69.4	70.3
Employed	10,832	11,337	7,272	7,526	756	788	428	429
Unemployed	755	647	504	433	68	63	22	14
Unemployment rate	6.5	5.4	6.5	5.4	8.2	7.4	4.9	3.1
Not in labor force	2,831	2,977	1,680	1,770	362	406	199	187
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,082	13,586	8,554	8,812	1,065	1,110	605	598
Civilian labor force	11,020	11,408	7,377	7,546	780	803	435	433
Percent of population	84.2	84.0	86.2	85.6	73.3	72.3	71.8	72.5
Employed	10,385	10,872	6,954	7,189	728	752	416	421
Unemployed	635	536	423	357	52	50	19	12
Unemployment rate	5.8	4.7	5.7	4.7	6.7	6.3	4.4	2.8
Not in labor force	2,061	2,177	1,177	1,266	285	307	170	165
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,692	14,172	8,444	8,793	1,360	1,396	616	629
Civilian labor force	7,685	7,839	4,564	4,712	786	767	319	313
Percent of population	56.1	55.3	54.1	53.6	57.8	54.9	51.9	49.8
Employed	7,098	7,295	4,177	4,361	725	704	307	301
Unemployed	587	544	387	351	62	63	12	12
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.9	8.5	7.4	7.9	8.2	3.8	3.7
Not in labor force	6,007	6,333	3,879	4,082	574	629	296	316
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,420	12,858	7,589	7,935	1,239	1,256	589	594
Civilian labor force	7,257	7,377	4,272	4,410	743	717	308	302
Percent of population	58.4	57.4	56.3	55.6	60.0	57.1	52.3	50.8
Employed	6,752	6,913	3,945	4,112	691	663	297	291
Unemployed	504	464	327	297	53	55	11	11
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.3	7.7	6.7	7.1	7.6	3.5	3.6
Not in labor force	5,163	5,481	3,317	3,525	496	539	281	293
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,608	2,689	1,757	1,776	242	288	70	66
Civilian labor force	995	1,038	692	716	87	99	27	20
Percent of population	38.2	38.6	39.4	40.3	35.8	34.3	38.1	30.9
Employed	792	847	550	586	62	77	22	18
Unemployed	203	191	142	130	25	21	4	2
Unemployment rate	20.4	18.4	20.5	18.2	28.6	21.6	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,612	1,651	1,065	1,060	156	189	43	46

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2004	2005
					2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	27,669	27,871	59,860	60,408	47,556	48,269	31,713	31,763	15,843	16,506	51,852	52,860
Civilian labor force	12,470	12,679	37,834	38,196	34,438	34,974	22,298	22,312	12,141	12,662	40,390	41,180
Percent of population	45.1	45.5	63.2	63.2	72.4	72.5	70.3	70.2	76.6	76.7	77.9	77.9
Employed	11,408	11,712	35,944	36,398	32,977	33,625	21,284	21,380	11,693	12,245	39,293	40,225
Employment-population ratio	41.2	42.0	60.0	60.3	69.3	69.7	67.1	67.3	73.8	74.2	75.8	76.1
Unemployed	1,062	967	1,890	1,798	1,462	1,349	1,014	932	447	417	1,098	955
Unemployment rate	8.5	7.6	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.3
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,523	13,660	27,991	28,652	21,530	21,898	14,757	14,748	6,773	7,149	26,308	26,445
Civilian labor force	7,878	8,000	20,585	21,100	17,054	17,368	11,401	11,434	5,653	5,933	21,789	21,921
Percent of population	58.3	58.6	73.5	73.6	79.2	79.3	77.3	77.5	83.5	83.0	82.8	82.9
Employed	7,276	7,487	19,535	20,127	16,322	16,731	10,896	10,993	5,426	5,739	21,192	21,427
Employment-population ratio	53.8	54.8	69.8	70.2	75.8	76.4	73.8	74.5	80.1	80.3	80.6	81.0
Unemployed	602	514	1,049	973	732	636	505	442	227	195	597	494
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.4	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.3
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	14,147	14,211	31,869	31,757	26,026	26,371	16,957	17,015	9,069	9,357	25,545	26,416
Civilian labor force	4,591	4,679	17,250	17,096	17,384	17,607	10,896	10,878	6,488	6,729	18,601	19,259
Percent of population	32.5	32.9	54.1	53.8	66.8	66.8	64.3	63.9	71.5	71.9	72.8	72.9
Employed	4,132	4,226	16,409	16,271	16,654	16,894	10,387	10,388	6,267	6,506	18,101	18,798
Employment-population ratio	29.2	29.7	51.5	51.2	64.0	64.1	61.3	61.1	69.1	69.5	70.9	71.2
Unemployed	460	453	841	826	730	713	509	490	221	222	500	461
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.4
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	21,935	22,072	49,581	49,899	39,306	39,936	26,039	26,108	13,267	13,829	43,405	43,978
Civilian labor force	10,086	10,247	30,925	31,168	28,300	28,744	18,144	18,163	10,157	10,581	33,653	34,080
Percent of population	46.0	46.4	62.4	62.5	72.0	72.0	69.7	69.6	76.6	76.5	77.5	77.5
Employed	9,335	9,579	29,571	29,911	27,262	27,771	17,445	17,515	9,817	10,256	32,799	33,352
Employment-population ratio	42.6	43.4	59.6	59.9	69.4	69.5	67.0	67.1	74.0	74.2	75.6	75.8
Unemployed	752	669	1,354	1,257	1,038	973	698	648	340	324	854	729
Unemployment rate	7.5	6.5	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.1
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	3,965	4,018	7,460	7,633	5,649	5,689	4,009	3,968	1,639	1,721	3,748	3,861
Civilian labor force	1,568	1,600	5,044	5,182	4,232	4,303	2,964	2,946	1,263	1,357	3,106	3,167
Percent of population	39.6	39.8	67.6	67.9	74.9	75.6	73.9	74.2	77.4	78.9	82.9	82.0
Employed	1,326	1,369	4,606	4,742	3,911	4,008	2,717	2,720	1,195	1,288	2,973	3,057
Employment-population ratio	33.4	34.1	61.7	62.1	69.2	70.4	67.8	68.6	72.9	74.8	79.3	79.2
Unemployed	243	231	438	440	321	295	247	225	74	70	133	110
Unemployment rate	15.5	14.4	8.7	8.5	7.6	6.9	8.3	7.7	5.3	5.1	4.3	3.5
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	1,031	1,029	1,630	1,660	1,387	1,402	829	856	553	546	3,989	4,267
Civilian labor force	456	466	1,052	1,027	1,004	1,005	587	600	417	404	3,049	3,307
Percent of population	44.2	45.3	64.5	61.8	72.4	71.6	70.8	70.1	74.7	74.0	76.4	77.5
Employed	429	440	1,005	980	956	972	559	579	397	393	2,960	3,208
Employment-population ratio	41.6	42.8	61.6	59.0	68.9	69.3	67.4	67.6	71.1	72.1	74.2	75.2
Unemployed	27	26	47	47	48	32	28	22	20	11	89	99
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.6	4.9	2.6	2.9	3.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	8,914	9,325	6,172	6,389	4,064	4,269	2,847	2,963	1,217	1,306	2,686	2,813
Civilian labor force	5,553	5,721	4,566	4,750	3,222	3,365	2,251	2,326	971	1,039	2,204	2,298
Percent of population	62.3	61.4	74.0	74.3	79.3	78.8	79.1	78.5	79.8	79.6	82.1	81.7
Employed	5,135	5,367	4,330	4,535	3,068	3,228	2,137	2,230	931	997	2,127	2,232
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.6	70.2	71.0	75.5	75.6	75.1	75.3	76.5	76.4	79.2	79.4
Unemployed	417	354	236	216	154	138	114	96	41	42	77	66
Unemployment rate	7.5	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degree.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	117,016	103,044	9,983	3,990	24,714	2,963	20,229	1,522	6,175	1,415
16 to 19 years	1,810	1,509	253	47	4,168	265	3,740	163	557	629
16 to 17 years	272	215	50	7	2,012	50	1,881	81	131	409
18 to 19 years	1,538	1,295	204	40	2,155	214	1,860	81	425	220
20 years and over	115,206	101,534	9,729	3,942	20,546	2,698	16,489	1,359	5,619	786
20 to 24 years	9,871	8,709	926	235	3,921	597	3,166	159	1,137	197
25 years and over	105,335	92,825	8,803	3,707	16,625	2,102	13,323	1,200	4,481	589
25 to 54 years	87,257	77,312	7,045	2,900	11,260	1,787	8,722	751	3,848	408
55 years and over	18,078	15,513	1,758	807	5,365	315	4,601	449	634	180
Men, 16 years and over	67,858	60,825	5,096	1,937	8,115	1,316	6,370	429	3,444	616
16 to 19 years	1,055	891	141	23	1,868	134	1,665	69	325	342
20 years and over	66,803	59,934	4,955	1,914	6,247	1,182	4,705	360	3,118	274
20 to 24 years	5,653	5,050	493	109	1,626	295	1,271	60	671	104
25 years and over	61,150	54,884	4,462	1,805	4,621	887	3,434	300	2,447	170
25 to 54 years	50,703	45,765	3,554	1,384	2,498	748	1,623	127	2,088	96
55 years and over	10,447	9,119	907	420	2,123	139	1,811	173	360	74
Women, 16 years and over	49,158	42,219	4,887	2,052	16,598	1,647	13,859	1,092	2,732	799
16 to 19 years	755	619	113	24	2,300	131	2,075	93	231	288
20 years and over	48,403	41,600	4,774	2,028	14,299	1,516	11,784	999	2,501	512
20 to 24 years	4,218	3,659	433	126	2,296	302	1,895	99	467	93
25 years and over	44,185	37,941	4,341	1,903	12,003	1,214	9,889	900	2,034	419
25 to 54 years	36,554	31,548	3,491	1,516	8,761	1,039	7,099	624	1,760	312
55 years and over	7,631	6,394	851	387	3,242	175	2,790	276	274	106
White										
Men, 16 years and over	56,955	50,965	4,334	1,656	6,808	1,014	5,424	370	2,459	471
16 to 19 years	906	762	121	22	1,602	109	1,434	59	218	263
20 years and over	56,050	50,203	4,213	1,634	5,205	905	3,990	310	2,242	209
20 to 24 years	4,707	4,204	412	92	1,333	228	1,056	49	445	76
25 years and over	51,342	45,999	3,801	1,542	3,872	677	2,934	261	1,796	132
25 to 54 years	42,248	38,078	3,000	1,169	1,946	557	1,286	103	1,516	69
55 years and over	9,094	7,921	800	373	1,926	120	1,648	158	280	63
Women, 16 years and over	38,973	33,325	3,976	1,672	14,213	1,207	12,043	963	1,807	612
16 to 19 years	619	506	94	20	1,978	100	1,795	83	154	211
20 years and over	38,354	32,820	3,882	1,652	12,235	1,108	10,248	879	1,653	401
20 to 24 years	3,345	2,904	343	98	1,845	225	1,538	82	288	68
25 years and over	35,009	29,916	3,539	1,554	10,390	883	8,710	797	1,365	334
25 to 54 years	28,660	24,626	2,811	1,223	7,492	749	6,195	548	1,161	249
55 years and over	6,348	5,290	728	331	2,898	134	2,515	249	204	84
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,381	5,745	463	174	773	207	533	33	742	102
16 to 19 years	95	83	11	1	159	19	136	5	86	58
20 years and over	6,287	5,662	452	174	614	189	397	28	655	44
20 to 24 years	591	531	50	10	157	46	106	4	174	18
25 years and over	5,696	5,131	402	163	457	143	291	23	482	25
25 to 54 years	4,929	4,460	337	132	331	130	186	14	429	19
55 years and over	766	670	65	31	126	12	105	9	52	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,750	5,871	619	260	1,407	320	1,018	70	723	133
16 to 19 years	97	82	13	2	185	22	157	7	63	60
20 years and over	6,653	5,789	606	258	1,222	298	861	63	660	74
20 to 24 years	581	500	61	20	271	58	205	8	146	20
25 years and over	6,072	5,289	545	238	952	240	656	55	514	54
25 to 54 years	5,247	4,586	462	198	740	212	489	39	467	40
55 years and over	826	702	83	40	212	28	167	16	47	14

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,038	2,814	160	65	321	52	252	17	121	20
16 to 19 years	19	16	2	—	49	2	44	3	5	9
20 years and over	3,020	2,798	157	65	272	50	208	14	116	11
20 to 24 years	173	154	15	3	81	8	68	4	19	6
25 years and over	2,847	2,644	142	62	191	42	139	10	97	6
25 to 54 years	2,417	2,250	117	50	146	37	101	8	77	5
55 years and over	430	394	25	12	46	4	39	3	20	1
Women, 16 years and over	2,290	2,056	163	71	595	66	495	34	92	26
16 to 19 years	12	10	1	—	61	4	57	1	2	4
20 years and over	2,278	2,046	162	71	534	62	439	33	90	22
20 to 24 years	145	130	12	2	105	8	93	4	8	2
25 years and over	2,133	1,915	149	69	429	54	346	29	82	20
25 to 54 years	1,809	1,625	125	59	345	43	279	23	66	13
55 years and over	324	290	24	10	84	11	67	6	16	6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,384	9,356	807	221	954	292	630	32	571	77
16 to 19 years	246	214	29	2	219	26	185	8	65	46
20 years and over	10,138	9,142	778	218	734	266	445	23	505	30
20 to 24 years	1,279	1,139	121	20	232	67	158	7	119	16
25 years and over	8,859	8,003	657	198	502	199	287	17	387	15
25 to 54 years	8,035	7,269	594	173	395	177	207	11	350	12
55 years and over	824	734	64	25	107	21	80	5	37	3
Women, 16 years and over	5,613	4,903	507	202	1,682	285	1,318	79	439	105
16 to 19 years	132	109	18	5	251	20	223	8	40	40
20 years and over	5,481	4,795	489	197	1,432	265	1,095	71	399	66
20 to 24 years	623	550	61	13	289	42	237	10	79	14
25 years and over	4,857	4,244	429	184	1,143	223	858	61	320	52
25 to 54 years	4,349	3,805	382	162	969	203	714	52	292	44
55 years and over	508	440	46	22	174	21	144	9	28	8

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total	139,252	141,730	74,524	75,973	71,572	73,050	64,728	65,757	61,773	62,702
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,532	49,245	24,136	24,349	23,989	24,200	24,396	24,896	24,198	24,690
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,235	20,450	11,718	11,761	11,685	11,733	8,517	8,689	8,493	8,659
Management occupations	14,555	14,685	9,210	9,220	9,183	9,198	5,344	5,466	5,326	5,443
Business and financial operations occupations	5,680	5,765	2,508	2,541	2,502	2,536	3,172	3,223	3,168	3,216
Professional and related occupations	28,297	28,795	12,418	12,588	12,304	12,467	15,879	16,207	15,705	16,032
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,140	3,246	2,292	2,371	2,277	2,359	848	875	843	872
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,760	2,793	2,380	2,407	2,375	2,397	380	385	377	382
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,365	1,406	777	808	771	803	588	598	585	593
Community and social services occupations	2,170	2,138	845	827	838	822	1,325	1,311	1,314	1,299
Legal occupations	1,554	1,614	795	817	793	816	759	797	757	796
Education, training, and library occupations	7,900	8,114	2,104	2,125	2,078	2,093	5,796	5,989	5,717	5,910
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,687	2,736	1,425	1,427	1,382	1,379	1,262	1,309	1,219	1,263
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,721	6,748	1,799	1,806	1,789	1,799	4,922	4,942	4,894	4,917
Service occupations	22,720	23,133	9,826	9,882	8,776	8,855	12,894	13,251	11,677	12,002
Healthcare support occupations	2,921	3,092	311	339	296	324	2,609	2,753	2,519	2,670
Protective service occupations	2,847	2,894	2,230	2,246	2,178	2,199	616	648	566	598
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,279	7,374	3,196	3,202	2,506	2,531	4,084	4,173	3,323	3,366
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,185	5,241	3,085	3,111	2,907	2,916	2,100	2,130	2,030	2,067
Personal care and service occupations	4,488	4,531	1,004	984	889	885	3,484	3,548	3,238	3,302
Sales and office occupations	35,464	35,962	12,805	13,190	12,027	12,379	22,660	22,772	21,270	21,336
Sales and related occupations	15,983	16,433	8,105	8,362	7,645	7,884	7,878	8,072	6,968	7,133
Office and administrative support occupations	19,481	19,529	4,700	4,829	4,382	4,496	14,781	14,700	14,302	14,204
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,582	15,348	13,930	14,635	13,474	14,208	652	713	619	675
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	991	976	786	756	704	688	204	220	181	198
Construction and extraction occupations	8,522	9,145	8,306	8,871	8,030	8,611	216	274	208	262
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,069	5,226	4,838	5,008	4,740	4,909	231	219	230	215
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	17,954	18,041	13,827	13,917	13,306	13,408	4,126	4,124	4,008	3,998
Production occupations	9,462	9,378	6,587	6,540	6,437	6,386	2,875	2,838	2,818	2,771
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,491	8,664	7,240	7,377	6,869	7,022	1,251	1,286	1,191	1,227

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,252	141,730	74,524	75,973	64,728	65,757
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.9	34.7	32.4	32.0	37.7	37.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.5	14.4	15.7	15.5	13.2	13.2
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.3	16.7	16.6	24.5	24.6
Service occupations	16.3	16.3	13.2	13.0	19.9	20.2
Sales and office occupations	25.5	25.4	17.2	17.4	35.0	34.6
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.6	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	14.0	13.8	6.3	6.4	22.8	22.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.5	10.8	18.7	19.3	1.0	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.1	6.5	11.1	11.7	.3	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.7	6.5	6.6	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.9	12.7	18.6	18.3	6.4	6.3
Production occupations	6.8	6.6	8.8	8.6	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.1	9.7	9.7	1.9	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	115,239	116,949	62,712	63,763	52,527	53,186
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.6	35.5	33.1	32.7	38.6	38.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.3	15.1	16.6	16.3	13.6	13.6
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.4	16.5	16.3	25.0	25.2
Service occupations	15.2	15.2	12.3	12.1	18.8	19.0
Sales and office occupations	25.5	25.4	17.1	17.2	35.6	35.1
Sales and related occupations	11.8	11.9	11.2	11.3	12.4	12.5
Office and administrative support occupations	13.7	13.5	5.8	5.9	23.2	22.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.2	11.6	19.7	20.4	1.0	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	6.6	7.0	11.9	12.4	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.9	6.7	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.4	12.3	17.9	17.7	6.0	5.9
Production occupations	6.6	6.4	8.7	8.4	4.1	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.9	9.2	9.3	1.9	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,909	15,313	6,912	7,155	7,997	8,158
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	26.5	26.0	21.7	21.0	30.6	30.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.4	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.9	10.0
Professional and related occupations	17.0	16.5	12.8	12.1	20.7	20.4
Service occupations	23.8	23.9	20.0	20.0	27.0	27.3
Sales and office occupations	26.3	26.3	18.2	18.3	33.3	33.4
Sales and related occupations	9.6	9.8	8.4	8.5	10.6	11.0
Office and administrative support occupations	16.7	16.5	9.8	9.8	22.7	22.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.8	7.1	13.6	14.2	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.4	.3	.6	.5	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.8	4.2	7.9	8.6	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.6	5.1	5.0	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.7	16.7	26.5	26.5	8.2	8.0
Production occupations	7.5	7.6	10.0	10.2	5.4	5.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.2	9.1	16.5	16.3	2.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	5,994	6,244	3,243	3,359	2,751	2,885
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	45.2	46.4	46.3	48.0	43.8	44.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.1	15.7	15.5	15.9	14.6	15.6
Professional and related occupations	30.0	30.7	30.8	32.1	29.2	29.0
Service occupations	16.2	15.7	14.0	13.6	18.8	18.2
Sales and office occupations	23.0	23.3	18.7	18.7	28.2	28.7
Sales and related occupations	11.3	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	11.8	11.7	7.6	7.4	16.7	16.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.4	4.4	7.5	7.6	.6	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.4	.2	.4	.2	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.1	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.5	4.5	4.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.2	10.1	13.4	12.1	8.6	7.9
Production occupations	8.4	7.3	9.0	7.9	7.6	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.9	2.8	4.4	4.2	1.1	1.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	17,930	18,632	10,832	11,337	7,098	7,295
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.3	17.0	14.0	13.6	22.4	22.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.8	7.9
Professional and related occupations	10.1	9.9	7.2	7.0	14.6	14.4
Service occupations	24.2	23.8	20.2	19.5	30.3	30.5
Sales and office occupations	21.3	21.5	13.5	14.0	33.2	33.0
Sales and related occupations	9.2	9.4	7.2	7.5	12.3	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	12.1	12.1	6.3	6.6	20.9	20.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.0	19.1	28.5	30.0	2.0	2.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations	11.9	13.1	19.4	21.2	.4	.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	3.8	6.3	6.0	.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.2	18.6	23.8	22.9	12.2	12.1
Production occupations	10.6	10.1	11.8	11.1	8.6	8.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	8.6	12.0	11.8	3.6	3.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	141,730	46.4	10.8	4.4	13.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,245	50.6	8.1	5.9	6.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,450	42.5	7.1	4.8	6.5
Management occupations	14,685	37.2	6.0	4.2	6.3
Chief executives	1,644	23.8	3.0	3.9	3.8
General and operations managers	872	29.9	6.8	3.6	6.2
Advertising and promotions managers	67	56.1	3.0	1.6	7.5
Marketing and sales managers	798	41.0	3.8	4.2	6.0
Administrative services managers	80	30.2	6.2	2.3	6.4
Computer and information systems managers	351	32.3	5.9	6.3	3.0
Financial managers	1,045	51.7	7.4	6.3	6.0
Human resources managers	272	72.7	8.5	2.9	9.4
Industrial production managers	310	17.2	6.7	2.4	6.5
Purchasing managers	183	39.7	5.7	2.1	5.5
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	244	11.7	9.1	2.6	8.7
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	195	19.3	1.4	.2	8.9
Farmers and ranchers	827	25.6	.6	.9	1.1
Construction managers	881	6.3	2.7	2.3	5.8
Education administrators	805	63.4	13.4	2.4	5.4
Engineering managers	97	9.5	1.7	10.0	3.8
Food service managers	929	44.2	6.0	10.6	12.0
Funeral directors	54	21.5	11.6	—	2.3
Lodging managers	159	49.8	5.5	12.2	4.6
Medical and health services managers	470	71.2	9.0	2.7	5.5
Property, real estate, and community association managers	626	48.7	8.0	2.6	13.0
Social and community service managers	307	69.3	11.7	2.0	6.2
Business and financial operations occupations	5,765	55.9	9.8	6.5	7.0
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	213	50.7	7.5	1.9	7.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	281	55.0	8.2	3.3	7.8
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	303	61.6	13.8	3.7	6.8
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	139	47.2	15.8	3.6	12.5
Cost estimators	112	17.4	3.0	1.1	4.0
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	660	70.9	13.1	5.2	7.8
Logisticians	51	41.9	13.4	6.0	9.3
Management analysts	549	40.9	8.4	7.6	3.4
Accountants and auditors	1,683	61.9	8.4	9.8	6.4
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	125	34.7	2.2	1.9	4.0
Budget analysts	54	68.0	15.8	13.5	2.6
Financial analysts	96	39.0	7.3	13.8	3.7
Personal financial advisors	380	30.8	5.1	6.2	4.4
Insurance underwriters	110	71.9	12.0	2.6	5.8
Loan counselors and officers	439	54.1	11.9	3.8	12.7
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	76	58.4	20.7	4.9	10.4
Tax preparers	93	68.2	13.6	6.3	14.9
Professional and related occupations	28,795	56.3	8.8	6.6	6.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,246	27.0	6.9	14.7	5.3
Computer scientists and systems analysts	745	30.3	8.3	11.4	4.8
Computer programmers	581	26.0	4.6	18.0	5.7
Computer software engineers	832	21.9	5.0	24.6	3.9
Computer support specialists	334	33.2	9.1	5.5	9.7
Database administrators	89	32.3	13.1	6.3	5.1
Network and computer systems administrators	200	18.4	4.9	10.4	4.8
Network systems and data communications analysts	322	24.6	9.3	9.4	6.6
Operations research analysts	86	50.5	10.1	6.2	2.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,793	13.8	5.1	9.9	6.1
Architects, except naval	235	24.4	3.2	11.0	8.9
Aerospace engineers	90	13.3	4.3	6.7	8.2
Chemical engineers	55	14.3	3.1	15.2	3.8
Civil engineers	319	13.2	6.1	10.3	3.5
Computer hardware engineers	81	10.8	8.4	23.1	5.5
Electrical and electronics engineers	352	7.1	5.6	15.6	3.4
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	189	14.9	5.5	7.0	3.8
Mechanical engineers	318	5.8	2.5	8.7	4.0
Drafters	212	21.6	4.2	6.5	10.1
Engineering technicians, except drafters	410	20.2	8.9	7.0	10.1
Surveying and mapping technicians	95	2.7	3.5	2.1	11.8

