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December 2005

Vol. 52 No. 12

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series Jan.

Annual averages Jan.

Earnings by detailed occupation Jan.

Union affiliation Jan.

Minimum wage data Jan.

Employee absences Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data,
persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and
weekly earnings data Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:

Industry sectors (preliminary) Jan.

Industry detail March

National data revised to reflect new benchmarks
and revised seasonally adjusted series Feb.

State and area annual averages May

Area definitions May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages May

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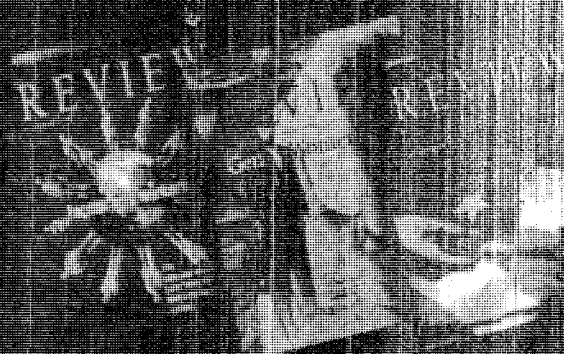
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Employment and Unemployment Developments, November 2005

Nonfarm payroll employment grew by 215,000 in November, and the unemployment rate was unchanged at 5.0 percent. Over the month, job growth was widespread, with large gains in construction and food services.

Unemployment

The unemployment rate was unchanged in November at 5.0 percent. The jobless rate has ranged between 4.9 and 5.1 percent since May. The number of unemployed persons, 7.6 million, was essentially unchanged in November. The unemployment rates for adult men (4.3 percent), adult women (4.6 percent), teenagers (17.2 percent), whites (4.3 percent), and Hispanics or Latinos (6.0 percent) showed little or no change in November. The jobless rates for blacks (10.6 percent) and, specifically for adult black women (9.1 percent), rose over the month. In November, the unemployment rate for Asians was 3.6 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

Total employment and the labor force

Total employment, 142.6 million, and the civilian labor force, 150.2 million, were little changed in November. The employment-population ratio also was little changed over the month at 62.8 percent, and the labor force participation rate held at 66.1 percent. (See table A-3.)

Persons not in the labor force

The number of persons marginally attached to the labor force was 1.4 million in November, about the same as a year earlier. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.) These individuals wanted and were available to work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed, however, because they did not actively search for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. There were 404,000 discouraged workers in November, about the same as a year earlier. Discouraged workers, a subset of the marginally attached, were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.0 million marginally attached persons had not searched for work for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Employment status of Hurricane Katrina evacuees

Beginning in October, questions were added to the household survey to identify persons who evacuated from their homes, even temporarily, due to Hurricane Katrina. Data collected through these questions do not represent all

evacuees; persons living outside the scope of the survey—such as those living in hotels or shelters—are not included. The questions were asked of persons in the household survey sample throughout the country, since some evacuees relocated far from the storm-affected areas. The questions also determined whether evacuees had returned to their homes by the time of the survey. This additional information enabled analysis of the employment status of this subgroup of evacuees. (The total number of evacuees estimated from the household survey may change from month to month as people move in and out of the scope of the survey.)

Information gathered in November showed that about 900,000 persons age 16 and over had evacuated from where they were living in August due to Hurricane Katrina. These evacuees either had returned to their homes or were living in other residential units covered in the survey in November. Half of the evacuees had returned to their August 2005 residences. Of all evacuees identified, 55.2 percent were in the labor force in November. The employment-population ratio for these evacuees was 43.9 percent. The unemployment rate for persons identified as evacuees was 20.5 percent; it was much higher for those who had not returned home (27.8 percent) than for those who had returned (12.5 percent).

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 215,000 to 134.3 million in November. This followed 2 months of little growth in employment, due in part to the direct and indirect effects of hurricanes that struck the Gulf Coast. During the first 8 months of the year, payroll employment grew by an average of 196,000 per month. In November, gains were widespread with notable increases in construction, professional and technical services, health care, and food services and drinking places. (See table B-3.)

In November, construction employment rose by 37,000, with a large increase occurring in heavy and civil engineering construction (14,000). November job gains in construction partly reflect rebuilding and clean-up efforts following Hurricane Katrina. Employment in the industry has been on an upward trend for more than 2-1/2 years.

Professional and technical services employment increased by 22,000 in November. Within this sector, architectural and engineering services and management and technical consulting services each added about 6,000 jobs. Over the last 12 months, professional and technical services has added 210,000 jobs.

Health care employment continued to grow in November, increasing by 20,000. Ambulatory health care services, which

includes doctors' offices and outpatient clinics, added 15,000 jobs. Health care has added 263,000 jobs since November 2004.

Within leisure and hospitality, food services—which includes restaurants and drinking places—added 39,000 jobs in November. This followed declines in the previous 2 months that totaled 69,000. For the 12 months ending in August, the industry had gained 283,000 jobs.

Manufacturing employment edged up in November. Job gains occurred in wood products and in computer and electronic products, while machinery manufacturing employment decreased.

In November, employment in financial activities continued its upward trend, as credit intermediation added 5,000 jobs. Wholesale trade employment also continued to trend up, with most of the over-the-month gain occurring in the industry's durable goods component. Retail trade employment was about unchanged over the month. Within the industry, employment in automobile dealerships declined for the second consecutive month, falling by 6,000 in November. Building material and garden supply stores added 6,000 jobs over the month.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls fell by 0.1 hour to 33.7 hours in November, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek decreased by 0.2 hour to 40.8 hours, following a 0.3-hour increase in October. Factory overtime was down by 0.1 hour in November to 4.5 hours. (See table B-7.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls decreased by 0.1 percent in November to 103.2 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was down by 0.2 percent over the month to 95.0. (See table B-8.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 3 cents in November to \$16.32, seasonally adjusted. This followed an increase of 10 cents (as revised) in October. Average weekly earnings decreased by 0.1 percent over the month to \$549.98. Over the year, both average hourly and weekly earnings increased by 3.2 percent. (See table B-10.)

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Household Survey Data

In accordance with usual practice, the release of December data in January will incorporate annual revisions in seasonally adjusted unemployment and other labor force series from the household survey. Seasonally adjusted data for the most recent 5 years are subject to revision.

Hurricane Katrina

In November, the state population controls used for the household survey were adjusted to account for displacements due to Hurricane Katrina. These adjustments had a minimal impact on the national household survey estimates. Information again was collected in the household survey on the labor force status of people who had to evacuate due to Hurricane Katrina.

For the establishment survey, BLS resumed normal estimation procedures in November. The procedures had been modified in September and October to account for low response rates in Katrina-affected areas. In November, the number and type of responses from the Katrina-affected areas were deemed acceptable for a return to standard procedures.

For more information on household and establishment survey procedures and estimates for November 2005, see <http://www.bls.gov/katrina/cpscesquestions.htm> on the BLS Web site or call (202) 691-6378 for information about the household survey, and (202) 691-6555 for information about the establishment survey.

Scheduled Release Dates

Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:

<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
December	January 6	March	April 7
January	February 3	April	May 5
February	March 10	May	June 2

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Labor force status													
Civilian noninstitutional population	224,422	224,640	224,837	225,041	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204
Civilian labor force	148,313	148,203	147,979	148,132	148,157	148,762	149,122	149,123	149,573	149,841	150,093	150,079	150,176
Percent of population	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.8	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.0	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1
Employed	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144	140,501	141,099	141,475	141,638	142,076	142,449	142,432	142,646	142,594
Percent of population	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.9	62.8
Unemployed	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988	7,656	7,663	7,647	7,486	7,497	7,391	7,661	7,433	7,582
Not in labor force	76,109	76,437	76,858	76,909	76,079	76,679	76,547	76,787	76,580	76,581	76,600	76,880	77,028
Unemployment rates													
All workers	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0
Men, 20 years and over	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5	16.9	17.7	17.9	16.4	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.9	17.2
White	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3
Black or African American	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.3	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.1	10.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	132,294	132,449	132,573	132,873	132,995	133,287	133,413	133,588	133,865	134,013	134,030	134,074	134,289
Goods-producing	21,996	22,022	22,004	22,066	22,093	22,130	22,138	22,134	22,134	22,159	22,164	22,218	22,268
Construction	7,060	7,086	7,090	7,133	7,159	7,207	7,213	7,230	7,235	7,267	7,284	7,319	7,356
Manufacturing	14,337	14,334	14,307	14,321	14,315	14,300	14,301	14,276	14,270	14,260	14,244	14,259	14,270
Service-providing	110,298	110,427	110,569	110,807	110,902	111,157	111,275	111,454	111,731	111,854	111,866	111,856	112,021
Retail trade	15,081.4	15,077.0	15,081.2	15,125.4	15,128.7	15,157.5	15,185.8	15,197.1	15,249.2	15,230.7	15,183.1	15,185.8	15,194.3
Transportation and warehousing	4,289.6	4,288.0	4,316.0	4,324.7	4,336.6	4,355.8	4,361.4	4,359.9	4,367.6	4,368.6	4,371.9	4,376.1	4,384.2
Information	3,133	3,127	3,123	3,127	3,134	3,152	3,146	3,146	3,146	3,147	3,153	3,140	3,143
Financial activities	8,107	8,128	8,150	8,165	8,167	8,182	8,189	8,208	8,227	8,248	8,265	8,292	8,305
Professional and business services	16,611	16,674	16,694	16,775	16,796	16,843	16,851	16,906	16,964	16,983	17,037	17,043	17,072
Education and health services	17,108	17,142	17,178	17,186	17,210	17,243	17,289	17,336	17,377	17,418	17,455	17,445	17,481
Leisure and hospitality	12,571	12,589	12,611	12,650	12,662	12,723	12,736	12,765	12,801	12,830	12,762	12,748	12,777
Government	21,706	21,700	21,710	21,733	21,731	21,745	21,754	21,760	21,817	21,849	21,856	21,851	21,872
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	132	155	124	300	122	292	126	175	277	148	17	44	215
Goods-producing	14	26	-18	62	27	37	8	-4	0	25	5	54	50
Construction	17	26	4	43	26	48	6	17	5	32	17	35	37
Manufacturing	-7	-3	-27	14	-6	-15	1	-25	-6	-10	-16	15	11
Service-providing	118	129	142	238	95	255	118	179	277	123	12	-10	165
Retail trade	24.9	-4.4	4.2	44.2	3.3	28.8	28.3	11.3	52.1	-18.5	-47.6	2.7	8.5
Transportation and warehousing	10.0	-1.6	28.0	8.1	12.5	19.2	5.6	-1.5	7.7	1.0	3.3	4.2	8.1
Information	2	-6	-4	4	7	18	-6	0	0	1	6	-13	3
Financial activities	14	21	22	15	2	15	7	19	19	21	17	27	13
Professional and business services	-3	63	20	81	21	47	8	55	58	19	54	6	29
Education and health services	27	34	36	8	24	33	46	47	41	41	37	-10	36
Leisure and hospitality	25	18	22	39	12	61	13	29	36	29	-68	-14	29
Government	6	-6	10	23	-2	14	9	6	57	32	7	-5	21
Hours of work ²													
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7
Manufacturing	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.8
Overtime	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) ²													
Total private	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.8	101.9	102.5	102.3	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.3	103.2
Manufacturing	93.9	93.9	94.2	94.0	93.6	93.8	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.2	95.2	95.0
Earnings ²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$15.82	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.91	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.17	\$16.19	\$16.29	\$16.32
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.21	8.23	8.24	8.22	8.19	8.16	8.19	8.21	8.20	8.16	8.06	8.10	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private	533.13	534.15	535.83	536.17	537.52	540.80	540.21	541.56	543.92	544.93	547.22	550.60	549.98

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.

N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2001-2005

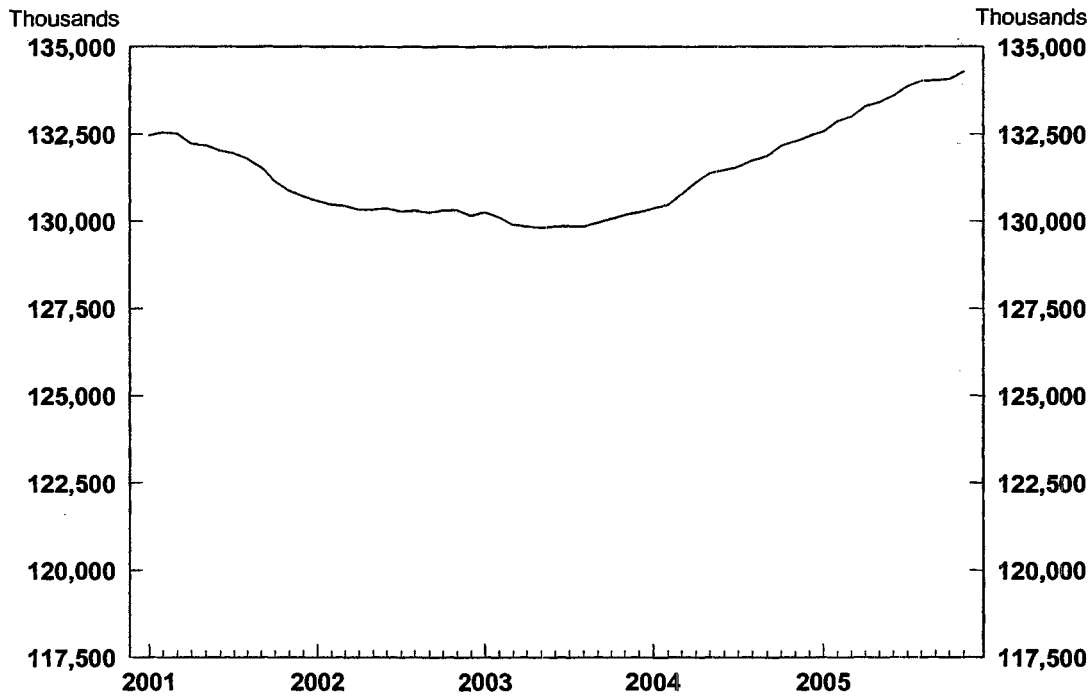
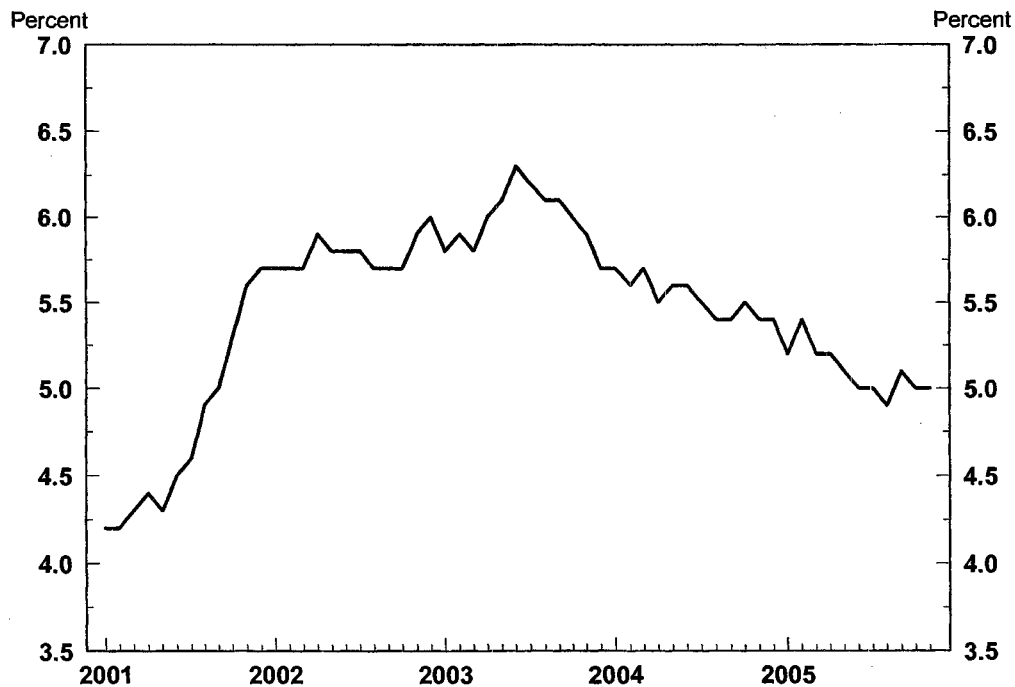


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2001-2005



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an additional upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. Beginning in January 2005, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	86,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	100,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	121,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	121,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	130,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	131,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	136,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
November	224,422	148,313	66.1	140,293	62.5	8,020	5.4	76,109
December	224,640	148,203	66.0	140,156	62.4	8,047	5.4	76,437
2005:								
January ³	224,837	147,979	65.8	140,241	62.4	7,737	5.2	76,858
February	225,041	148,132	65.8	140,144	62.3	7,988	5.4	76,909
March	225,236	148,157	65.8	140,501	62.4	7,656	5.2	77,079
April	225,441	148,762	66.0	141,099	62.6	7,663	5.2	76,679
May	225,670	149,122	66.1	141,475	62.7	7,647	5.1	76,547
June	225,911	149,123	66.0	141,638	62.7	7,486	5.0	76,787
July	226,153	149,573	66.1	142,076	62.8	7,497	5.0	76,580
August	226,421	149,841	66.2	142,449	62.9	7,391	4.9	76,581
September	226,693	150,093	66.2	142,432	62.8	7,661	5.1	76,600
October	226,959	150,079	66.1	142,646	62.9	7,433	5.0	76,880
November	227,204	150,176	66.1	142,594	62.8	7,582	5.0	77,028

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal

variation.

³ Beginning in January 2005, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2004 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1992 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
November	108,276	79,602	73.5	75,188	69.4	4,414	5.5	28,674
December	108,392	79,412	73.3	74,938	69.1	4,474	5.6	28,981
2005:								
January ³	108,489	79,146	73.0	74,934	69.1	4,212	5.3	29,342
February	108,598	79,373	73.1	74,964	69.0	4,410	5.6	29,224
March	108,703	79,598	73.2	75,375	69.3	4,224	5.3	29,104
April	108,812	79,839	73.4	75,735	69.6	4,104	5.1	28,973
May	108,934	80,048	73.5	75,985	69.8	4,062	5.1	28,886
June	109,062	80,063	73.4	76,092	69.8	3,971	5.0	28,998
July	109,190	80,199	73.4	76,272	69.9	3,927	4.9	28,991
August	109,332	80,409	73.5	76,449	69.9	3,960	4.9	28,923
September	109,475	80,327	73.4	76,236	69.6	4,092	5.1	29,148
October	109,616	80,256	73.2	76,395	69.7	3,862	4.8	29,360
November	109,745	80,372	73.2	76,391	69.6	3,981	5.0	29,373
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
November	116,146	68,711	59.2	65,104	56.1	3,606	5.2	47,436
December	116,247	68,791	59.2	65,218	56.1	3,573	5.2	47,456
2005:								
January ³	116,348	68,832	59.2	65,307	56.1	3,525	5.1	47,516
February	116,443	68,759	59.0	65,180	56.0	3,579	5.2	47,684
March	116,534	68,559	58.8	65,127	55.9	3,432	5.0	47,975
April	116,629	68,923	59.1	65,364	56.0	3,558	5.2	47,706
May	116,736	69,075	59.2	65,490	56.1	3,585	5.2	47,661
June	116,849	69,060	59.1	65,545	56.1	3,515	5.1	47,789
July	116,963	69,374	59.3	65,804	56.3	3,570	5.1	47,589
August	117,089	69,431	59.3	66,000	56.4	3,431	4.9	47,658
September	117,218	69,765	59.5	66,196	56.5	3,569	5.1	47,453
October	117,343	69,823	59.5	66,251	56.5	3,571	5.1	47,520
November	117,459	69,804	59.4	66,203	56.4	3,601	5.2	47,655

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2005, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2004 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	224,422	224,640	224,837	225,041	225,236	225,441	225,670	225,911	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204
Civilian labor force	148,313	148,203	147,979	148,132	148,157	148,762	149,122	149,123	149,573	149,841	150,093	150,079	150,176
Percent of population	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.8	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.0	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1
Employed	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144	140,501	141,099	141,475	141,638	142,076	142,449	142,432	142,646	142,594
Employment-population ratio	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.9	62.8
Unemployed	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988	7,656	7,663	7,647	7,486	7,497	7,391	7,661	7,433	7,582
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0
Not in labor force	76,109	76,437	76,858	76,909	77,079	76,679	76,547	76,787	76,580	76,581	76,600	76,880	77,028
Persons who currently want a job	5,087	5,021	4,982	4,995	5,001	5,134	4,728	5,240	5,015	4,823	4,937	4,997	4,844
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,276	108,392	108,489	108,598	108,703	108,812	108,934	109,062	109,190	109,332	109,475	109,616	109,745
Civilian labor force	79,602	79,412	79,146	79,373	79,598	79,839	80,048	80,063	80,199	80,409	80,327	80,256	80,372
Percent of population	73.5	73.3	73.0	73.1	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.2
Employed	75,188	74,938	74,934	74,964	75,375	75,735	75,985	76,092	76,272	76,449	76,236	76,395	76,391
Employment-population ratio	69.4	69.1	69.1	69.0	69.3	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.9	69.9	69.6	69.7	69.6
Unemployed	4,414	4,474	4,212	4,410	4,224	4,104	4,062	3,971	3,927	3,960	4,092	3,862	3,981
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0
Not in labor force	28,674	28,981	29,342	29,224	29,104	28,973	28,886	28,998	28,991	28,923	29,148	29,360	29,373
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	100,017	100,126	100,219	100,321	100,419	100,520	100,634	100,754	100,874	101,004	101,136	101,265	101,383
Civilian labor force	75,866	75,754	75,594	75,816	75,921	76,173	76,439	76,462	76,624	76,831	76,790	76,806	76,722
Percent of population	75.9	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.6	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.1	75.9	75.8	75.7
Employed	72,134	72,020	72,029	72,131	72,429	72,817	73,100	73,174	73,363	73,527	73,318	73,519	73,443
Employment-population ratio	72.1	71.9	71.9	71.9	72.1	72.4	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.8	72.5	72.6	72.4
Unemployed	3,733	3,733	3,565	3,685	3,492	3,356	3,339	3,288	3,261	3,304	3,471	3,287	3,278
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
Not in labor force	24,151	24,372	24,625	24,505	24,498	24,347	24,195	24,292	24,250	24,173	24,346	24,459	24,661
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	116,146	116,247	116,348	116,443	116,534	116,629	116,736	116,849	116,963	117,089	117,218	117,343	117,459
Civilian labor force	68,711	68,791	68,832	68,759	68,559	68,923	69,075	69,060	69,374	69,431	69,765	69,823	69,804
Percent of population	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.0	58.8	59.1	59.2	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4
Employed	65,104	65,218	65,307	65,180	65,127	65,364	65,490	65,545	65,804	66,000	66,196	66,251	66,203
Employment-population ratio	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.9	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.4
Unemployed	3,606	3,573	3,525	3,579	3,432	3,558	3,585	3,515	3,570	3,431	3,569	3,571	3,601
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2
Not in labor force	47,436	47,456	47,516	47,684	47,975	47,706	47,661	47,789	47,589	47,658	47,453	47,520	47,655
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,129	108,221	108,316	108,403	108,486	108,573	108,672	108,776	108,880	108,996	109,114	109,228	109,332
Civilian labor force	65,244	65,260	65,318	65,270	65,051	65,420	65,479	65,470	65,768	65,761	66,130	66,191	66,231
Percent of population	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.0	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6
Employed	62,145	62,208	62,295	62,202	62,099	62,384	62,464	62,451	62,690	62,867	63,077	63,173	63,166
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.8
Unemployed	3,099	3,051	3,023	3,068	2,952	3,036	3,015	3,019	3,078	2,894	3,053	3,018	3,064
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
Not in labor force	42,885	42,961	42,998	43,133	43,435	43,153	43,192	43,306	43,113	43,235	42,983	43,037	43,101
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,275	16,293	16,302	16,317	16,332	16,347	16,364	16,381	16,399	16,421	16,443	16,465	16,489
Civilian labor force	7,202	7,189	7,066	7,046	7,185	7,168	7,204	7,192	7,182	7,249	7,173	7,082	7,223
Percent of population	44.2	44.1	43.3	43.2	44.0	43.9	44.0	43.9	43.8	44.1	43.6	43.0	43.8
Employed	6,014	5,927	5,917	5,811	5,973	5,897	5,911	6,013	6,024	6,055	6,036	5,954	5,984
Employment-population ratio	36.9	36.4	36.3	35.6	36.6	36.1	36.1	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.7	36.2	36.3
Unemployed	1,188	1,262	1,150	1,235	1,212	1,271	1,293	1,178	1,158	1,193	1,136	1,128	1,239
Unemployment rate	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5	16.9	17.7	17.9	16.4	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.9	17.2
Not in labor force	9,074	9,104	9,235	9,271	9,147	9,179	9,160	9,190	9,217	9,172	9,271	9,384	9,266

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	183,340	183,483	183,640	183,767	183,888	184,015	184,167	184,328	184,490	184,669	184,851	185,028	185,187
Civilian labor force	121,606	121,509	121,553	121,621	121,484	121,961	122,177	121,985	122,383	122,668	122,817	122,797	122,839
Percent of population	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.3	66.3	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.3
Employed	115,966	115,910	116,158	116,022	116,135	116,574	116,791	116,778	117,149	117,471	117,317	117,356	117,580
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.2	63.3	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.5
Unemployed	5,640	5,600	5,395	5,598	5,349	5,387	5,386	5,206	5,234	5,197	5,500	5,441	5,259
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3
Not in labor force	61,735	61,973	62,088	62,146	62,403	62,054	61,989	62,343	62,107	62,001	62,034	62,231	62,348
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	63,225	63,199	63,259	63,390	63,497	63,562	63,747	63,691	63,700	63,894	63,824	63,903	63,834
Percent of population	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.2	76.2	76.1
Employed	60,565	60,570	60,712	60,776	60,965	61,162	61,336	61,371	61,353	61,510	61,248	61,457	61,488
Employment-population ratio	73.0	72.9	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.5	73.1	73.3	73.3
Unemployed	2,860	2,629	2,547	2,614	2,532	2,399	2,410	2,320	2,346	2,384	2,576	2,446	2,346
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,443	52,385	52,414	52,311	52,055	52,463	52,455	52,325	52,757	52,762	52,973	52,990	53,056
Percent of population	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.5	59.2	59.8	59.6	59.4	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.9
Employed	50,318	50,344	50,392	50,246	50,098	50,386	50,399	50,284	50,674	50,781	50,850	50,836	50,972
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.2	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.0	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6
Unemployed	2,125	2,040	2,022	2,066	1,959	2,077	2,056	2,041	2,083	1,981	2,123	2,154	2,084
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,938	5,926	5,879	5,919	5,932	5,936	5,976	5,968	5,926	6,012	6,020	5,904	5,949
Percent of population	47.0	46.9	46.5	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.2	47.1	46.7	47.3	47.3	46.4	46.7
Employed	5,083	4,995	5,054	5,001	5,074	5,026	5,056	5,123	5,121	5,181	5,219	5,083	5,121
Employment-population ratio	40.3	39.5	40.0	39.5	40.1	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	41.0	39.8	40.2
Unemployed	855	931	825	918	858	910	920	845	805	832	801	841	828
Unemployment rate	14.4	15.7	14.0	15.5	14.5	15.3	15.4	14.2	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.9
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,239	26,273	26,306	26,342	26,377	26,413	26,450	26,488	26,526	26,572	26,618	26,663	26,705
Civilian labor force	16,728	16,713	16,721	16,708	16,741	16,940	17,050	17,147	17,190	17,154	17,087	17,158	17,124
Percent of population	63.8	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.5	64.1	64.5	64.7	64.8	64.6	64.2	64.4	64.1
Employed	14,913	14,907	14,946	14,890	15,025	15,184	15,329	15,378	15,561	15,499	15,480	15,591	15,302
Employment-population ratio	56.8	56.7	56.8	56.5	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.7	58.3	58.2	58.5	57.3
Unemployed	1,814	1,806	1,775	1,818	1,716	1,756	1,721	1,769	1,628	1,655	1,607	1,567	1,823
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.3	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.1	10.6
Not in labor force	9,512	9,559	9,585	9,634	9,636	9,473	9,400	9,341	9,336	9,417	9,531	9,505	9,581
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,485	7,473	7,380	7,438	7,403	7,555	7,615	7,706	7,765	7,739	7,680	7,673	7,551
Percent of population	71.0	70.8	69.8	70.3	69.8	71.2	71.6	72.4	72.8	72.4	71.8	71.6	70.3
Employed	6,697	6,677	6,612	6,630	6,719	6,849	6,914	6,963	7,116	7,077	7,017	7,022	6,846
Employment-population ratio	63.5	63.3	62.6	62.6	63.4	64.5	65.0	65.4	66.7	66.2	65.6	65.5	63.7
Unemployed	788	796	768	809	684	706	700	743	650	662	664	650	705
Unemployment rate	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.6	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.5	9.3
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,438	8,477	8,532	8,527	8,507	8,552	8,589	8,626	8,609	8,604	8,674	8,728	8,732
Percent of population	63.6	63.9	64.2	64.1	63.9	64.1	64.3	64.5	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.9	64.9
Employed	7,675	7,702	7,770	7,751	7,746	7,798	7,871	7,863	7,900	7,902	7,970	8,060	7,941
Employment-population ratio	57.9	58.0	58.5	58.3	58.2	58.5	59.0	58.8	59.0	59.0	59.4	60.0	59.0
Unemployed	763	775	763	776	761	754	718	762	709	702	704	668	791
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.6	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	804	763	808	742	831	833	846	815	816	810	732	757	841
Percent of population	33.0	31.2	33.0	30.2	33.8	33.8	34.3	32.9	32.9	32.6	29.4	30.3	33.5
Employed	542	528	564	509	560	537	543	551	545	521	493	508	515
Employment-population ratio	22.2	21.6	23.0	20.7	22.8	21.8	22.0	22.3	22.0	20.9	19.8	20.3	20.5
Unemployed	263	235	244	233	271	296	303	264	270	290	239	249	326
Unemployment rate	32.7	30.8	30.2	31.5	32.6	35.5	35.8	32.4	33.1	35.8	32.6	32.9	38.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	28,520	28,608	28,642	28,729	28,815	28,902	28,989	29,079	29,168	29,264	29,361	29,456	29,552
Civilian labor force	19,552	19,544	19,379	19,458	19,541	19,665	19,761	19,777	19,794	19,914	19,941	20,026	20,208
Percent of population	68.6	68.3	67.7	67.7	67.8	68.0	68.2	68.0	67.9	68.0	67.9	68.0	68.4
Employed	18,238	18,252	18,198	18,211	18,425	18,413	18,578	18,623	18,698	18,761	18,644	18,856	18,987
Employment-population ratio	63.9	63.8	63.5	63.4	63.9	63.7	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.1	63.5	64.0	64.2
Unemployed	1,313	1,292	1,181	1,248	1,117	1,252	1,183	1,154	1,096	1,153	1,297	1,170	1,221
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.0
Not in labor force	8,968	9,064	9,263	9,270	9,273	9,237	9,228	9,302	9,374	9,350	9,420	9,431	9,344

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,722	12,814	12,575	12,581	12,501	12,474	12,798	12,903	13,156	12,883	12,770	12,519	12,547
Participation rate	45.3	45.0	44.7	45.4	45.0	44.6	45.3	45.6	47.5	46.1	45.3	45.4	45.5
Employed	11,703	11,746	11,637	11,595	11,528	11,429	11,802	12,006	12,154	11,903	11,728	11,628	11,623
Employment-population ratio	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.9	41.5	40.8	41.8	42.5	43.8	42.6	41.6	42.2	42.1
Unemployed	1,019	1,068	938	986	973	1,045	996	898	1,002	980	1,042	890	924
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.3	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.4
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,630	37,695	37,729	38,077	38,173	38,265	38,233	38,080	37,959	38,104	38,325	38,480	38,399
Participation rate	63.1	63.1	62.2	62.7	62.6	63.0	63.2	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.9	63.9	63.4
Employed	35,788	35,846	35,943	36,223	36,378	36,586	36,514	36,307	36,120	36,327	36,399	36,631	36,564
Employment-population ratio	60.0	60.0	59.2	59.7	59.7	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.8	60.4
Unemployed	1,842	1,849	1,786	1,854	1,795	1,679	1,719	1,773	1,839	1,777	1,926	1,849	1,835
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,549	34,483	34,524	34,842	34,863	34,860	34,699	34,635	34,851	35,008	35,126	35,310	35,403
Participation rate	72.4	72.3	73.0	72.4	72.9	73.2	73.1	72.3	71.2	72.0	72.3	72.3	72.3
Employed	33,051	32,995	33,117	33,387	33,484	33,489	33,351	33,283	33,547	33,754	33,859	33,959	34,056
Employment-population ratio	69.3	69.2	70.0	69.4	70.0	70.3	70.3	69.5	68.5	69.4	69.7	69.5	69.5
Unemployed	1,498	1,487	1,407	1,455	1,380	1,371	1,348	1,351	1,304	1,254	1,267	1,351	1,348
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	41,131	41,026	40,907	40,534	40,395	40,788	40,913	40,945	41,297	41,431	41,569	41,629	41,526
Participation rate	78.5	78.7	78.4	78.0	77.5	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.7	77.9
Employed	40,090	40,009	39,925	39,563	39,411	39,784	39,916	40,007	40,309	40,579	40,592	40,676	40,588
Employment-population ratio	76.5	76.7	76.5	76.2	75.7	75.8	75.5	75.7	75.9	76.5	76.3	76.0	76.2
Unemployed	1,041	1,018	982	972	985	1,004	997	938	987	852	978	953	938
Unemployment rate	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	115,415	115,585	115,858	115,370	115,669	116,524	116,846	117,200	117,332	117,637	117,375	117,737	117,815
Men, 16 years and over	67,095	66,974	66,927	66,959	67,225	67,569	67,822	68,083	68,126	68,305	68,104	68,157	68,259
Men, 20 years and over	66,021	65,941	65,920	65,987	66,226	66,545	66,815	66,966	67,057	67,249	67,001	67,116	67,250
Women, 16 years and over	48,291	48,559	48,846	48,388	48,410	48,952	49,087	49,126	49,184	49,272	49,397	49,591	49,550
Women, 20 years and over	47,578	47,843	48,026	47,621	47,651	48,214	48,363	48,379	48,433	48,511	48,572	48,821	48,834
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,816	1,801	1,912	1,761	1,792	1,765	1,669	1,856	1,842	1,877	1,801	1,799	1,731
Part-time workers	24,940	24,728	24,220	24,626	24,727	24,553	24,662	24,464	24,749	24,873	25,014	24,927	24,844
Men, 16 years and over	8,115	8,014	7,894	7,995	8,132	8,151	8,108	8,003	8,107	8,097	8,155	8,234	8,164
Men, 20 years and over	6,219	6,139	6,103	6,162	6,189	6,256	6,269	6,214	6,249	6,266	6,283	6,385	6,289
Women, 16 years and over	16,813	16,691	16,294	16,690	16,653	16,424	16,530	16,438	16,714	16,737	16,889	16,692	16,666
Women, 20 years and over	14,601	14,487	14,111	14,432	14,381	14,186	14,184	14,127	14,313	14,364	14,499	14,384	14,369
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,120	4,102	4,006	4,033	4,156	4,111	4,209	4,123	4,188	4,244	4,232	4,158	4,186
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,570	6,637	6,400	6,569	6,224	6,315	6,195	6,097	6,064	6,038	6,260	6,042	6,040
Men, 16 years and over	3,784	3,798	3,647	3,743	3,574	3,511	3,416	3,338	3,334	3,354	3,500	3,283	3,295
Men, 20 years and over	3,445	3,444	3,324	3,378	3,211	3,113	3,084	3,035	3,021	3,021	3,208	2,986	2,960
Women, 16 years and over	2,803	2,837	2,743	2,821	2,650	2,807	2,765	2,724	2,723	2,712	2,748	2,763	2,754
Women, 20 years and over	2,552	2,598	2,512	2,552	2,476	2,559	2,507	2,517	2,510	2,434	2,502	2,519	2,546
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	573	595	563	640	537	643	604	545	532	583	550	536	534
Looking for part-time work	1,432	1,417	1,343	1,419	1,408	1,371	1,463	1,384	1,442	1,348	1,396	1,405	1,490
Men, 16 years and over	625	677	574	648	657	613	657	630	617	627	582	587	647
Men, 20 years and over	274	302	249	291	270	254	273	254	248	284	267	294	293
Women, 16 years and over	795	749	769	760	747	767	843	754	844	732	807	812	837
Women, 20 years and over	549	445	513	511	469	475	502	491	562	445	535	500	523
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	609	670	580	617	666	642	689	639	632	620	594	611	673
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9
Men, 16 years and over	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6
Men, 20 years and over	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.2
Women, 16 years and over	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Women, 20 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.0	24.8	22.7	26.6	23.0	26.7	26.6	22.7	22.4	23.7	23.4	23.0	23.6
Part-time workers	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7
Men, 16 years and over	7.1	7.8	6.8	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.3
Men, 20 years and over	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.8
Women, 20 years and over	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.9	14.0	12.7	13.3	13.8	13.5	14.1	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.3	12.8	13.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,212	2,179	2,120	2,145	2,187	2,252	2,220	2,336	2,334	2,178	2,142	2,122	2,156
Wage and salary workers	1,204	1,185	1,181	1,208	1,224	1,207	1,229	1,312	1,311	1,216	1,117	1,147	1,184
Self-employed workers	952	963	904	903	948	1,023	959	1,004	987	926	981	937	929
Nonagricultural industries	138,068	137,973	138,112	138,005	138,293	138,869	139,294	139,237	139,868	140,345	140,461	140,629	140,413
Wage and salary workers	128,431	128,459	128,501	128,184	128,400	128,834	129,494	129,707	130,056	131,021	130,994	131,180	130,983
Private industries	108,120	108,257	108,219	107,978	108,085	108,353	108,697	109,203	109,651	110,605	110,728	110,815	110,757
Industries except private households	107,360	107,492	107,414	107,162	107,286	107,534	107,908	108,399	108,834	109,705	109,887	109,995	110,009
Government	20,309	20,270	20,296	20,106	20,249	20,429	20,779	20,464	20,492	20,469	20,251	20,354	20,236
Self-employed workers	9,505	9,473	9,514	9,709	9,767	9,895	9,768	9,465	9,514	9,269	9,355	9,360	9,265
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,533	4,474	4,395	4,269	4,344	4,293	4,361	4,465	4,427	4,493	4,591	4,261	4,180
Slack work or business conditions	2,761	2,735	2,768	2,629	2,643	2,613	2,741	2,668	2,723	2,768	2,882	2,666	2,607
Could only find part-time work	1,420	1,440	1,329	1,296	1,419	1,363	1,346	1,420	1,368	1,426	1,383	1,318	1,248
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,499	19,502	19,089	19,555	19,458	19,584	19,435	19,021	19,528	19,516	19,579	19,706	19,622
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,404	4,382	4,303	4,153	4,268	4,186	4,280	4,386	4,369	4,457	4,522	4,178	4,109
Slack work or business conditions	2,685	2,682	2,702	2,572	2,592	2,540	2,705	2,616	2,673	2,747	2,832	2,614	2,578
Could only find part-time work	1,396	1,397	1,309	1,268	1,411	1,351	1,331	1,416	1,369	1,420	1,366	1,296	1,232
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,141	19,176	18,765	19,254	19,182	19,226	19,160	18,633	19,084	19,141	19,188	19,259	19,238

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144	140,501	141,099	141,475	141,638	142,076	142,449	142,432	142,646	142,594
16 to 19 years	6,014	5,927	5,917	5,811	5,973	5,897	5,911	6,013	6,024	6,055	6,036	5,954	5,984
16 to 17 years	2,240	2,261	2,267	2,286	2,339	2,235	2,249	2,296	2,241	2,292	2,285	2,286	2,277
18 to 19 years	3,739	3,691	3,634	3,533	3,651	3,654	3,662	3,712	3,769	3,789	3,752	3,669	3,671
20 years and over	134,279	134,229	134,325	134,333	134,528	135,201	135,564	135,625	136,052	136,394	136,395	136,692	136,610
20 to 24 years	13,818	13,851	13,702	13,531	13,684	13,853	13,725	13,829	13,904	13,775	13,842	13,949	13,944
25 years and over	120,455	120,421	120,669	120,758	120,775	121,503	121,757	121,772	122,120	122,682	122,545	122,695	122,712
25 to 54 years	97,885	97,701	98,049	97,986	97,954	98,246	98,455	98,274	98,530	98,958	98,817	98,822	98,844
25 to 34 years	30,495	30,504	30,683	30,581	30,400	30,519	30,660	30,482	30,606	30,709	30,671	30,844	30,931
35 to 44 years	34,739	34,632	34,589	34,524	34,587	34,588	34,600	34,629	34,707	34,701	34,822	34,608	34,508
45 to 54 years	32,651	32,566	32,776	32,881	32,968	33,139	33,195	33,163	33,217	33,548	33,324	33,369	33,405
55 years and over	22,571	22,719	22,620	22,772	22,821	23,257	23,302	23,498	23,590	23,725	23,728	23,874	23,868
Men, 16 years and over	75,188	74,938	74,934	74,964	75,375	75,735	75,985	76,092	76,272	76,449	76,236	76,395	76,391
16 to 19 years	3,055	2,917	2,905	2,833	2,946	2,918	2,885	2,919	2,910	2,923	2,918	2,875	2,948
16 to 17 years	1,117	1,049	1,068	1,057	1,130	1,123	1,068	1,066	1,014	1,064	1,048	1,037	1,056
18 to 19 years	1,914	1,862	1,825	1,779	1,828	1,794	1,813	1,851	1,895	1,882	1,863	1,834	1,862
20 years and over	72,134	72,020	72,029	72,131	72,429	72,817	73,100	73,174	73,363	73,527	73,318	73,519	73,443
20 to 24 years	7,295	7,354	7,181	7,131	7,193	7,161	7,273	7,367	7,414	7,303	7,246	7,305	7,326
25 years and over	64,823	64,704	64,900	65,012	65,201	65,602	65,731	65,807	65,920	66,282	66,043	66,207	66,146
25 to 54 years	52,695	52,563	52,840	52,837	52,933	53,104	53,161	53,124	53,198	53,530	53,329	53,438	53,433
25 to 34 years	16,851	16,818	16,902	16,905	16,795	16,887	16,972	16,921	16,988	17,119	17,025	17,108	17,106
35 to 44 years	18,799	18,719	18,769	18,723	18,798	18,765	18,759	18,803	18,825	18,784	18,816	18,809	18,748
45 to 54 years	17,045	17,026	17,169	17,208	17,340	17,451	17,431	17,400	17,385	17,627	17,489	17,522	17,579
55 years and over	12,128	12,141	12,061	12,175	12,267	12,498	12,569	12,682	12,722	12,753	12,714	12,769	12,713
Women, 16 years and over	65,104	65,218	65,307	65,180	65,127	65,364	65,490	65,545	65,804	66,000	66,196	66,251	66,203
16 to 19 years	2,959	3,010	3,012	2,978	3,028	2,980	3,026	3,095	3,114	3,133	3,119	3,078	3,036
16 to 17 years	1,123	1,212	1,199	1,229	1,209	1,112	1,181	1,230	1,227	1,227	1,236	1,249	1,221
18 to 19 years	1,826	1,830	1,809	1,754	1,823	1,860	1,849	1,860	1,873	1,908	1,889	1,835	1,809
20 years and over	62,145	62,208	62,295	62,202	62,099	62,384	62,464	62,451	62,690	62,867	63,077	63,173	63,166
20 to 24 years	6,523	6,497	6,521	6,400	6,491	6,491	6,452	6,461	6,491	6,472	6,596	6,644	6,618
25 years and over	55,633	55,716	55,769	55,746	55,575	55,901	56,026	55,966	56,200	56,400	56,502	56,488	56,566
25 to 54 years	45,190	45,138	45,209	45,149	45,021	45,142	45,293	45,150	45,333	45,428	45,488	45,384	45,411
25 to 34 years	13,644	13,686	13,782	13,676	13,604	13,632	13,688	13,561	13,618	13,591	13,646	13,737	13,824
35 to 44 years	15,940	15,912	15,820	15,800	15,789	15,822	15,841	15,826	15,882	15,917	16,006	15,800	15,761
45 to 54 years	15,606	15,540	15,608	15,673	15,628	15,688	15,764	15,763	15,832	15,920	15,836	15,847	15,826
55 years and over	10,443	10,578	10,560	10,597	10,554	10,759	10,733	10,816	10,867	10,972	11,014	11,105	11,154
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,462	45,315	45,171	45,351	45,382	45,482	45,725	45,357	45,486	45,700	45,438	45,675	45,469
Married women, spouse present	34,961	34,878	34,739	34,601	34,307	34,539	34,747	34,622	34,965	34,997	34,946	34,858	34,864

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988	7,656	7,663	7,647	7,486	7,497	7,391	7,661	7,433	7,582
16 to 19 years	1,188	1,262	1,150	1,235	1,212	1,271	1,293	1,178	1,158	1,193	1,136	1,128	1,239
16 to 17 years	603	587	543	595	564	557	584	513	515	523	529	524	605
18 to 19 years	585	674	612	649	642	745	716	667	634	676	606	612	616
20 years and over	6,832	6,785	6,588	6,753	6,444	6,392	6,354	6,307	6,339	6,198	6,525	6,305	6,343
20 to 24 years	1,398	1,360	1,440	1,511	1,357	1,335	1,325	1,329	1,253	1,347	1,324	1,300	1,272
25 years and over	5,409	5,391	5,141	5,278	5,088	5,055	5,027	4,980	5,108	4,872	5,192	5,021	5,052
25 to 54 years	4,545	4,597	4,326	4,423	4,284	4,195	4,265	4,206	4,282	4,077	4,299	4,215	4,266
25 to 34 years	1,811	1,813	1,629	1,673	1,718	1,692	1,652	1,673	1,671	1,605	1,747	1,570	1,638
35 to 44 years	1,457	1,456	1,479	1,531	1,397	1,397	1,412	1,375	1,357	1,345	1,330	1,397	1,410
45 to 54 years	1,276	1,328	1,217	1,218	1,169	1,106	1,200	1,158	1,255	1,128	1,222	1,248	1,218
55 years and over	869	825	832	854	831	849	779	747	843	788	874	799	773
Men, 16 years and over	4,414	4,474	4,212	4,410	4,224	4,104	4,062	3,971	3,927	3,960	4,092	3,862	3,981
16 to 19 years	681	741	647	725	732	748	723	683	666	656	620	575	702
16 to 17 years	334	336	302	352	336	321	310	295	306	293	286	230	319
18 to 19 years	333	403	349	382	388	446	409	394	348	369	334	342	355
20 years and over	3,733	3,733	3,565	3,685	3,492	3,356	3,339	3,288	3,261	3,304	3,471	3,287	3,278
20 to 24 years	791	728	819	907	770	754	733	758	708	821	801	763	737
25 years and over	2,919	2,969	2,734	2,810	2,747	2,595	2,622	2,538	2,568	2,502	2,658	2,518	2,521
25 to 54 years	2,449	2,531	2,247	2,336	2,290	2,135	2,236	2,128	2,148	2,094	2,226	2,102	2,114
25 to 34 years	960	1,024	829	896	914	895	874	823	820	793	911	794	803
35 to 44 years	804	792	752	797	754	691	746	699	656	705	673	672	705
45 to 54 years	686	716	666	643	622	549	616	606	671	596	642	635	606
55 years and over	470	438	487	474	458	460	386	410	420	408	432	416	407
Women, 16 years and over	3,606	3,573	3,525	3,579	3,432	3,558	3,585	3,515	3,570	3,431	3,569	3,571	3,601
16 to 19 years	507	522	502	510	480	523	570	496	492	538	516	553	537
16 to 17 years	269	251	241	243	228	236	253	218	209	230	243	294	286
18 to 19 years	252	271	263	267	254	299	307	273	286	307	272	270	261
20 years and over	3,099	3,051	3,023	3,068	2,952	3,036	3,015	3,019	3,078	2,894	3,053	3,018	3,064
20 to 24 years	607	632	621	605	587	581	592	571	545	528	524	537	536
25 years and over	2,490	2,422	2,407	2,468	2,341	2,460	2,405	2,442	2,540	2,370	2,534	2,504	2,532
25 to 54 years	2,096	2,066	2,078	2,086	1,994	2,060	2,029	2,078	2,134	1,983	2,073	2,113	2,152
25 to 34 years	851	789	800	777	804	797	779	850	850	812	836	776	835
35 to 44 years	654	664	727	734	643	706	666	676	700	640	657	725	705
45 to 54 years	590	613	552	575	547	557	584	552	584	531	580	612	612
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,432	1,434	1,430	1,402	1,390	1,247	1,258	1,208	1,220	1,348	1,296	1,226	1,204
Married women, spouse present	1,236	1,227	1,157	1,140	1,064	1,169	1,129	1,186	1,233	1,157	1,226	1,185	1,207

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0
16 to 19 years	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5	16.9	17.7	17.9	16.4	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.9	17.2
16 to 17 years	21.2	20.6	19.3	20.6	19.4	19.9	20.0	18.3	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.7	21.0
18 to 19 years	13.5	15.4	14.4	15.5	15.0	16.9	16.3	15.2	14.4	15.1	13.9	14.3	14.4
20 years and over	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4
20 to 24 years	9.2	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.4
25 years and over	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1
25 to 34 years	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0
35 to 44 years	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9
45 to 54 years	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5
55 years and over	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1
Men, 16 years and over	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0
16 to 19 years	18.2	20.3	18.2	20.4	19.9	20.4	20.0	19.0	18.6	18.3	17.5	16.7	19.2
16 to 17 years	23.0	24.3	22.0	25.0	22.9	22.2	22.5	21.7	23.2	21.6	21.4	18.2	23.2
18 to 19 years	14.8	17.8	16.1	17.7	17.5	19.9	18.4	17.5	15.5	16.4	15.2	15.7	16.0
20 years and over	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
20 to 24 years	9.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.7	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1
25 years and over	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8
25 to 34 years	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.5
35 to 44 years	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6
45 to 54 years	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3
55 years and over	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Women, 16 years and over	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2
16 to 19 years	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.6	13.7	14.9	15.8	13.8	13.6	14.6	14.2	15.2	15.0
16 to 17 years	19.3	17.2	16.8	16.5	15.8	17.5	17.7	15.1	14.5	15.8	16.4	19.1	19.0
18 to 19 years	12.1	12.9	12.7	13.2	12.2	13.9	14.2	12.8	13.2	13.9	12.6	12.8	12.6
20 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
20 to 24 years	8.5	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5
25 years and over	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.7
35 to 44 years	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.3
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6
Married women, spouse present	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,066	4,108	4,048	3,980	3,784	3,675	3,646	3,680	3,633	3,490	3,724	3,523	3,454
On temporary layoff	941	965	966	965	961	838	864	975	959	880	982	947	863
Not on temporary layoff	3,124	3,144	3,082	3,015	2,823	2,837	2,782	2,705	2,674	2,610	2,742	2,576	2,561
Job leavers	880	898	819	965	855	897	942	844	826	839	876	893	907
Reentrants	2,388	2,361	2,324	2,405	2,364	2,356	2,353	2,219	2,394	2,451	2,422	2,356	2,523
New entrants	723	709	624	745	711	747	728	661	628	632	623	652	683
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	50.5	50.9	51.8	49.2	49.1	47.9	47.5	49.7	48.6	47.1	48.7	47.5	45.6
On temporary layoff	11.7	11.9	12.4	11.9	12.5	10.9	11.3	13.2	12.8	11.9	12.8	12.8	11.8
Not on temporary layoff	38.8	38.9	39.4	37.2	36.6	37.0	36.3	36.5	35.7	35.2	35.9	34.7	33.8
Job leavers	10.9	11.1	10.5	11.9	11.1	11.7	12.3	11.4	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.0
Reentrants	29.6	29.2	29.7	29.7	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.0	32.0	33.1	31.7	31.7	33.3
New entrants	9.0	8.8	8.0	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.8	9.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
New entrants .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,611	2,865	2,599	2,755	2,531	2,666	2,699	2,666	2,571	2,542	2,735	2,695	2,773
5 to 14 weeks	2,361	2,264	2,343	2,317	2,319	2,268	2,262	2,342	2,430	2,272	2,285	2,265	2,276
15 weeks and over	3,012	2,961	2,824	2,888	2,817	2,698	2,667	2,350	2,437	2,686	2,611	2,496	2,509
15 to 26 weeks	1,294	1,325	1,201	1,255	1,165	1,083	1,133	1,041	1,047	1,243	1,131	1,045	1,118
27 weeks and over	1,718	1,636	1,623	1,633	1,652	1,615	1,534	1,310	1,389	1,444	1,480	1,452	1,391
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.5	19.6	18.8	17.1	17.6	18.9	18.3	18.1	17.7
Median duration, in weeks	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.4	8.6	8.6	8.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	32.7	35.4	33.5	34.6	33.0	34.9	35.4	36.2	34.6	33.9	35.8	36.1	36.7
5 to 14 weeks	29.6	28.0	30.2	29.1	30.3	29.7	29.7	31.8	32.7	30.3	29.9	30.4	30.1
15 weeks and over	37.7	36.6	36.4	36.3	36.7	35.4	35.0	31.9	32.8	35.8	34.2	33.5	33.2
15 to 26 weeks	16.2	16.4	15.5	15.8	15.2	14.2	14.9	14.1	14.1	16.6	14.8	14.0	14.8
27 weeks and over	21.5	20.2	20.9	20.5	21.5	21.2	20.1	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2005							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	227,204	150,239	66.1	142,968	62.9	7,271	4.8	76,964
16 to 19 years	16,489	6,973	42.3	5,803	35.2	1,170	16.8	9,516
16 to 17 years	9,109	2,812	30.9	2,231	24.5	581	20.6	6,297
18 to 19 years	7,380	4,161	56.4	3,572	48.4	590	14.2	3,219
20 to 24 years	20,295	15,145	74.6	13,947	68.7	1,198	7.9	5,150
25 to 54 years	124,582	103,363	83.0	99,214	79.6	4,149	4.0	21,219
25 to 34 years	39,160	32,749	83.6	31,144	79.5	1,606	4.9	6,411
25 to 29 years	19,741	16,431	83.2	15,526	78.7	905	5.5	3,310
30 to 34 years	19,419	16,316	84.0	15,617	80.4	701	4.3	3,101
35 to 44 years	42,938	35,991	83.8	34,614	80.6	1,377	3.8	6,947
35 to 39 years	20,565	17,167	83.5	16,456	80.0	711	4.1	3,398
40 to 44 years	22,372	18,824	84.1	18,157	81.2	666	3.5	3,549
45 to 54 years	42,485	34,623	81.5	33,457	78.8	1,166	3.4	7,862
45 to 49 years	22,426	18,654	83.2	17,982	80.2	672	3.6	3,773
50 to 54 years	20,058	15,969	79.6	15,475	77.2	494	3.1	4,089
55 to 64 years	30,636	19,360	63.2	18,774	61.3	586	3.0	11,276
55 to 59 years	17,560	12,655	72.1	12,257	69.8	398	3.1	4,905
60 to 64 years	13,076	6,705	51.3	6,516	49.8	189	2.8	6,371
65 years and over	35,201	5,398	15.3	5,230	14.9	167	3.1	28,803
65 to 69 years	10,083	2,898	28.7	2,829	28.1	69	2.4	7,185
70 to 74 years	8,389	1,372	16.4	1,323	15.8	49	3.6	7,017
75 years and over	16,728	1,128	6.7	1,078	6.4	50	4.4	15,601
Men								
16 years and over	109,745	80,296	73.2	76,481	69.7	3,816	4.8	29,449
16 to 19 years	8,362	3,540	42.3	2,887	34.5	653	18.4	4,822
16 to 17 years	4,592	1,364	29.7	1,056	23.0	308	22.6	3,227
18 to 19 years	3,771	2,176	57.7	1,831	48.6	345	15.8	1,595
20 to 24 years	10,198	8,002	78.5	7,305	71.6	697	8.7	2,196
25 to 54 years	61,443	55,596	90.5	53,527	87.1	2,069	3.7	5,847
25 to 34 years	19,508	17,976	92.1	17,203	88.2	773	4.3	1,532
25 to 29 years	9,880	8,997	91.1	8,540	86.4	457	5.1	882
30 to 34 years	9,628	8,978	93.2	8,663	90.0	315	3.5	650
35 to 44 years	21,154	19,489	92.1	18,783	88.8	706	3.6	1,665
35 to 39 years	10,153	9,405	92.6	9,045	89.1	360	3.8	748
40 to 44 years	11,001	10,084	91.7	9,738	88.5	346	3.4	918
45 to 54 years	20,781	18,132	87.2	17,541	84.4	591	3.3	2,650
45 to 49 years	11,000	9,829	89.4	9,486	86.2	343	3.5	1,170
50 to 54 years	9,782	8,302	84.9	8,055	82.3	247	3.0	1,479
55 to 64 years	14,733	10,165	69.0	9,874	67.0	291	2.9	4,568
55 to 59 years	8,506	6,651	78.2	6,454	75.9	197	3.0	1,856
60 to 64 years	6,227	3,514	56.4	3,419	54.9	94	2.7	2,713
65 years and over	15,008	2,993	19.9	2,888	19.2	105	3.5	12,015
65 to 69 years	4,725	1,625	34.4	1,576	33.4	50	3.0	3,099
70 to 74 years	3,752	728	19.4	705	18.8	24	3.3	3,023
75 years and over	6,531	639	9.8	607	9.3	32	5.0	5,892
Women								
16 years and over	117,459	69,943	59.5	66,488	56.6	3,455	4.9	47,516
16 to 19 years	8,127	3,433	42.2	2,916	35.9	517	15.1	4,693
16 to 17 years	4,517	1,447	32.0	1,175	26.0	272	18.8	3,069
18 to 19 years	3,610	1,986	55.0	1,741	48.2	245	12.3	1,624
20 to 24 years	10,097	7,143	70.7	6,642	65.8	501	7.0	2,955
25 to 54 years	63,139	47,767	75.7	45,688	72.4	2,080	4.4	15,372
25 to 34 years	19,652	14,774	75.2	13,941	70.9	833	5.6	4,878
25 to 29 years	9,861	7,434	75.4	6,986	70.8	447	6.0	2,427
30 to 34 years	9,791	7,340	75.0	6,954	71.0	386	5.3	2,451
35 to 44 years	21,783	16,502	75.8	15,831	72.7	672	4.1	5,281
35 to 39 years	10,413	7,762	74.5	7,411	71.2	351	4.5	2,650
40 to 44 years	11,371	8,740	76.9	8,420	74.0	320	3.7	2,631
45 to 54 years	21,703	16,491	76.0	15,916	73.3	575	3.5	5,212
45 to 49 years	11,427	8,824	77.2	8,496	74.4	328	3.7	2,602
50 to 54 years	10,277	7,667	74.6	7,420	72.2	247	3.2	2,610
55 to 64 years	15,903	9,196	57.8	8,900	56.0	295	3.2	6,708
55 to 59 years	9,054	6,004	66.3	5,803	64.1	201	3.3	3,049
60 to 64 years	6,849	3,191	46.6	3,097	45.2	94	3.0	3,658
65 years and over	20,193	2,405	11.9	2,343	11.6	62	2.6	17,788
65 to 69 years	5,358	1,273	23.7	1,254	23.4	19	1.5	4,086
70 to 74 years	4,637	644	13.9	618	13.3	25	3.9	3,994
75 years and over	10,197	488	4.8	471	4.6	18	3.6	9,709

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	185,187	122,880	66.4	117,921	63.7	4,959	4.0	62,307
16 to 19 years	12,741	5,746	45.1	4,955	38.9	791	13.8	6,995
16 to 17 years	7,005	2,366	33.8	1,967	28.1	399	16.9	4,639
18 to 19 years	5,735	3,380	58.9	2,988	52.1	392	11.6	2,355
20 to 24 years	15,883	12,092	76.1	11,324	71.3	768	6.4	3,791
25 to 54 years	99,987	83,651	83.7	80,837	80.8	2,814	3.4	16,336
25 to 34 years	30,635	25,837	84.3	24,802	81.0	1,035	4.0	4,797
25 to 29 years	15,449	13,026	84.3	12,444	80.5	583	4.5	2,422
30 to 34 years	15,186	12,811	84.4	12,359	81.4	452	3.5	2,375
35 to 44 years	34,450	28,990	84.2	28,018	81.3	973	3.4	5,460
35 to 39 years	16,373	13,708	83.7	13,205	80.7	503	3.7	2,665
40 to 44 years	18,077	15,282	84.5	14,812	81.9	470	3.1	2,795
45 to 54 years	34,902	28,823	82.6	28,017	80.3	806	2.8	6,079
45 to 49 years	18,318	15,433	84.2	14,969	81.7	463	3.0	2,886
50 to 54 years	16,584	13,391	80.7	13,048	78.7	343	2.6	3,193
55 to 64 years	25,897	16,623	64.2	16,172	62.4	451	2.7	9,273
55 to 59 years	14,771	10,810	73.2	10,508	71.1	302	2.8	3,961
60 to 64 years	11,125	5,813	52.3	5,664	50.9	149	2.6	5,312
65 years and over	30,680	4,768	15.5	4,633	15.1	135	2.8	25,913
65 to 69 years	8,585	2,536	29.5	2,483	28.9	53	2.1	6,049
70 to 74 years	7,198	1,194	16.6	1,154	16.0	40	3.4	6,004
75 years and over	14,897	1,038	7.0	996	6.7	41	4.0	13,860
Men								
16 years and over	90,431	66,827	73.9	64,162	71.0	2,665	4.0	23,604
16 to 19 years	6,496	2,931	45.1	2,489	38.3	442	15.1	3,565
16 to 17 years	3,555	1,173	33.0	944	26.6	228	19.5	2,383
18 to 19 years	2,941	1,759	59.8	1,544	52.5	214	12.2	1,182
20 to 24 years	8,067	6,519	80.8	6,042	74.9	478	7.3	1,548
25 to 54 years	50,080	45,858	91.6	44,421	88.7	1,436	3.1	4,223
25 to 34 years	15,538	14,502	93.3	13,992	90.1	509	3.5	1,036
25 to 29 years	7,866	7,283	92.6	6,986	88.8	297	4.1	583
30 to 34 years	7,671	7,218	94.1	7,006	91.3	212	2.9	453
35 to 44 years	17,243	16,044	93.0	15,531	90.1	513	3.2	1,199
35 to 39 years	8,224	7,687	93.5	7,419	90.2	268	3.5	536
40 to 44 years	9,020	8,357	92.6	8,112	89.9	245	2.9	663
45 to 54 years	17,299	15,312	88.5	14,898	86.1	414	2.7	1,987
45 to 49 years	9,107	8,265	90.8	8,025	88.1	240	2.9	842
50 to 54 years	8,192	7,047	86.0	6,873	83.9	174	2.5	1,146
55 to 64 years	12,595	8,854	70.3	8,630	68.5	224	2.5	3,741
55 to 59 years	7,238	5,754	79.5	5,608	77.5	147	2.5	1,484
60 to 64 years	5,357	3,100	57.9	3,023	56.4	77	2.5	2,257
65 years and over	13,193	2,666	20.2	2,580	19.6	85	3.2	10,527
65 to 69 years	4,029	1,431	35.5	1,392	34.6	38	2.7	2,599
70 to 74 years	3,263	643	19.7	623	19.1	21	3.2	2,620
75 years and over	5,901	592	10.0	565	9.6	26	4.4	5,309
Women								
16 years and over	94,756	56,053	59.2	53,759	56.7	2,294	4.1	38,703
16 to 19 years	6,245	2,815	45.1	2,467	39.5	348	12.4	3,430
16 to 17 years	3,450	1,194	34.6	1,023	29.6	171	14.3	2,257
18 to 19 years	2,794	1,621	58.0	1,444	51.7	177	10.9	1,173
20 to 24 years	7,816	5,573	71.3	5,282	67.6	291	5.2	2,243
25 to 54 years	49,907	37,794	75.7	36,416	73.0	1,378	3.6	12,113
25 to 34 years	15,097	11,336	75.1	10,810	71.6	526	4.6	3,761
25 to 29 years	7,582	5,743	75.7	5,457	72.0	286	5.0	1,839
30 to 34 years	7,515	5,593	74.4	5,353	71.2	240	4.3	1,922
35 to 44 years	17,207	12,946	75.2	12,487	72.6	460	3.6	4,260
35 to 39 years	8,149	6,021	73.9	5,786	71.0	235	3.9	2,128
40 to 44 years	9,058	6,925	76.5	6,700	74.0	225	3.3	2,132
45 to 54 years	17,603	13,511	76.8	13,119	74.5	392	2.9	4,091
45 to 49 years	9,211	7,167	77.8	6,945	75.4	223	3.1	2,044
50 to 54 years	8,391	6,344	75.6	6,174	73.6	170	2.7	2,047
55 to 64 years	13,301	7,769	58.4	7,542	56.7	227	2.9	5,532
55 to 59 years	7,533	5,056	67.1	4,901	65.1	155	3.1	2,477
60 to 64 years	5,768	2,713	47.0	2,641	45.8	72	2.7	3,055
65 years and over	17,487	2,102	12.0	2,053	11.7	50	2.4	15,385
65 to 69 years	4,556	1,105	24.3	1,090	23.9	15	1.4	3,450
70 to 74 years	3,935	551	14.0	532	13.5	19	3.5	3,384
75 years and over	8,996	446	5.0	431	4.8	15	3.4	8,551

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,705	17,197	64.4	15,395	57.6	1,802	10.5	9,509
16 to 19 years	2,510	827	32.9	524	20.9	303	36.6	1,683
16 to 17 years	1,408	303	21.5	149	10.6	154	50.8	1,105
18 to 19 years	1,102	524	47.5	375	34.0	149	28.5	578
20 to 24 years	2,840	1,969	69.3	1,626	57.3	342	17.4	871
25 to 54 years	15,344	12,370	80.6	11,311	73.7	1,059	8.6	2,974
25 to 34 years	5,100	4,202	82.4	3,751	73.6	451	10.7	897
25 to 29 years	2,634	2,116	80.4	1,862	70.7	255	12.0	517
30 to 34 years	2,466	2,086	84.6	1,889	76.6	197	9.4	380
35 to 44 years	5,307	4,431	83.5	4,098	77.2	333	7.5	876
35 to 39 years	2,552	2,120	83.1	1,954	76.6	166	7.8	432
40 to 44 years	2,755	2,311	83.9	2,144	77.8	167	7.2	444
45 to 54 years	4,937	3,737	75.7	3,462	70.1	274	7.3	1,201
45 to 49 years	2,684	2,081	77.5	1,930	71.9	151	7.3	603
50 to 54 years	2,253	1,655	73.5	1,532	68.0	123	7.4	597
55 to 64 years	3,044	1,656	54.4	1,579	51.9	77	4.6	1,388
55 to 59 years	1,753	1,114	63.5	1,063	60.7	51	4.5	639
60 to 64 years	1,291	542	42.0	516	39.9	26	4.8	749
65 years and over	2,968	376	12.7	355	11.9	21	5.6	2,593
65 to 69 years	970	200	20.7	191	19.7	9	4.6	770
70 to 74 years	801	117	14.6	111	13.9	6	4.9	684
75 years and over	1,197	59	4.9	52	4.4	6	(1)	1,139
Men								
16 years and over	11,977	8,048	67.2	7,152	59.7	896	11.1	3,929
16 to 19 years	1,238	414	33.4	242	19.5	172	41.6	824
16 to 17 years	691	141	20.4	67	9.7	74	52.5	550
18 to 19 years	547	272	49.8	175	31.9	98	35.9	274
20 to 24 years	1,346	934	69.4	752	55.9	181	19.4	412
25 to 54 years	6,895	5,774	83.8	5,284	76.6	490	8.5	1,120
25 to 34 years	2,294	1,978	86.2	1,778	77.5	200	10.1	316
25 to 29 years	1,200	1,010	84.2	895	74.6	115	11.4	190
30 to 34 years	1,094	969	88.5	883	80.7	86	8.9	126
35 to 44 years	2,370	2,053	86.6	1,893	79.9	160	7.8	317
35 to 39 years	1,133	989	87.3	914	80.7	75	7.6	144
40 to 44 years	1,237	1,064	86.0	979	79.2	85	8.0	173
45 to 54 years	2,231	1,743	78.1	1,613	72.3	130	7.5	488
45 to 49 years	1,216	971	79.9	902	74.2	69	7.1	245
50 to 54 years	1,015	772	76.1	711	70.0	61	7.9	243
55 to 64 years	1,348	740	54.9	700	51.9	40	5.4	608
55 to 59 years	773	497	64.3	470	60.8	27	5.5	276
60 to 64 years	575	242	42.2	230	40.0	12	5.1	332
65 years and over	1,151	187	16.2	174	15.1	13	6.8	964
65 to 69 years	426	100	23.4	90	21.2	9	9.3	327
70 to 74 years	328	58	17.6	58	17.6	-	-	271
75 years and over	396	29	7.4	26	6.5	3	(1)	367
Women								
16 years and over	14,728	9,149	62.1	8,243	56.0	906	9.9	5,580
16 to 19 years	1,272	413	32.5	282	22.2	131	31.7	859
16 to 17 years	716	162	22.6	82	11.4	80	49.3	555
18 to 19 years	556	252	45.3	200	36.0	51	20.4	304
20 to 24 years	1,494	1,035	69.3	874	58.5	161	15.6	459
25 to 54 years	8,449	6,595	78.1	6,027	71.3	568	8.6	1,854
25 to 34 years	2,806	2,224	79.3	1,973	70.3	251	11.3	582
25 to 29 years	1,434	1,107	77.2	967	67.4	140	12.6	327
30 to 34 years	1,372	1,117	81.4	1,007	73.4	111	9.9	255
35 to 44 years	2,937	2,377	81.0	2,204	75.1	173	7.3	559
35 to 39 years	1,418	1,131	79.7	1,040	73.3	91	8.0	288
40 to 44 years	1,519	1,247	82.1	1,165	76.7	82	6.6	272
45 to 54 years	2,706	1,994	73.7	1,849	68.3	144	7.2	713
45 to 49 years	1,468	1,110	75.6	1,028	70.0	82	7.4	358
50 to 54 years	1,238	884	71.4	821	66.3	62	7.0	354
55 to 64 years	1,696	916	54.0	879	51.8	37	4.0	780
55 to 59 years	980	617	62.9	593	60.6	23	3.8	363
60 to 64 years	716	299	41.8	286	39.9	14	4.6	417
65 years and over	1,818	189	10.4	181	9.9	8	4.5	1,628
65 to 69 years	544	101	18.5	101	18.5	-	-	443
70 to 74 years	473	59	12.5	53	11.2	6	(1)	414
75 years and over	801	29	3.7	27	3.3	3	(1)	771

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2005							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,044	6,642	66.1	6,403	63.7	239	3.6	3,403
16 to 19 years	590	127	21.5	109	18.5	18	13.8	463
16 to 17 years	330	43	13.0	39	11.7	4	(¹)	287
18 to 19 years	260	84	32.2	71	27.1	13	15.8	176
20 to 24 years	918	596	64.9	574	62.5	22	3.7	322
25 to 54 years	6,264	4,954	79.1	4,797	76.6	157	3.2	1,309
25 to 34 years	2,331	1,800	77.2	1,725	74.0	76	4.2	530
25 to 29 years	1,082	804	74.3	765	70.7	39	4.9	278
30 to 34 years	1,249	997	79.8	960	76.9	36	3.7	252
35 to 44 years	2,161	1,752	81.1	1,715	79.4	37	2.1	408
35 to 39 years	1,127	923	81.9	904	80.2	19	2.1	204
40 to 44 years	1,034	830	80.2	811	78.5	18	2.2	204
45 to 54 years	1,773	1,402	79.1	1,357	76.6	44	3.2	371
45 to 49 years	941	759	80.7	733	77.9	26	3.4	182
50 to 54 years	832	643	77.3	624	75.1	18	2.8	189
55 to 64 years	1,176	798	67.6	757	64.4	39	4.9	381
55 to 59 years	734	555	75.6	522	71.2	32	5.8	179
60 to 64 years	443	241	54.5	235	53.0	6	2.7	202
65 years and over	1,096	169	15.4	165	15.1	3	2.0	927
65 to 69 years	374	115	30.7	115	30.7	-	-	259
70 to 74 years	259	32	12.5	29	11.2	3	(¹)	227
75 years and over	463	21	4.6	21	4.6	-	-	442

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	November 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	29,552	20,274	68.6	19,052	64.5	1,222	6.0	9,278
16 to 19 years	2,730	1,063	39.0	883	32.4	180	16.9	1,666
16 to 17 years	1,520	365	24.0	284	18.7	81	22.1	1,155
18 to 19 years	1,209	698	57.7	599	49.5	99	14.2	511
20 to 24 years	3,644	2,707	74.3	2,467	67.7	240	8.9	937
25 to 54 years	18,476	14,760	79.9	14,044	76.0	716	4.8	3,716
25 to 34 years	7,777	6,228	80.1	5,915	76.1	313	5.0	1,549
25 to 29 years	3,999	3,213	80.3	3,033	75.9	179	5.6	786
30 to 34 years	3,778	3,015	79.8	2,882	76.3	133	4.4	763
35 to 44 years	6,386	5,234	82.0	4,981	78.0	253	4.8	1,151
35 to 39 years	3,377	2,744	81.3	2,608	77.2	136	4.9	633
40 to 44 years	3,009	2,490	82.8	2,373	78.9	117	4.7	519
45 to 54 years	4,313	3,298	76.5	3,148	73.0	150	4.5	1,016
45 to 49 years	2,442	1,906	78.0	1,808	74.0	98	5.2	536
50 to 54 years	1,871	1,392	74.4	1,340	71.6	52	3.7	479
55 to 64 years	2,421	1,433	59.2	1,353	55.9	81	5.6	987
55 to 59 years	1,371	929	67.8	880	64.2	49	5.3	442
60 to 64 years	1,050	504	48.0	473	45.0	32	6.3	546
65 years and over	2,281	311	13.6	305	13.4	6	1.9	1,970
65 to 69 years	715	153	21.4	153	21.4	-	-	562
70 to 74 years	625	95	15.2	89	14.2	6	6.2	530
75 years and over	942	63	6.7	63	6.7	-	-	878
Men								
16 years and over	15,185	12,230	80.5	11,566	76.2	664	5.4	2,955
16 to 19 years	1,396	604	43.2	494	35.4	110	18.2	793
16 to 17 years	793	231	29.1	183	23.1	48	20.9	562
18 to 19 years	603	373	61.8	311	51.5	62	16.6	231
20 to 24 years	1,949	1,646	84.4	1,486	76.2	160	9.7	303
25 to 54 years	9,709	8,982	92.5	8,620	88.8	362	4.0	728
25 to 34 years	4,212	3,975	94.4	3,831	91.0	143	3.6	238
25 to 29 years	2,197	2,056	93.6	1,976	89.9	80	3.9	141
30 to 34 years	2,015	1,919	95.2	1,856	92.1	63	3.3	96
35 to 44 years	3,338	3,134	93.9	3,008	90.1	125	4.0	204
35 to 39 years	1,781	1,678	94.2	1,605	90.1	73	4.4	103
40 to 44 years	1,556	1,456	93.5	1,404	90.2	52	3.6	101
45 to 54 years	2,159	1,873	86.7	1,780	82.4	93	4.9	286
45 to 49 years	1,235	1,094	88.6	1,030	83.5	63	5.8	141
50 to 54 years	925	779	84.3	750	81.1	29	3.8	146
55 to 64 years	1,154	793	68.7	763	66.2	30	3.7	361
55 to 59 years	670	505	75.4	486	72.5	19	3.8	165
60 to 64 years	483	288	59.5	277	57.4	11	3.6	196
65 years and over	977	206	21.1	203	20.8	3	1.4	771
65 to 69 years	314	110	34.9	110	34.9	-	-	205
70 to 74 years	248	53	21.5	50	20.3	3	(1)	194
75 years and over	415	43	10.4	43	10.4	-	-	372
Women								
16 years and over	14,367	8,045	56.0	7,486	52.1	559	6.9	6,322
16 to 19 years	1,333	460	34.5	390	29.2	70	15.2	874
16 to 17 years	728	134	18.5	102	14.0	33	24.3	593
18 to 19 years	606	325	53.7	288	47.6	37	11.4	280
20 to 24 years	1,696	1,061	62.6	981	57.9	80	7.6	634
25 to 54 years	8,766	5,778	65.9	5,424	61.9	354	6.1	2,989
25 to 34 years	3,564	2,253	63.2	2,084	58.5	169	7.5	1,312
25 to 29 years	1,802	1,157	64.2	1,058	58.7	99	8.6	645
30 to 34 years	1,763	1,096	62.2	1,026	58.2	70	6.4	667
35 to 44 years	3,048	2,100	68.9	1,973	64.7	128	6.1	948
35 to 39 years	1,596	1,066	66.8	1,004	62.9	62	5.9	529
40 to 44 years	1,452	1,034	71.2	989	68.7	65	6.3	418
45 to 54 years	2,154	1,425	66.1	1,367	63.5	57	4.0	729
45 to 49 years	1,208	812	67.3	777	64.4	35	4.3	395
50 to 54 years	946	612	64.7	590	62.4	22	3.6	334
55 to 64 years	1,267	641	50.5	589	46.5	51	8.0	627
55 to 59 years	700	424	60.5	394	56.2	30	7.1	276
60 to 64 years	567	217	38.2	196	34.5	21	9.7	350
65 years and over	1,305	105	8.1	102	7.8	3	2.9	1,199
65 to 69 years	401	44	10.9	44	10.9	-	-	357
70 to 74 years	378	42	11.0	39	10.2	3	(1)	336
75 years and over	526	20	3.8	20	3.8	-	-	506

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	224,422	227,204	100,017	101,383	108,129	109,332	16,275	16,489
Civilian labor force	148,246	150,239	75,857	76,756	65,446	68,510	6,943	6,973
Percent of population	66.1	66.1	75.8	75.7	60.5	60.8	42.7	42.3
Employed	140,581	142,968	72,273	73,593	62,492	63,572	5,816	5,803
Unemployed	7,665	7,271	3,584	3,163	2,954	2,936	1,127	1,170
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.4	16.2	16.8
Not in labor force	76,176	76,964	24,160	24,626	42,683	42,822	9,333	9,516
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	183,340	185,187	82,987	83,936	87,730	88,511	12,623	12,741
Civilian labor force	121,590	122,880	63,264	63,896	52,587	53,238	5,738	5,746
Percent of population	66.3	66.4	76.2	76.1	59.9	60.1	45.5	45.1
Employed	116,247	117,921	60,742	61,674	50,585	51,292	4,920	4,955
Unemployed	5,342	4,959	2,522	2,223	2,002	1,946	818	791
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	14.3	13.8
Not in labor force	61,751	62,307	19,723	20,039	35,143	35,273	6,885	6,995
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,239	26,705	10,539	10,739	13,259	13,457	2,441	2,510
Civilian labor force	16,814	17,197	7,544	7,634	8,471	8,735	799	827
Percent of population	64.1	64.4	71.6	71.1	63.9	64.9	32.7	32.9
Employed	15,029	15,395	6,757	6,910	7,719	7,960	554	524
Unemployed	1,784	1,802	788	724	752	775	244	303
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.5	10.4	9.5	8.9	8.9	30.6	36.6
Not in labor force	9,425	9,509	2,995	3,105	4,788	4,721	1,642	1,683
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,655	10,044	4,277	4,486	4,764	4,968	615	590
Civilian labor force	6,416	6,642	3,341	3,518	2,905	2,997	170	127
Percent of population	66.5	66.1	78.1	78.4	61.0	60.3	27.7	21.5
Employed	6,149	6,403	3,207	3,399	2,794	2,894	148	109
Unemployed	267	239	134	119	111	102	23	18
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	13.3	13.8
Not in labor force	3,239	3,403	936	968	1,859	1,972	444	463
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,520	29,552	13,288	13,789	12,596	13,034	2,636	2,730
Civilian labor force	19,548	20,274	11,271	11,626	7,264	7,585	1,013	1,063
Percent of population	68.5	68.6	84.8	84.3	57.7	58.2	38.4	39.0
Employed	18,258	19,052	10,654	11,072	6,765	7,096	839	883
Unemployed	1,290	1,222	617	554	498	489	174	180
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.8	6.9	6.4	17.2	16.9
Not in labor force	8,972	9,278	2,017	2,163	5,332	5,449	1,623	1,666

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2005									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,870	9,282	44.5	8,266	1,743	6,524	1,016	197	819	10.9
16 to 19 years	13,682	4,965	36.3	4,177	367	3,810	788	107	682	15.9
20 to 24 years	7,188	4,317	60.1	4,089	1,375	2,714	228	90	137	5.3
Men	10,196	4,323	42.4	3,777	823	2,954	547	104	442	12.6
Women	10,674	4,959	46.5	4,490	920	3,570	470	93	377	9.5
High school	10,406	3,290	31.8	2,653	153	2,500	637	87	550	19.4
College	10,464	5,992	57.3	5,613	1,590	4,024	379	110	269	6.3
Full-time students	8,826	4,581	51.9	4,292	827	3,465	289	63	226	6.3
Part-time students	1,637	1,411	86.2	1,322	763	559	90	47	42	6.3
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,250	7,709	47.4	6,971	1,398	5,572	739	131	607	9.6
16 to 19 years	10,630	4,225	39.7	3,659	299	3,360	566	66	500	13.4
20 to 24 years	5,620	3,484	62.0	3,312	1,100	2,212	173	65	108	5.0
Men	7,960	3,606	45.3	3,187	662	2,525	420	74	345	11.6
Women	8,290	4,103	49.5	3,784	737	3,047	319	57	262	7.8
High school	8,004	2,784	34.8	2,350	124	2,225	435	41	394	15.6
College	8,247	4,925	59.7	4,621	1,274	3,347	304	91	213	6.2
Full-time students	7,020	3,829	54.5	3,589	690	2,898	241	57	184	6.3
Part-time students	1,226	1,096	89.4	1,033	584	449	63	34	29	5.8
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,870	924	32.2	701	237	464	223	61	163	24.2
16 to 19 years	1,996	460	23.0	282	50	232	178	35	143	38.6
20 to 24 years	874	464	53.1	418	186	232	46	25	20	9.9
Men	1,370	425	31.0	319	111	208	106	28	79	25.0
Women	1,500	499	33.2	382	126	256	117	33	84	23.5
High school	1,644	333	20.2	162	20	142	171	41	130	51.3
College	1,227	591	48.2	539	217	322	53	19	33	8.9
Full-time students	970	387	39.9	360	93	267	27	6	21	7.0
Part-time students	256	204	79.7	179	123	55	26	13	13	12.6
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,036	357	34.5	337	57	281	20	-	20	5.6
16 to 19 years	555	114	20.5	99	9	90	14	-	14	12.7
20 to 24 years	481	244	50.7	238	48	190	6	-	6	2.3
Men	521	163	31.3	159	26	133	5	-	5	2.9
Women	515	194	37.7	179	31	148	15	-	15	7.9
High school	366	66	17.9	58	6	51	8	-	8	11.9
College	670	292	43.5	279	50	229	12	-	12	4.2
Full-time students	590	234	39.7	222	21	201	12	-	12	5.2
Part-time students	80	57	71.2	57	29	28	-	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,913	1,124	38.6	972	262	710	152	45	108	13.6
16 to 19 years	2,062	589	28.6	481	56	425	108	21	87	18.3
20 to 24 years	851	535	62.9	491	206	285	44	24	21	8.3
Men	1,409	552	39.2	453	121	332	99	30	69	17.9
Women	1,504	573	38.1	519	141	378	53	15	38	9.3
High school	1,745	423	24.3	332	40	292	91	15	76	21.5
College	1,168	701	60.0	639	222	418	62	30	32	8.8
Full-time students	860	420	48.9	385	88	297	36	20	16	8.5
Part-time students	308	281	91.1	255	134	121	26	10	16	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2005									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
Total	Full time			Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work			
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,914	12,836	80.7	11,483	9,498	1,985	1,352	1,226	127	10.5
16 to 19 years	2,807	2,008	71.5	1,626	1,116	510	382	334	48	19.0
20 to 24 years	13,107	10,828	82.6	9,857	8,381	1,476	971	892	79	9.0
Men	8,364	7,219	86.3	6,416	5,539	877	804	732	71	11.1
Women	7,550	5,617	74.4	5,068	3,959	1,108	549	493	56	9.8
Less than a high school diploma	3,379	2,293	67.8	1,872	1,487	385	421	369	51	18.3
High school graduates, no college ¹	7,108	5,714	80.4	5,074	4,165	909	640	593	47	11.2
Some college or associate degree	3,672	3,175	86.5	2,949	2,410	539	226	202	24	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	1,754	1,654	94.3	1,588	1,435	153	66	62	4	4.0
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,373	10,129	81.9	9,309	7,769	1,539	820	739	81	8.1
16 to 19 years	2,111	1,521	72.1	1,296	915	381	225	204	21	14.8
20 to 24 years	10,262	8,608	83.9	8,012	6,854	1,158	596	536	60	6.9
Men	6,602	5,844	88.5	5,344	4,657	687	500	457	43	8.6
Women	5,771	4,285	74.3	3,965	3,112	853	320	282	38	7.5
Less than a high school diploma	2,619	1,835	70.1	1,568	1,261	306	268	239	28	14.6
High school graduates, no college ¹	5,401	4,394	81.4	4,040	3,336	704	353	323	30	8.0
Some college or associate degree	2,907	2,519	86.7	2,366	1,961	405	153	135	18	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	1,446	1,381	95.5	1,335	1,211	124	46	42	4	3.3
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,479	1,871	75.5	1,449	1,129	320	422	387	35	22.5
16 to 19 years	513	367	71.5	242	138	104	125	103	22	34.1
20 to 24 years	1,966	1,504	76.5	1,208	991	216	297	283	13	19.7
Men	1,213	922	76.0	675	545	130	247	223	24	26.8
Women	1,266	949	75.0	774	584	191	175	163	12	18.4
Less than a high school diploma	542	319	58.9	196	135	60	123	102	21	38.7
High school graduates, no college ¹	1,287	980	76.1	748	597	150	232	224	8	23.7
Some college or associate degree	507	439	86.7	387	288	99	52	46	6	11.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	143	133	93.3	119	108	11	14	14	-	10.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	472	366	77.4	346	297	49	20	18	2	5.4
16 to 19 years	35	13	(³)	10	6	4	3	3	-	(³)
20 to 24 years	437	352	80.6	336	291	45	17	15	2	4.8
Men	243	197	81.0	181	159	21	16	14	2	8.1
Women	229	169	73.7	165	137	28	4	4	-	2.3
Less than a high school diploma	51	21	(³)	18	18	1	2	2	-	(³)
High school graduates, no college ¹	146	120	82.0	107	95	13	12	11	2	10.3
Some college or associate degree	144	117	81.1	114	95	19	3	3	-	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	132	108	82.3	106	89	17	3	3	-	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,461	2,646	76.5	2,378	2,002	376	268	242	26	10.1
16 to 19 years	668	474	71.0	403	312	90	72	64	8	15.2
20 to 24 years	2,793	2,171	77.7	1,976	1,690	286	196	178	17	9.0
Men	1,836	1,697	87.7	1,527	1,340	187	171	154	17	10.1
Women	1,525	949	62.2	852	662	190	97	88	9	10.2
Less than a high school diploma	1,372	993	72.4	876	740	136	117	103	14	11.8
High school graduates, no college ¹	1,406	1,091	77.6	994	839	155	97	85	12	8.9
Some college or associate degree	602	485	80.5	432	359	73	53	53	-	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	80	77	95.2	77	64	13	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,725	12,595	37,809	38,542	34,509	35,326	22,158	22,340	12,351	12,985	41,139	41,659
Percent of population	45.3	45.7	63.4	63.6	72.3	72.1	69.7	69.8	77.6	76.5	78.5	78.2
Employed	11,714	11,678	36,034	36,770	33,062	33,999	21,135	21,434	11,927	12,565	40,156	40,771
Employment-population ratio	41.7	42.3	60.4	60.7	69.3	69.4	66.4	66.9	74.9	74.1	76.6	76.5
Unemployed	1,012	917	1,776	1,771	1,447	1,326	1,022	906	425	420	982	888
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.1
Men												
Civilian labor force	8,006	7,895	20,633	21,341	17,061	17,594	11,297	11,493	5,764	6,101	22,149	21,925
Percent of population	58.3	58.5	73.6	73.9	79.6	78.5	77.2	76.8	84.7	81.9	83.1	83.1
Employed	7,429	7,445	19,646	20,435	16,373	16,944	10,830	11,040	5,542	5,904	21,577	21,464
Employment-population ratio	54.1	55.2	70.1	70.7	76.4	75.6	74.1	73.8	81.5	79.3	80.9	81.3
Unemployed	578	450	988	905	689	650	467	453	222	198	572	460
Unemployment rate	7.2	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.1
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,719	4,700	17,176	17,201	17,448	17,731	10,861	10,847	6,587	6,884	18,990	19,734
Percent of population	32.8	33.4	54.3	54.3	66.3	66.7	63.2	63.6	72.3	72.3	73.8	73.4
Employed	4,285	4,233	16,388	16,335	16,689	17,056	10,305	10,394	6,384	6,662	18,580	19,306
Employment-population ratio	29.8	30.0	51.8	51.6	63.5	64.2	60.0	60.9	70.0	70.0	72.2	71.8
Unemployed	434	467	788	866	758	676	555	454	203	222	410	428
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.9	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.8	5.1	4.2	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.2
White												
Civilian labor force	10,342	10,269	30,912	31,520	28,191	28,978	17,833	18,106	10,358	10,872	34,272	34,275
Percent of population	46.4	46.7	62.7	63.0	71.7	71.6	68.7	69.0	77.6	76.5	78.0	77.7
Employed	9,680	9,685	29,641	30,336	27,221	28,014	17,181	17,472	10,040	10,542	33,546	33,607
Employment-population ratio	43.4	44.1	60.1	60.6	69.2	69.3	66.2	66.6	75.2	74.2	76.3	76.2
Unemployed	663	585	1,271	1,183	970	964	652	634	317	330	727	668
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.7	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.1	1.9
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,586	1,494	5,037	5,199	4,435	4,391	3,164	2,971	1,271	1,420	3,040	3,318
Percent of population	39.3	38.4	67.1	68.0	76.1	75.4	75.9	73.8	76.7	78.9	84.4	82.9
Employed	1,286	1,252	4,625	4,693	4,046	4,080	2,854	2,731	1,192	1,349	2,904	3,220
Employment-population ratio	31.9	32.2	61.6	61.4	69.5	70.1	68.5	67.9	71.9	74.9	80.6	80.5
Unemployed	300	241	411	506	389	311	310	240	80	71	136	98
Unemployment rate	18.9	16.2	8.2	9.7	8.8	7.1	9.8	8.1	6.3	5.0	4.5	3.0
Asian												
Civilian labor force	462	472	1,008	966	982	1,009	567	626	415	383	3,245	3,452
Percent of population	43.8	46.8	62.6	58.7	72.2	70.5	68.3	69.7	78.2	71.9	78.3	78.1
Employed	447	438	975	950	936	995	541	618	396	377	3,142	3,337
Employment-population ratio	42.3	43.4	60.5	56.5	68.8	69.5	65.1	68.9	74.6	70.7	75.8	75.5
Unemployed	16	34	34	36	45	14	26	8	19	6	103	115
Unemployment rate	3.4	7.2	3.3	3.7	4.6	1.4	4.6	1.3	4.7	1.7	3.2	3.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,782	5,824	4,567	4,920	3,214	3,359	2,250	2,250	964	1,108	2,221	2,401
Percent of population	62.5	62.4	73.2	74.3	78.9	79.1	78.6	79.0	79.5	79.3	83.6	80.9
Employed	5,427	5,497	4,337	4,663	3,046	3,189	2,128	2,119	918	1,071	2,133	2,332
Employment-population ratio	58.7	58.9	69.5	70.7	74.8	75.1	74.4	74.4	75.7	76.6	80.3	78.6
Unemployed	355	327	230	258	169	169	122	132	47	38	88	68
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	3.4	4.0	2.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	117,459	101,186	13,479	2,794	25,509	2,894	21,416	1,199	5,720	1,551
16 to 19 years	1,484	1,218	231	35	4,319	202	3,969	148	441	730
16 to 17 years	163	135	25	3	2,068	21	1,959	88	106	475
18 to 19 years	1,320	1,083	206	32	2,251	181	2,010	60	335	255
20 years and over	115,975	99,968	13,248	2,759	21,190	2,691	17,447	1,051	5,280	821
20 to 24 years	9,757	8,569	1,025	163	4,190	548	3,506	136	982	216
25 years and over	106,219	91,399	12,224	2,596	17,000	2,144	13,941	915	4,298	605
25 to 54 years	87,725	76,120	9,616	1,989	11,489	1,796	9,129	565	3,705	444
55 years and over	18,494	15,279	2,608	608	5,511	348	4,813	350	593	161
Men, 16 years and over	68,091	60,068	6,540	1,484	8,390	1,274	6,712	404	3,136	680
16 to 19 years	911	768	131	11	1,977	98	1,801	78	279	374
20 years and over	67,180	59,300	6,409	1,472	6,413	1,176	4,910	327	2,857	306
20 to 24 years	5,451	4,872	506	72	1,855	301	1,490	63	558	140
25 years and over	61,730	54,427	5,902	1,400	4,558	875	3,420	263	2,299	167
25 to 54 years	51,054	45,446	4,567	1,040	2,473	742	1,623	108	1,974	95
55 years and over	10,676	8,981	1,335	360	2,085	133	1,797	155	325	71
Women, 16 years and over	49,368	41,118	6,939	1,311	17,119	1,620	14,704	795	2,585	871
16 to 19 years	573	450	100	24	2,343	105	2,167	71	162	356
20 years and over	48,795	40,668	6,840	1,287	14,777	1,515	12,537	725	2,423	515
20 to 24 years	4,306	3,696	518	92	2,335	246	2,016	73	425	76
25 years and over	44,489	36,972	6,322	1,196	12,441	1,269	10,521	651	1,998	438
25 to 54 years	36,671	30,674	5,049	948	9,016	1,053	7,506	457	1,731	349
55 years and over	7,818	6,297	1,273	247	3,425	215	3,015	195	268	90
White										
Men, 16 years and over	57,147	50,337	5,582	1,228	7,016	983	5,697	336	2,159	506
16 to 19 years	770	656	103	11	1,719	79	1,569	71	167	276
20 years and over	56,377	49,681	5,479	1,217	5,297	904	4,128	265	1,992	231
20 to 24 years	4,549	4,052	441	56	1,493	237	1,216	39	365	113
25 years and over	51,828	45,629	5,039	1,160	3,804	667	2,912	226	1,627	118
25 to 54 years	42,504	37,766	3,887	851	1,917	554	1,280	83	1,382	54
55 years and over	9,324	7,863	1,152	309	1,887	113	1,632	142	245	64
Women, 16 years and over	39,034	32,435	5,583	1,016	14,725	1,171	12,833	721	1,640	654
16 to 19 years	444	346	81	17	2,023	71	1,885	67	103	245
20 years and over	38,590	32,089	5,502	999	12,702	1,100	10,948	654	1,537	409
20 to 24 years	3,405	2,917	416	72	1,877	186	1,634	58	236	55
25 years and over	35,185	29,172	5,086	927	10,825	914	9,315	596	1,301	354
25 to 54 years	28,696	23,950	4,016	729	7,720	755	6,545	420	1,103	275
55 years and over	6,489	5,222	1,070	197	3,106	159	2,770	176	198	79
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,326	5,656	516	153	826	217	569	40	754	142
16 to 19 years	90	71	19	—	152	16	133	3	91	81
20 years and over	6,237	5,566	498	153	674	201	436	37	663	61
20 to 24 years	567	529	32	5	185	53	125	7	160	22
25 years and over	5,670	5,056	465	148	488	148	311	30	504	39
25 to 54 years	4,925	4,447	364	114	359	140	200	19	455	36
55 years and over	745	609	101	34	129	7	111	11	49	4
Women, 16 years and over	6,844	5,746	904	194	1,399	324	1,034	40	757	148
16 to 19 years	98	81	15	3	184	26	154	4	47	84
20 years and over	6,746	5,665	890	191	1,215	298	880	36	711	64
20 to 24 years	611	528	68	15	263	39	213	11	149	12
25 years and over	6,135	5,137	822	176	952	259	667	26	561	53
25 to 54 years	5,271	4,439	689	143	756	219	522	15	527	42
55 years and over	864	698	133	33	186	40	146	10	35	11

