

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Employment & Earnings



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April 2005

In this issue:

First quarter 2005 averages for household survey data





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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April 2005

Vol. 52 No. 4

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

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Earnings by detailed occupation	Jan.
Union affiliation	Jan.
Minimum wage data	Jan.
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Women employees	March
National data revised to reflect new benchmarks and revised seasonally adjusted series	Feb.
State and area annual averages	May
Area definitions	May

Region, State, and area labor force data

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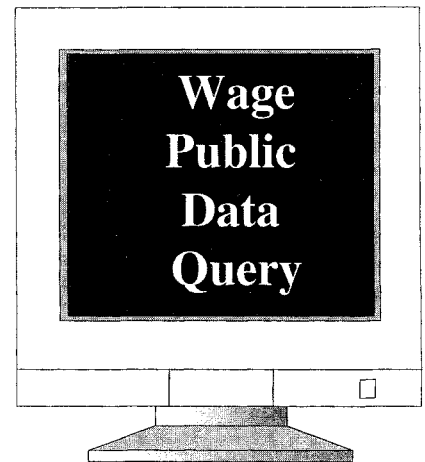
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How the Wage Query System works:

- STEP 1** Go to <http://www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm> and under Create Customized Tables select Wages (NCS) from the menu (this program requires a Java-enabled browser and takes a few moments to load)
- STEP 2** **Select how to view the data** - occupations by area or areas by occupation
- STEP 3** **Select an area** - view metropolitan areas, census divisions, and the nation
- STEP 4** **Select an occupation** - up to 480 different occupations available
- STEP 5** **Select a work level** - users can select specific work levels (1-15) and overall averages (no work level) for many occupations

OR

Select "Get help choosing a work level" to view the 10 leveling factors used in producing work levels. For each factor, select the description that best describes the occupation; the system will then calculate a work level based on your answers.

- STEP 6** **Select "Get Data"** for one query;
Select "Add to Your Selection" for additional queries

Information you will receive on the data page includes: area, occupation, level, data source (published or modeled), mean hourly wage, and reference period (year and month).

For more information on the Wage Query System please contact:

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, March 2005

Total nonfarm payroll employment increased by 110,000 in March, and the unemployment rate declined to 5.2 percent. Several industries added jobs over the month, including construction, mining, health care, and wholesale trade.

Unemployment

Both the number of unemployed persons, 7.7 million, and the unemployment rate, 5.2 percent, decreased in March. The jobless rate was down from 5.7 percent a year earlier. Over the month, the unemployment rates for adult men (4.6 percent), whites (4.4 percent), and Hispanics or Latinos (5.7 percent) declined. The unemployment rates for adult women (4.5 percent), teenagers (16.9 percent), and blacks or African Americans (10.3 percent) were little changed. The jobless rate for Asians was 3.9 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

In March, persons who had been unemployed for 27 weeks or more accounted for 21.5 percent of the unemployed, down from 23.8 percent a year earlier. Job losers made up 49.1 percent of the unemployed in March, down from 53.5 percent a year earlier. (See tables A-11 and A-12.)

Total employment and the labor force

Total employment and the employment-population ratio were about unchanged in March at 140.5 million and 62.4 percent, respectively. The civilian labor force participation rate was 65.8 percent for the third straight month. (See table A-3.)

Persons not in the labor force

There were 1.6 million persons who were marginally attached to the labor force in March, about the same as a year earlier. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.) These individuals wanted and were available to work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed, however, because they did not actively search for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. The number of discouraged workers, at 480,000 in March, was little changed from a year earlier. Discouraged workers, a subset of the marginally attached, were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.1 million marginally attached had not searched for work for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment increased by 110,000 in March to 132.9 million, seasonally adjusted. Industries with over-the-month job gains included construction, mining, health care, and wholesale trade. Payroll employment has risen by 2.1 million over the year and by 3.1 million since its most recent trough in May 2003. (See table B-3.)

Within the goods-producing sector, construction employment rose by 26,000 in March, following a gain of similar magnitude in February. This industry has added 489,000 jobs since its most recent low in March 2003. Residential building and residential specialty trade contractors together accounted for 70 percent of the 2-year gain. Employment rose in mining for the fifth consecutive month. This industry has added 22,000 jobs since October 2004, mainly in support services for oil and gas operations.

Manufacturing employment was little changed (-8,000) in March. Small job losses occurred in textile mills (-2,000) and apparel (-5,000), as both industries continued to experience long-term job declines. Since last summer, manufacturing employment has declined slightly.

In the service-providing sector, health care added 16,000 jobs in March, with hospitals accounting for half of the growth. Over the year, health care employment has increased by 243,000.

Wholesale trade employment was up by 15,000 over the month, with gains in both its durable and nondurable components. Since its most recent low in August 2003, the industry has added 112,000 jobs.

Employment in professional and business services continued to trend upward in March (27,000). Over the year, monthly job gains in this broad industry category have averaged 51,000. Within professional and business services, temporary help employment was about unchanged in March, following an increase of 26,000 in February.

Elsewhere among service-providing industries, employment continued to trend up in food services and in credit intermediation. Following strong growth in February, retail trade employment was about unchanged in March. The industry has added 89,000 jobs over the year. In March, job losses continued in air transportation; this industry has lost 127,000 jobs since its peak in April 2001.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged at 33.7

hours in March, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek declined by 0.1 hour to 40.5 hours. Manufacturing overtime fell by 0.2 hour over the month to 4.4 hours. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.1 percent in March to 101.8 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was down by 0.2 percent over the month to 93.8. (See table B-9.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 4 cents in March to \$15.95, seasonally adjusted. Average weekly earnings increased by 0.3 percent over the month to \$537.52. Over the year, average hourly earnings and average weekly earnings each grew by 2.6 percent. (See table B-11.)

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
April	May 6	July	August 5
May	June 3	August	September 2
June	July 8	September	October 7

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Labor force status													
Civilian noninstitutional population	222,550	222,757	222,967	223,196	223,422	223,677	223,941	224,192	224,422	224,640	224,837	225,041	225,236
Civilian labor force	146,737	146,788	147,018	147,386	147,823	147,676	147,531	147,893	148,313	148,203	147,979	148,132	148,157
Percent of population	65.9	65.9	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.8	65.8
Employed	138,408	138,645	138,846	139,158	139,636	139,658	139,527	139,827	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144	140,501
Percent of population	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.3	62.4
Unemployed	8,330	8,143	8,172	8,228	8,184	8,018	8,005	8,066	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988	7,656
Not in labor force	75,812	75,969	75,950	75,809	75,599	76,001	76,410	76,299	76,109	76,437	76,858	76,909	77,079
Unemployment rates													
All workers	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2
Men, 20 years and over	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6
Women, 20 years and over	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.5	17.0	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.0	16.6	17.2	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5	16.9
White	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4
Black or African American	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.4	5.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	130,786	131,123	131,373	131,479	131,562	131,750	131,880	132,162	132,294	132,449	132,573	132,816	132,926
Goods-producing ¹	21,773	21,825	21,888	21,890	21,902	21,946	21,947	21,982	21,996	22,022	22,004	22,056	22,080
Construction	6,897	6,913	6,949	6,955	6,965	6,985	6,998	7,043	7,060	7,086	7,090	7,121	7,147
Manufacturing	14,291	14,323	14,347	14,344	14,341	14,366	14,352	14,344	14,337	14,334	14,307	14,322	14,314
Service-providing ¹	109,013	109,298	109,485	109,589	109,660	109,804	109,933	110,180	110,298	110,427	110,569	110,760	110,846
Retail trade	150,213	150,380	150,523	150,650	150,482	150,433	150,377	150,565	150,814	150,770	150,812	151,203	151,106
Transportation and warehousing	42,215	42,235	42,363	42,509	42,570	42,604	42,741	42,796	42,896	42,880	43,160	43,178	43,238
Information	3,136	3,142	3,146	3,151	3,144	3,135	3,127	3,131	3,133	3,127	3,123	3,121	3,128
Financial activities	8,005	8,021	8,037	8,051	8,043	8,058	8,083	8,093	8,107	8,128	8,150	8,161	8,163
Professional and business services	16,184	16,305	16,384	16,415	16,453	16,470	16,514	16,614	16,611	16,674	16,694	16,766	16,793
Education and health services	16,833	16,871	16,913	16,936	16,963	17,010	17,019	17,081	17,108	17,142	17,178	17,189	17,212
Leisure and hospitality	12,412	12,443	12,474	12,486	12,497	12,508	12,522	12,546	12,571	12,589	12,611	12,630	12,640
Government	21,582	21,607	21,586	21,571	21,586	21,645	21,677	21,700	21,706	21,700	21,710	21,741	21,750
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	320	337	250	106	83	188	130	282	132	155	124	243	110
Goods-producing ¹	74	52	63	2	12	44	1	35	14	26	-18	52	24
Construction	56	16	36	6	10	20	13	45	17	26	4	31	26
Manufacturing	10	32	24	-3	-3	25	-14	-8	-7	-3	-27	15	-8
Service-providing ¹	246	285	187	104	71	144	129	247	118	129	142	191	86
Retail trade	44.3	16.7	14.3	8.2	-12.3	-4.9	-5.6	18.8	24.9	-4.4	4.2	39.1	-9.7
Transportation and warehousing	17.4	2.0	12.8	14.6	6.1	3.4	13.7	5.5	10.0	-1.6	28.0	1.8	6.0
Information	-7	6	4	5	-7	-9	-8	4	2	-6	-4	-2	7
Financial activities	8	16	16	14	-8	15	25	10	14	21	22	11	2
Professional and business services	31	121	79	31	38	17	44	100	-3	63	20	72	27
Education and health services	46	38	42	23	27	47	9	62	27	34	36	11	23
Leisure and hospitality	45	31	31	12	11	11	14	24	25	18	22	19	10
Government	31	25	-21	-15	15	59	32	23	6	-6	10	31	9
Hours of work²													
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7
Manufacturing	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5
Overtime	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100)²													
Total private	99.3	99.7	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.8
Manufacturing	94.1	94.2	95.0	94.3	94.6	95.1	94.7	94.4	93.9	93.9	94.2	94.0	93.8
Earnings²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$15.54	\$15.58	\$15.62	\$15.64	\$15.70	\$15.74	\$15.77	\$15.81	\$15.82	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.91	\$15.95
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.23	8.24	8.21	8.20	8.23	8.25	8.25	8.22	8.21	8.23	8.24	8.22	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private	523.70	525.05	527.96	525.50	529.09	530.44	533.03	534.38	533.13	534.15	535.83	536.17	537.52

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.
N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2001-2005

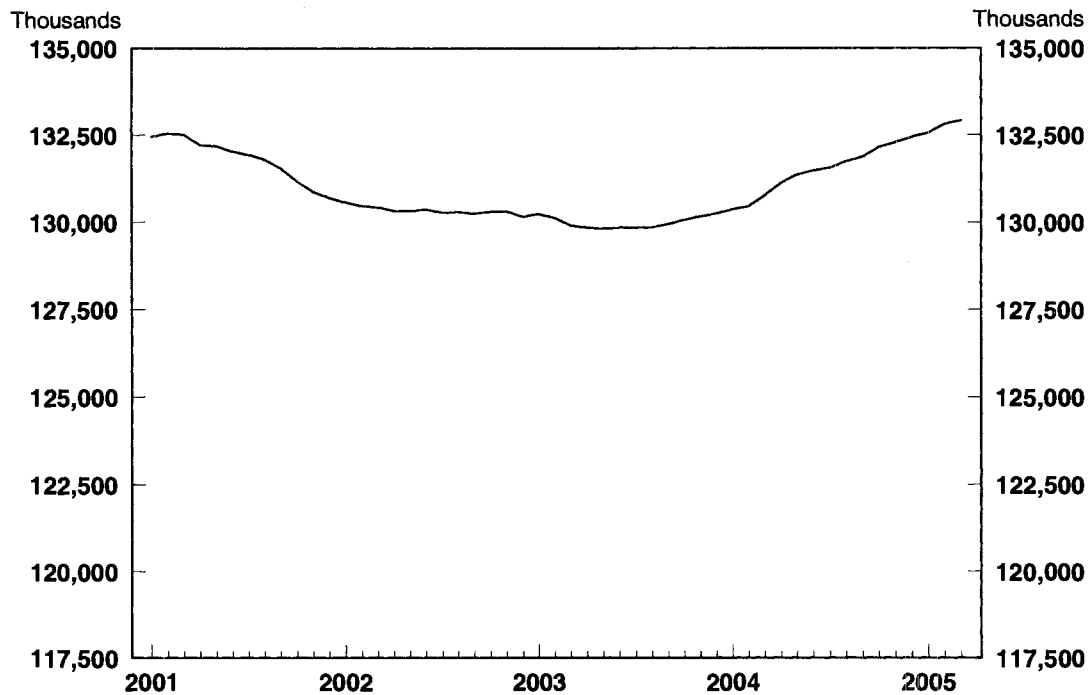
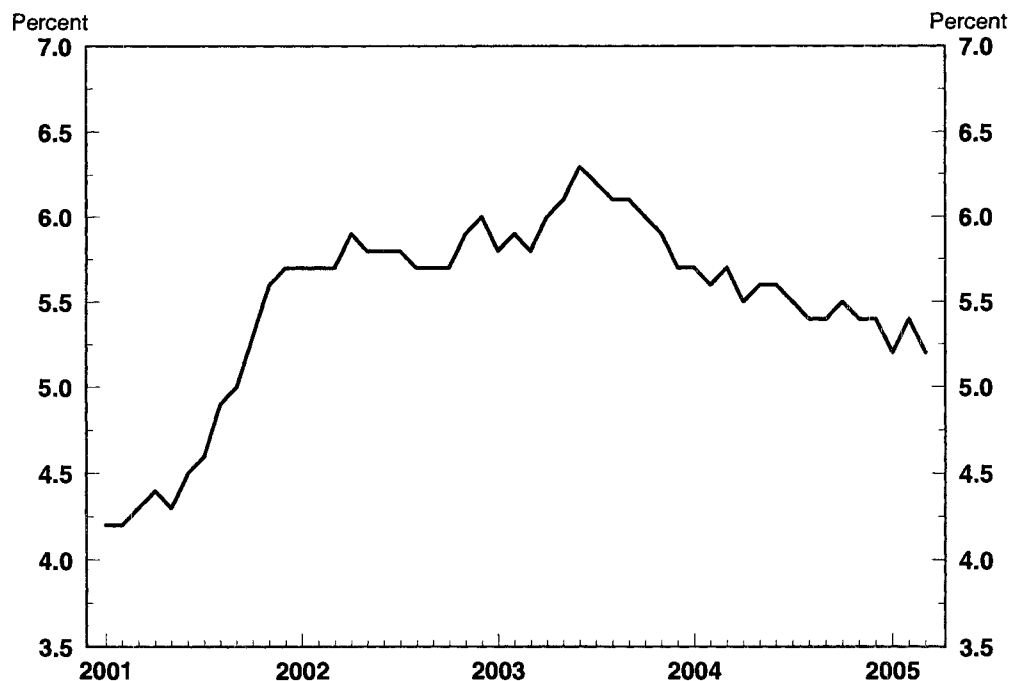


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2001-2005



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an additional upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. Beginning in January 2005, data incorporate revision in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,938	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,633	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
March	222,550	146,737	65.9	138,408	62.2	8,330	5.7	75,812
April	222,757	146,788	65.9	138,645	62.2	8,143	5.5	75,969
May	222,967	147,018	65.9	138,846	62.3	8,172	5.6	75,950
June	223,196	147,386	66.0	139,158	62.3	8,228	5.6	75,809
July	223,422	147,823	66.2	139,639	62.5	8,184	5.5	75,599
August	223,677	147,676	66.0	139,658	62.4	8,018	5.4	76,001
September	223,941	147,531	65.9	139,527	62.3	8,005	5.4	76,410
October	224,192	147,893	66.0	139,827	62.4	8,066	5.5	76,299
November	224,422	148,313	66.1	140,293	62.5	8,020	5.4	76,109
December	224,640	148,203	66.0	140,156	62.4	8,047	5.4	76,437
2005:								
January ³	224,837	147,979	65.8	140,241	62.4	7,737	5.2	76,858
February	225,041	148,132	65.8	140,144	62.3	7,988	5.4	76,909
March	225,236	148,157	65.8	140,501	62.4	7,656	5.2	77,079

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal

variation.

³ Beginning in January 2005, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2004 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1992 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
March	107,281	78,590	73.3	74,062	69.0	4,527	5.8	28,691
April	107,392	78,555	73.1	74,104	69.0	4,451	5.7	28,836
May	107,504	78,663	73.2	74,118	68.9	4,545	5.8	28,842
June	107,625	78,928	73.3	74,501	69.2	4,427	5.6	28,697
July	107,746	79,192	73.5	74,811	69.4	4,381	5.5	28,554
August	107,881	79,253	73.5	74,824	69.4	4,429	5.6	28,628
September	108,020	79,041	73.2	74,629	69.1	4,413	5.6	28,979
October	108,153	79,290	73.3	74,852	69.2	4,438	5.6	28,863
November	108,276	79,602	73.5	75,188	69.4	4,414	5.5	28,674
December	108,392	79,412	73.3	74,938	69.1	4,474	5.6	28,981
2005:								
January ³	108,489	79,146	73.0	74,934	69.1	4,212	5.3	29,342
February	108,598	79,373	73.1	74,964	69.0	4,410	5.6	29,224
March	108,703	79,598	73.2	75,375	69.3	4,224	5.3	29,104
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
March	115,269	68,148	59.1	64,345	55.8	3,803	5.6	47,121
April	115,365	68,233	59.1	64,541	55.9	3,692	5.4	47,133
May	115,463	68,355	59.2	64,728	56.1	3,627	5.3	47,108
June	115,570	68,458	59.2	64,658	55.9	3,800	5.6	47,112
July	115,676	68,631	59.3	64,828	56.0	3,803	5.5	47,045
August	115,796	68,423	59.1	64,834	56.0	3,589	5.2	47,373
September	115,921	68,490	59.1	64,898	56.0	3,592	5.2	47,431
October	116,039	68,603	59.1	64,975	56.0	3,628	5.3	47,436
November	116,146	68,711	59.2	65,104	56.1	3,606	5.2	47,436
December	116,247	68,791	59.2	65,218	56.1	3,573	5.2	47,456
2005:								
January ³	116,348	68,832	59.2	65,307	56.1	3,525	5.1	47,516
February	116,443	68,759	59.0	65,180	56.0	3,579	5.2	47,684
March	116,534	68,559	58.8	65,127	55.9	3,432	5.0	47,975

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2005, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2004 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	222,550	222,757	222,967	223,196	223,422	223,677	223,941	224,192	224,422	224,640	224,837	225,041	225,236
Civilian labor force	146,737	146,788	147,018	147,386	147,823	147,676	147,531	147,893	148,313	148,203	147,979	148,132	148,157
Percent of population	65.9	65.9	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.8	65.8
Employed	138,408	138,645	138,846	139,158	139,639	139,658	139,527	139,827	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144	140,501
Employment-population ratio	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.3	62.4
Unemployed	8,330	8,143	8,172	8,228	8,184	8,018	8,005	8,066	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988	7,656
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2
Not in labor force	75,812	75,969	75,950	75,809	75,599	76,001	76,410	76,299	76,109	76,437	76,858	76,909	77,079
Persons who currently want a job	4,817	4,720	4,669	4,674	4,683	4,908	4,903	5,338	5,087	5,021	4,982	4,995	5,001
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	107,281	107,392	107,504	107,625	107,746	107,881	108,020	108,153	108,276	108,392	108,489	108,598	108,703
Civilian labor force	78,590	78,555	78,663	78,928	79,192	79,253	79,041	79,290	79,602	79,412	79,146	79,373	79,598
Percent of population	73.3	73.1	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.3	73.0	73.1	73.2
Employed	74,062	74,104	74,118	74,501	74,811	74,824	74,629	74,852	75,188	74,938	74,934	74,964	75,375
Employment-population ratio	69.0	69.0	68.9	69.2	69.4	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.4	69.1	69.1	69.0	69.3
Unemployed	4,527	4,451	4,545	4,427	4,381	4,429	4,413	4,438	4,414	4,474	4,212	4,410	4,224
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3
Not in labor force	28,691	28,836	28,842	28,697	28,554	28,628	28,979	28,863	28,674	28,981	29,342	29,224	29,104
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	99,065	99,170	99,279	99,396	99,512	99,642	99,776	99,904	100,017	100,126	100,219	100,321	100,419
Civilian labor force	75,035	74,908	75,095	75,361	75,567	75,615	75,462	75,632	75,866	75,754	75,594	75,816	75,921
Percent of population	75.7	75.5	75.6	75.8	75.9	75.9	75.6	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.6
Employed	71,158	71,158	71,226	71,575	71,830	71,847	71,701	71,895	72,134	72,020	72,029	72,131	72,429
Employment-population ratio	71.8	71.8	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.1	71.9	72.0	72.1	71.9	71.9	71.9	72.1
Unemployed	3,877	3,751	3,869	3,786	3,737	3,768	3,761	3,736	3,733	3,733	3,565	3,685	3,492
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6
Not in labor force	24,029	24,261	24,184	24,035	23,945	24,026	24,314	24,272	24,151	24,372	24,625	24,505	24,498
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	115,269	115,365	115,463	115,570	115,676	115,796	115,921	116,039	116,146	116,247	116,348	116,443	116,534
Civilian labor force	68,148	68,233	68,355	68,458	68,631	68,423	68,490	68,603	68,711	68,791	68,832	68,759	68,559
Percent of population	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.3	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.0	58.8
Employed	64,345	64,541	64,728	64,658	64,828	64,834	64,898	64,975	65,104	65,218	65,307	65,180	65,127
Employment-population ratio	55.8	55.9	56.1	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.9
Unemployed	3,803	3,692	3,627	3,800	3,803	3,589	3,592	3,628	3,606	3,573	3,525	3,579	3,432
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0
Not in labor force	47,121	47,133	47,108	47,112	47,045	47,373	47,431	47,436	47,436	47,456	47,516	47,684	47,975
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	107,299	107,389	107,483	107,586	107,637	107,801	107,920	108,032	108,129	108,221	108,316	108,403	108,486
Civilian labor force	64,723	64,776	64,803	64,989	65,035	64,909	65,008	65,126	65,244	65,260	65,318	65,270	65,051
Percent of population	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.0
Employed	61,424	61,591	61,723	61,731	61,902	61,877	61,939	62,024	62,145	62,208	62,295	62,202	62,099
Employment-population ratio	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.2
Unemployed	3,299	3,185	3,080	3,259	3,133	3,032	3,069	3,102	3,099	3,051	3,023	3,068	2,952
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5
Not in labor force	42,576	42,613	42,680	42,597	42,603	42,892	42,912	42,906	42,885	42,961	42,998	43,133	43,435
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,186	16,198	16,205	16,214	16,222	16,234	16,246	16,257	16,275	16,293	16,302	16,317	16,332
Civilian labor force	6,979	7,104	7,120	7,036	7,172	7,152	7,062	7,135	7,202	7,189	7,066	7,046	7,185
Percent of population	43.1	43.9	43.9	43.4	44.2	44.1	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.1	43.3	43.2	44.0
Employed	5,825	5,897	5,896	5,853	5,907	5,934	5,887	5,908	6,014	5,927	5,917	5,811	5,973
Employment-population ratio	36.0	36.4	36.4	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.2	36.3	36.9	36.4	36.3	35.6	36.6
Unemployed	1,154	1,207	1,223	1,184	1,265	1,217	1,175	1,227	1,188	1,262	1,150	1,235	1,212
Unemployment rate	16.5	17.0	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.0	16.6	17.2	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5	16.9
Not in labor force	9,207	9,094	9,086	9,178	9,051	9,082	9,184	9,122	9,074	9,104	9,235	9,271	9,147

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	182,121	182,252	182,384	182,531	182,676	182,846	183,022	183,188	183,340	183,483	183,640	183,767	183,888
Civilian labor force	120,598	120,713	120,997	121,212	121,383	121,278	120,995	121,273	121,606	121,509	121,553	121,621	121,484
Percent of population	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.1	66.2	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1
Employed	114,500	114,779	115,006	115,199	115,610	115,526	115,318	115,618	115,966	115,910	116,158	116,022	116,135
Employment-population ratio	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.0	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.3	63.1	63.2
Unemployed	6,098	5,934	5,991	6,013	5,773	5,752	5,677	5,655	5,640	5,600	5,395	5,598	5,349
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4
Not in labor force	61,522	61,539	61,387	61,319	61,293	61,568	62,027	61,915	61,735	61,973	62,088	62,146	62,403
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	62,691	62,688	62,771	62,965	63,153	63,115	62,859	63,092	63,225	63,199	63,259	63,390	63,497
Percent of population	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.4	76.3	75.9	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.2	76.3
Employed	59,767	59,868	59,844	60,135	60,458	60,368	60,149	60,415	60,565	60,570	60,712	60,776	60,965
Employment-population ratio	72.6	72.7	72.6	72.8	73.2	73.0	72.6	72.9	73.0	72.9	73.0	73.0	73.2
Unemployed	2,924	2,819	2,926	2,831	2,695	2,747	2,710	2,678	2,660	2,629	2,547	2,614	2,532
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,059	52,044	52,222	52,386	52,273	52,214	52,243	52,270	52,443	52,385	52,414	52,311	52,055
Percent of population	59.7	59.6	59.8	60.0	59.8	59.7	59.6	59.6	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.5	59.2
Employed	49,751	49,865	50,096	50,070	50,082	50,126	50,141	50,186	50,318	50,344	50,392	50,246	50,096
Employment-population ratio	57.1	57.1	57.4	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.2	56.9
Unemployed	2,307	2,178	2,125	2,316	2,192	2,088	2,102	2,084	2,125	2,040	2,022	2,066	1,959
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,849	5,981	6,005	5,861	5,956	5,949	5,893	5,911	5,938	5,926	5,879	5,919	5,932
Percent of population	46.5	47.5	47.7	46.5	47.3	47.2	46.7	46.9	47.0	46.9	46.5	46.8	46.9
Employed	4,982	5,045	5,065	4,994	5,070	5,032	5,028	5,017	5,083	4,995	5,054	5,001	5,074
Employment-population ratio	39.6	40.1	40.2	39.7	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.3	39.5	40.0	39.5	40.1
Unemployed	867	936	939	867	886	917	865	894	855	931	825	918	858
Unemployment rate	14.8	15.7	15.6	14.8	14.9	15.4	14.7	15.1	14.4	15.7	14.0	15.5	14.5
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	25,932	25,967	26,002	26,040	26,078	26,120	26,163	26,204	26,239	26,273	26,306	26,342	26,377
Civilian labor force	16,603	16,505	16,480	16,521	16,775	16,721	16,711	16,820	16,728	16,713	16,721	16,708	16,741
Percent of population	64.0	63.6	63.4	63.4	64.3	64.0	63.9	64.2	63.8	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.5
Employed	14,917	14,893	14,837	14,825	14,937	14,972	14,981	15,012	14,913	14,907	14,946	14,890	15,025
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.4	57.1	56.9	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.3	56.8	56.7	56.8	56.5	57.0
Unemployed	1,685	1,612	1,642	1,696	1,838	1,749	1,730	1,808	1,814	1,806	1,775	1,818	1,716
Unemployment rate	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.3
Not in labor force	9,330	9,462	9,523	9,520	9,303	9,399	9,452	9,384	9,512	9,559	9,585	9,634	9,636
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,366	7,315	7,367	7,402	7,391	7,439	7,470	7,490	7,485	7,473	7,380	7,438	7,403
Percent of population	70.8	70.2	70.6	70.8	70.6	70.9	71.1	71.2	71.0	70.8	69.8	70.3	69.8
Employed	6,689	6,633	6,671	6,701	6,629	6,665	6,707	6,722	6,697	6,677	6,612	6,630	6,719
Employment-population ratio	64.3	63.7	63.9	64.1	63.3	63.6	63.8	63.9	63.5	63.3	62.6	62.6	63.4
Unemployed	677	682	696	701	762	774	763	768	788	796	768	809	684
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.9	9.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,500	8,507	8,367	8,372	8,593	8,483	8,504	8,513	8,438	8,477	8,532	8,527	8,507
Percent of population	64.8	64.8	63.6	63.6	65.2	64.2	64.3	64.3	63.6	63.9	64.2	64.1	63.9
Employed	7,713	7,772	7,662	7,622	7,811	7,743	7,747	7,756	7,675	7,702	7,770	7,751	7,746
Employment-population ratio	58.8	59.2	58.2	57.9	59.2	58.6	58.6	58.6	57.9	58.0	58.5	58.3	58.2
Unemployed	787	736	705	751	782	740	757	757	763	775	763	776	761
Unemployment rate	9.3	8.6	8.4	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.1	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	737	683	746	746	791	799	737	818	804	763	808	742	831
Percent of population	30.6	28.3	30.9	30.8	32.6	32.9	30.3	33.6	33.0	31.2	33.0	30.2	33.8
Employed	515	489	504	502	496	564	526	534	542	528	564	509	560
Employment-population ratio	21.4	20.3	20.9	20.8	20.5	23.2	21.6	21.9	22.2	21.6	23.0	20.7	22.8
Unemployed	222	194	241	244	294	235	211	283	263	235	244	233	271
Unemployment rate	30.1	28.4	32.3	32.7	37.2	29.4	28.6	34.7	32.7	30.8	30.2	31.5	32.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,791	27,879	27,968	28,059	28,150	28,243	28,338	28,431	28,520	28,608	28,642	28,729	28,815
Civilian labor force	19,036	19,081	19,297	19,302	19,432	19,463	19,444	19,524	19,552	19,544	19,379	19,458	19,541
Percent of population	68.5	68.4	69.0	68.8	69.0	68.9	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.3	67.7	67.7	67.8
Employed	17,633	17,724	17,959	18,013	18,102	18,128	18,079	18,213	18,238	18,252	18,198	18,211	18,425
Employment-population ratio	63.5	63.6	64.2	64.2	64.3	64.2	63.8	64.1	63.9	63.8	63.5	63.4	63.9
Unemployed	1,403	1,358	1,338	1,289	1,330	1,335	1,366	1,311	1,313	1,292	1,181	1,248	1,117
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.4	5.7
Not in labor force	8,755	8,797	8,671	8,756	8,718	8,780	8,894	8,907	8,968	9,064	9,263	9,270	9,273

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,356	12,025	12,275	12,399	12,449	12,554	12,742	12,502	12,722	12,814	12,575	12,581	12,501
Participation rate	44.9	44.3	44.8	45.1	46.1	45.6	45.3	45.0	45.3	45.0	44.7	45.4	45.0
Employed	11,273	10,983	11,207	11,326	11,417	11,531	11,608	11,471	11,703	11,746	11,637	11,595	11,528
Employment-population ratio	41.0	40.4	40.9	41.2	42.3	41.9	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.9	41.5
Unemployed	1,084	1,042	1,068	1,074	1,032	1,023	1,133	1,031	1,019	1,068	938	986	973
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.2	8.9	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.5	7.8	7.8
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,707	37,721	37,907	38,046	38,246	38,002	37,700	37,712	37,630	37,695	37,729	38,077	38,173
Participation rate	63.2	62.8	63.1	63.3	63.7	63.2	63.2	63.5	63.1	63.1	62.2	62.7	62.6
Employed	35,727	35,754	36,007	36,106	36,318	36,129	35,894	35,874	35,788	35,846	35,943	36,223	36,378
Employment-population ratio	59.9	59.5	59.9	60.0	60.5	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.0	60.0	59.2	59.7	59.7
Unemployed	1,980	1,967	1,900	1,940	1,928	1,873	1,806	1,838	1,842	1,849	1,786	1,854	1,795
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,475	34,519	34,489	34,501	34,597	34,499	34,431	34,548	34,549	34,483	34,524	34,842	34,863
Participation rate	73.0	72.9	72.9	72.6	71.5	72.1	72.2	71.8	72.4	72.3	73.0	72.4	72.9
Employed	32,861	33,100	33,109	33,064	33,141	33,096	33,037	33,112	33,051	32,995	33,117	33,387	33,484
Employment-population ratio	69.6	69.9	70.0	69.6	68.5	69.1	69.3	68.8	69.3	69.2	70.0	69.4	70.0
Unemployed	1,613	1,419	1,380	1,436	1,455	1,404	1,394	1,435	1,498	1,487	1,407	1,455	1,380
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	40,309	40,144	40,084	40,130	40,145	40,219	40,471	40,772	41,131	41,026	40,907	40,534	40,395
Participation rate	77.8	77.5	77.4	77.7	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.5	78.7	78.4	78.0	77.5
Employed	39,147	38,982	38,924	39,048	39,062	39,152	39,438	39,744	40,090	40,009	39,925	39,563	39,411
Employment-population ratio	75.5	75.3	75.2	75.6	75.7	75.7	75.8	75.8	76.5	76.7	76.5	76.2	75.7
Unemployed	1,162	1,162	1,160	1,083	1,083	1,068	1,033	1,027	1,041	1,018	982	972	985
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	113,957	114,147	113,991	114,303	114,364	114,775	114,831	114,954	115,415	115,585	115,858	115,370	115,669
Men, 16 years and over	66,098	66,067	66,203	66,323	66,462	66,629	66,537	66,720	67,095	66,974	66,927	66,959	67,225
Men, 20 years and over	65,073	65,030	65,072	65,297	65,371	65,492	65,409	65,578	66,021	65,941	65,920	65,987	66,226
Women, 16 years and over	47,857	48,073	47,880	47,963	47,862	48,149	48,420	48,245	48,291	48,559	48,846	48,388	48,410
Women, 20 years and over	47,162	47,436	47,189	47,295	47,263	47,396	47,618	47,556	47,578	47,843	48,026	47,621	47,651
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,722	1,681	1,729	1,711	1,730	1,886	1,804	1,820	1,816	1,801	1,912	1,761	1,792
Part-time workers	24,361	24,480	24,827	24,911	25,464	25,047	24,729	24,931	24,940	24,728	24,220	24,626	24,727
Men, 16 years and over	7,927	8,019	7,866	8,221	8,438	8,289	8,111	8,176	8,115	8,014	7,894	7,995	8,132
Men, 20 years and over	6,066	6,112	6,133	6,294	6,439	6,375	6,267	6,329	6,219	6,139	6,103	6,162	6,189
Women, 16 years and over	16,445	16,467	16,917	16,643	17,069	16,721	16,623	16,765	16,813	16,691	16,294	16,690	16,653
Women, 20 years and over	14,220	14,192	14,539	14,444	14,744	14,514	14,383	14,499	14,601	14,487	14,111	14,432	14,381
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,075	4,176	4,155	4,172	4,281	4,158	4,080	4,103	4,120	4,102	4,006	4,033	4,156
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,961	6,762	6,882	6,764	6,791	6,639	6,733	6,611	6,570	6,637	6,400	6,569	6,224
Men, 16 years and over	3,926	3,871	3,919	3,737	3,786	3,840	3,853	3,818	3,784	3,798	3,647	3,743	3,574
Men, 20 years and over	3,583	3,487	3,617	3,473	3,480	3,472	3,520	3,459	3,445	3,444	3,324	3,378	3,211
Women, 16 years and over	3,050	2,931	2,922	2,961	2,992	2,821	2,881	2,802	2,803	2,837	2,743	2,821	2,650
Women, 20 years and over	2,834	2,688	2,671	2,747	2,684	2,547	2,622	2,557	2,552	2,598	2,512	2,552	2,476
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	544	587	595	543	626	620	592	596	573	595	563	640	537
Looking for part-time work	1,379	1,370	1,361	1,439	1,392	1,377	1,295	1,461	1,432	1,417	1,343	1,419	1,406
Men, 16 years and over	624	602	618	637	592	602	575	635	625	677	574	648	657
Men, 20 years and over	292	275	274	301	265	298	256	279	274	302	249	291	270
Women, 16 years and over	751	772	728	793	819	780	717	826	795	749	769	760	747
Women, 20 years and over	475	488	423	495	495	472	457	540	549	445	513	511	469
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	612	607	664	643	632	606	581	642	609	670	580	617	666
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1
Men, 16 years and over	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.0
Men, 20 years and over	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.6
Women, 16 years and over	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.2
Women, 20 years and over	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.0	25.9	25.6	24.1	26.6	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.0	24.8	22.7	26.6	23.0
Part-time workers	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4
Men, 16 years and over	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.8	6.8	7.5	7.5
Men, 20 years and over	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.2
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	13.1	12.7	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.7	12.5	13.5	12.9	14.0	12.7	13.3	13.8

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,180	2,261	2,301	2,291	2,273	2,305	2,221	2,155	2,212	2,179	2,120	2,145	2,187
Wage and salary workers	1,268	1,284	1,293	1,267	1,241	1,265	1,213	1,194	1,204	1,185	1,181	1,208	1,224
Self-employed workers	914	951	987	1,021	1,014	1,014	970	921	952	963	904	903	948
Nonagricultural industries	136,192	136,427	136,565	136,751	137,257	137,321	137,460	137,764	138,068	137,973	138,112	138,005	138,293
Wage and salary workers	126,835	127,081	127,043	127,293	127,638	127,628	127,829	128,035	128,431	128,459	128,501	128,184	128,400
Private industries	106,868	107,145	107,256	107,269	107,887	107,508	107,692	107,823	108,120	108,257	108,219	107,978	108,085
Industries except private households	106,072	106,377	106,509	106,494	107,134	106,686	106,910	107,090	107,360	107,492	107,414	107,162	107,286
Government	19,941	19,920	19,814	20,003	19,841	20,117	20,166	20,213	20,309	20,270	20,296	20,106	20,249
Self-employed workers	9,243	9,251	9,416	9,379	9,529	9,630	9,481	9,702	9,505	9,473	9,514	9,709	9,767
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,708	4,557	4,634	4,504	4,488	4,509	4,476	4,762	4,533	4,474	4,395	4,269	4,344
Slack work or business conditions	2,984	2,813	2,845	2,801	2,642	2,816	2,805	3,052	2,761	2,735	2,768	2,629	2,643
Could only find part-time work	1,430	1,431	1,449	1,400	1,472	1,403	1,312	1,385	1,420	1,440	1,329	1,296	1,419
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,091	19,130	19,570	19,564	19,737	19,657	19,410	19,704	19,499	19,502	19,089	19,555	19,458
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,595	4,451	4,567	4,423	4,390	4,408	4,400	4,656	4,404	4,382	4,303	4,153	4,268
Slack work or business conditions	2,899	2,747	2,801	2,753	2,580	2,722	2,750	2,971	2,685	2,682	2,702	2,572	2,592
Could only find part-time work	1,415	1,425	1,458	1,382	1,484	1,388	1,320	1,363	1,396	1,397	1,309	1,268	1,411
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,791	18,844	19,145	19,123	19,327	19,204	19,061	19,288	19,141	19,176	18,765	19,254	19,182

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	138,408	138,645	138,846	139,158	139,639	139,658	139,527	139,827	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144	140,501
16 to 19 years	5,825	5,897	5,896	5,853	5,907	5,934	5,887	5,908	6,014	5,927	5,917	5,811	5,973
16 to 17 years	2,189	2,230	2,141	2,088	2,149	2,121	2,149	2,189	2,240	2,261	2,267	2,286	2,339
18 to 19 years	3,629	3,660	3,733	3,760	3,758	3,875	3,730	3,711	3,739	3,691	3,634	3,533	3,651
20 years and over	132,583	132,748	132,949	133,306	133,732	133,724	133,640	133,920	134,279	134,229	134,325	134,333	134,528
20 to 24 years	13,613	13,771	13,657	13,691	13,804	13,777	13,641	13,842	13,818	13,851	13,702	13,531	13,684
25 years and over	118,936	119,023	119,266	119,588	119,890	119,994	119,993	120,066	120,455	120,421	120,669	120,758	120,775
25 to 54 years	96,988	97,235	97,399	97,548	97,694	97,610	97,667	97,700	97,885	97,701	98,049	97,986	97,954
25 to 34 years	30,300	30,351	30,420	30,526	30,496	30,496	30,508	30,432	30,495	30,504	30,683	30,581	30,400
35 to 44 years	34,470	34,475	34,623	34,644	34,650	34,547	34,556	34,599	34,739	34,632	34,589	34,524	34,587
45 to 54 years	32,218	32,408	32,355	32,378	32,543	32,568	32,604	32,669	32,651	32,566	32,776	32,881	32,968
55 years and over	21,948	21,788	21,867	22,040	22,195	22,384	22,326	22,366	22,571	22,719	22,620	22,772	22,821
Men, 16 years and over	74,062	74,104	74,118	74,501	74,811	74,824	74,629	74,852	75,188	74,938	74,934	74,964	75,375
16 to 19 years	2,904	2,947	2,891	2,925	2,981	2,977	2,927	2,957	3,055	2,917	2,905	2,833	2,946
16 to 17 years	1,008	1,033	973	968	1,002	1,018	1,040	1,072	1,117	1,049	1,068	1,057	1,130
18 to 19 years	1,887	1,901	1,910	1,960	1,990	2,016	1,874	1,879	1,914	1,862	1,825	1,779	1,828
20 years and over	71,158	71,158	71,226	71,575	71,830	71,847	71,701	71,895	72,134	72,020	72,029	72,131	72,429
20 to 24 years	7,200	7,230	7,169	7,252	7,355	7,284	7,151	7,307	7,295	7,354	7,181	7,131	7,193
25 years and over	63,932	63,922	64,010	64,333	64,466	64,591	64,497	64,592	64,823	64,704	64,900	65,012	65,201
25 to 54 years	52,167	52,342	52,407	52,541	52,610	52,564	52,553	52,582	52,695	52,563	52,840	52,837	52,933
25 to 34 years	16,719	16,719	16,784	16,866	16,887	16,946	16,917	16,900	16,851	16,818	16,902	16,905	16,795
35 to 44 years	18,652	18,671	18,730	18,768	18,736	18,641	18,639	18,649	18,799	18,719	18,769	18,723	18,798
45 to 54 years	16,795	16,951	16,893	16,906	16,986	16,977	16,998	17,033	17,045	17,026	17,169	17,208	17,340
55 years and over	11,765	11,581	11,603	11,792	11,857	12,026	11,943	12,010	12,128	12,141	12,061	12,175	12,267
Women, 16 years and over	64,345	64,541	64,728	64,658	64,828	64,834	64,898	64,975	65,104	65,218	65,307	65,180	65,127
16 to 19 years	2,921	2,950	3,005	2,927	2,926	2,957	2,959	2,951	2,959	3,010	3,012	2,978	3,028
16 to 17 years	1,181	1,197	1,168	1,120	1,147	1,103	1,109	1,118	1,123	1,212	1,199	1,229	1,209
18 to 19 years	1,743	1,759	1,823	1,799	1,768	1,859	1,856	1,831	1,826	1,830	1,809	1,754	1,823
20 years and over	61,424	61,591	61,723	61,731	61,902	61,877	61,939	62,024	62,145	62,208	62,295	62,202	62,099
20 to 24 years	6,413	6,541	6,487	6,439	6,450	6,493	6,490	6,535	6,523	6,497	6,521	6,400	6,491
25 years and over	55,004	55,100	55,255	55,255	55,424	55,404	55,497	55,474	55,633	55,716	55,769	55,746	55,575
25 to 54 years	44,822	44,893	44,992	45,008	45,084	45,046	45,114	45,118	45,190	45,138	45,209	45,149	45,021
25 to 34 years	13,581	13,632	13,636	13,660	13,609	13,550	13,591	13,532	13,644	13,686	13,782	13,676	13,604
35 to 44 years	15,818	15,804	15,894	15,876	15,913	15,906	15,917	15,950	15,940	15,912	15,820	15,800	15,789
45 to 54 years	15,423	15,457	15,462	15,472	15,562	15,591	15,606	15,636	15,606	15,540	15,608	15,673	15,628
55 years and over	10,183	10,208	10,264	10,248	10,340	10,358	10,383	10,356	10,443	10,578	10,560	10,597	10,554
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,000	44,759	44,763	44,958	44,948	45,099	45,093	45,127	45,462	45,315	45,171	45,351	45,382
Married women, spouse present	34,283	34,375	34,536	34,487	34,607	34,494	34,704	34,808	34,961	34,878	34,739	34,601	34,307

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,330	8,143	8,172	8,228	8,184	8,018	8,005	8,066	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988	7,656
16 to 19 years	1,154	1,207	1,223	1,184	1,265	1,217	1,175	1,227	1,188	1,262	1,150	1,235	1,212
16 to 17 years	538	575	587	539	548	555	522	567	603	587	543	595	564
18 to 19 years	611	629	645	631	722	677	651	665	585	674	612	649	642
20 years and over	7,176	6,936	6,949	7,044	6,920	6,801	6,830	6,838	6,832	6,785	6,588	6,753	6,444
20 to 24 years	1,440	1,397	1,464	1,478	1,404	1,369	1,433	1,505	1,398	1,360	1,440	1,511	1,357
25 years and over	5,741	5,556	5,484	5,571	5,521	5,427	5,395	5,349	5,409	5,391	5,141	5,278	5,088
25 to 54 years	4,934	4,661	4,620	4,638	4,685	4,545	4,506	4,456	4,545	4,597	4,326	4,423	4,284
25 to 34 years	1,885	1,753	1,798	1,674	1,842	1,732	1,677	1,761	1,811	1,813	1,629	1,673	1,718
35 to 44 years	1,709	1,592	1,525	1,647	1,574	1,585	1,607	1,469	1,457	1,456	1,479	1,531	1,397
45 to 54 years	1,340	1,316	1,297	1,317	1,270	1,228	1,222	1,226	1,276	1,328	1,217	1,218	1,169
55 years and over	861	850	884	894	847	856	859	887	869	825	832	854	831
Men, 16 years and over	4,527	4,451	4,545	4,427	4,381	4,429	4,413	4,438	4,414	4,474	4,212	4,410	4,224
16 to 19 years	650	700	676	642	645	660	652	701	681	741	647	725	732
16 to 17 years	291	314	294	278	270	285	269	304	334	336	302	352	336
18 to 19 years	355	378	381	370	376	387	379	403	333	403	349	382	388
20 years and over	3,877	3,751	3,869	3,786	3,737	3,768	3,761	3,736	3,733	3,733	3,565	3,685	3,492
20 to 24 years	813	806	823	842	789	810	838	827	791	728	819	907	770
25 years and over	3,092	2,942	3,066	2,954	2,948	2,953	2,923	2,909	2,919	2,969	2,734	2,810	2,747
25 to 54 years	2,620	2,470	2,568	2,424	2,477	2,458	2,443	2,401	2,449	2,531	2,247	2,336	2,290
25 to 34 years	1,034	974	1,078	865	961	938	930	930	960	1,024	829	896	914
35 to 44 years	906	817	802	878	826	840	849	786	804	792	752	797	754
45 to 54 years	679	679	689	681	690	680	664	685	686	716	666	643	622
55 years and over	472	472	498	530	471	495	480	508	470	438	487	474	458
Women, 16 years and over	3,803	3,692	3,627	3,800	3,803	3,589	3,592	3,628	3,606	3,573	3,525	3,579	3,432
16 to 19 years	504	506	547	542	620	557	523	526	507	522	502	510	480
16 to 17 years	246	260	293	261	278	270	253	263	269	251	241	243	228
18 to 19 years	256	251	264	261	346	290	271	262	252	271	263	267	254
20 years and over	3,299	3,185	3,080	3,259	3,183	3,032	3,069	3,102	3,099	3,051	3,023	3,068	2,952
20 to 24 years	627	591	641	635	614	559	595	678	607	632	621	605	587
25 years and over	2,649	2,614	2,418	2,616	2,573	2,473	2,472	2,441	2,490	2,422	2,407	2,468	2,341
25 to 54 years	2,314	2,191	2,052	2,213	2,209	2,087	2,064	2,055	2,096	2,066	2,078	2,086	1,994
25 to 34 years	851	780	721	809	881	794	747	831	851	789	800	777	804
35 to 44 years	803	774	723	769	748	745	758	683	654	664	727	734	643
45 to 54 years	660	637	608	636	580	549	558	541	590	613	552	575	547
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,494	1,448	1,443	1,465	1,483	1,423	1,386	1,393	1,432	1,434	1,430	1,402	1,390
Married women, spouse present	1,304	1,310	1,178	1,334	1,249	1,235	1,120	1,121	1,236	1,227	1,157	1,140	1,064

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2
16 to 19 years	16.5	17.0	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.0	16.6	17.2	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5	16.9
16 to 17 years	19.7	20.5	21.5	20.5	20.3	20.7	19.6	20.6	21.2	20.6	19.3	20.6	19.4
18 to 19 years	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.4	16.1	14.9	14.9	15.2	13.5	15.4	14.4	15.5	15.0
20 years and over	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6
20 to 24 years	9.6	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.0
25 years and over	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0
25 to 54 years	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.3
35 to 44 years	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9
45 to 54 years	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.4
55 years and over	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
Men, 16 years and over	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3
16 to 19 years	18.3	19.2	19.0	18.0	17.8	18.1	18.2	19.2	18.2	20.3	18.2	20.4	19.9
16 to 17 years	22.4	23.3	23.2	22.3	21.2	21.9	20.6	22.1	23.0	24.3	22.0	25.0	22.9
18 to 19 years	15.8	16.6	16.6	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.8	17.7	14.8	17.8	16.1	17.7	17.5
20 years and over	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6
20 to 24 years	10.1	10.0	10.3	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	9.7
25 years and over	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0
25 to 54 years	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.1
25 to 34 years	5.8	5.5	6.0	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.2
35 to 44 years	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9
45 to 54 years	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
55 years and over	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6
Women, 16 years and over	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0
16 to 19 years	14.7	14.7	15.4	15.6	17.5	15.9	15.0	15.1	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.6	13.7
16 to 17 years	17.3	17.9	20.1	18.9	18.5	19.7	18.6	19.0	19.3	17.2	16.8	16.5	15.8
18 to 19 years	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.7	16.4	13.5	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.9	12.7	13.2	12.2
20 years and over	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5
20 to 24 years	8.9	8.3	9.0	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.4	9.4	8.5	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.3
25 years and over	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0
25 to 54 years	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6
35 to 44 years	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.9
45 to 54 years	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Married women, spouse present	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,475	4,322	4,190	4,117	4,228	3,978	4,014	4,074	4,066	4,108	4,048	3,980	3,784
On temporary layoff	1,035	993	920	1,009	1,068	971	919	947	941	965	966	965	961
Not on temporary layoff	3,440	3,329	3,270	3,108	3,160	3,007	3,094	3,127	3,124	3,144	3,082	3,015	2,823
Job leavers	845	835	855	909	896	885	830	829	880	898	819	965	855
Reentrants	2,419	2,310	2,437	2,426	2,333	2,440	2,417	2,411	2,388	2,361	2,324	2,405	2,364
New entrants	629	650	723	642	686	699	697	747	723	709	624	745	711
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	53.5	53.2	51.1	50.9	51.9	49.7	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.9	51.8	49.2	49.1
On temporary layoff	12.4	12.2	11.2	12.5	13.1	12.1	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.9	12.4	11.9	12.5
Not on temporary layoff	41.1	41.0	39.9	38.4	38.8	37.6	38.9	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.4	37.2	36.6
Job leavers	10.1	10.3	10.4	11.2	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.5	11.9	11.1
Reentrants	28.9	28.5	29.7	30.0	28.6	30.5	30.4	29.9	29.6	29.2	29.7	29.7	30.6
New entrants	7.5	8.0	8.8	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.0	9.2	9.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
New entrants	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,623	2,772	2,731	2,715	2,803	2,605	2,796	2,753	2,611	2,865	2,599	2,755	2,531
5 to 14 weeks	2,417	2,370	2,376	2,397	2,458	2,521	2,251	2,290	2,361	2,264	2,343	2,317	2,319
15 weeks and over	3,321	2,956	3,059	3,051	2,885	2,924	2,971	3,032	3,012	2,961	2,824	2,888	2,817
15 to 26 weeks	1,330	1,165	1,277	1,294	1,198	1,243	1,227	1,261	1,294	1,325	1,201	1,255	1,165
27 weeks and over	1,991	1,791	1,783	1,757	1,686	1,681	1,744	1,771	1,718	1,636	1,623	1,633	1,652
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.9	19.7	19.8	19.8	18.5	19.2	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.5
Median duration, in weeks	10.2	9.4	9.9	10.8	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	31.4	34.2	33.4	33.3	34.4	32.4	34.9	34.1	32.7	35.4	33.5	34.6	33.0
5 to 14 weeks	28.9	29.3	29.1	29.4	30.2	31.3	28.1	28.4	29.6	28.0	30.2	29.1	30.3
15 weeks and over	39.7	36.5	37.5	37.4	35.4	36.3	37.1	37.5	37.7	36.6	36.4	36.3	36.7
15 to 26 weeks	15.9	14.4	15.6	15.9	14.7	15.4	15.3	15.6	16.2	16.4	15.5	15.8	15.2
27 weeks and over	23.8	22.1	21.8	21.5	20.7	20.9	21.7	21.9	21.5	20.2	20.9	20.5	21.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race		March 2005						Not in labor force	
		Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
			Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
					Total	Percent of population	Number		Percent of labor force
TOTAL									
16 years and over		225,236	147,745	65.6	139,759	62.0	7,986	5.4	77,492
16 to 19 years		16,332	6,718	41.1	5,570	34.1	1,147	17.1	9,614
16 to 17 years		8,690	2,620	30.1	2,101	24.2	519	19.8	6,070
18 to 19 years		7,642	4,098	53.6	3,469	45.4	628	15.3	3,544
20 to 24 years		20,257	14,791	73.0	13,419	66.2	1,373	9.3	5,466
25 to 54 years		123,877	102,385	82.7	97,789	78.9	4,596	4.5	21,491
25 to 34 years		38,989	32,062	82.2	30,228	77.5	1,834	5.7	6,927
25 to 29 years		19,291	15,828	82.1	14,779	76.6	1,050	6.6	3,462
30 to 34 years		19,698	16,234	82.4	15,449	78.4	784	4.8	3,464
35 to 44 years		43,051	36,081	83.8	34,575	80.3	1,506	4.2	6,970
35 to 39 years		20,476	17,109	83.6	16,375	80.0	734	4.3	3,367
40 to 44 years		22,575	18,972	84.0	18,200	80.6	772	4.1	3,603
45 to 54 years		41,836	34,242	81.8	32,986	78.8	1,256	3.7	7,594
45 to 49 years		22,137	18,490	83.5	17,803	80.4	687	3.7	3,647
50 to 54 years		19,699	15,752	80.0	15,183	77.1	569	3.6	3,947
55 to 64 years		29,816	18,740	62.9	18,058	60.6	682	3.6	11,076
55 to 59 years		16,926	12,068	71.3	11,617	68.6	452	3.7	4,858
60 to 64 years		12,890	6,672	51.8	6,441	50.0	230	3.5	6,218
65 years and over		34,955	5,110	14.6	4,922	14.1	188	3.7	29,844
65 to 69 years		10,032	2,675	26.7	2,563	25.5	113	4.2	7,356
70 to 74 years		8,308	1,397	16.6	1,347	16.2	50	3.6	6,912
75 years and over		16,615	1,039	6.3	1,013	6.1	26	2.5	15,576
Men									
16 years and over		108,703	79,242	72.9	74,612	68.6	4,631	5.8	29,460
16 to 19 years		8,284	3,440	41.5	2,718	32.8	722	21.0	4,844
16 to 17 years		4,513	1,311	29.1	997	22.1	314	24.0	3,201
18 to 19 years		3,772	2,129	56.4	1,721	45.6	408	19.2	1,643
20 to 24 years		10,165	7,830	77.0	7,028	69.1	803	10.2	2,335
25 to 54 years		61,039	55,164	90.4	52,572	86.1	2,592	4.7	5,875
25 to 34 years		19,398	17,623	90.8	16,580	85.5	1,043	5.9	1,775
25 to 29 years		9,642	8,672	89.9	8,078	83.8	595	6.9	970
30 to 34 years		9,756	8,951	91.7	8,503	87.2	448	5.0	805
35 to 44 years		21,192	19,530	92.2	18,681	88.2	849	4.3	1,662
35 to 39 years		10,104	9,347	92.5	8,927	88.4	420	4.5	757
40 to 44 years		11,088	10,183	91.8	9,755	88.0	429	4.2	905
45 to 54 years		20,449	18,011	88.1	17,310	84.7	700	3.9	2,438
45 to 49 years		10,851	9,707	89.5	9,327	86.0	380	3.9	1,144
50 to 54 years		9,597	8,304	86.5	7,984	83.2	320	3.9	1,293
55 to 64 years		14,331	9,982	69.7	9,584	66.9	398	4.0	4,349
55 to 59 years		8,184	6,362	77.7	6,093	74.4	269	4.2	1,823
60 to 64 years		6,147	3,620	58.9	3,491	56.8	129	3.6	2,526
65 years and over		14,884	2,826	19.0	2,709	18.2	116	4.1	12,058
65 to 69 years		4,665	1,424	30.5	1,356	29.1	67	4.7	3,241
70 to 74 years		3,711	825	22.2	796	21.5	29	3.6	2,885
75 years and over		6,508	577	8.9	557	8.6	20	3.4	5,931
Women									
16 years and over		116,534	68,503	58.8	65,147	55.9	3,356	4.9	48,031
16 to 19 years		8,048	3,278	40.7	2,852	35.4	426	13.0	4,770
16 to 17 years		4,177	1,309	31.3	1,104	26.4	205	15.6	2,868
18 to 19 years		3,871	1,969	50.9	1,748	45.2	221	11.2	1,901
20 to 24 years		10,092	6,961	69.0	6,391	63.3	570	8.2	3,131
25 to 54 years		62,838	47,221	75.1	45,217	72.0	2,004	4.2	15,617
25 to 34 years		19,591	14,439	73.7	13,647	69.7	792	5.5	5,152
25 to 29 years		9,649	7,156	74.2	6,701	69.4	455	6.4	2,493
30 to 34 years		9,942	7,283	73.3	6,946	69.9	336	4.6	2,659
35 to 44 years		21,859	16,551	75.7	15,894	72.7	657	4.0	5,309
35 to 39 years		10,373	7,762	74.8	7,449	71.8	314	4.0	2,610
40 to 44 years		11,487	8,788	76.5	8,445	73.5	343	3.9	2,698
45 to 54 years		21,388	16,232	75.9	15,676	73.3	556	3.4	5,156
45 to 49 years		11,286	8,784	77.8	8,476	75.1	307	3.5	2,503
50 to 54 years		10,102	7,448	73.7	7,199	71.3	249	3.3	2,654
55 to 64 years		15,485	8,758	56.6	8,474	54.7	284	3.2	6,727
55 to 59 years		8,742	5,707	65.3	5,524	63.2	183	3.2	3,036
60 to 64 years		6,743	3,052	45.3	2,950	43.8	101	3.3	3,692
65 years and over		20,071	2,285	11.4	2,213	11.0	72	3.1	17,786
65 to 69 years		5,366	1,251	23.3	1,206	22.5	45	3.6	4,115
70 to 74 years		4,598	571	12.4	551	12.0	21	3.6	4,027
75 years and over		10,107	462	4.6	456	4.5	6	1.3	9,645

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

(Numbers in thousands)	March 2005							Not in labor force
Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	183,888	121,193	65.9	115,529	62.8	5,664	4.7	62,695
16 to 19 years	12,653	5,551	43.9	4,736	37.4	815	14.7	7,103
16 to 17 years	6,754	2,199	32.6	1,842	27.3	356	16.2	4,555
18 to 19 years	5,899	3,352	56.8	2,893	49.0	459	13.7	2,547
20 to 24 years	15,859	11,866	74.8	10,956	69.1	910	7.7	3,993
25 to 54 years	99,644	83,165	83.5	79,880	80.2	3,285	3.9	16,479
25 to 34 years	30,560	25,373	83.0	24,124	78.9	1,249	4.9	5,187
25 to 29 years	15,112	12,557	83.1	11,882	78.6	675	5.4	2,555
30 to 34 years	15,448	12,816	83.0	12,242	79.2	574	4.5	2,632
35 to 44 years	34,627	29,193	84.3	28,105	81.2	1,088	3.7	5,434
35 to 39 years	16,334	13,668	83.7	13,175	80.7	493	3.6	2,666
40 to 44 years	18,292	15,525	84.9	14,930	81.6	595	3.8	2,767
45 to 54 years	34,458	28,599	83.0	27,651	80.2	948	3.3	5,859
45 to 49 years	18,138	15,330	84.5	14,797	81.6	533	3.5	2,808
50 to 54 years	16,320	13,269	81.3	12,854	78.8	415	3.1	3,051
55 to 64 years	25,263	16,101	63.7	15,579	61.7	523	3.2	9,162
55 to 59 years	14,331	10,356	72.3	10,024	69.9	333	3.2	3,975
60 to 64 years	10,932	5,745	52.6	5,555	50.8	190	3.3	5,187
65 years and over	30,468	4,510	14.8	4,378	14.4	131	2.9	25,959
65 to 69 years	8,485	2,313	27.3	2,240	26.4	74	3.2	6,172
70 to 74 years	7,227	1,242	17.2	1,208	16.7	34	2.7	5,985
75 years and over	14,756	954	6.5	931	6.3	23	2.5	13,802
Men								
16 years and over	89,721	66,191	73.8	62,769	70.0	3,422	5.2	23,531
16 to 19 years	6,453	2,836	43.9	2,309	35.8	527	18.6	3,617
16 to 17 years	3,492	1,079	30.9	856	24.5	223	20.7	2,413
18 to 19 years	2,962	1,757	59.3	1,453	49.0	304	17.3	1,205
20 to 24 years	8,047	6,411	79.7	5,857	72.8	554	8.6	1,637
25 to 54 years	49,868	45,719	91.7	43,771	87.8	1,949	4.3	4,149
25 to 34 years	15,483	14,331	92.6	13,569	87.6	762	5.3	1,152
25 to 29 years	7,690	7,061	91.8	6,661	86.6	400	5.7	629
30 to 34 years	7,793	7,270	93.3	6,908	88.6	362	5.0	523
35 to 44 years	17,315	16,135	93.2	15,483	89.4	652	4.0	1,180
35 to 39 years	8,198	7,636	93.1	7,348	89.6	287	3.8	563
40 to 44 years	9,116	8,499	93.2	8,134	89.2	365	4.3	617
45 to 54 years	17,071	15,254	89.4	14,719	86.2	534	3.5	1,817
45 to 49 years	9,014	8,169	90.6	7,867	87.3	301	3.7	845
50 to 54 years	8,056	7,085	87.9	6,852	85.0	233	3.3	971
55 to 64 years	12,280	8,686	70.7	8,374	68.2	312	3.6	3,594
55 to 59 years	7,021	5,537	78.9	5,331	75.9	206	3.7	1,484
60 to 64 years	5,259	3,149	59.9	3,043	57.9	106	3.4	2,110
65 years and over	13,072	2,538	19.4	2,459	18.8	80	3.1	10,534
65 to 69 years	3,989	1,256	31.5	1,213	30.4	43	3.4	2,733
70 to 74 years	3,268	746	22.8	728	22.3	18	2.4	2,522
75 years and over	5,816	536	9.2	517	8.9	19	3.6	5,280
Women								
16 years and over	94,166	55,002	58.4	52,760	56.0	2,242	4.1	39,164
16 to 19 years	6,200	2,715	43.8	2,427	39.1	288	10.6	3,485
16 to 17 years	3,262	1,119	34.3	986	30.2	133	11.9	2,143
18 to 19 years	2,938	1,596	54.3	1,441	49.0	155	9.7	1,342
20 to 24 years	7,811	5,455	69.8	5,099	65.3	356	6.5	2,356
25 to 54 years	49,775	37,445	75.2	36,109	72.5	1,336	3.6	12,330
25 to 34 years	15,076	11,042	73.2	10,555	70.0	487	4.4	4,034
25 to 29 years	7,422	5,496	74.0	5,221	70.3	275	5.0	1,926
30 to 34 years	7,654	5,546	72.5	5,334	69.7	212	3.8	2,108
35 to 44 years	17,312	13,058	75.4	12,623	72.9	435	3.3	4,254
35 to 39 years	8,136	6,032	74.1	5,827	71.6	206	3.4	2,104
40 to 44 years	9,176	7,026	76.6	6,796	74.1	230	3.3	2,150
45 to 54 years	17,387	13,345	76.8	12,932	74.4	414	3.1	4,042
45 to 49 years	9,124	7,162	78.5	6,930	76.0	232	3.2	1,962
50 to 54 years	8,263	6,184	74.8	6,002	72.6	182	2.9	2,080
55 to 64 years	12,984	7,415	57.1	7,205	55.5	211	2.8	5,568
55 to 59 years	7,311	4,819	65.9	4,692	64.2	127	2.6	2,491
60 to 64 years	5,673	2,596	45.8	2,512	44.3	84	3.2	3,077
65 years and over	17,396	1,971	11.3	1,920	11.0	51	2.6	15,425
65 to 69 years	4,497	1,058	23.5	1,026	22.8	31	3.0	3,439
70 to 74 years	3,960	496	12.5	480	12.1	16	3.2	3,464
75 years and over	8,940	418	4.7	414	4.6	4	1.0	8,522

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,377	16,673	63.2	14,917	56.6	1,756	10.5	9,704
16 to 19 years	2,460	788	32.0	521	21.2	267	33.8	1,672
16 to 17 years	1,286	277	21.6	138	10.8	139	50.1	1,008
18 to 19 years	1,174	511	43.5	383	32.6	128	25.0	663
20 to 24 years	2,832	1,876	66.2	1,541	54.4	335	17.8	956
25 to 54 years	15,199	12,038	79.2	11,023	72.5	1,014	8.4	3,161
25 to 34 years	5,055	4,050	80.1	3,612	71.5	438	10.8	1,005
25 to 29 years	2,556	2,053	80.3	1,766	69.1	287	14.0	503
30 to 34 years	2,499	1,997	79.9	1,846	73.9	151	7.6	502
35 to 44 years	5,315	4,356	81.9	4,006	75.4	350	8.0	959
35 to 39 years	2,550	2,145	84.1	1,940	76.1	205	9.6	405
40 to 44 years	2,765	2,211	79.9	2,066	74.7	145	6.5	555
45 to 54 years	4,829	3,632	75.2	3,406	70.5	227	6.2	1,197
45 to 49 years	2,626	2,063	78.6	1,954	74.4	110	5.3	562
50 to 54 years	2,203	1,569	71.2	1,452	65.9	117	7.5	634
55 to 64 years	2,934	1,604	54.7	1,501	51.1	104	6.5	1,330
55 to 59 years	1,645	1,026	62.4	944	57.4	82	8.0	619
60 to 64 years	1,289	578	44.9	557	43.2	22	3.8	711
65 years and over	2,953	367	12.4	331	11.2	36	9.9	2,586
65 to 69 years	976	204	20.9	181	18.5	23	11.2	772
70 to 74 years	715	104	14.5	92	12.9	11	11.0	611
75 years and over	1,262	60	4.7	58	4.6	2	(¹)	1,202
Men								
16 years and over	11,812	7,807	66.1	6,918	58.6	889	11.4	4,005
16 to 19 years	1,213	419	34.6	259	21.3	161	38.4	793
16 to 17 years	687	166	24.2	88	12.8	79	47.3	520
18 to 19 years	526	253	48.1	171	32.5	82	32.5	273
20 to 24 years	1,337	881	65.9	712	53.3	168	19.1	456
25 to 54 years	6,823	5,581	81.8	5,103	74.8	478	8.6	1,242
25 to 34 years	2,264	1,843	81.4	1,656	73.1	188	10.2	421
25 to 29 years	1,157	936	80.9	795	68.8	141	15.1	220
30 to 34 years	1,108	907	81.9	860	77.7	47	5.2	200
35 to 44 years	2,374	2,018	85.0	1,863	78.5	155	7.7	356
35 to 39 years	1,133	1,007	88.9	902	79.7	105	10.4	126
40 to 44 years	1,241	1,011	81.5	960	77.4	51	5.0	230
45 to 54 years	2,185	1,720	78.7	1,585	72.5	135	7.8	465
45 to 49 years	1,191	966	81.1	904	75.9	62	6.4	225
50 to 54 years	994	754	75.9	681	68.6	73	9.7	240
55 to 64 years	1,298	747	57.5	688	53.0	59	7.9	551
55 to 59 years	734	479	65.3	436	59.5	42	8.8	255
60 to 64 years	564	268	47.5	251	44.5	17	6.2	296
65 years and over	1,142	179	15.7	157	13.7	22	12.5	963
65 to 69 years	410	91	22.3	75	18.4	16	17.3	319
70 to 74 years	273	55	20.1	48	17.7	7	(¹)	218
75 years and over	458	33	7.1	33	7.1	-	-	425
Women								
16 years and over	14,565	8,866	60.9	7,999	54.9	867	9.8	5,699
16 to 19 years	1,247	369	29.6	263	21.1	106	28.7	878
16 to 17 years	599	111	18.5	51	8.4	60	54.4	488
18 to 19 years	648	258	39.8	212	32.8	46	17.7	390
20 to 24 years	1,495	995	66.6	829	55.5	166	16.7	499
25 to 54 years	8,376	6,456	77.1	5,920	70.7	536	8.3	1,919
25 to 34 years	2,790	2,206	79.1	1,956	70.1	250	11.3	584
25 to 29 years	1,399	1,117	79.8	971	69.4	146	13.1	283
30 to 34 years	1,391	1,089	78.3	985	70.8	104	9.5	302
35 to 44 years	2,941	2,338	79.5	2,143	72.9	195	8.3	604
35 to 39 years	1,417	1,138	80.3	1,037	73.2	101	8.8	279
40 to 44 years	1,524	1,200	78.7	1,106	72.5	94	7.8	325
45 to 54 years	2,644	1,912	72.3	1,821	68.9	92	4.8	732
45 to 49 years	1,435	1,098	76.5	1,050	73.2	48	4.3	337
50 to 54 years	1,209	815	67.4	770	63.7	44	5.4	395
55 to 64 years	1,636	858	52.4	813	49.7	45	5.2	778
55 to 59 years	911	547	60.0	508	55.7	40	7.3	364
60 to 64 years	725	311	42.8	305	42.1	5	1.6	414
65 years and over	1,811	188	10.4	174	9.6	14	7.4	1,623
65 to 69 years	566	112	19.9	105	18.6	7	6.3	453
70 to 74 years	442	49	11.0	44	9.9	5	(¹)	393
75 years and over	804	27	3.3	25	3.1	2	(¹)	777

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	9,732	6,423	66.0	6,175	63.4	248	3.9	3,309
16 to 19 years	632	146	23.0	131	20.7	15	(¹)	487
16 to 17 years	339	62	18.3	55	16.1	7	11.8	277
18 to 19 years	294	84	28.5	77	26.1	7	8.7	210
20 to 24 years	828	495	59.8	458	55.3	37	7.6	333
25 to 54 years	6,095	4,891	80.2	4,746	77.9	146	3.0	1,204
25 to 34 years	2,250	1,780	79.1	1,706	75.8	73	4.1	470
25 to 29 years	1,073	792	73.8	744	69.3	48	6.1	281
30 to 34 years	1,177	988	83.9	963	81.8	25	2.6	189
35 to 44 years	2,138	1,734	81.1	1,702	79.6	32	1.9	403
35 to 39 years	1,128	918	81.3	904	80.1	14	1.5	211
40 to 44 years	1,009	817	80.9	798	79.1	18	2.3	192
45 to 54 years	1,708	1,377	80.6	1,337	78.3	40	2.9	330
45 to 49 years	925	757	81.8	741	80.1	16	2.1	168
50 to 54 years	782	620	79.3	596	76.2	24	3.8	162
55 to 64 years	1,104	741	67.1	701	63.5	41	5.5	363
55 to 59 years	652	485	74.4	461	70.6	24	5.0	167
60 to 64 years	452	256	56.7	240	53.2	16	6.3	195
65 years and over	1,072	150	14.0	140	13.0	10	6.9	922
65 to 69 years	385	103	26.8	95	24.6	8	8.2	282
70 to 74 years	247	27	11.1	26	10.4	2	(¹)	220
75 years and over	440	19	4.4	19	4.4	--	--	421

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population	March 2005						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force				
				Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	28,815	19,531	67.8	18,331	63.6	1,200	6.1	9,284
16 to 19 years	2,660	964	36.2	783	29.4	181	18.8	1,696
16 to 17 years	1,334	266	19.9	205	15.4	61	22.9	1,068
18 to 19 years	1,326	698	52.6	578	43.6	120	17.2	628
20 to 24 years	3,651	2,640	72.3	2,401	65.8	239	9.0	1,011
25 to 54 years	17,971	14,232	79.2	13,524	75.3	708	5.0	3,739
25 to 34 years	7,613	6,030	79.2	5,703	74.9	327	5.4	1,583
25 to 29 years	3,917	3,120	79.7	2,976	76.0	144	4.6	797
30 to 34 years	3,696	2,910	78.7	2,727	73.8	183	6.3	786
35 to 44 years	6,222	5,010	80.5	4,770	76.7	241	4.8	1,212
35 to 39 years	3,291	2,636	80.1	2,513	76.4	123	4.7	655
40 to 44 years	2,931	2,374	81.0	2,256	77.0	118	5.0	557
45 to 54 years	4,136	3,192	77.2	3,052	73.8	141	4.4	944
45 to 49 years	2,338	1,871	80.0	1,803	77.1	69	3.7	467
50 to 54 years	1,798	1,321	73.5	1,249	69.5	72	5.5	477
55 to 64 years	2,315	1,348	58.2	1,291	55.8	57	4.2	967
55 to 59 years	1,361	922	67.7	886	65.1	36	3.9	439
60 to 64 years	954	426	44.7	405	42.5	21	4.9	527
65 years and over	2,218	348	15.7	332	15.0	15	4.4	1,871
65 to 69 years	755	206	27.3	194	25.7	12	5.7	549
70 to 74 years	577	88	15.3	85	14.7	3	3.9	488
75 years and over	887	53	6.0	53	6.0	-	-	834
Men								
16 years and over	14,791	11,869	80.2	11,156	75.4	713	6.0	2,923
16 to 19 years	1,361	565	41.5	450	33.0	116	20.5	796
16 to 17 years	676	146	21.6	112	16.6	34	23.1	530
18 to 19 years	685	420	61.3	337	49.3	82	19.6	265
20 to 24 years	1,962	1,609	82.0	1,492	76.0	117	7.3	353
25 to 54 years	9,437	8,711	92.3	8,278	87.7	433	5.0	726
25 to 34 years	4,112	3,842	93.5	3,640	88.5	202	5.3	269
25 to 29 years	2,145	2,009	93.7	1,923	89.7	85	4.3	136
30 to 34 years	1,967	1,834	93.2	1,717	87.3	117	6.4	133
35 to 44 years	3,243	3,027	93.3	2,876	88.7	151	5.0	216
35 to 39 years	1,730	1,596	92.2	1,523	88.0	73	4.6	135
40 to 44 years	1,513	1,431	94.6	1,354	89.5	78	5.4	81
45 to 54 years	2,082	1,841	88.4	1,761	84.6	80	4.3	241
45 to 49 years	1,192	1,078	90.4	1,044	87.6	34	3.1	114
50 to 54 years	890	763	85.7	717	80.5	46	6.1	127
55 to 64 years	1,101	789	71.6	750	68.2	38	4.8	312
55 to 59 years	688	554	80.5	528	76.8	26	4.7	134
60 to 64 years	413	235	56.8	223	53.9	12	5.2	178
65 years and over	931	195	20.9	186	20.0	8	4.3	736
65 to 69 years	321	121	37.6	114	35.3	7	5.9	201
70 to 74 years	235	43	18.1	41	17.5	1	(1)	193
75 years and over	374	32	8.5	32	8.5	-	-	342
Women								
16 years and over	14,023	7,662	54.6	7,175	51.2	487	6.4	6,361
16 to 19 years	1,299	398	30.7	333	25.6	65	16.4	900
16 to 17 years	658	120	18.2	93	14.1	27	22.7	538
18 to 19 years	641	278	43.4	240	37.5	38	13.7	363
20 to 24 years	1,689	1,030	61.0	909	53.8	121	11.8	658
25 to 54 years	8,534	5,522	64.7	5,247	61.5	275	5.0	3,013
25 to 34 years	3,501	2,187	62.5	2,063	58.9	125	5.7	1,314
25 to 29 years	1,773	1,111	62.7	1,053	59.4	59	5.3	661
30 to 34 years	1,729	1,076	62.2	1,010	58.4	66	6.1	653
35 to 44 years	2,979	1,983	66.6	1,893	63.6	90	4.5	996
35 to 39 years	1,561	1,041	66.7	991	63.5	50	4.8	520
40 to 44 years	1,418	942	66.5	903	63.6	40	4.2	476
45 to 54 years	2,053	1,351	65.8	1,291	62.9	61	4.5	702
45 to 49 years	1,146	793	69.2	759	66.2	35	4.4	353
50 to 54 years	907	558	61.5	532	58.6	26	4.6	349
55 to 64 years	1,214	559	46.1	541	44.5	19	3.3	655
55 to 59 years	674	368	54.6	358	53.2	10	2.7	306
60 to 64 years	540	191	35.4	182	33.8	9	4.6	349
65 years and over	1,287	153	11.9	146	11.3	7	4.6	1,135
65 to 69 years	434	85	19.7	81	18.6	5	5.5	348
70 to 74 years	341	46	13.4	44	12.8	2	(1)	295
75 years and over	513	21	4.2	21	4.2	-	-	491

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	222,550	225,236	99,065	100,419	107,299	108,486	16,186	16,332
Civilian labor force	146,525	147,745	74,991	75,802	65,036	65,225	6,498	6,718
Percent of population	65.8	65.6	75.7	75.5	60.6	60.1	40.1	41.1
Employed	137,691	139,759	70,586	71,893	61,703	62,295	5,402	5,570
Unemployed	8,834	7,986	4,405	3,909	3,333	2,930	1,096	1,147
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.1	4.5	16.9	17.1
Not in labor force	76,025	77,492	24,074	24,616	42,264	43,261	9,688	9,614
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	182,121	183,888	82,333	83,268	87,204	87,966	12,583	12,653
Civilian labor force	120,455	121,193	62,622	63,355	52,388	52,287	5,445	5,551
Percent of population	66.1	65.9	76.1	76.1	60.1	59.4	43.3	43.9
Employed	113,921	115,529	59,245	60,460	50,053	50,333	4,623	4,736
Unemployed	6,533	5,664	3,377	2,894	2,335	1,954	822	815
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.6	4.5	3.7	15.1	14.7
Not in labor force	61,666	62,695	19,711	19,913	34,816	35,679	7,138	7,103
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	25,932	26,377	10,401	10,599	13,123	13,318	2,409	2,460
Civilian labor force	16,531	16,673	7,357	7,388	8,491	8,497	683	788
Percent of population	63.7	63.2	70.7	69.7	64.7	63.8	28.3	32.0
Employed	14,793	14,917	6,620	6,660	7,702	7,736	471	521
Unemployed	1,738	1,756	737	728	789	761	212	267
Unemployment rate	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.3	9.0	31.0	33.8
Not in labor force	9,402	9,704	3,044	3,212	4,632	4,821	1,726	1,672
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,395	9,732	4,174	4,297	4,633	4,803	588	632
Civilian labor force	6,235	6,423	3,338	3,376	2,746	2,902	151	146
Percent of population	66.4	66.0	80.0	78.6	59.3	60.4	25.6	23.0
Employed	5,971	6,175	3,211	3,247	2,625	2,797	136	131
Unemployed	264	248	127	129	121	105	15	15
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.6	10.1	10.0
Not in labor force	3,160	3,309	836	922	1,887	1,901	437	487
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,791	28,815	12,922	13,430	12,283	12,724	2,585	2,660
Civilian labor force	19,053	19,531	10,857	11,303	7,261	7,264	935	964
Percent of population	68.6	67.8	84.0	84.2	59.1	57.1	36.2	36.2
Employed	17,534	18,331	10,125	10,706	6,689	6,842	720	783
Unemployed	1,519	1,200	732	597	572	422	215	181
Unemployment rate	8.0	6.1	6.7	5.3	7.9	5.8	23.0	18.8
Not in labor force	8,738	9,284	2,065	2,127	5,022	5,460	1,651	1,696