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,406	42.5	5.0	10.1	4.5
Biological scientists	119	48.7	2.9	10.2	4.2
Medical scientists	125	45.9	3.0	29.6	2.6
Chemists and materials scientists	116	35.3	5.6	14.0	2.7
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	99	22.5	3.2	1.9	3.0
Market and survey researchers	131	55.3	5.1	7.3	4.3
Psychologists	188	67.3	2.8	.3	4.7
Chemical technicians	86	28.1	18.8	6.7	7.9
Community and social services occupations	2,138	61.3	17.1	2.8	9.8
Counselors	626	69.8	18.6	1.5	10.1
Social workers	670	80.1	19.0	3.3	9.6
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	276	67.0	24.3	2.4	16.2
Clergy	435	15.5	9.7	4.4	5.8
Legal occupations	1,614	49.4	6.0	2.6	6.9
Lawyers	961	30.2	4.7	2.0	3.5
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	70	41.2	7.0	4.6	5.9
Paralegals and legal assistants	353	86.4	8.2	2.5	11.5
Miscellaneous legal support workers	229	75.3	7.6	4.3	14.2
Education, training, and library occupations	8,114	73.8	9.9	3.7	6.9
Postsecondary teachers	1,185	44.4	6.7	11.2	4.1
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	719	97.7	14.7	3.0	10.4
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,616	82.2	9.6	2.4	5.9
Secondary school teachers	1,136	56.8	7.3	1.1	5.2
Special education teachers	421	85.3	10.8	2.5	5.7
Other teachers and instructors	709	65.9	11.0	5.3	6.5
Librarians	214	84.9	5.8	2.5	4.6
Teacher assistants	947	90.9	14.1	1.8	14.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,736	47.8	5.9	4.3	7.1
Artists and related workers	234	52.6	2.4	5.3	6.7
Designers	774	55.0	2.1	6.8	6.6
Producers and directors	124	35.1	7.5	.7	7.4
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	273	30.8	10.2	2.3	6.3
Musicians, singers, and related workers	213	37.6	8.2	3.8	7.8
Announcers	61	12.2	15.8	2.6	12.7
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	89	56.5	6.3	3.3	6.0
Public relations specialists	154	61.4	6.5	2.9	4.7
Editors	150	58.1	5.6	2.3	5.8
Technical writers	52	52.3	6.1	2.9	1.6
Writers and authors	178	62.8	5.6	.5	2.2
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	60	58.3	8.5	14.0	26.5
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	92	13.6	8.5	1.8	11.2
Photographers	150	39.0	8.0	3.9	9.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,748	73.2	9.9	7.4	5.4
Chiropractors	82	21.8	1.4	4.0	2.5
Dentists	164	22.5	3.6	14.1	4.4
Dietitians and nutritionists	68	95.3	18.4	6.0	5.9
Pharmacists	248	48.3	6.3	10.4	5.5
Physicians and surgeons	830	32.3	5.3	17.3	5.2
Physician assistants	74	62.1	9.0	7.5	11.1
Registered nurses	2,416	92.3	10.0	6.4	4.3
Occupational therapists	85	92.9	3.6	12.0	1.4
Physical therapists	177	68.9	4.6	6.0	5.1
Respiratory therapists	94	58.6	11.4	2.6	6.0
Speech-language pathologists	98	92.0	5.0	.8	2.8
Veterinarians	61	38.7	1.0	1.7	1.3
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	334	74.2	11.4	12.1	7.5
Dental hygienists	132	97.1	1.0	3.3	8.5
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	276	72.0	12.5	1.3	5.5
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	155	31.3	8.1	1.5	10.1
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	390	81.8	11.8	5.7	8.5
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	510	93.4	21.6	2.6	5.5
Medical records and health information technicians	121	86.6	19.0	2.3	9.0

See note at end of table.

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Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Service occupations	23,133	57.3	15.8	4.2	19.2
Healthcare support occupations	3,092	89.0	24.8	4.1	13.8
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,900	88.7	32.5	4.6	15.0
Physical therapist assistants and aides	55	77.5	9.4	3.4	6.4
Massage therapists	111	82.0	5.5	4.3	3.1
Dental assistants	259	96.1	6.3	3.3	13.5
Protective service occupations	2,894	22.4	19.3	1.6	10.4
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	122	12.5	8.2	.2	6.3
Fire fighters	243	3.3	10.6	1.4	7.9
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	424	29.1	23.7	1.3	10.8
Detectives and criminal investigators	123	24.0	13.8	1.4	8.9
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	677	14.3	13.7	1.1	11.3
Private detectives and investigators	89	37.7	12.8	2.8	6.4
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	814	24.7	31.3	2.5	12.1
Crossing guards	51	63.8	13.1	.1	13.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,374	56.6	11.6	5.4	20.6
Chefs and head cooks	317	20.4	11.8	19.3	18.1
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	574	58.5	14.9	3.6	15.5
Cooks	1,838	42.3	16.5	5.0	29.3
Food preparation workers	664	61.2	12.2	6.8	24.4
Bartenders	384	56.8	3.2	1.7	8.6
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	305	71.5	12.5	3.5	13.0
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	321	65.7	10.3	4.4	11.4
Waiters and waitresses	1,927	71.8	7.1	5.2	15.3
Food servers, nonrestaurant	147	69.1	23.4	6.4	19.4
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	373	46.6	9.6	6.7	30.4
Dishwashers	264	23.8	15.4	1.5	35.4
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	256	84.6	6.5	3.3	12.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,241	40.6	15.8	2.7	30.6
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	291	36.3	15.4	2.8	20.0
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	238	6.2	6.3	.3	13.2
Janitors and building cleaners	2,074	32.8	18.3	2.8	27.3
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,382	89.5	20.1	4.2	35.2
Pest control workers	69	2.6	7.8	2.4	27.8
Grounds maintenance workers	1,187	7.5	9.0	1.3	37.4
Personal care and service occupations	4,531	78.3	14.2	6.0	12.9
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	128	48.3	3.7	3.1	5.3
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	152	64.4	7.8	15.0	4.3
Nonfarm animal caretakers	146	69.8	1.4	1.0	10.3
Gaming services workers	98	49.8	6.6	20.0	9.8
Barbers	106	19.2	31.5	4.9	12.3
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	738	92.0	11.3	4.0	10.3
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	216	85.1	7.4	43.2	8.9
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	69	15.7	22.8	2.6	21.9
Transportation attendants	103	74.5	14.0	3.3	9.4
Child care workers	1,329	94.8	15.5	2.5	18.1
Personal and home care aides	668	85.9	24.1	5.3	15.6
Recreation and fitness workers	337	67.0	11.3	1.9	7.5
Residential advisors	56	69.4	25.7	1.4	6.5
Sales and office occupations	35,962	63.3	11.2	4.0	11.1
Sales and related occupations	16,433	49.1	9.2	4.4	10.6
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,523	41.5	7.5	5.2	9.0
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,414	25.5	5.4	5.1	9.8
Cashiers	3,075	75.9	15.5	5.4	16.2
Counter and rental clerks	159	51.9	12.5	1.9	9.8
Parts salespersons	139	12.0	5.9	1.7	10.3
Retail salespersons	3,248	51.9	10.5	4.2	11.8
Advertising sales agents	235	50.2	7.6	2.9	5.9
Insurance sales agents	531	45.2	7.9	2.6	6.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	392	28.7	6.2	5.0	7.6
Travel agents	91	76.3	7.8	11.3	7.5
Sales representatives, services, all other	474	32.9	9.3	1.6	7.3
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,379	27.2	3.4	2.7	7.0
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	63	85.9	8.6	.6	9.0
Real estate brokers and sales agents	995	57.1	5.9	4.7	7.4
Telemarketers	179	64.4	21.0	1.4	15.5
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	279	62.7	6.6	3.3	13.3

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Office and administrative support occupations	19,529	75.3	12.9	3.8	11.6
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,598	69.8	9.8	3.4	9.0
Telephone operators	58	78.0	31.6	1.7	15.3
Bill and account collectors	207	72.2	22.7	3.0	14.1
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	427	89.0	15.9	3.8	9.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,456	91.3	6.9	3.4	8.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	164	91.4	10.7	3.7	11.2
Tellers	418	87.3	12.8	5.9	11.0
Court, municipal, and license clerks	106	81.4	11.3	4.6	7.8
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	64	73.4	16.3	4.8	12.5
Customer service representatives	1,833	68.7	16.2	3.6	13.1
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	55	82.7	29.6	4.5	13.9
File clerks	376	81.4	16.2	4.6	13.7
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	138	65.9	15.4	6.9	14.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	167	79.4	17.0	2.6	15.3
Library assistants, clerical	130	85.4	11.0	7.1	13.4
Loan interviewers and clerks	198	77.0	11.4	4.8	12.9
Order clerks	143	67.2	11.4	4.2	13.2
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	66	89.3	16.6	2.6	10.5
Receptionists and information clerks	1,376	92.4	11.3	3.8	12.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	169	64.0	18.7	4.4	13.9
Couriers and messengers	309	15.8	13.3	3.5	14.7
Dispatchers	291	59.1	13.6	1.2	9.4
Postal service clerks	146	41.7	20.1	12.1	11.9
Postal service mail carriers	348	39.1	15.2	5.4	9.9
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	111	45.1	30.8	14.8	11.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	294	57.1	7.1	2.2	10.3
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	543	31.9	15.2	3.1	20.7
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,461	37.1	15.3	3.4	17.0
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	71	52.6	15.6	1.9	16.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,499	97.3	9.2	2.0	8.6
Computer operators	184	55.3	14.5	6.2	11.0
Data entry keyers	495	82.2	16.8	5.8	14.2
Word processors and typists	295	95.0	20.0	2.7	12.5
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	263	86.9	19.4	4.4	8.6
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	132	55.5	26.3	6.5	9.5
Office clerks, general	965	84.5	13.8	6.4	13.1
Office machine operators, except computer	58	60.7	16.9	4.1	17.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,348	4.6	7.1	1.8	23.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	976	22.5	5.1	1.6	40.3
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	69	69.4	17.8	3.5	40.5
Logging workers	85	1.7	9.2	—	10.7
Construction and extraction occupations	9,145	3.0	7.0	1.2	26.8
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	1,012	2.9	5.2	.7	12.6
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	245	.9	8.7	.6	33.7
Carpenters	1,797	1.9	4.8	1.1	24.4
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	297	2.3	4.5	1.4	40.0
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	119	1.7	7.5	.4	54.4
Construction laborers	1,491	3.6	10.5	1.2	40.8
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	414	2.7	6.2	1.1	10.1
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	252	.8	3.2	1.1	46.8
Electricians	852	2.6	8.1	1.7	15.1
Painters, construction and maintenance	689	7.5	7.4	1.8	35.0
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	661	1.2	8.9	.4	18.1
Roofers	274	2.4	7.2	.7	42.0
Sheet metal workers	147	3.6	3.5	2.4	17.2
Structural iron and steel workers	63	1.6	2.2	5.7	7.9
Helpers, construction trades	113	3.2	8.9	.9	38.6
Construction and building inspectors	107	8.5	12.6	3.8	8.1
Highway maintenance workers	94	4.6	10.9	.1	13.6

See note at end of table.

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Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,226	4.2	7.5	3.0	13.6
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	314	5.7	7.8	1.1	7.2
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	384	13.7	9.2	5.3	10.4
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	214	13.5	15.1	3.8	9.3
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	61	2.1	8.8	2.4	15.7
Security and fire alarm systems installers	60	4.5	5.4	6.1	10.6
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	140	4.5	7.0	5.4	9.0
Automotive body and related repairers	168	1.9	3.2	3.2	18.5
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	954	1.8	7.3	4.2	17.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	365	.5	4.9	2.3	13.3
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	224	1.0	3.6	1.3	14.3
Small engine mechanics	63	1.8	2.7	.3	3.1
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	393	1.4	5.0	2.0	12.9
Home appliance repairers	53	3.0	7.8	—	9.7
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	444	2.6	7.1	3.1	13.8
Maintenance and repair workers, general	344	4.1	10.7	1.7	14.9
Millwrights	65	2.0	4.6	—	6.2
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	110	3.5	9.8	.7	11.1
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	152	6.0	12.1	1.0	13.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	69	7.7	2.6	11.5	7.0
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	60	12.0	9.8	4.9	17.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,041	22.9	14.1	3.5	19.2
Production occupations	9,378	30.3	12.4	4.9	20.0
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	868	20.9	10.4	2.9	12.5
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	209	58.7	10.6	16.1	21.1
Bakers	183	54.0	9.8	8.1	24.6
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	292	22.3	9.2	3.3	42.0
Food batchmakers	85	46.4	10.2	4.6	21.5
Computer control programmers and operators	51	11.2	6.0	6.7	5.7
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	123	22.8	15.7	1.1	11.0
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	60	10.3	13.6	1.9	18.9
Machinists	420	6.8	7.6	3.6	11.7
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	60	20.3	14.3	.9	20.4
Tool and die makers	90	1.1	2.1	—	2.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	576	5.8	8.1	2.7	20.0
Job printers	58	20.1	11.0	.6	19.5
Printing machine operators	218	15.6	10.8	3.3	16.7
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	178	62.8	20.3	7.0	29.4
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	70	76.0	29.3	8.5	35.7
Sewing machine operators	269	77.4	13.8	14.7	33.6
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	91	79.3	5.0	9.3	24.3
Upholsterers	57	16.7	14.6	4.4	26.8
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	82	4.9	2.5	.5	7.7
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	56	11.3	12.0	2.0	15.1
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	116	3.0	16.2	3.1	11.0
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	79	4.6	4.2	—	9.3
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	60	15.2	23.6	1.1	10.9
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	93	10.8	12.8	4.4	24.1
Cutting workers	100	21.2	10.7	1.8	28.6
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	684	38.5	12.0	6.2	13.7
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	55	40.6	4.6	6.7	18.4
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	103	46.7	9.3	13.8	9.3
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	303	55.6	21.6	4.3	37.6
Painting workers	198	15.0	9.5	2.0	25.7
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	76	62.9	8.1	1.1	10.5
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	58	30.1	23.2	2.3	11.7
Helpers--production workers	58	16.2	11.5	6.5	37.8

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,664	14.8	16.1	2.0	18.4
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	202	18.1	14.7	1.9	8.6
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	121	5.2	2.5	.3	5.7
Bus drivers	591	48.7	23.1	1.4	12.7
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,409	4.5	14.5	1.1	16.4
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	291	15.5	28.7	9.7	16.6
Locomotive engineers and operators	51	1.4	15.4	.5	12.7
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	53	.7	6.1	—	3.0
Parking lot attendants	65	10.0	16.3	6.8	25.8
Service station attendants	100	14.2	6.7	7.1	11.3
Crane and tower operators	72	2.8	9.0	1.4	7.8
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	86	.2	3.7	—	11.4
Industrial truck and tractor operators	541	6.3	22.3	.8	23.8
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	347	14.1	14.0	1.2	33.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,806	17.3	15.7	2.4	19.6
Packers and packagers, hand	452	61.1	16.8	4.8	41.6
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	73	8.7	27.4	1.4	19.1

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other occupations are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Therefore, detailed occupations may not always sum to the broader categories. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	139,252	141,730	115,239	116,949	14,909	15,313	5,994	6,244
Men	74,524	75,973	62,712	63,763	6,912	7,155	3,243	3,359
Women	64,728	65,757	52,527	53,186	7,997	8,158	2,751	2,885
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,532	49,245	41,027	41,475	3,949	3,985	2,707	2,898
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,235	20,450	17,590	17,668	1,408	1,451	906	983
Management occupations	14,555	14,685	12,873	12,945	864	888	584	611
Business and financial operations occupations	5,680	5,765	4,717	4,723	544	564	322	372
Professional and related occupations	28,297	28,795	23,438	23,807	2,541	2,533	1,801	1,915
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,140	3,246	2,410	2,481	236	224	439	479
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,760	2,793	2,343	2,327	135	143	231	277
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,365	1,406	1,143	1,171	76	71	126	142
Community and social services occupations	2,170	2,138	1,650	1,654	415	365	62	60
Legal occupations	1,554	1,614	1,380	1,451	100	96	47	41
Education, training, and library occupations	7,900	8,114	6,741	6,866	742	804	271	302
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,687	2,736	2,336	2,402	164	160	128	117
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,721	6,748	5,435	5,455	673	670	497	496
Service occupations	22,720	23,133	17,544	17,817	3,543	3,656	972	983
Healthcare support occupations	2,921	3,092	1,991	2,121	758	766	102	127
Protective service occupations	2,847	2,894	2,197	2,195	510	560	54	46
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,279	7,374	5,854	5,888	835	857	377	397
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,185	5,241	4,094	4,130	773	828	159	142
Personal care and service occupations	4,488	4,531	3,407	3,484	667	645	281	271
Sales and office occupations	35,464	35,962	29,399	29,658	3,918	4,033	1,380	1,455
Sales and related occupations	15,983	16,433	13,557	13,881	1,430	1,507	676	721
Office and administrative support occupations	19,481	19,529	15,842	15,777	2,487	2,526	705	733
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,582	15,348	12,928	13,582	1,012	1,086	261	277
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	991	976	885	882	53	50	21	15
Construction and extraction occupations	8,522	9,145	7,642	8,158	572	643	87	106
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,069	5,226	4,401	4,542	367	394	153	155
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,954	18,041	14,340	14,418	2,488	2,552	674	632
Production occupations	9,462	9,378	7,594	7,526	1,124	1,160	501	457
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,491	8,664	6,746	6,892	1,364	1,393	173	175
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,242	1,212	1,141	1,126	47	45	17	11
Self-employed workers	964	955	934	922	6	7	6	9
Unpaid family workers	27	30	26	29	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	127,463	129,931	104,812	106,549	14,253	14,611	5,550	5,789
Government	19,983	20,357	15,793	16,109	2,965	2,994	722	711
Private industries	107,480	109,573	89,019	90,440	11,287	11,616	4,828	5,079
Private households	779	812	628	674	103	92	23	23
Other industries	106,701	108,761	88,391	89,766	11,184	11,525	4,805	5,056
Self-employed workers	9,467	9,509	8,252	8,247	600	648	411	421
Unpaid family workers	90	93	74	76	4	2	10	13
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	114,518	117,016	94,166	95,928	12,774	13,132	5,085	5,328
Part-time workers	24,734	24,714	21,073	21,021	2,135	2,181	910	916

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	17,930	18,632	11,449	11,887	1,481	1,492	735	730
Men	10,832	11,337	7,272	7,526	756	788	428	429
Women	7,098	7,295	4,177	4,361	725	704	307	301
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,101	3,174	1,620	1,687	352	360	221	215
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,290	1,330	683	728	131	136	108	94
Management occupations	920	924	491	499	94	94	83	65
Business and financial operations occupations	370	406	192	230	37	42	25	30
Professional and related occupations	1,811	1,844	937	958	221	224	113	120
Computer and mathematical occupations	172	172	75	75	24	26	8	15
Architecture and engineering occupations	158	170	79	84	16	16	9	11
Life, physical, and social science occupations	69	63	34	34	10	6	6	6
Community and social services occupations	203	209	110	105	29	35	7	11
Legal occupations	89	111	38	60	7	11	11	8
Education, training, and library occupations	549	557	313	327	76	60	28	24
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	202	195	115	99	16	25	14	16
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	368	367	174	174	44	45	30	29
Service occupations	4,336	4,434	2,788	2,859	334	335	112	95
Healthcare support occupations	364	426	205	241	57	52	16	12
Protective service occupations	315	300	186	173	51	48	17	11
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,405	1,518	975	1,081	82	86	24	22
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,661	1,605	1,092	1,047	81	92	42	38
Personal care and service occupations	571	584	330	316	63	57	14	11
Sales and office occupations	3,818	4,000	2,260	2,380	428	427	203	199
Sales and related occupations	1,654	1,742	996	1,040	158	153	86	92
Office and administrative support occupations	2,164	2,258	1,264	1,340	269	274	117	107
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,229	3,552	2,407	2,616	142	140	100	102
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	387	394	361	364	8	3	1	1
Construction and extraction occupations	2,127	2,450	1,588	1,805	67	73	48	61
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	715	709	459	447	68	64	51	40
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,446	3,473	2,373	2,346	224	231	98	119
Production occupations	1,894	1,875	1,336	1,328	110	106	44	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,552	1,597	1,037	1,018	114	125	54	74
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	417	409	392	377	6	3	2	1
Self-employed workers	21	14	19	9	-	2	-	-
Unpaid family workers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	16,465	17,180	10,379	10,855	1,421	1,439	675	673
Government	1,751	1,813	1,050	1,121	231	235	81	73
Private industries	14,713	15,367	9,328	9,733	1,191	1,203	593	599
Private households	245	276	128	156	5	6	5	5
Other industries	14,469	15,092	9,201	9,577	1,186	1,197	588	594
Self-employed workers	1,008	1,019	644	641	53	49	58	56
Unpaid family workers	18	10	15	6	-	-	-	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,308	15,997	9,824	10,233	1,249	1,268	648	664
Part-time workers	2,622	2,636	1,625	1,654	232	225	87	67

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005											
	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
Total												
Total, 16 years and over	624	11,197	16,253	21,405	7,360	3,402	10,203	14,294	29,174	12,071	7,020	6,530
16 to 19 years	7	294	249	1,664	93	122	163	301	597	2,043	302	42
20 years and over	617	10,903	16,004	19,741	7,266	3,280	10,041	13,993	28,576	10,028	6,718	6,488
20 to 24 years	48	1,202	1,047	2,960	409	304	903	1,188	2,259	2,330	701	285
25 years and over	569	9,701	14,956	16,781	6,857	2,977	9,137	12,805	26,317	7,698	6,017	6,203
25 to 54 years	467	8,394	12,393	13,385	5,563	2,536	7,264	10,395	20,794	6,508	4,604	4,965
55 years and over	101	1,306	2,563	3,395	1,294	441	1,873	2,410	5,523	1,190	1,414	1,238
Men, 16 years and over	545	10,118	11,370	11,896	5,633	1,900	4,563	8,161	7,304	5,864	3,407	3,558
16 to 19 years	6	270	174	807	70	58	56	171	160	931	120	24
20 years and over	539	9,848	11,196	11,089	5,563	1,842	4,507	7,990	7,145	4,933	3,286	3,535
20 to 24 years	44	1,122	760	1,575	327	165	341	628	577	1,142	313	155
25 years and over	495	8,726	10,436	9,515	5,235	1,677	4,166	7,362	6,568	3,791	2,973	3,380
25 to 54 years	406	7,580	8,644	7,642	4,229	1,438	3,232	5,874	4,998	3,214	2,308	2,703
55 years and over	89	1,146	1,792	1,873	1,006	239	934	1,489	1,570	577	665	677
Women, 16 years and over	80	1,079	4,882	9,509	1,727	1,502	5,640	6,132	21,869	6,207	3,614	2,971
16 to 19 years	1	24	75	857	23	64	107	130	438	1,111	182	18
20 years and over	78	1,055	4,807	8,652	1,704	1,438	5,533	6,003	21,432	5,096	3,432	2,953
20 to 24 years	5	81	287	1,386	82	139	562	560	1,683	1,188	387	130
25 years and over	74	974	4,520	7,266	1,622	1,299	4,971	5,443	19,749	3,907	3,044	2,823
25 to 54 years	61	814	3,749	5,744	1,333	1,098	4,032	4,521	15,797	3,294	2,296	2,262
55 years and over	13	160	771	1,522	288	202	939	922	3,952	614	749	561
White												
Men, 16 years and over	497	9,130	9,578	10,109	4,488	1,577	3,902	6,782	5,772	4,653	2,824	2,889
16 to 19 years	5	249	149	684	57	50	48	143	131	786	110	21
20 years and over	493	8,881	9,429	9,425	4,431	1,527	3,854	6,639	5,641	3,867	2,713	2,868
20 to 24 years	40	1,020	628	1,310	266	128	273	507	445	915	258	128
25 years and over	453	7,861	8,802	8,115	4,164	1,400	3,581	6,132	5,196	2,952	2,455	2,740
25 to 54 years	370	6,831	7,242	6,431	3,311	1,184	2,727	4,821	3,868	2,477	1,879	2,179
55 years and over	83	1,030	1,560	1,684	853	216	854	1,311	1,328	475	575	561
Women, 16 years and over	70	985	3,882	7,947	1,294	1,213	4,628	5,093	17,386	5,031	2,952	2,190
16 to 19 years	1	24	62	727	19	53	85	113	361	951	164	14
20 years and over	69	961	3,820	7,220	1,275	1,159	4,543	4,980	17,026	4,080	2,788	2,176
20 to 24 years	3	67	221	1,112	54	106	450	453	1,321	969	325	86
25 years and over	66	894	3,599	6,108	1,221	1,053	4,092	4,527	15,704	3,111	2,463	2,090
25 to 54 years	54	741	2,955	4,754	995	882	3,236	3,714	12,458	2,598	1,833	1,634
55 years and over	12	153	644	1,354	226	171	857	813	3,246	513	629	456
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over	26	613	1,044	1,029	824	187	368	725	889	614	333	461
16 to 19 years	-	10	16	77	9	5	7	20	16	88	5	1
20 years and over	26	603	1,027	951	815	182	361	705	873	526	328	459
20 to 24 years	4	61	90	161	44	25	38	77	68	134	26	18
25 years and over	22	542	937	790	772	156	323	628	806	392	302	441
25 to 54 years	19	461	798	690	668	140	282	534	669	353	250	367
55 years and over	3	81	140	100	103	16	40	94	137	39	53	75
Women, 16 years and over	4	48	584	929	323	198	632	612	3,178	677	386	579
16 to 19 years	-	-	8	85	3	7	11	11	45	98	9	3
20 years and over	4	47	576	844	320	191	621	601	3,133	579	377	575
20 to 24 years	1	5	43	182	22	22	66	59	249	135	35	33
25 years and over	3	42	533	662	298	169	555	542	2,884	444	342	542
25 to 54 years	3	38	468	574	252	149	512	476	2,380	395	265	469
55 years and over	-	4	66	87	45	20	43	66	505	49	78	74

See footnotes at end of table.