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,139	2,841	236	62	305	34	254	17	114	13
16 to 19 years	6	6	—	—	39	—	39	—	3	5
20 years and over	3,133	2,834	236	62	266	34	215	17	111	8
20 to 24 years	179	158	17	3	116	2	100	13	11	2
25 years and over	2,954	2,676	219	59	151	32	115	4	100	6
25 to 54 years	2,493	2,282	166	46	113	27	83	3	76	5
55 years and over	461	394	54	13	38	6	32	1	24	1
Women, 16 years and over	2,383	2,061	259	63	575	64	487	24	78	34
16 to 19 years	8	8	—	—	56	—	56	—	—	10
20 years and over	2,374	2,052	259	63	520	64	432	24	78	25
20 to 24 years	160	140	19	—	120	9	107	4	4	6
25 years and over	2,215	1,912	240	63	400	55	325	21	74	19
25 to 54 years	1,869	1,626	190	53	322	42	266	15	57	19
55 years and over	345	285	50	10	78	13	59	6	17	—
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,574	9,427	1,027	121	992	302	670	19	565	99
16 to 19 years	240	209	32	—	253	8	239	7	53	57
20 years and over	10,334	9,218	995	121	738	294	432	12	512	42
20 to 24 years	1,221	1,106	107	8	265	90	166	8	131	29
25 years and over	9,113	8,111	889	113	473	204	265	4	381	13
25 to 54 years	8,268	7,404	767	96	352	178	173	1	349	13
55 years and over	845	707	121	17	121	26	92	3	32	—
Women, 16 years and over	5,717	4,837	719	161	1,769	300	1,406	63	446	113
16 to 19 years	128	101	24	3	262	15	238	8	32	38
20 years and over	5,589	4,735	696	157	1,508	285	1,168	54	414	75
20 to 24 years	674	602	59	13	307	49	248	9	71	9
25 years and over	4,914	4,133	637	144	1,201	236	920	45	343	66
25 to 54 years	4,391	3,700	557	134	1,032	214	777	41	299	55
55 years and over	523	433	80	10	169	22	143	4	44	10

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
Total	140,581	142,968	75,232	76,481	72,273	73,593	65,349	66,488	62,492	63,572
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,089	49,964	24,542	24,721	24,397	24,578	24,547	25,243	24,333	25,048
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,312	20,991	11,725	12,079	11,697	12,043	8,587	8,912	8,558	8,871
Management occupations	14,438	15,240	9,192	9,612	9,169	9,583	5,246	5,628	5,219	5,597
Business and financial operations occupations	5,874	5,752	2,534	2,467	2,527	2,460	3,341	3,285	3,339	3,274
Professional and related occupations	28,776	28,973	12,816	12,842	12,700	12,535	15,960	16,331	15,775	16,176
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,293	3,261	2,387	2,413	2,373	2,396	905	848	899	845
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,850	2,868	2,481	2,437	2,477	2,427	368	431	358	425
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,393	1,358	787	761	787	758	606	597	602	589
Community and social services occupations	2,069	2,103	823	785	820	785	1,246	1,318	1,229	1,309
Legal occupations	1,518	1,588	777	814	774	814	742	774	738	774
Education, training, and library occupations	8,134	8,371	2,258	2,165	2,236	2,136	5,876	6,207	5,800	6,124
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,877	2,777	1,469	1,466	1,407	1,428	1,408	1,311	1,358	1,277
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,642	6,645	1,834	1,801	1,827	1,791	4,807	4,845	4,790	4,834
Service occupations	22,959	23,151	9,981	9,970	8,955	8,989	12,978	13,181	11,881	12,017
Healthcare support occupations	2,861	3,232	295	391	282	373	2,566	2,840	2,474	2,734
Protective service occupations	2,931	2,770	2,245	2,172	2,192	2,152	686	598	660	586
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,276	7,450	3,261	3,307	2,564	2,637	4,015	4,143	3,355	3,414
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,268	5,232	3,110	3,105	2,940	2,938	2,158	2,127	2,091	2,087
Personal care and service occupations	4,623	4,467	1,071	994	977	890	3,553	3,473	3,302	3,235
Sales and office occupations	35,658	36,188	12,688	13,010	11,855	12,186	22,969	23,178	21,547	21,767
Sales and related occupations	16,119	16,480	8,046	8,259	7,526	7,764	8,073	8,221	7,097	7,259
Office and administrative support occupations	19,539	19,708	4,642	4,751	4,329	4,423	14,897	14,957	14,450	14,509
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,005	15,652	14,295	14,949	13,873	14,497	710	702	684	676
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	976	952	765	737	677	674	211	214	198	203
Construction and extraction occupations	8,895	9,501	8,636	9,222	8,384	8,928	258	279	246	267
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,134	5,199	4,894	4,990	4,813	4,896	240	209	240	205
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,871	18,013	13,725	13,830	13,192	13,342	4,145	4,183	4,046	4,064
Production occupations	9,279	9,392	6,392	6,504	6,239	6,336	2,887	2,889	2,851	2,814
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,592	8,621	7,333	7,327	6,953	7,006	1,258	1,294	1,195	1,250

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	140,581	142,968	75,232	76,481	65,349	66,488
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.9	34.9	32.6	32.3	37.6	38.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.4	14.7	15.6	15.8	13.1	13.4
Professional and related occupations	20.5	20.3	17.0	16.5	24.4	24.6
Service occupations	16.3	16.2	13.3	13.0	19.9	19.8
Sales and office occupations	25.4	25.3	16.9	17.0	35.1	34.9
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.5	10.7	10.8	12.4	12.4
Office and administrative support occupations	13.9	13.8	6.2	6.2	22.8	22.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.7	10.9	19.0	19.5	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.3	6.6	11.5	12.1	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.6	6.5	6.5	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.7	12.6	18.2	18.1	6.3	6.3
Production occupations	6.6	6.6	8.5	8.5	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.0	9.7	9.6	1.9	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	116,247	117,921	63,272	64,162	52,976	53,759
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.8	35.5	33.6	32.7	38.6	38.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.2	15.4	16.6	16.6	13.6	14.0
Professional and related occupations	20.6	20.1	17.0	16.1	24.9	24.9
Service occupations	15.2	15.1	12.2	12.0	18.8	18.8
Sales and office occupations	25.2	25.4	16.6	16.9	35.5	35.4
Sales and related occupations	11.7	11.9	10.9	11.2	12.7	12.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13.5	13.4	5.6	5.7	22.8	22.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.5	11.8	20.2	20.8	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.8	7.2	12.2	12.9	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.9	6.9	6.8	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2	12.2	17.4	17.5	6.0	5.8
Production occupations	6.4	6.3	8.3	8.3	4.2	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.8	9.1	9.2	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,029	15,395	7,020	7,152	8,009	8,243
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25.0	27.0	20.7	22.1	28.8	31.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.8	9.2	8.7	9.3	8.9	9.2
Professional and related occupations	16.2	17.8	12.0	12.8	19.9	22.1
Service occupations	23.9	23.5	20.9	20.4	26.5	26.1
Sales and office occupations	28.0	26.2	19.1	17.5	35.9	33.8
Sales and related occupations	9.7	9.3	8.5	8.3	10.8	10.2
Office and administrative support occupations	18.3	16.9	10.6	9.2	25.0	23.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.8	6.9	13.3	13.8	1.1	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.2	.5	.3	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	4.4	4.2	8.7	8.5	.6	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.1	2.5	4.2	4.9	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.3	16.4	26.0	26.2	7.8	7.9
Production occupations	6.7	7.7	8.5	10.3	5.1	5.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.6	8.7	17.5	15.9	2.7	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,149	6,403	3,289	3,444	2,860	2,958
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.6	48.1	46.2	51.0	47.0	44.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.9	16.8	15.3	17.0	16.6	16.4
Professional and related occupations	30.7	31.4	30.9	34.0	30.4	28.3
Service occupations	16.2	15.7	14.3	13.8	18.5	18.0
Sales and office occupations	22.0	21.6	18.9	16.8	25.6	27.1
Sales and related occupations	11.1	10.0	12.1	9.0	10.0	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations	10.9	11.6	6.8	7.8	15.6	16.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.7	4.0	6.5	7.2	.6	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.1	.3	.1	.4	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.2	1.8	2.2	3.3	—	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	2.1	3.9	3.9	.2	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.5	10.5	14.2	11.1	8.3	9.8
Production occupations	8.8	7.9	10.0	7.6	7.5	8.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.5	.8	1.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	18,258	19,052	11,130	11,566	7,128	7,486
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.2	17.0	14.5	13.4	21.3	22.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.4	7.6	8.8
Professional and related occupations	10.0	9.7	7.7	7.0	13.7	13.8
Service occupations	24.5	22.9	20.6	18.3	30.6	30.1
Sales and office occupations	20.7	21.7	12.4	14.2	33.7	33.5
Sales and related occupations	9.1	9.3	6.7	7.6	12.8	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	12.4	5.7	6.6	20.9	21.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19.1	20.2	29.8	31.7	2.4	2.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations	12.8	14.2	20.8	22.8	.4	.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	3.8	6.2	6.0	.6	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.5	18.1	22.6	22.4	11.9	11.5
Production occupations	9.7	9.7	10.5	10.6	8.4	8.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.8	8.4	12.1	11.8	3.6	3.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well

as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	November 2005											
	Total em- ployed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, trans- portation, and material moving occupations	
		Manage- ment, business, and financial operations occupa- tions	Profes- sional and related occupa- tions	Protective service occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions, except protective	Sales and related occupa- tions	Office and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupa- tions	Construc- tion and extrac- tion occupa- tions	Instal- lation, mainte- nance, and repair occupa- tions	Produc- tion occupa- tions	Transpor- tation and material moving occupa- tions
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,117	1,020	43	9	59	18	81	751	16	21	23	76
Mining	622	64	67	3	7	2	54	-	222	43	41	118
Construction	11,534	1,609	197	15	56	63	647	5	7,932	322	193	296
Manufacturing	16,259	2,552	2,095	35	229	618	1,557	79	388	747	6,679	1,279
Durable goods	10,486	1,695	1,548	19	100	330	943	9	337	447	4,317	740
Nondurable goods	5,773	856	547	16	130	288	614	70	51	300	2,362	539
Wholesale and retail trade	21,805	1,677	1,011	69	557	11,028	3,394	71	187	856	813	2,142
Wholesale trade	4,751	607	234	1	48	1,646	801	64	57	233	203	856
Retail trade	17,054	1,070	777	68	509	9,382	2,592	7	130	623	610	1,286
Transportation and utilities	7,477	722	312	54	243	105	1,832	-	208	561	315	3,126
Information	3,520	742	1,117	3	80	380	712	-	1	314	93	78
Financial activities	10,309	4,008	607	61	296	2,404	2,582	-	72	169	36	74
Professional and business services	14,401	3,042	4,588	427	2,218	589	2,249	4	172	271	340	500
Education and health services	29,798	2,372	15,804	166	6,416	129	3,972	10	105	266	210	348
Leisure and hospitality	11,901	1,574	731	105	7,570	722	594	16	53	142	138	256
Other services	6,863	514	968	24	2,389	393	716	4	24	1,130	447	253
Other services, except private households	6,112	511	963	24	1,662	393	708	4	24	1,130	447	246
Private households	750	3	5	-	727	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
Public administration	6,362	1,095	1,434	1,798	262	28	1,318	12	119	157	63	75

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	November 2005									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,164	923	30	131,366	111,045	750	110,295	20,321	9,376	109
16 to 19 years	73	16	5	5,653	5,427	86	5,341	225	49	8
16 to 17 years	39	6	5	2,154	2,097	48	2,049	57	24	4
18 to 19 years	34	10	-	3,498	3,330	38	3,292	168	25	4
20 to 24 years	131	14	8	13,473	12,438	100	12,337	1,035	313	8
25 to 34 years	209	64	6	29,345	25,646	117	25,530	3,699	1,515	5
35 to 44 years	311	133	1	31,809	26,745	179	26,566	5,063	2,331	29
45 to 54 years	242	226	6	30,447	24,446	128	24,318	6,001	2,519	16
55 to 64 years	128	209	4	16,517	12,911	99	12,812	3,606	1,890	26
65 years and over	70	261	1	4,123	3,431	41	3,391	692	758	17
Men, 16 years and over	896	655	22	69,007	60,441	47	60,394	8,566	5,868	33
16 to 19 years	62	13	5	2,767	2,674	10	2,664	94	36	5
16 to 17 years	36	6	4	987	959	6	953	28	22	1
18 to 19 years	26	7	-	1,781	1,715	4	1,711	66	13	4
20 to 24 years	111	13	8	6,954	6,492	14	6,477	462	216	3
25 to 34 years	162	49	6	16,062	14,495	8	14,487	1,567	922	1
35 to 44 years	234	103	-	17,032	14,900	9	14,890	2,132	1,406	8
45 to 54 years	182	144	1	15,637	13,165	4	13,161	2,472	1,578	-
55 to 64 years	93	149	2	8,422	6,888	1	6,887	1,534	1,201	6
65 years and over	53	184	-	2,133	1,828	1	1,827	305	509	9
Women, 16 years and over	267	268	9	62,359	50,604	703	49,901	11,755	3,508	76
16 to 19 years	11	3	-	2,865	2,753	76	2,677	132	13	3
16 to 17 years	3	-	-	1,168	1,138	42	1,096	30	1	3
18 to 19 years	8	3	-	1,717	1,615	34	1,581	102	11	-
20 to 24 years	20	-	-	6,519	5,946	86	5,860	573	98	5
25 to 34 years	46	15	-	13,283	11,152	108	11,043	2,131	593	3
35 to 44 years	77	30	1	14,777	11,846	170	11,678	2,931	925	21
45 to 54 years	60	83	6	14,810	11,281	125	11,158	3,529	941	16
55 to 64 years	35	60	2	8,095	6,023	98	5,925	2,072	689	19
65 years and over	17	77	-	1,990	1,603	40	1,563	387	249	9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	November 2005				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	140,851	131,366	111,045	20,321	9,376
Mining	622	618	613	6	3
Construction	11,534	9,675	9,258	417	1,838
Manufacturing	16,259	15,910	15,802	108	343
Durable goods	10,486	10,264	10,175	89	217
Nondurable goods	5,773	5,646	5,626	19	126
Wholesale and retail trade	21,805	20,485	20,368	117	1,301
Wholesale trade	4,751	4,513	4,489	24	235
Retail trade	17,054	15,972	15,879	93	1,066
Transportation and utilities	7,477	7,034	5,517	1,516	443
Transportation and warehousing	6,312	5,868	4,679	1,189	443
Utilities	1,165	1,165	838	327	—
Information	3,520	3,410	3,178	233	110
Financial activities	10,309	9,496	9,291	206	810
Finance and insurance	7,088	6,737	6,615	123	350
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,222	2,759	2,676	83	460
Professional and business services	14,401	12,584	12,179	404	1,799
Professional and technical services	8,761	7,696	7,456	240	1,053
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,639	4,888	4,723	164	746
Education and health services	29,798	28,682	18,106	10,577	1,101
Educational services	12,884	12,677	3,762	8,915	207
Health care and social assistance	16,914	16,005	14,344	1,662	894
Hospitals	5,671	5,660	4,941	718	11
Health services, except hospitals	8,295	7,943	7,474	469	349
Social assistance	2,948	2,403	1,929	474	534
Leisure and hospitality	11,901	11,269	10,917	352	613
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,519	2,122	1,842	280	388
Accommodation and food services	9,382	9,147	9,075	72	225
Other services	6,863	5,842	5,817	25	1,015
Other services, except private households	6,112	5,091	5,067	25	1,015
Private households	750	750	750	—	—
Public administration	6,362	6,362	—	6,362	—
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	74,908	69,007	60,441	8,566	5,868
Mining	539	535	530	6	3
Construction	10,432	8,711	8,335	376	1,714
Manufacturing	11,415	11,198	11,109	89	211
Durable goods	7,744	7,578	7,506	73	163
Nondurable goods	3,670	3,620	3,603	17	49
Wholesale and retail trade	12,018	11,298	11,232	66	712
Wholesale trade	3,381	3,198	3,179	19	182
Retail trade	8,637	8,100	8,053	47	530
Transportation and utilities	5,684	5,293	4,312	981	390
Transportation and warehousing	4,757	4,366	3,655	711	390
Utilities	927	927	657	270	—
Information	1,945	1,860	1,819	41	85
Financial activities	4,557	4,077	3,992	85	478
Finance and insurance	2,953	2,718	2,681	38	235
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,604	1,358	1,311	47	243
Professional and business services	8,172	7,027	6,774	253	1,145
Professional and technical services	4,917	4,226	4,067	159	691
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,255	2,802	2,707	95	454
Education and health services	7,529	7,244	4,204	3,040	279
Educational services	4,042	3,983	1,366	2,617	59
Health care and social assistance	3,487	3,261	2,838	424	220
Hospitals	1,276	1,268	1,034	233	8
Health services, except hospitals	1,814	1,637	1,524	113	177
Social assistance	398	357	280	77	35
Leisure and hospitality	5,909	5,578	5,375	203	327
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,423	1,211	1,042	169	208
Accommodation and food services	4,485	4,367	4,333	34	119
Other services	3,298	2,774	2,759	15	524
Other services, except private households	3,251	2,727	2,711	15	524
Private households	47	47	47	—	—
Public administration	3,410	3,410	—	3,410	—

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	November 2005				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,943	62,359	50,604	11,755	3,508
Mining	83	83	83	-	-
Construction	1,102	964	923	41	124
Manufacturing	4,844	4,711	4,693	19	132
Durable goods	2,741	2,685	2,669	16	55
Nondurable goods	2,103	2,026	2,023	3	77
Wholesale and retail trade	9,787	9,187	9,136	51	589
Wholesale trade	1,370	1,314	1,309	5	52
Retail trade	8,417	7,873	7,827	46	536
Transportation and utilities	1,794	1,741	1,206	535	53
Transportation and warehousing	1,555	1,502	1,024	478	53
Utilities	239	239	181	57	-
Information	1,575	1,550	1,358	191	25
Financial activities	5,752	5,420	5,299	121	332
Finance and insurance	4,134	4,019	3,934	85	115
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,618	1,401	1,365	36	217
Professional and business services	6,229	5,556	5,405	151	654
Professional and technical services	3,845	3,470	3,389	81	361
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,384	2,086	2,016	70	293
Education and health services	22,269	21,438	13,901	7,536	822
Educational services	8,842	8,694	2,396	6,298	148
Health care and social assistance	13,426	12,744	11,506	1,238	673
Hospitals	4,395	4,392	3,907	485	3
Health services, except hospitals	6,481	6,306	5,950	356	172
Social assistance	2,550	2,046	1,649	397	499
Leisure and hospitality	5,993	5,691	5,541	150	286
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,096	911	800	111	180
Accommodation and food services	4,897	4,780	4,742	39	106
Other services	3,565	3,068	3,058	9	490
Other services, except private households	2,862	2,365	2,355	9	490
Private households	703	703	703	-	-
Public administration	2,951	2,951	-	2,951	-

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	November 2005					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	138,974	2,031	136,943	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	37,012	605	36,408	26.6	29.8	26.6
1 to 4 hours	1,218	49	1,169	.9	2.4	.9
5 to 14 hours	5,427	163	5,264	3.9	8.0	3.8
15 to 29 hours	16,941	263	16,678	12.2	13.0	12.2
30 to 34 hours	13,426	129	13,296	9.7	6.4	9.7
35 hours and over	101,962	1,427	100,535	73.4	70.2	73.4
35 to 39 hours	9,093	104	8,989	6.5	5.1	6.6
40 hours	54,046	458	53,589	38.9	22.5	39.1
41 hours and over	38,823	865	37,957	27.9	42.6	27.7
41 to 48 hours	13,381	122	13,259	9.6	6.0	9.7
49 to 59 hours	14,968	237	14,730	10.8	11.7	10.8
60 hours and over	10,474	506	9,968	7.5	24.9	7.3
Average hours, total at work	38.9	42.8	38.8	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.7	49.5	42.6	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	November 2005					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	37,012	13,479	23,534	36,408	13,272	23,136
Economic reasons	4,067	1,326	2,741	3,977	1,264	2,713
Slack work or business conditions	2,570	1,108	1,462	2,518	1,070	1,449
Could only find part-time work	1,198	—	1,198	1,191	—	1,191
Seasonal work	194	112	82	162	89	74
Job started or ended during week	106	106	—	106	106	—
Noneconomic reasons	32,945	12,153	20,792	32,431	12,007	20,423
Child-care problems	752	65	687	745	62	683
Other family or personal obligations	5,509	643	4,866	5,406	625	4,781
Health or medical limitations	815	—	815	799	—	799
In school or training	7,151	80	7,071	7,077	80	6,998
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,184	—	2,184	2,075	—	2,075
Vacation or personal day	3,079	3,079	—	3,049	3,049	—
Holiday, legal or religious	5,706	5,706	—	5,659	5,659	—
Weather-related curtailment	261	261	—	245	245	—
All other reasons	7,488	2,320	5,168	7,375	2,288	5,087
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.0	24.0	22.5	23.0	24.0	22.5
Other reasons	22.6	27.5	19.7	22.6	27.5	19.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	November 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	136,943	36,408	3,977	12,007	20,423	100,535	38.8	42.6
Wage and salary workers	127,964	33,453	3,476	11,425	18,552	94,511	38.9	42.5
Mining	603	41	11	26	4	561	49.6	50.1
Construction	9,479	1,669	402	793	474	7,810	41.0	42.5
Manufacturing	15,551	1,695	215	982	498	13,856	42.7	43.5
Durable goods	10,052	1,001	82	648	271	9,050	42.9	43.5
Nondurable goods	5,500	694	133	334	227	4,806	42.3	43.4
Wholesale and retail trade	19,993	5,576	674	1,019	3,882	14,417	38.2	43.2
Transportation and utilities	6,803	1,270	142	648	481	5,532	42.2	44.2
Information	3,327	718	71	270	377	2,609	39.7	42.8
Financial activities	9,239	2,116	74	1,171	871	7,122	39.9	42.0
Professional and business services	12,272	2,754	374	994	1,386	9,518	39.9	42.9
Education and health services	27,900	9,160	557	3,056	5,547	18,740	36.8	41.3
Leisure and hospitality	10,960	4,561	675	519	3,367	6,399	34.4	42.4
Other services	5,703	1,933	244	351	1,338	3,770	36.3	42.7
Other services, except private households	4,992	1,500	171	308	1,021	3,492	37.6	42.9
Private households	711	433	73	43	317	278	27.6	40.5
Public administration	6,135	1,960	37	1,596	326	4,176	38.8	40.0
Self-employed workers	8,870	2,904	501	582	1,822	5,965	38.4	44.7
Unpaid family workers	109	50	-	1	49	59	34.0	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	November 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	136,943	38,408	3,977	12,007	20,423	100,535	38.8	42.6
16 to 19 years	5,526	4,284	253	171	3,860	1,242	22.5	38.2
16 to 17 years	2,091	1,942	28	16	1,898	149	16.3	36.3
18 to 19 years	3,435	2,342	225	156	1,961	1,093	26.2	38.4
20 years and over	131,417	32,124	3,724	11,836	16,563	99,293	39.5	42.7
20 to 24 years	13,500	4,935	683	851	3,400	8,565	35.1	41.0
25 years and over	117,917	27,189	3,041	10,985	13,163	90,728	40.0	42.9
25 to 54 years	95,507	19,851	2,516	8,646	8,688	75,656	40.6	43.0
55 years and over	22,409	7,338	525	2,338	4,474	15,072	37.3	42.2
Men, 16 years and over	73,060	13,900	2,028	5,573	6,300	59,160	41.5	44.0
16 to 19 years	2,719	1,947	131	89	1,726	773	23.8	38.5
16 to 17 years	960	877	12	10	855	83	16.8	36.5
18 to 19 years	1,760	1,089	119	79	871	690	27.6	38.7
20 years and over	70,341	11,954	1,897	5,484	4,574	58,387	42.2	44.1
20 to 24 years	7,040	2,309	391	386	1,432	4,831	37.0	42.1
25 years and over	63,300	9,745	1,506	5,098	3,141	53,555	42.8	44.3
25 to 54 years	51,518	6,705	1,255	3,941	1,509	44,813	43.5	44.5
55 years and over	11,782	3,040	251	1,157	1,632	8,742	39.8	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	63,883	22,508	1,949	6,435	14,123	41,376	35.7	40.7
16 to 19 years	2,807	2,338	122	82	2,134	469	21.1	37.7
16 to 17 years	1,131	1,065	16	6	1,043	66	15.9	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,676	1,273	106	76	1,091	403	24.7	38.0
20 years and over	61,076	20,170	1,828	6,353	11,990	40,906	36.4	40.8
20 to 24 years	6,460	2,726	292	466	1,968	3,734	33.1	39.7
25 years and over	54,617	17,444	1,536	5,887	10,022	37,172	36.8	40.9
25 to 54 years	43,989	13,146	1,262	4,705	7,179	30,843	37.3	40.9
55 years and over	10,628	4,298	274	1,182	2,842	6,330	34.6	40.6
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over	112,659	30,598	3,069	9,917	17,612	82,061	38.8	42.8
Men	61,119	11,688	1,615	4,759	5,314	49,431	41.7	44.2
Women	51,540	18,910	1,454	5,158	12,298	32,630	35.4	40.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,930	3,432	644	1,282	1,557	11,448	38.7	41.5
Men	6,928	1,270	289	430	550	5,659	40.5	43.0
Women	8,002	2,213	355	851	1,006	5,790	37.1	40.1
Asian, 16 years and over	6,227	1,313	138	452	723	4,914	39.9	42.9
Men	3,363	518	61	208	248	2,845	41.9	43.9
Women	2,864	796	77	243	475	2,069	37.5	41.6
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	18,274	4,265	875	1,391	1,999	14,008	38.4	41.2
Men	11,082	1,914	518	760	637	9,168	40.2	41.9
Women	7,191	2,361	357	632	1,362	4,840	35.7	40.0
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,487	6,381	782	3,606	1,992	37,106	43.4	44.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,115	1,586	316	768	503	7,529	42.0	43.8
Never married	20,457	5,933	930	1,198	3,805	14,524	37.4	42.5
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,751	11,749	796	3,594	7,360	22,002	35.8	40.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,999	3,893	497	1,363	2,034	9,106	37.6	41.3
Never married	17,133	6,865	657	1,478	4,730	10,268	34.1	40.8

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	November 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	138,974	37,012	4,067	12,153	20,792	101,962	38.9	42.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,569	11,434	620	5,151	5,663	37,135	40.7	43.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,423	3,594	197	1,907	1,490	16,828	43.3	45.3
Professional and related occupations	28,146	7,840	423	3,244	4,173	20,307	38.8	42.4
Service occupations	22,483	8,715	1,225	1,521	5,969	13,768	34.9	41.5
Sales and office occupations	35,173	11,034	961	3,134	6,939	24,140	36.9	41.6
Sales and related occupations	15,970	4,855	538	811	3,506	11,115	38.0	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations	19,203	6,178	423	2,323	3,432	13,025	36.1	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	15,216	2,798	712	1,344	742	12,419	40.8	42.4
Construction and extraction occupations	9,242	1,765	549	824	392	7,477	40.4	41.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,051	802	96	467	239	4,249	41.4	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,533	3,032	549	1,004	1,480	14,500	41.3	43.7
Production occupations	9,160	1,301	235	531	535	7,859	41.3	42.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,373	1,731	314	473	945	6,642	41.3	44.7
Men, 16 years and over	74,593	14,249	2,093	5,673	6,483	60,344	41.6	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,155	4,028	298	2,187	1,543	20,128	43.8	45.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,787	1,649	126	935	588	10,138	45.6	47.2
Professional and related occupations	12,368	2,379	172	1,252	955	9,989	42.1	44.3
Service occupations	9,725	2,836	454	691	1,690	6,889	37.8	42.6
Sales and office occupations	12,678	2,770	303	785	1,683	9,908	40.5	44.2
Sales and related occupations	8,040	1,601	195	376	1,031	6,439	41.9	45.7
Office and administrative support occupations	4,637	1,169	108	409	652	3,469	38.1	41.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,555	2,613	663	1,284	666	11,943	41.0	42.4
Construction and extraction occupations	8,976	1,690	524	799	367	7,286	40.5	41.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,857	758	93	443	222	4,099	41.5	42.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,479	2,003	375	726	902	11,476	42.3	44.2
Production occupations	6,376	727	126	357	243	5,649	42.3	43.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,103	1,276	249	369	658	5,827	42.3	45.1
Women, 16 years and over	64,382	22,764	1,974	6,480	14,309	41,818	35.7	40.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,414	7,406	322	2,965	4,120	17,007	37.6	41.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,835	1,945	71	973	902	6,890	40.1	42.5
Professional and related occupations	15,778	5,461	251	1,992	3,218	10,317	36.2	40.6
Service occupations	12,758	5,879	771	829	4,279	6,879	32.7	40.5
Sales and office occupations	22,495	8,263	658	2,349	5,256	14,232	34.9	39.9
Sales and related occupations	7,929	3,254	343	435	2,476	4,676	34.0	41.3
Office and administrative support occupations	14,566	5,010	315	1,914	2,781	9,556	35.4	39.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	661	185	50	60	76	476	37.3	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations	266	75	25	25	25	190	37.1	41.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	194	44	3	24	17	150	38.2	39.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,053	1,029	174	278	578	3,024	38.0	41.6
Production occupations	2,784	574	109	174	292	2,210	39.0	41.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,269	455	65	104	286	814	35.9	41.8

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	4,224	3,816	5.3	4.8	3,441	3,455	5.0	4.9
Married, spouse present	1,401	1,188	3.0	2.5	1,198	1,169	3.3	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	599	511	6.2	5.1	766	756	5.6	5.3
Never married	2,224	2,117	9.8	9.1	1,477	1,531	7.9	8.0
White, 16 years and over	2,986	2,665	4.5	4.0	2,356	2,294	4.3	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,077	920	2.7	2.3	972	903	3.1	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	452	335	5.7	4.0	524	514	4.9	4.6
Never married	1,457	1,410	8.1	7.7	860	876	6.3	6.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	924	896	11.6	11.1	860	906	9.7	9.9
Married, spouse present	230	172	6.5	4.9	126	179	4.4	6.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	105	146	8.7	11.9	199	202	9.2	8.8
Never married	590	578	18.5	17.5	535	524	13.9	13.2
Asian, 16 years and over	155	127	4.5	3.6	112	112	3.8	3.7
Married, spouse present	56	67	2.5	3.0	62	52	3.2	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	24	12	9.0	3.3	19	13	5.4	3.0
Never married	75	48	7.6	4.9	31	48	4.5	6.0
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	721	564	6.1	5.4	568	559	7.4	6.9
Married, spouse present	294	227	4.6	3.4	250	250	6.5	6.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	99	38	6.3	2.5	104	93	6.5	5.5
Never married	328	299	8.4	9.8	215	216	9.4	9.0
Total, 25 years and over	2,826	2,466	4.2	3.6	2,391	2,437	4.1	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,327	1,143	2.9	2.5	1,086	1,076	3.1	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	573	508	6.1	5.1	716	716	5.4	5.2
Never married	926	815	7.4	6.2	589	645	5.9	6.3
White, 25 years and over	2,009	1,745	3.5	3.0	1,621	1,655	3.4	3.5
Married, spouse present	1,024	882	2.6	2.3	892	833	3.0	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	431	333	5.5	4.1	476	489	4.6	4.5
Never married	555	530	5.8	5.2	253	333	3.8	4.9
Black or African American, 25 years and over	606	543	9.2	8.1	631	614	8.4	8.0
Married, spouse present	220	165	6.3	4.8	119	167	4.4	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	105	146	8.9	12.2	199	190	9.2	8.4
Never married	282	232	14.5	11.3	313	257	12.0	9.7
Asian, 25 years and over	119	106	3.9	3.3	79	93	3.0	3.4
Married, spouse present	56	67	2.6	3.0	53	49	2.8	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	24	12	9.3	3.3	16	13	4.8	3.1
Never married	39	27	6.2	4.2	9	31	2.2	6.3
Hispanic or Latino, 25 years and over	458	394	4.8	3.9	384	408	6.2	6.3
Married, spouse present	261	213	4.3	3.3	217	214	6.1	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	86	37	5.7	2.6	96	87	6.2	5.4
Never married	111	144	5.5	6.6	71	108	6.2	8.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,665	7,271	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,208	1,067	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	572	453	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.2
Management occupations	379	338	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.4
Business and financial operations occupations	193	115	3.2	2.0	2.8	2.3	3.4	1.7
Professional and related occupations	636	614	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	105	65	3.1	2.0	3.4	1.6	2.2	3.1
Architecture and engineering occupations	62	65	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations	28	31	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.1
Community and social services occupations	65	67	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.2
Legal occupations	26	18	1.7	1.1	1.0	.6	2.4	1.6
Education, training, and library occupations	152	191	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.0	2.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	114	118	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	84	61	1.2	.9	.8	.4	1.4	1.1
Service occupations	1,617	1,667	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.0
Healthcare support occupations	185	180	6.1	5.3	6.4	3.1	6.0	5.6
Protective service occupations	114	135	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.9	4.8	7.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations	654	613	8.2	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.6	7.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	437	426	7.7	7.5	8.0	6.8	7.2	8.5
Personal care and service occupations	227	314	4.7	6.6	3.8	6.4	4.9	6.6
Sales and office occupations	1,746	1,720	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.7
Sales and related occupations	812	815	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.5	5.2
Office and administrative support occupations	934	905	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,100	939	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.5	9.8	9.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	152	124	13.5	11.5	11.6	10.9	19.6	13.6
Construction and extraction occupations	726	613	7.5	6.1	7.6	5.9	4.3	10.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	222	203	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.8	5.7	3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,287	1,202	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.5	9.0	8.7
Production occupations	672	683	6.8	6.8	5.7	6.0	9.1	8.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	614	519	6.7	5.7	6.3	5.1	8.9	9.1
No previous work experience	655	630	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	449	451	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	115	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	92	89	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	7,665	7,271	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,012	5,711	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.2
Mining	20	18	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.9	.6	2.6
Construction	695	564	7.4	5.7	7.6	5.8	6.0	4.8
Manufacturing	905	823	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.2	6.6	6.6
Durable goods	557	493	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.1	6.6	6.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	23	15	4.9	2.8	4.4	2.1	7.1	5.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	104	101	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.3	6.1	9.3
Machinery manufacturing	79	69	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.0
Computer and electronic products	97	50	5.7	3.2	5.0	2.1	6.8	5.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	24	27	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.6	6.2	5.3
Transportation equipment	124	87	5.2	3.6	4.2	3.4	8.2	4.3
Wood products	20	46	4.2	8.5	3.6	7.9	7.4	11.6
Furniture and fixtures	38	31	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.5	6.6	10.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	48	67	4.2	5.4	3.2	5.1	5.6	5.8
Nondurable goods	348	330	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.5	6.7	7.4
Food manufacturing	92	105	5.9	6.4	5.5	4.8	6.6	(¹)
Beverage and tobacco products	15	13	4.9	4.6	7.3	3.8	-	7.4
Textile, apparel, and leather	85	45	9.5	5.8	9.9	2.6	9.1	8.3
Paper and printing	64	68	5.0	5.8	3.9	5.6	7.1	6.1
Petroleum and coal products	16	6	12.4	3.2	5.0	2.0	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	27	51	2.2	4.1	1.9	3.0	2.9	6.2
Plastics and rubber products	49	42	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.0	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,045	1,013	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.6	5.2
Wholesale trade	182	141	4.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	6.5	3.2
Retail trade	863	872	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.5
Transportation and utilities	217	199	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	4.7	4.2
Transportation and warehousing	212	179	4.7	3.7	4.4	3.4	5.6	4.6
Utilities	5	20	.6	2.3	.6	2.4	.6	2.1
Information ²	187	172	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.1
Publishing, except Internet	44	27	5.7	3.2	4.9	1.8	6.4	4.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	29	22	7.6	6.6	7.6	6.9	7.7	6.2
Broadcasting, except Internet	13	25	2.6	4.3	2.0	4.4	3.6	4.0
Telecommunications	89	81	6.4	6.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.7
Internet service providers and data processing services	4	11	2.5	5.4	4.1	7.6	-	3.2
Other information services	7	6	8.2	5.4	(¹)	12.9	.9	-
Financial activities	290	268	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.0	3.1
Finance and insurance	188	175	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.1
Finance	134	127	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.7	3.6
Insurance	53	48	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	102	94	4.0	3.4	5.6	3.6	2.4	3.1
Real estate	80	67	4.0	2.8	5.9	3.7	2.2	2.1
Rental and leasing services	22	26	4.3	6.4	4.8	3.3	3.4	12.1
Professional and business services	872	711	6.8	5.5	6.3	5.3	7.4	5.8
Professional and technical services	292	198	3.9	2.6	3.3	2.0	4.5	3.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	581	514	10.8	9.8	10.1	9.8	11.7	9.8
Administrative and support services	551	499	11.2	10.3	10.6	10.5	12.1	10.1
Waste management and remediation services	20	12	5.6	3.7	6.3	3.5	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	570	677	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.8
Educational services	92	116	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.1
Health care and social assistance	478	561	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.9
Hospitals	75	97	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.7
Health services, except hospitals	277	308	3.6	4.0	2.7	2.0	3.9	4.5
Social assistance	127	155	6.7	7.5	10.8	8.7	6.0	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry and sex—Continued

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
Leisure and hospitality	916	966	7.9	8.1	7.2	7.3	8.6	9.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	116	150	5.7	7.5	5.6	8.4	5.9	6.3
Accommodation and food services	800	816	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.0	9.1	9.4
Accommodation	110	149	7.1	9.1	7.7	7.8	6.6	10.1
Food services and drinking places	690	667	8.6	8.1	7.5	6.8	9.7	9.2
Other services	294	300	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.2	4.4
Other services, except private households	231	206	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.6	2.9
Repair and maintenance	99	99	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.8	2.3
Personal and laundry services	52	55	3.5	3.5	2.5	4.8	3.9	3.0
Membership associations and organizations	79	53	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	4.8	2.9
Private households	63	93	7.5	11.0	(¹)	(¹)	7.0	9.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	131	118	10.5	9.6	9.7	8.9	13.1	12.0
Government workers	514	494	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	353	319	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.6
No previous work experience	655	630	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,665	7,271	3,584	3,163	2,954	2,938	1,127	1,170
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,898	3,329	2,318	1,866	1,425	1,303	154	160
On temporary layoff	797	744	460	428	271	254	66	62
Not on temporary layoff	3,101	2,585	1,859	1,439	1,154	1,049	88	98
Permanent job losers	2,296	1,894	1,316	1,035	920	791	60	67
Persons who completed temporary jobs	806	691	543	403	234	258	29	30
Job leavers	847	889	389	406	376	402	83	80
Reentrants	2,265	2,423	773	797	1,051	1,147	441	479
New entrants	655	630	104	93	103	86	449	451
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	50.9	45.8	64.7	59.0	48.2	44.3	13.7	13.7
On temporary layoff	10.4	10.2	12.8	13.5	9.2	8.6	5.9	5.3
Not on temporary layoff	40.5	35.6	51.9	45.5	39.1	35.7	7.8	8.3
Job leavers	11.0	12.2	10.9	12.9	12.7	13.7	7.3	6.9
Reentrants	29.5	33.3	21.6	25.2	35.6	39.0	39.1	41.0
New entrants	8.6	8.7	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.9	39.8	38.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.2	1.2
Reentrants	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	6.4	6.9
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	6.5	6.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,342	4,959	1,784	1,802	267	239	1,290	1,222
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,706	2,326	939	784	118	121	691	565
On temporary layoff	646	604	106	110	23	13	212	150
Not on temporary layoff	2,061	1,722	833	674	95	108	478	416
Permanent job losers	1,576	1,293	570	488	76	58	342	284
Persons who completed temporary jobs	485	428	263	186	19	50	136	132
Job leavers	667	670	125	149	20	17	111	149
Reentrants	1,545	1,811	537	647	90	73	357	362
New entrants	423	352	183	222	38	28	131	146
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	50.7	46.9	52.6	43.5	44.3	50.5	53.6	46.2
On temporary layoff	12.1	12.2	5.9	6.1	8.6	5.4	16.5	12.2
Not on temporary layoff	38.6	34.7	46.7	37.4	35.7	45.1	37.1	34.0
Job leavers	12.5	13.5	7.0	8.3	7.5	7.2	8.6	12.2
Reentrants	28.9	32.5	30.1	35.9	33.9	30.6	27.7	29.6
New entrants	7.9	7.1	10.2	12.3	14.3	11.7	10.2	12.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.2	1.9	5.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	3.5	2.8
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.7	.9	.3	.3	.6	.7
Reentrants	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.8
New entrants .....	.3	.3	1.1	1.3	.6	.4	.7	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	November 2005						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,271	100.0	36.0	31.1	32.9	14.3	18.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,329	100.0	34.2	30.3	35.8	16.3	19.3
On temporary layoff	744	100.0	60.7	23.0	16.3	8.8	7.4
Not on temporary layoff	2,585	100.0	26.5	32.4	41.1	18.4	22.7
Permanent job losers	1,894	100.0	24.6	32.9	42.5	18.6	23.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	691	100.0	31.7	30.9	37.4	17.9	19.5
Job leavers	889	100.0	45.9	34.4	19.7	10.2	9.5
Reentrants	2,423	100.0	33.9	31.1	35.0	12.4	22.5
New entrants	630	100.0	39.7	31.0	29.3	17.1	12.2
Men, 20 years and over	3,163	100.0	33.6	29.6	36.8	14.6	22.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,866	100.0	35.0	28.9	36.1	15.7	20.4
On temporary layoff	428	100.0	61.8	21.8	16.5	9.3	7.3
Not on temporary layoff	1,439	100.0	27.1	31.0	41.9	17.6	24.3
Permanent job losers	1,035	100.0	24.9	31.9	43.2	17.5	25.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	403	100.0	32.7	28.8	38.5	17.8	20.6
Job leavers	406	100.0	40.1	35.4	24.4	11.9	12.8
Reentrants	797	100.0	28.6	27.5	43.9	13.6	30.3
New entrants	93	100.0	20.8	34.3	44.9	14.3	30.7
Women, 20 years and over	2,938	100.0	34.2	31.8	33.9	14.6	19.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,303	100.0	29.7	32.5	37.8	18.6	19.2
On temporary layoff	254	100.0	55.1	27.5	17.4	10.3	7.1
Not on temporary layoff	1,049	100.0	23.6	33.7	42.8	20.6	22.1
Permanent job losers	791	100.0	21.8	33.9	44.3	21.2	23.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	258	100.0	29.1	32.9	38.0	18.8	19.1
Job leavers	402	100.0	49.1	34.5	16.4	8.8	7.7
Reentrants	1,147	100.0	33.0	31.4	35.6	11.5	24.1
New entrants	86	100.0	50.7	15.0	34.3	22.5	11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,170	100.0	46.8	33.6	19.6	12.7	6.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	160	100.0	60.6	28.2	11.2	3.7	7.6
On temporary layoff	62	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	98	100.0	49.7	38.2	12.2	6.0	6.1
Permanent job losers	67	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	30	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	80	100.0	59.6	28.9	11.5	8.5	3.1
Reentrants	479	100.0	45.1	36.3	18.6	12.7	5.9
New entrants	451	100.0	41.5	33.4	25.1	16.6	8.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	7,665	7,271	100.0	100.0	6,209	5,720	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,467	2,617	32.2	36.0	1,808	1,844	29.1	32.2
5 to 14 weeks	2,353	2,263	30.7	31.1	1,885	1,786	30.4	31.2
5 to 10 weeks	1,612	1,589	21.0	21.6	1,287	1,236	20.7	21.6
11 to 14 weeks	741	694	9.7	9.6	598	550	9.6	9.6
15 weeks and over	2,844	2,391	37.1	32.9	2,517	2,091	40.5	36.5
15 to 26 weeks	1,173	1,041	15.3	14.3	1,017	899	16.4	15.7
27 weeks and over	1,671	1,350	21.8	18.6	1,500	1,192	24.2	20.8
27 to 51 weeks	655	525	8.5	7.2	581	476	9.4	8.3
52 weeks and over	1,016	825	13.3	11.4	919	716	14.8	12.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.0	17.8	—	—	21.7	19.3	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.7	8.5	—	—	10.6	9.5	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	November 2005							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration		Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	7,271	2,617	2,263	2,391	1,041	1,350	17.8	8.5	
16 to 19 years	1,170	548	393	230	148	81	10.5	5.2	
20 to 24 years	1,198	489	381	328	166	162	14.3	7.1	
25 to 34 years	1,606	554	536	516	239	278	17.4	8.5	
35 to 44 years	1,377	436	446	496	215	281	19.4	9.8	
45 to 54 years	1,166	325	347	494	167	328	24.1	11.2	
55 to 64 years	586	212	121	254	90	164	22.7	10.6	
65 years and over	167	54	40	73	16	57	23.8	11.3	
Men, 16 years and over	3,816	1,326	1,166	1,324	569	755	18.8	8.7	
16 to 19 years	653	262	231	160	106	53	11.8	6.0	
20 to 24 years	697	262	221	214	117	97	15.8	8.2	
25 to 34 years	773	262	256	255	118	137	17.8	8.3	
35 to 44 years	706	230	202	274	122	151	20.4	10.0	
45 to 54 years	591	155	172	264	67	197	27.3	12.4	
55 to 64 years	291	113	61	117	35	82	21.0	10.0	
65 years and over	105	42	23	40	3	37	22.7	7.1	
Women, 16 years and over	3,455	1,291	1,097	1,067	472	595	16.7	8.1	
16 to 19 years	517	286	162	70	42	28	8.7	4.2	
20 to 24 years	501	228	160	113	49	85	12.1	5.4	
25 to 34 years	833	292	280	261	121	140	16.9	8.7	
35 to 44 years	672	206	244	222	92	129	18.4	9.7	
45 to 54 years	575	170	175	230	100	131	20.9	10.2	
55 to 64 years	295	99	59	137	55	82	24.4	11.8	
65 years and over	62	12	17	33	13	20	(¹)	(¹)	
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity									
White, 16 years and over	4,959	1,935	1,529	1,495	663	832	16.2	7.6	
Men	2,665	1,002	822	841	361	480	17.1	7.8	
Women	2,294	933	707	654	302	352	15.2	7.2	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,802	512	585	705	289	416	21.9	10.4	
Men	896	244	273	379	156	223	23.6	10.9	
Women	906	269	311	326	133	193	20.2	10.0	
Asian, 16 years and over	239	73	72	94	44	49	19.2	9.7	
Men	127	36	30	61	32	28	21.9	12.2	
Women	112	37	42	33	12	21	16.1	8.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,222	490	336	397	185	212	15.4	7.3	
Men	664	254	200	210	102	108	14.9	7.5	
Women	559	235	136	187	83	104	16.0	7.0	
Marital status									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,188	460	314	415	167	248	18.4	8.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	511	152	123	235	52	183	28.2	12.1	
Never married	2,117	714	729	674	350	324	16.7	8.5	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,169	403	397	370	152	218	16.5	8.3	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	756	239	238	279	140	139	18.8	9.9	
Never married	1,531	649	463	419	179	239	15.9	7.0	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as "Hispanic or Latino" may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	November 2005							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,067	368	332	366	123	243	20.4	9.2	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	453	144	144	165	61	105	20.2	9.9	
Professional and related occupations	614	225	189	201	62	138	20.5	8.7	
Service occupations	1,667	680	471	516	245	270	16.5	6.8	
Sales and office occupations	1,720	576	588	557	242	315	17.3	8.8	
Sales and related occupations	815	285	263	267	114	153	17.5	8.8	
Office and administrative support occupations	905	291	325	289	128	162	17.2	8.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	939	367	294	278	114	165	16.6	7.5	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	124	68	25	31	17	14	11.0	4.1	
Construction and extraction occupations	613	242	198	173	66	107	16.9	7.3	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	203	57	71	74	31	43	19.2	9.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,202	361	363	479	199	280	20.3	10.4	
Production occupations	683	187	189	307	137	169	22.6	12.6	
Transportation and material moving occupations	519	173	174	172	62	111	17.3	8.7	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	122	66	23	32	11	21	11.9	4.1	
Mining	18	6	7	5	2	2	(²)	(²)	
Construction	572	215	218	138	65	73	14.4	7.3	
Manufacturing	823	230	235	357	136	221	22.4	11.8	
Durable goods	493	129	150	214	78	136	22.4	12.2	
Nondurable goods	330	101	85	144	59	85	22.5	10.8	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,024	348	311	365	146	219	19.8	9.2	
Transportation and utilities	229	89	56	85	45	40	16.6	9.3	
Information	175	47	61	68	37	31	20.1	11.2	
Financial activities	280	102	101	77	23	54	17.0	8.2	
Professional and business services	727	260	218	249	124	125	17.5	8.5	
Education and health services	864	296	292	276	123	153	18.4	8.8	
Leisure and hospitality	1,017	434	321	262	110	151	14.2	6.3	
Other services	300	93	85	121	46	75	22.9	9.4	
Public administration	127	38	56	33	15	19	14.1	8.4	
No previous work experience	630	250	195	185	107	77	15.8	7.7	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex .....	48

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
Total not in the labor force	76,176	76,964	14,473	14,666	21,047	21,219	40,656	41,079	28,820	29,449	47,356	47,516
Do not want a job now ¹	71,421	72,498	12,872	13,164	19,000	19,291	39,549	40,043	26,681	27,486	44,741	45,012
Want a job ¹	4,755	4,466	1,601	1,502	2,048	1,928	1,107	1,036	2,140	1,963	2,615	2,503
Did not search for work in previous year	2,742	2,528	836	769	1,117	1,048	788	711	1,124	1,043	1,618	1,485
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,013	1,938	764	733	931	880	318	325	1,016	920	997	1,018
Not available to work now	496	523	232	166	226	258	37	79	212	196	284	328
Available to work now	1,517	1,415	532	547	705	622	281	247	804	724	714	691
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	392	404	105	139	197	188	91	76	237	217	155	186
Reasons other than discouragement	1,125	1,011	427	408	508	433	190	170	566	507	559	504
Family responsibilities	148	164	18	40	99	95	31	29	46	34	102	129
In school or training	259	189	228	172	31	14	—	3	149	105	111	85
Ill health or disability	132	103	16	27	69	58	48	18	68	66	64	37
Other ⁴	586	555	165	168	309	266	112	121	304	302	282	253

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics .....	49

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005	Nov. 2004	Nov. 2005
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,648	7,588	5.4	5.3	4,011	3,854	5.3	5.0	3,637	3,732	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	224	215	3.9	3.7	96	93	3.2	3.2	128	122	4.5	4.2
20 years and over	7,424	7,371	5.5	5.4	3,915	3,761	5.4	5.1	3,509	3,610	5.6	5.7
20 to 24 years	758	831	5.5	6.0	358	375	4.9	5.1	400	456	6.1	6.9
25 years and over	6,666	6,540	5.5	5.3	3,557	3,386	5.5	5.1	3,109	3,154	5.6	5.5
25 to 54 years	5,611	5,449	5.7	5.5	2,970	2,797	5.6	5.2	2,641	2,651	5.8	5.8
55 years and over	1,055	1,092	4.6	4.5	587	589	4.8	4.6	468	503	4.5	4.5
55 to 64 years	898	897	5.0	4.8	497	478	5.3	4.8	401	418	4.8	4.7
65 years and over	157	195	3.2	3.7	90	110	3.3	3.8	67	84	3.2	3.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,411	6,317	5.5	5.4	3,359	3,222	5.3	5.0	3,052	3,096	5.8	5.8
Black or African American	761	799	5.1	5.2	401	377	5.7	5.3	360	422	4.5	5.1
Asian	278	269	4.5	4.2	156	154	4.7	4.5	122	115	4.3	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	572	645	3.1	3.4	319	383	2.9	3.3	253	262	3.6	3.5
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,294	4,060	5.3	5.0	2,518	2,420	5.5	5.3	1,776	1,640	5.0	4.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,340	1,383	6.1	6.0	502	455	5.5	4.7	838	928	6.5	6.9
Never married	2,014	2,143	5.3	5.5	991	979	4.8	4.6	1,023	1,165	5.9	6.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,095	4,059	--	--	2,336	2,220	--	--	1,759	1,839	--	--
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,706	1,687	--	--	586	549	--	--	1,120	1,137	--	--
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	282	278	--	--	184	199	--	--	98	79	--	--
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,531	1,523	--	--	887	865	--	--	644	659	--	--

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1955 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1955	50,744	43,722	19,234	828	2,881	15,524	31,510	10,612	1,735	2,212	3,320	2,491	3,140	978	7,021
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959 ¹	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,480	109,862	21,884	591	6,964	14,329	109,596	25,510	3,138	8,052	16,414	16,954	12,479	5,431	21,618
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2004:															
November	132,294	110,588	21,996	599	7,060	14,337	110,298	25,621	3,133	8,107	16,611	17,108	12,571	5,441	21,706
December	132,449	110,749	22,022	602	7,086	14,334	110,427	25,620	3,127	8,128	16,674	17,142	12,589	5,447	21,700
2005:															
January	132,573	110,863	22,004	607	7,090	14,307	110,569	25,652	3,123	8,150	16,694	17,178	12,611	5,451	21,710
February	132,873	111,140	22,066	612	7,133	14,321	110,807	25,714	3,127	8,165	16,775	17,186	12,650	5,457	21,733
March	132,995	111,264	22,093	619	7,159	14,315	110,902	25,743	3,134	8,167	16,796	17,210	12,662	5,459	21,731
April	133,287	111,542	22,130	623	7,207	14,300	111,157	25,797	3,152	8,182	16,843	17,243	12,723	5,472	21,745
May	133,413	111,659	22,138	624	7,213	14,301	111,275	25,842	3,146	8,189	16,851	17,289	12,736	5,468	21,754
June	133,588	111,828	22,134	628	7,230	14,276	111,454	25,854	3,146	8,208	16,906	17,336	12,765	5,479	21,760
July	133,865	112,048	22,134	629	7,235	14,270	111,731	25,922	3,146	8,227	16,964	17,377	12,801	5,477	21,817
August	134,013	112,164	22,159	632	7,267	14,260	111,854	25,910	3,147	8,248	16,983	17,418	12,830	5,469	21,849
September	134,030	112,174	22,164	636	7,284	14,244	111,866	25,870	3,153	8,265	17,037	17,455	12,762	5,468	21,856
October ²	134,074	112,223	22,218	640	7,319	14,259	111,856	25,880	3,140	8,292	17,043	17,445	12,748	5,457	21,851
November ²	134,289	112,417	22,268	642	7,356	14,270	112,021	25,909	3,143	8,305	17,072	17,481	12,777	5,462	21,872

¹Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

²= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more

recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2004) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2001) are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.5	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.67	528.56	40.0	17.19	688.03	44.5	18.08	804.03	38.3	19.23	735.70
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
November	33.6	\$15.84	\$532.22	40.0	\$17.37	\$694.80	45.3	\$18.21	\$824.91	38.2	\$19.35	\$739.17
December	33.8	15.88	536.74	40.3	17.43	702.43	45.3	18.46	836.24	38.2	19.31	737.64
2005:												
January	33.6	16.00	537.60	39.5	17.31	683.75	45.0	18.53	833.85	36.8	19.12	703.62
February	33.5	15.96	534.66	39.4	17.34	683.20	44.6	18.45	822.87	37.1	19.20	712.32
March	33.5	15.95	534.33	39.7	17.37	689.59	45.0	18.36	826.20	37.8	19.25	727.65
April	33.6	16.01	537.94	39.9	17.48	697.45	45.4	18.67	847.62	38.7	19.35	748.85
May	33.9	16.03	543.42	40.1	17.51	702.15	46.0	18.58	854.68	38.9	19.30	750.77
June	33.8	15.97	539.79	40.2	17.56	705.91	45.7	18.59	849.56	39.2	19.37	759.30
July	33.8	16.05	542.49	39.7	17.63	699.91	45.5	18.72	851.76	38.8	19.56	758.93
August	33.9	16.06	544.43	40.3	17.71	713.71	46.5	18.78	873.27	39.3	19.60	770.28
September	33.9	16.22	549.86	40.6	17.77	721.46	46.4	18.95	879.28	39.4	19.69	775.79
October ^P	34.1	16.36	557.88	40.6	17.82	723.49	46.7	19.03	888.70	39.1	19.75	772.23
November ^P	33.7	16.35	551.00	40.6	17.80	722.68	45.7	19.04	870.13	39.3	19.67	773.03

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.53	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.16	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.48
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
November	40.8	\$16.32	\$15.45	\$665.86	41.2	\$17.04	\$16.12	\$702.05	40.1	\$15.16	\$14.35	\$607.92
December	41.2	16.46	15.54	678.15	41.7	17.22	16.23	718.07	40.3	15.21	14.41	612.96
2005:												
January	40.6	16.42	15.58	666.65	41.0	17.15	16.26	703.15	39.9	15.24	14.48	608.08
February	40.4	16.43	15.58	663.77	40.9	17.20	16.30	703.48	39.6	15.17	14.41	600.73
March	40.4	16.41	15.58	662.96	40.9	17.16	16.28	701.84	39.6	15.19	14.43	601.52
April	40.3	16.45	15.62	662.94	40.7	17.20	16.34	700.04	39.5	15.22	14.47	601.19
May	40.4	16.50	15.67	666.60	40.9	17.24	16.36	705.12	39.7	15.28	14.51	606.62
June	40.5	16.52	15.65	669.06	41.0	17.27	16.37	708.07	39.7	15.27	14.49	606.22
July	39.9	16.49	15.65	657.95	40.3	17.21	16.34	693.56	39.4	15.33	14.54	604.00
August	40.6	16.60	15.69	673.96	41.1	17.42	16.48	715.96	39.7	15.24	14.42	605.03
September	41.1	16.65	15.71	684.32	41.6	17.45	16.48	725.92	40.3	15.34	14.48	618.20
October ^p	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.53	16.56	731.00	40.3	15.32	14.49	617.40
November ^p	41.1	16.73	15.83	687.60	41.7	17.58	16.62	733.09	40.2	15.29	14.48	614.66

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.26	493.67	33.5	14.59	488.58	36.3	21.42	777.42	35.5	17.53	622.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
November	32.2	\$15.43	\$496.85	33.3	\$14.67	\$488.51	36.3	\$21.70	\$787.71	35.5	\$17.61	\$625.16
December	32.4	15.46	500.90	33.6	14.61	490.90	36.4	21.74	791.34	35.5	17.67	627.29
2005:												
January	32.4	15.66	507.38	33.2	14.88	494.02	36.6	21.83	798.98	36.4	17.83	649.01
February	32.2	15.60	502.32	33.2	14.86	493.35	36.3	21.67	786.62	35.7	17.73	632.96
March	32.1	15.59	500.44	33.2	14.86	493.35	36.1	21.68	782.65	35.6	17.76	632.26
April	32.3	15.62	504.53	33.3	14.94	497.50	36.2	21.92	793.50	35.7	17.86	637.60
May	32.6	15.64	509.86	33.6	14.93	501.65	36.7	21.93	804.83	36.5	17.95	655.18
June	32.4	15.54	503.50	33.5	14.87	498.15	36.4	21.83	794.61	35.9	17.80	639.02
July	32.6	15.63	509.54	33.6	15.00	504.00	36.6	22.02	805.93	35.9	17.93	643.69
August	32.5	15.62	507.65	33.6	14.95	502.32	36.6	22.14	810.32	35.9	17.92	643.33
September	32.4	15.79	511.60	33.5	15.03	503.51	36.6	22.46	822.04	35.7	18.05	644.39
October ^p	32.6	15.96	520.30	33.5	15.10	505.85	37.1	22.94	851.07	36.5	18.39	671.24
November ^p	32.2	15.95	513.59	33.0	15.04	496.32	36.6	22.72	831.55	35.6	18.39	654.68

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.46	596.96	32.4	16.16	523.83	25.7	8.91	228.63	31.0	13.98	433.04
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
November	34.2	\$17.62	\$602.60	32.4	\$16.33	\$529.09	25.3	\$9.06	\$229.22	30.8	\$14.12	\$434.90
December	34.1	17.73	604.59	32.5	16.44	534.30	25.4	9.11	231.39	30.8	14.17	436.44
2005:												
January	34.0	18.06	614.04	32.9	16.47	541.86	25.3	9.11	230.48	30.9	14.23	439.71
February	33.9	17.91	607.15	32.5	16.46	534.95	25.5	9.09	231.80	30.8	14.23	438.28
March	33.9	17.83	604.44	32.4	16.51	534.92	25.4	9.07	230.38	30.7	14.18	435.33
April	34.1	17.86	609.03	32.4	16.53	535.57	25.5	9.07	231.29	30.9	14.19	438.47
May	34.5	18.02	621.69	32.7	16.55	541.19	26.0	9.08	236.08	31.0	14.25	441.75
June	34.2	17.84	610.13	32.5	16.59	539.18	26.1	9.02	235.42	31.0	14.15	438.65
July	34.2	17.93	613.21	32.7	16.77	548.38	26.4	9.01	237.86	31.2	14.14	441.17
August	34.3	17.88	613.28	32.6	16.73	545.40	26.4	9.05	238.92	31.1	14.19	441.31
September	34.3	17.98	616.71	32.6	16.83	548.66	25.5	9.22	235.11	30.9	14.29	441.56
October ^p	34.5	18.33	632.39	32.8	16.86	553.01	25.9	9.25	239.58	31.0	14.33	444.23
November ^p	33.9	18.25	618.68	32.5	16.91	549.58	25.4	9.30	236.22	30.8	14.35	441.98

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total nonfarm	132,294	132,449	132,573	132,873	132,995	133,287	133,413	133,588	133,865	134,013	134,030	134,074	134,289
Total private	110,588	110,749	110,863	111,140	111,264	111,542	111,659	111,828	112,048	112,164	112,174	112,223	112,417
Goods-producing	21,996	22,022	22,004	22,066	22,093	22,130	22,138	22,134	22,134	22,159	22,164	22,218	22,268
Natural resources and mining	599	602	607	612	619	623	624	628	629	632	636	640	642
Logging	66.9	67.9	68.0	67.3	68.7	65.2	64.9	64.8	65.3	64.9	64.2	63.4	62.8
Mining	532.5	534.4	538.7	545.0	549.8	558.0	559.5	563.1	563.4	566.7	571.4	576.2	579.2
Oil and gas extraction	124.4	124.1	123.4	122.5	124.0	124.3	125.2	125.4	126.4	126.5	127.0	128.0	128.2
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	210.7	211.3	212.9	215.5	215.7	218.5	219.4	221.2	219.9	220.3	220.2	222.1	222.2
Coal mining	73.7	73.9	75.4	76.1	76.1	76.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	77.6	78.5	79.0	79.2
Support activities for mining	197.4	199.0	202.4	207.0	210.1	215.2	214.9	216.5	217.1	219.9	224.2	226.1	228.8
Construction	7,060	7,086	7,090	7,133	7,159	7,207	7,213	7,230	7,235	7,267	7,284	7,319	7,356
Construction of buildings	1,668.3	1,678.9	1,682.4	1,689.2	1,692.5	1,693.4	1,693.9	1,696.2	1,699.2	1,705.4	1,704.5	1,712.2	1,718.7
Residential building	918.4	927.4	929.1	931.4	937.0	938.4	941.7	943.8	946.8	947.3	949.1	950.6	955.7
Nonresidential building	749.9	751.5	753.3	757.8	755.5	755.0	752.2	752.4	752.4	758.1	755.4	761.6	763.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	906.4	907.8	908.2	911.7	915.7	926.6	925.8	937.4	938.2	939.0	947.0	947.9	961.5
Specialty trade contractors	4,484.8	4,499.2	4,499.6	4,531.8	4,550.9	4,586.5	4,593.7	4,596.4	4,597.8	4,622.5	4,632.3	4,658.8	4,675.7
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,121.5	2,125.5	2,128.2	2,144.9	2,158.8	2,171.0	2,190.5	2,192.7	2,189.9	2,206.0	2,219.9	2,241.1	2,247.0
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,363.3	2,373.7	2,371.4	2,386.9	2,392.1	2,415.5	2,403.2	2,403.7	2,407.9	2,416.5	2,412.4	2,417.7	2,428.7
Manufacturing	14,337	14,334	14,307	14,321	14,315	14,300	14,301	14,276	14,270	14,260	14,244	14,259	14,270
Durable goods	8,954	8,957	8,942	8,962	8,957	8,954	8,961	8,947	8,940	8,945	8,934	8,957	8,966
Wood products	553.3	555.2	554.7	553.6	555.2	551.8	548.4	550.7	549.5	549.7	549.8	547.8	552.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	507.9	506.5	504.5	504.0	502.0	504.7	501.6	501.3	499.4	499.8	499.5	499.8	502.1
Primary metals	465.8	465.2	465.5	466.9	466.6	466.0	466.2	465.3	465.4	465.3	467.0	468.1	468.6
Fabricated metal products	1,510.9	1,512.8	1,514.3	1,514.1	1,517.3	1,517.5	1,520.7	1,521.0	1,523.6	1,523.2	1,523.8	1,524.2	1,526.5
Machinery	1,147.4	1,146.0	1,145.9	1,148.0	1,151.7	1,153.7	1,156.2	1,156.2	1,160.5	1,159.5	1,160.3	1,168.0	1,161.1
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,327.1	1,325.8	1,327.0	1,327.5	1,326.0	1,329.0	1,329.5	1,333.4	1,333.9	1,334.2	1,334.9	1,336.1	1,341.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	209.3	210.4	210.2	211.2	211.3	212.5	213.3	214.8	214.7	214.7	214.8	214.9	216.5
Communications equipment	152.7	153.7	155.1	154.5	153.7	153.9	154.2	154.3	154.4	153.5	154.6	154.9	155.9
Semiconductors and electronic components	451.9	448.0	447.4	447.1	446.7	446.7	446.5	447.3	447.1	447.7	448.1	447.6	449.2
Electronic instruments	435.6	435.7	436.4	436.4	436.2	437.5	437.2	439.2	440.4	441.1	441.6	443.1	444.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	447.4	445.8	445.1	445.3	444.5	442.8	443.6	440.1	439.4	439.1	437.8	437.7	438.6
Transportation equipment	1,767.2	1,771.9	1,760.1	1,781.8	1,776.7	1,775.7	1,779.5	1,764.3	1,752.5	1,760.3	1,746.9	1,764.1	1,764.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,104.1	1,104.0	1,092.9	1,108.7	1,101.2	1,096.6	1,097.2	1,079.6	1,066.7	1,076.0	1,087.0	1,079.8	1,078.3
Furniture and related products	572.2	571.7	570.3	567.5	565.9	562.8	561.8	561.0	558.5	559.1	558.8	557.8	556.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	654.7	656.4	654.3	653.5	651.3	650.3	653.0	653.7	657.3	654.9	654.9	653.5	654.9
Nondurable goods	5,383	5,377	5,365	5,359	5,358	5,346	5,340	5,329	5,330	5,315	5,310	5,302	5,304
Food manufacturing	1,493.6	1,498.8	1,494.3	1,493.2	1,495.2	1,489.6	1,490.7	1,488.4	1,486.8	1,482.5	1,478.0	1,475.9	1,481.9
Beverages and tobacco products	195.1	193.0	192.2	192.5	191.6	191.1	191.3	190.4	190.6	189.8	190.1	191.1	190.8
Textile mills	235.0	233.2	231.5	230.1	228.7	225.5	225.1	223.9	223.0	221.1	219.4	217.8	216.1
Textile product mills	178.4	178.0	178.1	177.9	177.9	177.7	178.4	176.9	177.9	178.2	179.9	181.1	182.4
Apparel	273.4	271.9	269.3	267.2	262.8	262.2	259.2	257.0	258.6	255.0	253.2	249.8	248.6
Leather and allied products	43.4	43.1	43.1	43.2	42.9	42.8	42.8	42.8	43.5	43.4	43.3	43.3	43.0
Paper and paper products	498.1	497.9	499.9	500.2	502.0	499.3	498.3	496.4	495.9	494.7	492.3	490.3	489.9
Printing and related support activities	661.3	660.8	659.6	659.2	658.8	658.7	656.5	655.6	653.9	652.2	654.0	652.9	652.6
Petroleum and coal products	113.6	113.8	114.5	115.1	115.0	116.4	117.1	116.9	116.9	117.2	116.5	116.6	116.0
Chemicals	882.4	880.5	877.1	876.4	877.5	878.4	877.8	878.4	879.9	877.6	880.5	879.6	878.5
Plastics and rubber products	808.6	806.2	804.9	804.1	805.8	804.3	803.0	802.3	803.2	802.9	802.9	803.2	804.1
Service-providing	110,298	110,427	110,569	110,807	110,902	111,157	111,275	111,454	111,731	111,854	111,866	111,856	112,021
Private service-providing	88,592	88,727	88,859	89,074	89,171	89,412	89,521	89,694	89,914	90,005	90,010	90,005	90,149

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,621	25,620	25,652	25,714	25,743	25,797	25,842	25,854	25,922	25,910	25,870	25,880	25,909
Wholesale trade	5,680.0	5,683.6	5,679.9	5,688.7	5,702.2	5,707.7	5,719.0	5,722.3	5,729.8	5,733.9	5,738.2	5,740.4	5,752.4
Durable goods	2,960.4	2,964.5	2,965.6	2,968.7	2,975.6	2,976.8	2,983.0	2,986.1	2,989.3	2,990.8	2,994.6	2,997.4	3,007.3
Nondurable goods	2,012.6	2,009.9	2,005.4	2,006.9	2,011.2	2,012.6	2,014.0	2,013.7	2,014.7	2,013.1	2,012.7	2,011.9	2,013.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	707.0	709.2	708.9	713.1	715.4	718.3	722.0	722.5	725.8	730.0	730.9	731.1	731.8
Retail trade	15,081.4	15,077.0	15,081.2	15,125.4	15,128.7	15,157.5	15,185.8	15,197.1	15,249.2	15,230.7	15,183.1	15,185.8	15,194.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,901.2	1,905.9	1,907.4	1,911.2	1,912.6	1,914.2	1,917.3	1,916.4	1,923.5	1,923.9	1,923.2	1,916.9	1,911.0
Automobile dealers	1,247.6	1,249.1	1,247.9	1,248.8	1,250.2	1,252.2	1,254.7	1,252.6	1,257.3	1,255.7	1,256.8	1,249.5	1,243.2
Furniture and home furnishings stores	565.6	563.7	562.1	562.6	562.3	565.5	569.1	566.1	568.4	567.6	570.9	571.7	573.0
Electronics and appliance stores	520.3	516.5	516.1	515.1	518.4	518.4	521.9	524.5	529.2	532.3	534.0	535.0	536.1
Building material and garden supply stores	1,240.4	1,243.5	1,248.0	1,264.8	1,263.7	1,264.5	1,267.6	1,272.8	1,276.9	1,275.1	1,269.5	1,274.6	1,280.6
Food and beverage stores	2,822.7	2,819.8	2,826.0	2,826.6	2,826.8	2,834.9	2,838.5	2,840.2	2,842.5	2,828.5	2,819.3	2,827.2	2,826.8
Health and personal care stores	944.5	946.6	944.8	949.7	949.2	955.0	958.0	956.7	956.1	962.4	955.5	961.7	962.5
Gasoline stations	873.7	871.3	872.9	874.6	874.5	875.0	876.6	874.0	880.0	880.5	878.1	878.9	878.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,377.9	1,381.3	1,375.5	1,380.5	1,384.0	1,387.0	1,394.5	1,406.1	1,426.3	1,420.6	1,404.3	1,406.6	1,400.7
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	639.0	635.8	637.7	636.2	638.3	638.0	637.2	636.3	637.2	636.7	626.5	631.7	635.8
General merchandise stores ¹	2,854.9	2,852.9	2,853.5	2,864.1	2,862.0	2,864.7	2,866.0	2,861.6	2,867.1	2,862.0	2,857.3	2,841.0	2,849.8
Department stores	1,619.1	1,619.3	1,619.1	1,625.7	1,624.2	1,625.3	1,629.5	1,628.7	1,637.1	1,635.1	1,629.9	1,612.4	1,619.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	917.4	918.2	918.7	919.9	919.4	921.6	921.1	924.0	922.2	920.0	918.8	915.8	914.3
Nonstore retailers	423.8	421.5	418.5	420.1	417.5	418.7	418.0	418.4	419.8	421.1	425.7	424.7	425.6
Transportation and warehousing	4,289.6	4,288.0	4,316.0	4,324.1	4,336.6	4,355.8	4,361.4	4,359.9	4,367.6	4,368.6	4,371.9	4,376.1	4,384.2
Air transportation	514.6	512.3	509.4	507.9	508.0	508.8	508.1	507.8	505.1	503.9	496.8	495.2	493.7
Rail transportation	224.6	224.0	224.4	223.9	223.7	223.7	224.3	223.9	223.9	223.1	223.2	223.1	222.9
Water transportation	57.8	58.6	59.8	60.0	61.6	61.3	61.5	62.2	62.3	62.8	63.9	64.2	65.4
Truck transportation	1,358.9	1,366.5	1,372.6	1,378.0	1,383.2	1,389.8	1,392.9	1,396.3	1,395.5	1,392.4	1,397.0	1,402.8	1,409.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	389.4	391.0	391.7	391.0	388.7	393.3	389.8	381.9	389.8	391.1	392.6	393.1	395.7
Pipeline transportation	39.0	38.7	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.2	39.2
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	26.1	26.6	24.2	24.9	26.7	27.2	28.3	28.4	28.9	29.0	28.4	27.9	26.9
Support activities for transportation	544.6	547.0	549.3	551.5	553.4	554.2	557.2	554.5	556.0	554.3	557.8	555.9	554.9
Couriers and messengers	568.7	556.4	577.5	577.6	579.3	581.8	582.4	582.3	582.4	586.8	586.9	589.2	590.3
Warehousing and storage	565.9	566.9	567.8	569.9	572.7	576.2	577.6	583.3	584.5	585.7	585.8	585.5	585.7
Utilities	570.2	571.3	574.7	576.0	575.2	575.6	575.4	575.1	575.1	577.1	576.7	578.0	578.5
Information	3,133	3,127	3,123	3,127	3,134	3,152	3,146	3,146	3,146	3,147	3,153	3,140	3,143
Publishing industries, except Internet	908.9	905.7	905.0	905.6	906.8	905.7	905.7	907.0	910.0	909.0	909.0	908.2	908.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	390.6	384.8	380.3	380.9	386.9	399.3	394.2	393.1	392.2	396.0	403.3	393.1	395.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	329.4	329.7	331.3	330.4	330.7	330.7	330.8	331.6	332.8	333.0	330.8	332.3	332.0
Internet publishing and broadcasting	33.6	34.0	34.8	34.6	35.0	35.3	35.2	35.6	35.1	35.6	35.8	35.7	35.8
Telecommunications	1,030.0	1,031.5	1,030.8	1,032.2	1,029.9	1,037.3	1,036.2	1,034.8	1,033.5	1,031.4	1,031.6	1,032.4	1,034.6
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	389.5	390.4	389.9	392.6	393.7	393.9	393.5	393.4	391.2	392.2	392.5	389.0	386.4
Other information services	50.7	50.7	51.0	50.9	50.7	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.9	50.2	50.1	49.7	50.6
Financial activities	8,107	8,128	8,150	8,165	8,167	8,182	8,189	8,208	8,227	8,248	8,265	8,292	8,305
Finance and insurance	6,001.3	6,014.5	6,030.9	6,037.6	6,039.8	6,048.0	6,052.9	6,062.5	6,072.3	6,086.4	6,101.1	6,123.0	6,133.7
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.9	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.5
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,859.2	2,871.9	2,882.7	2,891.0	2,896.8	2,902.6	2,906.7	2,915.4	2,922.5	2,931.2	2,940.0	2,951.0	2,956.0
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,773.3	1,778.8	1,785.6	1,790.3	1,794.0	1,795.9	1,797.8	1,802.1	1,804.2	1,809.9	1,814.8	1,820.3	1,825.0
Commercial banking	1,293.1	1,296.8	1,301.6	1,305.5	1,308.0	1,308.3	1,308.8	1,311.0	1,311.9	1,315.3	1,318.9	1,322.4	1,327.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Financial activities—Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	776.9	779.7	782.5	784.8	786.9	787.6	787.6	786.5	788.1	791.5	794.3	797.7	800.9
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,260.4	2,258.1	2,259.6	2,256.7	2,250.9	2,253.9	2,253.6	2,254.6	2,255.7	2,258.2	2,261.5	2,268.7	2,271.2
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	83.9	84.2	85.6	84.7	84.8	83.6	84.6	85.6	85.7	85.2	84.9	85.2	85.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,105.5	2,113.6	2,119.0	2,127.2	2,126.8	2,134.3	2,136.4	2,145.0	2,154.6	2,161.5	2,163.9	2,168.8	2,171.6
Real estate.....	1,434.7	1,437.8	1,439.7	1,443.8	1,444.0	1,449.7	1,454.6	1,461.4	1,470.7	1,475.8	1,480.0	1,484.5	1,487.0
Rental and leasing services.....	646.0	650.9	654.1	658.3	657.8	659.0	655.8	658.1	658.1	659.6	657.5	657.5	657.5
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.6	26.0	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.1
Professional and business services	16,611	16,674	16,694	16,775	16,796	16,843	16,851	16,906	16,964	16,983	17,037	17,043	17,072
Professional and technical services ¹	6,834.4	6,869.9	6,882.1	6,902.7	6,907.3	6,928.5	6,929.1	6,950.9	6,974.3	6,986.2	7,008.0	7,022.0	7,044.0
Legal services.....	1,163.1	1,164.4	1,160.8	1,161.2	1,161.5	1,161.8	1,163.3	1,163.0	1,163.8	1,162.5	1,154.6	1,153.6	1,152.2
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	816.6	840.8	858.1	858.1	856.6	862.7	851.4	858.5	861.7	863.5	868.9	869.0	872.7
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,284.9	1,289.5	1,286.9	1,292.0	1,295.7	1,300.8	1,303.9	1,310.8	1,317.5	1,322.3	1,332.5	1,336.7	1,342.8
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,174.1	1,174.3	1,171.8	1,174.2	1,175.5	1,178.3	1,178.2	1,182.4	1,184.8	1,187.8	1,192.4	1,201.4	1,206.4
Management and technical consulting services.....	787.8	789.9	789.3	793.7	795.5	798.8	801.9	806.3	811.9	814.7	817.2	820.9	826.6
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,722.5	1,725.6	1,730.7	1,731.3	1,731.5	1,733.4	1,734.1	1,735.7	1,735.8	1,735.9	1,727.3	1,725.7	1,721.8
Administrative and waste services.....	8,054.3	8,078.0	8,081.6	8,140.9	8,156.7	8,181.1	8,187.9	8,219.5	8,254.1	8,261.0	8,301.6	8,295.2	8,306.0
Administrative and support services ¹	7,728.2	7,751.4	7,755.2	7,813.8	7,831.8	7,858.1	7,866.8	7,895.7	7,927.4	7,935.6	7,979.3	7,975.9	7,990.3
Employment services ¹	3,570.5	3,584.5	3,595.9	3,633.8	3,645.7	3,666.0	3,667.9	3,688.0	3,707.2	3,721.2	3,758.6	3,753.3	3,764.5
Temporary help services.....	2,484.7	2,479.4	2,479.1	2,508.0	2,506.1	2,520.7	2,517.7	2,529.6	2,548.8	2,561.9	2,592.4	2,598.4	2,603.6
Business support services.....	754.6	757.0	752.8	755.7	754.1	754.9	753.3	751.4	751.7	751.0	750.5	745.7	746.4
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,707.2	1,706.1	1,701.4	1,711.2	1,712.6	1,715.9	1,722.4	1,729.0	1,739.5	1,735.3	1,735.7	1,741.5	1,746.3
Waste management and remediation services.....	326.1	326.6	326.4	327.1	324.9	323.0	321.1	323.8	326.7	325.4	322.3	319.3	315.7
Education and health services	17,108	17,142	17,178	17,186	17,210	17,243	17,289	17,336	17,377	17,418	17,455	17,445	17,481
Educational services.....	2,797.2	2,805.5	2,825.0	2,810.3	2,814.0	2,814.0	2,822.2	2,835.5	2,837.8	2,846.2	2,858.1	2,826.0	2,834.7
Health care and social assistance.....	14,310.7	14,336.1	14,353.2	14,375.4	14,396.0	14,429.1	14,467.2	14,500.5	14,539.5	14,571.8	14,596.6	14,619.4	14,646.7
Health care ³	12,153.6	12,168.4	12,183.6	12,202.8	12,216.2	12,240.9	12,272.1	12,300.3	12,337.4	12,363.5	12,381.2	12,396.4	12,416.1
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,006.7	5,017.0	5,027.0	5,035.0	5,041.6	5,054.2	5,069.7	5,084.6	5,104.0	5,120.1	5,126.6	5,138.4	5,153.0
Offices of physicians.....	2,077.7	2,084.3	2,085.3	2,090.9	2,093.2	2,103.6	2,114.4	2,119.5	2,124.2	2,133.4	2,135.7	2,142.5	2,148.4
Outpatient care centers.....	449.8	450.3	451.5	451.1	452.6	453.6	455.3	456.7	461.2	462.5	465.4	466.4	467.7
Home health care services.....	789.2	790.7	796.6	796.8	798.8	797.9	798.8	804.1	807.3	808.9	809.9	812.5	812.9
Hospitals.....	4,319.7	4,323.5	4,329.6	4,337.8	4,344.6	4,354.2	4,362.6	4,374.5	4,384.2	4,391.4	4,396.8	4,402.3	4,405.8
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,827.2	2,827.9	2,827.0	2,830.0	2,830.0	2,832.5	2,839.8	2,841.2	2,849.2	2,852.0	2,857.8	2,855.7	2,857.3
Nursing care facilities.....	1,576.4	1,574.5	1,571.5	1,571.6	1,572.3	1,571.4	1,572.7	1,573.2	1,575.9	1,575.9	1,576.7	1,574.4	1,575.1
Social assistance ¹	2,157.1	2,167.7	2,169.6	2,172.6	2,179.8	2,188.2	2,195.1	2,200.2	2,202.1	2,208.3	2,215.4	2,223.0	2,230.6
Child day care services.....	775.3	780.4	780.5	782.5	785.1	788.6	788.0	793.2	792.7	791.6	795.3	801.2	803.3
Leisure and hospitality	12,571	12,589	12,611	12,650	12,662	12,723	12,736	12,765	12,801	12,830	12,762	12,748	12,777
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,826.4	1,811.0	1,805.4	1,808.4	1,805.8	1,823.9	1,824.9	1,830.6	1,834.8	1,840.2	1,830.3	1,828.7	1,823.1
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	362.5	357.9	355.6	357.0	357.8	361.1	361.7	364.1	363.8	363.7	361.3	353.1	348.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	116.9	114.8	114.5	113.6	115.8	116.8	117.3	117.5	117.6	117.1	118.7	116.9	116.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,347.0	1,338.3	1,335.3	1,337.8	1,332.2	1,346.0	1,345.9	1,349.0	1,353.4	1,359.4	1,350.3	1,358.7	1,358.6
Accommodations and food services.....	10,744.1	10,778.4	10,805.1	10,841.1	10,856.0	10,899.0	10,911.1	10,934.2	10,965.8	10,989.3	10,931.4	10,919.1	10,953.8
Accommodations.....	1,814.7	1,824.6	1,825.9	1,830.3	1,826.6	1,830.1	1,830.3	1,830.0	1,829.1	1,831.4	1,831.1	1,830.3	1,826.5
Food services and drinking places.....	8,929.4	8,953.8	8,979.2	9,010.8	9,029.4	9,068.9	9,080.8	9,104.2	9,136.7	9,157.9	9,100.3	9,088.8	9,127.3
Other services	5,441	5,447	5,451	5,457	5,459	5,472	5,468	5,479	5,477	5,469	5,468	5,457	5,462
Repair and maintenance.....	1,227.1	1,229.9	1,229.4	1,233.7	1,235.6	1,239.9	1,241.4	1,244.1	1,244.3	1,239.4	1,236.1	1,234.4	1,234.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Other services—Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,271.6	1,276.8	1,280.4	1,280.5	1,282.2	1,286.9	1,284.4	1,283.2	1,280.1	1,281.2	1,279.3	1,277.8	1,278.4
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,942.3	2,940.6	2,941.4	2,942.9	2,940.8	2,945.6	2,942.4	2,951.7	2,952.2	2,948.8	2,952.7	2,945.2	2,948.3
Government	21,706	21,700	21,710	21,733	21,731	21,745	21,754	21,760	21,817	21,849	21,856	21,851	21,872
Federal	2,728	2,706	2,717	2,720	2,724	2,718	2,722	2,719	2,719	2,718	2,718	2,717	2,719
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,946.4	1,939.5	1,937.2	1,939.8	1,943.2	1,937.1	1,940.8	1,937.6	1,937.5	1,936.5	1,937.2	1,937.4	1,939.8
U.S. Postal Service	781.4	766.4	780.2	780.1	780.8	780.7	781.2	781.2	781.1	781.1	780.8	779.9	779.5
State government	5,015	5,020	5,025	5,027	5,024	5,026	5,023	5,026	5,034	5,033	5,039	5,034	5,041
State government education	2,271.3	2,277.9	2,280.4	2,283.0	2,280.8	2,281.2	2,277.6	2,278.2	2,283.5	2,287.3	2,292.1	2,287.3	2,293.7
State government, excluding education.....	2,743.4	2,741.9	2,744.4	2,744.4	2,743.2	2,745.1	2,745.5	2,747.6	2,750.9	2,745.3	2,746.5	2,746.3	2,747.4
Local government	13,963	13,974	13,968	13,986	13,983	14,001	14,009	14,015	14,064	14,098	14,099	14,100	14,112
Local government education	7,806.3	7,810.8	7,808.8	7,820.7	7,813.5	7,823.9	7,823.5	7,830.3	7,873.9	7,899.7	7,887.9	7,890.8	7,893.8
Local government, excluding education.....	6,156.7	6,163.1	6,159.2	6,165.1	6,169.0	6,177.4	6,185.9	6,184.9	6,190.1	6,198.7	6,210.9	6,209.0	6,218.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total private	89,781	89,921	90,111	90,376	90,514	90,797	90,892	91,073	91,282	91,359	91,404	91,501	91,669
Goods-producing	15,933	15,957	15,937	16,005	16,025	16,074	16,078	16,085	16,091	16,121	16,147	16,206	16,267
Natural resources and mining	450	452	456	460	463	469	470	474	475	478	480	484	487
Construction	5,379	5,408	5,399	5,460	5,471	5,519	5,516	5,531	5,535	5,557	5,578	5,609	5,639
Manufacturing	10,104	10,097	10,082	10,085	10,091	10,086	10,092	10,080	10,081	10,086	10,089	10,113	10,141
Durable goods	6,166	6,170	6,166	6,178	6,182	6,188	6,198	6,197	6,197	6,215	6,216	6,249	6,273
Wood products.....	447.4	449.3	448.4	448.2	447.9	446.4	443.0	445.1	444.4	444.8	446.9	446.2	448.6
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	391.0	389.6	388.4	387.2	385.3	386.8	384.1	385.8	383.2	384.0	382.1	381.8	382.4
Primary metals.....	363.7	363.2	362.2	363.4	362.9	362.1	362.1	361.8	362.6	362.1	363.3	364.5	365.4
Fabricated metal products.....	1,120.9	1,121.6	1,123.1	1,121.5	1,126.1	1,126.8	1,127.7	1,129.4	1,131.4	1,130.8	1,131.6	1,129.8	1,136.1
Machinery.....	732.6	731.7	733.5	734.0	737.4	740.5	744.4	745.1	749.3	747.9	748.0	754.1	750.8
Computer and electronic products.....	662.8	665.9	672.7	677.9	683.1	690.3	692.9	700.1	707.9	714.8	725.6	733.8	745.5
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	309.8	308.7	307.9	308.3	307.2	304.7	306.2	304.3	305.0	304.6	304.0	304.8	304.8
Transportation equipment.....	1,261.2	1,266.1	1,258.9	1,271.3	1,270.7	1,273.3	1,278.9	1,266.3	1,253.5	1,266.4	1,256.7	1,277.0	1,283.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	895.9	897.6	890.5	902.2	897.2	892.7	894.7	878.1	860.8	875.5	890.0	882.6	880.7
Furniture and related products.....	441.7	440.7	438.6	435.5	434.7	432.2	431.9	432.0	430.5	430.3	430.1	429.5	429.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing..	434.8	433.6	431.8	430.8	427.1	424.9	426.5	427.2	428.7	429.0	427.3	427.5	427.3
Nondurable goods	3,938	3,927	3,916	3,907	3,909	3,898	3,894	3,883	3,884	3,871	3,873	3,864	3,868
Food manufacturing.....	1,181.4	1,186.2	1,181.9	1,180.1	1,183.1	1,178.6	1,180.6	1,177.9	1,177.6	1,173.7	1,172.8	1,170.4	1,175.9
Beverages and tobacco products.....	109.2	108.2	106.7	106.6	108.3	109.0	110.8	111.4	111.8	112.4	112.1	114.9	113.0
Textile mills.....	190.2	188.5	186.8	185.5	183.9	181.2	180.8	179.1	178.3	176.4	174.7	172.8	170.8
Textile product mills.....	143.6	142.2	142.7	142.7	143.8	143.3	144.1	143.6	145.0	145.2	147.2	148.5	149.6
Apparel.....	214.1	213.0	210.2	209.0	204.7	203.5	200.9	199.4	201.0	195.5	195.0	190.4	192.1
Leather and allied products.....	34.5	34.0	33.8	33.6	33.5	33.1	32.9	33.2	33.6	33.9	34.0	33.8	33.8
Paper and paper products.....	375.1	374.6	376.7	376.8	378.2	376.1	376.0	373.7	373.7	373.5	372.7	370.5	371.3
Printing and related support activities.....	460.7	459.0	458.2	455.6	454.7	455.9	454.8	453.2	452.6	451.5	452.0	451.5	451.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	79.5	78.7	79.1	79.7	79.3	79.7	79.5	78.7	77.9	77.5	76.7	76.7	75.0
Chemicals.....	519.4	516.2	514.0	513.5	513.3	514.1	513.2	513.4	513.5	512.5	515.4	513.5	513.4
Plastics and rubber products.....	630.6	626.7	626.0	624.3	626.1	623.4	620.7	619.2	618.9	619.0	620.3	620.9	621.8
Private service-providing ..	73,848	73,964	74,174	74,371	74,489	74,723	74,814	74,988	75,191	75,238	75,257	75,295	75,402
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,453	21,443	21,512	21,574	21,611	21,665	21,715	21,745	21,804	21,797	21,740	21,767	21,766
Wholesale trade	4,433.2	4,490.6	4,492.9	4,506.8	4,520.1	4,524.8	4,541.0	4,549.6	4,556.9	4,565.7	4,573.3	4,575.7	4,580.7
Retail trade	12,825.4	12,810.3	12,835.4	12,873.5	12,886.2	12,913.7	12,941.7	12,964.5	13,012.5	12,990.1	12,920.8	12,939.0	12,929.6
Transportation and warehousing	3,690.1	3,687.3	3,726.3	3,736.1	3,747.0	3,767.7	3,773.1	3,771.2	3,773.9	3,778.7	3,782.2	3,788.6	3,790.8
Utilities	454.0	454.8	457.6	457.5	457.7	459.0	459.3	460.0	460.3	462.7	463.3	464.0	464.4
Information	2,421	2,439	2,443	2,446	2,456	2,474	2,468	2,471	2,474	2,473	2,490	2,484	2,494
Financial activities	6,049	6,065	6,075	6,093	6,089	6,097	6,102	6,119	6,135	6,151	6,162	6,183	6,198
Professional and business services	13,525	13,557	13,597	13,663	13,706	13,758	13,770	13,826	13,880	13,911	13,962	13,966	14,008
Education and health services ...	14,895	14,929	14,971	14,973	15,003	15,033	15,071	15,104	15,142	15,164	15,178	15,180	15,196
Leisure and hospitality	11,044	11,060	11,096	11,132	11,129	11,190	11,181	11,213	11,245	11,244	11,228	11,229	11,251
Other services	4,461	4,471	4,480	4,490	4,495	4,506	4,507	4,510	4,511	4,498	4,497	4,486	4,489