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2005									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,796	8,992	43.2	8,025	1,656	6,370	967	236	731	10.8
16 to 19 years	13,621	4,888	35.9	4,165	406	3,759	722	94	628	14.8
20 to 24 years	7,175	4,105	57.2	3,860	1,249	2,611	244	141	103	6.0
Men	10,259	4,244	41.4	3,667	860	2,807	577	140	437	13.6
Women	10,538	4,748	45.1	4,358	796	3,562	390	95	294	8.2
High school	10,824	3,434	31.7	2,840	197	2,643	594	66	527	17.3
College	9,972	5,558	55.7	5,185	1,459	3,726	373	169	204	6.7
Full-time students	8,515	4,320	50.7	4,061	836	3,224	259	85	173	6.0
Part-time students	1,457	1,239	85.0	1,124	623	502	114	84	30	9.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,135	7,422	46.0	6,726	1,284	5,443	695	162	533	9.4
16 to 19 years	10,585	4,114	38.9	3,590	334	3,256	524	65	458	12.7
20 to 24 years	5,550	3,308	59.6	3,136	950	2,186	172	96	75	5.2
Men	8,004	3,494	43.7	3,062	642	2,420	432	95	337	12.4
Women	8,131	3,928	48.3	3,664	642	3,023	264	67	197	6.7
High school	8,347	2,869	34.4	2,437	148	2,289	432	50	382	15.0
College	7,789	4,553	58.5	4,289	1,135	3,154	264	112	152	5.8
Full-time students	6,654	3,562	53.5	3,382	644	2,738	179	52	127	5.0
Part-time students	1,134	991	87.4	907	491	416	84	59	25	8.5
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,937	946	32.2	753	247	505	193	51	141	20.4
16 to 19 years	2,000	500	25.0	348	49	298	152	21	131	30.5
20 to 24 years	937	445	47.5	405	198	207	40	30	10	9.1
Men	1,404	466	33.2	365	133	231	101	32	70	21.8
Women	1,533	480	31.3	388	114	274	91	20	72	19.1
High school	1,674	368	22.0	242	32	211	125	11	114	34.1
College	1,263	578	45.8	510	216	295	68	41	27	11.7
Full-time students	1,060	424	40.0	378	128	250	46	22	23	10.8
Part-time students	204	154	75.8	132	87	45	22	18	4	14.3
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,064	340	32.0	317	69	248	23	9	14	6.8
16 to 19 years	584	124	21.2	114	10	104	10	-	10	8.0
20 to 24 years	480	217	45.2	204	60	144	13	9	4	6.1
Men	525	161	30.7	149	54	95	12	4	8	7.4
Women	539	179	33.2	168	15	153	11	5	6	6.3
High school	431	84	19.4	75	10	65	9	-	9	11.1
College	633	257	40.6	243	60	183	14	9	5	5.4
Full-time students	566	208	36.7	200	38	161	8	5	3	3.9
Part-time students	67	49	(1)	43	21	21	6	4	2	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,792	995	35.6	860	254	606	134	38	96	13.5
16 to 19 years	1,943	520	26.7	433	75	358	87	13	74	16.7
20 to 24 years	849	475	55.9	427	179	248	48	25	23	10.0
Men	1,376	484	35.2	408	122	286	76	19	57	15.7
Women	1,416	510	36.0	452	132	320	58	19	39	11.4
High school	1,620	334	20.6	264	38	226	70	12	59	21.0
College	1,173	660	56.3	596	216	381	64	26	38	9.7
Full-time students	864	407	47.2	361	108	253	46	16	31	11.3
Part-time students	309	253	81.9	235	108	127	18	11	7	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2005									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,792	12,517	79.3	10,964	8,989	1,975	1,553	1,372	181	12.4
16 to 19 years	2,710	1,830	67.5	1,405	976	430	425	353	71	23.2
20 to 24 years	13,082	10,687	81.7	9,559	8,014	1,545	1,128	1,018	110	10.6
Men	8,191	7,026	85.8	6,079	5,336	743	947	860	87	13.5
Women	7,602	5,491	72.2	4,885	3,653	1,232	606	512	94	11.0
Less than a high school diploma	3,955	2,512	63.5	1,961	1,521	439	551	491	60	21.9
High school graduates, no college ²	6,589	5,349	81.2	4,658	3,779	878	691	607	84	12.9
Some college or associate degree	3,571	3,082	86.3	2,835	2,318	517	247	211	35	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,677	1,574	93.8	1,510	1,370	140	64	63	1	4.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,377	9,995	80.8	8,966	7,368	1,597	1,030	902	127	10.3
16 to 19 years	2,069	1,437	69.5	1,146	802	344	291	244	48	20.3
20 to 24 years	10,308	8,558	83.0	7,820	6,566	1,254	738	659	80	8.6
Men	6,497	5,753	88.6	5,104	4,466	637	649	587	62	11.3
Women	5,880	4,242	72.1	3,862	2,902	960	380	315	65	9.0
Less than a high school diploma	3,049	2,005	65.8	1,628	1,285	344	376	338	39	18.8
High school graduates, no college ²	5,059	4,178	82.6	3,748	3,037	711	430	363	66	10.3
Some college or associate degree	2,844	2,473	87.0	2,297	1,871	426	176	155	21	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,425	1,339	94.0	1,292	1,175	117	47	46	1	3.5
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,355	1,718	73.0	1,310	1,046	264	409	366	43	23.8
16 to 19 years	460	288	62.6	174	104	70	114	93	22	39.7
20 to 24 years	1,895	1,430	75.5	1,136	943	194	294	273	21	20.6
Men	1,146	834	72.8	606	544	63	228	207	20	27.3
Women	1,209	884	73.2	704	503	201	181	159	22	20.4
Less than a high school diploma	635	348	54.7	206	143	63	142	122	19	40.7
High school graduates, no college ²	1,117	842	75.4	637	511	126	205	193	12	24.3
Some college or associate degree	485	414	85.4	364	304	61	50	38	11	12.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	118	115	97.3	102	89	14	13	13	—	10.9
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	397	300	75.7	271	236	35	29	25	4	9.6
16 to 19 years	49	22	(¹)	18	11	6	5	5	—	(¹)
20 to 24 years	348	278	79.9	254	225	29	24	20	4	8.7
Men	203	172	84.7	150	141	9	22	18	4	12.8
Women	193	128	66.4	121	96	26	7	7	—	5.4
Less than a high school diploma	63	30	(¹)	26	17	9	4	4	—	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	142	116	81.9	103	90	13	13	9	4	11.5
Some college or associate degree	105	80	76.2	73	64	9	7	7	—	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	87	74	85.0	70	65	5	4	4	—	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,518	2,609	74.2	2,323	1,945	378	286	238	48	11.0
16 to 19 years	717	444	62.0	350	258	92	95	74	21	21.3
20 to 24 years	2,802	2,165	77.3	1,974	1,687	287	191	164	27	8.8
Men	1,947	1,690	86.8	1,533	1,371	162	157	139	18	9.3
Women	1,572	919	58.4	790	574	216	128	99	29	14.0
Less than a high school diploma	1,658	1,087	65.5	970	806	164	116	106	11	10.7
High school graduates, no college ²	1,244	1,016	81.7	892	744	148	124	94	30	12.2
Some college or associate degree	517	428	82.7	385	329	57	42	35	7	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	99	79	79.6	76	66	9	3	3	—	3.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,397	12,481	37,778	38,339	34,475	34,879	22,625	22,408	11,849	12,472	40,535	40,537
Percent of population	45.1	45.0	63.3	62.9	73.0	72.9	71.3	70.9	76.7	76.9	78.2	77.8
Employed	11,155	11,377	35,576	36,345	32,794	33,459	21,471	21,428	11,323	12,030	39,414	39,589
Employment-population ratio	40.6	41.0	59.6	59.6	69.5	70.0	67.6	67.8	73.3	74.2	76.1	76.0
Unemployed	1,242	1,104	2,202	1,994	1,681	1,421	1,155	979	526	442	1,120	948
Unemployment rate	10.0	8.8	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.3
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,777	7,845	20,324	21,267	17,160	17,354	11,590	11,541	5,569	5,812	21,830	21,507
Percent of population	58.2	58.1	73.4	73.4	79.5	79.8	77.6	78.0	83.9	83.7	82.9	82.7
Employed	7,083	7,226	19,038	20,044	16,215	16,628	10,940	11,034	5,274	5,594	21,223	20,968
Employment-population ratio	53.0	53.5	68.7	69.1	75.1	76.5	73.2	74.6	79.4	80.6	80.6	80.6
Unemployed	694	619	1,286	1,223	945	725	650	507	295	218	607	539
Unemployment rate	8.9	7.9	6.3	5.8	5.5	4.2	5.6	4.4	5.3	3.8	2.8	2.5
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,620	4,637	17,454	17,072	17,315	17,526	11,035	10,866	6,280	6,660	18,705	19,030
Percent of population	32.7	32.5	54.6	53.4	67.6	67.2	65.6	64.6	71.2	71.8	73.4	73.0
Employed	4,072	4,152	16,538	16,301	16,579	16,830	10,530	10,394	6,049	6,436	18,192	18,621
Employment-population ratio	28.8	29.1	51.7	51.0	64.7	64.5	62.6	61.8	68.6	69.4	71.3	71.4
Unemployed	548	485	916	771	736	695	505	472	231	223	514	409
Unemployment rate	11.9	10.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.1
White												
Civilian labor force	9,898	9,979	30,876	31,330	28,533	28,758	18,585	18,354	9,948	10,404	33,740	33,709
Percent of population	45.5	45.5	62.3	62.2	72.8	72.6	70.9	70.3	76.7	76.9	78.0	77.6
Employed	8,956	9,249	29,239	29,875	27,304	27,732	17,766	17,691	9,538	10,040	32,830	32,981
Employment-population ratio	41.2	42.2	59.0	59.3	69.7	70.0	67.8	67.8	73.6	74.2	75.9	75.9
Unemployed	942	730	1,638	1,455	1,229	1,027	819	663	410	364	910	727
Unemployment rate	9.5	7.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.5	2.7	2.2
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,645	1,651	5,106	5,246	4,080	4,130	2,864	2,820	1,216	1,311	3,152	2,982
Percent of population	41.5	40.9	68.9	67.0	74.1	74.7	72.9	73.8	77.1	76.8	82.3	80.9
Employed	1,417	1,340	4,644	4,803	3,737	3,847	2,607	2,597	1,130	1,250	3,044	2,865
Employment-population ratio	35.7	33.1	62.7	61.3	67.9	69.6	66.4	68.0	71.7	73.3	79.5	77.7
Unemployed	228	312	461	443	343	283	257	223	86	60	107	117
Unemployment rate	13.8	18.9	9.0	8.4	8.4	6.9	9.0	7.9	7.1	4.6	3.4	3.9
Asian												
Civilian labor force	445	469	1,035	1,017	986	1,048	608	631	378	418	3,068	3,248
Percent of population	45.2	46.3	66.5	62.1	72.7	74.2	73.0	73.0	72.1	76.1	76.3	77.2
Employed	423	447	988	978	937	1,011	575	601	362	410	2,992	3,150
Employment-population ratio	43.0	44.1	63.4	59.7	69.1	71.6	69.1	69.6	69.0	74.7	74.4	74.8
Unemployed	22	22	48	39	49	37	33	29	16	8	76	98
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.8	5.0	3.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	1.9	2.5	3.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,483	5,545	4,512	4,745	3,285	3,443	2,333	2,437	952	1,005	2,156	2,195
Percent of population	62.4	61.2	74.1	74.9	80.4	78.5	80.4	78.1	80.4	79.6	83.7	80.4
Employed	4,969	5,162	4,251	4,523	3,104	3,315	2,199	2,349	905	966	2,061	2,148
Employment-population ratio	56.5	57.0	69.8	71.4	76.0	75.6	75.8	75.2	76.4	76.5	80.0	78.7
Unemployed	514	383	262	222	181	128	134	88	47	40	95	47
Unemployment rate	9.4	6.9	5.8	4.7	5.5	3.7	5.7	3.6	5.0	3.9	4.4	2.1

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	114,431	102,543	8,834	3,053	25,328	3,181	20,783	1,364	6,519	1,468
16 to 19 years	1,382	1,115	229	37	4,188	223	3,826	140	448	700
16 to 17 years	159	116	43	—	1,942	42	1,849	51	78	441
18 to 19 years	1,223	1,000	186	37	2,247	180	1,977	89	370	259
20 years and over	113,049	101,428	8,605	3,016	21,140	2,958	16,957	1,224	6,071	768
20 to 24 years	9,263	8,125	890	248	4,156	614	3,330	212	1,160	213
25 years and over	103,786	93,303	7,715	2,768	16,984	2,344	13,627	1,013	4,911	555
25 to 54 years	86,041	77,768	6,150	2,123	11,748	1,988	9,127	633	4,261	335
55 years and over	17,745	15,536	1,565	644	5,236	356	4,500	380	650	220
Men, 16 years and over	66,241	59,880	4,717	1,643	8,371	1,361	6,557	453	3,922	708
16 to 19 years	786	648	119	19	1,932	113	1,764	55	308	413
20 years and over	65,454	59,232	4,598	1,624	6,439	1,248	4,793	398	3,614	295
20 to 24 years	5,410	4,757	527	125	1,618	277	1,254	87	692	110
25 years and over	60,044	54,475	4,071	1,499	4,821	971	3,540	311	2,922	185
25 to 54 years	49,831	45,446	3,268	1,117	2,741	821	1,774	147	2,505	87
55 years and over	10,214	9,029	802	382	2,080	150	1,766	163	416	98
Women, 16 years and over	48,190	42,663	4,117	1,410	16,957	1,820	14,226	911	2,596	759
16 to 19 years	596	467	110	19	2,256	110	2,062	85	139	286
20 years and over	47,594	42,196	4,007	1,392	14,701	1,710	12,184	827	2,457	473
20 to 24 years	3,853	3,368	362	123	2,538	337	2,076	124	467	103
25 years and over	43,741	38,828	3,644	1,269	12,163	1,373	10,088	702	1,989	371
25 to 54 years	36,210	32,322	2,882	1,007	9,007	1,168	7,354	485	1,756	248
55 years and over	7,531	6,506	762	262	3,156	206	2,734	217	233	122
White										
Men, 16 years and over	55,631	50,183	4,028	1,420	7,138	1,053	5,698	386	2,874	548
16 to 19 years	653	539	96	18	1,655	99	1,510	47	211	316
20 years and over	54,978	49,644	3,932	1,402	5,482	954	4,189	339	2,663	232
20 to 24 years	4,455	3,897	443	115	1,402	204	1,128	70	471	83
25 years and over	50,523	45,747	3,489	1,287	4,080	750	3,061	270	2,192	149
25 to 54 years	41,604	37,896	2,764	945	2,166	626	1,421	119	1,878	70
55 years and over	8,919	7,851	725	343	1,914	124	1,639	150	313	79
Women, 16 years and over	38,219	33,763	3,283	1,173	14,541	1,362	12,393	786	1,692	550
16 to 19 years	482	374	93	15	1,945	78	1,802	64	98	190
20 years and over	37,737	33,389	3,190	1,158	12,596	1,284	10,591	721	1,594	360
20 to 24 years	3,061	2,693	266	103	2,038	260	1,665	113	284	72
25 years and over	34,676	30,696	2,924	1,056	10,558	1,024	8,926	608	1,310	288
25 to 54 years	28,388	25,290	2,288	809	7,721	868	6,443	411	1,143	194
55 years and over	6,288	5,406	635	246	2,837	155	2,484	198	168	95
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,217	5,664	405	148	701	179	481	41	781	108
16 to 19 years	82	71	11	—	177	11	162	4	82	79
20 years and over	6,135	5,593	394	148	525	168	319	37	699	29
20 to 24 years	595	545	49	—	117	42	60	15	157	11
25 years and over	5,540	5,048	345	148	407	126	259	22	541	18
25 to 54 years	4,803	4,387	295	120	300	112	174	14	469	9
55 years and over	737	660	49	28	107	14	85	8	72	9
Women, 16 years and over	6,540	5,783	610	147	1,459	352	1,033	74	716	151
16 to 19 years	71	58	13	—	192	30	153	9	32	74
20 years and over	6,469	5,725	597	147	1,267	322	880	65	684	77
20 to 24 years	546	466	68	11	283	53	226	4	146	20
25 years and over	5,923	5,258	529	136	984	269	655	61	538	57
25 to 54 years	5,153	4,600	428	126	766	236	481	50	491	46
55 years and over	770	659	101	10	217	33	174	11	47	11

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	2,972	2,763	169	40	338	80	235	24	122	17
16 to 19 years	8	7	1	—	55	—	52	3	5	6
20 years and over	2,964	2,756	169	40	283	80	183	20	117	11
20 to 24 years	187	158	27	2	50	10	37	2	17	6
25 years and over	2,777	2,598	142	33	234	70	146	18	100	5
25 to 54 years	2,377	2,218	130	29	186	58	115	13	76	3
55 years and over	400	380	12	3	48	12	31	5	24	2
Women, 16 years and over	2,269	2,106	105	53	597	52	524	21	85	25
16 to 19 years	13	13	—	—	55	1	52	3	—	4
20 years and over	2,255	2,092	105	53	541	51	472	18	85	21
20 to 24 years	97	87	9	1	123	4	117	2	12	2
25 years and over	2,158	2,005	96	57	418	47	355	16	72	19
25 to 54 years	1,823	1,690	81	52	360	34	313	13	62	5
55 years and over	335	315	15	5	58	13	42	3	11	14
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,152	9,166	790	197	1,004	280	695	29	620	93
16 to 19 years	215	179	34	1	235	25	203	6	61	55
20 years and over	9,938	8,986	755	196	769	255	491	23	559	38
20 to 24 years	1,278	1,105	148	25	214	47	160	7	97	21
25 years and over	8,659	7,881	608	177	555	208	332	16	462	17
25 to 54 years	7,820	7,123	539	158	458	193	253	12	421	12
55 years and over	839	758	69	13	98	15	79	3	41	6
Women, 16 years and over	5,515	4,937	420	158	1,661	322	1,280	58	385	102
16 to 19 years	118	92	22	3	215	14	193	8	26	40
20 years and over	5,397	4,845	397	155	1,445	308	1,087	50	359	63
20 to 24 years	588	535	48	5	321	70	243	9	93	29
25 years and over	4,809	4,310	349	157	1,124	238	845	41	267	34
25 to 54 years	4,316	3,890	298	128	931	206	688	37	253	21
55 years and over	493	420	51	22	193	33	157	4	13	12

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
Total	137,691	139,759	73,244	74,612	70,586	71,893	64,447	65,147	61,703	62,295
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,810	48,755	24,134	23,899	23,983	23,758	24,677	24,857	24,469	24,663
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,228	20,240	11,666	11,556	11,629	11,532	8,563	8,683	8,540	8,654
Management occupations	14,606	14,371	9,146	8,957	9,114	8,941	5,460	5,414	5,444	5,389
Business and financial operations occupations	5,622	5,869	2,520	2,600	2,514	2,591	3,102	3,269	3,096	3,264
Professional and related occupations	28,582	28,516	12,468	12,342	12,354	12,226	16,114	16,174	15,929	16,010
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,072	3,228	2,260	2,314	2,243	2,309	812	914	805	912
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,629	2,623	2,258	2,264	2,252	2,246	371	359	371	359
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,322	1,303	772	771	766	767	550	532	546	532
Community and social services occupations	2,248	2,082	920	881	911	874	1,328	1,201	1,321	1,197
Legal occupations	1,566	1,636	813	846	813	846	753	789	752	789
Education, training, and library occupations	8,197	8,343	2,192	2,133	2,154	2,094	6,005	6,210	5,911	6,134
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,644	2,658	1,409	1,353	1,380	1,317	1,235	1,305	1,195	1,261
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,904	6,643	1,844	1,779	1,836	1,774	5,061	4,864	5,029	4,826
Service occupations	22,102	22,577	9,435	9,539	8,508	8,580	12,667	13,038	11,507	11,897
Healthcare support occupations	2,926	3,022	298	307	277	293	2,627	2,714	2,536	2,627
Protective service occupations	2,867	2,893	2,295	2,249	2,271	2,214	572	644	527	614
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,315	7,358	3,189	3,203	2,505	2,491	4,126	4,156	3,339	3,407
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,640	4,858	2,691	2,839	2,592	2,707	1,949	2,019	1,896	1,961
Personal care and service occupations	4,354	4,446	962	941	863	876	3,392	3,504	3,210	3,288
Sales and office occupations	35,018	35,503	12,634	13,053	11,857	12,262	22,384	22,450	21,134	21,062
Sales and related occupations	15,711	16,382	8,083	8,481	7,604	8,008	7,629	7,901	6,841	7,019
Office and administrative support occupations	19,307	19,121	4,551	4,572	4,252	4,255	14,756	14,549	14,293	14,043
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,908	14,864	13,300	14,167	12,960	13,826	607	697	580	657
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	858	881	686	674	641	628	173	207	151	186
Construction and extraction occupations	7,979	8,690	7,773	8,419	7,564	8,223	206	272	204	254
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,071	5,293	4,842	5,075	4,754	4,974	229	219	225	217
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,853	18,059	13,741	13,953	13,279	13,467	4,112	4,106	4,013	4,016
Production occupations	9,484	9,464	6,639	6,696	6,505	6,539	2,845	2,768	2,790	2,714
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,369	8,595	7,102	7,257	6,774	6,928	1,267	1,337	1,222	1,302

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	137,691	139,759	73,244	74,612	64,447	65,147
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.4	34.9	32.9	32.0	38.3	38.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.7	14.5	15.9	15.5	13.3	13.3
Professional and related occupations	20.8	20.4	17.0	16.5	25.0	24.8
Service occupations	16.1	16.2	12.9	12.8	19.7	20.0
Sales and office occupations	25.4	25.4	17.2	17.5	34.7	34.5
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.7	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	14.0	13.7	6.2	6.1	22.9	22.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.1	10.6	18.2	19.0	.9	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.6	.9	.9	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	6.2	10.6	11.3	.3	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.8	6.6	6.8	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.0	12.9	18.8	18.7	6.4	6.3
Production occupations	6.9	6.8	9.1	9.0	4.4	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.1	9.7	9.7	2.0	2.1
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	113,921	115,529	61,547	62,769	52,374	52,760
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.1	35.6	33.4	32.7	39.3	39.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.4	15.1	16.8	16.3	13.8	13.6
Professional and related occupations	20.6	20.5	16.6	16.4	25.4	25.4
Service occupations	14.9	15.0	11.8	11.8	18.4	18.9
Sales and office occupations	25.7	25.5	17.3	17.5	35.5	35.1
Sales and related occupations	11.7	12.0	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	13.9	13.6	5.8	5.9	23.4	22.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.8	11.4	19.2	20.0	.9	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.3	6.8	11.4	12.0	.3	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	4.0	6.9	7.0	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6	12.4	18.2	17.9	5.9	5.9
Production occupations	6.7	6.5	8.9	8.7	4.0	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.9	9.3	9.2	1.9	2.0
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,793	14,917	6,827	6,918	7,966	7,999
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.6	26.1	23.1	19.9	31.5	31.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.3	9.6	8.7	8.4	9.9	10.7
Professional and related occupations	18.3	16.4	14.3	11.5	21.6	20.7
Service occupations	24.2	24.2	20.9	20.5	27.0	27.4
Sales and office occupations	24.8	25.1	16.9	17.5	31.7	31.7
Sales and related occupations	9.3	9.9	8.4	8.9	10.1	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations	15.5	15.2	8.5	8.6	21.5	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.4	7.0	12.8	14.1	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.4	.3	.7	.6	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.5	4.0	7.3	8.2	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.5	2.7	4.8	5.3	.5	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.9	17.6	26.4	28.0	8.8	8.6
Production occupations	8.0	8.3	10.4	11.2	6.0	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.9	9.3	16.0	16.7	2.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	5,971	6,175	3,273	3,310	2,698	2,865
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.2	45.6	48.5	47.1	43.5	43.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.4	16.3	16.0	17.2	14.7	15.3
Professional and related occupations	30.8	29.2	32.6	29.9	28.8	28.5
Service occupations	16.2	15.3	13.5	13.1	19.5	17.7
Sales and office occupations	22.9	23.9	18.4	18.4	28.3	30.2
Sales and related occupations	11.2	12.9	10.7	12.9	11.9	12.9
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	11.0	7.7	5.6	16.5	17.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.0	4.4	6.9	7.6	.5	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.2	.5	.3	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.4	—	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	2.9	4.7	4.9	.3	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.7	10.8	12.6	13.8	8.3	7.4
Production occupations	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.5	7.6	6.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.5	2.9	4.0	4.3	.7	1.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	17,534	18,331	10,506	11,156	7,027	7,175
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.2	17.9	13.4	14.7	23.0	22.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6.9	7.6	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.4
Professional and related occupations	10.3	10.3	6.9	7.6	15.3	14.5
Service occupations	24.6	24.2	20.5	19.8	30.7	31.1
Sales and office occupations	21.3	21.0	13.5	13.8	33.0	32.3
Sales and related occupations	8.9	9.0	7.0	7.5	11.6	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	12.4	12.1	6.4	6.3	21.3	21.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.4	18.5	27.9	29.1	1.7	2.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.5	.9	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations	11.5	12.8	19.0	20.7	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.2	3.8	6.7	6.0	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.5	18.4	24.7	22.6	11.7	11.8
Production occupations	10.7	9.7	12.4	11.0	8.3	7.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.8	8.6	12.3	11.6	3.4	4.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well

as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	March 2005											
	Total em- ployed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, trans- portation, and material moving occupations	
		Manage- ment, business, and financial operations occupa- tions	Profes- sional and related occupa- tions	Protective service occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions, except protective	Sales and related occupa- tions	Office and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupa- tions	Construc- tion and extrac- tion occupa- tions	Instal- lation, mainte- nance, and repair occupa- tions	Produc- tion occupa- tions	Transpor- tation and material moving occupa- tions
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,025	1,008	27	4	60	4	89	706	9	28	17	72
Mining	604	81	72	1	—	7	51	—	187	47	67	91
Construction	10,632	1,411	230	18	38	81	635	—	7,323	445	152	299
Manufacturing	16,225	2,610	1,904	48	173	607	1,567	50	318	849	6,812	1,288
Durable goods	10,327	1,682	1,434	34	70	317	937	16	262	536	4,374	663
Nondurable goods	5,899	928	470	14	102	290	630	34	56	313	2,437	625
Wholesale and retail trade	21,171	1,547	1,008	62	567	10,805	3,190	54	158	973	718	2,089
Wholesale trade	4,441	542	173	5	55	1,692	719	40	43	201	146	824
Retail trade	16,730	1,004	835	57	512	9,113	2,471	15	115	772	571	1,265
Transportation and utilities	7,204	597	299	50	240	99	1,745	9	153	573	313	3,127
Information	3,114	581	957	11	90	390	603	—	19	287	115	62
Financial activities	10,274	3,648	642	70	307	2,470	2,741	—	97	180	56	64
Professional and business services	14,057	3,085	4,476	446	1,994	546	2,360	31	133	263	300	422
Education and health services	29,269	2,446	15,690	201	6,122	144	3,723	3	114	220	224	382
Leisure and hospitality	11,658	1,458	760	95	7,486	811	562	4	45	98	85	254
Other services	6,981	576	904	12	2,354	402	599	—	33	1,210	556	334
Other services, except private households	6,219	572	902	12	1,609	402	599	—	33	1,210	556	324
Private households	762	3	2	—	745	—	1	—	—	—	—	10
Public administration	6,544	1,192	1,546	1,875	253	15	1,255	24	104	120	50	111

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	March 2005									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,090	914	21	128,138	107,654	762	106,893	20,483	9,498	98
16 to 19 years	69	2	9	5,425	5,191	52	5,139	233	57	9
16 to 17 years	35	—	7	2,029	1,958	41	1,918	71	24	6
18 to 19 years	34	2	2	3,395	3,233	11	3,222	163	32	3
20 to 24 years	118	12	6	12,935	11,848	118	11,731	1,087	327	21
25 to 34 years	253	87	—	28,346	24,431	128	24,303	3,915	1,538	3
35 to 44 years	234	176	3	31,675	26,548	161	26,387	5,127	2,461	27
45 to 54 years	251	233	3	29,923	23,877	159	23,718	6,046	2,555	21
55 to 64 years	113	188	—	15,934	12,424	91	12,333	3,511	1,815	8
65 years and over	52	216	1	3,899	3,335	53	3,282	564	746	9
Men, 16 years and over	838	684	11	67,223	58,373	45	58,329	8,850	5,817	37
16 to 19 years	43	2	6	2,625	2,503	—	2,503	122	36	6
16 to 17 years	22	—	4	958	911	—	911	46	10	4
18 to 19 years	20	2	2	1,668	1,592	—	1,592	76	26	3
20 to 24 years	93	11	5	6,694	6,204	9	6,195	491	206	18
25 to 34 years	214	66	—	15,393	13,700	11	13,689	1,693	908	—
35 to 44 years	179	129	—	16,902	14,700	9	14,691	2,202	1,471	1
45 to 54 years	185	176	—	15,315	12,776	9	12,767	2,539	1,626	9
55 to 64 years	83	129	—	8,282	6,741	4	6,737	1,541	1,090	—
65 years and over	42	170	—	2,012	1,750	3	1,747	262	482	3
Women, 16 years and over	251	230	10	60,914	49,281	717	48,564	11,633	3,681	61
16 to 19 years	26	—	4	2,799	2,688	52	2,636	111	21	3
16 to 17 years	12	—	3	1,072	1,047	41	1,006	25	14	3
18 to 19 years	14	—	—	1,728	1,641	11	1,630	87	7	—
20 to 24 years	24	1	—	6,240	5,645	109	5,536	596	121	3
25 to 34 years	39	21	—	12,954	10,731	117	10,614	2,223	631	3
35 to 44 years	56	46	3	14,774	11,849	152	11,696	2,925	990	26
45 to 54 years	66	57	3	14,608	11,101	150	10,951	3,507	929	13
55 to 64 years	30	59	—	7,652	5,683	87	5,596	1,969	725	8
65 years and over	10	46	1	1,887	1,584	50	1,535	302	264	6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2005				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,734	128,138	107,654	20,483	9,498
Mining	604	596	596	—	8
Construction	10,632	8,895	8,401	494	1,709
Manufacturing	16,225	15,895	15,830	64	326
Durable goods	10,327	10,108	10,060	48	214
Nondurable goods	5,899	5,786	5,770	16	113
Wholesale and retail trade	21,171	19,815	19,731	84	1,334
Wholesale trade	4,441	4,198	4,194	4	238
Retail trade	16,730	15,617	15,537	80	1,097
Transportation and utilities	7,204	6,751	5,272	1,478	449
Transportation and warehousing	6,051	5,597	4,461	1,136	449
Utilities	1,153	1,153	811	342	—
Information	3,114	2,983	2,788	195	131
Financial activities	10,274	9,509	9,247	261	761
Finance and insurance	7,046	6,768	6,623	145	278
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,228	2,741	2,624	117	482
Professional and business services	14,057	12,076	11,683	393	1,978
Professional and technical services	8,608	7,351	7,120	231	1,255
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,450	4,725	4,563	162	723
Education and health services	29,269	28,188	17,646	10,542	1,071
Educational services	12,553	12,351	3,436	8,915	203
Health care and social assistance	16,716	15,837	14,210	1,627	869
Hospitals	5,566	5,548	4,802	746	17
Health services, except hospitals	8,273	7,873	7,419	453	393
Social assistance	2,877	2,417	1,989	427	458
Leisure and hospitality	11,658	11,027	10,637	390	626
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,485	2,078	1,726	353	407
Accommodation and food services	9,173	8,949	8,911	38	220
Other services	6,981	5,859	5,823	37	1,106
Other services, except private households	6,219	5,098	5,061	37	1,106
Private households	762	762	762	—	—
Public administration	6,544	6,544	—	6,544	—
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	73,078	67,223	58,373	8,850	5,817
Mining	514	506	506	—	8
Construction	9,577	7,951	7,513	437	1,619
Manufacturing	11,432	11,205	11,165	39	225
Durable goods	7,693	7,522	7,493	29	168
Nondurable goods	3,739	3,682	3,672	10	57
Wholesale and retail trade	11,899	11,166	11,122	44	726
Wholesale trade	3,140	2,968	2,965	4	169
Retail trade	8,759	8,198	8,158	40	557
Transportation and utilities	5,531	5,133	4,074	1,059	393
Transportation and warehousing	4,608	4,211	3,434	777	393
Utilities	923	923	641	282	—
Information	1,755	1,665	1,613	53	90
Financial activities	4,555	4,113	3,996	118	442
Finance and insurance	2,829	2,634	2,578	57	194
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,727	1,479	1,418	61	248
Professional and business services	7,846	6,670	6,415	255	1,176
Professional and technical services	4,703	3,947	3,794	153	756
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,142	2,723	2,620	102	420
Education and health services	7,206	6,929	3,987	2,942	271
Educational services	3,759	3,697	1,196	2,501	62
Health care and social assistance	3,447	3,232	2,791	441	209
Hospitals	1,312	1,305	1,034	271	7
Health services, except hospitals	1,715	1,523	1,445	78	188
Social assistance	420	404	312	92	14
Leisure and hospitality	5,641	5,317	5,065	252	320
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,306	1,087	847	240	219
Accommodation and food services	4,335	4,231	4,218	13	101
Other services	3,485	2,931	2,917	14	547
Other services, except private households	3,440	2,886	2,872	14	547
Private households	45	45	45	—	—
Public administration	3,637	3,637	—	3,637	—

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2005				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self- employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	64,656	60,914	49,281	11,633	3,681
Mining	89	89	89	—	—
Construction	1,055	945	888	57	90
Manufacturing	4,793	4,690	4,665	25	101
Durable goods	2,634	2,586	2,567	19	45
Nondurable goods	2,160	2,104	2,098	6	56
Wholesale and retail trade	9,272	8,649	8,609	40	608
Wholesale trade	1,300	1,230	1,230	—	68
Retail trade	7,971	7,419	7,379	40	540
Transportation and utilities	1,674	1,618	1,198	420	55
Transportation and warehousing	1,443	1,387	1,027	359	55
Utilities	231	231	171	60	—
Information	1,359	1,318	1,176	142	41
Financial activities	5,719	5,395	5,252	144	319
Finance and insurance	4,218	4,133	4,045	88	84
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,501	1,262	1,206	56	235
Professional and business services	6,212	5,406	5,269	138	802
Professional and technical services	3,904	3,404	3,326	78	499
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,308	2,003	1,942	60	303
Education and health services	22,063	21,259	13,659	7,600	800
Educational services	8,794	8,654	2,239	6,414	141
Health care and social assistance	13,269	12,606	11,419	1,186	660
Hospitals	4,253	4,243	3,768	475	10
Health services, except hospitals	6,558	6,350	5,974	376	205
Social assistance	2,457	2,012	1,677	335	444
Leisure and hospitality	6,017	5,710	5,572	138	306
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,179	992	879	113	187
Accommodation and food services	4,838	4,718	4,693	25	119
Other services	3,496	2,929	2,906	22	559
Other services, except private households	2,779	2,212	2,189	22	559
Private households	717	717	717	—	—
Public administration	2,907	2,907	—	2,907	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	March 2005					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	135,341	1,922	133,419	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	31,804	491	31,313	23.5	25.5	23.5
1 to 4 hours	1,372	63	1,310	1.0	3.3	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,237	106	5,131	3.9	5.5	3.8
15 to 29 hours	16,166	223	15,943	11.9	11.6	11.9
30 to 34 hours	9,028	99	8,929	6.7	5.2	6.7
35 hours and over	103,537	1,432	102,106	76.5	74.5	76.5
35 to 39 hours	9,137	118	9,018	6.8	6.2	6.8
40 hours	55,913	520	55,393	41.3	27.0	41.5
41 hours and over	38,488	793	37,695	28.4	41.3	28.3
41 to 48 hours	13,940	132	13,808	10.3	6.9	10.3
49 to 59 hours	14,663	246	14,417	10.8	12.8	10.8
60 hours and over	9,885	415	9,470	7.3	21.6	7.1
Average hours, total at work	39.1	42.3	39.0	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	43.0	48.0	42.9	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	March 2005					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	31,804	8,834	22,970	31,313	8,687	22,626
Economic reasons	4,814	1,499	3,015	4,433	1,445	2,988
Slack work or business conditions	2,793	1,274	1,521	2,745	1,234	1,511
Could only find part-time work	1,455	—	1,455	1,439	—	1,439
Seasonal work	155	115	39	140	102	38
Job started or ended during week	110	110	—	109	109	—
Noneconomic reasons	27,290	7,336	19,955	26,881	7,243	19,638
Child-care problems	854	86	768	848	86	762
Other family or personal obligations	5,948	819	5,129	5,879	814	5,065
Health or medical limitations	812	—	812	789	—	789
In school or training	6,760	76	6,685	6,691	73	6,617
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,049	—	2,049	1,963	—	1,963
Vacation or personal day	2,656	2,656	—	2,630	2,630	—
Holiday, legal or religious	76	76	—	76	76	—
Weather-related curtailment	484	484	—	457	457	—
All other reasons	7,651	3,139	4,511	7,546	3,105	4,441
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.0	23.9	22.6	23.0	23.9	22.6
Other reasons	21.0	24.8	19.5	21.0	24.9	19.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	March 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,419	31,313	4,433	7,243	19,638	102,106	39.0	42.9
Wage and salary workers	124,396	28,256	3,886	6,684	17,686	96,141	39.1	42.8
Mining	580	40	3	29	8	540	49.4	49.9
Construction	8,667	1,552	517	617	419	7,114	40.4	41.8
Manufacturing	15,475	1,551	230	737	584	13,923	42.6	43.5
Durable goods	9,887	895	119	455	321	8,992	42.9	43.7
Nondurable goods	5,588	657	111	283	263	4,931	42.0	43.3
Wholesale and retail trade	19,284	5,190	728	828	3,635	14,094	37.9	42.8
Transportation and utilities	6,531	969	158	380	431	5,562	42.3	44.1
Information	2,901	562	58	185	319	2,339	39.7	42.7
Financial activities	9,279	1,660	104	534	1,022	7,619	39.9	42.5
Professional and business services	11,716	2,356	427	577	1,352	9,359	40.2	43.4
Education and health services	27,225	7,356	638	1,614	5,104	19,869	37.6	42.1
Leisure and hospitality	10,668	4,528	750	451	3,327	6,140	33.7	41.9
Other services	5,703	1,682	239	247	1,196	4,020	37.4	43.3
Other services, except private households	4,969	1,332	172	211	949	3,636	38.2	43.6
Private households	734	350	68	36	247	384	31.7	41.3
Public administration	6,368	808	33	486	290	5,560	41.4	42.5
Self-employed workers	8,925	2,998	534	557	1,906	5,927	38.2	44.8
Unpaid family workers	98	60	13	1	46	38	31.4	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	133,419	31,313	4,433	7,243	19,638	102,106	39.0	42.9
16 to 19 years	5,317	4,152	277	162	3,713	1,164	22.5	38.4
16 to 17 years	2,009	1,876	51	33	1,793	133	16.5	35.6
18 to 19 years	3,308	2,276	226	129	1,920	1,032	26.1	38.7
20 years and over	128,103	27,161	4,156	7,080	15,925	100,941	39.7	43.0
20 to 24 years	12,824	4,638	794	674	3,169	8,186	34.9	40.9
25 years and over	115,279	22,523	3,362	6,406	12,756	92,755	40.2	43.1
25 to 54 years	93,848	16,538	2,813	5,116	8,610	77,310	40.8	43.2
55 years and over	21,430	5,985	549	1,290	4,145	15,445	37.8	42.8
Men, 16 years and over	71,042	12,001	2,270	3,625	6,106	59,041	41.6	44.1
16 to 19 years	2,597	1,935	150	74	1,711	662	23.9	39.5
16 to 17 years	947	871	26	14	831	76	17.5	38.1
18 to 19 years	1,650	1,064	125	59	880	586	27.5	39.7
20 years and over	68,445	10,066	2,120	3,551	4,395	58,379	42.2	44.2
20 to 24 years	6,706	1,958	420	363	1,176	4,747	37.0	41.4
25 years and over	61,740	8,108	1,700	3,188	3,219	53,632	42.8	44.4
25 to 54 years	50,390	5,644	1,409	2,582	1,653	44,745	43.4	44.5
55 years and over	11,350	2,463	291	606	1,566	8,887	40.2	44.0
Women, 16 years and over	62,377	19,312	2,163	3,618	13,532	43,065	36.1	41.3
16 to 19 years	2,720	2,217	126	89	2,002	502	21.1	36.9
16 to 17 years	1,062	1,005	25	18	962	57	15.6	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,658	1,212	101	70	1,040	446	24.6	37.5
20 years and over	59,657	17,095	2,036	3,529	11,530	42,562	36.8	41.3
20 to 24 years	6,118	2,679	374	312	1,994	3,439	32.7	40.2
25 years and over	53,539	14,416	1,662	3,217	9,536	39,123	37.2	41.4
25 to 54 years	43,459	10,894	1,403	2,534	6,957	32,565	37.7	41.5
55 years and over	10,080	3,522	259	684	2,579	6,559	35.1	41.2
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over	109,938	26,467	3,442	5,979	17,045	83,472	39.0	43.1
Men	59,574	10,196	1,835	3,079	5,283	49,378	41.7	44.3
Women	50,364	16,270	1,608	2,901	11,762	34,094	35.8	41.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,472	2,968	685	839	1,443	11,504	38.7	41.4
Men	6,694	1,036	251	325	460	5,658	40.5	42.6
Women	7,778	1,931	434	514	984	5,847	37.1	40.3
Asian, 16 years and over	6,013	1,147	181	223	743	4,867	39.5	42.8
Men	3,231	472	123	125	224	2,759	41.1	43.3
Women	2,782	675	58	98	519	2,107	37.7	42.3
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	17,509	3,629	933	818	1,879	13,880	38.6	41.4
Men	10,617	1,690	554	480	655	8,928	40.1	41.8
Women	6,891	1,940	378	339	1,223	4,952	36.3	40.6
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,933	5,191	950	2,270	1,971	37,741	43.5	44.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,705	1,344	363	446	536	7,360	41.9	43.9
Never married	19,405	5,465	957	909	3,599	13,939	37.2	42.1
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,769	9,809	805	1,882	7,122	22,960	36.3	41.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,225	3,319	538	926	1,856	9,906	38.1	41.7
Never married	16,382	6,184	820	810	4,554	10,198	34.0	41.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of

any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	March 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,341	31,804	4,514	7,336	19,955	103,537	39.1	43.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,229	8,744	766	2,625	5,353	38,484	41.2	44.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,643	2,639	229	982	1,428	17,004	43.6	45.6
Professional and related occupations	27,585	6,105	537	1,643	3,925	21,480	39.4	43.1
Service occupations	21,860	8,199	1,367	1,063	5,769	13,661	34.8	41.6
Sales and office occupations	34,428	9,555	1,011	1,793	6,751	24,874	37.1	42.0
Sales and related occupations	15,874	4,629	614	647	3,368	11,245	38.1	43.9
Office and administrative support occupations	18,555	4,926	397	1,146	3,383	13,629	36.3	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,358	2,361	759	989	612	11,997	40.8	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations	8,355	1,595	605	668	323	6,759	40.2	41.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,160	561	98	277	185	4,600	42.0	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,467	2,945	610	865	1,470	14,522	41.0	43.3
Production occupations	9,200	1,217	266	480	471	7,984	41.4	42.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,267	1,729	345	385	999	6,538	40.7	44.0
Men, 16 years and over	72,516	12,308	2,324	3,700	6,284	60,207	41.6	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,299	2,969	356	1,181	1,432	20,329	44.0	45.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,255	1,166	133	520	513	10,090	45.7	47.1
Professional and related occupations	12,043	1,803	224	661	918	10,240	42.5	44.7
Service occupations	9,254	2,685	512	463	1,709	6,570	37.3	42.5
Sales and office occupations	12,748	2,457	313	476	1,667	10,291	40.7	44.5
Sales and related occupations	8,292	1,503	196	272	1,035	6,789	42.0	45.7
Office and administrative support occupations	4,456	954	118	204	632	3,502	38.4	42.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,706	2,172	707	939	526	11,534	41.0	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations	8,105	1,529	583	654	292	6,576	40.2	41.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,961	528	98	252	178	4,433	42.1	43.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,509	2,026	435	641	950	11,483	41.9	43.9
Production occupations	6,528	733	165	321	247	5,795	42.3	43.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,981	1,293	269	320	703	5,688	41.7	44.6
Women, 16 years and over	62,826	19,496	2,190	3,635	13,670	43,330	38.1	41.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,930	5,775	410	1,444	3,921	18,155	38.4	42.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,388	1,474	97	462	915	6,914	40.8	43.6
Professional and related occupations	15,542	4,302	313	982	3,007	11,240	37.0	41.6
Service occupations	12,606	5,514	855	600	4,060	7,091	32.9	40.8
Sales and office occupations	21,680	7,098	698	1,317	5,083	14,582	35.0	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,582	3,126	419	375	2,332	4,456	33.8	41.3
Office and administrative support occupations	14,099	3,972	279	942	2,751	10,127	35.7	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	651	188	52	50	86	463	37.0	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations	250	66	22	14	31	184	39.0	42.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	199	32	—	25	7	167	38.9	39.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,959	920	176	224	520	3,039	37.9	41.0
Production occupations	2,673	483	100	159	224	2,189	39.1	41.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,286	436	75	65	296	850	35.4	40.6

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	5,039	4,631	6.4	5.8	3,794	3,356	5.6	4.9
Married, spouse present	1,711	1,570	3.7	3.4	1,322	1,059	3.7	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	675	691	7.0	7.0	915	735	6.4	5.1
Never married	2,653	2,370	12.0	10.5	1,558	1,562	8.6	8.4
White, 16 years and over	3,847	3,422	5.9	5.2	2,687	2,242	4.9	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,424	1,212	3.6	3.0	1,058	840	3.5	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	549	548	7.0	6.9	659	541	5.9	4.8
Never married	1,874	1,661	10.7	9.3	970	862	7.3	6.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over	867	889	11.3	11.4	870	867	9.9	9.8
Married, spouse present	188	226	5.3	6.7	154	122	5.4	4.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	91	124	7.6	9.5	221	144	9.5	6.2
Never married	588	539	20.1	17.2	495	601	13.5	15.4
Asian, 16 years and over	137	139	4.0	4.0	126	109	4.5	3.7
Married, spouse present	50	68	2.3	3.1	74	49	4.2	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	3	6	1.2	2.0	13	30	3.1	6.1
Never married	85	66	8.4	7.0	40	31	6.1	4.4
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	863	713	7.6	6.0	656	487	8.5	6.4
Married, spouse present	309	283	5.0	4.4	264	151	7.3	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	84	77	6.1	5.5	152	96	9.2	5.6
Never married	470	353	12.3	8.8	240	240	10.0	10.2
Total, 25 years and over	3,532	3,106	5.3	4.6	2,714	2,360	4.7	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,650	1,532	3.6	3.4	1,191	964	3.4	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	655	650	7.0	6.7	874	697	6.2	4.9
Never married	1,227	924	10.0	7.3	648	698	6.8	7.0
White, 25 years and over	2,797	2,340	5.0	4.1	1,921	1,598	4.1	3.4
Married, spouse present	1,377	1,189	3.5	3.0	959	759	3.3	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	536	516	6.9	6.6	634	508	5.8	4.6
Never married	884	636	9.4	6.5	328	331	5.1	5.0
Black or African American, 25 years and over	517	559	8.0	8.6	622	595	8.3	7.9
Married, spouse present	183	217	5.3	6.6	136	122	5.0	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	84	119	7.2	9.2	207	139	9.1	6.1
Never married	251	224	13.7	11.6	279	333	11.1	12.6
Asian, 25 years and over	98	105	3.2	3.4	98	91	3.9	3.4
Married, spouse present	48	65	2.3	3.0	63	46	3.7	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	3	6	1.2	2.1	13	30	3.1	6.1
Never married	46	34	7.0	5.3	22	15	5.5	3.6
Hispanic or Latino, 25 years and over	565	479	6.1	4.9	487	300	7.8	4.8
Married, spouse present	280	280	4.8	4.5	235	125	7.0	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	82	72	6.4	5.4	151	94	9.5	5.8
Never married	203	127	9.9	5.8	102	81	8.1	6.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,834	7,986	6.0	5.4	6.4	5.8	5.6	4.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,340	1,142	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	550	494	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6
Management occupations	360	344	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4
Business and financial operations occupations	189	151	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.8
Professional and related occupations	791	647	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.8
Computer and mathematical occupations	181	127	5.6	3.8	4.5	4.0	8.3	3.2
Architecture and engineering occupations	95	66	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.5	4.9	2.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	46	36	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.0	4.6	3.7
Community and social services occupations	59	49	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
Legal occupations	42	36	2.6	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.5
Education, training, and library occupations	122	113	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	158	147	5.6	5.2	5.0	6.4	6.4	4.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	87	73	1.2	1.1	2.1	.4	.9	1.3
Service occupations	1,770	1,686	7.4	6.9	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.9
Healthcare support occupations	189	156	6.1	4.9	7.2	3.7	5.9	5.0
Protective service occupations	146	112	4.9	3.7	4.4	3.6	6.7	4.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations	676	640	8.5	8.0	9.3	7.6	7.8	8.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	478	511	9.3	9.5	10.0	9.9	8.4	9.0
Personal care and service occupations	281	268	6.1	5.7	7.0	4.7	5.8	6.0
Sales and office occupations	2,215	1,810	5.9	4.9	6.0	4.9	5.9	4.8
Sales and related occupations	1,034	823	6.2	4.8	4.6	4.0	7.7	5.7
Office and administrative support occupations	1,181	988	5.8	4.9	8.4	6.7	4.9	4.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,469	1,354	9.6	8.3	9.1	8.2	17.6	11.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	187	139	17.9	13.7	13.2	11.9	32.4	18.9
Construction and extraction occupations	1,003	975	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.2	14.5	8.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	279	239	5.2	4.3	5.2	4.1	5.0	8.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,464	1,352	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.5	9.3	8.4
Production occupations	750	747	7.3	7.3	6.5	6.7	9.3	8.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	714	605	7.9	6.6	7.6	6.4	9.3	7.5
No previous work experience	556	620	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	353	443	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	101	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	102	77	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	8,834	7,986	6.0	5.4	6.4	5.8	5.6	4.9
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	7,334	6,446	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.0	6.0	5.2
Mining	22	32	4.4	5.2	4.1	6.0	(¹)	—
Construction	1,011	961	11.3	10.3	11.7	10.7	7.7	6.5
Manufacturing	1,083	879	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.0	7.0	5.8
Durable goods	676	507	6.4	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.3	4.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	24	25	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0	5.2	7.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	133	97	6.5	4.8	5.9	4.6	8.6	5.6
Machinery manufacturing	108	54	8.5	4.2	8.7	5.0	7.7	1.2
Computer and electronic products	123	81	7.6	5.2	7.9	4.5	7.0	6.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	32	13	6.1	2.7	6.1	3.0	6.2	2.0
Transportation equipment	107	123	4.9	5.4	4.7	4.8	5.4	7.2
Wood products	30	41	5.7	6.8	5.8	7.4	5.2	4.1
Furniture and fixtures	33	33	4.6	5.4	3.7	6.0	6.6	4.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	86	41	7.5	3.4	5.5	3.9	10.6	2.8
Nondurable goods	408	372	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.9
Food manufacturing	129	105	7.4	6.9	7.3	6.0	7.7	8.3
Beverage and tobacco products	8	22	3.0	7.3	4.1	8.3	—	4.8
Textile, apparel, and leather	86	93	8.3	9.9	8.7	8.5	7.9	11.2
Paper and printing	64	67	4.8	5.1	3.9	4.9	6.6	5.5
Petroleum and coal products	17	9	8.4	5.5	6.0	7.1	(¹)	—
Chemicals	65	47	4.8	3.7	5.2	4.1	3.8	2.9
Plastics and rubber products	39	28	5.0	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1,386	1,173	6.8	5.6	6.0	5.2	7.8	6.2
Wholesale trade	282	194	6.1	4.4	4.9	4.2	8.9	5.0
Retail trade	1,104	979	7.0	5.9	6.4	5.5	7.6	6.4
Transportation and utilities	284	267	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.8	6.1	5.0
Transportation and warehousing	262	253	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.9	4.9
Utilities	22	14	2.6	1.7	2.9	.7	1.7	5.1
Information ²	216	177	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.9	5.7
Publishing, except Internet	29	36	3.4	4.4	3.0	5.6	3.9	3.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	53	25	12.1	7.4	12.6	6.0	11.3	9.6
Broadcasting, except Internet	11	27	2.2	5.3	2.5	7.9	1.6	.9
Telecommunications	108	74	7.9	7.3	7.4	5.9	8.7	9.4
Internet service providers and data processing services	8	12	5.9	6.2	2.4	3.8	(¹)	9.4
Other information services	6	4	5.4	3.6	—	(¹)	8.1	—
Financial activities	343	261	3.7	2.7	3.9	2.8	3.5	2.7
Finance and insurance	243	172	3.5	2.5	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.5
Finance	142	108	3.2	2.5	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.3
Insurance	101	64	4.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	4.9	2.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	99	89	4.0	3.3	4.9	3.2	3.0	3.4
Real estate	76	58	3.9	2.7	4.8	2.1	3.0	3.4
Rental and leasing services	23	31	4.7	5.4	5.4	6.4	3.1	3.6
Professional and business services	999	807	7.9	6.5	8.1	6.8	7.7	6.0
Professional and technical services	343	281	4.7	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.9	4.0
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	656	526	12.4	10.3	12.7	11.1	11.9	9.3
Administrative and support services	618	506	12.6	10.7	12.9	11.7	12.1	9.3
Waste management and remediation services	32	15	9.9	5.0	10.4	4.6	7.4	(¹)
Education and health services	584	614	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.6
Educational services	89	112	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.2	3.0
Health care and social assistance	495	501	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.3	3.4	3.7
Hospitals	88	101	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.0
Health services, except hospitals	340	314	4.5	4.1	3.1	1.6	4.8	4.6
Social assistance	67	87	3.5	4.2	6.7	6.3	2.9	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry and sex—Continued

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
Leisure and hospitality	1,039	967	9.0	8.3	9.1	7.9	8.9	8.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	172	162	8.8	8.6	9.9	10.4	7.7	6.8
Accommodation and food services	867	804	9.0	8.3	8.9	7.4	9.2	9.0
Accommodation	119	138	8.1	9.6	7.8	7.7	8.4	10.9
Food services and drinking places	748	667	9.2	8.0	9.1	7.4	9.3	8.7
Other services	366	308	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.2	5.6	4.9
Other services, except private households	293	256	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.3
Repair and maintenance	127	113	6.9	6.1	6.8	6.5	8.4	2.1
Personal and laundry services	84	75	5.4	5.0	6.1	4.5	5.0	5.2
Membership associations and organizations	83	68	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.9
Private households	72	53	8.6	6.5	(¹)	(¹)	7.4	6.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	153	139	12.7	11.8	11.4	11.3	17.0	13.7
Government workers	530	468	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	260	312	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.0
No previous work experience	556	620	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,834	7,986	4,405	3,909	3,333	2,930	1,096	1,147
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,920	4,067	3,104	2,496	1,643	1,400	173	171
On temporary layoff	1,266	1,181	898	836	308	279	59	66
Not on temporary layoff	3,654	2,885	2,206	1,660	1,335	1,121	114	105
Permanent job losers	2,784	2,113	1,621	1,185	1,087	871	77	57
Persons who completed temporary jobs	870	772	585	475	248	250	37	48
Job leavers	866	872	371	413	441	404	54	55
Reentrants	2,491	2,427	849	905	1,127	1,044	516	478
New entrants	556	620	81	94	122	82	353	443
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	55.7	50.9	70.5	63.9	49.3	47.8	15.8	14.9
On temporary layoff	14.3	14.8	20.4	21.4	9.3	9.5	5.4	5.8
Not on temporary layoff	41.4	36.1	50.1	42.5	40.0	38.3	10.4	9.1
Job leavers	9.8	10.9	8.4	10.6	13.2	13.8	4.9	4.8
Reentrants	28.2	30.4	19.3	23.2	33.8	35.6	47.1	41.6
New entrants	6.3	7.8	1.8	2.4	3.7	2.8	32.2	38.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.5
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.7	.6	.8	.8
Reentrants	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.6	7.9	7.1
New entrants	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	5.4	6.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,533	5,664	1,738	1,756	264	248	1,519	1,200
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,819	3,047	831	780	136	100	829	617
On temporary layoff	1,069	928	148	192	18	21	221	190
Not on temporary layoff	2,750	2,119	683	588	118	79	607	427
Permanent job losers	2,108	1,560	501	413	101	65	365	277
Persons who completed temporary jobs	642	559	181	175	18	14	242	150
Job leavers	641	643	166	151	25	42	109	98
Reentrants	1,703	1,583	600	635	85	79	427	370
New entrants	371	390	141	189	19	27	155	114
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	58.5	53.8	47.8	44.4	51.5	40.3	54.6	51.4
On temporary layoff	16.4	16.4	8.5	10.9	6.6	8.6	14.6	15.9
Not on temporary layoff	42.1	37.4	39.3	33.5	44.8	31.8	40.0	35.6
Job leavers	9.8	11.4	9.5	8.6	9.3	16.8	7.1	8.2
Reentrants	26.1	28.0	34.5	36.2	32.0	31.9	28.1	30.9
New entrants	5.7	6.9	8.1	10.8	7.2	11.0	10.2	9.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.2	2.5	5.0	4.7	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2
Job leavers	.5	.5	1.0	.9	.4	.7	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.4	1.3	3.6	3.8	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.9
New entrants	.3	.3	.9	1.1	.3	.4	.8	.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	March 2005						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,986	100.0	28.5	32.0	39.6	18.1	21.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,067	100.0	27.7	33.5	38.9	19.7	19.1
On temporary layoff	1,181	100.0	39.2	37.1	23.7	19.1	4.6
Not on temporary layoff	2,885	100.0	23.0	31.9	45.1	20.0	25.0
Permanent job losers	2,113	100.0	22.6	30.2	47.2	19.9	27.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	772	100.0	24.0	36.7	39.3	20.3	19.0
Job leavers	872	100.0	37.9	28.8	33.3	14.5	18.8
Reentrants	2,427	100.0	26.4	31.8	41.9	17.3	24.6
New entrants	620	100.0	28.4	27.4	44.2	15.3	28.9
Men, 20 years and over	3,909	100.0	24.5	33.3	42.3	18.9	23.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,496	100.0	26.8	35.2	38.0	19.6	18.4
On temporary layoff	836	100.0	35.2	40.2	24.6	20.0	4.6
Not on temporary layoff	1,660	100.0	22.5	32.7	44.7	19.3	25.4
Permanent job losers	1,185	100.0	23.9	30.2	45.9	18.9	26.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	475	100.0	19.1	39.1	41.9	20.3	21.5
Job leavers	413	100.0	31.0	30.6	38.3	17.3	21.0
Reentrants	905	100.0	16.7	29.1	54.1	19.1	35.0
New entrants	94	100.0	7.5	33.9	58.6	6.4	52.1
Women, 20 years and over	2,930	100.0	29.0	30.9	40.1	18.3	21.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,400	100.0	26.2	30.7	43.1	21.2	21.9
On temporary layoff	279	100.0	44.9	28.6	26.4	20.7	5.8
Not on temporary layoff	1,121	100.0	21.6	31.2	47.2	21.3	25.9
Permanent job losers	871	100.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	21.3	28.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	250	100.0	27.0	35.5	37.5	21.1	16.3
Job leavers	404	100.0	40.0	28.3	31.7	13.3	18.4
Reentrants	1,044	100.0	29.3	32.1	38.6	16.7	21.9
New entrants	82	100.0	19.3	32.0	48.8	14.4	34.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,147	100.0	40.7	30.2	29.1	14.6	14.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	171	100.0	53.0	30.0	17.0	10.6	6.4
On temporary layoff	66	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	105	100.0	45.7	26.9	27.4	17.0	10.4
Permanent job losers	57	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	48	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	55	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	478	100.0	38.2	36.1	25.6	14.9	10.8
New entrants	443	100.0	34.6	25.1	40.3	17.4	22.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	8,834	7,986	100.0	100.0	7,395	6,519	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,413	2,274	27.3	28.5	1,785	1,654	24.1	25.4
5 to 14 weeks	2,666	2,553	30.2	32.0	2,248	2,058	30.4	31.6
5 to 10 weeks	1,683	1,678	19.0	21.0	1,395	1,312	18.9	20.1
11 to 14 weeks	983	875	11.1	11.0	852	746	11.5	11.4
15 weeks and over	3,754	3,160	42.5	39.6	3,362	2,806	45.5	43.0
15 to 26 weeks	1,683	1,443	19.1	18.1	1,487	1,289	20.1	19.8
27 weeks and over	2,071	1,717	23.4	21.5	1,876	1,518	25.4	23.3
27 to 51 weeks	959	727	10.9	9.1	864	626	11.7	9.6
52 weeks and over	1,113	990	12.5	12.4	1,012	892	13.7	13.7
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.8	20.4	—	—	22.0	21.9	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	11.8	10.7	—	—	12.9	12.1	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2005							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	7,986	2,274	2,553	3,160	1,443	1,717	20.4	10.7	
16 to 19 years	1,147	467	346	334	168	167	13.5	7.0	
20 to 24 years	1,373	433	464	476	226	250	18.8	9.7	
25 to 34 years	1,834	538	599	697	401	297	17.9	10.3	
35 to 44 years	1,506	376	492	638	287	352	21.5	11.3	
45 to 54 years	1,256	259	411	586	212	375	25.1	13.5	
55 to 64 years	682	157	175	350	135	215	28.5	15.2	
65 years and over	188	44	66	78	15	62	27.8	11.6	
Men, 16 years and over	4,631	1,218	1,528	1,884	858	1,027	20.9	11.4	
16 to 19 years	722	262	227	233	119	114	14.9	8.4	
20 to 24 years	803	229	279	295	158	137	18.4	10.4	
25 to 34 years	1,043	265	348	430	235	195	19.6	11.6	
35 to 44 years	849	196	287	366	155	211	22.8	12.0	
45 to 54 years	700	143	236	321	98	223	25.4	13.4	
55 to 64 years	398	88	112	199	84	115	27.2	14.5	
65 years and over	116	35	41	41	8	32	23.7	7.9	
Women, 16 years and over	3,356	1,056	1,024	1,276	585	690	19.7	9.8	
16 to 19 years	426	205	119	101	49	53	11.2	4.9	
20 to 24 years	570	205	185	180	68	113	19.4	8.4	
25 to 34 years	792	273	251	268	166	102	15.6	8.8	
35 to 44 years	657	179	205	272	132	141	19.7	10.3	
45 to 54 years	556	116	175	266	114	152	24.8	13.6	
55 to 64 years	284	69	64	151	51	101	30.3	16.4	
65 years and over	72	9	26	37	7	30	(¹)	(¹)	
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity									
White, 16 years and over	5,664	1,722	1,877	2,065	965	1,100	18.5	10.0	
Men	3,422	963	1,172	1,287	604	683	19.2	10.6	
Women	2,242	760	705	778	361	416	17.5	8.9	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,756	412	496	848	394	454	24.4	13.7	
Men	889	189	250	450	203	247	25.4	14.8	
Women	867	223	246	398	191	207	23.4	12.7	
Asian, 16 years and over	248	58	56	134	37	97	34.8	17.9	
Men	139	23	36	81	27	53	33.2	19.6	
Women	109	35	20	53	10	44	36.8	10.2	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,200	408	373	419	223	196	17.1	9.1	
Men	713	226	223	263	144	120	17.9	9.6	
Women	487	182	149	156	79	77	16.0	8.4	
Marital status									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,570	412	520	638	264	373	21.1	11.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	691	147	239	305	134	171	22.4	12.4	
Never married	2,370	659	769	942	460	483	20.3	11.1	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,059	315	342	402	182	220	20.2	9.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	735	197	221	317	124	193	22.4	12.2	
Never married	1,562	544	461	557	280	277	18.0	8.8	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as "Hispanic or Latino" may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	March 2005							
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,142	292	346	504	196	307	23.3	12.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	494	127	152	215	84	131	22.9	12.0
Professional and related occupations	647	166	193	288	112	176	23.6	12.5
Service occupations	1,686	526	539	621	290	331	19.0	9.5
Sales and office occupations	1,810	527	590	694	329	365	19.3	10.7
Sales and related occupations	823	254	265	304	147	157	18.3	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations	988	273	324	390	182	208	20.1	10.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,354	375	465	515	295	220	18.1	10.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	139	43	44	52	30	22	16.0	11.7
Construction and extraction occupations	975	275	360	340	198	142	17.2	9.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	239	56	61	122	66	56	23.0	15.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,352	377	427	548	236	312	22.2	11.4
Production occupations	747	211	199	338	142	196	24.9	12.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	605	166	229	210	94	117	18.9	10.5
INDUSTRY ¹								
Agriculture and related industries	148	57	56	35	21	14	12.3	10.4
Mining	32	4	4	25	12	13	(²)	(²)
Construction	977	248	366	363	212	151	17.3	10.5
Manufacturing	885	233	262	390	153	237	25.1	12.2
Durable goods	508	133	154	217	60	157	27.6	12.0
Nondurable goods	377	97	107	173	93	80	21.6	12.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1,177	300	411	467	206	260	20.6	11.3
Transportation and utilities	287	81	93	113	59	53	18.5	10.3
Information	177	45	45	87	49	38	21.8	14.2
Financial activities	272	74	113	85	34	51	19.3	8.7
Professional and business services	815	253	263	294	118	176	19.7	10.3
Education and health services	780	250	251	279	123	156	18.4	9.6
Leisure and hospitality	991	336	287	369	186	183	18.0	9.4
Other services	312	75	76	161	77	84	27.0	15.6
Public administration	178	41	60	78	31	47	25.3	11.5
No previous work experience	620	176	170	274	95	179	23.0	11.1

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
Total not in the labor force	76,025	77,492	15,000	15,080	21,016	21,491	40,009	40,921	28,998	29,460	47,028	48,031
Do not want a job now ¹	71,358	72,634	13,383	13,515	18,929	19,281	39,046	39,839	26,852	27,277	44,506	45,357
Want a job ¹	4,667	4,858	1,617	1,565	2,087	2,211	963	1,082	2,145	2,183	2,522	2,675
Did not search for work in previous year	2,472	2,685	777	798	1,057	1,168	639	718	1,036	1,140	1,436	1,545
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,195	2,173	841	767	1,030	1,042	325	364	1,110	1,043	1,086	1,130
Not available to work now	552	585	248	278	256	255	48	52	231	235	322	349
Available to work now	1,643	1,588	593	489	773	788	277	312	879	807	764	781
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	514	480	156	130	269	248	88	101	336	307	177	173
Reasons other than discouragement	1,130	1,108	437	358	504	539	189	210	543	500	587	608
Family responsibilities	194	138	54	33	113	81	27	24	40	32	154	107
In school or training	262	206	214	171	39	30	10	4	134	78	128	128
Ill health or disability	150	103	15	11	79	49	57	43	90	53	60	50
Other ⁴	522	661	154	143	273	379	95	139	278	338	244	323

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,377	7,621	5.4	5.5	3,702	3,832	5.1	5.1	3,675	3,789	5.7	5.8
16 to 19 years	203	256	3.8	4.6	81	84	3.0	3.1	122	172	4.4	6.0
20 years and over	7,175	7,365	5.4	5.5	3,621	3,748	5.1	5.2	3,554	3,617	5.8	5.8
20 to 24 years	801	789	6.0	5.9	367	360	5.2	5.1	434	429	6.9	6.7
25 years and over	6,374	6,576	5.4	5.4	3,255	3,388	5.1	5.2	3,120	3,188	5.6	5.7
25 to 54 years	5,316	5,429	5.5	5.6	2,717	2,810	5.2	5.3	2,598	2,619	5.8	5.8
55 years and over	1,058	1,147	4.8	5.0	537	578	4.6	4.7	521	569	5.1	5.3
55 to 64 years	902	976	5.2	5.4	443	494	4.8	5.2	459	482	5.7	5.7
65 years and over	156	171	3.2	3.5	94	84	3.6	3.1	62	87	2.8	3.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,257	6,434	5.5	5.6	3,104	3,281	5.0	5.2	3,153	3,154	6.0	6.0
Black or African American	699	768	4.7	5.1	385	344	5.6	5.0	314	425	3.9	5.3
Asian	231	226	3.9	3.7	118	106	3.6	3.2	113	120	4.2	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	574	610	3.3	3.3	377	347	3.6	3.1	196	263	2.8	3.7
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,181	4,211	5.3	5.3	2,374	2,463	5.3	5.4	1,807	1,748	5.2	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,321	1,382	5.9	6.0	429	465	4.8	5.1	892	918	6.6	6.7
Never married	1,875	2,028	5.2	5.4	899	905	4.6	4.5	976	1,123	5.9	6.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,921	3,941	—	—	2,182	2,236	—	—	1,739	1,706	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,710	1,765	—	—	560	541	—	—	1,151	1,224	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	318	250	—	—	195	139	—	—	123	112	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,399	1,618	—	—	751	896	—	—	648	722	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1955 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing									
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government	
	Annual averages															
1955	50,744	43,722	19,234	828	2,881	15,524	31,510	10,612	1,735	2,212	3,320	2,491	3,140	978	7,021	
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386	
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724	
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946	
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192	
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464	
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706	
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004	
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341	
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711	
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191	
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910	
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525	
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972	
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330	
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687	
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012	
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465	
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862	
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303	
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820	
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001	
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258	
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812	
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068	
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375	
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180	
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982	
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011	
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159	
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533	
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838	
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,603	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156	
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540	
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927	
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415	
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545	
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787	
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989	
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275	
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432	
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539	
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664	
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909	
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307	
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790	
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118	
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513	
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583	
2004	131,480	109,862	21,884	591	6,964	14,329	109,596	25,510	3,138	8,052	16,414	16,954	12,479	5,431	21,618	
	Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2004:																
March	130,786	109,204	21,773	585	6,897	14,291	109,013	25,441	3,136	8,005	16,184	16,833	12,412	5,420	21,582	
April	131,123	109,516	21,825	589	6,913	14,323	109,298	25,481	3,142	8,021	16,305	16,871	12,443	5,428	21,607	
May	131,373	109,787	21,888	592	6,949	14,347	109,485	25,511	3,146	8,037	16,384	16,913	12,474	5,434	21,586	
June	131,479	109,908	21,890	591	6,955	14,344	109,589	25,536	3,151	8,051	16,415	16,936	12,486	5,443	21,571	
July	131,562	109,976	21,902	596	6,965	14,341	109,660	25,536	3,144	8,043	16,453	16,963	12,497	5,438	21,586	
August	131,750	110,105	21,946	595	6,985	14,366	109,804	25,537	3,135	8,058	16,470	17,010	12,508	5,441	21,645	
September	131,880	110,203	21,947	597	6,998	14,352	109,933	25,555	3,127	8,083	16,514	17,019	12,522	5,436	21,677	
October	132,162	110,462	21,982	595	7,043	14,344	110,180	25,581	3,131	8,093	16,614	17,081	12,546	5,434	21,700	
November	132,294	110,588	21,996	599	7,060	14,337	110,298	25,621	3,133	8,107	16,611	17,108	12,571	5,441	21,706	
December	132,449	110,749	22,022	602	7,086	14,334	110,427	25,620	3,127	8,128	16,674	17,142	12,589	5,447	21,700	
2005:																
January	132,573	110,863	22,004	607	7,090	14,307	110,569	25,652	3,123	8,150	16,694	17,178	12,611	5,451	21,710	
February ^p	132,816	111,075	22,056	613	7,121	14,322	110,760	25,701	3,121	8,161	16,766	17,189	12,630	5,451	21,741	
March ^p	132,926	111,176	22,080	619	7,147	14,314	110,846	25,711	3,128	8,163	16,793	17,212	12,640	5,449	21,750	

¹Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^p= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more

recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2004) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2001) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	443.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	499.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004												
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
March	33.5	\$15.54	\$520.59	40.1	\$17.00	\$681.70	43.9	\$18.10	\$794.59	38.3	\$19.06	\$730.00
April	33.5	15.59	522.27	39.7	17.08	678.08	43.9	18.07	793.27	37.7	19.15	721.96
May	34.0	15.63	531.42	40.3	17.10	689.13	44.3	18.00	797.40	38.7	19.15	741.11
June	33.7	15.56	524.37	40.2	17.14	689.03	44.5	18.12	806.34	38.5	19.12	736.12
July	33.9	15.59	528.50	40.0	17.18	687.20	44.5	18.02	801.89	39.1	19.24	752.28
August	34.2	15.66	535.57	40.3	17.28	696.38	44.8	17.95	804.16	39.1	19.33	755.80
September	33.6	15.79	530.54	39.7	17.40	690.78	44.3	17.97	796.07	37.6	19.42	730.19
October	33.8	15.82	534.72	40.1	17.39	697.34	45.4	18.07	820.38	38.7	19.47	753.49
November	33.6	15.84	532.22	40.0	17.37	694.80	45.3	18.21	824.91	38.2	19.35	739.17
December	33.8	15.88	536.74	40.3	17.43	702.43	45.3	18.46	836.24	38.2	19.31	737.64
2005:												
January	33.6	16.00	537.60	39.5	17.31	683.75	45.0	18.53	833.85	36.8	19.12	703.62
February	33.5	15.95	534.33	39.5	17.34	684.93	44.7	18.44	824.27	37.1	19.19	711.95
March	33.5	15.95	534.33	39.7	17.35	686.80	45.4	18.34	832.64	37.8	19.27	728.41

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004												
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
March	40.8	\$16.00	\$15.16	\$652.80	41.4	\$16.68	\$15.78	\$690.55	40.0	\$14.90	\$14.17	\$596.00
April	40.6	16.06	15.23	652.04	41.1	16.71	15.84	686.78	39.7	15.00	14.26	595.50
May	41.1	16.04	15.19	659.24	41.6	16.70	15.79	694.72	40.2	14.97	14.21	601.79
June	41.0	16.08	15.23	659.28	41.5	16.73	15.82	694.30	40.2	15.03	14.25	604.21
July	40.3	16.03	15.20	646.01	40.6	16.60	15.75	673.96	39.8	15.13	14.34	602.17
August	40.9	16.16	15.28	660.94	41.3	16.84	15.93	695.49	40.2	15.08	14.26	606.22
September	40.6	16.35	15.46	663.81	40.9	17.06	16.15	697.75	40.1	15.23	14.37	610.72
October	40.7	16.26	15.37	661.78	41.2	16.98	16.05	699.58	39.9	15.11	14.30	602.89
November	40.8	16.32	15.45	665.86	41.2	17.04	16.12	702.05	40.1	15.16	14.35	607.92
December	41.2	16.46	15.54	678.15	41.7	17.22	16.23	718.07	40.3	15.21	14.41	612.96
2005:												
January	40.6	16.42	15.58	666.65	41.0	17.15	16.26	703.15	39.9	15.24	14.48	608.08
February	40.4	16.43	15.58	663.77	40.9	17.19	16.29	703.07	39.7	15.18	14.42	602.65
March	40.4	16.38	15.55	661.75	40.9	17.14	16.27	701.03	39.7	15.12	14.38	600.26

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.67	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	293.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	343.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004												
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
March	32.1	\$15.16	\$486.64	33.2	\$14.48	\$480.74	35.9	\$21.16	\$759.64	35.2	\$17.38	\$611.78
April	32.1	15.19	487.60	33.3	14.57	485.18	35.9	21.23	762.16	35.3	17.46	616.34
May	32.6	15.23	496.50	33.7	14.58	491.35	36.3	21.40	776.82	36.1	17.64	636.80
June	32.3	15.13	488.70	33.5	14.55	487.43	36.6	21.16	774.46	35.3	17.40	614.22
July	32.5	15.16	492.70	33.8	14.56	492.13	36.3	21.29	772.83	35.4	17.46	618.08
August	32.8	15.22	499.22	34.0	14.58	495.72	36.8	21.43	788.62	36.1	17.59	635.00
September	32.3	15.35	495.81	33.6	14.69	493.58	36.2	21.73	786.63	35.2	17.62	620.22
October	32.4	15.40	498.96	33.5	14.69	492.12	36.3	21.69	787.35	35.5	17.68	627.64
November	32.2	15.43	496.85	33.3	14.67	488.51	36.3	21.70	787.71	35.5	17.61	625.16
December	32.4	15.46	500.90	33.6	14.61	490.90	36.4	21.74	791.34	35.5	17.67	627.29
2005:												
January	32.4	15.66	507.38	33.2	14.88	494.02	36.6	21.83	798.98	36.4	17.83	649.01
February	32.2	15.59	502.00	33.2	14.86	493.35	36.2	21.58	781.20	35.6	17.72	630.83
March	32.2	15.59	502.00	33.2	14.85	493.02	36.0	21.70	781.20	35.6	17.79	633.32

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004												
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
March	34.0	\$17.32	\$588.88	32.1	\$15.99	\$513.28	25.4	\$8.90	\$226.06	30.9	\$13.93	\$430.44
April	34.1	17.30	589.93	32.2	16.04	516.49	25.4	8.85	224.79	30.8	13.97	430.28
May	34.6	17.48	604.81	32.5	16.05	521.63	25.9	8.86	229.47	31.2	14.00	436.80
June	34.1	17.31	590.27	32.3	16.10	520.03	25.9	8.79	227.66	30.9	13.92	430.13
July	34.1	17.35	591.64	32.6	16.23	529.10	26.3	8.79	231.18	31.1	13.88	431.67
August	34.7	17.50	607.25	32.8	16.20	531.36	26.6	8.81	234.35	31.3	13.93	436.01
September	34.0	17.47	593.98	32.4	16.30	528.12	25.3	8.94	226.18	30.8	14.06	433.05
October	34.2	17.54	599.87	32.4	16.30	528.12	25.6	9.02	230.91	30.9	14.06	434.45
November	34.2	17.62	602.60	32.4	16.33	529.09	25.3	9.06	229.22	30.8	14.12	434.90
December	34.1	17.73	604.59	32.5	16.44	534.30	25.4	9.11	231.39	30.8	14.17	436.44
2005:												
January	34.0	18.06	614.04	32.9	16.47	541.86	25.3	9.11	230.48	30.9	14.23	439.71
February ^p	33.9	17.90	606.81	32.5	16.47	535.28	25.5	9.10	232.05	30.8	14.23	438.28
March ^p	34.0	17.87	607.58	32.4	16.49	534.28	25.4	9.09	230.89	30.8	14.17	436.44

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^p= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	130,786	131,123	131,373	131,479	131,562	131,750	131,880	132,162	132,294	132,449	132,573	132,816	132,926
Total private	109,204	109,516	109,787	109,908	109,976	110,105	110,203	110,462	110,588	110,749	110,863	111,075	111,176
Goods-producing	21,773	21,825	21,888	21,890	21,902	21,946	21,947	21,982	21,996	22,022	22,004	22,056	22,080
Natural resources and mining	585	589	592	591	596	595	597	595	599	602	607	613	619
Logging	69.0	69.8	68.9	67.6	37.4	67.5	68.0	67.0	66.9	67.9	68.0	67.9	69.2
Mining	515.7	519.2	523.3	523.8	528.9	527.8	528.5	527.7	532.5	534.4	538.7	544.7	550.0
Oil and gas extraction	121.4	122.5	123.7	123.2	123.2	123.8	124.0	123.6	124.4	124.1	123.4	123.0	124.2
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	202.9	204.8	207.1	208.1	211.8	209.1	208.5	208.4	210.7	211.3	212.9	215.0	215.4
Coal mining	69.4	70.4	71.3	72.0	73.5	73.1	72.9	72.7	73.7	73.9	75.4	75.8	75.7
Support activities for mining	191.4	191.9	192.5	192.5	133.9	194.9	196.0	195.7	197.4	199.0	202.4	206.7	210.4
Construction	6,897	6,913	6,949	6,955	6,965	6,985	6,998	7,043	7,060	7,086	7,090	7,121	7,147
Construction of buildings	1,608.5	1,608.7	1,623.1	1,626.7	1,632.2	1,636.3	1,647.8	1,663.0	1,668.3	1,678.9	1,682.4	1,690.3	1,697.6
Residential building	877.7	875.9	886.4	890.0	894.5	900.7	905.5	915.6	918.4	927.4	929.1	933.3	940.0
Nonresidential building	730.8	732.8	736.7	736.7	737.7	735.6	742.3	747.4	749.9	751.5	753.3	757.0	757.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction	903.1	903.2	903.0	899.8	899.7	901.1	902.1	904.1	906.4	907.8	908.2	907.7	910.5
Specialty trade contractors	4,385.1	4,401.5	4,423.3	4,428.6	4,433.1	4,447.6	4,447.8	4,476.1	4,484.8	4,499.2	4,499.6	4,523.4	4,538.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,079.8	2,086.6	2,096.9	2,102.8	2,107.5	2,115.4	2,113.9	2,120.9	2,121.5	2,125.5	2,128.2	2,142.0	2,149.5
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,305.3	2,314.9	2,326.4	2,325.8	2,325.6	2,332.2	2,333.9	2,355.2	2,363.3	2,373.7	2,371.4	2,381.4	2,389.0
Manufacturing	14,291	14,323	14,347	14,344	14,341	14,366	14,352	14,344	14,337	14,334	14,307	14,322	14,314
Durable goods	8,873	8,902	8,925	8,931	8,926	8,965	8,957	8,960	8,954	8,957	8,942	8,964	8,962
Wood products	544.0	544.9	547.9	549.0	550.0	551.7	550.1	554.5	553.3	555.2	554.7	555.0	557.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	497.1	501.6	506.3	507.4	507.9	507.6	508.8	509.1	507.9	506.5	504.5	503.2	501.6
Primary metals	464.2	464.8	466.1	467.4	468.4	467.4	466.4	466.0	465.8	465.2	465.5	466.6	466.2
Fabricated metal products	1,479.4	1,488.6	1,496.5	1,498.3	1,502.6	1,506.8	1,508.5	1,511.5	1,510.9	1,512.8	1,514.3	1,515.0	1,520.1
Machinery	1,132.6	1,139.0	1,140.0	1,142.7	1,146.8	1,151.5	1,148.7	1,147.3	1,147.4	1,146.0	1,145.9	1,147.5	1,150.1
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,319.5	1,322.6	1,327.1	1,327.4	1,332.8	1,334.0	1,332.5	1,329.8	1,327.1	1,325.8	1,327.0	1,327.6	1,326.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	213.3	213.1	213.7	212.2	211.4	212.4	211.9	209.7	209.3	210.4	210.2	211.3	210.8
Communications equipment	148.7	148.5	148.9	150.1	151.3	151.6	151.0	150.7	152.7	153.7	155.1	154.4	153.4
Semiconductors and electronic components	449.7	451.2	453.3	455.2	457.9	457.4	457.0	454.9	451.9	448.0	447.4	447.3	447.9
Electronic instruments	427.8	429.1	431.1	431.2	433.9	434.2	434.6	437.0	435.6	435.7	436.4	436.5	437.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	445.3	445.8	446.1	446.8	447.3	447.7	447.0	445.1	447.4	445.8	445.1	443.7	442.9
Transportation equipment	1,764.4	1,765.1	1,763.6	1,762.2	1,733.1	1,769.5	1,768.5	1,771.0	1,767.2	1,771.9	1,760.1	1,781.9	1,779.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,116.0	1,115.0	1,113.4	1,107.0	1,083.6	1,112.5	1,109.9	1,111.8	1,104.1	1,104.0	1,092.9	1,109.2	1,104.3
Furniture and related products	572.2	574.1	574.5	573.6	574.0	573.3	572.1	571.3	572.2	571.7	570.3	568.6	566.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	654.5	655.6	656.4	656.4	653.8	655.2	654.5	654.1	654.7	656.4	654.3	654.5	651.9
Nondurable goods	5,418	5,421	5,422	5,413	5,415	5,401	5,395	5,384	5,383	5,377	5,365	5,358	5,352
Food manufacturing	1,498.8	1,500.5	1,501.8	1,498.6	1,504.6	1,497.0	1,494.3	1,493.5	1,493.6	1,498.8	1,494.3	1,494.2	1,495.4
Beverages and tobacco products	194.4	194.3	194.0	194.4	194.2	193.4	194.9	192.9	195.1	193.0	192.2	192.1	190.4
Textile mills	240.7	239.7	239.7	239.3	233.8	238.1	237.3	236.5	235.0	233.2	231.5	229.7	227.5
Textile product mills	177.2	179.1	180.2	178.5	173.2	177.6	177.8	178.1	178.4	178.0	178.1	177.3	176.4
Apparel	293.1	291.8	289.1	285.9	283.2	282.6	281.0	276.1	273.4	271.9	269.3	266.5	262.0
Leather and allied products	42.7	42.6	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.4	43.1	43.1	43.1	42.9
Paper and paper products	499.7	499.0	498.9	496.7	499.2	500.6	499.3	499.4	498.1	497.9	499.9	501.2	502.9
Printing and related support activities	665.6	665.7	667.2	668.3	665.2	663.9	661.6	661.0	661.3	660.8	659.6	659.4	658.9
Petroleum and coal products	112.0	111.4	112.3	112.9	112.8	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.6	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.1
Chemicals	889.2	890.8	889.0	888.8	887.7	885.8	885.5	884.5	882.4	880.5	877.1	875.6	876.0
Plastics and rubber products	804.4	805.9	807.3	807.1	808.9	806.6	807.1	806.3	808.6	806.2	804.9	803.5	804.5
Service-providing	109,013	109,298	109,485	109,589	109,680	109,804	109,933	110,180	110,298	110,427	110,569	110,760	110,846
Private service-providing	87,431	87,691	87,899	88,018	88,074	88,159	88,256	88,480	88,592	88,727	88,859	89,019	89,096