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14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005											
	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over	6	127	525	503	196	98	219	501	480	403	173	115
16 to 19 years	1	1	5	22	1	1	—	4	6	21	3	—
20 years and over	5	126	520	480	195	97	219	497	474	382	170	115
20 to 24 years	—	4	21	51	6	6	15	24	44	56	18	7
25 years and over	5	122	499	429	189	91	204	472	430	326	152	108
25 to 54 years	5	101	426	360	153	86	176	411	353	276	127	80
55 years and over	—	20	73	69	36	5	28	61	77	50	25	28
Women, 16 years and over	2	25	309	416	69	64	274	296	833	298	189	100
16 to 19 years	—	—	1	25	—	2	5	1	16	20	2	—
20 years and over	2	25	309	391	69	62	268	294	817	278	187	100
20 to 24 years	—	4	12	44	2	6	35	29	57	36	17	5
25 years and over	2	21	296	346	67	57	234	265	760	242	171	95
25 to 54 years	2	19	247	289	55	48	204	236	623	202	143	81
55 years and over	—	2	49	57	12	9	29	29	137	40	27	14
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	80	2,464	1,561	1,607	736	176	458	1,133	632	1,269	565	306
16 to 19 years	—	79	36	113	10	7	10	39	14	124	21	2
20 years and over	80	2,385	1,526	1,494	725	169	448	1,094	618	1,145	544	304
20 to 24 years	13	360	163	256	65	25	50	140	69	244	62	11
25 years and over	67	2,025	1,363	1,238	660	144	398	954	549	901	481	293
25 to 54 years	59	1,912	1,211	1,110	577	130	349	863	464	830	419	254
55 years and over	8	113	152	128	83	15	49	90	86	71	62	39
Women, 16 years and over	7	109	752	1,110	195	133	536	659	1,998	938	523	261
16 to 19 years	—	3	16	108	7	11	15	25	48	127	17	2
20 years and over	7	106	736	1,002	189	122	521	634	1,951	811	505	259
20 to 24 years	1	20	61	193	16	18	102	74	183	170	59	10
25 years and over	7	86	675	810	173	104	419	559	1,768	641	447	248
25 to 54 years	7	78	609	715	156	92	378	514	1,511	589	395	220
55 years and over	—	8	66	95	17	11	41	45	257	52	52	28

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic

or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2005											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
							Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	2,197	1,212	955	30	139,532	129,931	109,573	812	108,761	20,357	9,509	93
16 to 19 years	100	83	6	11	5,877	5,799	5,521	85	5,436	278	73	6
16 to 17 years	50	42	2	6	2,234	2,195	2,107	46	2,061	87	36	4
18 to 19 years	50	41	4	5	3,643	3,604	3,413	39	3,375	191	37	2
20 to 24 years	155	137	12	5	13,637	13,331	12,238	109	12,129	1,093	298	9
25 to 34 years	320	243	74	3	30,360	28,814	25,037	141	24,896	3,778	1,538	7
35 to 44 years	421	266	153	2	34,209	31,786	26,683	172	26,511	5,103	2,401	21
45 to 54 years	507	270	232	5	32,700	30,095	24,095	158	23,937	6,000	2,586	19
55 to 64 years	372	152	217	3	17,978	16,104	12,619	97	12,522	3,486	1,855	18
65 years and over	323	62	260	1	4,772	4,001	3,381	50	3,330	620	759	12
Men, 16 years and over	1,654	949	688	17	74,319	68,345	59,585	67	59,518	8,760	5,944	30
16 to 19 years	76	65	4	7	2,846	2,792	2,658	6	2,651	134	51	4
16 to 17 years	37	32	1	3	1,031	1,004	959	3	956	45	25	2
18 to 19 years	39	33	3	4	1,816	1,788	1,699	3	1,696	89	26	2
20 to 24 years	130	115	11	5	7,148	6,933	6,440	9	6,431	493	209	6
25 to 34 years	253	201	51	2	16,740	15,798	14,157	18	14,138	1,641	940	2
35 to 44 years	317	204	112	1	18,463	17,001	14,843	12	14,831	2,158	1,458	4
45 to 54 years	363	200	162	1	17,066	15,422	12,906	13	12,893	2,516	1,640	4
55 to 64 years	272	116	154	2	9,442	8,301	6,792	7	6,785	1,509	1,138	3
65 years and over	243	48	194	1	2,614	2,099	1,791	2	1,789	308	509	7
Women, 16 years and over	544	263	267	13	65,213	61,586	49,988	745	49,243	11,598	3,565	63
16 to 19 years	24	19	2	4	3,031	3,007	2,863	78	2,785	144	22	2
16 to 17 years	13	10	1	2	1,203	1,191	1,148	43	1,106	42	10	2
18 to 19 years	11	9	1	1	1,828	1,816	1,715	36	1,679	101	11	-
20 to 24 years	24	22	2	1	6,489	6,398	5,798	99	5,699	600	89	2
25 to 34 years	67	42	23	1	13,620	13,017	10,880	123	10,758	2,136	599	5
35 to 44 years	104	61	42	1	15,746	14,785	11,840	160	11,680	2,945	944	17
45 to 54 years	144	70	70	4	15,634	14,673	11,189	145	11,044	3,483	946	16
55 to 64 years	100	35	63	1	8,535	7,804	5,827	91	5,736	1,977	716	15
65 years and over	80	14	65	1	2,158	1,902	1,590	49	1,541	312	250	6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2005					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	624	614	609	4	11	-
Construction	11,197	9,352	8,895	458	1,330	15
Manufacturing	18,253	15,919	15,839	80	327	7
Durable goods	10,333	10,119	10,057	62	209	5
Nondurable goods	5,919	5,800	5,782	18	118	2
Wholesale and retail trade	21,405	20,133	20,031	102	1,251	20
Wholesale trade	4,579	4,363	4,354	10	213	3
Retail trade	16,825	15,770	15,678	92	1,038	17
Transportation and utilities	7,360	6,914	5,377	1,537	442	4
Transportation and warehousing	6,184	5,737	4,543	1,195	442	4
Utilities	1,176	1,176	834	342	-	-
Information	3,402	3,276	3,083	193	126	-
Financial activities	10,203	9,415	9,187	228	785	3
Finance and insurance	7,035	6,724	6,584	140	309	2
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,168	2,691	2,603	88	476	1
Professional and business services	14,294	12,326	11,923	402	1,957	11
Professional and technical services	8,584	7,426	7,208	218	1,154	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,709	4,900	4,715	184	803	6
Education and health services	23,174	28,092	17,752	10,340	1,071	11
Educational services	12,264	12,066	3,379	8,688	197	-
Health care and social assistance	16,910	16,025	14,373	1,652	874	11
Hospitals	5,719	5,705	4,959	747	13	-
Health services, except hospitals	8,332	7,957	7,508	449	368	7
Social assistance	2,860	2,363	1,907	456	493	4
Leisure and hospitality	12,071	11,384	10,931	453	674	13
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,765	2,346	1,951	395	415	4
Accommodation and food services	8,306	9,038	8,981	57	259	9
Other services	7,020	5,976	5,946	31	1,036	8
Other services, except private households	6,208	5,164	5,134	31	1,036	8
Private households	812	812	812	-	-	-
Public administration	6,530	6,530	-	6,530	-	-
Men						
Mining	545	535	531	4	10	-
Construction	10,118	8,393	7,984	409	1,721	4
Manufacturing	11,370	11,161	11,102	59	207	3
Durable goods	7,636	7,482	7,435	47	153	2
Nondurable goods	3,734	3,679	3,667	12	54	1
Wholesale and retail trade	11,896	11,193	11,143	50	696	8
Wholesale trade	3,263	3,100	3,092	8	161	1
Retail trade	8,633	8,093	8,052	41	534	6
Transportation and utilities	5,633	5,244	4,196	1,048	388	1
Transportation and warehousing	4,707	4,318	3,551	767	388	1
Utilities	926	926	645	281	-	-
Information	1,900	1,812	1,773	39	88	-
Financial activities	4,563	4,089	3,993	95	474	-
Finance and insurance	2,920	2,698	2,652	46	222	-
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,643	1,390	1,341	49	252	-
Professional and business services	8,161	6,947	6,690	257	1,213	2
Professional and technical services	4,766	4,047	3,905	142	719	-
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,395	2,901	2,785	116	493	1
Education and health services	7,304	7,033	4,079	2,955	267	5
Educational services	3,804	3,740	1,219	2,521	64	-
Health care and social assistance	3,500	3,293	2,859	433	203	5
Hospitals	1,347	1,338	1,085	253	9	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,749	1,572	1,480	92	176	1
Social assistance	404	383	295	88	18	3
Leisure and hospitality	5,864	5,508	5,241	266	352	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,516	1,294	1,050	244	219	2
Accommodation and food services	4,348	4,213	4,191	22	132	3
Other services	3,407	2,873	2,854	19	531	3
Other services, except private households	3,339	2,806	2,786	19	531	3
Private households	67	67	67	-	-	-
Public administration	3,558	3,558	-	3,558	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

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16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2005					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Women						
Mining	80	79	79	—	1	—
Construction	1,079	960	911	49	109	11
Manufacturing	4,882	4,758	4,737	21	120	4
Durable goods	2,697	2,637	2,622	15	56	3
Nondurable goods	2,185	2,121	2,114	6	64	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,509	8,941	8,888	53	555	13
Wholesale trade	1,316	1,264	1,262	1	51	1
Retail trade	8,192	7,677	7,626	51	504	11
Transportation and utilities	1,727	1,669	1,180	489	54	3
Transportation and warehousing	1,477	1,419	992	428	54	3
Utilities	250	250	189	61	—	—
Information	1,502	1,464	1,311	154	38	—
Financial activities	5,640	5,326	5,193	133	311	3
Finance and insurance	4,115	4,025	3,932	94	88	2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,525	1,301	1,262	39	223	1
Professional and business services	6,132	5,378	5,233	145	745	9
Professional and technical services	3,818	3,379	3,303	76	434	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,314	1,999	1,931	69	310	5
Education and health services	21,869	21,059	13,673	7,385	804	7
Educational services	8,459	8,326	2,160	6,166	133	—
Health care and social assistance	13,410	12,733	11,513	1,219	671	7
Hospitals	4,372	4,368	3,874	494	4	—
Health services, except hospitals	6,582	6,385	6,028	357	192	5
Social assistance	2,456	1,980	1,612	368	475	1
Leisure and hospitality	6,207	5,876	5,690	186	322	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,249	1,052	901	151	196	2
Accommodation and food services	4,958	4,825	4,789	35	126	6
Other services	3,614	3,104	3,092	11	505	5
Other services, except private households	2,869	2,359	2,348	11	505	5
Private households	745	745	745	—	—	—
Public administration	2,971	2,971	—	2,971	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2005											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,197	1,048	39	10	71	14	82	795	11	30	23	74
Mining	624	74	67	1	5	8	56	-	212	52	47	103
Construction	11,197	1,468	220	23	53	87	649	5	7,705	499	181	308
Manufacturing	16,253	2,524	2,089	32	210	570	1,557	64	330	784	6,805	1,286
Durable goods	10,333	1,618	1,552	20	93	287	929	16	274	497	4,367	680
Nondurable goods	5,919	906	537	13	117	283	628	48	56	287	2,438	606
Wholesale and retail trade ..	21,405	1,553	1,014	66	548	10,887	3,381	59	152	915	718	2,111
Wholesale trade	4,579	558	193	4	51	1,678	801	48	39	208	164	835
Retail trade	16,825	995	821	61	497	9,209	2,581	11	112	707	554	1,276
Transportation and utilities	7,360	701	303	47	245	117	1,795	5	188	527	289	3,143
Information	3,402	664	1,052	7	83	394	702	-	9	327	95	69
Financial activities	10,203	3,761	628	59	296	2,406	2,679	-	75	164	45	90
Professional and business services	14,294	3,026	4,524	475	2,181	589	2,281	14	163	262	315	464
Education and health services	29,174	2,424	15,579	165	6,201	132	3,743	4	115	229	208	374
Leisure and hospitality	12,071	1,537	809	164	7,627	813	590	6	45	111	106	263
Other services	7,020	550	947	17	2,431	394	684	5	34	1,179	492	287
Other services, except private households	6,208	548	942	17	1,645	393	680	5	33	1,179	491	274
Private households	812	2	5	-	785	-	4	-	1	1	1	13
Public administration	6,530	1,121	1,525	1,826	288	24	1,329	19	107	146	53	90
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,654	787	24	9	38	9	9	657	11	30	19	61
Mining	545	58	57	1	3	8	12	-	207	52	46	101
Construction	10,118	1,260	180	15	39	69	86	4	7,498	490	175	302
Manufacturing	11,370	1,756	1,642	24	141	373	575	35	313	743	4,724	1,045
Durable goods	7,636	1,149	1,270	14	65	217	362	15	258	467	3,238	580
Nondurable goods	3,734	607	372	10	76	156	213	20	55	276	1,485	464
Wholesale and retail trade ..	11,896	950	471	42	229	5,559	1,302	24	149	888	488	1,792
Wholesale trade	3,263	388	133	4	30	1,304	269	19	38	202	127	748
Retail trade	8,633	561	338	38	200	4,256	1,034	5	111	687	361	1,044
Transportation and utilities	5,633	467	232	31	119	64	931	4	183	517	267	2,819
Information	1,900	394	643	5	51	222	174	-	7	289	66	48
Financial activities	4,563	1,904	352	40	200	1,264	460	-	70	155	33	84
Professional and business services	8,161	1,724	2,918	366	1,425	273	447	10	158	246	211	382
Education and health services	7,304	819	4,260	112	1,156	28	350	1	101	205	86	186
Leisure and hospitality	5,864	830	461	106	3,639	222	164	6	41	107	63	226
Other services	3,407	284	564	12	462	262	74	1	30	1,149	316	253
Other services, except private households	3,339	284	563	12	410	261	74	1	29	1,148	316	241
Private households	67	-	2	-	52	-	-	-	1	1	-	12
Public administration	3,558	529	785	1,483	134	8	245	13	101	136	45	78

See footnotes at end of table.

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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2005											
	Total em- ployed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, trans- portation, and material moving occupations	
		Manage- ment, business, and financial operations occupa- tions	Profes- sional and related occupa- tions	Protec- tive service occupa- tions	Ser- vice occupa- tions, ex- cept protec- tive	Sales and related occupa- tions	Office and admin- istra- tive support occupa- tions	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupa- tions	Con- struc- tion and extrac- tion occupa- tions	Instal- lation, mainte- nance, and repair occupa- tions	Produc- tion occupa- tions	Transpor- tation and material moving occupa- tions
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	544	261	15	2	33	4	73	139	-	1	4	13
Mining	80	16	10	-	2	-	44	-	5	-	1	2
Construction	1,079	208	41	8	14	18	563	-	207	8	6	6
Manufacturing	4,882	768	446	8	69	198	982	29	17	41	2,082	242
Durable goods	2,697	469	282	6	28	71	567	1	16	29	1,129	100
Nondurable goods	2,185	299	165	3	42	127	415	28	1	12	953	142
Wholesale and retail trade ..	9,509	604	543	23	319	5,328	2,079	34	2	27	230	319
Wholesale trade	1,316	170	60	-	21	374	532	28	1	6	37	87
Retail trade	8,192	434	483	23	298	4,953	1,547	6	2	20	193	232
Transportation and utilities	1,727	234	71	16	126	52	865	1	5	10	22	325
Information	1,502	270	409	2	32	172	528	-	2	37	29	21
Financial activities	5,640	1,856	276	19	96	1,141	2,219	-	5	9	12	6
Professional and business services	6,132	1,302	1,606	108	756	315	1,834	4	5	16	104	82
Education and health services	21,869	1,605	11,319	53	5,045	104	3,393	3	14	24	122	188
Leisure and hospitality	6,207	707	348	59	3,989	591	427	-	4	4	43	37
Other services	3,614	267	383	5	1,969	132	610	4	4	31	175	34
Other services, except private households	2,869	265	380	5	1,235	132	606	4	4	31	175	33
Private households	745	2	3	-	734	-	4	-	-	-	-	1
Public administration	2,971	592	740	343	154	16	1,084	6	6	10	8	12
White												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,077	1,018	37	9	64	13	80	731	10	25	22	66
Mining	568	71	56	1	3	8	50	-	198	49	37	95
Construction	10,114	1,365	188	18	44	81	605	4	6,933	449	159	269
Manufacturing	13,460	2,261	1,703	20	162	518	1,331	48	282	685	5,428	1,022
Durable goods	8,641	1,446	1,256	14	76	260	806	16	235	431	3,536	566
Nondurable goods	4,819	815	447	6	86	258	525	32	47	254	1,892	456
Wholesale and retail trade ..	18,056	1,368	859	49	450	9,201	2,798	54	135	811	599	1,732
Wholesale trade	3,991	486	165	4	44	1,530	676	43	34	186	133	689
Retail trade	14,065	882	693	45	406	7,671	2,123	11	101	625	466	1,043
Transportation and utilities	5,782	590	243	31	175	92	1,347	5	158	449	244	2,449
Information	2,790	570	884	5	71	336	520	-	6	269	78	50
Financial activities	8,530	3,200	509	47	240	2,109	2,123	-	54	138	33	75
Professional and business services	11,875	2,612	3,801	294	1,851	497	1,849	11	129	233	257	340
Education and health services	23,159	2,015	12,827	100	4,340	104	3,011	4	101	196	168	291
Leisure and hospitality	9,684	1,272	707	138	6,106	569	459	5	40	97	72	218
Other services	5,775	469	775	14	1,918	337	598	4	30	1,018	387	225
Other services, except private households	5,101	467	771	14	1,267	337	595	3	29	1,017	386	215
Private households	674	2	4	-	651	-	3	-	1	1	1	11
Public administration	5,080	855	1,217	1,468	198	15	1,005	16	82	120	40	61

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2005											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	51	7	1	—	2	—	1	30	1	3	—	6
Mining	30	1	4	—	—	—	4	—	7	1	6	7
Construction	660	46	13	3	8	5	23	—	497	28	9	29
Manufacturing	1,628	114	108	10	41	26	144	13	29	59	875	208
Durable goods	890	73	75	4	12	12	68	—	21	38	496	90
Nondurable goods	738	40	33	6	28	14	76	13	8	22	379	119
Wholesale and retail trade ..	1,957	80	52	14	60	967	367	2	11	52	67	285
Wholesale trade	312	19	4	—	5	61	73	2	3	11	17	118
Retail trade	1,646	60	49	14	55	907	293	1	8	41	50	167
Transportation and utilities	1,147	64	30	15	53	19	304	—	24	45	31	560
Information	385	48	84	2	9	39	139	—	2	38	10	13
Financial activities	999	314	50	9	44	167	360	—	14	19	11	12
Professional and business services	1,337	188	220	148	242	62	303	1	23	11	37	102
Education and health services	4,067	274	1,607	57	1,462	22	504	—	12	24	34	71
Leisure and hospitality	1,292	86	58	13	837	165	76	1	3	8	17	29
Other services	719	57	115	2	273	29	56	—	2	86	55	43
Other services, except private households	628	57	113	2	185	29	55	—	2	86	55	42
Private households	92	—	2	—	88	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Public administration	1,039	173	191	285	65	5	245	2	19	20	7	26
Asian												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Mining	8	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Construction	152	32	11	—	—	2	11	—	81	10	5	—
Manufacturing	835	119	242	1	3	17	51	2	9	24	340	27
Durable goods	593	80	192	—	2	11	35	—	9	17	236	10
Nondurable goods	242	39	49	1	1	6	17	1	—	7	104	17
Wholesale and retail trade ..	919	76	82	1	25	505	124	1	3	23	36	44
Wholesale trade	195	38	21	—	1	71	38	1	2	2	10	12
Retail trade	724	38	61	1	24	434	87	—	1	21	26	32
Transportation and utilities	265	37	24	—	11	4	94	—	2	18	4	71
Information	163	34	70	—	1	11	26	—	—	12	4	5
Financial activities	493	190	59	2	6	92	137	—	3	3	—	1
Professional and business services	796	183	434	14	40	20	72	—	4	10	13	7
Education and health services	1,313	83	855	4	219	3	138	—	—	5	3	3
Leisure and hospitality	701	140	26	3	438	46	26	—	1	1	12	9
Other services	362	15	32	1	181	22	17	2	—	49	38	7
Other services, except private households	340	15	32	1	158	22	17	2	—	49	38	7
Private households	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	215	63	74	21	13	1	37	—	2	2	2	1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	141,730	46.4	10.8	4.4	13.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,197	24.7	2.3	1.0	19.3
Crop production	903	24.7	2.3	1.4	29.1
Animal production	939	25.2	1.6	.6	11.7
Forestry, except logging	53	32.2	2.8	1.5	4.0
Logging	106	6.2	9.7	—	3.1
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	57	18.6	1.3	3.5	12.3
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	139	35.6	2.1	.3	27.9
Mining	624	12.8	4.9	1.3	14.0
Oil and gas extraction	89	20.6	4.3	4.1	20.0
Coal mining	82	5.9	1.7	.6	1.6
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	99	6.1	6.2	—	10.0
Support activities for mining	330	14.1	5.7	1.3	17.6
Construction	11,197	9.6	5.9	1.4	23.0
Manufacturing	16,253	30.0	10.0	5.1	14.2
Durable goods	10,333	26.1	8.6	5.7	12.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	503	20.9	10.5	2.1	16.4
Glass and glass products	153	30.9	15.9	4.6	15.8
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	206	9.6	9.0	.9	15.1
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,926	17.3	6.6	2.5	14.4
Iron and steel mills and steel products	274	15.0	9.9	.8	13.5
Aluminum production and processing	76	13.0	10.1	1.2	16.6
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	72	21.0	7.7	2.0	19.1
Foundries	111	12.2	7.2	4.9	13.2
Metal forgings and stampings	70	20.9	7.1	3.2	2.5
Cutlery and hand tools	57	31.5	6.1	3.8	11.0
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	425	19.3	5.2	1.8	14.7
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	378	12.5	2.3	4.6	14.7
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	92	20.3	8.4	1.5	22.3
Machinery manufacturing	1,211	22.3	6.5	2.9	7.5
Agricultural implements	102	19.7	9.7	2.4	6.3
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	114	12.6	3.3	1.9	5.6
Commercial and service industry machinery	134	28.8	11.3	8.0	11.8
Metalworking machinery	162	15.1	5.1	1.4	4.2
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	60	15.2	5.0	3.0	10.2
Computers and electronic products	1,501	33.7	6.9	15.7	9.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	303	32.6	8.1	15.4	7.1
Communications, audio, and video equipment	191	30.3	9.9	9.6	9.5
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	234	36.4	7.5	8.1	7.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	487	32.4	9.2	6.4	10.8
Household appliances	96	35.5	15.4	2.7	8.3
Transportation equipment	2,297	24.1	12.8	4.9	8.1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,407	24.4	15.4	4.4	8.0
Aircraft and parts	354	26.2	9.1	5.5	10.8
Aerospace products and parts	278	24.8	4.0	7.1	8.1
Ship and boat building	173	19.3	17.4	5.1	5.6
Wood products	542	15.6	10.6	2.1	14.6
Sawmills and wood preservation	155	9.4	12.2	2.8	13.1
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	74	18.4	14.1	3.0	14.2
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	74	11.1	4.9	.9	22.1
Miscellaneous wood products	239	20.2	10.2	1.8	13.3
Furniture and fixtures	656	28.7	6.7	2.8	21.3
Furniture and related product manufacturing	656	28.7	6.7	2.8	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,210	41.3	7.3	7.5	16.3
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	487	45.8	7.6	9.8	12.6
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	138	41.0	6.5	9.5	19.1
Nondurable goods	5,919	36.9	12.5	4.1	18.1
Food manufacturing	1,506	38.7	14.7	2.9	27.7
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	126	26.9	12.8	.1	9.0
Sugar and confectionery products	77	43.8	17.0	.7	18.7
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	161	34.9	9.9	3.5	32.8
Dairy products	133	26.3	10.9	2.7	16.0
Animal slaughtering and processing	471	37.9	17.7	2.3	39.3
Retail bakeries	168	59.0	10.2	3.5	24.4
Bakeries, except retail	163	38.3	12.5	5.3	27.3