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2001	49.5	47.7	48.6	32.7	42.4	40.8	36.7	39.0	37.6	33.6	36.9	37.1
2002	41.0	35.6	39.7	39.2	40.5	47.7	42.8	43.0	42.1	39.0	41.5	35.1
2003	44.4	38.7	35.3	41.4	39.4	39.9	42.1	39.4	50.4	48.9	50.0	50.5
2004	50.9	53.4	66.0	67.3	64.6	59.7	55.4	53.8	57.6	58.6	54.7	54.3
2005	54.1	61.2	53.1	61.7	57.4	54.7	58.8	54.9	56.8	^P 51.6	^P 62.4	
Over 3-month span:												
2001	53.2	49.8	49.8	42.3	38.1	34.2	37.8	37.6	34.7	35.4	30.8	32.0
2002	35.3	37.9	36.5	34.2	34.4	39.4	40.6	44.1	37.8	37.1	35.8	36.7
2003	38.3	35.4	33.3	33.5	36.5	41.7	37.8	37.4	43.2	46.4	48.6	50.2
2004	52.5	53.8	56.7	69.4	75.4	71.2	63.5	56.8	57.4	59.9	59.7	56.3
2005	58.5	60.3	63.7	62.4	59.4	64.2	61.3	60.4	56.7	^P 52.9	^P 57.2	
Over 6-month span:												
2001	53.1	50.9	52.0	45.5	43.0	39.7	38.5	33.6	33.5	34.2	33.6	30.9
2002	29.5	29.9	32.0	31.7	30.9	37.4	37.1	38.7	35.3	36.0	37.9	35.1
2003	32.7	32.2	31.3	31.3	33.1	37.6	33.6	32.2	40.3	43.7	46.4	49.3
2004	47.3	50.4	54.9	62.6	64.4	69.6	67.3	68.9	64.6	62.2	59.7	55.9
2005	60.3	62.8	63.7	62.2	62.6	63.1	64.0	61.5	62.4	^P 57.9	^P 55.6	
Over 12-month span:												
2001	59.5	59.5	53.4	49.3	48.6	45.0	43.3	43.9	39.9	37.8	37.1	34.9
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.7	52.0	56.7	57.4	57.6	60.3	62.1	64.6	64.0
2005	61.2	64.7	64.2	65.8	63.8	60.4	63.8	67.3	62.2	^P 60.6	^P 59.0	
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2001	22.0	17.3	22.0	17.9	16.1	22.6	13.1	15.5	18.5	17.3	14.9	11.9
2002	19.0	19.6	22.0	32.1	26.2	31.0	35.7	23.2	28.6	15.5	18.5	16.7
2003	35.1	19.0	19.0	11.9	19.6	20.8	22.6	24.4	32.7	35.1	39.9	42.9
2004	39.3	49.4	50.0	65.5	60.1	51.8	60.7	48.8	42.9	42.3	46.4	44.6
2005	42.3	44.6	41.1	47.6	44.0	33.9	50.0	39.9	48.8	^P 45.8	^P 51.8	
Over 3-month span:												
2001	32.7	20.8	16.7	14.3	14.3	11.9	11.9	9.5	7.7	12.5	11.3	9.5
2002	10.7	11.9	11.3	17.9	14.9	20.2	25.6	23.8	20.2	13.7	8.9	9.5
2003	16.1	14.3	12.5	8.9	10.7	10.7	14.3	15.5	18.5	27.4	31.5	35.1
2004	42.3	43.5	42.9	58.3	69.0	69.6	62.5	53.6	52.4	44.6	45.2	35.7
2005	45.2	42.9	52.4	46.4	41.7	38.7	41.1	36.9	41.7	^P 39.3	^P 49.4	
Over 6-month span:												
2001	22.6	24.4	21.4	19.6	14.3	11.9	13.1	11.3	10.7	7.1	7.7	5.4
2002	6.0	8.3	8.3	9.5	7.1	13.1	12.5	11.3	14.3	8.3	8.3	7.7
2003	12.5	10.1	7.1	8.3	11.3	10.7	4.8	10.1	13.1	16.7	19.6	26.8
2004	27.4	29.8	33.3	47.0	52.4	57.1	60.1	58.9	58.9	50.6	45.2	42.9
2005	43.5	44.0	42.3	39.3	38.7	36.9	36.9	34.5	41.1	^P 45.8	^P 36.9	
Over 12-month span:												
2001	29.8	32.1	20.8	19.0	13.1	12.5	10.7	11.9	11.9	10.1	8.3	6.0
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	19.0	25.6	34.5	43.5	40.5	45.8	48.2	49.4	46.4
2005	45.2	45.8	47.6	44.6	42.3	39.3	39.3	38.7	31.0	^P 40.5	^P 35.1	

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between

industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2004) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2001) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,910.6	1,912.8	1,914.4	1,917.9	1,920.2	1,924.7	1,927.4	1,928.9	1,936.3	1,935.1	1,937.1	1,933.5	1,930.7
Alaska	303.7	304.0	304.3	307.6	305.0	307.0	307.8	308.5	310.2	310.2	309.8	311.3	309.6
Arizona	2,401.0	2,413.0	2,414.8	2,423.3	2,431.2	2,438.1	2,447.1	2,456.0	2,462.7	2,478.0	2,487.4	2,496.6	2,502.3
Arkansas	1,162.5	1,162.9	1,164.1	1,165.4	1,165.8	1,168.3	1,168.4	1,168.2	1,172.2	1,175.1	1,175.1	1,174.3	1,175.9
California	14,633.6	14,656.4	14,645.5	14,654.0	14,681.7	14,702.7	14,721.0	14,736.9	14,753.5	14,791.6	14,831.4	14,814.8	14,821.6
Colorado	2,192.8	2,196.2	2,203.4	2,202.4	2,212.8	2,218.0	2,215.9	2,218.0	2,225.6	2,228.5	2,229.2	2,234.7	2,234.4
Connecticut	1,662.1	1,664.5	1,664.6	1,661.0	1,664.2	1,666.7	1,669.6	1,669.8	1,670.3	1,670.2	1,671.2	1,670.0	1,674.8
Delaware	425.9	427.0	429.0	430.9	432.7	432.5	430.4	432.6	431.6	432.1	432.5	431.5	432.1
District of Columbia	672.5	673.1	673.8	674.6	675.3	674.5	679.4	683.0	683.1	681.7	683.1	680.4	683.2
Florida	7,560.5	7,585.6	7,608.6	7,643.9	7,662.8	7,679.7	7,699.3	7,712.8	7,724.0	7,771.2	7,787.8	7,817.6	7,813.7
Georgia	3,895.7	3,900.1	3,906.6	3,892.3	3,905.1	3,911.2	3,913.4	3,911.3	3,903.6	3,923.2	3,939.3	3,930.0	3,947.8
Hawaii	589.1	591.4	591.3	587.9	591.7	592.9	594.3	595.1	596.5	600.3	602.8	604.4	604.8
Idaho	590.4	591.0	591.5	591.5	595.5	598.8	602.6	607.7	612.4	613.4	613.3	613.3	612.8
Illinois	5,806.2	5,806.3	5,812.7	5,809.8	5,814.8	5,831.1	5,848.8	5,852.8	5,859.4	5,863.1	5,867.6	5,868.9	5,870.6
Indiana	2,944.9	2,946.2	2,943.6	2,956.5	2,963.0	2,966.6	2,968.2	2,962.3	2,970.2	2,968.6	2,959.6	2,970.7	2,956.9
Iowa	1,462.7	1,461.8	1,461.8	1,458.5	1,459.5	1,462.2	1,469.1	1,470.4	1,476.6	1,479.0	1,477.3	1,478.0	1,482.8
Kansas	1,330.1	1,332.7	1,334.2	1,320.9	1,332.0	1,337.7	1,341.5	1,344.4	1,345.1	1,341.0	1,338.2	1,352.3	1,356.6
Kentucky	1,801.0	1,800.7	1,802.7	1,802.4	1,803.6	1,807.4	1,815.1	1,816.7	1,821.2	1,817.3	1,821.1	1,822.9	1,822.5
Louisiana	1,919.3	1,920.3	1,916.9	1,926.5	1,924.8	1,931.5	1,933.4	1,932.4	1,933.6	1,930.1	1,935.6	1,695.6	1,699.4
Maine	614.9	615.7	616.2	615.7	617.4	616.3	618.6	618.0	618.5	618.6	620.6	616.5	618.2
Maryland	2,529.2	2,535.5	2,540.9	2,542.5	2,546.8	2,549.7	2,554.1	2,561.0	2,573.9	2,578.7	2,571.6	2,580.0	2,581.0
Massachusetts	3,186.2	3,186.6	3,188.1	3,190.0	3,191.1	3,195.3	3,200.8	3,200.9	3,205.9	3,214.3	3,209.8	3,208.3	3,201.2
Michigan	4,398.2	4,390.1	4,386.8	4,376.2	4,387.1	4,368.1	4,380.2	4,369.0	4,363.9	4,342.2	4,352.7	4,362.5	4,348.4
Minnesota	2,690.8	2,691.4	2,697.0	2,694.9	2,696.1	2,698.2	2,704.5	2,707.7	2,717.6	2,724.4	2,727.8	2,725.2	2,727.8
Mississippi	1,128.2	1,129.9	1,127.6	1,131.3	1,136.7	1,136.1	1,138.9	1,136.9	1,136.5	1,136.1	1,136.7	1,084.4	1,091.1
Missouri	2,692.9	2,698.2	2,706.6	2,691.0	2,699.9	2,709.1	2,713.6	2,720.0	2,728.7	2,729.4	2,742.5	2,722.7	2,718.0
Montana	413.9	416.9	419.4	412.4	413.9	416.3	417.2	418.5	421.3	422.7	421.7	420.5	421.4
Nebraska	924.1	923.9	926.1	930.3	929.8	934.2	934.5	934.7	935.3	935.1	934.9	940.5	935.1
Nevada	1,176.1	1,180.0	1,187.1	1,190.1	1,195.3	1,201.7	1,215.2	1,220.1	1,224.8	1,232.4	1,231.6	1,238.2	1,246.9
New Hampshire	630.7	631.0	632.7	632.9	631.0	634.5	636.7	639.8	637.6	640.7	644.7	642.5	642.5
New Jersey	4,017.8	4,028.4	4,032.2	4,030.5	4,037.2	4,038.0	4,047.3	4,052.7	4,056.9	4,055.6	4,058.9	4,064.5	4,059.8
New Mexico	795.1	796.9	799.1	799.7	799.4	802.1	804.7	807.6	806.1	806.1	806.3	809.4	811.7
New York	8,477.9	8,483.6	8,491.5	8,488.8	8,489.5	8,497.8	8,506.0	8,510.6	8,526.4	8,527.6	8,535.5	8,550.7	8,541.8
North Carolina	3,842.6	3,851.2	3,856.7	3,846.1	3,850.8	3,857.1	3,871.4	3,879.3	3,890.2	3,897.0	3,899.1	3,893.2	3,888.4
North Dakota	339.1	338.3	337.9	338.1	340.2	341.0	343.8	343.7	343.1	342.4	343.4	345.4	343.4
Ohio	5,415.7	5,418.1	5,414.6	5,406.7	5,411.0	5,416.1	5,427.0	5,428.7	5,425.9	5,437.4	5,436.3	5,434.9	5,428.4
Oklahoma	1,476.4	1,478.1	1,483.8	1,483.8	1,487.9	1,490.8	1,493.8	1,491.1	1,495.5	1,496.6	1,501.9	1,504.1	1,503.1
Oregon	1,610.6	1,614.0	1,616.2	1,621.3	1,632.9	1,640.1	1,640.9	1,638.2	1,642.1	1,650.6	1,653.8	1,658.4	1,659.6
Pennsylvania	5,661.0	5,662.4	5,665.9	5,676.0	5,673.5	5,680.4	5,692.3	5,697.1	5,703.7	5,706.9	5,712.6	5,722.2	5,724.8
Rhode Island	489.2	489.3	490.2	491.1	492.0	492.3	493.0	494.3	495.2	496.4	495.6	495.3	494.7
South Carolina	1,832.7	1,833.0	1,832.1	1,835.3	1,834.9	1,832.6	1,831.5	1,829.3	1,832.1	1,827.9	1,836.2	1,835.3	1,839.4
South Dakota	384.7	384.7	384.4	385.1	385.9	387.4	388.4	389.8	390.6	390.7	391.4	393.1	391.2
Tennessee	2,712.6	2,714.3	2,716.4	2,717.4	2,720.6	2,720.5	2,725.8	2,722.8	2,722.8	2,719.1	2,722.7	2,729.9	2,734.9
Texas	9,513.6	9,526.8	9,530.6	9,553.3	9,553.5	9,563.3	9,574.4	9,577.7	9,589.0	9,613.2	9,620.0	9,630.2	9,644.9
Utah	1,110.7	1,113.2	1,116.1	1,124.4	1,128.7	1,134.9	1,137.6	1,137.8	1,142.9	1,146.7	1,147.8	1,149.4	1,153.3
Vermont	305.1	305.4	306.6	305.4	305.8	305.2	305.7	308.1	308.5	308.2	308.8	309.6	309.4
Virginia	3,616.4	3,621.3	3,623.3	3,629.3	3,630.5	3,625.7	3,627.8	3,625.0	3,637.6	3,646.0	3,642.0	3,645.0	3,661.3
Washington	2,710.3	2,717.8	2,722.4	2,723.8	2,733.7	2,744.0	2,748.1	2,750.1	2,758.4	2,771.9	2,776.4	2,765.2	2,789.4
West Virginia	739.8	737.5	736.8	741.1	740.3	742.5	743.2	743.9	746.8	743.7	742.9	742.0	744.6
Wisconsin	2,816.0	2,819.3	2,812.1	2,811.2	2,815.2	2,818.5	2,823.7	2,827.8	2,823.5	2,830.6	2,831.9	2,832.8	2,834.6
Wyoming	255.9	257.3	257.7	259.2	259.9	260.1	260.9	261.1	261.3	262.3	263.0	263.0	263.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	105.7	106.3	106.5	107.0	107.2	107.1	106.1	105.0	105.1	104.8	105.4	105.4	105.8
Alaska	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.1	18.2	18.5	18.5	18.1	18.3
Arizona	195.0	197.1	198.0	199.2	201.3	205.7	208.0	208.9	211.7	214.3	215.0	216.9	220.0
Arkansas	52.1	52.2	52.1	51.9	52.0	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.1	52.8	53.1	53.1	53.1
California	860.2	865.8	870.3	870.2	882.7	887.3	888.6	891.0	899.9	910.8	915.7	919.1	923.6
Colorado	152.2	154.0	156.2	155.6	157.8	159.1	158.7	159.8	159.8	160.1	162.3	163.8	162.3
Connecticut	67.6	68.1	68.1	67.5	67.7	68.8	70.8	70.6	71.1	71.1	71.1	70.7	71.0
Delaware ²	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.0	27.7	27.9	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.4
District of Columbia ²	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.0
Florida	499.5	501.6	504.9	511.3	509.4	510.9	512.7	517.1	519.1	522.7	525.4	529.7	533.8
Georgia	199.9	198.8	198.5	197.7	199.5	199.5	199.3	198.2	199.1	201.5	201.4	201.2	203.2
Hawaii ²	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.2	31.6	31.8	32.1	32.6	32.8	33.2	33.6
Idaho	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.4	42.7	43.4	44.3	45.7	46.2	46.1	45.7	45.8
Illinois	264.3	267.3	265.9	263.1	264.1	268.8	269.2	269.7	269.1	268.2	267.4	266.7	267.4
Indiana	149.5	149.6	149.3	150.8	152.3	153.7	154.0	152.7	153.6	153.6	153.3	153.1	151.4
Iowa	68.5	68.6	69.5	68.0	67.8	68.4	69.1	68.3	68.6	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.3
Kansas	64.3	65.0	65.3	62.1	63.2	66.1	66.3	65.9	65.7	65.9	66.8	67.3	67.7
Kentucky	83.5	83.9	84.9	85.2	85.7	86.7	87.2	87.3	87.2	86.9	86.9	86.8	87.1
Louisiana	116.4	116.8	116.7	117.9	117.2	119.9	120.9	118.9	118.5	116.9	117.1	86.5	91.6
Maine	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.8	32.1	31.6	31.9	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.0	31.5
Maryland ²	178.7	179.7	179.5	179.4	178.4	178.5	179.2	179.9	180.2	180.1	180.5	181.0	181.0
Massachusetts	140.0	139.3	139.8	140.1	140.0	141.3	142.5	142.8	143.5	142.8	143.5	142.6	142.0
Michigan	190.9	190.1	188.3	192.2	190.9	189.6	190.2	189.2	189.0	186.9	187.1	186.9	187.6
Minnesota	126.7	128.1	127.8	126.0	126.0	125.3	127.0	129.2	128.3	128.4	128.8	129.5	129.1
Mississippi	50.1	49.5	49.3	49.2	49.5	49.1	49.6	49.8	50.4	50.4	50.5	49.0	49.4
Missouri	138.6	139.5	139.7	136.7	138.1	140.0	141.1	141.8	139.6	136.6	137.6	138.1	142.0
Montana	25.1	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.6	26.1	25.2	25.5	25.8	26.0	26.3	26.2	26.4
Nebraska ²	47.3	47.0	47.5	46.8	48.3	50.3	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.9	48.4	49.6	49.5
Nevada	124.4	124.4	125.6	126.9	129.0	130.1	132.4	133.8	134.8	136.2	136.6	137.8	138.8
New Hampshire	30.2	30.1	30.1	29.9	30.0	30.4	31.0	30.8	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.1	31.6
New Jersey	168.7	170.0	170.3	167.7	167.0	166.2	166.5	166.5	166.1	165.7	166.7	167.7	165.6
New Mexico	50.7	50.6	51.5	51.9	51.8	52.8	53.2	53.5	53.7	54.4	54.2	54.0	54.4
New York	318.2	319.7	320.1	320.3	320.8	321.4	324.4	322.8	322.8	322.4	322.7	322.8	321.3
North Carolina	220.8	218.7	219.8	223.0	222.2	222.8	224.5	225.6	225.7	224.7	226.1	225.5	225.7
North Dakota	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.7	17.3	17.0	18.4	18.0	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7
Ohio	236.3	236.9	236.8	234.6	234.7	236.4	237.7	237.5	235.7	234.0	235.2	233.8	233.5
Oklahoma	62.2	62.3	63.3	63.1	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.7	63.3	63.0	63.6	62.7	63.7
Oregon	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.7	86.0	88.1	89.0	89.0	89.7	90.3	91.8	93.0	93.3
Pennsylvania	250.8	249.3	249.3	249.4	248.7	249.8	253.6	255.8	256.0	255.7	256.1	256.7	256.8
Rhode Island	20.8	20.9	21.0	20.8	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.6
South Carolina	112.8	111.6	110.9	111.6	112.0	111.8	112.2	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.7	112.6
South Dakota	19.7	19.5	19.9	19.9	19.7	20.9	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.4	20.9	20.8	20.7
Tennessee	118.1	117.6	118.4	120.0	119.6	119.9	119.7	119.8	119.6	119.4	119.0	119.1	120.3
Texas	542.5	542.9	542.9	543.4	542.9	544.2	547.9	549.4	549.5	551.3	554.0	557.1	558.3
Utah	73.7	73.2	73.1	75.1	76.2	77.3	78.5	79.7	79.5	80.5	81.7	82.8	83.9
Vermont	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.8
Virginia	233.9	234.8	236.5	239.9	237.3	237.9	239.3	238.8	239.7	243.2	242.7	243.1	246.5
Washington	164.5	165.0	165.1	164.4	167.9	170.5	171.3	172.4	173.3	175.3	176.4	176.8	178.4
West Virginia	34.5	34.4	34.4	36.1	36.7	36.8	37.6	37.9	37.8	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.2
Wisconsin	125.9	125.8	125.8	127.1	131.8	131.5	133.3	131.7	133.6	132.5	131.4	130.8	131.0
Wyoming	18.6	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.6	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.P
Manufacturing													
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	175.6	175.6	175.4	176.3	177.3	177.3	176.4	176.2	176.0	175.8	176.0	175.5	175.6
Arkansas	204.0	204.2	203.9	203.3	202.9	203.2	203.4	202.6	202.2	202.9	202.3	202.0	201.7
California	1,534.5	1,533.9	1,535.1	1,538.1	1,535.8	1,532.9	1,532.6	1,533.3	1,533.6	1,539.5	1,535.8	1,535.2	1,537.6
Colorado	154.8	154.6	154.8	155.0	154.7	154.2	153.4	153.6	153.7	153.0	153.4	152.9	152.6
Connecticut	197.7	197.7	197.9	197.6	198.9	198.9	198.7	198.2	197.9	197.3	196.8	196.7	196.8
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	385.7	386.0	385.3	388.0	388.0	388.8	388.6	390.7	392.7	394.9	393.8	393.5	391.3
Georgia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.2
Idaho	61.3	60.9	61.0	60.7	61.2	62.0	62.6	63.0	63.2	63.2	62.4	61.6	61.6
Illinois	698.7	699.2	699.7	694.6	693.3	693.0	690.0	690.1	691.6	691.8	692.1	692.2	692.3
Indiana	575.4	574.4	575.0	575.3	575.7	576.3	574.0	572.9	571.4	573.3	570.5	570.9	570.5
Iowa	224.6	224.7	224.2	224.7	224.8	224.9	225.5	225.4	227.0	227.5	226.6	228.1	229.0
Kansas	177.6	178.2	178.5	180.0	179.8	179.1	179.0	178.8	178.5	178.0	178.0	177.3	180.8
Kentucky	265.5	264.7	264.2	264.6	264.5	265.1	266.0	266.4	265.4	259.6	265.7	265.5	265.8
Louisiana	151.6	151.7	151.3	151.8	151.2	151.3	151.7	151.0	150.8	149.4	149.5	139.3	140.3
Maine	63.1	63.3	63.0	62.5	62.4	62.2	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.2	61.7	61.7	61.5
Maryland	142.4	142.1	142.2	140.5	140.5	140.3	139.6	139.1	139.1	138.7	138.2	138.4	137.8
Massachusetts	313.4	312.9	312.7	312.7	313.3	312.0	312.7	312.7	312.3	314.9	314.6	313.0	312.5
Michigan	693.4	685.3	690.4	680.9	689.2	676.9	680.3	680.7	670.5	660.4	665.1	672.7	671.2
Minnesota	347.5	346.9	347.9	347.2	347.6	347.8	347.5	347.2	348.2	347.6	346.4	346.3	348.4
Mississippi	178.7	178.9	178.9	178.7	178.9	179.4	179.5	179.4	179.3	180.1	180.0	171.0	173.7
Missouri	313.2	313.3	314.7	310.0	314.0	315.6	315.6	315.3	315.2	310.0	315.4	316.1	316.5
Montana	19.0	18.8	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.0
Nebraska	99.6	100.2	100.5	98.8	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.6	100.8
Nevada	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire	81.1	81.0	81.0	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.7	80.5	80.8	81.9	82.2	82.0	81.7
New Jersey	338.1	337.6	337.0	335.0	333.9	332.4	331.5	329.8	329.2	329.9	327.1	327.1	324.9
New Mexico	35.8	36.5	36.5	36.1	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.3	35.6	36.2
New York	591.0	589.8	589.8	589.9	588.7	586.3	582.6	580.7	578.8	581.0	578.5	577.2	575.1
North Carolina	579.1	580.9	579.0	576.2	575.9	575.7	575.2	578.9	578.3	575.8	574.0	570.5	571.7
North Dakota	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.7	25.8	25.8	26.0	25.2	25.1
Ohio	826.7	826.6	827.8	824.5	823.1	823.7	823.1	822.4	819.9	824.7	819.9	820.9	822.2
Oklahoma	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	201.5	201.7	201.8	202.4	204.6	206.1	205.2	204.5	205.4	207.0	205.0	205.7	206.0
Pennsylvania	690.2	690.2	689.2	687.9	686.2	685.6	684.7	684.7	683.0	681.8	680.0	678.1	675.6
Rhode Island	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.3	56.5	55.9	55.2	54.9	55.1	55.1	54.8	54.5	54.6
South Carolina	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	890.9	889.3	887.3	885.6	886.5	888.3	889.3	888.3	887.3	891.7	891.6	892.3	891.8
Utah	115.1	116.0	116.7	116.7	116.8	117.4	117.6	117.2	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.2	117.4
Vermont	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.2	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.6
Virginia	300.6	299.5	299.7	299.0	298.4	298.4	298.2	298.3	298.5	299.8	298.0	297.2	297.4
Washington	263.3	265.1	265.7	266.6	266.4	267.4	267.5	267.7	267.6	268.0	267.6	253.0	269.0
West Virginia	62.9	62.7	62.5	62.8	62.7	62.6	62.8	62.9	63.4	62.3	62.2	61.8	61.8
Wisconsin	503.5	504.0	503.0	500.6	504.0	506.4	502.6	503.6	503.1	504.0	501.4	500.1	499.9
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	376.7	375.8	375.9	377.7	379.3	380.7	382.1	383.6	383.0	383.2	383.8	383.0	382.2
Alaska	61.9	62.4	62.6	62.0	61.7	61.9	62.2	63.3	63.4	63.8	63.2	63.5	62.8
Arizona	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arkansas	241.8	241.7	242.5	241.8	242.3	242.2	242.5	242.8	243.0	243.6	244.5	244.9	245.1
California	2,771.3	2,780.8	2,778.9	2,768.0	2,763.4	2,769.4	2,766.8	2,766.8	2,768.3	2,778.7	2,783.6	2,783.1	2,786.6
Colorado	408.5	409.2	410.0	412.5	414.2	413.6	414.1	412.5	411.6	412.6	411.8	412.7	413.5
Connecticut	313.8	312.9	311.7	309.7	310.8	312.1	313.1	313.5	314.0	316.2	317.2	315.8	316.6
Delaware	81.0	81.8	82.5	81.5	82.3	81.3	81.1	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.3	82.0	83.2
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,504.3	1,506.0	1,508.2	1,517.9	1,524.0	1,529.1	1,529.7	1,530.3	1,532.1	1,535.6	1,538.7	1,541.5	1,538.9
Georgia	826.3	825.6	825.4	822.6	820.7	823.7	822.0	826.9	824.5	828.0	831.6	827.0	832.2
Hawaii	114.6	114.3	114.4	113.8	115.0	115.3	116.3	117.2	117.1	117.3	118.0	118.6	119.3
Idaho	117.7	118.4	119.0	117.8	118.2	118.7	119.1	120.4	121.2	122.1	122.2	122.5	122.5
Illinois	1,179.9	1,180.3	1,180.9	1,172.9	1,175.4	1,179.1	1,184.5	1,187.4	1,187.4	1,185.2	1,184.4	1,187.8	1,188.3
Indiana	575.6	575.7	575.6	578.0	578.0	579.8	580.0	580.6	583.4	582.5	583.4	582.6	579.5
Iowa	307.3	307.8	308.0	305.8	305.7	305.9	307.2	308.2	308.2	309.1	307.7	307.1	309.3
Kansas	259.8	258.7	258.8	258.8	259.7	259.8	259.9	261.4	260.3	261.1	258.7	262.4	261.3
Kentucky	373.1	373.2	372.7	372.8	372.6	372.6	373.4	374.4	374.2	375.1	377.0	376.1	376.1
Louisiana	379.6	380.9	380.6	382.4	382.4	382.1	382.6	381.2	383.5	385.9	386.0	340.5	335.4
Maine	126.0	126.5	126.7	126.6	127.0	126.2	126.2	126.5	126.6	126.5	126.7	126.2	126.3
Maryland	467.4	468.3	470.9	472.1	474.0	473.3	473.7	474.4	473.8	473.5	473.7	474.7	477.7
Massachusetts	573.9	573.4	572.8	575.2	574.3	574.0	573.9	575.0	575.8	575.9	576.8	575.4	575.3
Michigan	807.3	808.4	808.7	815.1	816.3	812.9	814.8	811.3	813.8	807.9	807.4	801.1	798.1
Minnesota	526.0	527.0	528.9	530.1	527.5	527.5	526.3	525.9	526.0	528.2	528.4	525.5	526.2
Mississippi	220.2	220.1	220.0	220.2	221.8	222.3	223.4	221.8	223.2	223.3	222.5	212.2	211.2
Missouri	534.5	535.9	539.5	533.4	534.0	536.4	535.9	539.4	535.8	536.8	538.6	538.1	537.8
Montana	85.5	85.9	86.0	85.6	85.8	86.5	86.8	87.5	87.6	87.5	87.2	86.8	86.6
Nebraska	198.1	198.4	198.3	198.5	199.1	200.8	200.8	202.1	199.8	199.9	199.6	200.7	198.1
Nevada	206.0	208.4	210.7	209.0	209.9	210.4	211.3	211.5	212.3	211.7	211.4	211.5	214.3
New Hampshire	140.6	140.8	140.9	140.8	140.5	141.4	142.5	143.0	142.9	144.0	144.4	145.0	143.8
New Jersey	878.2	877.8	878.1	882.8	885.3	887.4	889.9	891.9	892.0	889.5	889.5	893.5	891.8
New Mexico	137.4	137.7	137.8	137.9	138.0	138.4	138.3	138.5	138.4	138.4	138.5	139.0	139.3
New York	1,493.1	1,493.3	1,494.2	1,484.5	1,487.8	1,489.1	1,491.5	1,493.2	1,495.8	1,495.5	1,495.2	1,494.7	1,495.5
North Carolina	723.7	725.9	725.3	718.3	723.6	724.1	727.7	730.3	730.0	732.1	729.4	723.6	723.2
North Dakota	72.6	72.3	72.5	72.5	73.1	73.4	73.7	74.1	73.9	74.0	74.2	74.5	73.9
Ohio	1,035.0	1,038.3	1,037.8	1,033.9	1,032.1	1,033.7	1,032.0	1,030.1	1,031.5	1,033.3	1,032.7	1,032.9	1,030.4
Oklahoma	274.2	274.3	275.2	276.4	276.8	277.7	277.6	276.3	277.0	277.4	277.9	279.8	278.8
Oregon	323.1	323.4	324.5	327.9	329.6	330.4	330.6	329.3	330.2	331.1	331.1	332.4	335.4
Pennsylvania	1,124.7	1,125.8	1,127.1	1,126.7	1,126.5	1,127.9	1,127.9	1,128.7	1,129.3	1,127.9	1,129.7	1,131.4	1,134.4
Rhode Island	79.5	79.4	79.3	78.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	79.5	79.5	79.1	79.0	79.0	78.7
South Carolina	353.2	352.8	354.2	353.7	354.5	355.7	356.0	355.7	355.3	357.3	358.2	360.0	360.8
South Dakota	76.9	76.8	77.2	77.9	77.7	78.3	78.5	79.2	79.2	78.8	79.1	78.7	78.6
Tennessee	590.1	588.0	585.9	592.0	592.6	593.1	594.1	593.9	593.5	592.7	594.3	596.6	598.2
Texas	1,950.3	1,953.3	1,954.3	1,959.0	1,955.8	1,956.7	1,960.6	1,961.5	1,963.0	1,968.2	1,970.4	1,969.0	1,971.8
Utah	220.6	221.0	221.7	224.1	223.9	224.7	224.0	224.3	225.7	225.6	224.6	225.4	225.8
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	652.1	652.9	652.6	655.0	656.6	655.6	656.6	659.5	658.2	657.5	660.6	659.7	662.1
Washington	522.6	525.9	528.9	528.3	532.8	532.1	530.6	530.3	530.4	533.3	534.8	534.8	539.4
West Virginia	137.8	137.4	137.4	138.1	137.8	138.5	138.1	137.9	138.3	138.4	138.0	137.8	138.4
Wisconsin	542.3	544.2	543.9	540.3	540.6	539.2	540.5	541.8	537.7	541.6	540.0	537.7	537.7
Wyoming	49.6	49.7	49.8	49.6	49.8	49.8	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	96.4	96.2	96.0	95.4	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.0	95.8	95.9	95.9	95.8
Alaska	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9
Arizona	165.4	165.1	165.4	165.4	165.6	165.6	166.9	168.0	168.9	170.3	171.4	172.3	172.2
Arkansas	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.5	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.0	51.9	51.9
California	911.2	913.5	916.4	917.8	917.2	917.4	915.9	916.2	917.2	919.9	922.5	923.0	922.8
Colorado	156.7	157.5	158.6	156.2	156.6	156.9	157.1	157.8	158.2	158.5	158.6	160.4	159.7
Connecticut	140.8	140.4	140.8	140.7	141.2	141.3	141.3	141.1	141.2	141.1	141.2	141.5	142.2
Delaware	44.8	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.7	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.3
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	503.0	505.0	507.1	507.4	508.5	508.5	511.7	511.1	514.4	517.3	516.2	516.9	518.6
Georgia	218.9	218.4	219.4	221.8	220.5	220.5	220.7	220.8	220.8	221.9	221.7	221.8	222.8
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Illinois	399.7	399.5	399.5	398.5	398.6	400.5	400.5	401.7	403.6	403.2	404.2	403.0	403.7
Indiana	139.9	140.5	141.4	140.3	140.5	141.1	140.9	142.5	142.5	142.6	142.8	142.1	141.7
Iowa	97.0	97.0	97.4	97.9	98.0	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.6
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	86.2	86.0	86.1	85.7	85.6	85.0	84.8	85.6	85.8	86.0	85.4	84.6	84.5
Louisiana	103.2	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.5	103.9	104.4	104.5	103.6	94.4	95.2
Maine	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.6	34.7	34.3	34.2
Maryland	155.7	156.0	155.8	157.4	157.5	158.1	158.2	158.4	158.6	159.5	159.7	159.1	158.9
Massachusetts	218.7	219.0	219.4	218.7	219.4	219.6	219.9	219.9	220.7	220.6	220.3	219.7	219.3
Michigan	218.2	218.7	218.7	218.4	217.8	218.3	218.1	217.8	218.1	218.7	218.8	219.0	219.9
Minnesota	174.9	174.6	175.1	177.8	178.1	178.8	178.9	179.4	180.9	178.9	179.8	179.7	179.8
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	164.7	165.3	165.8	165.4	165.6	165.6	166.3	167.0	167.7	168.6	169.0	169.0	169.3
Montana	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.3	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.1
Nebraska	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.8	64.2	64.4	63.9	64.2	64.2	64.1	64.7	65.5
Nevada	62.1	61.6	62.8	63.2	63.5	64.0	64.5	64.8	65.5	66.1	65.9	65.9	66.6
New Hampshire	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.3
New Jersey	279.5	280.2	280.8	280.3	281.2	281.0	281.6	281.6	282.0	281.6	282.0	282.4	282.3
New Mexico	34.9	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.2	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.4
New York	704.8	704.8	706.2	706.2	707.5	710.0	707.7	707.4	709.0	712.7	715.8	716.9	717.9
North Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
North Dakota	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.8	18.9	18.8
Ohio	312.3	312.6	313.5	313.5	313.7	313.1	311.6	312.3	312.5	313.4	313.7	313.8	313.8
Oklahoma	84.7	84.6	84.7	84.4	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.5	86.1	86.3	86.1	86.4	86.4
Oregon	96.7	97.2	97.6	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.3	98.5	99.0	98.4	98.1	98.6
Pennsylvania	334.8	335.1	335.5	335.2	334.9	335.2	335.2	335.9	336.9	336.7	337.2	338.3	338.4
Rhode Island	34.0	34.0	34.4	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.3
South Carolina	94.1	93.5	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.3	93.3	93.5	94.3	94.7	94.5	94.8
South Dakota	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.1	28.1	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.8	29.0
Tennessee	142.1	142.8	143.1	144.0	144.0	143.8	143.6	143.7	143.2	143.7	143.9	143.7	144.1
Texas	597.9	598.5	599.5	599.9	600.3	600.8	599.9	601.8	601.0	601.5	602.6	604.7	606.7
Utah	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	189.7	189.8	190.1	190.8	191.0	191.3	192.3	193.4	193.4	191.9	190.2	191.0	191.7
Washington	151.5	152.0	152.4	151.4	151.7	152.2	152.7	152.7	153.3	153.6	153.2	154.0	154.4
West Virginia	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.0	30.2	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8
Wisconsin	157.0	157.0	157.4	156.9	157.7	158.4	158.2	158.5	158.4	158.3	158.9	158.8	158.4
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Professional and business services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.8	23.9	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.3	24.1	24.1
Arizona	340.5	342.3	343.1	340.7	343.6	343.0	346.6	345.0	347.4	351.5	352.3	354.1	356.6
Arkansas	108.1	108.2	108.4	110.3	109.9	109.5	109.4	108.6	108.8	108.8	108.2	108.6	109.5
California	2,130.2	2,128.3	2,130.4	2,126.7	2,135.4	2,135.7	2,141.1	2,140.2	2,147.2	2,152.8	2,156.0	2,157.6	2,153.4
Colorado	302.4	303.5	305.0	304.6	307.6	309.4	306.7	307.0	309.1	310.3	311.1	310.0	313.4
Connecticut	199.0	200.1	199.5	197.8	198.1	198.0	197.9	197.6	197.8	199.9	199.1	198.7	199.6
Delaware	62.3	62.3	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.2	63.9	63.0	62.3	62.1	62.9
District of Columbia	142.6	142.9	143.8	142.0	143.3	144.3	145.9	147.0	147.7	147.3	147.2	147.5	146.8
Florida	1,307.4	1,314.2	1,324.7	1,335.2	1,339.2	1,343.7	1,350.3	1,350.2	1,361.4	1,366.1	1,375.6	1,386.4	1,381.5
Georgia	513.2	516.7	519.2	521.1	520.4	519.3	519.0	514.8	516.3	520.9	524.3	522.6	526.3
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	73.8	73.8	73.5	74.8	75.4	75.5	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.8	78.7	77.7	77.5
Illinois	800.5	796.8	799.3	794.1	800.2	806.1	822.3	823.4	828.1	826.7	828.7	828.9	832.5
Indiana	269.9	269.7	269.6	270.3	272.0	272.5	272.9	271.6	271.4	271.9	272.3	273.8	273.0
Iowa	106.3	106.0	105.2	105.7	106.3	106.7	107.6	107.2	107.4	108.5	107.6	106.1	105.9
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	164.9	165.1	166.0	164.0	164.4	165.2	167.4	167.4	168.2	167.6	168.6	168.5	169.4
Louisiana	182.6	182.1	181.9	185.2	185.8	185.0	185.8	187.0	186.6	183.7	184.6	156.8	156.8
Maine	49.7	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.6	49.6	49.9	50.1	49.7	49.9	49.6	49.7	49.8
Maryland	376.9	377.3	377.5	378.0	380.9	383.3	385.0	387.3	392.2	392.3	390.0	390.8	389.7
Massachusetts	452.2	452.9	454.6	454.3	455.7	455.4	460.2	458.4	459.3	460.1	459.3	458.1	460.9
Michigan	588.8	587.3	584.6	571.6	573.0	572.8	569.0	569.4	576.3	582.3	581.9	584.3	586.2
Minnesota	304.4	303.6	303.1	298.7	302.6	301.9	304.9	307.1	309.8	308.3	309.6	309.0	309.6
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	300.9	300.9	302.6	299.6	302.2	304.3	306.0	303.8	307.4	304.4	305.4	306.0	305.2
Montana	32.9	33.2	33.0	32.7	33.2	33.7	33.9	34.1	34.7	35.2	35.1	35.1	34.3
Nebraska	94.8	94.3	94.3	94.8	94.9	95.8	95.5	96.1	96.5	97.9	97.4	97.3	96.0
Nevada	136.3	135.7	137.7	139.2	138.3	140.2	143.1	143.8	146.1	146.7	146.1	147.1	149.7
New Hampshire	56.6	56.5	56.2	55.2	55.2	55.9	56.4	56.5	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.1
New Jersey	583.6	584.2	585.0	578.4	581.4	583.1	584.8	589.2	587.3	588.2	588.4	588.9	589.3
New Mexico	91.3	91.5	92.1	91.7	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.2	91.8	91.9	92.3	92.9	93.9
New York	1,058.7	1,059.3	1,060.3	1,057.0	1,058.4	1,061.4	1,066.1	1,073.2	1,077.5	1,077.9	1,083.7	1,080.4	1,081.6
North Carolina	436.1	437.0	436.9	430.9	435.3	439.4	443.0	441.0	444.7	448.9	449.5	452.3	452.9
North Dakota	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.8	25.0	25.0	24.7	24.7
Ohio	632.3	632.7	630.0	627.2	633.7	638.0	642.8	641.6	644.5	643.6	644.6	645.6	647.0
Oklahoma	163.1	163.8	165.1	165.8	165.3	166.3	167.7	166.8	167.3	166.3	168.1	167.3	166.9
Oregon	179.1	179.8	180.0	180.1	181.7	181.9	180.8	179.2	181.6	182.4	183.6	185.0	183.9
Pennsylvania	636.5	638.8	641.2	644.8	648.5	648.2	649.7	648.8	649.8	651.0	651.2	654.1	651.8
Rhode Island	54.3	54.4	54.6	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.7	55.4	55.3	55.6	55.3	55.2
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	303.5	305.4	306.1	305.5	306.9	304.5	305.5	302.7	303.2	304.9	304.3	304.0	304.8
Texas	1,083.2	1,094.6	1,090.2	1,097.3	1,103.1	1,106.5	1,107.9	1,101.7	1,104.9	1,106.8	1,107.6	1,110.1	1,115.4
Utah	138.9	139.2	139.9	141.1	141.8	143.6	145.5	145.6	146.3	147.4	146.3	145.1	148.2
Vermont	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.6	21.7	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.2
Virginia	587.1	589.5	589.1	589.1	592.1	590.4	590.1	584.6	588.4	589.6	587.2	588.7	595.4
Washington	305.3	305.7	305.6	305.7	308.1	310.5	312.4	312.7	314.6	316.6	317.7	316.9	318.7
West Virginia	58.4	57.6	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.4	58.6	59.5	59.4	59.6
Wisconsin	253.0	253.3	249.9	247.3	248.3	249.9	252.3	251.5	253.5	254.0	257.7	258.5	258.2
Wyoming	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.6	16.1	16.0	15.6	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.3	35.6	36.2	36.1	36.2	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.7	35.7
Arizona	264.0	265.6	266.4	268.4	268.9	270.2	271.8	273.5	273.1	271.5	275.2	278.4	279.6
Arkansas	144.0	144.2	144.7	144.5	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.4	146.6	147.1	147.4	148.5
California	1,567.3	1,570.4	1,571.1	1,577.4	1,579.3	1,577.5	1,584.9	1,589.7	1,587.9	1,584.9	1,587.5	1,589.3	1,593.3
Colorado	220.8	220.8	221.3	222.2	222.8	223.0	223.3	223.9	224.9	226.0	225.5	225.7	226.3
Connecticut	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Delaware	51.9	52.4	52.9	53.6	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.3	53.4	53.3
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	926.7	930.2	933.4	935.8	936.8	940.0	942.7	946.5	950.6	953.1	953.1	959.1	955.4
Georgia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	68.1	68.3	68.6	68.9	68.7	68.8	68.9	69.2	69.2	69.6	69.5	70.3	70.3
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	731.9	733.7	731.5	729.8	728.9	730.5	732.7	732.6	734.1	736.0	738.1	739.6	740.2
Indiana	373.5	374.3	374.3	372.8	373.2	373.6	374.2	373.6	383.0	382.0	379.3	380.8	380.8
Iowa	191.6	192.2	192.4	192.5	192.4	192.4	192.9	193.6	193.8	194.4	194.6	194.4	194.4
Kansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	231.5	231.7	232.3	232.0	232.5	232.2	233.0	233.1	234.4	235.7	235.4	235.6	235.7
Louisiana	253.0	252.7	252.1	252.1	253.0	253.8	252.1	252.6	253.7	260.3	257.9	208.4	209.7
Maine	112.2	112.4	112.3	112.5	112.6	112.6	113.2	113.1	113.3	113.3	113.9	113.3	114.2
Maryland	349.4	350.0	350.7	352.7	352.9	353.4	354.4	354.7	356.2	357.1	357.5	357.5	358.7
Massachusetts	582.7	583.5	584.2	585.1	585.3	586.3	585.3	585.2	586.3	588.4	587.7	587.9	587.1
Michigan	552.1	554.2	552.8	555.0	553.7	553.6	555.4	554.7	558.1	560.0	557.8	559.5	556.1
Minnesota	378.8	379.8	382.0	379.3	382.0	383.2	384.0	386.5	388.6	390.5	391.9	391.4	392.4
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	357.3	358.6	359.9	363.3	362.5	363.3	363.7	366.1	370.2	367.5	371.1	367.3	366.4
Montana	54.7	54.7	54.8	54.5	54.5	54.3	54.4	54.9	55.5	55.8	55.5	56.2	56.1
Nebraska	127.1	127.4	127.6	128.3	127.4	126.7	127.0	127.1	128.7	128.9	128.4	128.4	127.4
Nevada	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	550.3	551.8	553.2	555.7	557.8	558.4	558.9	560.1	562.0	561.1	561.3	561.8	561.4
New Mexico	103.8	104.2	104.2	104.6	104.7	104.5	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.0	104.9	104.8	105.4
New York	1,530.7	1,533.7	1,534.2	1,537.3	1,538.7	1,540.0	1,542.8	1,541.7	1,545.0	1,545.8	1,548.7	1,557.2	1,556.7
North Carolina	449.3	451.5	454.2	456.1	454.8	454.9	458.3	458.3	461.6	462.5	465.4	466.2	464.5
North Dakota	48.9	48.9	48.8	48.8	49.5	49.6	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.9	49.8
Ohio	747.7	748.4	749.1	753.9	753.5	752.7	754.1	752.1	754.3	753.8	755.7	757.9	754.0
Oklahoma	179.6	180.1	179.9	181.2	180.9	181.0	181.7	182.1	182.8	182.2	183.3	184.3	183.6
Oregon	195.5	196.0	196.8	194.0	197.3	198.7	199.5	199.4	198.9	202.4	204.3	203.8	204.2
Pennsylvania	1,003.1	1,003.9	1,004.6	1,010.0	1,010.1	1,013.0	1,014.3	1,015.2	1,016.8	1,017.7	1,017.9	1,019.6	1,025.8
Rhode Island	93.2	93.5	93.7	94.2	94.6	95.2	95.4	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.9	96.8	97.1
South Carolina	180.2	180.3	179.9	183.4	182.3	183.1	183.9	184.9	187.5	188.7	189.1	186.0	186.4
South Dakota	56.7	56.9	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.2	56.9	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.4	57.9	58.0
Tennessee	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	1,151.3	1,154.0	1,157.0	1,160.0	1,161.7	1,163.4	1,167.1	1,171.6	1,169.3	1,171.3	1,174.2	1,174.7	1,177.0
Utah	124.3	125.3	126.2	125.8	126.5	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.4	127.1	128.1	128.5	128.7
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	383.0	384.1	385.3	384.7	386.2	387.5	385.3	385.3	385.4	388.2	386.5	391.3	391.1
Washington	320.9	321.8	322.3	323.8	324.4	325.8	326.8	328.2	329.1	329.8	330.1	329.5	329.6
West Virginia	113.1	113.3	112.1	112.2	112.3	112.3	111.5	111.3	111.9	111.6	111.3	111.7	113.7
Wisconsin	379.9	380.6	381.7	382.5	381.7	383.3	382.9	384.7	382.4	381.6	381.7	385.6	387.0
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	160.8	160.8	160.4	161.2	161.3	161.6	161.4	162.3	162.5	162.4	163.4	162.3	162.7
Alaska	30.2	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.4	31.4	31.6	32.0	31.1
Arizona	245.0	245.1	245.6	247.1	247.2	248.0	248.7	250.8	250.8	252.2	253.0	254.4	256.4
Arkansas	91.2	90.7	90.9	91.9	92.1	93.0	91.7	92.2	92.5	93.2	93.2	92.5	92.1
California	1,455.8	1,455.8	1,454.0	1,468.8	1,465.9	1,471.4	1,478.1	1,478.5	1,475.7	1,480.6	1,484.5	1,479.6	1,488.2
Colorado	253.5	252.6	253.2	253.3	254.4	255.9	256.1	256.3	257.9	257.6	258.0	257.4	256.7
Connecticut	129.0	128.3	128.1	128.9	129.2	129.7	129.2	130.7	131.6	131.4	131.1	131.2	129.7
Delaware	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.8	41.7	41.2	41.5	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.0	42.5	41.7
District of Columbia	51.0	51.5	51.8	52.6	52.7	52.5	53.6	53.6	53.9	53.6	54.0	53.8	54.0
Florida	862.4	865.2	869.1	870.3	875.5	874.0	875.5	877.6	881.9	890.6	891.1	896.6	895.9
Georgia	360.5	357.7	357.2	359.5	360.5	361.8	363.6	364.3	362.8	364.5	367.4	368.9	372.3
Hawaii	104.9	105.1	105.5	105.8	106.0	105.7	105.9	106.3	106.9	106.9	107.4	107.5	107.6
Idaho	55.9	55.7	55.7	55.8	56.2	55.7	55.6	56.4	57.3	56.8	57.5	57.4	57.7
Illinois	510.5	509.1	509.1	517.9	519.0	519.2	524.2	523.6	522.4	522.2	524.3	526.2	523.1
Indiana	274.5	275.2	275.1	279.7	280.4	280.1	282.9	283.1	282.8	283.1	281.3	281.3	279.7
Iowa	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kansas	111.3	112.1	112.2	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.5	113.7	113.1	112.6	111.7	111.9	111.8
Kentucky	160.7	160.7	161.7	162.5	163.7	165.0	166.3	165.3	166.1	165.5	166.2	166.2	165.6
Louisiana	204.3	204.8	204.3	206.4	205.2	206.8	207.4	207.5	207.3	204.9	207.1	161.2	161.3
Maine	59.8	60.3	61.1	60.5	60.3	59.9	60.3	60.0	60.3	59.7	60.0	60.6	60.9
Maryland	229.7	229.2	231.0	232.2	235.5	236.6	236.8	236.9	237.5	237.0	237.7	238.2	238.1
Massachusetts	294.0	294.1	293.7	295.7	297.9	298.7	300.5	298.0	297.7	300.2	297.9	297.5	296.5
Michigan	404.8	403.8	402.5	402.8	405.6	406.2	411.6	409.4	406.7	404.4	406.3	406.3	404.4
Minnesota	237.1	237.1	237.6	238.1	238.6	238.3	240.5	238.9	239.2	240.7	241.7	244.7	244.0
Mississippi	125.4	125.4	124.6	125.5	127.2	126.4	127.1	126.1	125.9	125.3	124.6	111.5	111.5
Missouri	266.9	267.0	266.7	263.1	265.1	267.0	267.4	268.4	274.9	277.6	277.1	270.9	265.3
Montana	55.8	56.9	58.3	55.1	55.2	56.1	56.8	55.7	55.2	56.0	56.3	56.6	57.6
Nebraska	77.9	78.0	78.4	81.2	80.1	80.8	81.8	81.2	80.5	81.0	80.8	80.1	80.2
Nevada	315.5	314.9	315.7	318.1	319.7	321.1	327.7	329.2	330.8	331.6	331.8	331.8	332.0
New Hampshire	64.9	64.4	64.9	65.0	65.5	66.2	66.6	67.6	66.7	67.1	67.1	66.8	67.4
New Jersey	326.3	332.6	332.3	333.2	333.7	333.0	336.5	337.6	340.2	340.7	343.3	340.7	344.4
New Mexico	82.5	82.5	82.9	83.2	83.1	83.2	83.8	84.1	84.4	84.4	83.9	83.8	83.3
New York	667.5	667.9	668.0	674.6	674.1	676.1	677.2	676.0	676.9	680.6	679.6	679.0	677.5
North Carolina	345.6	348.7	349.7	348.4	347.3	347.8	350.8	349.4	347.3	346.1	347.7	351.7	352.2
North Dakota	31.4	31.0	30.8	30.9	31.2	31.6	31.9	31.8	31.7	32.1	31.8	32.4	31.8
Ohio	494.5	493.1	492.7	491.4	490.9	491.4	497.8	502.1	501.0	501.6	499.6	499.0	497.8
Oklahoma	129.5	129.6	130.2	131.9	131.9	130.7	131.0	130.5	128.5	129.5	127.8	128.2	128.3
Oregon	158.9	159.4	159.0	159.1	160.7	160.7	159.1	161.3	159.9	161.4	163.3	164.3	161.3
Pennsylvania	480.0	479.7	480.1	480.6	480.4	481.3	485.3	485.4	486.6	487.8	491.4	493.2	492.0
Rhode Island	50.5	50.4	50.6	50.8	50.8	51.2	51.3	51.8	52.0	52.6	52.2	52.2	52.1
South Carolina	204.1	204.8	205.6	210.4	210.4	209.3	207.2	204.7	206.4	206.6	206.9	206.1	206.8
South Dakota	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.0	41.4	41.7	41.7	41.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.0	41.2
Tennessee	254.5	255.9	256.7	258.1	259.2	256.2	256.2	255.9	254.7	255.7	257.3	257.7	257.5
Texas	888.6	890.3	890.3	893.2	893.9	895.2	895.8	893.5	894.6	897.4	899.0	899.4	902.8
Utah	102.4	102.9	103.4	104.3	104.8	105.3	104.8	102.7	105.7	106.1	105.5	105.5	104.7
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	325.3	325.2	324.5	325.4	323.0	318.6	321.1	318.0	323.4	322.4	325.6	325.1	327.4
Washington	255.0	254.8	255.4	255.6	255.2	256.7	258.6	259.2	260.1	260.7	260.4	263.2	262.9
West Virginia	67.6	67.6	68.2	68.4	69.0	69.0	69.4	69.6	69.3	68.9	68.3	68.0	67.9
Wisconsin	252.3	250.4	249.3	248.7	248.9	250.1	255.1	255.1	254.6	255.9	257.7	257.5	258.5
Wyoming	31.1	31.8	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.6	32.7	31.6	31.6	31.4	32.1	31.5	31.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	360.0	360.2	359.9	360.0	360.9	361.4	360.4	360.3	363.8	362.3	361.9	360.5	360.2
Alaska	80.8	81.0	81.1	81.8	81.7	82.2	81.7	81.2	81.1	80.2	81.1	81.5	81.2
Arizona	405.4	409.5	405.6	405.2	408.0	406.8	407.7	409.1	405.6	410.2	410.9	411.7	410.4
Arkansas	201.6	201.9	201.6	201.9	201.7	202.2	202.2	202.3	204.5	205.9	205.6	205.2	205.6
California	2,390.8	2,387.3	2,380.8	2,381.5	2,387.4	2,387.8	2,388.0	2,395.8	2,392.5	2,400.3	2,423.8	2,415.0	2,407.9
Colorado	362.2	361.7	362.0	362.0	364.3	364.3	365.6	366.2	368.8	369.3	367.4	371.3	370.5
Connecticut	241.2	241.8	242.0	242.3	242.0	243.4	243.1	242.4	242.2	242.1	244.5	241.7	242.8
Delaware	59.0	58.9	58.6	59.1	59.5	60.3	60.1	60.1	59.4	59.7	59.7	60.1	59.1
District of Columbia	230.8	231.5	230.9	231.1	230.8	229.8	230.2	230.1	230.4	231.5	234.4	229.2	230.7
Florida	1,075.9	1,079.4	1,076.8	1,079.6	1,081.3	1,082.9	1,085.4	1,086.0	1,068.1	1,087.5	1,091.0	1,093.8	1,096.5
Georgia	643.1	644.7	643.5	642.0	646.1	646.9	649.3	647.3	645.0	647.8	650.0	649.2	648.4
Hawaii	120.3	122.4	120.2	117.2	119.3	119.1	119.1	119.1	120.2	120.1	121.3	120.4	119.6
Idaho	115.7	115.6	115.3	115.1	115.5	115.7	116.2	115.5	115.1	113.8	113.8	115.1	115.2
Illinois	840.7	840.8	838.2	845.6	843.6	844.6	839.7	840.2	839.1	844.8	844.8	843.3	843.6
Indiana	428.3	428.7	425.2	430.2	429.3	427.7	428.2	425.5	424.4	424.4	420.1	427.5	422.7
Iowa	244.6	244.2	243.4	243.1	242.4	242.1	242.8	243.7	245.3	243.5	245.4	244.9	245.7
Kansas	253.6	253.7	254.0	248.6	255.8	255.5	255.5	255.3	256.9	252.3	251.7	259.9	259.5
Kentucky	308.7	308.5	308.2	309.4	308.4	309.0	309.1	308.6	310.8	312.0	306.9	310.8	309.7
Louisiana	382.9	382.6	381.4	382.5	382.6	382.6	382.7	382.7	381.5	379.6	383.9	378.5	375.8
Maine	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.1	104.6	104.7	105.1	105.2	105.6	106.0	107.5	105.2	106.0
Maryland	460.5	461.4	461.6	461.4	462.2	462.5	462.6	464.2	468.1	468.4	466.5	468.6	466.7
Massachusetts	405.1	405.6	405.2	405.1	406.0	405.9	406.6	407.9	409.1	407.6	407.0	410.0	404.9
Michigan	688.2	689.1	688.0	687.4	687.3	685.4	686.8	683.4	678.5	668.7	675.0	679.3	671.4
Minnesota	411.5	411.3	411.1	414.4	411.4	412.9	413.2	411.7	414.8	419.8	419.0	415.7	417.3
Mississippi	242.7	243.5	242.9	243.9	244.5	244.8	244.9	245.2	246.0	244.8	245.9	242.6	241.2
Missouri	428.6	428.8	428.2	430.3	429.8	428.6	428.1	428.5	428.2	438.3	438.1	425.3	423.6
Montana	87.3	87.7	87.9	86.6	86.7	86.2	85.9	86.8	88.3	88.1	87.3	86.1	87.5
Nebraska	160.1	159.6	159.9	160.3	160.0	159.8	160.4	160.0	160.9	159.3	159.3	162.9	161.6
Nevada	140.3	140.6	140.9	141.0	142.3	142.9	143.1	143.7	143.1	144.0	142.5	144.1	144.6
New Hampshire	90.7	90.2	90.8	93.1	90.1	90.8	90.5	91.3	90.3	90.3	91.9	90.9	91.0
New Jersey	639.3	639.2	640.8	641.7	640.6	640.5	640.7	639.1	640.5	641.5	642.6	644.4	642.8
New Mexico	199.8	200.0	200.2	200.5	201.1	201.3	201.9	202.9	201.2	200.2	201.3	202.9	202.5
New York	1,484.4	1,485.1	1,488.5	1,485.3	1,481.5	1,481.9	1,480.6	1,482.9	1,488.5	1,478.9	1,479.4	1,488.7	1,484.3
North Carolina	648.8	650.4	650.3	650.8	651.0	651.9	653.2	653.7	662.8	663.4	660.3	660.5	649.1
North Dakota	74.9	74.9	74.8	75.3	75.5	75.6	75.8	75.4	75.2	72.0	74.3	75.1	74.8
Ohio	799.9	799.0	797.4	797.6	799.1	797.0	798.1	798.8	795.3	800.1	802.8	798.6	797.8
Oklahoma	306.4	306.4	306.3	305.2	307.9	308.6	308.7	308.1	311.2	311.6	314.4	315.8	314.6
Oregon	271.1	271.7	271.4	274.1	273.3	273.2	274.6	273.6	273.9	272.7	272.5	272.0	272.2
Pennsylvania	748.5	747.5	746.1	747.0	745.0	745.4	747.4	748.0	749.7	752.6	752.8	755.2	756.2
Rhode Island	65.9	66.1	65.3	65.6	65.7	65.7	65.9	65.9	66.3	66.2	65.9	65.8	65.6
South Carolina	331.5	331.5	330.6	328.9	329.6	330.3	330.9	332.5	334.3	328.2	335.0	331.7	329.5
South Dakota	74.3	74.7	74.6	75.0	74.9	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.7	75.1	74.5	75.6	75.1
Tennessee	412.5	412.3	412.6	414.3	411.6	412.9	414.1	413.3	414.4	413.2	414.3	414.9	414.0
Texas	1,661.2	1,663.5	1,664.7	1,666.2	1,664.0	1,662.9	1,663.7	1,665.2	1,673.4	1,670.8	1,672.7	1,671.3	1,671.0
Utah	199.8	199.3	199.4	200.3	201.1	201.7	202.1	201.4	201.8	202.4	204.1	203.7	203.3
Vermont	53.2	53.0	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	52.3	52.8	52.8	53.2	53.1
Virginia	654.1	655.1	655.9	654.2	654.5	654.6	653.3	655.8	657.0	659.2	658.5	656.2	658.0
Washington	525.1	525.3	524.7	524.5	523.7	525.3	524.7	524.3	525.8	529.2	530.1	530.4	530.0
West Virginia	143.2	142.8	142.6	143.9	142.7	143.6	143.5	143.2	144.6	143.0	143.3	143.4	143.2
Wisconsin	412.6	414.1	412.3	418.9	413.3	411.2	409.6	411.8	411.7	413.1	412.7	414.6	413.4
Wyoming	64.4	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.2	64.6	65.0	65.2	64.9	65.3	65.4	65.3	65.2

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7
Goods-producing	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4
Natural resources and mining	45.0	45.4	45.5	45.1	45.3	45.7	45.8	45.6	45.9	46.0	45.7	46.0	45.5
Construction	38.3	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.3	39.0	38.5	38.5	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.6	39.3
Manufacturing	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.8
Overtime hours	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
Durable goods	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.5	41.4
Overtime hours	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
Wood products	40.0	40.3	40.6	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.8	40.6	40.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.1	42.3	41.9	42.1	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.6	42.1	42.9	43.5
Primary metals	42.9	42.8	43.1	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.5	43.3
Fabricated metal products	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.5	41.1
Machinery	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.1
Computer and electronic products	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.6
Transportation equipment	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.8	42.6	43.0	42.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.2	42.6	42.3	42.3	41.7	41.7	41.4	42.0	41.9	42.9	42.6	42.9	42.7
Furniture and related products	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.4	39.1	38.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.2	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.5
Nondurable goods	39.8	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.8
Overtime hours	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
Food manufacturing	39.1	38.8	39.0	39.3	38.8	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.2
Beverages and tobacco products	39.0	39.6	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.4	39.0	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.5	41.3	40.6
Textile mills	40.0	39.8	40.2	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.9
Textile product mills	39.1	39.0	39.5	39.5	39.4	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.6	38.8	39.1	39.2
Apparel	35.7	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.7	35.1	35.4	35.3	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.9
Leather and allied products	38.2	37.6	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.8	38.5	38.6	39.3	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5
Paper and paper products	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.1	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.5	42.9	43.0	43.0
Printing and related support activities	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.7	38.6	38.7
Petroleum and coal products	45.5	44.6	44.5	44.7	45.1	46.0	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.3	47.0	47.1	46.2
Chemicals	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.0	41.7	42.0	42.9	42.1
Plastics and rubber products	39.4	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.2
Private service-providing	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.2
Wholesale trade	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.8	37.8
Retail trade	30.6	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.3
Transportation and warehousing	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.6	36.7	36.8
Utilities	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.3
Information	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.6
Financial activities	35.6	35.7	35.9	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.8
Professional and business services	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.2	33.9
Education and health services	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.6	32.6
Leisure and hospitality	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.7	25.7
Other services	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total private	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.8	101.9	102.5	102.3	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.3	103.2
Goods-producing	97.1	97.5	96.9	97.6	97.5	98.5	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.7	99.8	100.4
Natural resources and mining	107.6	109.0	110.3	110.2	111.5	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.9	116.8	116.6	118.3	117.8
Construction	103.2	104.0	101.6	104.4	104.9	107.8	106.3	106.6	105.9	106.6	107.0	108.4	111.0
Manufacturing	93.9	93.9	94.2	94.0	93.6	93.8	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.2	95.2	95.0
Durable goods	94.8	95.3	95.2	95.2	94.8	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.5	96.0	96.0	97.4	97.6
Wood products	100.0	101.1	101.7	99.9	98.8	98.5	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.1	99.3	101.2	102.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	98.2	98.3	97.1	97.3	95.9	96.7	95.8	96.0	95.1	95.3	96.0	97.7	99.3
Primary metals	93.0	92.6	93.0	93.1	92.7	91.9	91.7	92.0	93.1	93.0	93.7	94.5	94.3
Fabricated metal products	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.0	99.0	98.8	100.6	100.2
Machinery	96.6	96.5	96.8	96.8	97.3	97.7	98.0	98.0	99.1	98.7	98.9	99.9	99.3
Computer and electronic products	88.9	89.7	91.1	90.9	91.4	93.0	93.6	94.3	96.1	96.1	98.3	100.1	101.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	88.1	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.1	86.6	87.3	86.7	88.4	88.3	88.8	89.2	89.9
Transportation equipment	95.6	96.4	95.8	96.3	95.8	96.3	96.0	95.9	95.0	97.3	96.1	98.6	98.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	95.3	96.4	95.0	96.2	94.3	93.9	93.4	93.0	90.9	94.7	95.6	95.5	94.8
Furniture and related products	93.1	93.6	93.2	92.3	92.1	91.1	90.8	91.3	91.0	90.5	91.1	90.3	89.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.1	90.5	90.3	90.1	90.5	89.7	91.1	90.5	91.3	90.1
Nondurable goods	92.3	92.0	92.3	92.0	91.4	91.4	91.0	90.8	90.8	90.5	91.0	91.3	90.7
Food manufacturing	97.0	96.7	96.8	97.4	96.4	96.6	96.5	96.0	96.5	95.7	95.3	95.9	94.4
Beverages and tobacco products	90.5	91.0	91.8	91.0	92.2	93.5	91.8	94.6	94.8	95.5	94.1	100.8	97.5
Textile mills	77.3	76.2	76.3	74.8	74.7	74.0	74.2	73.3	72.8	71.7	71.2	70.7	71.0
Textile product mills	93.3	92.1	93.7	93.7	94.1	92.4	92.7	90.9	92.0	93.1	94.9	96.5	97.4
Apparel	70.8	70.9	69.9	69.5	68.1	67.3	65.4	65.4	65.8	64.7	64.5	63.2	63.9
Leather and allied products	87.7	85.0	83.4	83.2	83.2	83.2	84.3	85.3	87.8	86.8	86.9	86.2	86.6
Paper and paper products	89.5	89.2	90.7	89.9	89.8	89.9	90.1	89.4	89.4	90.0	90.6	90.3	90.5
Printing and related support activities	93.3	93.5	93.5	92.8	92.1	92.3	92.4	91.6	91.9	91.7	92.5	92.2	92.4
Petroleum and coal products	107.8	104.7	104.9	106.2	106.6	109.3	108.1	107.0	105.5	104.7	107.5	107.7	103.3
Chemicals	98.0	97.8	97.9	96.6	96.4	97.0	96.6	96.2	95.9	95.1	96.3	98.0	96.2
Plastics and rubber products	92.4	92.8	93.1	93.1	92.7	92.0	91.4	91.2	91.1	91.8	92.5	92.4	93.0
Private service-providing	102.0	102.5	102.8	103.0	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.3	104.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	100.2	100.4	100.8	101.1	100.9	101.2	101.1	100.9	101.2	101.2	100.9	101.0	100.7
Wholesale trade	99.5	99.4	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.9	100.3	101.5	101.9	102.0
Retail trade	99.3	99.9	99.7	100.4	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.5	100.3	99.8	99.6	99.2
Transportation and warehousing	104.2	103.8	105.2	104.9	104.9	105.8	105.4	105.1	105.1	105.0	104.2	104.7	105.0
Utilities	93.8	94.7	96.0	94.8	94.3	96.5	96.1	96.9	97.0	97.3	97.9	98.0	98.1
Information	100.0	101.3	101.2	101.6	102.3	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.3	103.0	104.3	104.0	104.2
Financial activities	103.1	103.6	104.4	104.4	104.6	105.0	105.1	105.4	106.0	106.0	106.2	106.5	106.2
Professional and business services	103.7	103.9	103.9	104.1	104.4	105.5	105.2	105.7	106.7	106.6	107.3	107.0	106.4
Education and health services	104.1	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.2	106.8	106.3	107.1	106.8	106.9
Leisure and hospitality	103.6	104.2	104.1	104.9	104.8	105.8	105.7	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.2	105.8	106.0
Other services	96.7	96.6	97.1	97.3	97.4	98.3	97.7	98.1	98.1	97.5	97.5	97.2	97.3

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by

dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production or nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2004 III	2005 II	2005 III ^r	2004 III to 2005 III ^r	2005 II to 2005 III ^r
Total.....	226,802	229,556	230,356	1.6	1.4
Private sector.....	186,043	188,407	189,060	1.6	1.4
Natural resources and mining.....	1,831	1,950	1,949	6.4	-4
Construction.....	13,518	14,113	14,087	4.2	-8
Manufacturing.....	28,029	27,595	27,634	-1.4	.6
Durable goods.....	17,587	17,412	17,474	-.6	1.4
Nondurable goods.....	10,442	10,183	10,159	-2.7	-.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,553	42,832	42,824	.6	-.1
Information.....	5,568	5,647	5,625	1.0	-1.6
Financial activities.....	13,759	14,155	14,293	3.9	4.0
Professional and business services	28,148	28,597	28,870	2.6	3.9
Education and health services.....	27,733	28,199	28,458	2.6	3.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,441	16,857	16,902	2.8	1.1
Other services.....	8,463	8,461	8,419	-.5	-2.0
Government.....	40,759	41,149	41,296	1.3	1.4