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,441	25,481	25,511	25,536	25,536	25,537	25,555	25,581	25,621	25,620	25,652	25,701	25,711
Wholesale trade	5,629.0	5,648.2	5,651.4	5,653.4	5,660.2	5,662.9	5,672.4	5,674.7	5,680.0	5,683.6	5,679.9	5,686.5	5,701.1
Durable goods	2,936.5	2,941.3	2,942.9	2,948.4	2,955.3	2,957.8	2,960.2	2,962.3	2,960.4	2,964.5	2,965.6	2,968.1	2,974.5
Nondurable goods	2,002.8	2,009.1	2,010.6	2,006.6	2,004.0	2,004.0	2,008.1	2,009.1	2,012.6	2,009.9	2,005.4	2,006.5	2,013.9
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	689.7	697.8	697.9	698.4	700.9	701.1	704.1	703.3	707.0	709.2	708.9	711.9	712.7
Retail trade	15,021.3	15,038.0	15,052.3	15,060.5	15,048.2	15,043.3	15,037.7	15,056.5	15,081.4	15,077.0	15,081.2	15,120.3	15,110.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,903.6	1,906.6	1,906.9	1,904.1	1,904.4	1,899.8	1,898.4	1,896.4	1,901.2	1,905.9	1,907.4	1,910.8	1,912.4
Automobile dealers	1,261.5	1,260.3	1,258.5	1,257.1	1,254.1	1,251.2	1,247.3	1,245.0	1,247.6	1,249.1	1,247.9	1,248.5	1,250.3
Furniture and home furnishings stores	558.3	558.1	558.7	559.1	559.8	561.6	561.9	562.3	565.6	563.7	562.1	562.1	562.5
Electronics and appliance stores	512.0	514.9	514.3	514.1	513.4	512.0	513.6	520.2	520.3	516.5	516.1	514.3	514.8
Building material and garden supply stores	1,219.4	1,224.7	1,227.9	1,223.8	1,224.7	1,228.1	1,232.5	1,236.3	1,240.4	1,243.5	1,248.0	1,263.6	1,256.8
Food and beverage stores	2,829.9	2,830.8	2,835.8	2,832.6	2,828.5	2,826.2	2,827.1	2,830.2	2,822.7	2,819.8	2,826.0	2,829.2	2,830.8
Health and personal care stores	942.1	941.6	941.2	941.3	941.0	941.0	942.1	941.6	944.5	946.6	944.8	949.3	945.6
Gasoline stations	879.5	879.3	879.1	877.5	876.6	876.5	878.0	877.0	873.7	871.3	872.9	874.1	875.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,347.7	1,352.1	1,357.5	1,367.6	1,369.5	1,374.4	1,371.9	1,376.0	1,377.9	1,381.3	1,375.5	1,381.5	1,381.8
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	641.3	639.8	639.7	639.4	638.9	639.0	638.7	638.0	639.0	635.8	637.7	636.3	635.8
General merchandise stores ¹	2,845.1	2,847.7	2,848.4	2,856.4	2,848.0	2,842.5	2,832.9	2,835.2	2,854.9	2,852.9	2,853.5	2,861.3	2,857.4
Department stores	1,611.1	1,613.6	1,614.2	1,618.0	1,616.1	1,611.4	1,603.3	1,604.2	1,619.1	1,619.3	1,619.1	1,623.2	1,619.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	917.1	916.8	917.0	919.2	918.8	918.9	917.0	920.5	917.4	918.2	918.7	918.6	918.0
Nonstore retailers	425.3	425.6	425.8	425.4	424.6	423.3	423.6	422.8	423.8	421.5	418.5	419.2	419.2
Transportation and warehousing	4,221.5	4,223.5	4,236.3	4,250.9	4,257.0	4,260.4	4,274.1	4,279.6	4,289.6	4,288.0	4,316.0	4,317.8	4,323.8
Air transportation	515.9	516.0	516.7	517.0	516.3	515.0	513.8	514.2	514.6	512.3	509.4	508.1	504.7
Rail transportation	223.4	223.5	223.7	224.7	225.0	224.6	225.5	225.4	224.6	224.0	224.4	223.7	223.6
Water transportation	55.6	57.2	57.3	58.2	58.1	56.7	57.2	57.7	57.8	58.6	59.8	58.7	58.7
Truck transportation	1,339.2	1,343.8	1,346.3	1,352.2	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,358.5	1,356.0	1,358.9	1,366.5	1,372.6	1,377.0	1,381.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation	383.5	377.4	386.3	381.6	383.2	386.2	388.3	389.3	389.4	391.0	391.7	390.2	387.9
Pipeline transportation	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.7	39.3	39.3	39.5
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.4	26.3	27.7	27.8	25.6	26.1	26.6	24.2	24.6	26.0
Support activities for transportation	531.4	532.0	532.6	534.3	535.5	536.9	537.7	539.9	544.6	547.0	549.3	551.0	554.6
Couriers and messengers	557.3	556.2	557.0	562.1	563.1	562.6	563.8	564.4	568.7	556.4	577.5	576.1	578.0
Warehousing and storage	550.1	552.0	550.6	554.5	558.0	559.3	562.5	568.2	565.9	566.9	567.8	569.1	569.1
Utilities	569.0	571.0	571.1	570.8	570.9	570.1	571.1	570.3	570.2	571.3	574.7	576.2	575.8
Information	3,136	3,142	3,146	3,151	3,144	3,135	3,127	3,131	3,133	3,127	3,123	3,121	3,128
Publishing industries, except Internet	910.4	911.0	911.1	911.9	909.6	909.3	909.2	908.1	908.9	905.7	905.0	905.5	906.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	380.4	386.7	392.3	395.5	394.4	389.3	389.7	395.3	390.6	384.8	380.3	376.6	383.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	324.2	324.4	326.3	326.5	327.2	327.8	328.1	329.5	329.4	329.7	331.3	331.0	331.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting	29.2	30.0	30.6	31.5	31.4	31.7	32.0	33.0	33.6	34.0	34.8	34.6	35.6
Telecommunications	1,054.7	1,050.9	1,046.6	1,044.0	1,041.9	1,037.1	1,028.4	1,024.8	1,030.0	1,031.5	1,030.8	1,030.5	1,029.2
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	386.9	387.2	388.2	389.9	388.6	387.6	387.6	389.2	389.5	390.4	389.9	392.3	392.3
Other information services	50.4	51.3	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.7	51.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	51.0	50.9	50.5
Financial activities	8,005	8,021	8,037	8,051	8,043	8,058	8,083	8,093	8,107	8,128	8,150	8,161	8,163
Finance and insurance	5,936.9	5,948.4	5,956.0	5,965.6	5,958.6	5,970.2	5,982.1	5,994.1	6,001.3	6,014.5	6,030.9	6,035.4	6,035.6
Monetary authorities - central bank	22.1	22.1	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,814.0	2,823.3	2,826.3	2,833.7	2,829.2	2,833.4	2,841.0	2,847.9	2,859.2	2,871.9	2,882.7	2,891.8	2,897.9
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,751.6	1,756.5	1,758.2	1,762.1	1,760.6	1,763.0	1,765.1	1,768.1	1,773.3	1,778.8	1,785.6	1,791.5	1,795.4
Commercial banking	1,280.6	1,284.4	1,284.6	1,286.3	1,283.9	1,283.5	1,286.4	1,288.3	1,293.1	1,296.8	1,301.6	1,306.1	1,308.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Financial activities—Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	758.5	759.2	761.9	765.1	766.3	769.9	772.3	777.3	776.9	779.7	782.5	782.7	783.7
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,256.2	2,258.2	2,261.6	2,260.9	2,257.0	2,261.0	2,263.3	2,264.1	2,260.4	2,258.1	2,259.6	2,255.6	2,248.9
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	86.1	85.6	84.6	84.3	84.6	84.3	84.0	83.5	83.9	84.2	85.6	84.9	84.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,068.1	2,072.2	2,081.1	2,085.7	2,084.6	2,088.2	2,101.3	2,099.2	2,105.5	2,113.6	2,119.0	2,125.4	2,127.3
Real estate.....	1,400.6	1,406.2	1,413.8	1,415.7	1,416.7	1,420.0	1,429.1	1,428.6	1,434.7	1,437.8	1,439.7	1,443.7	1,444.4
Rental and leasing services.....	641.4	640.6	642.0	645.0	643.0	643.3	647.6	646.3	646.0	650.9	654.1	656.7	657.7
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	26.1	25.4	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.6	24.3	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.2
Professional and business services	16,184	16,305	16,384	16,415	16,453	16,470	16,514	16,614	16,611	16,674	16,694	16,766	16,793
Professional and technical services ¹	6,696.7	6,712.2	6,730.0	6,754.0	6,735.1	6,779.7	6,805.4	6,835.3	6,834.4	6,869.9	6,882.1	6,896.5	6,903.8
Legal services.....	1,155.9	1,158.6	1,160.0	1,163.5	1,135.0	1,163.6	1,166.8	1,167.4	1,163.1	1,164.4	1,160.8	1,160.9	1,161.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	811.3	811.6	810.7	810.5	813.9	814.2	816.1	821.5	816.6	840.8	858.1	856.9	860.4
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,242.6	1,249.4	1,254.6	1,258.7	1,232.0	1,264.4	1,270.5	1,280.5	1,284.9	1,289.5	1,286.9	1,292.6	1,296.9
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,129.3	1,127.7	1,134.0	1,142.3	1,145.9	1,155.0	1,161.1	1,167.3	1,174.1	1,174.3	1,171.8	1,173.3	1,174.2
Management and technical consulting services.....	765.7	772.9	778.2	783.6	734.7	786.9	787.9	790.5	787.8	789.9	789.3	791.7	791.0
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,714.5	1,717.6	1,719.8	1,722.6	1,723.7	1,720.7	1,715.0	1,715.3	1,722.5	1,725.6	1,730.7	1,731.0	1,731.9
Administrative and waste services.....	7,772.9	7,875.5	7,934.1	7,938.3	7,964.0	7,969.7	7,993.2	8,063.1	8,054.3	8,078.0	8,081.6	8,138.2	8,157.3
Administrative and support services ¹	7,448.8	7,550.2	7,609.4	7,611.2	7,637.2	7,643.1	7,667.3	7,736.4	7,728.2	7,751.4	7,755.2	7,811.0	7,831.3
Employment services ¹	3,358.1	3,422.4	3,461.2	3,449.5	3,477.5	3,480.0	3,513.5	3,572.9	3,570.5	3,584.5	3,595.9	3,632.1	3,645.4
Temporary help services.....	2,308.6	2,355.0	2,385.0	2,383.9	2,398.6	2,411.8	2,438.7	2,486.5	2,484.7	2,479.4	2,479.1	2,505.0	2,501.5
Business support services.....	752.4	755.5	757.5	760.3	758.1	757.9	752.6	755.9	754.6	757.0	752.8	754.5	752.4
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,663.9	1,688.5	1,700.1	1,707.7	1,705.2	1,706.6	1,706.4	1,708.6	1,707.2	1,706.1	1,701.4	1,710.5	1,712.0
Waste management and remediation services.....	324.1	325.3	324.7	327.1	326.8	326.6	325.9	326.7	326.1	326.6	326.4	327.2	326.0
Education and health services	16,833	16,871	16,913	16,936	16,963	17,010	17,019	17,081	17,108	17,142	17,178	17,189	17,212
Educational services.....	2,745.8	2,747.3	2,754.1	2,755.1	2,765.6	2,772.3	2,773.2	2,794.0	2,797.2	2,805.5	2,825.0	2,813.3	2,817.0
Health care and social assistance.....	14,087.1	14,123.6	14,158.5	14,180.7	14,197.8	14,237.8	14,246.1	14,287.2	14,310.7	14,336.1	14,353.2	14,375.3	14,395.4
Health care ³	11,975.3	12,004.5	12,031.8	12,048.5	12,070.4	12,094.0	12,106.0	12,135.3	12,153.6	12,168.4	12,183.6	12,202.9	12,218.5
Ambulatory health care services ¹	4,898.9	4,916.1	4,929.9	4,941.9	4,956.2	4,969.2	4,975.0	4,996.9	5,006.7	5,017.0	5,027.0	5,035.2	5,042.7
Offices of physicians.....	2,038.0	2,042.0	2,046.4	2,051.1	2,054.5	2,059.1	2,064.5	2,074.2	2,077.7	2,084.3	2,085.3	2,091.5	2,091.5
Outpatient care centers.....	441.7	443.5	445.8	446.6	448.4	449.7	448.7	449.5	449.8	450.3	451.5	451.4	453.0
Home health care services.....	760.9	765.3	768.5	771.7	775.4	778.0	779.5	782.7	789.2	790.7	796.6	796.0	798.9
Hospitals.....	4,272.0	4,279.7	4,290.0	4,292.2	4,286.2	4,305.0	4,306.0	4,311.2	4,319.7	4,323.5	4,329.6	4,337.7	4,345.5
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,804.4	2,808.7	2,811.9	2,814.4	2,818.0	2,819.8	2,825.0	2,827.2	2,827.2	2,827.9	2,827.0	2,830.0	2,830.3
Nursing care facilities.....	1,572.8	1,574.8	1,575.8	1,576.3	1,576.9	1,576.7	1,576.6	1,576.8	1,576.4	1,574.5	1,571.5	1,571.5	1,571.8
Social assistance ¹	2,111.8	2,119.1	2,126.7	2,132.2	2,127.4	2,143.8	2,140.1	2,151.9	2,157.1	2,167.7	2,169.6	2,172.4	2,176.9
Child day care services.....	758.8	760.3	762.0	767.4	770.4	776.1	767.9	772.8	775.3	780.4	780.5	782.2	784.7
Leisure and hospitality	12,412	12,443	12,474	12,486	12,497	12,508	12,522	12,546	12,571	12,589	12,611	12,630	12,640
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,836.5	1,833.4	1,836.6	1,834.8	1,830.9	1,831.0	1,836.2	1,834.4	1,826.4	1,811.0	1,805.4	1,799.7	1,791.3
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	367.5	365.1	362.8	363.6	359.2	358.4	363.6	364.4	362.5	357.9	355.6	355.5	352.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	116.0	117.0	117.8	117.8	118.6	118.8	118.3	118.2	116.9	114.8	114.5	113.2	114.3
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,353.0	1,351.3	1,356.0	1,353.4	1,353.1	1,353.8	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,347.0	1,338.3	1,335.3	1,331.0	1,324.2
Accommodations and food services.....	10,575.3	10,609.4	10,637.1	10,650.7	10,665.1	10,676.5	10,685.3	10,712.0	10,744.1	10,778.4	10,805.1	10,830.0	10,848.8
Accommodations.....	1,785.3	1,791.6	1,792.2	1,798.0	1,797.3	1,801.3	1,801.5	1,800.6	1,814.7	1,824.6	1,825.9	1,827.8	1,828.8
Food services and drinking places.....	8,790.0	8,817.8	8,844.9	8,852.7	8,863.8	8,875.2	8,883.8	8,911.4	8,929.4	8,953.8	8,979.2	9,002.2	9,020.0
Other services	5,420	5,428	5,434	5,443	5,438	5,441	5,436	5,434	5,441	5,447	5,451	5,451	5,449
Repair and maintenance.....	1,231.6	1,229.5	1,229.6	1,226.5	1,227.4	1,225.9	1,226.9	1,227.9	1,227.1	1,229.9	1,229.4	1,232.7	1,232.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,273.0	1,275.7	1,281.6	1,283.4	1,278.0	1,276.9	1,271.5	1,267.8	1,271.6	1,276.8	1,280.4	1,277.5	1,278.5
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,915.7	2,922.3	2,922.3	2,932.7	2,932.8	2,937.9	2,937.9	2,938.1	2,942.3	2,940.6	2,941.4	2,940.9	2,937.9
Government	21,582	21,607	21,586	21,571	21,586	21,645	21,677	21,700	21,706	21,700	21,710	21,741	21,750
Federal	2,730	2,745	2,729	2,731	2,726	2,730	2,730	2,723	2,728	2,706	2,717	2,721	2,720
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,940.8	1,957.2	1,943.2	1,946.3	1,939.2	1,945.5	1,946.8	1,940.1	1,946.4	1,939.5	1,937.2	1,940.6	1,940.6
U.S. Postal Service	788.9	787.3	785.8	785.1	786.4	784.3	783.4	782.5	781.4	766.4	780.2	780.0	779.8
State government	4,974	4,975	4,967	4,963	4,976	4,987	5,000	5,007	5,015	5,020	5,025	5,032	5,038
State government education	2,242.4	2,243.3	2,233.3	2,228.2	2,241.4	2,249.4	2,263.7	2,268.4	2,271.3	2,277.9	2,280.4	2,287.6	2,293.0
State government, excluding education.....	2,731.3	2,731.6	2,733.2	2,734.4	2,734.4	2,737.8	2,736.4	2,738.2	2,743.4	2,741.9	2,744.4	2,744.4	2,744.6
Local government	13,878	13,887	13,890	13,877	13,884	13,928	13,947	13,970	13,963	13,974	13,968	13,988	13,992
Local government education	7,743.0	7,750.7	7,752.9	7,742.5	7,757.8	7,785.7	7,793.2	7,810.8	7,806.3	7,810.8	7,808.8	7,824.7	7,825.9
Local government, excluding education.....	6,135.0	6,136.4	6,137.3	6,134.5	6,126.6	6,142.2	6,153.4	6,159.3	6,156.7	6,163.1	6,159.2	6,163.0	6,165.6

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm...	63,403	63,484	63,621	63,720	63,766	63,675	63,894	63,901	64,026	64,112	64,195	64,304	64,392
Total private.....	51,062	51,138	51,258	51,377	51,452	51,467	51,550	51,530	51,651	51,744	51,814	51,920	51,986
Goods-producing.....	5,104	5,109	5,118	5,126	5,126	5,130	5,133	5,125	5,123	5,124	5,123	5,116	5,113
Natural resources and mining ¹	79	80	80	80	80	80	80	79	79	79	79	78	78
Mining.....	72.1	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.9	72.7	73.0	72.6	72.5	72.7	71.6	71.3	70.9
Construction.....	828	831	835	838	840	841	843	843	848	850	851	854	855
Manufacturing.....	4,197	4,198	4,203	4,208	4,206	4,209	4,210	4,203	4,196	4,195	4,193	4,184	4,180
Durable goods.....	2,262	2,263	2,266	2,270	2,271	2,273	2,278	2,276	2,272	2,270	2,267	2,265	2,263
Nondurable goods.....	1,935	1,935	1,937	1,938	1,935	1,936	1,932	1,927	1,924	1,925	1,926	1,919	1,917
Service-providing.....	58,299	58,375	58,503	58,594	58,640	58,545	58,761	58,776	58,903	58,988	59,072	59,188	59,279
Private service-providing	45,958	46,029	46,140	46,251	46,326	46,337	46,417	46,405	46,528	46,620	46,691	46,804	46,873
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	10,298	10,319	10,331	10,347	10,367	10,348	10,358	10,355	10,375	10,413	10,395	10,410	10,424
Wholesale trade.....	1,699.1	1,701.3	1,706.5	1,712.5	1,712.2	1,709.9	1,716.6	1,718.2	1,716.1	1,720.5	1,718.5	1,715.8	1,715.9
Retail trade.....	7,340.9	7,357.3	7,364.3	7,373.7	7,396.4	7,374.7	7,378.6	7,363.3	7,388.6	7,416.6	7,399.7	7,411.8	7,424.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,111.9	1,113.2	1,112.4	1,112.9	1,110.1	1,115.0	1,113.7	1,124.8	1,121.3	1,126.8	1,127.7	1,132.7	1,133.5
Utilities.....	146.0	146.8	147.3	147.8	147.9	148.1	148.8	148.9	149.2	149.3	149.5	149.7	150.1
Information.....	1,386	1,379	1,380	1,382	1,382	1,375	1,367	1,362	1,360	1,363	1,372	1,369	1,369
Financial activities.....	4,824	4,823	4,824	4,829	4,840	4,830	4,838	4,854	4,857	4,870	4,874	4,884	4,888
Finance and insurance.....	3,866.6	3,870.1	3,873.5	3,873.7	3,884.5	3,872.9	3,877.0	3,887.1	3,886.1	3,896.8	3,897.9	3,902.4	3,904.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	957.1	953.0	950.2	955.7	955.7	956.8	960.5	966.5	970.8	972.8	976.0	981.2	983.3
Professional and business services.....	7,295	7,295	7,335	7,368	7,367	7,383	7,390	7,397	7,425	7,421	7,447	7,482	7,513
Professional and technical services.....	3,199.9	3,204.5	3,205.7	3,209.5	3,216.2	3,224.1	3,233.9	3,244.8	3,253.8	3,245.8	3,264.4	3,271.9	3,285.9
Management of companies and enterprises.....	872.6	873.0	874.6	874.0	875.1	877.2	872.6	866.6	863.3	868.8	869.7	874.1	875.2
Administrative and waste services.....	3,222.4	3,217.8	3,254.7	3,284.7	3,275.4	3,281.6	3,283.6	3,285.8	3,308.2	3,306.6	3,312.6	3,336.3	3,352.0
Education and health services.....	12,942	12,975	13,002	13,033	13,062	13,086	13,141	13,110	13,172	13,193	13,218	13,249	13,261
Educational services.....	1,652.5	1,653.6	1,652.9	1,658.3	1,663.3	1,670.8	1,675.2	1,655.7	1,686.1	1,690.3	1,693.7	1,708.4	1,700.7
Health care and social assistance.....	11,289.3	11,321.8	11,348.7	11,374.4	11,398.6	11,415.0	11,466.1	11,454.1	11,485.7	11,502.4	11,524.2	11,540.9	11,560.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,437	6,459	6,481	6,503	6,513	6,527	6,526	6,536	6,548	6,568	6,589	6,610	6,618
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	829.6	827.9	829.1	831.5	829.8	833.8	831.8	835.7	834.7	829.4	826.9	830.4	825.9
Accommodations and food services.....	5,606.9	5,630.9	5,652.3	5,671.7	5,682.9	5,692.8	5,694.2	5,700.6	5,713.7	5,739.0	5,761.7	5,779.5	5,792.4
Other services.....	2,776	2,779	2,787	2,789	2,795	2,788	2,797	2,791	2,791	2,792	2,796	2,800	2,800
Government.....	12,341	12,346	12,363	12,343	12,314	12,208	12,344	12,371	12,375	12,368	12,381	12,384	12,406
Federal.....	1,169	1,166	1,173	1,165	1,164	1,167	1,170	1,171	1,165	1,167	1,164	1,164	1,167
State government.....	2,571	2,569	2,571	2,558	2,541	2,547	2,554	2,565	2,571	2,573	2,574	2,578	2,581
Local government.....	8,601	8,611	8,619	8,620	8,609	8,494	8,620	8,635	8,639	8,628	8,643	8,642	8,658

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private.....	88,216	88,565	88,817	88,978	89,087	89,262	89,371	89,648	89,781	89,921	90,111	90,302	90,399
Goods-producing.....	15,699	15,767	15,818	15,822	15,848	15,891	15,887	15,939	15,933	15,957	15,937	15,994	16,016
Natural resources and mining....	434	439	442	440	443	446	448	445	450	452	456	460	465
Construction.....	5,237	5,264	5,283	5,287	5,303	5,314	5,322	5,383	5,379	5,408	5,399	5,447	5,459
Manufacturing.....	10,028	10,064	10,093	10,095	10,102	10,131	10,117	10,111	10,104	10,097	10,082	10,087	10,092
Durable goods.....	6,085	6,114	6,138	6,147	6,144	6,180	6,172	6,172	6,166	6,170	6,166	6,179	6,189
Wood products.....	438.6	439.0	442.2	444.5	445.1	446.1	445.7	448.9	447.4	449.3	448.4	448.2	449.1
Nonmetallic mineral products...	379.6	384.1	388.8	389.1	390.5	390.6	392.0	391.6	391.0	389.6	388.4	386.8	385.3
Primary metals.....	360.8	361.8	363.2	365.2	365.1	364.3	363.5	364.2	363.7	363.2	362.2	363.1	362.6
Fabricated metal products.....	1,093.9	1,102.3	1,109.8	1,110.1	1,113.7	1,116.9	1,117.8	1,120.2	1,120.9	1,121.6	1,123.1	1,122.3	1,128.6
Machinery.....	719.8	724.0	726.3	729.6	731.9	737.7	733.9	733.6	732.6	731.7	733.5	734.8	737.3
Computer and electronic products.....	647.2	649.6	654.8	657.5	665.8	666.5	667.0	665.3	662.8	665.9	672.7	677.3	681.6
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	306.6	306.3	306.7	307.7	308.0	309.9	309.3	307.6	309.8	308.7	307.9	307.2	306.4
Transportation equipment.....	1,261.3	1,266.4	1,266.0	1,263.3	1,242.5	1,269.3	1,265.6	1,265.3	1,261.2	1,266.1	1,258.9	1,272.0	1,276.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	900.7	904.3	904.4	900.2	880.5	908.3	903.3	903.5	895.9	897.6	890.5	902.2	900.1
Furniture and related products.....	443.1	445.3	444.7	444.1	444.8	443.9	442.9	442.0	441.7	440.7	438.6	436.5	434.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing..	434.1	434.9	435.9	436.2	436.2	435.1	434.4	433.3	434.8	433.6	431.8	430.8	427.9
Nondurable goods.....	3,943	3,950	3,955	3,948	3,958	3,951	3,945	3,939	3,938	3,927	3,916	3,908	3,903
Food manufacturing.....	1,179.1	1,181.6	1,183.5	1,181.2	1,187.1	1,182.7	1,179.9	1,178.7	1,181.4	1,186.2	1,181.9	1,181.2	1,182.4
Beverages and tobacco products.....	103.8	104.4	105.5	107.5	107.4	107.0	107.7	107.4	109.2	108.2	106.7	106.3	106.1
Textile mills.....	198.5	197.4	196.6	196.4	195.4	194.5	193.0	191.8	190.2	188.5	186.8	185.2	183.1
Textile product mills.....	141.6	144.0	145.3	141.2	142.8	142.5	142.7	142.8	143.6	142.2	142.7	142.4	142.1
Apparel.....	231.5	230.4	227.9	225.2	222.6	223.8	222.3	217.1	214.1	213.0	210.2	207.8	203.6
Leather and allied products.....	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.9	33.2	33.2	33.8	34.5	34.0	33.8	33.5	33.5
Paper and paper products.....	377.4	377.9	377.5	374.2	377.5	377.4	376.2	376.1	375.1	374.6	376.7	377.8	379.4
Printing and related support activities.....	461.1	460.9	461.6	463.4	461.4	460.9	459.4	460.0	460.7	459.0	458.2	456.4	455.5
Petroleum and coal products...	75.4	75.6	76.8	77.9	78.3	78.9	79.2	79.2	79.5	78.7	79.1	79.8	79.8
Chemicals.....	518.7	519.8	520.2	520.1	521.3	522.0	522.7	522.8	519.4	516.2	514.0	513.1	510.8
Plastics and rubber products...	623.0	624.5	626.7	627.6	630.0	628.2	628.8	628.8	630.6	626.7	626.0	624.3	626.6
Private service-providing..	72,517	72,798	72,999	73,156	73,239	73,371	73,484	73,709	73,848	73,964	74,174	74,308	74,383
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	21,203	21,232	21,277	21,313	21,317	21,331	21,365	21,402	21,453	21,443	21,512	21,557	21,558
Wholesale trade.....	4,395.2	4,410.5	4,427.5	4,432.4	4,444.3	4,453.2	4,464.3	4,473.2	4,483.2	4,490.6	4,492.9	4,503.9	4,513.7
Retail trade.....	12,745.4	12,750.5	12,767.8	12,786.5	12,775.4	12,781.7	12,781.6	12,796.7	12,825.4	12,810.3	12,835.4	12,866.5	12,853.9
Transportation and warehousing.....	3,606.5	3,613.2	3,625.0	3,638.6	3,641.8	3,643.1	3,665.3	3,679.8	3,690.1	3,687.3	3,726.3	3,729.4	3,733.3
Utilities.....	456.1	457.5	457.1	455.6	455.2	452.8	453.3	452.6	454.0	454.8	457.6	457.4	456.7
Information.....	2,342	2,367	2,381	2,393	2,400	2,407	2,412	2,421	2,421	2,439	2,443	2,444	2,456
Financial activities.....	5,958	5,966	5,981	6,002	5,998	6,010	6,027	6,038	6,049	6,065	6,075	6,087	6,082
Professional and business services.....	13,066	13,193	13,266	13,294	13,346	13,378	13,432	13,521	13,525	13,557	13,597	13,654	13,695
Education and health services...	14,659	14,699	14,728	14,753	14,775	14,821	14,815	14,871	14,895	14,929	14,971	14,974	14,993
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,867	10,910	10,928	10,949	10,959	10,967	10,981	11,006	11,044	11,060	11,096	11,109	11,113
Other services.....	4,422	4,431	4,438	4,452	4,444	4,457	4,452	4,450	4,461	4,471	4,480	4,483	4,486

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2001	49.5	47.7	48.6	32.7	42.4	40.8	36.7	39.0	37.6	33.6	36.9	37.1
2002	41.0	35.6	39.7	39.2	40.5	47.7	42.8	43.0	42.1	39.0	41.5	35.1
2003	44.4	38.7	35.3	41.4	39.4	39.9	42.1	39.4	50.4	48.9	50.0	50.5
2004	50.9	53.4	66.0	67.3	64.6	59.7	55.4	53.8	57.6	58.6	54.7	54.3
2005	54.1	P 56.7	P 54.1									
Over 3-month span:												
2001	53.2	49.8	49.8	42.3	38.1	34.2	37.8	37.6	34.7	35.4	30.8	32.0
2002	35.3	37.9	36.5	34.2	34.4	39.4	40.6	44.1	37.8	37.1	35.8	36.7
2003	38.3	35.4	33.3	33.5	36.5	41.7	37.8	37.4	43.2	46.4	48.6	50.2
2004	52.5	53.8	56.7	69.4	75.4	71.2	63.5	56.8	57.4	59.9	59.7	56.3
2005	58.5	P 57.9	P 59.5									
Over 6-month span:												
2001	53.1	50.9	52.0	45.5	43.0	39.7	38.5	33.6	33.5	34.2	33.6	30.9
2002	29.5	29.9	32.0	31.7	30.9	37.4	37.1	38.7	35.3	36.0	37.9	35.1
2003	32.7	32.2	31.3	31.3	33.1	37.6	33.6	32.2	40.3	43.7	46.4	49.3
2004	47.3	50.4	54.9	62.6	64.4	69.6	67.3	68.9	64.6	62.2	59.7	55.9
2005	60.3	P 63.3	P 61.5									
Over 12-month span:												
2001	59.5	59.5	53.4	49.3	48.6	45.0	43.3	43.9	39.9	37.8	37.1	34.9
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.7	52.0	56.7	57.4	57.6	60.3	62.1	64.6	64.0
2005	61.2	P 65.6	P 64.4									
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2001	22.0	17.3	22.0	17.9	16.1	22.6	13.1	15.5	18.5	17.3	14.9	11.9
2002	19.0	19.6	22.0	32.1	26.2	31.0	35.7	23.2	28.6	15.5	18.5	16.7
2003	35.1	19.0	19.0	11.9	19.6	20.8	22.6	24.4	32.7	35.1	39.9	42.9
2004	39.3	49.4	50.0	65.5	60.1	51.8	60.7	48.8	42.9	42.3	46.4	44.6
2005	42.3	P 43.5	P 44.0									
Over 3-month span:												
2001	32.7	20.8	16.7	14.3	14.3	11.9	11.9	9.5	7.7	12.5	11.3	9.5
2002	10.7	11.9	11.3	17.9	14.9	20.2	25.6	23.8	20.2	13.7	8.9	9.5
2003	16.1	14.3	12.5	8.9	10.7	10.7	14.3	15.5	18.5	27.4	31.5	35.1
2004	42.3	43.5	42.9	58.3	69.0	69.6	62.5	53.6	52.4	44.6	45.2	35.7
2005	45.2	P 39.3	P 45.2									
Over 6-month span:												
2001	22.6	24.4	21.4	19.6	14.3	11.9	13.1	11.3	10.7	7.1	7.7	5.4
2002	6.0	8.3	8.3	9.5	7.1	13.1	12.5	11.3	14.3	8.3	8.3	7.7
2003	12.5	10.1	7.1	8.3	11.3	10.7	4.8	10.1	13.1	16.7	19.6	26.8
2004	27.4	29.8	33.3	47.0	52.4	57.1	60.1	58.9	58.9	50.6	45.2	42.9
2005	43.5	P 44.0	P 39.3									
Over 12-month span:												
2001	29.8	32.1	20.8	19.0	13.1	12.5	10.7	11.9	11.9	10.1	8.3	6.0
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	19.0	25.6	34.5	43.5	40.5	45.8	48.2	49.4	46.4
2005	45.2	P 46.4	P 48.8									

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between

industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2004) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2001) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Total ¹													
Alabama	1,888.5	1,889.7	1,894.4	1,895.0	1,903.1	1,914.1	1,908.2	1,903.4	1,910.6	1,912.8	1,914.4	1,917.9	1,920.9	
Alaska	300.5	302.1	302.4	302.2	303.8	305.1	304.4	305.1	303.7	304.0	304.3	307.6	305.1	
Arizona	2,339.2	2,345.0	2,354.1	2,359.3	2,365.6	2,376.3	2,388.6	2,393.9	2,401.0	2,413.0	2,414.8	2,423.3	2,428.7	
Arkansas	1,153.2	1,154.8	1,155.8	1,156.1	1,158.3	1,160.7	1,160.4	1,161.2	1,162.5	1,162.9	1,164.1	1,165.4	1,166.3	
California	14,447.1	14,455.2	14,475.5	14,484.1	14,479.0	14,593.7	14,585.5	14,581.4	14,633.6	14,656.4	14,645.5	14,654.0	14,681.6	
Colorado	2,158.2	2,164.0	2,175.2	2,174.7	2,176.4	2,178.7	2,180.2	2,185.5	2,192.8	2,196.2	2,203.4	2,202.4	2,212.2	
Connecticut	1,643.2	1,644.3	1,648.0	1,648.1	1,648.6	1,650.7	1,652.1	1,652.4	1,662.1	1,664.5	1,664.6	1,661.0	1,663.5	
Delaware	422.0	423.0	421.3	422.6	423.4	424.1	424.6	425.8	425.9	427.0	429.0	430.9	432.4	
District of Columbia	671.7	671.9	673.1	674.0	674.5	670.1	672.0	671.2	672.5	673.1	673.8	674.6	674.4	
Florida	7,404.2	7,420.1	7,476.0	7,483.7	7,503.2	7,523.7	7,527.2	7,527.8	7,560.5	7,585.6	7,608.6	7,643.9	7,661.5	
Georgia	3,878.0	3,880.8	3,892.5	3,890.2	3,885.7	3,897.8	3,898.7	3,886.7	3,895.7	3,900.1	3,906.6	3,892.3	3,905.3	
Hawaii	574.9	575.6	579.5	580.2	581.2	583.1	584.4	585.7	589.1	591.4	591.3	587.9	592.0	
Idaho	579.6	582.1	585.5	586.7	587.2	589.0	589.6	590.1	590.4	591.0	591.5	591.5	595.1	
Illinois	5,795.2	5,797.6	5,805.8	5,806.9	5,808.6	5,824.2	5,809.5	5,802.1	5,806.2	5,806.3	5,812.7	5,809.8	5,814.7	
Indiana	2,905.0	2,916.8	2,929.6	2,924.7	2,928.2	2,941.3	2,930.4	2,938.1	2,944.9	2,946.2	2,943.6	2,956.5	2,963.9	
Iowa	1,449.3	1,451.7	1,455.7	1,452.3	1,456.5	1,458.9	1,457.3	1,457.0	1,462.7	1,461.8	1,461.8	1,458.5	1,459.5	
Kansas	1,305.4	1,313.9	1,324.5	1,325.5	1,327.0	1,329.0	1,327.4	1,328.4	1,330.1	1,332.7	1,334.2	1,320.9	1,331.7	
Kentucky	1,790.7	1,792.7	1,796.4	1,793.6	1,796.5	1,789.7	1,796.7	1,798.6	1,801.0	1,800.7	1,802.7	1,802.4	1,803.3	
Louisiana	1,917.8	1,921.8	1,922.8	1,917.9	1,919.5	1,921.3	1,921.3	1,913.5	1,919.3	1,920.3	1,916.9	1,926.5	1,924.3	
Maine	611.6	611.7	613.3	613.3	614.0	613.7	614.5	614.3	614.9	615.7	616.2	615.7	617.3	
Maryland	2,502.2	2,507.7	2,509.2	2,511.4	2,512.6	2,516.6	2,523.3	2,525.0	2,529.2	2,535.5	2,540.9	2,542.5	2,544.5	
Massachusetts	3,170.4	3,174.1	3,181.6	3,179.9	3,182.0	3,186.6	3,179.7	3,180.4	3,186.2	3,186.6	3,188.1	3,190.0	3,191.3	
Michigan	4,394.8	4,393.8	4,408.7	4,399.7	4,387.6	4,373.0	4,399.2	4,399.0	4,398.2	4,390.1	4,386.8	4,376.2	4,386.5	
Minnesota	2,658.5	2,661.9	2,682.9	2,681.9	2,683.8	2,683.8	2,686.6	2,689.7	2,690.8	2,691.4	2,697.0	2,694.9	2,696.4	
Mississippi	1,121.6	1,123.4	1,125.6	1,123.9	1,122.2	1,121.9	1,123.3	1,126.1	1,128.2	1,129.9	1,127.6	1,131.3	1,136.8	
Missouri	2,675.7	2,686.4	2,695.2	2,694.3	2,696.3	2,690.6	2,692.3	2,694.8	2,692.9	2,698.2	2,706.6	2,691.0	2,701.4	
Montana	405.4	407.5	411.4	410.3	413.4	413.5	412.1	412.2	413.9	416.9	419.4	412.4	413.0	
Nebraska	914.6	917.9	919.4	922.6	924.3	927.2	926.5	925.7	924.1	923.9	926.1	930.3	930.3	
Nevada	1,122.8	1,126.9	1,141.6	1,142.9	1,151.0	1,158.5	1,158.8	1,168.2	1,176.1	1,180.0	1,187.1	1,190.1	1,194.6	
New Hampshire	621.7	624.6	626.1	626.9	626.1	627.8	628.8	629.9	630.7	631.0	632.7	632.9	631.1	
New Jersey	3,976.9	3,985.4	3,984.1	3,996.9	4,003.2	4,005.2	4,008.6	4,017.9	4,017.8	4,028.4	4,032.2	4,030.5	4,038.4	
New Mexico	784.8	785.8	789.2	789.3	789.4	791.5	791.2	792.6	795.1	796.9	799.1	799.7	798.9	
New York	8,414.9	8,430.6	8,430.7	8,443.9	8,450.5	8,455.0	8,454.0	8,466.5	8,477.9	8,483.6	8,491.5	8,488.8	8,491.2	
North Carolina	3,798.7	3,804.4	3,811.7	3,817.7	3,817.3	3,841.9	3,856.5	3,857.8	3,842.6	3,851.2	3,856.7	3,846.1	3,846.8	
North Dakota	334.5	335.5	337.0	337.0	337.5	338.5	338.8	339.3	339.1	338.3	337.9	338.1	340.3	
Ohio	5,394.0	5,401.1	5,407.3	5,404.2	5,407.9	5,424.9	5,426.8	5,425.6	5,415.7	5,418.1	5,414.6	5,406.7	5,402.6	
Oklahoma	1,461.2	1,466.5	1,467.6	1,467.0	1,469.7	1,471.1	1,471.3	1,474.2	1,476.4	1,478.1	1,483.8	1,483.8	1,487.9	
Oregon	1,570.3	1,577.6	1,588.1	1,590.2	1,595.7	1,599.6	1,600.8	1,605.7	1,610.6	1,614.0	1,616.2	1,621.3	1,631.4	
Pennsylvania	5,613.2	5,623.2	5,628.9	5,635.6	5,641.7	5,653.0	5,640.6	5,646.6	5,661.0	5,662.4	5,665.9	5,676.0	5,673.7	
Rhode Island	487.0	486.8	486.7	488.5	488.4	489.8	489.4	489.0	489.2	489.3	490.2	491.1	491.9	
South Carolina	1,815.5	1,820.2	1,825.7	1,826.8	1,827.7	1,828.7	1,825.6	1,820.0	1,822.3	1,820.5	1,819.5	1,820.9	1,817.6	
South Dakota	380.6	381.0	382.9	382.2	382.8	382.3	383.6	386.9	384.7	384.7	384.4	385.1	386.2	
Tennessee	2,698.3	2,690.3	2,698.3	2,699.0	2,700.2	2,697.3	2,697.1	2,704.8	2,712.6	2,714.3	2,716.4	2,717.4	2,720.3	
Texas	9,425.3	9,438.7	9,464.8	9,463.0	9,474.9	9,501.6	9,492.3	9,492.6	9,513.6	9,526.8	9,530.6	9,553.3	9,562.1	
Utah	1,090.2	1,093.8	1,098.9	1,100.9	1,103.9	1,106.6	1,108.1	1,109.9	1,110.7	1,113.2	1,116.1	1,124.4	1,127.7	
Vermont	301.2	301.4	302.6	302.9	302.7	303.4	303.4	304.1	305.1	305.4	306.6	305.4	305.8	
Virginia	3,545.0	3,556.3	3,573.5	3,575.4	3,582.5	3,597.1	3,594.4	3,599.4	3,616.4	3,621.3	3,623.5	3,629.3	3,628.0	
Washington	2,674.8	2,685.6	2,695.8	2,695.8	2,700.5	2,703.7	2,701.3	2,707.4	2,710.3	2,717.8	2,722.4	2,723.8	2,734.6	
West Virginia	732.7	734.6	737.0	737.6	735.7	736.5	736.6	737.7	739.8	737.5	736.8	741.1	741.4	
Wisconsin	2,789.2	2,791.5	2,797.0	2,798.0	2,802.1	2,809.6	2,815.3	2,814.5	2,816.0	2,819.3	2,812.1	2,811.2	2,820.3	
Wyoming	254.1	254.7	255.7	254.7	255.0	255.2	254.8	254.6	255.9	257.3	257.7	259.2	259.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Construction													
Alabama	103.2	103.0	102.6	102.3	102.0	104.3	102.5	102.3	105.7	106.3	106.5	107.0	107.5
Alaska	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.2
Arizona	184.8	185.6	187.3	187.7	188.9	190.9	192.1	192.7	195.0	197.1	198.0	199.2	201.2
Arkansas	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.5	51.6	52.1	52.2	52.1	51.9	52.0
California	827.8	831.1	841.0	840.0	845.1	857.1	854.8	860.4	860.2	865.8	870.3	870.2	880.9
Colorado	149.0	150.1	151.4	150.3	149.9	150.6	150.2	151.3	152.2	154.0	156.2	155.6	157.7
Connecticut	63.2	64.2	65.6	65.6	65.8	65.8	66.1	66.5	67.6	68.1	68.1	67.5	67.7
Delaware ²	25.8	26.2	26.2	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.7	28.2
District of Columbia ²	12.4	12.4	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.0
Florida	475.8	481.3	489.1	488.6	491.5	494.0	495.7	497.0	499.5	501.6	504.9	511.3	508.6
Georgia	197.5	198.1	198.4	197.0	198.5	199.3	198.4	196.4	199.9	198.8	198.5	197.7	199.4
Hawaii ²	28.7	27.9	28.6	28.9	29.2	29.4	29.4	29.6	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.9
Idaho	38.4	39.1	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.4
Illinois	268.3	269.9	269.7	268.9	267.7	266.1	263.7	264.4	264.3	267.3	265.9	263.1	264.1
Indiana	144.8	147.0	148.5	148.8	148.7	149.0	147.3	147.9	149.5	149.6	149.3	150.8	152.8
Iowa	67.0	68.7	69.6	68.3	68.5	68.5	68.0	68.5	68.5	68.6	69.5	68.0	68.1
Kansas	59.8	62.5	63.4	62.9	63.1	63.6	63.7	64.1	64.3	65.0	65.3	62.1	63.3
Kentucky	83.4	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.3	83.4	82.7	82.7	83.5	83.9	84.9	85.2	85.6
Louisiana	119.0	119.4	118.8	115.5	116.9	115.8	114.0	113.6	116.4	116.8	116.7	117.9	117.0
Maine	31.4	32.0	31.2	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.8
Maryland ²	173.3	175.5	176.7	177.2	177.8	178.5	178.6	179.3	178.7	179.7	179.5	179.4	178.0
Massachusetts	135.5	137.5	137.6	138.0	138.9	138.9	138.7	138.7	140.0	139.3	139.8	140.1	139.8
Michigan	190.7	190.8	192.5	190.4	190.8	191.6	190.2	190.5	190.9	190.1	188.3	192.2	191.3
Minnesota	124.9	125.3	131.1	129.1	128.2	125.2	126.0	126.3	126.7	128.1	127.8	126.0	126.5
Mississippi	48.4	48.6	49.0	49.1	49.2	49.4	49.4	49.5	50.1	49.5	49.3	49.2	49.1
Missouri	133.4	137.3	137.8	137.8	137.6	138.0	137.6	138.1	138.6	139.5	139.7	136.7	138.6
Montana	23.6	24.1	25.0	24.4	24.6	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.2
Nebraska ²	47.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.2	48.2	47.3	47.0	47.5	46.8	48.3
Nevada	109.1	109.7	114.9	115.3	116.8	119.9	120.2	122.4	124.4	124.4	125.6	126.9	129.2
New Hampshire	29.0	29.3	29.8	29.6	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.9	30.2	30.1	30.1	29.9	30.2
New Jersey	160.4	163.9	164.3	165.3	166.0	165.6	166.4	167.1	168.7	170.0	170.3	167.7	167.3
New Mexico	49.0	49.1	49.4	49.5	49.9	51.0	50.4	50.9	50.7	50.6	51.5	51.9	51.8
New York	317.2	319.3	318.8	319.1	319.5	317.8	317.9	318.9	318.2	319.7	320.1	320.3	320.9
North Carolina	212.8	214.5	215.4	215.7	215.8	217.0	219.1	218.3	220.8	218.7	219.8	223.0	221.4
North Dakota	16.7	17.1	18.1	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.7	17.2
Ohio	233.9	235.9	236.7	236.1	235.6	234.4	234.5	235.1	236.3	236.9	236.8	234.6	234.3
Oklahoma	61.6	62.4	61.9	61.8	62.1	62.1	61.7	62.4	62.2	62.3	63.3	63.1	62.6
Oregon	79.4	80.6	82.5	82.5	82.9	83.3	82.2	83.4	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.7	85.8
Pennsylvania	245.7	248.7	246.9	248.1	248.1	248.3	247.0	249.0	250.8	249.3	249.3	249.4	248.8
Rhode Island	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	20.8	21.0
South Carolina	113.4	114.0	114.7	114.6	114.4	113.3	112.8	111.1	112.8	111.6	110.9	111.6	111.8
South Dakota	19.5	19.7	20.2	19.7	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.7	19.5	19.9	19.9	20.0
Tennessee	117.3	117.5	117.2	117.3	117.4	117.2	116.8	116.9	118.1	117.6	118.4	120.0	119.6
Texas	544.9	543.3	544.7	540.8	540.2	541.3	538.7	539.7	542.5	542.9	542.9	543.4	542.9
Utah	70.0	71.1	72.3	72.6	73.0	74.0	73.6	73.9	73.7	73.2	73.1	75.1	76.4
Vermont	16.4	16.5	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.0
Virginia	225.4	227.0	229.2	229.5	230.6	231.7	231.1	232.1	233.9	234.8	236.5	239.9	237.6
Washington	161.1	162.6	163.7	163.7	163.5	164.3	164.3	164.3	164.5	165.0	165.1	164.4	167.8
West Virginia	34.2	34.8	35.2	35.2	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.2	34.5	34.4	34.4	36.1	36.6
Wisconsin	126.0	126.6	128.2	126.5	126.1	126.0	126.8	125.4	125.9	125.8	125.8	127.1	131.7
Wyoming	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.5	19.3	19.3	18.6	18.3	18.6	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Manufacturing													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arizona	175.9	176.0	175.2	175.6	176.5	176.5	175.7	175.6	175.6	175.6	175.4	176.3	177.0	177.0
Arkansas	203.6	203.5	204.4	204.4	204.2	204.6	204.1	203.8	204.0	204.2	203.9	203.3	202.8	202.8
California	1,529.6	1,527.7	1,529.7	1,529.7	1,527.4	1,547.2	1,538.5	1,531.2	1,534.5	1,533.9	1,535.1	1,538.1	1,535.8	1,535.8
Colorado	153.8	153.7	154.3	154.1	154.6	155.3	155.2	155.1	154.8	154.6	154.8	155.0	154.7	154.7
Connecticut	197.2	197.3	197.5	197.4	197.5	198.1	197.3	197.0	197.7	197.7	197.9	197.6	198.7	198.7
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	385.1	386.1	389.7	389.8	389.9	391.0	390.3	388.3	385.7	386.0	385.3	388.0	388.0	388.0
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Hawaii	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.6	15.6
Idaho	61.2	61.3	61.7	61.6	61.7	61.9	61.8	61.7	61.3	60.9	61.0	60.7	60.8	60.8
Illinois	696.7	695.8	695.8	696.8	697.0	699.5	697.2	696.8	698.7	699.2	699.7	694.6	693.3	693.3
Indiana	569.5	570.1	571.8	572.3	572.5	569.6	572.4	573.4	575.4	574.4	575.0	575.3	575.6	575.6
Iowa	221.0	220.9	221.9	222.0	222.9	224.6	222.6	224.0	224.6	224.7	224.2	224.7	225.0	225.0
Kansas	174.7	175.2	176.0	176.4	175.7	177.3	176.8	177.0	177.6	178.2	178.5	180.0	179.8	179.8
Kentucky	264.5	264.3	264.2	264.5	264.2	258.2	264.6	264.4	265.5	264.7	264.2	264.6	264.7	264.7
Louisiana	153.5	153.0	153.2	152.4	152.3	152.0	151.3	150.9	151.6	151.7	151.3	151.8	151.4	151.4
Maine	63.0	62.4	63.0	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.0	62.9	63.1	63.3	63.0	62.5	62.3	62.3
Maryland	143.0	142.7	142.7	142.7	142.4	143.6	143.2	142.9	142.4	142.1	142.2	140.5	140.4	140.4
Massachusetts	313.7	313.8	314.5	313.8	313.5	316.8	315.0	313.6	313.4	312.9	312.7	312.7	313.2	313.2
Michigan	702.5	702.5	704.2	702.2	695.6	676.3	696.9	695.7	693.4	685.3	690.4	680.9	689.5	689.5
Minnesota	340.0	338.8	341.4	341.1	342.5	343.0	342.7	344.4	347.5	346.9	347.9	347.2	347.5	347.5
Mississippi	179.0	179.2	180.3	179.5	179.9	179.5	179.9	179.6	178.7	178.9	178.9	178.7	179.2	179.2
Missouri	310.7	311.4	312.4	312.6	313.6	309.7	313.0	312.8	313.2	313.3	314.7	310.0	314.4	314.4
Montana	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.8	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.3
Nebraska	101.4	101.5	100.6	100.9	100.7	100.8	100.6	100.4	99.6	100.2	100.5	98.8	98.4	98.4
Nevada	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Hampshire	79.5	79.6	79.8	79.8	80.2	80.8	80.7	80.9	81.1	81.0	81.0	81.0	80.8	80.8
New Jersey	341.3	340.5	338.3	338.1	338.0	340.3	337.8	338.2	338.1	337.6	337.0	335.0	334.2	334.2
New Mexico	35.9	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.8	35.6	35.6	35.8	36.5	36.5	36.1	35.7	35.7
New York	600.9	600.2	598.3	597.5	597.1	596.4	595.0	593.7	591.0	589.8	589.8	589.9	589.6	589.6
North Carolina	576.8	576.1	577.4	577.7	577.6	582.6	581.3	580.6	579.1	580.9	579.0	576.2	576.5	576.5
North Dakota	23.9	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.7	25.4	25.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.6
Ohio	823.2	823.5	825.4	824.3	823.0	826.0	825.0	825.2	826.7	826.6	827.8	824.5	823.3	823.3
Oklahoma	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Oregon	195.8	196.3	198.3	199.2	199.8	200.8	200.8	200.8	201.5	201.7	201.8	202.4	204.5	204.5
Pennsylvania	690.8	689.9	690.7	691.4	691.2	694.8	692.2	690.7	690.2	690.2	689.2	687.9	686.1	686.1
Rhode Island	57.1	56.9	57.0	57.1	57.1	58.2	56.9	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.3	56.3	56.3
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Texas	888.7	887.5	889.5	889.9	888.6	891.8	890.5	888.9	890.9	889.3	887.3	885.6	886.5	886.5
Utah	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.9	115.0	115.4	115.5	115.6	115.1	116.0	116.7	116.7	115.8	115.8
Vermont	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.3
Virginia	298.2	298.6	299.6	299.1	299.3	301.9	299.0	298.6	300.6	299.5	299.7	299.0	299.2	299.2
Washington	262.3	262.8	263.5	263.0	262.8	264.1	262.9	263.5	263.3	265.1	265.7	266.6	267.4	267.4
West Virginia	63.4	63.3	63.5	63.6	62.7	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.9	62.7	62.5	62.8	62.7	62.7
Wisconsin	500.3	500.5	501.6	502.0	501.4	502.7	503.1	502.6	503.5	504.0	503.0	500.6	503.5	503.5
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	376.1	376.8	377.4	377.1	377.0	376.9	376.3	375.7	376.7	375.8	375.9	377.7	379.1	
Alaska	61.2	61.6	61.8	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.3	61.9	62.4	62.6	62.0	61.9	
Arizona	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Arkansas	241.4	241.3	241.2	241.3	241.5	242.0	241.8	241.7	241.8	241.7	242.5	241.8	242.4	
California	2,728.5	2,734.5	2,741.9	2,747.2	2,747.9	2,764.0	2,763.8	2,761.9	2,771.3	2,780.8	2,778.9	2,768.0	2,764.8	
Colorado	404.2	405.1	406.8	407.4	407.7	408.5	408.2	408.2	408.5	409.2	410.0	412.5	414.4	
Connecticut	306.5	306.4	307.0	307.6	308.0	308.9	308.7	308.9	313.8	312.9	311.7	309.7	311.0	
Delaware	80.6	80.4	80.6	80.5	80.9	81.0	80.8	80.9	81.0	81.8	82.5	81.5	82.3	
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Florida	1,487.4	1,489.3	1,497.8	1,499.5	1,501.1	1,497.8	1,500.4	1,499.5	1,504.3	1,506.0	1,508.2	1,517.9	1,523.5	
Georgia	826.6	827.6	829.8	830.3	829.3	831.7	830.7	825.2	826.3	825.6	825.4	822.6	820.8	
Hawaii	109.5	109.9	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.3	112.5	113.0	114.6	114.3	114.4	113.8	114.9	
Idaho	116.7	117.1	117.6	118.1	118.0	118.4	118.1	117.7	117.7	118.4	119.0	117.8	118.2	
Illinois	1,176.5	1,177.4	1,179.5	1,181.3	1,181.2	1,181.2	1,180.6	1,180.2	1,179.9	1,180.3	1,180.9	1,172.9	1,175.4	
Indiana	574.8	575.9	576.9	577.3	577.4	579.4	578.2	576.1	575.6	575.7	575.6	578.0	578.1	
Iowa	304.7	304.8	305.2	304.8	305.0	306.6	306.4	305.8	307.3	307.8	308.0	305.8	305.8	
Kansas	262.0	262.2	262.7	263.4	263.5	262.0	261.8	259.8	259.8	258.7	258.8	258.8	259.8	
Kentucky	371.7	372.2	372.6	372.3	372.8	371.5	372.0	372.2	373.1	373.2	372.7	372.8	372.5	
Louisiana	381.2	381.5	381.3	381.2	380.7	380.0	379.3	378.0	379.6	380.9	380.6	382.4	381.6	
Maine	125.4	125.5	125.7	125.8	125.6	125.6	125.8	125.7	126.0	126.5	126.7	126.6	126.9	
Maryland	467.1	467.7	467.5	467.7	470.1	467.8	467.4	466.2	467.4	468.3	470.9	472.1	473.7	
Massachusetts	575.1	574.7	573.4	573.4	573.0	574.1	573.4	574.3	573.9	573.4	572.8	575.2	574.3	
Michigan	812.3	810.1	813.3	812.5	811.1	811.8	810.5	809.7	807.3	808.4	808.7	815.1	814.1	
Minnesota	518.4	518.6	521.8	522.5	524.3	522.4	523.1	525.2	526.0	527.0	528.9	530.1	528.9	
Mississippi	220.4	220.8	220.9	220.8	220.2	219.9	219.8	219.7	220.2	220.1	220.0	220.2	222.4	
Missouri	530.0	531.1	532.7	534.2	534.6	534.6	533.5	533.4	534.5	535.9	539.5	533.4	533.9	
Montana	86.1	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.3	86.0	85.8	85.5	85.9	86.0	85.6	86.2	
Nebraska	193.7	194.3	195.0	195.5	196.0	196.5	197.0	197.3	198.1	198.4	198.3	198.5	198.9	
Nevada	201.6	202.9	203.4	203.7	205.0	203.8	203.3	203.3	206.0	208.4	210.7	209.0	209.9	
New Hampshire	139.5	139.9	139.9	140.2	139.9	140.6	140.8	141.1	140.6	140.8	140.9	140.8	140.6	
New Jersey	873.6	874.7	870.8	876.4	877.4	871.4	874.7	877.0	878.2	877.8	878.1	882.8	885.6	
New Mexico	137.5	137.7	138.1	137.9	137.7	138.1	137.7	137.7	137.4	137.7	137.8	137.9	138.0	
New York	1,475.0	1,477.0	1,478.2	1,483.0	1,485.0	1,490.4	1,489.1	1,488.0	1,493.1	1,493.3	1,494.2	1,484.5	1,487.4	
North Carolina	720.9	721.5	724.5	725.6	725.1	725.5	724.1	723.5	723.7	725.9	725.3	718.3	722.4	
North Dakota	72.4	72.6	72.7	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.7	72.8	72.6	72.3	72.5	72.5	73.1	
Ohio	1,038.3	1,038.2	1,037.0	1,036.4	1,037.8	1,039.3	1,039.0	1,038.2	1,035.0	1,038.3	1,037.8	1,033.9	1,032.2	
Oklahoma	277.2	277.6	277.0	276.8	276.6	275.2	274.2	273.6	274.2	274.3	275.2	276.4	276.8	
Oregon	317.0	317.7	319.2	319.7	320.4	320.9	321.5	321.3	323.1	323.4	324.5	327.9	328.9	
Pennsylvania	1,118.1	1,119.9	1,118.2	1,120.4	1,121.6	1,124.1	1,122.6	1,121.6	1,124.7	1,125.8	1,127.1	1,126.7	1,125.6	
Rhode Island	80.9	80.7	79.5	80.6	80.2	79.9	79.7	79.5	79.5	79.4	79.3	78.9	78.6	
South Carolina	351.8	352.6	353.3	353.8	353.1	353.3	353.5	353.2	353.2	352.8	354.2	353.7	353.7	
South Dakota	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.0	77.0	77.3	77.3	77.1	76.9	76.8	77.2	77.9	78.3	
Tennessee	584.4	585.4	586.2	586.2	585.9	586.3	582.9	587.2	590.1	588.0	585.9	592.0	592.2	
Texas	1,933.6	1,936.9	1,942.9	1,944.2	1,941.2	1,946.8	1,948.3	1,943.7	1,950.3	1,953.3	1,954.3	1,959.0	1,957.3	
Utah	217.0	217.2	218.1	219.0	219.3	219.6	219.6	220.0	220.6	221.0	221.7	224.1	224.8	
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Virginia	644.3	644.9	647.2	647.8	648.8	647.6	647.1	646.2	652.1	652.9	652.6	655.0	655.7	
Washington	513.2	514.7	518.2	518.6	519.4	519.4	520.6	520.7	522.6	525.9	528.9	528.3	532.7	
West Virginia	136.6	136.6	136.7	136.7	136.4	137.0	137.2	137.2	137.8	137.4	137.4	138.1	137.9	
Wisconsin	536.8	536.8	538.0	538.9	541.2	539.5	540.4	542.2	542.3	544.2	543.9	540.3	538.7	
Wyoming	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.1	49.2	49.3	49.1	49.0	49.6	49.7	49.8	49.6	49.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
	Financial activities													
Alabama	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.8	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	93.2	96.0	95.4	95.4	
Alaska	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.7	
Arizona	162.2	162.9	164.2	164.1	164.4	164.7	164.9	165.1	165.4	165.1	165.4	165.4	165.1	
Arkansas	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.0	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.5	51.8	
California	894.0	894.7	896.3	896.6	896.5	907.0	907.7	908.2	911.2	913.5	916.4	917.8	917.8	
Colorado	154.0	154.0	154.5	154.6	154.7	155.1	155.1	155.8	156.7	157.5	158.6	156.2	157.1	
Connecticut	140.8	140.6	140.5	140.4	140.5	140.6	140.6	140.7	140.8	140.4	140.8	140.7	140.9	
Delaware	44.5	44.5	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.8	
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Florida	496.0	497.6	501.2	501.8	502.4	502.5	503.0	503.3	503.0	505.0	507.1	507.4	508.4	
Georgia	217.6	217.6	218.4	217.9	217.2	218.4	218.3	218.3	218.9	218.4	219.4	221.8	220.6	
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Illinois	399.5	399.6	399.2	399.3	399.1	399.7	399.6	399.9	399.7	399.5	399.5	398.5	398.6	
Indiana	140.2	140.1	140.0	140.1	140.0	140.0	140.0	139.7	139.9	140.5	141.4	140.3	140.5	
Iowa	96.1	96.0	96.5	96.6	96.6	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.4	97.9	97.9	
Kansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Kentucky	87.4	87.6	87.6	87.5	87.3	87.5	87.5	87.1	86.2	86.0	86.1	85.7	85.6	
Louisiana	102.1	102.5	102.7	102.7	102.9	103.0	103.0	102.8	103.2	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.8	
Maine	35.3	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.1	34.8	34.9	34.7	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.7	
Maryland	155.4	155.7	155.5	155.4	154.8	155.1	155.3	155.3	155.7	156.0	155.8	157.4	157.8	
Massachusetts	220.5	220.3	220.5	220.4	220.2	220.7	220.1	219.5	218.7	219.0	219.4	218.7	219.2	
Michigan	216.4	217.2	217.4	217.2	217.6	217.8	217.7	218.4	218.2	218.7	218.7	218.4	218.2	
Minnesota	176.4	176.3	177.0	176.9	177.0	176.0	175.4	175.4	174.9	174.6	175.1	177.8	177.3	
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Missouri	161.9	161.9	163.0	163.0	163.8	163.1	163.4	163.4	164.7	165.3	165.8	165.4	165.3	
Montana	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.2	
Nebraska	62.6	62.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.5	
Nevada	60.2	60.4	60.9	61.0	61.4	62.3	61.9	61.9	62.1	61.6	62.8	63.2	63.5	
New Hampshire	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.8	
New Jersey	275.6	276.2	277.3	277.7	277.7	278.7	278.6	278.6	279.5	280.2	280.8	280.3	280.9	
New Mexico	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.9	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.0	
New York	698.6	699.4	699.6	699.0	699.0	704.1	703.7	703.4	704.8	704.8	706.2	706.2	706.5	
North Carolina	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
North Dakota	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.6	
Ohio	312.2	312.3	312.4	312.2	312.7	311.7	311.9	312.1	312.3	312.6	313.5	313.5	313.5	
Oklahoma	84.3	84.5	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.0	84.2	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.7	84.4	84.8	
Oregon	95.8	95.9	96.3	96.5	96.8	96.8	97.0	96.9	96.7	97.2	97.6	98.1	98.2	
Pennsylvania	337.0	337.1	336.8	336.8	336.5	336.7	335.9	335.3	334.8	335.1	335.5	335.2	334.8	
Rhode Island	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.0	34.0	34.4	35.0	35.2	
South Carolina	92.7	93.0	92.7	92.5	92.6	93.8	94.2	94.2	94.1	93.5	93.5	93.1	93.2	
South Dakota	27.7	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.8	28.8	
Tennessee	141.2	141.2	141.4	141.6	141.3	141.6	141.8	141.5	142.1	142.8	143.1	144.0	144.0	
Texas	591.0	591.2	593.2	592.6	593.0	594.5	595.3	596.7	597.9	598.5	599.5	599.9	600.3	
Utah	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Virginia	186.8	187.2	189.3	189.1	189.1	189.5	189.7	189.8	189.7	189.8	190.1	190.8	190.8	
Washington	151.7	152.6	151.8	151.7	151.9	151.4	151.3	151.3	151.5	152.0	152.4	151.4	151.7	
West Virginia	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.0	
Wisconsin	157.7	157.9	158.2	158.2	158.1	157.4	157.7	157.0	157.0	157.0	157.4	156.9	157.6	
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Professional and business services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Alaska	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.2	23.7	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	
Arizona	327.0	327.6	330.4	330.7	332.5	338.1	338.9	338.5	340.5	342.3	343.1	340.7	341.4	
Arkansas	107.1	107.2	107.1	106.9	106.9	108.0	107.7	107.4	108.1	108.2	108.4	110.3	110.1	
California	2,072.1	2,074.4	2,076.1	2,077.3	2,079.9	2,113.8	2,113.7	2,115.3	2,130.2	2,128.3	2,130.4	2,126.7	2,135.9	
Colorado	293.8	295.4	299.0	298.2	299.0	300.5	299.9	301.0	302.4	303.5	305.0	304.6	307.7	
Connecticut	196.6	196.7	196.9	197.1	197.6	198.2	198.0	198.0	199.0	200.1	199.5	197.8	198.3	
Delaware	61.9	61.9	60.5	61.7	62.0	61.7	61.9	61.8	62.3	62.3	62.9	63.3	63.4	
District of Columbia	142.1	142.5	142.6	143.5	144.2	143.2	143.4	143.4	142.6	142.9	143.8	142.0	143.2	
Florida	1,252.5	1,254.5	1,279.4	1,282.8	1,292.7	1,299.5	1,295.0	1,292.9	1,307.4	1,314.2	1,324.7	1,335.2	1,339.6	
Georgia	503.8	506.5	507.4	508.5	508.2	513.3	510.9	510.2	513.2	516.7	519.2	521.1	521.0	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	71.5	71.8	72.6	73.1	73.6	73.8	73.6	73.6	73.8	73.8	73.5	74.8	75.6	
Illinois	788.2	789.9	795.9	797.0	800.8	801.1	797.7	797.2	800.5	796.8	799.3	794.1	800.2	
Indiana	260.5	262.3	264.3	264.9	266.1	268.6	268.5	268.5	269.9	269.7	269.6	270.3	271.9	
Iowa	107.2	107.4	108.0	108.0	107.5	107.8	107.4	106.8	106.3	106.0	105.2	105.7	106.2	
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Kentucky	159.1	159.1	160.8	160.6	161.1	162.3	162.4	163.8	164.9	165.1	166.0	164.0	164.4	
Louisiana	183.6	184.3	184.4	184.3	184.8	184.6	184.3	183.6	182.6	182.1	181.9	185.2	185.8	
Maine	49.8	49.7	49.8	49.9	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.7	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.5	
Maryland	369.0	370.7	370.7	371.5	372.7	374.2	373.5	374.8	376.9	377.3	377.5	378.0	380.7	
Massachusetts	444.9	445.8	448.4	448.7	449.9	449.1	449.3	449.7	452.2	452.9	454.6	454.3	455.7	
Michigan	580.2	578.5	584.1	583.2	583.5	588.5	589.2	589.1	588.8	587.3	584.6	571.6	573.3	
Minnesota	298.9	299.9	302.7	303.0	303.5	304.1	305.4	304.3	304.4	303.6	303.1	298.7	302.7	
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Missouri	300.9	303.5	305.9	305.4	307.3	302.0	301.6	301.6	300.9	300.9	302.6	299.6	303.0	
Montana	32.2	32.4	33.2	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	32.9	33.2	33.0	32.7	32.9	
Nebraska	93.0	93.3	93.6	94.1	94.4	94.4	94.6	94.3	94.8	94.3	94.3	94.8	95.3	
Nevada	127.4	128.2	130.7	131.4	132.8	134.1	133.5	134.0	136.3	135.7	137.7	139.2	138.3	
New Hampshire	56.4	56.9	57.5	57.2	57.0	57.3	57.1	56.9	56.6	56.5	56.2	55.2	55.3	
New Jersey	578.9	579.9	582.8	583.9	584.4	583.2	582.7	583.1	583.6	584.2	585.0	578.4	581.3	
New Mexico	88.5	88.9	90.0	90.1	90.2	90.6	90.8	91.2	91.3	91.5	92.1	91.7	91.6	
New York	1,048.9	1,052.1	1,052.4	1,054.0	1,056.6	1,055.2	1,055.3	1,054.0	1,058.7	1,059.3	1,060.3	1,057.0	1,058.9	
North Carolina	424.1	424.2	423.4	424.1	424.5	430.1	432.3	434.2	436.1	437.0	436.9	430.9	435.0	
North Dakota	23.7	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.1	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.0	
Ohio	618.0	619.4	621.9	621.5	623.9	627.3	630.9	632.6	632.3	632.7	630.0	627.2	626.6	
Oklahoma	159.7	159.6	160.7	160.0	160.6	161.9	162.1	162.7	163.1	163.8	165.1	165.8	165.3	
Oregon	173.2	174.4	176.6	176.5	177.0	177.5	178.0	178.5	179.1	179.8	180.0	180.1	182.0	
Pennsylvania	626.1	628.2	630.6	631.8	634.1	634.8	632.9	633.5	636.5	638.8	641.2	644.8	649.2	
Rhode Island	52.7	52.8	52.9	53.2	53.1	53.7	54.3	53.9	54.3	54.4	54.6	54.9	55.3	
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Tennessee	296.6	296.6	300.5	300.6	302.1	303.0	302.7	302.4	303.5	305.4	306.1	305.5	306.9	
Texas	1,075.6	1,076.3	1,084.6	1,085.6	1,089.3	1,095.3	1,094.8	1,093.7	1,093.2	1,094.6	1,090.2	1,097.3	1,103.5	
Utah	137.3	137.5	137.8	137.9	138.3	138.0	137.8	137.1	138.9	139.2	139.9	141.1	141.1	
Vermont	20.9	21.0	21.5	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	
Virginia	564.6	566.3	570.0	572.7	575.5	580.3	582.1	583.3	587.1	589.5	589.1	589.1	591.6	
Washington	296.0	298.1	300.2	300.9	302.2	304.4	304.0	304.4	305.3	305.7	305.6	305.7	306.9	
West Virginia	58.3	58.1	57.8	57.6	57.6	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.4	57.6	57.7	57.9	58.2	
Wisconsin	248.4	248.8	249.5	249.9	252.1	250.5	251.1	251.7	253.0	253.3	249.9	247.3	250.0	
Wyoming	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Education and health services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Alaska	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.9	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.3	35.6	
Arizona	254.3	255.4	256.9	258.0	259.2	256.9	261.1	263.2	264.0	265.6	266.4	268.4	269.0	
Arkansas	141.3	141.6	141.9	142.2	142.6	142.8	142.9	143.1	144.0	144.2	144.7	144.5	144.7	
California	1,552.6	1,554.6	1,558.8	1,555.8	1,558.6	1,564.2	1,565.0	1,567.1	1,567.3	1,570.4	1,571.1	1,577.4	1,578.1	
Colorado	216.2	216.8	217.1	217.7	218.1	218.4	218.9	219.6	220.8	220.8	221.3	222.2	223.1	
Connecticut	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Delaware	51.2	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.9	51.9	52.4	52.9	53.6	52.9	
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Florida	907.5	908.6	914.4	915.7	916.3	918.6	920.7	923.5	926.7	930.2	933.4	935.8	936.8	
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Hawaii	66.6	66.8	66.7	67.1	67.1	67.2	67.4	67.7	68.1	68.3	68.6	68.9	68.8	
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Illinois	724.9	725.4	727.1	727.2	726.7	728.3	728.2	728.2	731.9	733.7	731.5	729.8	728.8	
Indiana	364.9	366.0	367.1	365.3	366.4	368.6	366.0	371.7	373.5	374.3	374.3	372.8	373.1	
Iowa	190.7	190.8	191.1	191.2	191.5	191.5	191.4	191.5	191.6	192.2	192.4	192.5	192.4	
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Kentucky	229.5	229.8	230.1	230.1	230.9	231.4	231.8	231.6	231.5	231.7	232.3	232.0	232.3	
Louisiana	249.6	250.6	251.2	251.8	252.0	253.6	255.5	251.5	253.0	252.7	252.1	252.1	252.7	
Maine	109.9	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.1	111.1	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.4	112.3	112.5	112.5	
Maryland	344.6	345.2	345.2	345.8	346.5	348.1	349.2	348.8	349.4	350.0	350.7	352.7	353.2	
Massachusetts	579.2	580.1	580.4	580.8	581.9	584.2	583.7	583.7	582.7	583.5	584.2	585.1	585.2	
Michigan	552.2	554.5	556.6	555.2	550.9	552.8	553.8	551.7	552.1	554.2	552.8	555.0	552.2	
Minnesota	372.2	373.0	374.9	375.6	377.5	379.6	379.7	377.1	378.8	379.8	382.0	379.3	381.2	
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Missouri	356.0	356.4	357.7	358.3	358.9	358.7	358.7	359.4	357.3	358.6	359.9	363.6	362.5	
Montana	53.5	53.8	54.0	54.0	54.2	54.6	54.2	54.9	54.7	54.7	54.8	54.6	54.9	
Nebraska	124.1	124.7	125.5	127.1	128.4	129.7	128.8	126.9	127.1	127.4	127.6	128.9	128.2	
Nevada	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
New Hampshire	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
New Jersey	541.3	542.9	543.2	544.9	546.1	548.2	548.4	548.5	550.3	551.8	553.2	555.7	557.7	
New Mexico	101.2	101.3	101.7	102.0	102.3	102.4	102.8	102.8	103.8	104.2	104.2	104.6	104.5	
New York	1,511.8	1,514.6	1,516.4	1,520.5	1,518.5	1,520.6	1,523.0	1,526.1	1,530.7	1,533.7	1,534.2	1,537.3	1,538.6	
North Carolina	437.0	439.0	441.7	443.2	444.4	450.9	453.2	452.2	449.3	451.5	454.2	456.1	455.2	
North Dakota	48.1	48.3	48.6	48.5	48.4	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.8	48.8	49.6	
Ohio	740.0	741.4	742.8	743.3	744.4	744.8	746.2	750.2	747.7	748.4	749.1	753.9	753.9	
Oklahoma	177.9	178.7	179.1	178.5	178.9	178.8	178.0	178.2	179.6	180.1	179.9	181.2	180.9	
Oregon	190.0	190.8	191.5	191.7	192.4	193.9	194.4	195.0	195.5	196.0	196.8	194.0	196.4	
Pennsylvania	986.4	988.7	991.7	993.5	994.2	997.7	997.9	999.5	1,003.1	1,003.9	1,004.6	1,010.0	1,010.2	
Rhode Island	92.1	92.4	92.8	92.8	92.8	93.1	93.1	93.4	93.2	93.5	93.7	94.2	94.7	
South Carolina	179.9	180.1	180.6	181.1	181.2	180.6	174.3	172.3	169.9	168.4	167.3	167.9	167.0	
South Dakota	56.4	56.4	56.1	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.8	56.6	56.7	56.9	56.8	56.9	56.8	
Tennessee	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Texas	1,137.4	1,140.4	1,143.2	1,142.8	1,141.2	1,144.2	1,145.0	1,147.7	1,151.3	1,154.0	1,157.0	1,160.0	1,162.8	
Utah	121.5	122.0	122.3	122.8	123.3	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.3	125.3	126.2	125.8	126.2	
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Virginia	376.3	378.2	378.3	379.5	380.0	381.2	381.6	383.3	383.0	384.1	385.3	384.7	384.1	
Washington	316.2	317.0	318.3	318.8	319.9	319.3	319.6	320.2	320.9	321.8	322.3	323.8	324.7	
West Virginia	110.0	110.3	110.5	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.1	111.6	113.1	113.3	112.1	112.2	112.3	
Wisconsin	371.9	372.7	373.7	374.1	374.5	376.7	378.0	379.8	379.9	380.6	381.7	382.5	381.7	
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	158.5	158.9	159.0	159.2	158.9	160.5	160.7	160.9	160.8	160.8	160.4	161.2	161.4
Alaska	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.2
Arizona	238.4	240.0	238.4	239.3	239.7	241.8	243.0	243.8	245.0	245.1	245.6	247.1	247.0
Arkansas	90.2	90.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.7	90.9	91.4	91.2	90.7	90.9	91.9	92.2
California	1,431.1	1,431.9	1,433.7	1,436.6	1,433.4	1,444.8	1,445.5	1,447.6	1,455.8	1,455.8	1,454.0	1,468.8	1,468.0
Colorado	248.1	249.2	250.7	251.5	251.2	251.7	251.7	252.6	253.5	252.6	253.2	253.3	253.9
Connecticut	126.6	126.7	126.9	127.0	127.4	127.1	127.6	128.9	129.0	128.3	128.1	128.9	129.2
Delaware	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.8	41.8
District of Columbia	50.8	50.6	50.3	50.7	50.7	50.4	50.8	50.7	51.0	51.5	51.8	52.6	52.7
Florida	841.7	843.2	848.2	848.8	848.9	854.0	855.8	856.1	862.4	865.2	869.1	870.3	875.8
Georgia	356.7	356.4	357.4	358.1	358.6	358.1	358.9	358.3	360.5	357.7	357.2	359.5	360.6
Hawaii	102.3	102.4	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.9	104.1	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.5	105.8	106.3
Idaho	55.6	55.6	55.1	55.8	55.8	55.6	55.6	55.8	55.9	55.7	55.7	55.8	56.3
Illinois	503.0	503.5	504.8	505.4	504.9	507.6	507.2	507.5	510.5	509.1	509.1	517.9	519.0
Indiana	271.8	273.1	274.8	274.9	274.8	275.8	274.7	275.6	274.5	275.2	275.1	279.7	280.6
Iowa	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kansas	108.2	108.7	110.0	110.5	110.3	111.0	110.7	110.8	111.3	112.1	112.2	111.9	112.3
Kentucky	159.4	160.3	160.5	159.9	160.8	160.1	160.3	160.6	160.7	161.7	161.7	162.5	163.7
Louisiana	201.7	203.0	203.0	203.8	203.9	203.8	204.1	204.3	204.3	204.8	204.3	205.4	205.0
Maine	58.7	58.5	58.9	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.1	59.7	59.8	60.3	61.1	60.5	60.3
Maryland	222.3	223.1	223.2	222.8	223.5	223.7	224.5	225.8	229.7	229.2	231.0	232.2	235.5
Massachusetts	288.9	289.2	290.7	290.3	289.9	292.3	290.4	290.1	294.0	294.1	293.7	295.7	298.2
Michigan	403.7	403.3	403.5	402.5	403.2	404.0	405.0	404.6	404.8	403.8	402.5	402.8	405.6
Minnesota	232.4	233.6	236.6	235.8	235.6	236.9	236.2	237.3	237.1	237.1	237.6	238.1	238.3
Mississippi	124.6	124.5	124.7	124.5	124.1	125.1	125.1	125.4	125.4	125.4	124.6	125.5	127.1
Missouri	265.3	265.9	266.6	266.4	266.1	266.3	266.2	267.6	266.9	267.0	266.7	263.1	266.0
Montana	52.9	53.0	54.2	53.8	53.8	54.0	54.0	54.1	55.8	56.9	58.3	55.1	54.3
Nebraska	76.6	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.3	77.7	77.3	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.4	81.2	80.2
Nevada	307.9	308.1	311.3	311.3	312.4	315.0	315.2	315.0	315.5	314.9	315.7	318.1	319.7
New Hampshire	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.6	64.7	65.1	65.4	64.9	64.4	64.9	65.0	65.4
New Jersey	323.0	323.1	322.6	324.6	326.0	329.2	329.3	329.9	326.3	332.6	332.3	333.2	333.9
New Mexico	82.5	82.5	83.3	83.0	82.4	82.3	81.9	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.9	83.2	83.1
New York	655.4	658.0	656.9	658.6	661.3	664.3	664.4	665.4	667.5	667.9	668.0	674.6	674.4
North Carolina	341.2	342.9	345.1	346.2	346.1	342.3	342.4	345.8	345.6	348.7	349.7	348.4	347.9
North Dakota	30.3	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.4	31.0	30.8	30.9	31.2
Ohio	494.3	495.0	495.6	495.0	493.6	501.0	499.9	499.7	494.5	493.1	492.7	491.4	490.6
Oklahoma	127.8	128.5	127.8	127.9	128.3	128.4	128.2	129.3	129.5	129.6	130.2	131.9	131.9
Oregon	153.0	153.8	155.0	154.8	154.5	155.8	157.2	159.6	158.9	159.4	159.0	159.1	160.7
Pennsylvania	471.7	472.2	473.8	473.4	473.9	475.5	477.0	477.5	480.0	479.7	480.1	480.6	480.2
Rhode Island	49.4	49.0	49.2	49.5	49.5	49.9	50.2	50.2	50.5	50.4	50.6	50.8	50.7
South Carolina	197.6	198.4	198.9	199.1	198.6	201.7	202.4	203.3	204.1	204.8	205.6	210.4	209.5
South Dakota	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.0	41.2
Tennessee	251.6	252.3	252.7	252.4	250.9	252.9	254.6	254.7	254.5	255.9	256.7	258.1	259.2
Texas	874.4	877.2	880.2	880.6	882.8	885.7	885.7	887.0	888.6	890.3	890.3	893.2	894.4
Utah	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.2	102.4	103.1	102.4	102.9	103.4	104.3	104.6
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	317.2	318.0	318.5	318.6	318.8	319.4	319.4	320.4	325.3	325.2	324.5	325.4	323.7
Washington	252.7	254.4	255.3	254.9	255.1	255.6	254.6	255.5	255.0	254.8	255.4	255.6	255.9
West Virginia	68.1	68.0	68.2	68.0	67.8	67.6	67.6	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.2	68.4	69.0
Wisconsin	248.7	249.4	249.9	249.1	248.5	253.0	254.4	252.5	252.3	250.4	249.3	248.7	249.8
Wyoming	31.2	31.5	31.7	31.1	31.2	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.1	31.8	32.1	32.4	32.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
	Government													
Alabama	358.5	358.4	358.7	358.2	361.0	361.4	362.7	360.6	360.0	360.2	359.9	360.0	361.1	
Alaska	81.3	81.4	81.2	80.8	81.0	80.7	80.9	80.6	80.8	81.0	81.1	81.8	81.7	
Arizona	395.6	396.0	397.1	397.8	397.1	399.7	403.6	405.1	405.4	409.5	405.6	405.2	407.7	
Arkansas	199.7	199.8	199.7	199.8	200.4	200.9	201.5	202.2	201.6	201.9	201.6	201.9	201.8	
California	2,394.7	2,391.9	2,391.6	2,389.5	2,390.8	2,391.2	2,388.2	2,389.2	2,390.8	2,387.3	2,380.8	2,381.5	2,383.4	
Colorado	356.3	357.0	359.0	358.4	358.8	356.2	358.0	360.0	362.2	361.7	362.0	362.0	362.8	
Connecticut	242.7	242.9	243.0	242.1	241.9	241.7	243.0	241.6	241.2	241.8	242.0	242.3	241.9	
Delaware	57.5	57.6	57.2	57.5	57.6	57.8	58.4	59.5	59.0	58.9	58.6	59.1	58.9	
District of Columbia	230.9	230.8	231.1	230.2	230.1	229.4	230.4	229.8	230.8	231.5	230.9	231.1	230.9	
Florida	1,062.7	1,062.6	1,062.0	1,061.7	1,062.5	1,072.0	1,071.9	1,073.6	1,075.9	1,079.4	1,076.8	1,079.6	1,081.2	
Georgia	632.8	633.5	637.9	636.8	634.5	638.4	642.2	642.6	643.1	644.7	643.5	642.0	645.8	
Hawaii	119.0	119.4	120.3	119.8	119.3	120.0	120.5	120.9	120.3	122.4	120.2	117.2	119.3	
Idaho	113.7	113.5	114.2	114.0	113.6	113.8	114.5	114.7	115.7	115.6	115.3	115.1	115.3	
Illinois	845.4	845.1	842.2	839.9	840.4	846.0	848.5	843.6	840.7	840.8	838.2	845.6	843.6	
Indiana	423.4	425.0	425.0	424.3	425.5	428.6	426.0	430.5	428.3	428.7	425.2	430.2	429.5	
Iowa	244.4	244.2	244.8	244.3	245.7	244.2	244.8	244.6	244.6	244.2	243.4	243.1	242.6	
Kansas	250.4	250.1	251.7	251.5	252.3	253.4	252.4	254.2	253.6	253.7	254.0	248.6	255.9	
Kentucky	310.1	310.2	310.2	308.5	308.9	308.0	308.2	309.2	308.7	308.5	308.2	309.4	308.3	
Louisiana	380.9	381.2	381.3	380.6	380.5	383.8	385.2	384.2	382.9	382.6	381.4	382.5	382.4	
Maine	104.5	104.4	104.7	104.6	104.7	104.9	105.3	105.0	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.1	105.0	
Maryland	463.5	464.2	463.3	464.4	461.9	459.7	466.7	464.6	460.5	461.4	461.6	461.4	460.7	
Massachusetts	407.8	407.9	408.5	407.9	407.7	405.7	405.4	408.4	405.1	405.6	405.2	405.1	406.3	
Michigan	681.1	681.6	682.7	681.8	680.0	674.9	680.9	684.8	688.2	689.1	688.0	687.4	688.9	
Minnesota	410.9	410.9	411.0	411.8	409.2	412.2	413.9	415.6	411.5	411.3	411.1	414.4	410.5	
Mississippi	242.2	242.8	243.0	242.6	242.1	239.8	241.1	242.5	242.7	243.5	242.9	243.9	244.3	
Missouri	429.1	430.2	429.5	427.4	425.0	429.8	430.9	430.8	428.6	428.8	428.2	430.3	428.7	
Montana	86.3	86.5	86.7	86.3	88.7	87.3	86.4	86.4	87.3	87.7	87.9	86.6	86.6	
Nebraska	159.5	159.5	159.9	159.9	160.0	160.4	160.9	161.2	160.1	159.6	159.9	160.3	159.9	
Nevada	136.0	137.2	137.5	138.2	137.8	138.3	137.8	140.5	140.3	140.6	140.9	141.0	141.4	
New Hampshire	89.1	90.3	90.4	91.5	89.2	88.5	88.4	89.5	90.7	90.2	90.8	93.1	89.7	
New Jersey	627.7	629.1	629.8	630.8	632.9	634.7	636.7	641.8	639.3	639.2	640.8	641.7	640.8	
New Mexico	197.5	197.7	197.8	197.7	197.6	197.6	198.1	198.3	199.8	200.0	200.2	200.5	200.7	
New York	1,482.0	1,482.4	1,481.7	1,485.8	1,486.5	1,478.6	1,478.1	1,486.0	1,484.4	1,485.1	1,488.5	1,485.3	1,481.8	
North Carolina	646.1	646.8	647.6	648.1	648.7	653.7	663.2	666.8	648.8	650.4	650.5	650.8	649.3	
North Dakota	74.6	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.8	72.0	74.0	74.7	74.9	74.9	74.8	75.6	75.5	
Ohio	803.0	803.6	803.6	803.4	804.5	804.9	805.0	800.1	799.9	799.0	797.4	797.6	798.2	
Oklahoma	297.3	298.3	299.0	298.9	300.8	301.4	304.2	306.0	306.4	306.4	306.3	305.2	307.9	
Oregon	267.6	268.8	268.8	269.0	270.9	270.1	269.5	270.3	271.1	271.7	271.4	274.1	273.6	
Pennsylvania	744.0	745.1	746.3	746.8	747.6	745.3	740.4	744.9	748.5	747.5	746.1	747.0	745.4	
Rhode Island	65.6	65.8	65.5	65.8	66.1	65.7	65.9	66.0	65.9	66.1	65.3	65.6	65.7	
South Carolina	323.4	323.6	323.7	323.7	323.8	329.8	333.4	331.6	331.5	331.5	330.6	328.9	328.5	
South Dakota	74.4	74.5	75.0	74.4	74.6	72.1	72.1	75.3	74.3	74.7	74.6	75.0	75.1	
Tennessee	427.6	413.3	412.6	412.4	412.9	411.5	412.6	413.5	412.5	412.3	412.6	414.3	411.6	
Texas	1,646.9	1,648.2	1,650.0	1,651.8	1,655.7	1,656.0	1,657.3	1,657.2	1,661.2	1,663.5	1,664.7	1,666.2	1,670.0	
Utah	196.9	197.4	198.0	197.8	198.3	198.7	199.8	199.9	199.8	199.3	199.4	200.8	200.7	
Vermont	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.3	51.5	52.2	52.5	52.8	53.2	53.0	52.9	53.0	52.9	
Virginia	645.5	647.8	649.7	649.0	649.5	651.4	651.8	653.8	654.1	655.1	655.9	654.2	655.4	
Washington	521.5	522.4	522.9	522.5	524.0	523.2	522.5	525.8	525.1	525.3	524.7	524.6	524.5	
West Virginia	142.6	142.8	143.1	143.0	143.3	143.1	143.6	143.9	143.2	142.8	142.6	143.9	143.5	
Wisconsin	411.3	410.6	409.3	410.6	411.6	413.4	413.5	413.4	412.6	414.1	412.3	418.9	417.7	
Wyoming	64.2	64.3	64.6	64.6	64.7	64.9	64.7	64.7	64.4	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.1	

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7
Goods-producing	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.8
Natural resources and mining	44.2	44.3	44.2	43.9	44.2	44.4	44.5	44.8	45.0	45.4	45.5	45.1	45.6
Construction	38.6	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.1
Manufacturing	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5
Overtime hours	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4
Durable goods	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.9
Overtime hours	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5
Wood products	40.9	40.9	41.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.6	39.9	39.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.7	42.3	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.1	42.3	41.9	42.0	41.7
Primary metals	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.2	43.1	43.0	42.9	42.8	43.1	43.1	43.0
Fabricated metal products	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.8
Machinery	41.7	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
Computer and electronic products	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.1	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.7	39.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.7	40.9	41.5	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0
Transportation equipment	42.8	42.4	42.7	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	43.1	42.5	42.8	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.2	42.2	42.6	42.3	42.4	41.9
Furniture and related products	39.6	39.5	40.0	39.6	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.7	38.4	38.8	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.8
Nondurable goods	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.8
Overtime hours	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3
Food manufacturing	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.0	39.1	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.0
Beverages and tobacco products	39.5	39.8	39.2	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.2	38.6	39.0	39.6	40.5	40.2	40.6
Textile mills	40.3	39.7	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.2	39.7	39.6
Textile product mills	38.8	38.4	38.7	38.9	38.6	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.5	39.4	39.4
Apparel	36.2	36.0	36.2	35.9	36.0	36.2	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.1
Leather and allied products	39.0	38.9	38.4	38.3	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.4	38.2	37.6	37.1	37.1	36.9
Paper and paper products	41.8	42.0	42.6	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.0	41.8
Printing and related support activities	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.3
Petroleum and coal products	43.7	44.5	45.0	44.9	45.0	45.9	46.0	45.0	45.5	44.6	44.5	44.5	44.6
Chemicals	43.0	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.9	42.8	42.7	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.4	42.3
Plastics and rubber products	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.4	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1
Private service-providing	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.2	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5
Wholesale trade	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.8
Retail trade	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.7
Transportation and warehousing	37.0	37.1	37.3	36.9	37.2	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.2	37.3
Utilities	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.4	40.8	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.3
Information	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.4
Financial activities	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.5	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.6	35.7	35.9	35.8	35.9
Professional and business services	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.7	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.0	34.1
Education and health services	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.6
Leisure and hospitality	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.7
Other services	31.1	31.1	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.9	31.0

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	99.3	99.7	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.8
Goods-producing	96.4	96.4	97.2	96.5	97.1	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.1	97.5	96.9	97.5	97.4
Natural resources and mining	101.9	103.3	103.8	102.6	104.1	105.2	105.9	105.9	107.6	109.0	110.3	110.2	112.7
Construction	101.2	100.7	101.3	100.6	101.7	101.4	102.1	103.0	103.2	104.0	101.6	104.2	104.1
Manufacturing	94.1	94.2	95.0	94.3	94.6	95.1	94.7	94.4	93.9	93.9	94.2	94.0	93.8
Durable goods	94.7	94.9	95.7	95.2	95.3	95.9	95.5	95.5	94.8	95.3	95.2	95.2	95.1
Food products	100.2	100.3	102.0	100.8	101.2	101.7	100.6	101.0	100.0	101.1	101.7	99.9	98.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	96.7	97.0	97.7	97.1	98.3	98.6	99.2	99.1	98.2	98.3	97.1	96.9	95.9
Primary metals	92.6	93.1	93.9	94.4	94.0	93.8	93.3	93.3	93.0	92.6	93.0	93.2	92.9
Fabricated metal products	96.5	97.0	98.1	97.7	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.8
Machinery	94.3	95.3	96.3	96.2	96.8	97.5	97.5	97.2	96.6	96.5	96.8	96.9	97.3
Computer and electronic products	89.2	89.3	90.2	89.9	91.7	91.2	91.0	90.3	88.9	89.7	91.1	91.0	91.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	88.5	88.8	90.2	89.0	89.1	89.9	89.0	88.5	88.1	87.5	87.5	86.9	86.9
Transportation equipment	96.9	96.4	97.1	95.7	94.6	96.9	96.3	96.1	95.6	96.4	95.8	96.8	96.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	97.9	96.9	97.6	96.2	94.4	97.6	96.6	96.1	95.3	96.4	95.0	96.4	95.1
Furniture and related products	94.3	94.6	95.6	94.6	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.2	93.1	93.6	93.2	92.9	92.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	92.0	91.4	92.6	91.7	92.2	91.7	91.3	91.1	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.1	90.9
Nondurable goods	93.1	93.1	93.9	93.2	93.5	93.5	93.2	92.6	92.3	92.0	92.3	91.8	91.5
Food manufacturing	97.1	97.3	98.4	97.8	98.0	97.6	97.4	96.6	97.0	96.7	96.8	97.5	96.9
Beverages and tobacco products	87.1	88.3	87.9	88.1	88.7	89.5	89.7	88.1	90.5	91.0	91.8	90.8	91.5
Textile mills	81.3	79.6	80.3	80.4	80.4	80.0	78.8	78.1	77.3	76.2	76.3	74.7	73.7
Textile product mills	91.3	91.9	93.4	91.3	91.6	91.9	92.7	92.8	93.3	92.1	93.7	93.2	93.0
Apparel	77.7	76.9	76.5	74.9	74.3	75.1	74.6	72.4	70.8	70.9	69.9	69.1	68.1
Leather and allied products	86.4	86.2	85.6	85.4	85.2	84.2	84.4	86.4	87.7	85.0	83.4	82.7	82.2
Paper and paper products	89.4	89.9	91.1	88.9	90.7	90.9	90.0	89.7	89.5	89.2	90.7	89.9	89.9
Printing and related support activities	93.6	93.6	94.2	94.4	94.2	93.8	93.1	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.5	93.2	92.3
Petroleum and coal products	98.2	100.3	103.0	104.3	105.1	108.0	108.6	106.3	107.8	104.7	104.9	105.9	106.1
Chemicals	99.2	99.4	99.3	98.6	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.0	97.8	97.9	96.8	96.1
Plastics and rubber products	94.5	94.8	95.3	95.2	94.9	94.6	94.2	93.8	92.4	92.8	93.1	92.9	93.4
Private service-providing	100.2	100.9	101.1	100.7	101.5	101.6	102.1	102.1	102.0	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	99.3	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.3	99.6	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.8	101.0	100.7
Wholesale trade	98.4	98.7	98.6	98.1	98.9	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.8	100.3	100.5
Retail trade	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.4	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.9	99.7	100.3	99.9
Transportation and warehousing	100.5	100.9	101.8	101.1	102.0	102.0	103.5	103.9	104.2	103.8	105.2	104.5	104.8
Utilities	95.9	96.4	96.6	95.8	95.2	94.7	96.0	94.5	93.8	94.7	96.0	94.5	94.1
Information	97.0	98.0	98.6	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.9	100.3	100.0	101.3	101.2	101.2	102.0
Financial activities	101.2	101.6	102.5	102.0	102.2	102.1	102.4	103.2	103.1	103.6	104.4	104.3	104.5
Professional and business services	99.9	101.1	101.7	101.3	102.3	102.8	104.5	103.9	103.7	103.9	103.9	104.0	104.7
Education and health services	102.1	102.7	102.9	103.1	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.3	104.1	104.7	105.3	105.0	105.4
Leisure and hospitality	102.4	102.8	102.9	103.1	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.7	103.6	104.2	104.1	104.6	104.7
Other services	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.5	96.6	96.9	96.8	96.5	96.7	96.6	97.1	97.2	97.6

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by

dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production or nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2004 I	2004 IV ²	2005 I	2004 I to 2005 I	2004 IV to 2005 I
Total.....	225,583	227,777	228,926	1.5	2.0
Private sector.....	184,594	186,804	187,430	1.5	1.3
Natural resources and mining.....	1,817	1,859	1,902	4.7	9.8
Construction.....	13,418	13,708	13,689	2.0	-5
Manufacturing.....	28,058	27,802	27,770	-1.0	-5
Durable goods.....	17,606	17,493	17,471	-8	-5
Nondurable goods.....	10,452	10,309	10,299	-1.5	-4
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,593	42,776	42,941	.8	1.5
Information.....	5,620	5,633	5,613	-.1	-1.4
Financial activities.....	13,645	13,865	14,012	2.7	4.3
Professional and business services	27,363	28,331	28,400	3.8	1.0
Education and health services.....	27,216	27,832	28,036	3.0	3.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,392	16,644	16,690	1.8	1.1
Other services.....	8,473	8,355	8,377	-1.1	1.1
Government.....	40,989	40,973	41,495	1.2	5.2

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

² = revised.

³ = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors." Beginning with the August 2004 issue of *Employment and*

Earnings, these hours measures are presented on a quarterly basis, and incorporate both a shift from hours paid to hours at work and new estimates of the hours worked by supervisory and nonproduction workers. These changes are described in "Alternative measures of supervisory employee hours and productivity growth" in the April 2004 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*, available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2004										2005		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$15.54	\$15.58	\$15.62	\$15.64	\$15.70	\$15.74	\$15.77	\$15.81	\$15.82	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.91	\$15.95
Goods-producing	17.08	17.12	17.13	17.16	17.19	17.24	17.30	17.32	17.33	17.36	17.35	17.43	17.43
Natural resources and mining	18.01	18.01	18.02	18.16	18.08	18.05	18.06	18.10	18.22	18.37	18.43	18.38	18.24
Construction	19.15	19.20	19.19	19.19	19.21	19.25	19.27	19.34	19.31	19.29	19.24	19.31	19.37
Manufacturing	16.01	16.07	16.08	16.12	16.16	16.22	16.29	16.27	16.29	16.34	16.37	16.42	16.39
Excluding overtime ²	15.16	15.23	15.23	15.28	15.30	15.36	15.42	15.42	15.43	15.48	15.51	15.54	15.55
Durable goods	16.69	16.74	16.75	16.77	16.83	16.90	16.98	16.97	16.99	17.06	17.10	17.17	17.15
Nondurable goods	14.93	14.99	15.02	15.07	15.09	15.14	15.18	15.15	15.16	15.16	15.18	15.20	15.16
Private service-providing	15.13	15.17	15.21	15.24	15.30	15.34	15.36	15.40	15.42	15.45	15.51	15.51	15.56
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.46	14.52	14.54	14.59	14.63	14.65	14.66	14.69	14.70	14.72	14.82	14.78	14.82
Wholesale trade	17.51	17.59	17.60	17.66	17.71	17.69	17.73	17.78	17.80	17.87	17.91	17.96	17.99
Retail trade	11.98	12.01	12.04	12.07	12.10	12.13	12.16	12.16	12.20	12.21	12.32	12.28	12.28
Transportation and warehousing	16.38	16.46	16.51	16.54	16.58	16.65	16.53	16.61	16.54	16.54	16.58	16.53	16.65
Utilities	25.38	25.61	25.51	25.48	25.60	25.66	25.82	26.00	25.77	26.11	26.23	26.01	25.89
Information	21.22	21.31	21.43	21.28	21.42	21.52	21.62	21.59	21.58	21.70	21.80	21.56	21.77
Financial activities	17.40	17.45	17.47	17.49	17.55	17.57	17.64	17.71	17.65	17.71	17.71	17.74	17.83
Professional and business services	17.30	17.33	17.40	17.43	17.48	17.59	17.54	17.63	17.66	17.69	17.79	17.80	17.85
Education and health services	16.02	16.03	16.09	16.15	16.24	16.24	16.28	16.31	16.34	16.37	16.40	16.46	16.52
Leisure and hospitality	8.87	8.86	8.87	8.86	8.89	8.91	8.95	8.99	9.02	9.01	9.03	9.05	9.06
Other services	13.94	13.92	13.95	13.97	13.98	14.00	14.05	14.08	14.12	14.13	14.15	14.18	14.18
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.23	8.24	8.21	8.20	8.23	8.25	8.25	8.22	8.21	8.23	8.24	8.22	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.05	9.05	9.00	8.99	9.01	9.04	9.05	9.01	8.99	9.01	8.99	9.00	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.01	8.02	7.99	7.99	8.02	8.04	8.04	8.01	8.00	8.02	8.04	8.01	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$523.70	\$525.05	\$527.96	\$525.50	\$529.09	\$530.44	\$533.03	\$534.38	\$533.13	\$534.15	\$535.83	\$536.17	\$537.52
Goods-producing	686.62	684.80	688.63	684.68	689.32	689.60	693.73	691.07	691.47	694.40	690.53	695.46	693.71
Natural resources and mining	796.04	797.84	796.48	797.22	799.14	801.42	803.67	810.88	819.90	834.00	838.57	828.94	831.74
Construction	739.19	733.44	734.98	729.22	735.74	733.43	738.04	738.79	739.57	740.74	723.42	737.64	738.00
Manufacturing	654.81	655.66	659.28	656.08	659.33	663.40	664.63	662.19	659.75	661.77	666.26	666.65	663.80
Durable goods	690.97	691.36	695.13	690.92	695.08	697.97	699.58	699.16	694.89	701.17	702.81	703.97	701.44
Nondurable goods	598.69	599.60	605.31	604.31	605.11	608.63	608.72	604.49	603.37	603.37	607.20	606.48	603.37
Private service-providing	488.70	491.51	492.80	490.73	495.72	497.02	499.20	498.96	498.07	500.58	502.52	502.52	504.14
Trade, transportation, and utilities	485.86	487.87	488.54	484.39	488.64	490.78	492.58	493.58	492.45	494.59	497.95	496.61	496.47
Wholesale trade	665.38	668.42	665.28	664.02	669.44	666.91	670.19	670.31	671.06	671.91	675.21	678.89	680.02
Retail trade	368.98	369.91	370.83	366.93	370.26	372.39	374.53	374.53	373.32	376.07	378.22	378.22	377.00
Transportation and warehousing	606.06	610.67	615.82	610.33	616.78	619.38	619.88	622.88	620.25	618.60	621.75	614.92	621.05
Utilities	1,043.12	1,055.13	1,053.56	1,047.23	1,047.04	1,049.49	1,068.95	1,060.80	1,041.11	1,062.68	1,075.43	1,050.80	1,043.37
Information	770.29	773.55	777.91	776.72	777.55	783.33	784.81	783.72	781.20	789.88	791.34	782.63	792.43
Financial activities	617.70	621.22	625.43	620.90	624.78	623.74	626.22	632.25	628.34	632.25	635.79	635.09	640.10
Professional and business services	589.93	592.69	595.08	592.62	597.82	603.34	608.64	604.71	603.97	605.00	606.64	605.20	608.69
Education and health services	517.45	519.37	521.32	523.26	529.42	527.80	529.10	530.08	529.42	532.03	534.64	534.95	538.55
Leisure and hospitality	227.96	227.70	227.96	227.70	227.58	228.10	229.12	231.04	230.91	231.56	231.17	232.59	232.84
Other services	433.53	432.91	433.85	431.67	433.38	434.00	435.55	435.07	436.31	435.20	437.24	438.16	439.58
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	277.38	277.66	277.44	275.42	277.45	278.01	278.93	277.89	276.52	277.19	277.78	276.95	(⁴)
Goods-producing	363.68	362.14	361.87	358.85	361.47	361.43	363.02	359.37	358.65	360.35	357.97	359.23	(⁴)
Private service-providing	258.85	259.92	258.96	257.20	259.95	260.49	261.22	259.47	258.34	259.77	260.51	259.57	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Total nonfarm.....		126,976	130,019	130,495	131,328	132,145	--	--	--	--	--
Total private.....		107,130	108,027	108,875	109,280	109,981	86,299	87,095	88,272	88,628	89,249
Goods-producing.....		21,125	21,341	21,423	21,469	21,647	15,098	15,300	15,421	15,454	15,613
Natural resources and mining.....		561	570	592	597	606	410	421	443	444	453
Logging.....	1133	65.0	64.3	66.0	65.6	65.1	51.3	51.1	55.2	54.3	--
Mining.....	21	496.0	505.4	526.1	531.1	540.6	358.5	370.2	387.5	389.9	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	120.6	120.4	122.2	122.5	123.2	67.8	68.6	69.4	68.4	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	191.7	196.4	204.5	206.1	209.4	147.6	152.4	158.6	160.4	--
Coal mining.....	2121	68.4	68.7	75.3	75.4	75.4	57.2	57.2	62.1	62.0	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	32.5	32.2	35.3	35.4	--	26.0	25.6	28.7	28.9	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	35.9	36.5	40.0	40.0	--	31.2	31.6	33.4	33.1	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	26.6	26.5	28.4	28.4	--	19.7	19.4	21.2	21.2	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	96.7	101.2	100.8	102.3	--	70.7	75.8	75.3	77.2	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	44.0	46.3	47.0	47.7	--	32.4	35.1	35.2	36.2	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	24.0	25.5	24.0	24.6	--	18.1	19.5	18.3	19.2	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	20.0	20.8	23.0	23.1	--	14.3	15.6	16.9	17.0	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	39.1	41.0	40.7	41.0	--	28.6	30.7	30.6	31.1	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	27.4	29.4	28.6	29.0	--	19.9	21.9	21.5	22.0	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	13.6	13.9	13.1	13.6	--	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.9	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	183.7	188.6	199.4	202.5	208.0	143.1	149.2	159.5	161.1	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	123.1	125.1	135.4	136.1	--	91.3	94.8	103.9	101.2	--
Construction.....		6,392	6,551	6,651	6,661	6,796	4,761	4,909	5,004	5,012	5,129
Construction of buildings.....	236	1,523.2	1,547.7	1,621.3	1,620.3	1,637.6	1,003.7	1,028.0	1,079.8	1,077.0	--
Residential building.....	2361	830.3	844.4	896.0	892.8	906.9	536.9	550.5	585.1	581.6	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	520.9	529.5	570.2	568.4	--	332.3	340.9	367.5	365.6	--
New multifamily general contractors.....	236116	28.5	28.4	29.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	250.7	255.6	263.3	261.1	--	170.1	173.8	181.1	179.4	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	692.9	703.3	725.3	727.5	730.7	466.8	477.5	494.7	495.4	--
Industrial building.....	23621	158.1	160.2	171.0	171.3	--	113.6	115.4	127.7	127.3	--
Commercial building.....	23622	534.8	543.1	554.3	556.2	--	353.2	362.1	367.0	368.1	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	783.9	817.7	797.1	796.7	825.5	588.4	622.2	597.6	595.7	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	349.3	356.3	351.4	351.8	--	284.5	292.7	287.0	286.5	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	168.3	175.1	168.1	171.6	--	132.7	139.0	133.6	137.7	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	69.5	69.1	66.6	64.2	--	59.3	60.3	56.8	54.1	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	111.5	112.1	116.7	116.0	--	92.5	93.4	96.6	94.7	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	82.3	82.7	86.5	85.1	--	36.9	37.3	35.2	33.1	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	262.1	284.3	270.7	269.8	--	197.3	218.9	208.2	207.6	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	90.2	94.4	88.5	90.0	--	69.7	73.3	67.2	68.5	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	4,084.6	4,185.5	4,233.0	4,244.3	4,333.0	3,169.3	3,259.2	3,326.4	3,339.1	--
Residential specialty trade contractors.....	part 238	1,940.0	1,987.8	2,003.6	2,018.2	2,057.6	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors.....	part 238	2,144.6	2,197.7	2,229.4	2,226.1	2,275.5	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	905.7	942.5	941.1	962.6	--	745.0	778.6	777.4	796.8	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors.....	part 2381	497.0	513.8	503.6	518.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors.....	part 2381	408.7	428.7	437.5	443.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	189.0	198.2	206.0	215.2	--	159.0	167.8	172.9	181.2	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	78.6	80.3	74.5	76.6	--	64.2	65.8	61.3	63.6	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	143.7	146.2	138.7	147.7	--	129.5	131.5	123.9	133.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	204.6	216.3	214.7	217.7	--	179.3	189.8	188.3	191.4	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	52.9	52.1	53.3	53.2	--	35.2	34.1	35.3	35.2	--
Roofing contractors	23816	160.9	169.8	175.0	173.8	--	123.3	131.6	136.8	135.3	--
Siding contractors	23817	39.4	40.6	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	36.6	38.7	41.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,786.6	1,806.7	1,846.3	1,833.0	--	1,342.7	1,360.4	1,414.9	1,403.5	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	725.5	730.8	761.8	756.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,061.1	1,075.9	1,084.5	1,076.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	826.4	830.9	848.4	840.6	--	629.0	634.5	655.2	647.5	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	857.7	869.2	887.6	883.1	--	637.6	645.2	675.1	673.1	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	102.5	106.6	110.3	109.3	--	76.1	80.7	84.6	82.9	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	866.1	884.4	891.6	887.0	--	680.5	695.0	709.0	706.3	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	495.6	510.4	509.4	510.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	370.5	374.0	382.2	377.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	325.3	330.7	324.7	323.1	--	274.4	279.4	278.7	277.9	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	192.1	201.6	202.9	199.5	--	156.3	165.1	163.5	161.7	--
Flooring contractors	23833	79.3	79.5	80.7	78.9	--	52.6	53.5	54.8	53.5	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	64.2	62.3	65.5	65.3	--	50.8	48.4	51.8	50.9	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	145.6	148.1	154.0	156.9	--	101.1	101.8	112.5	115.3	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	59.6	62.2	63.8	63.3	--	45.3	46.8	47.7	47.0	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	526.2	551.9	554.0	561.7	--	401.1	425.2	425.1	432.5	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	221.9	232.8	228.8	232.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	304.3	319.1	325.2	329.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	279.0	291.6	292.7	297.5	--	217.4	228.4	228.0	232.7	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	247.2	260.3	261.3	264.2	--	183.7	196.8	197.1	199.8	--
Manufacturing.....		14,172	14,220	14,180	14,211	14,245	9,927	9,970	9,974	9,998	10,031
Durable goods.....		8,813	8,844	8,879	8,912	8,934	6,037	6,065	6,111	6,139	6,168
Wood products	321	533.1	535.2	543.0	544.8	548.4	430.2	431.2	438.5	439.9	441.1
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	115.3	116.3	116.2	116.2	--	97.2	98.0	100.0	100.0	--
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	112.8	113.2	116.2	115.6	--	91.3	92.4	93.1	92.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood.....	321211,2	43.1	43.8	44.2	43.6	--	37.1	37.7	37.8	37.4	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	51.5	51.2	52.6	52.7	--	38.7	39.1	38.3	38.3	--
Other wood products	3219	305.0	305.7	310.6	313.0	--	241.7	240.8	245.4	247.3	--
Millwork	32191	151.3	152.2	157.5	156.8	--	117.2	117.0	123.2	122.2	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	72.8	73.7	76.5	75.4	--	56.4	56.6	59.3	58.6	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring.....	321912,8	78.5	78.5	81.0	81.4	--	60.8	60.4	63.9	63.6	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	58.0	57.4	62.3	61.9	--	50.3	49.6	52.6	52.1	--
All other wood products	32199	95.7	96.1	90.8	94.3	--	74.2	74.2	69.6	73.0	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	43.2	43.3	42.7	46.4	--	35.9	36.0	35.5	39.0	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	476.4	485.5	484.8	483.1	489.1	360.7	368.8	371.4	368.5	373.5
Clay products and refractories	3271	64.6	64.5	65.6	64.4	--	49.2	49.2	52.2	51.1	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	30.0	29.8	29.7	28.3	--	23.8	23.7	24.6	23.0	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	34.6	34.7	35.9	36.1	--	25.4	25.5	27.6	28.1	--
Glass and glass products	3272	111.7	111.7	107.9	107.5	--	87.4	87.9	82.5	81.9	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	38.8	38.6	36.6	36.6	--	29.6	29.4	26.9	26.7	--
Glass containers	327213	19.1	19.2	17.5	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	53.8	53.9	53.8	53.3	--	41.0	41.6	40.1	39.5	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	211.5	218.8	223.3	223.6	--	157.3	163.3	171.8	171.3	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	106.3	111.3	110.9	111.3	--	82.4	86.1	90.3	90.0	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	105.2	107.5	112.4	112.3	--	74.9	77.2	81.5	81.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	88.6	90.5	88.0	87.6	--	66.8	68.4	64.9	64.2	--
Primary metals	331	463.5	463.6	464.9	465.7	465.9	360.1	360.8	361.3	362.4	362.6
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	3311	95.6	95.4	96.0	95.4	--	73.9	73.7	74.1	73.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.5	60.0	59.5	59.5	--	46.7	46.3	46.7	46.8	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	27.1	26.6	26.3	26.2	--	21.1	20.7	21.1	21.1	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	33.4	33.4	33.2	33.3	--	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.7	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	24.3	24.2	24.1	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	73.1	73.0	70.6	70.9	--	56.9	56.9	54.8	55.3	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	71.2	71.3	71.0	71.6	--	53.2	53.2	51.7	52.6	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	39.0	38.8	38.0	38.3	--	30.6	30.4	30.0	30.5	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	22.3	22.4	22.0	22.3	--	16.1	16.3	15.3	15.6	--
Foundries	3315	163.1	163.9	167.8	168.3	--	129.4	130.7	134.0	134.1	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	89.5	90.2	91.5	92.1	--	71.6	72.8	73.7	74.4	--
Iron foundries	331511	58.8	60.1	59.6	60.0	--	47.5	48.7	48.6	49.0	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	30.7	30.1	31.9	32.1	--	24.1	24.1	25.1	25.4	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	73.6	73.7	76.3	76.2	--	57.8	57.9	60.3	59.7	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,473.5	1,475.8	1,507.0	1,508.0	1,515.8	1,089.8	1,091.9	1,115.4	1,117.5	1,125.1
Forging and stamping	3321	108.1	108.3	110.9	111.5	--	82.3	82.2	85.1	86.2	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	24.3	24.3	25.9	26.3	--	18.0	17.9	19.5	19.9	--
Metal stamping	332116	57.3	57.5	57.8	57.7	--	43.8	44.0	44.7	45.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	58.9	58.8	58.2	57.6	--	44.1	44.2	42.1	41.3	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	38.4	38.1	37.4	37.3	--	29.4	29.6	27.7	27.4	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	379.6	380.1	390.0	390.2	--	270.9	271.6	279.9	280.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	162.2	161.4	169.4	168.8	--	114.9	115.0	120.6	120.0	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	30.4	30.6	32.0	31.9	--	17.8	18.1	19.7	19.4	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	87.0	86.7	88.1	87.5	--	63.2	63.0	62.8	62.6	--
Plate work	332313	44.8	44.1	49.3	49.4	--	33.9	33.9	38.1	38.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	217.4	218.7	220.6	221.4	--	156.0	156.6	159.3	160.0	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	82.9	82.7	82.4	82.7	--	57.4	57.1	57.0	57.3	--
Sheet metal work	332322	97.9	99.0	100.6	101.7	--	74.0	74.4	75.9	77.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	36.6	37.0	37.6	37.0	--	24.6	25.1	26.4	25.7	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	91.2	90.8	90.6	90.0	--	72.4	72.9	72.6	72.0	--
Hardware	3325	38.5	38.2	36.8	36.6	--	28.8	28.6	27.8	27.8	--
Spring and wire products	3326	62.1	61.9	61.1	61.3	--	48.3	48.3	46.3	46.3	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	317.3	320.6	337.0	337.2	--	240.4	242.8	254.7	255.7	--
Machine shops	33271	231.5	234.9	250.1	250.2	--	174.1	176.5	187.8	188.3	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	85.8	85.7	86.9	87.0	--	66.3	66.3	66.9	67.4	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.5	43.2	43.9	43.9	--	34.6	34.4	34.9	34.9	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.3	42.5	43.0	43.1	--	31.7	31.9	32.0	32.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	142.2	142.3	141.8	142.3	--	113.1	112.4	112.8	113.5	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	68.4	68.3	68.0	67.6	--	52.4	51.3	51.6	52.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	73.8	74.0	73.8	74.7	--	60.7	61.1	61.2	61.5	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	275.6	274.8	280.6	281.3	--	189.5	188.9	194.1	194.7	--
Metal valves	33291	96.7	96.6	97.3	96.8	--	66.1	66.0	67.4	67.1	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	36.2	36.1	38.2	38.2	--	25.5	25.4	27.5	27.7	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	15.8	15.5	15.7	15.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	44.7	45.0	43.4	43.2	--	28.8	29.1	28.0	27.7	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	178.9	178.2	183.3	184.5	--	123.4	122.9	126.7	127.6	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	33.6	33.3	32.7	33.0	--	26.2	25.8	25.2	25.2	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	39.4	39.6	39.3	39.6	--	21.7	21.6	20.9	21.1	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	105.9	105.3	111.3	111.9	--	75.5	75.5	80.6	81.3	--
Machinery	333	1,129.3	1,133.4	1,145.4	1,146.2	1,151.0	718.8	722.4	732.6	735.5	739.9
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	190.0	192.1	198.4	200.9	--	124.8	125.5	126.6	128.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	78.3	79.0	78.7	80.8	--	56.5	56.6	55.9	57.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	55.8	56.4	57.8	59.5	--	39.5	39.7	40.5	42.0	--
Construction machinery	33312	59.5	60.7	64.7	65.1	--	35.3	35.7	38.0	38.5	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	52.2	52.4	55.0	55.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	119.5	120.8	117.2	117.1	--	65.1	66.7	63.8	64.1	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	115.6	115.1	113.1	112.6	--	70.1	70.1	67.5	67.3	--
Office machinery	333313	11.5	11.5	9.8	9.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	15.9	15.8	15.1	15.1	--	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.8	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	88.2	87.8	88.2	87.7	--	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	151.3	150.8	152.2	150.6	--	102.3	101.8	103.3	102.4	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	104.1	103.9	100.8	100.1	--	71.2	70.6	68.1	67.6	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	199.9	199.3	201.2	200.4	--	136.9	135.7	140.7	141.3	--
Industrial molds	333511	44.2	43.4	43.5	43.5	--	32.2	31.6	32.0	32.7	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	38.5	39.0	38.6	39.1	--	23.6	23.8	24.3	24.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures ..	333514	77.6	77.0	77.3	76.6	--	57.6	56.5	58.0	57.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	39.6	39.9	41.8	41.2	--	23.5	23.8	26.4	26.1	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	91.6	91.8	93.5	93.7	--	62.3	62.8	62.8	62.4	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	73.8	74.0	75.4	75.5	--	51.9	52.3	52.0	51.6	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	261.4	263.5	269.8	270.9	--	157.3	159.8	167.9	169.7	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	50.8	51.2	50.6	50.6	--	26.6	27.3	27.3	27.5	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	20.2	20.1	20.6	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing ..	333911,3	30.6	31.1	30.0	29.8	--	15.8	16.6	16.0	15.9	--
Material handling equipment	33392	73.3	73.4	76.4	77.5	--	46.3	46.8	51.2	52.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment ..	333922	29.6	29.7	29.6	30.1	--	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.9	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	137.3	138.9	142.8	142.8	--	84.4	85.7	89.4	89.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,315.7	1,317.4	1,324.5	1,325.5	1,325.0	642.9	646.5	671.7	675.9	681.3
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	213.2	213.3	211.0	211.0	211.0	82.9	84.4	101.4	106.2	--
Electronic computers	334111	116.1	116.1	116.2	115.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	66.8	66.8	64.4	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	148.9	148.0	155.4	155.1	153.0	63.1	62.1	66.3	65.7	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	47.7	47.0	46.5	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	75.6	75.3	76.6	76.7	--	32.1	31.7	32.2	32.4	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	33.0	32.7	30.3	30.5	--	18.7	18.3	15.9	16.0	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	448.6	448.7	445.1	445.5	446.4	258.8	259.1	253.6	254.4	--
Electron tubes	334411	10.4	10.3	10.8	11.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	62.7	63.2	58.0	57.6	--	41.8	41.9	36.4	36.0	--
Semiconductors and related devices ..	334413	220.6	220.2	222.7	223.7	--	110.9	110.5	109.6	110.4	--
Electronic capacitors	334414	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	49.5	50.2	48.9	49.3	--	33.6	34.1	33.9	34.3	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334415,6,7,9	96.5	95.9	96.1	95.3	--	58.7	58.7	60.5	60.6	--
Electronic instruments	3345	424.7	427.4	435.4	435.8	436.4	184.6	187.6	200.2	199.2	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	53.6	54.0	55.0	54.6	--	26.5	26.8	29.0	28.4	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	145.3	147.0	150.9	151.7	--	41.8	43.4	47.6	47.9	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	29.3	29.4	28.4	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	58.5	58.2	62.6	62.7	--	30.4	30.3	34.1	34.3	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.1	45.3	45.2	44.9	--	16.9	17.0	19.4	19.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(in thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.2	--	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	81.8	82.5	81.9	82.3	--	43.3	44.2	45.7	45.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	3346	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	446.7	444.9	444.9	442.4	442.4	307.2	306.2	308.8	306.5	305.7
Electric lighting equipment	3351	65.4	64.8	64.6	63.4	--	45.8	45.4	45.1	44.2	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	14.5	14.4	14.0	13.7	--	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.9	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	50.9	50.4	50.6	49.7	--	34.5	34.3	34.3	33.3	--
Household appliances	3352	91.0	90.0	89.9	89.4	--	73.0	72.6	73.4	73.1	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	20.4	20.1	18.6	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	13.0	13.1	12.8	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	70.6	69.9	71.3	70.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	23.2	23.0	22.3	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	153.2	153.4	151.2	150.2	--	93.5	93.4	92.3	92.1	--
Electric power and specialty transformers.....	335311	25.0	25.1	25.3	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	51.6	51.5	49.8	50.0	--	37.0	36.8	35.1	35.7	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	33.0	33.1	32.6	32.6	--	20.6	20.6	21.0	20.8	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	43.6	43.7	43.5	43.8	--	21.2	21.3	21.0	21.2	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	137.1	136.7	139.2	139.4	--	94.9	94.8	98.0	97.1	--
Batteries	33591	28.5	28.3	26.3	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables.....	33592	21.5	21.1	22.2	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	54.3	54.1	56.6	57.1	--	38.5	38.6	41.2	41.5	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	41.7	41.6	43.4	44.1	--	29.2	29.3	31.0	31.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	32.8	33.2	34.1	34.1	--	20.0	20.1	20.9	20.4	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,758.0	1,765.4	1,749.1	1,777.8	1,781.3	1,258.8	1,262.7	1,248.1	1,270.6	1,280.4
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,115.2	1,119.1	1,085.1	1,108.3	1,107.7	900.1	902.8	881.2	902.0	902.8
Motor vehicles	3361	258.8	258.8	241.1	259.3	--	210.7	209.0	192.9	208.7	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	227.0	226.2	204.5	222.8	--	185.4	183.3	163.0	179.0	--
Automobiles	336111	151.7	150.4	138.7	144.9	--	119.1	116.7	106.1	111.4	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	75.3	75.8	65.8	77.9	--	66.3	66.6	56.9	67.6	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	31.8	32.6	36.6	36.5	--	25.3	25.7	29.9	29.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	158.1	161.6	166.2	168.3	--	126.3	129.4	137.2	139.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	62.0	63.3	68.1	68.8	--	48.2	49.3	57.2	58.0	--
Truck trailers	336212	32.1	32.6	35.1	36.1	--	25.0	25.6	27.5	28.4	--
Travel trailers and campers	336214	42.8	44.3	40.7	40.8	--	36.4	37.6	34.6	34.6	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	698.3	698.7	677.8	680.7	--	563.1	564.4	551.1	553.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	80.5	80.7	76.5	75.2	--	62.7	62.9	62.1	61.1	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	64.4	64.6	60.2	59.0	--	50.7	51.0	49.5	48.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	102.3	101.2	96.8	97.6	--	84.6	83.9	80.8	81.4	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.9	16.8	16.4	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	85.4	84.4	80.4	81.0	--	71.5	70.9	68.3	68.8	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	44.6	43.0	41.2	41.9	--	36.7	36.4	35.8	36.5	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	45.5	45.1	44.9	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	86.9	87.4	84.8	85.2	--	71.2	71.1	70.5	70.6	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	66.1	66.5	67.3	67.5	--	51.7	52.0	50.7	50.9	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	100.6	101.8	96.1	97.6	--	81.8	82.0	78.8	80.5	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	171.8	173.0	170.2	170.0	--	139.6	141.2	136.7	136.0	--
All other motor vehicle parts	336399	158.9	160.2	158.0	157.9	--	129.3	130.9	126.7	126.1	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	434.4	436.6	450.9	453.9	--	196.4	197.0	203.1	203.4	--
Aircraft	336411	206.5	206.9	212.9	214.3	--	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.2	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	77.9	78.0	80.8	80.9	--	43.3	43.0	44.9	45.3	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	80.0	81.1	87.8	88.6	--	49.8	50.5	56.2	56.6	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts.....	336414,5,9	70.0	70.6	69.4	70.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	23.6	23.8	25.6	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	147.6	148.9	148.5	151.1	--	117.7	118.4	118.0	119.6	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	92.5	92.9	92.0	94.6	--	71.9	71.9	71.3	72.9	--
Boat building	336612	55.1	56.0	56.5	56.5	--	45.8	46.5	46.7	46.7	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	37.2	37.0	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	565.9	570.5	566.3	566.0	564.9	437.3	441.5	435.9	433.7	432.3
Household and institutional furniture	3371	380.0	383.6	378.3	377.8	--	304.9	307.9	302.6	301.3	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	155.3	157.6	164.2	163.5	--	121.9	123.5	129.5	128.6	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	224.7	226.0	214.1	214.3	--	183.0	184.4	173.1	172.7	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	88.0	88.7	86.6	86.6	--	73.9	74.6	72.1	71.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	89.6	89.8	80.5	80.9	--	74.3	74.6	66.3	66.6	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	47.1	47.5	47.0	46.8	--	34.8	35.2	34.7	34.4	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	133.6	134.1	137.3	137.4	--	95.0	95.9	97.7	96.8	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	39.9	39.8	45.1	44.8	--	29.0	29.1	32.0	30.4	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.8	27.7	27.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	65.9	66.6	64.6	63.9	--	48.5	49.4	47.5	47.3	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	52.3	52.8	50.7	50.8	--	37.4	37.7	35.6	35.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	651.2	652.6	649.3	652.2	650.0	431.4	432.6	427.4	428.1	425.8
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	300.0	301.3	311.2	312.9	--	193.5	194.6	198.2	198.9	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	104.8	104.3	112.0	113.2	--	60.3	59.8	64.4	65.1	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	84.3	85.9	86.8	86.7	--	49.7	51.4	51.2	50.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	49.0	49.3	50.2	51.2	--	40.3	40.5	40.8	41.2	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	351.2	351.3	338.1	339.3	--	237.9	238.0	229.2	229.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	44.1	44.0	42.4	42.3	--	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.3	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	58.2	58.0	55.2	54.7	--	40.7	40.2	37.6	37.1	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	19.2	19.1	17.7	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	25.4	25.3	21.6	21.2	--	15.6	15.5	12.6	12.3	--
Signs	33995	71.3	71.1	75.1	75.4	--	46.3	46.2	48.0	47.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	133.0	133.8	126.1	128.1	--	94.5	95.2	91.6	93.2	--
Nondurable goods		5,359	5,376	5,301	5,299	5,311	3,890	3,905	3,863	3,859	3,863
Food manufacturing	311	1,471.2	1,470.3	1,470.1	1,464.8	1,467.5	1,152.6	1,152.3	1,160.4	1,154.8	1,155.4
Animal food	3111	49.7	49.7	51.4	51.7	--	31.9	31.3	33.1	33.5	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	60.2	60.4	60.2	59.9	--	42.0	42.2	40.8	40.5	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	46.2	46.4	45.6	45.5	--	30.8	31.0	29.6	29.5	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.0	14.0	14.6	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	84.5	79.2	82.6	81.0	--	69.5	64.5	68.8	67.4	--
Sugar	31131	15.1	14.0	15.4	14.5	--	12.0	10.9	12.2	11.5	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	48.3	44.5	46.2	46.7	--	41.6	38.0	41.0	41.3	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	167.7	168.1	165.9	165.2	--	136.3	137.3	136.6	135.9	--
Frozen food	31141	88.7	89.8	86.9	86.4	--	73.1	74.5	72.0	71.4	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	32.6	33.3	31.7	31.4	--	27.3	28.0	26.6	26.4	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	56.1	56.5	55.2	55.0	--	45.8	46.5	45.4	45.0	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	79.0	78.3	79.0	78.8	--	63.2	62.8	64.6	64.5	--
Fruit and vegetable canning	311421	57.8	57.1	58.1	58.7	--	45.5	44.9	47.0	47.8	--
Specialty canning	311422	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.1	--	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	--
Dairy products	3115	129.3	129.6	131.6	131.5	--	84.1	84.7	87.3	87.6	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.7	108.3	110.0	109.8	--	72.3	72.4	74.6	74.6	--
Fluid milk	311511	53.9	54.0	55.2	55.6	--	32.9	32.4	33.9	34.5	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	20.6	21.3	21.6	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	505.3	505.4	501.3	499.3	--	436.5	435.9	434.0	431.6	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	151.1	150.5	148.0	147.2	--	132.4	132.1	131.0	128.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	118.3	119.0	119.1	118.7	--	95.2	95.0	92.9	92.6	--
Poultry processing	311615	235.9	235.9	234.2	233.4	--	208.9	208.8	210.1	210.3	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.2	40.9	38.4	38.7	--	33.1	33.7	31.5	31.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	280.2	282.9	285.0	284.0	--	213.9	217.5	220.7	218.4	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	207.8	209.8	212.5	211.5	--	154.2	156.8	159.4	157.7	--
Retail bakeries	311811	66.2	67.5	68.8	68.7	--	54.7	55.6	56.0	55.1	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	141.6	142.3	143.7	142.8	--	99.5	101.2	103.4	102.6	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas ..	31182,3	72.4	73.1	72.5	72.5	--	59.7	60.7	61.3	60.7	--
Other food products	3119	154.1	154.1	153.7	153.5	--	105.3	105.2	107.6	108.6	--
Snack food	31191	45.7	45.4	46.1	45.4	--	35.2	35.1	36.2	35.7	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	108.4	108.7	107.6	108.1	--	70.1	70.1	71.4	72.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	187.3	189.4	187.3	187.0	184.9	98.2	99.6	103.8	102.7	101.4
Beverages	3121	158.2	160.7	158.9	158.8	--	80.4	82.2	84.1	83.4	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	96.4	98.1	98.9	98.1	--	46.4	47.4	48.8	47.8	--
Soft drinks	312111	76.4	76.4	74.2	75.2	--	35.9	35.0	35.6	36.9	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	61.8	62.6	60.0	60.7	--	34.0	34.8	35.3	35.6	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	29.1	28.7	28.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	238.4	241.2	228.2	227.9	227.7	196.1	198.9	184.1	183.5	183.2
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	54.2	54.6	52.3	52.3	--	47.7	48.0	46.1	46.2	--
Fabric mills	3132	115.3	117.0	109.7	109.1	--	94.3	96.0	86.7	85.8	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	68.7	70.3	65.3	64.1	--	59.0	60.9	56.2	55.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	68.9	69.6	66.2	66.5	--	54.1	54.9	51.3	51.5	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	33.2	33.7	31.7	31.8	--	26.3	26.6	24.1	24.3	--
Textile product mills	314	172.2	177.3	175.1	175.1	176.8	137.2	141.8	140.2	140.7	142.9
Textile furnishings mills	3141	100.9	103.0	100.4	101.3	--	82.1	84.1	81.7	83.6	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	48.1	49.0	50.8	51.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	52.8	54.0	49.6	50.2	--	44.6	45.9	41.6	43.1	--
Other textile product mills	3149	71.3	74.3	74.7	73.8	--	55.1	57.7	58.5	57.1	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	29.1	30.2	31.4	30.6	--	21.1	22.1	23.8	22.6	--
All other textile product mills	31499	42.2	44.1	43.3	43.2	--	34.0	35.6	34.7	34.5	--
Apparel	315	291.5	293.6	262.2	264.4	262.5	229.4	231.6	203.6	206.1	203.7
Apparel knitting mills	3151	40.6	42.0	40.7	39.2	--	32.1	33.1	32.4	31.1	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	26.7	26.6	24.4	23.8	--	21.3	21.2	19.2	18.9	--
Sheer hosiery mills	315111	9.3	9.3	8.7	8.4	--	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	--
Other hosiery and sock mills	315119	17.4	17.3	15.7	15.4	--	13.7	13.6	11.9	11.8	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	228.1	228.3	199.6	203.0	--	180.3	181.0	155.1	158.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	97.6	99.2	86.0	88.9	--	83.2	84.8	72.3	75.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	23.7	23.0	20.5	20.3	--	20.2	19.5	17.4	17.2	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	73.9	76.2	65.5	68.6	--	63.0	65.3	54.9	58.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	56.4	55.8	55.5	54.4	--	45.0	44.7	43.5	42.4	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	52.2	52.4	41.9	42.6	--	35.4	35.8	27.4	27.6	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	21.9	20.9	16.2	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	22.8	23.3	21.9	22.2	--	17.0	17.5	16.1	16.6	--
Leather and allied products	316	42.2	42.8	42.4	42.8	43.1	32.9	33.4	33.1	33.1	33.6
Footwear	3162	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.1	--	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.1	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	23.2	23.6	23.1	23.7	--	17.3	17.8	17.7	18.0	--
Paper and paper products	322	496.3	496.4	498.1	497.8	499.8	374.3	374.3	375.1	374.9	376.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	147.0	146.8	145.8	145.0	--	114.8	114.4	113.5	112.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	107.7	107.2	106.3	105.6	--	84.3	83.6	83.0	82.3	--
Paperboard mills	32213	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.4	--	30.5	30.8	30.5	30.4	--
Converted paper products	3222	349.3	349.6	352.3	352.8	--	259.5	259.9	261.6	262.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	185.2	185.1	189.8	190.7	--	138.5	139.1	144.2	145.5	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	117.6	116.7	116.3	116.3	--	85.6	85.2	86.5	86.7	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	35.5	36.0	38.9	38.7	--	28.5	29.1	31.9	31.8	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	32.1	32.4	34.6	35.7	--	24.4	24.8	25.8	27.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	75.0	74.9	75.9	75.4	--	54.5	53.7	55.0	54.9	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	48.3	48.6	49.1	48.6	--	33.1	32.9	33.3	33.0	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags.....	322223,4,5,6	26.7	26.3	26.8	26.8	--	21.4	20.8	21.7	21.9	--
Stationery products	32223	36.2	36.1	35.8	35.7	--	26.2	26.2	25.0	24.6	--
Other converted paper products	32229	52.9	53.5	50.8	51.0	--	40.3	40.9	37.4	37.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Printing and related support activities	323	662.6	662.7	654.3	654.1	656.4	458.0	458.5	454.3	452.5	452.9
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	263.4	261.1	263.3	262.7	--	186.1	185.1	184.9	182.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.6	--	26.9	27.1	28.4	28.5	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	63.5	64.8	61.9	62.0	--	42.9	43.8	41.5	41.6	--
Quick printing	323114	71.0	70.0	66.7	66.3	--	47.8	47.7	45.4	44.9	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	40.8	40.6	38.7	38.6	--	27.7	27.3	25.0	25.3	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8, 9	127.4	128.5	128.9	129.1	--	90.5	91.0	93.8	93.5	--
Support activities for printing	32312	55.7	56.5	53.2	53.8	--	36.1	36.5	35.3	35.8	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	108.7	109.8	111.1	112.0	113.2	72.0	73.6	76.5	76.9	77.8
Petroleum refineries	32411	68.8	69.1	70.0	70.1	--	44.2	45.0	47.3	47.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.	32412,9	39.9	40.7	41.1	41.9	--	27.8	28.6	29.2	29.5	--
Chemicals	325	888.4	889.5	873.0	873.7	876.2	518.5	519.6	511.8	513.0	510.5
Basic chemicals	3251	157.6	157.2	152.8	151.6	--	97.4	96.6	90.5	89.5	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	53.3	53.2	49.0	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	18.8	18.7	17.8	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	43.8	43.8	44.6	44.4	--	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.6	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	108.4	108.3	106.6	106.4	--	74.0	74.2	71.2	71.0	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	71.9	72.0	72.1	71.8	--	45.8	46.0	43.9	43.8	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	57.9	57.9	58.1	57.9	--	37.5	37.5	35.5	35.6	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	42.2	42.7	40.1	40.2	--	30.0	30.2	28.9	29.4	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	289.3	288.8	287.2	288.9	--	134.3	134.4	140.4	141.8	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	227.1	226.8	224.4	225.6	--	103.8	104.2	109.3	110.0	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	62.2	62.0	62.8	63.3	--	30.5	30.2	31.1	31.8	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	67.7	69.1	68.5	68.6	--	38.8	40.1	42.1	42.1	--
Paints and coatings	32551	44.2	45.3	44.6	44.6	--	24.3	25.2	27.0	26.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	116.2	116.1	111.4	111.6	--	75.0	75.1	70.6	71.5	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	59.3	59.2	56.0	56.6	--	37.7	37.5	36.2	36.8	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	32.7	32.9	30.7	31.4	--	19.8	19.9	18.3	19.0	--
Toilet preparations	32562	56.9	56.9	55.4	55.0	--	37.3	37.6	34.4	34.7	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	107.0	107.3	106.4	106.4	--	69.0	69.0	68.1	67.7	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	800.0	802.5	798.9	799.0	802.4	620.4	621.5	620.0	620.4	624.7
Plastics products	3261	628.3	630.4	627.6	627.1	--	484.6	485.6	483.8	483.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	87.3	87.7	87.4	86.7	--	65.3	65.4	65.7	65.5	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	51.8	51.6	52.5	51.8	--	37.2	37.0	37.6	37.8	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	57.4	57.3	58.1	57.8	--	43.4	43.3	43.3	43.1	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	28.1	27.8	28.1	27.9	--	21.1	20.9	20.5	20.2	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	29.3	29.5	30.0	29.9	--	22.3	22.4	22.8	22.9	--
Foam products	32614,5	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.0	--	49.2	49.1	47.9	47.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	56.2	56.0	54.2	53.6	--	45.8	45.9	44.9	44.0	--
Other plastics products	32619	365.1	366.9	365.5	367.0	--	280.9	281.9	282.0	283.4	--
Rubber products	3262	171.7	172.1	171.3	171.9	--	135.8	135.9	136.2	136.6	--
Tires	32621	68.8	68.7	68.4	68.2	--	54.5	54.5	55.2	55.2	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	27.6	27.6	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	75.3	75.8	74.3	75.3	--	59.6	59.7	57.8	58.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	46.4	46.8	45.4	45.9	--	36.6	36.8	35.8	36.1	--
All other rubber products	326299	28.9	29.0	28.9	29.4	--	23.0	22.9	22.0	22.4	--
Service-providing.....		107,851	108,678	109,072	109,859	110,498	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing.....		86,005	86,686	87,452	87,811	88,334	71,201	71,795	72,851	73,174	73,636
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		24,990	25,130	25,472	25,331	25,403	20,772	20,893	21,344	21,200	21,252
Wholesale trade.....	42	5,574.7	5,602.2	5,634.2	5,641.0	5,673.9	4,344.8	4,369.2	4,449.6	4,459.4	4,485.8
Durable goods	423	2,912.7	2,925.6	2,950.1	2,949.9	2,963.1	2,271.0	2,280.2	2,336.6	2,337.1	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	335.1	337.3	337.8	337.0	--	265.5	266.3	273.1	273.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Motor vehicles	42311	120.0	120.3	117.7	117.3	--	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.5	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	170.7	172.3	175.0	176.4	--	132.8	133.3	138.9	140.3	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	111.8	111.9	109.6	109.6	--	88.0	87.7	87.2	87.5	--
Furniture	42321	43.1	43.1	42.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	68.7	68.8	67.0	67.1	--	53.5	53.1	53.4	53.7	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	229.3	232.9	242.0	242.0	--	189.2	192.7	200.3	199.9	--
Lumber and wood	42331	125.6	126.2	133.6	133.5	--	105.3	106.4	112.5	112.2	--
Masonry materials	42332	50.1	52.5	53.4	53.4	--	39.5	41.2	42.4	42.5	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	53.6	54.2	55.0	55.1	--	44.4	45.1	45.4	45.2	--
Commercial equipment	4234	642.2	641.7	640.7	642.4	--	515.8	512.9	520.9	521.9	--
Office equipment	42342	117.2	118.1	115.7	115.6	--	98.4	98.7	97.2	97.4	--
Computer and software	42343	247.1	244.6	247.2	246.8	--	206.9	204.2	209.0	208.6	--
Medical equipment	42345	167.0	167.9	170.6	172.2	--	130.1	129.2	133.7	135.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	110.9	111.1	107.2	107.8	--	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.4	--
Metals and minerals	4235	120.2	119.3	119.5	119.9	--	98.8	97.4	98.1	98.2	--
Electric goods	4236	340.0	340.6	339.5	338.5	--	241.6	241.4	248.7	248.5	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	143.3	143.0	145.9	145.9	--	108.9	108.8	110.2	111.0	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	196.7	197.6	193.6	192.6	--	132.7	132.6	138.5	137.5	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	230.6	232.6	235.8	235.2	--	174.0	176.9	184.3	183.8	--
Hardware	42371	76.4	77.9	78.5	78.4	--	56.3	58.0	59.0	59.0	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	86.7	86.8	89.3	88.4	--	66.3	66.9	71.5	71.0	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	67.5	67.9	68.0	68.4	--	51.4	52.0	53.8	53.8	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	639.9	644.6	656.0	656.5	--	491.3	497.0	512.3	511.8	--
Construction equipment	42381	77.4	77.9	80.8	81.5	--	60.2	60.5	63.3	63.3	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	97.9	99.2	98.7	99.2	--	77.1	78.7	76.3	76.7	--
Industrial machinery	42383	298.6	299.6	309.3	308.5	--	225.7	227.7	240.4	239.8	--
Industrial supplies	42384	69.8	70.3	70.1	69.6	--	52.4	52.6	53.4	52.7	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	64.3	65.0	67.9	67.4	--	51.3	52.4	56.7	56.1	--
Other transportation goods	42386	31.9	32.6	29.2	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	263.6	264.7	269.2	268.8	--	206.8	207.9	211.7	212.3	--
Sporting goods	42391	46.5	47.2	46.2	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	94.5	95.2	97.0	95.9	--	76.6	77.5	79.4	79.0	--
Jewelry	42394	43.9	43.3	41.8	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	78.7	79.0	84.2	85.3	--	59.7	59.9	63.9	65.6	--
Nondurable goods	424	1,978.7	1,988.8	1,979.2	1,982.2	2,000.0	1,563.2	1,573.7	1,571.5	1,578.4	--
Paper and paper products	4241	150.0	150.5	147.4	148.4	--	117.7	118.0	114.3	115.7	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	87.0	86.1	84.0	85.1	--	69.4	68.0	65.6	67.5	--
Industrial paper	42413	63.0	64.4	63.4	63.3	--	48.3	50.0	48.7	48.2	--
Druggists' goods	4242	217.6	216.7	218.5	218.9	--	164.2	164.5	164.8	165.4	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	144.5	146.0	143.8	144.8	--	107.0	107.7	103.6	104.4	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	31.7	31.8	31.0	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	61.9	62.2	58.7	58.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	679.0	680.5	678.0	676.0	--	552.8	555.6	560.8	560.3	--
General line grocery	42441	210.4	210.5	205.1	204.1	--	173.4	173.8	170.5	170.7	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.8	29.6	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	70.6	72.0	71.4	72.0	--	61.1	62.1	62.5	62.9	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	70.3	71.4	69.6	69.8	--	58.2	58.5	56.8	57.6	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.6	41.2	40.0	40.3	--	33.2	33.4	32.4	32.9	--
Chemicals	4246	129.0	129.2	131.0	131.2	--	95.2	95.7	99.3	101.4	--
Other chemicals	42469	104.4	104.6	106.8	106.7	--	76.2	76.9	80.7	82.3	--
Petroleum	4247	101.9	101.3	100.9	100.1	--	82.9	82.6	82.2	81.8	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	138.7	139.1	143.7	143.1	--	113.2	112.4	118.1	117.3	--
Beer and ale	42481	84.6	84.5	84.4	83.7	--	67.9	67.6	69.3	68.7	--
Wine and spirits	42482	54.1	54.6	59.3	59.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	347.7	354.1	346.3	349.9	--	272.0	278.7	271.6	274.5	--
Farm supplies	42491	100.9	106.2	101.5	102.4	--	78.0	83.2	80.6	81.8	--
Books and periodicals	42492	54.0	54.4	53.9	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	50.0	52.0	47.8	51.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	114.1	112.9	114.6	114.0	--	87.2	86.2	90.0	88.6	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	683.3	687.8	704.9	708.9	710.8	510.6	515.3	541.5	543.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	62.5	62.8	61.3	62.4	--	50.4	51.1	50.0	51.0	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	620.8	625.0	643.6	646.5	--	460.2	464.2	491.5	492.9	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	14,689.3	14,770.8	14,984.5	14,839.5	14,861.6	12,428.9	12,495.3	12,747.8	12,594.9	12,605.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,874.5	1,891.3	1,881.5	1,887.6	1,900.8	1,536.4	1,549.0	1,543.3	1,547.3	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,253.4	1,259.3	1,237.5	1,241.5	1,248.4	1,040.2	1,043.2	1,028.9	1,030.4	--
New car dealers	44111	1,135.8	1,140.6	1,119.1	1,122.2	--	955.1	957.5	941.6	943.9	--
Used car dealers	44112	117.6	118.7	118.4	119.3	--	85.1	85.7	87.3	86.5	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	148.2	154.1	152.1	152.6	--	117.0	123.8	121.6	122.2	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	36.2	38.2	38.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	112.0	115.9	113.4	114.3	--	87.4	92.2	88.8	89.5	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	472.9	477.9	491.9	493.5	--	379.2	382.0	392.8	394.7	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	317.7	320.2	331.4	332.0	--	255.8	257.1	265.5	266.8	--
Tire dealers	44132	155.2	157.7	160.5	161.5	--	123.4	124.9	127.3	127.9	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	553.5	554.8	565.4	557.8	558.6	440.2	440.8	449.8	444.2	--
Furniture stores	4421	287.1	290.4	291.4	289.7	--	231.9	234.5	235.0	234.1	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	266.4	264.4	274.0	268.1	--	208.3	206.3	214.8	210.1	--
Floor covering stores	44221	99.2	99.1	97.1	96.1	--	74.9	75.0	74.3	73.6	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	167.2	165.3	176.9	172.0	--	133.4	131.3	140.5	136.5	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	509.6	511.0	524.0	512.3	512.5	400.6	399.5	416.7	404.3	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	339.5	340.7	358.0	346.9	--	279.4	278.8	296.7	284.6	--
Household appliance stores	443111	74.4	74.3	71.9	71.3	--	59.6	58.8	56.6	54.5	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	265.1	266.4	286.1	275.6	--	219.8	220.0	240.1	230.1	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	170.1	170.3	166.0	165.4	--	121.2	120.7	120.0	119.7	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	1,148.3	1,192.5	1,187.9	1,203.4	1,229.2	925.0	965.9	975.4	982.4	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,026.0	1,053.9	1,071.1	1,082.4	--	828.4	852.5	882.6	885.0	--
Home centers	44411	548.6	574.0	582.4	594.4	--	447.9	471.1	488.4	490.9	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	39.9	40.1	38.3	38.7	--	30.4	30.9	29.6	29.8	--
Hardware stores	44413	162.1	162.0	164.8	162.8	--	128.1	127.0	132.7	130.9	--
Other building material dealers	44419	275.4	277.8	285.6	286.5	--	222.0	223.5	231.9	233.4	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	122.3	138.6	116.8	121.0	--	96.6	113.4	92.8	97.4	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	30.4	30.9	29.2	29.5	--	23.6	24.1	22.1	22.3	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	91.9	107.7	87.6	91.5	--	73.0	89.3	70.7	75.1	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,800.8	2,796.7	2,813.1	2,806.2	2,799.6	2,471.8	2,466.1	2,482.1	2,469.2	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,429.9	2,429.5	2,445.4	2,438.3	--	2,169.3	2,167.6	2,181.3	2,167.4	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	2,292.3	2,291.0	2,306.4	2,298.9	--	2,053.4	2,050.8	2,066.8	2,053.5	--
Convenience stores	44512	137.6	138.5	139.0	139.4	--	115.9	116.8	114.5	113.9	--
Specialty food stores	4452	237.1	233.8	235.4	235.7	--	196.6	193.2	195.6	195.7	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	63.6	62.5	63.6	63.5	--	52.4	51.2	52.2	52.3	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	41.1	41.4	40.0	39.4	--	35.1	35.3	34.1	33.3	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	132.4	129.9	131.8	132.8	--	109.1	106.7	109.3	110.1	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	133.8	133.4	132.3	132.2	--	105.9	105.3	105.2	106.1	--
Health and personal care stores	446	936.5	936.7	945.2	946.5	940.0	777.6	777.6	788.8	788.1	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	678.2	679.8	690.0	687.0	--	571.0	572.6	582.0	578.9	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	99.4	98.2	98.2	99.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.8	63.5	62.9	64.8	--	46.9	46.1	47.8	49.8	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	95.1	95.2	94.1	95.1	--	76.0	76.2	76.6	76.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	44.9	45.4	41.8	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	50.2	49.8	52.3	52.7	--	39.8	39.7	43.4	43.1	--
Gasoline stations	447	866.1	869.3	863.4	861.2	865.9	734.3	737.5	730.3	728.1	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	740.6	744.5	742.2	741.1	--	628.5	632.6	629.4	627.9	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	125.5	124.8	121.2	120.1	--	105.8	104.9	100.9	100.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,296.2	1,310.5	1,380.1	1,339.5	1,343.5	1,028.9	1,039.9	1,115.3	1,077.8	--
Clothing stores	4481	952.2	967.5	1,021.1	988.5	--	765.3	776.9	835.0	804.3	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	73.2	72.4	73.2	69.9	--	58.3	57.0	56.7	54.9	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	245.0	248.7	261.6	251.7	--	189.8	192.6	205.3	197.3	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	57.4	58.4	63.0	59.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	422.6	430.8	457.7	440.3	--	350.7	356.8	385.1	367.7	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	39.5	40.7	46.7	46.2	--	31.3	32.0	39.2	37.4	--
Other clothing stores	44819	114.5	116.5	118.9	121.1	--	86.4	88.2	94.7	96.6	--
Shoe stores	4482	175.3	176.3	188.6	185.8	--	136.4	137.5	147.8	145.5	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	168.7	166.7	170.4	165.2	--	127.2	125.5	132.5	128.0	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	628.0	626.2	646.4	623.3	621.3	508.6	506.8	527.0	507.9	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	418.7	421.3	434.0	423.1	--	340.4	342.5	351.9	344.8	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	201.2	205.0	208.4	203.8	--	161.3	163.3	166.5	163.0	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	129.4	126.7	134.6	130.2	--	109.0	107.3	112.4	109.2	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	53.4	54.3	53.7	51.4	--	42.6	43.8	43.8	42.8	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	34.7	35.0	37.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	209.3	204.3	212.4	200.2	--	168.2	164.3	175.1	163.1	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	152.7	150.1	159.0	149.1	--	124.9	122.4	132.7	123.2	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	56.6	54.3	53.4	51.1	--	43.3	41.9	42.4	39.9	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,750.2	2,766.0	2,853.5	2,777.6	2,780.2	2,534.0	2,548.8	2,638.6	2,563.7	--
Department stores	4521	1,550.7	1,555.5	1,634.0	1,570.1	1,565.3	1,427.2	1,431.2	1,518.7	1,453.1	--
Department stores, except discount	45211	680.9	683.4	721.1	682.6	--	606.4	608.2	655.4	615.9	--
Discount department stores	45212	869.8	872.1	912.9	887.5	--	820.8	823.0	863.3	837.2	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,199.5	1,210.5	1,219.5	1,207.5	--	1,106.8	1,117.6	1,119.9	1,110.6	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	892.0	903.5	903.1	895.3	--	843.9	855.3	851.2	844.8	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	307.5	307.0	316.4	312.2	--	262.9	262.3	268.7	265.8	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	903.9	895.3	903.9	908.4	896.0	726.7	717.7	734.1	740.0	--
Florists	4531	115.5	106.2	103.2	111.2	--	97.2	87.2	85.9	94.2	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	395.9	394.7	405.1	402.5	--	317.6	317.2	328.8	326.9	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	178.9	180.1	183.6	186.1	--	142.1	143.8	149.2	152.0	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	217.0	214.5	221.5	216.4	--	175.5	173.4	179.6	174.9	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	108.7	108.6	113.7	113.2	--	89.5	89.9	96.7	96.1	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	283.8	286.3	281.9	281.5	--	222.4	223.4	222.7	222.8	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	82.3	83.0	81.4	82.8	--	66.1	66.2	65.7	67.5	--
Art dealers	45392	22.7	23.3	21.4	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	27.0	26.3	22.2	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	151.8	153.2	156.9	154.2	--	117.1	117.7	121.5	119.0	--
Nonstore retailers	454	421.7	420.0	420.1	415.7	414.0	344.8	345.7	346.4	341.9	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	214.9	215.6	216.3	211.6	--	173.5	175.5	179.3	174.4	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	45411,2	55.0	55.6	58.5	59.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	159.9	160.0	157.8	152.4	--	132.6	133.0	133.8	128.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	52.1	52.4	50.2	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	154.7	152.0	153.6	153.4	--	128.8	126.7	126.6	126.3	--
Fuel dealers	45431	103.3	100.9	103.8	104.2	--	87.6	86.0	87.6	87.6	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	56.1	54.5	56.8	56.7	--	47.0	45.6	47.6	47.3	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	47.2	46.4	47.0	47.5	--	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.3	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	51.4	51.1	49.8	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,160.4	4,190.1	4,280.2	4,277.3	4,292.9	3,543.5	3,573.7	3,690.1	3,690.0	3,704.7
Air transportation	481	509.9	513.2	506.1	504.6	502.2	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	468.3	470.9	459.5	456.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	41.6	42.3	46.6	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	220.5	221.8	221.7	221.5	221.8	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	52.0	53.7	57.5	56.0	56.4	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation.....	4831 4831	32.7	33.0	38.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,305.7	1,312.7	1,345.4	1,345.5	1,356.1	1,125.2	1,132.1	1,177.1	1,175.3	--
General freight trucking	4841	926.4	931.0	959.1	959.7	--	808.8	812.9	846.9	845.8	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	224.6	225.5	225.1	226.8	--	189.4	190.1	193.9	195.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance ..	48412	701.8	705.5	734.0	732.9	--	619.4	622.8	653.0	650.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	485.0	487.3	506.7	506.3	--	432.2	434.1	454.6	453.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	216.8	218.2	227.3	226.6	--	187.2	188.7	198.4	197.1	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	379.3	381.7	386.3	385.8	--	316.4	319.2	330.2	329.5	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	93.0	93.1	94.7	93.3	--	75.2	75.0	79.2	77.4	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	182.5	183.8	183.8	184.1	--	151.3	152.9	156.5	157.1	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	103.8	104.8	107.8	108.4	--	89.9	91.3	94.5	95.0	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	395.5	400.0	402.4	402.1	403.3	359.0	363.9	368.6	370.3	--
Urban transit systems	4851	39.6	40.1	40.4	41.9	--	35.6	35.9	36.5	38.2	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation ..	4852	20.6	20.5	19.8	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	64.9	65.8	67.4	67.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	30.3	30.4	31.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	34.6	35.4	36.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	180.4	181.1	184.4	185.0	--	167.9	169.4	173.3	175.2	--
Charter bus industry	4855	31.4	32.5	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation ..	4859	58.6	60.0	60.5	58.5	--	52.1	53.5	54.5	53.3	--
Pipeline transportation	486	38.4	38.2	39.3	39.1	39.3	27.6	27.8	28.6	28.4	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	20.4	21.5	18.3	18.6	20.3	15.1	16.4	14.4	14.6	--
Support activities for transportation	488	524.5	527.1	544.7	548.4	551.1	427.7	430.1	448.8	450.7	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	140.5	140.8	141.1	141.9	--	117.6	117.5	118.8	118.9	--
Airport operations	48811	64.7	64.2	65.1	64.2	--	55.4	54.9	56.3	55.0	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	88.8	89.0	94.2	97.5	--	78.2	78.0	83.7	86.6	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	19.5	19.8	23.0	23.0	--	18.4	18.5	21.6	21.0	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	39.6	39.6	41.5	44.8	--	35.8	35.9	38.6	41.9	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities.....	48833,9	29.7	29.6	29.7	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	74.2	75.6	78.7	78.1	--	62.0	63.4	64.9	64.1	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	44.7	45.7	48.6	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	166.7	167.1	172.8	172.5	--	124.1	125.3	131.6	130.8	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	54.3	54.6	57.9	58.4	--	45.8	45.9	49.8	50.3	--
Couriers and messengers	492	551.1	553.8	577.4	573.1	576.4	448.7	452.6	486.7	484.9	--
Couriers	4921	500.9	503.5	526.3	522.5	--	406.5	410.3	444.0	442.9	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	50.2	50.3	51.1	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	542.4	548.1	567.4	568.4	566.0	466.3	471.1	488.6	489.2	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	450.8	456.5	468.6	469.3	--	391.8	396.7	407.3	407.5	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	42.9	42.8	50.1	50.7	--	36.2	36.0	42.7	43.4	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	48.7	48.8	48.7	48.4	--	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.3	--
Utilities.....	22	565.9	567.1	572.8	573.4	574.2	454.4	454.4	456.1	455.7	456.1
Power generation and supply	2211	409.6	410.1	412.7	413.0	--	324.2	323.8	320.8	320.8	--
Electric power generation	22111	248.9	249.5	250.1	250.5	--	190.1	189.7	184.5	185.3	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	50.9	50.9	50.0	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation ..	221112	136.4	136.2	138.2	138.4	--	101.1	100.7	99.8	99.6	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation.....	221113,9	61.6	62.4	61.9	61.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	160.7	160.6	162.6	162.5	--	134.1	134.1	136.3	135.5	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	27.1	27.1	27.3	27.4	--	23.2	23.0	23.8	23.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Utilities—Continued											
Electric power distribution	221122	133.6	133.5	135.3	135.1	--	110.9	111.1	112.5	111.8	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	110.8	111.0	114.2	114.7	--	95.5	95.5	99.5	99.2	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	45.5	46.0	45.9	45.7	--	34.7	35.1	35.8	35.7	--
Information.....		3,127	3,126	3,105	3,102	3,118	2,333	2,344	2,432	2,432	2,456
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	908.6	909.2	901.3	903.2	904.6	643.3	647.0	662.6	664.3	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	674.1	674.5	658.8	661.7	--	460.6	463.1	470.9	474.1	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	377.7	376.8	367.3	368.4	--	260.9	260.7	260.4	261.4	--
Periodical publishers	51112	141.9	140.7	140.2	140.9	--	93.2	93.6	100.6	101.7	--
Book publishers	51113	79.3	80.5	79.3	79.3	--	51.9	53.0	55.0	55.3	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	47.2	47.5	45.7	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	28.0	29.0	26.3	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	234.5	234.7	242.5	241.5	--	182.7	183.9	191.7	190.2	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	377.1	374.0	370.6	364.6	375.6	297.8	296.3	289.6	284.6	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	355.4	352.4	350.8	345.3	--	283.7	282.4	276.7	272.1	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	194.3	192.0	180.8	180.1	--	142.8	143.4	131.4	130.9	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	132.2	131.1	143.7	138.8	--	119.1	116.7	125.5	121.2	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.9	29.3	26.3	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	21.7	21.6	19.8	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	322.5	323.8	331.2	329.4	331.2	253.5	255.2	261.6	260.2	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	237.7	239.3	244.0	243.2	--	193.1	194.5	199.0	198.7	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	110.0	111.5	115.0	113.7	--	92.0	92.9	96.1	94.9	--
Television broadcasting	51512	127.7	127.8	129.0	129.5	--	101.1	101.6	102.9	103.8	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	84.8	84.5	87.2	86.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	29.5	29.2	34.5	34.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,055.4	1,052.5	1,028.0	1,029.9	1,028.3	791.5	793.2	851.5	854.8	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	559.1	559.7	536.0	534.5	--	413.0	415.0	456.4	458.0	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	189.1	189.0	190.6	189.7	--	145.4	145.9	158.2	156.5	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	168.1	167.8	170.8	170.0	--	128.1	128.5	141.3	139.4	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	151.2	150.7	147.3	149.2	--	109.1	110.7	115.9	116.7	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	131.2	128.2	129.5	131.6	--	105.2	103.0	102.6	104.6	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	384.5	387.1	388.8	389.9	392.3	285.3	288.8	297.5	299.9	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	117.9	117.7	116.0	116.9	--	86.7	86.7	87.2	88.0	--
Data processing and related services	5182	266.6	269.4	272.8	273.0	--	198.6	202.1	210.3	211.9	--
Other information services	519	49.2	50.3	50.8	50.4	50.3	38.8	39.9	41.7	41.6	--
Financial activities².....		7,945	7,966	8,092	8,114	8,124	5,910	5,919	6,032	6,049	6,043
Finance and insurance	52	5,917.0	5,929.0	6,012.0	6,025.7	6,027.4	4,368.5	4,371.6	4,427.9	4,437.1	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	22.1	22.1	20.5	20.2	20.3	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,798.0	2,807.3	2,873.1	2,885.0	2,891.9	2,050.1	2,059.0	2,092.5	2,097.3	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,747.4	1,747.4	1,783.5	1,788.1	1,791.6	1,275.1	1,274.8	1,284.9	1,282.5	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,276.4	1,276.9	1,300.3	1,303.4	1,306.0	912.5	912.2	915.4	913.4	--
Savings institutions	52212	246.1	245.1	248.1	248.9	--	184.8	184.7	184.4	183.6	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	224.9	225.4	235.1	235.8	--	177.8	177.9	185.1	185.5	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	752.6	756.1	787.7	793.6	--	558.1	564.2	587.5	590.9	--
Credit card issuing	52221	124.8	125.7	119.8	118.3	--	93.4	94.6	82.1	81.6	--
Sales financing	52222	108.2	108.3	111.1	111.4	--	74.7	75.2	77.7	78.0	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	519.6	522.1	556.8	563.9	--	390.0	394.4	427.7	431.3	--
Consumer lending	522291	106.5	106.6	111.5	113.2	--	75.6	76.2	81.4	81.2	--
Real estate credit	522292	335.8	337.8	366.9	372.5	--	262.8	266.1	290.4	294.8	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	77.3	77.7	78.4	78.2	--	51.6	52.1	55.9	55.3	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	298.0	303.8	301.9	303.3	--	216.9	220.0	220.1	223.9	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	118.5	125.1	123.4	125.1	--	91.1	96.9	97.2	99.7	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	87.1	87.5	85.3	86.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	92.4	91.2	93.2	91.8	--	62.1	59.2	59.3	58.9	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	757.3	756.6	779.7	782.0	781.5	480.9	480.3	498.6	502.4	--
Securities brokerage	52312	290.2	288.4	301.5	303.3	--	167.3	164.1	172.3	178.2	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	489.2	486.5	499.3	502.1	--	303.1	299.4	305.7	311.0	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	268.1	270.1	280.4	279.9	--	177.8	180.9	192.9	191.4	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	22.2	23.0	22.9	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	102.4	103.0	113.0	113.6	--	67.6	69.2	79.5	79.7	--
Investment advice	52393	96.6	97.4	100.3	98.6	--	64.1	65.3	72.1	70.3	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	46.9	46.7	44.2	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,253.5	2,256.8	2,252.8	2,253.0	2,248.5	1,761.6	1,756.9	1,762.6	1,762.8	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,404.4	1,404.0	1,389.5	1,391.3	--	1,105.3	1,099.2	1,094.1	1,095.3	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	769.9	768.5	755.1	755.5	--	586.2	582.1	575.3	575.5	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	426.2	424.3	414.3	413.9	--	301.6	298.1	293.7	294.1	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	343.7	344.2	340.8	341.6	--	284.6	284.0	281.6	281.4	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	604.2	604.8	604.7	605.7	--	499.2	496.9	500.1	500.9	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	497.3	498.2	494.6	494.8	--	420.3	417.8	415.5	414.8	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	106.9	106.6	110.1	110.9	--	78.9	79.1	84.6	86.1	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	30.3	30.7	29.7	30.1	--	19.9	20.2	18.7	18.9	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	849.1	852.8	863.3	861.7	--	656.3	657.7	668.5	667.5	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	636.1	639.8	656.1	654.4	--	484.6	486.2	502.7	501.8	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	213.0	213.0	207.2	207.3	--	171.7	171.5	165.8	165.7	--
Claims adjusting	524291	48.2	48.4	47.4	47.5	--	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.2	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	117.5	117.0	113.3	113.2	--	96.1	96.0	91.5	91.4	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	47.3	47.6	46.5	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	86.1	86.2	85.9	85.5	85.2	60.5	60.1	61.1	61.3	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.2	48.0	45.6	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	37.9	38.2	40.3	40.6	--	22.2	22.0	23.4	24.0	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,028.0	2,036.5	2,079.5	2,088.6	2,096.2	1,541.3	1,547.1	1,603.7	1,611.5	--
Real estate	531	1,374.6	1,382.0	1,412.4	1,421.3	1,424.8	1,020.7	1,024.4	1,068.3	1,077.0	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	590.2	592.4	586.3	591.3	--	461.5	460.4	458.1	462.9	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	369.2	369.7	371.0	373.6	--	294.3	293.1	295.4	297.5	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	144.3	146.1	141.3	141.8	--	111.6	112.4	107.8	108.7	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators.....	53113	36.2	36.1	37.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	40.5	40.5	36.4	37.4	--	28.6	28.2	26.4	27.5	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	312.6	315.9	341.2	343.0	--	215.8	218.8	248.8	250.3	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	471.8	473.7	484.9	487.0	--	343.4	345.2	361.4	363.8	--
Real estate property managers	53131	396.6	398.6	404.9	407.0	--	295.7	297.3	304.1	306.1	--
Residential property managers	531311	280.3	281.3	285.6	285.9	--	209.3	210.4	213.7	213.9	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	116.3	117.3	119.3	121.1	--	86.4	86.9	90.4	92.2	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	42.0	41.9	43.8	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	33.2	33.2	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	626.7	628.9	642.5	642.4	646.6	499.6	501.8	516.3	514.9	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	192.7	191.0	200.0	199.2	--	157.9	157.0	165.2	163.8	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	131.9	131.5	138.4	138.8	--	107.5	107.8	115.1	115.1	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	53212	60.8	59.5	61.6	60.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	273.6	276.6	280.2	278.9	--	216.6	220.3	222.6	220.2	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	155.5	154.3	157.9	157.2	--	127.0	127.2	128.5	125.8	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	118.1	122.3	122.3	121.7	--	89.6	93.1	94.1	94.4	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	37.5	38.2	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	57.7	58.5	55.7	56.1	--	45.4	46.5	44.2	44.8	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	102.7	102.8	106.6	108.2	--	79.7	78.0	84.3	86.1	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	54.0	54.1	56.9	57.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Financial activities—Continued											
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing.....	53242,9	48.7	48.7	49.7	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	26.7	25.6	24.6	24.9	24.8	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services.....		15,849	15,995	16,302	16,446	16,588	12,750	12,893	13,225	13,368	13,506
Professional and technical services	54	6,744.6	6,770.6	6,899.1	6,973.6	6,977.4	5,118.6	5,140.4	5,287.4	5,355.4	--
Legal services	5411	1,148.0	1,148.9	1,151.7	1,151.7	1,152.6	881.1	880.3	884.5	882.8	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,063.6	1,063.8	1,065.1	1,065.6	--	814.6	813.3	815.8	815.6	--
Other legal services	54119	84.4	85.1	86.6	86.1	--	66.5	67.0	68.7	67.2	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	68.2	68.6	70.6	70.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	943.0	926.5	947.7	995.4	983.0	739.0	725.3	733.9	783.0	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	384.4	387.0	382.9	396.5	--	285.2	288.3	280.5	294.6	--
Tax preparation services	541213	190.2	173.2	189.8	216.4	--	162.9	147.3	159.4	188.8	--
Payroll services	541214	130.0	124.6	127.7	126.8	--	102.7	97.1	99.4	97.5	--
Other accounting services	541219	238.4	241.7	247.3	255.7	--	188.2	192.6	194.6	202.1	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,212.9	1,225.4	1,263.8	1,267.2	1,277.5	936.8	946.5	980.1	982.3	--
Architectural services	54131	179.6	180.5	189.2	189.9	--	135.3	136.1	145.1	145.4	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.4	37.1	38.7	38.1	--	26.1	27.5	30.4	30.1	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	770.9	777.0	805.4	807.8	--	608.7	612.6	636.4	637.3	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	86.0	89.5	89.3	88.3	--	67.7	71.0	70.3	69.1	--
Testing laboratories	54138	141.0	141.3	141.2	143.1	--	99.0	99.3	97.9	100.4	--
Specialized design services	5414	117.6	120.1	119.2	120.7	--	87.6	89.1	89.9	91.2	--
Interior design services	54141	33.7	34.4	36.8	37.7	--	24.6	24.8	26.1	27.2	--
Graphic design services	54143	64.0	65.6	64.8	66.0	--	46.8	48.1	49.8	50.8	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	1,122.1	1,129.4	1,167.6	1,171.0	1,172.1	879.1	886.2	924.4	925.9	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	497.8	498.5	516.8	522.3	--	386.5	387.6	405.1	409.2	--
Computer systems design services	541512	460.5	467.6	480.3	480.4	--	361.1	369.4	379.5	378.7	--
Computer facilities management services.....	541513	57.6	57.3	58.6	57.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	106.2	106.0	111.9	110.4	--	83.3	81.1	91.4	90.3	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	753.0	760.4	779.3	784.5	784.7	513.9	519.8	555.3	559.8	--
Management consulting services	54161	630.8	636.5	652.9	657.9	--	426.6	430.5	460.2	466.0	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	279.0	281.2	295.8	296.4	--	182.6	183.6	202.6	202.9	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	98.6	97.3	96.5	99.3	--	73.3	72.4	73.9	76.9	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	101.7	103.2	98.7	100.6	--	69.3	71.0	70.4	72.3	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	70.3	70.6	76.2	75.2	--	47.7	47.4	51.9	50.7	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	81.2	83.7	85.7	86.4	--	53.7	56.1	61.4	63.2	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	61.8	62.5	63.1	63.1	--	47.6	48.0	48.3	47.8	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	60.4	61.4	63.3	63.5	--	39.7	41.3	46.8	46.0	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	538.1	539.1	557.8	560.3	--	381.1	382.2	405.0	408.2	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	475.0	476.0	493.9	495.9	--	336.2	337.2	359.5	362.2	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	63.1	63.1	63.9	64.4	--	44.9	45.0	45.5	46.0	--
Advertising and related services	5418	422.9	426.3	422.3	425.5	--	302.3	306.6	311.7	313.5	--
Advertising agencies	54181	164.8	165.4	161.7	163.3	--	106.8	107.7	108.3	109.6	--
Public relations agencies	54182	45.1	45.0	44.8	45.3	--	29.6	30.6	31.4	31.9	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives.....	54183,4	38.5	40.0	40.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.4	68.0	68.5	69.0	--	53.3	53.0	55.5	55.9	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	76.5	78.0	78.6	79.7	--	63.3	63.8	65.7	65.9	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	487.0	494.5	489.7	497.3	--	397.7	404.4	402.6	408.7	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	106.4	107.2	108.6	109.9	--	86.9	88.2	89.7	90.5	--
Photographic services	54192	74.3	78.0	68.4	70.0	--	58.8	61.8	53.8	55.5	--
Veterinary services	54194	252.3	253.9	260.9	264.1	--	207.9	209.3	218.1	220.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹					
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	
Professional and business services-Continued												
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	54193,9	54.0	55.4	51.8	53.3	--	44.1	45.1	41.0	42.1	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,692.9	1,701.5	1,716.2	1,713.7	1,719.6	1,178.1	1,180.2	1,193.9	1,190.2	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	91.0	91.9	85.7	85.9	--	50.4	50.9	51.7	52.5	--	--
Managing offices	551114	1,601.9	1,609.6	1,630.5	1,627.8	--	1,127.7	1,129.3	1,142.2	1,137.7	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,411.2	7,522.9	7,686.2	7,758.7	7,890.7	6,453.3	6,572.7	6,743.3	6,822.2	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,095.8	7,204.8	7,367.7	7,438.7	7,571.3	6,197.5	6,314.0	6,483.1	6,562.2	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	317.8	319.4	323.7	325.8	--	229.1	230.6	235.7	236.1	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	111.2	112.1	115.5	116.4	--	92.4	93.5	97.3	97.9	--	--
Employment services	5613	3,188.9	3,230.5	3,385.1	3,431.0	3,505.5	2,943.1	2,996.2	3,143.8	3,194.5	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	243.6	247.4	252.2	260.4	--	223.6	228.1	233.5	242.2	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,160.4	2,207.3	2,313.4	2,348.6	2,391.9	2,080.0	2,131.3	2,226.1	2,266.2	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	784.9	775.8	819.5	822.0	--	639.5	636.8	684.2	686.1	--	--
Business support services	5614	745.4	755.1	745.0	755.4	755.1	623.4	633.2	625.6	636.0	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	38.1	38.5	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	363.1	365.2	352.9	359.4	--	315.2	317.3	305.1	311.6	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	49.8	50.0	52.0	51.8	--	40.2	40.6	42.2	42.1	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	313.3	315.2	300.9	307.6	--	275.0	276.7	262.9	269.5	--	--
Business service centers	56143	88.5	91.0	87.9	88.1	--	69.8	72.5	72.3	72.3	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	147.6	148.9	160.4	161.5	--	124.0	125.5	132.3	134.3	--	--
Credit bureaus	56145	27.0	27.1	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	81.1	84.4	78.3	80.3	--	61.3	65.2	61.5	63.1	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	224.9	228.1	218.7	220.7	--	175.6	178.5	169.9	171.6	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	115.0	114.8	107.4	109.6	--	85.3	84.8	81.3	82.7	--	--
Tour operators	56152	28.1	28.8	29.5	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	81.8	84.5	81.8	82.2	--	68.8	71.8	66.8	67.5	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	708.7	707.3	740.0	740.9	--	631.7	630.5	665.1	667.9	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	607.9	606.3	629.2	630.3	--	558.0	556.5	579.9	582.2	--	--
Investigation services	561611	44.1	43.2	44.0	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	563.8	563.1	585.2	586.0	--	519.6	519.0	541.0	543.1	--	--
Security systems services	56162	100.8	101.0	110.8	110.6	--	73.7	74.0	85.2	85.7	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,505.4	1,556.7	1,549.8	1,553.7	1,598.4	1,261.5	1,309.3	1,309.0	1,318.0	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	88.5	90.7	92.7	93.7	--	65.7	67.1	69.0	70.5	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	857.2	862.9	871.5	875.2	--	755.6	761.6	772.3	776.5	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	449.7	490.6	466.9	467.6	--	356.3	394.0	376.4	380.2	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	43.1	43.8	46.1	46.5	--	31.8	32.6	35.0	35.7	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	66.9	68.7	72.6	70.7	--	52.1	54.0	56.3	55.1	--	--
Other support services	5619	293.5	295.6	289.9	294.8	--	240.7	242.2	236.7	240.2	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	56.1	56.7	58.1	57.8	--	46.2	46.9	48.9	48.0	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	51.8	49.2	47.6	49.6	--	41.4	38.9	36.8	38.8	--	--
All other support services	56199	185.6	189.7	184.2	187.4	--	153.1	156.4	151.0	153.4	--	--
Waste management and remediation services												
Waste collection	5621	112.9	114.5	122.9	122.5	--	96.1	97.6	106.3	105.4	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	106.1	105.7	103.0	103.2	--	81.8	82.1	78.8	78.6	--	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	41.2	40.7	39.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	64.9	65.0	63.6	63.8	--	55.0	55.6	53.5	53.5	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	96.4	97.9	92.6	94.3	--	77.9	79.0	75.1	76.0	--	--
Remediation services	56291	60.5	61.1	52.8	54.7	--	48.8	49.4	42.3	43.3	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	35.9	36.8	39.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services												
Educational services	61	2,879.4	2,904.1	2,757.4	2,953.6	2,976.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	837.2	843.0	858.1	870.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Junior colleges	6112	85.7	86.6	87.3	90.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,491.4	1,501.3	1,327.1	1,500.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	79.0	77.6	79.2	80.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	35.7	35.6	34.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	43.3	42.0	44.5	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	98.4	99.9	102.6	102.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	225.4	232.1	233.9	238.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	61.1	62.1	59.5	61.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	53.1	55.6	60.2	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	111.2	114.4	114.2	115.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	62.3	63.3	69.2	70.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,015.8	14,083.9	14,308.7	14,340.5	14,386.1	12,267.6	12,325.6	12,536.6	12,561.7	--
Health care	621,2,3	11,903.5	11,956.3	12,145.7	12,161.6	12,194.8	10,450.0	10,492.8	10,665.8	10,674.0	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	4,865.5	4,890.0	5,003.2	5,014.4	5,030.9	4,083.8	4,106.1	4,212.7	4,218.3	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,025.7	2,036.2	2,081.8	2,088.7	2,088.7	1,641.4	1,651.6	1,687.4	1,691.9	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	1,982.9	1,994.0	2,037.6	2,043.5	--	1,608.2	1,619.3	1,653.2	1,657.1	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	42.8	42.2	44.2	45.2	--	33.2	32.3	34.2	34.8	--
Offices of dentists	6212	749.6	752.4	759.5	762.7	--	631.5	633.4	642.0	642.8	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	514.9	517.7	525.6	527.2	--	408.8	410.8	421.2	422.3	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	108.6	111.1	112.9	113.0	--	83.1	84.2	85.4	85.3	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	92.9	93.4	94.3	94.7	--	72.3	73.6	75.1	75.0	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	53.5	53.0	47.5	48.0	--	44.1	43.3	38.4	38.9	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	191.2	190.3	195.6	195.1	--	154.4	154.4	161.5	161.3	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	68.7	69.3	75.3	76.4	--	54.9	55.3	60.8	61.8	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	31.7	32.4	34.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	37.0	36.9	41.3	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	441.7	442.5	450.0	450.5	453.5	378.9	379.0	385.7	386.3	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	147.5	148.3	147.3	147.2	--	125.0	125.3	125.4	126.0	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	294.2	294.2	302.7	303.3	--	253.9	253.7	260.3	260.3	--
HMO medical centers	621491	68.1	68.3	67.8	68.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	71.2	71.2	74.8	74.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	64.2	64.2	65.2	65.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	90.7	90.5	94.9	94.7	--	75.8	75.3	79.0	78.5	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	187.6	186.7	190.9	191.8	--	161.5	160.8	165.7	166.2	--
Medical laboratories	621511	132.9	133.0	133.6	134.6	--	112.4	112.4	114.1	114.9	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	54.7	53.7	57.3	57.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	748.7	756.6	789.5	786.1	794.2	686.3	695.3	728.3	724.6	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	197.3	197.9	205.9	207.4	--	175.4	175.2	182.4	184.2	--
Ambulance services	62191	114.8	115.8	118.3	119.8	--	106.9	107.3	108.7	110.3	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	82.5	82.1	87.6	87.6	--	68.5	67.9	73.7	73.9	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	55.6	55.3	59.0	59.5	--	47.0	46.6	50.4	50.9	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	26.9	26.8	28.6	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,253.2	4,267.5	4,324.6	4,330.0	4,341.4	3,899.0	3,909.6	3,959.1	3,964.4	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,013.6	4,026.7	4,081.6	4,083.3	--	3,688.9	3,698.5	3,742.3	3,744.2	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	91.9	92.0	91.7	91.9	--	82.0	81.8	81.7	81.8	--
Other hospitals	6223	147.7	148.8	151.3	154.8	--	128.1	129.3	135.1	138.4	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,784.8	2,799.1	2,817.9	2,817.2	2,822.5	2,467.2	2,477.1	2,494.0	2,491.3	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,564.0	1,569.6	1,565.7	1,563.6	1,567.7	1,404.8	1,410.9	1,407.3	1,403.9	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	485.2	487.6	495.0	496.8	--	420.8	421.3	427.5	427.1	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	331.8	333.6	341.7	343.8	--	291.6	292.5	297.7	297.7	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	153.4	154.0	153.3	153.0	--	129.2	128.8	129.8	129.4	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	572.1	577.6	592.8	591.5	--	508.2	511.6	525.7	525.4	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	274.3	277.8	283.1	282.9	--	245.7	248.3	252.5	252.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Homes for the elderly	623312	297.8	299.8	309.7	308.6	--	262.5	263.3	273.2	272.8	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	163.5	164.3	164.4	165.3	--	133.4	133.3	133.5	134.9	--
Social assistance	624	2,112.3	2,127.3	2,163.0	2,178.9	2,191.3	1,817.6	1,832.8	1,870.8	1,887.7	--
Individual and family services	6241	839.9	848.7	866.3	871.3	--	720.0	728.3	745.2	751.8	--
Child and youth services	62411	149.5	150.9	155.2	156.0	--	123.3	124.7	130.8	131.8	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	386.9	392.0	403.8	404.0	--	344.1	349.2	359.0	361.0	--
Other individual and family services	62419	303.5	305.8	307.3	311.3	--	252.6	254.4	255.4	259.0	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	129.3	129.8	130.2	129.7	--	101.5	102.6	101.2	101.1	--
Community food services	62421	28.3	28.0	28.5	28.3	--	23.1	23.0	23.4	23.3	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	101.0	101.8	101.7	101.4	--	78.4	79.6	77.8	77.8	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	374.9	376.5	384.0	386.1	--	325.7	327.0	334.7	335.3	--
Child day care services	6244	768.2	772.3	782.5	791.8	798.3	670.4	674.9	689.7	699.5	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		11,838	12,077	12,027	12,112	12,306	10,333	10,556	10,518	10,608	10,792
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,643.7	1,694.3	1,596.4	1,613.8	1,646.2	1,380.1	1,428.1	1,338.5	1,358.9	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	348.2	352.8	324.0	335.3	337.5	282.8	287.6	266.2	276.0	--
Performing arts companies	7111	114.9	114.2	98.8	106.6	--	97.1	96.1	83.4	90.3	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	39.1	39.2	35.8	37.7	--	33.2	32.8	30.8	32.5	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	75.8	75.0	63.0	68.9	--	63.9	63.3	52.6	57.8	--
Spectator sports	7112	103.3	108.0	104.0	102.6	--	88.1	92.7	91.0	88.6	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	45.6	48.3	48.3	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	35.6	37.7	35.8	36.6	--	31.6	33.7	32.5	32.9	--
Other spectator sports	711219	22.1	22.0	19.9	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	88.6	89.8	79.7	84.2	--	67.9	69.7	60.7	65.3	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.9	--	29.7	29.1	31.1	31.8	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	106.2	109.7	105.1	103.1	107.8	80.7	84.1	81.1	79.7	--
Museums	71211	65.7	67.0	63.8	63.1	--	50.1	51.5	49.5	49.2	--
Historical sites	71212	11.0	11.9	10.5	10.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	29.5	30.8	30.8	29.7	--	22.0	23.2	23.3	22.4	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,189.3	1,231.8	1,167.3	1,175.4	1,200.9	1,016.6	1,056.4	991.2	1,003.2	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	112.1	130.4	106.7	112.4	--	97.6	115.3	89.9	96.3	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	96.8	114.7	90.6	95.8	--	85.0	102.6	77.2	83.4	--
Amusement arcades	71312	15.3	15.7	16.1	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	136.6	137.5	135.8	135.7	--	119.7	121.3	118.4	118.3	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	99.2	99.2	97.6	97.7	--	87.9	88.5	85.9	85.7	--
Other gambling industries	71329	37.4	38.3	38.2	38.0	--	31.8	32.8	32.5	32.6	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	940.6	963.9	924.8	927.3	--	799.3	819.8	782.9	788.6	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	228.5	247.2	215.6	216.8	--	178.5	196.2	172.5	173.4	--
Skiing facilities	71392	76.2	62.8	72.6	67.3	--	75.1	61.9	61.9	60.7	--
Marinas	71393	24.2	25.8	23.9	24.6	--	18.9	20.3	19.0	19.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	432.1	443.2	445.3	449.2	--	378.6	388.0	391.4	396.0	--
Bowling centers	71395	83.0	82.8	78.2	79.8	--	71.9	71.9	66.8	67.9	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	96.6	102.1	89.2	89.6	--	76.3	81.5	71.3	71.5	--
Accommodations and food services	72	10,193.8	10,382.8	10,431.0	10,497.8	10,660.2	8,952.7	9,128.3	9,179.1	9,248.9	--
Accommodations	721	1,702.6	1,726.8	1,736.3	1,749.8	1,770.8	1,452.3	1,475.1	1,488.9	1,502.3	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,670.3	1,693.1	1,707.8	1,720.4	--	1,428.9	1,450.2	1,466.7	1,479.1	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,366.7	1,386.4	1,399.4	1,411.7	--	1,164.5	1,183.4	1,196.2	1,209.2	--
Casino hotels	72112	269.8	272.8	274.7	275.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.7	--	28.4	28.1	28.4	27.8	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.9	15.2	14.8	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses.....	721199,30	18.9	18.7	18.9	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	32.3	33.7	28.5	29.4	--	23.4	24.9	22.2	23.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	17.0	17.9	17.9	18.1	--	12.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	15.3	15.8	10.6	11.3	--	10.5	10.9	7.6	8.3	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8,491.2	8,656.0	8,694.7	8,748.0	8,889.4	7,500.4	7,653.2	7,690.2	7,746.6	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,063.6	4,133.3	4,189.0	4,211.5	--	3,656.5	3,717.4	3,765.0	3,792.3	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,561.8	3,649.9	3,639.9	3,667.0	--	3,101.8	3,185.8	3,182.5	3,208.2	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,107.4	3,176.7	3,186.6	3,204.0	--	2,706.3	2,770.9	2,788.3	2,805.4	--
Cafeterias	722212	127.4	130.7	120.7	124.6	--	116.8	119.7	109.2	113.4	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	327.0	342.5	332.6	338.4	--	278.7	295.2	285.0	289.4	--
Special food services	7223	499.4	508.1	505.2	505.1	--	430.4	440.1	434.3	433.8	--
Food service contractors	72231	366.8	370.8	370.6	372.1	--	319.6	324.0	321.3	321.3	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	132.6	137.3	134.6	133.0	--	110.8	116.1	113.0	112.5	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	366.4	364.7	360.6	364.4	--	311.7	309.9	308.4	312.3	--
Other services		5,361	5,404	5,388	5,412	5,433	4,371	4,401	4,424	4,450	4,467
Repair and maintenance	811	1,216.6	1,232.0	1,218.3	1,226.8	1,233.4	953.2	964.2	974.2	983.5	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	885.2	894.5	883.0	888.7	--	695.9	703.2	707.9	714.5	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	400.2	402.6	398.4	398.2	--	299.7	302.2	308.8	308.4	--
General automotive repair	811111	307.8	311.2	309.7	310.4	--	232.6	235.3	241.8	242.9	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	19.5	19.6	18.8	18.7	--	15.1	15.2	14.2	14.0	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	28.3	28.0	26.9	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	44.6	43.8	43.0	42.6	--	32.2	31.7	32.4	31.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	259.2	260.6	258.9	259.0	--	202.8	203.4	205.0	206.6	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	225.2	226.0	226.4	227.1	--	177.3	177.3	179.8	181.9	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	34.0	34.6	32.5	31.9	--	25.5	26.1	25.2	24.7	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	225.8	231.3	225.7	231.5	--	193.4	197.6	194.1	199.5	--
Car washes	811192	145.7	149.3	144.1	148.2	--	127.3	129.8	125.9	130.3	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	80.1	82.0	81.6	83.3	--	66.1	67.8	68.2	69.2	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	98.4	102.2	98.7	98.5	--	76.0	79.2	78.0	77.6	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	43.6	46.5	44.5	44.8	--	34.1	37.2	36.5	36.5	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	54.8	55.7	54.2	53.7	--	41.9	42.0	41.5	41.1	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	155.5	157.4	158.2	160.6	--	121.5	121.4	126.1	128.1	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	77.5	77.9	78.4	79.0	--	59.8	60.4	62.2	63.3	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,246.8	1,264.2	1,261.3	1,259.7	1,270.9	1,037.3	1,055.1	1,058.3	1,056.5	--
Personal care services	8121	553.0	562.2	557.8	560.8	--	473.7	482.8	481.9	484.6	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	457.6	462.9	462.8	462.9	--	393.8	398.2	401.6	400.9	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	431.8	436.9	435.1	436.3	--	371.6	375.8	378.7	379.1	--
Nail salons	812113	25.8	26.0	27.7	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	95.4	99.3	95.0	97.9	--	79.9	84.6	80.3	83.7	--
Death care services	8122	131.8	134.3	135.4	134.2	--	97.0	99.5	99.1	98.5	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	103.8	104.2	108.1	106.8	--	76.9	76.8	79.3	78.5	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	28.0	30.1	27.3	27.4	--	20.1	22.7	19.8	20.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	347.8	350.2	349.6	346.7	--	289.6	292.5	290.9	287.4	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	37.3	38.7	39.1	39.4	--	31.0	32.7	32.9	32.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	184.3	184.6	181.5	179.2	--	156.2	157.2	156.8	154.7	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	126.2	126.9	129.0	128.1	--	102.4	102.6	101.2	99.8	--
Linen supply	812331	73.1	73.5	76.0	75.0	--	61.2	61.5	62.5	61.3	--
Industrial laundries	812332	53.1	53.4	53.0	53.1	--	41.2	41.1	38.7	38.5	--
Other personal services	8129	214.2	217.5	218.5	218.0	--	177.0	180.3	186.4	186.0	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	37.2	38.3	40.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	43.9	44.7	36.8	36.2	--	35.8	36.7	30.6	30.1	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	98.6	99.8	99.0	97.0	--	87.1	88.2	88.6	86.6	--
All other personal services	81299	34.5	34.7	42.5	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,897.6	2,907.7	2,908.1	2,925.6	2,928.8	2,380.2	2,381.7	2,391.3	2,410.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	123.9	124.4	126.9	129.5	--	92.0	92.7	94.9	97.0	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	46.7	47.0	48.7	51.4	--	34.2	34.7	37.0	38.9	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	36.3	36.4	35.0	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	40.9	41.0	43.2	43.1	--	29.0	29.0	31.0	31.6	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	176.4	178.1	177.4	180.0	--	139.5	141.6	141.7	144.0	--
Human rights organizations	813311	42.5	43.0	41.4	41.5	--	33.2	34.1	32.2	32.3	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations...	813312,9	133.9	135.1	136.0	138.5	--	106.3	107.5	109.5	111.7	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	401.5	403.6	397.2	408.1	--	339.2	341.1	334.3	346.2	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	499.2	503.5	508.5	509.9	--	357.7	365.9	380.0	382.6	--
Business associations	81391	125.5	125.3	132.1	131.9	--	85.2	87.1	98.1	98.1	--
Professional organizations	81392	70.7	71.0	71.2	71.5	--	46.1	46.5	45.8	46.7	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	134.6	138.2	134.3	134.5	--	91.0	95.7	96.0	96.6	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	168.4	169.0	170.9	172.0	--	135.4	136.6	140.1	141.2	--
Government		21,846	21,992	21,620	22,048	22,164	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,713	2,713	2,700	2,704	2,706	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,925.0	1,927.9	1,921.0	1,926.3	1,928.6	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		242.9	244.0	248.5	248.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		467.1	465.5	468.6	468.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		787.7	785.1	779.1	777.3	776.9	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,188.9	1,192.3	1,177.6	1,182.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,076	5,116	4,935	5,139	5,183	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,360.3	2,391.5	2,209.4	2,408.7	2,444.3	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,715.6	2,724.7	2,725.9	2,730.1	2,738.4	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		346.8	347.6	352.7	353.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration.....		1,839.2	1,845.6	1,844.2	1,847.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		529.6	531.5	529.0	529.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,057	14,163	13,985	14,205	14,275	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,025.0	8,111.1	7,927.4	8,139.4	8,192.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,032.4	6,051.8	6,057.5	6,065.7	6,082.6	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		233.8	235.1	236.7	236.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		248.3	248.3	246.3	245.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		654.5	654.5	661.3	661.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration.....		3,901.8	3,914.1	3,895.9	3,900.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		994.0	999.8	1,017.3	1,022.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Total nonfarm	62,805	63,114	64,936	63,704	64,125
Total private	50,421	50,499	52,245	51,263	51,432
Goods-producing	5,046	5,046	5,114	5,046	5,053
Natural resources and mining ¹	79	78	78	77	77
Mining	71.9	71.3	71.4	69.9	69.8
Construction	802	806	843	831	831
Manufacturing	4,165	4,162	4,193	4,138	4,145
Durable goods	2,254	2,253	2,270	2,253	2,255
Nondurable goods	1,911	1,909	1,923	1,885	1,890
Service-providing	57,759	58,068	59,822	58,658	59,072
Private service-providing	45,375	45,453	47,131	46,217	46,379
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,254	10,137	10,820	10,368	10,262
Wholesale trade	1,688.3	1,689.2	1,728.1	1,706.1	1,707.2
Retail trade	7,306.2	7,192.9	7,797.2	7,382.1	7,274.0
Transportation and warehousing	1,114.5	1,109.8	1,145.5	1,131.3	1,132.0
Utilities	145.1	145.0	149.0	148.8	149.1
Information	1,381	1,379	1,381	1,362	1,363
Financial activities	4,801	4,804	4,874	4,861	4,870
Finance and insurance	3,861.2	3,859.3	3,901.9	3,894.0	3,900.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	939.9	944.3	972.0	967.3	969.9
Professional and business services	7,218	7,244	7,484	7,393	7,469
Professional and technical services	3,238.1	3,271.7	3,256.9	3,309.8	3,362.7
Management of companies and enterprises	863.0	864.0	874.4	869.3	869.5
Administrative and waste services	3,116.6	3,108.1	3,352.2	3,214.3	3,236.9
Education and health services	12,865	12,999	13,331	13,182	13,318
Educational services	1,618.2	1,735.1	1,783.9	1,670.3	1,783.4
Health care and social assistance	11,246.5	11,263.8	11,546.9	11,511.2	11,535.0
Leisure and hospitality	6,111	6,133	6,449	6,284	6,316
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	744.6	754.7	771.9	744.6	755.4
Accommodations and food services	5,366.2	5,378.3	5,677.4	5,539.6	5,560.9
Other services	2,745	2,757	2,792	2,767	2,781
Government	12,384	12,615	12,691	12,441	12,693
Federal	1,158	1,166	1,168	1,160	1,165
State government	2,537	2,632	2,633	2,537	2,644
Local government	8,689	8,817	8,890	8,744	8,884