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Beverages and tobacco products	289	27.1	13.9	2.2	14.7
Beverages manufacturing	252	26.0	12.2	2.5	15.9
Textiles, apparel, and leather	871	54.0	13.3	8.2	24.4
Fabric mills, except knitting	135	40.6	22.1	4.6	12.9
Carpet and rug mills	73	39.1	4.6	.2	31.6
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	141	58.8	15.6	5.1	19.4
Cut and sew apparel	301	63.5	8.6	15.0	35.8
Paper and printing	1,241	32.0	10.5	2.4	12.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	214	17.0	12.8	1.2	8.3
Paperboard containers and boxes	164	28.5	19.0	1.6	15.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	118	34.6	9.9	2.2	8.8
Printing and related support activities	745	36.6	8.1	3.0	13.0
Petroleum and coal products	153	19.7	13.0	1.2	9.2
Petroleum refining	132	18.8	13.7	.9	9.7
Chemicals	1,208	35.0	11.6	5.7	11.2
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	135	30.1	8.9	4.6	13.9
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	420	46.3	9.9	9.6	7.9
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	62	24.0	12.8	.2	13.2
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	141	44.7	12.5	6.3	23.6
Plastics and rubber products	652	31.4	10.7	3.2	14.9
Plastics product manufacturing	469	33.4	9.0	3.4	17.2
Tire manufacturing	84	17.3	18.9	.5	5.2
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	99	33.8	11.7	4.2	12.3
Wholesale and retail trade	21,405	44.4	9.1	4.3	12.7
Wholesale trade	4,579	28.7	6.8	4.3	13.7
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	236	20.5	7.9	3.9	14.6
Furniture and home furnishings	102	46.9	8.5	5.6	16.8
Lumber and other construction materials	252	17.0	7.7	1.4	14.3
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	435	32.0	6.7	6.1	9.8
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	77	20.0	.3	.9	14.5
Electrical goods	335	28.1	6.4	5.0	10.7
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	187	25.1	2.8	1.0	7.9
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	523	23.7	4.3	2.8	8.8
Recyclable materials	103	16.1	5.5	—	19.4
Miscellaneous durable goods	182	37.1	4.5	6.4	13.5
Paper and paper products	103	32.7	6.4	2.8	14.7
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	296	42.5	8.0	6.2	6.7
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	114	52.8	10.7	10.3	22.7
Groceries and related products	887	26.4	9.8	3.1	21.1
Farm product raw materials	57	25.4	—	—	7.3
Petroleum and petroleum products	141	24.2	7.3	1.8	5.2
Alcoholic beverages	150	12.0	6.7	4.1	15.4
Farm supplies	54	17.5	.7	3.3	6.6
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	240	42.5	7.5	6.2	18.1
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	68	41.0	1.4	17.7	17.0
Retail trade	16,825	48.7	9.8	4.3	12.4
Automobile dealers	1,337	19.8	6.8	2.0	11.5
Other motor vehicle dealers	191	23.3	.4	.5	6.5
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	526	15.1	6.9	1.9	14.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	715	42.4	9.9	2.9	13.7
Household appliance stores	83	34.4	7.9	2.2	11.0
Radio, TV, and computer stores	652	30.1	11.1	7.6	8.7
Building material and supplies dealers	1,088	28.5	7.3	1.6	11.6
Hardware stores	232	35.7	6.4	3.3	6.2
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	268	31.9	1.7	.2	10.4
Grocery stores	2,670	50.8	10.3	5.4	14.2
Specialty food stores	278	45.4	7.0	5.8	24.4
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	122	44.3	7.3	8.0	8.6
Pharmacies and drug stores	834	63.1	10.6	5.5	10.6
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	267	69.5	7.4	8.9	11.3
Gasoline stations	520	47.8	11.6	7.3	9.0
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	890	73.7	14.0	5.6	14.4
Shoe stores	144	61.5	18.3	4.3	20.2
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	223	67.4	3.6	12.1	16.0
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	456	41.7	5.1	2.9	8.5
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	68	87.1	5.4	1.2	13.9
Music stores	138	36.1	11.5	5.8	14.0
Book stores and news dealers	202	58.5	8.7	5.6	4.2

See note at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Department stores and discount stores	2,434	63.5	14.7	3.1	12.4
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	443	61.3	16.0	5.8	16.5
Retail florists	167	72.6	2.0	4.8	15.4
Office supplies and stationery stores	202	44.4	11.5	4.2	16.4
Used merchandise stores	210	64.3	7.8	3.1	14.4
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	249	73.4	3.3	5.5	7.4
Miscellaneous retail stores	418	50.2	5.1	4.7	12.1
Electronic shopping	83	48.7	8.7	4.5	7.5
Mail order houses	78	69.8	18.2	1.1	9.4
Vending machine operators	64	22.7	4.0	1.8	4.6
Fuel dealers	84	23.8	6.0	—	4.3
Transportation and utilities	7,360	23.5	15.6	3.6	12.6
Transportation and warehousing	6,184	23.9	16.7	4.0	13.7
Air transportation	574	36.2	11.1	5.9	9.6
Rail transportation	282	9.7	13.9	1.8	7.1
Water transportation	61	28.0	11.7	3.8	10.4
Truck transportation	2,033	11.5	13.5	1.3	14.7
Bus service and urban transit	555	40.5	26.8	2.8	14.8
Taxi and limousine service	218	17.1	32.4	12.6	16.7
Services incidental to transportation	619	26.2	13.6	5.1	14.0
Postal Service	828	39.2	20.3	8.4	10.2
Couriers and messengers	647	20.5	18.5	3.4	14.5
Warehousing and storage	306	30.2	18.2	3.7	24.7
Utilities	1,176	21.3	9.7	1.5	7.4
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	604	22.9	9.5	1.5	4.9
Natural gas distribution	120	17.1	11.8	.6	11.1
Electric and gas, and other combinations	86	29.2	9.8	1.3	10.8
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	243	19.8	7.2	1.6	9.1
Sewage treatment facilities	109	14.1	12.1	2.5	10.4
Information	3,402	44.2	11.3	4.8	9.1
Newspaper publishers	508	48.8	9.3	2.5	9.0
Publishing, except newspapers and software	302	51.7	7.5	4.7	5.9
Motion pictures and video industries	323	38.6	5.6	4.3	9.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	563	39.0	11.3	3.0	11.8
Wired telecommunications carriers	794	36.6	15.3	5.7	9.2
Internet service providers	80	31.7	4.8	6.9	5.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services	103	47.8	8.1	5.2	10.9
Libraries and archives	235	79.4	11.4	3.0	8.0
Financial activities	10,203	55.3	9.8	4.8	9.7
Finance and insurance	7,035	58.5	10.3	5.5	8.2
Banking and related activities	1,912	67.3	12.0	6.7	8.6
Savings institutions, including credit unions	270	74.1	6.0	3.9	8.2
Non-depository credit and related activities	1,195	55.4	12.2	5.8	12.3
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,146	38.1	6.1	7.1	5.1
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,512	60.9	10.3	3.9	7.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,168	48.1	8.8	3.3	13.2
Real estate	2,678	50.8	8.5	3.5	13.1
Rental and leasing services	490	33.5	10.2	2.3	13.6
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	173	30.6	13.7	3.4	14.2
Video tape and disk rental	109	50.8	9.6	3.6	9.1
Other consumer goods rental	103	32.9	12.9	1.6	19.6
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	104	20.5	2.4	—	11.3
Professional and business services	14,294	42.9	9.4	5.6	12.5
Professional and technical services	8,584	44.5	5.9	7.4	6.1
Legal services	1,658	57.9	6.8	2.7	8.2
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	884	62.7	7.0	6.1	6.6
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,468	25.8	4.9	7.4	5.1
Specialized design services	357	58.7	3.9	7.8	4.4
Computer systems design and related services	1,632	26.6	6.1	15.9	4.3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,009	42.6	6.3	4.6	5.0
Scientific research and development services	493	45.4	4.8	11.7	5.8
Advertising and related services	511	52.2	7.1	3.6	7.4
Veterinary services	251	76.1	1.8	.8	4.9
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	321	53.0	6.8	4.0	11.4

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,709	40.5	14.5	2.9	22.3
Management of companies and enterprises	63	49.6	7.9	2.1	12.3
Employment services	1,015	57.4	20.3	4.3	16.4
Business support services	739	65.1	16.9	2.7	11.4
Travel arrangement and reservation services	259	67.1	9.4	8.9	10.5
Investigation and security services	682	25.0	24.2	3.6	10.5
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,161	48.6	12.6	2.2	32.3
Landscaping services	1,133	10.4	6.1	1.2	37.5
Other administrative and other support services	252	49.9	10.1	4.4	16.2
Waste management and remediation services	407	16.5	15.2	.7	18.3
Education and health services	29,174	75.0	13.9	4.5	9.0
Educational services	12,264	69.0	11.0	3.6	8.2
Elementary and secondary schools	8,359	75.6	11.7	1.9	9.0
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,263	53.1	10.2	7.6	6.4
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	108	51.4	8.8	5.0	8.4
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	534	66.1	5.7	5.9	5.6
Health care and social assistance	16,910	79.3	16.1	5.2	9.6
Hospitals	5,719	76.5	15.7	6.8	7.5
Health services, except hospitals	8,332	79.0	15.4	4.7	9.6
Offices of physicians	1,801	76.8	7.2	5.1	9.2
Offices of dentists	792	80.3	3.8	5.8	9.8
Offices of chiropractors	163	58.1	4.9	3.5	7.8
Offices of optometrists	98	72.3	1.8	11.7	7.5
Offices of other health practitioners	275	70.9	6.3	2.7	7.1
Outpatient care centers	901	77.7	14.4	5.0	7.9
Home health care services	795	89.8	25.3	4.3	18.1
Other health care services	1,045	70.2	15.4	5.5	8.6
Nursing care facilities	1,848	86.7	25.1	4.1	8.2
Residential care facilities, without nursing	615	73.7	22.8	3.4	9.2
Social assistance	2,860	85.9	18.8	3.1	14.0
Individual and family services	994	77.5	18.8	4.4	13.2
Community food and housing, and emergency services	74	64.0	29.8	1.8	18.1
Vocational rehabilitation services	221	60.4	17.5	1.7	7.3
Child day care services	1,571	95.8	18.4	2.5	15.3
Leisure and hospitality	12,071	51.4	10.7	5.8	18.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,765	45.2	8.2	3.5	10.2
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	796	42.6	8.5	2.4	8.3
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	392	41.5	10.6	1.3	8.6
Bowling centers	55	39.3	.2	.3	4.6
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,523	47.7	7.7	4.7	11.8
Accommodation and food services	9,306	53.3	11.4	6.5	20.7
Accommodation	1,552	57.0	15.2	7.9	22.5
Traveler accommodation	1,448	57.6	15.8	8.2	23.7
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	104	49.1	7.6	3.3	5.6
Food services and drinking places	7,754	52.5	10.7	6.2	20.3
Restaurants and other food services	7,514	52.3	10.9	6.4	20.6
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	240	58.2	4.9	1.1	12.1
Other services	7,020	51.5	10.2	5.2	15.5
Other services, except private households	6,208	46.2	10.1	5.5	13.1
Repair and maintenance	2,160	12.7	6.0	3.8	18.8
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,252	10.2	6.0	3.7	19.1
Car washes	155	16.3	12.8	1.3	35.4
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	172	15.2	7.8	5.8	11.9
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	327	9.4	3.8	2.5	18.5
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	244	26.2	4.0	6.1	12.0
Personal and laundry services	2,116	72.1	12.7	9.6	11.7
Barber shops	115	22.9	31.5	4.5	13.9
Beauty salons	914	90.7	10.1	5.7	10.4
Nail salons and other personal care services	334	75.9	5.7	28.2	3.0
Drycleaning and laundry services	323	60.6	19.7	11.9	24.5
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	151	36.4	13.5	1.1	7.3
Other personal services	279	59.4	13.5	4.4	13.2
Membership associations and organizations	1,932	55.3	11.8	2.8	8.2
Religious organizations	1,066	48.0	10.7	2.8	7.6
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	624	66.9	15.0	3.2	9.5
Labor unions	69	39.9	14.5	1.6	10.7

See note at end of table.

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Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	173	64.6	5.7	1.9	5.5
Private households	812	91.7	11.3	2.8	33.9
Public administration	6,530	45.5	15.9	3.3	8.7
Executive offices and legislative bodies	889	55.9	17.3	4.1	7.6
Public finance activities	364	63.8	16.2	5.4	7.6
Other general government and support	91	41.3	12.4	4.1	5.3
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,710	34.7	15.1	1.6	9.2
Administration of human resource programs	874	72.1	20.4	3.6	8.2
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	338	40.8	8.4	4.9	7.7
Administration of economic programs and space research	540	42.1	14.6	4.2	8.9
National security and international affairs	725	37.2	16.4	5.7	9.9

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other industries are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2005					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	136,218	2,103	134,115	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,268	550	31,717	23.7	26.2	23.6
1 to 4 hours	1,385	54	1,330	1.0	2.6	1.0
5 to 14 hours	4,990	138	4,852	3.7	6.6	3.6
15 to 29 hours	16,008	246	15,762	11.8	11.7	11.8
30 to 34 hours	9,885	112	9,773	7.3	5.3	7.3
35 hours and over	103,950	1,553	102,397	76.3	73.8	76.4
35 to 39 hours	9,371	103	9,269	6.9	4.9	6.9
40 hours	56,179	520	55,659	41.2	24.7	41.5
41 hours and over	38,400	930	37,470	28.2	44.2	27.9
41 to 48 hours	13,609	147	13,463	10.0	7.0	10.0
49 to 59 hours	14,569	256	14,313	10.7	12.2	10.7
60 hours and over	10,222	528	9,694	7.5	25.1	7.2
Average hours, total at work	39.2	43.7	39.1	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.9	49.9	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2005					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,268	9,983	22,285	31,717	9,818	21,900
Economic reasons	4,350	1,556	2,794	4,271	1,504	2,766
Slack work or business conditions	2,684	1,294	1,390	2,636	1,260	1,376
Could only find part-time work	1,341	—	1,341	1,330	—	1,330
Seasonal work	188	125	63	169	109	60
Job started or ended during week	137	137	—	136	136	—
Noneconomic reasons	27,918	8,427	19,491	27,447	8,313	19,134
Child-care problems	791	72	719	787	72	715
Other family or personal obligations	5,558	745	4,813	5,469	734	4,735
Health or medical limitations	806	—	806	784	—	784
In school or training	6,237	98	6,138	6,180	97	6,083
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,095	—	2,095	1,980	—	1,980
Vacation or personal day	3,431	3,431	—	3,395	3,395	—
Holiday, legal or religious	901	901	—	895	895	—
Weather-related curtailment	513	513	—	485	485	—
All other reasons	7,588	2,668	4,920	7,472	2,635	4,837
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.0	23.8	22.5	23.0	23.8	22.5
Other reasons	21.5	25.2	19.8	21.5	25.3	19.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	134,115	31,717	4,271	8,313	19,134	102,397	39.1	42.8
Wage and salary workers	125,114	28,725	3,773	7,707	17,245	96,389	39.1	42.6
Mining	590	42	4	27	11	548	49.5	50.2
Construction	9,091	1,516	437	632	447	7,575	40.7	42.1
Manufacturing	15,463	1,609	262	826	521	13,854	42.4	43.3
Durable goods	9,849	937	128	531	278	8,912	42.7	43.4
Nondurable goods	5,614	672	134	295	243	4,942	41.9	43.0
Wholesale and retail trade	19,532	5,240	701	911	3,628	14,291	38.2	42.9
Transportation and utilities	6,638	998	165	392	440	5,640	42.5	44.4
Information	3,171	609	62	193	354	2,563	39.9	42.9
Financial activities	9,144	1,612	99	633	879	7,532	40.3	42.5
Professional and business services	11,968	2,426	399	759	1,268	9,542	40.1	42.9
Education and health services	26,429	7,383	642	1,901	4,840	19,046	37.5	41.7
Leisure and hospitality	11,022	4,482	708	470	3,303	6,541	34.4	42.1
Other services	5,778	1,800	247	284	1,268	3,978	36.9	43.0
Other services, except private households	4,998	1,373	165	240	968	3,625	38.0	43.2
Private households	780	427	82	44	301	353	29.5	40.3
Public administration	6,289	1,009	45	679	285	5,279	40.8	41.9
Self-employed workers	8,908	2,940	493	602	1,844	5,968	38.4	44.8
Unpaid family workers	93	52	5	4	44	40	32.2	43.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	134,115	31,717	4,271	8,313	19,134	102,397	39.1	42.8
16 to 19 years	5,671	4,125	323	174	3,629	1,546	24.3	39.1
16 to 17 years	2,147	1,924	61	34	1,829	223	18.1	37.3
18 to 19 years	3,524	2,202	261	140	1,800	1,322	28.0	39.4
20 years and over	128,444	27,592	3,948	8,139	15,505	100,852	39.7	42.8
20 to 24 years	13,248	4,513	776	701	3,036	8,735	35.5	41.0
25 years and over	115,196	23,079	3,172	7,438	12,469	92,117	40.2	43.0
25 to 54 years	93,664	16,844	2,659	5,961	8,225	76,820	40.8	43.1
55 years and over	21,531	6,235	513	1,478	4,244	15,296	37.6	42.5
Men, 16 years and over	72,010	12,126	2,163	4,036	5,927	59,883	41.7	44.0
16 to 19 years	2,757	1,860	171	91	1,598	897	25.9	39.6
16 to 17 years	994	863	32	18	813	132	19.2	38.3
18 to 19 years	1,763	997	139	73	785	765	29.6	39.9
20 years and over	69,253	10,266	1,992	3,945	4,329	58,986	42.3	44.1
20 to 24 years	6,983	1,970	415	345	1,209	5,013	37.4	41.7
25 years and over	62,270	8,296	1,577	3,599	3,120	53,973	42.8	44.3
25 to 54 years	50,782	5,685	1,319	2,867	1,500	45,096	43.5	44.4
55 years and over	11,488	2,611	259	733	1,620	8,877	40.1	43.8
Women, 16 years and over	62,105	19,591	2,107	4,277	13,206	42,514	36.1	41.0
16 to 19 years	2,914	2,266	152	83	2,031	648	22.7	38.3
16 to 17 years	1,153	1,061	30	16	1,016	92	17.1	35.9
18 to 19 years	1,761	1,204	122	67	1,015	557	26.4	38.7
20 years and over	59,191	17,326	1,956	4,195	11,176	41,866	36.7	41.1
20 to 24 years	6,265	2,543	361	356	1,827	3,722	33.5	40.0
25 years and over	52,926	14,783	1,595	3,839	9,349	38,143	37.1	41.2
25 to 54 years	42,883	11,159	1,340	3,094	6,724	31,724	37.7	41.2
55 years and over	10,043	3,624	255	745	2,624	6,419	34.9	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	110,298	26,709	3,322	6,905	16,481	83,589	39.1	43.0
Men	60,226	10,187	1,736	3,427	5,023	50,040	41.8	44.3
Women	50,072	16,522	1,586	3,478	11,458	33,550	35.8	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,728	3,060	660	909	1,491	11,668	38.8	41.5
Men	6,908	1,162	284	367	511	5,746	40.4	42.6
Women	7,820	1,898	376	542	981	5,922	37.4	40.5
Asian, 16 years and over	6,037	1,153	157	277	719	4,884	39.8	42.9
Men	3,265	449	76	132	241	2,816	41.6	43.7
Women	2,772	703	81	145	478	2,069	37.7	41.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	17,688	3,684	886	936	1,861	14,004	38.7	41.4
Men	10,745	1,648	524	531	594	9,096	40.4	42.0
Women	6,943	2,035	363	405	1,267	4,908	36.1	40.2
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,950	5,263	810	2,489	1,964	37,687	43.5	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,967	1,393	331	546	516	7,573	42.0	43.7
Never married	20,093	5,470	1,022	1,000	3,448	14,623	37.7	42.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,485	10,048	809	2,298	6,941	22,437	36.2	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,739	3,274	490	978	1,806	9,465	38.0	41.5
Never married	16,881	6,269	809	1,001	4,459	10,612	34.5	41.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	136,218	32,268	4,350	8,427	19,491	103,950	39.2	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	46,925	9,131	721	3,207	5,202	37,794	41.1	44.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,772	2,823	206	1,220	1,397	16,948	43.5	45.5
Professional and related occupations	27,153	6,307	515	1,987	3,805	20,846	39.3	42.8
Service occupations	22,288	8,198	1,327	1,198	5,673	14,090	35.2	41.6
Sales and office occupations	34,703	9,607	998	2,102	6,507	25,096	37.4	42.0
Sales and related occupations	15,846	4,575	568	744	3,262	11,271	38.3	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations	18,857	5,032	429	1,358	3,245	13,826	36.6	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,853	2,393	698	1,009	685	12,461	41.0	42.5
Construction and extraction occupations	8,832	1,587	543	672	372	7,244	40.3	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,077	587	101	279	207	4,490	42.1	43.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,449	2,940	606	911	1,423	14,509	41.0	43.3
Production occupations	9,099	1,215	261	483	472	7,884	41.1	42.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,349	1,725	345	428	951	6,625	40.9	44.2
Men, 16 years and over	73,607	12,454	2,220	4,121	6,114	61,152	41.8	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,532	3,140	329	1,395	1,416	20,392	44.0	45.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,421	1,243	125	604	513	10,179	45.8	47.2
Professional and related occupations	12,111	1,898	204	791	903	10,213	42.2	44.4
Service occupations	9,584	2,651	512	498	1,640	6,933	37.9	42.7
Sales and office occupations	12,821	2,469	303	598	1,568	10,353	41.0	44.4
Sales and related occupations	8,135	1,448	176	328	944	6,687	42.3	45.7
Office and administrative support occupations	4,686	1,021	127	270	624	3,665	38.7	42.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,177	2,215	663	960	593	11,962	41.2	42.5
Construction and extraction occupations	8,575	1,518	525	653	340	7,057	40.4	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,871	552	99	263	190	4,320	42.3	43.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,492	1,979	413	670	897	11,513	42.0	43.9
Production occupations	6,368	686	148	322	216	5,682	42.2	43.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,124	1,293	265	348	681	5,831	41.8	44.7
Women, 16 years and over	62,612	19,814	2,130	4,306	13,377	42,798	36.1	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,393	5,991	392	1,812	3,787	17,402	38.1	41.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,350	1,581	81	616	884	6,769	40.5	43.0
Professional and related occupations	15,043	4,410	311	1,196	2,902	10,633	36.9	41.2
Service occupations	12,704	5,547	814	700	4,033	7,157	33.1	40.6
Sales and office occupations	21,882	7,138	695	1,503	4,940	14,744	35.3	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,710	3,127	392	416	2,318	4,583	34.1	41.2
Office and administrative support occupations	14,171	4,011	303	1,087	2,621	10,160	36.0	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	676	177	36	49	92	499	37.6	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	257	69	17	20	32	188	37.6	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	206	35	2	16	17	170	39.0	40.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,957	961	193	242	526	2,996	37.6	40.8
Production occupations	2,731	529	113	161	255	2,202	38.7	40.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,226	432	80	81	270	794	35.3	40.6