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2004		2005										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$15.82	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.91	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.03	\$16.07	\$16.14	\$16.17	\$16.19	\$16.29	\$16.32
Goods-producing	17.33	17.36	17.35	17.43	17.45	17.51	17.54	17.58	17.60	17.67	17.65	17.75	17.77
Natural resources and mining	18.22	18.37	18.43	18.40	18.27	18.55	18.59	18.66	18.74	18.87	19.00	19.06	19.06
Construction	19.31	19.29	19.24	19.31	19.34	19.38	19.36	19.43	19.52	19.51	19.53	19.60	19.63
Manufacturing	16.29	16.34	16.37	16.42	16.43	16.47	16.53	16.55	16.55	16.65	16.59	16.71	16.71
Excluding overtime ²	15.43	15.48	15.51	15.54	15.56	15.62	15.68	15.70	15.68	15.77	15.72	15.82	15.84
Durable goods	16.99	17.06	17.10	17.18	17.17	17.23	17.28	17.32	17.34	17.46	17.39	17.52	17.54
Nondurable goods	15.16	15.16	15.18	15.19	15.23	15.23	15.31	15.29	15.25	15.30	15.28	15.35	15.30
Private service-providing	15.42	15.45	15.51	15.51	15.56	15.60	15.63	15.67	15.76	15.77	15.80	15.90	15.92
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.70	14.72	14.82	14.79	14.83	14.88	14.91	14.91	15.04	15.02	14.99	15.07	15.08
Wholesale trade	17.80	17.87	17.91	17.95	17.97	18.05	18.04	18.11	18.25	18.24	18.29	18.37	18.41
Retail trade	12.20	12.21	12.32	12.29	12.31	12.35	12.38	12.35	12.47	12.43	12.32	12.40	12.36
Transportation and warehousing	16.54	16.54	16.58	16.52	16.62	16.62	16.67	16.69	16.76	16.81	16.83	16.83	16.93
Utilities	25.77	26.11	26.23	26.04	26.32	26.38	26.49	26.37	27.00	26.90	27.03	27.16	26.98
Information	21.58	21.70	21.80	21.67	21.79	21.98	21.97	22.08	22.18	22.25	22.36	22.77	22.60
Financial activities	17.65	17.71	17.71	17.74	17.78	17.85	17.82	17.90	17.99	17.97	18.09	18.26	18.40
Professional and business services	17.66	17.69	17.79	17.80	17.82	17.89	17.94	17.98	18.05	18.09	18.08	18.26	18.27
Education and health services	16.34	16.37	16.40	16.45	16.53	16.55	16.60	16.67	16.73	16.75	16.81	16.86	16.91
Leisure and hospitality	9.02	9.01	9.03	9.05	9.05	9.08	9.09	9.10	9.13	9.16	9.21	9.21	9.25
Other services	14.12	14.13	14.15	14.17	14.18	14.16	14.20	14.22	14.25	14.28	14.29	14.32	14.34
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.21	8.23	8.24	8.22	8.19	8.16	8.19	8.21	8.20	8.16	8.06	8.10	(4)
Goods-producing	8.99	9.01	8.99	9.00	8.96	8.93	8.96	8.98	8.94	8.92	8.79	8.83	(4)
Private service-providing	8.00	8.02	8.04	8.01	7.99	7.96	7.98	8.00	8.00	7.96	7.86	7.91	(4)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$533.13	\$534.15	\$535.83	\$536.17	\$537.52	\$540.80	\$540.21	\$541.56	\$543.92	\$544.93	\$547.22	\$550.60	\$549.98
Goods-producing	691.47	694.40	690.53	695.46	694.51	702.15	699.85	701.44	702.24	705.03	706.00	715.33	717.91
Natural resources and mining	819.90	834.00	838.57	829.84	827.63	847.74	851.42	850.90	860.17	868.02	868.30	876.76	867.23
Construction	739.57	740.74	723.42	737.64	740.72	755.82	745.36	748.06	745.66	747.23	748.00	756.56	771.46
Manufacturing	659.75	661.77	666.26	666.65	663.77	667.04	667.81	668.62	670.28	674.33	675.21	685.11	681.77
Durable goods	694.89	701.17	702.81	704.38	700.54	704.71	705.02	708.39	710.94	717.61	714.73	727.08	726.16
Nondurable goods	603.37	603.37	607.20	607.60	604.63	606.15	607.81	607.01	605.43	607.41	609.67	615.54	608.94
Private service-providing	498.07	500.58	502.52	502.52	504.14	507.00	506.41	507.71	510.62	510.95	511.92	515.16	514.22
Trade, transportation, and utilities	492.45	494.59	497.95	496.94	496.81	498.48	497.99	496.50	500.83	500.17	499.17	501.83	500.66
Wholesale trade	671.06	671.91	675.21	678.51	677.47	680.49	678.30	680.94	686.20	684.00	689.53	694.39	695.90
Retail trade	373.32	376.07	378.22	378.53	377.92	379.15	378.83	376.68	380.34	379.12	375.76	376.96	374.51
Transportation and warehousing	620.25	618.60	621.75	616.20	618.26	619.93	618.46	617.53	620.12	620.29	615.98	617.66	623.02
Utilities	1,041.11	1,062.68	1,075.43	1,054.62	1,060.70	1,084.22	1,083.44	1,086.44	1,112.40	1,105.59	1,116.34	1,121.71	1,114.27
Information	781.20	789.88	791.34	788.79	795.34	802.27	804.10	803.71	811.79	812.49	820.61	835.66	827.16
Financial activities	628.34	632.25	635.79	636.09	638.30	642.60	641.52	644.40	649.44	646.92	651.24	657.36	658.72
Professional and business services	603.97	605.00	606.64	605.20	605.88	611.84	611.75	613.12	619.12	618.68	620.14	624.49	619.35
Education and health services	529.42	532.03	534.64	536.27	538.88	539.53	541.16	543.44	547.07	544.38	549.69	549.64	551.27
Leisure and hospitality	230.91	231.56	231.17	232.59	232.59	234.26	234.52	234.78	234.64	235.41	237.62	236.70	237.73
Other services	436.31	435.20	437.24	437.85	438.16	440.38	438.78	440.82	441.75	441.25	441.56	442.49	443.11
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	276.52	277.19	277.78	276.95	276.08	275.92	275.90	276.59	276.24	275.08	272.38	273.79	(4)
Goods-producing	358.65	360.35	357.97	359.23	356.71	358.24	357.43	358.24	356.65	355.90	351.42	355.71	(4)
Private service-providing	258.34	259.77	260.51	259.57	258.93	258.67	258.64	259.30	259.33	257.93	254.81	256.17	(4)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P
Total nonfarm.....		133,139	133,406	134,335	135,025	135,361	--	--	--	--	--
Total private.....		111,121	111,239	112,641	112,852	113,042	90,266	90,397	91,848	92,053	92,239
Goods-producing.....		22,257	22,147	22,435	22,472	22,418	16,193	16,086	16,405	16,448	16,420
Natural resources and mining.....		605	604	647	649	646	454	455	490	494	491
Logging.....	1133	70.9	69.2	67.9	66.9	64.5	59.5	58.2	56.5	55.7	--
Mining.....	21	534.5	535.1	578.8	582.0	581.3	394.6	396.4	433.7	438.6	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	122.9	123.6	126.8	127.6	127.7	70.6	71.5	72.9	74.0	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	212.7	212.9	224.9	225.9	223.9	165.0	165.9	176.9	177.7	--
Coal mining.....	2121	73.0	73.9	79.0	79.2	79.5	60.0	61.0	66.1	65.7	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	34.8	35.0	36.8	36.8	--	28.1	28.4	30.3	30.2	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	38.2	38.9	42.2	42.4	--	31.9	32.6	35.8	35.5	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	27.4	27.6	27.9	28.0	--	20.2	20.3	21.3	21.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	112.3	111.4	118.0	118.7	--	84.8	84.6	89.5	90.6	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	53.0	51.9	55.0	54.6	--	40.3	39.6	42.2	42.3	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	27.7	27.0	29.6	29.4	--	21.4	21.0	22.7	22.9	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	25.3	24.9	25.4	25.2	--	18.9	18.6	19.5	19.4	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	45.5	45.6	49.5	50.0	--	34.6	34.9	37.6	38.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	33.4	33.3	36.8	36.1	--	25.5	25.6	28.4	27.9	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	13.8	13.9	13.5	14.1	--	9.9	10.1	9.7	10.3	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	198.9	198.6	227.1	228.5	229.7	159.0	159.0	183.9	186.9	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	135.0	134.0	152.7	153.7	--	103.7	103.1	120.5	121.9	--
Construction.....		7,265	7,181	7,503	7,534	7,472	5,583	5,500	5,782	5,805	5,751
Construction of buildings.....	236	1,698.4	1,686.9	1,735.4	1,744.7	1,736.7	1,159.7	1,141.9	1,175.8	1,185.6	--
Residential building.....	2361	931.8	927.6	963.6	963.4	963.6	624.0	616.2	642.7	643.6	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	589.9	586.7	615.2	614.1	--	391.1	385.9	403.0	403.3	--
New multifamily general contractors.....	236116	28.8	28.8	34.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	279.5	278.5	277.9	278.5	--	195.3	192.9	199.9	201.2	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	766.6	759.3	771.8	781.3	773.1	535.7	525.7	533.1	542.0	--
Industrial building.....	23621	180.3	178.8	171.9	175.7	--	135.4	133.1	131.1	134.5	--
Commercial building.....	23622	586.3	580.5	599.9	605.6	--	400.3	392.6	402.0	407.5	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	967.3	935.1	1,006.2	1,006.3	988.9	762.1	732.2	791.8	788.2	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	384.7	376.1	405.9	410.4	--	319.6	311.0	339.7	343.0	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	195.3	190.7	198.7	199.2	--	158.2	154.3	162.4	163.3	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	71.2	67.1	73.5	74.2	--	62.3	58.5	66.3	65.8	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	118.2	118.3	133.7	137.0	--	99.1	98.2	111.0	113.9	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	88.5	86.4	93.2	94.3	--	38.8	37.7	36.8	37.3	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	391.3	372.6	397.3	388.8	--	323.1	305.8	332.6	323.8	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	102.8	100.0	109.8	112.8	--	80.6	77.7	82.7	84.1	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	4,599.0	4,559.3	4,761.4	4,782.7	4,746.6	3,660.7	3,626.0	3,813.9	3,830.9	--
Residential specialty trade contractors.....	part 238	2,181.1	2,159.7	2,284.9	2,304.0	2,282.4	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors.....	part 238	2,417.9	2,401.9	2,476.4	2,478.6	2,464.0	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	1,051.1	1,043.5	1,108.7	1,109.2	--	881.6	873.7	936.3	937.4	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors.....	part 2381	567.5	559.6	596.9	596.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors.....	part 2381	483.6	486.2	511.8	512.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	232.0	231.7	263.5	265.0	--	197.4	196.9	226.1	227.9	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	80.9	82.3	84.2	85.4	--	66.7	68.6	69.2	69.8	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	155.0	148.9	168.9	168.2	--	140.5	134.7	154.9	154.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	242.1	241.5	243.9	244.8	--	215.0	213.9	217.1	216.8	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	54.9	55.1	54.7	54.5	--	36.4	36.6	37.9	37.3	--
Roofing contractors	23816	196.9	197.5	202.0	198.5	--	156.4	156.8	162.1	159.9	--
Siding contractors	23817	43.2	41.5	41.7	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	46.1	45.0	49.8	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,898.7	1,900.4	1,917.9	1,934.9	--	1,457.8	1,457.0	1,479.6	1,495.7	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	779.1	781.8	803.6	819.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,119.6	1,118.6	1,114.3	1,115.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	869.9	874.7	885.8	893.5	--	673.8	676.7	684.6	692.6	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	916.1	912.3	920.8	926.9	--	697.5	694.1	709.6	714.9	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	112.7	113.4	111.3	114.5	--	86.5	86.2	85.4	88.2	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	959.6	942.9	999.0	1,003.8	--	768.0	758.0	808.8	810.2	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	549.9	540.7	581.6	586.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	409.7	402.2	417.3	417.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	351.9	347.1	355.2	365.0	--	302.4	299.3	308.8	315.7	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	234.1	225.8	249.1	246.2	--	193.7	186.3	210.9	207.3	--
Flooring contractors	23833	84.4	81.3	83.5	81.2	--	56.3	55.5	56.3	54.5	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	68.4	67.0	70.5	71.0	--	54.9	54.1	54.4	54.6	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	155.2	154.2	171.9	171.8	--	112.1	112.3	127.6	127.7	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	65.6	67.5	68.8	68.6	--	48.6	50.5	50.8	50.4	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	689.6	672.5	735.8	734.8	--	553.3	537.3	589.2	587.6	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	284.6	277.6	302.8	301.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	405.0	394.9	433.0	433.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	347.5	344.3	370.0	368.7	--	279.6	277.6	297.9	297.8	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	342.1	328.2	365.8	366.1	--	273.7	259.7	291.3	289.8	--
Manufacturing.....		14,387	14,362	14,285	14,289	14,300	10,156	10,131	10,133	10,149	10,178
Durable goods.....		8,968	8,967	8,938	8,961	8,982	6,183	6,179	6,223	6,258	6,292
Wood products	321	558.4	554.3	554.7	551.0	554.1	452.1	448.3	451.7	449.3	450.1
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	118.4	117.1	116.3	115.6	--	101.3	100.3	101.9	100.9	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	118.8	118.6	123.9	121.9	--	95.8	95.3	102.7	101.2	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	44.7	44.4	43.5	43.8	--	38.2	38.0	37.8	38.1	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	54.6	54.3	59.8	57.6	--	40.6	40.2	46.1	43.9	--
Other wood products	3219	321.2	318.6	314.5	313.5	--	255.0	252.7	247.1	247.2	--
Millwork	32191	158.6	157.9	158.5	158.2	--	123.3	123.1	123.0	123.7	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	77.3	77.0	78.1	77.7	--	60.0	59.7	60.7	60.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	81.3	80.9	80.4	80.5	--	63.3	63.4	62.3	63.7	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	64.8	65.0	60.4	58.8	--	56.0	55.8	49.1	47.5	--
All other wood products	32199	97.8	95.7	95.6	96.5	--	75.7	73.8	75.0	76.0	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	44.7	44.5	47.3	48.8	--	37.8	37.4	39.3	40.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	516.2	512.4	509.2	507.1	507.7	398.0	395.4	391.2	388.8	387.5
Clay products and refractories	3271	66.4	65.9	65.1	63.7	--	52.4	52.4	51.5	51.1	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	30.8	30.5	27.9	27.3	--	25.4	25.3	21.9	21.3	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	35.6	35.4	37.2	36.4	--	27.0	27.1	29.6	29.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	112.4	111.5	107.3	106.9	--	86.5	86.3	81.3	80.6	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	37.3	37.0	36.2	36.1	--	27.9	27.6	26.3	26.2	--
Glass containers	327213	19.6	19.4	17.0	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	55.5	55.1	54.1	53.3	--	41.4	41.6	39.7	39.4	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	243.4	241.9	248.0	249.5	--	188.3	186.4	194.5	195.2	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	129.1	127.9	132.5	132.9	--	105.6	104.3	109.9	110.5	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	114.3	114.0	115.5	116.6	--	82.7	82.1	84.6	84.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	94.0	93.1	88.8	87.0	--	70.8	70.3	63.9	61.9	--
Primary metals	331	465.6	465.0	467.2	467.3	468.0	363.9	363.4	363.1	364.4	365.2
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	95.5	95.4	96.5	96.7	--	74.1	73.9	72.9	73.0	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.5	60.3	58.0	58.9	--	47.7	47.7	44.8	46.2	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	26.4	26.6	25.4	26.1	--	21.4	21.5	19.5	20.2	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	34.1	33.7	32.6	32.8	--	26.3	26.2	25.3	26.0	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	24.4	24.0	24.7	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	72.7	72.5	72.2	71.5	--	56.8	56.6	57.3	57.1	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	71.1	70.5	71.5	71.7	--	52.5	51.9	53.9	53.9	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	38.3	37.8	37.6	37.6	--	30.5	30.0	30.5	30.5	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	22.3	22.3	22.7	22.8	--	16.0	16.0	15.5	15.5	--
Foundries	3315	165.8	166.3	169.0	168.5	--	132.8	133.3	134.2	134.2	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	91.0	92.0	95.2	95.0	--	73.7	74.5	76.6	77.1	--
Iron foundries	331511	60.9	60.8	61.6	60.8	--	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.8	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	30.1	31.2	33.6	34.2	--	24.0	24.8	26.9	27.3	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	74.8	74.3	73.8	73.5	--	59.1	58.8	57.6	57.1	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,514.0	1,512.4	1,522.6	1,526.6	1,528.6	1,123.0	1,121.4	1,130.5	1,131.3	1,137.4
Forging and stamping	3321	110.5	110.9	112.3	111.5	--	84.6	84.8	85.5	84.2	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	25.6	25.7	27.1	27.5	--	19.4	19.4	20.2	20.5	--
Metal stamping	332116	57.9	58.1	57.2	55.5	--	44.2	44.5	43.8	42.0	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	59.1	58.5	56.2	57.0	--	43.2	42.4	40.5	40.9	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	37.9	37.4	36.8	37.4	--	28.4	27.8	27.5	27.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	394.6	395.7	400.9	403.5	--	283.2	284.2	291.3	291.8	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	170.4	171.1	174.1	174.8	--	121.3	121.9	125.3	126.6	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	33.3	33.0	33.5	33.9	--	20.6	20.4	21.7	22.6	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	88.3	89.5	91.4	90.4	--	63.2	64.4	66.2	65.2	--
Plate work	332313	48.8	48.6	49.2	50.5	--	37.5	37.1	37.4	38.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	224.2	224.6	226.8	228.7	--	161.9	162.3	166.0	165.2	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	84.4	84.5	86.9	86.4	--	58.0	58.0	60.5	59.5	--
Sheet metal work	332322	101.7	102.4	102.6	104.5	--	77.2	77.4	79.0	79.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	38.1	37.7	37.3	37.8	--	26.7	26.9	26.5	26.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	93.2	91.9	90.8	90.5	--	74.8	74.4	72.9	71.8	--
Hardware	3325	38.3	38.1	33.4	33.0	--	29.3	29.0	25.9	25.8	--
Spring and wire products	3326	62.5	62.2	59.7	58.5	--	48.0	47.4	44.4	43.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	332.0	332.2	342.2	342.9	--	250.7	250.6	260.6	260.1	--
Machine shops	33271	245.4	246.0	257.4	257.8	--	183.4	183.9	196.5	195.3	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	86.6	86.2	84.8	85.1	--	67.3	66.7	64.1	64.8	--
Precision turned products	332721	44.2	43.5	43.7	43.5	--	35.2	34.4	34.6	34.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.4	42.7	41.1	41.6	--	32.1	32.3	29.5	30.7	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	143.6	142.2	140.2	140.0	--	115.2	114.0	111.0	111.3	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving.....	332811,2	68.7	68.0	65.6	65.4	--	52.8	52.3	50.2	50.1	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals.....	332813	74.9	74.2	74.6	74.6	--	62.4	61.7	60.8	61.2	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	280.2	280.7	286.9	289.7	--	194.0	194.6	198.4	201.7	--
Metal valves	33291	97.2	97.1	96.5	98.1	--	67.2	67.2	67.5	68.7	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	38.1	37.9	38.6	39.7	--	27.4	27.3	28.1	28.6	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	15.5	15.6	14.8	15.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	43.6	43.6	43.1	43.4	--	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.4	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	183.0	183.6	190.4	191.6	--	126.8	127.4	130.9	133.0	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	33.6	33.5	32.7	33.6	--	26.1	25.9	24.6	26.0	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	40.0	40.0	39.8	40.0	--	21.7	21.6	21.1	21.4	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	109.4	110.1	117.9	118.0	--	79.0	79.9	85.2	85.6	--
Machinery	333	1,143.1	1,147.1	1,155.6	1,165.0	1,161.0	729.2	731.0	744.3	750.8	749.2
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	198.7	199.0	210.8	211.3	--	127.7	127.5	134.5	134.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	80.8	80.8	80.7	80.0	--	57.8	57.5	57.8	57.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	59.5	59.3	59.8	59.2	--	42.1	41.7	42.5	42.4	--
Construction machinery	33312	64.1	64.2	69.8	70.2	--	37.6	37.9	40.6	40.5	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	53.8	54.0	60.3	61.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	117.8	117.9	117.6	118.5	--	63.8	63.8	63.9	61.9	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	113.9	113.7	110.6	111.2	--	68.8	68.4	68.6	69.5	--
Office machinery	333313	10.1	10.1	9.2	9.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	15.1	15.1	14.7	14.4	--	10.9	10.9	10.1	10.0	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	88.7	88.5	86.7	87.5	--	53.7	53.5	53.5	54.2	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	149.6	151.5	151.5	154.3	--	100.2	101.4	105.2	107.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	100.7	101.7	100.2	102.5	--	67.8	68.5	70.4	72.3	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	202.3	202.4	203.7	203.7	--	140.0	140.0	143.7	144.1	--
Industrial molds	333511	44.1	44.0	42.6	42.6	--	32.4	32.4	31.6	31.7	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	38.6	39.0	39.9	40.0	--	23.6	23.9	26.2	25.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures ..	333514	77.5	77.0	79.0	78.5	--	57.7	57.5	59.0	59.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	42.1	42.4	42.2	42.6	--	26.3	26.2	26.9	27.3	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	93.8	93.9	95.9	95.6	--	63.9	63.7	61.3	61.8	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	18.2	18.1	19.1	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	75.6	75.3	76.8	76.6	--	53.2	53.0	50.5	51.2	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	267.0	268.7	265.5	270.4	--	164.8	166.2	167.1	171.6	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	50.9	50.9	47.8	47.9	--	27.0	27.0	26.1	26.2	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	20.8	20.3	19.0	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing ..	333911,3	30.1	30.1	28.8	28.6	--	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.8	--
Material handling equipment	33392	74.3	75.7	77.5	78.6	--	48.6	50.0	53.3	53.9	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment ..	333922	29.7	29.6	29.0	29.6	--	17.3	17.1	17.2	17.3	--
All other general purpose machinery ..	33399	141.8	142.1	140.2	143.9	--	89.2	89.2	87.7	91.5	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,329.0	1,326.2	1,332.2	1,333.2	1,340.7	665.5	663.2	724.2	732.9	744.6
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	209.0	208.9	214.7	213.5	216.0	91.4	92.9	130.3	132.3	--
Electronic computers	334111	115.0	115.1	116.4	116.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	29.9	29.9	32.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	64.1	63.9	66.0	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	152.1	152.1	154.0	155.2	155.6	64.1	63.3	67.9	67.9	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	46.5	45.7	42.3	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	75.6	76.2	77.9	79.4	--	31.0	30.8	33.9	34.6	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	31.0	30.8	29.5	30.1	--	16.2	15.6	16.1	16.4	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	453.8	451.8	447.8	446.4	448.6	261.6	258.7	256.8	260.5	--
Electron tubes	334411	10.2	10.3	11.2	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	60.3	60.2	55.0	55.3	--	38.6	38.3	34.8	35.1	--
Semiconductors and related devices ..	334413	223.9	223.9	226.1	226.1	--	111.5	110.7	109.5	113.5	--
Electronic capacitors	334414	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	51.1	50.6	51.0	50.6	--	35.2	34.8	35.6	35.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334415,6,7,9	99.5	98.2	96.4	95.5	--	62.8	61.6	63.9	63.8	--
Electronic instruments	3345	435.8	435.3	440.2	442.1	444.4	197.6	198.1	218.8	221.3	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	55.5	55.4	56.2	56.5	--	29.3	29.1	29.9	29.6	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	151.5	151.5	154.3	153.8	--	47.5	47.7	60.5	62.2	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	29.0	28.5	27.5	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	62.2	62.2	61.8	62.7	--	33.6	33.7	36.1	35.8	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.1	45.1	45.9	45.9	--	18.3	18.5	20.7	20.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.7	--	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	81.3	81.3	82.9	84.1	--	44.5	45.0	48.5	49.8	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	3346	47.3	47.3	46.0	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	444.7	446.7	436.5	435.5	438.4	307.7	310.3	304.0	304.3	306.0
Electric lighting equipment	3351	64.9	65.0	61.0	61.8	--	45.0	45.3	42.7	44.3	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	14.1	14.0	12.5	12.8	--	10.8	10.8	9.2	9.6	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	50.8	51.0	48.5	49.0	--	34.2	34.5	33.5	34.7	--
Household appliances	3352	88.7	89.7	85.9	85.6	--	72.7	74.0	69.2	69.1	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	18.4	18.5	17.4	18.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans.....	335211	12.9	12.8	11.8	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	70.3	71.2	68.5	67.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	22.1	22.8	21.4	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	151.7	152.2	150.7	150.2	--	92.6	92.9	94.6	93.1	--
Electric power and specialty transformers.....	335311	25.3	25.5	25.0	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	50.9	50.5	47.8	47.6	--	35.8	35.6	35.5	34.8	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	32.8	33.0	32.3	32.8	--	21.3	21.3	20.1	20.0	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	42.7	43.2	45.6	44.7	--	20.4	20.7	23.8	23.0	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	139.4	139.8	138.9	137.9	--	97.4	98.1	97.5	97.8	--
Batteries	33591	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables.....	33592	22.2	22.8	22.5	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	56.5	56.0	55.7	55.7	--	40.6	40.5	41.8	42.0	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	43.2	42.8	43.5	43.4	--	30.4	30.2	32.1	31.9	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	34.0	34.4	34.0	33.6	--	20.6	21.1	20.8	21.0	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,770.9	1,774.4	1,748.1	1,763.6	1,769.0	1,266.7	1,267.2	1,258.1	1,278.0	1,290.4
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,110.5	1,108.4	1,088.3	1,080.3	1,082.3	902.4	899.8	890.8	883.3	884.6
Motor vehicles	3361	259.4	258.1	253.8	249.1	--	211.8	209.9	205.0	200.3	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	223.6	221.9	217.3	212.9	--	182.8	180.4	175.3	170.9	--
Automobiles	336111	145.3	143.4	141.0	140.2	--	113.4	110.8	107.4	106.3	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	78.3	78.5	76.3	72.7	--	69.4	69.6	67.9	64.6	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	35.8	36.2	36.5	36.2	--	29.0	29.5	29.7	29.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	165.2	166.4	172.3	170.3	--	134.7	136.1	142.0	139.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	67.9	69.5	71.6	71.0	--	55.7	57.8	60.6	59.7	--
Truck trailers	336212	34.1	34.1	37.2	37.2	--	26.6	26.7	29.2	28.8	--
Travel trailers and campers	336214	43.0	42.6	41.2	39.7	--	36.4	35.9	34.0	32.7	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	685.9	683.9	662.2	660.9	--	555.9	553.8	543.8	543.1	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	78.7	78.0	71.2	70.3	--	63.3	62.9	58.9	58.2	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves.....	336311	16.6	16.2	15.6	15.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	62.1	61.8	55.6	55.2	--	50.6	50.6	46.6	46.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	99.5	98.3	96.1	96.9	--	82.9	81.7	81.3	82.6	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	83.2	82.0	79.7	80.1	--	70.3	69.2	68.5	69.4	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	42.4	41.9	41.0	41.1	--	36.4	36.0	36.6	36.9	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	45.8	45.4	43.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	85.2	85.3	83.6	82.4	--	70.9	70.9	70.0	68.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	66.7	66.4	66.3	67.1	--	50.3	49.5	51.5	52.0	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	96.4	97.7	93.0	91.8	--	78.1	79.9	76.2	74.7	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	171.2	170.9	167.3	168.2	--	138.0	137.2	133.8	134.8	--
All other motor vehicle parts	336399	159.1	158.8	156.1	157.1	--	128.2	127.5	124.1	125.1	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	448.5	452.9	449.8	468.2	--	201.1	203.4	205.0	228.4	--
Aircraft	336411	211.0	213.7	203.3	221.1	--	90.2	91.1	76.3	95.5	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	80.2	80.6	82.4	82.0	--	44.3	44.8	44.7	46.4	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	87.3	88.5	91.4	92.5	--	54.6	55.6	59.2	59.8	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts.....	336414,5,9	70.0	70.1	72.7	72.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	25.6	26.2	25.7	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	148.0	148.3	144.9	150.5	--	117.7	118.0	115.8	120.3	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	91.8	91.8	86.2	91.3	--	71.4	71.2	67.1	71.3	--
Boat building	336612	56.2	56.5	58.7	59.2	--	46.3	46.8	48.7	49.0	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.3	38.6	39.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	570.5	571.4	558.2	557.3	556.6	441.2	441.9	429.6	428.7	430.0
Household and institutional furniture	3371	382.3	383.5	375.9	375.1	--	306.8	308.4	301.3	301.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	163.6	164.9	169.8	170.7	--	129.0	130.6	135.6	137.3	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	218.7	218.6	206.1	204.4	--	177.8	177.8	165.7	163.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	87.3	87.9	84.2	83.4	--	73.4	74.0	69.3	67.9	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	82.8	82.4	77.0	76.9	--	68.6	68.5	62.8	62.9	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	48.6	48.3	44.9	44.1	--	35.8	35.3	33.6	33.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	137.0	137.1	131.5	131.5	--	98.1	97.7	91.3	90.9	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	42.8	43.6	44.0	44.0	--	31.1	31.2	30.1	29.9	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.7	27.3	27.1	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	66.5	66.2	60.4	59.8	--	49.2	48.8	43.9	43.1	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	51.2	50.8	50.8	50.7	--	36.3	35.8	37.0	36.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	655.7	657.3	653.6	654.3	657.6	435.4	437.3	426.2	429.4	431.1
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	306.1	306.6	315.3	312.6	--	197.0	196.7	198.7	199.6	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	107.9	108.9	115.2	113.5	--	62.8	63.0	67.7	68.5	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	86.1	85.8	88.4	87.5	--	51.3	50.6	50.9	51.1	--
Dental laboratories	339116	50.7	51.0	50.1	50.6	--	41.0	41.6	40.4	40.4	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	349.6	350.7	338.3	341.7	--	238.4	240.6	227.5	229.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	44.5	44.2	42.8	43.9	--	31.9	31.9	29.6	30.1	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	54.6	55.7	53.7	52.6	--	37.7	38.6	36.0	35.2	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	18.5	18.4	16.1	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	23.1	23.1	21.2	20.8	--	14.0	14.0	12.6	12.3	--
Signs	33995	74.8	76.7	78.1	79.3	--	47.9	49.5	49.9	50.3	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	134.1	132.8	126.4	128.4	--	97.0	96.5	91.3	93.5	--
Nondurable goods		5,419	5,395	5,347	5,328	5,318	3,973	3,952	3,910	3,891	3,886
Food manufacturing	311	1,522.8	1,505.3	1,502.5	1,497.6	1,493.0	1,207.5	1,194.5	1,197.4	1,190.2	1,189.3
Animal food	3111	50.6	51.3	49.6	50.8	--	31.9	32.8	33.5	33.8	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	61.7	61.0	60.9	59.9	--	42.0	42.1	41.3	40.6	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	47.8	47.0	46.6	45.8	--	31.3	31.3	30.0	29.7	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	92.1	90.1	83.4	89.4	--	77.1	76.0	64.5	70.0	--
Sugar	31131	20.4	18.4	13.8	19.2	--	16.9	15.1	11.1	16.2	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	49.5	49.7	46.4	48.4	--	43.1	44.0	38.8	40.5	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	190.3	174.3	189.9	181.6	--	159.3	144.7	160.0	151.5	--
Frozen food	31141	92.6	89.4	93.4	89.6	--	78.1	74.7	78.4	74.7	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	36.7	32.3	38.4	36.3	--	31.8	27.3	33.7	31.8	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.9	57.1	55.0	53.3	--	46.3	47.4	44.7	42.9	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	97.7	84.9	96.5	92.0	--	81.2	70.0	81.6	76.8	--
Fruit and vegetable canning	311421	75.0	62.6	74.0	68.0	--	62.0	51.0	62.0	56.2	--
Specialty canning	311422	10.5	10.4	9.5	9.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	12.2	11.9	13.0	14.2	--	10.6	10.3	11.4	12.6	--
Dairy products	3115	132.1	131.8	135.5	134.4	--	86.3	86.2	92.6	92.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	110.3	110.3	110.5	110.2	--	74.1	74.0	77.1	77.2	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.8	54.7	57.6	57.3	--	33.0	32.7	38.1	38.2	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.8	21.5	25.0	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	507.1	508.1	502.4	503.2	--	440.3	442.0	434.9	433.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	148.0	149.3	146.4	148.2	--	131.1	132.6	128.3	128.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	120.7	120.9	118.7	118.3	--	94.7	95.0	94.1	92.8	--
Poultry processing	311615	238.4	237.9	237.3	236.7	--	214.5	214.4	212.5	212.4	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.7	37.6	40.6	36.3	--	33.4	30.7	34.3	30.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	293.2	294.3	288.6	290.8	--	228.4	229.2	224.7	227.4	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	218.5	219.2	216.4	217.9	--	165.5	166.2	164.9	166.4	--
Retail bakeries	311811	71.2	70.5	69.6	69.9	--	58.4	57.8	57.7	58.2	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	147.3	148.7	146.8	148.0	--	107.1	108.4	107.2	108.2	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas ..	31182,3	74.7	75.1	72.2	72.9	--	62.9	63.0	59.8	61.0	--
Other food products	3119	155.0	156.8	151.6	151.2	--	108.8	110.8	111.6	110.3	--
Snack food	31191	50.2	50.0	48.1	47.3	--	39.7	39.5	39.1	38.2	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	104.8	106.8	103.5	103.9	--	69.1	71.3	72.5	72.1	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	195.9	196.3	194.6	194.2	192.2	109.8	110.9	116.7	118.0	114.8
Beverages	3121	165.4	165.3	167.9	167.7	--	89.0	89.5	97.9	99.2	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	101.4	102.8	101.4	99.1	--	51.3	53.0	57.7	57.3	--
Soft drinks	312111	77.5	77.5	77.5	76.4	--	37.6	37.3	42.9	43.0	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	64.0	62.5	66.5	68.6	--	37.7	36.5	40.2	41.9	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	30.5	31.0	26.7	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	236.2	234.5	220.6	218.0	216.0	191.8	189.9	176.0	172.9	170.7
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	53.8	53.6	50.8	50.2	--	47.3	47.2	44.4	43.9	--
Fabric mills	3132	114.4	113.0	104.6	103.6	--	91.5	89.9	80.2	79.1	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	66.6	66.3	58.3	57.2	--	57.7	57.4	49.7	49.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	68.0	67.9	65.2	64.2	--	53.0	52.8	51.4	49.9	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	33.0	32.6	31.2	30.3	--	25.5	25.0	23.8	23.2	--
Textile product mills	314	177.0	177.0	177.6	179.9	182.4	141.4	142.6	145.2	147.2	149.6
Textile furnishings mills	3141	101.3	100.6	100.7	103.3	--	82.1	81.9	85.8	89.2	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	50.1	49.8	50.0	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	51.2	50.8	50.7	53.2	--	43.1	42.8	43.5	45.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	75.7	76.4	76.9	76.6	--	59.3	60.7	59.4	58.0	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	33.0	32.6	35.1	34.4	--	24.9	24.9	26.7	26.7	--
All other textile product mills	31499	42.7	43.8	41.8	42.2	--	34.4	35.8	32.7	31.3	--
Apparel	315	277.4	273.1	256.7	250.5	248.8	218.6	214.6	198.2	190.8	193.1
Apparel knitting mills	3151	41.7	41.3	36.9	34.7	--	33.2	33.0	29.4	26.4	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	24.9	24.9	22.6	21.3	--	19.9	19.8	17.8	16.2	--
Sheer hosiery mills	315111	8.7	8.7	7.7	7.5	--	7.3	7.4	6.5	6.4	--
Other hosiery and sock mills	315119	16.2	16.2	14.9	13.8	--	12.6	12.4	11.3	9.8	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	213.1	209.8	198.7	195.0	--	168.8	165.5	152.4	148.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	93.3	89.9	89.4	86.5	--	79.9	76.4	72.0	69.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	21.1	20.7	17.8	18.2	--	18.1	17.6	14.4	14.7	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	72.2	69.2	71.6	68.3	--	61.8	58.8	57.6	54.4	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	55.6	56.6	52.6	51.8	--	43.8	44.6	41.5	40.6	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	45.1	45.1	39.2	39.7	--	30.4	30.7	26.1	26.2	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	19.1	18.2	17.5	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	22.6	22.0	21.1	20.8	--	16.6	16.1	16.4	16.0	--
Leather and allied products	316	42.8	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.1	34.0	34.5	34.3	34.1	34.1
Footwear	3162	19.3	19.4	18.8	18.8	--	15.5	15.6	14.7	14.7	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	23.5	23.9	24.6	24.5	--	18.5	18.9	19.6	19.4	--
Paper and paper products	322	500.1	499.9	493.2	490.6	490.6	377.3	376.2	374.4	371.1	371.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	145.8	145.7	143.1	141.6	--	113.8	113.7	113.2	111.4	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	106.7	107.0	105.0	103.2	--	83.2	83.3	83.8	82.2	--
Paperboard mills	32213	39.1	38.7	38.1	38.4	--	30.6	30.4	29.4	29.2	--
Converted paper products	3222	354.3	354.2	350.1	349.0	--	263.5	262.5	261.2	259.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	191.9	191.4	187.1	186.6	--	146.8	145.5	142.2	141.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	117.7	117.7	112.8	113.2	--	87.1	87.2	84.5	85.4	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	39.3	39.0	38.3	38.0	--	32.6	32.0	31.0	30.8	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	34.9	34.7	36.0	35.4	--	27.1	26.3	26.7	25.4	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	75.2	75.2	74.7	73.8	--	53.9	54.0	54.6	54.2	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.2	48.7	49.0	48.5	--	32.9	32.5	33.6	33.5	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	26.0	26.5	25.7	25.3	--	21.0	21.5	21.0	20.7	--
Stationery products	32223	35.6	35.5	36.0	35.7	--	24.5	24.6	24.5	24.0	--
Other converted paper products	32229	51.6	52.1	52.3	52.9	--	38.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Printing and related support activities	323	662.7	662.1	656.2	653.7	654.0	461.7	460.8	453.0	453.2	452.5
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	265.3	265.7	261.7	260.2	--	187.6	188.1	179.4	179.1	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	41.7	42.5	42.9	42.8	--	28.6	29.3	28.9	28.8	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	63.6	62.5	63.3	62.8	--	43.4	42.4	42.1	41.6	--
Quick printing	323114	68.4	67.4	65.7	65.6	--	47.4	45.4	46.4	46.9	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	39.0	39.0	37.1	36.5	--	24.8	24.9	24.4	23.7	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8, 9	129.3	129.6	131.2	131.8	--	93.9	94.5	93.9	95.3	--
Support activities for printing	32312	55.4	55.4	54.3	54.0	--	36.0	36.2	37.9	37.8	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	114.5	113.7	118.3	117.7	115.8	80.3	79.7	78.6	77.9	75.0
Petroleum refineries	32411	69.3	69.1	71.1	71.4	--	46.9	46.9	45.9	45.6	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	45.2	44.6	47.2	46.3	--	33.4	32.8	32.7	32.3	--
Chemicals	325	881.4	881.0	879.8	877.8	876.7	519.4	517.6	514.6	512.5	512.5
Basic chemicals	3251	154.7	154.2	151.3	151.4	--	94.0	92.6	84.7	83.3	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	49.8	49.6	47.5	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	18.2	18.4	17.9	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	45.0	45.0	44.5	45.6	--	24.0	23.9	24.0	22.9	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	41.7	41.2	41.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	109.3	107.9	109.0	109.6	--	74.3	73.2	71.4	71.9	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	73.8	72.7	75.1	75.3	--	46.3	45.4	45.8	46.1	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	59.4	58.5	61.5	61.8	--	37.3	36.4	38.9	39.5	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	14.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.0	39.9	37.9	37.9	--	28.2	28.0	28.0	27.9	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	290.8	292.2	291.1	288.4	--	140.9	142.0	147.1	146.4	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	228.2	228.7	227.0	225.9	--	110.3	111.1	116.5	117.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	62.6	63.5	64.1	62.5	--	30.6	30.9	30.6	29.0	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	67.2	67.9	70.1	70.3	--	40.8	41.5	41.6	41.5	--
Paints and coatings	32551	43.7	44.1	45.9	46.1	--	26.0	26.5	26.5	26.3	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	112.3	112.5	112.1	112.2	--	72.3	72.2	72.1	72.5	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	57.3	57.0	57.4	56.6	--	37.0	36.8	37.1	36.4	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	31.6	31.5	32.2	31.9	--	19.4	19.2	18.2	17.9	--
Toilet preparations	32562	55.0	55.5	54.7	55.6	--	35.3	35.4	35.0	36.1	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	107.1	106.4	108.3	108.0	--	68.9	68.1	69.7	69.0	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	808.5	809.1	804.4	804.5	805.3	630.9	630.9	621.9	623.1	622.7
Plastics products	3261	634.3	635.4	632.8	635.0	--	492.2	492.5	489.2	492.6	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	87.6	87.8	86.6	85.9	--	66.0	65.9	66.3	65.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.3	--	38.1	37.8	39.8	38.9	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	58.2	58.3	57.1	56.9	--	43.6	43.6	42.7	42.8	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.8	28.0	27.3	27.2	--	20.3	20.5	19.8	20.1	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	30.4	30.3	29.8	29.7	--	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	62.1	61.8	63.4	63.3	--	48.2	47.9	50.0	49.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	53.8	54.6	55.1	55.8	--	45.0	45.7	45.2	45.4	--
Other plastics products	32619	372.6	372.9	370.6	373.1	--	289.4	289.4	285.0	288.8	--
Rubber products	3262	174.2	173.7	171.6	169.5	--	138.7	138.4	132.7	130.5	--
Tires	32621	70.5	70.1	69.0	66.9	--	56.7	56.5	56.9	55.0	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.2	28.1	29.0	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	75.5	75.5	73.6	73.9	--	59.4	59.4	56.2	56.0	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	46.0	46.0	45.6	46.3	--	36.7	36.7	34.7	35.1	--
All other rubber products	326299	29.5	29.5	28.0	27.6	--	22.7	22.7	21.5	20.9	--
Service-providing.....		110,882	111,259	111,900	112,553	112,943	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing.....		88,864	89,092	90,206	90,380	90,624	74,073	74,311	75,443	75,605	75,819
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		25,687	26,056	25,833	25,965	26,336	21,505	21,883	21,718	21,860	22,186
Wholesale trade.....	42	5,684.8	5,689.1	5,742.3	5,748.5	5,760.4	4,484.9	4,490.8	4,583.6	4,586.8	4,587.8
Durable goods	423	2,962.6	2,961.4	2,990.3	2,997.1	3,008.4	2,340.3	2,337.9	2,386.4	2,393.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	341.6	339.9	341.6	344.6	--	274.3	273.1	277.2	281.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Motor vehicles	42311	120.7	119.9	120.9	121.1	--	100.2	99.7	102.1	102.8	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	175.6	175.1	178.6	179.5	--	139.0	138.5	144.2	145.5	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	109.7	109.2	110.8	109.9	--	87.5	87.0	86.7	87.6	--
Furniture	42321	42.8	43.1	46.0	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	66.9	66.1	64.8	64.2	--	53.7	52.7	49.9	50.6	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	245.3	245.2	254.8	256.4	--	205.4	204.8	213.9	214.4	--
Lumber and wood	42331	132.3	131.0	141.5	143.0	--	112.7	111.2	121.1	122.0	--
Masonry materials	42332	55.5	56.1	55.5	56.1	--	44.6	45.1	45.2	45.5	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	57.5	58.1	57.8	57.3	--	48.1	48.5	47.6	46.9	--
Commercial equipment	4234	643.3	642.5	641.9	643.4	--	523.0	521.5	522.9	525.1	--
Office equipment	42342	116.9	116.1	109.8	110.0	--	97.5	97.1	93.2	93.9	--
Computer and software	42343	246.4	247.9	249.6	252.4	--	208.0	209.0	209.3	211.1	--
Medical equipment	42345	171.6	169.9	174.8	174.6	--	135.2	133.2	137.9	137.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	108.4	108.6	107.7	106.4	--	82.3	82.2	82.5	82.4	--
Metals and minerals	4235	122.0	122.9	120.0	119.9	--	100.0	101.3	97.2	96.7	--
Electric goods	4236	337.8	337.3	344.7	347.1	--	243.7	243.0	256.4	259.1	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	145.8	145.5	146.5	147.1	--	110.5	109.3	109.0	110.0	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	192.0	191.8	198.2	200.0	--	133.2	133.7	147.4	149.1	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	235.5	235.5	236.0	236.2	--	181.8	182.5	186.8	188.4	--
Hardware	42371	78.3	78.8	75.3	76.2	--	58.1	58.5	57.6	59.3	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	88.8	89.0	90.5	89.5	--	70.6	71.2	74.0	73.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	68.4	67.7	70.2	70.5	--	53.1	52.8	55.2	55.6	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	658.1	659.3	667.5	666.8	--	512.0	512.8	526.4	524.3	--
Construction equipment	42381	81.5	80.6	84.5	84.5	--	63.8	63.8	65.8	65.8	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	100.2	99.0	103.0	101.1	--	78.2	76.5	81.8	80.2	--
Industrial machinery	42383	307.8	311.2	313.0	313.9	--	237.1	239.2	246.7	246.7	--
Industrial supplies	42384	69.9	69.9	72.1	71.9	--	52.3	52.4	56.5	56.0	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	67.9	68.4	65.6	65.7	--	56.2	57.2	54.0	53.9	--
Other transportation goods	42386	30.8	30.2	29.3	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	269.3	269.6	273.0	272.8	--	212.6	211.9	218.9	216.8	--
Sporting goods	42391	47.7	46.6	46.8	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	98.2	97.5	97.3	97.4	--	80.1	79.5	80.7	80.2	--
Jewelry	42394	42.1	42.3	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	81.3	83.2	86.8	86.3	--	61.4	63.2	69.0	68.1	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,017.3	2,018.8	2,020.1	2,018.7	2,018.6	1,608.5	1,610.9	1,631.1	1,627.1	--
Paper and paper products	4241	149.5	150.3	147.2	147.2	--	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	85.2	87.0	83.4	83.5	--	66.7	68.3	66.9	67.2	--
Industrial paper	42413	64.3	63.3	63.8	63.7	--	49.9	48.5	50.6	50.4	--
Druggists' goods	4242	220.5	219.7	216.9	217.9	--	165.7	165.3	168.9	169.8	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	144.9	145.4	147.2	146.6	--	106.9	107.0	108.5	108.5	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	32.2	32.1	31.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	59.7	59.7	60.3	60.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	691.4	691.5	697.0	693.7	--	571.8	573.2	581.6	580.1	--
General line grocery	42441	211.5	212.6	210.9	209.7	--	176.0	177.0	178.0	177.6	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	31.1	31.2	30.2	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	75.9	73.8	80.1	77.9	--	66.4	65.1	68.9	67.2	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	75.8	73.9	75.2	75.9	--	64.1	62.1	62.0	62.7	--
Grains and field beans	42451	43.5	43.0	44.7	44.7	--	36.4	35.9	36.3	36.1	--
Chemicals	4246	132.7	133.7	135.2	135.4	--	101.2	102.3	109.4	108.8	--
Other chemicals	42469	108.6	108.9	111.3	110.6	--	82.6	83.0	89.8	89.1	--
Petroleum	4247	100.2	100.6	100.2	100.5	--	82.2	82.2	81.9	82.1	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	144.6	144.9	148.4	146.7	--	119.3	119.7	122.9	120.4	--
Beer and ale	42481	85.7	85.8	86.8	87.2	--	70.6	70.7	73.2	72.4	--
Wine and spirits	42482	58.9	59.1	61.6	59.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	357.7	358.8	352.8	354.8	--	280.7	282.3	278.4	277.1	--
Farm supplies	42491	105.5	104.6	103.2	103.2	--	83.4	83.2	83.7	82.1	--
Books and periodicals	42492	55.0	54.6	54.2	55.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	52.5	53.8	51.3	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	29.5	29.2	27.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	115.2	116.6	116.2	116.9	--	89.8	91.2	89.7	89.2	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	704.9	708.9	731.9	732.7	733.4	536.1	542.0	566.1	566.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511										
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	62.3	61.9	62.2	61.8	--	51.5	50.9	49.4	48.7	--
		642.6	647.0	669.7	670.9	--	484.6	491.1	516.7	517.5	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	15,106.9	15,472.0	15,106.3	15,223.4	15,579.4	12,846.6	13,211.8	12,852.1	12,978.5	13,307.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,905.3	1,903.4	1,935.0	1,925.2	1,912.2	1,561.2	1,558.7	1,594.6	1,588.1	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,249.3	1,248.6	1,263.5	1,253.9	1,243.5	1,035.2	1,034.6	1,053.4	1,045.3	--
New car dealers	44111	1,129.9	1,129.3	1,143.3	1,131.4	--	950.4	949.0	963.2	953.1	--
Used car dealers	44112	119.4	119.3	120.2	122.5	--	84.8	85.6	90.2	92.2	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	156.9	155.8	166.9	165.3	--	126.0	124.4	134.1	132.8	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	40.5	40.4	40.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	116.4	115.4	126.8	125.6	--	92.3	90.6	100.7	99.6	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	499.1	499.0	504.6	506.0	--	400.0	399.7	407.1	410.0	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	333.0	332.2	340.9	340.8	--	268.0	266.9	276.7	277.4	--
Tire dealers	44132	166.1	166.8	163.7	165.2	--	132.0	132.8	130.4	132.6	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	564.5	579.8	564.6	574.1	590.0	449.7	463.9	451.6	461.6	--
Furniture stores	4421	291.7	293.1	296.8	298.1	--	235.0	237.5	242.0	243.1	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	272.8	286.7	267.8	276.0	--	214.7	226.4	209.6	218.5	--
Floor covering stores	44221	97.8	97.8	98.6	98.0	--	74.6	75.0	76.3	74.9	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	175.0	188.9	169.2	178.0	--	140.1	151.4	133.3	143.6	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	520.9	539.4	527.8	537.9	557.1	414.9	434.0	420.5	427.1	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	350.3	367.8	355.8	367.3	--	292.0	308.7	293.7	302.1	--
Household appliance stores	443111	73.5	73.5	71.4	72.4	--	57.5	58.2	54.0	54.7	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	276.8	294.3	284.4	294.9	--	234.5	250.5	239.7	247.4	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	170.6	171.6	172.0	170.6	--	122.9	125.3	126.8	125.0	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	1,231.9	1,230.8	1,264.9	1,266.6	1,269.1	1,012.3	1,011.0	1,036.8	1,043.9	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,088.5	1,092.3	1,121.2	1,125.6	--	894.9	897.8	919.7	928.6	--
Home centers	44411	590.0	594.2	619.3	623.1	--	492.3	495.1	512.3	518.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	40.4	39.9	38.3	39.2	--	32.1	30.9	28.8	30.0	--
Hardware stores	44413	167.4	167.4	166.5	164.3	--	133.9	134.2	134.0	133.3	--
Other building material dealers	44419	290.7	290.8	297.1	299.0	--	236.6	237.6	244.6	246.8	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	143.4	138.5	143.7	141.0	--	117.4	113.2	117.1	115.3	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	31.9	31.3	34.0	33.0	--	25.0	24.2	26.1	25.5	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	111.5	107.2	109.7	108.0	--	92.4	89.0	91.0	89.8	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,832.1	2,853.0	2,811.0	2,829.4	2,853.4	2,498.8	2,519.2	2,477.8	2,494.0	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,448.9	2,465.5	2,435.9	2,454.3	--	2,182.5	2,200.2	2,166.7	2,184.9	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	2,306.5	2,324.1	2,290.0	2,309.3	--	2,065.6	2,083.8	2,044.5	2,064.1	--
Convenience stores	44512	142.4	141.4	145.9	145.0	--	116.9	116.4	122.2	120.8	--
Specialty food stores	4452	247.0	251.8	243.3	243.7	--	207.4	210.9	206.6	205.3	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	66.3	67.6	67.5	67.2	--	55.0	56.1	56.0	54.8	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	44.3	43.4	42.4	41.4	--	37.6	37.0	36.2	34.7	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	136.4	140.8	133.4	135.1	--	114.8	117.8	114.4	115.8	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	136.2	135.7	131.8	131.4	--	108.9	108.1	104.5	103.8	--
Health and personal care stores	446	942.2	951.4	950.9	961.7	969.9	785.6	794.8	780.5	792.6	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	684.0	691.3	694.1	699.5	--	577.1	583.2	575.2	580.8	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	101.3	103.4	95.6	101.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.4	62.8	64.9	64.7	--	47.3	47.0	50.1	50.7	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	93.5	93.9	96.3	96.0	--	75.6	76.5	76.6	76.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	42.1	42.4	43.7	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	51.4	51.5	52.6	52.3	--	41.7	42.0	43.6	42.9	--
Gasoline stations	447	876.3	872.4	881.9	879.7	876.9	743.6	742.7	749.3	748.5	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	753.9	752.0	760.6	758.4	--	640.8	641.1	648.5	648.2	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	122.4	120.4	121.3	121.3	--	102.8	101.6	100.8	100.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,370.4	1,437.5	1,389.7	1,403.7	1,459.5	1,100.0	1,171.4	1,129.8	1,147.4	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,016.6	1,075.0	1,036.6	1,045.3	--	827.8	890.2	855.6	867.1	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	72.8	75.2	71.6	72.9	--	56.7	59.5	56.8	58.0	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	259.6	274.3	265.8	271.1	--	204.5	219.6	210.7	216.7	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	61.9	66.0	61.0	63.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	451.9	488.1	463.7	458.1	--	376.8	415.5	394.7	391.8	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	47.5	48.4	49.6	47.5	--	38.5	40.8	40.5	38.2	--
Other clothing stores	44819	122.9	123.0	124.9	131.9	--	98.3	97.6	99.7	107.0	--
Shoe stores	4482	187.9	191.1	190.3	192.0	--	146.5	149.8	148.2	151.1	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	165.9	171.4	162.8	166.4	--	125.7	131.4	126.0	129.2	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	645.3	673.9	626.5	634.6	670.9	526.7	550.8	515.9	525.7	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	437.4	458.8	429.2	442.6	--	355.8	374.9	352.1	366.4	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	211.2	215.7	210.3	213.0	--	169.0	172.5	170.2	174.7	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	134.6	151.4	129.8	140.0	--	112.6	128.5	109.5	119.4	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	54.2	54.2	51.1	52.0	--	44.2	44.2	42.0	42.4	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	37.4	37.5	38.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	207.9	215.1	197.3	192.0	--	170.9	175.9	163.8	159.3	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	153.3	155.3	150.4	144.3	--	128.8	128.4	126.0	120.0	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	54.6	59.8	46.9	47.7	--	42.1	47.5	37.8	39.3	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,857.5	3,046.4	2,810.5	2,855.0	3,038.1	2,644.1	2,831.1	2,595.9	2,638.9	--
Department stores	4521	1,624.1	1,768.7	1,594.9	1,626.1	1,767.3	1,506.6	1,651.9	1,476.2	1,507.7	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	718.8	792.8	678.2	703.7	--	650.7	725.4	610.5	636.2	--
Discount department stores	452112	905.3	975.9	916.7	922.4	--	855.9	926.5	865.7	871.5	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,233.4	1,277.7	1,215.6	1,228.9	--	1,137.5	1,179.2	1,119.7	1,131.2	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	911.0	939.3	906.7	910.1	--	861.0	888.3	855.3	858.7	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	322.4	338.4	308.9	318.8	--	276.5	290.9	264.4	272.5	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	928.5	935.1	918.0	921.0	929.6	751.3	760.7	749.0	753.7	--
Florists	4531	103.1	105.3	99.6	100.9	--	84.9	87.2	83.1	84.5	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	416.5	421.1	414.0	416.7	--	339.1	344.7	337.4	342.4	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	181.0	180.6	189.5	185.4	--	145.8	146.3	153.0	149.6	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	235.5	240.5	224.5	231.3	--	193.3	198.4	184.4	192.8	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	115.5	115.5	112.1	112.2	--	98.0	98.0	95.2	94.7	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	293.4	293.2	292.3	291.2	--	229.3	230.8	233.3	232.1	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	82.9	82.7	85.5	87.2	--	65.9	66.5	72.5	74.0	--
Art dealers	45392	22.7	22.4	21.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	25.6	24.7	24.2	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	162.2	163.4	160.7	158.8	--	125.3	126.5	125.3	122.9	--
Nonstore retailers	454	432.0	448.9	425.5	434.5	452.7	358.4	373.5	350.4	357.0	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	231.3	245.4	230.0	238.5	--	193.5	206.7	190.9	197.8	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	59.2	60.5	67.2	68.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	172.1	184.9	162.8	169.6	--	146.2	157.8	140.0	145.7	--
Vending machine operators	4542	51.2	51.3	51.6	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	149.5	152.2	143.9	144.8	--	123.6	125.3	117.5	117.2	--
Fuel dealers	45431	98.6	101.4	96.2	97.5	--	83.2	85.6	78.9	79.5	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	52.7	54.6	52.4	52.7	--	44.0	45.7	42.5	42.3	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	45.9	46.8	43.8	44.8	--	39.2	39.9	36.4	37.2	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	50.9	50.8	47.7	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,325.5	4,325.9	4,408.0	4,416.3	4,419.1	3,721.2	3,727.9	3,820.0	3,831.4	3,827.6
Air transportation	481	514.9	513.8	498.3	496.0	493.9	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	469.5	468.1	447.0	445.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	45.4	45.7	51.3	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	225.9	225.4	224.3	223.8	223.6	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	57.7	56.2	64.8	63.8	63.6	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation.....	4831	37.8	36.8	42.9	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,375.5	1,367.2	1,415.3	1,418.1	1,417.6	1,199.1	1,194.4	1,235.5	1,239.3	--
General freight trucking	4841	966.3	966.4	989.5	991.5	--	850.7	851.0	870.9	873.9	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	234.2	233.7	235.4	235.6	--	201.3	200.2	203.7	204.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	732.1	732.7	754.1	755.9	--	649.4	650.8	667.2	669.9	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	504.3	504.5	521.8	522.8	--	450.9	451.5	465.0	466.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	227.8	228.2	232.3	233.1	--	198.5	199.3	202.2	203.9	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	409.2	400.8	425.8	426.6	--	348.4	343.4	364.6	365.4	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	100.0	95.6	103.8	103.1	--	82.7	80.2	86.6	85.9	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	202.4	197.2	209.8	210.4	--	172.3	168.2	180.4	180.9	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	106.8	108.0	112.2	113.1	--	93.4	95.0	97.6	98.6	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	404.0	403.9	401.4	407.6	411.7	370.2	370.0	369.4	374.4	--
Urban transit systems	4851	41.3	40.7	48.1	48.6	--	37.2	36.6	44.8	45.2	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	20.8	20.6	19.2	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	67.6	68.0	64.7	66.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	30.2	31.1	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	37.4	36.9	35.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	182.6	183.1	179.9	185.6	--	171.8	172.6	170.1	175.5	--
Charter bus industry	4855	32.6	32.5	30.4	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	59.1	59.0	59.1	58.2	--	53.8	53.6	53.4	52.3	--
Pipeline transportation	486	39.0	38.9	39.6	39.2	39.2	28.2	28.4	30.3	30.2	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	26.1	23.5	35.3	29.7	22.7	21.1	18.8	30.1	24.8	--
Support activities for transportation	488	542.8	544.1	561.2	557.9	554.8	447.4	448.8	467.7	466.1	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	141.3	140.6	149.5	148.9	--	119.8	119.3	127.1	127.2	--
Airport operations	48811	64.9	63.8	70.4	70.5	--	56.1	55.5	61.8	61.9	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	96.9	96.1	99.0	96.2	--	85.6	84.9	90.0	88.1	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	24.4	24.9	24.1	24.8	--	23.0	23.6	21.8	23.1	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	42.3	40.9	43.9	41.4	--	39.1	37.6	42.4	40.2	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities.....	48833,9	30.2	30.3	31.0	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	77.2	78.4	80.4	80.0	--	63.6	65.2	66.3	65.8	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	46.2	47.7	47.4	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	170.2	171.5	171.4	170.6	--	129.3	130.2	131.4	130.6	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	57.2	57.5	60.9	62.2	--	49.1	49.2	52.9	54.4	--
Couriers and messengers	492	563.8	574.6	580.2	586.5	595.6	470.6	484.2	492.0	499.7	--
Couriers	4921	513.7	523.4	528.3	535.4	--	428.6	441.1	450.5	458.4	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	50.1	51.2	51.9	51.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	575.8	578.3	587.6	593.7	596.4	497.8	499.3	509.3	514.1	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	474.1	477.1	483.0	489.2	--	413.0	415.2	420.8	425.8	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	52.0	51.1	53.2	53.3	--	44.5	43.8	46.2	45.8	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	49.7	50.1	51.4	51.2	--	40.3	40.3	42.3	42.5	--
Utilities.....	22	569.6	568.6	576.1	576.9	576.9	452.4	452.3	462.7	463.0	463.1
Power generation and supply	2211	411.2	410.0	414.8	415.6	--	319.2	318.9	326.7	327.2	--
Electric power generation	22111	250.5	249.7	250.1	251.2	--	184.2	184.1	189.7	191.1	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	49.7	49.5	50.4	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	138.5	138.1	138.1	138.6	--	100.1	100.3	101.1	101.5	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation.....	221113,9	62.3	62.1	61.6	62.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	160.7	160.3	164.7	164.4	--	135.0	134.8	137.0	136.1	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	27.1	26.9	28.6	28.5	--	23.3	23.2	24.0	23.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Utilities—Continued											
Electric power distribution	221122	133.6	133.4	136.1	135.9	--	111.7	111.6	113.0	112.3	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	112.3	112.7	116.7	116.0	--	97.2	97.6	101.3	100.9	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	46.1	45.9	44.6	45.3	--	36.0	35.8	34.7	34.9	--
Information		3,125	3,137	3,144	3,132	3,149	2,409	2,417	2,471	2,469	2,486
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	907.7	912.0	909.5	908.0	911.8	661.5	667.4	675.0	677.0	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	666.9	669.8	658.3	656.5	--	472.1	476.8	478.2	480.0	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	371.4	373.3	366.4	365.8	--	262.0	264.7	264.2	265.4	--
Periodical publishers	51112	140.5	140.6	140.3	139.3	--	100.0	100.4	101.3	101.1	--
Book publishers	51113	81.9	81.6	80.4	80.1	--	56.3	57.0	58.7	58.8	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	46.9	47.8	46.1	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	26.2	26.5	25.1	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	240.8	242.2	251.2	251.5	--	189.4	190.6	196.8	197.0	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	389.6	391.5	398.1	386.7	398.1	308.7	305.8	312.4	303.8	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	367.5	370.4	379.6	368.5	--	295.0	292.4	300.5	292.1	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	204.9	202.6	220.0	214.8	--	153.7	147.1	162.3	158.0	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	135.1	139.5	133.6	127.7	--	120.8	123.9	118.7	114.0	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	27.5	28.3	26.0	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	22.1	21.1	18.5	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	329.5	330.4	330.4	332.7	333.0	260.7	260.6	260.6	263.0	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	243.2	244.1	244.0	246.7	--	198.5	198.4	198.5	201.4	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	113.3	113.8	111.9	112.4	--	95.2	94.7	92.6	93.6	--
Television broadcasting	51512	129.9	130.3	132.1	134.3	--	103.3	103.7	105.9	107.8	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	86.3	86.3	86.4	86.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	32.8	33.6	35.9	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,026.3	1,028.0	1,028.4	1,031.2	1,033.0	817.3	818.8	853.3	857.6	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	534.9	536.2	531.8	533.5	--	424.1	427.2	448.8	450.4	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	189.1	190.2	192.3	193.8	--	155.7	155.4	159.2	160.3	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	167.9	169.2	173.5	175.7	--	137.9	137.7	143.7	145.4	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	147.9	148.4	144.0	143.5	--	115.6	116.8	116.8	117.0	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	128.7	127.3	134.1	134.7	--	102.5	99.7	107.3	108.9	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	388.4	391.1	391.9	388.7	387.2	294.2	298.1	300.7	300.0	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	117.3	117.2	118.5	117.8	--	87.4	87.9	90.0	89.7	--
Data processing and related services	5182	271.1	273.9	273.4	270.9	--	206.8	210.2	210.7	210.3	--
Other information services	519	50.7	50.2	49.8	49.3	50.3	41.1	40.5	40.6	39.8	--
Financial activities²		8,083	8,092	8,266	8,282	8,292	6,030	6,033	6,160	6,175	6,186
Finance and insurance	52	5,982.1	5,993.7	6,088.3	6,112.4	6,128.5	4,414.8	4,420.2	4,463.7	4,489.0	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.2	20.8	20.4	20.3	20.5	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,841.1	2,854.0	2,932.4	2,943.5	2,951.0	2,076.6	2,088.4	2,126.5	2,141.2	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,760.5	1,768.0	1,809.1	1,811.1	1,819.4	1,270.4	1,274.4	1,293.8	1,296.5	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,283.2	1,287.9	1,314.3	1,314.8	1,322.3	904.8	906.4	916.6	917.8	--
Savings institutions	52212	246.5	247.1	252.9	253.7	--	183.0	183.7	186.5	186.9	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	230.8	233.0	241.9	242.6	--	182.6	184.3	190.7	191.8	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	776.0	779.9	810.3	815.6	--	583.9	590.7	604.3	613.1	--
Credit card issuing	52221	122.4	123.1	120.0	119.3	--	87.1	88.1	77.5	79.3	--
Sales financing	52222	108.1	108.9	105.7	105.1	--	75.5	76.2	71.7	71.8	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	545.5	547.9	584.6	591.2	--	421.3	426.4	455.1	462.0	--
Consumer lending	522291	106.8	107.6	113.4	115.4	--	79.2	80.3	81.6	83.6	--
Real estate credit	522292	361.2	362.7	391.2	396.5	--	288.4	291.6	314.4	319.6	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	77.5	77.6	80.0	79.3	--	53.7	54.5	59.1	58.8	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	304.6	306.1	313.0	316.8	--	222.3	223.3	228.4	231.6	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	124.3	123.9	136.2	138.9	--	98.7	98.9	106.1	108.9	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	88.3	88.9	84.0	84.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	92.0	93.3	92.8	93.6	--	58.3	58.9	61.8	62.5	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	774.7	776.0	793.1	795.2	800.6	492.3	490.0	507.5	510.8	--
Securities brokerage	52312	297.0	298.7	303.9	305.0	--	165.4	166.5	176.5	178.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	496.2	498.9	503.2	503.0	--	301.9	300.7	310.7	313.8	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	278.5	277.1	289.9	292.2	--	190.4	189.3	196.8	197.0	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	24.2	23.4	23.6	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	110.2	110.4	119.6	120.5	--	77.4	78.0	85.9	86.0	--
Investment advice	52393	99.5	98.8	102.0	101.6	--	69.9	69.6	69.0	68.1	--
All other financial investment activities ..	52399	44.6	44.5	44.7	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,261.8	2,259.9	2,257.8	2,268.6	2,271.8	1,773.8	1,770.6	1,751.1	1,758.0	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,397.8	1,397.6	1,399.0	1,406.4	--	1,104.3	1,102.5	1,089.7	1,095.7	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	760.0	761.6	751.7	756.1	--	581.4	581.6	565.8	571.1	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	419.1	419.4	415.5	418.3	--	298.2	298.4	291.1	294.6	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	340.9	342.2	336.2	337.8	--	283.2	283.2	274.7	276.5	--
Direct insurers, except life and health ..	52412	608.0	606.0	616.1	618.7	--	503.8	501.9	505.0	505.6	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	498.1	497.1	501.2	502.4	--	420.2	419.3	414.6	414.8	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	109.9	108.9	114.9	116.3	--	83.6	82.6	90.4	90.8	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	29.8	30.0	31.2	31.6	--	19.1	19.0	18.9	19.0	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	864.0	862.3	858.8	862.2	--	669.5	668.1	661.4	662.3	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	652.6	651.4	651.0	654.9	--	500.2	499.2	495.9	496.8	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	211.4	210.9	207.8	207.3	--	169.3	168.9	165.5	165.5	--
Claims adjusting	524291	49.2	48.9	47.1	48.0	--	40.6	40.4	37.9	38.8	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	116.3	115.7	114.3	113.1	--	94.5	93.8	92.5	92.0	--
All other insurance-related activities ..	524298	45.9	46.3	46.4	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles ..	525	83.3	83.0	84.6	84.8	84.6	58.7	58.0	63.7	64.0	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	44.2	43.7	42.5	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	39.1	39.3	42.1	42.1	--	22.8	22.7	28.2	28.4	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,100.9	2,098.0	2,177.3	2,169.4	2,163.9	1,615.4	1,612.8	1,696.6	1,685.9	--
Real estate	531	1,431.0	1,432.6	1,490.6	1,488.0	1,486.0	1,081.6	1,080.3	1,151.0	1,144.5	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	599.4	598.4	610.4	604.7	--	472.4	469.1	488.3	480.5	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	377.0	376.2	383.4	378.3	--	302.8	300.3	312.4	306.1	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	144.9	146.0	144.1	143.9	--	111.4	111.7	112.5	111.7	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators.....	53113	37.8	38.0	40.8	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.7	38.2	42.1	41.3	--	29.7	28.5	31.5	31.1	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	342.2	343.2	365.8	369.7	--	245.9	246.2	270.9	272.9	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	489.4	491.0	514.4	513.6	--	363.3	365.0	391.8	391.1	--
Real estate property managers	53131	409.7	410.6	430.5	429.0	--	307.1	307.5	329.5	329.0	--
Residential property managers	531311	288.8	289.4	299.8	299.6	--	216.2	216.3	227.2	227.6	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	120.9	121.2	130.7	129.4	--	90.9	91.2	102.3	101.4	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	44.1	44.9	45.3	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	35.6	35.5	38.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	645.4	640.6	660.2	654.3	650.7	514.5	512.5	524.5	520.1	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	199.7	198.7	204.4	202.7	--	165.6	163.7	167.0	165.2	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	137.3	137.4	141.9	140.9	--	114.3	113.3	115.3	114.4	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	53212	62.4	61.3	62.5	61.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	276.3	275.8	277.6	274.5	--	217.8	217.9	214.4	213.5	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	151.5	156.3	149.2	151.6	--	121.1	126.3	115.1	118.1	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	124.8	119.5	128.4	122.9	--	96.7	91.6	99.3	95.4	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.2	37.5	40.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	61.6	56.8	63.0	61.9	--	48.8	45.2	50.8	50.2	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	107.8	109.3	115.2	115.2	--	82.3	85.7	92.3	91.2	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	58.4	58.1	61.6	60.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing.....	53242,9	49.4	51.2	53.6	54.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	24.5	24.8	26.5	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services.....		16,801	16,732	17,183	17,237	17,184	13,698	13,639	14,098	14,146	14,113
Professional and technical services	54	6,801.2	6,811.1	6,933.8	6,983.9	7,009.9	5,188.1	5,198.3	5,307.7	5,354.1	--
Legal services	5411	1,166.9	1,166.3	1,151.1	1,154.4	1,152.9	895.6	894.1	884.8	884.7	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,078.8	1,079.2	1,063.8	1,065.2	--	826.3	825.5	816.1	815.7	--
Other legal services	54119	88.1	87.1	87.3	89.2	--	69.3	68.6	68.7	69.0	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	72.1	70.8	72.3	73.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	762.3	760.3	794.1	799.0	803.6	570.1	569.1	599.6	608.4	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	367.0	367.4	377.9	380.8	--	267.0	265.8	276.5	280.5	--
Tax preparation services	541213	41.6	31.8	41.1	42.6	--	28.9	22.0	30.4	32.1	--
Payroll services	541214	124.2	129.5	142.7	141.8	--	95.5	101.5	110.1	109.8	--
Other accounting services	541219	229.5	231.6	232.4	233.8	--	178.7	179.8	182.6	186.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,287.6	1,287.8	1,338.2	1,346.1	1,347.8	1,001.1	999.8	1,041.4	1,054.3	--
Architectural services	54131	187.7	188.1	195.6	198.0	--	145.0	145.0	149.4	152.7	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	46.9	46.2	49.9	49.1	--	37.1	36.1	36.3	36.2	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	815.3	817.1	845.3	851.4	--	646.3	647.2	671.1	679.4	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	92.3	91.8	97.0	96.7	--	71.6	71.3	76.9	77.4	--
Testing laboratories	54138	145.4	144.6	150.4	150.9	--	101.1	100.2	107.7	108.6	--
Specialized design services	5414	122.4	122.3	129.1	130.5	--	93.9	93.9	99.6	101.0	--
Interior design services	54141	36.2	36.6	41.0	42.6	--	26.7	26.9	30.1	31.6	--
Graphic design services	54143	67.4	67.4	69.9	69.4	--	52.0	52.2	55.5	55.1	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	1,168.0	1,179.2	1,187.1	1,204.2	1,214.1	923.7	933.3	932.7	946.6	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	512.1	519.2	529.4	534.5	--	398.4	404.4	414.1	418.2	--
Computer systems design services	541512	485.8	488.3	481.9	488.1	--	386.7	387.8	379.3	383.5	--
Computer facilities management services.....	541513	59.9	60.5	61.6	63.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	110.2	111.2	114.2	118.2	--	88.4	90.4	89.4	93.5	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	794.0	790.8	818.9	825.3	829.5	560.5	557.3	590.2	592.0	--
Management consulting services	54161	663.9	661.1	684.5	690.0	--	463.2	460.4	490.7	492.5	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	299.4	297.4	305.6	308.4	--	200.0	198.9	206.5	208.7	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	99.1	100.6	101.3	102.4	--	77.5	78.7	78.3	77.0	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	102.0	100.8	106.4	106.7	--	72.9	71.7	78.7	79.2	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	78.1	77.2	83.1	83.7	--	52.4	51.1	60.7	60.6	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	85.3	85.1	88.1	88.8	--	60.4	60.0	66.5	67.0	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	65.0	65.6	67.2	67.3	--	50.7	51.0	50.9	50.2	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	65.1	64.1	67.2	68.0	--	46.6	45.9	48.6	49.3	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	552.2	554.1	567.6	567.2	--	401.8	404.0	414.7	414.1	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	487.5	488.7	502.7	501.4	--	355.5	356.8	368.4	367.3	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	64.7	65.4	64.9	65.8	--	46.3	47.2	46.3	46.8	--
Advertising and related services	5418	428.6	427.4	433.7	433.6	--	314.0	315.0	323.8	325.0	--
Advertising agencies	54181	164.4	163.7	165.6	165.3	--	108.3	109.4	112.2	113.6	--
Public relations agencies	54182	45.1	45.1	45.9	46.7	--	31.5	31.6	33.1	34.0	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives.....	54183,4	40.3	39.8	40.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.3	69.6	69.6	70.0	--	55.0	56.1	57.2	57.3	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	80.0	80.4	83.2	82.6	--	67.2	66.8	69.7	69.1	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	519.2	522.9	514.0	523.6	--	427.4	431.8	420.9	428.0	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	109.4	111.4	106.8	109.3	--	89.6	92.9	88.2	90.0	--
Photographic services	54192	93.3	94.5	84.0	90.0	--	77.3	76.8	68.9	74.8	--
Veterinary services	54194	263.2	263.5	268.0	267.9	--	218.0	219.3	220.8	219.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services—Continued											
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9										
	54193,9	53.3	53.5	55.2	56.4	--	42.5	42.8	43.0	43.4	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,718.9	1,730.6	1,727.8	1,727.6	1,727.3	1,198.2	1,206.1	1,214.6	1,209.3	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	89.2	88.9	87.9	87.2	--	51.6	51.6	56.2	56.3	--
Managing offices	551114	1,629.7	1,641.7	1,639.9	1,640.4	--	1,146.6	1,154.5	1,158.4	1,153.0	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,280.7	8,190.5	8,521.2	8,525.0	8,446.6	7,311.4	7,234.5	7,575.2	7,582.2	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,952.3	7,864.5	8,194.2	8,204.3	8,132.3	7,041.1	6,965.8	7,307.5	7,320.1	--
Office administrative services	5611	318.5	316.5	329.9	330.7	--	231.7	231.2	238.0	237.6	--
Facilities support services	5612	116.6	116.2	119.2	120.5	--	97.9	97.5	102.1	102.5	--
Employment services	5613	3,732.6	3,685.2	3,899.7	3,926.9	3,889.3	3,490.9	3,445.6	3,670.8	3,696.1	--
Employment placement agencies	5613 ¹	281.8	277.8	293.8	298.6	--	263.4	259.1	274.5	279.5	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,610.8	2,563.4	2,711.9	2,739.9	2,700.0	2,526.8	2,478.6	2,630.9	2,656.1	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	840.0	844.0	894.0	888.4	--	700.7	707.9	765.4	760.5	--
Business support services	5614	761.4	763.3	745.7	750.1	753.4	637.9	643.6	626.3	629.0	--
Document preparation services	5614 ¹	40.4	40.7	39.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	360.4	361.5	348.7	353.5	--	311.3	313.5	300.6	303.9	--
Telephone answering services	56142 ¹	51.5	51.0	52.9	53.2	--	40.9	40.9	42.9	43.6	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	308.9	310.5	295.8	300.3	--	270.4	272.6	257.7	260.3	--
Business service centers	56143	89.8	90.7	88.1	87.8	--	73.1	74.6	73.3	73.2	--
Collection agencies	56144	158.0	158.0	158.3	157.7	--	130.7	132.5	131.3	130.5	--
Credit bureaus	56145	28.4	27.9	26.6	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	84.4	84.5	84.9	82.6	--	65.1	65.8	66.5	64.3	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	223.4	221.5	223.1	218.9	--	174.3	172.3	174.2	171.2	--
Travel agencies	56151	111.1	108.2	104.8	104.3	--	83.9	81.0	79.7	79.6	--
Tour operators	56152	30.6	31.1	30.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	81.7	82.2	87.8	85.5	--	68.4	68.6	70.9	69.0	--
Investigation and security services	5616	746.2	751.9	770.2	769.9	--	671.5	676.7	700.4	699.8	--
Security and armored car services	56161	638.5	642.3	657.9	659.7	--	590.1	593.7	612.3	612.8	--
Investigation services	56161 ¹	46.5	47.5	44.2	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	592.0	594.8	613.7	614.5	--	548.5	551.1	572.7	572.6	--
Security systems services	56162	107.7	109.6	112.3	110.2	--	81.4	83.0	88.1	87.0	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,750.1	1,717.2	1,803.9	1,786.0	1,757.1	1,486.9	1,459.6	1,547.0	1,534.7	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	95.9	93.8	99.9	96.7	--	72.1	70.4	78.8	76.4	--
Janitorial services	56172	878.1	885.1	903.4	903.0	--	777.9	783.6	803.7	805.5	--
Landscaping services	56173	651.2	615.1	670.1	657.7	--	540.0	509.7	559.4	550.4	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	50.0	50.5	48.8	48.0	--	37.4	38.1	39.8	38.9	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	74.9	72.7	81.7	80.6	--	59.5	57.8	65.3	63.5	--
Other support services	5619	303.5	292.7	302.5	301.3	--	250.0	239.3	248.7	249.2	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	58.4	58.3	57.2	59.9	--	49.1	49.2	48.0	51.6	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	54.2	48.4	50.9	51.0	--	44.0	38.7	39.0	39.3	--
All other support services	56199	190.9	186.0	194.4	190.4	--	156.9	151.4	161.7	158.3	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	328.4	326.0	327.0	320.7	314.3	270.3	268.7	267.7	262.1	--
Waste collection	5621	124.1	121.6	125.9	123.9	--	107.8	105.2	107.5	106.5	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	105.0	105.1	100.2	98.5	--	81.5	82.0	77.0	74.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	39.8	40.0	36.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	65.2	65.1	63.3	62.8	--	55.5	55.7	53.8	52.8	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	99.3	99.3	100.9	98.3	--	81.0	81.5	83.2	81.0	--
Remediation services	56291	58.8	59.2	59.5	56.7	--	47.4	48.2	49.1	46.9	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	40.5	40.1	41.4	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		17,251	17,327	17,368	17,623	17,703	15,020	15,088	15,107	15,327	15,391
Educational services	61	2,957.8	2,988.2	2,799.7	2,990.5	3,025.7	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	854.1	860.5	848.6	871.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Junior colleges	6112	91.0	90.8	91.2	95.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,524.4	1,545.4	1,370.7	1,517.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training.....	6114	81.7	81.5	78.3	80.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training.....	61141,2	36.5	36.1	35.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	45.2	45.4	42.8	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	100.9	101.5	99.4	101.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	235.2	236.2	241.4	248.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	61.5	62.3	62.7	68.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	56.4	57.3	63.6	61.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	117.3	116.6	115.1	117.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	70.5	72.3	70.1	76.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,293.3	14,339.0	14,567.8	14,632.8	14,677.7	12,510.5	12,553.4	12,732.2	12,789.8	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,137.6	12,174.0	12,365.5	12,405.6	12,438.5	10,646.7	10,682.6	10,832.6	10,867.1	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	4,998.8	5,017.4	5,111.5	5,144.0	5,166.2	4,202.6	4,218.8	4,298.6	4,330.1	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,074.4	2,083.7	2,128.0	2,144.6	2,154.7	1,679.5	1,686.4	1,724.1	1,740.9	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	2,030.2	2,039.5	2,082.1	2,099.2	--	1,645.2	1,651.8	1,689.5	1,706.2	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	44.2	44.2	45.9	45.4	--	34.3	34.6	34.6	34.7	--
Offices of dentists	6212	764.5	767.4	771.4	769.6	--	644.3	646.4	650.9	649.2	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	531.1	529.3	534.0	539.7	--	425.5	425.5	425.7	432.8	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	114.0	114.0	111.0	112.4	--	87.3	88.0	84.3	85.8	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	95.1	93.8	97.5	98.3	--	75.5	74.4	76.4	78.5	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	49.2	48.9	47.2	47.0	--	40.3	39.6	36.9	37.4	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	198.8	198.3	198.9	200.8	--	162.9	163.6	163.9	165.9	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	74.0	74.3	79.4	81.2	--	59.5	59.9	64.2	65.2	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.4	33.3	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners.....	621399	40.6	41.0	45.0	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	447.9	449.9	464.4	465.7	468.4	383.6	384.8	392.5	393.5	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	147.7	148.4	148.7	149.1	--	125.6	126.1	127.6	127.4	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	300.2	301.5	315.7	316.6	--	258.0	258.7	264.9	266.1	--
HMO medical centers	621491	68.6	68.5	69.8	70.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	74.0	74.4	77.0	76.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers.....	621493	65.6	66.3	68.8	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	92.0	92.3	100.1	100.2	--	76.2	76.4	82.1	82.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	190.7	190.5	194.4	196.2	--	163.8	163.9	169.9	171.8	--
Medical laboratories	621511	134.0	132.7	137.8	139.1	--	113.0	112.3	119.3	120.3	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	56.7	57.8	56.6	57.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	786.0	792.5	806.7	815.6	816.7	724.2	730.5	747.8	754.4	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	204.2	204.1	212.6	212.6	--	181.7	181.3	187.7	187.5	--
Ambulance services	62191	117.7	117.0	123.0	123.2	--	108.9	108.1	112.7	112.8	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	86.5	87.1	89.6	89.4	--	72.8	73.2	75.0	74.7	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	57.5	58.4	60.5	60.6	--	48.7	49.7	51.3	51.5	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services.....	621999	29.0	28.7	29.1	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,310.6	4,323.7	4,394.3	4,401.5	4,409.4	3,943.1	3,956.8	4,012.3	4,017.6	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,064.5	4,076.1	4,143.3	4,148.3	--	3,724.1	3,736.3	3,793.2	3,798.0	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	92.8	93.3	94.1	94.1	--	82.5	83.1	83.7	83.8	--
Other hospitals	6223	153.3	154.3	156.9	159.1	--	136.5	137.4	135.4	135.8	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,828.2	2,832.9	2,859.7	2,860.1	2,862.9	2,501.0	2,507.0	2,521.7	2,519.4	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,578.9	1,580.8	1,580.0	1,577.2	1,580.0	1,419.6	1,423.1	1,412.8	1,408.8	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	493.6	495.7	506.9	507.8	--	426.3	428.1	433.1	434.0	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	340.2	341.3	350.4	351.6	--	296.6	297.1	301.0	303.8	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	153.4	154.4	156.5	156.2	--	129.7	131.0	132.1	130.2	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	590.2	590.2	606.4	609.5	--	520.8	520.6	539.6	541.1	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	282.1	282.9	293.9	294.8	--	251.1	251.5	263.5	263.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Homes for the elderly	623312	308.1	307.3	312.5	314.7	--	269.7	269.1	276.1	277.6	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.5	166.2	166.4	165.6	--	134.3	135.2	136.2	135.5	--
Social assistance	624	2,155.7	2,165.0	2,202.3	2,227.2	2,239.2	1,863.8	1,870.8	1,899.6	1,922.7	--
Individual and family services	6241	858.9	863.0	886.4	890.5	--	737.2	742.5	759.6	765.5	--
Child and youth services	62411	151.1	154.4	155.7	156.9	--	125.5	129.2	130.6	130.8	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	401.8	401.5	421.9	421.9	--	357.3	358.1	376.0	377.6	--
Other individual and family services	62419	306.0	307.1	308.8	311.7	--	254.4	255.2	253.0	257.1	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	131.7	130.4	130.0	130.1	--	103.3	101.8	101.5	101.9	--
Community food services	62421	28.8	28.8	27.8	28.0	--	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.2	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	102.9	101.6	102.2	102.1	--	79.9	78.3	78.5	78.7	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	382.7	385.0	393.1	395.1	--	332.4	333.8	342.2	343.8	--
Child day care services	6244	782.4	786.6	792.8	811.5	814.8	690.9	692.7	696.3	711.5	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		12,494	12,319	12,962	12,703	12,516	10,966	10,798	11,410	11,161	10,986
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,788.6	1,681.9	1,917.3	1,792.1	1,675.7	1,516.3	1,415.0	1,645.9	1,522.9	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	367.5	352.2	381.4	358.1	334.8	300.8	287.1	320.5	297.4	--
Performing arts companies	7111	119.4	115.6	115.9	109.4	--	101.7	97.8	99.8	93.1	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	39.9	39.8	47.7	41.8	--	33.8	33.6	42.8	36.7	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	79.5	75.8	68.2	67.6	--	67.9	64.2	57.0	56.4	--
Spectator sports	7112	113.5	105.6	129.6	110.6	--	98.6	91.0	113.0	94.7	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	51.8	49.7	65.7	52.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	40.9	35.1	41.5	36.1	--	36.9	31.3	36.6	31.1	--
Other spectator sports	711219	20.8	20.8	22.4	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	89.9	87.1	90.8	92.0	--	68.1	66.1	73.5	74.7	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	44.7	43.9	45.1	46.1	--	32.4	32.2	34.2	34.9	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	118.3	114.0	120.6	117.9	113.6	93.0	89.1	95.6	92.8	--
Museums	71211	68.8	67.0	68.2	67.1	--	53.3	51.9	53.2	52.2	--
Historical sites	71212	15.4	13.8	14.8	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	34.1	33.2	37.6	36.2	--	26.5	25.9	29.8	28.3	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,302.8	1,215.7	1,415.3	1,316.1	1,227.3	1,122.5	1,038.8	1,229.8	1,132.7	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	143.2	119.8	172.3	158.0	--	129.4	105.3	155.1	142.1	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	125.9	103.9	152.8	140.5	--	115.5	92.6	139.5	127.6	--
Amusement arcades	71312	17.3	15.9	19.5	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	136.7	136.1	137.3	136.0	--	119.2	118.9	119.1	117.7	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	98.6	98.1	98.1	97.6	--	87.1	86.4	84.6	84.1	--
Other gambling industries	71329	38.1	38.0	39.2	38.4	--	32.1	32.5	34.5	33.6	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,022.9	959.8	1,105.7	1,022.1	--	873.9	814.6	955.6	872.9	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	322.0	272.5	365.2	326.7	--	270.3	224.3	315.1	276.6	--
Skiing facilities	71392	13.3	25.8	13.0	14.0	--	9.4	21.7	9.3	10.2	--
Marinas	71393	30.4	27.3	32.0	29.6	--	24.3	21.4	26.1	23.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	465.2	455.3	497.5	468.7	--	408.1	399.0	439.2	410.6	--
Bowling centers	71395	77.9	78.2	72.4	75.5	--	67.2	67.1	62.1	65.3	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	114.1	100.7	125.6	107.6	--	94.6	81.1	103.8	87.1	--
Accommodations and food services	72	10,705.0	10,637.4	11,045.0	10,910.7	10,840.0	9,449.3	9,382.5	9,763.7	9,638.2	--
Accommodations	721	1,782.6	1,756.4	1,860.5	1,811.1	1,765.4	1,531.4	1,509.2	1,600.0	1,557.1	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,743.9	1,721.7	1,811.8	1,772.5	--	1,501.5	1,482.3	1,559.7	1,526.0	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,437.8	1,410.8	1,484.0	1,449.8	--	1,234.3	1,209.2	1,273.3	1,242.8	--
Casino hotels	72112	268.9	275.3	291.2	287.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	37.2	35.6	36.6	35.3	--	31.5	29.9	30.0	28.7	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	17.2	16.6	18.8	18.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	20.0	19.0	17.8	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	38.7	34.7	48.7	38.6	--	29.9	26.9	40.3	31.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Nov. 2005 P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	23.7	22.0	32.9	24.5	--	18.7	17.6	27.1	19.4	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	15.0	12.7	15.8	14.1	--	11.2	9.3	13.2	11.7	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8,922.4	8,881.0	9,184.5	9,099.6	9,074.6	7,917.9	7,873.3	8,163.7	8,081.1	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,248.8	4,243.4	4,383.1	4,349.5	--	3,829.5	3,825.3	3,949.9	3,917.2	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,744.2	3,730.6	3,865.6	3,831.0	--	3,280.9	3,262.7	3,398.8	3,367.9	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,259.2	3,255.5	3,348.7	3,326.7	--	2,857.4	2,849.5	2,947.8	2,927.1	--
Cafeterias	722212	128.8	127.7	138.2	137.3	--	116.8	115.2	126.4	126.0	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	356.2	347.4	378.7	367.0	--	306.7	298.0	324.6	314.8	--
Special food services	7223	555.2	532.5	565.2	551.4	--	485.5	463.5	494.8	479.5	--
Food service contractors	72231	392.9	379.9	405.5	396.2	--	345.9	333.7	356.8	346.1	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	162.3	152.6	159.7	155.2	--	139.6	129.8	138.0	133.4	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	374.2	374.5	370.6	367.7	--	322.0	321.8	320.2	316.5	--
Other services		5,423	5,429	5,450	5,438	5,444	4,445	4,453	4,479	4,467	4,471
Repair and maintenance	811	1,227.6	1,224.4	1,234.9	1,232.3	1,229.6	978.1	974.9	994.9	991.0	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	889.6	886.4	891.2	888.0	--	710.2	707.4	719.5	717.6	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	400.9	400.2	395.0	393.4	--	307.3	307.0	306.3	306.0	--
General automotive repair	811111	311.0	311.0	309.1	307.3	--	240.2	240.3	241.2	241.7	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	19.4	19.1	18.7	19.0	--	15.0	14.7	13.9	13.5	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	27.7	27.3	26.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	42.8	42.8	40.7	41.2	--	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	258.6	258.3	262.1	263.4	--	205.1	205.0	211.6	213.1	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	223.6	223.6	229.0	229.8	--	177.4	177.7	185.3	186.5	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.0	34.7	33.1	33.6	--	27.7	27.3	26.3	26.6	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	230.1	227.9	234.1	231.2	--	197.8	195.4	201.6	198.5	--
Car washes	811192	148.1	145.8	148.6	146.4	--	129.2	127.3	130.6	127.8	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	82.0	82.1	85.5	84.8	--	68.6	68.1	71.0	70.7	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	98.1	98.3	94.2	94.3	--	76.5	77.3	75.2	74.8	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	44.9	45.1	44.0	43.8	--	36.3	36.9	36.5	36.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	53.2	53.2	50.2	50.5	--	40.2	40.4	38.7	38.4	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	158.9	159.4	168.4	167.1	--	126.8	125.8	134.9	132.5	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	81.0	80.3	81.1	82.9	--	64.6	64.4	65.3	66.1	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,267.5	1,271.6	1,275.4	1,272.6	1,275.4	1,059.8	1,065.0	1,068.2	1,065.9	--
Personal care services	8121	554.8	557.4	565.9	567.4	--	478.9	480.9	487.6	487.9	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	460.9	463.4	471.1	471.2	--	400.7	402.2	407.2	406.6	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	433.9	436.9	442.9	442.4	--	378.2	380.1	384.3	383.4	--
Nail salons	812113	27.0	26.5	28.2	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	93.9	94.0	94.8	96.2	--	78.2	78.7	80.4	81.3	--
Death care services	8122	139.2	138.2	141.3	139.6	--	102.9	102.1	103.8	103.7	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	106.5	107.5	108.0	107.8	--	77.8	79.2	79.6	80.3	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.7	30.7	33.3	31.8	--	25.1	22.9	24.2	23.4	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	350.5	351.4	345.0	343.5	--	291.2	291.7	283.9	283.2	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	40.6	41.0	37.8	38.2	--	34.1	34.8	32.0	32.4	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	182.2	182.7	176.5	176.6	--	157.7	157.1	154.1	154.9	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	127.7	127.7	130.7	128.7	--	99.4	99.8	97.8	95.9	--
Linen supply	812331	75.4	75.4	77.7	75.8	--	61.1	61.3	60.2	58.5	--
Industrial laundries	812332	52.3	52.3	53.0	52.9	--	38.3	38.5	37.6	37.4	--
Other personal services	8129	223.0	224.6	223.2	222.1	--	186.8	190.3	192.9	191.1	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	39.8	40.3	43.7	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	41.6	41.1	32.0	31.4	--	34.6	34.2	27.0	26.5	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	101.1	101.1	104.4	103.2	--	89.0	89.8	93.7	92.3	--
All other personal services	81299	40.5	42.1	43.1	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,928.0	2,932.5	2,939.4	2,933.2	2,939.4	2,406.7	2,413.3	2,415.7	2,409.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	130.2	129.1	130.4	132.3	--	97.7	97.1	95.6	98.0	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	50.7	49.7	51.0	51.7	--	38.0	37.4	36.9	37.5	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	36.1	35.5	36.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	43.4	43.9	43.3	43.9	--	31.7	31.9	31.9	32.8	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	180.3	181.8	185.0	182.6	--	144.5	146.5	149.3	146.0	--
Human rights organizations	813311	42.5	42.5	40.4	40.4	--	33.0	33.4	31.5	31.2	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	137.8	139.3	144.6	142.2	--	111.5	113.1	117.8	114.8	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	402.9	406.4	397.8	405.2	--	340.9	345.1	331.4	339.2	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	516.5	517.1	528.1	515.0	--	383.2	384.2	399.0	386.2	--
Business associations	81391	128.3	131.3	137.7	137.8	--	95.2	97.1	99.9	99.4	--
Professional organizations	81392	70.8	71.4	72.7	74.1	--	45.5	45.9	49.9	51.3	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	138.2	136.3	133.3	130.1	--	95.6	96.3	94.4	90.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	179.2	178.1	184.4	173.0	--	146.9	144.9	154.8	144.7	--
Government		22,018	22,167	21,694	22,173	22,319	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,722	2,720	2,722	2,714	2,713	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,940.6	1,936.4	1,943.2	1,935.6	1,931.7	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		246.5	246.8	247.2	248.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		468.1	470.1	472.7	473.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		781.2	783.8	778.7	778.7	781.2	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,199.4	1,192.9	1,196.7	1,186.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,143	5,167	5,032	5,164	5,197	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,410.6	2,437.3	2,286.4	2,426.8	2,462.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,732.0	2,729.6	2,745.2	2,737.3	2,734.8	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		353.7	352.9	353.7	353.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration.....		1,848.8	1,845.2	1,860.6	1,854.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		529.5	531.5	530.9	528.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,153	14,280	13,940	14,295	14,409	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,040.3	8,152.6	7,742.6	8,132.3	8,243.7	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,113.0	6,127.5	6,197.4	6,162.6	6,164.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		235.9	236.1	237.6	236.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		246.5	248.7	243.1	242.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		659.4	660.6	670.5	671.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration.....		3,939.9	3,952.6	3,990.0	3,964.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,031.3	1,029.5	1,056.2	1,047.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Alabama	1,919.3	1,934.9	1,939.6	12.8	12.9	12.9	106.9	106.4	107.1
Anniston-Oxford	50.9	51.4	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Auburn-Opelika	51.2	51.4	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover	513.0	513.6	515.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	33.3	32.8	33.0
Decatur	55.7	57.0	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.3	4.3
Dothan	61.0	62.0	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	53.7	54.4	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.6
Gadsden	37.9	38.2	38.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Huntsville	194.0	198.6	199.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.8	6.8
Mobile	174.1	175.5	176.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.4	14.7
Montgomery	169.3	172.7	173.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.1	9.0
Tuscaloosa	92.2	94.4	94.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.5	9.8
Alaska	304.8	325.4	310.6	10.1	10.9	10.8	19.7	21.7	20.3
Anchorage	164.0	169.3	167.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	12.1	13.5	12.8
Fairbanks	37.3	39.7	38.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.5	3.3
Arizona	2,416.8	2,491.6	2,518.8	8.7	8.2	8.4	197.6	218.4	222.5
Flagstaff	61.8	64.7	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.1	4.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,703.0	1,759.4	1,778.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	146.1	162.4	165.1
Prescott	57.7	60.2	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.0	7.9
Tucson	365.2	374.9	379.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	24.7	26.4	26.9
Yuma	49.9	52.1	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.3	5.4
Arkansas	1,170.6	1,182.9	1,184.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	52.9	54.6	53.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	190.8	197.0	197.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.9	11.0
Fort Smith	119.2	118.8	118.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.7
Hot Springs	37.4	38.8	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.4
Jonesboro	48.3	49.1	49.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	330.5	330.1	332.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	17.9	17.8
Pine Bluff	40.7	40.5	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
California	14,695.3	14,827.2	14,884.8	23.7	23.9	23.8	879.5	944.7	942.8
Bakersfield	213.3	218.1	220.4	8.3	8.4	8.5	15.8	17.1	17.2
Chico	72.2	74.2	73.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	4.1
El Centro	41.0	43.7	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.1	2.1
Fresno	288.6	291.5	291.6	2	2	2	20.9	23.1	23.1
Hanford-Corcoran	33.5	35.0	34.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.6	1.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,487.8	5,504.4	5,529.0	4.6	4.9	4.8	237.6	249.5	248.5
Madera	33.8	34.9	34.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.8
Merced	57.7	59.9	58.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.1	3.9
Modesto	156.0	160.7	159.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	12.9	12.9
Napa	62.1	61.9	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.5	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	285.2	287.2	288.1	7	7	7	17.0	19.3	19.1
Redding	65.4	66.5	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.7	5.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,161.8	1,176.3	1,182.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	116.1	122.1	122.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	861.6	870.9	874.2	7	7	7	72.2	75.1	74.7
Salinas	126.6	128.1	127.6	2	2	2	6.9	7.2	7.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,267.9	1,277.5	1,283.7	4	4	4	89.9	95.6	95.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,969.8	1,986.7	2,000.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	116.8	121.8	122.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	864.1	857.9	863.4	2	2	2	43.0	43.4	43.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	100.2	99.7	101.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.5	7.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	169.7	171.4	173.0	9	8	8	9.5	10.1	10.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	94.8	96.6	97.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	6.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	188.0	186.9	187.5	3	3	3	14.3	14.9	14.7
Stockton	205.8	207.1	208.3	2	2	2	15.9	16.2	16.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	127.2	128.3	128.9	4	4	4	13.2	13.9	13.9
Visalia-Porterville	103.5	104.1	105.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.7
Yuba City	39.1	41.2	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.3	3.3
Colorado	2,198.4	2,241.0	2,240.2	15.3	16.8	16.6	156.1	167.9	166.3
Boulder	160.4	164.0	165.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.8	6.7
Colorado Springs	250.8	255.1	254.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	17.4	17.4
Denver-Aurora	1,179.5	1,197.2	1,195.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	88.7	92.4	91.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	130.7	133.1	132.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.5	10.4
Grand Junction	55.7	56.2	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	6.0	5.9
Greeley	77.2	78.6	79.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.7	10.5
Pueblo	55.5	56.3	56.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.2
Connecticut	1,671.9	1,673.2	1,684.5	8	8	8	69.9	73.9	73.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	414.2	413.4	416.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	15.3	15.3
Danbury	69.8	68.4	69.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	544.9	542.0	547.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.5	22.2	22.2
New Haven	273.3	272.0	273.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.2	12.4
Norwich-New London	135.6	136.9	136.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.0	5.0
Waterbury	69.4	69.8	70.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.2
Delaware	428.1	434.0	434.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.4	28.1	28.0
Dover	63.1	63.6	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.6
District of Columbia	674.5	680.7	685.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.4	12.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,876.9	2,940.6	2,957.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	182.0	190.4	189.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Alabama	293.3	295.8	296.4	377.0	380.2	382.6	30.9	30.9	30.9
Anniston-Oxford	8.0	7.5	7.5	9.7	10.4	10.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
Auburn-Opelika	6.9	6.7	6.7	8.2	8.5	8.5	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	43.3	43.8	43.5	111.9	113.5	114.1	13.3	13.3	13.1
Decatur	13.6	13.3	13.2	10.1	10.2	10.3	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.3	8.3	8.4	15.1	15.4	15.7	.9	1.0	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.4	7.4	7.6	11.0	11.0	11.1	.7	.7	.7
Gadsden	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	29.4	30.0	30.1	30.7	31.1	31.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Mobile	14.5	14.3	14.4	38.0	38.3	38.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Montgomery	17.1	19.6	19.7	30.5	30.2	30.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
Tuscaloosa	13.7	15.6	15.8	15.1	15.5	15.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	10.9	14.6	10.9	61.6	66.1	62.5	6.9	6.9	7.0
Anchorage	2.0	2.1	2.1	37.3	37.9	37.7	4.9	5.1	5.0
Fairbanks .....	.6	.7	.7	7.3	7.7	7.6	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	175.8	175.6	175.8	465.4	480.5	485.3	46.8	45.7	46.0
Flagstaff	3.5	3.8	3.8	9.2	9.6	9.8	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	130.2	130.6	130.6	341.7	354.2	357.5	34.7	34.0	34.1
Prescott	3.2	3.3	3.3	11.2	11.8	12.0	.7	.7	.7
Tucson	28.4	28.6	28.5	58.7	60.3	61.1	7.5	7.0	7.0
Yuma	2.4	2.0	2.1	9.9	10.3	10.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
Arkansas	204.2	202.3	201.9	242.5	244.8	245.8	20.1	19.9	19.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.6	33.8	33.8	44.8	46.0	46.1	2.5	2.5	2.4
Fort Smith	28.7	28.3	28.2	23.5	23.1	23.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Hot Springs	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	9.0	8.8	8.8	9.6	9.7	9.8	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.1	25.3	25.4	69.0	68.0	68.4	9.4	9.6	9.6
Pine Bluff	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	.2	.2	.2
California	1,536.3	1,551.8	1,539.6	2,779.4	2,781.7	2,795.2	482.6	480.3	477.6
Bakersfield	12.9	13.3	13.0	41.8	42.5	42.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Chico	3.8	4.8	4.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
El Centro	2.3	2.5	2.6	10.1	11.8	11.8	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	28.5	29.7	27.8	56.6	57.0	57.1	4.4	4.5	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran	3.9	5.1	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	662.9	657.7	656.5	1,052.2	1,055.0	1,058.4	239.8	242.5	241.6
Madera	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	.6	.6	.6
Merced	11.4	12.8	11.6	11.2	10.9	11.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Modesto	22.8	26.2	23.4	32.2	32.5	32.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Napa	11.2	11.3	11.3	9.0	8.9	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.3	37.7	37.5	52.5	52.7	53.2	6.8	6.8	6.7
Redding	3.0	2.9	2.9	13.7	13.8	13.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.5	121.5	121.1	255.3	256.7	257.9	13.6	13.5	13.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	48.0	49.7	49.3	148.0	150.2	151.2	20.4	19.4	19.4
Salinas	7.0	7.0	7.0	25.2	26.1	26.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	104.1	104.0	103.5	216.0	215.3	216.3	36.5	36.8	36.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	144.2	145.5	146.4	357.7	357.4	359.9	74.0	72.5	72.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	170.9	170.4	170.3	130.4	129.6	130.4	33.3	34.0	34.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.4	6.7	6.7	19.7	19.7	19.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.3	13.5	13.5	28.0	29.0	29.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	7.3	8.0	7.9	19.0	19.0	19.3	1.8	2.0	2.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	25.0	23.7	23.6	34.0	33.7	33.9	4.2	4.1	4.1
Stockton	21.6	21.4	21.3	48.1	48.2	48.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.1	9.4	9.4	27.2	26.5	26.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
Visalia-Porterville	11.1	11.2	11.4	22.1	21.3	21.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.0	8.6	8.7	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	155.3	152.9	153.1	409.7	412.7	414.8	78.8	75.5	74.4
Boulder	18.8	18.7	18.8	22.8	23.3	23.4	9.2	8.5	8.5
Colorado Springs	20.3	20.1	20.1	39.8	39.4	39.6	9.3	9.0	8.8
Denver-Aurora	72.8	72.5	72.7	234.3	235.1	236.9	50.3	47.4	46.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.7	14.3	14.0	22.4	22.3	22.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Grand Junction	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.3	12.2	12.4	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.2	9.9	9.9	14.1	14.1	14.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.9	10.8	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	197.9	196.8	197.1	312.3	313.2	315.0	38.9	38.7	38.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.5	40.6	40.4	75.4	74.4	75.3	11.9	11.9	11.9
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.9	15.7	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.1	64.1	64.1	89.6	89.3	90.1	11.3	11.7	11.7
New Haven	33.9	33.7	33.7	50.5	50.7	51.3	8.7	9.0	9.1
Norwich-New London	17.6	17.9	17.9	22.5	22.5	22.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Waterbury	11.0	11.1	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Delaware	34.3	33.6	33.7	81.1	82.2	83.3	7.1	6.8	7.2
Dover	4.5	3.8	3.8	13.1	13.4	13.7	.7	.5	.5
District of Columbia	2.4	2.5	2.5	27.8	27.8	28.1	23.1	23.5	23.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	64.8	66.0	65.7	400.4	406.1	411.0	106.5	107.6	107.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Alabama	96.5	96.0	96.0	203.1	209.3	209.9	194.5	197.4	197.9
Anniston-Oxford	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.4
Auburn-Opelika	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	2.9	2.9	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	39.6	38.9	38.8	63.8	65.0	65.5	59.8	59.0	59.0
Decatur	2.3	2.2	2.3	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.0
Dothan	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.9	4.7	4.9	7.3	7.5	7.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.0
Gadsden	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	6.7	6.9	7.0
Huntsville	5.8	6.1	6.2	40.5	42.7	42.8	13.5	14.2	14.2
Mobile	9.5	9.7	9.7	23.1	24.1	24.2	20.6	20.9	20.9
Montgomery	10.4	11.0	10.9	17.9	18.4	18.6	19.6	19.9	20.0
Tuscaloosa	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.8
Alaska	14.7	15.2	15.0	23.3	25.0	24.2	34.7	35.9	35.9
Anchorage	9.9	10.0	9.8	17.3	18.2	17.8	21.1	21.9	21.9
Fairbanks	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	4.1	4.3	4.3
Arizona	165.2	171.7	172.0	342.3	354.3	358.5	264.3	277.9	279.9
Flagstaff	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	6.8	7.3	7.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	138.5	144.5	144.8	277.5	286.5	290.6	175.3	184.0	184.9
Prescott	1.9	2.1	2.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	8.3	8.5	8.6
Tucson	17.2	18.8	19.0	42.7	44.2	44.8	48.9	51.0	51.3
Yuma	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	6.1	6.3	6.4
Arkansas	51.2	52.3	52.0	109.6	110.9	111.0	145.1	148.3	149.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.1	7.2	7.2	29.3	30.2	30.4	17.2	17.3	17.8
Fort Smith	4.1	4.2	4.2	11.5	11.6	11.3	14.0	14.0	14.1
Hot Springs	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	6.9	7.0	7.1
Jonesboro	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	7.3	7.6	7.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock	19.8	20.1	20.2	41.2	41.7	42.0	42.8	42.5	42.8
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	6.1	6.2	6.2
California	910.8	923.4	922.2	2,143.2	2,168.0	2,167.2	1,579.9	1,583.3	1,606.0
Bakersfield	8.7	8.9	8.9	21.3	22.6	22.7	21.8	22.0	22.0
Chico	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.8	5.6	5.7	12.5	12.6	12.6
El Centro	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7
Fresno	13.8	13.7	13.7	27.5	27.4	27.4	35.3	35.6	35.6
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.3	3.5	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	376.7	378.1	378.8	835.9	847.8	847.6	605.4	605.8	616.2
Madera .....	.8	.8	.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.6	6.0	5.9
Merced	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Modesto	6.0	6.2	6.2	14.4	15.1	15.1	19.2	19.4	19.4
Napa	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	8.0	7.7	8.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	23.8	23.5	23.5	37.3	38.5	38.7	27.8	28.0	28.0
Redding	3.3	3.4	3.3	6.4	6.9	6.8	10.4	10.3	10.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	45.4	46.9	46.9	127.6	129.6	129.2	117.7	116.5	118.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	61.2	60.9	61.0	97.9	99.6	99.8	86.0	86.3	86.9
Salinas	5.9	6.0	6.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	81.5	82.9	83.0	207.3	205.7	206.0	121.0	123.6	125.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	158.0	161.1	161.2	322.9	324.5	325.9	219.7	225.7	227.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.2	35.3	35.4	167.3	165.4	164.9	95.1	93.4	96.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.8	4.7	4.7	9.0	8.7	8.8	10.6	10.8	10.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.5	8.6	8.5	21.8	22.5	22.7	19.8	20.0	20.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.7	4.0	4.0	9.1	9.7	9.6	11.5	11.2	11.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.9	9.7	9.7	20.2	20.1	20.1	22.9	22.9	23.0
Stockton	9.6	9.5	9.5	19.4	20.7	20.7	24.8	25.3	25.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.0	6.1	6.0	11.7	12.2	12.2	15.8	15.6	15.7
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.4	4.5	8.6	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.4
Yuba City	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.1	5.2	5.2
Colorado	155.9	159.3	158.9	305.0	315.6	316.1	221.4	225.3	226.9
Boulder	7.6	7.9	7.9	27.5	29.0	29.2	16.5	17.5	17.6
Colorado Springs	17.3	17.8	17.8	36.6	37.6	37.4	23.6	24.3	24.0
Denver-Aurora	99.1	100.8	100.8	186.4	192.7	191.3	118.5	119.9	120.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.6	5.8	5.9	14.4	14.8	14.8	13.6	14.0	14.0
Grand Junction	3.1	3.2	3.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	7.7	7.9	8.0
Greeley	4.3	4.2	4.3	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.1	8.1
Pueblo	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.6	5.0	5.1	9.3	9.5	9.5
Connecticut	140.8	141.6	142.2	200.7	200.7	201.3	273.5	271.7	276.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.1	42.7	42.9	70.3	69.6	69.8	60.8	60.4	62.1
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.8	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.8	67.6	67.3	58.0	58.9	59.1	85.2	84.7	86.2