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Alabama	1,872.4	1,904.3	1,911.3	12.2	12.8	12.8	101.2	105.0	105.7
Anniston-Oxford	49.6	50.6	50.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6
Auburn-Opelika	49.2	50.1	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover	505.3	508.7	509.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	34.5	32.8	33.1
Decatur	55.7	55.6	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Dothan	59.5	60.4	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	4.1	4.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	51.7	53.2	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.5	3.4
Gadsden	37.4	37.2	37.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.0	2.0
Huntsville	189.6	192.8	194.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.5	6.6
Mobile	167.8	173.6	174.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	14.6	14.7
Montgomery	166.3	167.8	168.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.2	9.2
Tuscaloosa	88.8	91.6	92.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	9.2	9.3
Alaska	286.8	288.0	291.7	9.7	9.8	10.0	13.8	14.3	14.3
Anchorage	153.6	156.5	157.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	8.9	9.3	9.4
Fairbanks	34.6	34.7	35.2	.9	.8	.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
Arizona	2,339.1	2,407.3	2,434.5	7.9	8.8	8.9	180.6	196.1	198.2
Flagstaff	57.8	59.9	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.6	3.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,648.2	1,699.4	1,716.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	132.4	145.1	146.4
Prescott	53.9	56.5	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.2	7.2
Tucson	357.0	363.8	368.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	23.3	24.8	24.8
Yuma	50.2	53.5	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.7	4.8
Arkansas	1,142.5	1,151.0	1,156.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	47.8	49.7	49.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	184.3	189.3	190.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	10.0	10.0
Fort Smith	115.0	116.8	117.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.3	6.3
Hot Springs	36.9	37.3	37.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Jonesboro	46.9	47.7	47.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock	323.4	325.3	326.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.9	16.6
Pine Bluff	40.6	40.4	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
California	14,327.1	14,496.1	14,580.9	21.6	21.6	21.7	797.5	840.1	849.5
Bakersfield	206.2	211.1	211.6	8.1	8.2	8.2	14.1	15.0	14.8
Chico	71.0	71.0	71.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.8
El Centro	40.7	41.7	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Fresno	261.2	262.2	265.4	.2	.2	.2	18.7	20.1	20.4
Hanford-Corcoran	32.1	33.4	33.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,411.7	5,417.8	5,453.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	222.1	228.3	230.1
Madera	32.6	33.3	33.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Merced	54.7	57.3	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.6	3.7
Modesto	148.7	153.3	153.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	12.3	12.2
Napa	59.0	59.2	59.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.4	4.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	283.3	283.1	286.1	.6	.7	.7	16.4	16.4	17.0
Redding	61.8	64.4	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.6	4.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,128.5	1,157.7	1,159.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	103.6	113.6	114.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	845.5	857.0	859.5	.6	.7	.7	65.8	67.8	68.7
Salinas	125.4	124.3	126.6	.2	.2	.2	6.6	6.9	7.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,240.9	1,256.2	1,262.5	.4	.4	.4	83.4	87.3	87.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,943.9	1,949.0	1,956.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	106.1	110.7	111.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	852.7	843.7	850.0	.1	.2	.2	40.0	38.5	39.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	97.9	98.2	98.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.3	7.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	167.1	166.4	168.2	.8	.9	.9	9.3	9.0	9.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	90.5	92.4	92.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.3	5.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	181.4	182.0	182.3	.2	.3	.3	12.3	13.2	13.1
Stockton	196.2	199.8	200.6	.2	.2	.2	14.0	14.0	14.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	121.4	123.5	124.0	.3	.3	.3	10.5	12.5	12.8
Visalia-Porterville	102.9	101.5	102.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.1
Yuba City	37.6	38.6	38.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.5
Colorado	2,131.0	2,174.0	2,188.8	13.4	15.0	15.2	138.7	146.6	148.5
Boulder	154.2	156.7	157.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.3
Colorado Springs	241.3	247.0	247.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.7	15.8
Denver-Aurora	1,136.9	1,160.5	1,166.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	80.1	83.9	85.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	124.5	124.7	127.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.5	9.6
Grand Junction	52.9	54.0	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.2	5.3
Greeley	72.0	74.4	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	9.4	9.4
Pueblo	53.9	54.6	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.8
Connecticut	1,618.6	1,637.9	1,640.9	.6	.6	.6	56.4	61.6	60.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	402.1	403.1	402.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	13.1	12.7
Danbury	67.5	67.6	67.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	529.2	534.0	535.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	19.3	18.9
New Haven	268.0	268.6	268.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	10.7	10.1
Nonwich-New London	130.2	131.7	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	4.1
Waterbury	67.5	67.6	67.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.6
Delaware	412.6	420.8	422.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.1	26.5	26.3
Dover	60.2	62.2	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.0
District of Columbia	665.1	664.7	669.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.6	11.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,784.7	2,853.5	2,861.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	166.0	174.7	172.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Alabama	286.7	292.4	292.6	370.4	376.8	376.1	31.2	30.9	30.8
Anniston-Oxford	8.1	7.6	7.6	9.3	10.0	10.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Auburn-Opelika	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.6	8.4	8.3	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	42.7	42.9	43.1	110.8	111.7	111.5	13.6	13.5	13.4
Decatur	13.4	13.5	13.4	10.2	10.2	10.2	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.1	8.2	8.3	14.7	15.0	14.8	1.0	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.1	7.2	7.2	10.7	11.0	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Gadsden	5.7	5.6	5.7	7.1	6.7	6.7	.4	.5	.5
Huntsville	29.4	29.2	29.6	30.0	30.3	30.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Mobile	14.3	14.2	14.0	37.5	38.1	38.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Montgomery	16.9	17.2	17.1	30.4	30.4	30.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
Tuscaloosa	13.1	14.0	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	11.5	10.5	11.4	57.0	58.3	58.3	6.8	6.7	6.7
Anchorage	1.8	1.8	1.8	34.9	35.9	35.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
Fairbanks	.5	.5	.5	6.8	6.9	7.1	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	175.2	176.0	176.1	453.1	477.0	474.6	48.5	46.1	46.2
Flagstaff	2.9	3.6	3.6	8.9	9.1	9.1	.4	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	130.0	129.8	129.9	333.8	350.0	348.0	36.2	34.4	34.2
Prescott	3.2	3.3	3.3	10.4	11.6	11.7	.7	.7	.7
Tucson	28.3	28.3	28.2	56.1	58.5	58.5	7.7	7.3	7.5
Yuma	3.6	3.3	3.3	10.5	11.9	11.8	1.1	1.2	1.2
Arkansas	202.7	202.8	202.4	237.6	239.1	239.1	20.3	20.1	20.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.7	33.4	33.5	43.6	44.6	44.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith	28.4	28.4	28.5	22.8	22.9	22.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
Hot Springs	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.0	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.5	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	24.8	25.1	25.1	67.9	66.8	66.8	9.4	9.4	9.5
Pine Bluff	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	.2	.2	.2
California	1,515.9	1,519.2	1,523.5	2,691.9	2,750.6	2,731.9	490.7	475.5	484.7
Bakersfield	12.5	12.4	12.3	38.9	41.0	40.7	2.5	2.6	2.7
Chico	3.8	4.0	3.7	13.5	13.9	13.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
El Centro	2.3	2.2	2.2	9.9	10.1	10.1	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	25.0	25.9	26.0	54.3	55.4	55.0	4.5	4.5	4.6
Hanford-Corcoran	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.3	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	669.5	658.3	661.9	1,026.3	1,043.8	1,037.8	249.6	232.4	240.5
Madera	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	.6	.6	.6
Merced	9.9	11.3	11.2	10.4	10.9	10.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Modesto	20.8	22.1	22.3	30.9	31.8	31.7	2.6	2.5	2.6
Napa	10.3	10.3	10.4	8.8	8.9	8.9	.8	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	37.7	38.1	38.5	52.6	52.8	52.3	6.7	6.6	6.8
Redding	2.7	2.6	2.6	13.3	13.7	13.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	118.4	119.1	119.7	241.7	254.1	252.6	13.7	13.8	13.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	46.0	48.0	48.1	143.1	147.0	146.3	21.5	20.5	20.6
Salinas	7.2	6.8	6.9	24.5	25.4	25.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	103.2	103.1	103.2	210.8	215.1	213.9	36.3	36.4	36.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	142.6	143.9	143.7	353.1	355.9	353.4	75.7	74.4	74.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	168.6	169.0	169.3	129.1	128.0	127.5	32.0	33.8	33.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.2	6.2	6.2	19.4	19.3	19.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.1	12.8	13.0	27.0	28.0	27.8	4.0	4.0	4.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.7	7.3	7.0	17.4	18.4	18.3	1.8	1.9	1.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	24.1	23.6	23.5	33.6	33.9	33.7	4.2	4.2	4.1
Stockton	19.6	20.2	20.1	45.3	47.1	46.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.2	9.2	9.2	26.1	26.4	26.1	1.8	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.3	11.4	11.4	21.5	21.6	21.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.9	2.7	2.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	152.4	154.1	153.8	397.7	409.2	406.9	82.8	77.6	76.7
Boulder	18.7	18.5	18.4	21.3	22.6	22.3	9.6	9.2	9.2
Colorado Springs	19.9	20.6	20.6	38.2	39.4	38.9	10.5	9.3	9.2
Denver-Aurora	70.6	73.1	73.0	227.3	233.8	232.1	52.6	49.5	49.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.5	14.5	14.5	20.7	21.5	21.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Grand Junction	3.3	3.4	3.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.1	9.2	9.3	13.6	13.8	13.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.2	4.0	4.0	10.4	10.8	10.6	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	196.4	197.7	198.1	301.0	311.7	307.3	38.8	39.2	39.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.9	41.0	41.0	73.6	74.9	73.8	12.1	12.1	12.0
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	16.0	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.7	63.6	63.3	87.1	89.0	87.9	11.2	11.6	11.6
New Haven	33.8	34.1	34.5	48.9	50.3	49.9	8.6	8.6	8.6
Norwich-New London	17.2	17.6	17.5	21.3	21.9	21.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
Waterbury	11.0	10.7	10.8	13.3	13.4	13.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Delaware	35.0	33.2	34.6	78.1	79.9	79.7	7.2	6.5	6.7
Dover	4.4	4.4	4.3	12.4	12.8	12.9	.7	.5	.5
District of Columbia	2.5	2.4	2.4	27.7	27.5	27.4	24.1	22.8	22.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	65.5	65.2	65.1	388.1	399.9	396.6	108.1	107.2	107.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Alabama	95.9	95.1	94.8	188.8	200.1	201.5	189.4	194.2	195.3
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
Auburn-Opelika	1.4	1.4	1.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	40.1	39.1	39.0	59.9	63.1	63.2	58.8	59.4	59.2
Decatur	2.4	2.2	2.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7
Dothan	2.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	7.0	7.2	7.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.8
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	6.6	6.9	6.8
Huntsville	5.8	5.9	5.9	38.7	40.6	40.8	12.8	13.7	13.8
Mobile	9.0	9.5	9.5	20.9	22.9	23.2	20.1	20.2	20.9
Montgomery	10.4	10.4	10.5	16.8	17.4	17.6	19.1	19.9	20.0
Tuscaloosa	3.2	3.2	3.3	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.7
Alaska	14.0	14.2	14.3	21.9	21.9	22.1	34.2	34.8	35.2
Anchorage	9.3	9.6	9.6	16.1	16.2	16.4	20.4	21.1	21.4
Fairbanks	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.2
Arizona	161.2	164.1	165.2	322.7	336.3	339.2	255.2	268.0	269.8
Flagstaff	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	6.8	6.9	6.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	135.3	138.0	138.9	260.4	272.4	274.3	169.6	177.9	179.1
Prescott	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	7.9	8.3	8.3
Tucson	16.2	17.7	17.8	41.7	42.1	42.5	46.7	49.3	49.4
Yuma	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	5.8	6.4	6.4
Arkansas	50.3	51.1	51.2	105.2	107.3	107.3	141.4	144.1	144.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	6.8	7.0	7.0	27.9	29.1	29.1	16.4	17.1	17.3
Fort Smith	3.8	4.1	4.1	10.3	11.3	11.3	13.8	13.9	13.8
Hot Springs	1.5	1.5	1.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	7.0
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	7.2	7.3	7.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock	19.7	19.6	19.6	40.4	41.0	41.1	41.5	42.3	42.3
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	5.8	6.1	6.1
California	890.2	912.3	914.9	2,049.7	2,098.4	2,116.0	1,558.3	1,564.6	1,582.8
Bakersfield	8.4	8.5	8.5	21.5	21.0	21.6	21.2	21.9	22.1
Chico	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	12.3	12.5	12.7
El Centro	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6
Fresno	13.6	13.9	13.9	27.1	27.1	27.3	35.8	35.1	35.5
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	370.7	376.5	377.4	803.9	819.3	826.8	599.7	597.7	608.5
Madera	.8	.8	.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.6	5.7
Merced	1.6	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.5	5.5
Modesto	6.0	6.1	6.1	13.6	14.3	14.4	18.7	19.1	19.2
Napa	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	8.0	7.7	7.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	23.8	23.6	23.7	36.8	36.9	37.5	27.4	28.0	28.4
Redding	3.2	3.5	3.6	5.7	6.5	6.3	10.1	10.4	10.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	44.5	45.4	45.6	121.0	127.0	126.7	118.2	116.4	117.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	59.1	60.7	60.5	96.2	96.5	97.8	83.1	86.5	86.2
Salinas	5.9	6.1	6.2	11.4	11.0	11.2	12.2	12.0	12.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	80.9	81.3	81.7	201.9	204.7	206.1	121.4	121.7	121.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	154.7	158.2	158.4	319.6	320.1	321.4	218.4	218.8	222.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.5	35.4	35.5	165.5	162.3	164.1	94.7	94.9	96.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.6	4.7	4.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	10.2	10.4	10.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.4	8.5	8.6	22.2	21.5	22.0	19.3	19.8	20.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.6	9.2	9.2	11.9	11.4	11.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	10.0	9.7	9.7	19.4	19.4	19.5	22.4	22.6	22.8
Stockton	9.5	9.4	9.4	17.9	18.9	19.1	24.4	24.6	24.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	5.7	5.8	5.8	11.3	11.5	11.6	15.3	15.7	15.7
Visalia-Porterville	4.3	4.4	4.5	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.4
Yuba City	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.0	5.1	5.1
Colorado	153.8	156.6	157.3	285.6	295.6	298.1	216.0	221.6	223.5
Boulder	7.5	7.5	7.6	26.2	27.2	27.4	16.2	16.4	16.6
Colorado Springs	16.9	17.4	17.5	33.7	35.8	35.9	23.4	23.5	23.7
Denver-Aurora	97.4	98.7	98.9	176.4	180.9	183.2	115.2	118.5	119.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.4	5.6	5.6	13.6	13.3	13.5	13.1	13.5	13.6
Grand Junction	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.8	4.9	5.0	7.5	7.7	7.8
Greeley	4.1	4.2	4.2	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.7	7.8
Pueblo	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.6	4.7	9.1	9.3	9.3
Connecticut	139.6	140.0	140.0	191.3	193.4	193.7	268.2	268.7	272.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.0	41.8	41.8	67.8	66.8	66.9	59.1	59.1	59.8
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.6	67.3	67.8	55.4	57.1	56.8	83.2	84.4	84.7
New Haven	14.1	13.4	13.2	25.6	24.8	25.2	63.2	61.4	62.3
Norwich-New London	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.6	9.6	9.5	17.9	18.1	18.2
Waterbury	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.8	5.9	14.0	14.1	14.0
Delaware	44.1	44.2	44.3	61.2	62.4	62.5	51.1	53.2	52.9
Dover	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.0	7.4	7.3
District of Columbia	30.1	30.3	30.4	139.5	139.8	141.5	94.2	92.0	94.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	153.7	156.6	156.8	593.9	618.6	622.1	302.3	304.0	308.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Alabama	153.5	155.4	156.7	81.4	80.3	80.6	361.7	361.3	364.4
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	12.3	12.3	12.3
Auburn-Opelika	5.6	5.8	5.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	16.7	15.9	16.3
Birmingham-Hoover	39.2	40.4	40.9	23.9	23.1	23.2	79.1	79.6	80.0
Decatur	4.4	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	8.8	8.7	8.7
Dothan	5.1	5.3	5.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	9.9	10.0	10.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	4.8	5.0	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	11.8	11.8	11.9
Gadsden	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
Huntsville	14.7	15.1	15.0	7.6	7.9	7.9	41.6	41.4	42.0
Mobile	14.6	14.8	14.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	27.7	27.6	27.8
Montgomery	13.7	14.1	14.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	39.3	38.8	39.2
Tuscaloosa	8.1	8.3	8.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	24.1	23.7	24.0
Alaska	25.3	25.7	26.0	10.8	11.1	11.2	81.8	80.7	82.2
Anchorage	15.3	15.8	16.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	34.0	33.8	34.4
Fairbanks	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.6	11.4	11.7
Arizona	239.5	244.6	248.7	89.1	88.6	88.9	406.1	401.7	418.7
Flagstaff	10.4	11.2	11.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	18.8	18.4	19.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	160.8	163.5	166.3	64.2	63.7	64.0	223.6	222.4	233.4
Prescott	6.9	7.2	7.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	10.7	10.5	11.1
Tucson	39.4	40.1	40.9	14.5	14.6	14.8	81.9	79.7	83.0
Yuma	5.1	5.4	5.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	13.6	14.2	14.9
Arkansas	86.4	86.8	88.6	40.7	40.9	40.9	203.2	201.9	205.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	14.0	14.3	14.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	24.8	25.4	26.2
Fort Smith	7.9	8.2	8.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	16.5	16.4	16.7
Hot Springs	6.2	5.8	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.8	4.7
Jonesboro	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.4	8.3	8.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock	24.5	25.3	25.5	13.8	14.1	14.3	65.1	64.8	65.4
Pine Bluff	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.7	10.4	10.7
California	1,400.7	1,430.2	1,443.6	499.7	500.9	507.4	2,410.9	2,382.7	2,404.9
Bakersfield	18.1	18.5	18.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	54.0	55.1	55.1
Chico	6.8	6.6	6.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	16.6	15.4	16.1
El Centro	2.9	3.0	3.1	.9	.9	.9	16.7	17.4	17.1
Fresno	23.3	23.6	23.7	10.7	10.4	10.7	68.0	66.0	68.1
Hanford-Corcoran	2.5	2.7	2.7	.6	.4	.4	13.6	13.5	13.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	526.8	529.1	534.3	190.5	190.2	191.5	748.3	737.0	740.2
Madera	2.2	2.2	2.2	.7	.8	.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
Merced	4.5	4.5	4.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	13.4	13.4	13.6
Modesto	13.5	14.1	14.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	25.3	25.1	25.4
Napa	7.9	7.9	8.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.7	9.8	10.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	27.6	27.9	28.1	10.3	10.1	10.2	43.4	42.0	42.9
Redding	6.1	6.7	6.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	12.7	12.8	12.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	115.4	115.3	115.9	38.9	38.0	38.3	211.9	213.8	213.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	79.1	81.0	81.4	27.9	27.9	28.3	223.1	220.4	220.9
Salinas	20.2	19.9	21.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	30.3	29.0	29.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	140.0	141.6	143.4	46.8	47.9	48.0	215.8	216.7	219.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	188.2	191.7	192.4	73.0	71.9	72.0	311.1	302.0	305.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	68.0	64.5	65.7	24.8	24.3	24.9	95.4	92.8	93.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	13.7	14.2	14.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	22.2	21.6	21.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.3	20.9	21.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	36.1	35.5	36.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.6	10.8	11.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	21.4	21.1	21.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.1	19.4	19.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	29.8	29.4	29.7
Stockton	16.4	17.1	17.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	39.8	39.4	39.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.0	11.9	11.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	24.7	24.5	25.0
Visalia-Porterville	7.7	7.2	7.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	29.4	28.7	29.4
Yuba City	3.2	3.5	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	10.6	11.0	11.2
Colorado	245.5	253.0	253.6	85.7	87.8	88.2	359.4	356.9	367.0
Boulder	14.7	15.4	15.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	29.2	28.8	29.3
Colorado Springs	27.5	28.3	28.5	14.0	14.1	14.0	42.4	42.9	43.6
Denver-Aurora	110.8	114.8	114.8	43.9	45.0	44.9	162.6	162.3	165.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.1	14.3	14.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	27.2	25.9	27.5
Grand Junction	6.0	6.2	6.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.6	8.3	8.4
Greeley	5.8	6.3	6.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.6	13.8	14.1
Pueblo	5.7	5.7	5.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.7	11.4	11.6
Connecticut	117.5	121.0	120.8	61.4	62.1	61.8	247.4	241.9	246.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	29.7	29.9	29.8	16.4	16.8	16.7	48.0	47.6	48.2
Danbury	4.9	4.9	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	7.9	8.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	35.4	36.3	36.2	20.5	20.6	20.6	87.0	84.8	87.7
New Haven	18.4	20.1	19.9	10.1	10.8	10.6	35.6	34.4	34.4
Norwich-New London	11.2	11.4	11.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	40.0	39.7	40.0
Waterbury	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	10.4	10.0	9.9
Delaware	35.3	38.3	37.9	18.7	18.4	18.5	57.8	58.2	58.8
Dover	6.5	7.7	7.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	17.7	17.7	18.2
District of Columbia	49.0	49.9	50.9	57.5	59.0	59.2	228.6	229.4	228.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	225.5	236.2	237.0	161.5	166.9	167.4	619.7	624.2	628.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Florida	7,415.8	7,606.7	7,670.3	7.2	6.7	6.7	471.0	505.2	504.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	201.1	208.3	210.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.1	27.9	28.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	163.3	165.2	167.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	12.2	12.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	80.5	84.0	84.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.1	5.1
Gainesville	129.0	131.0	132.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.7	5.8
Jacksonville	570.1	584.2	587.7	.4	.4	.4	38.2	39.7	39.5
Lakeland	196.8	202.9	203.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.5	13.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,271.6	2,322.1	2,338.7	.5	.5	.5	122.6	128.9	130.0
Naples-Marco Island	121.6	125.5	127.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	17.2	17.8
Ocala	91.2	93.5	93.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	9.2	9.2
Orlando	955.5	991.6	1,001.9	.4	.4	.4	65.5	69.9	70.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	200.8	206.9	207.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	14.3	14.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven	68.0	69.8	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.3	5.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	161.7	166.9	168.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.9	12.0
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	117.2	121.4	121.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.4	11.4
Punta Gorda	39.8	41.2	41.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.5	4.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	295.5	308.9	313.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	23.0	23.3
Tallahassee	167.7	168.0	169.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.5	8.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,260.5	1,282.3	1,296.6	.6	.5	.5	68.5	73.3	73.2
Vero Beach	45.0	45.0	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.4	4.4
Georgia	3,838.1	3,851.0	3,869.8	12.2	11.9	11.9	193.3	192.5	194.6
Albany	63.1	63.5	63.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.5
Athens-Clarke County	76.0	75.6	76.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,230.8	2,241.2	2,252.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	121.2	120.9	122.2
Augusta-Richmond County	210.6	208.9	209.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	12.5	12.7
Brunswick	41.6	41.9	42.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.0
Columbus	118.2	117.9	118.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.6	5.7
Dalton	75.6	74.7	75.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Gainesville	67.0	67.2	67.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	16.7	16.5	16.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.1	99.3	99.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.3	5.4
Rome	42.4	42.4	42.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.4
Savannah	140.6	142.4	143.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.5	8.6
Valdosta	51.9	51.8	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Warner Robins	50.4	50.2	50.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Hawaii	574.5	584.4	591.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.9	30.1	30.4
Honolulu	423.2	429.0	436.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	20.9	21.2
Idaho	564.1	575.5	580.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	33.5	36.3	36.4
Boise City-Nampa	233.5	241.0	243.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	16.1	16.1
Coeur d'Alene	45.1	47.8	48.1	.4	.4	.4	3.5	3.8	3.8
Idaho Falls	46.6	49.1	49.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.3
Lewiston	25.9	25.9	25.6	.2	.2	.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Pocatello	37.0	37.4	38.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.8	1.8
Illinois	5,673.3	5,698.8	5,710.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	233.7	236.3	234.6
Bloomington-Normal	89.2	85.9	87.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.8
Champaign-Urbana	110.3	107.8	111.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.8	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,299.6	4,328.7	4,334.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	31.4	31.5	31.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.7	.8	.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	178.7	178.4	178.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.1	7.0
Decatur	52.8	53.4	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
Kankakee-Bradley	41.6	41.6	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Peoria	169.6	172.8	172.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.8	7.5
Rockford	150.3	150.9	150.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.9	6.8
Springfield	107.8	108.2	108.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.5	4.5
Indiana	2,857.3	2,911.3	2,930.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	129.6	140.0	140.1
Anderson	44.2	44.9	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6
Bloomington	81.3	81.1	81.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	4.1
Columbus	40.4	42.1	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.6	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen	121.8	129.2	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.6	4.6
Evansville	175.7	174.6	175.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.2	11.5
Fort Wayne	207.3	208.5	208.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.7	10.6
Indianapolis	853.2	874.7	877.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.4	50.5	50.7
Kokomo	49.2	47.9	48.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Lafayette	90.7	91.2	92.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.6
Michigan City-La Porte	45.4	46.0	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.2
Muncie	55.1	53.5	54.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	140.8	143.9	144.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.4	6.3
Terre Haute	73.9	74.3	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.2
Iowa	1,419.7	1,431.7	1,433.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	55.6	58.8	57.0
Ames	46.6	46.2	47.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	127.5	129.3	129.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.4	6.3
Des Moines	288.8	299.1	301.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	15.3	14.9
Dubuque	50.9	50.9	51.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	83.9	82.2	85.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	70.7	69.6	69.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	85.6	86.5	86.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Florida	385.1	387.3	388.4	1,480.2	1,515.9	1,514.8	167.5	168.8	167.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	5.9	6.2	6.3	42.7	44.2	44.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.5	9.7	9.8	31.7	32.3	32.1	2.7	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.0	4.1	4.2	15.3	15.7	15.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.2	4.2	4.2	17.2	17.5	17.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Jacksonville	32.8	33.5	33.4	125.5	128.0	127.3	11.5	10.6	10.5
Lakeland	17.0	17.5	17.3	44.1	45.5	45.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	100.7	99.3	99.5	508.9	516.7	515.1	58.0	58.7	58.9
Naples-Marco Island	2.6	2.8	2.8	22.8	23.7	23.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.4	9.6	9.6	20.9	20.9	20.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Orlando	42.0	42.9	43.1	178.0	186.2	185.8	25.4	24.9	25.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	22.8	23.0	23.2	34.8	36.2	36.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.1	13.3	13.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.3	7.1	7.1	29.8	30.9	30.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	5.9	5.9	5.9	26.7	27.7	27.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda	1.1	1.1	1.1	8.5	8.7	8.7	.5	.5	.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	18.3	17.2	17.5	49.5	51.3	51.6	4.2	4.3	4.3
Tallahassee	4.2	4.2	4.2	24.1	24.4	24.3	3.9	4.0	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	70.9	71.3	71.6	219.9	223.9	224.7	33.1	33.0	32.9
Vero Beach	2.1	1.3	1.8	9.4	9.9	9.8	.6	.6	.6
Georgia	446.0	435.5	438.8	813.9	816.8	811.9	118.1	117.3	117.4
Albany	7.7	7.3	7.8	13.4	13.9	13.8	.9	.9	.9
Athens-Clarke County	9.4	9.3	9.4	12.7	12.8	12.7	.9	.9	.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	177.5	172.1	173.6	509.8	509.7	506.6	93.0	90.8	91.0
Augusta-Richmond County	25.0	24.4	24.3	35.4	37.2	36.9	3.4	3.2	3.2
Brunswick	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.5	7.7	7.7	.6	.7	.7
Columbus	14.8	14.6	14.7	17.9	18.0	17.9	6.6	6.2	6.2
Dalton	31.2	30.4	30.6	15.1	15.3	15.4	.7	.7	.7
Gainesville	16.9	16.9	17.0	12.2	12.5	12.5	.5	.4	.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	9.3	8.6	8.7	19.0	18.7	18.6	2.2	2.1	2.1
Rome	9.1	9.3	9.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	.9	.9	.9
Savannah	13.5	13.4	13.4	30.3	32.6	32.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	6.1	6.2	6.2	11.2	11.6	11.5	.5	.5	.5
Waverly-Robins	4.0	4.0	4.1	6.6	7.0	6.9	.6	.5	.5
Hawaii	15.4	15.5	15.5	108.8	114.4	114.2	10.1	11.3	11.2
Honolulu	11.9	12.0	12.2	76.7	81.3	81.3	8.4	9.5	9.4
Idaho	60.4	60.1	60.0	113.5	115.8	115.3	9.2	10.0	10.0
Boise City-Nampa	29.0	29.0	29.0	44.2	45.4	45.2	4.0	4.4	4.5
Coeur d'Alene	4.0	4.1	4.1	8.6	9.2	9.1	.8	1.0	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.1	3.0	3.1	11.6	11.9	11.8	.9	1.1	1.2
Lewiston	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.5	3.4	3.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	691.8	690.6	690.8	1,153.2	1,165.9	1,156.7	122.1	117.7	117.4
Bloomington-Normal	7.2	6.0	6.0	13.7	13.9	13.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Champaign-Urbana	11.2	11.1	11.2	17.9	18.2	18.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	498.9	499.0	498.6	886.7	896.9	889.9	96.0	92.7	92.6
Danville	5.9	6.0	6.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	.5	.5	.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	24.2	23.8	23.8	39.0	39.2	38.9	3.2	3.1	3.1
Decatur	10.3	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.4	.9	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.3	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	27.2	29.0	29.2	32.1	32.7	32.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.3	32.2	32.2	27.8	28.5	28.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Springfield	3.4	3.5	3.5	17.3	17.7	17.4	3.2	3.0	3.0
Indiana	565.3	571.0	572.4	561.1	572.6	570.6	40.4	40.4	40.5
Anderson	7.2	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.7	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.2	9.4	9.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	13.8	14.4	14.4	6.7	7.0	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	60.7	64.5	64.7	17.1	17.8	17.8	.9	.9	.9
Evansville	35.3	35.4	35.5	36.2	36.6	36.4	3.0	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	35.7	36.5	36.4	45.1	45.3	45.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Indianapolis	100.0	100.8	100.2	183.7	190.4	189.2	16.3	16.3	16.3
Kokomo	16.9	16.0	16.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	.4	.3	.3
Lafayette	16.9	17.0	17.0	13.9	14.2	13.9	1.1	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	9.0	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.9	8.7	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	7.5	6.9	6.9	9.2	9.1	9.0	.4	.4	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	21.1	22.1	22.2	27.8	27.8	27.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Terre Haute	11.7	12.1	12.1	14.9	14.4	14.3	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	218.5	222.7	222.5	296.8	302.3	299.3	33.3	33.6	33.5
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	19.3	19.7	19.6	27.2	28.2	27.6	5.8	5.7	5.7
Des Moines	19.0	19.4	19.7	61.9	65.9	65.9	9.2	9.3	9.3
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.5	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.1	12.8	12.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	15.9	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Florida	493.5	503.7	506.1	1,253.7	1,318.9	1,338.3	908.8	931.6	937.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.7	11.9	11.9	27.1	28.2	28.9	18.7	19.0	19.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	6.7	6.9	6.9	18.1	18.8	19.2	31.7	31.6	32.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	5.7	6.4	6.4	11.4	12.1	12.2	7.8	7.7	7.8
Gainesville	6.1	6.2	6.2	10.4	11.2	11.3	21.2	21.7	21.8
Jacksonville	57.8	58.1	58.5	84.0	88.1	89.7	66.4	69.6	70.4
Lakeland	11.0	11.4	11.4	35.6	37.8	37.8	24.1	24.8	25.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	165.8	168.6	169.5	369.3	393.1	397.3	290.1	294.3	297.5
Naples-Marco Island	6.7	7.0	7.0	19.2	19.6	19.9	13.4	13.2	13.2
Ocala	4.7	4.8	4.8	7.8	8.0	8.1	10.8	11.2	11.0
Orlando	58.0	60.0	60.4	158.8	169.5	170.6	96.1	100.8	101.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.4	7.9	8.0	35.1	36.0	35.9	26.7	27.0	27.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	4.9	5.6	5.4	7.3	7.8	7.9	8.9	9.2	9.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.2	7.7	7.7	20.6	22.2	22.9	27.4	28.5	28.8
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.2	6.7	6.7	13.0	14.0	13.8	16.6	17.6	17.5
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.8	3.8	7.5	7.5	7.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	14.3	14.9	14.9	82.7	90.7	93.6	37.4	38.2	38.2
Tallahassee	7.5	7.6	7.6	18.0	17.7	17.4	16.3	16.4	16.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	93.5	93.4	93.5	321.3	334.5	339.0	145.7	147.2	148.8
Vero Beach	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	7.9	7.9	7.9
Georgia	215.9	218.0	218.7	498.3	509.1	513.2	404.1	407.7	411.3
Albany	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	8.7	8.8	8.8
Athens-Clarke County	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.9	5.3	5.5	9.1	8.9	9.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	149.7	151.3	151.8	359.6	368.2	371.0	219.1	221.0	223.2
Augusta-Richmond County	7.3	6.5	6.6	32.4	32.2	32.6	26.2	25.9	26.1
Brunswick	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4
Columbus	8.8	9.0	9.1	11.9	12.4	12.3	13.4	13.6	13.7
Dalton	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	4.1	4.1	4.1
Gainesville	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	9.2	9.4	9.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.4	8.4	10.4	11.1	11.2	17.6	17.6	17.7
Rome	1.6	1.4	1.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.6	7.8	7.8
Savannah	6.2	5.9	6.0	15.7	15.6	15.8	20.2	19.8	20.2
Valdosta	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.0	4.1	5.2	5.2	5.3
Warner Robins	1.5	1.4	1.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	3.8	3.5	3.5
Hawaii	28.5	28.8	29.0	70.1	71.0	71.7	66.6	68.1	68.9
Honolulu	22.0	22.3	22.5	57.2	57.1	57.9	52.8	53.7	54.6
Idaho	27.0	28.0	28.0	68.1	71.6	72.4	64.0	66.0	66.8
Boise City-Nampa	12.6	13.1	13.1	32.8	34.1	34.7	29.2	30.4	30.7
Coeur d'Alene	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.3
Idaho Falls	1.8	1.9	1.9	7.3	8.2	8.3	5.8	6.3	6.3
Lewiston	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.0	4.1	4.1
Pocatello	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Illinois	396.2	396.7	396.8	762.3	778.4	782.7	723.9	725.7	728.5
Bloomington-Normal	11.9	12.0	11.9	16.6	16.2	16.3	8.0	8.0	8.0
Champaign-Urbana	4.4	4.5	4.5	7.0	7.3	7.3	11.9	11.9	12.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	321.4	322.5	322.7	648.6	663.4	667.4	543.7	542.2	545.4
Danville	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.8	8.8	8.9	22.0	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.0	22.0
Decatur	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.8	6.8	6.8
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	7.2	7.3	7.3
Peoria	8.4	8.4	8.4	17.0	16.7	16.9	30.3	30.2	30.4
Rockford	7.6	7.6	7.6	16.3	16.1	16.3	20.8	21.0	21.0
Springfield	7.5	7.4	7.4	10.3	10.2	10.2	16.0	16.3	16.3
Indiana	138.6	139.8	140.1	251.7	262.5	264.7	367.3	374.0	377.0
Anderson	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	7.7	7.9	7.9
Bloomington	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	9.4	9.4	9.4
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen	3.0	3.0	3.0	7.8	8.6	8.9	10.0	10.4	10.3
Evansville	6.4	6.7	6.6	16.5	16.3	16.4	25.1	25.1	25.2
Fort Wayne	13.1	13.0	13.0	18.7	19.5	19.7	31.9	32.4	32.6
Indianapolis	63.2	63.5	63.6	109.6	116.7	117.9	107.1	104.9	105.9
Kokomo	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	9.1	8.9	8.9
Michigan City-La Porte	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
Muncie	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	9.5	9.3	9.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.0	7.1	7.1	11.8	12.0	12.1	30.9	32.1	32.1
Terre Haute	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.3	5.5	5.5	11.8	12.1	12.2
Iowa	95.4	97.3	97.4	104.3	103.2	103.7	193.0	193.0	194.8
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.5	10.0	10.0	12.4	11.6	11.8	16.4	16.5	16.7
Des Moines	46.0	47.4	47.6	29.5	29.4	29.8	34.6	34.9	36.0
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Florida	850.7	860.7	882.4	320.3	322.4	325.2	1,077.8	1,085.5	1,098.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	26.8	26.2	27.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	30.3	32.0	32.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	20.9	20.0	20.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	22.7	22.7	22.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	10.7	11.4	11.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	14.9	15.4	15.5
Gainesville	12.7	13.7	13.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	44.7	43.7	45.3
Jacksonville	54.1	56.0	56.6	26.2	26.6	26.8	73.2	73.6	74.6
Lakeland	15.0	14.5	15.1	7.8	8.0	8.0	27.4	27.7	27.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	242.5	244.6	249.2	96.5	98.6	99.8	316.7	318.8	321.4
Naples-Marco Island	21.0	21.6	22.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	12.9	13.0	13.0
Ocala	8.3	8.6	8.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	16.0	16.2	16.3
Orlando	176.6	179.9	185.4	46.7	47.5	47.3	108.0	109.6	111.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	19.8	20.8	21.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	29.1	30.2	30.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	9.4	8.6	9.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	11.3	11.6	11.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.1	17.7	17.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	29.0	28.7	29.1
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	13.8	13.4	13.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	17.4	17.7	18.2
Punta Gorda	5.2	4.9	4.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.0	6.4	6.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	29.7	30.2	30.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	27.0	27.4	27.6
Tallahassee	14.2	14.4	14.7	8.0	8.0	8.1	63.6	62.8	64.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	110.5	108.7	111.9	47.3	47.9	48.6	149.2	148.1	151.9
Vero Beach	6.4	5.9	6.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.7	5.5	5.5
Georgia	344.6	345.4	348.8	154.9	152.2	153.0	636.8	644.6	650.2
Albany	4.6	4.4	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	13.4	13.4	13.5
Athens-Clarke County	7.0	7.1	7.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	21.4	21.7	22.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	201.5	204.2	206.3	91.4	92.1	92.6	306.0	308.8	311.8
Augusta-Richmond County	18.7	18.5	18.7	8.1	7.9	8.0	40.8	40.6	40.8
Brunswick	8.1	8.5	8.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	9.3	9.2	9.2
Columbus	12.4	12.2	12.3	4.9	4.6	4.6	21.8	21.7	22.0
Dalton	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.2	7.1	7.2
Gainesville	4.5	4.6	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.5	9.5	9.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.5	6.6
Macon	8.5	8.6	8.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	15.1	15.2	15.3
Rome	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	6.5	6.4	6.6
Savannah	16.7	16.9	17.2	6.6	6.4	6.3	21.4	21.4	21.7
Valdosta	5.6	5.6	5.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	12.3	12.1	12.3
Warner Robins	5.0	4.8	4.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	20.2	20.5	20.5
Hawaii	102.1	105.2	106.1	24.1	23.8	23.9	120.9	116.2	121.0
Honolulu	59.3	61.5	62.2	18.9	18.5	18.6	96.6	92.2	96.7
Idaho	53.0	53.2	53.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	114.1	112.8	116.2
Boise City-Nampa	21.0	21.6	22.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	38.5	40.0	40.9
Coeur d'Alene	5.4	5.6	5.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	9.0	9.3	9.5
Idaho Falls	4.3	4.7	4.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	6.7	6.9	7.0
Lewiston	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	5.1	5.0	4.9
Pocatello	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	10.3	10.0	10.4
Illinois	473.3	491.1	490.4	256.0	255.6	255.7	852.2	832.2	848.4
Bloomington-Normal	8.9	8.9	8.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	15.5	13.3	15.2
Champaign-Urbana	10.4	10.3	10.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	38.3	35.1	38.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	357.8	371.7	370.4	194.9	193.5	194.5	562.7	552.3	560.6
Danville	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.4	6.3	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.8	18.0	18.0	7.7	8.0	8.0	27.0	26.7	27.0
Decatur	4.7	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.5	5.7
Kankakee-Bradley	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.4	7.5
Peoria	16.5	16.9	16.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	20.8	20.8	20.9
Rockford	11.0	11.3	11.2	9.4	9.2	9.3	16.2	15.9	16.0
Springfield	9.6	9.7	9.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	29.8	29.5	29.7
Indiana	255.3	265.7	267.6	106.7	109.5	110.4	434.6	429.0	440.2
Anderson	4.7	4.8	4.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	7.5	7.4	7.5
Bloomington	7.7	7.9	8.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	26.3	25.1	25.4
Columbus	2.7	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.5	5.4	5.6
Elkhart-Goshen	6.4	7.0	7.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	8.3	8.5	8.6
Evansville	15.6	15.8	16.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	18.1	17.3	17.7
Fort Wayne	18.4	19.2	18.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	22.4	20.2	20.5
Indianapolis	77.5	82.5	81.7	33.5	34.2	34.4	115.9	114.9	117.7
Kokomo	4.3	4.5	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	7.6	7.4	7.4
Lafayette	7.7	8.2	8.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	27.7	26.9	27.8
Michigan City-La Porte	4.8	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.9	7.7	7.8
Muncie	4.8	5.1	5.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	13.9	12.7	13.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.2	11.7	11.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	17.0	16.9	17.4
Terre Haute	7.0	7.0	7.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	13.9	13.7	14.0
Iowa	117.3	121.7	121.8	55.5	55.6	55.2	248.4	241.8	246.9
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	18.8	19.1
Cedar Rapids	9.9	10.8	10.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	15.7	15.2	15.8
Des Moines	23.7	26.7	27.3	11.7	12.5	12.5	39.1	38.3	38.7
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.2	4.2
Iowa City	7.0	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.0	30.4	32.6
Sioux City	6.6	6.6	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	8.9	9.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	6.9	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.7	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Kansas	1,290.9	1,308.9	1,319.6	6.5	7.5	7.6	54.7	57.2	57.6
Lawrence	50.9	51.8	53.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	109.4	111.6	111.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	6.0	5.8
Wichita	277.2	282.9	283.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.6	15.2	15.1
Kentucky	1,762.4	1,778.2	1,783.4	18.9	19.7	19.8	76.5	80.1	80.1
Bowling Green	54.4	56.7	57.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.9	2.9
Elizabethtown	45.0	45.6	45.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.9	1.9
Lexington-Fayette	239.7	242.7	242.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.7	11.9	11.9
Louisville	587.7	594.2	596.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	31.0	33.0	33.3
Owensboro	49.0	49.5	49.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Louisiana	1,904.9	1,911.2	1,916.6	44.9	44.0	43.9	116.6	116.4	115.7
Alexandria	58.4	60.5	60.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	340.6	341.5	343.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	35.9	32.4	32.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	82.6	79.0	79.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.8	10.5	10.3
Lafayette	131.4	131.4	131.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.1	18.9	18.8
Lake Charles	87.2	87.6	86.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.3	9.1	9.3
Monroe	79.5	78.3	79.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	610.5	616.3	618.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	39.0	40.8	40.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	165.8	169.6	170.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.2	11.5	12.2
Maine	591.6	594.3	597.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	27.5	28.0	27.7
Bangor	64.2	62.7	64.4	.2	.3	.3	2.4	2.6	2.4
Lewiston-Auburn	47.3	47.8	47.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.6	2.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	184.8	192.2	191.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.3	10.4	10.2
Maryland	2,451.5	2,494.0	2,503.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	165.1	172.4	169.4
Baltimore-Towson	1,234.9	1,241.5	1,246.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	73.1	77.4	76.6
Cumberland	38.5	38.2	38.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.9	1.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	94.7	97.6	97.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	5.8	5.6
Salisbury	52.0	52.4	53.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Massachusetts	3,107.0	3,134.5	3,140.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	120.1	129.6	126.4
Barnstable Town	90.2	93.0	92.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	5.6	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,354.6	2,373.8	2,379.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	88.6	94.8	92.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	50.6	51.3	50.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	2.3	2.2
New Bedford	61.5	61.9	62.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	3.1	3.0
Pittsfield	35.3	36.4	36.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.6	1.5
Springfield	287.6	289.8	290.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.7	9.5	8.7
Worcester	238.3	241.3	241.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.8	9.8	9.4
Michigan	4,309.2	4,289.5	4,318.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	163.4	170.3	166.1
Ann Arbor	201.6	199.3	202.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.9	5.3	5.2
Battle Creek	62.0	62.6	62.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	2.1	2.0
Bay City	39.0	38.6	38.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,020.8	1,994.2	2,009.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.0	80.1	78.3
Flint	158.5	158.0	157.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	6.0	5.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	378.9	383.3	382.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.9	17.6	17.1
Holland-Grand Haven	112.7	111.3	112.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.6	5.9	5.7
Jackson	61.0	60.9	61.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	143.2	143.5	143.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	5.9	5.7
Lansing-East Lansing	229.6	224.2	229.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.9	8.1	8.0
Monroe	43.4	42.7	42.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.3	2.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	64.0	65.1	65.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.2	2.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	62.8	62.9	62.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.2	2.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	92.5	91.1	91.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.6	3.7	3.6
Minnesota	2,601.3	2,642.7	2,649.2	5.6	5.4	5.7	103.5	107.8	105.7
Duluth	126.0	127.7	128.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	7.3	7.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,694.9	1,719.1	1,722.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	70.3	72.1	70.5
Rochester	99.0	101.5	100.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.1	4.0
St. Cloud	93.9	94.8	95.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	4.2	4.1
Mississippi	1,113.3	1,121.2	1,129.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	47.0	47.6	47.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.8	111.7	112.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.0	5.4
Hattiesburg	54.7	54.1	54.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	252.7	256.2	257.9	.8	.9	.9	11.6	12.2	12.3
Pascagoula	53.1	53.7	54.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	1.8	2.0
Missouri	2,630.8	2,648.5	2,669.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	122.3	127.3	128.8
Columbia	85.2	84.5	87.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	76.7	78.7	78.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	74.2	75.7	75.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	942.8	957.6	962.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	44.3	46.3	48.5
St. Joseph	52.6	52.7	52.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,294.2	1,305.1	1,315.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	72.2	74.5	75.0
Springfield	180.0	182.4	183.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.1	8.5	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Kansas	173.8	178.4	178.6	256.9	256.6	255.5	42.7	41.3	41.4
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.0	8.0	8.1	20.2	20.7	20.8	3.0	3.0	3.1
Wichita	57.8	60.2	60.3	48.7	48.1	47.9	6.5	5.8	5.7
Kentucky	263.5	265.4	264.5	364.6	369.0	367.3	29.0	28.2	28.1
Bowling Green	8.8	9.3	9.2	10.8	11.1	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	33.9	34.2	34.3	43.8	44.5	44.1	4.6	4.4	4.4
Louisville	80.0	80.3	80.1	129.5	131.1	130.4	10.8	10.5	10.5
Owensboro	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	.6	.6	.6
Louisiana	151.4	150.4	149.4	376.0	378.1	377.5	29.4	28.6	28.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.1	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	26.8	27.1	27.0	63.2	64.2	64.0	5.6	5.1	5.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	19.6	19.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	7.7	7.4	7.3	26.7	26.4	26.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
Lake Charles	9.2	8.8	8.6	17.1	17.0	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.9	9.1	8.9	14.2	14.0	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.5	38.4	38.2	121.4	121.4	121.7	9.8	9.8	9.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	13.5	14.0	13.8	31.7	32.1	32.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
Maine	61.5	62.0	61.5	119.8	123.4	121.2	11.4	11.8	11.7
Bangor	3.3	3.3	3.3	14.9	15.0	15.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lewiston-Auburn	6.2	6.0	6.0	9.5	10.1	9.8	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.4	15.9	15.8	39.6	42.4	41.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
Maryland	141.7	139.4	139.9	456.2	466.3	461.1	49.6	50.5	50.2
Baltimore-Towson	76.1	73.5	74.1	237.6	240.5	237.6	20.8	21.6	21.4
Cumberland	4.7	4.6	4.6	7.2	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.0	12.1	12.1	20.1	20.4	20.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
Salisbury	4.5	5.1	5.1	10.8	11.0	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	311.8	312.9	312.5	561.4	570.1	562.6	86.8	85.1	84.2
Barnstable Town	3.2	3.4	3.4	20.8	21.5	21.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	228.6	231.6	231.3	417.4	423.7	418.0	73.4	71.4	71.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.5	10.3	10.2	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford	11.2	10.7	11.1	12.0	12.2	11.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pittsfield	3.8	3.9	3.9	6.2	6.2	6.1	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	38.9	39.3	39.4	59.7	61.4	60.6	4.8	4.4	4.3
Worcester	29.7	28.9	28.8	44.5	45.8	45.2	3.9	3.8	3.8
Michigan	696.7	675.3	684.9	789.9	803.3	794.8	68.3	66.3	65.7
Ann Arbor	23.5	21.9	22.5	26.6	27.5	27.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	14.0	14.4	14.4	10.2	10.3	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.8	4.4	4.3	8.8	8.9	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	298.3	287.8	293.1	377.3	378.2	375.9	36.2	35.7	35.4
Flint	23.8	21.4	21.4	30.8	31.7	31.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	74.2	75.0	74.5	71.7	74.9	74.3	5.6	5.6	5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	37.7	36.0	36.0	16.9	16.9	16.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jackson	10.2	10.1	10.2	12.5	12.6	12.5	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.8	25.5	25.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	23.3	19.9	22.1	36.6	36.1	35.6	3.1	3.1	3.0
Monroe	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.6	9.7	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.0	13.6	13.4	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.3	14.7	14.5	11.5	12.4	12.2	.9	.8	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	15.0	13.2	13.6	17.2	17.8	17.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Minnesota	334.5	343.4	343.0	506.0	523.1	517.7	60.5	58.2	58.4
Duluth	8.3	8.4	8.4	25.0	26.0	25.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	199.5	203.9	203.7	326.0	336.1	332.4	43.3	40.8	40.6
Rochester	12.8	12.9	12.9	15.1	15.9	15.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
St. Cloud	16.5	17.0	16.9	20.3	20.9	20.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	178.4	177.2	178.3	217.0	219.6	220.2	14.8	14.2	14.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.1	5.9	6.1	19.8	20.4	20.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.5	4.4	4.4	11.6	11.2	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.7	22.4	22.5	51.1	51.9	52.1	5.3	4.8	4.7
Pascagoula	15.3	16.2	16.6	8.0	8.6	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	309.1	309.1	312.9	519.7	530.4	525.8	65.2	63.5	64.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.0	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.4	14.3	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.6	18.6	18.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	82.6	84.0	84.2	198.5	202.2	201.3	46.1	44.0	43.9
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.9	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	144.6	142.8	146.1	248.2	251.2	248.2	29.5	29.5	29.7
Springfield	18.0	18.4	18.5	43.2	44.0	43.6	5.0	4.4	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Kansas	69.0	70.0	69.9	121.5	126.0	126.7	158.3	161.5	161.7
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0
Topeka	6.8	6.9	6.9	8.8	8.4	8.4	16.6	16.6	16.7
Wichita	12.1	12.1	12.0	24.8	26.6	26.7	38.0	38.0	38.3
Kentucky	86.5	84.8	84.6	154.8	160.3	160.8	229.2	231.0	232.3
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.3	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.7
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
Lexington-Fayette	10.9	10.8	10.8	27.8	30.4	29.8	30.5	30.6	30.6
Louisville	39.2	39.1	39.2	63.3	64.0	64.1	74.3	74.5	75.1
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	5.2	5.4	5.4
Louisiana	101.8	102.9	103.3	182.9	184.6	186.1	249.8	253.0	253.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	17.9	18.6	18.9	37.2	37.8	37.4	38.0	39.4	39.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.1	8.3	8.3	14.0	14.5	14.3	19.2	19.4	19.2
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.5	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.2	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	35.0	34.8	34.8	73.4	72.3	72.2	85.1	85.1	85.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.4	7.5	7.5	13.8	14.5	14.7	22.3	23.1	23.0
Maine	35.0	34.1	34.3	48.2	47.6	47.9	110.3	110.9	113.0
Bangor	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	12.9	13.0	13.0
Lewiston-Auburn	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.0	10.2	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.7	16.1	16.1	21.2	21.4	21.5	32.2	33.6	33.9
Maryland	153.9	156.1	156.3	359.5	370.1	372.7	343.9	351.0	353.7
Baltimore-Towson	81.6	81.0	81.2	171.7	173.2	173.9	202.2	206.6	207.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.3	2.3	6.6	6.8	6.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.0	8.0	8.0	12.7	13.0	12.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.7	4.7	7.5	7.7	7.8
Massachusetts	218.6	218.4	218.0	431.6	443.1	442.5	584.8	578.6	590.9
Barnstable Town	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.4	8.8	8.5	16.3	17.0	17.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	182.1	181.1	181.0	361.4	369.9	369.9	433.3	431.5	441.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.9	3.9	7.9	7.9	7.8
New Bedford	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	11.6	11.7	11.8
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	7.2	7.3	7.2
Springfield	16.2	16.2	16.2	22.2	23.2	23.0	53.3	51.8	54.2
Worcester	14.1	14.2	14.2	27.6	28.8	29.3	46.3	46.3	46.7
Michigan	214.0	216.6	216.4	563.2	558.1	559.4	552.5	551.9	555.1
Ann Arbor	5.8	5.5	5.5	26.6	26.8	27.1	22.5	22.6	22.9
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.2	6.5	6.5	9.5	9.1	9.1
Bay City	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	115.7	115.9	116.0	349.0	338.8	342.4	255.6	255.1	256.5
Flint	6.4	6.6	6.6	18.6	19.3	18.9	24.1	24.3	24.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	20.7	20.9	20.8	50.8	50.6	50.4	52.2	51.6	51.9
Holland-Grand Haven	3.1	3.3	3.3	9.5	11.6	11.5	10.3	9.6	9.7
Jackson	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	9.3	9.2	9.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.4	7.8	7.8	13.2	13.9	13.8	19.7	19.6	19.8
Lansing-East Lansing	15.4	15.2	15.3	20.7	20.6	20.9	25.9	25.7	25.8
Monroe	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.5	4.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	10.2	10.2	10.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.3	2.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	9.7	9.7	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.1	5.0	5.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	14.6	14.8	14.8
Minnesota	174.6	176.5	176.2	290.6	292.8	295.5	374.1	377.3	383.4
Duluth	5.8	5.7	5.7	7.1	6.9	6.8	24.3	24.7	24.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	139.5	141.8	141.2	237.4	240.4	241.0	213.7	216.5	221.4
Rochester	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.9	5.5	5.4	35.8	36.2	36.2
St. Cloud	3.9	4.0	4.0	7.2	7.0	7.1	14.0	13.7	13.9
Mississippi	45.4	45.7	46.2	80.9	83.7	84.5	118.9	121.0	122.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.0	16.1	16.2	27.2	28.2	28.6	32.8	33.8	34.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	159.8	164.7	164.7	296.8	294.7	298.3	355.9	360.9	362.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	70.1	71.3	70.6	123.2	126.5	126.9	107.8	108.8	110.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	76.5	77.4	77.5	175.0	177.9	179.7	194.4	197.1	198.6
Springfield	11.1	11.6	11.7	14.2	14.5	14.7	31.9	32.7	33.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Kansas	103.2	107.6	107.9	52.3	53.2	53.4	252.0	249.6	259.3
Lawrence	5.9	6.2	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.1	15.5
Topeka	8.5	8.9	8.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	27.5	28.0	28.2
Wichita	23.5	24.4	24.6	11.9	12.1	12.2	39.3	40.4	40.8
Kentucky	149.7	153.9	155.6	77.0	78.1	78.5	312.7	307.7	311.8
Bowling Green	5.3	5.6	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.6	9.8
Elizabethtown	3.5	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.5	11.6
Lexington-Fayette	22.9	24.0	24.0	9.9	10.1	10.2	43.7	41.8	42.6
Louisville	54.0	55.2	56.2	28.8	29.2	29.2	76.8	77.3	78.0
Owensboro	4.1	4.3	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.5	9.8	9.9
Louisiana	197.6	201.5	201.6	70.4	72.4	71.8	384.1	379.3	385.7
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.5	15.6
Baton Rouge	29.2	30.6	30.3	12.7	14.0	14.1	74.1	72.3	74.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.3	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.2	15.2
Lafayette	13.2	13.3	13.1	4.7	5.0	5.0	15.7	15.2	16.0
Lake Charles	11.0	11.1	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	15.2	15.2
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.3	14.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	81.5	84.1	85.2	22.8	22.9	22.8	104.0	106.7	106.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.1	22.8	22.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	33.2	33.4	33.6
Maine	48.3	49.7	49.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	107.3	104.5	108.2
Bangor	5.2	5.2	5.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	14.1	12.3	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.3	3.2	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	5.9	5.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.6	16.3	16.2	5.8	6.0	6.0	25.4	25.5	26.1
Maryland	204.4	214.7	216.8	112.6	114.0	114.7	464.6	459.5	469.0
Baltimore-Towson	101.9	103.7	104.4	53.6	52.9	53.4	216.3	211.1	215.9
Cumberland	3.4	3.2	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	7.8	8.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.0	8.5	8.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	15.5	15.2	15.2
Salisbury	4.1	4.2	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	9.7	10.4
Massachusetts	262.8	273.2	274.0	114.5	114.6	114.6	413.0	407.0	412.8
Barnstable Town	11.8	11.9	12.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	14.3	14.4	14.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	190.2	195.3	197.1	84.8	85.1	85.0	293.8	288.4	291.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.4	4.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.5	8.2	8.2
New Bedford	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	9.2	9.0	9.0
Pittsfield	4.6	5.1	5.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
Springfield	24.3	24.7	25.0	11.0	11.2	11.2	48.5	48.1	48.2
Worcester	20.1	20.2	20.2	9.0	9.3	9.2	34.3	34.2	34.2
Michigan	375.9	380.8	381.4	176.7	174.9	176.6	701.2	684.6	711.1
Ann Arbor	13.5	13.8	13.8	6.3	6.1	6.1	68.0	66.1	69.0
Battle Creek	5.0	5.5	5.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.7	10.5	10.7
Bay City	4.4	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	6.2	5.9	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	173.1	171.8	171.5	98.9	94.7	95.9	242.7	236.1	244.8
Flint	14.4	14.9	14.8	7.0	6.8	6.8	25.7	24.9	25.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	30.1	31.7	31.4	17.2	16.6	16.5	39.5	38.8	39.8
Holland-Grand Haven	6.9	7.2	7.3	5.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	15.4	17.1
Jackson	5.1	5.4	5.4	3.0	2.7	2.7	11.4	11.1	11.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.6	14.0	14.0	6.8	6.5	6.5	24.9	24.4	24.9
Lansing-East Lansing	18.8	19.3	19.4	10.9	10.6	10.7	67.0	65.6	68.3
Monroe	4.7	4.1	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	6.5	6.3	6.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.5	6.8	7.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	10.0	9.7	9.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.3	5.5	5.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	8.2	8.0	8.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.8	8.8	9.0	4.6	4.3	4.3	13.2	13.1	13.3
Minnesota	216.9	225.1	224.0	116.1	117.5	117.7	418.9	415.6	421.9
Duluth	12.3	12.4	12.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	27.7	27.9	28.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	144.3	149.5	148.4	74.5	74.8	74.5	246.4	243.2	248.4
Rochester	8.1	8.3	8.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.5	10.5	10.6
St. Cloud	7.8	8.1	8.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	14.5	14.0	14.5
Mississippi	121.0	122.4	123.7	37.8	36.9	37.3	243.6	244.5	246.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	29.3	28.3	28.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.8	24.3	24.2
Hattiesburg	5.5	5.8	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.2	14.3
Jackson	20.4	20.2	20.8	10.3	9.6	9.7	54.5	56.1	56.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.1	11.2
Missouri	243.0	246.5	250.1	117.1	118.0	119.2	437.4	428.8	438.5
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.7	27.9	30.6
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	29.2	29.4
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.3	9.5
Kansas City	85.7	88.5	89.5	39.8	40.2	40.4	144.7	145.8	146.9
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	9.8	9.9
St. Louis ³	127.3	129.4	130.2	57.1	56.7	57.5	189.4	188.6	172.5
Springfield	16.4	16.6	17.0	8.3	8.3	8.5	23.8	23.4	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Montana	394.3	401.3	403.4	6.5	7.6	7.6	19.9	22.1	21.6
Billings	70.5	72.3	72.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	32.3	33.8	33.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	52.7	52.4	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	899.2	915.7	917.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.4	42.7	43.2
Lincoln	165.3	166.5	169.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.7	7.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	436.5	444.4	442.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.8	23.1	23.0
Nevada	1,108.3	1,174.0	1,183.6	9.1	10.1	10.1	105.2	122.6	125.2
Carson City	30.7	31.8	32.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	781.8	834.9	841.6	.4	.4	.4	79.7	93.3	95.3
Reno-Sparks	199.9	207.7	210.2	.4	.4	.4	17.3	19.8	20.3
New Hampshire	609.2	623.7	622.0	.9	.9	.9	25.7	27.9	27.3
Manchester	97.8	99.0	99.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.0	5.0
Portsmouth	52.1	53.3	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Rochester-Dover	53.6	54.6	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	3,907.6	3,970.4	3,974.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	148.0	156.9	153.9
Atlantic City	145.4	145.6	145.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.0	5.9
Ocean City	35.1	38.8	38.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	227.0	230.5	230.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.6	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	60.8	62.2	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.9
New Mexico	778.0	785.3	791.7	14.3	15.4	15.5	46.8	49.5	49.4
Albuquerque	364.5	368.2	371.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.3	25.6	25.7
Farmington	46.2	47.3	47.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.4	8.5
Las Cruces	62.2	62.0	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.9
Santa Fe	59.4	59.6	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.2	4.1
New York	8,289.9	8,329.7	8,371.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	283.7	289.1	286.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	436.1	437.5	440.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.9	15.6
Binghamton	111.0	109.2	110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	539.4	537.4	539.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	17.7	17.3
Elmira	39.4	38.6	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Glens Falls	49.9	51.3	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.2	2.1
Ithaca	62.2	59.8	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kingston	63.9	64.4	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.6	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,122.1	8,177.7	8,201.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	302.0	311.6	310.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	245.6	247.7	249.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.3	10.1
Rochester	502.4	495.0	498.1	.6	.5	.5	14.8	15.1	14.8
Syracuse	312.5	312.6	315.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.4	10.2
Utica-Rome	128.4	129.7	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
North Carolina	3,749.9	3,801.8	3,808.9	6.8	6.2	6.3	205.0	216.9	215.4
Asheville	159.1	161.6	162.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	10.0	9.9
Burlington	59.0	59.9	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.9	3.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	757.4	779.6	780.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.3	50.2	50.1
Durham	262.7	264.1	265.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.9	8.9
Fayetteville	116.1	118.3	118.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.8	4.8
Goldensboro	42.3	43.2	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Greensboro-High Point	347.7	353.7	355.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	18.5	18.3
Greenville	67.6	69.6	70.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	164.0	165.8	165.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.8	4.8
Jacksonville	39.5	40.9	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Raleigh-Cary	435.1	443.6	444.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.9	32.5	32.6
Rocky Mount	62.3	61.4	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.8
Wilmington	120.1	126.4	126.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.5	10.7
Winston-Salem	202.6	210.7	210.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.8	9.6
North Dakota	328.2	332.3	335.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	13.0	13.6	13.6
Bismarck	53.9	54.9	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.7
Fargo	106.3	109.0	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.6	5.6
Grand Forks	50.2	51.3	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.4	2.4
Ohio	5,292.7	5,314.0	5,326.7	11.3	11.3	11.2	205.6	211.7	208.9
Akron	323.2	325.7	329.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.8	12.5
Canton-Massillon	171.2	174.6	175.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.7	8.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	999.8	1,006.0	1,007.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.0	50.0	49.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,050.5	1,051.4	1,054.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.4	41.4	41.3
Columbus	895.1	904.0	901.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.5	38.3	37.8
Dayton	406.8	407.6	409.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.2	13.9
Lima	56.9	56.3	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Mansfield	58.6	58.2	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.9
Sandusky	36.1	37.3	37.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Springfield	52.2	51.1	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Toledo	324.2	321.7	324.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	14.8	15.0
Weirton-Steubenville	48.3	47.6	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	237.7	235.8	236.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.8	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Montana	18.6	18.8	18.8	83.6	84.2	84.0	7.6	7.8	7.8
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.2	18.3	18.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.5	7.4	.7	.7	.7
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.3	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	100.8	98.5	98.2	189.8	197.7	196.2	21.3	21.9	21.6
Lincoln	15.9	15.2	14.9	28.3	29.0	29.9	3.8	4.2	4.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.6	32.6	32.4	95.2	100.6	97.9	13.6	13.5	13.2
Nevada	44.5	46.4	46.5	197.5	206.0	205.7	14.6	14.5	14.3
Carson City	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	22.5	23.6	23.8	135.0	141.9	141.6	10.0	10.0	9.9
Reno-Sparks	13.7	14.2	14.3	42.5	43.5	43.4	3.2	3.0	3.1
New Hampshire	79.2	80.9	80.7	135.2	139.8	137.8	12.3	12.7	12.6
Manchester	9.3	9.7	9.6	20.3	20.9	20.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	3.9	4.0	4.0	10.8	10.9	10.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
Rochester-Dover	6.5	6.4	6.4	11.3	11.1	10.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
New Jersey	338.0	332.3	331.9	859.3	879.2	871.3	98.7	96.6	96.2
Atlantic City	4.4	4.4	4.4	20.8	21.7	21.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	7.4	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.7	8.8	8.7	31.9	32.5	32.1	6.4	6.0	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.7	9.7	9.7	12.3	12.8	12.6	.9	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	34.9	35.0	34.8	135.4	136.4	135.5	15.2	13.9	13.9
Albuquerque	22.1	22.4	22.4	65.4	66.1	65.4	9.9	8.6	8.7
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	10.4	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.5	3.9	3.8	9.3	9.4	9.4	1.0	1.1	1.2
Santa Fe	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.9	10.1	10.0	.9	.9	.9
New York	594.8	581.3	582.3	1,443.6	1,477.2	1,461.7	268.1	267.1	268.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.1	22.7	22.8	77.8	79.4	78.0	11.1	10.7	10.7
Binghamton	17.3	17.3	17.5	20.6	20.8	20.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	66.3	65.3	65.0	99.4	100.9	99.5	9.8	9.6	9.6
Elmira	6.3	5.8	5.8	7.6	7.7	7.6	.7	.7	.7
Glens Falls	7.0	7.1	7.0	8.7	9.1	9.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.1	6.5	6.7	.7	.6	.6
Kingston	5.0	4.7	4.7	11.7	12.6	12.4	2.8	2.5	3.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	499.8	484.3	487.1	1,549.8	1,576.7	1,563.3	286.2	284.3	284.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	24.3	23.7	23.5	53.3	55.5	54.9	4.7	4.7	4.8
Rochester	79.6	75.4	75.2	82.5	84.1	82.2	12.3	12.1	12.0
Syracuse	33.6	32.8	32.6	63.1	65.1	63.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
Utica-Rome	13.7	14.2	13.9	22.1	22.5	22.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
North Carolina	574.6	574.2	574.0	706.9	711.0	709.4	72.5	69.8	69.7
Asheville	22.4	22.6	22.5	29.1	28.7	28.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Burlington	13.9	13.4	13.4	9.6	9.9	9.8	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	84.5	85.6	85.6	161.8	166.3	166.0	23.0	23.4	23.3
Durham	41.7	40.1	40.3	31.9	32.7	32.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Fayetteville	11.8	11.0	11.0	21.5	22.4	22.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Goldensboro	6.3	6.6	6.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	.3	.3	.3
Greensboro-High Point	65.2	66.2	66.7	71.2	71.4	71.5	6.9	6.2	6.0
Greenville	7.5	7.0	7.0	11.1	11.3	11.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	57.6	56.2	56.2	28.2	28.7	28.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Jacksonville	.9	.9	.9	7.5	7.8	7.8	.9	.9	.9
Raleigh-Cary	29.9	30.3	30.3	82.4	81.7	81.2	17.4	17.1	17.2
Rocky Mount	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.6	12.7	12.7	1.4	1.2	1.2
Wilmington	7.9	8.1	8.1	25.4	26.3	26.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Winston-Salem	31.0	32.2	32.3	38.9	40.4	40.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
North Dakota	23.3	24.4	24.4	71.0	71.8	71.9	7.6	7.7	7.7
Bismarck	2.6	2.9	2.9	11.2	11.5	11.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Fargo	8.4	8.8	8.9	24.2	25.2	25.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.3	3.5	3.5	10.7	11.0	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	817.9	821.1	820.7	1,015.1	1,022.0	1,011.5	93.0	92.0	91.6
Akron	49.0	48.6	48.9	64.5	64.8	64.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
Canton-Massillon	31.3	31.6	31.5	33.2	33.4	33.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	122.9	128.1	128.1	205.3	203.9	201.9	15.7	16.2	16.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	149.1	152.6	151.8	197.2	195.9	194.2	20.0	20.1	20.0
Columbus	81.5	81.1	80.7	179.9	182.7	180.0	19.8	19.9	19.7
Dayton	60.2	57.6	57.9	69.9	69.7	70.1	10.9	11.2	11.0
Lima	10.3	10.9	10.8	11.5	11.4	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.6	13.5	13.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	8.0	7.8	7.8	10.6	10.5	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	51.9	49.9	49.5	63.7	64.1	63.9	4.6	4.7	4.7
Weirton-Steubenville	10.1	9.2	9.3	8.4	8.0	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	41.2	40.2	40.2	49.6	49.4	49.1	3.9	2.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Montana	20.7	21.0	21.1	31.0	31.5	31.9	53.7	54.7	55.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.1	8.3	10.8	11.2	11.2
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.9	5.8	5.9
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.5	4.6	8.0	8.0	8.0
Nebraska	62.1	63.1	63.2	90.8	93.2	93.9	125.0	127.7	128.4
Lincoln	11.7	11.9	12.1	15.7	16.5	16.8	23.2	23.6	23.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.2	36.8	36.7	60.6	59.8	60.0	61.8	62.7	62.6
Nevada	59.7	62.6	62.9	126.4	139.1	137.8	78.0	81.9	82.8
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.2	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	44.8	47.2	47.5	92.2	102.8	101.7	52.6	55.3	56.1
Reno-Sparks	10.5	10.6	10.6	21.4	24.1	24.1	18.9	19.6	19.8
New Hampshire	36.7	38.3	38.5	54.6	54.5	54.3	94.5	96.1	96.7
Manchester	8.9	8.8	8.9	11.7	11.2	11.1	15.9	16.3	16.6
Portsmouth	4.7	4.8	4.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	5.5	5.6	5.6
Rochester-Dover	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	7.1	7.3	7.4
New Jersey	272.7	278.7	279.0	562.7	567.8	569.6	539.9	553.2	556.9
Atlantic City	4.2	4.3	4.3	9.5	9.6	9.5	17.0	17.2	17.4
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.5	4.6
Trenton-Ewing	15.8	16.1	16.2	32.7	32.9	33.3	42.5	42.1	42.1
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	9.1	9.2	9.3
New Mexico	34.1	34.8	34.8	87.6	89.9	90.4	102.4	105.1	105.8
Albuquerque	18.8	19.1	19.2	57.8	58.8	59.0	44.4	46.9	47.4
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.5	5.5
Las Cruces	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.0	9.0	9.1
Santa Fe	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.7	5.2	5.1	8.5	8.2	8.8
New York	692.7	702.0	701.8	1,025.8	1,033.9	1,038.5	1,523.0	1,521.6	1,548.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.6	26.1	26.0	49.2	49.7	49.8	78.4	77.8	80.5
Binghamton	4.7	4.7	4.7	10.0	9.6	9.7	14.9	15.0	14.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	34.4	35.2	35.0	61.8	62.1	62.2	84.9	84.0	85.4
Elmira	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.3	8.1	8.3
Glens Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	7.4	7.9	7.9
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	32.4	30.5	33.1
Kingston	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.1	4.2	4.1	10.2	10.2	10.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	760.4	774.0	773.3	1,192.4	1,190.4	1,194.8	1,350.8	1,364.1	1,378.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.9	10.2	10.2	19.5	20.1	19.8	45.6	45.1	46.9
Rochester	21.5	21.2	21.2	55.6	54.9	55.2	100.5	98.3	100.8
Syracuse	16.7	17.1	17.0	32.4	33.3	33.4	54.7	53.4	55.6
Utica-Rome	7.7	7.8	7.8	9.7	9.3	9.3	23.8	24.0	24.5
North Carolina	189.8	191.3	191.8	416.9	428.2	432.3	435.6	453.4	454.7
Asheville	5.2	5.4	5.5	14.5	14.2	14.2	26.3	26.5	27.0
Burlington	2.3	2.4	2.4	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.8	7.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	67.0	69.2	69.3	110.2	114.2	115.3	63.0	66.3	66.2
Durham	10.9	11.1	10.8	33.6	32.0	33.0	44.3	46.6	47.0
Fayetteville	4.1	4.1	4.0	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.2	11.5	11.7
Goldsboro	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.0	5.1	5.1
Greensboro-High Point	19.9	19.8	19.6	41.0	43.2	43.7	42.1	42.7	42.9
Greenville	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.5	3.8	3.7	11.6	12.2	12.2	16.0	16.6	16.8
Jacksonville	1.3	1.4	1.4	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.6
Raleigh-Cary	23.8	24.2	24.3	68.1	70.5	70.7	40.2	41.2	41.3
Rocky Mount	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.4	6.4
Wilmington	5.8	6.2	6.1	12.1	12.8	13.0	12.7	13.4	13.5
Winston-Salem	12.7	12.5	12.4	21.6	23.0	22.9	38.0	39.5	39.8
North Dakota	18.6	18.6	18.5	23.3	23.4	23.7	47.9	48.7	49.5
Bismarck	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	9.4	9.6	9.7
Fargo	8.1	8.2	8.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	15.6	15.5	16.0
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	8.3	8.4	8.3
Ohio	310.5	311.5	311.3	601.1	616.5	617.2	741.5	750.1	757.0
Akron	14.4	14.6	14.4	42.0	43.7	44.0	42.1	43.0	43.2
Canton-Massillon	7.9	7.9	7.9	14.1	15.0	15.1	28.4	28.1	28.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.9	64.1	64.1	141.3	143.3	142.8	129.7	129.7	129.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	80.4	80.8	80.9	126.3	128.2	128.5	165.1	164.9	167.4
Columbus	74.4	74.5	74.3	129.9	131.9	131.3	100.0	101.6	102.1
Dayton	18.6	18.3	18.3	52.4	52.2	52.4	63.1	63.3	63.5
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.5	4.5	10.4	10.0	10.0
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	7.8	7.8	7.8
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.5	4.5
Springfield	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	10.1	10.1	10.1
Toledo	13.2	13.1	13.1	33.8	34.1	34.0	46.3	46.2	46.3
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.4	9.0	9.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.7	10.1	9.9	18.2	17.8	17.8	40.9	41.0	40.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Montana	49.3	52.0	51.3	16.4	16.9	16.9	87.0	84.7	87.2
Billings	8.9	9.6	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.3	9.6
Great Falls	4.4	4.8	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.7	5.6
Missoula	6.5	6.4	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	9.2	10.2
Nebraska	72.7	77.1	76.7	34.3	34.6	35.2	160.0	159.2	161.1
Lincoln	15.2	15.7	15.7	6.9	6.7	7.0	36.5	36.0	36.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.6	39.7	39.6	16.2	16.3	16.6	58.9	59.3	60.1
Nevada	303.2	314.5	316.4	32.1	37.8	38.4	138.0	138.5	143.5
Carson City	3.7	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.7	10.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	240.5	251.3	253.0	21.5	25.2	25.6	82.6	83.9	86.7
Reno-Sparks	37.6	37.8	38.1	7.0	7.9	8.0	27.4	26.8	28.1
New Hampshire	57.9	60.3	60.4	20.4	19.9	20.0	91.8	92.4	92.8
Manchester	7.6	8.1	8.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	11.7	11.5	11.7
Portsmouth	5.2	5.4	5.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	9.5	9.8	10.1
Rochester-Dover	4.7	4.8	4.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	13.1	13.4	13.7
New Jersey	299.2	308.4	309.1	151.4	155.4	155.8	636.3	640.5	649.8
Atlantic City	55.8	54.7	54.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	22.8	22.5	23.0
Ocean City	5.1	7.9	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.2	9.2
Trenton-Ewing	13.9	14.2	14.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	62.1	64.6	65.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	15.5	15.6	15.9
New Mexico	79.7	79.8	80.3	28.1	28.4	28.6	199.5	197.1	202.7
Albuquerque	35.2	34.5	34.9	11.6	11.8	11.9	75.0	74.4	77.0
Farmington	4.6	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.8	11.3
Las Cruces	6.1	6.0	6.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	20.9	19.8	20.5
Santa Fe	8.6	8.6	8.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.7	15.5	16.3
New York	613.3	627.8	632.9	346.8	350.2	352.0	1,493.5	1,474.6	1,494.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	29.2	29.2	29.2	18.4	18.5	18.5	108.9	107.5	109.7
Binghamton	8.5	8.5	8.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	25.0	23.5	25.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	45.2	44.8	45.4	22.8	22.9	23.1	98.2	94.9	97.3
Elmira	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.0	7.2
Glens Falls	5.2	5.4	5.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	11.0	10.5	10.7
Ithaca	3.6	3.4	3.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	8.9	8.2	8.8
Kingston	6.5	6.6	6.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	15.9	15.6	16.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	562.8	580.2	583.3	341.9	342.7	344.1	1,275.5	1,269.4	1,281.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	17.7	18.2	18.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	51.4	50.5	51.4
Rochester	35.9	35.5	35.5	18.7	18.5	18.6	80.4	79.4	82.1
Syracuse	24.5	24.8	25.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	57.7	56.1	57.5
Utica-Rome	8.5	8.5	8.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	31.9	32.3	33.0
North Carolina	322.2	325.8	326.8	164.1	167.1	165.7	655.5	657.7	662.8
Asheville	18.2	19.6	19.4	6.8	7.2	7.2	25.2	25.5	25.7
Burlington	5.2	5.3	5.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.0	7.1	7.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	65.9	67.3	68.0	34.9	35.5	35.2	99.8	101.6	101.5
Durham	19.1	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.2	17.9	51.1	52.7	53.7
Fayetteville	11.9	12.0	12.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	33.8	35.0	35.2
Goldensboro	3.5	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	11.1	11.4	11.3
Greensboro-High Point	27.8	28.0	28.5	14.6	15.6	15.5	41.5	42.1	42.5
Greenville	7.1	7.5	7.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	19.6	19.9	21.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.4	11.7	11.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	24.1	25.0	24.9
Jacksonville	5.3	5.3	5.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.3	12.5	12.4
Raleigh-Cary	37.2	38.3	38.4	21.5	22.7	23.0	83.7	85.1	85.2
Rocky Mount	4.5	4.3	4.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	11.4	11.2	11.5
Wilmington	15.5	16.9	16.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	23.6	24.8	25.0
Winston-Salem	17.3	18.6	18.7	8.6	8.8	8.7	23.2	23.9	23.9
North Dakota	28.7	29.7	30.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	76.6	76.0	77.7
Bismarck	4.7	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.6	11.7	11.9
Fargo	10.4	11.0	11.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	16.7	16.5	16.8
Grand Forks	5.3	5.3	5.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	13.4	13.6	13.9
Ohio	457.8	460.5	460.3	223.6	224.8	225.7	815.3	792.5	811.3
Akron	29.0	29.6	29.7	13.6	13.5	13.6	52.3	50.4	53.6
Canton-Massillon	15.5	17.4	17.4	8.8	8.8	8.9	21.8	21.5	21.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	94.7	95.9	96.4	41.9	41.8	41.9	135.4	133.0	136.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	85.6	86.8	86.4	43.7	43.1	43.2	144.7	137.6	140.9
Columbus	81.8	83.0	83.3	38.0	38.3	38.5	153.3	152.7	153.4
Dayton	35.5	38.7	38.8	16.5	17.3	17.5	65.6	65.1	66.0
Lima	4.9	4.7	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	6.8	6.9
Mansfield	5.5	4.8	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	9.1	8.9	9.2
Sandusky	4.7	5.2	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.6	5.7
Springfield	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	8.3	7.8	8.0
Toledo	30.2	30.3	30.0	15.0	15.7	15.7	52.1	48.8	52.6
Weirton-Steubenville	5.0	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.4	6.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.5	22.3	22.3	10.7	10.4	10.5	33.3	31.9	33.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	1,448.3	1,463.6	1,475.4	29.7	31.4	31.6	59.2	60.2	60.2
Lawton	40.0	40.6	40.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oklahoma City	532.7	538.3	542.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	23.1	23.1
Tulsa	395.1	393.5	394.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	18.5	18.3	18.3
Oregon	1,546.8	1,593.9	1,609.7	9.0	9.6	9.5	74.2	80.5	81.6
Bend	56.8	58.6	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.8
Corvallis	37.6	37.3	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.3
Eugene-Springfield	140.3	143.5	144.3	.9	1.0	.9	6.1	6.4	6.4
Medford	75.8	78.7	78.8	.6	.7	.6	4.2	4.5	4.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	924.7	945.4	952.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	49.0	52.6	53.3
Salem	136.2	139.7	141.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.6	6.9	7.1
Pennsylvania	5,530.4	5,570.1	5,596.8	17.2	17.5	17.4	219.4	227.9	224.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	323.1	326.2	327.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	15.2	15.0
Altoona	60.3	61.3	61.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	127.9	130.5	130.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	314.8	319.1	319.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.4	11.2
Johnstown	58.6	59.0	59.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	226.8	229.0	229.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	16.2	16.0
Lebanon	45.7	47.0	47.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,699.2	2,720.3	2,739.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	113.5	117.5	114.9
Pittsburgh	1,110.2	1,116.3	1,115.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.9	50.3	49.5
Reading	163.3	165.7	166.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.9	7.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	250.2	251.6	252.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.0	8.9
State College	71.1	68.5	73.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.2	53.8	53.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	168.6	172.1	172.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.7	10.5
Rhode Island	475.5	480.3	482.3	.2	.1	.1	18.0	18.8	18.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	567.6	571.3	573.1	.2	.2	.2	21.9	23.0	22.5
South Carolina	1,791.7	1,788.5	1,795.2	5.1	4.3	4.2	110.9	108.9	109.1
Anderson	61.9	62.5	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Charleston-North Charleston	265.7	272.4	274.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	20.8	20.7
Columbia	337.7	342.0	343.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	19.4	19.4
Florence	88.1	88.1	88.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.2	4.2
Greenville	288.1	290.5	291.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	16.4	16.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	101.9	110.1	111.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.4	9.5
Spartanburg	120.9	120.5	121.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.9	6.9
Sumter	39.3	39.0	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.7
South Dakota	370.0	376.0	377.2	.7	.7	.7	16.0	16.9	16.7
Rapid City	55.9	57.2	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	4.1
Sioux Falls	118.8	122.4	122.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.8
Tennessee	2,668.4	2,678.5	2,691.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	111.2	113.5	113.4
Chattanooga	235.6	236.7	237.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.9	8.9
Clarksville	79.2	80.6	81.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Cleveland	40.7	40.4	40.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.7
Jackson	58.9	59.4	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.5
Johnson City	77.7	78.7	79.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.7	3.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	118.4	119.0	119.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.4	6.4
Knoxville	317.9	321.8	322.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	16.4	16.3
Memphis	610.8	614.9	618.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.0	25.8	25.8
Morristown	48.9	50.4	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	701.3	712.2	713.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.9	33.2	33.1
Texas	9,368.7	9,444.4	9,507.6	149.4	153.8	153.6	535.7	532.1	536.1
Abilene	62.0	63.7	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	4.2	4.3
Amarillo	106.3	107.5	108.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	7.1	7.2
Austin-Round Rock	655.5	668.1	674.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.1	38.7	38.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	154.8	155.1	155.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	13.9	14.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	115.7	116.8	117.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.5	4.6
College Station-Bryan	87.2	84.2	88.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.9
Corpus Christi	166.8	165.3	166.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	16.9	16.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,654.5	2,697.8	2,704.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	151.0	155.2	155.5
El Paso	255.8	254.2	256.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.2	11.4
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,268.4	2,277.2	2,290.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	232.3	229.1	230.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	110.6	113.1	113.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.8	5.7
Laredo	77.0	78.2	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	4.0
Longview	83.6	86.6	86.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	10.1	10.1
Lubbock	122.7	124.4	125.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.2	5.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	182.8	188.9	190.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.4	10.3
Midland	55.9	56.2	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.4	10.4
Odessa	51.4	51.8	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.8	6.9
San Angelo	43.1	43.4	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
San Antonio	749.8	758.1	763.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	43.4	43.4
Sherman-Denison	43.3	43.6	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.9
Texarkana	52.8	53.6	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.5
Tyler	85.5	87.5	88.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.8	4.8
Victoria	46.4	46.9	47.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	6.2
Waco	101.4	102.4	102.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.5	5.6
Wichita Falls	60.4	60.6	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.2