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over	4,456	4,059	5.6	5.1	3,694	3,531	5.4	5.1
Married, spouse present	1,466	1,287	3.1	2.8	1,244	1,168	3.5	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	608	563	6.3	5.6	828	768	5.9	5.4
Single (never married)	2,381	2,209	10.5	9.5	1,621	1,595	8.7	8.3
White, 16 years and over	3,282	2,931	5.0	4.4	2,565	2,419	4.7	4.4
Married, spouse present	1,161	1,011	2.9	2.5	996	922	3.3	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	466	415	5.9	5.0	600	548	5.5	4.9
Single (never married)	1,655	1,505	9.1	8.2	969	949	7.1	6.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	860	844	11.1	10.5	868	856	9.8	9.5
Married, spouse present	200	177	5.6	5.1	149	144	5.3	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	104	119	8.9	9.5	179	166	7.8	7.3
Single (never married)	556	548	18.2	16.9	540	546	14.4	13.9
Asian, 16 years and over	153	141	4.5	4.0	124	118	4.3	3.9
Married, spouse present	64	61	2.9	2.7	62	62	3.4	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	14	11	5.8	3.6	24	23	6.3	5.5
Single (never married)	75	68	7.8	7.2	39	32	5.6	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	755	647	6.5	5.4	587	544	7.6	6.9
Married, spouse present	275	231	4.4	3.6	228	202	6.2	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	85	69	5.8	4.5	130	103	7.9	6.2
Single (never married)	394	347	10.3	8.7	229	239	9.6	9.8
Total, 25 years and over	2,980	2,617	4.4	3.8	2,531	2,453	4.4	4.2
Married, spouse present	1,399	1,232	3.1	2.7	1,139	1,071	3.3	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	584	538	6.2	5.5	781	730	5.7	5.3
Single (never married)	997	848	8.0	6.6	611	651	6.3	6.4
White, 25 years and over	2,225	1,929	3.9	3.4	1,773	1,699	3.8	3.6
Married, spouse present	1,108	966	2.8	2.5	911	845	3.1	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	447	395	5.7	4.9	563	519	5.3	4.8
Single (never married)	670	567	7.0	5.7	299	335	4.6	4.9
Black or African American, 25 years and over	545	507	8.4	7.6	589	568	7.9	7.5
Married, spouse present	191	170	5.5	5.0	141	133	5.2	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	101	113	8.8	9.2	172	160	7.7	7.2
Single (never married)	253	223	13.5	11.1	276	275	11.1	10.4
Asian, 25 years and over	117	102	3.9	3.3	93	102	3.7	3.8
Married, spouse present	63	61	2.9	2.7	55	60	3.1	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	11	5.7	3.6	21	23	5.9	5.5
Single (never married)	41	30	6.6	5.0	17	19	4.2	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	477	401	5.1	4.1	408	372	6.6	5.8
Married, spouse present	253	214	4.2	3.5	202	174	5.9	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	75	63	5.5	4.4	121	98	7.8	6.1
Single (never married)	149	124	7.4	5.7	84	99	6.8	7.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,149	7,591	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,346	1,172	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	544	464	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.4
Management occupations	369	322	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4
Business and financial operations occupations	175	142	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.5
Professional and related occupations	801	708	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	136	96	4.2	2.9	4.0	2.7	4.5	3.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	80	60	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	35	39	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.2
Community and social services occupations	65	52	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.3
Legal occupations	31	27	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.2
Education, training, and library occupations	207	210	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	157	135	5.5	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	90	90	1.3	1.3	1.1	.8	1.4	1.5
Service occupations	1,617	1,587	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.5
Healthcare support occupations	169	154	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.4	5.5	4.8
Protective service occupations	113	121	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.6	6.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations	656	615	8.3	7.7	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	421	429	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.3	8.1
Personal care and service occupations	257	268	5.4	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.5
Sales and office occupations	1,937	1,820	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.0
Sales and related occupations	912	874	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.9	6.6	6.2
Office and administrative support occupations	1,025	946	5.0	4.6	6.4	5.4	4.6	4.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,140	1,069	7.3	6.5	7.0	6.3	11.6	10.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	132	103	11.8	9.6	10.1	8.4	17.6	13.6
Construction and extraction occupations	786	751	8.4	7.6	8.3	7.5	12.2	11.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	222	214	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.9	6.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,393	1,245	7.2	6.5	6.5	5.8	9.4	8.7
Production occupations	714	677	7.0	6.7	5.9	5.9	9.4	8.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	679	568	7.4	6.2	7.0	5.7	9.5	8.9
No previous work experience	686	666	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	456	466	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	121	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	109	89	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over	8,149	7,591	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,484	5,989	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.3
Mining	21	20	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.4	4.4	1.5
Construction	769	712	8.4	7.4	8.5	7.6	7.1	6.0
Manufacturing	966	812	5.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	6.8	6.0
Durable goods	590	485	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.3	6.6	5.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	26	25	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.5	6.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	108	86	5.5	4.4	5.3	4.1	6.1	5.8
Machinery manufacturing	80	52	6.3	4.2	6.0	4.4	7.2	3.5
Computer and electronic products	99	71	6.0	4.5	5.4	4.0	7.1	5.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	33	26	6.4	5.1	5.9	4.7	7.4	6.0
Transportation equipment	113	108	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	6.4	6.1
Wood products	27	33	5.3	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.0	7.2
Furniture and fixtures	31	34	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	74	52	6.1	4.4	5.5	4.5	7.0	4.2
Nondurable goods	375	326	5.9	5.3	5.2	4.6	7.0	6.6
Food manufacturing	110	95	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.5	7.4	7.1
Beverage and tobacco products	15	11	5.7	3.7	6.0	3.1	5.0	5.4
Textile, apparel, and leather	35	70	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.0	9.9	9.4
Paper and printing	67	55	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.7	5.8	5.9
Petroleum and coal products	9	7	5.2	4.6	2.9	4.8	12.3	(¹)
Chemicals	43	50	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.1
Plastic and rubber products	47	37	6.3	5.4	5.5	4.8	7.9	6.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1,197	1,137	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.8	6.5	6.1
Wholesale trade	210	182	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.6	5.9	5.1
Retail trade	987	954	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.2	6.6	6.3
Transportation and utilities	236	232	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	219	216	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.4
Utilities	17	16	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.7
Information ²	189	163	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.8	6.0	5.3
Publishing, except Internet	38	35	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	35	29	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	22	26	4.2	4.6	3.7	5.0	5.0	4.1
Telecommunications	80	62	6.0	5.2	5.5	4.6	6.8	6.2
Internet service providers and data processing services	8	8	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	6.1	4.9
Other information services	5	3	5.5	2.2	(¹)	2.5	5.3	2.0
Financial activities	332	272	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.5	3.1
Finance and insurance	228	183	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.2	3.5	3.0
Finance	156	127	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.4
Insurance	73	56	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	104	89	4.1	3.3	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.4
Real estate	72	65	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.2
Rental and leasing services	32	23	6.1	4.7	5.6	4.5	7.2	5.2
Professional and business services	861	792	6.8	6.2	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.8
Professional and technical services	298	259	4.1	3.5	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.2
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	563	533	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.5	11.3	11.0
Administrative and support services	534	520	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.3
Waste management and remediation services	26	10	7.6	3.2	7.5	3.3	8.3	2.9
Education and health services	617	627	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.6
Educational services	128	129	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.0
Health care and social assistance	489	498	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.5
Hospitals	90	94	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8
Health services, except hospitals	279	285	3.7	3.7	2.4	2.5	4.0	3.9
Social assistance	120	118	6.1	5.9	8.8	7.0	5.5	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Leisure and hospitality	972	921	8.3	7.8	8.0	7.3	8.6	8.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	149	145	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.5
Accommodation and food services	823	776	8.6	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.9	8.5
Accommodation	114	117	7.2	7.3	6.6	5.8	7.6	8.3
Food services and drinking places	709	659	8.8	8.1	8.4	7.5	9.2	8.6
Other services	324	301	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.8
Other services, except private households	256	230	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	3.8
Repair and maintenance	105	90	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	3.2
Personal and laundry services	77	65	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	3.7
Membership associations and organizations	74	75	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0
Private households	69	71	8.1	8.1	16.7	12.2	7.3	7.7
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	129	104	9.9	8.3	9.5	7.4	11.2	11.4
Government workers	548	534	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	303	298	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5
No previous work experience	686	666	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used

in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,149	7,591	3,791	3,392	3,150	3,013	1,208	1,186
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,197	3,667	2,503	2,095	1,529	1,417	165	155
On temporary layoff	998	933	613	557	326	317	59	59
Not on temporary layoff	3,199	2,734	1,890	1,538	1,202	1,100	107	96
Permanent job losers	2,386	1,955	1,366	1,068	949	831	71	56
Persons who completed temporary jobs	813	779	524	470	253	269	36	40
Job leavers	858	872	398	405	384	391	76	76
Reentrants	2,408	2,386	791	793	1,107	1,103	510	489
New entrants	686	666	99	99	131	101	456	466
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	51.5	48.3	66.0	61.8	48.5	47.0	13.7	13.1
On temporary layoff	12.2	12.3	16.2	16.4	10.4	10.5	4.9	5.0
Not on temporary layoff	39.3	36.0	49.8	45.3	38.2	36.5	8.8	8.1
Job leavers	10.5	11.5	10.5	11.9	12.2	13.0	6.3	6.4
Reentrants	29.5	31.4	20.9	23.4	35.1	36.6	42.2	41.3
New entrants	8.4	8.8	2.6	2.9	4.1	3.3	37.8	39.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.1	1.1
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	7.2	6.8
New entrants	.5	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	6.4	6.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,847	5,350	1,729	1,700	277	259	1,342	1,191
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,105	2,681	828	770	139	104	693	585
On temporary layoff	819	755	129	137	19	14	200	151
Not on temporary layoff	2,286	1,926	699	634	120	90	493	434
Permanent job losers	1,744	1,405	484	422	95	70	321	273
Persons who completed temporary jobs	542	521	215	212	24	20	172	161
Job leavers	654	654	142	147	28	35	121	113
Reentrants	1,638	1,589	590	596	73	92	377	355
New entrants	450	425	169	186	37	28	152	139
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.1	50.1	47.9	45.3	50.2	40.2	51.6	49.1
On temporary layoff	14.0	14.1	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.4	14.9	12.7
Not on temporary layoff	39.1	36.0	40.4	37.3	43.2	34.7	36.7	36.5
Job leavers	11.2	12.2	8.2	8.7	10.2	13.6	9.0	9.5
Reentrants	28.0	29.7	34.1	35.1	26.2	35.6	28.1	29.8
New entrants	7.7	8.0	9.8	11.0	13.4	10.7	11.3	11.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.6	2.2	5.0	4.5	2.2	1.6	3.6	3.0
Job leavers	.5	.5	.9	.9	.4	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.3	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.8
New entrants	.4	.3	1.0	1.1	.6	.4	.8	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2005						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	100.0	35.1	30.4	34.5	14.9	19.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,667	100.0	35.4	30.0	34.6	16.0	18.6
On temporary layoff	933	100.0	55.2	30.4	14.4	10.0	4.5
Not on temporary layoff	2,734	100.0	28.6	29.9	41.5	18.1	23.4
Permanent job losers	1,955	100.0	26.2	29.5	44.2	18.7	25.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	779	100.0	34.5	30.8	34.7	16.7	18.0
Job leavers	872	100.0	41.3	30.2	28.5	12.4	16.1
Reentrants	2,386	100.0	32.7	30.3	37.0	14.5	22.4
New entrants	666	100.0	34.5	32.7	32.9	13.0	19.9
Men, 20 years and over	3,392	100.0	32.7	29.3	38.0	15.6	22.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,095	100.0	34.7	29.6	35.7	16.0	19.6
On temporary layoff	557	100.0	53.3	31.0	15.6	11.0	4.6
Not on temporary layoff	1,538	100.0	27.9	29.1	42.9	17.8	25.1
Permanent job losers	1,068	100.0	25.8	28.4	45.8	18.2	27.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	470	100.0	32.7	30.8	36.5	17.0	19.4
Job leavers	405	100.0	37.6	30.0	32.4	13.4	19.0
Reentrants	793	100.0	26.6	28.3	45.1	15.4	29.7
New entrants	99	100.0	18.0	27.7	54.3	15.3	39.0
Women, 20 years and over	3,013	100.0	33.5	30.8	35.7	15.6	20.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,417	100.0	33.2	30.9	35.8	17.2	18.6
On temporary layoff	317	100.0	54.6	31.0	14.4	9.7	4.7
Not on temporary layoff	1,100	100.0	27.1	30.9	42.0	19.4	22.6
Permanent job losers	831	100.0	24.9	30.8	44.3	19.9	24.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	269	100.0	33.8	31.3	34.9	17.6	17.3
Job leavers	391	100.0	41.0	31.1	27.9	12.9	15.0
Reentrants	1,103	100.0	31.4	30.7	37.9	14.5	23.3
New entrants	101	100.0	30.4	28.3	41.4	14.4	26.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,186	100.0	46.4	32.2	21.3	11.2	10.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	155	100.0	64.1	26.5	9.4	5.5	3.9
On temporary layoff	59	100.0	76.1	20.7	3.2	1.5	1.8
Not on temporary layoff	96	100.0	56.8	30.1	13.2	8.0	5.2
Permanent job losers	56	100.0	54.0	32.6	13.4	8.4	5.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	40	100.0	60.6	26.6	12.8	7.3	5.5
Job leavers	76	100.0	62.7	26.6	10.7	4.3	6.4
Reentrants	489	100.0	45.6	32.6	21.8	13.1	8.7
New entrants	466	100.0	38.8	34.7	26.5	12.2	14.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over	8,149	7,591	100.0	100.0	6,762	6,175	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,696	2,667	33.1	35.1	2,030	1,981	30.0	32.1
5 to 14 weeks	2,382	2,304	29.2	30.4	1,972	1,871	29.2	30.3
5 to 10 weeks	1,594	1,569	19.6	20.7	1,299	1,246	19.2	20.2
11 to 14 weeks	787	735	9.7	9.7	674	625	10.0	10.1
15 weeks and over	3,072	2,619	37.7	34.5	2,759	2,323	40.8	37.6
15 to 26 weeks	1,293	1,130	15.9	14.9	1,136	993	16.8	16.1
27 weeks and over	1,779	1,490	21.8	19.6	1,623	1,330	24.0	21.5
27 to 51 weeks	747	599	9.2	7.9	684	537	10.1	8.7
52 weeks and over	1,031	891	12.7	11.7	939	793	13.9	12.8
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.6	18.4	—	—	21.0	19.8	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.8	8.9	—	—	10.8	9.9	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2005							
	Thousands of persons						Weeks	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	2,667	2,304	2,619	1,130	1,490	18.4	8.9
16 to 19 years	1,186	551	382	253	133	120	11.4	5.4
20 to 24 years	1,335	526	410	399	195	204	15.7	7.7
25 to 34 years	1,661	569	517	574	269	305	17.7	9.1
35 to 44 years	1,400	445	427	527	215	313	20.0	9.9
45 to 54 years	1,195	335	344	516	187	328	23.8	11.7
55 to 64 years	630	177	177	277	109	168	23.8	12.0
65 years and over	184	64	46	74	22	52	25.2	9.7
Men, 16 years and over	4,059	1,396	1,213	1,450	611	839	19.1	9.3
16 to 19 years	667	288	219	160	83	77	12.5	6.2
20 to 24 years	775	290	238	246	123	123	16.4	8.4
25 to 34 years	844	284	255	304	138	166	18.6	9.6
35 to 44 years	715	230	208	277	108	169	20.7	9.9
45 to 54 years	624	175	173	276	92	183	24.7	12.2
55 to 64 years	331	95	93	144	56	88	23.9	11.7
65 years and over	102	33	26	44	11	32	27.5	10.4
Women, 16 years and over	3,531	1,272	1,090	1,169	519	651	17.6	8.6
16 to 19 years	519	263	163	93	50	43	10.1	4.4
20 to 24 years	560	236	172	152	72	80	14.6	6.8
25 to 34 years	817	285	262	270	131	139	16.9	8.8
35 to 44 years	685	215	219	250	107	143	19.1	9.8
45 to 54 years	571	160	171	240	95	145	22.7	11.2
55 to 64 years	299	82	84	133	54	80	23.8	12.3
65 years and over	82	31	20	30	10	20	22.3	8.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	5,350	2,031	1,630	1,689	762	927	16.9	8.1
Men	2,931	1,089	881	961	422	539	17.6	8.4
Women	2,419	942	749	729	340	389	16.0	7.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,700	466	516	718	284	435	22.6	11.5
Men	844	223	252	369	143	226	23.4	12.1
Women	856	243	264	349	140	209	21.7	11.0
Asian, 16 years and over	259	75	73	111	43	68	23.3	11.6
Men	141	34	39	68	25	43	25.9	13.7
Women	118	41	33	44	18	25	20.1	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,191	472	346	373	179	193	16.0	7.8
Men	647	265	183	199	94	105	15.7	7.5
Women	544	207	163	174	86	88	16.3	8.0
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,287	427	381	479	194	286	19.9	9.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	563	173	156	235	85	150	23.0	10.7
Single (never married)	2,209	796	677	736	333	403	17.7	8.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,168	407	369	392	174	218	18.1	8.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	768	243	238	287	124	163	19.6	10.0
Single (never married)	1,595	622	484	490	220	270	16.3	7.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2005							
	Thousands of persons						Weeks	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,172	385	351	436	167	269	20.9	9.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	464	136	135	193	80	112	22.0	11.0
Professional and related occupations	708	249	216	243	87	157	20.2	9.0
Service occupations	1,587	602	474	511	227	284	17.2	8.2
Sales and office occupations	1,820	619	560	641	287	354	18.0	9.2
Sales and related occupations	874	316	269	290	131	158	17.0	8.6
Office and administrative support occupations	946	303	292	351	155	196	19.0	9.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	1,069	410	317	341	155	186	16.8	8.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	103	44	32	27	14	13	12.5	6.7
Construction and extraction occupations	751	300	224	226	110	116	15.8	7.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	214	65	61	88	31	57	22.3	10.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,245	414	370	461	200	261	19.5	9.7
Production occupations	677	209	192	275	122	153	21.3	10.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	568	204	178	186	77	109	17.5	8.6
INDUSTRY ¹								
Agriculture and related industries	109	48	34	27	12	15	12.3	6.6
Mining	20	7	5	8	4	4	(²)	(²)
Construction	726	279	231	216	108	108	15.5	7.8
Manufacturing	815	250	239	326	132	195	21.7	10.6
Durable goods	488	147	142	199	76	124	22.7	11.0
Nondurable goods	327	103	97	127	56	71	20.1	10.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,143	378	350	415	185	230	18.8	9.5
Transportation and utilities	256	86	79	91	41	50	18.5	9.5
Information	168	46	46	76	35	41	23.3	12.6
Financial activities	278	96	92	91	35	56	18.1	8.9
Professional and business services	808	274	235	299	127	172	19.4	9.5
Education and health services	871	322	278	271	115	156	17.2	8.2
Leisure and hospitality	954	389	289	277	129	148	15.4	7.4
Other services	303	107	78	117	43	74	21.2	9.6
Public administration	144	40	42	62	24	38	22.8	11.7
No previous work experience	666	229	217	219	87	132	18.7	8.5

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Characteristic	2005									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	6,657	60.6	55.4	14.8	17.7	18.3	6.7	11.1	1.85
16 to 19 years	1,186	1,127	57.8	60.2	8.5	13.3	8.5	2.4	5.8	1.56
20 to 24 years	1,335	1,230	61.5	56.1	13.8	16.3	16.7	5.9	9.4	1.80
25 to 34 years	1,661	1,444	61.9	56.0	16.1	17.6	21.0	7.5	12.3	1.93
35 to 44 years	1,400	1,186	60.9	53.8	18.1	20.3	23.3	8.3	13.1	1.98
45 to 54 years	1,195	1,021	62.6	53.4	16.8	19.3	22.0	9.0	13.4	1.97
55 to 64 years	630	507	58.7	52.3	16.6	20.9	19.4	8.5	14.6	1.92
65 years and over	184	143	53.9	41.6	14.5	19.3	12.9	3.7	11.6	1.58
Men, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	4,059	3,467	61.4	53.2	14.7	19.4	18.4	6.8	11.6	1.86
20 to 24 years	667	632	56.9	59.1	8.9	14.7	9.0	2.6	5.9	1.57
25 to 34 years	775	699	61.4	53.7	12.7	18.5	17.5	6.3	9.3	1.80
35 to 44 years	844	704	63.3	54.1	16.7	19.4	20.3	7.6	13.7	1.96
45 to 54 years	715	579	63.9	50.3	18.2	22.8	23.5	8.0	13.5	2.01
55 to 64 years	624	515	63.1	51.0	16.5	21.5	23.0	9.8	14.6	2.00
65 years and over	331	260	60.7	50.1	17.4	21.7	19.0	8.4	16.0	1.94
Women, 16 years and over	102	77	54.7	40.1	13.1	18.5	13.9	2.5	12.8	1.56
16 to 19 years	3,531	3,190	59.8	57.7	15.0	15.8	18.3	6.6	10.6	1.84
20 to 24 years	519	495	58.9	61.7	7.9	11.6	7.8	2.0	5.7	1.56
25 to 34 years	560	531	61.5	59.3	15.2	13.3	15.6	5.4	9.6	1.80
35 to 44 years	817	740	60.6	57.8	15.6	16.0	21.7	7.4	10.9	1.90
45 to 54 years	685	607	58.1	57.2	18.0	18.0	23.0	8.5	12.7	1.96
55 to 64 years	571	506	62.0	55.9	17.1	17.0	20.9	8.3	12.3	1.94
65 years and over	299	247	56.7	54.6	15.6	20.2	19.9	8.6	13.1	1.89
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	82	65	53.0	43.4	16.3	20.3	11.8	5.2	10.1	1.60
Men	5,350	4,595	61.1	55.6	15.2	17.7	17.2	6.6	11.6	1.85
Women	2,931	2,440	62.1	53.4	15.0	19.5	17.5	6.9	12.3	1.87
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,419	2,154	59.9	58.2	15.5	15.6	16.8	6.2	10.8	1.83
Men	1,700	1,563	60.3	55.6	14.3	17.1	22.0	6.5	9.2	1.85
Women	844	766	60.6	53.6	14.3	19.1	21.1	6.1	9.3	1.84
Asian, 16 years and over	856	798	59.9	57.5	14.4	15.1	22.9	6.9	9.1	1.86
Men	259	245	59.1	47.1	13.2	23.6	16.7	9.5	16.2	1.86
Women	141	134	60.3	45.6	12.6	22.2	15.9	8.3	16.0	1.81
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	118	110	57.7	49.0	13.9	25.3	17.6	10.9	16.5	1.92
Men	1,191	1,142	61.1	48.6	10.4	22.3	18.0	6.1	8.7	1.80
Women	647	619	63.7	45.4	10.5	25.3	19.0	5.9	8.5	1.82
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	544	524	58.2	52.2	10.4	18.9	17.0	6.2	9.0	1.76