New Haven	13.8	13.2	12.8	26.0	25.4	25.1	62.7	61.5	62.3
Norwich-New London	3.3	3.4	3.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	18.1	18.3	18.5
Waterbury	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	13.8	14.3	14.2
Delaware	44.7	45.2	45.3	62.5	62.7	63.1	52.1	53.3	53.5
Dover	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.7	7.2	7.4	7.5
District of Columbia	30.4	30.9	30.8	143.5	147.5	147.7	95.2	93.3	96.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	156.7	161.2	161.0	623.2	642.6	647.7	306.5	310.3	316.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Alabama	160.0	164.0	161.9	80.8	80.5	80.3	363.5	361.5	363.7
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	5.0	5.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	12.4	12.5	12.5
Auburn-Opelika	5.8	5.8	5.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	16.5	16.2	16.4
Birmingham-Hoover	41.7	42.3	42.0	23.5	23.1	23.3	79.7	78.7	79.6
Decatur	4.6	5.0	5.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.7	8.7	8.8
Dothan	5.3	5.4	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	9.9	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.1	5.2	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.8	11.9	11.9
Gadsden	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.3	5.2	5.3
Huntsville	15.4	15.3	15.2	7.9	7.8	7.8	41.8	42.4	42.6
Mobile	14.5	15.3	15.2	9.3	8.9	9.0	27.8	27.2	27.7
Montgomery	14.5	14.6	14.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	39.8	39.4	40.0
Tuscaloosa	8.6	8.7	8.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	24.1	23.6	23.7
Alaska	28.9	35.5	29.8	11.9	11.7	11.7	82.1	81.9	82.5
Anchorage	16.4	18.2	16.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	34.2	33.5	34.4
Fairbanks	3.8	4.5	4.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	11.7	11.8	11.7
Arizona	243.2	250.1	254.6	89.9	92.3	93.1	417.6	416.9	422.7
Flagstaff	12.1	12.8	12.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	19.1	19.6	19.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	161.5	163.9	167.5	64.7	66.4	66.7	230.7	231.2	235.2
Prescott	7.6	8.2	8.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.1	11.2	11.4
Tucson	39.0	40.7	41.2	15.0	15.0	15.2	81.7	81.6	82.7
Yuma	5.0	5.1	5.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	14.4	14.9	15.4
Arkansas	91.0	93.8	91.9	41.1	41.3	40.9	205.5	207.1	209.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	14.8	15.8	15.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	25.5	27.3	27.1
Fort Smith	8.5	9.0	8.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	17.0	16.7	17.0
Hot Springs	6.0	6.9	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.4	4.6
Jonesboro	4.1	4.3	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.5	8.6	8.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.7	25.9	25.7	14.3	14.5	14.8	65.4	64.6	65.3
Pine Bluff	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	10.4	9.8	10.0
California	1,451.7	1,493.2	1,484.2	508.0	509.5	508.9	2,400.2	2,367.4	2,417.3
Bakersfield	18.7	19.5	19.5	6.8	7.1	7.1	54.6	54.0	56.2
Chico	6.8	7.1	7.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	15.8	15.8	16.1
El Centro	2.9	3.2	3.2	.9	.9	.9	16.7	16.5	16.8
Fresno	24.0	24.3	24.3	10.7	10.7	10.6	66.7	65.3	67.3
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.9	2.9	.4	.4	.4	13.6	13.3	13.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	541.6	551.7	548.2	192.9	194.4	194.4	738.2	717.0	734.0
Madera	2.4	2.5	2.4	.8	.9	.9	9.7	10.0	10.2
Merced	4.7	4.7	4.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	13.2	13.9	13.8
Modesto	14.5	15.0	15.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	25.4	24.7	25.5
Napa	8.7	8.8	8.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.9	10.1	10.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	26.7	28.4	28.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	42.1	41.4	42.0
Redding	7.1	7.0	6.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.7	13.0	12.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	113.9	113.7	114.0	38.4	39.7	39.8	212.1	214.9	217.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	78.4	79.1	78.9	28.6	28.7	28.7	220.2	221.2	223.6
Salinas	20.9	21.3	21.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	29.8	29.3	29.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	145.0	151.5	150.2	48.1	49.9	49.9	218.1	211.8	217.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	196.1	202.5	201.7	73.8	73.3	73.5	307.2	300.9	308.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	69.1	68.3	67.2	24.9	25.3	25.4	94.7	92.6	96.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.7	15.4	15.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	21.8	20.5	21.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.9	22.4	22.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	36.3	34.9	36.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.2	12.3	11.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	21.5	20.7	21.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.5	20.8	20.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	30.3	30.1	30.8
Stockton	17.3	17.7	18.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	39.7	38.7	39.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.9	12.8	12.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	25.3	25.5	26.0
Visalia-Porterville	7.7	7.7	7.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	29.7	29.9	30.7
Yuba City	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.8	11.4	11.5
Colorado	244.3	256.5	247.4	86.9	88.3	87.7	369.7	370.2	378.0
Boulder	16.1	17.3	17.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	30.2	29.9	30.9
Colorado Springs	29.5	31.5	30.2	14.2	14.3	14.1	44.0	43.7	44.9
Denver-Aurora	118.1	123.2	120.0	44.8	45.6	45.6	166.5	167.6	168.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.5	16.5	15.9	4.3	4.6	4.4	28.0	28.0	28.5
Grand Junction	6.6	6.9	6.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.7	8.4	8.5
Greeley	6.6	7.2	7.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	14.6	14.3	14.8
Pueblo	5.9	6.4	6.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.8	11.4	11.9
Connecticut	129.1	132.9	129.8	62.7	62.8	63.0	245.3	240.1	246.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.9	34.0	33.6	16.9	17.0	17.1	47.2	47.5	48.4
Danbury	5.1	5.2	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	7.9	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	38.4	38.8	38.8	20.7	20.7	20.8	87.3	84.0	87.1
New Haven	20.9	22.6	22.5	10.4	10.9	10.7	34.1	32.8	33.6
Nonwich-New London	13.3	14.5	13.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	39.9	39.2	39.6
Waterbury	4.9	4.9	4.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.3	10.3	10.5
Delaware	40.5	44.2	41.6	18.6	18.5	18.7	59.8	59.4	59.9
Dover	7.6	8.4	8.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.0	17.4	17.7
District of Columbia	51.7	53.9	54.7	59.0	60.2	60.3	229.0	228.7	228.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	243.9	257.2	254.8	165.4	170.5	171.0	627.0	628.7	633.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Florida	7,564.4	7,785.4	7,817.9	6.9	6.4	6.4	501.5	531.4	535.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	204.0	211.4	214.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.4	29.5	29.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	164.5	168.3	168.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.7	12.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	84.3	88.4	87.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.4	5.4
Gainesville	133.2	133.7	136.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.0	6.1
Jacksonville	588.7	600.7	604.2	4	4	4	40.3	41.9	41.9
Lakeland	201.9	204.3	205.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	14.0	14.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,310.4	2,364.7	2,374.4	5	5	6	129.9	137.2	137.4
Naples-Marco Island	121.0	124.7	126.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	18.6	18.9
Ocala	92.9	95.0	95.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.7	9.7
Orlando	985.4	1,021.5	1,026.6	4	4	4	68.4	72.5	73.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	206.7	211.6	211.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	15.0	15.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	71.0	74.8	74.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.6	5.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	165.0	170.8	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.5	12.6
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	118.9	122.9	124.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.9	12.0
Punta Gorda	40.1	41.3	41.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.7	4.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	303.3	313.1	315.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	24.2	24.1
Tallahassee	170.7	171.5	173.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.8	8.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,285.7	1,308.0	1,316.7	6	5	5	72.6	78.1	78.5
Vero Beach	44.0	44.4	44.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.6	4.7
Georgia	3,914.0	3,944.5	3,967.9	12.1	11.9	11.9	200.7	202.6	204.2
Albany	63.8	63.6	63.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
Athens-Clarke County	77.4	77.7	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,283.3	2,298.1	2,313.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	126.7	128.7	129.6
Augusta-Richmond County	211.6	213.3	214.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.9	13.0
Brunswick	42.1	43.5	43.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.8
Columbus	120.2	121.0	120.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	5.9
Dalton	76.6	76.5	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gainesville	68.2	69.2	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	4.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	16.5	17.0	17.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.5	100.4	100.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.4	5.3
Rome	42.9	42.8	42.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.2	1.3
Savannah	145.1	147.7	149.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.1	9.2
Valdosta	52.6	53.0	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.7
Warner Robins	51.4	52.4	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Hawaii	588.8	598.9	604.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.6	33.3	33.8
Honolulu	433.8	440.6	445.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	23.2	23.7
Idaho	599.8	623.5	622.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	42.4	48.7	48.2
Boise City-Nampa	246.6	254.7	256.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	20.3	20.3
Coeur d'Alene	51.2	55.2	54.8	5	4	4	4.8	5.6	5.6
Idaho Falls	50.1	52.7	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.6	4.8
Lewiston	26.9	26.9	26.8	2	2	2	1.4	1.5	1.4
Pocatello	38.5	39.7	39.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.4	2.3
Illinois	5,858.0	5,902.9	5,923.4	9.2	9.5	9.4	278.4	284.0	281.7
Bloomington-Normal	89.1	88.8	89.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.2
Champaign-Urbana	114.7	109.9	114.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,449.6	4,489.4	4,498.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	32.2	32.2	32.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	182.9	183.1	182.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.5	8.4
Decatur	54.3	54.7	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.4
Kankakee-Bradley	43.0	42.9	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Peoria	176.4	177.3	177.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.7
Rockford	155.0	155.0	153.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.3	8.3
Springfield	110.4	111.1	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.4	5.3
Indiana	2,977.4	2,994.5	2,989.7	7.2	7.3	7.3	154.9	158.3	156.9
Anderson	45.9	45.3	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Bloomington	84.1	83.3	83.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.6	4.6
Columbus	42.8	43.7	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Elkhart-Goshen	131.6	131.1	131.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.3	5.4
Evansville	178.8	181.0	181.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.1	13.2
Fort Wayne	214.2	214.9	215.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	12.2	12.0
Indianapolis	891.6	890.7	892.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.4	56.0	55.4
Kokomo	48.5	48.4	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lafayette	93.4	94.1	94.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	4.1
Michigan City-La Porte	47.3	47.0	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Muncie	55.3	54.4	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	146.8	147.1	147.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.0	7.1
Terre Haute	76.1	75.7	75.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.6
Iowa	1,478.7	1,485.5	1,499.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	72.7	73.0	72.5
Ames	48.0	47.6	47.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	131.3	131.4	132.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.9	6.7
Des Moines	303.5	307.4	309.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	17.2	17.2
Dubuque	53.2	52.7	53.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	86.3	84.8	85.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	71.5	71.2	71.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.0	88.2	88.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Florida	384.8	391.9	390.4	1,502.3	1,530.4	1,537.2	168.9	168.4	168.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	6.3	6.4	6.4	42.9	43.2	44.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.8	9.9	9.8	31.7	32.3	32.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.7	15.9	16.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.2	4.3	4.3	17.6	17.9	17.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Jacksonville	33.5	33.7	33.9	127.9	130.7	131.7	11.3	10.5	10.5
Lakeland	17.2	16.9	17.2	45.2	45.5	45.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	99.3	99.9	99.8	510.8	518.2	519.9	58.8	58.6	58.9
Naples-Marco Island	2.8	2.9	2.8	22.3	22.8	23.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.6	9.7	9.7	20.7	20.4	21.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Orlando	42.8	44.0	44.1	184.6	188.9	189.5	24.9	25.1	25.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	23.4	23.5	23.3	36.0	36.6	37.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.5	14.5	14.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.2	7.1	7.1	30.7	31.2	31.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	5.9	6.0	6.0	26.6	27.8	28.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda	1.1	1.1	1.1	8.4	8.4	8.5	.5	.5	.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	17.7	17.2	17.4	49.5	51.0	51.5	4.3	4.2	4.2
Tallahassee	4.2	4.2	4.2	24.3	24.6	24.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	71.2	72.2	71.6	222.0	223.4	224.1	33.2	33.2	33.6
Vero Beach	1.6	1.8	1.8	9.4	9.0	9.5	.6	.6	.6
Georgia	443.9	443.6	443.3	830.8	826.3	836.5	117.8	116.6	117.3
Albany	7.7	7.4	7.4	13.8	13.8	13.9	.9	.9	.9
Athens-Clarke County	9.4	9.6	9.6	13.0	12.6	12.7	.9	.9	.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	176.6	174.3	174.7	519.3	513.8	520.7	91.5	90.3	90.6
Augusta-Richmond County	25.1	25.0	24.8	36.6	36.8	37.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Brunswick	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.8	8.2	8.3	.7	.7	.7
Columbus	15.1	14.7	14.6	18.4	18.3	18.6	6.3	6.3	6.3
Dalton	31.5	31.2	31.1	15.6	15.2	15.3	.7	.7	.7
Gainesville	17.0	17.0	16.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	.4	.5	.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	9.0	8.5	8.4	18.8	19.1	19.4	2.2	2.0	2.0
Rome	9.4	9.1	9.0	7.4	7.2	7.2	.9	.9	.9
Savannah	13.4	13.6	13.7	33.2	33.2	33.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	6.3	6.3	6.3	11.8	11.6	11.5	.5	.5	.5
Warner Robins	4.2	4.4	4.5	6.9	7.0	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Hawaii	15.4	15.3	15.2	114.1	117.9	118.8	11.0	10.7	10.7
Honolulu	12.0	12.0	11.9	80.9	84.3	85.3	9.2	8.9	8.9
Idaho	62.4	62.8	62.7	119.0	123.6	123.8	10.2	11.1	11.0
Boise City-Nampa	29.8	29.1	29.2	46.4	48.0	48.2	4.3	5.0	4.8
Coeur d'Alene	4.1	4.4	4.4	9.5	10.1	10.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.0	3.2	3.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston	3.0	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.5	5.4	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.4	3.4	3.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	697.4	692.2	690.8	1,187.2	1,187.2	1,195.8	119.0	117.1	117.2
Bloomington-Normal	6.1	6.0	6.0	13.8	13.6	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Champaign-Urbana	11.3	11.1	11.1	18.5	18.4	18.6	2.2	2.3	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	503.9	495.9	494.8	912.0	913.8	918.0	93.8	92.7	92.9
Danville	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.7	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	24.0	23.3	23.4	39.9	40.1	40.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Decatur	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.8	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.0	5.0	4.9	10.3	10.2	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	28.8	29.8	30.0	33.5	33.4	33.6	3.0	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.4	31.9	30.6	29.2	29.6	29.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Springfield	3.5	3.5	3.5	17.9	17.8	17.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
Indiana	576.8	573.4	571.9	577.1	581.4	580.9	40.4	40.8	40.6
Anderson	7.4	7.3	7.2	8.9	8.8	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.6	9.1	9.2	12.7	12.8	12.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	14.3	14.8	14.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	64.9	64.2	64.2	18.3	18.0	18.1	.9	.9	.9
Evansville	35.2	36.0	36.0	36.7	37.1	37.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	36.3	37.7	37.4	46.0	45.9	46.1	3.4	3.4	3.4
Indianapolis	102.0	100.4	99.6	189.2	191.7	193.0	16.4	16.3	16.4
Kokomo	16.0	15.8	15.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	17.1	17.2	17.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	.9	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	9.5	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.2	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.9	6.8	6.8	9.3	9.2	9.2	.5	.5	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	22.0	22.3	22.4	28.8	28.5	28.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
Terre Haute	12.2	12.2	12.3	14.5	14.7	14.7	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	225.5	228.8	229.9	309.0	307.8	311.0	33.3	33.5	33.8
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	19.6	20.1	19.9	28.4	28.2	29.0	5.6	5.7	5.7
Des Moines	20.2	20.6	20.6	64.9	65.8	66.4	9.2	9.4	9.5
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	15.4	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.8	13.2	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.4	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Florida	502.0	516.3	517.6	1,306.6	1,380.9	1,380.4	931.0	959.1	959.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	12.0	12.5	12.7	28.4	30.1	30.2	19.2	19.4	19.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.1	6.9	6.9	18.7	19.7	19.7	31.6	32.7	32.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.7	7.4	7.4	12.0	12.8	12.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
Gainesville	6.4	6.2	6.2	11.2	11.7	11.7	21.8	22.3	22.3
Jacksonville	58.4	59.2	59.7	90.4	92.7	93.8	69.2	72.4	72.2
Lakeland	11.2	11.7	11.9	37.8	38.5	38.7	24.8	25.5	25.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	168.9	173.9	173.6	391.7	407.6	410.0	297.2	305.6	305.9
Naples-Marco Island	6.9	7.1	7.1	19.8	20.7	20.9	13.2	13.2	13.4
Ocala	4.8	5.2	5.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	11.2	11.6	11.6
Orlando	59.7	62.2	62.4	166.4	175.1	176.7	99.9	104.3	103.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.0	8.4	8.3	36.2	36.9	36.9	27.3	27.7	27.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.6	5.8	5.8	7.8	8.2	8.2	9.2	9.4	9.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.7	7.9	8.0	22.4	22.9	23.0	28.5	29.2	29.2
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.5	7.1	7.1	13.8	14.4	14.5	17.2	17.7	17.8
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	7.5	7.6	7.7
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	15.0	14.7	15.0	89.7	94.7	95.2	38.0	39.0	39.0
Tallahassee	7.8	7.8	7.9	18.1	18.0	18.2	16.5	16.6	16.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	93.9	93.1	93.3	332.4	345.1	348.5	149.1	150.8	153.0
Vero Beach	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	8.0	8.1	8.1
Georgia	219.2	222.2	223.1	517.4	526.2	530.6	409.9	417.4	419.9
Albany	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.8	5.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
Athens-Clarke County	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	9.2	9.4	9.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	152.8	154.6	155.6	375.5	381.1	383.8	223.5	228.3	230.0
Augusta-Richmond County	7.0	7.3	7.5	32.9	32.4	32.6	26.1	26.7	26.8
Brunswick	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7
Columbus	8.9	9.0	9.0	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.1	14.2
Dalton	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	4.2	4.5	4.5
Gainesville	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	9.6	9.6	9.7
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.2	8.2	11.5	11.4	11.5	17.7	17.8	17.9
Rome	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.7	7.8	7.7
Savannah	6.4	6.7	6.8	15.9	16.4	16.6	20.0	20.1	20.3
Valdosta	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.3
Warner Robins	1.5	1.6	1.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	3.8	4.0	4.1
Hawaii	28.7	29.4	29.4	71.3	73.9	74.1	68.3	69.9	70.5
Honolulu	22.2	22.9	22.8	57.5	59.7	59.9	54.0	55.2	55.7
Idaho	28.3	29.8	29.7	75.5	79.9	79.3	66.3	69.2	69.9
Boise City-Nampa	13.2	13.6	13.7	35.8	37.4	37.7	30.2	31.4	31.7
Coeur d'Alene	2.4	2.7	2.7	5.8	6.4	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.7
Idaho Falls	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.2	9.0	8.9	6.3	6.6	6.6
Lewiston	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
Pocatello	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	4.9	4.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
Illinois	399.2	402.8	403.3	810.6	839.8	843.2	734.5	738.1	742.9
Bloomington-Normal	12.1	12.2	12.2	16.5	16.6	16.6	8.0	8.1	8.1
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.4	4.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	12.2	12.1	12.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	324.6	328.1	327.5	693.7	719.9	723.9	550.3	551.6	555.3
Danville	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.9	9.0	9.0	22.4	22.8	22.6	22.0	22.2	22.1
Decatur	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.8	6.8	6.8
Kankakee-Bradley	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
Peoria	8.4	8.5	8.5	17.3	17.4	17.4	30.6	30.6	30.6
Rockford	7.7	7.7	7.7	16.2	16.5	16.5	21.1	21.1	21.0
Springfield	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.2	10.5	10.4	16.5	16.4	16.3
Indiana	139.7	141.9	141.4	273.2	277.1	276.3	378.2	382.1	385.5
Anderson	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Bloomington	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	9.5	9.6	9.6
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.1	3.0	9.0	9.4	9.1	10.3	10.5	10.5
Evansville	6.4	6.6	6.4	16.9	17.4	17.6	25.4	25.5	25.5
Fort Wayne	12.9	13.3	13.3	20.3	20.5	20.5	32.7	33.2	33.5
Indianapolis	63.3	63.4	63.2	122.3	120.3	121.5	107.3	104.6	105.3
Kokomo	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7
Lafayette	3.9	3.8	3.7	5.0	5.4	5.2	8.9	9.0	9.1
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Muncie	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	9.4	9.2	9.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.1	7.2	7.1	12.4	12.8	12.7	32.2	31.8	32.1
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	12.3	12.3	12.4
Iowa	96.8	100.2	100.4	107.9	107.4	107.6	196.0	192.9	198.8
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.7	10.2	10.4	12.2	12.3	12.5	16.6	16.2	16.3
Des Moines	46.9	48.6	49.0	31.8	32.2	31.8	34.9	35.7	36.5
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	7.0	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Florida	846.4	876.1	879.5	319.7	325.4	326.5	1,094.3	1,099.1	1,115.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	23.6	25.1	26.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	31.7	32.6	32.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	19.9	19.9	20.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	22.7	23.0	23.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.8	13.5	12.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	15.2	15.1	15.3
Gainesville	13.6	14.5	14.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	45.7	43.7	45.7
Jacksonville	56.1	57.9	57.8	26.8	27.0	27.0	74.4	74.3	75.3
Lakeland	14.6	14.6	14.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	27.5	27.4	27.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	235.6	242.7	244.5	98.1	98.5	99.6	319.6	322.0	324.2
Naples-Marco Island	19.1	18.9	20.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	13.0	13.2	13.1
Ocala	8.2	8.6	8.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	16.3	16.4	16.5
Orlando	180.1	188.9	189.0	47.4	48.6	48.6	110.8	111.5	113.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.2	21.5	21.4	8.9	8.7	8.6	29.8	30.6	30.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven	9.4	11.3	10.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	11.8	11.6	11.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.7	18.7	18.5	8.1	8.3	8.3	26.9	29.1	29.4
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	12.8	12.7	12.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	17.9	18.2	18.9
Punta Gorda	4.6	4.8	4.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.3	6.5	6.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	27.7	28.7	29.1	11.5	11.9	11.8	27.3	27.5	28.0
Tallahassee	14.7	15.3	15.3	8.0	8.2	8.2	64.8	64.0	65.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	110.6	110.8	111.1	48.2	49.6	49.2	151.9	151.2	153.3
Vero Beach	5.8	5.6	5.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.5	5.5
Georgia	358.1	371.8	369.9	154.6	155.8	156.3	649.5	650.3	654.9
Albany	4.5	4.8	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	13.5	13.4	13.3
Athens-Clarke County	7.5	7.4	7.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	22.2	21.9	22.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	211.9	219.9	219.3	92.3	93.2	93.6	311.0	311.8	313.9
Augusta-Richmond County	18.9	19.7	19.4	8.0	8.1	8.0	40.6	41.1	41.6
Brunswick	8.4	8.7	8.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.2	9.4	9.3
Columbus	12.7	12.9	12.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	21.8	22.2	22.1
Dalton	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.1	7.2	7.4
Gainesville	4.9	5.0	4.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.4	9.8	9.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.8	6.8
Macon	8.8	8.9	8.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.0	15.3	15.3
Rome	3.1	3.4	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.5	6.7	6.7
Savannah	17.7	18.0	17.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	21.4	22.0	22.2
Valdosta	5.9	6.0	6.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.2	12.2	12.2
Warner Robins	5.1	5.2	5.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	20.6	20.8	21.0
Hawaii	104.8	107.4	107.5	24.1	24.6	24.8	120.5	116.5	119.8
Honolulu	61.4	62.9	63.1	19.0	19.1	19.2	96.1	92.4	95.3
Idaho	54.9	60.0	56.7	18.3	18.7	18.7	118.1	114.9	117.6
Boise City-Nampa	21.4	23.0	22.4	7.0	7.2	7.1	40.7	39.7	41.0
Coeur d'Alene	6.7	7.8	7.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	9.6	9.4	9.6
Idaho Falls	4.7	5.2	4.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.8	6.9	7.2
Lewiston	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.4	5.0	5.2
Pocatello	3.6	3.9	3.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	10.5	10.5	10.6
Illinois	514.7	537.0	527.3	255.3	258.3	256.5	852.5	836.9	855.3
Bloomington-Normal	9.3	9.3	9.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	15.3	15.0	15.5
Champaign-Urbana	11.1	11.2	11.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	39.6	35.0	39.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	390.9	405.6	398.7	194.1	197.6	196.4	561.1	556.2	562.3
Danville	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.5	6.2	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.8	19.0	18.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	27.3	27.2	27.2
Decatur	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.6	5.7
Kankakee-Bradley	3.9	4.0	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	7.6	7.4	7.6
Peoria	17.4	17.8	17.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	21.3	20.7	21.0
Rockford	12.3	12.5	12.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	16.3	16.3	16.3
Springfield	10.1	10.8	10.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	30.1	29.8	29.9
Indiana	277.4	286.2	282.1	110.0	110.2	109.7	442.5	435.8	437.1
Anderson	4.9	5.0	4.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.5	7.2	7.4
Bloomington	8.2	8.1	8.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	26.8	26.0	26.3
Columbus	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	5.8	5.8	6.0
Elkhart-Goshen	7.5	7.3	7.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.4	8.6	8.8
Evansville	16.8	16.9	16.6	7.4	7.2	7.2	18.1	18.3	18.3
Fort Wayne	19.7	20.5	20.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	22.9	20.1	20.5
Indianapolis	86.1	87.4	87.0	34.5	34.8	34.8	117.1	115.8	116.5
Kokomo	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	7.6	7.3	7.4
Lafayette	8.4	8.8	8.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	27.9	27.9	28.2
Michigan City-La Porte	5.3	5.3	5.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.8	7.6	7.7
Muncie	5.2	5.4	5.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.5	12.8	13.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.3	12.7	12.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	17.2	16.9	17.4
Terre Haute	7.3	7.2	7.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	14.3	13.9	14.0
Iowa	129.7	138.9	136.0	56.2	57.0	56.6	249.4	243.6	250.5
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	18.9	19.3
Cedar Rapids	10.8	11.1	11.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	15.8	15.4	15.9
Des Moines	26.8	28.7	28.4	12.5	12.0	12.2	38.3	37.2	37.9
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.2	4.4
Iowa City	7.4	7.2	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.4	32.1	32.6
Sioux City	7.2	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	8.8	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.4	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.0	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Kansas	1,340.0	1,353.0	1,363.9	7.6	8.2	8.3	65.6	69.3	69.0
Lawrence	53.6	54.0	54.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	111.9	111.5	111.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.4	6.5	6.7
Wichita	287.1	283.5	285.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.4	16.5	16.4
Kentucky	1,813.6	1,830.3	1,835.7	19.7	20.9	20.9	85.9	89.5	89.6
Bowling Green	58.1	58.2	58.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.2	3.2
Elizabethtown	46.3	46.5	46.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Lexington-Fayette	247.1	247.1	248.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.7	13.4	13.3
Louisville	604.7	609.9	610.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	34.8	37.0	36.8
Owensboro	49.8	50.8	51.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Louisiana	1,930.2	1,697.6	1,710.9	44.7	45.1	45.4	118.3	87.4	93.6
Alexandria	60.6	59.3	60.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	347.0	343.5	345.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	33.8	32.1	31.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	80.3	83.3	81.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.3	9.7	8.8
Lafayette	134.7	134.2	135.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.6	20.2	20.4
Lake Charles	88.4	90.5	78.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	10.1	10.2
Monroe	79.5	79.2	79.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	617.6	398.3	408.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	39.8	22.5	28.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	171.4	170.8	172.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.4	12.3	12.5
Maine	624.2	628.3	627.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	32.7	33.3	33.4
Bangor	67.5	65.1	66.5	.3	.3	.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Lewiston-Auburn	49.2	48.9	49.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.0	3.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	197.8	200.1	200.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.2	11.3	11.3
Maryland	2,549.8	2,588.9	2,601.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	182.4	185.3	184.7
Baltimore-Towson	1,268.9	1,284.6	1,289.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	81.5	84.4	84.5
Cumberland	39.2	39.0	39.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	98.2	99.8	99.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.3	6.5	6.5
Salisbury	54.1	54.7	55.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	3.6	3.6
Massachusetts	3,216.2	3,222.4	3,231.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	145.8	148.7	147.8
Barnstable Town	102.7	107.9	103.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.2	6.5	6.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,425.1	2,431.7	2,441.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	105.4	107.0	106.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	52.2	52.5	52.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.7	2.7
New Bedford	63.6	64.2	64.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	3.7	3.7
Pittsfield	36.6	36.7	36.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Springfield	297.3	298.3	299.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.3	11.5	11.0
Worcester	247.1	247.5	248.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.0	10.9	10.6
Michigan	4,458.3	4,392.8	4,408.6	8.3	8.5	8.6	202.5	199.7	199.2
Ann Arbor	206.1	204.6	206.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	6.0	6.0
Battle Creek	64.4	63.0	63.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.4	2.4
Bay City	40.3	39.8	39.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,070.2	2,043.3	2,044.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	92.0	93.0	92.9
Flint	163.2	159.9	161.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.2	7.4	7.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	388.5	386.9	388.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20.2	20.0	19.8
Holland-Grand Haven	117.3	111.5	114.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.7	6.6	6.5
Jackson	62.7	62.7	63.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	147.0	146.3	147.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.8	6.6	6.6
Lansing-East Lansing	232.7	232.7	233.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.8	10.0	9.8
Monroe	44.5	44.5	44.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.4	2.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	65.9	66.3	66.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.4	2.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	65.4	63.8	63.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.4	2.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	95.3	93.6	93.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	4.1	4.0
Minnesota	2,715.3	2,732.8	2,752.5	6.0	6.4	6.5	137.1	142.0	139.5
Duluth	131.1	132.4	132.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.9	9.7	9.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,760.8	1,771.0	1,783.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	88.3	89.5	88.5
Rochester	103.0	104.1	104.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.1	5.1	5.0
St. Cloud	97.8	98.0	99.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	5.7	5.5
Mississippi	1,133.5	1,086.7	1,096.5	8.8	8.8	8.3	50.8	49.6	50.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.0	88.2	85.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.2	4.2	3.6
Hattiesburg	55.5	52.6	54.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	259.4	254.7	255.0	.9	.9	.9	12.4	11.6	12.1
Pascagoula	54.0	48.2	49.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	3.5	3.2
Missouri	2,720.7	2,738.3	2,746.0	4.9	5.5	5.5	142.3	143.9	145.6
Columbia	88.4	89.5	90.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	79.3	79.1	79.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	77.1	76.9	77.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	973.1	978.8	979.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	52.7	55.9	56.3
St. Joseph	54.1	54.0	54.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,335.9	1,339.2	1,344.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	83.5	84.0	83.8
Springfield	185.7	188.3	188.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	9.3	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Kansas	178.3	177.8	178.7	261.6	261.5	263.2	40.9	40.1	40.4
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.3	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.9	8.0	8.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	2.7	2.5	2.4
Wichita	59.5	58.9	59.4	49.7	48.6	48.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
Kentucky	265.9	265.8	266.3	374.3	375.4	377.5	28.4	27.7	27.6
Bowling Green	9.3	9.2	9.3	11.2	10.8	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.3	8.5	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.3	34.2	34.3	44.8	44.9	45.2	4.5	4.4	4.4
Louisville	80.3	79.8	80.2	133.1	132.3	133.5	10.6	10.2	10.2
Owensboro	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.9	.6	.6	.6
Louisiana	152.8	139.8	141.4	380.7	339.6	336.4	28.5	26.5	27.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.5	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	27.0	26.6	26.9	64.3	64.9	65.1	5.4	4.8	5.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.9	21.0	20.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	7.8	7.4	7.4	26.8	27.3	27.1	2.9	3.0	3.1
Lake Charles	9.0	8.1	7.9	17.1	17.3	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.9	8.9	8.7	14.1	13.9	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	39.5	28.1	34.9	123.1	76.1	76.1	9.5	7.9	8.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.4	13.8	13.9	32.3	32.0	32.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
Maine	63.5	62.0	61.9	127.8	127.6	128.2	11.7	11.7	11.8
Bangor	3.6	3.4	3.4	15.3	15.0	15.3	1.4	1.6	1.5
Lewiston-Auburn	6.2	6.0	6.0	10.3	10.3	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.2	15.2	15.2	43.1	43.2	44.4	4.6	4.5	4.5
Maryland	142.5	138.7	137.9	471.3	475.3	481.7	50.5	51.0	51.1
Baltimore-Towson	75.2	73.8	73.4	243.5	241.9	243.9	21.1	21.1	21.1
Cumberland	4.7	4.5	4.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.0	11.9	11.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Salisbury	5.1	5.0	5.0	11.4	11.8	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	313.8	313.4	312.9	577.5	574.7	579.0	85.5	83.9	83.8
Barnstable Town	3.4	3.4	3.4	23.0	23.7	23.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	232.1	232.9	232.7	425.6	423.6	426.7	71.6	70.5	70.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.8	9.7	9.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	.6	.5	.6
New Bedford	10.7	11.1	10.8	12.4	12.2	12.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
Pittsfield	3.9	3.6	3.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	39.6	40.0	40.2	60.5	60.6	61.2	4.5	4.3	4.3
Worcester	29.4	28.4	28.4	45.6	45.4	45.8	4.0	3.7	3.7
Michigan	694.5	676.9	672.1	815.0	804.1	805.7	66.9	63.9	63.9
Ann Arbor	23.6	22.6	22.6	27.5	27.8	27.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	14.3	14.2	14.3	10.5	10.3	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.6	4.3	4.3	9.1	9.2	9.2	.6	.6	.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	299.1	293.5	287.4	382.8	378.1	380.0	35.7	34.2	34.1
Flint	23.2	22.1	22.1	32.0	31.4	31.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	74.2	72.4	72.9	73.3	73.2	72.9	5.7	5.6	5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	37.6	34.1	34.0	17.4	16.8	16.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jackson	10.3	10.1	10.0	12.4	12.6	12.7	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	24.6	24.3	24.1	25.8	25.7	25.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	20.4	21.4	21.5	36.8	36.5	36.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
Monroe	9.0	8.5	8.3	9.9	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.6	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.2	14.2	14.1	12.7	12.8	12.7	.9	.8	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	14.7	13.7	13.5	17.9	17.9	17.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Minnesota	348.4	348.7	349.3	528.2	524.4	528.4	59.1	58.8	58.1
Duluth	8.6	8.6	8.7	26.3	26.2	26.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	204.4	207.0	207.3	339.9	336.3	339.6	41.9	39.4	40.0
Rochester	13.6	13.7	13.6	15.8	15.7	15.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
St. Cloud	17.2	17.0	17.1	21.0	21.0	21.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	179.3	170.7	174.2	220.8	211.9	211.8	14.1	14.2	14.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.0	3.3	3.9	20.5	14.4	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.4	4.4	4.3	11.5	11.5	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.6	21.7	21.9	52.3	52.4	51.9	5.0	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula	16.3	12.3	14.7	8.4	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	314.1	316.2	317.3	537.0	537.2	540.3	62.8	64.5	64.4
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.3	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	15.0	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.9	18.6	18.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	84.4	84.3	84.4	203.1	203.4	204.0	44.3	43.6	43.5
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.0	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	145.4	145.8	146.4	254.2	249.3	252.3	29.5	29.7	29.6
Springfield	18.6	17.8	17.9	44.7	45.1	44.9	4.3	4.5	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Kansas	70.0	71.7	71.7	129.5	134.1	134.8	161.4	164.0	164.7
Lawrence	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.0
Topeka	7.0	6.9	6.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	16.6	16.8	16.9
Wichita	12.1	11.7	11.6	26.9	27.5	27.6	39.0	38.7	39.0
Kentucky	86.5	85.0	84.8	167.6	170.2	172.1	233.1	235.6	237.4
Bowling Green	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9
Elizabethtown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
Lexington-Fayette	10.9	10.8	10.8	30.6	29.6	30.3	30.7	30.6	30.9
Louisville	39.0	39.3	39.2	67.9	67.6	67.9	74.3	75.0	75.1
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	5.4	5.6	5.6
Louisiana	103.2	94.7	95.2	183.0	157.0	157.1	254.6	208.8	211.0
Alexandria	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	18.3	19.6	19.5	37.3	38.3	38.2	39.1	40.8	41.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	8.2	8.3	8.3	14.2	14.4	14.8	20.3	19.4	19.2
Lake Charles	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.1	5.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Monroe	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.2	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.4	25.7	24.5	73.4	43.4	38.6	84.6	44.3	49.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.5	7.5	7.6	14.1	14.3	14.5	23.1	23.7	23.9
Maine	34.2	34.3	34.1	50.0	50.1	50.1	113.1	113.6	115.1
Bangor	2.4	2.2	2.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	13.2	13.4	13.5
Lewiston-Auburn	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	10.2	10.1	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.9	16.2	16.2	21.8	21.9	21.7	34.0	34.0	34.7
Maryland	155.6	159.4	158.8	379.8	392.0	392.7	351.7	356.2	360.9
Baltimore-Towson	80.6	82.7	82.6	178.7	184.7	185.4	206.4	211.5	212.8
Cumberland	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.9	7.2	7.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	12.7	13.4	13.3
Salisbury	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	4.7	4.7	7.7	7.9	8.0
Massachusetts	218.6	219.5	219.2	455.4	462.7	464.2	591.6	584.1	596.1
Barnstable Town	4.7	4.8	4.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	16.9	17.3	17.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	181.6	183.0	182.8	380.4	384.8	386.7	441.0	435.0	444.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	7.9	8.1	8.1
New Bedford	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	11.8	11.9	12.0
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	7.3	7.5	7.6
Springfield	16.2	16.2	16.2	24.6	24.3	24.4	54.3	54.2	54.9
Worcester	14.0	14.3	14.5	30.0	31.0	31.3	46.8	47.3	48.0
Michigan	217.1	218.8	218.6	595.2	590.7	592.5	556.4	555.0	560.4
Ann Arbor	5.6	5.7	5.7	26.9	28.1	28.0	22.4	23.1	23.4
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	9.2	9.3	9.4
Bay City	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.4	5.5	5.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	116.5	117.4	117.0	361.2	355.2	356.8	257.3	258.9	260.1
Flint	6.6	6.9	6.7	19.8	19.1	19.4	24.4	24.3	24.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	20.7	21.2	21.3	54.7	54.8	54.5	51.1	53.6	53.2
Holland-Grand Haven	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.2	12.7	12.4	10.4	9.9	10.0
Jackson	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	9.6	9.4	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.6	7.9	7.9	14.5	14.7	14.7	20.0	19.9	20.0
Lansing-East Lansing	15.3	15.5	15.5	21.0	21.1	21.3	26.0	26.2	26.4
Monroe	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	10.0	10.8	11.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	9.5	9.6	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.1	5.1	5.1	9.2	8.7	8.7	14.8	15.2	15.3
Minnesota	174.5	179.9	179.4	307.4	311.6	312.8	381.4	387.3	395.1
Duluth	5.7	6.0	5.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	24.5	25.1	25.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	140.3	144.0	144.2	250.3	251.7	253.4	219.4	225.5	228.9
Rochester	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	35.9	36.5	36.8
St. Cloud	3.9	4.1	4.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	14.2	14.1	14.4
Mississippi	45.8	44.9	44.9	84.3	81.7	83.5	120.7	116.6	119.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hattiesburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	16.1	16.1	15.8	28.9	29.0	29.2	33.8	33.8	33.6
Pascagoula	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri	164.5	168.9	169.0	303.2	307.8	307.5	362.5	369.3	371.5
Columbia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	71.0	71.7	71.8	128.9	129.2	127.9	109.7	110.2	110.6
St. Joseph	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	77.6	78.5	78.5	180.9	185.4	184.8	197.5	201.0	203.0
Springfield	11.6	11.6	11.6	14.6	14.7	14.8	32.5	33.6	33.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Kansas	112.4	113.7	113.0	53.9	55.1	55.4	258.8	257.5	264.7
Lawrence	6.3	6.4	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.5	15.0
Topeka	8.9	9.2	9.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	27.9	27.0	27.4
Wichita	25.4	24.9	24.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	40.4	38.8	40.1
Kentucky	161.7	168.7	166.7	78.7	79.9	80.0	311.8	311.6	312.8
Bowling Green	5.9	6.1	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.8	9.8
Elizabethtown	3.8	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.8	11.7
Lexington-Fayette	25.2	25.5	25.6	10.4	10.5	10.4	43.0	43.2	43.7
Louisville	57.4	61.4	60.2	29.3	29.0	29.1	78.0	78.3	78.7
Owensboro	4.4	4.6	4.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	9.7	10.1	10.2
Louisiana	204.5	162.1	161.4	72.8	58.5	60.8	387.1	378.1	380.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	15.1	15.5
Baton Rouge	30.4	30.3	30.5	14.1	14.2	13.9	77.3	71.9	73.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.5	6.8	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.9	14.9
Lafayette	13.7	13.8	13.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	16.3	15.4	16.2
Lake Charles	11.7	14.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.9	14.3
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.9	15.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	84.1	40.4	40.3	22.8	8.4	10.6	106.4	101.5	97.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.2	22.9	22.9	7.9	8.2	8.1	33.8	33.4	33.6
Maine	60.3	68.0	61.4	19.8	20.0	19.7	108.4	105.0	109.1
Bangor	5.4	6.0	5.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	15.1	12.7	13.9
Lewiston-Auburn	3.5	3.7	3.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.8	5.8	6.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	19.1	22.6	20.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	26.0	25.2	26.5
Maryland	228.4	244.7	236.5	114.6	118.0	117.8	473.0	468.3	479.3
Baltimore-Towson	110.4	115.1	112.2	54.1	54.2	54.1	217.4	215.2	219.6
Cumberland	3.6	3.5	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.2	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.9	9.2	8.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	15.3	15.4	15.6
Salisbury	4.4	4.3	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.2	10.7
Massachusetts	299.4	308.3	301.5	115.1	114.9	114.0	411.5	410.1	411.1
Barnstable Town	17.9	20.8	17.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	15.0	15.3	15.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	211.7	218.6	215.7	85.1	85.2	84.7	289.4	290.0	289.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.1	5.3	5.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.0	7.9	7.9
New Bedford	6.5	6.6	6.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	9.0	9.2	9.3
Pittsfield	5.0	4.9	4.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.4	4.4
Springfield	27.2	28.4	27.7	11.4	11.5	11.6	47.7	47.3	47.7
Worcester	22.4	23.0	22.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	34.7	34.5	34.5
Michigan	407.2	417.0	407.1	180.5	181.2	182.1	714.7	677.0	698.4
Ann Arbor	14.6	14.6	14.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	69.5	66.9	69.1
Battle Creek	5.6	5.9	5.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.9	10.3	10.6
Bay City	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.4	5.9	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	181.6	184.0	181.6	97.2	97.1	95.5	246.8	231.9	238.8
Flint	15.6	15.4	15.2	7.0	6.8	6.9	25.3	24.5	25.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	32.4	31.6	31.7	17.1	16.8	16.9	39.1	37.7	39.4
Holland-Grand Haven	8.0	8.4	7.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	17.2	14.2	17.7
Jackson	5.8	6.0	6.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	11.5	11.5	11.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.8	15.2	15.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	24.8	24.0	24.8
Lansing-East Lansing	20.5	20.6	20.2	10.9	10.8	10.9	68.9	67.6	68.8
Monroe	4.8	4.4	4.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	6.5	7.0	7.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.9	8.1	7.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	9.7	9.0	9.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.2	5.9	5.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.4	8.1	8.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.5	10.0	9.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	13.3	12.6	13.3
Minnesota	236.7	252.4	243.6	119.2	117.8	116.8	417.3	403.5	423.0
Duluth	13.3	13.9	13.4	5.8	6.0	5.8	28.3	27.1	28.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	155.7	162.8	158.4	76.3	73.6	73.0	244.3	241.2	249.9
Rochester	8.5	8.8	8.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.6	10.5	10.8
St. Cloud	8.4	8.7	8.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	14.4	13.8	14.5
Mississippi	125.6	112.8	111.9	37.3	32.3	33.4	246.0	243.2	244.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	28.9	19.4	17.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	23.2	22.8
Hattiesburg	6.2	5.1	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	13.5	13.6
Jackson	21.7	20.7	21.1	9.8	9.5	9.4	55.9	54.6	54.7
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.6	10.6
Missouri	272.3	277.6	270.9	119.7	120.9	121.2	437.4	426.5	432.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.1	29.8	30.8
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	27.9	28.2
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.9	10.3
Kansas City	93.4	94.8	93.9	40.3	41.0	41.1	145.3	144.7	145.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	9.7	10.3
St. Louis ³	138.1	141.2	138.5	57.9	58.5	58.1	171.3	165.8	169.0
Springfield	17.8	18.4	18.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	24.0	24.7	25.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Montana	419.1	427.5	426.4	7.6	8.1	8.0	27.1	28.5	28.4
Billings	74.2	75.4	75.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	34.5	34.6	35.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	54.9	56.3	55.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	932.1	940.6	943.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.9	51.9	51.1
Lincoln	170.6	171.1	172.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.1	9.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	450.4	455.1	457.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.2	28.1	28.5
Nevada	1,185.4	1,245.4	1,256.9	10.0	10.6	10.7	126.9	140.6	141.4
Carson City	32.4	33.0	33.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	835.3	887.5	897.0	.4	.4	.4	95.0	106.7	107.2
Reno-Sparks	214.7	221.6	222.8	.4	.4	.4	21.7	24.1	24.4
New Hampshire	634.6	647.1	646.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	31.2	32.5	32.7
Manchester	100.3	102.1	101.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.6	5.6
Portsmouth	54.7	57.4	56.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Rochester-Dover	55.8	55.7	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
New Jersey	4,035.7	4,061.9	4,077.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	173.8	172.8	170.7
Atlantic City	142.0	153.5	151.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.6	6.5
Ocean City	43.2	52.1	45.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	233.6	235.2	236.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.3	6.2
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton	64.1	63.4	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	3.0
New Mexico	799.3	814.3	815.8	15.3	16.9	17.0	51.7	55.2	55.4
Albuquerque	373.9	379.8	379.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.5	28.9	28.5
Farmington	48.8	50.0	50.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.0	9.3
Las Cruces	63.7	65.4	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	4.2
Santa Fe	61.0	62.4	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.6	4.6
New York	8,545.2	8,540.7	8,609.5	6.2	6.6	6.6	334.7	341.3	337.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	449.7	452.0	454.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	19.5	19.2
Binghamton	114.2	113.2	113.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	554.6	551.2	555.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.3	23.3	23.0
Elmira	40.1	39.3	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.5	1.4
Glens Falls	53.5	55.4	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.8
Ithaca	63.1	62.9	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.2
Kingston	65.5	64.9	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,358.8	8,346.6	8,413.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	343.1	347.4	343.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	254.1	253.9	257.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.9	11.8
Rochester	512.9	504.7	508.5	.6	.6	.6	18.6	18.5	18.2
Syracuse	322.8	323.3	326.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	14.0	14.0
Utica-Rome	134.3	133.3	134.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.8
North Carolina	3,876.3	3,916.0	3,921.2	6.7	6.3	6.3	222.3	228.1	227.2
Asheville	165.6	168.2	169.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.7	10.6
Burlington	60.8	60.2	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	4.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	788.8	807.8	811.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.4	52.3	52.1
Durham	269.2	270.2	270.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.3	9.4
Fayetteville	119.7	119.8	120.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.9	4.8
Goldensboro	43.5	43.7	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Greensboro-High Point	360.2	361.6	363.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	19.1	19.0
Greenville	70.8	71.3	72.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	167.9	167.4	167.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.8	4.8
Jacksonville	41.3	42.0	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Raleigh-Cary	449.4	460.8	462.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.7	34.7	34.4
Rocky Mount	63.5	62.5	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	3.8
Wilmington	128.2	130.8	130.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.3	10.3
Winston-Salem	210.6	214.8	215.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	10.4	10.5
North Dakota	345.1	349.5	349.7	3.8	4.2	4.1	19.0	20.2	19.6
Bismarck	55.8	57.4	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.8	3.7
Fargo	112.4	113.4	114.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.6	7.4
Grand Forks	52.4	52.3	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.4	3.2
Ohio	5,461.6	5,453.8	5,473.4	11.4	11.9	11.7	248.3	246.5	245.5
Akron	331.9	330.1	331.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	15.3	15.3
Canton-Massillon	178.5	178.5	179.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.1	9.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,028.6	1,034.6	1,037.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.1	57.0	57.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,084.1	1,079.7	1,083.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.3	48.7	48.1
Columbus	919.2	920.7	924.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.5	44.7	44.4
Dayton	415.7	410.1	410.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	16.4	16.1
Lima	57.8	57.6	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.6
Mansfield	59.6	59.3	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Sandusky	40.5	41.9	40.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Springfield	52.4	52.1	52.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Toledo	332.8	333.8	334.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	17.7	17.5
Weirton-Staubenville	48.4	47.5	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	244.4	241.1	241.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.4	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Montana	19.5	19.4	19.5	85.9	87.4	87.0	7.6	7.9	7.7
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.6	18.6	18.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.9	7.8	7	.8	.8
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.6	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	99.7	100.7	100.9	199.5	199.6	199.6	21.7	21.7	21.6
Lincoln	15.2	14.9	15.0	28.7	29.1	28.9	4.1	4.2	4.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.7	33.2	33.4	100.4	100.1	100.1	13.3	13.1	13.1
Nevada	46.6	48.0	48.1	209.3	213.8	217.7	14.4	14.1	14.2
Carson City	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	23.7	25.0	25.1	143.6	147.7	150.0	9.9	9.9	10.1
Reno-Sparks	14.1	14.3	14.2	44.5	45.1	46.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	81.1	81.9	81.7	141.5	144.4	144.7	12.6	12.9	12.9
Manchester	9.5	9.8	9.7	20.9	21.6	21.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	4.0	4.0	4.0	11.4	11.5	11.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.4	6.5	6.5	11.3	11.4	11.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	339.3	327.7	326.0	882.6	890.6	896.5	97.0	95.3	95.6
Atlantic City	4.4	4.4	4.3	22.2	22.5	22.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	9.7	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.9	8.6	8.5	32.8	32.3	32.7	6.1	5.7	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	10.1	10.0	9.8	13.8	14.0	14.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	36.6	37.1	37.0	137.9	139.1	139.8	14.2	14.6	14.7
Albuquerque	22.8	22.7	22.6	66.3	66.7	67.1	9.0	8.6	8.7
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.5	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.5	9.9	9.9	1.1	1.3	1.3
Santa Fe	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.4	10.4	10.4	.9	.9	1.0
New York	595.5	582.2	579.5	1,502.4	1,493.2	1,504.8	272.0	270.6	270.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.0	23.2	22.8	79.3	79.1	80.1	11.0	11.4	11.5
Binghamton	17.7	17.3	17.3	21.5	21.0	21.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	66.4	66.0	66.4	103.3	102.4	103.1	9.7	9.7	9.7
Elmira	6.5	5.8	5.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	.7	.7	.7
Glens Falls	7.1	6.7	6.7	9.6	10.0	10.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.3	6.7	6.8	.6	.6	.6
Kingston	4.6	4.4	4.4	12.7	13.0	13.2	1.3	1.2	1.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	499.4	485.6	483.5	1,602.8	1,580.8	1,597.6	290.0	289.0	289.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.8	23.5	23.6	56.0	56.1	57.0	4.7	4.8	4.7
Rochester	76.9	74.3	73.7	85.4	83.3	83.8	12.3	12.2	12.4
Syracuse	32.8	33.1	32.8	65.3	65.5	65.7	7.1	6.8	6.9
Utica-Rome	14.1	13.2	13.3	23.4	23.1	23.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
North Carolina	580.9	572.5	573.2	729.3	724.5	728.7	69.7	71.2	71.6
Asheville	22.9	22.4	22.6	30.1	28.9	29.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Burlington	13.5	12.8	12.9	10.1	10.0	10.1	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	86.6	86.0	86.5	167.4	171.5	172.2	23.6	24.4	24.5
Durham	40.4	40.3	40.5	32.7	33.2	33.0	3.5	3.2	3.2
Fayetteville	11.4	10.0	9.8	22.9	22.6	22.9	2.1	2.2	2.3
Goldsboro	6.7	6.5	6.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	.3	.3	.3
Greensboro-High Point	66.3	66.6	66.3	72.2	72.7	72.9	6.5	6.2	6.1
Greenville	7.1	7.0	7.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	56.9	54.4	54.0	29.2	29.4	29.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
Jacksonville .....	.9	.9	.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	.9	.9	.9
Raleigh-Cary	30.2	30.2	30.4	83.2	82.7	84.0	16.9	17.4	17.5
Rocky Mount	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
Wilmington	8.1	7.9	8.0	26.7	27.4	27.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
Winston-Salem	32.1	32.6	32.8	40.5	41.0	41.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
North Dakota	25.3	25.5	25.7	72.7	74.0	74.0	7.7	7.7	7.6
Bismarck	2.9	3.0	3.0	11.5	12.0	12.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Fargo	9.1	9.3	9.4	25.4	25.4	25.9	3.2	3.2	3.1
Grand Forks	3.7	3.7	3.8	10.9	11.1	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	827.2	821.8	822.8	1,041.8	1,030.2	1,037.1	92.1	91.3	91.1
Akron	48.7	48.9	49.0	66.2	65.9	66.1	4.6	5.1	5.1
Canton-Massillon	32.4	31.3	31.7	33.8	33.6	33.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	127.9	128.2	128.5	207.2	205.8	206.2	16.5	16.6	16.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	153.1	153.6	154.1	200.5	197.4	198.4	20.1	19.8	19.9
Columbus	82.4	81.9	81.9	185.0	183.0	183.8	19.6	19.5	19.6
Dayton	58.2	56.4	56.2	71.2	69.7	69.5	11.1	10.7	10.7
Lima	10.8	10.5	10.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.5	13.2	13.0	11.1	10.3	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.4	6.7	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.8	8.0	8.0	10.6	10.5	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	50.1	49.1	48.7	64.9	65.9	66.1	4.8	4.6	4.6
Weirton-Steubenville	9.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	41.4	40.3	40.2	51.2	50.4	50.3	3.0	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Montana	21.0	21.4	21.1	33.3	35.6	34.7	54.9	55.9	56.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	9.3	9.2	11.1	11.4	11.5
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.9	6.1	6.1
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	5.2	5.2	8.1	8.2	8.3
Nebraska	63.2	64.6	65.4	96.5	97.5	97.8	127.9	128.4	128.2
Lincoln	11.6	12.6	12.7	18.1	17.7	18.2	23.7	23.0	24.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.2	36.9	37.4	61.0	62.8	62.7	62.7	63.7	63.7
Nevada	62.5	66.3	67.0	137.6	148.7	151.2	81.5	85.9	86.6
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	46.9	50.3	51.0	98.6	107.9	109.6	55.1	58.7	59.2
Reno-Sparks	10.8	11.0	11.0	25.2	27.4	28.1	19.7	20.0	19.9
New Hampshire	37.9	38.2	38.2	56.9	57.3	57.4	94.7	97.9	98.3
Manchester	8.8	8.8	8.7	12.2	11.5	11.3	16.2	16.4	16.6
Portsmouth	4.8	4.9	4.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	5.5	5.6	5.7
Rochester-Dover	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.2	7.5	7.6
New Jersey	279.3	282.2	282.1	585.4	593.0	591.0	552.9	558.5	564.0
Atlantic City	4.4	4.6	4.6	9.9	10.4	10.3	17.3	17.6	17.8
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.6
Trenton-Ewing	15.9	16.0	15.9	35.0	34.9	34.6	43.1	42.4	42.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	9.2	9.2	9.3
New Mexico	34.8	35.3	35.3	91.4	93.5	94.0	104.6	105.2	106.2
Albuquerque	19.3	19.7	19.7	59.9	60.9	60.7	45.9	47.0	47.3
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.5	5.6
Las Cruces	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	9.1	9.5	9.6
Santa Fe	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	8.6	8.6	8.7
New York	703.7	716.1	716.7	1,066.6	1,085.9	1,090.0	1,547.4	1,546.0	1,573.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.3	26.7	26.7	51.1	52.6	52.3	80.4	80.4	81.7
Binghamton	4.7	4.7	4.7	9.6	9.7	9.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	35.2	36.1	36.3	65.6	65.8	65.8	85.8	84.3	86.1
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	8.1	7.8	8.2
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.6	4.1	4.1	7.7	8.0	8.0
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	32.6	32.2	33.2
Kingston	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	10.5	10.3	10.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	771.7	786.1	786.9	1,234.4	1,241.3	1,244.4	1,374.7	1,382.5	1,405.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.2	10.5	10.4	20.5	20.7	20.8	46.3	46.3	47.6
Rochester	21.8	20.8	20.7	57.4	57.6	57.7	101.0	101.2	103.5
Syracuse	17.5	17.7	17.8	34.4	35.5	35.5	54.8	55.1	55.6
Utica-Rome	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.7	9.4	9.5	24.3	24.6	25.0
North Carolina	193.0	195.5	195.7	438.0	453.2	454.9	454.0	465.1	468.6
Asheville	5.5	5.7	5.8	14.4	14.9	15.0	26.5	27.6	27.7
Burlington	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.0	6.2	8.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	68.8	69.9	70.5	116.5	118.6	119.2	66.4	67.4	67.9
Durham	11.2	11.1	11.1	33.1	32.4	33.0	47.3	48.5	48.0
Fayetteville	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.6	12.1	12.1
Goldsboro	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	5.1	5.3	5.3
Greensboro-High Point	19.4	19.7	19.8	45.2	45.1	46.0	43.3	43.9	44.6
Greenville	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.3	7.2	7.2	8.2	8.5	8.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.4	12.6	12.6	17.0	17.3	17.3
Jacksonville	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.7
Raleigh-Cary	23.7	24.8	25.1	70.4	73.5	73.4	41.3	42.3	42.2
Rocky Mount	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	6.6	6.6	6.6
Wilmington	6.2	6.3	6.3	13.1	13.8	14.0	13.3	14.0	14.1
Winston-Salem	12.6	12.9	13.0	22.7	24.2	24.0	39.3	40.5	40.7
North Dakota	18.6	18.9	18.8	24.3	24.8	25.0	48.9	49.8	49.8
Bismarck	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	9.5	9.7	9.7
Fargo	8.1	8.5	8.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	15.6	15.5	15.6
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	8.3	8.4	8.4
Ohio	312.1	314.1	313.5	637.8	650.7	652.8	756.7	757.6	763.2
Akron	14.7	14.5	14.5	44.3	45.4	45.4	43.3	43.1	43.3
Canton-Massillon	8.0	8.1	7.9	15.0	15.9	15.8	28.6	28.3	28.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.9	64.5	64.6	146.4	149.3	150.2	131.2	133.8	134.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	81.1	81.4	81.4	135.7	134.6	135.3	167.4	167.6	169.4
Columbus	74.6	74.4	74.7	133.7	135.3	135.3	101.8	103.4	105.7
Dayton	18.4	18.0	18.0	53.2	53.2	53.2	63.8	63.8	64.1
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.2	5.3	10.1	9.4	9.5
Mansfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	7.9	8.0	8.0
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	1.8	1.9	4.5	4.6	4.6
Springfield	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	10.2	10.2	10.3
Toledo	13.3	13.2	13.3	35.0	36.1	36.3	46.6	46.9	47.1
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.0	3.1	9.6	8.9	9.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	10.0	10.1	10.1	18.2	18.6	18.7	41.7	40.6	40.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Montana	54.8	59.1	56.5	17.5	16.9	17.2	89.9	87.3	90.0
Billings	9.5	10.1	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.1	9.4
Great Falls	5.3	5.0	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.6	5.9
Missoula	6.9	7.3	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.8	10.9
Nebraska	78.1	80.9	80.5	34.6	34.3	34.8	162.0	161.0	163.6
Lincoln	15.9	16.1	16.0	7.1	6.6	6.9	37.3	37.8	37.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.7	41.7	41.3	16.6	16.5	16.9	59.6	59.0	59.9
Nevada	315.5	334.1	332.0	37.3	39.9	39.9	143.8	143.4	148.1
Carson City	4.0	4.3	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.9	11.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	250.1	267.3	267.0	24.9	26.8	26.8	87.1	86.8	90.6
Reno-Sparks	39.3	40.1	39.0	7.9	8.2	8.1	28.1	28.2	28.8
New Hampshire	64.3	69.9	66.8	20.4	19.9	19.5	93.0	91.1	93.3
Manchester	8.6	8.9	9.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	11.3	11.9	11.6
Portsmouth	6.0	7.8	6.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	9.9	10.1	10.2
Rochester-Dover	5.3	5.4	5.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.8	12.7	13.7
New Jersey	322.1	353.3	340.1	155.0	159.9	160.2	646.7	627.1	650.1
Atlantic City	49.3	59.4	57.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	22.7	22.6	22.8
Ocean City	10.1	15.5	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	10.1	9.9
Trenton-Ewing	14.6	15.2	15.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	63.5	65.9	67.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	15.6	15.0	15.2
New Mexico	82.2	85.2	82.9	28.8	29.1	29.0	201.8	203.1	204.5
Albuquerque	36.2	37.0	36.5	12.0	12.0	11.9	76.0	76.3	76.6
Farmington	5.1	5.3	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.4	11.7
Las Cruces	6.1	6.5	6.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	21.0	20.7	21.0
Santa Fe	8.7	9.2	8.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	15.6	16.2	16.5
New York	671.0	694.3	681.1	354.4	355.1	357.9	1,491.3	1,449.4	1,491.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	31.1	32.4	31.3	18.5	18.2	18.4	109.9	108.5	110.1
Binghamton	9.4	9.6	9.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	25.1	24.7	25.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.9	48.2	47.3	23.1	23.6	23.9	95.3	91.8	94.2
Elmira	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.3	7.1	7.2
Glens Falls	7.0	8.8	7.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	10.7	9.8	10.5
Ithaca	4.0	4.1	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.9	8.5	8.9
Kingston	7.3	7.6	7.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	16.0	15.5	16.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	614.8	638.4	631.2	348.3	350.0	352.0	1,279.1	1,245.5	1,279.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	20.0	20.8	20.3	9.5	9.5	9.5	51.6	49.8	51.9
Rochester	38.7	39.7	38.4	18.6	18.3	17.9	81.6	78.2	81.6
Syracuse	27.2	28.4	27.9	12.8	12.4	12.8	57.5	54.8	57.0
Utica-Rome	9.5	9.8	9.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	33.1	32.7	33.6
North Carolina	346.5	358.4	352.8	168.4	174.6	174.4	667.5	666.6	667.8
Asheville	20.5	22.4	22.4	7.3	7.5	7.5	26.3	26.2	27.0
Burlington	5.4	5.2	5.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.0	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	69.5	72.9	72.9	35.5	36.5	36.6	103.1	108.3	109.1
Durham	19.2	19.5	19.4	18.6	18.4	18.3	53.9	54.3	55.0
Fayetteville	12.1	12.5	12.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	35.2	35.5	35.9
Goldensboro	3.5	3.7	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	11.5	11.0	11.1
Greensboro-High Point	29.2	30.1	29.8	15.7	16.3	16.3	43.2	41.9	42.8
Greenville	7.6	7.4	7.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	21.1	20.6	21.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.8	12.6	12.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	25.2	25.7	25.9
Jacksonville	5.6	5.7	5.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.5	12.7	12.8
Raleigh-Cary	38.7	39.8	39.2	22.3	23.0	23.3	89.0	92.4	92.8
Rocky Mount	4.7	4.6	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	11.8	11.0	11.0
Wilmington	17.8	18.2	17.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	25.1	25.2	25.3
Winston-Salem	18.8	19.8	19.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	24.5	22.5	23.0
North Dakota	31.8	32.9	32.3	15.2	14.9	14.9	77.8	76.6	77.9
Bismarck	4.9	5.3	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.6	11.4	11.7
Fargo	11.4	11.7	11.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	17.1	16.6	17.3
Grand Forks	5.4	5.6	5.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	13.6	12.9	13.7
Ohio	495.2	513.8	497.5	226.5	227.9	228.0	812.5	788.0	810.2
Akron	29.6	30.3	29.8	13.5	13.6	13.6	52.0	48.0	49.0
Canton-Massillon	17.4	18.2	18.3	8.8	9.0	9.0	22.0	21.4	22.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	101.6	103.3	99.7	41.9	42.6	42.5	136.9	133.5	138.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	92.6	95.9	93.2	43.6	44.3	43.6	141.7	136.2	139.6
Columbus	87.3	89.7	89.1	38.3	38.2	38.1	154.0	150.6	151.9
Dayton	39.6	39.1	38.8	17.3	17.9	18.0	66.5	64.9	65.5
Lima	5.0	5.1	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.9	7.0
Mansfield	5.1	5.1	5.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.1	8.7	9.1
Sandusky	7.8	10.7	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.5	5.7
Springfield	5.1	5.2	5.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	8.0	7.4	7.8
Toledo	33.2	34.5	33.7	15.4	16.0	16.0	52.3	49.8	51.3
Weirton-Steubenville	5.2	5.2	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.8	6.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.7	24.0	23.7	10.5	10.8	10.8	32.9	31.9	32.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	1,484.7	1,507.5	1,511.5	31.2	32.4	32.6	62.8	64.2	64.3
Lawton	40.6	41.1	41.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oklahoma City	548.9	557.5	558.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.8	25.5	25.6
Tulsa	399.9	405.2	406.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	19.1	19.9	20.0
Oregon	1,634.2	1,665.2	1,683.6	10.0	9.9	9.6	88.1	97.6	97.4
Bend	60.4	63.7	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.9	6.9
Corvallis	37.7	36.8	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
Eugene-Springfield	146.9	145.3	148.5	1.0	.9	.9	7.1	7.4	7.5
Medford	80.8	81.8	82.2	.7	.7	.7	4.9	5.2	5.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	962.0	976.6	984.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	55.9	61.4	61.3
Salem	145.7	146.0	146.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	7.7	7.7	7.7
Pennsylvania	5,711.3	5,740.9	5,775.4	19.2	18.7	18.5	260.8	268.9	266.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.5	335.9	336.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.8	16.7
Altoona	62.6	62.6	62.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	133.7	134.1	134.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.9	4.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	325.6	327.8	328.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.8	13.0
Johnstown	60.1	60.1	60.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	234.6	235.2	235.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.5	17.4
Lebanon	48.0	48.0	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,771.9	2,777.2	2,798.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	129.1	130.4	129.7
Pittsburgh	1,147.5	1,139.6	1,146.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	62.5	60.7	60.7
Reading	169.1	170.9	171.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.1	8.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	258.9	257.8	260.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.2	11.2
State College	73.8	72.6	74.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	54.7	54.6	54.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	174.8	176.9	177.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.0	11.8
Rhode Island	495.5	499.5	501.0	.2	.2	.2	21.8	22.7	22.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	589.0	590.9	593.5	.3	.3	.3	27.0	28.0	27.9
South Carolina	1,845.1	1,842.5	1,851.0	4.4	3.8	3.7	114.1	112.8	113.8
Anderson	63.8	63.7	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.4
Charleston-North Charleston	275.2	282.3	284.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.3	21.6	21.6
Columbia	345.9	347.8	349.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	19.3	19.5
Florence	88.9	89.0	89.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.3	4.4
Greenville	295.2	296.8	297.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.5	17.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	115.0	117.4	117.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.7	9.9
Spartanburg	122.3	123.3	124.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.2	7.3
Sumter	39.7	39.8	39.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Dakota	387.7	394.8	394.3	.9	.9	.9	21.0	22.4	22.0
Rapid City	59.5	61.3	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.4	5.3
Sioux Falls	125.3	126.9	127.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.7	7.7
Tennessee	2,724.9	2,742.3	2,747.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	119.9	122.2	122.1
Chattanooga	240.5	242.1	242.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.9	9.9
Clarksville	80.8	82.4	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.9
Cleveland	41.3	41.2	41.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Jackson	60.5	61.0	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.7
Johnson City	79.7	81.1	81.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.2	4.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	121.6	121.5	121.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.0	6.9
Knoxville	326.2	328.7	331.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	17.3	17.5
Memphis	624.2	629.5	636.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.9	27.7	27.4
Morristown	50.8	51.9	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	721.5	729.9	732.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.6	35.8	35.5
Texas	9,546.7	9,650.4	9,678.7	153.8	157.7	157.3	543.9	560.8	559.8
Abilene	64.1	65.5	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.6	4.6
Amarillo	107.5	109.1	109.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.7	7.7
Austin-Round Rock	673.8	684.2	687.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.5	39.8	39.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	155.2	155.1	148.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	13.4	13.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	116.6	119.1	120.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.9
College Station-Bryan	88.9	89.5	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.4	6.4
Corpus Christi	167.1	167.4	167.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.3	16.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,719.9	2,743.8	2,752.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	158.3	161.2	161.1
El Paso	258.9	267.4	267.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.4	12.4
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,297.7	2,334.8	2,338.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	231.5	241.1	242.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	114.0	115.2	115.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	6.1
Laredo	78.2	80.2	80.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.4	4.5
Longview	86.9	88.6	89.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.5	10.6
Lubbock	125.6	126.0	126.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.7	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	186.1	192.8	194.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.6	10.4
Midland	57.0	57.2	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.5	10.6
Odessa	52.4	52.5	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.1	7.1
San Angelo	43.3	45.0	44.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.1
San Antonio	764.4	777.6	777.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.6	46.0	45.8
Sherman-Denison	44.3	45.3	45.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.2
Texarkana	54.0	54.8	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.7
Tyler	88.5	89.7	90.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.2	5.2
Victoria	47.4	47.9	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.6	6.8
Waco	102.9	103.7	103.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.1	6.0
Wichita Falls	60.8	61.4	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	141.8	142.2	142.2	274.0	278.1	278.6	30.3	31.0	31.2
Lawton	3.8	3.9	3.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	38.9	37.9	37.1	95.8	97.3	98.2	12.9	13.9	13.9
Tulsa	46.6	46.5	46.2	81.1	82.4	82.8	11.4	11.9	12.0
Oregon	205.4	210.2	210.1	326.2	334.6	338.6	33.0	34.8	35.5
Bend	5.8	6.0	6.0	11.8	12.7	12.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
Corvallis	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	19.7	19.9	19.9	27.1	26.9	26.9	3.3	3.4	3.4
Medford	7.2	7.1	7.1	19.7	19.7	20.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	121.9	122.6	124.0	195.1	198.8	200.7	22.6	23.3	23.4
Salem	16.0	16.7	15.8	24.1	23.9	24.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
Pennsylvania	692.3	681.4	677.6	1,133.3	1,129.3	1,143.1	110.6	108.4	107.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	45.3	44.2	44.2	67.0	68.7	69.4	7.6	7.6	7.7
Altoona	8.7	8.4	8.4	15.0	15.2	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.5	24.7	24.8	23.0	22.7	22.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.3	24.6	24.5	69.5	69.9	71.0	6.2	6.2	6.1
Johnstown	4.8	4.7	4.6	12.0	11.9	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	45.4	44.5	44.3	51.3	51.3	51.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Lebanon	9.3	9.2	9.2	11.5	12.0	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	234.9	229.4	228.1	537.1	537.8	543.3	55.5	54.1	54.3
Pittsburgh	103.5	99.7	99.8	236.2	232.8	235.1	23.6	23.8	23.7
Reading	31.7	32.1	32.1	33.3	33.3	33.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	35.0	34.0	34.0	57.6	57.8	58.5	6.4	6.5	6.5
State College	4.8	4.7	4.7	10.3	10.2	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.9	11.9	11.8	10.7	10.9	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	39.7	39.0	39.0	37.7	37.5	37.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Rhode Island	57.2	54.9	55.1	80.3	79.2	79.5	10.7	10.9	10.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	75.8	72.0	71.9	102.9	100.7	101.4	11.5	11.7	11.6
South Carolina	268.3	263.9	264.3	352.9	359.2	360.4	25.7	26.9	27.4
Anderson	14.2	13.9	13.8	12.7	13.1	13.2	.4	.4	.4
Charleston-North Charleston	21.1	21.0	21.1	56.3	59.6	60.0	3.7	3.8	3.8
Columbia	31.1	30.3	30.3	64.0	65.8	66.0	5.9	6.3	6.3
Florence	14.5	14.8	14.8	17.0	17.5	17.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Greenville	45.5	44.9	44.7	59.8	59.4	59.6	6.3	6.1	6.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	4.5	4.5	4.5	22.7	24.2	24.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Spartanburg	30.2	30.0	30.0	25.0	25.4	25.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sumter	10.1	10.0	10.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	39.2	40.1	40.4	77.3	78.6	79.0	6.7	6.7	6.7
Rapid City	3.9	3.9	4.0	12.6	12.9	12.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.5	12.6	12.7	26.9	27.1	27.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
Tennessee	412.9	412.1	411.5	593.4	597.9	601.6	49.2	47.0	47.3
Chattanooga	35.2	34.7	34.7	55.8	56.2	56.7	2.9	3.1	3.1
Clarksville	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.3	14.7	14.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Cleveland	10.1	9.9	9.9	7.4	7.5	7.6	.2	.2	.2
Jackson	11.1	11.3	11.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	11.3	11.0	11.0	13.4	14.0	14.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	26.1	25.6	25.6	24.8	24.8	25.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Knoxville	38.8	38.3	38.3	69.2	70.7	71.0	6.2	6.3	6.3
Memphis	53.1	53.9	53.7	170.4	174.2	176.4	8.6	8.4	8.4
Morristown	16.0	16.1	16.2	9.8	10.2	9.9	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	84.9	83.7	84.0	147.3	148.1	150.6	18.8	19.1	19.1
Texas	891.9	893.5	892.7	1,953.5	1,966.0	1,975.0	222.6	229.2	229.1
Abilene	3.1	3.2	3.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
Amarillo	11.7	11.9	11.9	22.9	23.1	23.1	2.4	2.5	2.5
Austin-Round Rock	57.5	57.5	57.6	116.6	118.6	119.0	20.4	21.0	20.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.0	18.5	18.1	30.7	30.9	28.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.9	7.8	7.7	22.8	23.7	24.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
College Station-Bryan	5.8	6.0	5.9	12.2	12.3	12.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.3	11.5	11.4	29.6	29.9	30.1	2.6	2.1	2.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	294.7	295.7	295.6	596.3	592.6	594.8	92.1	93.3	93.4
El Paso	23.9	23.4	22.7	55.9	58.2	58.9	4.8	4.7	4.8
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	207.8	208.4	208.5	471.9	477.7	478.3	37.3	37.1	37.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.2	8.3	8.3	20.8	20.8	20.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
Laredo	1.7	1.8	1.7	25.2	25.1	25.2	.7	.7	.7
Longview	11.1	11.4	11.4	17.3	17.5	17.4	1.8	1.9	1.9
Lubbock	5.4	5.4	5.4	24.4	24.5	24.4	5.7	6.0	6.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	8.3	8.4	8.4	38.2	39.6	40.1	2.8	3.1	3.1
Midland	2.1	2.1	2.1	10.8	10.6	10.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Odessa	4.0	4.1	4.1	12.0	11.8	11.9	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.7	3.9	3.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	1.7	1.8	1.8
San Antonio	45.9	45.5	45.6	138.3	140.1	140.5	21.7	21.4	21.4
Sherman-Denison	6.7	6.6	6.6	8.3	8.5	8.6	.5	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.4	5.5	5.4	11.7	11.8	12.0	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.9	9.6	9.5	19.0	18.9	18.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	.6	.7	.7
Waco	13.5	13.6	13.6	17.6	17.5	17.5	1.8	1.8	1.9
Wichita Falls	7.5	7.7	7.6	10.8	10.7	11.0	1.5	1.6	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	84.5	86.0	86.2	163.8	169.6	167.5	180.4	184.2	184.4
Lawton	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
Oklahoma City	35.6	36.0	35.7	67.4	70.3	70.3	68.7	68.5	68.6
Tulsa	24.9	25.3	25.5	52.6	53.8	53.4	52.6	54.0	54.1
Oregon	97.3	99.3	99.2	182.6	187.9	187.5	198.5	203.1	207.2
Bend	4.1	4.2	4.1	6.1	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.5
Corvallis	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	4.9	5.0	5.0
Eugene-Springfield	7.8	7.9	7.9	16.0	16.8	16.8	18.9	19.2	19.2
Medford	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.9	8.1	7.8	11.3	11.3	11.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	65.9	66.0	66.2	124.0	128.7	128.5	118.1	119.6	121.6
Salem	7.1	7.2	7.2	12.7	12.7	12.9	18.7	18.8	18.9
Pennsylvania	333.6	337.8	337.1	643.3	658.2	658.8	1,015.3	1,017.5	1,038.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.0	16.3	16.2	35.7	36.3	36.4	58.8	60.1	60.9
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.3	5.6	5.6	10.0	10.1	10.1
Erie	6.7	7.0	7.1	11.7	12.2	12.2	24.2	24.2	24.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.5	24.9	24.8	36.3	37.0	37.2	43.5	43.6	43.6
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.9	6.0	13.9	13.4	13.9
Lancaster	10.0	10.1	10.0	21.8	22.4	22.3	32.6	32.6	33.0
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.7	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.3	219.6	219.0	406.0	414.1	415.9	496.0	498.6	506.3
Pittsburgh	68.7	69.6	69.5	141.0	141.6	141.7	217.3	218.3	222.2
Reading	8.4	8.6	8.5	20.3	21.2	21.2	21.8	21.9	21.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	14.1	14.3	14.3	21.4	20.9	21.0	49.2	48.1	49.9
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.0	7.1
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.1	9.3
York-Hanover	5.6	5.7	5.7	14.8	15.2	15.3	22.3	22.5	22.9
Rhode Island	34.2	35.6	35.5	55.7	56.5	56.6	94.6	96.2	98.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.1	38.5	38.5	62.7	63.4	63.4	109.0	110.1	112.5
South Carolina	93.8	94.1	94.5	194.4	188.7	191.0	183.5	187.9	189.8
Anderson	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.9	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston	12.0	13.1	13.4	34.5	35.9	36.4	29.2	29.3	30.0
Columbia	25.9	26.0	26.1	40.3	39.8	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.3
Florence	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	11.3	11.1	11.2
Greenville	13.9	13.4	13.7	42.7	43.4	43.8	29.6	29.4	29.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.2	8.7	8.9	8.9
Spartanburg	4.2	4.5	4.5	11.7	12.0	12.1	10.5	10.4	10.6
Sumter	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	4.9	5.0	5.0
South Dakota	27.9	28.9	28.9	24.2	23.8	23.8	56.8	57.6	58.1
Rapid City	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.0	8.9	9.0
Sioux Falls	15.2	15.7	15.8	8.4	8.9	9.0	23.5	22.8	23.2
Tennessee	142.2	144.2	144.2	305.7	306.5	306.9	323.6	328.0	330.1
Chattanooga	18.5	18.8	18.9	26.4	26.7	26.7	24.2	24.1	24.3
Clarksville	2.6	2.5	2.4	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9
Cleveland	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.7
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	8.1	7.9	8.0
Johnson City	4.5	4.3	4.2	7.7	7.9	7.9	11.0	10.8	10.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.3	10.2	10.4	15.7	15.6	15.6
Knoxville	16.6	17.0	17.0	39.5	39.7	39.5	38.2	39.0	39.1
Memphis	33.1	32.8	32.9	74.6	74.0	75.3	73.0	73.7	74.1
Morristown	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	44.2	44.6	44.6	93.9	97.5	98.3	98.8	99.9	100.1
Texas	598.2	606.3	606.9	1,101.1	1,117.4	1,123.9	1,156.1	1,179.2	1,181.7
Arlene	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	13.9	14.4	14.4
Amarillo	6.0	5.9	5.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	14.9	15.1	15.0
Austin-Round Rock	40.3	40.2	40.2	90.6	92.7	93.1	68.7	69.6	69.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	6.3	6.9	7.1	12.8	13.4	11.2	23.4	23.6	22.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.5	4.8	4.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	26.1	26.9	27.3
College Station-Bryan	3.6	3.8	3.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	8.9	9.0	9.1
Corpus Christi	8.0	8.1	8.0	16.2	16.3	16.2	25.7	25.6	25.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	215.8	217.7	217.7	371.7	380.6	381.9	277.9	279.2	280.8
El Paso	11.4	11.9	11.9	28.0	31.2	31.7	30.5	31.7	31.7
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	135.9	137.5	137.9	314.7	319.4	320.2	258.3	260.4	261.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.9	6.1	6.2	9.2	9.0	8.9	16.1	16.2	16.2
Laredo	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.8	11.5	11.5
Longview	3.3	3.1	3.1	6.7	6.9	7.0	14.5	14.9	15.2
Lubbock	7.0	7.1	7.1	11.1	10.9	11.0	18.2	18.6	18.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	7.9	8.3	8.3	11.7	11.9	12.0	37.7	40.6	40.9
Midland	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6
Odessa	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.5	5.7	5.8
San Angelo	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.5	7.6
San Antonio	62.1	62.6	62.8	90.6	91.7	91.9	103.9	106.4	106.8
Sherman-Denison	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.4	8.6	8.6
Texarkana	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	8.9	9.1	9.3
Tyler	3.9	4.3	4.3	7.1	6.8	6.8	16.9	17.7	17.9
Victoria	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	6.3	6.4	6.5
Waco	6.1	6.2	6.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	18.9	18.6	18.6
Wichita Falls	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.9	10.0	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Oklahoma	130.5	130.2	129.3	73.4	74.2	74.8	312.0	315.4	320.4
Lawton	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	12.3	12.3	12.7
Oklahoma City	54.6	56.3	56.4	27.7	28.5	28.3	115.0	114.5	115.8
Tulsa	34.5	34.9	34.8	21.3	21.9	21.7	51.2	50.2	51.7
Oregon	159.1	167.5	161.5	57.9	59.7	59.8	276.1	260.6	277.2
Bend	8.2	9.3	8.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.7	7.1	7.6
Corvallis	3.4	3.4	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	12.1	11.3	12.5
Eugene-Springfield	14.1	14.2	14.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	26.9	23.7	27.0
Medford	8.9	9.6	9.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	11.3	11.1	11.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	87.9	92.2	89.3	34.9	35.2	34.9	133.8	126.7	132.8
Salem	12.2	12.7	12.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	39.0	38.2	39.6
Pennsylvania	477.9	503.2	489.7	263.1	268.0	267.9	761.9	749.5	769.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	29.3	30.1	28.7	15.2	15.2	15.2	41.3	40.6	41.5
Altoona	5.6	5.8	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	8.8	9.0
Erie	12.6	12.9	12.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	16.9	16.7	17.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	26.7	28.2	26.9	17.4	17.4	17.5	63.7	63.2	63.8
Johnstown	4.6	5.0	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.6	9.8
Lancaster	20.9	21.6	21.1	10.4	10.5	10.4	21.4	20.7	21.6
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.7	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	213.2	219.9	216.8	122.3	123.2	124.3	359.0	350.1	360.4
Pittsburgh	105.4	110.1	106.9	59.4	60.2	60.2	129.9	122.8	126.3
Reading	12.7	13.2	13.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	22.1	21.4	22.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.1	23.2	22.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	31.8	31.4	32.2
State College	6.6	6.9	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.4	28.2	30.3
Williamsport	3.9	4.0	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.7	7.9
York-Hanover	13.7	14.8	14.2	7.7	7.8	7.8	19.9	20.6	21.2
Rhode Island	50.7	54.8	52.3	23.2	23.5	23.3	66.9	65.0	66.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	59.9	64.7	62.4	26.4	26.8	26.6	76.4	74.7	77.0
South Carolina	202.3	207.0	205.0	69.0	66.1	66.5	336.7	332.1	334.6
Anderson	6.6	6.8	6.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.1	11.7	11.7
Charleston-North Charleston	33.7	34.3	34.5	10.3	10.2	10.2	53.1	53.5	53.8
Columbia	29.8	30.7	31.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	76.6	76.6	76.8
Florence	7.3	7.3	7.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	16.6	16.2	16.5
Greenville	28.8	30.2	29.8	11.1	10.8	10.7	40.7	41.7	41.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	32.8	33.0	31.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	11.9	11.5	12.1
Spartanburg	10.3	10.2	10.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	18.1	18.4	18.6
Sumter	3.0	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	6.9	7.0
South Dakota	41.6	44.1	41.5	16.4	16.5	16.5	75.7	75.2	76.5
Rapid City	7.8	9.3	8.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.0	9.6	10.0
Sioux Falls	11.8	12.2	12.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	11.8	11.9	11.9
Tennessee	254.5	263.2	257.4	102.2	102.7	103.2	417.2	414.5	418.7
Chattanooga	20.9	21.4	21.3	10.9	11.0	11.0	36.1	36.2	36.2
Clarksville	7.7	7.9	7.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	17.7	18.3	18.2
Cleveland	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	5.9	5.7	5.8
Jackson	4.6	4.8	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.6	11.6	11.6
Johnson City	7.9	8.7	8.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	15.5	15.6	15.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.5	12.3	12.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	15.6	15.4	15.4
Knoxville	33.4	36.0	35.3	13.9	14.0	14.0	53.3	50.4	53.1
Memphis	67.9	70.1	71.0	24.4	24.5	24.7	92.2	90.2	92.3
Morristown	3.0	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.6	6.4	6.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	73.1	75.6	74.2	29.6	29.8	29.9	96.3	95.8	96.6
Texas	881.7	906.1	895.7	358.3	364.1	360.7	1,685.6	1,670.1	1,695.9
Abilene	6.4	6.5	6.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	12.6	12.6	12.7
Amarillo	11.3	11.4	11.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	18.4	18.4	18.7
Austin-Round Rock	67.8	71.1	71.3	26.3	26.9	26.9	147.1	146.8	149.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.2	13.6	12.7	6.0	5.9	5.9	27.3	26.1	26.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.0	11.8	11.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	27.0	26.5	27.2
College Station-Bryan	9.2	9.2	9.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	34.3	33.4	34.3
Corpus Christi	17.8	18.7	18.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	32.5	31.9	32.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	251.9	253.9	253.9	106.2	107.1	106.0	355.0	362.5	367.3
El Paso	24.6	25.2	24.9	7.6	7.9	8.0	60.6	60.8	60.9
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	203.5	211.6	208.5	95.1	97.7	96.6	343.7	343.9	347.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.3	10.7	10.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	31.5	31.7	32.4
Laredo	7.6	8.3	8.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	19.1	18.8	19.3
Longview	7.5	7.4	7.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	11.6	11.7	11.9
Lubbock	14.6	14.5	14.0	5.4	5.5	5.4	28.5	27.8	28.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	18.0	16.9	16.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	47.9	48.0	49.6
Midland	5.7	5.9	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.5	8.2	8.3
Odessa	5.1	5.1	5.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.4	9.3	9.4
San Angelo	4.2	4.4	4.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.7	9.7	9.6
San Antonio	85.3	91.4	88.8	27.8	28.7	28.5	144.2	143.8	145.5
Sherman-Denison	4.0	4.4	4.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.3	6.2	6.3
Texarkana	5.1	5.3	5.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	12.1	12.1	12.4
Tyler	8.2	8.4	8.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	12.8	12.8	13.1
Victoria	4.1	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.7	8.4	8.4
Waco	9.4	9.6	9.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	17.2	17.4	17.4
Wichita Falls	5.8	5.9	5.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	13.4	13.1	13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Utah	1,119.5	1,157.3	1,162.5	7.3	8.2	8.3	76.6	86.5	86.8
Logan	49.5	51.0	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	3.1
Ogden-Clearfield	185.5	189.4	190.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	15.2	15.0
Provo-Orem	166.9	173.2	174.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	14.4	14.4
St. George	44.3	47.8	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	7.4	7.6
Salt Lake City	570.5	587.9	588.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.9	40.7	40.3
Vermont	308.8	310.8	313.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	17.8	19.1	18.9
Burlington-South Burlington	115.4	115.6	116.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.9	6.9
Virginia	3,634.1	3,650.8	3,678.9	10.2	10.4	10.3	237.3	247.9	250.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	73.1	73.2	72.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	93.0	94.6	95.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	44.7	42.1	42.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.3	63.0	63.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	103.5	104.3	104.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	608.1	620.4	624.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.3	44.1	44.9
Roanoke	157.9	162.6	163.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.6	10.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	758.0	763.7	767.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.1	52.8	53.7
Winchester	54.8	57.2	57.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,734.1	2,782.3	2,813.4	9.4	9.3	9.3	172.0	185.6	185.9
Bellingham	78.4	80.0	83.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.3	8.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	83.9	86.0	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	6.0	5.9
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	86.8	90.2	91.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	6.0
Longview	37.2	37.6	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.8	46.4	46.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	4.0
Olympia	94.2	96.6	98.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,606.1	1,640.5	1,660.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	99.2	105.7	105.4
Spokane	203.6	205.8	208.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.8	13.8
Wenatchee	37.9	39.1	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Yakima	77.7	77.8	78.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.9
West Virginia	746.0	745.4	750.8	24.5	25.4	25.5	36.7	39.4	39.4
Charleston	148.8	148.2	148.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.6	15.9
Huntington-Ashland	118.7	115.9	117.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	57.6	58.6	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta	74.8	73.5	73.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.1	67.4	67.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,843.3	2,852.1	2,862.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	133.9	139.7	139.0
Appleton	117.2	117.1	117.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.0	9.0
Eau Claire	79.0	78.3	79.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fond du Lac	49.3	50.1	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.3	3.3
Green Bay	171.4	168.4	170.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	9.5	9.3
Janesville	69.6	70.9	72.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
La Crosse	74.0	73.0	74.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.1
Madison	338.7	343.4	342.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.7	16.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	838.0	839.9	843.3	.5	.5	.5	35.2	37.4	38.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.5	94.5	94.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	4.0
Racine	79.7	79.8	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.0	4.0
Sheboygan	61.5	62.0	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Wausau	71.8	71.1	71.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Wyoming	258.3	268.6	265.8	21.2	23.1	23.2	19.9	22.1	21.4
Casper	36.6	37.8	38.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Cheyenne	40.9	41.7	41.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.7
Puerto Rico	1,044.4	994.3	996.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	68.0	63.8	63.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	50.3	45.6	45.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.1	16.5	16.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.4	15.7	15.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	42.8	36.3	36.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	65.0	60.8	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.6	3.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.4	20.4	20.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	787.7	756.2	757.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.0	50.0	49.9
Yauco	14.7	13.6	13.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	42.5	42.8	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Utah	116.3	118.3	118.6	221.7	225.2	226.9	30.2	31.7	32.0
Logan	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.5	7.7	7.7	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	22.7	22.8	22.8	36.7	36.2	36.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Provo-Orem	17.8	17.9	17.9	26.7	27.4	27.6	7.3	8.1	8.2
St. George	3.1	3.2	3.3	10.3	10.8	11.0	.8	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	52.7	53.9	53.9	119.8	122.0	123.2	17.8	18.3	18.6
Vermont	37.3	37.6	37.7	59.3	59.1	59.6	6.2	6.0	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington	15.3	15.3	15.4	22.0	21.9	22.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
Virginia	301.2	297.9	298.1	655.7	658.0	665.7	98.8	99.4	98.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	15.2	14.7	14.2	9.8	9.6	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	4.8	4.8	4.8	13.3	14.1	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	11.2	9.5	9.7	8.1	7.7	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	13.0	12.7	12.7	11.9	11.8	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	46.3	46.5	46.6	114.3	115.3	116.2	11.1	11.6	11.6
Roanoke	18.3	18.4	18.2	34.5	35.0	35.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	61.0	61.4	61.4	141.2	140.4	143.0	15.4	14.4	14.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	12.2	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	267.2	257.2	272.9	526.0	539.0	542.6	92.2	95.1	95.1
Bellingham	8.4	8.6	8.6	15.0	16.0	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.5	13.9	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.8	5.7	5.7	14.8	15.6	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.0	5.3	5.3	9.6	10.2	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.4	3.5	3.5	14.8	15.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	165.7	156.3	173.9	312.4	319.2	320.2	74.9	77.7	77.5
Spokane	17.4	16.9	16.8	41.7	42.4	42.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Wenatchee	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.8	9.5	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	10.4	9.7	9.9	16.7	17.5	17.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	63.0	62.0	61.9	138.5	138.0	139.1	11.9	12.3	12.2
Charleston	7.3	6.5	6.5	28.8	28.3	28.0	3.2	3.0	3.0
Huntington-Ashland	9.7	10.0	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta	9.9	9.8	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.9	4.7	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	504.3	504.0	500.6	546.7	538.5	542.1	49.4	49.8	50.2
Appleton	25.0	25.0	24.6	23.4	23.8	23.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
Eau Claire	10.5	10.5	10.4	15.9	15.9	16.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.9	11.0	10.9	9.5	9.5	9.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Green Bay	31.7	31.5	30.8	36.6	36.5	36.9	2.4	2.3	2.3
Janesville	15.3	17.1	17.5	15.5	15.3	15.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.3	8.7	8.7	14.6	14.8	14.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
Madison	31.4	32.1	32.2	61.2	61.0	61.0	7.9	7.9	8.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	134.4	134.7	134.0	152.9	149.4	149.5	18.2	18.0	18.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.0	23.4	23.3	15.1	16.3	16.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Racine	18.8	19.0	18.8	14.9	14.7	15.2	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.7	22.9	23.0	8.7	9.2	9.2	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	18.5	18.1	17.8	16.4	16.2	16.4	.8	.8	.8
Wyoming	9.8	9.9	10.0	49.7	51.2	50.7	4.2	4.3	4.4
Casper	1.6	1.8	1.8	8.3	8.6	8.7	.5	.5	.6
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	117.4	115.1	115.8	182.5	175.4	176.1	23.5	23.0	23.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.5	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.8	2.5	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	4.2	4.4	4.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.9	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	.6	.5	.5
Ponce	7.8	8.8	8.9	9.9	8.6	8.6	.5	.5	.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	6.0	6.3	6.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	78.3	75.3	76.2	142.8	139.1	139.7	20.9	20.0	20.2
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.2	2.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.1	2.3	2.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005P
Utah	65.2	67.0	67.3	139.9	147.3	149.2	126.4	129.8	130.9
Logan	1.2	1.4	1.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	4.4	4.6	4.6
Ogden-Clearfield	8.1	8.2	8.3	18.7	19.9	20.1	18.5	19.0	19.0
Provo-Orem	6.2	6.2	6.3	19.4	20.6	20.7	35.5	35.9	36.7
St. George	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.8	6.3	6.4
Salt Lake City	44.7	45.9	46.0	86.2	89.9	90.9	53.9	55.7	56.1
Vermont	13.4	13.6	13.7	21.6	22.5	22.5	54.2	54.9	55.2
Burlington-South Burlington	5.4	5.6	5.6	10.3	10.3	10.4	18.8	18.3	18.4
Virginia	188.9	191.0	190.9	590.2	592.6	598.5	386.1	390.9	394.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	10.2	10.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	7.2	7.2
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.0	9.0	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	47.1	46.9	46.7	87.8	88.7	89.0	65.3	68.5	68.7
Roanoke	9.4	10.0	9.9	20.7	22.2	22.5	22.2	23.0	23.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	39.1	41.0	39.8	102.6	102.5	103.7	83.2	83.2	83.4
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	8.5	8.5
Washington	152.0	154.9	154.9	308.5	321.1	322.1	322.9	328.9	331.5
Bellingham	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	7.4	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.3	3.6	3.6	21.2	20.1	20.2	8.8	9.1	9.1
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.8	4.0	4.0	7.4	7.7	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.7	104.7	104.7	208.6	220.2	221.3	178.3	182.8	185.4
Spokane	12.6	12.8	12.8	21.6	22.5	22.5	33.5	34.6	34.8
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.3	5.3
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.0	3.9	12.2	12.7	12.8
West Virginia	30.4	29.8	29.8	58.6	59.4	59.8	114.0	111.5	114.6
Charleston	8.1	8.1	8.2	13.9	14.2	14.2	20.6	21.1	21.3
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.7	20.9	20.9
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	5.2	5.3	11.0	11.2	11.4
Parkersburg-Marietta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	13.5	13.5
Wisconsin	156.8	159.0	158.2	256.7	263.6	262.1	383.3	385.6	390.6
Appleton	6.5	6.5	6.5	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.9	11.9	12.0
Eau Claire	3.8	3.7	3.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	12.8	13.2	13.2
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	6.6	7.0	7.1
Green Bay	11.0	11.2	11.3	15.5	15.2	15.2	20.6	20.7	21.2
Janesville	2.0	2.1	2.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	8.8	8.8	9.2
La Crosse	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	13.9	14.0	14.2
Madison	27.3	28.5	28.5	32.6	37.3	36.3	34.3	35.3	35.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	56.9	56.1	55.7	109.9	112.4	111.3	132.9	135.0	137.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.8	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.5
Racine	2.6	2.7	2.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	10.4	10.3	10.5
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.9	6.9	6.9
Wausau	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.6	7.6	7.7
Wyoming	10.5	10.9	10.7	15.3	15.8	15.7	21.8	22.3	22.6
Casper	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.7	4.9	4.9
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4
Puerto Rico	46.1	46.6	46.9	102.1	100.9	100.4	99.4	95.1	95.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.2
Ponce	1.8	1.9	2.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	9.6	9.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	37.6	38.0	38.0	83.6	88.1	87.3	71.4	67.5	67.9
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P
Utah	100.8	106.2	103.0	32.6	33.6	33.4	202.5	203.5	206.1
Logan	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.4	12.6	13.0
Ogden-Clearfield	16.5	17.4	16.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	42.7	42.5	43.8
Provo-Orem	12.8	13.8	13.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	24.5	24.8	25.3
St. George	5.8	6.2	6.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	5.8	6.1	6.2
Salt Lake City	49.7	50.7	50.2	18.2	18.9	18.7	90.6	91.9	91.0
Vermont	32.2	33.3	32.6	10.2	10.2	10.2	55.6	53.4	55.5
Burlington-South Burlington	10.8	11.3	11.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	19.8	19.1	19.9
Virginia	321.7	331.1	323.7	179.5	180.9	180.6	664.5	650.7	668.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.6	21.0	21.4
Charlottesville	10.2	10.6	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.6	29.3	29.5
Danville	3.5	3.7	3.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	5.3	5.3
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.4	11.1
Lynchburg	8.2	8.4	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.2	14.3
Richmond	48.9	51.1	50.5	29.7	31.0	31.1	113.3	116.7	119.5
Roanoke	12.5	13.4	13.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	20.4	20.1	20.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	78.5	82.1	79.3	34.2	35.0	35.1	152.7	150.9	153.5
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.0	7.4
Washington	255.0	273.7	263.2	100.5	103.4	102.7	528.4	514.1	533.2
Bellingham	8.8	9.2	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	13.4	16.3
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.5	8.2	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.3	27.4	28.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.4	8.1	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	15.4	16.3
Longview	3.3	3.6	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	5.9	6.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.8	5.3	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.2	10.5
Olympia	7.6	8.1	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	35.5	35.5	36.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	146.7	159.8	153.3	61.0	62.6	62.4	253.9	249.9	255.1
Spokane	18.2	18.8	18.7	8.9	8.9	9.1	34.3	32.3	34.3
Wenatchee	5.0	5.7	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.1	8.6
Yakima	6.4	6.8	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	16.3	17.0
West Virginia	68.0	70.2	68.3	55.5	55.3	55.3	144.9	142.1	144.9
Charleston	11.8	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8	28.3	27.6	28.0
Huntington-Ashland	10.8	10.7	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.3	18.7	19.6
Morgantown	5.3	5.1	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	16.3	16.5
Parkersburg-Marietta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.2	10.4
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	9.8	10.2
Wisconsin	251.4	265.7	257.6	136.0	135.3	136.4	420.7	407.1	421.5
Appleton	10.8	11.5	11.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	11.2	10.5	11.3
Eau Claire	7.3	7.2	7.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.6	11.5	12.6
Fond du Lac	4.5	5.1	4.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.1	5.5	5.9
Green Bay	15.4	14.8	15.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	21.1	19.6	20.9
Janesville	6.1	6.2	6.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	8.8	8.4	8.7
La Crosse	7.2	7.2	7.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	11.3	10.6	11.5
Madison	29.1	28.7	27.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	80.7	78.8	80.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	63.3	67.8	66.2	41.6	40.9	40.8	92.2	87.7	91.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.7	6.5	6.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	13.0	12.7	13.1
Racine	6.5	7.1	7.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.2	10.1	10.3
Sheboygan	4.7	4.7	4.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.5	6.4	6.5
Wausau	4.9	4.9	4.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.1	7.8	8.2
Wyoming	30.4	34.4	30.9	9.7	9.8	9.6	65.8	64.8	66.6
Casper	3.4	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.7	5.6	5.8
Cheyenne	4.4	4.6	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.5	12.7	12.7
Puerto Rico	71.6	70.3	70.0	21.5	23.1	23.4	312.3	281.0	281.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	2.6	2.5	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.2	15.3	15.4
Fajardo	2.6	2.8	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.7	5.8
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	5.3	5.3
Mayaguez	2.9	2.9	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.4	12.1	12.2
Ponce	3.3	3.3	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.5	18.8	18.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	5.2	5.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.3	53.1	53.0	18.8	20.0	20.2	223.0	205.1	205.1
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	6.2	6.3
Virgin Islands	7.0	6.8	7.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	12.3	12.3	12.3