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Oklahoma	140.8	139.9	141.2	272.3	273.3	272.3	31.6	30.4	30.9
Lawton	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	38.4	37.8	38.7	95.7	95.5	95.1	13.4	13.1	13.2
Tulsa	46.5	46.2	46.2	81.0	80.4	79.4	12.0	11.3	11.5
Oregon	192.2	198.5	200.2	309.1	322.9	321.5	32.8	33.2	33.6
Bend	5.4	5.8	5.9	11.0	11.7	11.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Corvallis	5.8	5.6	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	18.9	19.7	19.8	25.6	26.0	25.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
Medford	6.8	7.2	7.2	17.1	18.8	18.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	116.5	120.4	120.9	188.6	193.6	192.3	22.5	22.8	22.9
Salem	13.2	13.2	13.6	22.5	23.6	23.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Pennsylvania	684.6	682.4	679.8	1,098.1	1,119.6	1,106.8	113.2	109.4	109.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	45.2	44.7	44.8	65.5	67.1	66.3	7.6	7.6	7.6
Altoona	8.2	8.3	8.3	14.5	14.9	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.4	24.5	24.6	22.0	22.8	22.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.3	24.8	24.4	67.9	69.8	69.3	6.7	6.2	6.2
Johnstown	4.5	4.8	4.7	11.5	11.8	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	45.6	44.8	44.9	49.7	50.7	50.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Lebanon	9.0	9.3	9.3	10.8	11.4	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	236.5	230.1	230.6	521.1	535.9	532.4	56.2	54.4	54.6
Pittsburgh	102.2	101.5	100.7	229.5	231.5	228.7	24.5	23.8	23.8
Reading	31.7	31.6	31.5	32.0	32.7	32.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	35.4	34.0	33.6	56.0	57.5	57.1	6.3	6.5	6.4
State College	5.0	4.8	4.7	10.0	10.0	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.6	11.8	11.8	10.4	11.0	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	38.6	39.4	39.4	36.7	37.3	36.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Rhode Island	56.8	56.0	56.1	78.9	78.6	77.3	11.0	10.9	10.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	75.5	74.3	74.2	101.3	100.6	99.0	11.9	11.8	11.7
South Carolina	266.7	266.2	265.2	345.4	349.6	348.7	26.5	26.3	26.4
Anderson	14.3	14.0	14.0	12.4	12.8	12.7	.4	.4	.4
Charleston-North Charleston	20.8	21.4	21.1	53.6	56.7	57.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Columbia	30.8	30.6	30.5	62.9	63.8	63.6	6.1	6.0	5.9
Florence	14.9	14.8	14.8	16.8	17.2	17.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Greenville	45.3	44.6	44.5	58.7	58.9	58.6	7.1	6.4	6.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	4.3	4.4	4.4	20.7	22.7	22.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Spartanburg	30.9	30.0	29.9	24.5	24.8	25.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sumter	10.0	9.9	9.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	37.7	39.0	39.1	74.4	76.4	76.3	6.8	6.7	6.7
Rapid City	3.8	3.9	3.9	11.7	12.3	12.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.0	12.3	12.3	26.0	26.5	26.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Tennessee	407.6	409.1	408.9	574.8	583.1	581.8	49.9	48.5	48.4
Chattanooga	35.0	34.9	35.1	53.9	54.8	54.5	2.8	3.0	3.0
Clarksville	14.6	14.8	15.0	13.6	14.5	14.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Cleveland	10.1	10.0	9.9	7.4	7.5	7.6	.3	.2	.2
Jackson	10.8	11.1	11.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	11.0	11.3	11.3	12.7	13.5	13.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	26.2	26.0	26.0	23.9	24.1	24.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Knoxville	38.7	38.5	38.4	66.9	68.8	68.9	6.1	6.2	6.2
Memphis	52.1	52.8	53.2	167.4	170.8	171.1	8.9	8.3	8.3
Morristown	15.4	16.0	16.0	9.5	9.9	9.9	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	82.1	84.5	84.4	141.8	145.9	145.4	19.4	18.9	18.8
Texas	884.6	882.1	883.7	1,909.1	1,945.9	1,935.8	225.7	226.3	225.8
Abilene	2.9	3.1	3.1	11.9	12.3	12.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	11.6	11.8	11.7	22.8	22.9	22.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Austin-Round Rock	56.5	57.0	57.1	113.1	116.5	116.3	20.1	20.5	20.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.1	18.7	18.9	30.5	30.6	30.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.9	7.7	7.7	22.6	23.2	22.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
College Station-Bryan	5.8	5.8	5.8	11.7	12.1	12.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.5	11.1	11.2	29.3	29.5	29.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	291.6	293.1	294.1	580.1	591.7	587.5	94.7	92.6	92.7
El Paso	24.3	22.4	22.6	55.4	56.3	55.8	5.1	4.8	4.8
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	207.4	205.5	205.5	464.5	470.2	468.3	37.7	37.6	37.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.1	8.0	8.0	20.5	20.6	20.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
Laredo	1.6	1.7	1.6	25.0	24.9	24.8	.6	.7	.7
Longview	11.0	10.9	11.0	16.9	17.4	17.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
Lubbock	5.3	5.3	5.3	24.2	24.5	24.5	5.7	5.8	5.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	9.1	8.3	8.3	38.3	39.6	39.5	2.5	3.0	2.9
Midland	1.9	2.0	2.1	10.3	10.6	10.6	1.9	1.8	1.8
Odessa	3.9	3.9	4.0	11.7	12.0	11.9	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
San Antonio	45.6	46.0	46.1	133.9	137.7	137.3	21.8	21.5	21.4
Sherman-Denison	6.3	6.5	6.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	.5	.5	.6
Texarkana	5.4	5.2	5.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.4	9.6	9.9	18.5	19.0	18.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.8	5.6	5.6	9.1	9.5	9.5	.7	.7	.7
Waco	13.3	13.3	13.3	17.2	17.5	17.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
Wichita Falls	7.2	7.4	7.5	10.8	11.0	10.9	1.6	1.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	83.3	84.2	84.4	155.8	160.7	161.9	177.9	180.9	181.6
Lawton	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0
Oklahoma City	34.9	35.2	35.3	63.3	64.8	65.2	67.4	67.9	68.1
Tulsa	24.8	24.9	24.9	51.8	50.5	50.9	52.4	52.0	52.4
Oregon	94.4	96.8	97.0	168.1	173.2	175.8	191.8	193.8	198.8
Bend	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.8	7.2	7.2
Corvallis	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
Eugene-Springfield	7.4	7.9	8.0	14.5	15.4	15.6	18.5	18.8	18.8
Medford	4.1	4.3	4.3	7.5	7.7	8.0	11.0	11.3	11.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	64.8	65.6	65.8	116.2	119.6	121.0	115.7	116.0	119.0
Salem	7.0	7.0	7.0	11.1	12.3	12.4	18.1	18.1	18.9
Pennsylvania	334.8	333.3	332.4	610.9	629.7	633.3	996.0	995.8	1,019.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.1	16.1	16.1	34.2	34.1	33.9	57.3	57.7	59.0
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.3	5.3	9.8	10.0	10.1
Erie	6.6	6.7	6.8	10.3	11.3	11.4	23.6	24.1	24.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.8	24.8	24.7	33.3	35.5	35.6	42.3	42.5	43.3
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.7	5.7	13.5	13.2	13.7
Lancaster	9.9	10.1	10.1	20.4	20.9	21.0	32.9	31.7	32.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.3	7.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	217.8	216.7	217.2	389.4	397.6	399.7	490.0	489.4	499.9
Pittsburgh	69.7	68.9	68.7	133.8	138.9	138.7	213.3	215.3	218.1
Reading	8.3	8.6	8.6	18.7	19.7	19.8	21.0	21.6	21.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	13.8	14.1	14.0	19.9	20.3	20.2	47.7	47.4	49.0
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.7	6.9	7.0
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	8.9	9.2
York-Hanover	5.5	5.6	5.6	14.0	14.5	14.7	21.7	21.9	22.6
Rhode Island	33.8	34.7	34.9	50.3	52.7	52.9	93.3	93.1	95.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.0	37.6	37.8	57.9	59.2	59.6	107.0	107.6	110.3
South Carolina	91.0	92.5	92.7	187.4	182.2	183.2	179.5	166.9	167.3
Anderson	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.9	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston	11.2	12.2	12.1	33.0	34.4	34.6	28.7	29.1	29.0
Columbia	25.9	25.5	25.5	36.4	39.0	39.3	37.9	39.3	39.6
Florence	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.0	6.6	6.6	11.1	11.1	11.2
Greenville	13.5	13.8	13.7	42.1	42.1	42.8	28.1	29.1	29.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	8.0	8.6	8.7	7.9	9.4	9.6	8.7	8.8	8.8
Spartanburg	4.2	4.2	4.2	10.9	11.5	11.6	10.2	10.4	10.5
Sumter	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	4.7	4.8	4.9
South Dakota	27.6	28.6	28.6	23.5	22.7	23.0	56.5	56.8	57.0
Rapid City	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.0	9.1	9.2
Sioux Falls	15.1	15.8	15.8	8.1	7.4	7.5	21.7	23.2	23.2
Tennessee	140.4	142.8	142.7	291.8	301.1	302.8	316.5	320.3	323.1
Chattanooga	18.7	18.9	18.7	25.2	25.6	25.9	24.1	24.0	24.2
Clarksville	2.6	2.5	2.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.6
Cleveland	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.7
Jackson	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	8.0	7.5	8.0
Johnson City	4.6	4.5	4.4	7.4	8.0	7.8	10.8	10.8	11.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.4	4.3	4.3	9.4	9.9	9.8	15.1	15.6	15.7
Knoxville	16.4	16.7	16.7	37.4	37.9	38.0	36.9	37.7	37.8
Memphis	32.7	32.9	32.9	70.6	70.8	71.2	70.8	72.0	72.8
Morristown	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	44.0	44.1	44.0	86.6	93.1	93.1	96.6	97.8	98.2
Texas	587.4	595.4	596.7	1,061.7	1,079.9	1,088.4	1,135.8	1,152.9	1,162.1
Abilene	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	13.4	13.7	13.8
Amarillo	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.8	8.1	8.2	15.0	14.9	15.0
Austin-Round Rock	39.4	40.0	40.0	86.1	89.3	90.2	67.3	67.7	68.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	6.2	6.5	6.5	12.2	13.2	13.0	22.7	23.3	23.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.3	7.4	7.6	25.8	26.3	26.5
College Station-Bryan	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	8.8	8.8	8.9
Corpus Christi	7.7	7.8	8.0	16.6	15.5	15.6	25.2	25.8	25.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	212.0	216.0	216.7	357.3	369.0	370.5	272.2	273.3	275.3
El Paso	11.6	11.3	11.6	26.5	26.7	26.5	29.1	30.2	30.6
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	135.2	135.2	135.5	306.1	309.9	312.8	252.1	256.6	257.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.5	5.8	5.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	15.6	16.0	16.3
Laredo	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	10.7	11.0	11.0
Longview	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	13.8	14.5	14.6
Lubbock	7.1	7.0	7.0	9.8	10.8	10.8	17.7	18.5	18.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	7.5	8.0	8.0	11.0	11.6	11.9	35.6	38.5	38.9
Midland	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4
Odessa	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	5.3	5.6	5.6
San Angelo	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.3	7.3	7.3
San Antonio	60.7	61.9	61.9	87.6	89.8	90.3	102.1	103.8	104.3
Sherman-Denison	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	8.6	8.5	8.5
Texarkana	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	8.9	9.0	9.0
Tyler	3.9	4.1	4.1	6.5	6.6	6.7	16.8	17.1	17.3
Victoria	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	6.0	6.3	6.3
Waco	6.3	6.1	6.2	8.4	8.6	8.5	18.3	18.8	18.8
Wichita Falls	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	9.6	9.9	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005P
Oklahoma	122.6	125.0	126.4	73.3	73.6	73.5	301.8	304.0	312.6
Lawton	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	11.8	12.5	12.7
Oklahoma City	50.6	52.4	52.9	27.9	27.4	27.4	111.3	112.8	114.7
Tulsa	33.1	33.6	33.8	21.3	21.3	21.3	49.1	50.4	51.2
Oregon	145.9	152.7	154.2	56.2	57.8	57.9	273.1	274.9	279.6
Bend	7.7	8.0	8.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.6	7.3	7.5
Corvallis	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	12.4	12.0	12.5
Eugene-Springfield	12.9	13.2	13.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	27.3	26.9	27.7
Medford	8.4	8.5	8.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	11.6	11.1	11.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	83.7	85.5	85.8	34.2	34.4	34.7	131.8	133.0	135.2
Salem	11.3	11.4	11.5	5.0	5.1	5.2	38.5	39.2	39.6
Pennsylvania	438.5	449.5	449.5	257.6	261.5	262.0	760.1	743.5	762.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	26.8	28.0	28.0	14.8	14.9	15.0	41.3	40.8	41.8
Altoona	5.0	5.2	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.0	9.3
Erie	11.3	11.6	11.6	6.1	6.1	6.1	17.0	16.5	16.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.4	24.2	24.2	16.8	17.1	17.1	63.4	62.8	63.8
Johnstown	4.3	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	9.8	9.9
Lancaster	17.9	18.9	19.1	10.1	10.4	10.3	21.4	21.3	21.6
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.7	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	194.9	202.0	201.4	119.8	121.1	121.6	359.6	355.6	366.8
Pittsburgh	96.8	99.1	99.6	58.3	59.3	59.1	131.2	127.7	129.0
Reading	12.4	12.3	12.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	21.9	21.3	22.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	20.2	21.3	21.4	9.9	9.9	9.8	32.2	31.6	31.9
State College	6.2	6.2	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.6	26.1	30.3
Williamsport	3.9	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	8.0	8.1
York-Hanover	13.6	13.5	13.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	19.2	19.7	19.7
Rhode Island	44.1	46.0	46.3	22.8	23.1	23.1	66.3	66.3	66.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	53.1	55.0	55.4	25.9	26.5	26.5	75.9	75.5	75.9
South Carolina	185.5	194.9	197.6	65.6	65.7	66.1	328.1	331.0	334.7
Anderson	6.2	6.3	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	11.7	11.7	11.7
Charleston-North Charleston	32.2	31.7	32.3	9.8	9.9	10.1	53.3	52.5	53.2
Columbia	28.5	29.7	30.1	12.4	12.4	12.6	76.7	76.3	76.7
Florence	7.2	7.0	7.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	16.2	16.3	16.5
Greenville	26.7	28.1	28.3	10.4	10.8	10.9	39.8	40.3	40.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	24.9	29.1	29.8	3.8	4.1	4.2	12.5	12.0	11.9
Spartanburg	10.0	9.7	9.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	18.3	17.9	18.1
Sumter	3.0	2.9	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.9	6.8
South Dakota	36.3	37.5	37.5	15.6	16.0	16.0	74.9	74.7	75.6
Rapid City	6.5	6.8	6.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	10.1	9.9	10.0
Sioux Falls	11.2	11.5	11.5	4.9	5.4	5.4	11.5	11.8	12.0
Tennessee	237.6	242.4	245.1	101.5	101.3	101.9	433.1	412.4	419.2
Chattanooga	19.9	20.2	20.4	10.6	10.7	10.7	36.8	35.7	36.0
Clarksville	7.3	7.6	7.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	18.0	17.8	18.3
Cleveland	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.1	5.8	5.8
Jackson	4.4	4.5	4.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	11.6	11.4	11.5
Johnson City	7.5	7.9	8.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	15.8	14.4	15.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	10.6	11.2	11.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	16.2	15.2	15.6
Knoxville	31.1	32.6	33.0	13.8	13.8	13.8	55.0	53.2	53.6
Memphis	65.0	66.4	66.5	24.1	24.2	24.3	94.2	90.9	92.4
Morristown	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	6.8	6.5	6.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	68.0	68.9	69.4	29.8	29.4	29.8	100.1	96.4	97.4
Texas	851.4	857.7	870.7	353.5	356.4	358.1	1,674.4	1,661.9	1,696.6
Abilene	6.3	6.2	6.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	12.4	12.7	12.8
Amarillo	10.7	11.2	11.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	19.0	18.4	19.0
Austin-Round Rock	63.9	66.3	67.1	26.0	26.3	26.4	147.0	145.8	149.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.3	13.1	13.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	27.1	27.0	27.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.3	11.2	11.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	26.7	26.5	27.0
College Station-Bryan	8.8	8.6	8.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	34.1	30.6	34.2
Corpus Christi	18.0	17.3	17.6	6.6	6.9	7.0	32.4	32.0	32.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	241.2	244.5	246.5	106.3	107.0	107.4	348.1	355.4	358.3
El Paso	23.7	24.4	24.6	7.8	7.6	7.6	61.1	59.3	60.6
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	198.1	200.7	203.4	95.0	95.0	95.6	340.0	337.4	344.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	9.7	10.6	10.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	31.3	31.3	31.8
Laredo	7.6	7.7	7.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	18.6	19.2	19.4
Longview	7.0	7.1	7.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	11.5	11.7	11.8
Lubbock	14.0	13.8	14.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	28.4	28.2	28.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	16.5	16.0	16.3	4.5	5.1	5.2	47.0	48.4	48.9
Midland	5.3	5.5	5.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.0	8.3	8.6
Odessa	5.3	5.0	5.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	9.6	9.3	9.6
San Angelo	4.2	4.0	4.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	8.8	9.0	9.0
San Antonio	82.5	83.0	85.3	27.7	27.8	28.1	144.5	143.2	145.7
Sherman-Denison	3.7	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.2	6.0	6.3
Texarkana	4.8	5.0	5.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	11.6	12.4	12.7
Tyler	7.6	7.8	7.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	12.4	12.7	12.7
Victoria	4.0	3.9	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.5	8.5	8.6
Waco	9.0	9.1	9.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	17.1	17.3	17.3
Wichita Falls	5.4	5.6	5.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	13.6	13.4	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Utah	1,077.7	1,112.7	1,117.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	63.8	70.0	70.3
Logan	47.9	49.2	48.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.7	2.7
Ogden-Clearfield	179.4	183.0	184.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	12.4	12.3
Provo-Orem	158.8	165.6	166.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	11.4	11.7
St. George	40.5	44.0	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	6.2	6.3
Salt Lake City	556.1	571.0	573.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.1	32.6	32.6
Vermont	300.6	303.9	306.1	.8	.8	.8	13.8	15.1	14.7
Burlington-South Burlington	111.1	111.3	113.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.6	5.5
Virginia	3,495.8	3,582.1	3,584.7	10.1	10.1	10.0	215.4	231.0	228.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	64.9	68.6	71.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	90.2	92.3	91.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	43.7	43.4	43.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	59.1	60.9	60.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	100.8	101.5	101.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	592.1	604.2	604.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.2	42.9	42.2
Roanoke	153.4	157.5	157.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.0	9.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	730.3	740.9	741.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.3	49.8	49.9
Winchester	52.4	54.2	53.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,633.7	2,677.1	2,693.6	8.4	8.7	8.7	151.0	154.1	157.6
Bellingham	75.2	77.8	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.8	6.9
Bremerton-Silverdale	80.5	83.0	83.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.1	5.1
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	81.9	86.1	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.0	5.1
Longview	36.0	36.4	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	41.9	44.1	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.4	3.4
Olympia	91.4	93.7	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.9	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,558.9	1,587.7	1,595.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	90.3	91.9	92.9
Spokane	195.2	197.7	199.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.8	10.7
Wenatchee	34.2	36.3	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.4	2.4
Yakima	72.7	74.0	74.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.3
West Virginia	717.5	726.9	728.6	22.1	24.6	24.6	29.2	32.3	32.2
Charleston	145.9	146.7	146.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	14.3	14.6
Huntington-Ashland	115.2	115.8	115.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	54.3	55.6	55.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta	72.3	71.9	72.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	65.0	65.5	65.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,727.3	2,749.7	2,765.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	107.6	111.9	113.4
Appleton	112.0	114.1	114.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.1	8.0
Eau Claire	76.4	75.2	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.8
Fond du Lac	46.8	48.3	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.7
Green Bay	163.2	167.2	166.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.5	8.2
Janesville	65.6	66.8	69.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
La Crosse	70.6	71.6	71.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Madison	327.8	332.6	333.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	13.9	13.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	817.9	824.7	826.1	.4	.4	.4	29.2	30.0	30.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	87.7	90.7	90.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.3
Racine	78.2	77.7	77.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
Sheboygan	59.5	60.9	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Wausau	68.2	69.6	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.7	2.7
Wyoming	244.3	249.9	250.2	19.0	21.4	21.6	16.6	16.8	16.7
Casper	34.4	35.8	36.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
Cheyenne	39.8	40.3	40.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Puerto Rico	1,027.9	1,036.6	1,039.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.2	67.1	68.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	49.0	50.3	49.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	16.5	18.0	18.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.3	17.5	17.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	37.7	38.5	38.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	64.1	64.5	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	4.1	4.2
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.3	21.7	21.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	772.7	781.0	786.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.8	50.7	52.3
Yauco	13.9	14.6	14.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.0	42.5	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Utah	112.1	115.6	114.5	213.1	221.2	220.7	30.0	30.4	31.1
Logan	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.0	7.4	7.3	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	22.3	22.4	22.2	35.7	36.8	36.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Provo-Orem	16.8	17.8	17.6	25.2	26.2	26.1	6.8	7.5	7.6
St. George	2.7	3.1	3.1	9.5	10.4	10.4	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	50.7	52.8	52.9	116.2	120.6	120.3	17.9	17.1	17.8
Vermont	36.5	36.7	36.8	57.4	58.5	58.1	6.4	6.2	6.3
Burlington-South Burlington	15.2	15.2	15.3	21.3	21.6	21.5	3.2	3.2	3.2
Virginia	296.9	298.4	298.2	630.2	650.6	643.4	100.7	100.8	100.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	14.3	14.8	14.6	9.6	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	4.7	4.7	4.7	13.2	13.5	13.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	11.5	10.2	10.2	7.3	7.7	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	13.7	12.8	12.8	11.4	11.8	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	46.9	45.6	45.5	111.9	113.7	112.6	11.4	11.1	11.1
Roanoke	17.5	18.2	18.2	34.8	34.6	34.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	58.9	60.7	60.5	135.8	138.8	137.5	15.8	14.9	14.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.6	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	257.4	262.0	262.7	500.9	520.6	519.3	91.7	92.1	92.1
Bellingham	8.1	8.2	8.2	14.0	14.9	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.7	1.7	1.8	12.8	13.2	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.3	5.3	5.4	13.6	14.6	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.7	5.1	5.1	8.7	9.6	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.2	3.3	3.4	14.1	14.9	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	162.2	166.0	167.0	300.2	311.7	310.2	74.9	74.9	75.1
Spokane	16.8	16.9	16.9	39.5	41.0	40.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Wenatchee	2.0	2.2	2.2	7.7	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.7	8.9	8.8	15.4	16.3	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	62.9	62.4	62.2	133.3	136.1	135.0	11.7	12.0	11.8
Charleston	7.5	7.0	6.9	28.3	28.2	28.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntington-Ashland	9.4	9.9	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.5	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta	10.1	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.9	4.9	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	492.6	496.3	497.9	522.5	533.3	525.7	49.8	50.6	50.2
Appleton	23.3	24.3	24.2	22.3	23.3	23.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Eau Claire	10.2	10.3	10.3	15.8	15.7	15.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.4	10.9	10.9	8.9	9.2	9.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Green Bay	30.5	31.6	31.1	34.5	36.4	36.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
Janesville	14.5	14.2	16.8	14.6	15.4	14.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.2	9.2	8.9	13.9	14.4	14.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
Madison	31.4	31.8	31.6	58.6	59.8	59.5	8.0	8.1	8.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	133.4	134.4	135.4	149.8	151.6	150.4	18.5	18.5	18.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	22.2	23.2	23.1	13.8	14.9	14.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
Racine	19.1	18.8	18.8	15.0	14.6	14.4	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.3	22.7	22.4	8.6	9.1	9.0	.4	.3	.3
Wausau	17.1	17.8	18.0	15.7	16.1	15.7	.9	.9	.8
Wyoming	9.0	9.7	9.3	47.4	48.5	48.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Casper	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.0	8.3	8.2	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	118.5	116.4	116.6	181.2	187.1	180.9	21.4	22.9	23.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.4	9.5	9.3	7.9	8.1	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.7	3.1	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.6	4.2	4.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	4.3	3.9	3.7	6.7	7.3	7.1	.5	.6	.5
Ponce	7.5	8.1	8.0	10.3	10.2	9.6	.5	.5	.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.9	6.0	5.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	80.1	76.4	77.2	141.7	146.6	142.3	19.4	20.3	20.5
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.3	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.0	2.1	2.2	8.6	8.4	8.5	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Utah	64.2	66.4	66.8	133.6	138.0	139.0	122.9	126.1	127.3
Logan	1.3	1.3	1.4	7.3	7.5	7.0	4.3	4.4	4.4
Ogden-Clearfield	7.9	8.4	8.5	17.1	18.0	18.4	18.0	18.6	18.7
Provo-Orem	5.8	6.1	6.2	19.1	19.5	19.5	34.8	35.6	36.1
St. George	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	5.7	5.9	6.0
Salt Lake City	44.7	45.5	45.8	82.5	84.7	85.4	52.3	53.9	54.5
Vermont	13.1	13.4	13.4	20.0	20.4	20.5	52.7	53.5	54.2
Burlington-South Burlington	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.5	9.9	9.8	17.9	18.4	18.7
Virginia	185.0	189.9	189.5	556.7	578.7	583.4	379.1	386.3	388.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.9	47.1	47.1	84.6	86.7	85.9	64.2	66.1	66.2
Roanoke	8.9	9.5	9.4	18.8	19.7	19.7	20.8	22.8	22.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.4	38.7	38.4	98.0	98.0	99.2	81.7	83.1	83.6
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	8.2	8.3
Washington	150.2	149.8	150.2	290.0	298.7	301.1	316.9	322.1	325.9
Bellingham	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.1	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.2	3.4	3.4	20.0	20.8	20.9	8.6	8.8	8.9
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.8	1.9	5.2	4.9	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.5	7.1	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.8	102.2	102.4	196.6	204.7	206.6	175.4	178.9	180.9
Spokane	12.6	12.4	12.4	19.4	20.8	20.9	32.8	33.1	33.8
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	5.3	5.3
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.1	4.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
West Virginia	30.1	29.9	29.5	57.2	57.0	57.4	110.0	111.6	112.5
Charleston	8.2	7.9	7.9	13.8	13.6	13.5	20.5	21.0	21.0
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.8	10.8
Parkersburg-Marietta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.3	13.3
Wisconsin	156.5	156.6	156.8	241.0	239.3	241.6	371.3	380.5	383.3
Appleton	6.9	6.4	6.4	11.0	10.4	10.3	11.5	11.7	11.8
Eau Claire	3.7	3.8	3.8	7.0	7.3	7.3	12.5	12.8	12.9
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	6.2	6.8	6.8
Green Bay	11.0	11.0	11.2	14.2	14.6	14.9	20.2	20.3	20.2
Janesville	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.3	5.4	8.5	8.6	8.8
La Crosse	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	13.4	13.8	13.8
Madison	27.1	28.0	28.0	31.0	32.2	33.1	33.2	34.1	34.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.2	55.9	55.9	101.6	106.4	105.0	130.0	132.6	134.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.9	3.8	3.8	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.2
Racine	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.0	6.3	6.4	10.4	10.3	10.3
Sheboygan	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.9	6.9
Wausau	4.9	5.0	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.3	7.5	7.5
Wyoming	10.2	10.5	10.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	21.1	21.7	22.0
Casper	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.6
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Puerto Rico	46.3	46.2	46.2	102.2	102.2	102.1	98.7	96.8	98.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.5	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	1.7	1.8	1.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.5	9.6	9.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	38.0	37.9	38.0	86.5	88.1	88.1	70.7	68.1	69.5
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Utah	99.4	102.5	103.4	32.0	32.7	33.0	200.0	202.3	204.1
Logan	3.6	3.5	3.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	11.8	12.0	12.1
Ogden-Clearfield	14.9	15.3	15.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	44.2	43.1	43.7
Provo-Orem	12.1	12.3	12.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	24.0	24.8	24.9
St. George	5.0	5.5	5.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	5.6	5.6	5.8
Salt Lake City	53.9	55.0	54.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	89.0	90.8	91.1
Vermont	35.5	35.9	35.9	10.1	10.0	10.1	54.3	53.4	55.3
Burlington-South Burlington	10.1	10.2	10.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	19.7	18.3	19.9
Virginia	294.4	302.1	301.4	176.6	180.9	179.6	650.7	653.3	662.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	17.5	19.9
Charlottesville	9.8	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.7	28.3	28.4
Danville	3.3	3.3	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.5	6.6
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.9	8.9
Lynchburg	7.2	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.3	14.2
Richmond	44.5	46.9	47.5	29.2	29.9	30.2	113.3	114.2	115.7
Roanoke	12.0	12.7	12.8	7.3	7.4	7.4	20.9	20.1	20.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	70.6	70.8	71.4	33.7	34.4	34.6	151.1	151.7	152.1
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	7.2	7.2
Washington	241.6	243.5	244.6	98.0	99.4	99.9	527.6	526.1	531.5
Bellingham	8.5	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.2	16.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.2	7.2	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.0	28.2	28.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.2	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	16.1	16.3
Longview	3.1	3.2	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.1	6.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.2	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.7	10.9
Olympia	7.0	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.1	36.6	37.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	141.4	141.1	141.3	59.6	60.5	61.0	253.9	254.1	256.0
Spokane	17.7	17.7	17.8	8.7	8.6	8.7	34.8	33.5	34.1
Wenatchee	4.2	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.3	8.4
Yakima	6.3	6.2	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	16.9	17.1
West Virginia	64.3	65.7	65.9	54.7	54.5	54.6	142.0	140.8	142.9
Charleston	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.7	27.8	28.5	28.3
Huntington-Ashland	10.1	10.3	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	19.6	20.4
Morgantown	4.5	4.8	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.9	16.0
Parkersburg-Marietta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.3	10.6
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	9.9	10.0
Wisconsin	229.4	234.3	233.5	133.1	132.6	133.8	420.3	411.4	426.3
Appleton	9.8	10.6	10.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	11.6	11.4	11.7
Eau Claire	7.1	6.6	6.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	12.8	11.1	12.8
Fond du Lac	4.2	4.4	4.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.0	5.7	6.0
Green Bay	14.3	14.9	13.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	21.1	20.4	20.9
Janesville	5.8	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	8.8	8.6	8.8
La Crosse	7.0	6.8	6.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	10.8	10.7	11.3
Madison	26.7	27.2	27.0	16.8	17.1	17.4	80.2	80.4	81.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	61.9	62.3	61.6	41.0	41.4	41.3	94.9	91.2	93.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.1	6.3	6.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	12.2	12.5	13.0
Racine	6.2	6.2	6.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.3	10.1	10.4
Sheboygan	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.5	6.4	6.5
Wausau	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.2	7.9	8.1
Wyoming	28.2	28.7	29.0	9.6	9.7	9.7	64.6	64.2	64.7
Casper	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	5.7	5.6	5.7
Cheyenne	4.2	4.2	4.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	12.4	12.7	12.7
Puerto Rico	70.2	70.1	71.0	20.5	22.1	22.8	299.7	305.7	309.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	17.6	17.8
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	6.0	6.0
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.7	6.6
Mayaguez	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	13.0	13.4
Ponce	3.3	3.3	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.5	20.3	21.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.2	6.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	54.3	53.5	54.5	17.9	19.7	19.8	213.3	219.7	224.7
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.9	6.9
Virgin Islands	7.5	7.1	7.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.4	12.0	12.1

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management Budget

Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P
California	14,327.1	14,496.1	14,580.9	21.6	21.6	21.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,411.7	5,417.8	5,453.6	4.3	4.7	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,975.8	3,960.3	3,990.6	3.7	4.1	4.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,435.9	1,457.5	1,463.0	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,943.9	1,949.0	1,956.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,011.4	1,014.3	1,018.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	932.5	934.7	937.5	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	665.1	664.7	669.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,784.7	2,853.5	2,861.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	543.5	554.5	554.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,241.0	2,299.0	2,307.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,415.8	7,606.7	7,670.3	7.2	6.7	6.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,271.6	2,322.1	2,338.7	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	716.4	734.8	738.6	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,013.7	1,029.9	1,039.0	.4	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	541.5	557.4	561.1	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,673.3	5,698.8	5,710.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,299.6	4,328.7	4,334.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,661.5	3,680.5	3,686.1	1.4	1.5	1.5
Gary ³	267.0	271.6	272.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	371.2	376.6	375.8	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,107.0	3,134.5	3,140.2	1.6	1.9	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,354.6	2,373.8	2,379.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,611.5	1,618.2	1,626.9	.6	.8	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.2	86.9	86.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	146.1	149.6	148.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	73.4	74.3	74.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	114.2	116.1	115.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	99.7	100.3	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	125.5	128.8	128.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,309.2	4,289.5	4,318.9	7.4	7.4	7.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,020.8	1,994.2	2,009.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	827.9	824.8	827.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,192.9	1,169.4	1,182.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,289.9	8,329.7	8,371.7	4.6	4.9	5.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,122.1	8,177.7	8,201.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison ³	980.9	994.2	997.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,197.7	1,205.9	1,211.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	4,927.5	4,964.4	4,979.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,016.1	1,013.2	1,012.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,530.4	5,570.1	5,596.8	17.2	17.5	17.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,699.2	2,720.3	2,739.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	515.4	533.3	531.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,843.6	1,842.9	1,854.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	340.1	344.1	347.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	9,368.7	9,444.4	9,507.6	149.4	153.8	153.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,654.5	2,697.8	2,704.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,874.2	1,908.2	1,911.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	780.3	789.6	793.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,633.7	2,677.1	2,693.6	8.4	8.7	8.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,558.9	1,587.7	1,595.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,310.4	1,333.8	1,339.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
Tacoma	248.5	253.9	255.6	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P
California	797.5	840.1	849.5	1,515.9	1,519.2	1,523.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	222.1	228.3	230.1	669.5	658.8	661.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	135.1	137.6	139.1	487.5	475.2	477.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	87.0	90.7	91.0	182.0	183.6	184.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	106.1	110.7	111.6	142.6	143.9	143.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	64.3	68.5	69.2	98.3	99.4	99.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	41.8	42.2	42.4	44.3	44.5	44.6
District of Columbia	11.9	11.6	11.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	166.0	174.7	172.7	65.5	65.2	65.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	37.1	39.2	37.4	22.2	21.5	21.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	128.9	135.5	135.3	43.4	43.7	43.6
Florida	471.0	505.2	504.5	385.1	387.3	388.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	122.6	128.9	130.0	100.7	99.3	99.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	46.6	49.4	49.6	29.6	29.9	29.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	40.5	41.9	42.4	50.8	50.2	50.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	35.5	37.6	38.0	20.3	19.2	19.3
Illinois	233.7	236.3	234.6	691.8	690.6	690.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	188.6	194.5	192.3	498.9	499.0	498.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	153.2	156.6	154.2	399.6	399.4	399.1
Gary ³	15.8	17.5	17.9	37.7	37.7	37.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	18.1	18.7	18.5	61.6	61.9	61.7
Massachusetts	120.1	129.6	126.4	311.8	312.9	312.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.6	94.8	92.6	228.6	231.6	231.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	56.4	59.4	57.8	113.2	114.7	114.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.1	4.4	4.3	8.1	8.2	8.1
Framingham	6.4	6.9	6.5	24.2	24.5	24.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.4	5.0	4.9	11.5	11.2	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.1	6.9	6.7	20.0	20.3	20.2
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.5	3.6	3.5	13.1	12.7	12.7
Nashua ²	5.1	5.6	5.5	25.5	25.7	25.7
Michigan	163.4	170.3	166.1	696.7	675.3	684.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	74.0	80.1	78.3	298.3	287.8	293.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	22.2	25.8	25.0	110.1	110.5	111.6
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	51.8	54.3	53.3	188.2	177.3	181.5
New York	283.7	289.1	286.7	594.8	581.3	582.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	302.0	311.6	310.6	499.8	484.3	487.1
Edison ³	41.6	45.7	45.9	82.6	83.1	83.0
Nassau-Suffolk	58.2	59.7	59.1	87.4	87.4	87.8
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	164.1	166.3	166.2	236.6	223.3	225.5
Newark-Union ³	38.0	39.9	39.4	93.2	90.5	90.8
Pennsylvania	219.4	227.9	224.4	684.6	682.4	679.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	113.5	117.5	114.9	236.5	230.1	230.6
Camden ³	22.5	23.9	22.8	46.2	46.6	46.3
Philadelphia	72.5	74.0	73.3	163.8	159.7	159.1
Wilmington ³	18.6	19.6	19.4	26.5	23.8	25.2
Texas	535.7	532.1	536.1	884.6	882.1	883.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	151.0	155.2	155.5	291.6	293.1	294.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	102.4	105.6	105.7	194.1	196.8	196.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	48.6	49.6	49.8	97.5	96.3	97.6
Washington	151.0	154.1	157.6	257.4	262.0	262.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	90.3	91.9	92.9	162.2	166.0	167.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	72.5	73.1	73.8	143.8	147.1	148.1
Tacoma	17.8	18.8	19.1	18.4	18.9	18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P
California	2,691.9	2,750.6	2,731.9	490.7	475.5	484.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,026.3	1,043.8	1,037.8	249.6	232.4	240.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	766.4	778.1	774.3	215.3	199.0	207.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	259.9	265.7	263.5	34.3	33.4	33.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	353.1	355.9	353.4	75.7	74.4	74.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	189.7	191.2	189.7	31.8	30.4	30.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	163.4	164.7	163.7	43.9	44.0	44.0
District of Columbia	27.7	27.5	27.4	24.1	22.8	22.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	388.1	399.9	396.6	108.1	107.2	107.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	80.1	82.2	81.1	16.9	17.5	17.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	308.0	317.7	315.5	91.2	89.7	90.3
Florida	1,480.2	1,515.9	1,514.8	167.5	168.8	167.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	508.9	516.7	515.1	58.0	58.7	58.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	158.8	162.7	161.8	19.6	19.2	19.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	250.4	251.3	250.9	27.7	28.5	28.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	99.7	102.7	102.4	10.7	11.0	11.1
Illinois	1,153.2	1,165.9	1,156.7	122.1	117.7	117.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	886.7	896.9	889.9	96.0	92.7	92.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	747.4	754.8	749.6	88.1	84.8	84.7
Gary ³	57.4	58.5	57.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.0	83.6	82.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
Massachusetts	561.4	570.1	562.6	86.8	85.1	84.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	417.4	423.7	418.0	73.4	71.4	71.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	252.1	256.3	253.9	52.6	51.3	51.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	21.1	21.4	21.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Framingham	29.8	30.4	29.8	6.7	6.9	6.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	15.4	15.6	15.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.5	21.1	20.7	5.9	5.7	5.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	21.8	22.6	22.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
Nashua ²	29.4	30.8	30.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Michigan	789.9	803.3	794.8	68.3	66.3	65.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	377.3	378.2	375.9	36.2	35.7	35.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	158.4	157.6	156.3	15.4	14.9	14.8
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	218.9	220.6	219.6	20.8	20.8	20.6
New York	1,443.6	1,477.2	1,461.7	268.1	267.1	268.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,549.8	1,576.7	1,563.3	286.2	284.3	284.7
Edison ³	222.6	224.7	222.2	31.6	31.5	31.1
Nassau-Suffolk	264.5	269.2	266.1	28.6	28.5	28.5
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	847.5	864.7	859.2	199.2	199.5	200.1
Newark-Union ³	215.1	218.1	215.8	26.8	24.8	25.0
Pennsylvania	1,098.1	1,119.6	1,106.8	113.2	109.4	109.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	521.1	535.9	532.4	56.2	54.4	54.6
Camden ³	119.3	123.6	122.6	7.7	7.7	7.6
Philadelphia	338.1	344.3	341.5	42.1	40.9	41.0
Wilmington ³	63.7	68.0	68.3	6.4	5.8	6.0
Texas	1,909.1	1,945.9	1,935.8	225.7	226.3	225.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	580.1	591.7	587.5	94.7	92.6	92.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	393.6	401.8	399.3	77.2	75.2	75.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	186.5	189.9	188.2	17.5	17.4	17.4
Washington	500.9	520.6	519.3	91.7	92.1	92.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	300.2	311.7	310.2	74.9	74.9	75.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	252.8	262.2	260.9	71.8	71.9	72.1
Tacoma	47.4	49.5	49.3	3.1	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P
California	890.2	912.3	914.9	2,049.7	2,098.4	2,116.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	370.7	376.5	377.4	803.9	819.3	826.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	241.7	243.8	244.2	552.6	557.9	564.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	129.0	132.7	133.2	251.3	261.4	262.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	154.7	158.2	158.4	319.6	320.1	321.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	66.8	68.4	68.5	145.3	145.2	146.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.9	89.8	89.9	174.3	174.9	175.2
District of Columbia	30.1	30.3	30.4	139.5	139.8	141.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.7	156.6	156.8	593.9	618.6	622.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	42.4	43.4	43.6	110.3	114.6	115.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	111.3	113.2	113.2	483.6	504.0	506.7
Florida	493.5	503.7	506.1	1,253.7	1,318.9	1,338.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	165.8	168.6	169.5	369.3	393.1	397.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	60.7	61.2	61.3	113.0	121.0	122.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	67.3	68.1	68.8	148.9	157.8	159.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	37.8	39.3	39.4	107.4	114.3	115.3
Illinois	396.2	396.7	396.8	762.3	778.4	782.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	321.4	322.5	322.7	648.6	663.4	667.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	289.7	289.8	289.8	577.3	588.8	592.3
Gary ³	9.7	10.0	10.1	22.2	22.5	22.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.1	22.7	22.8	49.2	52.1	52.5
Massachusetts	218.6	218.4	218.0	431.6	443.1	442.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	182.1	181.1	181.0	361.4	369.9	369.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	151.2	150.5	150.6	275.2	279.4	278.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.3	3.3	3.3	7.9	8.0	8.1
Framingham	4.7	4.7	4.7	26.0	27.9	28.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.3	4.3	15.0	15.8	15.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.0	5.1	9.7	9.7	9.7
Nashua ²	7.7	8.1	8.1	11.8	12.4	12.4
Michigan	214.0	216.6	216.4	563.2	558.1	559.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	115.7	115.9	116.0	349.0	338.8	342.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	37.2	36.6	36.4	122.1	122.7	123.4
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	78.5	79.3	79.6	226.9	216.1	219.0
New York	692.7	702.0	701.8	1,025.8	1,033.9	1,038.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	760.4	774.0	773.3	1,192.4	1,190.4	1,194.8
Edison ³	62.1	63.8	63.9	156.9	154.9	155.4
Nassau-Suffolk	82.7	83.2	83.1	146.3	149.3	150.2
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	535.6	545.8	545.4	729.1	730.4	733.8
Newark-Union ³	80.0	81.2	80.9	160.2	155.8	155.4
Pennsylvania	334.8	333.3	332.4	610.9	629.7	633.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	217.8	216.7	217.2	389.4	397.6	399.7
Camden ³	34.7	35.2	35.5	64.9	69.9	70.0
Philadelphia	144.4	143.2	143.1	267.5	269.9	271.1
Wilmington ³	38.6	38.3	38.6	57.1	57.8	58.0
Texas	587.4	595.4	596.7	1,061.7	1,079.9	1,088.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	212.0	216.0	216.7	357.3	369.0	370.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	167.0	170.3	170.8	276.1	285.2	286.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	45.0	45.7	45.9	81.2	83.8	84.0
Washington	150.2	149.8	150.2	290.0	298.7	301.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.8	102.2	102.4	196.6	204.7	206.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.3	88.5	88.7	175.6	182.4	184.0
Tacoma	13.5	13.7	13.7	21.0	22.3	22.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P
California	1,558.3	1,564.6	1,582.8	1,400.7	1,430.2	1,443.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	599.7	597.7	608.5	526.8	529.1	534.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	469.5	467.5	477.0	366.7	369.8	373.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	130.2	130.2	131.5	160.1	159.3	160.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	218.4	218.8	222.2	188.2	191.7	192.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	117.2	119.8	121.0	78.2	79.9	80.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	101.2	99.0	101.2	110.0	111.8	112.2
District of Columbia	94.2	92.0	94.3	49.0	49.9	50.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	302.3	304.0	308.0	225.5	236.2	237.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	67.8	68.7	69.2	44.5	44.9	45.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	234.5	235.3	238.8	181.0	191.3	191.5
Florida	908.8	931.6	937.9	850.7	860.7	882.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	290.1	294.3	297.5	242.5	244.6	249.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	83.0	83.8	84.5	77.4	77.6	79.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	133.5	133.8	136.2	97.4	99.6	101.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	73.6	76.7	76.8	67.7	67.4	68.9
Illinois	723.9	725.7	728.5	473.3	491.1	490.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	543.7	542.2	545.4	357.8	371.7	370.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	464.8	462.7	465.7	297.9	311.2	309.8
Gary ³	39.6	40.0	40.3	28.9	30.0	30.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	39.3	39.5	39.4	31.0	30.5	30.3
Massachusetts	584.8	578.6	590.9	262.8	273.2	274.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	433.3	431.5	441.3	190.2	195.3	197.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	328.0	321.9	331.5	129.8	132.3	134.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	13.5	13.3	13.5	7.5	7.7	7.5
Framingham	18.2	18.7	18.7	10.6	10.7	10.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.0	12.2	12.4	6.8	6.8	6.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	12.4	12.7	12.7	9.0	9.6	9.5
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	17.4	17.8	17.9	9.1	9.0	9.0
Nashua ²	15.2	15.0	15.1	9.5	9.9	9.7
Michigan	552.5	551.9	555.1	375.9	380.8	381.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	255.6	255.1	256.5	173.1	171.8	171.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	115.1	114.5	115.3	77.2	75.0	75.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	140.5	140.6	141.2	95.9	96.8	96.4
New York	1,523.0	1,521.6	1,548.0	613.3	627.8	632.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,350.8	1,364.1	1,378.3	562.8	580.2	583.3
Edison ³	127.8	133.2	133.9	68.2	71.1	72.1
Nassau-Suffolk	195.0	195.4	198.5	84.4	87.8	87.9
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	891.2	897.3	907.9	348.7	359.8	361.6
Newark-Union ³	136.8	138.2	138.0	61.6	61.5	61.7
Pennsylvania	996.0	995.8	1,019.3	438.5	449.5	449.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	490.0	489.4	499.9	194.9	202.0	201.4
Camden ³	72.7	75.6	75.5	36.8	39.1	38.5
Philadelphia	375.5	371.2	381.6	132.1	135.7	135.7
Wilmington ³	41.8	42.6	42.8	26.1	27.2	27.2
Texas	1,135.8	1,152.9	1,162.1	851.4	857.7	870.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	272.2	273.3	275.3	241.2	244.5	246.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	186.3	188.2	189.6	166.7	169.6	170.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	85.9	85.1	85.7	74.5	74.9	75.8
Washington	316.9	322.1	325.9	241.6	243.5	244.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	175.4	178.9	180.9	141.4	141.1	141.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	137.8	141.1	142.6	117.3	117.2	117.3
Tacoma	37.6	37.8	38.3	24.1	23.9	24.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
California	499.7	500.9	507.4	2,410.9	2,382.7	2,404.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	190.5	190.2	191.5	748.3	737.0	740.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	143.9	143.7	144.8	593.4	583.6	585.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	46.6	46.5	46.7	154.9	153.4	155.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.0	71.9	72.0	311.1	302.0	305.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	36.3	35.9	35.8	182.3	174.4	177.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.7	36.0	36.2	128.8	127.6	127.9
District of Columbia	57.5	59.0	59.2	228.6	229.4	228.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	161.5	166.9	167.4	619.7	624.2	628.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	29.0	29.8	30.1	93.2	92.7	93.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	132.5	137.1	137.3	526.6	531.5	535.1
Florida	320.3	322.4	325.2	1,077.8	1,085.5	1,098.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	96.5	98.6	99.8	316.7	318.8	321.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	29.1	30.0	30.1	98.5	99.9	100.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	43.1	44.3	45.2	153.7	154.0	155.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.3	24.3	24.5	64.5	64.9	65.4
Illinois	256.0	255.6	255.7	852.2	832.2	848.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	194.9	193.5	194.5	562.7	552.3	560.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	169.6	168.3	169.2	472.5	462.6	470.2
Gary ³	12.2	12.1	12.2	41.1	40.9	41.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.1	13.1	13.1	49.1	48.8	49.1
Massachusetts	114.5	114.6	114.6	413.0	407.0	412.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	84.8	85.1	85.0	293.8	288.4	291.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	57.8	57.8	58.0	194.6	193.8	196.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.1	4.1	4.1	15.4	15.4	15.4
Framingham	4.9	4.8	4.8	14.6	14.1	14.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.1	11.2	11.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.9	3.9	3.9	16.2	15.8	16.3
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	3.9	3.9	14.5	14.5	14.7
Nashua ²	4.4	4.4	4.4	14.9	14.9	15.0
Michigan	176.7	174.9	176.6	701.2	684.6	711.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	98.9	94.7	95.9	242.7	236.1	244.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	45.3	42.2	42.5	124.9	125.0	126.7
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	53.6	52.5	53.4	117.8	111.1	118.1
New York	346.8	350.2	352.0	1,493.5	1,474.6	1,494.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	341.9	342.7	344.1	1,275.5	1,269.4	1,281.5
Edison ³	40.4	38.5	38.7	147.1	147.7	150.8
Nassau-Suffolk	50.1	50.6	50.9	200.5	194.8	199.8
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	207.0	209.5	210.2	768.0	767.8	769.6
Newark-Union ³	44.5	44.1	44.3	159.9	159.1	161.3
Pennsylvania	257.6	261.5	262.0	760.1	743.5	762.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	119.8	121.1	121.6	359.6	355.6	366.8
Camden ³	22.1	22.6	22.6	88.5	89.1	90.1
Philadelphia	83.4	84.4	84.5	224.2	219.6	223.4
Wilmington ³	14.3	14.1	14.3	47.0	46.9	47.9
Texas	353.5	356.4	358.1	1,674.4	1,661.9	1,696.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	106.3	107.0	107.4	348.1	355.4	358.3
Dallas-Piano-Irving	74.0	73.6	73.9	236.8	241.9	242.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.3	33.4	33.5	111.3	113.5	115.4
Washington	98.0	99.4	99.9	527.6	526.1	531.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	59.6	60.5	61.0	253.9	254.1	256.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	47.9	48.7	49.0	200.4	200.3	201.7
Tacoma	11.7	11.8	12.0	53.5	53.8	54.3