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2005									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	6,657	60.6	55.4	14.8	17.7	18.3	6.7	11.1	1.85
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,667	2,734	63.1	54.2	17.6	20.1	23.2	9.0	12.9	2.01
Job leavers	872	872	62.9	56.6	16.6	16.6	19.4	6.9	10.9	1.90
Reentrants	2,386	2,386	57.8	55.9	12.8	15.9	14.7	5.0	10.7	1.73
New entrants	666	666	57.4	56.2	8.5	15.3	10.2	3.0	6.0	1.57
Men, 16 years and over	4,059	3,467	61.4	53.2	14.7	19.4	18.4	6.8	11.6	1.86
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,188	1,596	63.8	51.5	17.5	21.9	22.1	8.9	13.5	2.00
Job leavers	445	445	65.0	54.8	16.6	17.8	19.5	6.7	11.2	1.92
Reentrants	1,067	1,067	58.5	53.9	11.8	17.1	14.6	4.9	11.0	1.73
New entrants	359	359	55.2	56.8	8.3	16.7	11.2	2.7	5.5	1.57
Women, 16 years and over	3,531	3,190	59.8	57.7	15.0	15.8	18.3	6.6	10.6	1.84
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,479	1,138	62.2	58.1	17.9	17.6	24.6	9.0	11.9	2.02
Job leavers	427	427	60.6	58.5	16.5	15.4	19.2	7.2	10.7	1.89
Reentrants	1,319	1,319	57.3	57.6	13.5	14.9	14.8	5.2	10.4	1.74
New entrants	306	306	60.0	55.5	8.7	13.6	9.0	3.2	6.5	1.57

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2004	2005	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total not in the labor force	75,956	76,762	14,151	14,383	21,288	21,403	40,517	40,976	28,730	29,119	47,225	47,643
Do not want a job now ¹	71,103	71,777	12,422	12,585	19,136	19,238	39,545	39,954	26,565	26,926	44,538	44,851
Want a job ¹	4,852	4,985	1,729	1,798	2,152	2,165	971	1,022	2,165	2,193	2,687	2,792
Did not search for work in previous year	2,715	2,841	886	963	1,145	1,163	684	715	1,126	1,173	1,590	1,668
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,137	2,144	843	836	1,006	1,002	288	307	1,040	1,020	1,097	1,124
Not available to work now	563	599	279	285	242	260	42	54	230	231	333	368
Available to work now	1,574	1,545	565	551	764	742	245	252	809	789	765	756
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	466	436	142	141	240	217	84	78	288	260	178	176
Reasons other than discouragement	1,108	1,109	423	410	524	525	161	175	521	529	587	580
Family responsibilities	157	159	28	32	104	105	24	22	38	36	119	123
In school or training	244	217	199	179	43	35	2	2	131	118	112	99
Ill health or disability	123	119	18	16	71	69	35	34	56	64	67	55
Other ⁴	584	614	178	182	306	316	100	116	296	311	288	302

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,473	7,546	5.4	5.3	3,835	3,855	5.1	5.1	3,638	3,691	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	274	298	4.6	5.0	107	118	3.6	4.0	167	180	5.7	5.9
20 years and over	7,199	7,248	5.4	5.3	3,728	3,737	5.2	5.1	3,471	3,511	5.6	5.6
20 to 24 years	795	798	5.8	5.8	377	373	5.2	5.1	419	425	6.5	6.5
25 years and over	6,403	6,450	5.4	5.3	3,351	3,364	5.2	5.1	3,052	3,086	5.5	5.5
25 to 54 years	5,361	5,361	5.5	5.4	2,800	2,782	5.3	5.2	2,561	2,579	5.7	5.7
55 years and over	1,042	1,089	4.7	4.6	551	582	4.6	4.6	491	507	4.8	4.7
55 to 64 years	869	900	5.0	4.9	451	473	4.9	4.9	417	426	5.1	4.9
65 years and over	173	199	3.6	3.7	100	109	3.7	3.8	74	80	3.4	3.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,357	6,342	5.5	5.4	3,266	3,268	5.2	5.1	3,091	3,074	5.9	5.8
Black or African American	705	733	4.7	5.0	360	363	5.2	5.1	345	400	4.3	4.9
Asian	226	257	3.8	4.1	118	128	3.6	3.8	108	128	3.9	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	612	582	3.4	3.1	363	333	3.4	2.9	248	248	3.5	3.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,125	4,109	5.2	5.1	2,408	2,416	5.3	5.3	1,718	1,693	5.0	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,303	1,324	5.9	5.8	463	452	5.1	4.8	840	872	6.4	6.5
Single (never married)	2,044	2,113	5.5	5.5	964	987	4.7	4.7	1,080	1,125	6.4	6.4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,908	3,942	-	-	2,210	2,219	-	-	1,697	1,724	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,678	1,708	-	-	540	570	-	-	1,138	1,138	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	286	294	-	-	187	188	-	-	100	105	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,564	1,558	-	-	879	859	-	-	685	698	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	101,224	103,560	\$638	\$651
Men, 16 years and over	57,001	58,406	713	722
16 to 24 years	6,243	6,396	400	409
25 years and over	50,758	52,010	762	771
Women, 16 years and over	44,223	45,154	573	585
16 to 24 years	4,633	4,711	375	381
25 years and over	39,590	40,443	599	612
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	82,468	84,110	657	672
Men	47,495	48,572	732	743
Women	34,972	35,538	584	596
Black	12,032	12,388	525	520
Men	5,706	5,916	569	559
Women	6,326	6,472	505	499
Asian	4,457	4,651	708	753
Men	2,504	2,597	802	825
Women	1,953	2,054	613	665
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,061	14,673	456	471
Men	8,996	9,433	480	489
Women	5,065	5,241	419	429

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,047	22,052	\$195	\$201
Men, 16 years and over	6,985	6,900	183	190
16 to 24 years	3,572	3,443	148	151
25 years and over	3,413	3,457	235	250
Women, 16 years and over	15,062	15,152	201	206
16 to 24 years	4,623	4,687	145	147
25 years and over	10,439	10,466	235	245
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,623	18,618	196	202
Men	5,796	5,751	182	190
Women	12,827	12,868	203	208
Black	2,036	2,046	190	197
Men	689	673	187	195
Women	1,346	1,373	191	198
Asian	819	822	203	204
Men	308	281	200	190
Women	510	541	204	210
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,444	2,500	192	198
Men	841	880	195	206
Women	1,602	1,620	191	194

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	103,560	\$651	58,406	\$722	45,154	\$585
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,908	937	18,311	1,113	18,597	813
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,977	997	8,195	1,167	6,782	847
Management occupations	10,340	1,083	6,219	1,230	4,122	902
Chief executives	1,043	1,834	790	1,903	253	1,413
General and operations managers	754	1,099	528	1,152	226	932
Advertising and promotions managers	66	870	28	(¹)	38	(¹)
Marketing and sales managers	728	1,235	445	1,440	283	990
Administrative services managers	73	978	51	1,104	22	(¹)
Computer and information systems managers	326	1,428	227	1,540	100	1,094
Financial managers	949	1,061	446	1,347	503	853
Human resources managers	263	1,083	75	1,357	188	998
Industrial production managers	295	1,123	247	1,147	48	(¹)
Purchasing managers	184	1,099	112	1,199	72	939
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	227	757	200	771	28	(¹)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	77	680	65	689	13	(¹)
Construction managers	430	1,051	400	1,060	30	(¹)
Education administrators	712	1,114	272	1,289	440	972
Engineering managers	89	1,788	80	1,852	9	(¹)
Food service managers	594	651	345	740	249	549
Lodging managers	100	647	48	(¹)	52	525
Medical and health services managers	432	1,089	123	1,327	308	1,026
Property, real estate, and community association managers	341	724	149	803	193	662
Social and community service managers	258	838	82	990	176	784
Business and financial operations occupations	4,637	871	1,976	1,037	2,660	778
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	153	802	77	930	75	708
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	271	785	126	912	145	710
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	276	789	102	971	174	706
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health, safety, and transportation ..	128	893	71	877	57	923
Cost estimators	80	941	67	961	14	(¹)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	585	791	168	904	417	762
Management analysts	288	1,229	160	1,362	128	981
Accountants and auditors	1,383	887	529	1,072	855	784
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	74	832	42	(¹)	32	(¹)
Budget analysts	50	1,050	14	(¹)	35	(¹)
Financial analysts	74	1,136	41	(¹)	33	(¹)
Personal financial advisors	270	1,134	188	1,239	83	888
Insurance underwriters	110	894	31	(¹)	79	851
Loan counselors and officers	387	861	178	977	210	786
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	72	764	30	(¹)	43	(¹)
Tax preparers	52	668	16	(¹)	36	(¹)
Professional and related occupations	21,931	902	10,116	1,058	11,815	792
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,924	1,132	2,164	1,174	760	1,007
Computer scientists and systems analysts	647	1,091	449	1,140	198	983
Computer programmers	524	1,086	391	1,129	133	1,014
Computer software engineers	778	1,401	612	1,456	165	1,174
Computer support specialists	310	823	215	809	95	858
Database administrators	82	1,116	58	1,314	23	(¹)
Network and computer systems administrators	201	1,058	166	1,072	34	(¹)
Network systems and data communications analysts	254	1,062	195	1,082	59	952
Operations research analysts	80	1,252	43	(¹)	38	(¹)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,509	1,105	2,187	1,133	322	945
Architects, except naval	176	1,146	134	1,147	42	(¹)
Aerospace engineers	88	1,362	78	1,449	10	(¹)
Civil engineers	277	1,138	239	1,166	37	(¹)
Computer hardware engineers	72	1,405	66	1,524	5	(¹)
Electrical and electronics engineers	330	1,350	309	1,354	22	(¹)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	185	1,161	157	1,198	28	(¹)
Mechanical engineers	306	1,262	288	1,265	18	(¹)
Drafters	186	769	144	783	42	(¹)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	354	805	287	819	67	695
Surveying and mapping technicians	98	735	96	742	2	(¹)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,164	965	712	1,073	452	837
Biological scientists	106	890	56	1,000	49	(¹)
Medical scientists	125	935	70	934	55	938
Chemists and materials scientists	109	1,128	72	1,241	36	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	87	1,217	66	1,223	21	(¹)
Market and survey researchers	106	997	52	1,138	54	898
Psychologists	83	966	32	(¹)	50	909
Chemical technicians	85	699	60	701	25	(¹)
Community and social services occupations	1,797	725	742	797	1,054	683
Counselors	499	740	154	788	345	728
Social workers	602	700	129	780	473	682
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	237	662	90	751	146	608
Clergy	385	785	335	813	49	(¹)
Legal occupations	1,162	1,052	524	1,531	638	846
Lawyers	598	1,609	395	1,748	203	1,354
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	73	1,101	43	(¹)	30	(¹)
Paralegals and legal assistants	311	740	50	769	261	737
Miscellaneous legal support workers	181	715	37	(¹)	144	702
Education, training, and library occupations	6,066	798	1,660	960	4,405	753
Postsecondary teachers	808	1,072	485	1,173	323	924
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	515	521	19	(¹)	495	520
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,204	826	403	909	1,801	813
Secondary school teachers	1,037	878	460	942	577	841
Special education teachers	382	868	55	949	327	853
Other teachers and instructors	306	728	120	803	187	657
Librarians	163	829	25	(¹)	137	826
Teacher assistants	546	398	50	398	496	398
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,488	819	865	885	623	735
Artists and related workers	83	868	54	989	28	(¹)
Designers	500	816	282	920	218	653
Producers and directors	75	971	48	(¹)	28	(¹)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	123	713	102	749	21	(¹)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	51	893	38	(¹)	13	(¹)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	62	866	31	(¹)	31	(¹)
Public relations specialists	135	860	49	(¹)	86	817
Editors	108	865	49	(¹)	59	794
Writers and authors	70	887	27	(¹)	43	(¹)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	64	813	59	823	6	(¹)
Photographers	53	721	34	(¹)	19	(¹)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,821	878	1,262	1,043	3,560	834
Dietitians and nutritionists	51	666	3	(¹)	47	(¹)
Pharmacists	185	1,557	96	1,597	89	1,483
Physicians and surgeons	562	1,547	375	1,862	187	1,134
Physician assistants	52	1,155	26	(¹)	26	(¹)
Registered nurses	1,805	935	151	1,011	1,654	930
Occupational therapists	59	996	5	(¹)	55	983
Physical therapists	117	1,036	43	(¹)	74	1,014
Respiratory therapists	80	854	34	(¹)	46	(¹)
Speech-language pathologists	68	933	7	(¹)	60	914
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	279	750	82	836	197	725
Dental hygienists	53	895	3	(¹)	49	(¹)
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	212	873	67	973	145	789
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	144	658	110	730	34	(¹)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	290	504	53	521	237	503
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	401	625	31	(¹)	369	621
Medical records and health information technicians	104	543	15	(¹)	88	522
Service occupations	14,123	413	7,024	478	7,099	379
Healthcare support occupations	2,085	410	243	422	1,842	408
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,334	388	153	406	1,181	385
Dental assistants	150	474	8	(¹)	142	479
Protective service occupations	2,549	678	2,025	729	525	514
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	121	1,009	105	1,010	15	(¹)
Fire fighters	228	944	219	952	9	(¹)
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	401	605	286	632	115	531
Detectives and criminal investigators	119	1,054	88	1,188	31	(¹)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	669	826	573	849	97	738
Private detectives and investigators	68	662	39	(¹)	29	(¹)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	667	481	507	508	159	405
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4,007	356	2,041	371	1,966	337
Chefs and head cooks	275	486	229	494	46	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	451	422	179	522	272	398
Cooks	1,198	336	766	350	433	314
Food preparation workers	339	321	149	324	189	318
Bartenders	210	420	102	422	107	417
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	132	310	34	(¹)	98	308
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	90	292	34	(¹)	56	289
Waiters and waitresses	848	352	292	384	556	332
Food servers, nonrestaurant	82	409	40	(¹)	42	(¹)
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	163	347	92	367	72	325
Dishwashers	141	296	112	293	29	(¹)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	77	332	12	(¹)	65	322
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,425	394	2,176	428	1,249	344
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial work	177	537	120	613	57	433
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	101	593	98	598	3	(¹)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,477	408	1,056	441	421	363
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	829	335	105	390	724	328
Pest control workers	55	508	54	511	1	(¹)
Grounds maintenance workers	787	389	744	393	43	(¹)
Personal care and service occupations	2,057	409	540	491	1,517	390
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	81	628	40	(¹)	41	(¹)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	58	577	27	(¹)	31	(¹)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	57	379	14	(¹)	43	(¹)
Gaming services workers	77	579	39	(¹)	38	(¹)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	285	416	27	(¹)	258	409
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	60	457	49	(¹)	11	(¹)
Transportation attendants	77	680	22	(¹)	55	619
Child care workers	444	332	30	(¹)	414	330
Personal and home care aides	402	390	75	442	328	381
Recreation and fitness workers	181	487	73	494	107	479
Sales and office occupations	25,193	575	9,539	690	15,654	520
Sales and related occupations	10,031	622	5,582	762	4,449	483
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,365	631	1,386	723	979	525
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	922	881	673	944	250	753
Cashiers	1,428	336	363	389	1,064	322
Counter and rental clerks	102	429	55	589	48	(¹)
Parts salespersons	123	562	109	586	14	(¹)
Retail salespersons	1,869	494	1,060	606	810	401
Advertising sales agents	194	870	95	1,017	99	730
Insurance sales agents	341	742	162	908	178	624
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	288	1,007	195	1,239	93	733
Travel agents	56	593	11	(¹)	46	(¹)
Sales representatives, services, all other	369	814	257	919	112	648
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,140	920	851	960	289	737
Real estate brokers and sales agents	489	773	213	989	275	716
Telemarketers	98	367	28	(¹)	70	360
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	66	422	46	(¹)	21	(¹)
Office and administrative support occupations	15,161	550	3,957	605	11,205	533
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support	1,399	686	447	796	953	656
Bill and account collectors	175	518	60	516	115	519
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	355	572	42	(¹)	313	566
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	964	555	102	580	861	551
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	136	613	12	(¹)	123	611
Tellers	296	426	26	(¹)	270	425
Court, municipal, and license clerks	95	575	14	(¹)	81	571
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	64	607	15	(¹)	49	(¹)
Customer service representatives	1,490	524	480	624	1,010	505
File clerks	255	507	54	513	201	505
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	107	376	41	(¹)	66	367
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	128	502	29	(¹)	99	501
Library assistants, clerical	58	517	5	(¹)	54	496
Loan interviewers and clerks	179	623	45	(¹)	134	614
Order clerks	120	519	42	(¹)	77	509
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	60	601	5	(¹)	55	580
Receptionists and information clerks	923	466	76	504	846	463
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	134	626	44	(¹)	90	586

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Couriers and messengers	212	664	182	678	31	(1)
Dispatchers	274	584	105	613	168	556
Postal service clerks	147	791	89	830	58	750
Postal service mail carriers	295	832	185	874	110	733
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	109	751	59	763	50	742
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	275	694	123	767	152	650
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	472	488	334	504	138	450
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,012	427	651	448	361	409
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	60	467	26	(1)	35	(1)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,684	562	73	654	2,611	559
Computer operators	164	599	76	674	89	541
Data entry keyers	403	509	79	529	324	507
Word processors and typists	216	500	10	(1)	206	499
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	238	560	35	(1)	204	565
Mail clerks and mail machine operators except postal service	99	508	47	(1)	52	480
Office clerks, general	672	518	98	591	574	509
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,086	623	11,569	628	517	486
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	755	372	601	388	154	327
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	63	402	15	(1)	48	(1)
Logging workers	64	483	62	485	2	(1)
Construction and extraction occupations	6,826	604	6,663	606	163	480
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	645	830	626	839	20	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	166	598	166	598	-	-
Carpenters	1,213	556	1,196	559	17	(1)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	178	482	176	484	2	(1)
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	90	519	88	518	2	(1)
Construction laborers	1,170	502	1,132	504	38	(1)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	367	733	356	735	11	(1)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	185	511	184	510	1	(1)
Electricians	747	713	734	712	13	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	384	466	367	469	17	(1)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	550	703	547	704	2	(1)
Roofers	209	500	203	503	6	(1)
Sheet metal workers	127	653	123	655	4	(1)
Structural iron and steel workers	58	772	57	768	1	(1)
Helpers, construction trades	110	437	108	430	2	(1)
Construction and building inspectors	84	791	75	824	9	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	86	581	83	575	3	(1)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,504	705	4,305	706	199	691
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	307	814	289	817	18	(1)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	336	753	291	749	45	(1)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	206	861	177	858	29	(1)
Security and fire alarm systems installers	56	705	53	730	3	(1)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	137	919	129	920	8	(1)
Automotive body and related repairers	137	587	135	579	2	(1)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	724	629	711	631	13	(1)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	326	694	325	693	1	(1)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	218	726	216	727	1	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	314	693	311	694	3	(1)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	444	724	430	724	14	(1)
Maintenance and repair workers, general	305	631	294	635	11	(1)
Millwrights	58	824	55	891	3	(1)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	105	868	102	875	4	(1)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	145	788	136	780	9	(1)
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	54	819	50	877	4	(1)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,251	540	11,963	591	3,288	420
Production occupations	8,403	538	5,991	608	2,412	423
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	825	761	662	817	162	545
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	195	473	79	528	117	441
Bakers	117	411	58	480	59	357
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	262	444	206	471	56	400
Food batchmakers	71	465	44	(1)	26	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	54	697	49	(1)	5	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders	120	502	90	533	30	(1)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators	55	557	48	(1)	7	(1)
Machinists	401	697	376	712	25	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal	60	529	46	(¹)	13	(¹)
Tool and die makers	91	821	91	824	1	(¹)
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	550	599	518	608	32	(¹)
Printing machine operators	201	585	170	617	30	(¹)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	125	372	43	(¹)	82	347
Sewing machine operators	236	360	64	372	171	355
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	53	516	50	518	4	(¹)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	54	428	48	(¹)	6	(¹)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	108	819	105	797	2	(¹)
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	69	674	67	710	2	(¹)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	56	769	50	717	7	(¹)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	95	498	84	503	11	(¹)
Cutting workers	94	496	72	525	22	(¹)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	618	596	380	679	237	486
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	76	545	39	(¹)	37	(¹)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	291	410	132	452	159	384
Painting workers	177	562	155	592	23	(¹)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	58	603	42	(¹)	16	(¹)
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,848	543	5,972	574	876	412
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	194	734	164	751	29	(¹)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	98	1,366	92	1,368	6	(¹)
Bus drivers	353	517	213	576	141	456
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,758	624	2,657	631	101	473
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	179	483	155	500	24	(¹)
Locomotive engineers and operators	53	998	52	1,013	1	(¹)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	50	1,017	50	1,017	-	-
Service station attendants	68	323	59	333	9	(¹)
Crane and tower operators	69	727	66	727	2	(¹)
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	67	616	67	616	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	514	499	483	494	31	(¹)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	224	385	197	390	27	(¹)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,384	456	1,173	469	210	406
Packers and packagers, hand	377	372	137	406	240	358
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	66	491	62	501	4	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2004					2005				
	Total em- ployed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total em- ployed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	123,554	15,472	12.5	17,087	13.8	125,889	15,685	12.5	17,223	13.7
16 to 24 years	19,109	890	4.7	1,019	5.3	19,283	878	4.6	1,019	5.3
25 years and over	104,444	14,581	14.0	16,069	15.4	106,606	14,808	13.9	16,204	15.2
25 to 34 years	28,202	2,982	10.6	3,316	11.8	28,450	3,044	10.7	3,368	11.8
35 to 44 years	30,470	4,173	13.7	4,590	15.1	30,654	4,211	13.7	4,579	14.9
45 to 54 years	28,039	4,771	17.0	5,233	18.7	28,714	4,731	16.5	5,158	18.0
55 to 64 years	14,239	2,390	16.8	2,617	18.4	15,158	2,496	16.5	2,732	18.0
65 years and over	3,495	264	7.5	314	9.0	3,631	325	8.9	366	10.1
Men, 16 years and over	64,145	8,378	13.8	9,638	15.0	65,466	8,870	13.5	9,597	14.7
16 to 24 years	9,835	557	5.7	627	6.4	9,860	523	5.3	603	6.1
25 years and over	54,310	8,321	15.3	9,010	16.6	55,606	8,347	15.0	8,994	16.2
25 to 34 years	15,391	1,722	11.2	1,873	12.2	15,559	1,754	11.3	1,915	12.3
35 to 44 years	16,035	2,449	15.3	2,658	16.6	16,196	2,422	15.0	2,582	15.9
45 to 54 years	14,026	2,699	19.2	2,903	20.7	14,421	2,658	18.4	2,849	19.8
55 to 64 years	7,117	1,309	18.4	1,414	19.9	7,606	1,346	17.7	1,458	19.2
65 years and over	1,741	142	8.2	163	9.4	1,824	167	9.1	190	10.4
Women, 16 years and over	59,408	6,593	11.1	7,450	12.5	60,423	6,815	11.3	7,626	12.6
16 to 24 years	9,274	333	3.6	391	4.2	9,423	354	3.8	417	4.4
25 years and over	50,134	6,260	12.5	7,058	14.1	51,000	6,461	12.7	7,210	14.1
25 to 34 years	12,811	1,261	9.8	1,443	11.3	12,891	1,290	10.0	1,454	11.3
35 to 44 years	14,435	1,725	11.9	1,931	13.4	14,457	1,790	12.4	1,997	13.8
45 to 54 years	14,014	2,072	14.8	2,330	16.6	14,293	2,073	14.5	2,309	16.2
55 to 64 years	7,122	1,081	15.2	1,203	16.9	7,552	1,150	15.2	1,274	16.9
65 years and over	1,753	121	6.9	151	8.6	1,806	158	8.8	176	9.8
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	101,340	12,381	12.2	13,657	13.5	102,967	12,520	12.2	13,755	13.4
Men	53,432	7,260	13.6	7,854	14.7	54,462	7,275	13.4	7,858	14.4
Women	47,908	5,121	10.7	5,803	12.1	48,505	5,245	10.8	5,897	12.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,090	2,130	15.1	2,355	16.7	14,459	2,178	15.1	2,391	16.5
Men	6,409	1,085	16.9	1,185	18.5	6,603	1,062	16.1	1,166	17.7
Women	7,681	1,045	13.6	1,170	15.2	7,857	1,115	14.2	1,225	15.6
Asian, 16 years and over	5,280	603	11.4	670	12.7	5,479	614	11.2	666	12.2
Men	2,815	328	11.7	371	13.2	2,881	314	10.9	337	11.7
Women	2,465	275	11.1	299	12.1	2,598	299	11.5	329	12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	16,533	1,676	10.1	1,888	11.4	17,191	1,793	10.4	1,981	11.5
Men	9,857	1,016	10.3	1,130	11.5	10,324	1,093	10.6	1,185	11.5
Women	6,676	661	9.9	758	11.4	6,866	700	10.2	796	11.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers	101,224	14,029	13.9	15,463	15.3	103,560	14,207	13.7	15,551	15.0
Part-time workers	22,047	1,406	6.4	1,587	7.2	22,052	1,441	6.5	1,630	7.4