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management Budget

Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steuersville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
California	14,695.3	14,827.2	14,884.8	23.7	23.9	23.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,487.8	5,504.4	5,529.0	4.6	4.9	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,015.6	4,017.7	4,037.5	4.0	4.2	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,473.2	1,486.7	1,491.5	.6	.7	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,969.8	1,986.7	2,000.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,027.8	1,038.4	1,047.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	942.0	948.3	953.0	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	674.5	680.7	685.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,876.9	2,940.6	2,957.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	561.9	571.3	575.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,314.9	2,369.3	2,382.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,564.4	7,785.4	7,817.9	6.9	6.4	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,310.4	2,364.7	2,374.4	.5	.5	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	727.8	755.6	756.5	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,033.8	1,046.5	1,051.0	.4	.4	.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	548.8	562.6	566.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,858.0	5,902.9	5,923.4	9.2	9.5	9.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,449.6	4,489.4	4,498.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,779.4	3,812.8	3,821.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Gary ³	278.7	279.3	279.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	391.6	397.3	398.0	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,216.2	3,222.4	3,231.6	2.0	2.1	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,425.1	2,431.7	2,441.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,652.1	1,651.8	1,664.8	.9	.9	.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	90.2	90.7	90.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Frammingham	152.4	153.6	153.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.5	76.9	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	118.5	119.6	120.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	101.7	102.0	102.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	131.2	132.6	133.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,458.3	4,392.8	4,408.6	8.3	8.5	8.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,070.2	2,043.3	2,044.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	844.5	830.7	831.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,225.7	1,212.6	1,213.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,545.2	8,540.7	8,609.5	6.2	6.6	6.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,358.8	8,346.6	8,413.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison ³	1,018.0	1,023.2	1,030.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,251.7	1,249.3	1,261.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,053.3	5,057.1	5,098.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,035.6	1,017.0	1,022.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,711.3	5,740.9	5,775.4	19.2	18.7	18.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,771.9	2,777.2	2,798.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	538.0	546.0	550.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,885.6	1,878.6	1,892.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	348.2	352.6	354.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	9,546.7	9,650.4	9,678.7	153.8	157.7	157.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,719.9	2,743.8	2,752.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,924.2	1,938.7	1,945.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	795.7	805.1	807.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,734.1	2,782.3	2,813.4	9.4	9.3	9.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,606.1	1,640.5	1,660.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,348.9	1,376.0	1,395.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Tacoma	257.2	264.5	265.4	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
California	879.5	944.7	942.8	1,536.3	1,551.8	1,539.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	237.6	249.5	248.5	662.9	657.7	656.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	142.2	150.1	150.2	479.4	472.9	472.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	95.4	99.4	98.3	183.5	184.8	184.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	116.8	121.8	122.7	144.2	145.5	146.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	72.7	76.2	77.7	99.4	100.3	100.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	44.1	45.6	45.0	44.8	45.2	45.5
District of Columbia	12.4	12.4	12.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	182.0	190.4	189.7	64.8	66.0	65.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	41.6	42.5	42.1	21.4	21.1	21.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	140.4	147.9	147.6	43.5	44.9	44.7
Florida	501.5	531.4	535.9	384.8	391.9	390.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	129.9	137.2	137.4	99.3	99.9	99.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	49.0	53.0	52.8	29.5	31.3	31.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	42.6	43.4	43.6	50.3	49.6	49.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.3	40.8	41.0	19.5	19.0	18.9
Illinois	278.4	284.0	281.7	697.4	692.2	690.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	224.6	228.0	229.0	503.9	495.9	494.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	182.2	184.1	184.7	403.5	396.5	395.5
Gary ³	20.0	19.9	19.9	38.4	38.4	38.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	20.6	22.1	22.5	62.1	61.0	61.0
Massachusetts	145.8	148.7	147.8	313.8	313.4	312.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	105.4	107.0	106.4	232.1	232.9	232.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	66.4	67.3	66.9	114.4	114.3	114.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.3	5.3	5.3	8.2	8.3	8.3
Framingham	7.8	7.8	7.8	24.6	24.3	24.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	5.7	5.9	5.9	11.4	11.3	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	7.6	7.8	7.8	20.3	20.6	20.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	4.0	3.9	12.7	12.6	12.7
Nashua ²	6.2	6.3	6.2	26.1	26.1	26.1
Michigan	202.5	199.7	199.2	694.5	676.9	672.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	92.0	93.0	92.9	299.1	293.5	287.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	27.7	29.9	30.0	112.2	111.9	109.9
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	64.3	63.1	62.9	186.9	181.6	177.5
New York	334.7	341.3	337.8	595.5	582.2	579.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	343.1	347.4	343.5	499.4	485.6	483.5
Edison ³	49.0	49.5	49.2	82.5	81.3	81.2
Nassau-Suffolk	69.0	69.3	69.5	88.7	88.6	88.8
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	182.2	185.0	181.1	234.8	226.2	224.8
Newark-Union ³	42.9	43.6	43.7	93.4	89.5	88.7
Pennsylvania	260.8	268.9	266.8	692.3	681.4	677.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	129.1	130.4	129.7	234.9	229.4	228.1
Camden ³	26.3	26.4	26.0	46.6	46.1	46.0
Philadelphia	81.4	82.7	82.1	163.0	158.4	157.2
Wilmington ³	21.4	21.3	21.6	25.3	24.9	24.9
Texas	543.9	560.8	559.8	891.9	893.5	892.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	156.3	161.2	161.1	294.7	295.7	295.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	107.7	109.3	109.0	197.4	197.0	197.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.6	51.9	52.1	97.3	98.7	98.4
Washington	172.0	185.6	185.9	267.2	257.2	272.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	99.2	105.7	105.4	165.7	156.3	173.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	79.3	83.8	83.7	146.2	137.7	154.5
Tacoma	19.9	21.9	21.7	19.5	18.6	19.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
California	2,779.4	2,781.7	2,795.2	482.6	480.3	477.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,052.2	1,055.0	1,058.4	239.8	242.5	241.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	786.4	787.2	789.4	206.7	210.2	209.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	265.8	267.8	269.0	33.1	32.3	32.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	357.7	357.4	359.9	74.0	72.5	72.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	193.0	192.8	194.2	30.1	30.3	30.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	164.7	164.6	165.7	43.9	42.2	42.2
District of Columbia	27.8	27.8	28.1	23.1	23.5	23.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	400.4	406.1	411.0	106.5	107.6	107.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	83.7	82.9	84.1	17.2	17.6	17.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	316.7	323.2	326.9	89.4	90.0	89.4
Florida	1,502.3	1,530.4	1,537.2	168.9	168.4	168.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	510.8	518.2	519.9	58.8	58.6	58.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	160.3	165.5	165.0	19.4	19.2	19.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	250.4	252.2	252.4	28.4	28.4	28.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.1	100.5	102.5	11.0	11.0	11.1
Illinois	1,187.2	1,187.2	1,195.8	119.0	117.1	117.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	912.0	913.8	918.0	93.8	92.7	92.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	767.5	767.4	771.0	85.9	84.8	84.9
Gary ³	59.2	59.7	59.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	85.4	86.7	87.1	5.5	5.5	5.6
Massachusetts	577.5	574.7	579.0	85.5	83.9	83.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	425.6	423.6	426.7	71.6	70.5	70.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	257.5	256.9	258.9	51.6	50.8	50.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	22.0	21.7	21.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Framingham	30.6	30.2	30.5	6.9	7.1	7.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	15.7	15.9	16.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.7	21.1	21.2	5.7	5.5	5.5
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	22.5	22.4	22.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Nashua ²	30.8	31.2	31.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Michigan	815.0	804.1	805.7	66.9	63.9	63.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	382.8	378.1	380.0	35.7	34.2	34.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	158.8	156.8	157.1	15.4	14.1	14.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	224.0	221.3	222.9	20.3	20.1	20.0
New York	1,502.4	1,493.2	1,504.8	272.0	270.6	270.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,602.8	1,580.8	1,597.6	290.0	289.0	289.1
Edison ³	229.6	224.8	227.7	31.1	32.7	33.6
Nassau-Suffolk	275.6	271.8	275.9	28.7	29.0	28.8
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	879.3	870.7	877.9	204.2	202.7	201.9
Newark-Union ³	218.2	213.5	216.1	26.0	24.6	24.8
Pennsylvania	1,133.3	1,129.3	1,143.1	110.6	108.4	107.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	537.1	537.8	543.3	55.5	54.1	54.3
Camden ³	124.4	125.6	126.4	7.8	7.6	7.6
Philadelphia	347.5	343.7	348.3	41.4	40.6	40.5
Wilmington ³	65.2	68.5	68.6	6.4	5.9	6.2
Texas	1,953.5	1,966.0	1,975.0	222.6	229.2	229.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	596.3	592.6	594.8	92.1	93.3	93.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	405.0	403.4	404.7	74.7	76.1	76.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	191.3	189.2	190.1	17.4	17.2	17.2
Washington	526.0	539.0	542.6	92.2	95.1	95.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	312.4	319.2	320.2	74.9	77.7	77.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	262.9	267.7	268.3	71.9	74.7	74.5
Tacoma	49.5	51.5	51.9	3.0	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
California	910.8	923.4	922.2	2,143.2	2,168.0	2,167.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	376.7	378.1	378.8	835.9	847.8	847.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	244.2	245.7	246.3	570.3	572.8	572.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	132.5	132.4	132.5	265.6	275.0	275.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	156.0	161.1	161.2	322.9	324.5	325.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	67.3	70.6	70.9	147.4	148.5	149.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	88.7	90.5	90.3	175.5	176.0	176.5
District of Columbia	30.4	30.9	30.8	143.5	147.5	147.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	156.7	161.2	161.0	623.2	642.6	647.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	43.3	44.3	44.6	116.0	120.9	121.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	113.5	116.9	116.4	507.3	521.7	526.1
Florida	502.0	516.3	517.6	1,306.6	1,380.9	1,380.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	168.9	173.9	173.6	391.7	407.6	410.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	61.7	64.1	64.0	119.3	126.5	127.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	68.2	69.9	69.6	158.9	163.4	164.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	39.0	39.9	40.0	113.5	117.7	117.9
Illinois	399.2	402.8	403.3	810.6	839.8	843.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	324.6	328.1	327.5	693.7	719.9	723.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	292.1	294.6	294.5	613.2	638.3	642.0
Gary ³	10.1	10.2	10.1	23.0	23.4	23.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.4	23.3	22.9	57.5	58.2	58.4
Massachusetts	218.6	219.5	219.2	455.4	462.7	464.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	181.6	183.0	182.8	380.4	384.8	386.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	149.9	152.8	152.5	285.4	288.5	290.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.4	3.2	3.2	8.6	8.9	9.0
Framingham	4.8	4.7	4.7	28.4	29.2	29.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	3.0	2.9	6.4	6.3	6.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.3	4.3	4.3	15.9	16.6	16.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.0	5.1	9.8	10.0	10.0
Nashua ²	8.0	8.2	8.2	13.2	13.4	13.6
Michigan	217.1	218.8	218.6	595.2	590.7	592.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	116.5	117.4	117.0	361.2	355.2	356.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	37.0	38.0	38.0	127.3	125.7	127.0
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	79.5	79.4	79.0	233.9	229.5	229.8
New York	703.7	716.1	716.7	1,066.6	1,085.9	1,090.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	771.7	786.1	786.9	1,234.4	1,241.3	1,244.4
Edison ³	63.2	64.2	64.5	166.0	164.8	164.7
Nassau-Suffolk	83.4	83.4	83.3	156.9	160.3	161.3
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	543.7	556.4	557.5	750.0	760.2	763.8
Newark-Union ³	81.4	82.1	81.6	161.3	156.0	154.6
Pennsylvania	333.6	337.8	337.1	643.3	658.2	658.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	218.3	219.6	219.0	406.0	414.1	415.9
Camden ³	35.4	36.3	35.9	70.6	75.3	75.7
Philadelphia	144.2	145.3	145.0	278.5	281.2	282.2
Wilmington ³	38.8	38.0	38.1	56.9	57.6	58.0
Texas	598.2	606.3	606.9	1,101.1	1,117.4	1,123.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	215.8	217.7	217.7	371.7	380.6	381.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	170.5	171.6	171.5	287.1	291.4	293.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	45.3	46.1	46.2	84.6	89.2	88.9
Washington	152.0	154.9	154.9	308.5	321.1	322.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.7	104.7	104.7	208.6	220.2	221.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.9	90.7	90.8	185.8	196.2	197.2
Tacoma	13.8	14.0	13.9	22.8	24.0	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
California	1,579.9	1,583.3	1,606.0	1,451.7	1,493.2	1,484.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	605.4	605.8	616.2	541.6	551.7	548.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	474.7	474.6	483.9	376.4	385.3	383.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	130.7	131.2	132.3	165.2	166.4	164.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	219.7	225.7	227.4	196.1	202.5	201.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	119.6	124.5	125.4	81.2	83.4	83.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.1	101.2	102.0	114.9	119.1	118.0
District of Columbia	95.2	93.3	96.5	51.7	53.9	54.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	306.5	310.3	316.0	243.9	257.2	254.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	68.5	69.6	70.7	46.5	48.1	47.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	238.0	240.7	245.3	197.4	209.1	207.0
Florida	931.0	959.1	959.8	846.4	876.1	879.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	297.2	305.6	305.9	235.6	242.7	244.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	84.7	88.4	87.8	75.2	76.3	76.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	136.7	137.7	138.7	97.5	101.7	101.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	75.8	79.5	79.4	62.9	64.7	66.2
Illinois	734.5	738.1	742.9	514.7	537.0	527.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	550.3	551.6	555.3	390.9	405.6	398.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	469.6	472.0	475.0	325.7	336.9	331.3
Gary ³	40.3	39.7	39.9	31.4	31.8	31.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.5	39.9	40.4	33.9	36.9	35.9
Massachusetts	591.6	584.1	596.1	299.4	308.3	301.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	441.0	435.0	444.4	211.7	218.6	215.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	332.1	321.8	334.1	142.9	145.3	144.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	13.8	13.7	13.8	8.1	8.5	8.3
Framingham	18.3	19.0	18.9	11.6	11.6	11.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.0	12.2	12.2	7.5	7.7	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	12.8	12.9	13.1	10.0	10.3	10.2
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	17.7	18.0	18.0	10.2	10.2	10.1
Nashua ²	15.4	15.9	16.0	10.3	10.7	10.7
Michigan	556.4	555.0	560.4	407.2	417.0	407.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	257.3	258.9	260.1	181.6	184.0	181.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	115.8	115.1	115.9	79.2	78.4	77.7
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	141.5	143.8	144.2	102.4	105.6	103.9
New York	1,547.4	1,546.0	1,573.7	671.0	694.3	681.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,374.7	1,382.5	1,405.4	614.8	638.4	631.2
Edison ³	130.1	135.7	138.0	76.0	82.9	78.7
Nassau-Suffolk	200.2	200.7	203.9	97.7	102.3	98.3
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	904.5	908.3	923.8	374.1	384.9	386.1
Newark-Union ³	139.9	137.8	139.7	67.0	68.3	68.1
Pennsylvania	1,015.3	1,017.5	1,038.2	477.9	503.2	489.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	496.0	498.6	506.3	213.2	219.9	216.8
Camden ³	74.0	77.2	77.9	40.6	42.3	41.3
Philadelphia	379.9	378.9	385.7	143.8	146.1	144.9
Wilmington ³	42.2	42.5	42.7	28.8	31.5	30.6
Texas	1,156.1	1,179.2	1,181.7	881.7	906.1	895.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	277.9	279.2	280.8	251.9	253.9	253.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	191.7	192.8	193.9	175.2	175.6	176.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	86.2	86.4	85.9	76.7	78.3	77.0
Washington	322.9	328.9	331.5	255.0	273.7	263.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	178.3	182.8	185.4	146.7	159.8	153.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	139.8	144.6	146.5	122.4	131.7	127.7
Tacoma	38.5	38.2	38.9	24.3	28.1	25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
California	508.0	509.5	508.9	2,400.2	2,367.4	2,417.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.9	194.4	194.4	738.2	717.0	734.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	145.8	146.0	146.2	585.5	568.7	580.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.1	48.4	48.2	153.7	148.3	153.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont ¹	73.8	73.3	73.5	307.2	300.9	308.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	37.3	36.5	36.5	178.6	174.0	177.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.5	36.8	37.0	128.6	126.9	130.6
District of Columbia	59.0	60.2	60.3	229.0	228.7	228.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	165.4	170.5	171.0	627.0	628.7	633.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	29.7	30.4	30.7	94.0	93.9	95.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	135.7	140.1	140.3	533.0	534.8	538.9
Florida	319.7	325.4	326.5	1,094.3	1,099.1	1,115.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	98.1	98.5	99.6	319.6	322.0	324.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	29.9	29.3	29.7	98.7	101.9	102.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.5	45.4	45.9	155.9	154.4	155.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	23.7	23.8	24.0	65.0	65.7	65.9
Illinois	255.3	258.3	256.5	852.5	836.9	855.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	194.1	197.6	196.4	561.1	556.2	562.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	168.8	172.4	171.2	469.2	464.1	469.5
Gary ³	12.3	12.1	12.0	41.6	41.7	42.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.1	13.1	13.2	50.4	50.4	50.8
Massachusetts	115.1	114.9	114.0	411.5	410.1	411.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	85.1	85.2	84.7	289.4	290.0	289.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	57.6	57.5	56.9	193.4	195.2	195.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.5	15.8	15.5
Framingham	4.9	4.8	4.8	14.5	14.4	14.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.3	11.1	11.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.9	4.0	4.0	16.3	16.5	16.5
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.8	3.9	3.8	14.5	14.4	14.6
Nashua ²	4.4	4.4	4.3	14.8	14.4	14.8
Michigan	180.5	181.2	182.1	714.7	677.0	698.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	97.2	97.1	95.5	246.8	231.9	238.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.8	42.6	41.4	128.3	118.2	120.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	54.4	54.5	54.1	118.5	113.7	118.7
New York	354.4	355.1	357.9	1,491.3	1,449.4	1,491.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	348.3	350.0	352.0	1,279.1	1,245.5	1,279.8
Edison ³	40.3	40.5	40.8	150.2	146.8	152.3
Nassau-Suffolk	51.5	52.6	52.4	200.0	191.3	199.7
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	211.7	211.6	213.3	768.2	751.1	768.0
Newark-Union ³	44.8	45.3	45.5	160.7	156.3	159.8
Pennsylvania	263.1	268.0	267.9	761.9	749.5	769.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	122.3	123.2	124.3	359.0	350.1	360.4
Camden ³	23.2	23.4	23.7	89.1	85.8	90.2
Philadelphia	84.9	85.5	86.1	221.0	216.2	220.7
Wilmington ³	14.3	14.3	14.5	48.9	48.1	49.5
Texas	358.3	364.1	360.7	1,685.6	1,670.1	1,695.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	106.2	107.1	106.0	355.0	362.5	367.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	73.4	73.4	72.6	241.5	248.1	250.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.8	33.7	33.4	113.5	114.4	116.8
Washington	100.5	103.4	102.7	528.4	514.1	533.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	61.0	62.6	62.4	253.9	249.9	255.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.2	50.3	50.0	200.2	197.4	201.0
Tacoma	11.8	12.3	12.4	53.7	52.5	54.1