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bis.gov/la/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Total private.....		33.8	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing.....		39.7	40.1	39.5	39.5	39.7	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining.....		43.6	43.9	45.0	44.7	45.4	--	--	--	--	--
Logging.....	1133	38.6	38.1	36.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining.....	21	44.4	44.7	46.2	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	43.7	44.2	45.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	44.2	44.9	45.6	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining.....	2121	46.8	47.3	49.9	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	47.8	47.6	47.6	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	45.9	47.1	51.9	50.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	43.4	44.2	46.3	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	42.4	43.2	41.8	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	42.9	43.5	42.8	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	39.5	39.8	40.2	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	47.2	48.2	45.6	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	41.6	43.3	39.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	40.7	43.2	38.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	44.8	44.8	47.1	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	44.9	45.0	49.5	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction.....		37.2	38.3	36.8	37.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings.....	236	37.3	37.7	36.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building.....	2361	35.7	36.0	35.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	35.5	35.8	34.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	35.8	36.1	35.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	39.1	39.7	39.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building.....	23621	39.3	39.5	39.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building.....	23622	39.0	39.8	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	39.2	42.2	40.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	40.1	43.0	40.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	40.8	43.0	38.7	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	40.0	44.3	43.3	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	39.2	42.1	41.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	38.7	37.8	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	37.6	41.4	39.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	40.0	43.3	41.1	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	36.8	37.8	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	34.5	35.7	33.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	36.2	38.8	34.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	36.1	37.3	37.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	31.7	31.2	30.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	33.2	34.8	31.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	39.4	39.0	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	34.6	35.0	32.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	38.3	38.9	38.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	38.6	39.1	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	37.9	38.7	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	40.3	39.0	39.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	36.0	36.3	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	35.3	35.1	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	36.7	37.7	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	35.8	34.9	34.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	37.5	38.0	37.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	37.5	37.7	34.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	33.9	35.1	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	37.5	40.2	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	38.8	41.0	38.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	35.9	39.3	35.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing.....		40.8	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3
Durable goods.....		41.3	41.4	41.0	40.9	40.9	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Wood products.....	321	40.4	40.6	40.2	39.2	39.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.6	--
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	42.2	42.8	41.7	41.0	--	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Total private.....		\$15.59	\$15.54	\$16.00	\$15.95	\$15.95	\$526.94	\$520.59	\$537.60	\$534.33	\$534.33
Goods-producing.....		16.95	17.00	17.31	17.34	17.35	672.92	681.70	683.75	684.93	688.80
Natural resources and mining.....		17.98	18.10	18.53	18.44	18.34	783.93	794.59	833.85	824.27	832.64
Logging.....	1133	14.77	14.63	15.16	15.14	--	570.12	557.40	559.40	569.26	--
Mining.....	21	18.39	18.51	18.92	18.82	--	816.52	827.40	874.10	858.19	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	18.75	18.75	19.16	19.16	--	819.38	828.75	871.78	829.63	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	19.81	19.93	20.07	19.95	--	875.60	894.86	915.19	907.73	--
Coal mining.....	2121	21.49	21.83	21.80	21.86	--	1,005.73	1,032.56	1,087.82	1,060.21	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	21.67	21.95	22.62	22.72	--	1,035.83	1,044.82	1,076.71	1,056.48	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	21.34	21.73	21.16	21.17	--	979.51	1,023.48	1,098.20	1,064.85	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	22.35	22.86	22.69	22.38	--	969.99	1,010.41	1,050.55	1,011.58	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	17.58	17.59	17.55	17.53	--	745.39	759.89	733.59	757.30	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	16.14	16.33	16.19	16.51	--	692.41	710.36	692.93	736.35	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	15.87	16.51	16.32	17.02	--	626.87	657.10	656.06	725.05	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	16.42	16.14	16.07	15.99	--	775.02	777.95	732.79	749.93	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	18.10	17.97	18.31	18.03	--	752.96	778.10	728.74	750.05	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	18.61	18.61	18.51	18.46	--	757.43	803.95	703.38	762.40	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	20.85	21.02	20.22	19.89	--	902.81	870.23	901.81	863.23	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	16.77	16.94	17.70	17.58	--	751.30	758.91	833.67	820.99	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	15.08	15.42	16.17	16.29	--	677.09	693.90	800.42	791.69	--
Construction.....		19.06	19.06	19.12	19.19	19.27	709.03	730.00	703.62	711.95	728.41
Construction of buildings.....	236	18.73	18.61	18.79	18.78	--	698.63	701.60	691.47	692.98	--
Residential building.....	2361	17.53	17.28	17.33	17.34	--	625.82	622.08	606.55	610.37	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	17.20	17.03	17.20	17.18	--	610.60	609.67	596.84	601.30	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	18.12	17.66	17.33	17.34	--	648.70	637.53	615.22	617.30	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	19.99	19.99	20.35	20.31	--	781.61	793.60	793.65	788.03	--
Industrial building.....	23621	19.92	19.39	19.17	19.03	--	782.86	785.66	762.97	755.49	--
Commercial building.....	23622	20.02	20.33	20.77	20.76	--	780.78	797.19	805.88	801.34	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	18.69	18.30	18.52	18.69	--	732.65	784.92	746.36	762.55	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	18.79	18.76	18.76	18.75	--	753.48	806.68	761.66	772.50	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	18.97	18.64	19.04	19.11	--	773.98	801.52	736.85	783.51	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	19.01	19.16	19.82	19.09	--	760.40	848.79	858.21	834.23	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	18.40	18.68	17.74	18.00	--	721.28	786.43	737.98	721.80	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	16.00	15.54	16.98	16.84	--	619.20	587.41	655.43	653.39	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	18.86	18.87	18.24	18.75	--	709.14	781.22	727.78	751.88	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	19.18	18.49	19.12	19.10	--	767.20	800.62	785.83	809.84	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	19.24	19.30	19.35	19.42	--	708.03	729.54	700.47	708.83	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	18.00	17.99	17.99	18.30	--	621.00	642.24	593.67	627.69	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	16.82	17.13	17.74	17.88	--	608.88	664.64	608.48	631.16	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	23.69	23.81	23.05	23.26	--	855.21	891.84	864.38	918.77	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	18.05	17.81	18.01	18.28	--	572.19	555.67	549.31	575.82	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	18.09	18.10	18.06	18.50	--	600.59	629.88	565.28	610.50	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	17.42	17.55	18.64	18.63	--	686.35	684.45	697.14	696.76	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	16.90	16.90	16.39	16.67	--	584.74	591.50	524.48	550.11	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	20.78	20.86	20.90	20.86	--	795.87	811.45	798.38	792.68	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	21.03	21.17	21.50	21.39	--	811.76	827.75	827.75	825.65	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	20.24	20.31	19.97	20.03	--	767.10	786.00	754.87	749.12	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	23.03	22.83	23.57	23.29	--	928.11	890.37	921.59	861.73	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	18.27	18.60	18.63	18.65	--	657.72	675.18	657.64	658.35	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	19.87	20.62	20.55	20.54	--	701.41	723.76	713.09	706.58	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	16.37	16.28	16.67	16.67	--	600.78	613.76	608.46	606.79	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	19.09	18.97	19.22	18.98	--	683.42	662.05	665.01	662.40	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	16.60	16.90	17.49	17.51	--	622.50	642.20	648.88	686.39	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	17.55	17.84	17.40	17.60	--	658.13	672.57	602.04	607.20	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	18.05	18.55	17.99	18.25	--	611.90	651.11	640.44	649.70	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	17.67	17.67	17.38	17.81	--	662.63	710.33	641.32	667.88	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	18.49	18.46	18.25	18.60	--	717.41	756.86	693.50	697.50	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	16.60	16.71	16.32	16.88	--	595.94	656.70	582.62	633.00	--
Manufacturing.....		15.98	16.00	16.42	16.43	16.38	651.98	652.80	666.65	663.77	661.75
Durable goods.....		16.67	16.68	17.15	17.19	17.14	688.47	690.55	703.15	703.07	701.03
Wood products.....	321	12.92	12.93	13.13	13.01	13.07	521.97	524.96	527.83	509.99	509.73
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	14.11	14.05	14.11	14.02	--	595.44	601.34	588.39	574.82	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	41.6	42.0	42.0	40.6	--	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.2	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	42.3	42.0	41.3	40.3	--	5.5	5.4	3.8	3.8	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	40.5	41.7	41.6	40.8	--	4.4	5.4	5.6	4.9	--
Other wood products.....	3219	39.2	39.2	38.9	38.0	--	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.5	--
Millwork.....	32191	39.7	39.3	38.6	37.7	--	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.5	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	40.1	39.2	39.4	37.8	--	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.1	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.4	39.3	37.8	37.7	--	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	38.8	39.3	38.1	37.2	--	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.8	--
All other wood products.....	32199	38.6	39.0	40.0	38.9	--	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	36.9	37.9	40.0	39.3	--	2.5	2.9	3.7	2.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	41.5	42.5	40.9	41.1	41.1	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	--
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	40.5	40.0	42.3	42.0	--	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	37.6	37.3	38.7	39.3	--	3.3	3.3	4.4	5.3	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	43.3	42.6	45.6	44.2	--	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.4	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.5	--	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	40.8	41.3	41.0	41.7	--	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.5	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	43.2	43.1	44.5	43.9	--	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	40.6	43.0	39.5	40.5	--	5.6	7.0	6.4	6.3	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	39.4	42.8	38.0	39.7	--	5.7	7.4	6.2	6.3	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	42.0	43.3	41.1	41.3	--	5.4	6.6	6.7	6.2	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	42.7	42.7	41.2	40.4	--	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	--
Primary metals.....	331	42.9	43.1	43.3	43.1	43.0	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	42.7	43.3	45.5	44.7	--	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.2	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	42.2	42.4	42.9	41.6	--	6.3	6.1	6.2	4.8	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	42.3	42.5	41.5	39.5	--	8.3	7.2	6.0	4.4	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	42.1	42.3	44.1	43.4	--	4.6	5.2	6.4	5.1	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	42.9	42.6	42.1	42.9	--	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.7	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	42.5	42.8	43.9	44.3	--	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	42.5	43.1	44.2	44.3	--	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.2	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	40.8	40.8	42.5	42.9	--	6.4	6.0	6.3	7.2	--
Foundries.....	3315	43.4	43.5	42.5	42.2	--	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.0	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	44.5	44.4	43.8	43.4	--	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.2	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	45.2	44.8	44.8	44.7	--	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	43.2	43.5	41.9	41.0	--	7.0	6.6	7.5	6.3	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	42.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	--	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.5	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	--
Forging and stamping.....	3321	40.8	41.3	41.5	41.3	--	5.1	5.8	4.9	5.5	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	43.1	43.7	44.7	44.1	--	6.2	6.6	6.3	7.5	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	39.9	40.1	39.9	39.5	--	4.8	5.4	4.2	4.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	41.3	41.3	40.9	40.4	--	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	42.0	42.0	41.2	40.5	--	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.0	--	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	41.1	41.4	39.2	39.0	--	4.2	4.5	3.2	3.1	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	38.7	40.6	34.6	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	42.4	41.8	40.9	40.2	--	5.3	5.0	4.1	3.8	--
Plate work.....	332313	39.9	41.0	38.8	40.3	--	2.9	3.9	2.6	3.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	38.7	38.5	39.9	39.1	--	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.9	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	40.0	39.5	41.0	38.5	--	2.8	2.6	3.9	3.1	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	37.7	38.0	39.3	38.9	--	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	38.8	38.0	39.5	40.8	--	2.2	2.4	4.4	4.2	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	42.8	42.2	41.9	42.4	--	5.7	5.2	4.5	5.0	--
Hardware.....	3325	42.0	42.1	40.5	41.5	--	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.0	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	42.3	41.4	40.4	40.7	--	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	41.6	41.3	41.8	41.5	--	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	--
Machine shops.....	33271	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.3	--	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	41.2	41.2	42.8	41.9	--	3.9	4.1	5.3	5.1	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	40.8	40.9	41.6	41.1	--	3.8	4.1	5.1	4.8	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	41.7	41.5	44.2	42.8	--	4.1	4.0	5.5	5.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	40.2	40.0	39.5	39.8	--	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.1	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving.....	332811,2	40.3	40.3	39.6	40.0	--	4.7	4.7	3.1	3.8	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	40.2	39.7	39.5	39.7	--	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	41.8	41.9	42.7	42.0	--	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	\$13.17	\$13.19	\$13.02	\$12.82	--	\$547.87	\$553.98	\$546.84	\$520.49	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	13.87	13.84	13.81	13.70	--	586.70	581.28	570.35	552.11	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	12.09	12.24	12.34	12.18	--	489.65	510.41	513.34	496.94	--
Other wood products.....	3219	12.30	12.53	12.74	12.65	--	482.16	483.34	495.59	480.70	--
Millwork.....	32191	12.83	12.82	13.57	13.45	--	509.35	503.83	523.80	507.07	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	13.19	13.10	14.37	14.15	--	528.92	513.52	566.18	534.87	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.49	12.55	12.79	12.80	--	492.11	493.22	483.46	482.56	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	11.40	11.41	11.04	10.70	--	442.32	448.41	420.62	398.04	--
All other wood products.....	32199	12.04	12.18	12.55	12.68	--	464.74	475.02	502.00	493.25	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	12.66	12.79	13.07	13.24	--	467.15	484.74	522.80	520.33	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	15.98	16.00	16.27	16.21	\$16.32	663.17	680.00	665.44	666.23	\$670.75
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	14.55	14.59	15.13	15.28	--	589.28	583.60	640.00	641.76	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	13.55	13.65	14.01	14.06	--	509.48	509.15	542.19	552.56	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	15.36	15.35	15.97	16.17	--	665.09	653.91	728.23	714.71	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	16.85	16.82	16.94	17.04	--	717.81	709.67	719.95	724.20	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	18.06	17.85	18.65	18.49	--	736.85	737.21	764.65	771.03	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	15.01	14.76	14.92	15.07	--	648.43	636.16	663.94	661.57	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	15.98	16.13	16.14	15.95	--	648.79	693.59	637.53	645.98	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	17.18	17.40	16.85	16.59	--	676.89	744.72	640.30	658.62	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	14.75	14.73	15.42	15.27	--	619.50	637.81	633.76	630.65	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	15.84	15.86	16.67	16.56	--	676.37	677.22	686.80	669.02	--
Primary metals.....	331	18.35	18.33	18.84	18.74	18.69	787.22	790.02	815.77	807.69	803.67
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	22.84	22.38	23.49	23.31	--	975.27	990.70	1,068.80	1,041.96	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	17.13	17.21	17.12	16.82	--	722.89	729.70	734.45	699.71	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	16.50	16.54	16.86	16.32	--	697.95	702.95	699.69	644.64	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	17.65	17.75	17.32	17.19	--	743.07	750.83	763.81	746.05	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	16.07	16.17	16.21	16.30	--	689.40	688.84	682.44	699.27	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.15	19.13	19.57	19.81	--	813.88	818.76	859.12	877.58	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	19.74	19.73	20.06	20.58	--	838.95	850.36	886.65	911.69	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	17.80	17.82	18.13	18.34	--	726.24	718.90	770.53	786.79	--
Foundries.....	3315	16.94	16.76	17.48	17.34	--	735.20	729.06	742.90	731.75	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	16.71	16.45	16.45	16.15	--	832.60	819.18	851.91	831.11	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	20.16	19.79	21.33	21.06	--	911.23	886.59	955.58	941.38	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	15.71	15.65	15.55	15.14	--	678.67	680.78	651.55	620.74	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	14.61	14.54	14.90	14.93	--	613.62	617.95	609.41	607.65	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	15.18	15.25	15.55	15.66	15.62	623.90	625.25	637.55	638.93	635.73
Forging and stamping.....	3321	15.82	15.97	16.03	16.19	--	645.46	659.56	665.25	668.65	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	17.57	17.79	17.79	17.98	--	757.27	777.42	795.21	792.92	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	14.97	15.11	15.17	15.22	--	597.30	605.91	605.28	601.19	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	15.14	15.35	15.40	15.30	--	625.28	633.96	629.86	618.12	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	15.09	15.21	15.04	14.91	--	633.78	638.82	619.65	603.86	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	14.66	14.61	14.88	15.01	--	582.00	580.02	589.25	585.39	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	14.99	14.94	15.27	15.38	--	616.09	618.52	598.58	599.82	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	14.10	13.96	13.85	13.86	--	545.67	566.78	479.21	450.45	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	15.08	15.11	15.31	15.41	--	639.39	631.60	626.18	619.48	--
Plate work.....	332313	15.28	15.14	15.85	15.96	--	609.67	620.74	614.98	643.19	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	14.40	14.34	14.59	14.73	--	557.28	552.09	582.14	575.94	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	13.30	13.30	13.65	13.87	--	532.00	525.35	559.65	534.00	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	15.22	15.01	15.25	15.27	--	573.79	570.38	599.33	594.00	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	14.67	14.82	14.83	15.01	--	569.20	563.16	585.79	612.41	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	16.48	16.56	17.16	17.31	--	705.34	698.83	719.00	733.94	--
Hardware.....	3325	14.50	14.76	15.30	15.14	--	609.00	621.40	619.65	628.31	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	13.66	13.98	15.16	15.18	--	577.82	578.77	612.46	617.83	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	15.87	15.95	16.13	16.31	--	660.19	658.74	674.23	676.87	--
Machine shops.....	33271	15.93	16.01	16.18	16.39	--	664.28	662.81	669.85	676.91	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	15.71	15.80	16.00	16.10	--	647.25	650.96	684.80	674.59	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	15.27	15.35	15.45	15.52	--	623.02	627.82	642.72	637.87	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	16.19	16.28	16.56	16.70	--	675.12	675.62	731.95	714.76	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	13.24	13.20	13.21	13.31	--	532.25	528.00	521.80	529.74	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.33	13.29	13.35	13.70	--	537.20	535.59	528.66	548.00	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	13.16	13.12	13.10	12.97	--	529.03	520.86	517.45	514.91	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	15.85	15.97	16.32	16.41	--	662.53	669.14	696.86	689.22	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	40.8	41.0	41.6	40.9	--	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.0	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	41.7	41.4	42.1	41.9	--	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	41.2	41.5	42.1	40.7	--	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.4	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	42.4	42.3	43.3	42.6	--	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.4	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	43.5	43.7	44.7	45.2	--	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	42.9	42.9	45.2	43.2	--	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.0	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	41.8	41.7	42.3	41.6	--	4.6	4.6	5.5	5.5	--
Machinery.....	333	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.1	42.1	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	42.5	42.5	41.6	42.4	--	5.1	5.2	5.1	6.0	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	43.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	--	4.9	5.0	3.8	4.6	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	43.7	43.5	41.4	42.4	--	5.7	5.7	4.3	5.1	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	40.5	40.9	40.9	41.3	--	4.6	5.0	4.1	5.4	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	41.1	41.1	42.8	42.8	--	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	40.4	41.1	40.5	40.6	--	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	40.6	40.0	36.8	39.6	--	2.3	2.1	3.2	3.4	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	40.5	41.7	41.5	40.9	--	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	40.7	40.3	42.0	41.1	--	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	40.5	39.5	40.9	40.5	--	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.5	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.2	--	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	42.3	41.6	42.7	41.8	--	6.4	5.1	6.5	6.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	42.3	42.4	40.6	40.8	--	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	43.1	43.4	42.7	43.0	--	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	42.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	--	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	41.7	42.0	43.3	43.2	--	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	41.6	41.8	42.8	42.7	--	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.0	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	42.4	42.3	42.9	42.3	--	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	42.6	42.2	45.0	45.1	--	4.0	4.5	5.7	5.5	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	41.9	40.8	42.9	43.7	--	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.4	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	42.0	42.2	43.2	41.7	--	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	41.0	42.7	43.3	44.5	--	3.8	4.7	6.0	7.2	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	42.6	42.3	42.1	41.7	--	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.0	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	41.1	40.8	39.7	39.6	39.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	--
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	42.1	41.3	39.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	41.5	41.3	41.0	41.6	--	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	41.8	41.3	41.9	43.0	--	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.5	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	39.0	38.6	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	41.0	40.9	39.4	38.8	--	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.4	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	41.6	41.7	39.1	39.7	--	4.6	5.1	3.6	4.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	41.2	41.2	38.9	37.9	--	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.4	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	40.0	39.2	38.2	37.9	--	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.8	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	41.0	41.2	40.8	40.1	--	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.9	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	40.4	39.9	39.2	39.5	--	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	40.9	40.0	38.8	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	40.0	40.0	39.4	39.5	--	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	40.1	39.2	35.8	35.6	--	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.0	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	38.4	39.2	38.9	40.4	--	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	44.9	43.4	43.9	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	40.3	39.2	40.0	40.4	--	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	40.6	40.6	40.2	39.7	39.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	--
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	42.0	40.8	38.9	39.8	--	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.2	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	43.7	43.4	39.5	42.5	--	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.8	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	41.4	39.9	38.7	38.9	--	4.7	4.1	3.3	3.0	--
Household appliances.....	3352	37.7	37.5	38.7	37.8	--	1.8	2.2	1.6	0.9	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	41.7	42.0	41.6	40.2	--	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.0	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	40.6	41.1	40.8	39.5	--	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.7	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	42.6	42.4	42.7	40.1	--	4.8	4.9	7.7	4.7	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	42.2	42.3	41.1	40.1	--	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	41.1	41.5	40.6	40.6	--	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.5	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	40.5	41.0	40.5	40.1	--	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	\$15.71	\$15.88	\$16.40	\$16.43	--	\$640.97	\$651.08	\$682.24	\$671.99	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	17.11	17.35	17.84	17.94	--	713.49	718.29	751.06	751.69	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	15.40	15.47	15.77	15.71	--	634.48	642.01	663.92	639.40	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	15.92	16.02	16.28	16.41	--	675.01	677.65	704.92	699.07	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	17.11	17.32	18.03	18.62	--	744.29	756.88	805.94	841.62	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	18.01	18.09	18.43	18.46	--	772.63	776.06	833.04	797.47	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	14.87	14.94	15.10	15.11	--	621.57	623.00	638.73	628.58	--
Machinery.....	333	16.51	16.50	17.03	17.00	\$16.98	691.77	691.35	718.67	715.70	\$714.86
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	14.68	14.81	16.05	16.08	--	623.90	629.43	667.68	681.79	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	13.79	14.09	15.26	15.50	--	594.35	604.46	618.03	646.35	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	15.41	15.65	15.92	16.17	--	673.42	680.78	659.09	685.61	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	15.90	16.05	16.97	17.15	--	643.95	656.45	694.07	708.30	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	17.02	17.00	17.62	17.47	--	699.52	698.70	754.14	747.72	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	18.21	18.05	18.87	19.17	--	735.68	741.86	764.24	778.30	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	25.38	24.78	27.66	28.34	--	1,030.43	991.20	1,017.89	1,122.26	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	16.26	16.29	16.87	16.89	--	658.53	679.29	700.11	690.80	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	14.57	14.66	14.88	14.67	--	593.00	590.80	624.96	602.94	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	14.12	14.28	14.78	14.80	--	571.86	564.06	604.50	599.40	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	17.97	17.74	18.03	17.88	--	767.32	757.50	762.67	754.54	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	18.37	17.98	18.46	18.35	--	777.05	747.97	788.24	767.03	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	17.54	17.52	18.04	17.84	--	741.94	742.85	732.42	727.87	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	17.92	17.70	17.81	17.59	--	772.35	768.18	760.49	756.37	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	18.00	17.76	18.00	17.98	--	765.00	763.68	768.90	756.96	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	17.89	17.97	18.41	18.54	--	746.01	754.74	797.15	800.93	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	16.85	16.95	17.17	17.30	--	700.96	708.51	734.88	738.71	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	16.42	16.43	16.75	16.76	--	696.21	694.99	718.58	708.95	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	17.75	17.94	18.58	18.72	--	756.15	757.07	836.10	844.27	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	18.16	18.25	19.02	19.34	--	760.90	744.60	815.96	845.16	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	14.81	14.81	14.65	14.88	--	622.02	624.98	632.88	620.50	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	14.25	14.50	15.00	15.31	--	584.25	619.15	649.50	681.30	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	16.88	16.83	17.39	17.21	--	719.09	711.91	732.12	717.66	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	16.93	16.94	18.04	18.01	17.97	695.82	691.15	716.19	713.20	711.61
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	20.03	19.97	22.18	21.79	--	843.26	824.76	878.33	869.42	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	16.86	16.64	17.39	17.47	--	699.69	687.23	712.99	726.75	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	15.48	15.46	15.61	15.67	--	647.06	638.50	654.06	673.81	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	17.85	18.10	19.79	19.64	--	696.15	698.66	793.58	783.64	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	15.94	15.98	17.02	17.05	--	653.54	653.58	670.59	661.54	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	13.20	13.17	13.79	13.81	--	549.12	549.19	539.19	548.26	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	18.92	18.99	21.24	21.38	--	779.50	782.39	826.24	810.30	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	13.86	14.05	13.61	13.59	--	554.40	550.76	519.90	515.06	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	13.55	13.57	13.71	13.75	--	555.55	559.08	559.37	551.38	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	17.03	17.09	17.44	17.40	--	688.01	681.89	683.65	687.30	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	14.10	14.55	14.68	14.66	--	576.69	582.00	569.58	586.40	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	19.99	20.18	21.25	21.04	--	799.60	807.20	837.25	831.08	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	16.96	16.96	15.89	15.87	--	680.10	664.83	568.86	564.97	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	17.57	17.40	17.80	17.42	--	674.69	682.08	692.42	703.77	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	22.67	22.58	21.00	20.96	--	1,017.88	979.97	921.90	888.70	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	17.15	16.98	17.62	17.86	--	691.15	665.62	704.80	721.54	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	14.62	14.71	15.07	15.16	15.10	593.57	597.23	605.81	601.85	602.49
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	14.29	14.57	14.90	15.10	--	600.18	598.54	579.61	600.98	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	18.81	19.25	20.08	20.50	--	822.00	837.19	793.16	871.25	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	12.73	13.04	13.23	13.17	--	527.02	520.30	512.00	512.31	--
Household appliances.....	3352	14.12	14.32	14.57	14.46	--	532.32	537.00	563.86	546.59	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	14.72	14.73	15.10	15.21	--	613.82	618.66	628.16	611.44	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	13.32	13.28	13.54	13.60	--	540.79	545.81	552.43	537.20	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	16.26	16.20	16.70	16.89	--	692.68	686.88	713.09	677.29	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	15.77	15.73	15.90	15.92	--	665.49	665.38	653.49	638.39	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	15.03	14.95	15.48	15.63	--	617.73	622.09	628.49	634.58	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	14.01	14.05	14.24	14.47	--	567.41	576.05	576.72	580.25	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	40.4	40.9	40.5	40.2	--	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.2	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.0	--	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	42.9	43.0	42.3	42.5	42.2	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	43.2	43.3	42.3	42.5	42.1	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.5	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	42.7	43.1	43.1	42.8	--	5.1	5.8	6.0	5.6	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	43.0	43.6	43.8	43.6	--	5.3	6.1	6.7	6.2	--
Automobiles.....	336111	43.0	43.2	45.0	44.4	--	5.2	5.7	7.0	6.6	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	42.9	44.3	41.7	42.3	--	5.4	6.9	6.1	5.6	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	40.6	39.8	39.1	38.1	--	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	41.9	41.7	42.0	40.9	--	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	43.7	44.0	44.3	43.6	--	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.2	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	40.2	40.4	40.7	40.2	--	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.7	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	40.9	40.4	40.3	39.1	--	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.6	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	43.6	43.7	42.1	42.8	--	6.2	6.2	5.3	5.7	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	43.1	43.4	43.1	43.4	--	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.0	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	44.0	44.3	44.3	44.9	--	6.6	7.0	6.2	6.3	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	42.4	42.4	41.6	42.5	--	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.4	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	43.4	43.6	42.3	43.4	--	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	46.3	46.5	44.6	44.4	--	8.9	9.3	7.6	7.8	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	47.6	47.9	46.1	46.6	--	8.8	9.0	8.4	8.1	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	41.9	41.3	37.6	39.9	--	4.2	4.0	2.4	3.8	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	43.2	43.8	41.5	42.6	--	5.8	6.3	5.7	6.3	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	41.5	41.6	40.7	41.1	--	5.5	5.3	4.1	4.1	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	41.5	41.6	40.6	40.9	--	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.4	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	42.8	42.7	42.3	42.9	--	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.6	--
Aircraft.....	336411	41.7	41.4	41.9	42.3	--	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.7	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	45.1	45.1	43.4	43.8	--	6.8	6.9	5.6	6.2	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	42.7	42.7	42.1	43.1	--	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.6	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	41.4	42.1	41.7	41.5	--	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.5	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	42.2	43.4	43.4	42.2	--	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.6	--
Boat building.....	336612	40.1	40.1	39.2	40.4	--	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	--
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	39.7	40.0	39.7	39.6	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.9	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	40.5	40.7	39.6	40.1	--	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.3	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.3	--	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	38.9	39.5	39.2	38.9	--	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	38.6	38.8	40.6	39.5	--	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	40.9	41.5	39.5	39.7	--	5.0	4.9	3.4	2.7	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	37.7	38.0	38.7	38.7	--	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	37.1	37.8	40.4	41.2	--	1.7	2.1	5.0	4.8	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	38.1	37.4	37.8	37.5	--	3.1	2.5	1.6	2.1	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	38.1	38.5	38.7	37.4	--	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	38.8	38.8	38.6	38.6	39.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	--
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	38.6	38.1	38.7	38.5	--	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	39.1	38.8	41.4	41.6	--	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	40.0	39.4	39.3	38.9	--	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.3	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	35.4	34.7	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	39.1	39.3	38.5	38.6	--	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.8	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	37.2	37.4	39.1	39.8	--	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	42.2	43.4	39.3	39.5	--	4.2	5.5	2.7	3.5	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	36.0	35.0	37.8	37.8	--	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.4	--
Signs.....	33995	39.8	39.6	38.2	38.2	--	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	38.5	38.9	38.1	37.8	--	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.7	--
Nondurable goods.....		40.0	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1
Food manufacturing.....	311	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	--
Animal food.....	3111	42.1	40.9	41.5	40.7	--	7.1	6.1	6.6	5.9	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	43.5	42.9	43.2	43.4	--	6.2	6.0	6.8	7.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	43.4	42.8	44.5	44.1	--	5.3	5.2	6.4	6.4	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	38.2	37.6	36.6	36.9	--	2.7	2.7	4.3	3.3	--
Sugar.....	31131	40.1	40.1	42.8	40.6	--	4.1	3.5	4.5	4.0	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	37.3	36.4	33.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	39.2	38.9	39.5	38.7	--	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.9	--
Frozen food.....	31141	39.2	38.5	39.9	38.8	--	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.1	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	37.4	36.8	37.9	38.0	--	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	\$14.05	\$14.03	\$14.18	\$14.39	--	\$567.62	\$575.05	\$574.29	\$578.48	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	13.81	13.93	14.13	14.33	--	530.30	537.22	542.59	544.54	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	21.33	21.29	21.90	21.97	\$21.82	915.06	915.47	926.37	933.73	\$920.80
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	21.60	21.51	22.13	22.20	--	933.12	931.38	936.10	943.50	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	27.86	27.94	29.06	28.71	--	1,189.62	1,204.21	1,252.49	1,228.79	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	28.37	28.43	30.00	29.53	--	1,219.91	1,242.16	1,314.00	1,287.51	--
Automobiles.....	336111	29.52	29.69	31.04	30.55	--	1,269.36	1,282.61	1,396.80	1,356.42	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	26.31	26.44	27.92	27.76	--	1,128.70	1,171.29	1,164.26	1,174.25	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	23.84	23.60	23.30	23.10	--	967.90	939.28	911.03	880.11	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	16.45	16.50	17.53	17.65	--	689.26	688.05	736.26	721.89	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	20.26	20.21	20.84	21.10	--	885.36	889.24	923.21	919.96	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	12.73	13.03	13.56	13.70	--	511.75	526.41	551.89	550.74	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	14.01	13.92	15.01	15.07	--	573.01	562.37	604.90	589.24	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	20.42	20.25	20.79	20.84	--	890.31	884.93	875.26	891.95	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	22.48	22.23	22.85	22.55	--	968.89	966.95	984.84	978.67	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	23.41	23.13	23.94	23.65	--	1,030.04	1,026.87	1,060.54	1,061.89	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	18.47	18.34	19.52	19.38	--	783.13	777.62	812.03	823.65	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	18.88	18.77	20.20	20.05	--	819.39	818.37	854.46	870.17	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	25.82	26.01	27.49	27.73	--	1,195.47	1,209.47	1,226.05	1,231.21	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	26.09	25.45	26.07	25.91	--	1,241.88	1,219.06	1,201.83	1,207.41	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	15.79	15.72	14.58	14.93	--	661.60	649.24	548.21	595.71	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	22.75	22.91	23.51	23.86	--	982.80	1,003.46	975.67	1,016.44	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	16.34	16.12	16.51	16.47	--	678.11	670.59	671.96	676.92	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	16.40	16.17	16.66	16.59	--	680.60	672.67	676.40	678.53	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	23.68	23.73	24.35	24.42	--	1,013.50	1,013.27	1,030.01	1,047.62	--
Aircraft.....	336411	26.48	26.63	27.49	27.82	--	1,104.22	1,103.72	1,151.83	1,176.79	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	24.36	24.51	25.15	25.06	--	1,098.64	1,105.40	1,091.51	1,097.63	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	18.37	18.15	18.74	18.62	--	784.40	775.01	788.95	802.52	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	16.52	16.63	17.23	17.10	--	683.93	702.23	718.49	709.65	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	18.06	18.24	18.79	18.57	--	762.13	791.62	815.49	783.65	--
Boat building.....	336612	13.98	14.03	14.58	14.69	--	560.60	563.81	571.54	593.48	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	12.93	12.97	13.42	13.36	13.33	505.56	512.32	528.75	525.05	529.20
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	12.68	12.63	12.99	12.96	--	503.40	507.20	515.70	513.22	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	13.10	13.16	13.33	13.29	--	530.55	535.61	527.87	532.93	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	12.39	12.36	12.73	12.71	--	485.69	489.46	506.65	499.50	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	12.95	12.93	13.45	13.28	--	503.76	513.11	527.24	516.59	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	11.50	11.45	11.92	12.00	--	443.90	444.26	483.95	474.00	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	13.07	12.87	12.85	12.89	--	534.56	534.11	507.58	511.73	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	14.03	14.14	14.78	14.65	--	528.93	537.32	571.99	566.96	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	14.56	14.97	16.01	15.23	--	540.18	565.87	646.80	627.48	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	13.16	13.02	13.36	13.61	--	501.40	486.95	505.01	510.38	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	12.24	12.43	13.42	13.30	--	466.34	480.48	519.35	497.42	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	13.76	13.79	14.07	14.05	14.03	533.89	535.05	543.10	542.33	547.17
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	14.15	14.13	14.58	14.57	--	546.19	540.26	564.25	560.95	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	14.16	14.04	14.27	14.07	--	553.66	544.75	590.78	585.31	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	13.50	13.60	14.44	14.45	--	540.00	535.84	567.49	562.11	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	15.34	15.38	15.58	15.94	--	543.04	533.69	515.70	530.80	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	13.45	13.49	13.63	13.60	--	525.90	530.16	524.76	524.96	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	12.94	13.22	13.29	13.59	--	481.37	494.43	519.64	540.88	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	12.40	12.64	12.79	12.76	--	523.28	548.58	502.65	504.02	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	11.85	11.87	12.83	12.84	--	426.60	415.45	484.97	485.35	--
Signs.....	33995	14.86	14.83	14.79	14.43	--	591.43	587.27	564.98	551.23	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	13.77	13.70	13.79	13.86	--	530.15	532.93	525.40	523.91	--
Nondurable goods.....		14.87	14.90	15.24	15.18	15.12	594.80	596.00	608.08	602.65	600.26
Food manufacturing.....	311	12.88	12.91	13.07	13.08	13.00	499.74	499.62	505.81	506.20	499.20
Animal food.....	3111	14.19	14.10	14.44	14.42	--	597.40	576.69	596.26	586.89	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	19.06	19.13	19.13	19.44	--	829.11	820.68	826.42	843.70	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	16.15	16.31	17.05	17.50	--	700.91	698.07	758.73	771.75	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	14.80	15.21	15.71	15.55	--	565.36	571.90	574.99	573.80	--
Sugar.....	31131	14.99	15.30	15.26	15.80	--	601.10	613.53	653.13	641.48	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	14.72	15.35	16.25	15.76	--	549.06	558.74	536.25	537.42	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	12.96	12.82	13.02	12.90	--	508.03	498.70	514.29	499.23	--
Frozen food.....	31141	11.99	11.93	12.13	12.05	--	470.01	461.23	483.99	467.54	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	12.93	13.03	12.55	12.44	--	483.58	480.61	475.65	472.72	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	40.2	39.5	41.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	39.1	39.3	39.1	38.6	--	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.6	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	38.5	39.1	40.6	40.2	--	2.1	2.4	4.1	4.1	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	42.8	42.6	36.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	3115	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.3	--	4.9	5.1	4.4	5.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	41.3	40.8	41.5	41.3	--	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.7	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	41.0	40.9	42.3	42.4	--	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	38.9	38.9	39.1	38.5	--	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	39.6	39.6	38.8	39.4	--	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	39.5	39.9	38.1	37.6	--	5.2	5.8	4.6	5.1	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	38.1	38.1	39.7	38.3	--	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	38.7	39.2	37.3	40.5	--	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.8	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	36.3	36.9	37.1	38.1	--	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	34.9	35.7	36.2	37.1	--	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	28.8	29.7	30.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	38.3	39.0	39.3	39.5	--	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.0	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	39.7	40.1	39.4	40.5	--	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.2	--
Other food products.....	3119	38.4	37.9	37.0	37.2	--	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.8	--
Snack food.....	31191	37.9	37.8	36.2	37.3	--	6.2	6.0	5.3	5.4	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	38.7	38.0	37.4	37.1	--	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	39.3	38.9	39.9	39.6	40.4	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	--
Beverages.....	3121	39.8	39.1	40.1	39.5	--	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.9	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	39.3	39.1	41.4	41.1	--	4.1	3.9	5.1	6.3	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	40.8	39.6	41.9	41.7	--	4.2	4.2	5.1	6.4	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	40.4	39.1	38.4	37.4	--	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.0	--
Textile mills.....	313	40.1	40.7	40.4	39.6	40.0	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.5	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	40.0	40.9	41.4	41.4	--	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.2	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	40.4	40.9	40.1	39.0	--	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.5	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.0	--	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.2	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.0	--	5.3	5.5	4.1	3.8	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	39.2	39.4	38.8	39.0	--	5.7	6.0	4.1	4.3	--
Textile product mills.....	314	39.5	38.8	39.4	39.1	39.4	2.6	2.7	4.0	3.9	--
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.7	39.6	40.8	40.9	--	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.0	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	39.0	38.6	39.7	40.5	--	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.4	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	37.6	37.5	37.4	36.6	--	1.9	2.4	4.6	3.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	38.9	39.8	37.4	37.4	--	2.5	3.0	4.6	4.8	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	36.8	36.0	37.4	36.0	--	1.6	2.0	4.6	3.1	--
Apparel.....	315	36.1	36.5	35.6	35.7	36.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	--
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	38.4	38.6	37.7	38.0	--	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	39.5	39.7	38.5	38.2	--	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.1	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	38.4	37.8	38.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	40.1	40.8	38.7	39.6	--	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	35.5	35.9	34.8	34.9	--	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	34.7	35.2	33.2	33.7	--	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	35.8	36.8	35.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	34.3	34.7	32.5	33.1	--	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	35.9	36.0	34.3	35.4	--	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	37.0	37.7	40.0	38.5	--	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	38.4	38.2	39.1	38.7	--	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.3	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	39.5	39.8	37.0	37.3	37.6	2.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	--
Footwear.....	3162	39.0	37.9	36.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	39.9	41.5	37.4	37.3	--	3.5	4.4	1.3	1.2	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	41.7	41.6	42.7	41.7	41.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.1	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	43.0	43.0	44.3	43.2	--	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	42.4	42.5	44.0	43.1	--	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.3	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	44.7	44.5	45.1	43.6	--	7.2	7.1	8.3	7.6	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	41.1	41.0	42.1	41.0	--	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	40.7	41.0	42.9	41.5	--	3.8	4.4	5.3	4.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	40.9	41.5	42.8	41.8	--	3.9	4.7	5.5	4.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	41.4	41.6	46.5	44.9	--	4.6	5.1	7.2	6.9	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	39.3	38.3	38.6	36.6	--	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	40.8	41.1	41.7	41.1	--	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.9	--	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	\$11.47	\$11.38	\$11.91	\$11.83	--	\$461.09	\$449.51	\$488.31	\$464.92	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	14.09	13.80	14.03	13.84	--	550.92	542.34	548.57	534.22	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	13.66	13.38	13.65	13.34	--	525.91	523.16	554.19	536.27	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	13.55	13.47	13.85	14.03	--	579.94	573.82	505.53	506.48	--
Dairy products.....	3115	16.38	16.53	16.81	16.82	--	676.49	677.73	690.89	694.67	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	16.46	16.73	16.75	16.60	--	679.80	682.58	695.13	685.58	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	18.19	18.59	18.24	17.78	--	745.79	760.33	771.55	753.87	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	11.40	11.40	11.44	11.47	--	443.46	443.46	447.30	441.60	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	11.94	11.90	11.75	11.87	--	472.82	471.24	455.90	467.68	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.81	12.70	12.87	12.91	--	506.00	506.73	490.35	485.42	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	10.38	10.46	10.64	10.60	--	395.48	398.53	422.41	405.98	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	10.54	10.89	11.26	11.11	--	407.90	426.89	420.00	449.96	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	12.66	12.65	12.57	12.62	--	459.56	466.79	466.35	480.82	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	12.49	12.50	12.33	12.35	--	435.90	446.25	446.35	458.19	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	9.60	9.45	9.41	9.52	--	276.48	280.67	287.01	311.30	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	13.68	13.78	13.56	13.61	--	523.94	537.42	532.91	537.60	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	13.04	12.99	13.15	13.27	--	517.69	520.90	518.11	537.44	--
Other food products.....	3119	12.68	12.85	13.42	13.34	--	486.91	487.02	496.54	496.25	--
Snack food.....	31191	10.41	10.37	10.88	11.26	--	394.54	391.99	393.86	420.00	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	13.80	14.08	14.67	14.37	--	534.06	535.04	548.66	533.13	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	18.74	18.10	18.44	18.48	\$18.66	736.48	742.99	735.76	731.81	\$753.86
Beverages.....	3121	18.35	18.70	17.88	17.93	--	730.33	731.17	716.99	708.24	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	14.74	16.05	14.24	14.65	--	579.28	588.46	589.54	602.12	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	15.77	16.98	14.47	14.99	--	643.42	632.81	606.29	625.08	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	23.14	23.68	23.31	22.76	--	934.86	925.89	895.10	851.22	--
Textile mills.....	313	12.12	12.08	12.33	12.25	12.23	486.01	491.66	498.13	485.10	489.20
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	11.31	11.33	11.41	11.32	--	452.40	463.40	472.37	468.65	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	12.51	12.47	12.84	12.70	--	505.40	510.02	514.88	495.30	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	12.37	12.37	12.72	12.62	--	496.04	499.75	510.07	504.80	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	12.15	12.07	12.31	12.39	--	483.57	482.80	491.17	483.21	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	12.29	12.26	12.45	12.49	--	481.77	483.04	483.06	487.11	--
Textile product mills.....	314	11.38	11.35	11.31	11.47	11.43	449.51	440.38	445.61	448.48	450.34
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	11.38	11.35	10.99	11.20	--	463.17	449.46	448.39	458.08	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	10.42	10.45	10.14	10.28	--	406.38	403.37	402.56	416.34	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	11.38	11.36	11.81	11.91	--	427.89	426.00	441.69	435.91	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	11.16	11.12	11.26	11.42	--	434.12	442.58	421.12	427.11	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	11.53	11.52	12.18	12.25	--	424.30	414.72	455.53	441.00	--
Apparel.....	315	9.58	9.59	10.15	10.17	10.06	345.84	350.04	361.34	363.07	366.18
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	10.34	10.42	11.01	10.92	--	397.06	402.21	415.08	414.96	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	10.57	10.36	11.34	11.14	--	417.52	431.14	436.59	425.55	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	10.55	10.77	11.05	10.98	--	405.12	407.11	422.11	394.18	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	10.58	10.90	11.51	11.22	--	424.26	444.72	445.44	444.31	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	9.41	9.42	10.01	10.07	--	334.06	338.18	348.35	351.44	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	8.82	8.74	9.81	9.67	--	306.05	307.65	325.69	325.88	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	9.37	9.41	10.15	10.03	--	335.45	346.29	361.34	360.08	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	8.64	8.53	9.69	9.56	--	296.35	295.99	314.93	316.44	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	9.53	9.57	9.75	9.82	--	342.13	344.52	334.43	347.63	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	10.42	10.62	10.65	10.98	--	385.54	400.37	426.00	422.73	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	9.74	9.69	9.63	9.65	--	374.02	370.16	376.53	373.46	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	11.75	11.62	11.60	11.42	11.48	464.13	462.48	429.20	425.97	431.65
Footwear.....	3162	11.26	11.23	11.79	11.60	--	439.14	425.62	431.51	431.52	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	12.18	11.94	11.44	11.27	--	485.98	495.51	427.86	420.37	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	17.60	17.63	18.00	17.85	17.88	733.92	733.41	768.60	744.35	742.02
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	22.85	22.60	23.01	22.97	--	982.55	971.80	1,019.34	992.30	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	22.92	22.53	22.86	22.85	--	971.81	957.53	1,005.84	984.84	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	22.65	22.73	23.41	23.28	--	1,012.46	1,013.71	1,055.79	1,015.01	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	15.17	15.34	15.72	15.54	--	623.49	628.94	661.81	637.14	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	15.11	15.35	15.68	15.33	--	614.98	629.35	672.67	636.20	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	15.14	15.45	15.93	15.57	--	619.23	641.18	681.80	650.83	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	16.34	16.45	16.49	16.37	--	676.48	684.32	766.79	735.01	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	13.49	13.60	13.54	12.96	--	530.16	520.88	522.64	474.34	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	16.17	16.21	16.13	16.25	--	659.74	667.05	672.62	667.88	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	17.57	17.66	17.75	17.90	--	727.40	729.36	731.30	732.11	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours					
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p	
Nondurable goods-Continued												
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	40.0	40.7	42.5	41.3	--	3.3	4.1	6.0	5.8	--	
Stationery products	32223	40.1	41.3	42.3	42.1	--	4.5	4.6	5.0	3.8	--	
Other converted paper products	32229	43.4	41.1	39.3	38.5	--	4.8	4.2	2.6	2.7	--	
Printing and related support activities	323	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.1	--	
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	38.5	39.1	39.4	39.4	--	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	--	
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	39.3	37.6	37.9	37.6	--	2.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	--	
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.8	38.5	36.5	37.3	--	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.7	--	
Quick printing	323114	35.2	34.7	35.2	35.9	--	1.2	1.3	.0	0.3	--	
Manifold business forms printing	323116	38.6	38.3	40.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	9	39.4	39.6	38.6	38.4	--	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	--
Support activities for printing	32312	39.6	39.2	39.3	38.4	--	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	--	
Petroleum and coal products	324	44.2	43.5	44.3	44.4	44.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.3	--	
Petroleum refineries	32411	45.7	44.4	46.6	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.8	42.2	40.5	43.0	--	7.2	7.9	6.6	8.1	--	
Chemicals	325	43.3	43.0	42.8	42.4	42.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	--	
Basic chemicals	3251	45.3	44.8	44.5	43.5	--	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.8	--	
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	41.3	42.1	40.2	40.3	--	5.3	6.1	5.4	5.7	--	
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	44.1	44.0	44.5	43.7	--	6.1	6.5	5.7	5.7	--	
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	43.9	44.1	45.1	44.3	--	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.3	--	
Plastics material and resin	325211	44.0	44.1	44.8	44.2	--	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.0	--	
Agricultural chemicals	3253	45.5	45.7	46.0	45.6	--	5.9	6.7	6.8	7.5	--	
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	43.9	43.3	42.7	42.8	--	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.9	--	
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	44.6	44.1	42.5	42.5	--	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.8	--	
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	41.4	40.7	43.2	43.7	--	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.4	--	
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	42.1	42.3	40.2	40.0	--	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.4	--	
Paints and coatings	32551	42.5	42.3	41.7	41.5	--	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.7	--	
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	40.3	39.8	40.6	40.8	--	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.9	--	
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	39.0	38.7	39.7	39.5	--	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.2	--	
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	39.1	38.9	40.4	39.6	--	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.3	--	
Toilet preparations	32562	41.6	40.9	41.5	42.1	--	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.6	--	
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.4	--	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.1	--	
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.7	40.8	40.0	39.9	40.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	--	
Plastics products	3261	40.1	40.2	39.5	39.4	--	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	--	
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	40.3	40.1	40.7	39.8	--	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	--	
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	40.3	40.0	40.9	40.1	--	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.7	--	
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	40.8	40.1	41.1	40.8	--	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.0	--	
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	41.9	40.9	42.5	42.3	--	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.8	--	
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	39.8	39.3	39.9	39.4	--	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.2	--	
Foam products	32614,5	39.6	39.7	38.6	38.5	--	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.8	--	
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	42.0	42.5	41.7	41.6	--	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.3	--	
Other plastics products	32619	39.7	39.9	38.7	38.9	--	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	--	
Rubber products	3262	42.8	43.1	41.7	41.9	--	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.7	--	
Tires	32621	45.5	45.2	43.2	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other rubber products	32629	40.7	41.3	40.2	39.8	--	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.9	--	
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	43.3	43.8	40.8	40.1	--	4.8	4.7	3.3	3.7	--	
All other rubber products	326299	36.5	37.3	39.1	39.2	--	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	--	
Private service-providing		32.5	32.1	32.4	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.5	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Wholesale trade	42	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Durable goods	423	38.9	38.3	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	38.2	37.6	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles	42311	35.9	34.7	35.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
New motor vehicle parts	42312	39.4	39.2	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture and furnishings	4232	36.9	36.5	37.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Home furnishings	42322	34.5	34.1	35.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.0	39.1	40.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lumber and wood	42331	38.9	39.0	39.5	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry materials	42332	38.6	38.1	37.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	39.7	40.2	43.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	\$13.93	\$13.93	\$13.73	\$13.78	--	\$557.20	\$566.95	\$583.53	\$569.11	--
Stationery products	32223	15.13	15.45	16.14	15.87	--	606.71	638.09	682.72	668.13	--
Other converted paper products	32229	14.09	14.06	14.91	15.06	--	611.51	577.87	585.96	579.81	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.59	15.63	15.77	15.81	\$15.76	598.66	603.32	607.15	607.10	\$605.18
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.08	17.13	16.97	17.08	--	657.58	669.78	668.62	672.95	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	15.76	15.82	15.84	16.15	--	619.37	594.83	600.34	607.24	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.02	12.11	12.68	12.71	--	454.36	466.24	462.82	474.08	--
Quick printing	323114	13.84	13.86	14.06	14.17	--	487.17	480.94	494.91	508.70	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	15.10	14.98	15.78	15.31	--	582.86	573.73	639.09	587.90	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	15.04	15.18	15.38	15.52	--	592.58	601.13	593.67	595.97	--
Support activities for printing	32312	15.79	15.76	15.78	15.48	--	625.28	617.79	620.15	594.43	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.29	24.79	24.75	24.98	24.93	1,073.62	1,078.37	1,096.43	1,109.11	1,104.40
Petroleum refineries	32411	27.94	28.32	28.33	29.20	--	1,276.86	1,279.61	1,320.18	1,322.76	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	17.95	18.12	18.08	17.84	--	750.31	764.66	732.24	767.12	--
Chemicals	325	18.80	18.33	19.52	19.33	19.31	814.04	809.69	835.46	819.59	816.81
Basic chemicals	3251	22.23	22.36	23.82	23.47	--	1,007.02	1,001.73	1,059.99	1,020.95	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	24.07	24.08	24.64	24.58	--	994.09	1,013.77	990.53	990.57	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	17.89	18.00	18.35	18.45	--	788.95	792.00	816.58	806.27	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	19.31	19.11	20.28	20.34	--	847.71	855.98	914.63	901.06	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	19.70	19.91	21.10	21.22	--	866.80	878.03	945.28	937.92	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	18.31	18.40	19.20	19.71	--	833.11	840.88	883.20	898.78	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.80	20.80	21.17	20.78	--	913.12	900.64	903.96	889.38	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	21.34	21.27	21.67	21.31	--	951.76	938.01	920.98	905.68	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	18.81	19.04	19.46	18.99	--	778.73	774.93	840.67	829.86	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.26	16.15	16.18	16.22	--	684.55	683.15	650.44	648.80	--
Paints and coatings	32551	16.95	16.89	16.84	16.64	--	720.38	714.45	702.23	690.56	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	14.24	14.30	15.38	15.23	--	573.87	569.14	624.43	621.38	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	13.93	13.84	15.08	14.82	--	543.27	535.61	598.68	585.39	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	13.41	13.55	15.13	14.57	--	524.33	527.10	611.25	576.97	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.54	14.74	15.68	15.65	--	604.86	602.87	650.72	658.87	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.97	16.91	17.53	17.30	--	709.35	701.77	725.74	698.92	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.44	14.45	14.81	14.67	14.53	587.71	589.56	592.40	585.33	582.65
Plastics products	3261	13.64	13.69	14.04	13.87	--	546.96	550.34	554.58	546.48	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.20	16.38	16.14	16.06	--	652.86	656.84	656.90	639.19	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	15.99	16.17	15.71	15.76	--	644.40	646.80	642.54	631.98	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	13.25	13.49	14.06	14.17	--	540.60	540.95	577.87	578.14	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	14.42	14.63	15.51	15.56	--	604.20	598.37	659.18	658.19	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	12.08	12.38	12.67	12.86	--	480.78	486.53	505.53	506.68	--
Foam products	32614,5	12.96	13.09	13.91	13.85	--	513.22	519.67	536.93	533.23	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.18	15.00	15.50	15.15	--	637.56	637.50	646.35	630.24	--
Other plastics products	32619	12.96	12.97	13.30	13.10	--	514.51	517.50	514.71	509.59	--
Rubber products	3262	17.11	16.98	17.37	17.32	--	732.31	731.84	724.33	725.71	--
Tires	32621	21.47	21.37	21.63	21.35	--	976.89	965.92	934.42	947.94	--
Other rubber products	32629	13.75	13.65	13.95	13.95	--	559.63	563.75	560.79	555.21	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	13.73	13.64	13.94	14.07	--	594.51	597.43	568.75	564.21	--
All other rubber products	326299	13.79	13.68	13.98	13.75	--	503.34	510.26	546.62	539.00	--
Private service-providing		15.24	15.18	15.66	15.59	15.59	495.30	486.64	507.38	502.00	502.00
Trade, transportation, and utilities		14.57	14.43	14.88	14.86	14.85	488.10	480.74	494.02	493.35	493.02
Wholesale trade	42	17.59	17.46	18.03	17.99	17.94	670.18	658.24	681.53	676.42	674.54
Durable goods	423	18.19	18.07	18.68	18.65	--	707.59	692.08	717.31	712.43	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	15.87	15.84	16.18	16.17	--	606.23	595.58	600.28	599.91	--
Motor vehicles	42311	16.95	16.97	17.08	16.92	--	608.51	588.86	597.80	595.58	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	15.50	15.48	15.91	15.94	--	610.70	606.82	614.13	612.10	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	14.85	14.87	15.08	15.01	--	547.97	542.76	563.99	552.37	--
Home furnishings	42322	15.75	15.91	15.63	15.67	--	543.38	542.53	547.05	539.05	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	16.02	15.93	16.31	16.30	--	624.78	622.86	652.40	645.48	--
Lumber and wood	42331	15.81	15.72	15.90	15.86	--	615.01	613.08	628.05	629.64	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.14	17.08	17.27	17.72	--	661.60	650.75	651.08	652.10	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	15.56	15.42	16.47	16.16	--	617.73	619.88	711.50	677.10	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Commercial equipment.....	4234	39.1	38.2	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment.....	42342	39.8	37.5	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software.....	42343	38.1	37.3	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	40.0	39.4	39.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	39.2	39.5	39.8	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods.....	4236	39.4	39.0	39.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	39.4	38.8	40.5	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	39.4	39.1	39.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	39.4	39.0	38.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware.....	42371	39.8	39.1	38.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	39.6	39.0	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	38.8	38.8	39.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	39.4	38.9	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	43.3	41.2	40.9	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	36.7	37.5	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	39.2	38.9	38.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	41.8	41.1	40.4	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	37.9	36.3	37.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	37.1	36.9	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	39.6	39.4	38.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	36.2	35.5	35.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	37.3	37.1	36.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	34.7	33.2	33.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	31.4	29.8	30.3	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	39.5	37.8	38.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	35.7	35.4	35.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	37.7	37.2	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery.....	42441	38.5	38.0	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	38.5	39.9	41.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	34.7	34.4	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	39.8	40.3	41.5	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals.....	4246	38.6	39.4	41.0	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	39.2	40.0	41.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum.....	4247	35.8	34.6	35.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	38.2	37.7	37.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	38.0	37.5	37.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	37.0	37.0	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	38.2	39.6	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	33.5	33.0	31.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	37.2	36.4	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	29.0	28.4	30.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	38.1	37.3	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	30.6	30.4	30.2	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	35.9	35.5	36.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	36.2	35.6	36.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers.....	44111	36.0	35.4	36.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	38.0	37.6	36.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	33.8	34.3	34.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	34.1	34.4	34.0	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	36.0	35.9	36.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	35.5	35.0	35.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	37.0	37.6	38.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	31.0	31.0	31.9	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	29.8	30.0	29.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	34.9	34.9	34.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	27.0	27.2	26.3	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	31.3	31.1	33.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	32.0	31.8	33.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores.....	443111	32.9	31.9	33.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	31.8	31.8	33.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	29.7	29.4	33.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Commercial equipment.....	4234	\$22.81	\$22.63	\$23.55	\$23.32	--	\$891.87	\$864.47	\$901.97	\$881.50	--
Office equipment.....	42342	18.58	18.56	19.62	19.40	--	739.48	696.00	741.64	748.84	--
Computer and software.....	42343	27.61	27.14	28.88	28.83	--	1,051.94	1,012.32	1,085.89	1,060.94	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	21.71	21.73	21.56	21.34	--	868.40	856.16	840.84	813.05	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	17.89	17.98	18.20	17.80	--	706.66	703.02	718.90	695.98	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	16.07	16.20	16.19	16.37	--	629.94	639.90	644.36	651.53	--
Electric goods.....	4236	20.51	20.35	20.90	21.19	--	808.09	793.65	829.73	847.60	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	19.59	19.54	19.30	19.38	--	771.85	758.15	781.65	784.89	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	21.27	21.01	22.23	22.68	--	838.04	821.49	866.97	898.13	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	16.11	15.99	16.38	16.23	--	634.73	623.61	637.18	629.72	--
Hardware.....	42371	14.19	14.21	14.30	14.29	--	564.76	555.61	550.55	537.30	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	16.20	16.28	17.36	17.40	--	641.52	634.92	670.10	669.90	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	18.16	17.30	17.34	16.75	--	704.61	682.88	688.40	676.70	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	17.49	17.50	18.41	18.43	--	689.11	680.75	716.15	711.40	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	18.35	18.39	19.08	19.20	--	794.56	745.31	780.37	798.72	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	13.73	14.14	14.52	14.19	--	503.89	530.25	547.40	536.38	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	19.02	19.32	19.85	20.00	--	745.58	739.88	772.17	766.00	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	16.23	16.19	17.42	17.37	--	678.41	665.41	703.77	691.33	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	16.55	16.36	17.15	17.07	--	627.25	601.13	641.41	628.18	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	14.42	14.29	14.56	14.56	--	534.98	527.30	521.25	524.16	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	12.79	12.89	13.33	13.44	--	506.48	507.87	517.20	516.10	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	16.87	13.68	17.01	16.59	--	610.69	592.14	602.15	595.58	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	15.83	15.88	16.12	16.06	--	590.46	581.73	594.83	589.40	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	17.05	16.98	18.05	17.87	--	591.64	563.74	610.09	607.58	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	15.82	15.92	17.45	17.08	--	496.75	474.42	528.74	510.69	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	18.45	18.11	18.68	18.71	--	728.78	684.56	721.05	742.79	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	19.24	18.91	18.72	18.63	--	686.87	669.41	655.20	640.87	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	15.79	15.67	17.15	16.95	--	595.28	582.92	636.27	630.54	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	15.16	15.06	15.35	15.45	--	582.14	581.32	592.51	588.65	--
General line grocery.....	42441	16.94	16.18	17.04	17.14	--	652.19	637.64	642.41	644.46	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	13.98	13.67	14.28	14.26	--	538.23	553.41	598.33	587.51	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	12.88	12.63	13.46	13.20	--	446.94	444.79	460.33	451.44	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	12.91	12.52	13.50	13.19	--	513.82	520.68	560.25	542.11	--
Chemicals.....	4246	19.44	19.18	18.68	18.84	--	750.38	755.69	765.88	770.56	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	19.90	19.61	19.11	19.32	--	780.08	784.40	794.98	801.78	--
Petroleum.....	4247	14.41	14.05	14.11	14.10	--	515.88	486.13	495.26	483.63	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	17.48	17.44	18.38	17.90	--	667.74	657.49	685.57	656.93	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	16.46	16.47	16.91	16.59	--	625.48	617.63	637.51	617.15	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	13.79	13.66	14.11	13.96	--	510.23	505.42	498.08	496.98	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	13.82	13.49	14.08	14.05	--	527.92	534.20	519.55	526.88	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	14.10	14.04	14.61	14.47	--	472.35	463.32	466.06	457.25	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	20.15	20.03	20.57	20.60	--	749.58	730.91	773.43	768.38	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	15.62	15.81	16.61	17.14	--	452.98	449.00	498.30	521.06	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	20.53	20.44	20.88	20.89	--	782.19	762.41	801.79	793.82	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	12.03	12.02	12.34	12.34	\$12.32	368.12	365.41	372.67	373.90	\$373.30
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	15.97	16.04	16.18	16.21	--	573.32	569.42	588.95	578.70	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	17.48	17.53	17.77	17.76	--	632.78	625.85	650.38	637.58	--
New car dealers.....	44111	17.85	17.95	18.17	18.14	--	642.60	635.78	665.02	649.41	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	13.55	13.62	13.43	13.70	--	514.90	512.11	487.51	498.68	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	14.79	14.97	14.53	14.95	--	499.90	513.47	495.47	509.80	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	14.36	14.53	14.07	14.42	--	489.68	501.55	478.38	488.84	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	12.16	12.20	12.50	12.54	--	437.76	437.98	457.50	450.19	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	11.86	11.77	12.03	12.22	--	421.03	411.95	428.27	430.14	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	12.76	13.01	13.41	13.16	--	472.12	489.18	517.63	492.18	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	13.15	13.20	13.85	13.88	--	401.08	402.60	423.81	424.73	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	14.12	14.17	14.61	14.70	--	437.72	439.27	466.06	461.58	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	12.03	12.06	12.93	12.92	--	358.49	361.80	376.26	383.72	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	14.11	14.33	15.90	15.86	--	492.44	500.12	546.96	553.51	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	10.52	10.38	10.88	10.86	--	284.04	282.61	286.14	292.13	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	16.69	16.51	17.26	17.47	--	522.40	513.46	578.21	571.27	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	15.92	15.87	15.93	16.18	--	509.44	498.31	532.06	524.23	--
Household appliance stores.....	443111	14.08	13.96	14.28	14.31	--	463.23	445.32	472.67	472.23	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	16.43	16.13	16.31	16.63	--	522.47	512.93	546.39	535.49	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	18.63	18.61	20.54	20.45	--	553.31	547.13	690.14	683.03	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p
Retail trade—Continued											
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	35.8	35.9	35.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	36.4	36.4	35.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers.....	44411	36.6	36.5	35.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	37.9	37.7	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	30.3	30.4	29.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	39.2	39.3	39.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	30.7	32.0	30.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	31.3	32.1	29.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	30.5	32.0	31.0	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	31.1	30.7	29.8	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	31.2	30.7	29.6	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	31.3	30.8	29.6	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	28.7	28.6	29.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	31.8	32.1	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	31.8	31.6	32.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	32.6	32.0	34.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	31.5	32.3	31.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	29.3	29.1	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	28.8	28.4	29.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	30.1	30.5	30.1	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	34.0	33.8	33.3	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	35.6	35.7	34.8	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	30.4	30.5	31.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	30.0	30.0	31.3	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	33.0	33.2	33.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	25.3	25.1	24.0	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	24.2	24.2	22.4	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	31.0	30.3	28.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	19.9	21.0	20.5	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	25.1	24.7	21.1	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	25.2	25.0	29.3	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	29.5	28.9	27.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	24.0	24.3	27.0	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	33.2	31.8	31.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	25.0	24.3	23.5	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	25.1	24.4	24.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	25.9	25.8	24.8	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	23.7	21.5	23.3	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	22.6	22.7	20.1	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	24.6	24.2	22.4	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	23.3	22.6	22.0	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	28.4	28.9	23.6	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	28.5	28.7	28.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores.....	4521	26.3	26.6	25.9	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	21.5	21.9	20.6	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	29.8	30.1	29.9	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	31.3	31.4	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	32.5	32.6	32.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	27.4	27.7	27.5	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	28.7	27.9	28.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists.....	4531	30.2	25.4	25.4	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	27.8	27.4	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	32.2	31.8	33.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	24.3	23.7	23.0	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	27.6	27.7	28.0	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	29.9	29.7	30.4	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	27.4	28.1	29.4	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	31.1	30.6	31.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	35.3	34.4	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	34.9	34.2	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	34.4	34.0	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	35.2	33.7	36.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	38.6	37.0	38.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	38.3	36.7	38.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	\$12.80	\$12.60	\$13.09	\$13.09	--	\$458.24	\$452.34	\$458.15	\$466.00	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	12.90	12.74	13.13	13.14	--	469.56	463.74	466.12	473.04	--
Home centers.....	44411	12.52	12.32	12.57	12.62	--	458.23	449.68	441.21	458.11	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	12.78	12.94	13.95	13.79	--	484.36	487.84	523.13	524.02	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	10.75	10.74	11.10	11.09	--	325.73	326.50	329.67	331.59	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	14.59	14.40	14.95	14.97	--	571.93	565.92	589.03	579.34	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	11.74	11.46	12.67	12.59	--	360.42	366.72	388.97	391.55	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	14.11	13.95	14.81	15.03	--	441.64	447.80	439.86	456.91	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	10.96	10.79	12.03	11.89	--	334.28	345.28	372.93	372.16	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	10.83	10.61	10.94	10.92	--	336.81	331.87	326.01	329.78	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	10.76	10.72	10.88	10.87	--	335.71	329.10	322.05	327.19	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	10.87	10.63	11.00	10.99	--	340.23	333.56	325.60	330.80	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	8.64	8.66	8.74	8.72	--	247.97	247.68	259.58	260.73	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	11.18	11.24	11.17	11.14	--	355.52	360.80	361.91	367.62	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	10.70	10.86	10.83	11.10	--	340.26	343.18	355.22	380.73	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	10.15	10.21	10.08	9.92	--	330.89	326.72	351.79	345.22	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	11.76	11.76	11.71	11.57	--	370.44	379.85	368.87	369.08	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	11.73	11.90	11.71	11.53	--	329.61	333.20	327.88	323.99	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	13.52	13.57	14.17	14.15	--	396.14	394.89	419.43	417.43	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	13.80	13.89	14.54	14.55	--	397.44	394.48	426.02	423.41	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	12.87	12.99	13.55	13.55	--	387.39	396.20	407.86	392.95	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	13.24	13.13	14.27	14.26	--	450.16	445.48	475.19	469.15	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	14.85	14.73	15.79	15.81	--	528.66	526.93	549.49	540.70	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	8.80	8.81	8.94	8.93	--	267.52	268.71	281.61	280.40	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	8.50	8.51	8.61	8.62	--	255.00	255.30	269.49	268.08	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	10.41	10.43	10.87	10.74	--	343.53	346.28	359.80	358.72	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	10.62	10.59	11.04	11.19	--	268.69	265.81	264.96	274.16	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	10.40	10.34	10.76	10.84	--	251.68	250.23	241.02	248.24	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	13.19	13.11	13.50	13.57	--	408.89	397.23	388.80	386.75	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	11.22	11.36	11.92	12.17	--	223.28	238.56	244.36	259.22	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	9.71	9.56	9.90	9.92	--	243.72	236.13	208.89	214.27	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	11.12	11.08	11.75	11.64	--	280.22	277.00	344.28	362.00	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	9.80	9.79	9.93	9.98	--	289.10	282.93	277.05	283.43	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	9.35	9.34	9.83	9.85	--	224.40	226.96	265.41	261.03	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	12.55	12.83	13.45	14.02	--	416.66	407.99	419.64	448.64	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	10.45	10.45	10.48	10.48	--	261.25	253.94	246.28	245.23	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	10.88	10.82	10.93	10.85	--	273.09	264.01	262.32	258.23	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	11.25	11.15	11.22	11.14	--	291.38	287.67	278.26	271.82	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	10.34	10.27	10.49	10.42	--	245.06	220.81	244.42	246.95	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	9.61	9.56	9.06	8.84	--	217.19	216.79	182.11	176.80	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	9.58	9.66	9.51	9.63	--	235.67	234.26	213.02	215.71	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	9.82	10.00	9.73	10.01	--	228.81	226.00	214.06	215.22	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	9.02	8.94	8.88	8.64	--	256.17	258.37	209.57	216.86	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	10.24	10.26	10.50	10.48	--	291.84	295.04	295.05	296.58	--
Department stores.....	4521	10.60	10.66	10.81	10.77	--	278.78	283.56	279.98	281.10	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	12.06	12.23	12.18	12.00	--	259.29	267.84	250.91	248.40	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	9.82	9.82	10.10	10.15	--	292.64	295.58	301.99	304.50	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	9.85	9.86	10.15	10.17	--	308.31	309.60	315.67	318.32	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	9.91	9.90	10.13	10.17	--	322.08	322.74	326.19	330.53	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	9.64	9.69	10.21	10.17	--	264.14	268.41	280.78	277.64	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	10.84	10.88	11.26	11.19	--	311.11	303.55	318.66	324.51	--
Florists.....	4531	9.75	9.69	9.78	9.88	--	294.45	246.13	248.41	309.24	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	11.34	11.32	11.79	11.77	--	315.25	310.17	326.58	329.56	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	12.90	12.91	13.22	13.31	--	415.38	410.54	440.23	429.91	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	9.66	9.56	10.06	9.99	--	234.74	226.57	231.38	241.76	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	8.53	8.45	8.83	8.86	--	235.43	234.07	247.24	247.19	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	11.53	11.61	12.00	11.89	--	344.75	344.82	364.80	357.89	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	9.94	10.06	10.28	10.38	--	272.36	282.69	302.23	301.02	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	12.08	12.13	12.78	12.52	--	375.69	371.18	400.01	381.86	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	14.01	13.91	14.37	14.31	--	494.55	478.50	504.39	499.42	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	13.33	13.33	13.96	14.04	--	465.22	455.89	469.06	473.15	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	12.75	12.74	12.92	13.04	--	438.60	433.16	423.78	427.71	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	15.38	15.11	15.34	15.12	--	541.38	509.21	556.84	538.27	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	15.14	14.74	15.33	15.04	--	584.40	545.38	593.27	564.00	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	16.41	15.83	16.30	16.11	--	628.50	580.96	622.66	583.18	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.0	37.3	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	37.1	36.7	37.4	36.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation.....	484	40.2	40.5	41.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	40.7	40.8	41.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	41.4	41.3	41.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	40.5	40.7	41.4	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	40.1	40.3	41.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	41.5	41.6	41.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	38.7	39.5	40.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	31.9	32.1	34.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	41.2	42.4	43.9	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	40.3	40.8	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	33.1	33.2	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	39.4	38.9	40.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	30.1	31.0	30.3	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	33.1	31.5	31.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	46.3	46.1	46.4	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	24.7	24.0	25.1	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	37.7	37.5	36.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations.....	48811	34.8	35.1	35.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	36.3	36.6	36.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	29.7	30.1	30.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	35.5	37.0	33.6	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	42.9	43.1	41.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	36.7	35.8	36.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	39.6	40.1	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	26.8	26.6	27.4	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers.....	4921	25.8	25.6	26.7	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	37.6	37.3	36.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	37.5	37.4	36.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	36.7	35.3	37.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	38.9	38.0	40.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply.....	2211	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	40.9	41.3	40.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	43.3	42.7	42.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	38.8	38.6	38.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	36.5	35.9	36.6	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	35.4	34.6	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	34.6	34.0	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	33.7	33.4	34.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	33.9	32.6	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers.....	51113	39.4	39.1	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers.....	5112	37.5	36.2	37.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	30.0	30.3	29.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	29.8	30.2	29.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	36.8	36.1	38.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	19.6	21.5	19.9	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	36.3	35.1	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	34.8	33.5	34.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	29.2	28.0	29.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	39.9	38.6	38.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications.....	517	39.9	39.4	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	39.7	39.2	40.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	42.0	41.2	39.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	\$13.70	\$13.53	\$14.21	\$13.87	—	\$534.30	\$504.67	\$558.45	\$542.32	—
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	16.59	16.35	16.59	16.58	\$16.63	615.49	600.05	620.47	608.49	\$615.31
Truck transportation	484	16.49	16.56	16.59	16.49	—	662.90	670.68	680.19	667.85	—
General freight trucking	4841	17.00	17.10	17.10	16.97	—	691.90	697.68	706.23	694.07	—
General freight trucking, local	48411	16.00	15.98	16.08	16.13	—	662.40	659.97	659.28	666.17	—
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.31	17.44	17.40	17.23	—	701.06	709.81	720.36	701.26	—
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	16.53	16.71	16.48	16.25	—	662.85	673.41	683.92	661.38	—
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.05	19.07	19.52	19.47	—	790.58	793.31	806.18	794.38	—
Specialized freight trucking	4842	15.12	15.14	15.24	15.23	—	585.14	598.03	611.12	604.63	—
Used household and office goods moving	48421	13.59	13.85	14.83	14.96	—	433.52	438.17	513.12	508.64	—
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	14.97	15.05	15.31	15.15	—	616.76	638.12	672.11	652.97	—
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	16.39	16.27	15.40	15.56	—	660.52	663.82	591.36	603.73	—
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	12.80	12.73	12.91	12.94	—	423.68	422.64	423.45	421.84	—
Urban transit systems	4851	17.17	16.36	17.37	17.49	—	676.50	659.74	710.43	697.85	—
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.30	12.39	12.57	12.59	—	370.23	384.09	380.87	378.96	—
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	12.08	12.01	11.65	11.57	—	399.85	378.32	371.64	360.98	—
Pipeline transportation	486	23.52	23.42	24.63	24.28	—	1,088.98	1,079.66	1,142.83	1,102.31	—
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	14.27	13.82	14.04	14.05	—	352.47	331.68	352.40	365.30	—
Support activities for transportation	488	17.78	17.87	17.66	17.60	—	670.31	662.63	651.65	640.64	—
Support activities for air transportation	4881	15.70	15.81	14.78	14.59	—	565.20	561.96	533.56	531.08	—
Airport operations	48811	13.99	13.98	13.42	13.38	—	486.85	490.70	472.38	464.29	—
Support activities for water transportation	4883	26.43	26.14	27.06	27.00	—	959.41	956.72	982.28	950.40	—
Port and harbor operations	48831	36.92	35.88	34.55	33.08	—	1,096.52	1,073.97	1,057.23	1,055.25	—
Marine cargo handling	48832	27.51	27.00	30.29	30.61	—	976.61	999.00	1,017.74	961.15	—
Support activities for road transportation	4884	16.07	15.70	15.41	15.10	—	689.40	676.67	637.97	597.96	—
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	16.98	16.98	16.90	17.00	—	623.17	607.88	608.40	608.60	—
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	13.62	13.86	14.02	14.02	—	539.35	555.79	504.72	504.72	—
Couriers and messengers	492	15.41	15.27	15.46	15.45	—	412.99	406.18	423.60	403.25	—
Couriers	4921	16.11	15.57	15.94	15.94	—	415.64	408.83	425.60	404.88	—
Warehousing and storage	493	14.93	14.66	14.80	14.91	—	561.37	554.28	541.68	536.76	—
General warehousing and storage	49311	14.83	14.76	14.79	14.98	—	556.13	552.02	535.40	533.29	—
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.42	15.65	15.26	15.00	—	565.91	552.45	576.83	547.50	—
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.50	15.24	14.39	14.19	—	602.95	579.12	577.04	569.02	—
Utilities	22	25.31	25.38	26.14	25.94	25.87	1,040.24	1,038.04	1,066.51	1,047.98	1,037.39
Power generation and supply	2211	26.12	26.37	27.17	27.01	—	1,063.08	1,070.62	1,103.10	1,085.80	—
Electric power generation	22111	27.55	27.81	28.40	27.87	—	1,113.02	1,126.31	1,144.52	1,114.80	—
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	27.17	27.53	27.96	27.55	—	1,135.71	1,153.51	1,179.91	1,157.10	—
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	24.11	24.35	25.53	25.83	—	988.51	995.92	1,046.73	1,043.53	—
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.47	26.76	27.21	27.46	—	1,082.62	1,105.19	1,096.56	1,076.43	—
Electric power distribution	221122	23.62	23.84	25.18	25.50	—	968.42	972.67	1,037.42	1,035.30	—
Natural gas distribution	2212	24.83	24.48	25.68	25.30	—	1,075.14	1,045.30	1,088.83	1,055.01	—
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	18.89	18.50	17.83	17.95	—	732.93	714.10	682.89	694.67	—
Information	27	21.27	21.16	21.83	21.58	21.70	776.36	759.64	798.98	781.20	781.20
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	22.65	22.73	24.22	23.67	—	801.81	786.46	874.34	842.65	—
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	17.24	17.24	18.47	18.26	—	596.50	586.16	653.84	640.93	—
Newspaper publishers	51111	16.35	16.50	17.13	17.11	—	551.00	551.10	585.85	581.74	—
Periodical publishers	51112	20.58	20.27	22.70	21.84	—	697.66	660.80	805.85	773.14	—
Book publishers	51113	16.10	16.23	16.66	16.55	—	634.34	634.59	653.07	642.14	—
Software publishers	5112	35.22	35.71	37.52	36.51	—	1,320.75	1,292.70	1,414.50	1,347.22	—
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	21.00	20.59	18.35	18.88	—	630.00	623.88	548.67	555.07	—
Motion picture and video industries	5121	21.14	20.74	18.42	18.97	—	629.97	626.35	550.76	557.72	—
Motion picture and video production	51211	27.21	27.09	23.77	24.11	—	1,001.33	977.95	903.26	899.30	—
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	6.95	6.93	7.14	7.20	—	136.22	149.00	142.09	138.24	—
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	19.53	19.54	20.65	20.29	—	708.94	685.85	733.08	710.15	—
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	20.19	20.20	21.44	21.07	—	702.61	676.70	731.10	701.63	—
Radio broadcasting	51511	18.90	18.88	20.28	19.82	—	551.88	528.64	590.15	556.94	—
Television broadcasting	51512	21.05	21.07	22.25	21.91	—	839.90	813.30	861.08	832.58	—
Telecommunications	517	21.17	21.04	21.78	21.53	—	844.68	828.98	869.02	854.74	—
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	23.12	22.82	23.66	23.50	—	917.86	894.54	951.13	937.65	—
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	18.47	18.53	18.48	18.82	—	775.74	763.44	726.26	733.98	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry— Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	42.6	41.8	39.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	39.0	38.4	40.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	38.8	39.1	38.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	38.4	37.4	38.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	38.1	37.4	39.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	38.6	37.4	37.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services.....	519	23.3	22.9	24.6	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		36.1	35.2	36.4	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance.....	52	37.3	36.2	37.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	36.8	35.7	37.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	36.4	35.5	36.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	36.5	35.6	36.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	36.4	35.5	35.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	36.0	35.3	36.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	37.8	36.0	37.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	40.1	38.7	40.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing.....	52222	34.4	33.5	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	38.0	35.9	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	36.9	34.7	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	38.4	36.0	37.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	37.3	37.0	38.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	36.3	35.6	37.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	37.8	36.5	38.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	37.1	36.1	36.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	37.6	36.5	37.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	38.6	38.1	39.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	38.5	37.5	39.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	36.1	34.9	35.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	37.5	36.5	38.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice.....	52393	33.9	32.9	32.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	37.8	36.6	37.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	38.6	37.6	38.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	39.2	38.0	38.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	39.5	37.5	38.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	38.8	38.5	38.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	38.1	37.2	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	38.0	37.1	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	38.7	37.6	37.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	37.1	35.8	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	36.3	35.0	36.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	35.7	34.3	35.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	37.9	37.1	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	38.7	38.5	38.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	38.7	37.5	37.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	36.8	35.7	38.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	38.0	37.5	39.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	32.7	32.3	33.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate.....	531	33.1	32.5	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	32.8	32.2	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	33.9	33.4	34.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	31.5	30.6	32.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	32.4	31.2	30.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	33.2	32.5	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	33.5	32.7	34.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	33.2	32.4	34.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	33.0	32.1	34.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	33.6	33.1	34.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	31.7	31.8	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	\$18.73	\$18.80	\$18.47	\$18.92	--	\$797.90	\$785.84	\$727.72	\$739.77	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	21.43	21.42	22.76	21.92	--	835.77	822.53	926.33	889.95	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	16.62	16.71	16.88	15.93	--	644.86	653.36	656.63	624.46	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	20.51	20.18	20.75	20.61	--	787.58	754.73	788.50	762.57	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	22.47	22.09	22.11	21.45	--	856.11	826.17	871.13	821.54	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	19.67	19.33	20.15	20.25	--	759.26	724.06	753.61	737.10	--
Other information services.....	519	15.97	16.03	16.10	16.19	--	372.10	366.40	396.06	414.46	--
Financial activities².....		17.47	17.33	17.83	17.72	\$17.79	630.67	611.78	649.01	630.83	\$633.32
Finance and insurance.....	52	18.61	18.54	18.95	18.81	--	694.15	671.15	706.84	686.57	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	15.50	15.56	15.49	15.41	--	570.40	555.49	573.13	556.30	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	13.63	13.71	13.88	13.83	--	496.13	486.71	508.01	493.73	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	13.31	13.40	13.62	13.59	--	485.82	477.04	501.22	486.52	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	15.05	15.18	14.98	14.80	--	547.82	538.89	536.28	519.48	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213.9	13.83	13.87	14.10	14.09	--	497.88	487.49	516.06	501.60	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	19.11	19.17	18.79	18.51	--	722.36	690.12	708.38	684.87	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	15.32	14.77	15.21	15.25	--	614.33	569.28	609.92	584.08	--
Sales financing.....	52222	17.29	17.29	16.79	16.74	--	594.78	579.22	643.06	632.77	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	20.38	20.66	19.90	19.48	--	774.44	741.69	738.29	712.97	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	13.58	13.55	12.62	12.35	--	501.10	469.49	435.39	432.25	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	22.68	23.17	22.01	21.43	--	870.91	834.12	827.58	797.20	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293.4,8	18.17	17.96	18.71	18.94	--	677.74	665.26	710.98	679.95	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	16.80	16.38	15.84	15.95	--	609.84	600.93	592.42	571.01	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	19.06	19.13	18.41	18.35	--	720.47	698.25	716.15	684.46	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	15.70	15.31	13.71	13.69	--	582.47	563.52	505.90	488.73	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	24.88	24.54	26.80	26.22	--	935.49	895.71	1,015.72	957.03	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	23.10	22.51	25.11	24.46	--	891.66	857.63	994.36	931.93	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231.2	25.30	24.96	27.98	27.26	--	974.05	936.00	1,102.41	1,022.25	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	24.13	23.80	24.73	24.39	--	871.09	830.62	880.39	848.77	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	25.87	25.63	26.47	26.23	--	970.13	935.50	1,005.86	957.40	--
Investment advice.....	52393	22.04	21.76	23.22	22.72	--	747.16	715.90	763.94	729.31	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	20.34	20.20	20.69	20.60	--	768.85	739.32	777.94	762.20	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	20.99	20.89	21.70	21.62	--	810.21	785.46	835.45	819.40	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	19.89	19.71	20.53	20.40	--	779.69	748.98	792.46	769.08	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	20.23	19.93	21.18	20.75	--	799.09	747.38	823.90	778.13	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	19.52	19.49	19.84	20.04	--	757.38	750.37	757.89	761.52	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	22.28	22.27	23.12	23.08	--	848.87	828.44	887.81	881.66	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	22.50	22.37	23.32	23.46	--	855.00	829.93	900.15	905.56	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127.8	21.12	21.77	22.12	21.13	--	817.34	818.55	833.92	769.13	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	21.94	21.64	19.51	19.51	--	813.97	781.87	723.82	716.02	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	19.17	18.95	18.93	18.80	--	695.87	663.25	681.48	665.52	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	18.99	18.75	18.63	18.53	--	677.94	643.13	661.37	642.99	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	19.64	19.46	19.78	19.57	--	744.36	721.97	743.73	731.92	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	21.18	20.89	20.65	20.96	--	819.67	804.27	790.90	790.19	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds...	524292	19.02	18.76	18.96	18.66	--	736.07	703.50	709.10	701.62	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	21.43	21.93	21.18	21.27	--	788.62	782.90	815.43	795.50	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	18.70	18.65	21.22	21.86	--	710.60	699.38	833.95	813.19	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	13.80	13.71	14.38	14.42	--	451.26	442.83	484.61	480.19	--
Real estate.....	531	14.15	14.05	14.68	14.63	--	468.37	456.63	496.18	488.64	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	13.18	12.99	13.50	13.56	--	432.30	418.28	453.60	451.55	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	12.99	12.76	13.25	13.28	--	440.36	426.18	461.10	458.16	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	14.62	14.35	14.94	15.16	--	460.53	439.11	484.06	489.67	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	10.75	10.74	11.09	11.24	--	348.30	335.09	341.57	340.57	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	14.09	14.13	14.95	14.79	--	467.79	460.85	494.85	492.51	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	15.48	15.37	15.96	15.85	--	518.58	502.60	552.22	534.15	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	15.45	15.33	15.91	15.88	--	512.94	496.69	544.12	528.80	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	13.92	13.76	14.56	14.53	--	459.36	441.70	495.04	480.94	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	19.08	19.00	19.02	18.95	--	641.09	628.90	661.90	642.41	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	12.82	12.78	13.61	13.80	--	406.39	406.40	451.85	452.64	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	32.9	32.8	36.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	32.6	32.5	36.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	27.1	27.1	28.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	22.3	22.0	24.1	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	33.9	34.0	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers.....	5323	35.8	35.5	37.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	39.4	41.2	37.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.5	34.0	34.0	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services.....	54	36.3	35.4	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services.....	5411	36.2	35.0	35.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	36.1	34.9	35.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services.....	54119	37.6	36.6	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	35.7	34.5	32.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	37.8	37.2	36.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	35.3	31.4	23.5	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services.....	541214	33.9	34.5	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	33.7	32.8	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services.....	54131	38.6	37.9	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	34.4	35.0	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	38.9	38.7	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	37.6	38.2	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	38.4	38.6	37.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	36.0	34.8	35.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services.....	54141	35.4	33.2	34.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	35.1	34.5	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	38.7	37.2	38.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	39.2	37.8	38.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	38.3	36.4	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	38.1	36.9	37.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	35.6	34.6	35.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	35.6	34.6	35.4	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	35.3	34.0	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	36.2	35.0	34.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	34.2	34.2	34.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	37.3	36.3	40.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	36.2	35.2	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	36.7	36.5	36.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	34.6	32.4	38.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	37.9	36.9	38.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	38.5	37.6	38.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	33.2	32.0	33.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	34.6	33.7	34.2	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	36.2	34.2	35.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	37.2	34.9	35.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	36.6	37.9	37.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	27.2	27.3	28.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	27.6	27.6	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	26.8	26.5	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services.....	54192	24.4	27.0	25.9	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	27.8	27.2	27.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	32.9	32.7	36.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35.3	35.0	36.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	40.1	38.4	38.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices.....	551114	35.1	34.8	36.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.0	32.8	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	34.5	33.9	34.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	39.7	40.0	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services.....	5613	32.9	32.6	31.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	33.7	33.3	33.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	\$12.28	\$12.40	\$13.23	\$13.59	--	\$404.01	\$406.72	\$481.57	\$479.73	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	12.52	12.72	13.50	13.61	--	408.15	413.40	495.45	487.24	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	10.36	10.24	12.14	12.28	--	280.76	277.50	345.99	343.84	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	8.00	7.87	11.00	11.43	--	178.40	173.14	265.10	269.75	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	12.57	12.33	13.24	13.07	--	426.12	419.22	455.46	443.07	--
General rental centers.....	5323	15.63	15.19	15.17	14.74	--	559.55	539.25	571.91	545.38	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	16.86	16.37	16.44	16.59	--	664.28	695.04	611.57	627.10	--
Professional and business services		17.50	17.32	18.06	17.90	\$17.87	603.75	588.88	614.04	606.81	\$607.58
Professional and technical services.....	54	22.88	22.38	23.89	23.54	--	830.54	802.87	855.26	838.02	--
Legal services.....	5411	22.87	22.65	23.81	23.68	--	827.89	792.75	850.02	826.43	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	23.46	23.28	24.36	24.21	--	846.91	812.47	869.65	842.51	--
Other legal services.....	54119	15.95	15.36	17.33	17.49	--	599.72	562.18	627.35	638.39	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	15.80	15.03	16.73	15.75	--	564.06	553.04	542.05	552.83	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	19.03	18.82	20.07	19.64	--	719.33	700.10	724.53	720.79	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	9.82	10.72	9.92	9.35	--	346.65	317.77	233.12	326.32	--
Payroll services.....	541214	17.30	17.21	16.66	16.50	--	586.47	593.75	558.11	556.05	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	14.91	15.00	15.51	15.41	--	502.47	492.00	524.24	516.24	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	23.36	23.08	23.83	23.84	--	901.70	886.27	917.46	917.84	--
Architectural services.....	54131	22.00	21.77	23.18	22.98	--	849.20	825.08	890.11	873.24	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	17.56	17.00	16.37	16.94	--	604.06	595.00	589.32	616.62	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	25.32	25.04	25.47	25.50	--	984.95	969.05	990.78	991.95	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	16.96	16.88	17.88	18.22	--	637.70	644.82	670.50	683.25	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	18.69	18.64	20.33	20.04	--	717.70	719.50	770.51	759.52	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	18.02	17.85	19.42	19.24	--	648.72	621.18	679.70	665.70	--
Interior design services.....	54141	15.68	15.64	17.71	17.64	--	555.07	529.21	612.77	582.12	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	19.31	18.83	19.70	19.67	--	677.78	649.64	701.32	700.25	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	29.94	29.54	31.24	31.17	--	1,158.68	1,098.89	1,199.62	1,171.99	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	30.91	30.59	33.01	32.96	--	1,211.67	1,156.30	1,264.28	1,226.11	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	30.38	29.81	30.74	30.47	--	1,163.55	1,085.08	1,189.64	1,154.81	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	27.53	27.11	28.57	28.97	--	1,048.89	1,000.36	1,077.09	1,071.89	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	23.71	23.31	24.18	24.13	--	844.08	806.53	863.23	846.96	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	23.88	23.47	24.24	24.14	--	850.13	812.06	858.10	837.66	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	23.75	23.39	25.26	24.57	--	838.38	795.26	868.94	845.21	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	25.92	25.77	25.88	26.01	--	938.30	901.95	895.45	863.53	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	20.65	20.83	20.50	20.68	--	706.23	712.39	705.20	690.71	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	21.25	20.62	20.19	21.11	--	792.63	748.51	815.68	806.40	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	27.84	26.51	27.05	26.95	--	1,007.81	932.80	987.33	978.29	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	22.59	22.20	23.08	23.11	--	829.05	810.30	844.73	855.07	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	23.31	22.93	24.74	25.08	--	806.53	742.93	945.07	920.44	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	26.65	26.43	28.07	28.31	--	1,010.04	976.37	1,075.08	1,047.47	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	27.09	26.87	28.49	28.77	--	1,042.97	1,010.31	1,108.26	1,081.75	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	22.85	22.86	24.20	24.13	--	758.62	731.52	810.70	789.05	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	18.71	18.43	19.15	19.04	--	647.37	621.09	654.93	635.94	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	22.05	22.00	23.01	22.77	--	798.21	752.40	823.76	790.12	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	22.04	21.50	22.40	22.53	--	819.89	750.35	797.44	795.31	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	14.36	14.40	14.35	14.35	--	525.58	548.79	538.13	518.04	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	13.18	12.68	13.95	13.84	--	358.50	346.16	393.39	384.75	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	15.56	15.56	15.83	15.75	--	429.46	429.46	444.82	442.58	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	21.10	21.29	21.54	21.34	--	565.48	564.19	583.73	580.45	--
Photographic services.....	54192	12.78	12.52	13.34	13.39	--	311.83	338.04	345.51	378.94	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	13.52	13.55	13.49	13.37	--	375.86	368.56	372.32	362.33	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	17.52	17.66	18.27	18.59	--	576.41	577.48	663.20	648.79	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	17.00	16.90	17.48	17.70	--	600.10	591.50	632.78	631.89	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	22.12	21.58	21.90	21.65	--	887.01	828.67	838.77	783.73	--
Managing offices.....	551114	15.74	16.67	17.27	17.52	--	587.57	580.12	623.45	625.46	--
Administrative and waste services.....	56	12.90	12.97	13.12	13.06	--	425.70	422.14	423.78	421.84	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	12.68	12.64	12.90	12.85	--	413.37	409.54	411.51	409.92	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	16.84	16.86	17.64	17.50	--	580.98	571.55	610.34	589.75	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	18.45	18.64	18.83	18.68	--	732.47	745.60	719.31	722.92	--
Employment services.....	5613	13.05	13.03	13.08	13.03	--	429.35	424.78	414.64	418.26	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	14.59	14.72	15.57	15.27	--	491.68	490.18	523.15	503.91	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Temporary help services.....	56132	32.3	31.9	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	34.4	34.7	32.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services.....	5614	32.0	31.2	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	29.3	28.4	28.7	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	32.7	33.6	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	28.8	27.6	27.9	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers.....	56143	36.0	35.3	32.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	36.5	35.8	35.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services.....	56149	33.3	32.6	32.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	34.2	34.0	33.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	34.4	33.4	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	33.7	34.9	32.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	34.4	34.2	34.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	34.3	34.0	34.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	34.4	34.0	34.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services.....	56162	35.7	35.7	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	30.3	30.6	30.4	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	36.3	36.7	36.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	28.0	27.5	28.4	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	33.4	34.8	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	31.2	29.7	28.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	35.0	35.8	32.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services.....	5619	33.1	33.2	32.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	35.1	34.5	34.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	33.7	32.8	27.8	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services.....	56199	32.3	32.9	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	40.8	41.3	42.0	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection.....	5621	41.4	42.0	41.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	41.8	41.9	42.4	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	42.5	42.5	44.3	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	39.1	39.9	42.0	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services.....	56291	38.2	38.5	41.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services.....		32.6	32.1	32.9	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance.....	62	32.9	32.4	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care.....	621,2,3	33.3	32.8	33.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	31.6	31.1	31.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	33.6	33.1	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	33.6	33.2	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	31.9	29.6	33.6	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	27.5	26.8	27.4	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	29.3	28.4	28.6	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	26.1	25.2	25.7	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	31.3	30.2	30.1	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	31.2	30.1	29.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	30.4	29.2	28.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	26.9	27.2	30.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	34.0	33.6	35.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	33.0	31.6	32.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	34.5	34.6	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	34.6	34.9	36.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	35.3	35.3	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	35.7	36.2	36.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services.....	6216	29.1	28.4	29.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	35.0	34.5	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	35.3	34.7	36.2	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	34.6	34.3	33.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	36.3	36.0	35.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals.....	622	35.2	34.9	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	35.2	34.9	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	37.1	37.0	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	32.9	32.5	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	32.9	32.2	33.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	32.4	31.8	32.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	34.8	33.7	34.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Temporary help services.....	56132	\$12.34	\$12.32	\$12.04	\$11.97	--	\$398.58	\$393.01	\$374.44	\$374.66	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	14.69	14.62	15.39	15.47	--	505.34	507.31	506.33	530.62	--
Business support services.....	5614	12.36	12.31	13.11	13.09	--	395.52	384.07	407.72	403.17	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	10.60	10.63	11.01	11.02	--	310.58	301.89	315.99	314.07	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	11.90	11.95	13.16	13.09	--	389.13	401.52	443.49	439.82	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	10.38	10.39	10.59	10.63	--	298.94	286.76	295.46	294.45	--
Business service centers.....	56143	12.99	12.34	13.24	13.13	--	467.64	446.19	435.60	433.29	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	13.05	13.02	14.30	14.36	--	476.33	466.12	511.94	499.73	--
Other business support services.....	56149	15.11	14.36	15.60	15.16	--	503.16	487.70	499.20	480.57	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	14.53	13.79	14.18	14.20	--	496.93	468.86	472.19	471.44	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	15.69	15.18	15.11	15.19	--	539.74	507.01	510.72	513.42	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	13.21	12.05	12.98	12.89	--	445.18	420.55	425.74	417.64	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	10.97	11.00	11.42	11.40	--	377.37	376.20	393.99	388.74	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	10.34	10.36	10.68	10.66	--	354.66	352.24	365.26	360.31	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	10.03	10.03	10.27	10.20	--	345.03	341.02	351.23	343.74	--
Security systems services.....	56162	15.54	15.54	16.12	16.08	--	554.78	554.78	589.99	580.49	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	10.91	10.96	11.30	11.20	--	330.57	335.38	343.52	336.00	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	15.60	15.35	16.56	16.58	--	566.28	563.35	601.13	585.27	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	9.40	9.43	9.62	9.61	--	263.20	259.33	273.21	268.12	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	12.07	12.02	12.73	12.41	--	403.14	418.30	422.64	410.77	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	11.44	11.33	11.95	11.86	--	356.93	336.50	338.19	327.34	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	14.50	14.28	14.14	14.03	--	507.50	511.22	462.38	451.77	--
Other support services.....	5619	13.91	13.77	13.85	13.80	--	460.42	457.16	444.59	452.64	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	10.48	10.48	11.41	11.29	--	367.85	361.56	394.79	412.09	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	21.01	20.37	19.09	18.38	--	708.04	668.14	530.70	514.64	--
All other support services.....	56199	13.03	13.17	13.60	13.69	--	420.87	433.29	440.64	449.03	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	17.26	17.15	17.31	17.30	--	704.21	708.30	727.02	719.68	--
Waste collection.....	5621	15.18	15.11	14.90	14.94	--	628.45	634.62	622.82	625.99	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	17.87	17.62	17.78	17.76	--	746.97	738.28	753.87	742.37	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	16.72	16.40	16.34	16.39	--	710.60	697.00	723.86	711.33	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	19.28	19.28	20.22	20.18	--	753.85	769.27	849.24	825.36	--
Remediation services.....	56291	22.29	22.52	23.61	23.86	--	851.48	867.02	986.90	947.24	--
Education and health services.....		15.94	15.99	16.47	16.47	\$16.49	519.64	513.28	541.86	535.28	\$534.28
Health care and social assistance.....	62	16.27	16.27	16.80	16.83	--	535.28	527.15	557.76	552.02	--
Health care.....	621,2,3	17.12	17.12	17.69	17.74	--	570.10	561.54	594.38	588.97	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	17.27	17.25	17.69	17.73	--	545.73	536.48	562.54	558.50	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	18.27	18.23	18.65	18.72	--	613.87	603.41	630.37	627.12	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	18.31	18.26	18.69	18.76	--	615.22	606.23	631.72	628.46	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	16.45	16.53	16.61	16.58	--	524.76	489.29	558.10	522.27	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	18.75	18.88	19.07	19.16	--	515.63	505.98	522.52	523.07	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	15.82	15.76	16.40	16.57	--	463.53	447.58	469.04	465.62	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	12.62	12.51	12.90	13.23	--	329.38	315.25	331.53	329.43	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	12.93	12.90	13.42	13.62	--	404.71	389.58	403.94	409.96	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	16.10	16.05	17.07	16.89	--	502.32	483.11	496.74	499.94	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	18.02	17.99	18.90	19.02	--	547.81	525.31	536.76	536.36	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	17.69	17.66	17.61	17.82	--	475.86	480.35	540.63	515.00	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	18.41	18.35	18.84	18.78	--	625.94	616.56	659.40	649.79	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	15.78	15.57	16.15	16.00	--	520.74	492.01	524.88	513.60	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	19.66	19.61	20.00	19.99	--	678.27	678.51	722.00	715.64	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	19.19	19.18	19.24	19.23	--	663.97	669.38	706.11	680.74	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	17.65	17.57	18.31	18.46	--	623.05	620.22	655.50	655.33	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	17.20	17.04	17.26	17.45	--	614.04	616.85	621.36	621.22	--
Home health care services.....	6216	14.24	14.20	14.65	14.56	--	414.38	403.28	429.25	422.24	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	13.98	14.00	14.84	14.84	--	489.30	483.00	522.37	520.88	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	12.71	12.31	13.37	13.38	--	448.66	444.51	483.99	473.65	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	16.00	15.90	17.17	17.07	--	553.60	545.37	580.35	592.33	--
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	15.08	14.94	15.53	15.49	--	547.40	537.84	548.21	562.29	--
Hospitals.....	622	20.01	20.01	20.92	20.88	--	704.35	698.35	748.94	745.42	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	20.13	20.12	21.02	20.98	--	708.58	702.19	754.62	751.08	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	16.73	16.84	17.54	17.48	--	620.68	623.08	629.69	627.53	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	18.61	18.85	20.00	20.15	--	612.27	612.63	660.00	668.98	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	11.98	11.95	12.18	12.22	--	394.14	384.79	404.38	393.48	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	12.67	12.62	12.90	12.93	--	410.51	401.32	424.41	412.47	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	11.01	11.03	11.22	11.23	--	383.15	371.71	387.09	376.21	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	34.6	33.7	34.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	35.2	33.8	34.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	32.4	31.5	32.6	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	32.3	31.6	32.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	32.4	31.5	32.7	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	34.8	33.7	35.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance.....	624	30.6	30.1	31.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	31.2	30.6	31.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	31.5	30.4	30.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	31.1	30.9	31.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	31.2	30.2	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	30.8	30.0	30.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services.....	62421	28.8	28.7	29.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	31.4	30.4	31.0	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	30.2	29.5	30.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services.....	6244	30.1	29.9	31.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		25.8	25.4	25.3	25.5	25.4	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	25.8	25.3	25.4	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	28.0	27.1	28.8	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	24.6	24.3	23.2	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	16.2	15.5	14.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	28.9	28.8	28.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	30.4	29.1	31.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks.....	711212	31.2	29.7	27.2	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	27.1	26.0	30.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	34.0	32.9	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	28.4	26.8	29.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums.....	71211	29.1	27.5	28.8	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	28.9	28.4	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	24.9	24.7	24.2	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	35.2	34.8	35.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	37.8	37.7	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	28.0	27.0	28.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	23.2	22.9	22.2	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	26.8	27.3	26.4	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	23.8	21.8	22.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas.....	71393	32.3	34.2	33.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	20.4	19.8	18.7	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	25.2	24.7	23.7	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	23.5	23.9	26.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services³.....	72	25.8	25.4	25.3	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations.....	721	30.2	29.6	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	30.2	29.6	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	29.5	28.8	28.5	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	26.0	25.2	23.9	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	30.7	31.0	28.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	30.9	30.3	28.7	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	30.5	32.0	29.1	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	24.9	24.6	24.5	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	25.7	25.2	24.8	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	27.7	26.9	26.4	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	23.3	22.9	22.8	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services.....	7223	24.4	23.9	24.3	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	25.5	24.7	25.2	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	21.3	21.6	21.8	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	\$10.57	\$10.33	\$10.86	\$10.85	--	\$365.72	\$358.23	\$375.76	\$362.39	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	11.98	11.34	12.05	12.09	--	421.70	403.57	413.32	407.43	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	10.86	10.31	10.99	11.08	--	351.86	340.52	358.27	350.13	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	11.65	11.52	11.88	11.93	--	376.30	367.19	384.91	379.37	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	10.12	10.05	10.18	10.29	--	327.89	316.58	332.89	324.14	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	12.28	12.23	12.45	12.43	--	427.34	412.15	437.00	422.62	--
Social assistance.....	624	11.03	10.99	11.33	11.21	--	337.52	330.80	352.36	343.03	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	12.09	12.01	12.43	12.36	--	377.21	367.51	389.06	378.22	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	13.68	13.58	13.82	13.95	--	430.92	412.83	420.13	412.92	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	10.70	10.66	11.21	11.10	--	332.77	329.39	357.60	342.99	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	13.18	13.12	13.51	13.35	--	411.22	396.22	417.46	408.51	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	12.57	12.51	13.22	13.24	--	387.16	375.30	404.53	395.88	--
Community food services.....	62421	11.17	11.14	11.69	11.54	--	321.70	319.72	342.52	321.97	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	12.95	12.89	13.65	13.70	--	406.63	391.86	423.15	417.85	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	10.84	10.78	10.91	10.49	--	327.37	318.01	333.85	312.60	--
Child day care services.....	6244	9.70	9.73	10.07	10.05	--	291.97	290.93	313.18	311.55	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		8.92	8.50	9.11	9.10	\$9.09	230.14	226.06	230.48	232.05	\$230.89
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	12.63	12.52	13.21	13.26	--	325.85	316.76	335.53	339.46	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	17.45	17.32	18.77	18.81	--	488.60	469.37	540.58	539.85	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	18.09	18.26	19.95	20.72	--	445.01	443.72	462.84	499.35	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	22.61	22.37	24.75	25.40	--	366.28	362.24	356.40	416.56	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	16.77	16.84	18.52	19.20	--	484.65	484.99	524.12	547.20	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	16.15	15.48	17.60	17.18	--	490.96	450.47	557.92	530.86	--
Racetracks.....	711212	11.23	11.15	11.08	11.13	--	350.38	331.16	301.38	314.98	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	17.46	17.63	18.87	18.69	--	473.17	459.16	566.10	556.96	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	19.40	19.63	19.60	19.36	--	659.60	644.84	658.56	644.69	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	13.14	13.21	14.17	14.13	--	373.18	354.03	410.93	404.12	--
Museums.....	71211	13.98	14.10	14.80	14.70	--	406.82	387.75	426.24	417.48	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	11.41	11.52	13.47	13.52	--	329.75	327.17	425.65	421.82	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	11.08	11.02	11.35	11.39	--	275.89	272.19	274.67	277.92	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	11.00	10.47	10.85	10.86	--	295.90	281.64	295.12	296.48	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	11.14	10.51	10.97	10.97	--	289.64	276.41	289.61	290.71	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	10.90	10.93	10.64	10.84	--	383.68	380.36	374.53	381.57	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	11.02	11.02	10.70	10.91	--	416.56	415.45	404.46	414.58	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	10.47	10.58	10.42	10.60	--	293.16	285.66	293.84	294.68	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	11.13	11.14	11.58	11.60	--	258.22	255.11	257.08	261.00	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	11.35	11.17	11.66	11.52	--	304.18	304.94	307.82	307.58	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	9.91	10.16	10.18	10.12	--	235.86	221.49	229.05	237.82	--
Marinas.....	71393	13.61	13.66	13.36	13.45	--	439.60	467.17	446.22	427.71	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	11.97	11.93	12.28	12.45	--	244.19	236.21	229.64	235.31	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	8.52	8.50	8.76	8.67	--	214.70	209.95	207.61	207.21	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	9.93	10.09	11.51	11.43	--	233.36	241.15	309.62	313.18	--
Accommodations and food services ³	72	8.35	8.33	8.51	8.49	--	215.43	211.58	215.30	216.50	--
Accommodations.....	721	10.68	10.62	10.90	10.89	--	322.54	314.35	318.28	319.08	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	10.69	10.64	10.91	10.89	--	322.84	314.94	318.57	320.17	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	10.46	10.38	10.58	10.63	--	308.57	298.94	301.53	305.08	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	10.31	10.24	10.33	10.24	--	268.06	258.05	246.89	263.17	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	9.88	9.80	10.61	10.72	--	303.32	303.80	305.57	296.94	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	9.59	9.40	10.23	10.05	--	296.33	284.82	293.60	282.41	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	10.23	10.29	11.34	11.98	--	312.02	329.28	329.99	323.46	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	7.81	7.80	7.95	7.94	--	194.47	191.88	194.78	196.12	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	7.93	7.93	8.07	8.07	--	203.80	199.84	200.14	203.36	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	7.35	7.35	7.46	7.44	--	178.61	178.61	181.28	180.79	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	7.29	7.27	7.38	7.36	--	177.15	176.66	180.07	178.85	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	7.58	7.71	7.64	7.72	--	209.97	207.40	201.70	212.30	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	7.88	7.93	8.25	8.12	--	183.60	181.60	188.10	184.32	--
Special food services.....	7223	10.07	10.05	10.53	10.36	--	245.71	240.20	255.88	261.07	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	10.06	10.08	10.33	10.16	--	256.53	248.98	260.32	266.19	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	10.12	9.96	11.17	11.04	--	215.56	215.14	243.51	246.19	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	22.5	22.3	22.8	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services.....		31.2	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance.....	811	35.9	36.1	35.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	35.2	35.4	34.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	36.8	37.1	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	36.4	36.6	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	39.2	39.2	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	37.6	38.6	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	38.1	38.4	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	38.0	38.4	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	38.9	38.1	36.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	29.6	29.8	28.8	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes.....	811192	27.7	28.2	26.2	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	33.2	33.0	33.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	39.4	38.7	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	40.4	38.5	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	38.5	38.8	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	37.7	38.9	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	36.1	35.6	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	29.5	29.1	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services.....	8121	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	81211	26.8	26.2	26.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	26.5	26.0	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	21.5	21.8	22.6	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services.....	8122	31.5	31.3	29.6	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	31.8	31.8	30.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	30.5	29.5	27.2	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	32.4	32.6	32.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	26.5	26.2	24.5	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	31.2	31.7	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	36.1	36.0	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply.....	812331	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers.....	812332	36.2	35.6	39.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services.....	8129	33.0	31.7	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	33.6	33.1	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	35.3	33.9	34.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	30.1	29.6	30.0	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	31.2	29.7	30.6	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	26.7	25.5	26.7	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	31.8	30.9	31.6	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	31.4	30.3	31.4	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	27.9	26.9	27.4	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	32.5	31.4	32.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	21.2	20.9	21.2	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	32.6	31.6	32.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations.....	81391	34.2	33.2	33.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	34.5	33.6	35.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	33.7	31.4	33.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	30.2	30.0	31.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	\$7.65	\$7.74	\$7.94	\$7.89	--	\$172.13	\$172.60	\$181.03	\$179.10	--
Other services.....		13.89	13.93	14.23	14.23	\$14.17	433.37	430.44	439.71	438.28	\$436.44
Repair and maintenance.....	811	14.23	14.20	14.71	14.73	--	510.86	512.62	523.68	519.97	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	13.56	13.54	14.00	13.99	--	477.31	479.32	485.80	482.66	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	14.51	14.55	15.00	14.95	--	533.97	539.81	546.00	545.68	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	14.79	14.79	15.32	15.22	--	538.36	541.31	554.58	550.96	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	12.87	12.84	12.41	12.41	--	504.50	503.33	443.04	448.00	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	13.24	13.48	13.28	13.40	--	497.82	520.33	504.64	511.88	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	15.50	15.51	15.89	16.09	--	590.55	595.58	600.64	601.77	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	15.76	15.75	16.13	16.31	--	598.88	604.80	612.94	614.89	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	13.72	13.84	14.14	14.36	--	533.71	527.30	518.94	509.78	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	9.11	9.02	9.35	9.22	--	269.66	268.80	269.28	261.85	--
Car washes.....	811192	8.64	8.43	8.68	8.59	--	239.33	237.73	227.42	220.76	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	9.86	9.99	10.31	10.13	--	327.35	329.67	347.45	339.36	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	16.36	16.13	16.36	16.19	--	644.58	624.23	636.40	626.55	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	15.14	14.61	14.73	14.67	--	611.66	562.49	577.42	570.66	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	17.41	17.46	17.81	17.55	--	670.29	677.45	689.25	677.43	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	16.43	16.46	17.04	17.29	--	619.41	640.29	666.26	667.39	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	14.21	14.16	15.12	15.23	--	512.98	504.10	509.54	516.30	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	11.65	11.57	11.71	11.74	--	343.68	336.69	337.25	338.11	--
Personal care services.....	8121	11.87	11.78	11.92	12.25	--	307.43	300.39	305.15	312.38	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	81211	12.00	11.97	12.00	12.36	--	321.60	313.61	314.40	325.07	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	12.21	12.19	12.16	12.56	--	323.57	316.94	317.38	329.07	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	11.02	10.66	11.44	11.58	--	236.93	232.39	258.54	251.29	--
Death care services.....	8122	15.17	14.88	15.70	15.44	--	477.86	465.74	464.72	449.30	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	15.56	15.35	16.02	15.67	--	494.81	487.49	483.80	459.13	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	13.60	13.24	14.30	14.50	--	414.80	390.58	388.96	413.25	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	10.00	9.99	10.26	10.18	--	324.00	325.67	331.40	331.87	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	9.85	9.75	9.66	9.37	--	261.03	254.93	236.67	238.94	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	8.97	9.04	9.06	9.05	--	279.86	286.57	276.33	278.74	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	11.40	11.33	11.91	11.80	--	411.54	407.88	446.63	443.68	--
Linen supply.....	812331	11.26	11.32	11.58	11.57	--	406.49	409.78	421.51	423.46	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	11.60	11.35	12.40	12.13	--	419.92	404.06	487.32	475.50	--
Other personal services.....	8129	11.98	11.98	11.57	11.36	--	395.34	379.77	363.30	356.70	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	13.61	13.53	14.16	13.66	--	457.30	447.84	463.03	442.58	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	10.63	10.65	10.01	9.88	--	375.24	361.04	340.34	339.87	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	14.68	14.32	15.07	15.04	--	441.87	438.67	452.10	446.69	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	18.12	17.98	18.83	18.88	--	565.34	534.01	576.20	560.74	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	19.92	19.59	21.14	21.04	--	531.86	499.55	564.44	530.21	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	15.91	15.66	16.39	16.64	--	505.94	483.89	517.92	510.85	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	14.04	13.97	13.75	13.79	--	440.86	423.29	431.75	426.11	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	14.46	14.17	14.27	14.31	--	403.43	381.17	391.00	382.08	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	13.93	13.91	13.62	13.67	--	452.73	436.77	444.01	438.81	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	10.92	10.93	11.38	11.40	--	231.50	228.44	241.26	237.12	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	18.19	17.83	18.61	18.50	--	592.99	563.43	612.27	597.55	--
Business associations.....	81391	18.17	17.43	20.01	19.78	--	621.41	578.68	666.33	646.81	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	20.69	20.49	21.53	21.30	--	713.81	688.46	757.86	732.72	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	24.82	24.48	24.92	24.99	--	836.43	768.67	822.36	797.18	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	12.26	12.23	12.03	12.10	--	370.25	366.90	381.35	383.57	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Wage and salary payments; tips excluded.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^p	Mar. 2005 ^p
Manufacturing	\$15.18	\$15.16	\$15.58	\$15.58	\$15.55
Durable goods	15.81	15.78	16.26	16.29	16.27
Wood products	12.30	12.28	12.48	12.44	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.05	14.98	15.24	15.21	(²)
Primary metals	17.09	17.06	17.58	17.48	(²)
Fabricated metal products	14.41	14.46	14.78	14.86	(²)
Machinery	15.65	15.64	16.08	16.05	(²)
Computer and electronic products	16.18	16.17	17.28	17.21	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	13.98	14.02	14.42	14.56	(²)
Transportation equipment	20.05	19.97	20.61	20.66	(²)
Furniture and related products	12.41	12.42	12.90	12.88	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.22	13.21	13.51	13.46	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.16	14.17	14.48	14.42	\$14.38
Food manufacturing	12.22	12.25	12.35	12.36	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.99	18.25	17.56	17.51	(²)
Textile mills	11.49	11.41	11.75	11.73	(²)
Textile product mills	11.02	10.97	10.76	10.92	(²)
Apparel	9.32	9.31	9.87	9.91	(²)
Leather and allied products	11.35	11.20	11.43	11.26	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.64	16.63	16.91	16.82	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.00	14.99	15.18	15.20	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.37	22.85	22.82	22.85	(²)
Chemicals	17.83	17.83	18.42	18.27	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	13.76	13.76	14.14	13.99	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Mar. 2005 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$15.59	\$15.54	\$16.00	\$15.95	\$15.95	\$526.94	\$520.59	\$537.60	\$534.33	\$534.33
Constant (1982) dollars	8.31	8.23	8.32	8.25	(²)	280.74	275.74	279.56	276.43	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	16.95	17.00	17.31	17.34	17.35	672.92	681.70	683.75	684.93	688.80
Constant (1982) dollars	9.03	9.00	9.00	8.97	(²)	358.51	361.07	355.56	354.34	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	17.98	18.10	18.53	18.44	18.34	783.93	794.59	833.85	824.27	832.64
Constant (1982) dollars	9.58	9.59	9.64	9.54	(²)	417.65	420.86	433.62	426.42	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.06	19.06	19.12	19.19	19.27	709.03	730.00	703.62	711.95	728.41
Constant (1982) dollars	10.15	10.10	9.94	9.93	(²)	377.75	386.65	365.90	368.31	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	15.98	16.00	16.42	16.43	16.38	651.98	652.80	666.65	663.77	661.75
Constant (1982) dollars	8.51	8.47	8.54	8.50	(²)	347.35	345.76	346.67	343.39	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.24	15.16	15.66	15.59	15.59	495.30	486.64	507.38	502.00	502.00
Constant (1982) dollars	8.12	8.03	8.14	8.07	(²)	263.88	257.75	263.85	259.70	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.57	14.48	14.88	14.86	14.85	488.10	480.74	494.02	493.35	493.02
Constant (1982) dollars	7.76	7.67	7.74	7.69	(²)	260.04	254.63	256.90	255.23	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	17.59	17.46	18.03	17.99	17.94	670.18	658.24	681.53	676.42	674.54
Constant (1982) dollars	9.37	9.25	9.38	9.31	(²)	357.05	348.64	354.41	349.93	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.03	12.02	12.34	12.34	12.32	368.12	365.41	372.67	373.90	373.30
Constant (1982) dollars	6.41	6.37	6.42	6.38	(²)	196.12	193.54	193.80	193.43	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.59	16.35	16.59	16.58	16.63	615.49	600.05	620.47	608.49	615.31
Constant (1982) dollars	8.84	8.66	8.63	8.58	(²)	327.91	317.82	322.66	314.79	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	25.31	25.38	26.14	25.94	25.87	1,040.24	1,038.04	1,066.51	1,047.98	1,037.39
Constant (1982) dollars	13.48	13.44	13.59	13.42	(²)	554.20	549.81	554.61	542.15	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	21.27	21.16	21.83	21.58	21.70	776.36	759.64	798.98	781.20	781.20
Constant (1982) dollars	11.33	11.21	11.35	11.16	(²)	413.62	402.35	415.49	404.14	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	17.47	17.38	17.83	17.72	17.79	630.67	611.78	649.01	630.83	633.32
Constant (1982) dollars	9.31	9.21	9.27	9.17	(²)	336.00	324.04	337.50	326.35	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	17.50	17.32	18.06	17.90	17.87	603.75	588.88	614.04	606.81	607.58
Constant (1982) dollars	9.32	9.17	9.39	9.26	(²)	321.66	311.91	319.31	313.92	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	15.94	15.99	16.47	16.47	16.49	519.64	513.28	541.86	535.28	534.28
Constant (1982) dollars	8.49	8.47	8.56	8.52	(²)	276.85	271.86	281.78	276.92	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	8.92	8.90	9.11	9.10	9.09	230.14	226.06	230.48	232.05	230.89
Constant (1982) dollars	4.75	4.71	4.74	4.71	(²)	122.61	119.74	119.85	120.05	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	13.89	13.93	14.23	14.23	14.17	433.37	430.44	439.71	438.28	436.44
Constant (1982) dollars	7.40	7.38	7.40	7.36	(²)	230.88	227.99	228.66	226.74	(²)