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

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41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2004				2005			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non-union
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$638	\$781	\$776	\$612	\$651	\$801	\$795	\$622
16 to 24 years	390	498	494	385	397	502	502	392
25 years and over	683	798	793	656	696	820	815	669
25 to 34 years	604	724	717	590	610	735	729	595
35 to 44 years	713	813	808	690	731	844	837	708
45 to 54 years	743	834	831	718	748	854	851	722
55 to 64 years	725	835	835	693	742	852	851	716
65 years and over	560	728	744	520	569	679	683	551
Men, 16 years and over	713	829	828	685	722	857	855	692
16 to 24 years	400	504	496	395	409	513	511	403
25 years and over	762	846	846	743	771	876	876	749
25 to 34 years	639	751	748	620	644	763	760	624
35 to 44 years	804	868	865	787	822	921	918	800
45 to 54 years	857	878	881	847	853	911	912	831
55 to 64 years	843	870	877	829	855	888	895	840
65 years and over	641	753	776	620	644	758	768	625
Women, 16 years and over	573	723	719	541	585	731	726	559
16 to 24 years	375	487	491	370	381	484	487	377
25 years and over	599	733	730	580	612	743	738	593
25 to 34 years	561	678	665	541	573	693	682	548
35 to 44 years	608	735	733	590	621	740	735	603
45 to 54 years	625	758	755	604	644	760	758	619
55 to 64 years	615	767	767	592	639	795	785	610
65 years and over	478	687	733	455	492	610	599	480
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	657	808	802	626	672	830	824	641
Men	732	855	854	704	743	884	884	714
Women	584	738	734	557	596	749	743	576
Black or African American, 16 years and over	525	656	651	507	520	656	653	500
Men	569	679	679	534	559	689	682	523
Women	505	629	621	490	499	632	630	478
Asian, 16 years and over	708	765	774	691	753	809	805	744
Men	802	775	786	809	825	819	817	827
Women	613	756	762	594	665	789	785	643
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	456	679	670	428	471	673	661	449
Men	480	697	690	455	489	713	704	473
Women	419	623	616	401	429	609	606	414

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race

groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2004					2005				
	Total em- ployed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total em- ployed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	41,451	5,418	13.1	6,256	15.1	42,226	5,639	13.4	6,385	15.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,758	732	4.6	895	5.7	15,955	793	5.0	939	5.9
Management occupations	10,796	441	4.1	553	5.1	10,921	485	4.4	585	5.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,962	291	5.9	342	6.9	5,034	308	6.1	354	7.0
Professional and related occupations	25,693	4,686	18.2	5,361	20.9	26,271	4,845	18.4	5,447	20.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,962	128	4.3	171	5.8	3,067	142	4.6	172	5.6
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,597	209	8.0	246	9.5	2,593	221	8.5	259	10.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,204	106	8.8	129	10.7	1,305	125	9.6	140	10.7
Community and social services occupations	2,132	370	17.4	422	19.8	2,100	346	16.5	376	17.9
Legal occupations	1,216	75	6.2	92	7.6	1,261	71	5.6	83	6.6
Education, training, and library occupations	7,636	2,874	37.6	3,235	42.4	7,813	3,006	38.5	3,354	42.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,894	162	8.6	184	9.7	1,957	152	7.8	171	8.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,052	762	12.6	882	14.6	6,175	782	12.7	892	14.4
Service occupations	20,724	2,371	11.4	2,552	12.3	21,074	2,446	11.6	2,659	12.6
Healthcare support occupations	2,791	290	10.4	315	11.3	2,971	286	9.6	317	10.7
Protective service occupations	2,840	1,059	37.3	1,118	39.4	2,843	1,051	37.0	1,109	39.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,164	294	4.1	337	4.7	7,361	316	4.3	362	4.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,597	490	10.7	529	11.5	4,525	504	11.1	553	12.2
Personal care and service occupations	3,331	238	7.1	254	7.6	3,373	288	8.5	317	9.4
Sales and office occupations	32,322	2,493	7.7	2,780	8.6	32,541	2,385	7.3	2,671	8.2
Sales and related occupations	13,527	488	3.6	548	4.1	13,630	451	3.3	519	3.8
Office and administrative support occupations	18,795	2,005	10.7	2,232	11.9	18,911	1,934	10.2	2,152	11.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,081	2,222	18.4	2,343	19.4	12,907	2,129	16.5	2,238	17.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	862	27	3.1	34	3.9	898	35	3.9	38	4.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6,680	1,312	19.6	1,370	20.5	7,296	1,283	17.6	1,348	18.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,540	883	19.4	939	20.7	4,713	811	17.2	851	18.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,976	2,968	17.5	3,156	18.6	17,142	3,086	18.0	3,271	19.1
Production occupations	9,085	1,485	16.3	1,582	17.4	9,007	1,539	17.1	1,617	17.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,891	1,483	18.8	1,574	20.0	8,135	1,547	19.0	1,655	20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2004					2005				
	Total em- ployed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total em- ployed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	103,584	8,205	7.9	8,956	8.6	105,508	8,255	7.8	8,962	8.5
Agriculture and related industries	1,023	23	2.2	30	2.9	1,021	28	2.7	30	3.0
Nonagricultural industries	102,560	8,182	8.0	8,926	8.7	104,487	8,227	7.9	8,931	8.5
Mining	496	57	11.4	58	11.7	600	48	8.0	57	9.5
Construction	7,550	1,110	14.7	1,162	15.4	8,053	1,057	13.1	1,111	13.8
Manufacturing	15,754	2,036	12.9	2,183	13.9	15,518	2,017	13.0	2,127	13.7
Durable goods	9,885	1,316	13.3	1,407	14.2	9,845	1,310	13.3	1,382	14.0
Nondurable goods	5,869	720	12.3	776	13.2	5,673	707	12.5	746	13.1
Wholesale and retail trade	18,754	1,028	5.5	1,107	5.9	18,989	1,021	5.4	1,122	5.9
Wholesale trade	4,083	189	4.6	214	5.2	4,017	236	5.9	259	6.4
Retail trade	14,671	839	5.7	893	6.1	14,973	785	5.2	864	5.8
Transportation and utilities	4,893	1,218	24.9	1,287	26.3	5,212	1,252	24.0	1,309	25.1
Transportation and warehousing	4,043	976	24.2	1,031	25.5	4,379	1,024	23.4	1,071	24.4
Utilities	850	241	28.4	256	30.1	833	228	27.4	239	28.6
Information ³	3,058	433	14.2	470	15.4	2,934	398	13.6	422	14.4
Publishing, except Internet	778	52	6.7	59	7.6	765	68	8.8	74	9.7
Motion pictures and sound recording	329	52	15.7	54	16.4	277	42	15.0	43	15.5
Broadcasting, except Internet	502	47	9.3	53	10.5	534	46	8.6	48	9.0
Telecommunications	1,218	273	22.4	292	24.0	1,096	234	21.4	248	22.6
Financial activities	8,490	171	2.0	209	2.5	8,619	195	2.3	238	2.8
Finance and insurance	6,301	96	1.5	124	2.0	6,304	102	1.6	132	2.1
Finance	4,111	56	1.4	73	1.8	4,114	59	1.4	77	1.9
Insurance	2,191	40	1.8	51	2.3	2,190	44	2.0	54	2.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,188	76	3.5	85	3.9	2,315	92	4.0	107	4.6
Professional and business services	10,815	246	2.3	306	2.8	10,951	292	2.7	341	3.1
Professional and technical services	6,263	70	1.1	102	1.6	6,468	98	1.5	120	1.9
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,552	177	3.9	204	4.5	4,483	194	4.3	221	4.9
Education and health services	16,870	1,405	8.3	1,593	9.4	17,357	1,434	8.3	1,632	9.4
Educational services	3,243	421	13.0	475	14.6	3,312	435	13.1	511	15.4
Health care and social assistance	13,627	984	7.2	1,119	8.2	14,045	999	7.1	1,121	8.0
Leisure and hospitality	10,326	319	3.1	368	3.6	10,658	333	3.1	377	3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,777	114	6.4	123	6.9	1,869	118	6.3	134	7.2
Accommodation and food services	8,548	205	2.4	245	2.9	8,790	215	2.4	243	2.8
Accommodation	1,431	117	8.2	132	9.2	1,459	122	8.3	130	8.9
Food services and drinking places	7,117	88	1.2	112	1.6	7,331	93	1.3	113	1.5
Other services ³	5,556	158	2.8	183	3.3	5,596	181	3.2	194	3.5
Other services, except private households	4,782	148	3.1	172	3.6	4,799	175	3.7	188	3.9
Public sector	19,970	7,267	36.4	8,131	40.7	20,381	7,430	36.5	8,262	40.5
Federal government	3,298	985	29.9	1,153	35.0	3,427	954	27.8	1,134	33.1
State government	5,712	1,751	30.7	1,961	34.3	5,874	1,838	31.3	2,056	35.0
Local government	10,961	4,532	41.3	5,017	45.8	11,080	4,638	41.9	5,071	45.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2004				2005			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$918	\$921	\$916	\$918	\$937	\$942	\$937	\$937
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	965	963	972	965	997	1,015	1,029	995
Management occupations	1,052	1,065	1,074	1,050	1,083	1,137	1,146	1,076
Business and financial operations occupations	847	880	881	844	871	854	866	872
Professional and related occupations	883	915	907	875	902	932	924	894
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,114	1,000	983	1,124	1,132	1,009	1,029	1,141
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,098	1,080	1,090	1,100	1,105	1,133	1,133	1,101
Life, physical, and social science occupations	957	949	977	955	965	978	1,011	959
Community and social services occupations	707	827	817	666	725	880	865	693
Legal occupations	1,070	1,174	1,155	1,058	1,052	1,147	1,155	1,042
Education, training, and library occupations	781	899	886	687	798	913	898	710
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	768	953	972	754	819	983	925	808
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	852	938	933	841	878	932	932	867
Service occupations	411	655	647	389	413	643	629	392
Healthcare support occupations	407	458	462	401	410	466	462	405
Protective service occupations	700	907	897	567	678	896	886	568
Food preparation and serving related occupations	360	445	435	355	356	439	442	350
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	385	515	513	368	394	528	518	378
Personal care and service occupations	402	522	518	394	409	558	549	397
Sales and office occupations	558	662	658	545	575	681	675	562
Sales and related occupations	604	576	577	606	622	623	625	622
Office and administrative support occupations	535	676	671	519	550	689	682	528
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	621	867	858	581	623	910	903	585
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	356	(³)	(³)	352	372	(³)	(³)	369
Construction and extraction occupations	604	861	852	555	604	913	903	554
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	704	886	880	662	705	915	913	666
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	523	687	681	498	540	709	704	510
Production occupations	526	681	674	503	538	698	693	511
Transportation and material moving occupations	520	695	689	491	543	721	717	508

See footnotes at end of table.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2004				2005			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$615	\$739	\$734	\$604	\$625	\$757	\$752	\$615
Agriculture and related industries	403	(³)	(³)	402	402	(³)	(³)	402
Nonagricultural industries	617	740	735	606	629	758	753	617
Mining	874	905	911	865	885	(³)	989	870
Construction	618	893	884	588	619	933	926	590
Manufacturing	662	694	692	654	676	722	719	667
Durable goods	691	707	706	687	704	751	747	695
Nondurable goods	611	670	662	602	624	676	672	618
Wholesale and retail trade	550	596	590	547	566	615	610	562
Wholesale trade	677	722	709	674	692	678	676	694
Retail trade	509	567	560	507	515	590	585	513
Transportation and utilities	711	854	850	662	726	864	860	676
Transportation and warehousing	668	819	814	619	688	829	827	640
Utilities	957	979	978	948	941	960	954	931
Information ⁴	828	893	887	808	832	931	925	810
Publishing, except Internet	720	844	829	710	755	860	867	740
Motion pictures and sound recording	805	(³)	(³)	762	751	(³)	(³)	691
Broadcasting, except Internet	763	(³)	(³)	749	749	(³)	(³)	738
Telecommunications	918	910	897	929	927	937	935	923
Financial activities	706	657	649	708	741	698	696	743
Finance and insurance	738	636	629	740	765	692	696	767
Finance	735	606	616	737	765	650	667	768
Insurance	743	(³)	(³)	744	764	(³)	729	766
Real estate and rental and leasing	615	677	670	613	653	711	696	649
Professional and business services	709	679	694	710	739	663	673	743
Professional and technical services	927	940	937	927	961	770	858	963
Management, administrative, and waste services	478	607	606	470	488	586	578	485
Education and health services	613	717	728	603	627	731	736	617
Educational services	716	828	831	679	737	818	809	718
Health care and social assistance	595	656	671	588	607	684	692	601
Leisure and hospitality	407	518	508	402	409	513	510	405
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	523	677	662	513	521	652	618	515
Accommodation and food services	391	477	473	387	388	487	486	384
Accommodation	432	481	490	422	455	515	510	438
Food services and drinking places	378	467	422	377	372	400	406	372
Other services ⁴	528	749	750	521	535	694	698	524
Other services, except private households	560	764	764	551	579	698	701	572
Public sector	751	832	827	683	758	850	842	692
Federal government	856	840	848	869	882	873	879	887
State government	725	788	781	681	733	802	798	684
Local government	731	844	834	627	738	858	844	633

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2005				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
SEX AND AGE					
Total, 16 years and over	75,609	1,403	479	1,882	2.5
16 to 24 years	16,374	720	283	1,002	6.1
25 years and over	59,235	683	196	880	1.5
Men, 16 years and over	37,652	459	189	648	1.7
16 to 24 years	8,288	223	130	353	4.3
25 years and over	29,364	236	60	296	1.0
Women, 16 years and over	37,957	944	290	1,234	3.3
16 to 24 years	8,086	496	153	650	8.0
25 years and over	29,871	447	137	584	2.0
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	60,978	1,188	349	1,537	2.5
Men	30,901	352	133	485	1.6
Women	30,078	836	216	1,053	3.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over	9,793	119	96	215	2.2
Men	4,421	63	42	105	2.4
Women	5,372	57	54	111	2.1
Asian, 16 years and over	2,720	51	14	65	2.4
Men	1,283	25	5	30	2.3
Women	1,437	26	9	35	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	12,527	210	71	282	2.2
Men	7,467	85	29	114	1.5
Women	5,060	125	42	167	3.3
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX ¹					
Full-time workers	57,385	608	143	752	1.3
Men	31,911	252	69	321	1.0
Women	25,474	356	74	430	1.7
Part-time workers	18,084	790	336	1,126	6.2
Men	5,669	207	120	327	5.8
Women	12,415	583	216	799	6.4

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2005. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and

other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2005				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	14,258	46	26	73	0.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	3,893	15	7	22	.6
Management occupations	2,269	11	2	13	.6
Business and financial operations occupations	1,624	4	5	9	.6
Professional and related occupations	10,366	32	19	51	.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	844	—	1	1	.1
Architecture and engineering occupations	967	1	2	4	.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	415	2	—	2	.5
Community and social services occupations	741	2	1	3	.4
Legal occupations	303	1	—	1	.5
Education, training, and library occupations	2,123	9	11	20	.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	826	7	4	11	1.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,147	8	1	9	.2
Service occupations	16,751	1,152	242	1,394	8.3
Healthcare support occupations	2,565	34	6	40	1.5
Protective service occupations	1,775	17	4	21	1.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,493	966	165	1,131	17.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,590	55	34	90	2.5
Personal care and service occupations	2,328	81	32	113	4.9
Sales and office occupations	20,930	104	136	240	1.1
Sales and related occupations	7,612	65	77	142	1.9
Office and administrative support occupations	13,318	39	59	98	.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,900	30	18	48	.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	623	7	7	14	2.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5,828	12	6	18	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,449	11	5	15	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,770	71	57	128	.9
Production occupations	7,658	28	19	47	.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,112	43	38	80	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2005				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	66,135	1,344	438	1,782	2.7
Agriculture and related industries	641	7	8	15	2.3
Nonagriculture and related industries	65,495	1,337	430	1,767	2.7
Mining	390	—	—	—	.1
Construction	5,897	15	4	19	.3
Manufacturing	10,299	25	14	38	.4
Durable goods	6,462	15	3	18	.3
Nondurable goods	3,837	10	10	20	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	12,765	81	100	181	1.4
Wholesale trade	2,044	3	4	7	.3
Retail trade	10,721	78	96	174	1.6
Transportation and utilities	3,029	15	7	22	.7
Transportation and warehousing	2,552	12	6	18	.7
Utilities	477	3	1	4	.9
Information	1,406	9	7	16	1.1
Publishing, except Internet	337	3	2	5	1.6
Motion pictures and sound recording	156	3	2	4	2.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	264	2	—	2	.8
Telecommunications	548	1	1	2	.3
Financial activities	3,366	8	9	18	.5
Finance and insurance	2,339	5	4	9	.4
Finance	1,540	4	1	4	.3
Insurance	798	1	3	5	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,028	4	5	9	.9
Professional and business services	5,537	40	19	59	1.1
Professional and technical services	2,376	10	6	16	.7
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,161	30	13	44	1.4
Education and health services	11,335	88	38	126	1.1
Educational services	1,250	18	11	28	2.3
Health care and social assistance	10,086	70	27	97	1.0
Leisure and hospitality	8,420	1,004	197	1,201	14.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,262	41	16	57	4.5
Accommodation and food services	7,157	963	181	1,144	16.0
Accommodation	1,108	57	12	69	6.2
Food services and drinking places	6,049	906	169	1,075	17.8
Other services ¹	3,051	52	35	87	2.8
Other services, except private households	2,505	28	27	55	2.2
Other services, private households	546	25	8	32	5.9
Public sector	9,474	59	41	100	1.1
Federal government	1,892	6	8	14	.7
State government	2,464	14	11	25	1.0
Local government	5,118	40	21	61	1.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2005. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate

violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that does not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

Age and sex	2005						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	103,410	3.3	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,691	2.8	1.9	.9	1.5	.9	.5
20 to 24 years	9,376	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	.6
25 years and over	92,344	3.4	2.4	.9	1.8	1.3	.5
25 to 54 years	77,674	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.2	.5
55 years and over	14,670	3.8	3.1	.7	2.1	1.8	.3
Men, 16 years and over	58,287	2.5	1.9	.6	1.3	1.1	.3
16 to 19 years	997	1.8	1.4	.4	.8	.7	.1
20 to 24 years	5,343	2.3	1.8	.5	1.1	.9	.2
25 years and over	51,947	2.5	1.9	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
25 to 54 years	43,953	2.4	1.8	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
55 years and over	7,994	3.1	2.6	.6	1.8	1.6	.3
Women, 16 years and over	45,123	4.4	3.0	1.4	2.4	1.5	.8
16 to 19 years	694	4.2	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.1
20 to 24 years	4,033	4.4	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.2
25 years and over	40,397	4.5	3.1	1.4	2.4	1.6	.8
25 to 54 years	33,720	4.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	1.5	.9
55 years and over	6,676	4.5	3.6	.9	2.4	2.1	.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2005						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,936	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,032	2.5	1.7	.8	1.3	.8	.5
Management occupations	10,397	2.2	1.5	.7	1.2	.8	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,635	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.6	.9	.6
Professional and related occupations	21,904	3.3	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,916	2.9	2.0	.9	1.3	.8	.5
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,523	2.4	1.8	.6	1.1	.8	.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,130	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	.6	.8
Community and social services occupations	1,768	4.3	3.0	1.3	2.4	1.6	.8
Legal occupations	1,160	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	.8	.7
Education, training, and library occupations	6,132	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,463	2.5	2.0	.5	1.2	.9	.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,813	3.9	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	.7
Service occupations	14,064	3.7	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.6	.5
Healthcare support occupations	2,120	5.1	3.8	1.3	2.7	2.0	.7
Protective service occupations	2,561	3.5	2.7	.8	2.1	1.7	.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,945	3.2	2.3	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,416	3.8	3.0	.8	2.0	1.6	.4
Personal care and service occupations	2,023	3.5	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	.7
Sales and office occupations	25,183	3.7	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	.6
Sales and related occupations	10,065	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	.6
Office and administrative support occupations	15,118	4.3	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.6	.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,056	2.8	2.2	.6	1.5	1.3	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	747	2.2	1.7	.6	1.2	.9	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6,832	2.8	2.1	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,476	2.9	2.3	.6	1.6	1.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,171	3.5	2.8	.7	2.1	1.7	.4
Production occupations	8,376	3.6	2.8	.8	2.1	1.7	.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,795	3.4	2.7	.6	2.1	1.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2005						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	85,903	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	869	2.0	1.5	.6	1.2	.8	.3
Nonagricultural industries	85,034	3.1	2.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Mining	579	1.9	1.5	.4	1.1	.9	.2
Construction	7,414	2.7	2.0	.7	1.4	1.1	.3
Manufacturing	14,812	3.1	2.4	.7	1.8	1.4	.4
Durable goods	9,482	3.1	2.4	.7	1.8	1.4	.3
Nondurable goods	5,330	3.2	2.4	.8	1.9	1.4	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	14,540	3.0	2.2	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Wholesale trade	3,781	2.6	2.0	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
Retail trade	10,759	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
Transportation and utilities	4,642	3.1	2.4	.7	2.0	1.6	.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,837	3.2	2.5	.7	2.1	1.8	.4
Utilities	805	2.7	2.0	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Information	2,600	3.0	2.2	.8	1.7	1.2	.5
Financial activities	7,635	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Finance and insurance	5,745	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Finance	3,741	2.8	1.8	.9	1.4	.9	.6
Insurance	2,004	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,890	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Professional and business services	9,291	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.5	.9	.5
Professional and technical services	5,644	2.6	1.7	.9	1.3	.8	.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,648	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	.5
Education and health services	13,084	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.2	1.5	.7
Educational services	2,387	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.2	.6
Health care and social assistance	10,698	4.2	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.5	.7
Leisure and hospitality	6,410	2.9	2.1	.8	1.5	1.0	.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,211	2.9	2.3	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Accommodation and food services	5,199	2.8	2.0	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Accommodation	1,176	2.9	2.2	.7	1.6	1.2	.4
Food services and drinking places	4,023	2.8	1.9	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Other services	4,025	2.8	1.9	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Other services, except private households	3,615	2.7	1.9	.9	1.4	1.0	.4
Public sector	17,507	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	.7
Federal government	3,209	4.7	3.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	.5
State government	4,988	5.1	3.6	1.4	2.5	1.7	.8
Local government	9,310	3.9	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.4	.6