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Total private		33.8	33.6	33.9	34.1	33.7	-	-	-	-	-
Goods-producing		40.1	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
Natural resources and mining		45.4	45.3	46.4	46.7	45.7	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	1133	38.3	37.8	41.0	41.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	21	46.4	46.5	47.1	47.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	44.1	44.2	45.7	45.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	46.5	46.9	47.7	47.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	2121	48.2	49.8	48.9	48.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	48.3	48.9	47.4	47.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	48.2	50.6	50.1	49.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal ore mining.....	2122	45.0	45.6	45.0	43.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	45.7	45.1	47.5	47.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	45.8	45.2	48.2	49.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	43.4	43.5	48.7	51.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	48.5	47.2	47.7	47.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	46.2	45.6	47.2	46.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	46.8	46.2	47.0	46.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	43.4	43.1	45.1	43.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support activities for mining.....	213	47.3	47.1	47.0	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	48.1	47.8	50.4	52.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction		38.7	38.2	39.4	39.1	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
Construction of buildings.....	236	37.9	37.7	38.2	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Residential building.....	2361	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	36.3	36.9	36.7	37.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Residential remodelers.....	236118	36.3	35.6	35.9	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonresidential building.....	2362	39.7	39.1	40.5	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial building.....	23621	40.1	39.7	41.2	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial building.....	23622	39.6	38.9	40.2	39.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	43.3	42.0	44.8	43.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utility system construction.....	2371	43.3	42.1	44.7	43.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	43.2	42.0	43.4	42.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	44.6	42.4	47.3	45.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	42.8	42.1	45.1	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land subdivision.....	2372	40.0	38.5	38.5	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	44.0	42.4	46.3	44.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other heavy construction.....	2379	42.0	41.4	42.1	42.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	38.0	37.6	38.6	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	35.9	35.8	37.0	36.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	38.0	37.9	39.4	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	38.7	37.6	41.7	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Framing contractors.....	23813	32.7	32.4	33.5	32.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Masonry contractors.....	23814	34.7	34.4	34.8	34.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	39.3	38.3	37.2	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofing contractors.....	23816	35.8	35.9	37.0	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	38.8	38.5	38.9	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical contractors.....	23821	39.2	38.9	39.0	39.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	38.6	38.4	38.9	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	37.5	36.9	38.5	39.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	36.3	35.9	37.2	37.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	35.0	34.8	36.9	37.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	36.7	36.5	37.4	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flooring contractors.....	23833	37.3	36.4	37.6	37.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	39.6	39.6	37.1	38.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	35.5	35.1	36.5	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	39.0	38.1	40.2	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	41.4	40.2	42.3	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	42.0	40.4	43.1	42.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	40.9	40.0	41.5	39.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing		40.7	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.7
Durable goods		41.2	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8
Wood products.....	321	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.9	41.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.6	-
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	42.0	41.3	42.0	42.4	-	6.6	6.1	6.5	6.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Total private.....		\$15.82	\$15.84	\$16.22	\$16.36	\$16.35	\$534.72	\$532.22	\$549.86	\$557.88	\$551.00
Goods-producing.....		17.39	17.37	17.77	17.82	17.80	697.34	694.80	721.46	723.49	722.68
Natural resources and mining.....		18.07	18.21	18.95	19.03	19.04	820.38	824.91	879.28	888.70	870.13
Logging.....	1133	15.14	15.03	16.11	16.24	—	579.86	568.13	660.51	672.34	—
Mining.....	21	18.43	18.59	19.27	19.34	—	855.15	864.44	907.62	914.78	—
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	18.77	18.84	19.57	19.01	—	827.76	832.73	894.35	855.45	—
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	19.94	19.88	20.25	20.33	—	927.21	932.37	965.93	965.68	—
Coal mining.....	2121	21.68	21.25	22.03	22.08	—	1,044.98	1,058.25	1,077.27	1,075.30	—
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	22.17	22.16	22.78	22.48	—	1,070.81	1,083.62	1,079.77	1,063.30	—
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	21.25	20.49	21.43	21.75	—	1,024.25	1,036.79	1,073.64	1,083.15	—
Metal ore mining.....	2122	23.59	23.29	22.79	23.02	—	1,061.55	1,062.02	1,025.55	999.07	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	17.78	17.96	18.31	18.45	—	812.55	810.00	869.73	880.07	—
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	16.41	16.37	17.22	17.35	—	751.58	739.92	830.00	860.56	—
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	16.72	16.77	17.66	17.89	—	725.65	729.50	860.04	923.12	—
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	16.09	15.96	16.69	16.65	—	780.37	753.31	796.11	787.55	—
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	18.55	19.08	18.87	19.07	—	857.01	870.05	890.66	888.66	—
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	18.98	19.48	19.16	19.39	—	888.26	899.98	900.52	907.45	—
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	20.82	20.44	21.17	21.16	—	903.59	880.96	954.77	924.69	—
Support activities for mining.....	213	16.76	17.14	18.20	18.53	—	792.75	807.29	855.40	889.44	—
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	15.79	15.75	16.65	16.99	—	759.50	752.85	839.16	885.18	—
Construction.....		19.47	19.35	19.69	19.75	19.67	753.49	739.17	775.79	772.23	773.03
Construction of buildings.....	236	19.04	18.90	19.19	19.24	—	721.62	712.53	733.06	736.89	—
Residential building.....	2361	17.64	17.50	17.84	18.06	—	642.10	638.75	649.38	662.80	—
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	17.51	17.38	17.91	18.35	—	635.61	641.32	657.30	684.46	—
Residential remodelers.....	236118	17.81	17.61	17.47	17.12	—	646.50	626.92	627.17	611.18	—
Nonresidential building.....	2362	20.54	20.44	20.65	20.54	—	815.44	799.20	836.33	823.65	—
Industrial building.....	23621	19.47	19.36	19.38	19.43	—	780.75	768.59	798.46	800.52	—
Commercial building.....	23622	20.91	20.81	21.07	20.92	—	828.04	809.51	847.01	830.52	—
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	19.69	19.41	20.11	20.11	—	852.58	815.22	900.93	882.83	—
Utility system construction.....	2371	19.50	19.26	19.86	20.14	—	844.35	810.85	887.74	878.10	—
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	20.10	20.15	20.39	20.44	—	868.32	846.30	884.93	862.57	—
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	19.49	18.79	18.75	19.22	—	869.25	796.70	886.88	876.43	—
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	18.54	18.17	19.81	20.27	—	793.51	764.96	693.43	906.07	—
Land subdivision.....	2372	16.39	16.51	17.56	17.79	—	655.60	635.64	676.06	729.39	—
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	20.44	19.98	20.77	20.56	—	899.36	847.15	961.65	921.09	—
Other heavy construction.....	2379	18.80	19.02	19.36	19.21	—	789.60	787.43	815.06	818.35	—
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	19.55	19.48	19.74	19.83	—	742.90	732.45	761.96	759.49	—
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	18.50	18.45	18.60	18.77	—	664.15	660.51	688.20	690.74	—
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	18.04	18.07	18.15	18.27	—	685.52	684.85	715.11	727.15	—
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	23.64	23.74	22.78	23.11	—	914.87	892.62	949.93	926.71	—
Framing contractors.....	23813	18.33	18.02	18.95	19.16	—	599.39	583.85	634.83	628.45	—
Masonry contractors.....	23814	18.76	18.89	18.61	18.72	—	650.97	642.94	647.63	653.33	—
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	18.55	18.56	17.92	17.93	—	729.02	710.85	666.62	713.61	—
Roofing contractors.....	23816	17.48	17.40	17.59	17.81	—	625.78	624.66	650.83	648.28	—
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	20.99	20.91	21.20	21.20	—	814.41	805.04	824.68	824.68	—
Electrical contractors.....	23821	21.54	21.42	21.93	21.85	—	844.37	833.24	855.27	858.71	—
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	20.13	20.08	20.31	20.33	—	777.02	771.07	790.06	782.71	—
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	23.69	23.65	22.65	22.97	—	888.38	872.69	872.03	895.83	—
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	18.92	18.77	19.13	19.02	—	686.80	673.84	711.64	705.64	—
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	20.70	20.79	20.97	20.65	—	724.50	723.49	773.79	772.31	—
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	16.65	16.54	17.15	17.19	—	611.06	606.27	641.41	630.87	—
Flooring contractors.....	23833	19.34	19.12	19.66	19.33	—	721.38	695.97	739.22	728.74	—
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	17.82	17.03	17.86	18.19	—	705.67	674.39	662.61	694.86	—
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	18.26	18.05	18.39	18.25	—	648.23	633.56	671.24	655.18	—
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	19.57	18.59	18.90	18.65	—	763.23	708.28	759.78	719.89	—
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	18.22	18.15	18.70	19.03	—	754.31	729.63	791.01	776.42	—
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	18.95	18.76	19.38	19.61	—	795.90	757.90	835.28	823.62	—
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	17.45	17.50	17.98	18.39	—	713.71	700.00	746.17	728.24	—
Manufacturing.....		16.26	16.32	16.65	16.70	16.73	661.78	665.86	684.32	688.04	687.60
Durable goods.....		16.98	17.04	17.45	17.53	17.58	699.58	702.05	725.92	731.00	733.09
Wood products.....	321	13.03	13.13	13.06	13.22	13.24	526.41	526.51	523.71	540.70	544.16
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	13.97	14.00	13.87	13.93	—	586.74	578.20	582.54	590.63	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^p	Nov. 2005 ^p	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^p	Nov. 2005 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	42.4	41.7	40.3	41.0	--	6.0	5.2	4.5	4.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	40.5	40.3	38.5	40.3	--	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.4	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	44.3	42.8	42.6	42.5	--	7.7	6.7	5.9	5.7	--
Other wood products.....	3219	39.1	39.1	39.2	40.2	--	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.9	--
Millwork.....	32191	39.0	39.4	38.9	39.4	--	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.4	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	39.8	40.4	38.7	39.9	--	3.1	3.8	2.2	3.5	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.2	38.5	39.1	39.0	--	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.4	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	37.8	37.2	38.3	37.4	--	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	--
All other wood products.....	32199	40.2	40.0	40.4	43.1	--	3.9	4.1	4.1	6.0	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	40.5	39.7	40.2	42.9	--	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	42.8	42.2	42.7	43.5	43.7	6.6	6.1	6.8	6.9	--
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	40.0	41.0	40.6	41.3	--	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.4	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	37.3	38.5	38.1	37.9	--	3.7	4.6	6.0	4.8	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	42.6	43.4	42.5	43.7	--	6.3	6.3	5.4	5.8	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	43.8	43.3	42.2	41.8	--	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	43.2	42.2	42.9	42.4	--	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.8	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	45.0	44.6	42.8	41.8	--	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	43.4	41.9	43.7	45.1	--	8.4	7.3	8.4	8.6	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	43.3	41.1	46.0	47.1	--	8.3	6.9	10.2	10.5	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	43.5	42.9	40.6	42.4	--	8.6	7.7	6.0	6.1	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	41.9	42.5	42.2	42.5	--	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	--
Primary metals.....	331	42.8	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	45.0	45.7	44.3	44.2	--	7.4	7.8	7.2	7.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	40.5	41.7	42.2	42.4	--	5.2	5.8	6.6	6.4	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	38.6	40.2	40.9	43.0	--	4.5	5.1	7.3	7.3	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	42.1	43.0	43.2	41.9	--	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.7	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	42.9	41.9	43.3	43.9	--	6.2	5.5	6.3	6.9	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	42.3	42.9	43.8	43.1	--	6.9	6.5	7.1	6.6	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	41.9	42.8	43.5	43.5	--	6.6	6.2	7.2	7.2	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping....	33149	42.0	42.0	42.8	41.6	--	6.6	6.2	5.7	4.7	--
Foundries.....	3315	42.7	42.5	43.5	43.4	--	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.6	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.8	43.4	44.3	43.9	--	7.6	7.0	7.2	6.9	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.7	--	8.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	40.8	40.2	41.4	40.5	--	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.1	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	41.3	41.4	42.5	42.8	--	5.4	5.2	5.4	6.2	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.8	41.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	--
Forging and stamping.....	3321	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.9	--	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	42.8	43.8	42.8	44.1	--	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.4	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	40.8	40.3	40.5	40.9	--	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	41.5	41.2	39.7	41.2	--	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.3	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	42.1	41.9	39.1	41.1	--	4.8	4.5	3.6	4.7	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	40.4	40.0	41.2	41.6	--	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.7	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	40.9	40.6	42.3	43.0	--	4.6	4.1	5.5	5.6	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	39.1	37.6	38.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	42.4	41.7	41.8	43.1	--	5.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	--
Plate work.....	332313	39.5	40.3	45.7	45.2	--	3.0	3.5	6.7	6.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	39.9	39.6	40.3	40.5	--	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	41.4	41.6	41.2	40.7	--	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	39.3	38.8	40.7	40.8	--	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	38.5	37.7	37.1	39.0	--	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	42.2	41.9	42.1	43.3	--	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.7	--
Hardware.....	3325	40.0	40.4	39.7	40.3	--	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.7	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	41.6	41.3	41.5	42.5	--	4.8	4.5	4.9	6.1	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	41.7	41.7	41.4	42.1	--	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.7	--
Machine shops.....	33271	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.8	--	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.6	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	41.3	42.1	42.5	43.0	--	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.8	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	39.8	40.7	42.4	42.9	--	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.9	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	43.0	43.5	42.7	43.2	--	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	39.8	40.2	40.4	41.4	--	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.9	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.4	41.0	40.8	42.1	--	3.9	4.5	3.2	3.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	39.2	39.6	40.1	40.9	--	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	41.9	42.0	41.1	41.4	--	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	\$13.25	\$13.22	\$12.91	\$13.14	--	\$561.80	\$551.27	\$520.27	\$538.74	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood...	321211,2	13.99	14.04	14.10	14.11	--	566.60	565.81	542.85	568.63	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	12.54	12.51	12.00	12.44	--	555.52	535.43	511.20	528.70	--
Other wood products.....	3219	12.54	12.74	12.76	12.95	--	490.31	498.13	500.19	520.59	--
Millwork.....	32191	13.41	13.56	13.46	13.47	--	522.99	534.26	523.59	530.72	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	13.95	14.29	13.89	14.12	--	555.21	577.32	537.54	563.39	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.87	12.84	13.05	12.84	--	491.63	494.34	510.26	500.76	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	10.91	11.17	10.34	10.44	--	412.40	415.52	396.02	390.46	--
All other wood products.....	32199	12.32	12.48	13.16	13.54	--	495.26	499.20	531.66	583.57	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	13.00	13.18	13.87	14.53	--	526.50	523.25	557.57	623.34	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	16.38	16.45	16.75	16.68	\$16.55	701.06	694.19	715.23	725.58	\$723.24
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	14.97	14.86	14.86	14.89	--	598.80	609.26	603.32	614.96	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	13.48	13.61	14.66	14.19	--	502.80	523.99	558.55	537.80	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	16.19	15.90	14.99	15.33	--	689.69	690.06	637.08	669.92	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	16.45	16.80	17.29	17.35	--	720.51	727.44	729.64	725.23	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	17.85	18.52	18.77	18.90	--	771.12	781.54	805.23	801.36	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	14.33	14.60	14.94	14.99	--	644.85	651.16	639.43	626.58	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	16.61	16.65	16.88	16.87	--	720.87	697.64	737.66	760.84	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	17.61	17.58	17.64	17.80	--	762.51	722.54	811.44	838.38	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	15.35	15.52	15.77	15.53	--	667.73	665.81	640.26	658.47	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	16.63	16.65	17.08	16.61	--	696.80	707.63	720.78	705.93	--
Primary metals.....	331	18.73	18.66	19.08	19.06	19.19	801.64	802.38	829.98	829.11	834.77
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	3311	23.22	22.99	23.96	23.54	--	1,044.90	1,050.64	1,061.43	1,040.47	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	17.53	17.49	17.89	17.68	--	709.97	729.33	754.96	749.63	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	16.64	16.59	18.28	18.10	--	642.30	666.92	747.65	778.30	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	18.20	18.18	17.61	17.34	--	766.22	781.74	760.75	726.55	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	16.48	16.37	16.37	16.60	--	706.99	685.90	708.82	728.74	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	19.65	19.58	20.13	20.29	--	831.20	839.98	881.69	874.50	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	20.12	19.98	20.54	20.95	--	843.03	855.14	893.49	911.33	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping....	33149	18.20	18.23	18.34	17.87	--	764.40	765.66	784.95	743.39	--
Foundries.....	3315	17.11	17.09	17.48	17.63	--	730.60	726.33	760.38	765.14	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	18.78	18.83	18.67	18.81	--	822.56	817.22	827.08	825.76	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	20.32	20.38	20.22	20.57	--	918.46	917.10	928.10	940.05	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	15.26	15.35	15.49	15.20	--	622.61	617.07	641.29	615.60	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	14.89	14.79	15.84	15.98	--	614.96	612.31	673.20	683.94	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	15.38	15.43	15.91	15.92	15.99	633.66	634.17	653.90	665.46	661.99
Forging and stamping.....	3321	15.95	15.86	16.21	16.36	--	660.33	658.19	669.47	685.48	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	17.75	17.90	17.98	18.15	--	759.70	784.02	769.54	800.42	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	15.10	14.97	14.98	15.15	--	616.08	603.29	606.69	619.64	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	15.22	15.08	15.57	15.58	--	631.63	621.30	618.13	641.90	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	14.90	14.82	14.79	14.92	--	627.29	602.96	578.29	613.21	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	14.83	14.87	15.19	15.06	--	599.13	594.80	625.83	626.50	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	15.42	15.42	15.92	15.70	--	630.68	626.05	673.42	675.10	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	14.21	14.45	14.93	14.44	--	555.61	543.32	567.34	560.27	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	15.49	15.47	16.16	15.80	--	656.78	645.10	675.49	680.98	--
Plate work.....	332313	15.96	15.82	16.01	16.16	--	630.42	637.55	731.66	730.43	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	14.38	14.46	14.62	14.53	--	573.76	572.62	589.19	588.47	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	13.80	13.67	13.64	13.42	--	571.32	568.67	561.97	546.19	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	14.70	14.97	15.10	15.19	--	577.71	580.84	614.57	619.75	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	14.76	14.81	15.53	15.09	--	568.26	558.34	576.16	588.51	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	17.08	17.11	18.00	18.20	--	720.78	716.91	757.80	788.06	--
Hardware.....	3325	14.84	15.17	16.21	16.38	--	593.60	612.87	643.54	660.11	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	14.43	14.36	15.07	15.14	--	600.29	593.07	625.41	643.45	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	16.01	16.07	16.43	16.60	--	667.62	670.12	680.20	698.86	--
Machine shops.....	33271	16.02	16.06	16.42	16.62	--	671.24	668.10	673.22	694.72	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	15.97	16.10	16.47	16.52	--	659.56	677.81	699.98	710.36	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	15.51	15.64	16.17	15.98	--	617.30	636.55	685.61	685.54	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	16.43	16.55	16.83	17.12	--	706.49	719.93	718.64	739.58	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	13.08	13.23	13.80	13.56	--	520.58	531.85	557.52	561.38	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.31	13.50	14.25	14.14	--	537.72	553.50	581.40	595.29	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	12.88	12.99	13.43	13.08	--	504.90	514.40	538.54	534.97	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	16.07	16.18	16.75	16.72	--	673.33	679.56	688.43	692.21	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves	33291	40.7	40.7	40.4	41.5	—	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	—
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	41.2	41.5	39.4	42.3	—	5.3	5.3	4.3	5.4	—
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	40.7	40.9	41.9	41.4	—	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.2	—
All other fabricated metal products	33299	42.6	42.8	41.5	41.4	—	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.0	—
Ball and roller bearings	332991	44.6	45.0	43.2	43.9	—	5.9	6.0	4.7	4.9	—
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.9	43.3	44.9	43.2	—	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.0	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	41.8	41.9	40.1	40.2	—	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.3	—
Machinery	333	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	—
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.4	41.8	42.8	44.3	—	5.7	5.3	6.7	7.3	—
Agricultural implements	33311	41.7	41.6	42.0	42.1	—	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	—
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	42.2	42.2	42.6	42.8	—	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.2	—
Construction machinery	33312	41.3	40.4	42.4	42.5	—	4.4	4.0	5.7	5.8	—
Industrial machinery	3332	42.3	43.3	43.1	42.2	—	5.5	6.2	5.7	4.1	—
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.1	40.4	42.2	41.4	—	2.5	2.7	3.9	3.5	—
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	38.2	38.3	43.1	39.0	—	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.4	—
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	40.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	—	2.7	2.9	4.2	3.8	—
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.0	42.3	41.9	41.8	—	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.5	—
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	39.9	40.7	41.9	41.1	—	3.8	4.1	5.0	4.8	—
Metaworking machinery	3335	42.7	42.3	41.8	41.6	—	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	—
Industrial molds	333511	41.4	41.5	40.9	41.1	—	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.6	—
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	42.3	41.8	39.8	40.6	—	5.8	5.8	3.7	4.3	—
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	43.5	42.7	43.7	42.5	—	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.5	—
Miscellaneous metaworking machinery	333515,6,8	42.7	43.0	40.8	41.0	—	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.1	—
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.5	42.5	43.4	42.6	—	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	—
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	42.3	41.8	43.0	42.0	—	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	—
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.3	42.6	42.1	41.2	—	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.2	—
Pumps and compressors	33391	43.7	44.1	44.8	43.6	—	5.1	5.7	4.7	4.5	—
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	41.6	41.8	45.2	43.3	—	4.4	4.9	5.5	4.7	—
Material handling equipment	33392	42.5	43.0	42.4	41.0	—	4.8	5.2	3.6	3.8	—
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	42.9	43.6	43.7	42.4	—	5.4	5.9	4.8	4.6	—
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.8	41.9	41.0	40.6	—	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.4	—
Computer and electronic products	334	40.2	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	—
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.1	40.3	39.0	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment	3342	41.1	42.1	41.1	42.0	—	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	—
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	42.4	43.4	41.7	42.1	—	5.1	5.3	4.0	3.6	—
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.6	41.0	39.3	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.1	39.5	40.9	41.3	—	4.4	4.1	5.0	5.1	—
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	42.4	41.0	40.1	40.4	—	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.0	—
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	38.7	38.2	41.9	42.5	—	4.4	4.3	6.1	6.0	—
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	39.1	39.2	40.2	39.2	—	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.1	—
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334415,6,7,9	41.9	41.1	40.9	41.5	—	4.8	4.0	4.6	5.3	—
Electronic instruments	3345	39.3	39.3	40.1	40.5	—	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	—
Electromedical apparatus	33451	39.9	40.1	41.5	43.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	39.2	39.5	40.3	40.2	—	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	—
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	37.0	36.2	35.6	36.2	—	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	—
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	38.3	38.8	41.5	41.5	—	2.2	2.1	4.0	4.2	—
Irradiation apparatus	334517	43.0	43.6	42.5	43.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	40.4	39.9	41.8	42.1	—	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	—
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.8	40.6	41.6	41.7	42.3	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6	—
Electric lighting equipment	3351	40.3	40.4	42.5	42.1	—	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	—
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	41.4	41.4	40.4	42.2	—	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.0	—
Lighting fixtures	33512	40.0	40.1	43.1	42.1	—	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	—
Household appliances	3352	39.3	38.5	40.7	39.7	—	2.1	1.8	3.5	3.4	—
Electrical equipment	3353	41.7	42.1	41.1	42.3	—	4.5	4.7	4.1	5.2	—
Motors and generators	335312	40.2	40.6	38.9	39.9	—	3.9	3.8	2.7	3.5	—
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	43.4	43.8	43.3	44.3	—	6.5	7.1	6.0	7.1	—
Relays and industrial controls	335314	40.7	40.9	41.6	42.6	—	3.0	3.0	5.1	5.9	—
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	41.3	41.0	42.2	42.5	—	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	—
Wiring devices	33593	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.7	—	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	\$16.16	\$16.24	\$16.65	\$17.07	--	\$657.71	\$660.97	\$672.66	\$708.41	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	17.62	17.67	18.23	18.94	--	725.94	733.31	718.26	801.16	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	15.57	15.61	16.00	16.06	--	633.70	638.45	670.40	664.88	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	16.03	16.15	16.80	16.54	--	682.88	691.22	697.20	684.76	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	17.15	17.55	18.12	17.88	--	764.89	789.75	782.78	784.93	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	18.55	18.40	19.43	19.47	--	795.80	796.72	872.41	841.10	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	14.92	15.03	15.66	15.31	--	623.66	629.76	627.97	615.46	--
Machinery.....	333	16.84	16.85	17.01	17.05	\$17.06	707.28	711.07	721.22	717.81	\$721.64
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	15.68	15.71	15.72	15.82	--	664.83	656.68	672.82	700.83	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	15.15	15.05	15.38	15.67	--	631.76	626.08	645.96	659.71	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	15.92	15.83	15.84	16.09	--	671.82	668.03	674.78	688.65	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	16.50	16.85	16.83	17.17	--	681.45	680.74	713.59	729.73	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	17.49	17.55	17.77	17.83	--	739.83	759.92	765.89	752.43	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	18.42	18.42	19.41	19.21	--	738.64	744.17	819.10	795.29	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	26.76	26.69	27.66	28.81	--	1,022.23	1,022.23	1,192.15	1,123.59	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	16.44	16.49	17.20	17.01	--	669.11	677.74	722.40	714.42	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	14.97	14.89	14.59	14.46	--	613.77	629.85	611.32	604.43	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	14.66	14.74	15.07	14.96	--	584.93	599.92	631.43	614.86	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	17.77	17.91	17.85	17.80	--	758.78	757.59	746.13	740.48	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	18.27	18.52	17.86	17.96	--	756.38	768.58	730.47	738.16	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	17.36	17.57	17.56	17.55	--	734.33	734.43	698.89	712.53	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	17.43	17.64	17.42	17.43	--	758.21	753.23	761.25	740.78	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	18.32	18.09	19.15	18.69	--	782.26	777.87	781.32	766.29	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	18.00	18.33	19.07	19.69	--	765.00	779.03	827.64	838.79	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	16.86	17.02	17.87	18.46	--	713.18	711.44	768.41	775.32	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	16.69	16.54	16.80	16.95	--	705.99	704.60	707.28	698.34	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	18.30	18.31	19.00	19.10	--	799.71	807.47	853.10	832.76	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	19.07	18.98	19.34	19.50	--	793.31	793.36	874.17	844.35	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	14.82	14.57	14.67	14.81	--	629.85	626.51	622.01	607.21	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	14.89	14.90	14.61	14.75	--	638.78	649.64	638.46	625.40	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	17.21	17.11	17.43	17.57	--	719.38	716.91	714.63	713.34	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	17.52	17.65	18.71	18.63	18.60	704.30	706.00	755.88	756.38	760.74
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	20.99	21.43	23.12	23.11	--	862.69	863.63	901.68	868.94	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	17.00	17.04	18.57	18.50	--	698.70	717.38	763.23	777.00	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	15.68	15.52	16.38	16.01	--	664.83	673.57	583.05	674.02	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	18.38	19.23	19.97	19.83	--	746.23	788.43	784.82	763.46	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	16.41	16.50	17.16	17.09	--	658.04	651.75	701.84	705.82	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	13.22	13.25	13.48	13.51	--	560.53	543.25	540.55	545.80	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	20.24	20.36	21.80	21.32	--	783.29	777.75	913.42	906.10	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	13.62	13.54	13.87	13.88	--	532.54	530.77	557.57	544.10	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	13.82	13.88	13.14	13.23	--	579.06	570.47	537.43	549.05	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	17.53	17.59	17.74	17.75	--	688.93	691.29	711.37	718.88	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	14.51	14.85	15.07	15.00	--	578.95	595.49	625.41	645.00	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	21.41	21.48	20.20	20.01	--	839.27	848.46	814.06	804.40	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	16.03	15.93	16.00	16.14	--	593.11	576.67	569.60	584.27	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	18.69	17.99	19.17	19.34	--	715.83	698.01	795.56	802.61	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	21.31	21.47	21.16	21.20	--	916.33	936.09	899.30	922.20	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	17.49	17.57	18.00	17.98	--	706.60	701.04	752.40	756.96	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	15.05	15.10	15.31	15.41	15.37	614.04	613.06	636.90	642.60	650.15
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	14.87	14.93	15.41	15.99	--	599.26	603.17	654.93	673.18	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	19.65	19.86	21.49	22.07	--	813.51	822.20	868.20	931.35	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	13.31	13.34	13.84	14.31	--	532.40	534.93	596.50	602.45	--
Household appliances.....	3352	14.72	14.68	14.33	14.15	--	578.50	565.18	583.23	561.76	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	15.02	15.01	15.45	15.56	--	626.33	631.92	635.00	658.19	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	13.53	13.52	14.09	14.22	--	543.91	548.91	548.10	567.38	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	16.60	16.63	16.88	16.73	--	720.44	728.39	730.90	741.14	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	15.77	15.67	16.05	16.20	--	641.84	640.90	667.68	690.12	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	15.40	15.55	15.80	15.85	--	636.02	637.55	666.76	673.63	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	14.20	14.38	14.46	14.56	--	573.68	578.08	582.74	592.59	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	39.9	40.4	39.4	40.7	--	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	39.0	38.7	39.2	40.7	--	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.3	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	42.4	42.3	43.2	43.2	43.0	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.7	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	42.4	42.2	43.3	43.2	42.8	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.8	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	43.0	42.8	44.8	44.0	--	6.4	5.8	6.7	5.9	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	43.7	43.5	45.3	44.5	--	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.2	--
Automobiles.....	336111	43.7	43.7	44.4	43.8	--	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	43.6	43.1	46.6	45.6	--	7.6	7.1	7.6	6.3	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	38.8	39.0	42.0	40.9	--	1.8	1.8	5.2	4.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	41.3	40.4	41.3	41.4	--	4.0	3.3	5.5	5.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	43.4	41.6	43.1	42.5	--	5.4	4.2	8.9	9.0	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	40.0	40.0	40.7	40.9	--	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.7	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	39.4	39.0	40.6	42.0	--	2.4	2.3	2.8	4.6	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	42.4	42.4	43.3	43.4	--	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	42.3	42.4	44.4	45.3	--	6.1	6.1	6.4	7.0	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	43.8	44.0	46.4	47.3	--	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.6	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	40.7	41.1	42.8	42.1	--	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	41.6	41.8	43.6	43.0	--	4.7	5.2	5.3	4.9	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	43.9	44.5	45.6	47.3	--	8.1	7.9	8.8	9.7	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	46.1	45.7	45.4	45.9	--	9.1	8.5	7.6	8.3	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	39.8	39.4	42.0	39.7	--	4.9	3.5	3.9	2.0	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	43.0	42.6	41.1	42.2	--	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.4	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	41.0	41.0	41.8	42.0	--	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	40.9	40.9	42.0	42.1	--	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	42.8	43.0	43.4	43.3	--	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.8	--
Aircraft.....	336411	41.8	41.8	42.5	42.9	--	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	44.3	44.8	44.8	44.7	--	7.7	7.6	6.7	7.4	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	43.1	43.4	43.9	43.8	--	6.7	7.0	5.7	6.0	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	42.5	42.1	42.7	44.0	--	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.6	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	44.3	44.2	43.5	45.8	--	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.4	--
Boat building.....	336612	39.6	38.9	41.7	41.3	--	4.1	3.3	4.5	4.5	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	38.9	39.4	39.9	38.8	38.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	--
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	39.5	39.9	39.9	38.9	--	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	40.2	40.7	41.3	39.0	--	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	39.0	39.3	38.7	38.8	--	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	37.9	38.3	38.0	38.2	--	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	39.7	40.1	38.9	39.8	--	3.1	2.9	2.3	3.3	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	39.7	39.7	39.7	38.2	--	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.8	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	38.6	38.7	39.7	38.9	--	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	39.6	40.2	39.4	38.1	--	4.3	5.4	4.3	3.9	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	37.1	36.7	39.8	39.4	--	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	35.3	37.2	40.5	37.7	--	1.5	2.5	4.1	2.5	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	38.4	38.4	38.9	39.1	38.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	--
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	37.9	38.0	38.7	39.0	--	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	39.1	39.8	40.1	40.8	--	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	38.8	39.1	39.9	40.1	--	4.1	4.1	5.0	4.6	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	33.6	33.6	33.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	38.8	38.7	39.1	39.2	--	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	39.4	40.2	38.8	40.2	--	3.7	4.0	4.9	6.5	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	40.1	39.7	38.0	38.5	--	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.4	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	36.5	36.7	39.3	38.4	--	0.5	0.7	2.5	2.0	--
Signs.....	33995	38.9	38.3	38.6	38.5	--	3.2	2.8	3.9	4.6	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	38.3	38.0	39.4	39.0	--	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	--
Nondurable goods		39.9	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.2	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5
Food manufacturing.....	311	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	38.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.9	--
Animal food.....	3111	41.2	40.3	41.4	41.1	--	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.3	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	42.9	43.8	44.2	44.0	--	7.1	7.1	8.2	7.4	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	43.3	44.3	44.2	44.2	--	6.5	6.4	7.1	6.2	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	38.2	37.6	34.3	36.0	--	4.5	3.4	2.7	4.6	--
Sugar.....	31131	43.8	43.1	40.0	44.2	--	7.4	4.9	5.0	9.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	34.5	34.6	30.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	39.1	40.4	41.4	40.5	--	4.6	5.1	6.0	4.8	--
Frozen food.....	31141	38.4	40.2	40.8	39.0	--	4.1	5.0	5.2	4.3	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	38.2	38.6	39.4	40.0	--	3.4	2.8	4.2	3.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	\$14.16	\$14.39	\$14.48	\$14.62	--	\$564.98	\$581.36	\$570.51	\$595.03	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	13.62	13.85	15.84	15.97	--	531.18	536.00	620.93	649.98	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	21.78	21.91	22.32	22.62	\$22.80	923.47	926.79	964.22	977.18	\$980.40
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	22.01	22.16	22.57	22.82	--	933.22	935.15	977.28	985.82	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	28.81	28.88	29.46	29.59	--	1,238.83	1,236.06	1,319.81	1,301.96	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	29.64	29.70	30.25	30.42	--	1,295.27	1,291.95	1,370.33	1,353.69	--
Automobiles.....	336111	30.91	30.75	31.14	31.34	--	1,350.77	1,343.78	1,382.62	1,372.69	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	27.55	28.01	28.92	28.97	--	1,201.18	1,207.23	1,347.67	1,321.03	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	22.96	23.31	24.38	24.34	--	890.85	909.09	1,023.96	995.51	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	16.80	16.93	17.17	17.00	--	693.84	683.97	709.12	703.80	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	19.67	19.98	19.70	19.44	--	853.68	831.17	849.07	826.20	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	13.43	13.57	13.60	13.55	--	537.20	542.80	553.52	554.20	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	14.55	14.27	15.75	15.66	--	573.27	556.53	639.45	657.72	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	20.61	20.81	21.22	21.72	--	873.86	882.34	918.83	942.65	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	22.95	23.31	23.26	23.92	--	970.79	988.34	1,032.74	1,083.58	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	23.93	24.30	24.29	25.08	--	1,048.13	1,069.20	1,127.06	1,186.28	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	18.81	19.48	20.15	20.66	--	765.57	800.63	862.42	869.79	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	19.38	20.19	20.90	21.54	--	806.21	843.94	911.24	926.22	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	27.25	27.63	29.52	30.49	--	1,196.28	1,229.54	1,346.11	1,442.18	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	25.66	25.61	25.98	26.40	--	1,182.93	1,170.38	1,179.49	1,211.76	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	14.41	14.62	15.66	15.36	--	573.52	576.03	657.72	609.79	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	23.75	23.89	24.08	24.85	--	1,021.25	1,017.71	989.69	1,048.67	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	16.55	16.43	16.85	17.08	--	678.55	673.63	704.33	717.36	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	16.63	16.54	16.94	17.20	--	680.17	676.49	711.48	724.12	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	24.22	24.30	24.52	25.12	--	1,036.62	1,044.90	1,064.17	1,087.70	--
Aircraft.....	336411	27.25	27.43	28.46	28.46	--	1,139.05	1,146.57	1,209.55	1,220.93	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	25.33	25.43	25.75	26.15	--	1,122.12	1,139.26	1,153.60	1,168.91	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	18.60	18.52	18.54	19.18	--	801.66	803.77	813.91	840.08	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	17.16	17.13	17.39	17.60	--	729.30	721.17	742.55	774.40	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	18.72	18.75	19.55	19.40	--	829.30	828.75	850.43	888.52	--
Boat building.....	336612	14.47	14.34	14.29	14.70	--	573.01	557.83	595.89	607.11	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	13.27	13.29	13.56	13.46	13.47	516.20	523.63	541.04	522.25	522.64
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	12.85	12.83	13.29	13.21	--	507.58	511.92	530.27	513.87	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	13.21	13.16	13.61	13.48	--	531.04	535.61	562.09	525.72	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	12.58	12.57	13.01	12.98	--	490.62	494.00	503.49	503.62	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	12.90	13.03	13.63	13.75	--	488.91	499.05	517.94	525.25	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	11.83	11.74	12.04	11.87	--	469.65	470.77	468.36	472.43	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	13.39	13.28	13.57	13.58	--	531.58	527.22	538.73	518.76	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	14.74	14.90	14.42	14.38	--	568.96	576.63	572.47	559.38	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	15.83	16.15	15.14	15.01	--	626.87	649.23	596.52	571.88	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	13.52	13.58	13.27	13.23	--	501.59	498.39	528.15	521.26	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	12.90	13.03	13.66	13.30	--	455.37	484.72	553.23	501.41	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	13.92	13.96	14.09	14.09	13.99	534.53	536.06	548.10	550.92	540.01
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	14.47	14.58	14.78	14.71	--	548.41	554.04	571.99	573.69	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	14.10	14.23	13.89	13.94	--	551.31	566.35	556.99	568.75	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	14.33	14.66	14.83	14.64	--	556.00	573.21	591.72	587.06	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	15.28	15.32	16.69	16.44	--	513.41	514.75	555.78	544.16	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	13.47	13.45	13.48	13.56	--	522.64	520.52	527.07	531.55	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	13.47	13.28	13.97	14.00	--	530.72	533.86	542.04	562.80	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	12.88	12.87	13.31	13.23	--	516.49	510.94	505.78	509.36	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	12.47	12.40	12.49	12.48	--	455.16	455.08	490.86	479.23	--
Signs.....	33995	14.66	14.37	14.15	14.49	--	570.27	550.37	546.19	557.87	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	13.47	13.62	13.37	13.34	--	515.90	517.56	526.78	520.26	--
Nondurable goods.....		15.11	15.16	15.34	15.32	15.29	602.89	607.92	618.20	617.40	614.66
Food manufacturing.....	311	12.94	12.99	13.10	13.01	13.07	508.54	515.70	517.45	512.59	505.81
Animal food.....	3111	14.40	14.51	14.39	14.24	--	593.28	584.75	595.75	585.26	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	19.29	19.05	19.91	19.35	--	827.54	834.39	880.02	851.40	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	17.10	16.93	17.90	17.57	--	740.43	750.00	791.18	776.59	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	15.27	15.39	15.73	15.28	--	583.31	578.66	539.54	550.08	--
Sugar.....	31131	14.57	14.89	17.54	16.23	--	638.17	641.76	701.60	717.37	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	15.68	15.58	15.18	14.54	--	540.96	539.07	461.47	446.38	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	12.65	12.77	12.65	12.87	--	494.62	515.91	523.71	521.24	--
Frozen food.....	31141	11.80	11.82	11.90	12.05	--	453.12	475.16	485.52	469.95	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	11.78	12.13	12.40	12.49	--	450.00	468.22	488.56	499.60	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	38.6	41.1	41.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	39.8	40.5	42.0	42.0	--	5.2	5.1	6.7	5.4	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	40.0	41.0	43.1	42.9	--	4.9	4.7	7.4	5.6	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	38.5	39.1	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	3115	40.6	41.3	43.8	42.4	--	4.3	5.0	5.8	5.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	41.0	41.7	44.5	42.9	--	4.2	4.9	5.8	5.2	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	41.9	42.4	47.2	45.7	--	4.2	4.8	6.8	6.4	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	40.1	40.4	38.8	39.1	--	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	40.9	40.2	37.5	39.0	--	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.3	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing.....	311612,3	39.2	40.1	39.0	38.7	--	5.7	6.4	5.1	4.5	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	40.0	40.6	39.5	39.4	--	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.3	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	40.1	39.4	34.8	35.3	--	5.1	4.5	1.7	3.1	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	37.4	37.8	38.3	37.8	--	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	36.2	36.9	37.1	37.1	--	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.8	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	32.3	32.7	32.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	38.4	39.1	39.7	39.4	--	4.4	5.0	5.4	4.6	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	40.4	40.2	41.7	39.7	--	4.6	4.6	6.2	5.0	--
Other food products.....	3119	38.1	38.2	40.4	40.4	--	5.9	6.6	5.8	5.7	--
Snack food.....	31191	39.4	39.9	39.0	38.6	--	8.1	8.6	5.5	5.4	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	37.3	37.3	41.2	41.4	--	4.6	5.5	6.0	5.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	38.3	38.9	39.8	41.0	40.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.4	--
Beverages.....	3121	38.1	38.8	39.6	41.0	--	4.7	4.2	7.0	7.1	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	38.4	39.2	41.2	42.3	--	4.7	4.0	8.1	7.3	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	38.8	39.4	41.7	42.3	--	4.8	4.1	8.4	7.5	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	37.7	38.3	37.4	39.3	--	4.6	4.5	5.3	6.8	--
Textile mills.....	313	39.8	40.0	40.3	39.9	41.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	39.2	39.9	42.1	40.7	--	3.1	3.4	4.3	2.9	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	40.3	40.2	39.6	39.9	--	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.9	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	41.0	41.2	39.6	39.5	--	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.4	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	39.3	39.9	39.7	39.3	--	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.3	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	38.4	38.4	39.6	39.9	--	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	--
Textile product mills.....	314	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.5	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.4	--
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.5	40.9	40.2	40.3	--	3.4	3.7	5.0	4.9	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	39.1	39.5	40.7	38.7	--	3.5	3.5	6.0	4.2	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	37.4	36.7	37.7	37.7	--	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	38.6	38.4	39.5	38.1	--	4.7	4.8	4.5	5.0	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	36.6	35.6	36.2	37.3	--	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.5	--
Apparel.....	315	35.9	36.0	35.8	35.9	36.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	--
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	39.0	39.0	40.7	39.0	--	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.1	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	39.7	40.2	39.6	38.6	--	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.5	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	38.8	38.6	40.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	40.3	41.2	38.8	38.6	--	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.5	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	35.0	34.9	34.5	34.8	--	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	33.6	32.9	32.6	33.3	--	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	34.8	35.9	36.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	33.3	32.0	31.5	32.6	--	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	35.6	35.5	35.9	36.5	--	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	37.0	38.5	38.2	37.1	--	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.4	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	39.5	40.6	38.7	40.7	--	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.9	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	38.5	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	--
Footwear.....	3162	37.8	37.6	38.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	39.0	38.8	38.4	39.0	--	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.5	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	42.2	42.5	43.3	43.2	43.5	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.2	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	43.2	43.6	44.9	45.2	--	6.8	6.8	7.4	8.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	42.9	43.6	44.5	44.8	--	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.9	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	44.1	43.6	45.9	46.4	--	7.9	7.5	7.8	8.4	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	41.8	42.0	42.6	42.3	--	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.4	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	42.5	42.8	43.2	42.9	--	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	42.7	42.6	44.2	43.2	--	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	45.4	46.3	43.6	44.8	--	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.8	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	38.4	39.1	39.8	39.8	--	2.4	3.1	4.2	4.4	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	41.4	41.8	41.4	41.2	--	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.8	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	41.4	42.2	41.3	41.1	--	5.7	6.2	7.0	6.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	\$11.81	\$11.65	\$11.55	\$11.71	—	\$455.87	\$478.82	\$482.79	\$448.49	—
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	13.45	13.78	13.35	13.61	—	535.31	558.09	560.70	571.62	—
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	12.71	13.02	12.51	12.75	—	508.40	533.82	539.18	546.98	—
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	14.22	14.18	13.52	13.85	—	547.47	554.44	535.39	555.39	—
Dairy products.....	3115	16.60	16.60	16.78	16.63	—	673.96	685.58	734.96	705.11	—
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	16.63	16.64	16.78	16.59	—	681.83	693.89	746.71	711.71	—
Fluid milk.....	311511	17.84	18.10	17.20	16.99	—	747.50	767.44	811.84	776.44	—
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	11.49	11.55	11.67	11.55	—	460.75	466.62	452.80	452.00	—
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	12.02	12.12	12.65	12.36	—	491.62	487.22	474.38	482.04	—
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing.....	311612,3	12.77	12.84	12.99	12.72	—	500.58	514.88	506.61	492.26	—
Poultry processing.....	311615	10.61	10.64	10.53	10.59	—	424.40	431.98	415.94	417.25	—
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	10.63	10.82	10.89	11.04	—	426.26	426.31	378.97	389.71	—
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	12.61	12.55	12.44	12.29	—	471.61	474.39	476.45	464.56	—
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	12.39	12.33	12.24	12.03	—	448.52	454.98	454.10	446.31	—
Retail bakeries.....	311811	9.36	9.48	9.65	9.62	—	302.33	310.00	310.73	316.50	—
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	13.78	13.60	13.37	13.11	—	529.15	531.76	530.79	516.53	—
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	13.14	13.07	12.94	12.97	—	530.86	525.41	539.60	514.91	—
Other food products.....	3119	13.00	13.09	13.17	13.21	—	495.30	500.04	532.07	533.58	—
Snack food.....	31191	10.85	10.52	11.53	11.42	—	427.49	419.75	449.67	440.81	—
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	14.31	14.61	14.00	14.09	—	533.76	544.95	576.80	583.33	—
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	19.18	18.80	18.60	18.58	\$19.04	734.59	731.32	740.28	761.78	\$774.93
Beverages.....	3121	18.76	18.32	18.31	18.18	—	714.76	710.82	725.08	745.38	—
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	15.12	14.73	14.94	15.01	—	580.61	577.42	615.53	634.92	—
Soft drinks.....	312111	15.52	15.09	16.22	16.37	—	602.18	594.55	676.37	692.45	—
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	23.81	23.65	23.65	22.84	—	897.64	905.80	884.51	897.61	—
Textile mills.....	313	12.11	12.09	12.39	12.34	12.55	481.98	483.60	499.32	492.37	515.81
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	11.24	11.32	12.09	12.02	—	440.61	451.67	508.99	489.21	—
Fabric mills.....	3132	12.60	12.52	12.72	12.69	—	507.78	503.30	503.71	506.33	—
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	12.48	12.40	12.95	12.92	—	511.68	510.88	512.82	510.34	—
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	12.03	12.04	12.15	12.08	—	472.78	480.40	482.36	474.74	—
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	12.14	12.29	11.99	11.92	—	466.13	471.94	474.80	475.61	—
Textile product mills.....	314	11.42	11.44	11.70	11.70	11.48	447.66	448.45	458.64	459.81	453.46
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	11.39	11.28	11.58	11.53	—	461.30	461.35	465.52	464.66	—
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	10.42	10.32	11.00	10.68	—	407.42	407.64	447.70	413.32	—
Other textile product mills.....	3149	11.47	11.68	11.89	11.99	—	428.98	428.66	448.25	452.02	—
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	11.15	11.21	10.99	11.12	—	430.39	430.46	434.11	423.67	—
All other textile product mills.....	31499	11.72	12.03	12.70	12.75	—	428.95	428.27	459.74	475.58	—
Apparel.....	315	9.97	10.00	10.34	10.26	10.48	357.92	360.00	370.17	368.33	379.38
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	10.66	10.70	11.11	11.04	—	415.74	417.30	452.18	430.56	—
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	11.08	11.17	11.37	11.23	—	439.88	449.03	450.25	433.48	—
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	11.16	11.29	10.56	10.70	—	433.01	435.79	431.90	413.02	—
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	11.04	11.10	11.86	11.58	—	444.91	457.32	460.17	446.99	—
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	9.88	9.92	10.08	9.95	—	345.80	346.21	347.76	346.26	—
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	9.63	9.59	9.75	9.64	—	323.57	315.51	317.85	321.01	—
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	9.97	9.93	10.04	10.10	—	346.96	356.49	369.47	360.57	—
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	9.52	9.48	9.66	9.51	—	317.02	303.36	304.29	310.03	—
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	9.63	9.74	9.92	9.78	—	342.83	345.77	356.13	356.97	—
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	10.66	10.69	10.91	10.80	—	394.42	411.57	416.76	400.68	—
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	9.45	9.28	11.08	11.47	—	373.28	376.77	428.80	466.83	—
Leather and allied products.....	316	11.58	11.62	11.70	11.62	11.48	445.83	445.05	450.45	448.53	443.13
Footwear.....	3162	11.67	11.61	11.52	11.46	—	441.13	436.54	445.82	435.48	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	11.50	11.63	11.84	11.73	—	448.50	451.24	454.66	457.47	—
Paper and paper products.....	322	17.93	18.09	17.94	17.95	17.85	756.65	768.83	776.80	775.44	776.48
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	23.11	23.21	22.84	22.69	—	998.35	1,011.96	1,025.52	1,025.59	—
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	22.96	23.07	22.94	22.82	—	984.98	1,005.85	1,020.83	1,022.34	—
Paperboard mills.....	32213	23.50	23.60	22.57	22.34	—	1,036.35	1,028.96	1,035.96	1,036.58	—
Converted paper products.....	3222	15.61	15.79	15.71	15.77	—	652.50	663.18	669.25	667.07	—
Paperboard containers.....	32221	15.48	15.72	15.51	15.50	—	657.90	672.82	670.03	664.95	—
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	15.91	16.05	15.71	15.59	—	679.36	683.73	694.38	673.49	—
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	16.08	16.43	16.26	16.38	—	730.03	760.71	708.94	733.82	—
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	13.07	13.52	13.84	13.97	—	501.89	528.63	550.83	556.01	—
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	16.27	16.31	16.76	16.77	—	673.58	681.76	693.86	690.92	—
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	17.69	17.88	18.55	18.56	—	732.37	754.54	766.12	762.82	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.4	--	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	--
Stationery products	32223	41.8	42.4	43.0	43.2	--	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	--
Other converted paper products	32229	39.7	39.3	41.5	40.9	--	2.8	2.8	4.4	4.2	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.5	38.8	39.2	38.9	39.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	39.7	39.9	40.5	40.2	--	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.7	37.6	39.5	40.8	--	2.8	1.6	3.5	4.4	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	36.9	36.8	37.1	37.6	--	2.8	2.5	3.4	2.1	--
Quick printing	323114	35.6	35.6	34.9	35.0	--	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.6	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	37.8	38.9	41.4	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	38.9	39.6	39.2	38.2	--	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.7	38.3	38.6	37.0	--	2.3	2.2	4.6	3.2	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	45.1	45.8	48.0	47.6	46.6	8.9	9.5	10.1	9.7	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	44.7	46.4	49.0	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	45.6	44.9	46.6	45.9	--	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.3	--
Chemicals	325	42.5	42.7	41.9	42.8	42.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.4	44.4	42.1	43.5	--	6.9	6.5	5.5	5.7	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	40.6	40.7	38.3	39.8	--	5.8	5.7	4.6	4.9	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.6	--	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	44.6	44.4	45.5	46.1	--	7.2	6.4	7.2	7.0	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	45.4	44.9	44.7	45.3	--	7.0	6.1	6.9	6.8	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	46.1	45.9	44.7	47.4	--	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	42.2	42.8	41.7	43.1	--	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.1	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	42.2	42.9	42.6	44.1	--	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.2	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	42.3	42.3	38.4	39.3	--	4.7	4.5	3.0	2.9	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.2	41.3	42.5	43.0	--	3.5	4.3	6.6	6.2	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.2	41.7	42.1	42.8	--	3.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.6	40.1	39.5	39.5	--	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.2	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	38.8	39.3	39.0	38.5	--	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.6	39.2	38.6	39.0	--	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	--
Toilet preparations	32562	40.4	41.0	40.0	40.5	--	3.9	4.6	3.9	3.6	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.5	--	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.3	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.1	40.5	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	--
Plastics products	3261	39.5	39.3	40.1	39.5	--	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.9	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.0	40.7	40.0	40.7	--	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.5	--	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	40.5	40.1	42.3	41.4	--	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.0	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	41.3	40.5	43.5	41.8	--	4.4	4.4	5.3	3.9	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	39.8	39.7	41.3	41.0	--	3.4	2.9	3.7	4.0	--
Foam products	32614,5	38.8	39.7	40.4	40.4	--	3.6	4.1	4.9	4.2	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.2	41.3	40.8	40.5	--	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	--
Other plastics products	32619	38.9	38.5	39.7	38.7	--	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.6	--
Rubber products	3262	42.0	41.3	42.0	42.2	--	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.7	--
Tires	32621	43.4	43.0	43.5	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	40.8	39.7	40.6	41.6	--	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.7	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	42.0	40.5	41.3	42.2	--	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	--
All other rubber products	326299	38.8	38.3	39.4	40.7	--	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.0	--
Private service-providing		32.4	32.2	32.4	32.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.5	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.7	37.7	37.8	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	34.5	34.9	33.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.4	38.1	37.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	37.2	37.4	37.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	34.4	34.8	35.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.0	40.1	40.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	38.7	39.0	41.3	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	40.7	39.5	38.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	42.5	43.2	41.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	\$14.04	\$13.89	\$13.92	\$13.90	--	\$579.85	\$572.27	\$579.07	\$575.46	--
Stationery products	32223	16.11	16.10	16.41	16.59	--	673.40	682.64	705.63	716.69	--
Other converted paper products	32229	14.86	15.04	14.55	14.88	--	589.94	591.07	603.83	608.59	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.95	15.93	15.98	15.89	\$15.77	614.08	618.08	626.42	618.12	\$619.76
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.38	17.31	17.16	17.06	--	689.99	690.67	694.98	685.81	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	16.01	15.78	16.06	16.08	--	619.59	593.33	634.37	656.06	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.78	12.67	12.80	12.49	--	471.58	466.26	474.88	469.62	--
Quick printing	323114	13.99	14.21	14.90	14.76	--	498.04	505.88	520.01	516.60	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	15.61	15.50	15.65	15.90	--	590.06	602.95	647.91	688.47	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	15.40	15.43	15.66	15.53	--	599.06	611.03	613.87	593.25	--
Support activities for printing	32312	16.00	15.84	15.63	15.73	--	603.20	606.67	603.32	582.01	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.33	24.71	24.37	24.68	24.66	1,097.28	1,131.72	1,169.76	1,174.77	1,149.16
Petroleum refineries	32411	28.57	29.01	28.07	28.36	--	1,277.08	1,346.06	1,375.43	1,383.97	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	18.49	18.35	18.91	19.15	--	843.14	823.92	881.21	878.99	--
Chemicals	325	19.42	19.44	19.83	19.86	19.81	825.35	830.09	830.88	850.01	839.94
Basic chemicals	3251	23.52	23.82	23.79	23.56	--	1,044.29	1,057.61	1,001.56	1,024.86	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	24.54	24.59	24.88	25.15	--	996.32	1,000.81	952.90	1,000.97	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	18.40	18.21	19.44	19.61	--	813.28	804.88	857.30	874.61	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	20.07	19.94	21.76	22.13	--	895.12	885.34	990.08	1,020.19	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	20.87	20.82	22.79	23.11	--	947.50	934.82	1,018.71	1,046.88	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.13	19.29	21.73	21.85	--	881.89	885.41	971.33	1,035.69	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.95	21.02	21.40	21.85	--	884.09	899.66	892.38	941.74	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	21.46	21.53	21.75	22.28	--	905.61	923.64	926.55	982.55	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.11	19.17	19.90	19.87	--	808.35	810.89	764.16	780.89	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.16	16.18	16.48	16.05	--	665.79	668.23	700.40	690.15	--
Paints and coatings	32551	16.62	16.83	15.73	15.53	--	684.74	701.81	662.23	664.68	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.35	15.36	15.43	15.20	--	607.86	615.94	609.49	600.40	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	14.91	14.92	15.18	15.07	--	578.51	586.36	592.02	580.20	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	14.88	14.93	15.47	14.95	--	574.37	585.26	597.14	583.05	--
Toilet preparations	32562	15.78	15.81	15.70	15.32	--	637.51	648.21	628.00	620.46	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.52	17.26	17.55	17.12	--	718.32	705.93	712.53	693.36	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.55	14.58	14.86	14.79	14.69	583.46	578.83	601.83	593.08	594.95
Plastics products	3261	13.79	13.84	14.00	13.92	--	544.71	543.91	561.40	549.84	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.30	16.31	16.49	16.17	--	668.30	663.82	659.60	658.12	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.02	16.06	15.56	15.76	--	652.01	652.04	634.85	638.28	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	13.60	13.62	14.04	14.09	--	550.80	546.16	593.89	583.33	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	14.82	15.17	14.76	14.67	--	612.07	614.39	642.06	613.21	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	12.49	12.21	13.39	13.57	--	497.10	484.74	553.01	556.37	--
Foam products	32614,5	13.40	13.35	13.99	13.94	--	519.92	530.00	565.20	563.18	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.23	15.41	15.02	14.91	--	627.48	636.43	612.82	603.86	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.04	13.10	13.25	13.19	--	507.26	504.35	526.03	510.45	--
Rubber products	3262	17.11	17.08	17.89	17.86	--	718.62	705.40	751.38	753.69	--
Tires	32621	21.27	21.23	22.43	22.72	--	923.12	912.89	975.71	979.23	--
Other rubber products	32629	13.95	13.89	14.11	14.06	--	569.16	551.43	572.87	584.90	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	13.93	13.88	14.26	14.25	--	585.06	562.14	588.94	601.35	--
All other rubber products	326299	13.99	13.92	13.86	13.72	--	542.81	533.14	546.08	558.40	--
Private service-providing		15.40	15.43	15.79	15.96	15.95	498.96	496.85	511.60	520.30	513.59
Trade, transportation, and utilities		14.69	14.67	15.03	15.10	15.04	492.12	488.51	503.51	505.85	496.32
Wholesale trade	42	17.75	17.82	18.26	18.45	18.42	669.18	671.81	690.23	704.79	698.12
Durable goods	423	18.45	18.52	19.03	19.24	--	704.79	709.32	730.75	746.51	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.27	16.26	16.02	16.19	--	600.36	599.99	583.13	597.41	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.30	17.25	16.24	16.08	--	596.85	602.03	548.91	533.86	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	15.80	15.89	16.42	16.64	--	606.72	605.41	610.82	640.64	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	15.29	15.49	15.27	14.83	--	568.79	579.33	571.10	551.68	--
Home furnishings	42322	15.74	15.88	16.27	15.81	--	541.46	552.62	574.33	547.03	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	16.07	16.12	16.93	16.81	--	642.80	646.41	690.74	689.21	--
Lumber and wood	42331	15.67	15.75	16.47	16.34	--	606.43	614.25	680.21	676.48	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.35	17.44	17.65	17.58	--	706.15	688.88	681.29	685.62	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	15.79	15.76	17.45	17.34	--	671.08	680.83	724.18	730.01	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Commercial equipment.....	4234	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office equipment.....	42342	37.7	37.0	38.0	38.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and software.....	42343	36.7	36.6	38.0	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical equipment.....	42345	38.3	38.8	37.8	37.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	39.5	39.9	38.6	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and minerals.....	4235	39.3	39.2	41.3	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric goods.....	4236	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	40.0	40.0	40.2	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	38.3	38.8	38.6	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware.....	42371	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	38.3	39.0	38.1	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	38.3	38.9	39.6	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	38.6	38.6	38.5	39.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction equipment.....	42381	41.5	42.0	42.2	43.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	38.9	38.0	37.6	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial machinery.....	42383	37.9	38.4	38.1	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial supplies.....	42384	40.2	40.2	39.2	41.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	36.9	35.8	36.3	36.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	36.4	36.4	36.5	37.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Recyclable materials.....	42393	39.6	39.3	40.6	40.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	36.4	36.4	35.2	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	424	37.2	37.2	37.0	37.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and paper products.....	4241	34.2	35.3	32.4	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	30.8	32.7	28.9	25.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial paper.....	42413	38.8	38.9	39.7	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Druggists' goods.....	4242	34.9	35.0	36.1	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	37.7	36.6	36.9	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grocery and related products.....	4244	38.7	39.2	38.5	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
General line grocery.....	42441	38.0	38.3	36.6	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	40.9	42.1	44.0	44.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	39.3	36.7	39.0	40.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grains and field beans.....	42451	45.5	43.1	47.0	47.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals.....	4246	39.5	39.7	40.9	40.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemicals.....	42469	39.9	40.2	41.1	40.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum.....	4247	34.3	33.7	34.7	35.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	36.8	37.0	35.5	36.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beer and ale.....	42481	36.9	36.8	36.0	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	36.2	35.9	35.7	36.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm supplies.....	42491	37.8	37.0	37.9	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	31.5	31.5	31.9	34.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	36.5	36.5	37.3	37.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	28.1	29.0	33.8	34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	37.4	37.3	37.6	38.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	44,45	30.7	30.3	30.7	30.4	29.9	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	35.9	35.8	35.2	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile dealers.....	4411	35.8	35.8	35.0	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
New car dealers.....	44111	35.8	35.8	35.2	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used car dealers.....	44112	36.2	35.5	33.2	33.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	35.5	34.9	34.5	34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	35.3	34.7	34.9	34.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	36.1	36.3	35.8	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	35.1	35.5	34.6	34.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tire dealers.....	44132	38.1	37.9	38.2	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture stores.....	4421	31.1	31.1	31.9	32.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	29.9	29.7	29.8	29.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor covering stores.....	44221	34.6	34.4	35.7	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	27.4	27.4	26.4	25.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	32.4	32.4	33.1	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	32.8	32.6	33.4	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Household appliance stores.....	443111	33.0	32.7	31.8	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	32.8	32.6	33.8	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	31.4	31.7	32.3	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Commercial equipment.....	4234	\$23.13	\$23.31	\$24.02	\$24.40	--	\$872.00	\$881.12	\$912.76	\$936.96	--
Office equipment.....	42342	18.89	19.03	20.44	20.91	--	712.15	704.11	776.72	798.76	--
Computer and software.....	42343	28.64	28.53	30.01	30.12	--	1,051.09	1,044.20	1,140.38	1,156.61	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	21.18	21.87	20.71	21.50	--	811.19	848.56	782.84	812.70	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	18.09	18.08	18.46	18.69	--	714.56	721.39	712.56	743.86	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	16.32	16.39	16.36	16.75	--	641.38	642.49	675.67	710.20	--
Electric goods.....	4236	20.81	20.85	21.93	22.61	--	830.32	829.83	875.01	890.83	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	19.61	19.56	19.81	20.56	--	784.40	782.40	796.36	799.78	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	21.80	21.91	23.53	24.09	--	869.82	869.83	931.79	956.37	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	16.41	16.22	16.68	16.69	--	628.50	629.34	643.85	649.24	--
Hardware.....	42371	14.32	14.17	14.57	14.87	--	549.89	544.13	558.03	572.50	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	17.36	17.18	17.91	17.92	--	664.89	670.02	682.37	686.34	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	17.45	17.17	17.21	17.01	--	668.34	667.91	681.52	683.80	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	17.88	17.99	18.72	18.92	--	690.17	694.41	720.72	743.56	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	18.91	19.05	19.96	19.52	--	784.77	800.10	842.31	847.17	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	14.63	14.37	14.43	15.06	--	569.11	546.06	542.57	572.28	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	19.09	19.11	20.18	20.40	--	723.51	733.82	768.86	793.56	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	16.83	17.11	17.47	17.69	--	676.57	687.82	684.82	727.06	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	16.73	17.21	17.74	17.80	--	617.34	616.12	643.96	642.58	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	14.64	14.73	14.78	14.78	--	532.90	536.17	539.47	551.29	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	13.34	13.28	13.41	13.44	--	528.26	521.90	544.45	545.66	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	17.56	17.61	17.22	17.20	--	639.18	641.00	606.14	632.96	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	15.92	15.95	16.19	16.33	--	592.22	593.34	599.03	609.11	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	17.71	17.61	16.72	16.59	--	605.68	621.63	541.73	525.90	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	17.61	17.06	15.78	15.65	--	542.39	557.86	424.48	399.08	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	17.82	18.27	17.57	17.39	--	691.42	710.70	697.53	693.86	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	18.41	18.43	19.40	19.71	--	642.51	645.05	700.34	721.39	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	16.16	16.43	17.89	17.81	--	609.23	601.34	660.14	655.41	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	15.35	15.34	15.39	15.41	--	594.05	601.33	592.52	596.37	--
General line grocery.....	42441	17.46	17.35	17.73	17.74	--	663.48	664.51	648.92	654.61	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	14.04	14.04	13.42	13.19	--	574.24	591.08	590.48	588.27	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	13.07	13.08	13.44	13.74	--	513.65	480.04	524.16	557.84	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	13.22	13.01	13.16	13.62	--	601.51	560.73	618.52	642.86	--
Chemicals.....	4246	19.14	18.94	18.72	18.86	--	756.03	751.92	765.65	765.72	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	19.52	19.37	19.30	19.53	--	778.85	778.67	793.23	796.82	--
Petroleum.....	4247	14.24	14.07	14.32	14.50	--	488.43	474.16	496.90	508.95	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	18.31	18.49	18.09	18.82	--	673.81	684.13	642.20	679.40	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	17.08	17.02	16.91	17.36	--	630.25	626.34	608.76	624.96	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	13.84	13.86	14.39	14.62	--	501.01	497.57	513.72	533.63	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	14.01	13.91	14.18	14.67	--	529.58	514.67	537.42	569.20	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	14.27	14.38	16.03	15.84	--	449.51	452.97	511.36	543.31	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	20.17	20.35	20.79	21.04	--	736.21	742.78	775.47	797.42	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	16.12	16.14	18.41	18.88	--	452.97	468.06	622.26	649.47	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	20.49	20.69	20.99	21.22	--	766.33	771.74	789.22	810.60	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	12.17	12.16	12.37	12.40	\$12.30	373.62	368.45	379.76	376.96	\$367.77
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	16.08	16.14	16.26	16.06	--	577.27	577.81	572.35	571.74	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	17.66	17.74	17.78	17.49	--	632.23	635.09	622.30	626.14	--
New car dealers.....	44111	18.02	18.11	18.15	17.78	--	645.12	648.34	638.88	640.08	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	13.66	13.65	13.58	14.26	--	494.49	484.58	450.86	473.43	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	14.79	14.63	15.25	15.10	--	525.05	510.59	526.13	519.44	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	13.99	13.93	14.79	14.82	--	493.85	483.37	516.17	517.22	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	12.40	12.49	12.72	12.69	--	447.64	453.39	455.38	453.03	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	12.06	12.12	12.28	12.13	--	423.31	430.26	424.89	414.85	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	13.05	13.20	13.57	13.73	--	497.21	500.28	518.37	531.35	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	13.81	13.79	14.30	14.39	--	421.21	419.22	441.87	446.09	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	14.92	14.91	14.83	14.86	--	464.01	463.70	473.08	484.44	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	12.54	12.57	13.65	13.80	--	374.95	373.33	406.77	401.58	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	15.52	15.79	16.47	16.79	--	536.99	543.18	587.98	609.48	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	10.53	10.56	11.47	11.57	--	288.52	289.34	302.81	293.88	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	17.22	16.91	17.93	17.76	--	557.93	547.88	593.48	584.30	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	15.95	15.51	16.12	15.77	--	523.16	505.63	538.41	518.83	--
Household appliance stores.....	443111	14.16	14.24	14.75	14.45	--	467.28	465.65	469.05	466.74	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	16.39	15.80	16.41	16.05	--	537.59	515.08	554.66	529.65	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	20.39	20.47	22.26	22.58	--	640.25	648.90	719.00	742.88	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	35.6	35.2	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	36.2	35.7	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers.....	44411	35.9	35.4	38.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	38.3	38.3	37.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	30.2	29.9	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	40.0	39.2	39.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	31.2	31.0	33.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	30.7	31.2	30.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	31.3	30.9	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	30.4	30.3	30.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	30.2	30.3	30.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	30.2	30.3	30.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	30.4	29.5	30.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	33.1	32.1	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	34.6	31.7	33.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	34.8	35.4	36.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	31.8	31.3	32.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	29.0	28.6	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	29.4	29.3	28.9	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	28.9	29.0	28.6	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	30.6	30.6	28.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	33.9	34.1	31.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	35.3	34.9	35.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	31.5	31.2	31.3	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	31.3	30.9	31.0	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	32.8	33.1	33.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	25.4	24.6	24.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	24.4	23.2	23.1	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	28.3	27.2	28.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	21.4	21.6	23.1	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	24.6	22.7	21.2	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	27.1	26.9	28.2	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	29.6	29.1	28.0	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	25.6	26.1	24.9	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	32.2	32.0	31.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	24.1	23.7	23.2	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	24.7	24.2	23.2	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	26.0	24.9	24.9	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	23.5	23.5	21.6	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	20.8	21.1	17.5	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	22.9	22.7	23.2	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	21.4	22.1	22.0	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	27.5	24.4	27.4	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	29.4	28.8	30.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores.....	4521	27.2	26.7	27.8	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	22.2	21.8	20.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	31.0	30.5	32.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	32.2	31.7	33.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	33.3	32.8	34.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	28.8	28.4	28.5	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	28.8	28.6	27.9	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists.....	4531	26.4	26.0	26.0	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	28.0	28.1	27.3	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	32.1	32.4	31.6	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	24.9	25.0	23.8	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	28.5	28.1	28.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	31.0	30.3	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	28.2	28.0	28.8	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	32.8	31.7	29.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	35.0	34.6	34.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	34.3	33.6	32.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	33.9	33.0	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	35.0	35.3	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	37.6	37.8	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	37.0	37.5	37.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	\$13.01	\$13.07	\$13.21	\$13.31	--	\$463.16	\$460.06	\$488.77	\$499.13	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	13.08	13.14	13.32	13.44	--	473.50	469.10	499.50	510.72	--
Home centers.....	44411	12.56	12.51	12.56	12.76	--	450.90	442.85	479.79	496.36	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	13.78	14.05	14.46	13.90	--	527.77	538.12	545.14	536.54	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	11.03	11.11	11.39	11.32	--	333.11	332.19	346.26	346.39	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	14.83	15.08	15.51	15.63	--	593.20	591.14	618.85	626.76	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	12.43	12.46	12.31	12.19	--	387.82	386.26	412.39	409.58	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	14.82	14.66	15.05	14.85	--	454.97	457.39	465.05	475.20	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	11.79	11.85	11.60	11.48	--	369.03	366.17	396.72	391.47	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	10.87	10.91	10.79	10.90	--	330.45	330.57	328.02	324.82	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	10.79	10.86	10.75	10.87	--	325.86	329.06	326.80	321.75	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	10.91	10.97	10.87	10.99	--	329.48	332.39	330.45	325.30	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	8.73	8.77	8.81	8.89	--	265.39	258.72	266.06	266.70	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	11.09	11.13	11.03	10.96	--	367.08	357.27	365.09	364.97	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	10.79	10.96	10.99	11.04	--	373.33	347.43	364.87	357.70	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	10.04	10.02	9.70	9.70	--	349.39	354.71	351.14	363.75	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	11.63	11.60	11.53	11.36	--	369.83	363.08	370.11	368.06	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	11.92	11.66	11.15	11.27	--	345.68	333.48	291.02	295.27	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	13.87	13.86	14.16	14.09	--	407.78	406.10	409.22	408.61	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	14.23	14.22	14.34	14.21	--	411.25	412.38	410.12	406.41	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	13.49	13.53	14.07	14.33	--	412.79	414.02	396.77	414.14	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	13.90	13.88	14.61	14.98	--	471.21	473.31	463.14	477.86	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	15.64	15.60	15.77	16.74	--	552.09	544.44	566.14	589.25	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	8.93	8.96	8.92	8.85	--	281.30	279.55	279.20	278.78	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	8.57	8.61	8.65	8.61	--	268.24	266.05	268.15	267.77	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	11.05	10.99	10.56	10.25	--	362.44	363.77	349.54	350.55	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	10.65	10.69	11.23	11.26	--	270.51	262.97	272.89	273.62	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	10.31	10.33	10.84	10.74	--	251.56	239.66	250.40	250.24	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	13.25	13.34	12.95	12.85	--	374.98	362.85	374.26	376.51	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	11.26	11.35	12.06	11.99	--	240.96	245.16	278.59	272.17	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	9.64	9.52	9.69	9.78	--	237.14	216.10	205.43	216.14	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	10.80	10.90	11.84	11.67	--	292.68	293.21	333.89	315.09	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	9.43	9.55	11.03	10.46	--	279.13	277.91	308.84	287.65	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	9.76	9.89	9.98	10.59	--	249.86	258.13	248.50	258.40	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	13.20	13.19	14.31	14.43	--	425.04	422.08	450.77	448.77	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	10.50	10.44	10.29	10.43	--	253.05	247.43	238.73	238.85	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	10.90	10.80	10.61	10.79	--	269.23	261.36	246.15	244.93	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	11.27	11.11	10.61	10.63	--	293.02	276.64	264.19	257.25	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	10.40	10.37	9.63	10.03	--	244.40	243.70	208.01	202.61	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	9.18	9.22	9.63	9.67	--	190.94	194.54	168.53	183.73	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	9.60	9.63	9.60	9.65	--	219.84	218.60	222.72	226.78	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	9.90	9.94	9.83	9.92	--	211.86	219.67	216.26	225.18	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	8.88	8.87	8.99	8.91	--	244.20	216.43	246.33	230.77	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	10.40	10.32	10.55	10.61	--	305.76	297.22	318.61	306.63	--
Department stores.....	4521	10.73	10.58	10.81	10.86	--	291.86	282.49	300.52	291.05	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	11.98	11.70	11.95	11.89	--	265.96	255.06	249.76	250.88	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	10.05	9.95	10.29	10.35	--	311.55	303.48	335.45	319.82	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	10.02	10.02	10.26	10.32	--	322.64	317.63	342.68	328.18	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	10.01	10.02	10.31	10.39	--	333.33	328.66	359.82	341.83	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	10.07	10.03	10.07	10.06	--	290.02	284.85	287.00	283.69	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	11.11	11.15	11.32	11.19	--	319.97	318.89	315.83	316.68	--
Florists.....	4531	9.64	9.73	10.02	9.94	--	254.50	252.98	260.52	273.35	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	11.52	11.60	11.77	11.50	--	322.56	325.96	321.32	319.70	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	13.40	13.49	13.29	13.13	--	430.14	437.08	419.96	413.60	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	9.70	9.80	10.09	9.90	--	241.53	245.00	240.14	246.51	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	8.39	8.54	9.08	8.93	--	239.12	239.97	259.69	252.72	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	12.07	12.02	12.03	12.07	--	374.17	364.21	351.28	354.86	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	10.10	10.06	10.62	10.61	--	284.82	281.68	305.86	298.14	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	12.79	12.71	12.63	12.59	--	419.51	402.91	366.27	378.96	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	13.67	13.76	14.49	14.70	--	478.45	476.10	497.01	505.68	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	13.12	13.18	14.69	14.75	--	450.02	442.85	474.49	480.85	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	12.28	12.43	13.39	13.40	--	416.29	410.19	417.77	420.76	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	14.82	14.99	14.67	15.08	--	518.70	529.15	533.99	545.90	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	14.70	14.88	14.71	15.08	--	552.72	562.46	564.86	579.07	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	15.93	16.10	15.85	16.07	--	589.41	603.75	599.13	592.98	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers.....	454312,9	38.3	38.2	39.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,49	37.5	37.6	36.9	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation.....	484	42.0	42.1	41.6	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	42.4	42.5	41.7	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	42.4	42.9	42.4	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	42.4	42.4	41.5	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	42.2	42.0	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	43.0	43.2	42.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	34.0	34.2	36.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	44.4	44.9	45.1	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	41.3	40.6	38.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	32.8	32.1	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	40.4	40.7	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	29.6	28.5	27.7	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	31.9	31.8	30.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	45.2	45.8	45.5	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	23.8	24.0	27.8	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	36.8	36.8	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	36.3	35.8	36.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations.....	48811	35.3	35.0	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	35.9	36.3	33.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	30.3	29.9	32.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	34.7	36.3	27.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	40.8	40.0	40.5	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	35.9	35.8	36.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	37.2	38.3	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	26.3	26.6	26.9	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers.....	4921	25.5	25.8	26.2	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	37.5	38.7	37.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	36.9	38.2	36.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	40.4	40.1	39.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	40.3	41.9	40.8	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities.....	22	41.0	40.8	41.7	41.6	41.6	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply.....	2211	40.8	40.3	41.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	40.2	39.9	41.3	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	42.5	41.9	43.1	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	41.6	40.9	42.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	42.6	42.3	42.7	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	41.4	40.6	42.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	42.3	43.0	41.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	38.9	39.4	41.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information.....	51	36.3	36.3	36.6	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	35.3	35.6	35.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	35.0	35.3	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	34.4	35.0	34.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	33.7	33.4	34.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers.....	51113	39.8	39.2	36.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers.....	5112	35.9	36.4	36.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	29.2	29.9	29.2	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	29.1	29.9	29.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	36.4	37.0	36.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	18.4	20.0	17.6	17.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	35.3	35.1	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	33.3	33.2	33.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	27.8	27.7	28.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications.....	517	40.4	40.0	40.9	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	39.7	39.3	39.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	\$13.36	\$13.51	\$13.42	\$14.05	--	\$511.69	\$516.08	\$523.38	\$563.41	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	16.59	16.56	16.83	16.84	\$16.97	622.13	622.66	621.03	624.76	\$627.89
Truck transportation	484	16.72	16.69	16.84	16.92	--	702.24	702.65	700.54	707.26	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.25	17.20	17.26	17.33	--	731.40	731.00	719.74	727.86	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	15.95	16.03	15.96	16.10	--	676.28	687.69	676.70	674.59	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.65	17.56	17.66	17.70	--	748.36	744.54	732.89	743.40	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	16.79	16.58	16.87	16.97	--	708.54	696.36	695.04	711.04	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.56	19.73	19.44	19.37	--	841.08	852.34	820.37	817.41	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	15.40	15.38	15.82	15.94	--	632.94	633.66	653.37	661.51	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.60	14.78	15.23	15.07	--	496.40	505.48	560.46	536.49	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	15.32	15.38	16.07	16.11	--	680.21	690.56	724.76	739.45	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	16.14	15.80	15.78	16.26	--	666.58	641.48	604.37	624.38	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	12.93	12.96	13.24	13.18	--	424.10	416.02	409.12	405.94	--
Urban transit systems	4851	17.17	17.19	17.08	17.01	--	693.67	699.63	633.67	632.77	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.58	12.56	12.91	12.77	--	372.37	357.96	357.61	342.24	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.96	11.92	11.99	12.03	--	381.52	379.06	368.09	382.55	--
Pipeline transportation	486	24.67	24.10	24.43	24.42	--	1,115.08	1,103.78	1,111.57	1,125.76	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	14.63	14.59	13.11	13.51	--	348.19	350.16	364.46	360.72	--
Support activities for transportation	488	17.66	17.91	17.93	17.83	--	649.89	659.09	654.45	654.36	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	14.10	14.43	15.25	15.31	--	511.83	516.59	553.58	560.35	--
Airport operations	48811	12.45	12.79	14.32	14.35	--	439.49	447.65	504.06	500.82	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	27.69	28.43	27.46	27.52	--	994.07	1,032.01	914.42	938.43	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	34.80	35.95	33.85	34.17	--	1,054.44	1,074.91	1,113.67	1,066.10	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	30.10	30.99	31.36	31.06	--	1,044.47	1,124.94	868.67	903.85	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	16.00	15.83	16.03	15.40	--	652.80	633.20	649.22	614.46	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	16.83	16.97	17.10	17.05	--	604.20	607.53	619.02	624.03	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	13.74	13.77	14.33	14.24	--	511.13	527.39	545.97	532.58	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.59	15.47	15.51	15.24	--	410.02	411.50	417.22	411.48	--
Couriers	4921	16.17	16.03	15.94	15.64	--	412.34	413.57	417.63	409.77	--
Warehousing and storage	493	14.76	14.81	15.16	15.09	--	553.50	573.15	560.92	564.37	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	14.71	14.80	15.34	15.28	--	542.80	565.36	556.84	563.83	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.71	15.47	15.01	14.79	--	634.68	620.35	594.40	575.33	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	14.14	14.25	13.77	13.74	--	569.84	597.08	561.82	567.46	--
Utilities	22	26.02	26.01	27.20	27.30	27.13	1,066.82	1,061.21	1,134.24	1,135.68	1,128.61
Power generation and supply	2211	26.83	26.95	28.12	28.10	--	1,094.66	1,086.09	1,172.60	1,174.58	--
Electric power generation	22111	28.20	28.28	29.22	29.20	--	1,133.64	1,128.37	1,206.79	1,217.64	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	27.76	27.86	28.36	28.40	--	1,179.80	1,167.33	1,222.32	1,243.92	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	25.02	25.19	26.65	26.56	--	1,040.83	1,030.27	1,124.63	1,112.86	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	27.99	27.75	28.53	28.28	--	1,192.37	1,173.83	1,218.23	1,210.38	--
Electric power distribution	221122	24.38	24.63	26.24	26.18	--	1,009.33	999.98	1,104.70	1,091.71	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	26.17	25.87	27.41	27.89	--	1,106.99	1,112.41	1,140.26	1,154.65	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	17.99	17.85	17.95	18.03	--	699.81	703.29	752.11	742.84	--
Information	26	21.69	21.70	22.46	22.94	22.72	787.35	787.71	822.04	851.07	831.55
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	24.05	24.15	24.62	25.49	--	848.97	859.74	874.01	922.74	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	18.19	18.42	18.71	18.90	--	636.65	650.23	658.59	667.17	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	16.82	17.13	17.52	17.72	--	578.61	599.55	609.70	611.34	--
Periodical publishers	51112	22.58	22.83	21.68	21.73	--	760.95	762.52	752.30	777.93	--
Book publishers	51113	16.55	16.77	17.32	17.52	--	658.69	657.38	633.91	648.24	--
Software publishers	5112	38.28	38.04	38.49	40.34	--	1,374.25	1,384.66	1,401.04	1,540.99	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	20.04	19.67	18.98	18.87	--	585.17	588.13	554.22	564.21	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	20.21	19.81	19.10	18.98	--	588.11	592.32	555.81	567.50	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	25.30	25.38	22.52	22.15	--	920.92	939.06	821.98	828.41	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.26	7.17	7.65	7.62	--	133.58	143.40	134.64	135.64	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	19.80	20.12	21.70	22.01	--	698.94	706.21	770.35	790.16	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	20.71	20.88	22.67	22.90	--	689.64	693.22	761.71	783.18	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	19.72	19.80	21.53	21.91	--	548.22	548.46	604.99	646.35	--
Television broadcasting	51512	21.37	21.60	23.40	23.56	--	818.47	825.12	898.56	902.35	--
Telecommunications	517	21.38	21.41	22.52	22.91	--	863.75	856.40	921.07	937.02	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	23.33	23.34	24.02	24.76	--	961.20	947.60	1,008.84	1,032.49	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	18.23	18.12	21.14	21.17	--	723.73	712.12	830.80	842.57	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	39.8	39.9	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	39.5	39.3	41.5	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	37.6	37.5	37.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	38.6	38.8	38.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	37.2	36.9	36.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services.....	519	25.1	25.7	23.6	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.5	35.5	35.7	36.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance.....	52	36.4	36.3	36.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	35.8	35.9	36.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	35.4	35.3	35.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	35.3	35.3	35.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	35.6	35.3	35.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	35.5	35.5	35.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	36.6	36.6	37.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	37.7	37.3	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing.....	52222	36.8	37.4	38.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	36.3	36.3	37.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	33.5	33.8	36.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	37.1	37.0	38.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	36.0	36.2	36.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	36.5	37.1	36.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	38.9	39.1	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	35.6	36.7	35.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	36.3	36.4	36.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	38.4	38.4	38.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	37.4	37.6	37.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	34.4	34.5	33.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	37.0	36.8	35.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice.....	52393	31.5	31.8	31.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	37.3	36.9	37.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	38.4	37.9	38.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	37.8	37.9	38.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	37.9	38.2	38.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	39.1	37.8	39.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	39.6	38.1	39.8	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	36.8	36.2	36.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	36.5	36.6	39.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	35.4	35.2	35.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	34.7	34.5	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	37.4	37.1	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	38.6	37.7	37.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	37.3	37.2	36.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	35.0	35.3	37.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	36.2	35.8	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate.....	531	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	33.0	33.2	33.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	34.6	34.8	33.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	31.1	31.2	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	29.3	29.5	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	32.4	32.7	32.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	33.8	33.7	34.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	33.4	33.4	34.0	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	33.5	33.4	35.0	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	32.6	32.5	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	\$18.43	\$18.28	\$21.53	\$21.47	--	\$737.20	\$720.23	\$846.13	\$856.65	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	22.47	22.66	22.61	22.41	--	894.31	904.13	890.83	894.16	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	16.47	16.53	17.51	17.70	--	650.57	649.63	726.67	723.93	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	20.55	20.37	21.19	21.69	--	772.68	763.88	790.39	826.39	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	21.07	21.00	23.30	24.16	--	813.30	814.80	892.39	915.66	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	20.32	20.09	20.26	20.65	--	755.90	741.32	747.59	788.83	--
Other information services.....	519	16.46	16.29	16.41	16.44	--	413.15	418.65	387.28	402.78	--
Financial activities²		17.68	17.61	18.05	18.39	\$18.39	627.64	625.16	644.39	671.24	\$654.68
Finance and insurance.....	52	18.88	8.77	19.27	19.64	--	687.23	681.35	705.28	736.50	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	15.63	15.59	16.15	16.73	--	559.55	559.68	583.02	619.01	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	13.92	13.83	14.21	14.43	--	492.77	488.20	501.61	522.37	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	13.67	13.60	13.78	14.00	--	482.55	480.08	485.06	505.40	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	15.01	14.80	15.90	16.32	--	534.36	522.44	562.86	587.52	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	14.07	13.97	14.61	14.62	--	499.49	495.94	520.12	539.48	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	19.20	19.22	19.81	21.03	--	702.72	703.45	746.84	813.86	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	14.89	15.21	16.12	16.02	--	561.35	567.33	612.56	607.16	--
Sales financing.....	52222	16.24	16.26	17.44	17.53	--	597.63	608.12	676.67	694.19	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	20.66	20.61	20.83	22.44	--	749.96	748.14	781.13	868.43	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	13.48	13.09	11.17	11.34	--	451.58	442.44	403.24	410.51	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	22.79	22.88	23.48	25.59	--	845.51	846.56	892.24	1,008.25	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	18.76	18.58	19.38	19.70	--	675.36	672.60	711.25	752.54	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	15.67	15.70	16.75	17.45	--	571.96	582.47	606.35	640.42	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	17.35	17.48	20.03	21.60	--	674.92	683.47	747.12	805.68	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	14.57	14.24	13.41	13.37	--	518.69	522.61	478.74	488.01	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	25.56	25.61	26.73	26.95	--	927.83	932.20	962.28	999.85	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	23.42	23.65	25.08	25.94	--	899.33	908.16	953.04	1,011.66	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	26.45	26.54	27.78	28.11	--	989.23	997.90	1,041.75	1,087.86	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	24.02	24.01	24.88	24.89	--	826.29	828.35	835.97	861.19	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	25.83	25.59	26.91	26.90	--	955.71	941.71	944.54	979.16	--
Investment advice.....	52393	22.37	22.36	23.38	23.55	--	704.66	711.05	729.46	753.60	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	20.66	20.47	20.77	20.96	--	770.62	755.34	774.72	798.58	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	21.64	21.43	21.82	22.04	--	830.98	812.20	842.25	866.17	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	20.29	20.24	21.08	21.21	--	766.96	769.12	801.04	825.07	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	20.58	20.52	21.59	21.64	--	777.92	777.71	820.42	850.45	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	19.99	19.94	20.53	20.75	--	757.62	761.71	780.14	798.88	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	23.23	22.91	22.73	23.05	--	908.29	866.00	891.02	917.39	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	23.08	23.00	23.07	23.43	--	913.97	876.30	918.19	937.20	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	24.07	22.41	21.02	21.28	--	885.78	811.24	763.03	823.54	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	19.19	18.91	19.09	19.49	--	700.44	692.11	746.42	789.35	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	18.89	18.77	18.87	19.02	--	668.71	660.70	666.11	688.52	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	18.65	18.47	18.50	18.66	--	647.16	637.22	643.80	666.16	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	19.55	19.58	19.93	20.04	--	731.17	726.42	733.42	751.50	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	21.31	20.81	21.48	21.50	--	822.57	784.54	799.06	821.30	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	18.64	18.74	19.10	19.19	--	695.27	697.13	702.88	713.87	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	21.69	21.36	21.27	21.34	--	759.15	754.01	804.01	817.32	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	20.46	20.12	22.20	22.44	--	740.65	720.30	799.20	821.30	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	14.05	14.11	14.57	14.68	--	463.65	467.04	488.10	496.18	--
Real estate.....	531	14.32	14.37	14.62	14.72	--	473.99	478.52	486.85	497.54	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	13.12	13.22	13.78	13.88	--	432.96	438.90	460.25	470.53	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	13.02	13.10	13.29	13.53	--	450.49	455.88	450.53	470.84	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	14.14	14.33	16.11	15.87	--	439.75	447.10	530.02	518.95	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	10.82	10.80	10.96	11.15	--	317.03	318.60	354.01	364.61	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	14.61	14.63	14.86	15.03	--	473.36	478.40	478.49	495.99	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	15.65	15.65	15.49	15.52	--	528.97	527.41	526.66	530.78	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	15.66	15.70	15.36	15.37	--	523.04	524.38	522.24	521.04	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	14.09	14.20	14.19	14.08	--	470.61	474.28	476.78	470.27	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	19.37	19.26	17.87	18.13	--	648.90	643.28	625.45	634.55	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	13.34	13.38	14.14	14.27	--	434.88	434.85	477.93	479.47	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	34.7	35.1	35.1	35.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	35.3	35.5	35.9	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	28.0	27.6	28.7	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	34.2	33.6	35.0	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
General rental centers.....	5323	37.4	36.8	40.0	39.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	37.8	37.9	39.8	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and business services											
Professional and technical services.....		34.2	34.2	34.3	34.5	33.9	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and technical services.....	54	35.6	35.6	35.6	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal services.....	5411	34.9	34.8	34.7	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	34.7	34.6	34.6	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other legal services.....	54119	37.3	37.2	36.5	37.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	33.5	33.4	33.2	34.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	34.3	34.2	33.6	35.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tax preparation services.....	541213	28.1	27.9	25.6	27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payroll services.....	541214	33.1	33.0	33.9	33.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other accounting services.....	541219	33.5	33.2	33.3	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	38.8	38.8	38.6	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architectural services.....	54131	37.6	37.7	37.8	38.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	36.7	37.0	38.6	38.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	39.1	39.2	38.8	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	39.2	38.5	39.0	38.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Testing laboratories.....	54138	39.1	38.9	38.2	39.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specialized design services.....	5414	34.9	35.2	34.2	34.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interior design services.....	54141	35.0	34.6	32.8	33.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Graphic design services.....	54143	34.8	35.3	35.4	35.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	37.7	37.7	37.9	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	38.6	38.5	37.5	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer systems design services.....	541512	36.8	36.9	37.9	39.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other computer-related services.....	541519	37.1	37.0	38.6	39.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	34.8	35.0	35.1	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management consulting services.....	54161	34.5	34.8	34.9	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	33.5	34.0	34.7	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	34.7	34.6	33.4	35.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	33.5	33.0	34.0	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	38.0	38.3	37.7	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other management consulting services.....	541618	36.0	37.0	35.9	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	36.3	35.7	35.5	36.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	36.3	36.4	36.7	37.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	37.5	37.5	37.4	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	38.2	38.3	37.9	39.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	32.4	31.6	33.4	34.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising and related services.....	5418	34.0	33.5	34.0	35.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising agencies.....	54181	34.8	34.1	35.8	37.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations agencies.....	54182	33.5	33.3	36.5	39.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	38.7	37.8	37.3	38.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	28.7	28.6	27.6	27.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	28.3	28.2	28.8	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	26.5	26.4	27.8	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic services.....	54192	29.8	28.4	30.8	31.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinary services.....	54194	27.1	27.6	27.2	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	35.5	34.9	35.7	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management of companies and enterprises											
Management of companies and enterprises.....	55	35.6	35.4	36.1	36.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managing offices.....	551114	35.6	35.3	36.1	36.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and waste services											
Administrative and waste services.....	56	33.0	33.0	33.2	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and support services.....	561	32.6	32.6	32.8	32.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office administrative services.....	5611	33.7	33.9	34.7	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Facilities support services.....	5612	40.0	39.6	40.8	41.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employment services.....	5613	32.6	32.8	32.8	31.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	32.9	33.7	33.2	33.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	\$12.81	\$13.00	\$13.81	\$13.89	--	\$444.51	\$456.30	\$484.73	\$486.15	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	12.93	13.16	14.00	14.09	--	456.43	467.18	502.60	501.60	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	11.26	11.51	12.23	12.21	--	315.28	317.68	351.00	344.32	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	10.05	10.27	10.34	10.32	--	231.15	238.26	239.89	237.36	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	12.28	12.69	13.68	13.76	--	419.98	426.38	478.80	476.10	--
General rental centers.....	5323	15.39	15.11	14.97	15.38	--	575.59	556.05	598.80	604.43	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	17.16	16.65	17.39	17.59	--	648.65	631.04	692.12	721.19	--
Professional and business services		17.54	17.62	17.98	18.33	\$18.25	599.87	602.60	616.71	632.39	\$618.68
Professional and technical services.....	54	23.60	23.63	24.30	24.78	--	840.16	841.23	865.08	901.99	--
Legal services.....	5411	23.18	23.13	23.89	24.32	--	808.98	804.92	828.98	865.79	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	23.80	23.72	24.41	24.91	--	825.86	820.71	844.59	884.31	--
Other legal services.....	54119	16.30	16.57	18.08	17.62	--	607.99	616.40	659.92	655.46	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	17.49	17.61	18.21	18.67	--	585.92	588.17	604.57	638.51	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	19.98	20.01	20.28	20.84	--	685.31	684.34	681.41	733.57	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	12.94	12.88	14.06	14.66	--	363.61	359.35	359.94	404.62	--
Payroll services.....	541214	16.00	15.93	15.91	16.05	--	529.60	525.69	539.35	540.89	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	15.09	15.38	16.98	17.39	--	505.52	510.62	565.43	591.26	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	23.34	23.39	23.88	24.34	--	905.59	907.53	921.77	944.39	--
Architectural services.....	54131	22.67	22.62	23.71	24.29	--	852.39	852.77	896.24	927.88	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	15.62	15.71	16.48	17.71	--	573.25	581.27	636.13	674.75	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	25.17	25.17	25.64	26.07	--	984.15	986.66	994.83	1,014.12	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	17.15	17.45	18.34	19.00	--	672.28	671.83	715.26	725.80	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	19.66	19.74	19.58	19.48	--	768.71	767.89	747.96	763.62	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	18.75	18.92	20.61	21.60	--	654.38	665.98	704.86	740.88	--
Interior design services.....	54141	16.70	17.33	18.35	19.27	--	584.50	599.62	601.88	643.62	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	19.77	19.57	21.01	22.17	--	688.00	690.82	743.75	778.17	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	30.58	30.66	31.62	32.54	--	1,152.87	1,155.88	1,198.40	1,265.81	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	31.80	31.92	33.35	34.10	--	1,227.48	1,228.92	1,250.63	1,316.26	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	30.51	30.52	31.33	32.79	--	1,122.77	1,126.19	1,187.41	1,278.81	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	28.40	28.54	28.17	28.54	--	1,053.64	1,055.98	1,087.36	1,133.04	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	24.00	23.87	24.02	24.23	--	835.20	835.45	843.10	874.70	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	24.10	23.91	23.79	23.90	--	831.45	832.07	830.27	858.01	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	25.55	25.13	24.22	24.56	--	855.93	854.42	840.43	871.88	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	26.06	25.72	24.92	24.18	--	904.28	889.91	832.33	846.30	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	20.01	20.04	21.07	21.21	--	670.34	661.32	716.38	752.96	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	19.97	20.14	20.83	21.10	--	758.86	771.36	785.29	808.13	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	25.61	25.41	27.16	27.30	--	921.96	940.17	975.04	1,001.91	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	22.47	22.96	23.68	24.71	--	815.66	819.67	840.64	896.97	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	24.71	24.52	26.52	26.93	--	896.97	892.53	973.28	1,004.49	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	27.25	27.23	28.54	28.94	--	1,021.88	1,021.13	1,067.40	1,122.87	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	27.66	27.66	29.00	29.41	--	1,056.61	1,059.38	1,099.10	1,158.75	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	23.58	23.32	24.36	24.72	--	763.99	736.91	813.62	845.42	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	18.82	18.94	19.68	20.16	--	639.88	634.49	669.12	709.63	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	22.74	22.91	23.47	24.14	--	791.35	781.23	840.23	902.84	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	22.43	22.10	24.45	25.65	--	751.41	735.93	892.43	1,008.05	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	14.25	14.51	15.27	14.99	--	551.48	548.48	569.57	572.62	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	13.81	13.73	13.61	13.44	--	396.35	392.68	375.64	364.22	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	15.37	15.32	15.59	15.51	--	434.97	432.02	448.99	459.10	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	20.70	20.40	19.46	19.04	--	548.55	538.56	540.99	544.54	--
Photographic services.....	54192	12.27	12.35	13.53	13.80	--	365.65	350.74	416.72	433.32	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	13.45	13.47	13.45	13.25	--	364.50	371.77	365.84	373.65	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	19.27	18.82	20.59	21.18	--	684.09	656.82	735.06	764.60	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	17.36	17.40	18.25	18.63	--	618.02	615.96	658.83	674.41	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	21.56	21.74	21.02	21.48	--	791.25	806.55	767.23	786.17	--
Managing offices.....	551114	17.17	17.20	18.11	18.49	--	611.25	607.16	653.77	669.34	--
Administrative and waste services	56	12.93	12.99	13.20	13.24	--	426.69	428.67	438.24	435.60	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	12.71	12.77	12.99	13.02	--	414.35	416.30	426.07	423.15	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	16.95	17.14	17.90	18.27	--	571.22	581.05	621.13	648.59	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	19.32	19.40	17.79	17.53	--	772.80	768.24	725.83	729.25	--
Employment services.....	5613	12.86	12.93	13.09	13.01	--	419.24	424.10	429.35	415.02	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	15.64	15.93	15.29	15.81	--	514.56	536.84	507.63	528.05	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Temporary help services.....	56132	31.8	32.1	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	35.3	34.8	34.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services.....	5614	30.6	30.6	30.5	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	28.5	28.5	28.1	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	34.1	33.5	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers.....	56143	33.8	33.5	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	35.4	35.2	33.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services.....	56149	29.5	29.5	29.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	33.4	33.5	31.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	32.1	33.0	33.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	34.7	34.2	28.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	34.4	34.1	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	34.2	33.9	33.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	34.2	33.8	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services.....	56162	35.5	35.5	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	32.1	31.9	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	37.1	36.6	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	28.0	28.3	27.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	37.0	36.6	39.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	31.2	30.2	32.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	34.9	33.7	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services.....	5619	32.5	31.1	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	35.5	34.3	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	28.7	26.2	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services.....	56199	32.6	31.3	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	42.2	42.1	43.0	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection.....	5621	42.6	42.2	43.4	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	42.6	42.4	43.3	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	44.3	44.2	45.1	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	41.3	41.6	42.1	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services.....	56291	40.0	40.3	40.3	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services.....		32.4	32.4	32.6	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance.....	62	32.7	32.7	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care.....	621,2,3	33.0	33.0	33.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	31.2	31.3	31.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	33.2	33.2	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	30.8	30.7	32.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	26.7	27.0	26.3	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	28.0	28.3	28.4	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	25.2	25.5	25.8	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	29.8	30.3	30.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	29.6	29.6	28.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	27.9	28.0	27.7	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	29.1	29.8	30.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	34.2	34.4	34.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	32.0	32.1	32.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	35.3	35.6	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	35.3	35.7	33.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	35.1	34.9	36.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	35.2	35.0	36.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services.....	6216	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	34.6	35.0	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	35.0	35.7	37.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	34.1	34.0	36.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	35.6	35.9	37.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals.....	622	35.3	35.2	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	35.4	35.3	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	32.9	32.5	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	32.1	32.1	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	33.7	33.8	33.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Temporary help services	56132	\$11.97	\$11.98	\$12.06	\$12.04	--	\$380.65	\$384.56	\$388.33	\$388.89	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	14.79	14.95	15.60	15.54	--	522.09	520.26	542.88	463.09	--
Business support services	5614	12.80	12.80	13.38	13.17	--	391.68	391.68	408.09	410.90	--
Telephone call centers	56142	10.77	10.78	11.37	11.23	--	306.95	307.23	319.50	316.69	--
Telephone answering services	561421	13.07	13.50	12.77	12.56	--	445.69	452.25	412.47	410.71	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	10.34	10.29	11.09	10.96	--	285.38	285.03	303.87	301.40	--
Business service centers	56143	13.38	13.22	13.00	13.13	--	452.24	442.87	439.40	454.30	--
Collection agencies	56144	13.77	13.74	14.37	14.33	--	487.46	483.65	482.83	504.42	--
Other business support services	56149	15.35	15.37	15.03	14.45	--	452.83	453.42	437.37	442.17	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	14.04	14.08	14.90	14.68	--	468.94	471.68	464.88	477.10	--
Travel agencies	56151	15.19	15.14	15.98	15.64	--	487.60	499.62	528.94	544.27	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	12.74	12.88	13.69	13.49	--	442.08	440.50	387.43	395.26	--
Investigation and security services	5616	11.45	11.49	11.77	12.16	--	393.88	391.81	403.71	417.09	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	10.78	10.82	11.04	11.10	--	368.68	366.80	373.15	374.07	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	10.34	10.33	10.53	10.55	--	353.63	349.15	354.86	355.54	--
Security systems services	56162	16.14	16.07	16.26	18.75	--	572.97	570.49	613.00	710.63	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	11.31	11.33	11.55	11.65	--	363.05	361.43	375.38	379.79	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	16.33	16.95	16.27	16.50	--	605.84	620.37	597.11	607.20	--
Janitorial services	56172	9.65	9.63	9.61	9.66	--	270.20	272.53	264.28	270.48	--
Landscaping services	56173	12.11	12.19	12.60	12.81	--	448.07	446.15	491.40	497.03	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	12.62	12.60	12.17	12.41	--	393.74	380.52	396.74	399.60	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	13.79	14.18	14.14	14.27	--	481.27	477.87	472.28	475.19	--
Other support services	5619	14.00	14.07	14.44	14.80	--	455.00	437.58	479.41	489.88	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	10.82	10.82	12.19	12.97	--	384.11	371.13	442.50	468.22	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	19.77	19.53	18.28	17.40	--	567.40	485.49	533.78	511.56	--
All other support services	56199	13.66	14.28	14.35	14.87	--	445.32	446.96	476.42	492.20	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	17.29	17.46	17.45	17.72	--	729.64	735.07	750.35	772.59	--
Waste collection	5621	15.27	15.10	15.84	16.04	--	650.50	637.22	687.46	683.30	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	17.69	18.09	17.51	17.82	--	753.59	767.02	758.18	785.86	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	16.41	16.78	15.97	16.43	--	726.96	741.68	720.25	750.85	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	19.66	19.89	19.55	19.74	--	811.96	827.42	823.06	874.48	--
Remediation services	56291	22.98	23.12	22.79	23.12	--	919.20	931.74	918.44	989.54	--
Education and health services		16.30	16.33	16.83	16.86	\$16.91	528.12	529.09	548.66	553.01	\$549.58
Health care and social assistance	62	16.64	16.68	17.24	17.28	--	544.13	545.44	567.20	573.70	--
Health care	621,2,3	17.54	17.57	18.16	18.23	--	578.82	579.81	604.73	610.71	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	17.60	17.63	17.93	18.04	--	549.12	551.82	563.00	577.28	--
Offices of physicians	6211	18.49	18.61	19.00	19.21	--	613.87	617.85	634.60	649.30	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	18.53	18.65	19.05	19.26	--	617.05	621.05	636.27	652.91	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	16.35	16.43	16.34	16.77	--	503.58	504.40	524.51	523.22	--
Offices of dentists	6212	19.10	19.04	19.58	19.69	--	509.97	514.08	514.95	539.51	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	16.22	16.26	16.79	16.72	--	454.16	460.16	476.84	486.55	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	12.68	12.74	13.05	13.02	--	319.54	324.87	336.69	354.14	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	13.25	13.02	13.94	13.98	--	394.85	394.51	427.96	431.98	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	16.69	16.30	16.71	16.93	--	494.02	482.48	472.89	490.97	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	18.72	18.98	19.50	19.50	--	522.29	531.44	540.15	557.70	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	17.66	17.79	18.12	17.66	--	513.91	530.14	558.10	540.40	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	18.72	18.76	19.06	19.16	--	640.22	645.34	653.76	664.85	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	15.95	15.93	16.43	16.58	--	510.40	511.35	537.26	553.77	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	19.94	20.00	20.24	20.33	--	703.88	712.00	710.42	717.65	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	19.15	19.27	18.86	18.87	--	676.00	687.94	633.70	666.11	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	18.57	18.76	18.78	18.80	--	651.81	654.72	685.47	703.12	--
Medical laboratories	621511	17.60	17.69	17.57	17.60	--	619.52	619.15	644.82	668.80	--
Home health care services	6216	14.69	14.52	14.40	14.37	--	424.54	421.08	419.04	426.79	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	14.70	14.70	15.19	15.15	--	508.62	514.50	568.11	559.04	--
Ambulance services	62191	13.28	13.26	13.80	13.76	--	464.80	473.38	520.26	507.74	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	16.87	16.93	17.33	17.24	--	575.27	575.62	639.48	636.16	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.40	15.44	15.74	15.61	--	548.24	554.30	593.40	593.18	--
Hospitals	622	20.62	20.69	21.59	21.65	--	727.89	728.29	775.08	777.24	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	20.72	20.79	21.69	21.74	--	733.49	733.89	780.84	782.64	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	17.36	17.27	17.97	17.93	--	621.49	614.81	637.94	641.89	--
Other hospitals	6223	19.71	19.92	21.04	21.29	--	648.46	647.40	711.15	721.73	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	12.14	12.15	12.51	12.50	--	393.34	394.88	405.32	405.00	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	12.82	12.84	13.23	13.25	--	411.52	412.16	428.65	431.95	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	11.24	11.17	11.37	11.37	--	378.79	377.55	375.21	366.11	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	33.8	33.8	32.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	33.4	33.8	33.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	31.9	32.0	31.4	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	32.0	32.3	32.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	31.8	31.8	30.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	33.9	33.9	34.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance.....	624	30.8	30.7	30.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	31.0	30.8	30.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	29.7	29.4	29.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	31.3	31.3	30.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	31.2	30.7	30.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	29.8	29.7	30.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services.....	62421	28.3	28.9	29.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	30.2	29.9	30.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	29.6	29.4	30.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services.....	6244	31.4	31.4	30.6	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		25.6	25.3	25.5	25.9	25.4	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	27.5	27.9	28.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	22.7	23.2	21.4	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	14.4	14.5	12.1	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	26.8	27.8	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	30.4	30.2	30.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks.....	711212	28.9	28.3	28.1	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	27.9	29.5	30.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	33.1	31.9	34.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	28.3	27.8	27.5	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums.....	71211	28.2	27.7	27.0	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	31.2	31.4	30.2	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	24.8	24.5	24.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	25.7	25.9	23.9	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	24.9	24.9	23.4	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	35.1	35.1	34.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	37.5	37.9	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	28.6	27.5	26.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	23.2	22.8	23.4	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	26.9	26.7	29.1	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	27.3	20.0	26.0	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas.....	71393	31.0	32.8	30.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	19.6	19.2	18.2	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	23.7	23.6	22.8	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	25.6	26.7	26.7	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services³.....	72	25.6	25.3	25.5	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations.....	721	30.5	29.6	30.4	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	30.5	29.6	30.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	29.7	29.0	29.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	26.5	25.4	25.4	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	28.7	28.3	26.3	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	28.6	28.3	26.6	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	29.0	28.4	25.8	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	24.7	24.5	24.5	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	25.1	24.9	24.7	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	26.5	26.6	25.8	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	22.7	22.6	23.3	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services.....	7223	24.4	24.3	25.7	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	25.1	25.2	27.2	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	22.8	22.0	22.0	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Education and health services—Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	\$10.90	\$10.83	\$10.94	\$10.93	—	\$368.42	\$366.05	\$357.74	\$343.20	—
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	12.02	11.93	12.32	12.31	—	401.47	403.23	415.18	421.00	—
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	10.97	11.03	11.47	11.40	—	349.94	352.96	360.16	361.38	—
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	11.73	11.78	12.31	12.33	—	375.36	380.49	395.15	394.56	—
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	10.25	10.31	10.63	10.51	—	325.95	327.86	327.40	330.01	—
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	12.42	12.41	12.70	12.56	—	421.04	420.70	436.88	433.32	—
Social assistance.....	624	11.14	11.17	11.44	11.49	—	343.11	342.92	347.78	353.89	—
Individual and family services.....	6241	12.23	12.22	12.66	12.61	—	379.13	376.38	396.13	392.17	—
Child and youth services.....	62411	13.60	13.69	14.06	13.99	—	403.92	402.49	410.55	422.50	—
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	11.03	10.99	11.49	11.29	—	345.24	343.99	352.74	352.25	—
Other individual and family services.....	62419	13.28	13.26	13.70	13.86	—	414.34	407.08	421.96	433.82	—
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	13.12	13.05	13.68	13.91	—	390.98	387.59	413.14	425.65	—
Community food services.....	62421	11.66	11.51	12.05	12.00	—	329.98	332.64	351.86	354.00	—
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	13.52	13.50	14.14	14.45	—	408.30	403.65	431.27	446.51	—
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	10.74	10.82	10.69	10.77	—	317.90	318.11	321.77	330.64	—
Child day care services.....	6244	9.89	9.97	10.16	10.28	—	310.55	313.06	310.90	315.60	—
Leisure and hospitality		9.02	9.06	9.22	9.25	\$9.30	230.91	229.22	235.11	239.58	\$236.22
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	12.74	13.11	12.90	13.28	—	324.87	332.99	327.66	338.64	—
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	18.30	18.88	18.94	19.45	—	503.25	526.75	530.32	562.11	—
Performing arts companies.....	7111	19.74	20.49	20.33	21.58	—	448.10	475.37	435.06	498.50	—
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	22.73	23.85	24.72	25.49	—	327.31	345.83	299.11	372.15	—
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	18.94	19.57	18.93	20.28	—	507.59	544.05	537.61	582.04	—
Spectator sports.....	7112	16.12	16.93	18.28	18.30	—	490.05	511.29	557.54	559.98	—
Racetracks.....	711212	11.34	11.11	11.90	11.70	—	327.73	314.41	334.39	326.43	—
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	18.71	19.06	18.72	19.27	—	522.01	562.27	563.47	597.37	—
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	20.58	20.21	18.76	18.81	—	681.20	644.70	643.47	662.11	—
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	13.20	13.68	13.69	13.78	—	373.56	380.30	376.48	383.08	—
Museums.....	71211	14.31	14.74	14.61	14.70	—	403.54	408.30	394.47	405.72	—
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	12.06	12.40	13.10	13.18	—	376.27	389.36	395.62	396.72	—
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	11.04	11.24	11.05	11.30	—	273.79	275.38	271.83	275.72	—
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	10.18	10.61	10.13	10.80	—	261.63	274.80	242.11	254.88	—
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	10.14	10.64	10.12	10.85	—	252.49	264.94	236.81	249.55	—
Gambling industries.....	7132	10.75	10.82	10.83	10.84	—	377.33	379.78	377.97	382.65	—
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	10.82	10.90	10.79	10.83	—	405.75	413.11	414.34	415.87	—
Other gambling industries.....	71329	10.50	10.54	10.99	10.89	—	300.30	289.85	289.04	300.56	—
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	11.23	11.43	11.24	11.48	—	260.54	260.60	263.02	264.04	—
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	10.95	11.22	10.67	11.11	—	294.56	299.57	310.50	311.08	—
Skiing facilities.....	71392	11.73	11.07	11.09	10.97	—	320.23	221.40	288.34	276.44	—
Marinas.....	71393	13.01	13.44	13.56	14.24	—	403.31	440.83	419.00	451.41	—
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	11.85	12.01	11.83	11.86	—	232.26	230.59	215.31	217.04	—
Bowling centers.....	71395	8.70	8.76	9.12	9.08	—	206.19	206.74	207.94	209.75	—
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	11.12	11.34	11.84	12.26	—	284.67	302.78	316.13	328.57	—
Accommodations and food services³	72	8.42	8.44	8.60	8.63	—	215.55	213.53	219.30	224.38	—
Accommodations.....	721	10.63	10.74	10.77	10.82	—	324.22	317.90	327.41	336.50	—
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	10.65	10.75	10.80	10.83	—	324.83	318.20	330.48	337.90	—
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	10.36	10.45	10.55	10.58	—	307.69	303.05	315.45	324.81	—
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	10.26	10.27	10.14	10.29	—	271.89	260.86	257.56	259.31	—
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	9.62	10.05	9.63	10.15	—	276.09	284.42	253.27	264.92	—
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	9.05	9.61	9.27	9.67	—	258.83	271.96	246.58	247.55	—
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	10.55	10.87	10.40	10.92	—	305.95	308.71	268.32	292.66	—
Food services and drinking places.....	722	7.89	7.91	8.08	8.10	—	194.88	193.80	197.96	202.50	—
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	7.99	8.03	8.24	8.29	—	200.55	199.95	203.53	208.08	—
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	7.39	7.42	7.51	7.52	—	180.32	180.31	182.49	186.50	—
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	7.31	7.33	7.42	7.43	—	179.10	178.85	181.05	185.01	—
Cafeterias.....	722212	7.75	7.74	7.84	7.93	—	205.38	205.88	202.27	209.35	—
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	8.04	8.16	8.18	8.20	—	182.51	184.42	190.59	192.70	—
Special food services.....	7223	10.56	10.42	10.63	10.66	—	257.66	253.21	273.19	281.42	—
Food service contractors.....	72231	10.34	10.28	10.50	10.48	—	259.53	259.06	285.60	293.44	—
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	11.16	10.85	11.04	11.23	—	254.45	238.70	242.88	249.31	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	22.5	22.7	22.6	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.9	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance.....	811	35.9	35.6	36.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	35.2	34.9	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	37.0	36.8	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	36.7	36.6	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	37.6	36.9	35.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	37.8	38.1	39.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	37.5	36.8	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	29.5	29.1	30.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes.....	811192	27.3	26.2	29.2	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	33.6	34.6	33.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	38.1	38.5	37.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	38.8	38.6	38.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	37.4	38.4	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	39.2	38.8	39.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	33.8	33.8	35.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	29.0	28.7	28.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services.....	8121	25.7	25.3	24.2	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	81211	26.4	25.9	25.3	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	26.2	25.8	25.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	22.4	22.1	18.6	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services.....	8122	29.5	28.8	29.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	29.6	28.9	29.1	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	29.0	28.3	31.5	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	32.3	32.3	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	24.8	24.8	26.0	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	31.2	31.0	31.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	36.6	37.0	36.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply.....	812331	36.2	36.0	37.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	37.2	38.6	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services.....	8129	32.1	31.6	31.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	35.3	34.8	35.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	33.6	33.7	33.9	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	29.8	29.7	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	29.6	29.8	31.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	25.2	25.3	28.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	30.6	30.6	32.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	31.2	30.8	30.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	26.9	27.0	29.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	32.5	31.9	31.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	21.1	21.1	21.3	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	32.1	32.0	32.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations.....	81391	32.5	32.0	33.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	34.4	33.8	34.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	31.6	32.2	31.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	31.4	31.3	31.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	\$7.84	\$7.94	\$7.92	\$7.91	--	\$176.40	\$180.24	\$178.99	\$184.30	--
Other services		14.06	14.12	14.29	14.33	\$14.35	434.45	434.90	441.56	444.23	\$441.98
Repair and maintenance.....	811	14.49	14.58	14.85	14.85	--	520.19	519.05	536.09	536.09	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	13.72	13.89	14.20	14.18	--	482.94	484.76	502.68	500.55	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	14.79	14.92	15.19	15.08	--	547.23	549.06	560.51	554.94	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	15.04	15.20	15.46	15.30	--	551.97	556.32	562.74	558.45	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	12.26	12.54	13.52	13.59	--	460.98	462.73	477.26	467.50	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	13.70	13.47	13.65	13.64	--	517.86	513.21	537.81	527.87	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	15.53	15.73	16.57	16.48	--	591.69	593.02	626.35	622.94	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	15.84	16.03	16.86	16.76	--	605.09	605.93	640.68	638.56	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	13.50	13.72	14.41	14.40	--	506.25	504.90	518.76	518.40	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	9.19	9.33	9.33	9.41	--	271.11	271.50	286.43	284.18	--
Car washes.....	811192	8.60	8.79	8.75	8.77	--	234.78	230.30	255.50	252.58	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	10.10	10.09	10.26	10.42	--	339.36	349.11	344.74	339.69	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	16.24	16.25	16.78	16.92	--	618.74	625.63	632.61	649.73	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	14.70	14.69	15.60	15.44	--	570.36	567.03	594.36	605.25	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	17.68	17.68	17.92	18.39	--	661.23	678.91	668.42	691.46	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	16.98	16.78	16.61	16.78	--	665.62	651.06	656.10	664.49	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	15.30	15.20	15.67	15.12	--	517.14	513.76	551.58	541.30	--
Personal and laundry services	812	11.63	11.70	11.82	11.81	--	337.27	335.79	334.51	335.40	--
Personal care services.....	8121	11.97	12.07	12.42	12.42	--	307.63	305.37	300.56	301.81	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	12.07	12.19	12.47	12.45	--	318.65	315.72	315.49	314.99	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	12.26	12.37	12.71	12.71	--	321.21	319.15	319.02	317.75	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	11.40	11.38	12.04	12.24	--	255.36	251.50	223.94	241.13	--
Death care services.....	8122	15.24	15.25	15.23	15.33	--	449.58	439.20	452.33	446.10	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	15.95	15.75	15.77	15.64	--	472.12	455.18	458.91	450.43	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	13.01	13.49	13.59	14.32	--	377.29	381.77	428.09	431.03	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	10.03	10.17	10.21	10.12	--	323.97	328.49	333.87	332.95	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	9.65	9.68	9.52	9.68	--	239.32	240.06	247.52	260.39	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	8.94	9.02	9.16	9.16	--	278.93	279.62	290.37	289.46	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	11.59	11.80	11.79	11.55	--	424.19	436.60	431.51	427.35	--
Linen supply.....	812331	11.39	11.49	11.87	11.48	--	412.32	413.64	440.38	436.24	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	11.91	12.26	11.67	11.67	--	443.05	473.24	417.79	414.29	--
Other personal services.....	8129	11.63	11.62	11.42	11.45	--	373.32	367.19	359.73	360.68	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	13.71	13.75	14.90	14.52	--	483.96	478.50	531.93	529.98	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	10.00	10.06	9.89	9.95	--	336.00	339.02	335.27	339.30	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	14.90	14.93	15.04	15.12	--	444.02	443.42	451.20	456.62	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	18.56	18.58	18.34	18.39	--	549.38	553.68	574.04	586.64	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	20.60	20.49	20.89	20.78	--	519.12	518.40	601.63	608.85	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	16.13	16.13	16.47	16.77	--	493.58	493.58	538.57	555.09	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	13.49	13.59	14.03	14.10	--	420.89	418.57	432.12	451.20	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	14.28	14.33	14.17	14.55	--	384.13	386.91	410.93	442.32	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	13.30	13.41	14.00	13.99	--	432.25	427.78	438.20	453.28	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	11.11	11.18	11.29	11.34	--	234.42	235.90	240.48	241.54	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	18.05	18.17	18.40	18.82	--	579.41	581.44	594.32	626.71	--
Business associations.....	81391	19.21	19.43	19.54	19.97	--	624.33	621.76	650.68	682.97	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	20.90	20.89	22.15	22.45	--	718.96	706.08	773.04	812.69	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	24.54	24.40	25.48	25.90	--	775.46	785.68	802.62	831.39	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	12.06	12.11	11.94	12.13	--	378.68	379.04	374.92	391.80	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Wage and salary payments; tips excluded.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^p	Nov. 2005 ^p
Manufacturing	\$15.37	\$15.45	\$15.71	\$15.78	\$15.83
Durable goods	16.05	16.12	16.48	16.56	16.62
Wood products	12.34	12.46	12.42	12.52	(2)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.21	15.34	15.51	15.45	(2)
Primary metals	17.39	17.37	17.72	17.70	(2)
Fabricated metal products	14.57	14.63	15.05	15.02	(2)
Machinery	15.89	15.89	16.03	16.09	(2)
Computer and electronic products	16.77	16.87	17.87	17.82	(2)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.35	14.39	14.56	14.60	(2)
Transportation equipment	20.39	20.57	20.89	21.22	(2)
Furniture and related products	12.75	12.74	12.97	12.99	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.38	13.42	13.50	13.47	(2)
Nondurable goods	14.30	14.35	14.48	14.49	\$14.48
Food manufacturing	12.20	12.21	12.31	12.25	(2)
Beverages and tobacco products	18.23	17.95	17.26	17.24	(2)
Textile mills	11.52	11.53	11.83	11.82	(2)
Textile product mills	10.92	10.91	11.07	11.08	(2)
Apparel	9.67	9.72	9.99	9.98	(2)
Leather and allied products	11.36	11.38	11.38	11.27	(2)
Paper and paper products	16.87	16.99	16.74	16.75	(2)
Printing and related support activities	15.20	15.19	15.20	15.17	(2)
Petroleum and coal products	22.14	22.39	22.05	22.40	(2)
Chemicals	18.32	18.36	18.80	18.87	(2)
Plastics and rubber products	13.86	13.90	14.09	14.07	(2)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P	Oct. 2004	Nov. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 ^P	Nov. 2005 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$15.82	\$15.84	\$16.22	\$16.36	\$16.35	\$534.72	\$532.22	\$549.86	\$557.88	\$551.00
Constant (1982) dollars	8.22	8.22	8.06	8.12	(²)	277.78	276.05	273.29	277.00	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.39	17.37	17.77	17.82	17.80	697.34	694.80	721.46	723.49	722.68
Constant (1982) dollars	9.03	9.01	8.83	8.85	(²)	362.25	360.37	358.58	359.23	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	18.07	18.21	18.96	19.03	19.04	820.38	824.91	879.28	888.70	870.13
Constant (1982) dollars	9.39	9.45	9.42	9.45	(²)	426.17	427.86	437.02	441.26	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.47	19.35	19.69	19.75	19.67	753.49	739.17	775.79	772.23	773.03
Constant (1982) dollars	10.11	10.04	9.79	9.81	(²)	391.42	383.39	385.58	383.43	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.26	16.32	16.65	16.70	16.73	661.78	665.86	684.32	688.04	687.60
Constant (1982) dollars	8.45	8.46	8.28	8.29	(²)	343.78	345.36	340.12	341.63	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.40	15.43	15.79	15.96	15.95	498.96	496.85	511.60	520.30	513.59
Constant (1982) dollars	8.00	8.00	7.85	7.92	(²)	259.20	257.70	254.27	258.34	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.69	14.67	15.03	15.10	15.04	492.12	488.51	503.51	505.85	496.32
Constant (1982) dollars	7.63	7.61	7.47	7.50	(²)	255.65	253.38	250.25	251.17	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	17.75	17.82	18.26	18.45	18.42	669.18	671.81	690.23	704.79	698.12
Constant (1982) dollars	9.22	9.24	9.08	9.16	(²)	347.63	348.45	343.06	349.95	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.17	12.16	12.37	12.40	12.30	373.62	368.45	379.76	376.96	367.77
Constant (1982) dollars	6.32	6.31	6.15	6.16	(²)	194.09	191.10	188.75	187.17	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.59	16.56	16.83	16.84	16.97	622.13	622.66	621.03	624.76	627.89
Constant (1982) dollars	8.62	8.59	8.36	8.36	(²)	323.18	322.96	308.66	310.21	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	26.02	26.01	27.20	27.30	27.13	1,066.82	1,061.21	1,134.24	1,135.68	1,128.61
Constant (1982) dollars	13.52	13.49	13.52	13.56	(²)	554.19	550.42	563.74	563.89	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	21.69	21.70	22.46	22.94	22.72	787.35	787.71	822.04	851.07	831.55
Constant (1982) dollars	11.27	11.26	11.16	11.39	(²)	409.01	408.56	408.57	422.58	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	17.68	17.61	18.05	18.39	18.39	627.64	625.16	644.39	671.24	654.68
Constant (1982) dollars	9.18	9.13	8.97	9.13	(²)	326.05	324.25	320.27	333.29	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	17.54	17.62	17.98	18.33	18.25	599.87	602.60	616.71	632.39	618.68
Constant (1982) dollars	9.11	9.14	8.94	9.10	(²)	311.62	312.55	306.52	314.00	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	16.30	16.33	16.83	16.86	16.91	528.12	529.09	548.66	553.01	549.58
Constant (1982) dollars	8.47	8.47	8.36	8.37	(²)	274.35	274.42	272.69	274.58	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.02	9.06	9.22	9.25	9.30	230.91	229.22	235.11	239.58	236.22
Constant (1982) dollars	4.69	4.70	4.58	4.59	(²)	119.95	118.89	116.85	118.96	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.06	14.12	14.29	14.33	14.35	434.45	434.90	441.56	444.23	441.98
Constant (1982) dollars	7.30	7.32	7.10	7.12	(²)	225.69	225.57	219.46	220.57	(²)

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate the earnings series. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
Alabama	41.1	41.0	40.8	\$14.56	\$15.32	\$15.26	\$598.42	\$628.12	\$622.61
Birmingham-Hoover	42.9	42.8	44.3	15.60	16.43	16.20	669.24	703.20	717.66
Mobile	39.7	39.2	39.8	15.03	13.90	14.15	596.69	544.88	563.17
Alaska	38.1	35.3	34.8	11.73	14.07	14.36	446.91	496.67	499.73
Arizona	41.2	42.4	43.1	14.19	14.75	14.53	584.63	625.40	626.24
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.8	41.8	42.8	13.80	14.44	14.07	563.04	603.59	602.20
Tucson	43.0	39.0	39.9	14.54	14.57	14.64	625.22	568.23	584.14
Arkansas	40.0	40.8	40.8	13.45	13.74	13.81	538.00	560.59	563.45
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.1	41.3	40.5	12.67	12.57	12.58	508.07	519.14	509.49
Fort Smith	39.9	38.9	40.3	13.71	13.35	13.64	547.03	519.32	549.69
Little Rock-North Little Rock	41.7	43.4	43.3	14.65	15.36	15.41	610.91	666.62	667.25
California	39.9	40.3	40.2	15.42	15.72	15.72	615.26	633.52	631.94
Bakersfield	39.2	43.6	42.9	15.56	15.64	15.69	609.95	681.90	673.10
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.5	40.7	40.7	13.90	14.39	14.46	562.95	585.67	588.52
Modesto	43.4	40.3	41.3	15.61	15.63	15.51	677.47	629.89	640.56
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	41.6	43.4	43.1	16.23	15.87	15.93	675.17	688.76	686.58
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	40.5	41.5	40.8	13.56	13.73	13.77	549.18	569.80	561.82
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	40.9	40.0	41.4	16.26	16.48	16.52	665.03	659.20	683.93
Salinas	41.8	38.7	38.8	15.68	15.73	15.78	655.42	608.75	612.26
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.8	39.7	39.7	14.90	14.94	14.92	593.02	593.12	592.32
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.1	39.5	40.1	17.55	17.70	17.71	686.21	699.15	710.17
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.1	38.5	39.1	22.14	22.24	22.30	865.67	856.24	871.93
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	42.6	41.5	40.4	15.82	15.55	15.63	673.93	645.33	631.45
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	38.8	37.6	37.2	17.22	17.07	17.12	668.14	641.83	636.86
Stockton	39.8	40.5	40.6	14.44	14.52	14.52	574.71	588.06	589.51
Colorado	40.5	39.5	39.4	16.29	15.64	15.88	659.75	617.78	625.67
Denver-Aurora	39.0	40.7	41.2	17.07	17.17	17.45	665.73	698.82	718.94
Connecticut	42.1	42.0	41.9	18.69	19.21	19.19	786.85	806.82	804.06
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.2	41.6	44.0	20.56	19.56	19.50	867.63	813.70	858.00
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	44.0	43.7	45.1	20.20	21.76	21.98	888.80	950.91	991.30
New Haven	40.9	40.3	38.4	14.56	16.58	16.57	595.50	668.17	636.29
Norwich-New London	42.7	42.1	42.2	18.77	19.13	19.23	801.48	805.37	811.51
Waterbury	40.7	42.7	45.6	18.49	19.01	19.01	752.54	811.73	866.86
Delaware	40.0	39.3	37.7	17.91	19.03	19.10	716.40	747.88	720.07
Florida	41.1	41.0	40.1	13.26	13.84	13.37	544.99	567.44	536.14
Georgia	39.1	38.6	39.4	14.32	14.42	14.35	559.91	556.61	565.39
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marletta	36.4	36.0	36.8	16.16	15.99	16.07	588.22	575.64	591.38
Hawaii	38.5	38.5	38.0	13.27	13.93	14.48	510.90	536.31	550.24
Honolulu	37.7	37.4	39.4	13.16	14.04	14.09	496.13	525.10	555.15
Idaho	40.9	41.2	48.5	14.16	15.13	14.80	579.14	623.36	717.80
Illinois	41.2	41.1	41.1	15.66	15.87	15.78	645.19	652.26	648.56
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.6	41.0	41.0	16.32	16.31	16.21	678.91	668.71	684.61
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.9	40.4	40.1	15.82	15.82	15.66	647.04	639.13	627.97
Peoria	40.7	40.0	40.1	17.78	17.79	17.75	723.65	711.60	711.78
Rockford	40.3	40.1	40.2	17.38	17.49	17.40	700.41	701.35	699.48
Indiana	42.2	42.3	42.3	17.80	18.21	18.45	751.16	770.28	780.44
Elkhart-Goshen	39.8	41.0	41.9	15.20	15.31	15.55	604.96	627.71	651.55
Evansville	41.7	40.7	41.4	19.34	20.56	20.85	806.48	836.79	863.19
Fort Wayne	42.7	41.9	42.7	17.72	17.55	17.87	756.64	735.35	763.05
Indianapolis	39.9	41.0	40.8	21.37	20.77	20.70	852.66	851.57	844.56
Iowa	41.7	42.1	42.1	16.21	16.24	16.22	675.96	683.70	682.86
Des Moines	43.6	42.9	40.8	17.43	17.97	17.87	759.95	770.91	729.10
Kansas	41.0	42.1	45.1	16.79	17.04	17.63	688.39	717.38	795.11
Wichita	42.3	44.4	44.6	18.96	18.78	18.53	802.01	833.83	826.44
Kentucky	40.2	40.5	40.4	16.36	16.90	16.84	657.67	684.45	680.34
Lexington-Fayette	40.2	40.9	40.6	15.56	15.55	15.66	625.51	636.00	635.80
Louisville	39.7	40.6	40.3	18.71	19.26	19.15	742.79	781.96	771.75
Louisiana	45.3	38.9	39.3	16.12	17.43	17.99	730.24	678.03	707.01
Maine	40.1	40.4	41.3	17.48	17.59	17.44	700.95	710.64	720.27
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	42.3	40.7	41.3	14.02	14.14	14.13	593.05	575.50	583.57
Maryland	40.6	41.1	41.7	16.35	17.44	17.36	663.81	716.78	723.91

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
Massachusetts	40.8	42.4	41.8	\$17.28	\$17.69	\$17.70	\$705.02	\$750.06	\$739.86
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.4	39.8	40.6	18.78	18.89	18.90	777.49	751.82	767.34
Springfield	44.2	42.4	42.2	15.93	16.72	16.66	704.11	708.93	703.05
Worcester	40.4	41.4	41.3	15.99	16.49	16.41	646.00	682.69	677.73
Michigan	42.4	42.2	42.6	21.51	21.52	21.58	912.02	908.14	919.31
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	44.0	43.6	44.2	24.87	24.87	24.61	1,094.28	1,084.33	1,087.76
Flint	46.0	44.4	45.6	31.00	31.11	31.80	1,426.00	1,381.28	1,440.96
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	39.6	40.3	41.3	17.63	17.93	17.76	698.15	722.58	733.49
Kalamazoo-Portage	38.8	38.8	38.2	16.15	14.78	14.89	626.62	573.46	568.80
Lansing-East Lansing	40.2	41.5	40.9	23.54	24.43	24.33	946.31	1,013.85	995.10
Minnesota	41.9	40.9	41.9	16.13	16.85	16.64	675.85	689.17	697.22
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.4	40.8	40.8	17.74	17.85	17.70	734.44	728.28	722.16
Mississippi	39.7	41.2	39.6	13.20	13.81	13.60	524.04	568.97	538.56
Jackson	38.3	42.2	37.4	14.77	16.75	16.03	565.69	706.85	599.52
Missouri	40.1	40.3	38.8	17.94	17.75	17.32	719.39	715.33	672.02
St. Louis ¹	39.4	43.7	40.9	22.05	21.93	21.33	868.77	958.34	872.40
Montana	39.1	39.9	40.0	14.90	15.45	15.51	582.59	616.46	620.40
Nebraska	41.3	39.3	40.9	15.12	15.85	15.43	624.46	622.91	631.09
Lincoln	45.0	42.2	43.8	16.17	17.00	16.05	727.65	717.40	702.99
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.5	40.7	40.2	18.17	17.77	18.39	717.72	723.24	739.28
Nevada	40.2	40.1	40.0	15.02	15.00	15.15	603.80	601.50	606.00
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.7	40.2	39.9	14.75	14.84	14.85	585.58	596.57	592.52
New Hampshire	40.0	41.0	40.8	15.59	16.02	16.27	623.60	656.82	663.82
Manchester	39.0	39.2	40.2	17.41	17.42	17.53	678.99	682.86	704.71
New Jersey	42.4	42.0	41.7	15.51	15.83	15.83	657.62	664.86	660.11
New Mexico	39.6	39.0	39.0	13.19	13.77	13.81	522.32	537.03	538.59
Albuquerque	38.5	38.9	39.8	15.50	15.90	16.12	596.75	618.51	641.58
New York	39.7	39.9	40.2	17.33	17.90	18.25	688.00	714.21	733.65
North Carolina	40.4	39.9	41.0	14.31	14.22	14.39	578.12	567.38	589.99
Asheville	43.4	41.8	42.6	14.89	15.22	15.21	646.23	636.20	647.95
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	40.5	40.9	43.1	15.72	15.15	15.82	636.66	619.64	681.84
Durham	40.9	45.3	44.5	16.56	16.35	16.89	677.30	740.66	751.61
Greensboro-High Point	39.5	36.8	37.7	14.18	14.56	14.67	560.11	535.81	553.06
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	37.9	37.6	39.0	13.33	13.49	13.63	505.21	507.22	531.57
Raleigh-Cary	38.0	36.6	37.6	13.22	13.69	13.59	502.36	501.05	510.98
Winston-Salem	40.6	40.8	42.1	16.97	17.25	17.55	688.98	703.80	738.86
North Dakota	39.3	40.7	40.5	14.73	15.56	15.26	578.89	633.29	618.03
Fargo	37.8	40.1	39.7	14.04	13.85	13.67	530.71	555.39	542.70
Ohio	41.8	42.1	42.2	18.83	19.27	19.10	787.09	811.27	806.02
Akron	41.2	41.5	41.4	15.05	15.48	15.41	620.06	642.42	637.97
Canton-Massillon	41.9	39.6	38.8	16.96	19.37	19.05	710.62	767.05	739.14
Cincinnati-Middletown	42.7	42.3	42.2	19.47	19.27	19.36	831.37	815.12	816.99
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.7	41.3	41.3	18.99	18.99	18.78	791.88	784.29	775.61
Columbus	40.2	41.4	41.1	19.04	19.39	19.47	765.41	802.75	800.22
Dayton	41.0	42.9	43.5	20.63	19.63	19.94	845.83	842.13	867.39
Toledo	44.1	44.3	44.8	22.36	23.48	23.71	986.08	1,040.16	1,062.21
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	41.3	46.3	43.2	25.91	27.30	26.88	1,070.08	1,263.99	1,161.22
Oklahoma	40.9	39.1	40.0	14.08	14.81	14.63	575.87	579.07	585.20
Oklahoma City	38.2	38.5	38.4	15.28	15.90	15.86	583.70	612.15	609.02
Tulsa	43.2	42.1	43.2	16.28	16.87	17.12	703.30	710.23	739.58
Oregon	39.0	40.7	41.0	15.27	15.42	15.46	595.53	627.59	633.86
Eugene-Springfield	40.7	41.0	41.9	14.64	15.07	15.15	595.85	617.87	634.79
Medford	39.8	40.6	42.3	15.37	15.83	16.88	611.73	642.70	714.02
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	39.4	41.0	41.1	15.96	16.03	15.97	628.82	657.23	656.37
Salem	37.4	39.7	41.4	13.34	12.66	12.47	498.92	502.60	516.26

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
Pennsylvania	40.4	40.8	40.8	\$15.25	\$15.27	\$15.23	\$616.10	\$623.02	\$621.38
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	41.6	40.3	40.8	14.92	15.14	15.24	620.67	610.14	621.79
Erie	44.1	44.7	44.4	15.97	16.54	16.35	704.28	739.34	725.94
Harrisburg-Carlisle	39.5	39.2	39.3	15.26	15.99	15.89	602.77	626.81	624.48
Lancaster	39.7	40.0	40.1	15.51	16.21	16.37	615.75	648.40	656.44
Pittsburgh	41.4	39.7	40.8	16.43	16.54	16.41	680.20	656.64	669.53
Reading	40.8	41.7	40.2	15.87	16.52	16.55	647.50	688.88	665.31
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	37.1	37.5	38.8	14.01	14.06	14.06	519.77	527.25	545.53
York-Hanover	41.6	40.9	41.3	15.75	15.60	15.64	655.20	638.04	645.93
Rhode Island	39.1	39.3	39.2	13.03	13.20	13.23	509.47	518.76	518.62
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.2	39.9	39.5	13.38	13.54	13.59	524.50	540.25	536.81
South Carolina	38.6	39.7	40.2	15.45	15.01	15.18	596.37	595.90	610.24
South Dakota	43.8	43.3	42.3	13.34	13.86	13.61	584.29	600.14	575.70
Tennessee	39.3	39.4	39.1	13.85	13.94	14.04	544.31	549.24	548.96
Chattanooga	41.3	42.2	42.2	12.82	13.00	13.03	521.21	548.60	549.87
Knoxville	40.6	39.2	39.6	14.83	15.89	16.03	602.10	622.89	634.79
Memphis	40.4	44.0	43.6	14.53	15.13	15.16	587.01	665.72	660.98
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	40.0	40.3	40.9	14.22	14.10	14.20	568.80	568.23	580.78
Texas	39.5	40.4	41.1	13.99	14.00	14.07	552.61	565.60	578.28
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.2	39.9	39.5	14.86	15.37	15.40	582.51	613.26	608.30
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	41.0	41.6	42.4	17.55	17.55	17.45	719.55	730.08	739.88
San Antonio	39.4	37.6	38.4	10.88	10.76	10.86	428.67	404.58	417.02
Utah	37.5	39.8	39.7	15.27	14.33	14.85	572.63	570.33	589.55
Ogden-Clearfield	40.2	40.5	40.9	15.48	13.84	13.70	622.30	560.52	560.33
Provo-Orem	39.5	43.0	42.5	13.79	14.29	14.49	544.71	614.47	615.83
Salt Lake City	37.1	37.7	38.0	15.56	15.68	16.22	577.28	591.14	616.36
Vermont	40.2	38.8	38.9	14.60	15.19	15.29	586.92	589.37	594.78
Burlington-South Burlington	38.2	39.8	39.6	15.17	16.47	16.57	579.49	655.51	656.17
Virginia	41.8	42.2	43.6	16.22	16.51	16.43	678.00	696.72	716.35
Lynchburg	44.7	45.6	47.6	15.53	16.61	17.01	694.19	757.42	809.68
Richmond	37.4	37.2	36.6	15.72	16.23	15.47	587.93	603.76	566.20
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	43.5	44.2	44.0	18.87	19.84	19.92	820.85	876.93	876.48
Washington	40.5	39.4	39.2	18.16	17.16	19.24	735.48	676.10	754.21
West Virginia	41.6	41.6	41.4	16.82	17.40	17.28	699.71	723.84	715.39
Huntington-Ashland	42.3	43.0	43.8	16.77	17.63	17.98	709.37	758.09	787.52
Wisconsin	40.7	40.9	40.6	16.05	16.11	16.28	653.24	658.90	660.97
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	41.4	39.3	38.9	17.14	17.23	17.12	709.60	677.14	665.97
Wyoming	40.9	39.9	40.9	16.46	17.05	17.21	673.21	680.30	703.89
Puerto Rico	42.0	42.1	40.9	10.97	11.19	11.30	460.74	471.10	462.17
Virgin Islands	44.6	44.1	44.6	23.99	23.70	22.44	1,069.95	1,045.17	1,000.82

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment*

and *Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P	Oct. 2004	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005 P
California	39.9	40.3	40.2	\$15.42	\$15.72	\$15.72	\$815.26	\$633.52	\$631.94
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.5	40.7	40.7	13.90	14.39	14.46	562.95	585.67	588.52
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	40.4	40.7	40.6	13.80	14.28	14.37	557.52	581.20	583.42
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.7	40.7	40.8	14.18	14.68	14.72	577.13	597.48	600.58
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.1	39.5	40.1	17.55	17.70	17.71	686.21	699.15	710.17
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	39.4	40.0	40.6	18.40	18.42	18.53	724.96	736.80	752.32
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.4	38.5	39.3	15.78	16.17	16.10	605.95	622.55	632.73
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	39.1	40.2	39.8	16.86	16.87	16.69	659.23	678.17	664.26
Illinois	41.2	41.1	41.1	15.66	15.87	15.78	645.19	652.26	648.56
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.6	41.0	41.0	16.32	16.31	16.21	678.91	668.71	664.61
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.6	40.9	41.0	15.58	15.66	15.62	648.13	640.49	640.42
Gary ²	43.9	42.3	42.7	23.77	22.88	22.02	1,043.50	967.82	940.25
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.1	40.3	40.3	15.41	15.43	15.47	617.94	621.83	623.44
Massachusetts	40.8	42.4	41.8	17.28	17.69	17.70	705.02	750.06	739.86
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	41.4	39.8	40.6	18.78	18.89	18.90	777.49	751.82	767.34
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.4	40.0	39.9	17.91	18.10	18.08	741.47	724.00	721.39
Nashua ¹	42.8	42.9	42.4	16.16	17.21	17.30	691.65	738.31	733.52
Michigan	42.4	42.2	42.6	21.51	21.52	21.58	912.02	908.14	919.31
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	44.0	43.6	44.2	24.87	24.87	24.61	1,094.28	1,084.33	1,087.76
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.4	43.3	45.4	25.76	25.27	25.17	1,117.98	1,094.19	1,142.72
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	44.3	43.8	43.4	24.35	24.62	24.25	1,078.71	1,078.36	1,052.45
Pennsylvania	40.4	40.6	40.8	15.25	15.27	15.23	616.10	623.02	621.38
Philadelphia	40.9	40.4	40.8	16.58	16.58	16.47	678.12	669.83	671.98
Wilmington ²	39.6	40.8	39.7	20.48	20.49	20.24	811.01	835.99	803.53
Texas	39.5	40.4	41.1	13.99	14.00	14.07	552.61	565.60	578.28
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.2	39.9	39.5	14.86	15.37	15.40	582.51	613.26	608.30
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.9	38.1	38.0	13.60	13.63	13.71	515.44	519.30	520.98
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.0	43.5	42.4	17.30	18.31	18.28	726.60	796.49	775.07

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February

18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,589.8	27,629.2	27,648.3	27,575.0	27,613.4	27,580.5	27,689.3	27,725.0	27,599.5	27,695.0	27,660.4	27,890.6	27,895.4
Employed	26,205.7	26,266.2	26,266.9	26,277.7	26,264.6	26,262.5	26,404.0	26,415.0	26,303.3	26,349.7	26,370.0	26,515.8	26,588.5
Unemployed	1,384.1	1,363.0	1,381.4	1,297.3	1,348.8	1,318.0	1,285.3	1,310.0	1,296.2	1,345.3	1,290.4	1,374.8	1,306.9
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,505.3	7,500.3	7,496.9	7,493.2	7,500.3	7,512.8	7,546.9	7,551.5	7,529.0	7,547.4	7,555.1	7,594.1	7,589.9
Employed	7,167.9	7,169.1	7,172.9	7,158.9	7,152.2	7,159.7	7,201.4	7,196.4	7,179.7	7,188.7	7,210.8	7,222.7	7,223.2
Unemployed	337.3	331.3	323.9	334.3	348.1	353.1	345.5	355.2	349.3	358.7	344.4	371.4	366.7
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.8
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,084.6	20,128.8	20,151.4	20,081.8	20,113.1	20,067.7	20,142.4	20,173.4	20,070.6	20,147.6	20,105.3	20,296.5	20,305.5
Employed	19,037.7	19,097.2	19,093.9	19,118.8	19,112.3	19,102.8	19,202.6	19,218.6	19,123.6	19,161.0	19,159.3	19,293.1	19,365.3
Unemployed	1,046.8	1,031.7	1,057.5	963.1	1,000.8	964.9	939.8	954.8	947.0	986.6	946.1	1,003.4	940.3
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	51,959.1	52,030.0	52,103.6	52,247.6	52,364.9	52,312.1	52,571.9	52,658.0	52,533.3	52,673.9	52,865.1	52,920.1	53,029.6
Employed	49,238.5	49,289.6	49,335.6	49,570.5	49,612.4	49,673.8	49,938.8	50,013.0	49,958.5	50,117.3	50,338.9	50,170.8	50,298.4
Unemployed	2,720.6	2,740.4	2,768.0	2,677.0	2,752.4	2,638.3	2,633.1	2,645.0	2,574.8	2,556.6	2,526.2	2,749.3	2,731.2
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	27,417.0	27,463.6	27,510.3	27,570.6	27,648.0	27,654.8	27,809.5	27,868.2	27,862.1	27,964.9	28,051.2	28,162.2	28,257.4
Employed	26,099.3	26,128.2	26,154.6	26,298.6	26,317.8	26,362.1	26,519.3	26,590.8	26,580.6	26,672.8	26,795.7	26,868.5	26,987.4
Unemployed	1,317.8	1,335.3	1,355.7	1,272.1	1,330.2	1,292.7	1,290.2	1,277.4	1,281.5	1,292.1	1,255.4	1,293.8	1,270.0
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,368.3	8,363.6	8,362.7	8,390.7	8,414.6	8,382.5	8,391.0	8,391.9	8,341.4	8,336.4	8,375.2	8,389.1	8,422.4
Employed	7,900.1	7,901.7	7,899.4	7,912.4	7,929.8	7,912.8	7,922.8	7,907.5	7,859.8	7,889.3	7,940.8	7,906.9	7,916.9
Unemployed	468.2	461.9	463.4	478.3	484.8	469.7	468.3	484.4	481.6	447.1	434.3	482.2	505.5
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	6.0
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,173.7	16,202.9	16,230.6	16,286.2	16,302.2	16,274.9	16,371.4	16,397.9	16,329.8	16,372.6	16,438.8	16,368.8	16,349.8
Employed	15,239.1	15,259.7	15,281.6	15,359.5	15,364.9	15,398.9	15,496.7	15,514.7	15,518.1	15,555.2	15,602.3	15,395.4	15,394.1
Unemployed	934.7	943.2	949.0	926.7	937.4	875.9	874.6	883.3	811.8	817.4	836.4	973.3	955.7
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.8
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,509.9	34,515.2	34,504.9	34,539.7	34,630.8	34,595.6	34,742.8	34,688.4	34,493.2	34,485.5	34,532.2	34,695.3	34,644.2
Employed	32,532.8	32,539.9	32,562.8	32,613.8	32,624.2	32,656.7	32,822.0	32,762.8	32,606.2	32,599.4	32,697.6	32,833.8	32,841.9
Unemployed	1,977.0	1,975.3	1,942.1	1,925.9	2,006.6	1,938.8	1,920.8	1,925.6	1,887.1	1,886.0	1,834.7	1,861.5	1,802.3
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,658.6	23,663.8	23,647.2	23,693.6	23,757.1	23,719.4	23,857.3	23,798.8	23,650.7	23,624.1	23,718.0	23,856.2	23,789.3
Employed	22,214.5	22,218.7	22,230.5	22,303.5	22,283.6	22,311.2	22,441.8	22,392.3	22,255.2	22,231.8	22,342.2	22,473.1	22,464.2
Unemployed	1,444.1	1,445.1	1,416.7	1,390.1	1,473.5	1,408.2	1,415.5	1,406.6	1,395.5	1,392.3	1,375.8	1,383.1	1,325.1
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,851.3	10,851.5	10,857.7	10,846.2	10,873.7	10,876.1	10,885.5	10,889.6	10,842.5	10,861.3	10,814.2	10,839.1	10,854.9
Employed	10,318.3	10,321.3	10,332.2	10,310.3	10,340.6	10,345.6	10,380.2	10,370.6	10,350.9	10,367.6	10,355.4	10,360.7	10,377.8
Unemployed	533.0	530.2	525.4	535.9	533.1	530.6	505.3	519.0	491.6	493.7	458.8	478.5	477.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	33,778.1	33,820.5	33,846.7	33,844.6	34,036.4	33,962.7	34,158.1	34,170.9	34,188.5	34,206.1	34,336.1	34,382.7	34,475.8
Employed	31,865.7	31,917.8	31,963.1	32,025.3	32,189.6	32,206.9	32,358.0	32,373.9	32,428.4	32,434.0	32,585.4	32,605.5	32,724.6
Unemployed	1,912.4	1,902.7	1,883.7	1,819.2	1,846.8	1,755.7	1,800.1	1,796.9	1,760.2	1,772.1	1,750.7	1,777.2	1,751.2
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,115.0	10,120.0	10,130.7	10,154.0	10,198.4	10,220.6	10,290.6	10,270.2	10,279.5	10,273.0	10,283.7	10,313.8	10,329.6
Employed	9,620.6	9,635.2	9,651.9	9,698.4	9,731.3	9,734.9	9,790.0	9,773.4	9,805.0	9,771.8	9,811.1	9,814.1	9,848.5
Unemployed	494.4	484.8	478.8	455.6	467.1	485.7	500.6	496.8	474.4	501.3	472.7	499.8	481.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,663.1	23,700.5	23,716.0	23,690.5	23,838.0	23,742.1	23,867.4	23,900.7	23,909.1	23,933.0	24,052.4	24,068.9	24,146.2
Employed	22,245.1	22,282.6	22,311.2	22,327.0	22,458.3	22,472.0	22,568.0	22,600.5	22,623.4	22,662.2	22,774.3	22,791.5	22,876.1
Unemployed	1,418.0	1,417.9	1,404.9	1,363.6	1,379.7	1,270.0	1,299.5	1,300.1	1,285.7	1,270.8	1,278.0	1,277.4	1,270.1
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,155.3	2,154.9	2,156.2	2,160.9	2,161.7	2,153.2	2,143.5	2,143.0	2,131.5	2,130.8	2,145.1	2,172.3	2,182.4
Employed	2,036.6	2,038.9	2,041.3	2,047.3	2,049.3	2,051.3	2,049.1	2,048.1	2,036.9	2,045.5	2,063.5	2,083.8	2,084.1
Unemployed	118.7	116.0	114.9	113.6	112.4	101.8	94.4	95.0	94.6	85.3	81.6	88.6	98.4
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	333.6	333.9	334.2	334.5	336.4	336.8	339.7	338.9	340.4	340.7	341.2	344.4	344.9
Employed	308.5	308.7	308.9	310.0	312.2	314.5	317.0	317.3	318.8	318.4	318.8	321.0	321.1
Unemployed	25.1	25.2	25.3	24.5	24.2	22.3	22.6	21.6	21.6	22.3	22.3	23.5	23.8
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.9
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,793.8	2,798.3	2,796.7	2,801.8	2,804.0	2,810.7	2,834.9	2,816.3	2,821.9	2,828.2	2,837.6	2,847.6	2,853.4
Employed	2,661.6	2,668.7	2,670.9	2,684.9	2,680.0	2,679.2	2,694.4	2,681.1	2,697.6	2,690.6	2,708.0	2,704.1	2,714.3
Unemployed	132.2	129.6	125.8	116.9	124.0	131.6	140.5	135.1	124.3	137.7	129.6	143.5	139.1
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,316.2	1,317.7	1,321.5	1,319.5	1,325.7	1,327.8	1,338.9	1,345.6	1,343.5	1,353.9	1,354.1	1,358.6	1,367.5
Employed	1,242.1	1,244.5	1,248.2	1,248.8	1,252.6	1,259.4	1,272.9	1,278.0	1,278.5	1,288.2	1,285.7	1,289.5	1,300.9
Unemployed	74.1	73.3	73.4	70.6	73.0	68.5	66.0	67.7	65.0	65.7	68.3	69.2	66.6
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9
California													
Civilian labor force	17,635.8	17,648.0	17,630.4	17,610.3	17,742.3	17,656.8	17,746.9	17,783.8	17,811.2	17,800.1	17,891.4	17,903.9	17,971.6
Employed	16,574.7	16,591.6	16,579.7	16,590.1	16,717.5	16,699.1	16,791.6	16,834.8	16,845.2	16,882.5	16,958.1	16,983.3	17,035.8
Unemployed	1,061.2	1,056.4	1,050.6	1,020.2	1,024.8	957.7	955.3	949.0	965.9	917.7	933.2	920.5	935.8
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,538.1	2,539.8	2,544.0	2,537.8	2,542.8	2,543.8	2,559.0	2,560.4	2,549.4	2,535.6	2,532.3	2,542.5	2,539.1
Employed	2,400.3	2,403.3	2,407.2	2,416.1	2,418.7	2,413.1	2,424.6	2,425.2	2,422.7	2,402.3	2,405.1	2,409.2	2,413.4
Unemployed	137.7	136.4	136.9	121.7	124.1	130.8	134.4	135.2	126.7	133.3	127.2	133.3	125.7
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,794.9	1,794.1	1,791.5	1,782.3	1,776.7	1,789.6	1,808.0	1,812.9	1,800.5	1,802.0	1,813.7	1,822.1	1,821.2
Employed	1,711.1	1,711.4	1,711.6	1,698.3	1,691.4	1,701.6	1,719.7	1,716.1	1,708.6	1,709.3	1,716.4	1,725.7	1,724.2
Unemployed	83.8	82.7	79.9	84.0	85.3	88.0	88.3	96.8	92.0	92.7	97.4	96.5	97.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	423.6	423.8	424.0	426.6	426.3	426.9	429.4	432.2	431.5	433.7	435.4	439.0	440.9
Employed	406.1	406.3	406.4	408.5	409.0	410.2	412.8	414.6	413.8	415.7	418.1	420.9	422.4
Unemployed	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.1	17.3	16.7	16.6	17.6	17.7	17.9	17.4	18.1	18.5
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	300.3	301.0	302.7	305.6	306.3	303.4	303.2	298.8	298.4	299.4	299.7	299.6	295.9
Employed	274.4	274.7	276.0	280.7	281.3	279.7	279.8	275.1	276.2	279.2	280.6	281.1	277.9
Unemployed	25.9	26.3	26.7	24.9	25.0	23.6	23.4	23.7	22.3	20.2	19.1	18.5	18.0
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,457.1	8,473.4	8,480.8	8,512.0	8,564.6	8,560.9	8,622.3	8,653.3	8,643.8	8,677.6	8,702.7	8,729.1	8,758.1
Employed	8,053.8	8,077.8	8,090.3	8,141.4	8,173.2	8,185.9	8,258.9	8,302.3	8,300.7	8,340.7	8,390.7	8,419.9	8,460.5
Unemployed	403.3	395.6	390.5	370.6	391.4	375.0	363.3	351.0	343.0	336.9	312.1	309.2	297.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,413.8	4,418.5	4,422.1	4,444.5	4,448.7	4,456.7	4,470.0	4,487.1	4,481.2	4,503.7	4,514.6	4,550.6	4,561.7
Employed	4,202.5	4,206.0	4,209.4	4,231.6	4,220.9	4,235.2	4,246.7	4,253.3	4,245.9	4,266.1	4,284.6	4,300.6	4,312.3
Unemployed	211.2	212.5	212.7	212.9	227.8	221.5	223.3	233.8	235.2	237.7	230.0	250.0	249.4
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.5