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on layoff from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full- and part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS ques-

tionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the "technical, sales, and administrative support" categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from "business services" to "professional services" and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems

was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children's Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005

sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 "assigned" housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form

PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 328 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of 3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist prima-

rily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statisti-

cal Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-

Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth

months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in

the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

Table 1-C. Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics

(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the fac-

tor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where *a* and *b* are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate *a* and *b* parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors *f* are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{(ax^2 + bx)}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000} ((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov>, the BLS Internet site.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (32 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,000 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

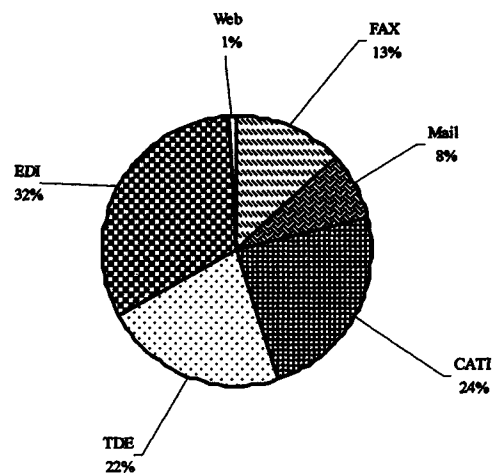
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); tips; and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State workforce agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are than subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2004 values were set based on the 2003 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 688 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours annual average and average hourly earnings annual average.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

$AE_{\hat{c}}$ = current-month estimated all employees; and

AE_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \left(\beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right) + \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women workers (WW) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women worker values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^* \right) \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right) \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^* \right) \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right) \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

i	= a matched CES report;
I	= the set of all matched CES reports;
j	= a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
J	= the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
w_i	= weight associated with the CES report;
$pw_{c,i}$	= current-month reported production workers;
$pw_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported production workers;
$pw^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$	= current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	= current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	= current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Seven models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2004 to October 2004 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as sub-breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2004

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2004:											
April	0	38	3	15	2	10	66	37	45	9	225
May	1	39	8	26	3	7	26	11	77	6	204
June	1	31	7	20	1	8	24	-2	84	7	181
July	0	-7	-22	-25	-6	-12	-32	-10	45	-11	-80
August	1	16	4	18	3	8	24	17	27	5	123
September	0	10	6	19	-2	4	14	15	-24	2	44
October	0	2	-10	11	2	8	41	29	-25	-3	55
November	0	-7	2	13	2	5	-5	9	-12	2	9
December	0	-7	2	19	2	13	9	8	16	4	66
Cumulative Total	3	115	0	116	7	51	167	114	233	21	827

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 25-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2004

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	130,019	149,144	386,061	42,542	33
Natural resources and mining	570	1,303	2,366	158	28
Construction	6,551	12,411	14,543	765	12
Manufacturing	14,220	17,541	24,579	4,921	35
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,130	³ 25,294	³ 109,235	6,510	26
Information	3,126	3,103	14,833	939	30
Financial activities	7,966	7,875	56,155	1,942	24
Professional and business services .	15,995	19,981	40,871	3,139	20
Education and health services	16,988	16,059	36,795	5,545	33
Leisure and hospitality	12,077	14,902	37,988	2,337	19
Other services	5,404	6,680	11,219	442	8
Government	21,992	23,995	37,477	15,844	72

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2004.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with other units within the selection cell eligible for sample selection. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	53,100	0	0
Total private	43,700	0	0
Government	28,800	0	.1
Federal	14,000	.1	.3
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	12,300	.2	.4
U.S. Postal Service	6,000	-.1	.3
State government	12,700	0	.2
State government education ...	12,900	0	.5
State government, excluding education	5,300	0	.1
Local government	21,600	0	.1
Local government education ...	22,200	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	8,500	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2000 through October 2004.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.5 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.4 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .004 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \pm 51,449 \\ = 7,767,551 \text{ to } 7,870,449 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.22. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.22) \\ = \$0.11 \pm \$0.36 \\ = -\$0.25 \text{ to } \$0.47 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.25 to \$0.47. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.36 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.22$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1} \hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2} \hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3} \hat{L}_{iat,3}) \hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.1	(²)	(²)
Total private	0.1	0.2	0.2
Goods-producing	0.3	0.4	0.3
Natural resources and mining	1.3	1.4	1.5
Logging	4.6	3.3	3.9
Mining	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oil and gas extraction	3.0	4.0	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.6	1.3	1.5
Coal mining	2.4	2.3	2.6
Support activities for mining	2.7	3.1	3.8
Construction	0.5	1.4	0.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	0.8	0.9
Residential building	1.7	1.1	1.3
Nonresidential building	1.9	1.1	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.9	0.8	1.0
Specialty trade contractors	0.7	2.1	0.6
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(³)	(³)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.4	(³)	(³)
Manufacturing	0.3	0.2	0.4
Durable goods	0.3	0.3	0.5
Wood products	1.1	0.7	1.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.1	1.2	1.2
Primary metals	0.8	0.9	0.9
Fabricated metal products	0.7	0.5	0.7
Machinery	0.7	0.7	1.2
Computer and electronic products	0.8	0.8	2.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	2.2	2.4	10.0
Communications equipment	2.7	1.9	5.9
Semiconductors and electronic components	1.0	1.6	2.1
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.5	2.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.2	1.1	1.1
Transportation equipment	1.0	0.8	1.2
Motor vehicles and parts	1.4	0.9	1.5
Furniture and related products	1.1	1.1	0.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	1.1	1.1
Nondurable goods	0.4	0.4	0.5
Food manufacturing	0.8	0.9	0.7
Beverages and tobacco products	1.9	2.9	5.5
Textile mills	3.4	1.2	0.9
Textile product mills	4.9	1.8	1.8
Apparel	2.6	1.7	1.4
Leather and allied products	3.3	2.4	4.4
Paper and paper products	1.3	1.3	1.1
Printing and related support activities	1.0	1.0	1.0
Petroleum and coal products	2.2	2.3	3.0
Chemicals	1.0	1.2	1.6
Plastics and rubber products	0.8	1.0	1.0
Service-providing	0.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	0.2	0.1	0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	0.3	0.3	0.4
Wholesale trade	0.6	0.5	1.0
Durable goods	0.7	0.6	1.1
Nondurable goods	1.2	1.1	1.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.8	1.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.4	0.4	0.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	0.6	0.9	1.4
Automobile dealers	0.6	1.4	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.6	2.4	2.7
Electronics and appliance stores	2.1	2.6	3.4
Building material and garden supply stores	1.0	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	0.8	0.6	1.2
Health and personal care stores	1.3	1.4	2.2
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.6	1.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.4	2.1	2.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.1	2.1	1.9
General merchandise stores	1.8	1.0	2.2
Department stores	1.9	1.7	1.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.5	1.4	1.4
Nonstore retailers	2.3	1.6	1.9
Transportation and warehousing	0.6	1.0	1.3
Air transportation	1.5	2.9	5.9
Rail transportation	1.5	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	6.0	4.0	5.7
Truck transportation	1.0	1.4	1.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.6	2.4	1.7
Pipeline transportation	4.2	3.9	3.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.9	11.2	6.5
Support activities for transportation	1.6	1.8	2.0
Couriers and messengers	2.1	5.4	4.3
Warehousing and storage	1.5	2.0	2.2
Utilities	0.7	1.0	1.5
Information	0.9	1.1	1.5
Publishing industries, except Internet	1.0	1.4	4.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	4.2	8.3	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.0	1.3	3.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting	5.0	5.6	7.2
Telecommunications	1.6	1.2	1.5
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.5	4.0
Other information services	3.1	7.9	7.7
Financial activities	0.4	0.4	1.0
Finance and insurance	0.4	0.5	1.2
Monetary authorities - central bank	2.2	3.6	3.7
Credit intermediation and related activities	0.8	0.8	2.7
Depository credit intermediation	0.8	0.9	2.6
Commercial banking	1.0	1.3	3.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.5	1.3	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	0.5	0.9	1.1
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4.4	3.3	6.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.8	0.8	1.1
Real estate	0.9	1.0	1.4
Rental and leasing services	1.9	1.9	1.7
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	4.8	3.3	8.6
Professional and business services	0.5	0.4	0.5
Professional and technical services	0.5	0.4	0.8
Legal services	0.7	0.6	2.0
Accounting and bookkeeping services	2.0	1.7	1.7
Architectural and engineering services	1.0	0.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.8	1.0	2.1
Management and technical consulting services	2.0	1.4	1.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1.1	1.4	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.9	0.5	1.0
Administrative and support services	0.9	0.5	1.1
Employment services	1.7	0.9	2.0
Temporary help services	1.6	1.2	1.7
Business support services	1.9	1.3	1.8
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.2	1.2	0.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.2	1.7	3.0
Education and health services	0.3	0.3	0.4
Educational services	1.1	1.3	1.2
Health care and social assistance	0.2	0.3	0.5
Health care	0.2	0.4	0.5
Ambulatory health care services	0.4	0.5	1.2
Offices of physicians	0.5	0.6	2.5
Outpatient care centers	1.5	2.1	1.3
Home health care services	1.6	1.7	3.1
Hospitals	0.3	1.0	0.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	0.5	0.5	0.4
Nursing care facilities	0.4	0.6	0.6
Social assistance	0.8	0.9	1.6
Child day care services	1.3	1.6	4.4
Leisure and hospitality	0.4	0.4	0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	1.4	2.2
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.9	3.4	4.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	3.0	2.6	2.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.6	1.6	2.4
Accommodations and food services	0.4	0.5	0.6
Accommodations	1.0	0.9	2.0
Food services and drinking places	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other services	1.4	1.3	2.1
Repair and maintenance	0.9	0.8	1.0
Personal and laundry services	1.0	1.0	1.4
Membership associations and organizations	2.8	2.7	3.6

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	62,800	(²)	(²)	100,900	(²)	(²)	207,400	(²)	(²)
Total private	55,200	0.03	0.02	90,300	0.04	0.02	172,000	0.06	0.04
Goods-producing	18,900	0.06	0.02	30,000	0.09	0.04	52,400	0.18	0.06
Natural resources and mining	3,400	0.43	0.09	5,000	0.57	0.18	8,200	0.72	0.31
Logging	900	1.08	0.20	1,700	1.33	0.38	2,900	1.46	0.57
Mining	3,100	0.46	0.10	4,400	0.63	0.19	7,300	0.79	0.36
Oil and gas extraction	1,000	1.28	0.20	2,000	1.92	0.49	4,300	1.83	0.85
Mining, except oil and gas	1,100	0.34	0.13	2,000	0.51	0.18	3,100	0.68	0.32
Coal mining	600	0.76	0.23	1,100	0.96	0.31	1,900	1.21	0.51
Support activities for mining	2,600	0.88	0.18	3,200	1.17	0.36	4,800	1.66	0.67
Construction	14,600	0.13	0.05	23,300	0.21	0.08	37,600	0.50	0.08
Construction of buildings	5,900	0.22	0.08	9,600	0.29	0.11	18,600	0.39	0.16
Residential building	4,400	0.33	0.11	7,000	0.42	0.14	12,600	0.50	0.21
Nonresidential building	4,300	0.28	0.11	7,000	0.38	0.16	12,600	0.51	0.24
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	4,800	0.33	0.10	8,600	0.39	0.15	12,800	0.42	0.19
Specialty trade contractors	12,500	0.16	0.06	21,000	0.28	0.12	29,200	0.76	0.14
Residential specialty trade contractors ..	8,000	(²)	(²)	11,900	(²)	(²)	19,100	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	8,500	(²)	(²)	13,800	(²)	(²)	27,500	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	11,400	0.06	0.02	19,300	0.08	0.03	33,500	0.11	0.07
Durable goods	8,600	0.08	0.03	14,500	0.10	0.05	24,300	0.13	0.09
Wood products	2,400	0.23	0.06	3,400	0.28	0.09	5,700	0.33	0.16
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,600	0.39	0.10	3,700	0.48	0.13	4,800	0.64	0.24
Primary metals	1,300	0.26	0.10	2,300	0.32	0.13	3,300	0.54	0.20
Fabricated metal products	3,900	0.16	0.04	6,000	0.20	0.07	10,200	0.26	0.11
Machinery	2,500	0.20	0.06	4,400	0.27	0.08	7,800	0.32	0.18
Computer and electronic products	2,200	0.22	0.10	4,400	0.24	0.17	8,300	0.41	0.36
Computer and peripheral equipment	700	0.29	0.24	1,400	0.62	0.61	3,500	1.13	1.72
Communications equipment	800	0.44	0.22	1,500	0.53	0.32	3,300	0.86	0.78
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,200	0.33	0.13	2,300	0.44	0.21	4,100	0.68	0.32
Electronic instruments	1,200	0.22	0.13	2,500	0.37	0.20	4,400	0.57	0.39
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,200	0.29	0.07	3,000	0.40	0.11	5,200	0.43	0.18
Transportation equipment	5,100	0.21	0.09	8,300	0.34	0.17	15,200	0.37	0.33
Motor vehicles and parts	4,600	0.27	0.11	7,500	0.48	0.22	14,500	0.44	0.42
Furniture and related products	2,100	0.29	0.06	3,700	0.35	0.08	6,500	0.56	0.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,000	0.23	0.07	3,800	0.31	0.09	6,600	0.46	0.15
Nondurable goods	7,600	0.11	0.03	12,500	0.14	0.05	22,400	0.20	0.10
Food manufacturing	5,100	0.24	0.05	7,600	0.31	0.07	12,000	0.53	0.11
Beverages and tobacco products	2,300	0.67	0.21	2,700	0.96	0.45	3,900	1.06	1.09
Textile mills	900	0.25	0.06	1,900	0.38	0.09	4,400	0.51	0.17
Textile product mills	1,600	0.48	0.09	3,900	0.68	0.14	9,200	1.14	0.24
Apparel	2,600	0.41	0.07	4,200	0.53	0.09	7,400	0.68	0.15
Leather and allied products	400	0.67	0.14	800	0.82	0.23	1,200	0.99	0.42
Paper and paper products	1,400	0.33	0.12	2,400	0.42	0.14	5,800	0.58	0.21
Printing and related support activities	2,400	0.23	0.07	3,700	0.30	0.10	5,700	0.43	0.17
Petroleum and coal products	900	0.61	0.25	1,500	1.06	0.37	2,100	1.47	0.55
Chemicals	2,000	0.27	0.08	3,200	0.34	0.15	9,100	0.56	0.43
Plastics and rubber products	2,100	0.22	0.05	3,700	0.32	0.07	7,300	0.52	0.13
Service-providing	59,700	(²)	(²)	98,000	(²)	(²)	196,700	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	51,600	0.03	0.02	87,000	0.04	0.03	158,900	0.06	0.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,900	0.05	0.03	40,800	0.07	0.04	69,200	0.12	0.07
Wholesale trade	9,100	0.11	0.07	14,900	0.15	0.11	30,400	0.24	0.18
Durable goods	5,500	0.13	0.10	8,500	0.19	0.15	18,500	0.26	0.24
Nondurable goods	5,800	0.20	0.09	10,500	0.28	0.12	21,700	0.44	0.21
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	2,900	0.30	0.24	4,700	0.43	0.45	9,700	0.68	0.80
Retail trade	18,400	0.07	0.03	33,100	0.10	0.04	61,400	0.14	0.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,600	0.16	0.13	5,500	0.23	0.18	9,200	0.33	0.23
Automobile dealers	2,700	0.21	0.15	4,000	0.30	0.25	6,300	0.47	0.29
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,600	0.30	0.18	4,600	0.37	0.21	8,300	0.64	0.36
Electronics and appliance stores	3,100	0.37	0.18	5,600	0.47	0.26	9,100	0.81	0.65
Building material and garden supply stores	4,000	0.24	0.08	7,800	0.36	0.11	11,000	0.56	0.17
Food and beverage stores	6,100	0.11	0.03	11,900	0.18	0.05	20,900	0.24	0.10
Health and personal care stores	4,500	0.27	0.11	5,700	0.36	0.16	10,600	0.47	0.25
Gasoline stations	3,600	0.23	0.05	4,600	0.30	0.07	7,500	0.51	0.11
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	6,700	0.24	0.08	10,400	0.34	0.14	16,500	0.73	0.23
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	4,200	0.33	0.08	7,500	0.42	0.14	11,600	0.59	0.19
General merchandise stores	9,500	0.20	0.05	15,400	0.26	0.08	47,000	0.28	0.22
Department stores	7,900	0.28	0.06	15,100	0.41	0.11	27,700	0.47	0.17
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,900	0.23	0.07	6,100	0.30	0.11	10,500	0.46	0.18
Nonstore retailers	3,000	0.33	0.11	5,900	0.51	0.19	9,700	0.64	0.30
Transportation and warehousing	10,000	0.18	0.06	13,800	0.22	0.10	23,200	0.41	0.20
Air transportation	2,000	0.50	0.20	3,000	0.65	0.52	6,700	1.25	1.17
Rail transportation	1,300	(³)	(³)	2,100	(³)	(³)	2,900	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,100	0.93	0.39	2,000	1.51	0.66	3,200	1.93	0.98
Truck transportation	4,700	0.29	0.08	6,900	0.37	0.12	11,200	0.68	0.22
Transit and ground passenger transportation	3,700	0.51	0.12	4,400	0.65	0.17	10,300	0.85	0.27
Pipeline transportation	300	0.57	0.26	400	1.10	0.45	1,200	1.32	0.83
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,200	1.55	0.29	1,900	2.74	0.71	3,500	3.70	1.09
Support activities for transportation	3,500	0.33	0.14	4,700	0.50	0.25	7,600	0.68	0.37
Couriers and messengers	3,300	0.49	0.19	4,600	0.65	0.32	10,400	1.21	0.60
Warehousing and storage	3,400	0.43	0.15	5,900	0.63	0.21	8,700	0.77	0.41
Utilities	1,300	0.23	0.12	1,700	0.29	0.28	3,200	0.44	0.40
Information	6,200	0.14	0.10	12,500	0.20	0.17	23,400	0.38	0.39
Publishing industries, except Internet	2,100	0.20	0.20	3,700	0.31	0.53	7,000	0.52	1.06
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5,000	0.69	0.43	8,800	0.93	0.48	17,000	2.09	1.05
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,500	0.24	0.18	1,900	0.28	0.32	3,000	0.50	0.85
Internet publishing and broadcasting	300	0.71	0.67	700	1.20	1.27	1,400	2.14	1.86
Telecommunications	3,000	0.29	0.16	5,600	0.42	0.24	10,100	0.60	0.36
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,100	0.34	0.26	3,700	0.44	0.43	6,800	0.54	0.86
Other information services	500	0.57	0.25	900	1.19	0.54	1,300	1.96	1.10
Financial activities	10,800	0.09	0.07	15,500	0.11	0.10	30,100	0.19	0.18
Finance and insurance	7,700	0.10	0.10	11,900	0.12	0.13	22,800	0.23	0.22
Monetary authorities - central bank	100	0.39	0.11	500	1.02	0.58	300	1.36	1.05
Credit intermediation and related activities	5,400	0.15	0.14	8,800	0.20	0.23	20,500	0.32	0.42
Depository credit intermediation	2,600	0.18	0.07	4,100	0.22	0.18	11,400	0.41	0.47
Commercial banking	2,300	0.24	0.09	3,400	0.28	0.25	10,000	0.55	0.59
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,800	0.33	0.24	4,700	0.38	0.39	8,800	0.53	0.78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,600	0.17	0.10	6,500	0.16	0.13	10,900	0.33	0.25
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	800	0.47	0.29	1,600	0.69	0.93	3,200	1.24	2.22
Real estate and rental and leasing	6,800	0.16	0.06	11,200	0.24	0.11	17,300	0.33	0.17
Real estate	5,100	0.19	0.07	7,800	0.25	0.12	12,000	0.38	0.22
Rental and leasing services	4,000	0.38	0.11	7,400	0.53	0.19	12,200	0.74	0.25
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	800	0.96	0.38	800	0.85	0.57	1,400	1.03	1.46
Professional and business services	26,500	0.07	0.04	49,000	0.10	0.07	82,800	0.13	0.10
Professional and technical services	11,600	0.10	0.06	22,000	0.12	0.12	28,600	0.16	0.17
Legal services	2,700	0.14	0.11	3,800	0.16	0.20	7,100	0.22	0.44
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	7,100	0.37	0.13	17,700	0.58	0.26	13,300	0.59	0.31
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,400	0.18	0.09	5,000	0.20	0.20	11,000	0.25	0.26
Computer systems design and related services	4,600	0.22	0.18	7,400	0.30	0.29	14,700	0.37	0.56
Management and technical consulting services	3,400	0.25	0.17	6,500	0.36	0.24	13,800	0.53	0.45
Management of companies and enterprises ..	4,700	0.19	0.15	9,000	0.37	0.20	15,200	0.51	0.35
Administrative and waste services	23,000	0.12	0.06	44,100	0.15	0.08	85,100	0.19	0.15
Administrative and support services	22,500	0.12	0.06	43,300	0.15	0.08	83,400	0.19	0.16
Employment services	21,000	0.23	0.10	39,800	0.29	0.15	68,700	0.38	0.29
Temporary help services	16,200	0.26	0.08	24,900	0.26	0.16	43,200	0.41	0.21
Business support services	4,400	0.28	0.11	7,700	0.35	0.16	14,200	0.51	0.26
Services to buildings and dwellings	6,700	0.22	0.06	11,100	0.28	0.07	19,900	0.40	0.12
Waste management and remediation services	3,000	0.41	0.15	4,000	0.59	0.23	6,800	0.87	0.45
Education and health services	17,300	0.05	0.02	24,100	0.07	0.04	45,200	0.15	0.09
Educational services	13,800	0.04	0.03	16,700	0.12	0.06	31,600	0.55	0.16
Health care and social assistance	11,100	0.05	0.03	14,700	0.08	0.05	28,200	0.12	0.10
Health care	8,500	0.06	0.03	12,200	0.09	0.05	23,000	0.15	0.12
Ambulatory health care services	7,200	0.10	0.05	9,500	0.13	0.13	18,600	0.18	0.31
Offices of physicians	3,500	0.12	0.08	5,300	0.16	0.25	9,200	0.24	0.61
Outpatient care centers	2,000	0.29	0.11	3,000	0.43	0.20	6,100	0.73	0.28
Home health care services	3,900	0.22	0.12	5,200	0.37	0.21	10,600	0.52	0.46
Hospitals	3,300	0.08	0.06	4,800	0.16	0.07	10,900	0.34	0.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	3,800	0.10	0.03	5,800	0.12	0.03	11,500	0.16	0.05
Nursing care facilities	2,400	0.11	0.03	3,600	0.15	0.04	6,500	0.23	0.08
Social assistance	5,500	0.14	0.04	8,600	0.20	0.08	16,700	0.31	0.19
Child day care services	3,400	0.27	0.06	5,700	0.38	0.16	10,400	0.47	0.41
Leisure and hospitality	17,100	0.08	0.02	28,200	0.09	0.03	52,600	0.11	0.06
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	10,900	0.19	0.08	20,700	0.31	0.16	35,900	0.46	0.28
Performing arts and spectator sports	5,400	0.52	0.28	8,200	0.69	0.57	14,000	1.02	0.87
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,000	0.48	0.13	1,800	0.65	0.21	2,400	0.78	0.32
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	8,100	0.20	0.07	19,300	0.38	0.16	32,200	0.51	0.26
Accommodations and food services	14,600	0.07	0.02	27,100	0.09	0.03	42,900	0.11	0.05
Accommodations	6,600	0.20	0.06	14,300	0.22	0.08	17,300	0.25	0.16
Food services and drinking places	13,000	0.07	0.02	21,000	0.10	0.03	35,100	0.13	0.05
Other services	20,200	0.15	0.12	41,500	0.20	0.11	79,800	0.45	0.30
Repair and maintenance	3,900	0.17	0.07	6,300	0.23	0.10	9,400	0.31	0.16
Personal and laundry services	4,100	0.21	0.08	6,700	0.26	0.12	11,700	0.37	0.20
Membership associations and organizations	19,200	0.20	0.24	41,000	0.30	0.24	78,000	0.80	0.59

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for sub-state areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subarea within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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