See footnotes at end of table

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	617.6	618.2	618.3	621.4	627.8	626.2	630.9	625.2	630.3	634.2	636.3	643.8	647.9
Employed	598.5	599.3	599.5	603.2	609.1	608.8	612.5	608.3	613.3	617.1	619.6	626.1	630.2
Unemployed	19.1	18.9	18.8	18.3	18.7	17.4	18.4	16.9	16.9	17.2	16.7	17.6	17.7
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	706.1	706.6	707.2	714.9	724.2	725.4	728.6	728.4	734.6	736.9	735.9	734.7	737.4
Employed	674.2	675.1	676.2	684.2	694.3	694.9	699.7	699.6	705.6	706.2	708.2	708.4	710.7
Unemployed	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.6	29.9	30.5	28.9	28.7	29.0	30.7	27.7	26.4	26.7
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,415.6	6,410.5	6,409.2	6,456.3	6,465.4	6,449.0	6,495.1	6,479.6	6,442.9	6,430.8	6,471.7	6,508.7	6,493.4
Employed	6,023.7	6,021.2	6,022.8	6,095.8	6,082.7	6,088.2	6,111.1	6,102.4	6,055.7	6,044.1	6,099.6	6,129.4	6,137.0
Unemployed	391.9	389.3	386.4	360.5	382.7	360.8	384.0	377.3	387.2	386.6	372.1	379.3	356.4
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,173.8	3,170.8	3,171.1	3,184.0	3,202.2	3,207.0	3,217.1	3,200.4	3,187.4	3,188.0	3,196.4	3,224.9	3,216.5
Employed	3,007.8	3,008.1	3,007.6	3,010.6	3,018.2	3,027.8	3,044.7	3,048.0	3,024.1	3,016.1	3,025.2	3,052.1	3,041.7
Unemployed	166.0	162.7	163.5	173.4	184.1	179.2	172.4	152.4	163.3	171.9	171.2	172.8	174.8
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,625.2	1,626.1	1,628.0	1,624.1	1,636.4	1,643.1	1,645.3	1,639.9	1,638.3	1,650.7	1,645.8	1,651.5	1,651.8
Employed	1,544.5	1,544.8	1,546.1	1,541.8	1,553.4	1,559.8	1,572.0	1,561.6	1,562.8	1,575.3	1,575.2	1,576.1	1,577.3
Unemployed	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.3	83.1	83.3	73.3	78.3	75.5	75.4	70.5	75.4	74.4
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,467.4	1,466.7	1,468.3	1,465.1	1,464.4	1,465.6	1,471.6	1,472.3	1,463.1	1,468.7	1,460.9	1,466.3	1,468.6
Employed	1,388.4	1,389.0	1,390.8	1,388.2	1,384.9	1,386.7	1,395.4	1,393.9	1,387.4	1,391.3	1,386.8	1,391.5	1,394.8
Unemployed	79.0	77.7	77.5	76.9	79.5	78.9	76.2	78.3	75.7	77.4	74.1	74.8	73.8
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,968.4	1,966.6	1,967.7	1,972.5	1,980.8	1,983.3	1,993.7	1,991.9	1,989.1	1,996.0	1,991.5	2,012.5	2,022.8
Employed	1,873.0	1,874.7	1,875.8	1,874.8	1,878.0	1,878.3	1,882.7	1,877.7	1,874.8	1,877.4	1,884.8	1,897.3	1,901.2
Unemployed	95.4	91.9	91.9	97.7	102.7	105.0	111.0	114.1	114.3	118.6	106.7	115.2	121.6
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.0
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,068.7	2,071.7	2,069.9	2,091.4	2,094.3	2,081.6	2,101.0	2,110.6	2,113.4	2,102.1	2,121.6	2,006.0	1,953.1
Employed	1,949.8	1,952.4	1,952.0	1,971.9	1,968.9	1,971.8	1,993.0	1,995.7	1,998.5	1,985.3	1,999.1	1,777.6	1,733.1
Unemployed	119.0	119.3	117.9	119.5	125.3	109.9	108.0	114.9	114.9	116.8	122.5	228.4	220.0
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	11.4	11.3
Maine													
Civilian labor force	702.3	702.7	702.9	700.9	701.4	701.7	705.7	708.9	707.0	710.4	712.4	717.2	719.3
Employed	669.3	670.2	670.3	670.4	669.1	668.9	672.5	673.1	674.0	675.3	676.8	678.2	682.0
Unemployed	32.9	32.5	32.7	30.6	32.3	32.7	33.3	35.7	33.0	35.2	35.6	39.0	37.4
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,884.8	2,886.8	2,884.7	2,893.0	2,896.3	2,899.4	2,915.2	2,935.7	2,932.1	2,930.4	2,950.9	2,949.3	2,967.3
Employed	2,763.4	2,765.9	2,765.3	2,773.7	2,775.5	2,776.0	2,790.9	2,810.9	2,807.6	2,802.9	2,821.2	2,827.2	2,846.4
Unemployed	121.4	120.8	119.4	119.3	120.8	123.4	124.3	124.8	124.6	127.5	129.8	122.0	120.9
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,388.1	3,386.4	3,385.1	3,371.3	3,377.0	3,369.6	3,377.5	3,373.8	3,367.4	3,376.8	3,365.3	3,381.3	3,378.5
Employed	3,224.3	3,224.8	3,225.2	3,210.9	3,212.5	3,204.8	3,219.7	3,213.0	3,209.2	3,217.4	3,222.8	3,219.5	3,217.4
Unemployed	163.8	161.6	159.9	160.4	164.5	164.8	157.8	160.7	158.2	159.3	142.5	161.8	161.1
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,094.6	5,097.8	5,092.9	5,086.9	5,110.6	5,099.4	5,142.4	5,129.4	5,087.1	5,099.5	5,106.1	5,126.9	5,101.1
Employed	4,730.2	4,721.3	4,708.5	4,727.9	4,730.0	4,745.8	4,780.7	4,766.1	4,742.0	4,743.1	4,761.6	4,793.9	4,791.8
Unemployed	364.4	376.5	384.5	359.0	380.6	353.6	361.7	363.3	345.1	356.5	344.5	332.9	309.3
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,960.6	2,961.5	2,966.3	2,963.5	2,967.4	2,970.4	2,970.5	2,975.3	2,957.1	2,948.1	2,943.2	2,939.8	2,935.7
Employed	2,827.1	2,830.2	2,831.0	2,834.4	2,842.8	2,840.0	2,851.7	2,848.7	2,846.9	2,841.7	2,834.1	2,825.5	2,828.1
Unemployed	133.5	131.3	135.3	129.1	124.6	130.4	118.8	126.7	110.2	106.4	109.1	114.3	107.7
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,339.3	1,340.7	1,337.3	1,345.3	1,343.4	1,343.7	1,343.3	1,349.6	1,343.6	1,340.3	1,347.8	1,307.2	1,298.6
Employed	1,247.4	1,248.3	1,248.3	1,250.0	1,251.9	1,249.5	1,252.1	1,253.5	1,248.8	1,253.6	1,255.0	1,173.0	1,173.5
Unemployed	91.9	92.5	89.0	95.2	91.5	94.1	91.2	96.1	94.9	86.7	92.9	134.2	125.1
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.9	10.3	9.6
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,036.5	3,041.8	3,040.3	3,024.2	3,024.2	3,016.9	3,023.6	3,031.3	3,017.3	3,026.7	3,007.3	3,019.5	3,030.0
Employed	2,859.3	2,864.0	2,866.5	2,842.0	2,849.7	2,844.0	2,854.6	2,860.5	2,855.1	2,857.4	2,869.2	2,872.1	2,877.4
Unemployed	177.2	177.8	173.9	182.2	174.4	172.9	169.0	170.8	162.2	169.3	138.0	147.4	152.6
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.0
Montana													
Civilian labor force	485.5	487.7	488.0	487.9	488.7	490.2	490.6	491.3	492.9	491.2	492.3	493.7	493.7
Employed	464.2	466.4	466.8	466.5	466.5	467.6	469.1	469.3	471.2	469.8	470.3	471.4	472.2
Unemployed	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.4	22.2	22.7	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.4	22.0	22.3	21.5
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	987.7	987.4	988.0	983.9	990.9	990.1	988.9	986.9	982.0	984.5	978.7	985.4	982.9
Employed	950.4	950.5	950.4	944.8	952.5	950.9	950.3	947.2	944.8	945.0	940.3	946.4	946.9
Unemployed	37.3	36.8	37.6	39.0	38.4	39.2	38.6	39.7	37.2	39.5	38.4	39.1	35.9
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.7
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,186.2	1,188.0	1,190.0	1,194.8	1,202.4	1,207.9	1,217.3	1,212.9	1,216.1	1,213.9	1,221.7	1,227.9	1,233.6
Employed	1,137.4	1,139.9	1,142.5	1,147.6	1,155.3	1,160.5	1,168.8	1,164.2	1,167.9	1,163.5	1,171.8	1,175.8	1,183.0
Unemployed	48.7	48.1	47.5	47.1	47.2	47.4	48.4	48.7	48.2	50.4	49.9	52.1	50.7
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	724.2	724.7	725.5	726.6	727.2	729.6	733.8	734.7	733.7	734.8	740.6	741.8	741.1
Employed	699.2	700.1	700.9	701.6	699.6	702.5	708.7	708.3	707.7	708.5	714.5	712.8	711.9
Unemployed	25.0	24.6	24.5	25.0	27.7	27.1	25.1	26.4	26.0	26.3	26.1	28.9	29.1
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,392.3	4,392.4	4,389.6	4,390.1	4,398.5	4,396.3	4,413.5	4,406.4	4,415.3	4,434.8	4,441.8	4,484.5	4,500.3
Employed	4,194.8	4,201.0	4,203.6	4,217.9	4,205.6	4,207.7	4,230.2	4,233.2	4,237.6	4,253.5	4,255.1	4,287.2	4,323.9
Unemployed	197.5	191.4	186.0	172.2	192.8	188.5	183.2	173.2	177.7	181.3	186.7	197.2	176.4
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	916.9	918.3	919.5	922.0	930.0	935.2	942.0	940.0	939.8	940.0	938.1	940.2	941.3
Employed	865.5	867.1	868.4	873.5	877.7	880.0	885.2	884.0	885.9	883.8	888.4	888.0	890.9
Unemployed	51.3	51.2	51.1	48.5	52.4	55.2	56.8	56.0	53.9	56.2	49.7	52.2	50.4
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.4
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,368.5	9,372.7	9,392.8	9,357.3	9,386.3	9,331.8	9,410.2	9,423.7	9,366.7	9,396.3	9,361.6	9,492.7	9,476.6
Employed	8,856.7	8,865.1	8,871.4	8,887.8	8,907.9	8,899.6	8,953.2	8,949.9	8,907.5	8,918.6	8,918.5	8,990.0	9,016.1
Unemployed	511.8	507.6	521.4	469.4	478.4	432.2	457.0	473.8	459.2	477.7	443.0	502.7	460.4
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,260.8	4,264.7	4,264.2	4,284.5	4,281.5	4,286.1	4,301.9	4,308.3	4,308.5	4,342.0	4,339.6	4,346.6	4,362.9
Employed	4,032.1	4,037.1	4,037.0	4,069.4	4,050.0	4,065.3	4,073.0	4,089.2	4,078.6	4,095.6	4,096.9	4,106.7	4,129.6
Unemployed	228.6	227.6	227.2	215.1	231.5	220.8	228.9	219.2	229.8	246.4	242.6	240.0	233.3
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	355.8	355.6	356.6	354.9	356.6	356.2	356.0	355.4	354.2	355.1	354.2	355.5	357.5
Employed	343.3	343.6	343.9	343.3	344.6	344.5	344.5	342.9	342.0	342.7	342.3	342.5	345.2
Unemployed	12.5	12.1	12.7	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.5	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.9	12.9	12.4
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,892.9	5,890.8	5,887.1	5,890.9	5,918.7	5,923.9	5,947.9	5,930.3	5,898.8	5,881.3	5,913.8	5,940.7	5,925.0
Employed	5,528.2	5,529.0	5,529.8	5,542.5	5,539.3	5,550.0	5,585.2	5,567.4	5,535.8	5,544.2	5,562.5	5,587.3	5,578.3
Unemployed	364.8	361.7	357.3	348.3	379.4	373.9	362.7	362.8	362.9	337.1	351.3	353.4	346.7
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,713.0	1,713.7	1,711.3	1,720.3	1,723.7	1,720.1	1,725.5	1,722.9	1,721.9	1,723.6	1,736.8	1,738.1	1,735.9
Employed	1,632.5	1,633.7	1,635.0	1,640.4	1,649.9	1,644.1	1,648.2	1,644.7	1,647.1	1,648.3	1,660.9	1,661.3	1,661.5
Unemployed	80.5	80.0	76.3	79.8	73.8	76.0	77.3	78.1	74.8	75.2	76.0	76.8	74.4
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,861.7	1,861.7	1,858.4	1,852.0	1,866.5	1,863.1	1,873.3	1,865.1	1,864.1	1,866.6	1,866.1	1,865.8	1,873.5
Employed	1,726.2	1,728.1	1,728.2	1,734.5	1,745.0	1,748.9	1,751.4	1,745.5	1,743.0	1,743.7	1,742.3	1,750.2	1,762.0
Unemployed	135.5	133.6	130.2	117.5	121.5	114.2	121.9	119.6	121.1	122.9	123.9	115.6	111.5
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.0
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,308.8	6,320.2	6,325.7	6,337.6	6,333.5	6,336.0	6,329.2	6,350.0	6,286.7	6,312.9	6,290.3	6,341.2	6,313.1
Employed	5,954.4	5,965.1	5,968.2	6,013.5	6,000.2	5,993.2	6,016.8	6,045.0	5,972.8	5,987.8	5,976.9	6,028.9	6,020.1
Unemployed	354.4	355.1	357.5	324.1	333.3	342.8	312.4	305.0	313.9	325.1	313.4	312.3	293.0
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	561.8	561.0	560.1	558.5	561.7	564.0	567.6	570.7	569.0	570.8	573.6	579.3	576.7
Employed	534.1	533.8	533.4	533.9	536.9	538.7	541.0	544.8	541.7	541.6	544.0	546.1	545.4
Unemployed	27.6	27.2	26.7	24.6	24.8	25.4	26.6	25.9	27.3	29.2	29.5	33.2	31.3
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.4
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,057.2	2,061.3	2,061.6	2,072.0	2,076.1	2,070.7	2,072.5	2,068.7	2,062.0	2,066.1	2,071.6	2,087.7	2,100.7
Employed	1,914.4	1,916.7	1,918.9	1,927.8	1,928.4	1,931.0	1,937.4	1,938.4	1,932.1	1,940.5	1,942.4	1,949.9	1,955.6
Unemployed	142.7	144.7	142.7	144.1	147.7	139.7	135.1	130.2	129.9	125.6	129.2	137.8	145.1
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.9
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	429.3	429.5	430.1	429.7	430.3	429.9	430.4	428.3	429.1	430.5	429.5	429.8	430.2
Employed	414.1	414.6	415.1	414.2	414.4	413.9	414.4	411.3	412.8	413.5	413.2	412.6	413.2
Unemployed	15.2	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.1	15.9	17.0	16.3	17.0	16.4	17.1	17.1
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,899.8	2,902.8	2,902.7	2,914.5	2,924.0	2,902.0	2,907.1	2,907.2	2,878.4	2,871.1	2,891.0	2,898.3	2,920.5
Employed	2,744.9	2,747.8	2,747.5	2,741.6	2,751.0	2,732.4	2,737.8	2,727.7	2,705.1	2,714.4	2,737.6	2,751.1	2,758.3
Unemployed	154.9	155.0	155.2	172.9	173.0	169.7	169.3	179.5	173.3	156.7	153.4	147.1	162.2
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.6
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,073.0	11,082.8	11,093.9	11,149.6	11,164.8	11,144.7	11,208.5	11,217.0	11,165.7	11,187.9	11,222.2	11,276.7	11,294.3
Employed	10,412.6	10,425.9	10,439.5	10,491.5	10,500.4	10,518.6	10,587.2	10,595.6	10,594.4	10,624.3	10,652.8	10,684.2	10,703.6
Unemployed	660.4	656.9	654.5	658.1	664.4	626.1	621.3	621.4	571.2	563.6	569.4	592.4	590.8
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004			2005									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,207.7	1,208.1	1,208.6	1,209.5	1,220.0	1,224.3	1,233.7	1,235.7	1,236.3	1,240.1	1,242.8	1,242.4	1,244.1
Employed	1,145.7	1,147.1	1,148.2	1,150.6	1,161.1	1,165.2	1,173.1	1,175.6	1,179.1	1,182.4	1,187.8	1,184.1	1,188.4
Unemployed	62.0	61.1	60.4	58.9	58.9	59.1	60.6	60.1	57.2	57.7	55.0	58.4	55.8
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	353.4	354.0	354.7	353.1	353.3	352.7	352.3	351.5	351.9	352.2	352.4	355.6	357.2
Employed	341.3	341.9	342.0	340.8	340.8	340.8	340.7	340.7	339.8	339.5	340.3	342.4	343.1
Unemployed	12.1	12.1	12.7	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.2	13.2	14.2
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,831.4	3,831.7	3,830.8	3,847.2	3,856.9	3,861.4	3,897.6	3,907.9	3,911.2	3,918.1	3,932.1	3,952.8	3,960.8
Employed	3,693.3	3,695.5	3,696.7	3,720.4	3,730.5	3,733.6	3,756.7	3,766.2	3,768.0	3,781.6	3,787.5	3,810.7	3,824.9
Unemployed	138.1	136.2	134.1	126.8	126.4	127.8	140.8	141.7	143.2	136.5	144.6	142.1	135.9
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,250.8	3,261.7	3,271.4	3,251.4	3,260.3	3,253.6	3,270.5	3,269.5	3,281.6	3,284.5	3,309.8	3,314.0	3,333.3
Employed	3,055.1	3,069.0	3,078.0	3,074.5	3,080.8	3,085.5	3,091.7	3,085.2	3,100.7	3,099.3	3,119.3	3,124.8	3,145.5
Unemployed	195.8	192.6	193.4	177.0	179.5	168.1	178.7	184.3	180.9	185.2	190.5	189.3	187.9
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	787.4	785.5	784.5	788.5	790.6	797.9	798.1	791.4	788.9	793.8	796.7	801.9	803.3
Employed	746.3	746.2	746.1	751.5	751.3	756.2	757.2	755.6	751.2	749.7	753.1	756.5	761.8
Unemployed	41.0	39.3	38.5	37.0	39.3	41.7	40.9	35.8	37.8	44.1	43.7	45.4	41.5
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.2
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,068.5	3,065.7	3,070.8	3,077.3	3,071.1	3,051.6	3,058.5	3,049.7	3,038.2	3,031.4	3,028.0	3,047.3	3,046.2
Employed	2,924.7	2,925.5	2,926.2	2,928.5	2,921.0	2,911.1	2,919.4	2,905.0	2,898.9	2,888.2	2,889.2	2,905.1	2,908.4
Unemployed	143.8	140.2	144.6	148.8	150.1	140.4	139.1	144.6	139.3	143.2	138.8	142.2	137.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	284.4	284.0	283.8	283.9	283.2	283.4	283.8	285.5	286.1	286.8	285.2	286.2	287.2
Employed	272.3	272.8	273.2	274.1	274.8	274.6	274.0	273.9	275.4	275.0	273.8	274.3	275.4
Unemployed	12.1	11.2	10.6	9.8	8.3	8.9	9.8	11.6	10.7	11.8	11.4	11.9	11.8
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,385.7	1,381.7	1,387.1	1,383.8	1,360.3	1,378.3	1,366.9	1,404.2	1,426.9	1,422.8	1,431.0	1,453.5	1,430.5
Employed	1,243.8	1,234.7	1,234.8	1,230.3	1,229.8	1,225.1	1,213.1	1,252.2	1,263.1	1,254.4	1,279.5	1,298.4	1,249.9
Unemployed	141.9	147.0	152.3	153.6	130.5	153.3	153.7	152.0	163.9	168.3	151.5	155.1	180.7
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.1	9.6	11.1	11.2	10.8	11.5	11.8	10.6	10.7	12.6

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Estimates for

the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Alabama	2,148.4	2,169.4	2,165.1	2,192.8	117.5	87.4	119.3	98.6	5.5	4.0	5.5	4.5
Anniston-Oxford	54.6	54.5	54.6	55.2	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.6	5.3	3.9	5.5	4.7
Auburn-Opelika	63.0	63.8	63.8	64.6	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.3	4.1	3.0	4.2	3.6
Birmingham-Hoover	531.5	534.9	535.8	540.5	25.7	19.6	26.2	22.5	4.8	3.7	4.9	4.2
Decatur	71.8	72.7	72.2	73.5	4.3	2.9	4.6	3.4	6.0	4.0	6.4	4.6
Dothan	65.3	66.8	66.1	68.0	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.6	4.7	3.4	4.7	3.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.0	67.7	67.2	68.3	4.3	3.0	4.1	3.4	6.3	4.4	6.1	5.0
Gadsden	47.4	47.0	47.4	47.6	2.9	1.9	3.0	2.2	6.2	4.1	6.3	4.7
Huntsville	192.9	197.5	193.9	199.5	8.4	6.2	8.6	7.3	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.7
Mobile	179.5	184.4	183.5	185.5	11.7	10.0	11.5	9.5	6.5	5.4	6.3	5.1
Montgomery	166.8	170.4	168.2	172.6	9.0	6.6	9.3	7.7	5.4	3.9	5.5	4.4
Tuscaloosa	95.1	98.0	96.6	99.4	4.6	3.3	4.7	3.8	4.9	3.4	4.8	3.8
Alaska	332.4	344.5	331.5	342.8	21.5	20.8	22.4	21.3	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.2
Anchorage	175.7	182.6	180.0	186.6	10.1	9.8	10.2	9.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.2
Fairbanks	43.7	45.7	43.3	45.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.2
Arizona	2,788.2	2,854.3	2,800.1	2,860.2	138.6	150.4	133.4	140.6	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.9
Flagstaff	68.4	70.1	68.0	70.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,857.0	1,901.9	1,867.8	1,909.4	82.1	88.2	79.7	83.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.4
Prescott	88.9	91.3	89.2	90.9	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.2
Tucson	441.8	450.3	444.1	450.9	20.4	22.6	19.8	21.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.7
Yuma	74.1	78.5	73.9	78.0	12.8	14.4	11.5	12.3	17.2	18.3	15.5	15.7
Arkansas	1,314.3	1,361.0	1,312.6	1,364.9	66.2	63.3	64.0	57.6	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	210.1	222.3	209.3	222.5	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.6
Fort Smith	133.0	136.1	133.6	136.0	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.6	3.8
Hot Springs	41.3	43.6	41.0	43.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.5
Jonesboro	55.8	58.1	55.8	58.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	4.9	4.4	4.7	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock	326.7	335.2	324.0	335.6	15.2	14.6	14.6	13.2	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.9
Pine Bluff	46.2	47.4	46.1	47.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.2
California	17,553.4	17,894.8	17,661.2	18,006.9	998.0	877.4	1,012.9	900.2	5.7	4.9	5.7	5.0
Bakersfield	320.6	327.4	319.3	326.3	26.0	23.6	27.1	24.6	8.1	7.2	8.5	7.5
Chico	97.6	101.4	98.7	101.4	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.8
El Centro	60.1	64.1	60.3	64.3	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.4	19.0	17.8	18.6	17.6
Fresno	417.0	418.8	404.1	408.1	34.5	31.1	37.9	34.7	8.3	7.4	9.4	8.5
Hanford-Corcoran	54.2	54.7	53.7	54.3	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.7	8.4	7.5	9.4	8.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,397.3	6,498.8	6,446.1	6,550.8	368.4	281.3	368.7	279.1	5.8	4.3	5.7	4.3
Madera	67.4	68.3	64.2	65.4	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.2	6.3	5.7	7.3	6.5
Merced	99.3	102.5	99.7	101.4	7.9	7.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.7	8.5	8.1
Modesto	227.4	234.1	228.7	233.8	17.1	16.6	18.2	17.8	7.5	7.1	8.0	7.6
Napa	74.2	75.1	74.7	75.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	411.8	421.0	416.4	424.7	21.7	20.6	21.3	20.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.9
Redding	83.7	86.1	85.7	87.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,646.6	1,694.6	1,661.8	1,708.5	90.8	87.9	90.5	90.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,000.2	1,026.5	1,007.1	1,032.6	48.5	46.2	49.2	48.2	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7
Salinas	215.8	216.3	215.6	215.8	11.7	10.9	12.3	11.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,487.6	1,526.7	1,501.4	1,533.3	66.2	64.5	66.9	67.3	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,168.8	2,219.1	2,186.1	2,239.9	110.6	104.1	112.3	107.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	849.2	855.0	854.3	863.2	50.7	45.4	50.8	47.0	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	130.6	133.6	132.6	134.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	213.2	218.1	215.5	220.1	9.0	8.7	9.5	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	143.2	149.0	146.8	150.0	7.9	7.2	7.7	7.4	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	260.1	262.7	261.6	263.6	11.3	10.8	11.5	11.2	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3
Stockton	286.6	291.2	286.7	291.7	20.6	19.8	21.4	20.5	7.2	6.8	7.5	7.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	209.3	215.2	210.5	215.4	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2
Visalia-Porterville	179.9	177.5	179.5	179.6	17.5	14.9	18.6	16.0	9.7	8.4	10.3	8.9
Yuba City	66.5	68.5	65.3	67.8	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.4	7.8	7.4	8.7	8.0
Colorado	2,544.3	2,557.4	2,551.7	2,552.7	130.2	127.6	130.0	117.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.6
Boulder	168.7	169.8	170.6	170.4	7.9	7.4	7.9	6.9	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.0
Colorado Springs	300.3	300.5	302.3	299.9	16.1	15.9	16.1	14.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9
Denver-Aurora	1,308.5	1,308.7	1,319.1	1,305.0	70.0	68.0	69.3	62.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	166.0	166.6	166.5	165.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0
Grand Junction	69.5	69.5	69.8	69.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.1
Greeley	110.3	112.4	110.4	112.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5
Pueblo	69.2	69.6	69.8	69.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.2	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.0
Connecticut	1,778.6	1,810.7	1,787.6	1,817.3	77.8	90.6	73.6	87.2	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	453.0	461.2	455.8	463.4	18.3	21.5	17.3	20.7	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.5
Danbury	88.2	89.2	89.2	90.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	556.0	565.4	559.4	563.9	25.9	29.4	24.4	28.5	4.7	5.2	4.4	5.0
New Haven	295.3	301.4	297.4	302.0	13.0	15.6	12.2	14.9	4.4	5.2	4.1	4.9
Norwich-New London	146.6	150.1	145.9	149.2	5.8	6.9	5.4	6.6	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.4
Waterbury	98.2	100.3	98.2	100.7	5.5	6.4	5.1	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.2	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Delaware	417.7	435.1	422.6	440.1	16.2	17.8	16.0	17.4	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.0
Dover	68.4	71.5	69.6	72.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.6
District of Columbia	297.0	297.5	299.8	294.4	24.0	17.2	25.5	17.1	8.1	5.8	8.5	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,788.6	2,886.3	2,813.7	2,906.5	96.5	93.8	98.6	90.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.1
Florida	8,432.7	8,757.1	8,474.1	8,776.4	406.3	329.8	400.7	302.0	4.8	3.8	4.7	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	247.9	260.7	249.7	263.2	10.5	7.8	9.9	7.0	4.2	3.0	4.0	2.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	233.4	241.3	233.2	240.4	10.9	8.3	10.5	7.6	4.7	3.4	4.5	3.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	94.0	99.8	93.4	98.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.0
Gainesville	129.1	133.9	130.8	135.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.6
Jacksonville	614.9	635.1	614.9	635.1	28.4	23.7	27.5	21.8	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.4
Lakeland	249.3	256.2	250.9	257.1	13.5	10.9	12.8	9.8	5.4	4.2	5.1	3.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,624.7	2,728.0	2,644.3	2,732.7	136.1	110.4	138.0	101.6	5.2	4.0	5.2	3.7
Naples-Marco Island	136.0	142.6	137.0	143.9	6.3	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.7	3.8	4.3	3.3
Ocala	117.6	122.1	117.9	122.4	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.3	3.3
Orlando	967.6	1,018.0	971.8	1,019.8	43.1	35.1	42.1	32.5	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	252.8	261.6	253.0	260.3	11.7	9.0	11.1	8.3	4.6	3.4	4.4	3.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	79.2	84.0	78.7	82.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	198.5	205.9	199.1	205.3	8.4	7.8	11.4	7.2	4.2	3.8	5.8	3.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	167.1	172.2	168.2	172.6	12.6	7.8	11.0	7.0	7.5	4.5	6.6	4.0
Punta Gorda	61.5	63.1	61.6	63.2	4.2	2.3	3.6	2.1	6.8	3.7	5.8	3.3
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	299.9	314.9	301.8	314.9	12.5	10.1	11.9	8.9	4.2	3.2	3.9	2.8
Tallahassee	174.6	179.3	176.3	181.4	6.7	5.9	6.5	5.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,273.5	1,316.7	1,278.3	1,321.8	56.4	48.7	55.1	44.7	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.4
Vero Beach	57.2	55.9	56.7	56.2	5.5	2.7	5.0	2.4	9.6	4.8	8.8	4.2
Georgia	4,382.7	4,543.1	4,413.4	4,560.4	200.8	251.8	202.9	243.8	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.3
Albany	72.0	73.7	72.5	73.3	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.2	5.3	6.0	5.3	5.7
Athens-Clarke County	94.9	98.0	95.9	98.7	3.2	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.3	4.4	3.4	4.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,451.7	2,540.9	2,469.2	2,553.1	111.9	141.8	112.3	138.4	4.6	5.6	4.5	5.4
Augusta-Richmond County	244.3	252.9	246.1	253.5	13.4	16.2	13.9	15.9	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.3
Brunswick	49.9	52.5	50.0	52.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.4
Columbus	123.4	126.9	123.4	127.6	6.2	7.8	6.3	8.6	5.0	6.1	5.1	6.7
Dalton	63.7	65.5	64.1	65.7	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.3	4.1	5.1	4.4	5.1
Gainesville	78.1	81.0	78.5	81.1	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	26.9	28.1	26.9	28.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	6.1	6.8	6.3	6.7
Macon	106.1	109.0	106.7	109.0	5.3	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.0	6.0	4.9	5.7
Rome	48.8	49.7	49.0	49.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.9
Savannah	154.8	161.9	156.3	162.5	6.1	7.5	6.2	7.0	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.3
Valdosta	61.5	63.4	61.8	63.1	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.6	3.6	4.3
Warner Robins	59.7	62.4	60.0	62.7	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.8	4.0	4.5
Hawaii	610.9	639.6	612.9	644.1	20.4	19.3	18.7	17.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.7
Honolulu	427.9	447.8	429.6	452.0	14.1	13.3	12.9	12.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.7
Idaho	703.4	733.4	708.5	739.6	27.2	21.3	26.9	21.9	3.9	2.9	3.8	3.0
Boise City-Nampa	265.4	277.5	268.2	280.6	10.2	7.8	10.1	8.1	3.8	2.8	3.8	2.9
Coeur d'Alene	64.2	68.9	64.3	68.8	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.1	4.1	2.9	4.2	3.1
Idaho Falls	56.5	59.7	57.4	59.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.2
Lewiston	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.1
Pocatello	43.3	45.1	43.6	45.0	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	3.9	3.0	4.0	3.0
Illinois	6,379.9	6,494.9	6,415.4	6,488.8	363.7	358.4	364.2	322.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.0
Bloomington-Normal	85.1	88.0	85.6	88.8	3.5	3.1	4.1	2.9	4.1	3.5	4.8	3.3
Champaign-Urbana	112.8	117.6	117.9	122.5	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,716.3	4,753.8	4,728.9	4,734.9	267.9	276.5	263.0	243.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.1
Danville	37.1	38.3	37.8	38.6	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.1	7.4	5.7	7.6	5.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	195.4	201.0	195.8	200.2	9.8	9.5	9.9	8.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.5
Decatur	51.7	54.3	52.2	54.3	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.9	6.7	5.6	6.7	5.3
Kankakee-Bradley	51.5	53.4	52.0	53.5	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.8	6.8	5.6	6.9	5.3
Peoria	184.4	192.1	185.2	192.1	9.6	8.3	10.1	7.7	5.2	4.3	5.5	4.0
Rockford	162.0	168.0	162.6	167.9	11.3	9.5	11.5	10.3	7.0	5.7	7.0	6.1
Springfield	108.4	113.4	109.1	112.7	5.6	4.7	5.7	4.5	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.0
Indiana	3,161.6	3,223.1	3,183.1	3,224.7	150.0	160.3	155.3	162.4	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0
Anderson	63.2	64.2	63.8	64.1	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.4	6.1	5.6	6.2
Bloomington	95.4	96.8	97.4	96.6	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.6	5.1	4.6
Columbus	36.3	37.7	36.5	37.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.5
Elkhart-Goshen	100.6	102.8	101.6	102.6	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.4
Evansville	179.5	184.6	179.9	184.4	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.6	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.6
Fort Wayne	207.9	211.9	209.1	212.3	9.9	10.2	10.0	10.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Indianapolis	862.9	878.3	868.8	879.5	38.0	40.3	38.7	41.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7
Kokomo	47.0	47.3	47.0	48.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	7.7
Lafayette	93.6	96.0	94.4	96.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Indiana—Continued												
Michigan City-La Porte	52.9	53.4	53.1	53.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5
Muncie	56.6	56.8	57.1	56.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	160.8	164.1	161.7	164.5	7.2	7.9	7.3	7.7	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7
Terre Haute	80.9	82.0	81.9	82.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.1
Iowa	1,621.9	1,649.4	1,631.0	1,658.6	74.7	69.9	71.6	66.1	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.0
Ames	46.9	48.3	47.7	48.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.0
Cedar Rapids	135.7	139.3	137.5	140.0	6.7	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.2
Des Moines	289.4	298.3	291.4	298.6	12.7	12.2	12.1	11.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.7
Dubuque	49.3	49.4	49.4	49.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Iowa City	98.3	98.8	99.4	99.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8
Sioux City	74.1	74.0	74.5	74.5	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91.4	92.6	91.5	93.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.9
Kansas	1,460.0	1,459.3	1,466.8	1,469.4	78.4	72.9	77.7	72.9	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.0
Lawrence	63.6	64.2	64.6	65.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.7
Topeka	124.5	123.0	125.2	123.3	7.6	6.8	7.7	6.7	6.1	5.5	6.2	5.4
Wichita	304.8	300.0	307.2	302.7	18.3	17.7	18.1	17.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7
Kentucky	1,964.8	2,010.0	1,958.6	2,011.1	87.1	106.9	86.8	111.0	4.4	5.3	4.4	5.5
Bowling Green	53.5	59.9	58.7	59.3	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.5	3.7	4.6
Elizabethtown	52.1	53.6	52.0	53.2	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.8	4.3	5.8	4.3	5.3
Lexington-Fayette	225.6	230.2	226.0	230.6	7.8	9.7	8.0	9.8	3.4	4.2	3.5	4.3
Louisville	593.9	615.1	599.0	615.6	26.2	32.8	26.7	33.1	4.4	5.3	4.5	5.4
Owensboro	54.3	56.3	54.2	56.2	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.1	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.5
Louisiana	2,054.5	2,004.6	2,079.2	1,960.2	113.4	227.6	113.5	214.7	5.5	11.4	5.5	11.0
Alexandria	64.9	67.1	65.8	66.5	3.6	5.8	3.5	5.1	5.5	8.6	5.3	7.7
Baton Rouge	352.3	376.2	357.4	363.8	21.3	42.3	20.7	35.4	6.1	11.2	5.8	9.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	93.0	99.9	92.1	95.5	4.8	10.8	4.6	9.4	5.2	10.8	5.0	9.9
Lafayette	121.7	129.9	123.9	127.2	5.6	11.1	5.5	9.9	4.6	8.5	4.4	7.8
Lake Charles	91.0	98.1	92.8	92.2	5.0	7.5	4.7	14.9	5.5	7.6	5.1	16.2
Monroe	83.4	85.9	84.0	84.2	4.6	6.4	4.6	5.6	5.5	7.5	5.5	6.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner ¹	606.7	470.0	612.5	465.8	25.8	77.6	27.6	72.2	4.2	16.5	4.5	15.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.3	181.9	178.9	178.1	10.2	12.8	10.3	11.3	5.8	7.0	5.8	6.4
Maine	699.5	717.3	703.3	721.9	27.5	33.9	29.1	33.8	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.7
Bangor	71.4	70.0	72.7	72.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.6
Lewiston-Auburn	55.4	57.3	56.5	58.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.8	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	203.5	210.5	206.4	213.0	6.5	8.1	6.8	8.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8
Maryland	2,870.2	2,942.1	2,884.5	2,968.5	110.9	114.0	113.1	113.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
Baltimore-Towson	1,339.6	1,366.5	1,344.1	1,373.5	56.4	57.5	57.4	56.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1
Cumberland	44.5	45.1	44.7	45.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	114.9	117.9	115.0	119.0	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.6	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9
Salisbury	61.5	62.8	61.3	63.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.0
Massachusetts	3,360.5	3,362.9	3,370.0	3,363.3	160.0	160.2	146.2	145.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3
Barnstable Town	140.7	141.0	135.7	135.2	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,421.3	2,429.1	2,438.3	2,441.1	112.4	111.8	103.2	102.9	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.5
New Bedford	83.1	83.3	82.7	83.3	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.3	5.6	6.2
Pittsfield	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
Springfield	340.3	341.0	340.9	342.3	17.2	17.8	15.7	16.4	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.8
Worcester	287.9	288.1	288.9	283.7	14.0	13.8	12.9	12.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4
Michigan	5,069.0	5,119.9	5,103.8	5,105.7	333.3	307.0	334.5	273.5	6.6	6.0	6.6	5.4
Ann Arbor	187.2	192.5	190.5	194.0	7.8	7.8	7.3	6.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3
Battle Creek	72.8	73.0	73.1	72.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.2
Bay City	56.6	56.2	56.5	56.3	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.8	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,208.2	2,222.1	2,228.4	2,203.7	159.4	143.3	164.9	131.6	7.2	6.4	7.4	6.0
Flint	211.3	213.0	213.6	213.6	15.6	14.8	15.0	12.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	396.7	402.5	400.1	403.9	24.5	21.9	23.6	19.0	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.7
Holland-Grand Haven	133.5	132.0	134.4	134.1	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.0
Jackson	78.6	79.9	79.1	80.1	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.2	6.6	6.0	6.3	5.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	171.7	174.4	173.1	174.0	9.6	8.7	9.2	7.5	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.3
Lansing-East Lansing	249.3	256.1	252.9	256.4	13.4	14.2	15.1	12.2	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.8
Monroe	77.3	78.7	77.4	78.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.0	89.6	88.8	90.0	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.0	6.9	6.1	6.6	5.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	76.4	78.1	78.9	77.8	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.1	6.9	6.2	6.5	5.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	99.7	100.0	100.8	99.0	7.8	6.9	7.4	5.9	7.8	6.9	7.4	5.9
Minnesota	2,953.4	2,938.8	2,962.9	2,937.5	128.3	108.4	115.8	90.9	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.1
Duluth	145.7	144.8	145.7	144.3	7.2	6.3	6.7	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.6	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Minnesota—Continued												
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,850.0	1,844.7	1,863.2	1,847.2	81.1	68.6	73.4	57.6	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.1
Rochester	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.5	4.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.2	3.4	2.7
St. Cloud	104.0	103.5	104.3	103.6	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.6	2.8
Mississippi	1,328.1	1,299.3	1,343.6	1,300.7	82.1	127.5	93.8	125.0	6.2	9.8	7.0	9.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	119.5	110.2	119.5	107.8	6.2	28.8	7.4	25.3	5.2	26.2	6.2	23.5
Hattiesburg	62.4	60.0	63.0	60.3	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.4	5.1	9.1	5.9	7.3
Jackson	260.6	251.6	262.9	250.9	14.0	15.6	16.0	17.6	5.4	6.2	6.1	7.0
Pascagoula	69.6	71.2	69.8	66.5	4.4	17.0	4.9	11.0	6.4	23.8	7.0	16.6
Missouri	3,016.9	3,003.0	3,022.6	3,020.3	170.8	139.4	158.5	136.1	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.5
Columbia	90.6	91.4	91.3	93.1	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.0
Jefferson City	78.8	78.7	79.5	79.8	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.6
Joplin	84.2	83.3	84.3	84.0	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.1
Kansas City	1,029.9	1,024.9	1,032.4	1,026.4	61.7	53.1	58.7	52.7	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.1
St. Joseph	65.1	64.6	65.7	64.9	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.0	5.9	4.8	5.8	4.7
St. Louis ²	1,444.6	1,451.8	1,449.1	1,457.9	85.7	70.9	81.5	69.1	5.9	4.9	5.6	4.7
Springfield	210.7	211.6	211.4	213.3	9.7	7.7	8.9	7.8	4.6	3.6	4.2	3.7
Montana	481.6	492.1	483.8	491.9	16.9	18.0	18.2	18.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7
Billings	80.9	83.4	81.7	83.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Great Falls	38.5	39.9	39.4	40.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9
Missoula	57.2	58.8	57.2	58.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
Nebraska	978.2	976.3	987.4	982.5	34.5	35.4	33.6	31.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2
Lincoln	166.8	165.5	168.3	167.1	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	438.2	440.3	443.7	441.9	18.1	18.4	17.8	16.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8
Nevada	1,182.6	1,229.5	1,187.2	1,234.9	48.0	51.4	46.2	48.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
Carson City	27.1	27.3	27.2	27.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	832.2	873.1	837.1	879.2	34.8	36.9	33.3	34.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9
Reno-Sparks	209.3	213.5	210.1	213.8	7.4	8.2	7.2	7.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5
New Hampshire	718.2	737.5	721.0	738.7	23.4	27.2	22.4	26.9	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.6
Manchester	104.4	107.9	105.3	108.1	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.4
Portsmouth	43.6	45.3	43.5	45.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.5
Rochester-Dover	80.3	82.8	81.0	83.4	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.4
New Jersey	4,361.8	4,456.8	4,381.8	4,489.6	186.6	185.5	178.6	161.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.6
Atlantic City	135.8	139.0	127.7	137.9	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.3
Ocean City	63.4	64.7	55.3	58.8	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.8	5.0	4.4
Trenton-Ewing	189.4	194.9	190.9	196.8	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.1	70.4	69.1	70.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.0
New Mexico	913.0	940.0	920.7	944.8	50.0	51.4	49.1	48.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1
Albuquerque	391.8	403.9	395.2	405.5	20.3	21.1	20.0	19.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9
Farlington	54.1	56.4	55.3	57.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.1
Las Cruces	83.8	87.1	84.2	87.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.3
Santa Fe	75.9	78.7	76.5	79.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1
New York	9,308.1	9,440.2	9,348.7	9,457.6	492.2	484.9	479.2	439.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	449.9	460.7	452.4	459.8	16.9	18.5	16.5	15.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4
Binghamton	122.3	123.3	122.3	123.1	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	582.3	588.4	584.7	588.4	29.7	31.3	29.1	26.6	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.5
Elmira	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.4
Glens Falls	66.9	68.9	66.1	67.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6
Ithaca	54.1	55.3	55.1	56.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8
Kingston	90.8	92.5	92.3	93.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,033.8	9,179.7	9,092.0	9,226.1	470.3	455.8	455.4	414.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.5
New York City	3,699.8	3,747.4	3,714.6	3,757.4	241.2	225.3	237.0	216.0	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	318.7	325.5	321.7	327.9	13.2	13.8	12.8	12.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7
Rochester	527.1	525.6	527.6	525.2	25.3	26.0	24.4	22.0	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2
Syracuse	327.6	333.1	328.5	333.1	15.9	16.4	15.4	14.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.2
Utica-Rome	141.6	142.9	142.0	143.0	6.4	6.9	6.2	5.9	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1
North Carolina	4,248.9	4,342.0	4,268.5	4,372.4	200.8	221.9	215.3	223.8	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.1
Asheville	195.5	200.8	196.1	203.1	7.0	8.0	7.5	8.0	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.9
Burlington	69.6	70.4	70.1	71.1	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	779.5	809.3	784.7	816.0	37.9	41.1	39.9	41.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0
Durham	241.3	245.6	241.6	247.5	8.8	10.3	9.6	10.4	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.2
Fayetteville	139.3	142.0	139.9	143.4	6.6	8.4	7.2	8.6	4.8	5.9	5.2	6.0
Goldsboro	51.0	51.9	51.4	52.1	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.3
Greensboro-High Point	356.4	363.6	359.1	367.1	17.3	18.7	18.5	18.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1
Greenville	81.5	83.4	82.1	84.7	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
North Carolina—Continued												
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	179.5	181.3	180.5	182.1	11.0	11.8	11.9	12.2	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.7
Jacksonville	55.1	56.7	55.5	57.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.2
Raleigh-Cary	482.8	500.2	485.4	504.0	18.2	20.1	19.4	20.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Rocky Mount	68.2	68.2	68.4	68.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.7
Wilmington	155.8	160.1	155.7	160.6	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.1
Winston-Salem	229.7	236.7	230.9	238.5	9.7	10.6	10.3	10.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5
North Dakota	356.1	356.3	355.8	358.1	9.7	10.1	9.1	9.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5
Bismarck	58.6	59.2	58.4	59.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2
Fargo	114.1	113.5	114.4	113.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
Grand Forks	55.1	55.0	55.5	54.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4
Ohio	5,873.0	5,937.7	5,914.2	5,943.7	342.0	336.2	343.1	321.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4
Akron	372.7	376.8	375.9	377.9	21.2	20.8	21.1	20.2	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4
Canton-Massillon	204.8	208.5	207.6	209.0	12.6	12.4	12.9	11.8	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,084.1	1,105.6	1,088.6	1,108.4	54.6	58.1	55.3	56.5	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,094.7	1,080.8	1,090.4	1,073.4	62.8	60.9	58.9	58.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4
Columbus	914.2	931.7	923.7	935.3	48.9	48.6	49.1	46.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.0
Dayton	426.7	429.0	431.6	429.2	25.5	25.1	26.1	24.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.6
Lima	52.0	52.8	52.9	52.9	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.0	6.3	6.0	6.7	5.7
Mansfield	62.9	63.4	63.5	63.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.8	6.7	6.2	6.8	5.9
Sandusky	44.6	45.3	43.8	44.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3
Springfield	69.6	70.3	70.4	70.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.8
Toledo	336.4	341.6	338.3	342.1	21.1	21.1	21.5	20.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9
Weirton-Steubenville	57.1	58.0	57.7	58.4	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.3	7.0	7.8	7.1	7.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	280.3	279.1	282.5	278.9	18.3	17.3	19.4	16.4	6.5	6.2	6.9	5.9
Oklahoma	1,703.8	1,731.8	1,717.8	1,739.9	74.9	73.4	77.4	71.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.1
Lawton	46.1	47.3	46.7	47.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6
Oklahoma City	576.1	591.0	581.4	592.7	23.4	23.7	24.4	23.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.9
Tulsa	437.8	447.4	442.0	450.0	19.6	18.7	20.2	18.3	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.1
Oregon	1,854.6	1,867.0	1,862.1	1,875.4	122.1	104.4	124.1	100.7	6.6	5.6	6.7	5.4
Bend	71.6	74.0	71.0	73.6	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.4	5.7	4.8	5.9	4.6
Corvallis	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.5
Eugene-Springfield	171.3	171.5	174.9	174.9	11.7	10.2	11.7	9.4	6.8	6.0	6.7	5.4
Medford	99.9	100.8	100.0	100.9	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.0	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,085.6	1,102.1	1,095.6	1,109.9	70.2	61.3	71.0	58.3	6.5	5.6	6.5	5.3
Salem	188.3	187.4	185.5	184.8	12.2	10.4	12.2	9.8	6.5	5.5	6.6	5.3
Pennsylvania	6,279.8	6,320.3	6,318.1	6,321.4	318.7	284.0	324.2	271.0	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	404.4	410.5	406.7	410.8	19.9	17.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.1
Altoona	66.2	65.9	66.2	65.6	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.9	5.3	4.4	5.4	4.4
Erie	141.4	142.4	142.3	142.7	7.9	6.8	8.0	6.5	5.6	4.8	5.6	4.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	280.9	283.6	281.3	282.8	11.5	10.4	11.8	10.0	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.5
Johnstown	67.4	67.6	68.0	67.8	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.4	6.4	5.2	6.4	5.1
Lancaster	268.8	270.5	269.4	270.9	9.5	9.0	9.9	8.7	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.2
Lebanon	70.2	70.7	70.7	70.7	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.2	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,903.2	2,954.0	2,927.9	2,968.0	142.7	134.4	140.4	126.8	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.3
Pittsburgh	1,213.8	1,217.9	1,223.7	1,216.3	63.3	56.9	64.0	53.9	5.2	4.7	5.2	4.4
Reading	198.3	202.0	199.8	202.0	9.5	8.9	9.6	8.6	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	278.2	277.5	280.4	278.9	16.9	13.3	17.2	13.0	6.1	4.8	6.1	4.7
State College	72.8	73.3	74.5	74.8	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.1
Williamsport	60.9	60.9	61.3	60.9	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.7	5.7	4.6	5.7	4.4
York-Hanover	217.0	221.1	218.4	220.7	8.9	8.1	9.2	7.9	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.6
Rhode Island	560.0	580.7	559.8	575.8	24.4	31.9	23.3	27.6	4.4	5.5	4.2	4.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	694.2	715.3	694.3	709.7	32.3	40.5	30.0	34.0	4.7	5.7	4.3	4.8
South Carolina	2,040.1	2,084.2	2,054.8	2,101.3	136.5	139.1	138.5	144.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9
Anderson	83.3	85.4	84.5	85.5	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.3
Charleston-North Charleston	290.4	302.8	292.2	305.7	15.5	16.4	15.7	16.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
Columbia	348.1	356.6	351.7	359.3	20.3	20.9	20.6	21.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0
Florence	94.6	96.9	95.8	97.7	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.4
Greenville	294.3	300.2	296.4	301.6	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	119.9	122.7	120.2	123.3	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.5	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.3
Spartanburg	130.2	133.2	131.6	134.3	9.9	9.6	10.1	10.0	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.4
Sumter	45.6	46.5	46.0	46.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.0
South Dakota	427.6	428.7	429.7	430.9	13.3	15.1	12.9	14.8	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.4
Rapid City	66.1	66.2	66.1	65.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.5
Sioux Falls	119.4	119.5	121.6	120.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Tennessee	2,901.1	2,905.7	2,918.4	2,938.2	148.8	141.2	150.3	155.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3
Chattanooga	249.2	251.9	250.9	253.5	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.7	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6
Clarksville	102.7	104.0	102.2	106.0	5.3	5.5	5.3	7.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	7.0
Cleveland	53.3	52.7	53.4	53.1	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.1
Jackson	53.8	53.8	54.3	54.4	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.4
Johnson City	95.4	95.8	95.9	96.6	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	140.9	140.9	141.2	141.6	7.0	6.4	7.0	6.8	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.8
Knoxville	335.9	338.4	339.8	344.0	13.6	12.9	14.0	14.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
Memphis	595.6	596.4	601.0	605.8	35.2	32.6	36.3	35.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.9
Morristown	62.2	63.3	63.0	64.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.6	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	732.2	737.3	736.9	746.4	30.2	29.1	30.4	32.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.4
Texas	11,041.8	11,276.8	11,094.7	11,310.7	638.1	592.2	636.2	568.1	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.0
Abilene	81.0	83.4	81.6	83.5	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.7
Amarillo	128.0	130.7	128.8	131.2	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.5
Austin-Round Rock	779.0	801.4	785.8	807.3	37.5	34.6	37.6	32.5	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	178.8	180.3	179.4	181.4	14.5	13.0	14.2	20.5	8.1	7.2	7.9	11.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	141.4	144.4	142.4	145.5	11.4	9.6	11.5	9.0	8.0	6.7	8.1	6.2
College Station-Bryan	103.0	105.5	104.2	106.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8
Corpus Christi	197.9	198.0	198.1	197.8	13.1	11.0	12.8	10.1	6.6	5.5	6.4	5.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,966.7	3,028.1	2,987.8	3,040.8	166.6	154.2	166.9	145.4	5.6	5.1	5.6	4.8
El Paso	290.8	301.3	292.2	301.9	21.5	19.5	21.7	18.7	7.4	6.5	7.4	6.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,570.9	2,647.2	2,583.7	2,648.9	155.7	155.0	154.6	146.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	146.2	150.7	148.0	151.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0
Laredo	83.4	85.9	84.0	86.6	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.4	6.3	5.4	6.2	5.1
Longview	100.6	103.1	101.1	103.6	5.6	4.9	5.6	4.6	5.6	4.8	5.6	4.5
Lubbock	141.2	142.7	141.8	143.1	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	252.3	261.6	254.7	263.2	21.0	18.1	20.4	16.7	8.3	6.9	8.0	6.4
Midland	64.4	65.1	64.7	65.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.4
Odessa	61.5	62.0	62.1	62.2	3.5	2.7	3.5	2.6	5.6	4.4	5.6	4.2
San Angelo	53.0	55.1	53.1	55.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.9
San Antonio	884.6	905.5	887.6	905.0	47.5	43.0	47.6	40.3	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.5
Sherman-Denison	57.4	58.7	58.0	58.9	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.7	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.6
Texarkana	61.2	63.4	61.4	63.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.7
Tyler	94.6	97.0	95.4	97.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.5
Victoria	56.1	57.0	56.5	57.2	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	4.4
Waco	110.6	112.4	111.0	112.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.5
Wichita Falls	74.3	75.4	74.7	76.1	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.1	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.1
Utah	1,207.6	1,245.2	1,214.8	1,251.0	58.8	55.7	59.4	53.4	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.3
Logan	61.0	63.5	61.2	64.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4
Ogden-Clearfield	237.2	243.0	240.0	244.3	11.7	11.4	12.3	11.1	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.6
Provo-Orem	197.6	205.5	200.1	207.3	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.1	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.9
St. George	51.4	55.5	51.9	56.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.5
Salt Lake City	533.6	550.5	538.5	552.6	27.2	25.2	27.2	24.0	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.3
Vermont	352.6	356.0	353.0	357.7	10.7	11.7	9.6	11.9	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.3
Burlington-South Burlington	113.1	114.2	113.5	115.0	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.3
Virginia	3,796.7	3,940.9	3,824.0	3,952.4	128.9	139.7	127.9	127.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	75.5	78.4	76.9	78.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Charlottesville	93.4	96.9	93.8	97.1	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6
Danville	52.4	52.1	52.8	51.6	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.8	6.8	8.9	6.8	7.4
Harrisonburg	62.2	65.0	63.6	65.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.6
Lynchburg	112.6	116.3	113.1	116.1	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.5
Richmond	596.0	622.6	600.7	625.2	22.0	23.7	21.6	21.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5
Roanoke	145.7	152.7	146.5	153.1	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	775.7	798.8	779.3	799.9	30.5	33.2	30.5	30.6	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.8
Winchester	59.4	63.1	59.9	63.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5
Washington	3,224.8	3,303.2	3,257.6	3,342.9	172.0	171.1	176.3	169.8	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1
Bellingham	96.9	102.4	101.7	106.3	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	118.3	123.7	121.9	125.6	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.0
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	116.6	120.2	116.8	122.5	5.4	6.3	5.9	6.6	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.4
Longview	42.4	43.6	43.6	44.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	7.2	6.7	7.3	6.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	56.4	58.3	57.1	58.3	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.9	5.4	4.9	5.8	4.9
Olympia	118.6	124.0	121.8	126.4	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,686.9	1,729.1	1,697.3	1,748.2	89.1	87.6	89.5	86.0	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.9
Spokane	220.5	226.8	226.1	230.7	11.6	11.7	12.1	11.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.1
Wenatchee	65.3	65.8	62.7	64.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.2
Yakima	127.5	124.4	124.4	126.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.6
West Virginia	784.0	801.3	786.5	803.0	33.1	39.0	35.0	35.8	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.5
Charleston	137.6	139.9	137.8	140.1	5.6	6.8	6.0	6.1	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.4
Huntington-Ashland	129.8	129.8	130.5	130.9	6.1	6.9	6.3	6.4	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
West Virginia—Continued												
Morgantown	57.3	60.3	58.2	60.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.0
Parkersburg-Marietta	79.3	80.5	80.8	80.3	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.0
Wheeling	67.3	68.9	67.4	69.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.8
Wisconsin	3,060.0	3,046.4	3,068.0	3,046.5	124.8	123.4	123.7	116.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8
Appleton	121.8	121.3	122.3	121.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5
Eau Claire	86.5	85.1	87.2	86.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
Fond du Lac	57.5	57.9	57.6	57.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Green Bay	171.7	169.2	174.0	170.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
Janesville	83.7	84.8	84.5	85.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
La Crosse	74.9	73.9	75.3	74.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1
Madison	330.9	334.0	333.1	332.6	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	799.9	791.6	800.6	793.1	37.8	36.5	37.2	34.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.1	94.1	93.7	94.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6
Racine	100.1	99.2	100.0	99.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0
Sheboygan	64.4	63.9	64.2	63.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4
Wausau	74.3	73.6	74.8	73.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3
Wyoming	283.6	286.1	284.5	287.4	10.0	9.7	10.3	10.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5
Casper	40.0	40.3	40.3	41.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
Cheyenne	42.3	41.9	42.7	42.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.1
Puerto Rico	1,381.8	1,442.8	1,374.5	1,421.6	134.7	153.7	139.3	177.9	9.8	10.6	10.1	12.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fajardo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guayama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mayaguez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ponce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San German-Cabo Rojo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yauco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Estimates are not model-based as of September 2005.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England

states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
California	17,553.4	17,894.8	17,661.2	18,006.9	998.0	877.4	1,012.9	900.2	5.7	4.9	5.7	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,397.3	6,498.8	6,446.1	6,550.8	368.4	281.3	368.7	279.1	5.8	4.3	5.7	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,813.8	4,871.0	4,846.1	4,913.0	305.2	221.0	304.5	216.1	6.3	4.5	6.3	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,583.5	1,627.8	1,600.0	1,637.8	63.2	60.3	64.2	63.0	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,168.8	2,219.1	2,186.1	2,239.9	110.6	104.1	112.3	107.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,253.7	1,285.3	1,263.7	1,298.8	66.2	62.6	66.9	64.3	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	915.1	933.8	922.4	941.1	44.4	41.5	45.4	43.1	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.6
District of Columbia	297.0	297.5	299.8	294.4	24.0	17.2	25.5	17.1	8.1	5.8	8.5	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,788.6	2,886.3	2,813.7	2,906.5	96.5	93.8	98.6	90.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	609.5	626.6	615.2	633.9	17.4	17.9	18.2	18.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,179.1	2,259.7	2,198.5	2,272.6	79.2	75.9	80.4	72.5	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.2
Florida	8,432.7	8,757.1	8,474.1	8,776.4	406.3	329.8	400.7	302.0	4.8	3.8	4.7	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,624.7	2,728.0	2,644.3	2,732.7	136.1	110.4	138.0	101.6	5.2	4.0	5.2	3.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	922.7	963.0	921.7	960.9	41.9	34.1	41.2	30.7	4.5	3.5	4.5	3.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,103.3	1,143.7	1,121.9	1,150.5	61.1	50.6	65.6	48.0	5.5	4.4	5.9	4.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	598.8	621.3	600.8	621.3	33.1	25.7	31.1	22.9	5.5	4.1	5.2	3.7
Illinois	6,379.9	6,494.9	6,415.4	6,488.8	363.7	358.4	364.2	322.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,716.3	4,753.8	4,728.9	4,734.9	267.9	276.5	263.0	243.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,966.0	3,979.9	3,976.8	3,960.5	230.6	240.8	225.1	209.0	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.3
Gary ³	322.1	327.9	323.0	327.2	16.8	17.2	17.0	17.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	428.2	446.1	429.1	447.3	20.5	18.5	21.0	17.3	4.8	4.1	4.9	3.9
Massachusetts	3,360.5	3,362.9	3,370.0	3,366.6	160.0	160.2	146.2	145.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,421.3	2,429.1	2,438.3	2,441.6	112.4	111.8	103.2	102.9	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,458.3	1,460.5	1,470.5	1,469.3	65.2	64.8	59.6	59.1	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	122.5	122.7	123.1	123.0	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.8
Framingham	141.5	141.9	142.3	142.4	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	118.2	118.8	118.8	119.2	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.5
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.6	69.5	69.5	69.5	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	150.4	150.7	151.0	151.2	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	125.6	125.5	126.4	126.0	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6
Nashua ²	174.1	178.5	175.4	179.8	6.5	7.3	6.2	7.1	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.0
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	61.0	60.9	61.3	61.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3
Michigan	5,069.0	5,119.9	5,103.8	5,105.7	333.3	307.0	334.5	273.5	6.6	6.0	6.6	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,208.2	2,222.1	2,228.4	2,206.7	159.4	143.3	164.9	131.6	7.2	6.4	7.4	6.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	921.0	924.0	928.9	916.4	81.4	73.2	83.2	65.9	8.8	7.9	9.0	7.3
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,287.2	1,298.2	1,299.6	1,290.3	78.0	70.1	81.6	64.7	6.1	5.4	6.3	5.0
New York	9,308.1	9,440.2	9,348.7	9,457.6	492.2	484.9	479.2	439.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,033.8	9,179.7	9,092.0	9,226.1	470.3	455.8	455.4	414.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.5
Edison ³	1,150.7	1,179.3	1,158.4	1,191.0	44.9	45.0	42.7	39.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.3
Nassau-Suffolk	1,452.4	1,476.3	1,462.5	1,480.5	63.1	64.3	60.3	55.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.7
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,365.9	5,445.6	5,395.3	5,468.3	315.8	299.5	307.9	279.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.1
Newark-Union ³	1,064.8	1,078.5	1,075.8	1,086.4	46.6	46.9	44.5	40.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.7
Pennsylvania	6,279.8	6,320.3	6,318.1	6,321.4	318.7	284.0	324.2	271.0	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,903.2	2,954.0	2,927.9	2,968.0	142.7	134.4	140.4	126.8	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.3
Camden ³	640.4	664.1	646.3	670.6	27.4	27.0	26.0	23.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
Philadelphia	1,921.6	1,936.0	1,937.5	1,937.5	99.8	91.8	100.2	87.7	5.2	4.7	5.2	4.5
Wilmington ³	341.2	353.9	345.5	359.9	15.5	15.6	14.2	15.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4
Texas	11,041.8	11,276.8	11,094.7	11,310.7	638.1	592.2	636.2	563.1	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,966.7	3,028.1	2,987.8	3,040.8	166.6	154.2	166.9	145.4	5.6	5.1	5.6	4.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,987.0	2,027.0	2,003.5	2,037.6	114.2	104.7	114.5	98.8	5.7	5.2	5.7	4.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	979.7	1,001.1	984.3	1,003.1	52.5	49.4	52.4	46.6	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.6
Washington	3,224.8	3,303.2	3,257.6	3,342.9	172.0	171.1	176.3	169.8	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,686.9	1,729.1	1,697.3	1,748.2	89.1	87.6	89.5	86.0	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,324.8	1,356.2	1,330.1	1,371.8	67.5	66.9	66.8	65.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7
Tacoma	362.1	372.9	367.1	376.4	21.6	20.7	22.7	21.0	6.0	5.5	6.2	5.6

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/laumsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that

corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation. Two sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the titles are identical. For the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. metropolitan area, the division title includes only Illinois.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full- and part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS ques-

tionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the "technical, sales, and administrative support" categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from "business services" to "professional services" and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems

was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children's Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005

sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 "assigned" housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form

PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 328 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of 3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist prima-

rily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954.....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956.....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959.....	1,330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963.....	2,333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966.....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971.....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972.....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977.....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979.....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981.....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984.....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988.....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989.....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995.....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001.....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statisti-

cal Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-

Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth

months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in

the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	33	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

Table 1-C. Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the fac-

tor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where *a* and *b* are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate *a* and *b* parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors *f* are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{(ax^2 + bx)}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000} ((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families ..	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families ..	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov>, the BLS Internet site.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (32 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,000 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

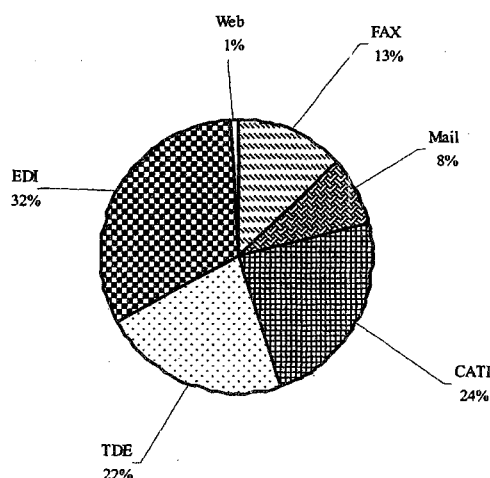
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); tips; and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State workforce agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are than subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2004 values were set based on the 2003 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 688 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours annual average and average hourly earnings annual average.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

\hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and

\hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \left(\beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right) + \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women workers (WW) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women worker values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right) \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $pw_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $pw_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $pw_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $pw_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Seven models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2004 to October 2004 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as sub-breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2004

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2004:											
April	0	38	3	15	2	10	66	37	45	9	225
May	1	39	8	26	3	7	26	11	77	6	204
June	1	31	7	20	1	8	24	-2	84	7	181
July	0	-7	-22	-25	-6	-12	-32	-10	45	-11	-80
August	1	16	4	18	3	8	24	17	27	5	123
September	0	10	6	19	-2	4	14	15	-24	2	44
October	0	2	-10	11	2	8	41	29	-25	-3	55
November	0	-7	2	13	2	5	-5	9	-12	2	9
December	0	-7	2	19	2	13	9	8	16	4	66
Cumulative Total	3	115	0	116	7	51	167	114	233	21	827

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 25-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2004

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	130,019	149,144	386,061	42,542	33
Natural resources and mining	570	1,303	2,366	158	28
Construction	6,551	12,411	14,543	765	12
Manufacturing	14,220	17,541	24,579	4,921	35
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,130	³ 25,294	³ 109,235	6,510	26
Information	3,126	3,103	14,833	939	30
Financial activities	7,966	7,875	56,155	1,942	24
Professional and business services .	15,995	19,981	40,871	3,139	20
Education and health services	16,988	16,059	36,795	5,545	33
Leisure and hospitality	12,077	14,902	37,988	2,337	19
Other services	5,404	6,680	11,219	442	8
Government	21,992	23,995	37,477	15,844	72

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2004.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with other units within the selection cell eligible for sample selection. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksites UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	53,100	0	0
Total private	43,700	0	0
Government	28,800	0	.1
Federal	14,000	.1	.3
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	12,300	.2	.4
U.S. Postal Service	6,000	-.1	.3
State government	12,700	0	.2
State government education ...	12,900	0	.5
State government, excluding education	5,300	0	.1
Local government	21,600	0	.1
Local government education ...	22,200	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	8,500	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2000 through October 2004.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.5 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.4 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .004 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \pm 51,449 \\ = 7,767,551 \text{ to } 7,870,449 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.22. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.22) \\ = \$0.11 \pm \$0.36 \\ = -\$0.25 \text{ to } \$0.47 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.25 to \$0.47. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.36 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.22$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1} \hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2} \hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3} \hat{L}_{iat,3}) \hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.1	(²)	(²)
Total private	0.1	0.2	0.2
Goods-producing	0.3	0.4	0.3
Natural resources and mining	1.3	1.4	1.5
Logging	4.6	3.3	3.9
Mining	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oil and gas extraction	3.0	4.0	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.6	1.3	1.5
Coal mining	2.4	2.3	2.6
Support activities for mining	2.7	3.1	3.8
Construction	0.5	1.4	0.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	0.8	0.9
Residential building	1.7	1.1	1.3
Nonresidential building	1.9	1.1	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.9	0.8	1.0
Specialty trade contractors	0.7	2.1	0.6
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(³)	(³)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.4	(³)	(³)
Manufacturing	0.3	0.2	0.4
Durable goods	0.3	0.3	0.5
Wood products	1.1	0.7	1.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.1	1.2	1.2
Primary metals	0.8	0.9	0.9
Fabricated metal products	0.7	0.5	0.7
Machinery	0.7	0.7	1.2
Computer and electronic products	0.8	0.8	2.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	2.2	2.4	10.0
Communications equipment	2.7	1.9	5.9
Semiconductors and electronic components	1.0	1.6	2.1
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.5	2.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.2	1.1	1.1
Transportation equipment	1.0	0.8	1.2
Motor vehicles and parts	1.4	0.9	1.5
Furniture and related products	1.1	1.1	0.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	1.1	1.1
Nondurable goods	0.4	0.4	0.5
Food manufacturing	0.8	0.9	0.7
Beverages and tobacco products	1.9	2.9	5.5
Textile mills	3.4	1.2	0.9
Textile product mills	4.9	1.8	1.8
Apparel	2.6	1.7	1.4
Leather and allied products	3.3	2.4	4.4
Paper and paper products	1.3	1.3	1.1
Printing and related support activities	1.0	1.0	1.0
Petroleum and coal products	2.2	2.3	3.0
Chemicals	1.0	1.2	1.6
Plastics and rubber products	0.8	1.0	1.0
Service-providing	0.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	0.2	0.1	0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	0.3	0.3	0.4
Wholesale trade	0.6	0.5	1.0
Durable goods	0.7	0.6	1.1
Nondurable goods	1.2	1.1	1.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.8	1.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.4	0.4	0.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	0.6	0.9	1.4
Automobile dealers	0.6	1.4	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.6	2.4	2.7
Electronics and appliance stores	2.1	2.6	3.4
Building material and garden supply stores	1.0	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	0.8	0.6	1.2
Health and personal care stores	1.3	1.4	2.2
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.6	1.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.4	2.1	2.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.1	2.1	1.9
General merchandise stores	1.8	1.0	2.2
Department stores	1.9	1.7	1.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.5	1.4	1.4
Nonstore retailers	2.3	1.6	1.9
Transportation and warehousing	0.6	1.0	1.3
Air transportation	1.5	2.9	5.9
Rail transportation	1.5	(⁹)	(⁹)
Water transportation	6.0	4.0	5.7
Truck transportation	1.0	1.4	1.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.6	2.4	1.7
Pipeline transportation	4.2	3.9	3.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.9	11.2	6.5
Support activities for transportation	1.6	1.8	2.0
Couriers and messengers	2.1	5.4	4.3
Warehousing and storage	1.5	2.0	2.2
Utilities	0.7	1.0	1.5
Information	0.9	1.1	1.5
Publishing industries, except Internet	1.0	1.4	4.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	4.2	8.3	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.0	1.3	3.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting	5.0	5.6	7.2
Telecommunications	1.6	1.2	1.5
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.5	4.0
Other information services	3.1	7.9	7.7
Financial activities	0.4	0.4	1.0
Finance and insurance	0.4	0.5	1.2
Monetary authorities - central bank	2.2	3.6	3.7
Credit intermediation and related activities	0.8	0.8	2.7
Depository credit intermediation	0.8	0.9	2.6
Commercial banking	1.0	1.3	3.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.5	1.3	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	0.5	0.9	1.1
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4.4	3.3	6.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.8	0.8	1.1
Real estate	0.9	1.0	1.4
Rental and leasing services	1.9	1.9	1.7
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	4.8	3.3	8.6
Professional and business services	0.5	0.4	0.5
Professional and technical services	0.5	0.4	0.8
Legal services	0.7	0.6	2.0
Accounting and bookkeeping services	2.0	1.7	1.7
Architectural and engineering services	1.0	0.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.8	1.0	2.1
Management and technical consulting services	2.0	1.4	1.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1.1	1.4	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.9	0.5	1.0
Administrative and support services	0.9	0.5	1.1
Employment services	1.7	0.9	2.0
Temporary help services	1.6	1.2	1.7
Business support services	1.9	1.3	1.8
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.2	1.2	0.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.2	1.7	3.0
Education and health services	0.3	0.3	0.4
Educational services	1.1	1.3	1.2
Health care and social assistance	0.2	0.3	0.5
Health care	0.2	0.4	0.5
Ambulatory health care services	0.4	0.5	1.2
Offices of physicians	0.5	0.6	2.5
Outpatient care centers	1.5	2.1	1.3
Home health care services	1.6	1.7	3.1
Hospitals	0.3	1.0	0.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	0.5	0.5	0.4
Nursing care facilities	0.4	0.6	0.6
Social assistance	0.8	0.9	1.6
Child day care services	1.3	1.6	4.4
Leisure and hospitality	0.4	0.4	0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	1.4	2.2
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.9	3.4	4.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	3.0	2.6	2.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.6	1.6	2.4
Accommodations and food services	0.4	0.5	0.6
Accommodations	1.0	0.9	2.0
Food services and drinking places	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other services	1.4	1.3	2.1
Repair and maintenance	0.9	0.8	1.0
Personal and laundry services	1.0	1.0	1.4
Membership associations and organizations	2.8	2.7	3.6

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	62,800	(²)	(²)	100,900	(²)	(²)	207,400	(²)	(²)
Total private	55,200	0.03	0.02	90,300	0.04	0.02	172,000	0.06	0.04
Goods-producing	18,900	0.06	0.02	30,000	0.09	0.04	52,400	0.18	0.06
Natural resources and mining	3,400	0.43	0.09	5,000	0.57	0.18	8,200	0.72	0.31
Logging	900	1.08	0.20	1,700	1.33	0.38	2,900	1.46	0.57
Mining	3,100	0.46	0.10	4,400	0.63	0.19	7,300	0.79	0.36
Oil and gas extraction	1,000	1.28	0.20	2,000	1.92	0.49	4,300	1.83	0.85
Mining, except oil and gas	1,100	0.34	0.13	2,000	0.51	0.18	3,100	0.68	0.32
Coal mining	600	0.76	0.23	1,100	0.96	0.31	1,900	1.21	0.51
Support activities for mining	2,600	0.88	0.18	3,200	1.17	0.36	4,800	1.66	0.67
Construction	14,600	0.13	0.05	23,300	0.21	0.08	37,600	0.50	0.08
Construction of buildings	5,900	0.22	0.08	9,600	0.29	0.11	18,600	0.39	0.16
Residential building	4,400	0.33	0.11	7,000	0.42	0.14	12,600	0.50	0.21
Nonresidential building	4,300	0.28	0.11	7,000	0.38	0.16	12,600	0.51	0.24
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	4,800	0.33	0.10	8,600	0.39	0.15	12,800	0.42	0.19
Specialty trade contractors	12,500	0.16	0.06	21,000	0.28	0.12	29,200	0.76	0.14
Residential specialty trade contractors ..	8,000	(²)	(²)	11,900	(²)	(²)	19,100	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	8,500	(²)	(²)	13,800	(²)	(²)	27,500	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	11,400	0.06	0.02	19,300	0.08	0.03	33,500	0.11	0.07
Durable goods	8,600	0.03	0.03	14,500	0.10	0.05	24,300	0.13	0.09
Wood products	2,400	0.23	0.06	3,400	0.28	0.09	5,700	0.33	0.16
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,600	0.39	0.10	3,700	0.48	0.13	4,800	0.64	0.24
Primary metals	1,300	0.26	0.10	2,300	0.32	0.13	3,300	0.54	0.20
Fabricated metal products	3,900	0.16	0.04	6,000	0.20	0.07	10,200	0.26	0.11
Machinery	2,500	0.20	0.06	4,400	0.27	0.08	7,800	0.32	0.18
Computer and electronic products	2,200	0.22	0.10	4,400	0.24	0.17	8,300	0.41	0.36
Computer and peripheral equipment	700	0.29	0.24	1,400	0.62	0.61	3,500	1.13	1.72
Communications equipment	800	0.44	0.22	1,500	0.53	0.32	3,300	0.86	0.78
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,200	0.33	0.13	2,300	0.44	0.21	4,100	0.68	0.32
Electronic instruments	1,200	0.22	0.13	2,500	0.37	0.20	4,400	0.57	0.39
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,200	0.29	0.07	3,000	0.40	0.11	5,200	0.43	0.18
Transportation equipment	5,100	0.21	0.09	8,300	0.34	0.17	15,200	0.37	0.33
Motor vehicles and parts	4,600	0.27	0.11	7,500	0.48	0.22	14,500	0.44	0.42
Furniture and related products	2,100	0.29	0.06	3,700	0.35	0.08	6,500	0.56	0.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,000	0.23	0.07	3,800	0.31	0.09	6,600	0.46	0.15
Nondurable goods	7,600	0.11	0.03	12,500	0.14	0.05	22,400	0.20	0.10
Food manufacturing	5,100	0.24	0.05	7,600	0.31	0.07	12,000	0.53	0.11
Beverages and tobacco products	2,300	0.67	0.21	2,700	0.96	0.45	3,900	1.06	1.09
Textile mills	900	0.25	0.06	1,900	0.38	0.09	4,400	0.51	0.17
Textile product mills	1,600	0.48	0.09	3,900	0.68	0.14	9,200	1.14	0.24
Apparel	2,600	0.41	0.07	4,200	0.53	0.09	7,400	0.68	0.15
Leather and allied products	400	0.67	0.14	800	0.82	0.23	1,200	0.99	0.42
Paper and paper products	1,400	0.33	0.12	2,400	0.42	0.14	5,800	0.58	0.21
Printing and related support activities	2,400	0.23	0.07	3,700	0.30	0.10	5,700	0.43	0.17
Petroleum and coal products	900	0.61	0.25	1,500	1.06	0.37	2,100	1.47	0.55
Chemicals	2,000	0.27	0.08	3,200	0.34	0.15	9,100	0.56	0.43
Plastics and rubber products	2,100	0.22	0.05	3,700	0.32	0.07	7,300	0.52	0.13
Service-providing	59,700	(²)	(²)	98,000	(²)	(²)	196,700	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	51,600	0.03	0.02	87,000	0.04	0.03	158,900	0.06	0.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,900	0.05	0.03	40,800	0.07	0.04	69,200	0.12	0.07
Wholesale trade	9,100	0.11	0.07	14,900	0.15	0.11	30,400	0.24	0.18
Durable goods	5,500	0.13	0.10	8,500	0.19	0.15	18,500	0.26	0.24
Nondurable goods	5,800	0.20	0.09	10,500	0.28	0.12	21,700	0.44	0.21
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	2,900	0.30	0.24	4,700	0.43	0.45	9,700	0.68	0.80
Retail trade	18,400	0.07	0.03	33,100	0.10	0.04	61,400	0.14	0.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,600	0.16	0.13	5,500	0.23	0.18	9,200	0.33	0.23
Automobile dealers	2,700	0.21	0.15	4,000	0.30	0.25	6,300	0.47	0.29
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,600	0.30	0.18	4,600	0.37	0.21	8,300	0.64	0.36
Electronics and appliance stores	3,100	0.37	0.18	5,600	0.47	0.26	9,100	0.81	0.65
Building material and garden supply stores	4,000	0.24	0.08	7,800	0.36	0.11	11,000	0.56	0.17
Food and beverage stores	6,100	0.11	0.03	11,900	0.18	0.05	20,900	0.24	0.10
Health and personal care stores	4,500	0.27	0.11	5,700	0.36	0.16	10,600	0.47	0.25
Gasoline stations	3,600	0.23	0.05	4,600	0.30	0.07	7,500	0.51	0.11
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	6,700	0.24	0.08	10,400	0.34	0.14	16,500	0.73	0.23
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	4,200	0.33	0.08	7,500	0.42	0.14	11,600	0.59	0.19
General merchandise stores	9,500	0.20	0.05	15,400	0.26	0.08	47,000	0.28	0.22
Department stores	7,900	0.28	0.06	15,100	0.41	0.11	27,700	0.47	0.17
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,900	0.23	0.07	6,100	0.30	0.11	10,500	0.46	0.18
Nonstore retailers	3,000	0.33	0.11	5,900	0.51	0.19	9,700	0.64	0.30
Transportation and warehousing	10,000	0.18	0.06	13,800	0.22	0.10	23,200	0.41	0.20
Air transportation	2,000	0.50	0.20	3,000	0.65	0.52	6,700	1.25	1.17
Rail transportation	1,300	(²)	(²)	2,100	(²)	(²)	2,900	(²)	(²)
Water transportation	1,100	0.93	0.39	2,000	1.51	0.66	3,200	1.93	0.98
Truck transportation	4,700	0.29	0.08	6,900	0.37	0.12	11,200	0.68	0.22
Transit and ground passenger transportation	3,700	0.51	0.12	4,400	0.65	0.17	10,300	0.85	0.27
Pipeline transportation	300	0.57	0.26	400	1.10	0.45	1,200	1.32	0.83
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,200	1.55	0.29	1,900	2.74	0.71	3,500	3.70	1.09
Support activities for transportation	3,500	0.33	0.14	4,700	0.50	0.25	7,600	0.68	0.37
Couriers and messengers	3,300	0.49	0.19	4,600	0.65	0.32	10,400	1.21	0.60
Warehousing and storage	3,400	0.43	0.15	5,900	0.63	0.21	8,700	0.77	0.41
Utilities	1,300	0.23	0.12	1,700	0.29	0.28	3,200	0.44	0.40
Information	6,200	0.14	0.10	12,500	0.20	0.17	23,400	0.38	0.39
Publishing industries, except Internet	2,100	0.20	0.20	3,700	0.31	0.53	7,000	0.52	1.06
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5,000	0.69	0.43	8,800	0.93	0.48	17,000	2.09	1.05
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,500	0.24	0.18	1,900	0.28	0.32	3,000	0.50	0.85
Internet publishing and broadcasting	300	0.71	0.67	700	1.20	1.27	1,400	2.14	1.86
Telecommunications	3,000	0.29	0.16	5,600	0.42	0.24	10,100	0.60	0.36
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,100	0.34	0.26	3,700	0.44	0.43	6,800	0.54	0.86
Other information services	500	0.57	0.25	900	1.19	0.54	1,300	1.96	1.10
Financial activities	10,800	0.09	0.07	15,500	0.11	0.10	30,100	0.19	0.18
Finance and insurance	7,700	0.10	0.10	11,900	0.12	0.13	22,800	0.23	0.22
Monetary authorities - central bank	100	0.39	0.11	500	1.02	0.58	300	1.36	1.05
Credit intermediation and related activities	5,400	0.15	0.14	8,800	0.20	0.23	20,500	0.32	0.42
Depository credit intermediation	2,600	0.18	0.07	4,100	0.22	0.18	11,400	0.41	0.47
Commercial banking	2,300	0.24	0.09	3,400	0.28	0.25	10,000	0.55	0.59
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,800	0.33	0.24	4,700	0.38	0.39	8,800	0.53	0.78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,600	0.17	0.10	6,500	0.16	0.13	10,900	0.33	0.25
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	800	0.47	0.29	1,600	0.69	0.93	3,200	1.24	2.22
Real estate and rental and leasing	6,800	0.16	0.06	11,200	0.24	0.11	17,300	0.33	0.17
Real estate	5,100	0.19	0.07	7,800	0.25	0.12	12,000	0.38	0.22
Rental and leasing services	4,000	0.38	0.11	7,400	0.53	0.19	12,200	0.74	0.25
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	800	0.96	0.38	800	0.85	0.57	1,400	1.03	1.46
Professional and business services	26,500	0.07	0.04	49,000	0.10	0.07	82,800	0.13	0.10
Professional and technical services	11,600	0.10	0.06	22,000	0.12	0.12	28,600	0.16	0.17
Legal services	2,700	0.14	0.11	3,800	0.16	0.20	7,100	0.22	0.44
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	7,100	0.37	0.13	17,700	0.58	0.26	13,300	0.59	0.31
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,400	0.18	0.09	5,000	0.20	0.20	11,000	0.25	0.26
Computer systems design and related services	4,600	0.22	0.18	7,400	0.30	0.29	14,700	0.37	0.56
Management and technical consulting services	3,400	0.25	0.17	6,500	0.36	0.24	13,800	0.53	0.45
Management of companies and enterprises ..	4,700	0.19	0.15	9,000	0.37	0.20	15,200	0.51	0.35
Administrative and waste services	23,000	0.12	0.06	44,100	0.15	0.08	85,100	0.19	0.15
Administrative and support services	22,500	0.12	0.06	43,300	0.15	0.08	83,400	0.19	0.16
Employment services	21,000	0.23	0.10	39,800	0.29	0.15	68,700	0.38	0.29
Temporary help services	16,200	0.26	0.08	24,900	0.26	0.16	43,200	0.41	0.21
Business support services	4,400	0.28	0.11	7,700	0.35	0.16	14,200	0.51	0.26
Services to buildings and dwellings	6,700	0.22	0.06	11,100	0.28	0.07	19,900	0.40	0.12
Waste management and remediation services	3,000	0.41	0.15	4,000	0.59	0.23	6,800	0.87	0.45
Education and health services	17,300	0.05	0.02	24,100	0.07	0.04	45,200	0.15	0.09
Educational services	13,800	0.04	0.03	16,700	0.12	0.06	31,600	0.55	0.16
Health care and social assistance	11,100	0.05	0.03	14,700	0.08	0.05	28,200	0.12	0.10
Health care	8,500	0.06	0.03	12,200	0.09	0.05	23,000	0.15	0.12
Ambulatory health care services	7,200	0.10	0.05	9,500	0.13	0.13	18,600	0.18	0.31
Offices of physicians	3,500	0.12	0.08	5,300	0.16	0.25	9,200	0.24	0.61
Outpatient care centers	2,000	0.29	0.11	3,000	0.43	0.20	6,100	0.73	0.28
Home health care services	3,900	0.22	0.12	5,200	0.37	0.21	10,600	0.52	0.46
Hospitals	3,300	0.08	0.06	4,800	0.16	0.07	10,900	0.34	0.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	3,800	0.10	0.03	5,800	0.12	0.03	11,500	0.16	0.05
Nursing care facilities	2,400	0.11	0.03	3,600	0.15	0.04	6,500	0.23	0.08
Social assistance	5,500	0.14	0.04	8,600	0.20	0.08	16,700	0.31	0.19
Child day care services	3,400	0.27	0.06	5,700	0.38	0.16	10,400	0.47	0.41
Leisure and hospitality	17,100	0.08	0.02	28,200	0.09	0.03	52,600	0.11	0.06
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	10,900	0.19	0.08	20,700	0.31	0.16	35,900	0.46	0.28
Performing arts and spectator sports	5,400	0.52	0.28	8,200	0.69	0.57	14,000	1.02	0.87
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,000	0.48	0.13	1,800	0.65	0.21	2,400	0.78	0.32
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	8,100	0.20	0.07	19,300	0.38	0.16	32,200	0.51	0.26
Accommodations and food services	14,600	0.07	0.02	27,100	0.09	0.03	42,900	0.11	0.05
Accommodations	6,600	0.20	0.06	14,300	0.22	0.08	17,300	0.25	0.16
Food services and drinking places	13,000	0.07	0.02	21,000	0.10	0.03	35,100	0.13	0.05
Other services	20,200	0.15	0.12	41,500	0.20	0.11	79,800	0.45	0.30
Repair and maintenance	3,900	0.17	0.07	6,300	0.23	0.10	9,400	0.31	0.16
Personal and laundry services	4,100	0.21	0.08	6,700	0.26	0.12	11,700	0.37	0.20
Membership associations and organizations	19,200	0.20	0.24	41,000	0.30	0.24	78,000	0.80	0.59

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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Cooperating State Agencies
Current Employment Statistics (CES) and State and Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) Programs

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