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate the earnings series. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P
Alabama	40.0	42.1	41.6	\$13.53	\$14.73	\$14.45	\$541.20	\$620.13	\$601.12
Birmingham-Hoover	40.7	43.9	42.8	15.25	15.95	15.96	620.68	700.21	683.09
Mobile	39.5	39.4	39.0	16.03	13.98	14.74	633.19	550.81	574.86
Alaska	47.7	28.0	31.0	11.85	11.68	12.17	565.25	327.04	377.27
Arizona	40.5	41.3	41.3	14.17	14.41	14.52	573.89	595.13	599.68
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	39.9	41.6	41.4	13.70	14.06	14.23	546.63	584.90	589.12
Tucson	42.4	40.6	40.0	14.82	14.85	14.40	628.37	602.91	576.00
Arkansas	39.4	39.4	38.6	13.45	13.69	13.68	529.93	539.39	528.05
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	39.4	41.1	40.5	12.94	12.83	12.71	509.84	527.31	514.76
Fort Smith	38.1	37.9	38.2	13.27	13.12	13.29	505.59	497.25	507.68
Little Rock-North Little Rock	42.8	42.8	39.5	14.29	14.78	14.49	611.61	632.58	572.36
California	39.9	39.7	39.7	15.21	15.58	15.60	606.88	618.53	619.32
Bakersfield	36.5	39.6	38.1	15.55	15.48	15.60	567.58	613.01	594.36
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.1	39.9	40.1	13.43	13.98	14.09	538.54	557.80	565.01
Modesto	40.4	42.9	41.7	14.89	15.61	15.48	601.56	669.67	645.52
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	42.5	42.7	42.7	15.95	16.15	16.21	677.88	689.61	692.17
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	39.6	39.8	39.2	13.56	13.67	13.66	536.98	544.07	535.47
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	39.7	39.5	38.9	16.22	16.48	16.39	643.93	650.96	637.57
Salinas	40.4	37.2	38.8	15.63	15.83	15.87	631.45	588.88	615.76
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.9	39.2	39.5	14.91	14.90	15.02	594.91	584.08	593.29
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.3	39.4	38.7	17.35	17.37	17.46	699.21	684.38	675.70
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	40.3	39.1	39.5	21.61	22.21	22.17	870.88	868.41	875.72
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	42.1	41.0	42.0	15.38	15.70	15.61	647.50	643.70	655.62
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	39.3	36.8	37.5	17.30	17.29	17.26	679.89	636.27	647.25
Stockton	38.7	39.6	38.2	14.17	14.24	14.37	548.38	563.90	548.93
Colorado	41.3	38.4	37.7	16.71	15.95	15.87	690.12	612.48	598.30
Denver-Aurora	41.0	38.5	38.7	16.54	17.43	17.45	678.14	671.06	675.32
Connecticut	41.5	42.0	41.8	17.99	18.85	18.78	746.59	791.70	785.00
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.4	41.7	41.1	20.34	19.83	20.13	862.42	826.91	827.34
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	42.9	44.4	44.2	19.73	20.60	20.70	846.42	914.64	914.94
New Haven	40.7	43.4	40.1	15.47	15.47	15.71	629.63	671.40	629.97
Norwich-New London	41.4	42.6	42.1	18.08	18.39	18.70	748.51	783.41	787.27
Waterbury	37.5	37.5	40.2	18.73	18.13	18.21	702.38	679.88	732.04
Delaware	39.7	39.9	39.7	17.64	17.34	17.99	700.31	691.87	714.20
Florida	42.0	41.6	42.8	14.42	13.85	13.35	605.64	576.16	571.38
Georgia	39.2	39.3	38.5	14.61	14.28	14.34	572.71	561.20	552.09
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	34.3	39.0	38.4	15.74	15.00	14.90	539.88	585.00	572.16
Hawaii	38.8	38.4	37.6	13.36	13.59	13.33	518.37	521.86	501.21
Honolulu	38.3	38.1	36.6	13.95	13.65	13.42	534.29	520.07	491.17
Idaho	40.3	38.7	38.4	13.97	14.23	14.33	562.99	550.70	550.27
Illinois	40.6	41.1	40.5	15.38	15.73	15.73	624.43	646.50	637.07
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.3	41.3	40.9	15.79	16.42	16.24	652.13	678.15	664.22
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.4	40.5	40.7	15.72	15.98	15.86	650.81	647.19	645.50
Peoria	39.8	41.1	40.0	17.88	17.95	18.02	711.62	737.75	720.80
Rockford	40.8	40.3	40.4	17.46	17.48	17.54	712.37	704.44	708.62
Indiana	42.0	42.3	41.9	17.96	17.83	17.90	754.32	754.21	750.01
Elkhart-Goshen	39.5	41.2	40.4	16.03	14.60	14.94	633.19	601.52	603.58
Evansville	40.5	40.1	39.2	18.18	20.58	21.42	736.29	825.26	839.66
Fort Wayne	41.4	41.1	41.6	17.71	17.84	17.86	733.19	733.22	742.98
Indianapolis	41.0	40.0	39.9	21.58	21.37	21.37	884.78	854.80	852.66
Iowa	42.0	41.3	40.7	16.02	16.08	16.26	672.84	664.10	661.78
Des Moines	42.6	41.6	41.8	17.12	17.64	17.58	729.31	733.82	734.84
Kansas	41.6	40.6	40.6	16.29	16.77	16.98	677.66	680.86	689.39
Wichita	41.3	42.4	42.0	18.96	19.54	18.87	783.05	828.50	792.54
Kentucky	41.2	40.3	40.2	16.50	16.42	16.31	679.80	661.73	655.66
Lexington-Fayette	40.0	40.3	40.4	15.58	15.66	15.49	623.20	631.10	625.80
Louisville	40.8	39.9	39.9	19.98	18.94	18.68	815.18	755.71	745.33
Louisiana	44.0	43.4	42.2	16.69	16.99	16.85	734.36	737.37	711.07
Maine	39.4	38.9	38.7	16.72	16.94	17.25	658.77	658.97	667.58
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	40.4	41.3	39.7	13.64	13.95	13.84	551.06	576.14	549.45
Maryland	40.3	41.2	39.9	16.31	16.63	16.53	657.29	685.16	659.55

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 P
Massachusetts	41.3	41.0	40.9	\$16.62	\$17.55	\$17.50	\$686.41	\$719.55	\$715.75
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.0	41.2	41.4	18.48	18.77	18.77	757.68	773.32	777.08
Springfield	43.8	41.0	40.0	14.89	16.61	16.79	652.18	681.01	671.60
Worcester	42.1	41.0	40.7	15.51	16.21	16.45	652.97	664.61	669.52
Michigan	42.5	41.8	41.2	21.68	21.76	21.77	921.40	909.57	896.92
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.2	43.7	42.4	24.84	25.02	24.69	1,073.09	1,093.37	1,046.86
Flint	44.7	45.0	44.9	30.59	30.68	31.07	1,367.37	1,380.60	1,426.11
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	39.3	38.9	39.0	17.41	17.41	17.42	684.21	677.25	679.38
Kalamazoo-Portage	41.0	39.7	39.7	15.58	15.97	15.71	638.78	634.01	623.69
Lansing-East Lansing	43.5	41.9	41.9	25.52	24.38	25.35	1,110.12	1,021.52	1,062.17
Minnesota	40.7	40.5	40.5	15.85	16.33	16.11	645.10	661.37	652.46
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.7	41.2	41.6	17.16	17.82	17.64	715.57	734.18	733.82
Mississippi	39.8	40.7	40.5	12.91	13.46	13.32	513.82	547.82	539.46
Jackson	38.4	39.0	38.2	14.27	14.95	15.00	547.97	583.05	573.00
Missouri	39.5	39.4	39.6	18.37	17.52	18.03	725.62	690.29	713.99
St. Louis ¹	40.8	39.2	41.2	22.05	21.39	22.29	899.64	838.49	918.35
Montana	37.7	40.2	38.9	14.62	15.18	15.25	551.17	610.24	562.73
Nebraska	41.7	40.6	39.3	15.26	15.43	15.29	636.34	626.46	600.90
Lincoln	43.8	40.8	41.4	15.96	15.97	16.15	699.05	651.58	668.61
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.5	41.8	40.1	17.88	18.77	18.58	742.02	784.59	745.06
Nevada	39.1	40.5	40.5	14.28	14.96	14.97	558.35	605.88	606.29
Las Vegas-Paradise	38.6	40.2	40.1	14.96	14.69	14.54	577.46	590.54	583.05
New Hampshire	40.4	39.9	40.2	15.18	15.61	15.80	613.27	622.84	635.16
Manchester	39.1	38.2	38.4	17.59	17.17	17.01	687.77	655.89	653.18
New Jersey	40.8	41.5	41.5	15.55	15.71	15.68	634.44	651.97	650.72
New Mexico	39.7	39.3	39.3	13.08	13.37	13.42	519.28	525.44	527.41
Albuquerque	40.0	38.8	39.2	14.47	15.90	15.89	578.80	616.92	622.89
New York	39.6	39.3	39.3	17.00	17.77	17.66	673.20	698.36	694.04
North Carolina	40.1	40.2	40.0	13.98	14.25	14.24	560.60	572.85	569.60
Asheville	42.2	42.5	43.1	14.77	14.92	15.16	623.29	634.10	653.40
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	41.4	41.6	40.5	15.25	15.59	15.61	631.35	648.54	632.21
Durham	43.6	40.8	41.8	16.25	16.35	16.04	708.50	667.08	670.47
Greensboro-High Point	40.0	38.3	38.3	13.77	14.20	14.32	550.80	543.86	548.46
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	38.5	37.7	36.5	12.95	13.37	13.40	498.58	504.05	489.10
Raleigh-Cary	38.1	37.7	37.5	13.42	13.47	13.45	511.30	507.82	504.38
Winston-Salem	38.2	40.8	40.5	16.64	17.06	17.06	635.65	696.05	690.93
North Dakota	40.6	38.3	37.6	13.91	14.63	14.70	564.75	560.33	552.72
Fargo	38.6	36.3	36.3	13.93	13.74	13.85	537.70	498.76	502.76
Ohio	41.4	41.8	41.8	17.99	19.12	19.01	744.79	799.22	794.62
Akron	41.0	40.3	41.3	14.77	15.27	15.31	605.57	615.38	632.30
Canton-Massillon	39.8	38.9	38.4	15.83	17.43	17.57	630.03	678.03	674.69
Cincinnati-Middletown	41.3	44.1	41.6	18.93	19.80	19.46	781.81	873.18	809.54
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.9	41.6	41.8	18.44	19.21	18.64	772.64	799.14	779.15
Columbus	39.5	39.0	39.5	18.32	19.32	19.48	723.64	753.48	769.46
Dayton	41.3	39.6	41.6	21.26	20.56	19.62	878.04	814.18	816.19
Toledo	42.4	42.2	43.6	21.41	22.67	22.48	907.78	956.67	980.13
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.9	44.3	47.2	24.59	26.70	27.32	1,005.73	1,182.81	1,289.50
Oklahoma	39.7	39.2	38.8	14.63	14.05	14.37	580.81	550.76	557.56
Oklahoma City	39.0	36.7	38.9	14.56	14.75	15.46	567.84	541.33	601.39
Tulsa	40.9	41.5	41.7	16.69	16.52	16.60	682.62	685.58	692.22
Oregon	39.7	39.8	38.9	15.31	15.44	15.38	607.81	614.51	598.28
Eugene-Springfield	42.0	41.2	38.1	15.12	14.67	14.76	635.04	604.40	562.36
Medford	39.7	42.5	42.3	15.06	15.13	15.55	597.88	643.03	657.77
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	39.8	38.9	38.8	15.74	16.01	15.97	626.45	622.79	619.64
Salem	37.7	39.2	39.4	14.12	14.53	14.11	532.32	569.58	555.93

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
Pennsylvania	40.2	40.2	40.6	\$15.10	\$15.18	\$15.20	\$607.02	\$610.24	\$617.12
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.4	39.7	39.7	14.82	14.98	14.93	583.91	594.71	592.72
Erie	45.2	43.3	42.9	15.98	16.00	16.22	722.30	692.80	695.84
Harrisburg-Carlisle	40.0	38.1	38.2	15.02	15.17	15.31	600.80	577.98	584.84
Lancaster	39.9	39.3	39.6	15.48	15.59	15.72	617.65	612.69	622.51
Pittsburgh	41.0	40.3	41.9	16.44	16.58	16.54	674.04	668.17	693.03
Reading	40.7	40.9	40.7	15.97	16.14	16.07	649.98	660.13	654.05
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	37.6	37.0	36.5	13.75	13.79	13.86	517.00	510.23	505.89
York-Hanover	42.5	41.0	40.7	16.14	15.49	15.46	685.95	635.09	629.22
Rhode Island	39.3	37.9	37.9	12.97	13.05	13.01	509.72	494.60	493.08
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	40.3	38.6	38.6	13.31	13.41	13.36	536.39	517.63	515.70
South Carolina	39.7	39.9	39.5	14.33	15.12	15.16	568.90	603.29	598.82
South Dakota	40.4	42.4	40.6	13.37	13.20	13.43	540.15	559.68	545.26
Tennessee	40.6	39.3	39.4	13.75	13.94	13.91	558.25	547.84	548.05
Chattanooga	41.1	40.9	41.1	12.46	12.66	12.78	512.11	517.79	525.26
Knoxville	40.3	38.9	38.6	13.63	15.55	15.63	549.29	604.90	603.32
Memphis	40.9	40.2	41.9	14.51	14.60	14.75	593.46	586.92	618.03
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	40.6	39.8	40.2	14.37	14.46	14.12	583.42	575.51	567.62
Texas	40.2	39.7	39.2	13.95	13.98	13.98	560.79	555.01	548.02
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.3	38.9	39.2	14.76	15.00	14.93	580.07	583.50	585.26
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	41.9	39.8	40.9	17.54	17.60	17.53	734.93	700.48	716.98
San Antonio	38.3	40.1	39.2	10.99	10.91	10.81	420.92	437.49	423.75
Utah	38.6	38.1	38.0	15.27	15.03	14.73	589.42	572.64	559.74
Ogden-Clearfield	42.7	40.3	39.1	16.15	15.67	14.45	689.61	631.50	565.00
Provo-Orem	42.9	39.1	44.1	13.62	13.64	13.77	584.30	533.32	607.26
Salt Lake City	37.3	36.8	36.9	15.19	15.47	15.66	566.59	569.30	577.85
Vermont	40.1	40.4	40.4	14.58	14.62	14.63	584.66	590.65	591.05
Burlington-South Burlington	38.0	38.5	38.5	15.14	15.18	15.18	575.32	584.43	584.43
Virginia	41.3	41.6	41.2	15.90	16.28	16.22	656.67	677.25	668.26
Lynchburg	42.8	42.8	43.0	15.46	15.86	16.02	661.69	678.81	688.86
Richmond	36.1	36.4	36.7	16.73	15.79	15.71	603.95	574.76	576.56
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	45.0	44.7	43.6	19.10	19.15	18.90	859.50	856.01	824.04
Washington	40.2	39.5	39.5	18.18	18.86	18.89	730.84	744.97	746.16
West Virginia	40.9	41.3	41.2	16.01	16.72	16.79	654.81	690.54	691.75
Huntington-Ashland	41.6	42.7	43.1	15.81	17.20	17.71	657.70	734.44	763.30
Wisconsin	40.7	40.7	40.4	16.17	16.21	16.22	658.12	659.75	655.29
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	41.7	40.5	41.2	17.29	17.19	17.06	720.99	696.20	702.87
Wyoming	34.9	39.3	42.9	16.22	16.88	17.93	566.08	663.38	769.20
Puerto Rico	41.2	41.0	39.4	10.46	10.99	11.24	430.95	450.59	442.86
Virgin Islands	46.1	44.2	43.8	23.22	22.53	22.96	1,070.44	995.83	1,005.65

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment*

and *Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2004	Jan. 2005	Feb. 2005 ^P
California	39.9	39.7	39.7	\$15.21	\$15.58	\$15.60	\$606.88	\$618.53	\$619.32
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.1	39.9	40.1	13.43	13.98	14.09	538.54	557.80	565.01
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	39.9	39.9	39.8	13.23	13.82	14.01	527.88	551.42	557.60
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.6	39.9	40.9	13.96	14.43	14.34	566.78	575.76	586.51
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.3	39.4	38.7	17.35	17.37	17.46	699.21	684.38	675.70
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	41.0	39.6	39.1	18.25	18.36	18.50	748.25	727.06	723.35
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.9	39.0	37.8	15.52	15.85	15.86	603.73	618.15	599.51
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	40.0	39.2	39.2	15.92	17.11	17.35	636.80	670.71	680.12
Illinois	40.6	41.1	40.5	15.38	15.73	15.73	624.43	646.50	637.07
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.3	41.3	40.9	15.79	16.42	16.24	652.13	678.15	664.22
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.6	41.2	40.6	15.20	15.68	15.59	632.32	646.02	632.95
Gary ²	40.1	43.9	44.4	22.11	24.11	22.79	886.61	1,058.43	1,011.88
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.4	40.0	40.1	15.11	15.36	15.36	610.44	614.40	615.94
Massachusetts	41.3	41.0	40.9	16.62	17.55	17.50	686.41	719.55	715.75
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	41.0	41.2	41.4	18.48	18.77	18.77	757.68	773.32	777.08
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.2	42.4	42.0	17.69	17.96	17.97	711.14	761.50	754.74
Nashua ¹	40.3	41.2	41.6	15.79	16.22	16.25	636.34	668.26	676.00
Michigan	42.5	41.8	41.2	21.68	21.76	21.77	921.40	909.57	896.92
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.2	43.7	42.4	24.84	25.02	24.69	1,073.09	1,093.37	1,046.86
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.5	44.2	42.7	25.62	25.88	25.70	1,114.47	1,143.90	1,097.39
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	43.0	43.3	42.3	24.35	24.47	24.07	1,047.05	1,059.55	1,018.16
Pennsylvania	40.2	40.2	40.6	15.10	15.18	15.20	607.02	610.24	617.12
Philadelphia	40.5	40.3	40.2	16.42	16.51	16.51	665.01	665.35	663.70
Wilmington ²	39.3	40.2	39.7	20.24	20.54	21.03	795.43	825.71	834.89
Texas	40.2	39.7	39.2	13.95	13.98	13.98	560.79	555.01	548.02
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.3	38.9	39.2	14.76	15.00	14.93	560.07	583.50	585.26
Dallas-Plano-Irving	38.9	37.1	38.0	13.54	13.65	13.70	526.71	506.42	520.60
Fort Worth-Arlington	40.4	42.6	41.6	17.22	17.40	17.19	695.69	741.24	715.10

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2004 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February

18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,462.6	27,520.5	27,491.0	27,488.6	27,517.3	27,576.2	27,573.5	27,593.0	27,589.8	27,629.2	27,648.3	27,575.0	27,613.4
Employed	25,914.9	25,972.9	25,984.8	26,023.1	26,026.3	26,109.0	26,132.0	26,185.6	26,205.7	26,266.2	26,266.9	26,277.7	26,264.6
Unemployed	1,547.8	1,547.6	1,506.2	1,465.6	1,491.0	1,467.2	1,441.5	1,407.4	1,384.1	1,363.0	1,381.4	1,297.3	1,348.8
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,549.0	7,543.7	7,537.2	7,543.6	7,538.1	7,534.7	7,526.0	7,514.0	7,505.3	7,500.3	7,496.9	7,493.2	7,500.3
Employed	7,161.1	7,160.4	7,161.1	7,165.6	7,166.6	7,168.2	7,166.8	7,169.8	7,167.9	7,169.1	7,172.9	7,158.9	7,152.2
Unemployed	387.9	383.3	376.1	377.9	371.5	366.5	359.1	344.2	337.3	331.3	323.9	334.3	348.1
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	19,913.6	19,976.7	19,953.8	19,945.1	19,979.2	20,041.4	20,047.5	20,079.0	20,084.6	20,128.8	20,151.4	20,081.8	20,113.1
Employed	18,753.7	18,812.5	18,823.7	18,857.4	18,859.7	18,940.7	18,965.2	19,015.8	19,037.7	19,097.2	19,093.9	19,118.8	19,112.3
Unemployed	1,159.9	1,164.3	1,130.1	1,087.6	1,119.5	1,100.7	1,082.4	1,063.2	1,046.8	1,031.7	1,057.5	963.1	1,000.8
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	51,519.0	51,581.1	51,633.8	51,688.9	51,746.8	51,779.0	51,819.3	51,854.7	51,959.1	52,030.0	52,103.6	52,247.6	52,364.9
Employed	48,778.5	48,838.5	48,901.2	48,960.4	49,020.7	49,073.2	49,123.4	49,170.1	49,238.5	49,289.6	49,335.6	49,570.5	49,612.4
Unemployed	2,740.5	2,742.6	2,732.6	2,728.5	2,726.1	2,705.8	2,695.9	2,684.6	2,720.6	2,740.4	2,768.0	2,677.0	2,752.4
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	27,131.5	27,171.5	27,209.2	27,252.1	27,304.2	27,312.3	27,336.4	27,346.9	27,417.0	27,463.6	27,510.3	27,570.6	27,648.0
Employed	25,820.6	25,856.2	25,892.8	25,927.9	25,963.2	25,993.7	26,023.5	26,048.3	26,099.3	26,128.2	26,154.6	26,298.6	26,317.8
Unemployed	1,310.9	1,315.3	1,316.4	1,324.2	1,341.0	1,318.6	1,312.9	1,298.6	1,317.8	1,335.3	1,355.7	1,272.1	1,330.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,353.9	8,359.8	8,360.7	8,359.5	8,353.6	8,361.0	8,365.7	8,365.8	8,368.3	8,363.6	8,362.7	8,390.7	8,414.6
Employed	7,892.0	7,896.3	7,899.1	7,901.9	7,905.8	7,905.5	7,902.4	7,902.2	7,900.1	7,901.7	7,899.4	7,912.4	7,929.8
Unemployed	461.9	463.4	461.7	457.6	447.8	455.4	463.3	463.5	468.2	461.9	463.4	478.3	484.8
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,033.6	16,049.9	16,063.9	16,077.2	16,089.0	16,105.8	16,117.2	16,142.0	16,173.7	16,202.9	16,230.6	16,286.2	16,302.2
Employed	15,065.9	15,086.0	15,109.4	15,130.5	15,151.7	15,174.0	15,197.5	15,219.5	15,239.1	15,259.7	15,281.6	15,359.5	15,364.9
Unemployed	967.6	963.9	954.6	946.7	937.3	931.7	919.8	922.5	934.7	943.2	949.0	926.7	937.4
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,373.3	34,385.0	34,364.6	34,411.6	34,421.8	34,470.2	34,488.2	34,487.4	34,509.9	34,515.2	34,504.9	34,539.7	34,630.8
Employed	32,397.0	32,414.8	32,434.7	32,448.7	32,465.9	32,476.7	32,498.6	32,518.1	32,532.8	32,539.9	32,562.8	32,613.8	32,624.2
Unemployed	1,976.3	1,970.2	1,929.8	1,962.9	1,955.9	1,993.5	1,989.5	1,969.3	1,977.0	1,975.3	1,942.1	1,925.9	2,006.6
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,560.3	23,572.9	23,553.4	23,581.3	23,577.9	23,616.3	23,616.2	23,625.6	23,658.6	23,663.8	23,647.2	23,693.6	23,757.1
Employed	22,118.4	22,129.6	22,137.5	22,146.0	22,160.4	22,168.0	22,180.4	22,200.1	22,214.5	22,218.7	22,230.5	22,303.5	22,283.6
Unemployed	1,441.9	1,443.3	1,416.0	1,435.3	1,417.5	1,448.3	1,435.8	1,425.5	1,444.1	1,445.1	1,416.7	1,390.1	1,473.5
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,813.0	10,812.0	10,811.1	10,830.3	10,844.0	10,853.9	10,872.0	10,861.8	10,851.3	10,851.5	10,857.7	10,846.2	10,873.7
Employed	10,278.6	10,285.2	10,297.3	10,302.7	10,305.6	10,308.7	10,318.2	10,318.0	10,318.3	10,321.3	10,332.2	10,310.3	10,340.6
Unemployed	534.4	526.9	513.9	527.5	538.4	545.2	553.7	543.8	533.0	530.2	525.4	535.9	533.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
WEST													
Civilian labor force	33,489.4	33,525.8	33,567.6	33,598.6	33,629.6	33,657.2	33,682.5	33,736.7	33,778.1	33,820.5	33,846.7	33,844.6	34,036.4
Employed	31,409.1	31,460.9	31,522.9	31,581.9	31,638.6	31,693.8	31,751.6	31,803.9	31,865.7	31,917.8	31,963.1	32,025.3	32,189.6
Unemployed	2,080.3	2,064.9	2,044.6	2,016.7	1,991.0	1,963.4	1,930.9	1,932.8	1,912.4	1,902.7	1,883.7	1,819.2	1,846.8
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	9,989.6	9,998.6	10,026.5	10,036.2	10,050.7	10,066.1	10,082.2	10,099.4	10,115.0	10,120.0	10,130.7	10,154.0	10,198.4
Employed	9,456.7	9,478.7	9,500.5	9,523.2	9,543.8	9,562.7	9,583.0	9,598.4	9,620.6	9,635.2	9,651.9	9,698.4	9,731.3
Unemployed	532.9	519.9	526.0	513.0	507.0	503.4	499.2	501.0	494.4	484.8	478.8	455.6	467.1
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,499.8	23,527.2	23,541.0	23,562.4	23,578.9	23,591.0	23,600.3	23,637.3	23,663.1	23,700.5	23,716.0	23,690.5	23,838.0
Employed	21,952.4	21,982.2	22,022.4	22,058.6	22,094.8	22,131.1	22,168.5	22,205.5	22,245.1	22,282.6	22,311.2	22,327.0	22,458.3
Unemployed	1,547.5	1,545.0	1,518.6	1,503.7	1,484.1	1,460.0	1,431.7	1,431.8	1,418.0	1,417.9	1,404.9	1,363.6	1,379.7
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,139.8	2,143.2	2,144.9	2,147.6	2,146.8	2,149.0	2,152.3	2,154.0	2,155.3	2,154.9	2,156.2	2,160.9	2,161.9
Employed	2,020.2	2,022.0	2,023.9	2,025.8	2,028.0	2,030.1	2,032.2	2,034.3	2,036.6	2,038.9	2,041.3	2,047.3	2,049.5
Unemployed	119.6	121.2	121.1	121.8	118.9	118.9	120.1	119.6	118.7	116.0	114.9	113.6	112.4
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	332.2	331.7	331.6	331.8	332.4	332.3	332.9	333.4	333.6	333.9	334.2	334.5	336.5
Employed	306.7	306.9	307.1	307.4	307.6	307.9	308.1	308.3	308.5	308.7	308.9	310.0	312.1
Unemployed	25.5	24.9	24.5	24.4	24.7	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	24.5	24.4
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.2
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,750.8	2,755.3	2,765.1	2,765.8	2,771.4	2,778.9	2,782.7	2,787.2	2,793.8	2,798.3	2,796.7	2,801.8	2,803.9
Employed	2,606.2	2,613.9	2,620.8	2,626.2	2,632.8	2,641.3	2,646.6	2,653.0	2,661.6	2,668.7	2,670.9	2,684.9	2,680.0
Unemployed	144.6	141.4	144.3	139.6	138.6	137.7	136.1	134.2	132.2	129.6	125.8	116.9	124.0
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.4
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,291.8	1,296.3	1,301.3	1,303.2	1,303.5	1,307.6	1,311.3	1,313.6	1,316.2	1,317.7	1,321.5	1,319.5	1,325.8
Employed	1,218.4	1,222.6	1,227.4	1,228.1	1,227.9	1,232.8	1,237.0	1,239.3	1,242.1	1,244.5	1,248.2	1,248.8	1,252.7
Unemployed	73.4	73.7	74.0	75.1	75.6	74.9	74.3	74.3	74.1	73.3	73.4	70.6	73.2
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5
California													
Civilian labor force	17,471.9	17,478.4	17,495.7	17,514.2	17,540.8	17,576.1	17,572.3	17,601.2	17,635.8	17,648.0	17,630.4	17,610.3	17,738.6
Employed	16,346.2	16,352.7	16,383.3	16,407.9	16,435.9	16,490.4	16,505.3	16,531.4	16,574.7	16,591.6	16,579.7	16,590.1	16,717.8
Unemployed	1,125.7	1,125.7	1,112.4	1,106.3	1,104.9	1,085.7	1,067.0	1,069.8	1,061.2	1,056.4	1,050.6	1,020.2	1,020.8
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,506.1	2,505.5	2,510.5	2,515.4	2,520.0	2,524.1	2,529.5	2,533.6	2,538.1	2,539.8	2,544.0	2,537.8	2,543.0
Employed	2,359.8	2,364.9	2,372.1	2,377.7	2,382.0	2,386.0	2,390.7	2,396.1	2,400.3	2,403.3	2,407.2	2,416.1	2,418.8
Unemployed	146.3	140.5	138.5	137.7	138.0	138.1	138.9	137.5	137.7	136.4	136.9	121.7	124.2
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.9
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,802.0	1,801.2	1,798.3	1,799.0	1,796.8	1,796.8	1,797.0	1,795.5	1,794.9	1,794.1	1,791.5	1,782.3	1,776.6
Employed	1,708.1	1,708.6	1,709.0	1,709.4	1,709.8	1,710.2	1,710.5	1,710.8	1,711.1	1,711.4	1,711.6	1,698.3	1,691.4
Unemployed	93.9	92.6	89.3	89.6	87.0	86.7	86.5	84.7	83.8	82.7	79.9	84.0	85.2
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	422.1	422.3	422.5	422.7	422.9	423.1	423.2	423.4	423.6	423.8	424.0	426.6	426.4
Employed	405.0	405.2	405.3	405.5	405.6	405.8	405.9	406.0	406.1	406.3	406.4	408.5	409.0
Unemployed	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.1	17.4
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	299.8	298.6	298.2	297.5	297.4	295.4	298.2	299.7	300.3	301.0	302.7	305.6	306.3
Employed	277.0	275.5	274.7	273.7	273.2	270.8	273.2	274.3	274.4	274.7	276.0	280.7	281.3
Unemployed	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.3	26.7	24.9	25.0
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.2
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,316.8	8,335.1	8,365.4	8,378.9	8,396.0	8,410.8	8,412.3	8,434.9	8,457.1	8,473.4	8,480.8	8,512.0	8,562.1
Employed	7,911.7	7,931.8	7,965.2	7,979.6	7,996.1	8,015.6	8,021.5	8,029.2	8,053.8	8,077.8	8,090.3	8,141.4	8,173.4
Unemployed	405.0	403.3	400.2	399.3	399.9	395.2	390.8	405.7	403.3	395.6	390.5	370.6	388.7
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,355.2	4,361.5	4,372.6	4,383.2	4,392.2	4,395.7	4,404.9	4,409.7	4,413.8	4,418.5	4,422.1	4,444.5	4,450.0
Employed	4,168.8	4,173.8	4,178.6	4,183.1	4,187.3	4,191.5	4,195.4	4,199.0	4,202.5	4,206.0	4,209.4	4,231.6	4,221.1
Unemployed	186.4	187.7	194.0	200.1	204.9	204.1	209.5	210.7	211.2	212.5	212.7	212.9	228.9
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	613.3	614.8	614.8	615.3	615.0	615.2	616.6	616.9	617.6	618.2	618.3	621.4	628.0
Employed	591.4	592.9	594.0	595.3	595.5	596.4	597.5	597.6	598.5	599.3	599.5	603.2	609.1
Unemployed	21.9	21.9	20.8	20.0	19.5	18.8	19.2	19.4	19.1	18.9	18.8	18.3	18.9
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	698.0	699.9	701.4	702.4	703.4	704.6	705.6	705.5	706.1	706.6	707.2	714.9	724.2
Employed	663.0	665.2	667.1	668.4	669.7	671.3	672.7	673.1	674.2	675.1	676.2	684.2	694.4
Unemployed	35.0	34.7	34.4	34.0	33.7	33.3	32.9	32.4	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.6	29.8
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,386.7	6,380.9	6,381.2	6,391.4	6,381.9	6,400.3	6,401.2	6,406.9	6,415.6	6,410.5	6,409.2	6,456.3	6,466.8
Employed	5,976.3	5,979.3	5,986.7	5,993.2	5,994.4	6,006.2	6,006.9	6,018.7	6,023.7	6,021.2	6,022.8	6,095.8	6,083.2
Unemployed	410.4	401.6	394.5	398.2	387.5	394.1	394.3	388.2	391.9	389.3	386.4	360.5	383.6
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.9
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,170.7	3,169.9	3,166.3	3,165.5	3,168.5	3,177.3	3,168.5	3,170.6	3,173.8	3,170.8	3,171.1	3,184.0	3,201.8
Employed	3,000.8	3,003.7	3,006.3	3,003.2	3,005.5	3,006.8	3,003.3	3,006.4	3,007.8	3,008.1	3,007.6	3,010.6	3,018.8
Unemployed	169.9	166.2	160.1	162.2	163.0	170.6	165.2	164.2	166.0	162.7	163.5	173.4	183.0
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,622.2	1,621.3	1,622.4	1,624.0	1,623.3	1,623.3	1,624.9	1,624.8	1,625.2	1,626.1	1,628.0	1,624.1	1,636.6
Employed	1,546.5	1,545.1	1,545.6	1,546.5	1,545.2	1,544.6	1,545.5	1,544.8	1,544.5	1,544.8	1,546.1	1,541.8	1,553.3
Unemployed	75.6	76.2	76.8	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.3	83.3
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,461.9	1,460.9	1,461.3	1,463.4	1,463.8	1,464.4	1,465.9	1,466.4	1,467.4	1,466.7	1,468.3	1,465.1	1,464.1
Employed	1,377.0	1,378.9	1,380.4	1,382.0	1,383.5	1,384.9	1,386.1	1,387.4	1,388.4	1,389.0	1,390.8	1,388.2	1,384.8
Unemployed	84.9	82.0	80.9	81.4	80.4	79.5	79.8	79.0	79.0	77.7	77.5	76.9	79.3
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,978.4	1,979.8	1,977.9	1,977.6	1,976.9	1,975.3	1,972.1	1,968.6	1,968.4	1,966.6	1,967.7	1,972.5	1,980.5
Employed	1,866.0	1,867.4	1,868.3	1,868.9	1,869.2	1,870.6	1,871.0	1,872.2	1,873.0	1,874.7	1,875.8	1,874.8	1,878.0
Unemployed	112.3	112.4	109.6	108.6	107.7	104.6	101.1	96.4	95.4	91.9	91.9	97.7	102.5
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,047.2	2,049.6	2,054.3	2,054.5	2,057.0	2,057.9	2,054.8	2,057.7	2,068.7	2,071.7	2,069.9	2,091.4	2,094.4
Employed	1,931.4	1,936.8	1,937.2	1,935.2	1,937.7	1,940.6	1,942.5	1,940.8	1,949.8	1,952.4	1,952.0	1,971.9	1,968.8
Unemployed	115.8	112.9	117.1	119.3	119.3	117.3	112.2	116.8	119.0	119.3	117.9	119.5	125.6
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0
Maine													
Civilian labor force	696.4	696.1	696.9	698.3	699.0	699.1	701.2	701.3	702.3	702.7	702.9	700.9	701.8
Employed	663.9	663.9	666.1	667.3	667.7	667.8	668.5	668.2	669.3	670.2	670.3	670.4	669.1
Unemployed	32.5	32.2	30.8	31.0	31.3	31.3	32.6	33.1	32.9	32.5	32.7	30.6	32.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,880.5	2,878.8	2,879.1	2,881.6	2,881.6	2,882.9	2,884.2	2,884.8	2,884.8	2,886.8	2,884.7	2,893.0	2,897.2
Employed	2,759.6	2,759.3	2,759.2	2,760.7	2,759.4	2,758.5	2,759.4	2,762.1	2,763.4	2,765.9	2,765.3	2,773.7	2,775.6
Unemployed	120.9	119.5	119.9	120.8	122.3	124.4	124.8	122.6	121.4	120.8	119.4	119.3	121.6
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,400.0	3,397.8	3,395.3	3,395.3	3,394.1	3,392.8	3,391.4	3,389.2	3,388.1	3,386.4	3,385.1	3,371.3	3,376.7
Employed	3,212.6	3,214.3	3,216.2	3,218.1	3,219.8	3,221.3	3,222.5	3,223.5	3,224.3	3,224.8	3,225.2	3,210.9	3,212.6
Unemployed	187.4	183.5	179.1	177.2	174.3	171.5	168.9	165.7	163.8	161.6	159.9	160.4	164.2
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,067.5	5,073.5	5,062.2	5,077.5	5,075.1	5,080.8	5,078.5	5,086.2	5,094.6	5,097.8	5,092.9	5,086.9	5,110.8
Employed	4,712.7	4,714.9	4,724.8	4,724.0	4,719.4	4,718.9	4,719.3	4,725.1	4,730.2	4,721.3	4,708.5	4,727.9	4,730.0
Unemployed	354.8	358.6	337.4	353.5	355.7	361.8	359.2	361.1	364.4	376.5	384.5	359.0	380.8
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.5
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,931.5	2,938.9	2,948.5	2,956.0	2,959.7	2,957.6	2,956.5	2,952.1	2,960.6	2,961.5	2,966.3	2,963.5	2,967.3
Employed	2,783.6	2,791.5	2,815.4	2,820.8	2,823.0	2,822.3	2,819.0	2,818.4	2,827.1	2,830.2	2,831.0	2,834.4	2,842.7
Unemployed	147.9	147.4	133.1	135.2	136.7	135.3	137.4	133.8	133.5	131.3	135.3	129.1	124.5
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,321.4	1,319.5	1,323.5	1,328.0	1,329.0	1,331.4	1,333.0	1,336.9	1,339.3	1,340.7	1,337.3	1,345.3	1,343.1
Employed	1,248.9	1,250.3	1,249.5	1,248.2	1,247.4	1,247.1	1,246.3	1,247.2	1,247.4	1,248.3	1,248.3	1,250.0	1,251.9
Unemployed	72.5	69.2	74.0	79.8	81.6	84.3	86.7	89.7	91.9	92.5	89.0	95.2	91.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.8
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,016.1	3,019.6	3,028.0	3,032.7	3,034.4	3,037.1	3,036.6	3,035.6	3,036.5	3,041.8	3,040.3	3,024.2	3,024.3
Employed	2,848.9	2,855.3	2,864.3	2,861.9	2,860.2	2,858.2	2,858.4	2,857.5	2,859.3	2,864.0	2,866.5	2,842.0	2,850.0
Unemployed	167.2	164.2	163.7	170.8	174.2	178.8	178.2	178.1	177.2	177.8	173.9	182.2	174.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.8
Montana													
Civilian labor force	477.7	479.7	482.2	482.5	484.1	485.0	483.9	484.1	485.5	487.7	488.0	487.9	488.5
Employed	456.5	458.4	460.8	461.2	462.7	463.6	462.6	462.7	464.2	466.4	466.8	466.5	466.4
Unemployed	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.4	22.1
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	981.9	981.7	982.8	984.9	986.7	986.9	987.2	987.8	987.7	987.4	988.0	983.9	990.9
Employed	943.0	944.0	946.3	947.7	949.8	950.2	949.8	949.9	950.4	950.5	950.4	944.8	952.5
Unemployed	38.9	37.7	36.5	37.2	36.8	36.7	37.5	37.9	37.3	36.8	37.6	39.0	38.4
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,166.0	1,168.7	1,173.2	1,174.4	1,177.1	1,179.3	1,180.1	1,183.3	1,186.2	1,188.0	1,190.0	1,194.8	1,202.6
Employed	1,111.5	1,115.0	1,120.3	1,122.2	1,125.6	1,128.5	1,130.1	1,133.9	1,137.4	1,139.9	1,142.5	1,147.6	1,155.4
Unemployed	54.4	53.7	52.9	52.2	51.5	50.8	50.1	49.4	48.7	48.1	47.5	47.1	47.2
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	720.9	721.5	722.2	722.6	723.1	723.7	723.8	724.0	724.2	724.7	725.5	726.6	727.3
Employed	691.2	692.3	693.3	694.4	695.4	696.4	697.3	698.3	699.2	700.1	700.9	701.6	699.6
Unemployed	29.6	29.3	28.9	28.3	27.8	27.3	26.4	25.7	25.0	24.6	24.5	25.0	27.7
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,379.8	4,383.7	4,389.4	4,384.5	4,387.7	4,394.2	4,395.7	4,391.9	4,392.3	4,392.4	4,389.6	4,390.1	4,399.1
Employed	4,148.6	4,157.5	4,164.1	4,169.9	4,176.9	4,181.4	4,186.9	4,189.1	4,194.8	4,201.0	4,203.6	4,217.9	4,205.8
Unemployed	231.2	226.2	225.4	214.6	210.8	212.8	208.8	202.8	197.5	191.4	186.0	172.2	193.3
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.4
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	905.8	907.5	910.4	910.8	911.0	912.2	912.6	914.4	916.9	918.3	919.5	922.0	929.8
Employed	853.0	854.9	857.9	858.6	859.0	860.4	861.0	862.9	865.5	867.1	868.4	873.5	877.5
Unemployed	52.8	52.6	52.5	52.2	52.0	51.8	51.6	51.5	51.3	51.2	51.1	48.5	52.3
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,332.3	9,342.3	9,337.1	9,339.3	9,357.1	9,359.4	9,361.1	9,368.6	9,368.5	9,372.7	9,392.8	9,357.3	9,386.9
Employed	8,754.0	8,769.6	8,779.3	8,795.1	8,808.8	8,823.4	8,833.5	8,845.6	8,856.7	8,865.1	8,871.4	8,887.8	8,908.2
Unemployed	578.3	572.7	557.8	544.2	548.3	536.0	527.6	523.0	511.8	507.6	521.4	469.4	478.7
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,240.7	4,244.6	4,254.2	4,250.2	4,251.1	4,260.7	4,267.7	4,270.7	4,260.8	4,264.7	4,264.2	4,284.5	4,280.6
Employed	3,993.1	4,003.7	4,011.9	4,013.0	4,014.1	4,032.5	4,037.8	4,041.2	4,032.1	4,037.1	4,037.0	4,069.4	4,049.1
Unemployed	247.6	240.9	242.3	237.2	237.1	228.2	229.9	229.5	228.6	227.6	227.2	215.1	231.5
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.4
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	353.1	353.0	352.7	353.5	354.0	354.4	354.8	355.4	355.8	355.6	356.6	354.9	356.5
Employed	340.9	341.2	341.5	341.8	342.1	342.4	342.7	343.0	343.3	343.6	343.9	343.3	344.6
Unemployed	12.2	11.9	11.3	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.7	11.6	11.9
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,877.3	5,878.0	5,880.0	5,881.1	5,888.3	5,888.7	5,888.9	5,889.0	5,892.9	5,890.8	5,887.1	5,890.9	5,915.6
Employed	5,516.2	5,517.8	5,519.5	5,521.1	5,522.7	5,524.4	5,525.8	5,527.1	5,528.2	5,529.0	5,529.8	5,542.5	5,537.1
Unemployed	361.1	360.2	360.5	360.0	365.6	364.3	363.1	361.8	364.8	361.7	357.3	348.3	378.5
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.4
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,708.2	1,708.7	1,709.4	1,708.9	1,713.8	1,709.3	1,708.3	1,711.6	1,713.0	1,713.7	1,711.3	1,720.3	1,722.8
Employed	1,621.8	1,623.2	1,624.5	1,625.9	1,627.2	1,628.6	1,629.9	1,631.2	1,632.5	1,633.7	1,635.0	1,640.4	1,649.7
Unemployed	86.3	85.5	84.9	83.0	86.6	80.7	78.4	80.4	80.5	80.0	76.3	79.8	73.1
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.2
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,849.9	1,853.2	1,854.9	1,854.7	1,857.0	1,858.4	1,857.8	1,857.6	1,861.7	1,861.7	1,858.4	1,852.0	1,866.8
Employed	1,708.0	1,712.1	1,718.0	1,717.6	1,718.5	1,720.7	1,719.1	1,721.1	1,726.2	1,728.1	1,728.2	1,734.5	1,744.5
Unemployed	141.9	141.0	136.9	137.1	138.4	137.7	138.8	136.4	135.5	133.6	130.2	117.5	122.3
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.6
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,230.8	6,244.8	6,256.8	6,266.9	6,258.3	6,281.1	6,282.8	6,300.4	6,308.8	6,320.2	6,325.7	6,337.6	6,331.7
Employed	5,888.6	5,903.2	5,916.4	5,923.5	5,912.7	5,932.9	5,929.9	5,949.0	5,954.4	5,965.1	5,968.2	6,013.5	5,999.8
Unemployed	342.1	341.6	340.4	343.4	345.6	348.2	352.9	351.5	354.4	355.1	357.5	324.1	332.0
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.2
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	561.9	562.7	563.3	563.4	562.9	563.9	561.9	561.9	561.8	561.0	560.1	558.5	561.7
Employed	531.4	532.5	533.3	533.6	533.6	534.9	533.4	533.8	534.1	533.8	533.4	533.9	536.9
Unemployed	30.5	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.4	29.0	28.6	28.1	27.6	27.2	26.7	24.6	24.8
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.4
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,032.8	2,035.9	2,037.4	2,040.3	2,046.3	2,047.3	2,051.3	2,055.3	2,057.2	2,061.3	2,061.6	2,072.0	2,076.9
Employed	1,896.4	1,898.7	1,901.0	1,905.2	1,905.5	1,907.7	1,910.0	1,912.2	1,914.4	1,916.7	1,918.9	1,927.9	1,928.5
Unemployed	136.4	137.2	136.5	135.1	140.8	139.6	141.3	143.1	142.7	144.7	142.7	144.1	148.4
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	427.1	427.3	427.0	427.5	427.9	428.2	428.5	428.7	429.3	429.5	430.1	429.7	430.2
Employed	411.8	412.1	412.5	412.4	412.8	413.1	413.5	413.6	414.1	414.6	415.1	414.2	414.4
Unemployed	15.2	15.3	14.5	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.2	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.9
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,928.7	2,917.2	2,916.1	2,910.7	2,907.5	2,903.3	2,892.4	2,894.8	2,899.8	2,902.8	2,902.7	2,914.5	2,924.3
Employed	2,770.4	2,759.8	2,759.6	2,754.8	2,752.1	2,748.3	2,737.5	2,740.0	2,744.9	2,747.8	2,747.5	2,741.6	2,750.9
Unemployed	158.2	157.3	156.6	155.9	155.4	155.1	154.9	154.9	154.9	155.0	155.2	172.9	173.4
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.9
Texas													
Civilian labor force	10,989.9	10,995.8	11,005.5	11,016.0	11,027.7	11,039.8	11,052.4	11,063.5	11,073.0	11,082.8	11,093.9	11,149.6	11,165.2
Employed	10,298.4	10,312.5	10,328.3	10,342.5	10,356.6	10,370.8	10,385.6	10,399.8	10,412.6	10,425.9	10,439.5	10,491.5	10,500.7
Unemployed	691.5	683.3	677.1	673.5	671.2	669.0	666.8	663.7	660.4	656.9	654.5	658.1	664.5
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,197.8	1,199.2	1,199.9	1,201.9	1,203.8	1,204.9	1,206.0	1,206.6	1,207.7	1,208.1	1,208.6	1,209.5	1,220.2
Employed	1,133.6	1,135.2	1,136.9	1,138.6	1,140.1	1,141.5	1,142.9	1,144.3	1,145.7	1,147.1	1,148.2	1,150.6	1,161.2
Unemployed	64.3	64.0	62.9	63.3	63.7	63.4	63.0	62.3	62.0	61.1	60.4	58.9	59.0
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	353.0	353.3	353.4	352.9	353.0	353.4	353.5	353.5	353.4	354.0	354.7	353.1	353.4
Employed	338.5	339.2	340.0	340.3	340.5	340.9	340.8	341.1	341.3	341.9	342.0	340.8	340.8
Unemployed	14.5	14.1	13.3	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.7	12.2	12.6
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,793.2	3,798.6	3,806.0	3,811.2	3,816.6	3,821.0	3,823.4	3,822.6	3,831.4	3,831.7	3,830.8	3,847.2	3,856.2
Employed	3,651.7	3,657.5	3,665.3	3,668.6	3,673.4	3,679.3	3,680.8	3,684.9	3,693.3	3,695.5	3,696.7	3,720.4	3,730.5
Unemployed	141.6	141.2	140.8	142.5	143.2	141.8	142.6	137.7	138.1	136.2	134.1	126.8	125.7
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,208.3	3,217.1	3,228.3	3,226.2	3,234.4	3,230.7	3,235.2	3,243.3	3,250.8	3,261.7	3,271.4	3,251.4	3,261.8
Employed	2,995.1	3,008.8	3,024.2	3,025.6	3,033.8	3,033.7	3,038.8	3,048.2	3,055.1	3,069.0	3,078.0	3,074.5	3,081.0
Unemployed	213.2	208.3	204.0	200.7	200.6	196.9	196.4	195.2	195.8	192.6	193.4	177.0	180.8
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	790.0	789.4	789.5	789.4	789.3	789.2	789.0	787.8	787.4	785.5	784.5	788.5	791.0
Employed	746.8	746.8	746.7	746.7	746.6	746.6	746.5	746.4	746.3	746.2	746.1	751.5	751.6
Unemployed	43.2	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.6	42.5	41.4	41.0	39.3	38.5	37.0	39.4
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.0
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,078.6	3,075.8	3,068.7	3,070.0	3,069.5	3,071.4	3,071.6	3,068.8	3,068.5	3,065.7	3,070.8	3,077.3	3,072.3
Employed	2,911.6	2,913.5	2,915.5	2,917.4	2,919.2	2,920.9	2,922.4	2,923.6	2,924.7	2,925.5	2,926.2	2,928.5	2,922.0
Unemployed	167.0	162.3	153.2	152.6	150.3	150.4	149.2	145.2	143.8	140.2	144.6	148.8	150.4
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	279.3	279.3	279.7	281.0	281.8	282.4	283.1	284.2	284.4	284.0	283.8	283.9	283.2
Employed	268.8	269.3	269.7	270.2	270.6	271.1	271.5	271.9	272.3	272.8	273.2	274.1	274.8
Unemployed	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.2	12.1	11.2	10.6	9.8	8.3
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.9
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,345.8	1,369.2	1,362.0	1,356.7	1,362.6	1,365.2	1,383.0	1,393.0	1,385.7	1,381.7	1,387.1	1,383.8	1,360.3
Employed	1,206.4	1,211.9	1,214.2	1,211.3	1,226.8	1,229.8	1,237.7	1,257.4	1,243.8	1,234.7	1,234.8	1,230.3	1,229.8
Unemployed	139.4	157.3	147.8	145.4	135.7	135.3	145.3	135.6	141.9	147.0	152.3	153.6	130.5
Unemployment rate	10.4	11.5	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.9	10.5	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.1	9.6

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Estimates for

the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Alabama	2,127.7	2,142.1	2,124.3	2,146.4	127.1	118.1	122.6	118.9	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.5
Anniston-Oxford	53.5	54.3	53.7	54.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7
Auburn-Opelika	62.0	62.7	62.4	63.2	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover	528.6	528.1	528.2	528.3	26.4	26.2	25.9	26.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0
Decatur	72.5	71.5	72.2	71.6	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.2	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.9
Dothan	64.2	64.8	63.8	64.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66.0	67.0	65.7	67.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	7.2	6.4	7.0	6.7
Gadsden	46.8	46.6	46.7	46.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.1
Huntsville	191.5	192.4	191.9	193.3	9.7	8.6	9.4	8.7	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.5
Mobile	179.6	182.7	179.3	183.3	12.5	11.0	12.0	10.9	7.0	6.0	6.7	6.0
Montgomery	166.2	166.7	166.5	167.1	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
Tuscaloosa	92.9	95.0	93.0	95.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
Alaska	329.5	331.0	329.7	333.3	28.6	27.4	28.9	28.0	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.4
Anchorage	187.8	189.0	187.1	189.5	12.8	12.1	13.0	12.4	6.8	6.4	6.9	6.5
Fairbanks	40.6	41.7	40.8	42.2	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	8.3	7.6	8.4	7.7
Arizona	2,747.4	2,793.8	2,749.8	2,794.4	153.4	121.8	141.1	122.3	5.6	4.4	5.1	4.4
Flagstaff	65.4	67.3	65.8	67.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.5	6.7	5.4	5.9	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,825.2	1,859.6	1,827.1	1,859.2	94.9	74.4	87.9	74.6	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.0
Prescott	84.9	88.6	85.8	88.7	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.5	5.1	3.9	4.6	3.9
Tucson	442.0	447.4	443.2	448.0	23.1	18.4	21.1	18.7	5.2	4.1	4.8	4.2
Yuma	73.2	73.9	71.9	74.2	8.4	7.3	7.5	7.1	11.5	9.9	10.4	9.6
Arkansas	1,269.3	1,295.1	1,282.7	1,313.5	83.1	80.5	81.7	82.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	197.7	204.5	200.1	208.1	8.0	7.6	8.4	8.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.9
Fort Smith	139.5	141.9	140.1	143.4	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9
Hot Springs	39.6	41.3	40.9	42.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5
Jonesboro	53.7	54.8	54.1	55.6	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5	6.9	6.1	6.8	6.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	313.0	318.8	316.7	324.3	17.5	17.3	17.6	18.1	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6
Pine Bluff	41.3	42.2	42.0	42.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.6
California	17,457.9	17,560.1	17,488.7	17,713.3	1,213.2	1,097.6	1,176.2	1,088.7	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.1
Bakersfield	316.5	316.7	314.9	317.1	36.5	32.9	36.0	33.1	11.5	10.4	11.4	10.4
Chico	97.3	98.7	98.8	100.0	8.6	7.8	8.1	7.7	8.8	7.9	8.2	7.7
El Centro	59.4	60.3	58.4	60.2	9.3	9.5	8.6	9.0	15.7	15.8	14.7	14.9
Fresno	402.8	397.8	402.3	401.5	52.7	45.8	51.3	46.0	13.1	11.5	12.7	11.5
Hanford-Corcoran	53.0	53.3	53.1	54.1	7.4	6.5	7.1	6.7	14.0	12.3	13.4	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,354.5	6,401.6	6,379.1	6,461.3	401.2	367.8	388.6	362.1	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.6
Madera	61.2	61.6	60.9	62.2	6.8	5.9	6.6	5.9	11.1	9.6	10.8	9.4
Merced	95.7	98.1	96.0	99.3	13.3	12.5	13.6	12.9	13.9	12.7	14.2	13.0
Modesto	220.9	225.4	221.9	228.4	24.0	22.4	24.0	23.1	10.9	9.9	10.8	10.1
Napa	70.5	71.0	70.9	72.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	414.4	416.9	418.0	423.5	25.0	23.0	23.2	21.3	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.0
Redding	83.4	86.0	82.4	85.4	7.6	7.1	7.3	7.0	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,639.4	1,674.2	1,639.1	1,681.9	99.7	92.7	97.4	92.2	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	997.4	1,015.0	997.7	1,022.0	52.5	54.8	52.0	54.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3
Salinas	202.1	200.8	203.1	204.2	27.2	23.8	25.9	23.4	13.5	11.8	12.8	11.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,485.8	1,504.8	1,489.3	1,515.3	75.8	69.7	73.8	69.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,192.8	2,186.3	2,194.6	2,200.3	137.4	116.1	132.5	116.6	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	862.4	843.8	861.8	853.7	68.0	52.7	65.0	53.2	7.9	6.3	7.5	6.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	130.1	131.6	130.7	132.9	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	210.1	211.7	210.9	214.1	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	140.1	140.2	139.4	141.1	13.8	12.6	13.4	12.6	9.8	9.0	9.6	8.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	256.0	255.8	256.3	257.7	14.6	12.6	14.2	12.7	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.9
Stockton	278.2	279.0	277.6	281.8	28.7	26.1	28.0	26.3	10.3	9.4	10.1	9.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	206.9	208.5	206.4	210.2	13.8	12.8	13.3	12.6	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.0
Visalia-Porterville	181.8	174.6	180.6	175.9	25.6	22.4	25.1	21.9	14.1	12.8	13.9	12.5
Yuba City	64.8	65.2	65.3	66.0	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.6	12.6	11.4	12.6	11.6
Colorado	2,492.4	2,519.6	2,493.6	2,523.0	160.3	133.0	153.8	133.1	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.3
Boulder	160.5	162.8	161.1	163.2	9.3	7.7	8.9	7.7	5.8	4.7	5.5	4.7
Colorado Springs	286.4	290.3	285.5	290.3	18.7	15.9	17.8	16.2	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.6
Denver-Aurora	1,256.8	1,271.2	1,257.8	1,272.8	86.3	70.0	83.1	70.0	6.9	5.5	6.6	5.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	163.2	164.7	165.0	166.5	8.8	7.4	8.5	7.4	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.5
Grand Junction	67.1	68.3	67.2	68.3	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.6	6.6	5.6	6.0	5.3
Greeley	106.6	108.4	106.8	108.2	6.7	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.5
Pueblo	69.0	69.6	69.3	69.7	5.6	4.8	5.4	4.9	8.1	7.0	7.8	7.0
Connecticut	1,793.2	1,764.8	1,791.0	1,757.1	100.7	92.2	100.0	93.8	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	473.1	463.8	471.9	460.9	23.8	21.4	23.6	21.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.7
Danbury	90.1	88.4	89.8	88.0	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	548.7	541.4	548.2	539.9	33.2	30.6	33.1	30.9	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7
New Haven	291.0	286.5	291.3	285.0	16.5	15.4	16.3	15.5	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4
Norwich-New London	153.5	151.7	153.1	150.9	7.7	6.8	7.5	6.9	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.6
Waterbury	97.9	96.0	97.8	95.8	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Delaware	421.4	425.0	420.8	424.0	18.6	19.9	18.5	19.2	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.5
Dover	70.1	70.7	69.8	70.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.8
District of Columbia	294.1	298.9	297.0	303.1	22.0	22.9	22.2	24.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	8.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,789.4	2,835.1	2,798.3	2,844.6	108.5	104.7	105.1	106.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7
Florida	8,248.6	8,438.3	8,269.9	8,499.6	407.0	374.2	384.7	380.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	240.5	251.0	242.9	253.8	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	229.5	234.7	231.8	236.8	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	84.0	87.9	84.4	88.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9
Gainesville	125.5	129.1	127.7	130.9	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
Jacksonville	599.6	611.4	600.4	614.8	30.3	27.6	28.8	28.0	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.6
Lakeland	244.7	249.9	244.0	250.6	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,581.9	2,626.9	2,581.6	2,640.5	137.5	123.1	130.6	125.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.7
Naples-Marco Island	137.6	142.4	138.7	144.1	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4
Ocala	116.4	119.4	117.0	119.5	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.4
Orlando	938.1	966.8	938.3	975.8	46.0	41.3	43.3	41.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	246.2	253.2	247.3	254.2	11.6	10.4	10.9	10.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	76.2	78.1	76.6	78.6	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	5.8	4.9	5.0	4.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	191.2	198.9	192.8	200.4	8.9	9.6	8.6	9.6	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	164.2	169.7	164.8	169.8	8.4	8.6	7.8	8.4	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0
Punta Gorda	59.4	62.0	59.8	62.3	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.9
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	287.6	301.5	290.0	305.2	12.7	11.6	11.8	11.7	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.8
Tallahassee	171.2	173.1	173.3	175.0	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,244.4	1,264.8	1,249.0	1,278.2	60.5	55.9	57.3	57.1	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.5
Vero Beach	55.3	55.8	55.2	55.8	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.1	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.6
Georgia	4,354.8	4,431.8	4,353.9	4,436.3	198.0	221.5	184.2	233.2	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.3
Albany	71.0	72.5	70.8	72.2	3.5	4.2	3.2	4.1	5.0	5.7	4.5	5.7
Athens-Clarke County	90.9	91.5	90.8	92.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,483.6	2,515.5	2,486.9	2,517.6	111.7	122.2	103.8	128.6	4.5	4.9	4.2	5.1
Augusta-Richmond County	238.0	238.9	237.4	239.0	12.3	14.7	11.8	15.2	5.2	6.2	5.0	6.4
Brunswick	48.8	49.9	48.8	49.7	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.3	4.2	4.6	3.6	4.7
Columbus	121.4	121.6	120.8	121.5	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.9	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.7
Dalton	62.4	62.2	62.0	62.2	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.7	3.7	4.8
Gainesville	75.9	76.7	75.3	76.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	26.1	26.7	26.3	26.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	4.9	6.2	4.2	6.3
Macon	104.7	105.6	104.7	105.6	4.9	5.8	4.6	6.2	4.7	5.5	4.4	5.9
Rome	47.7	48.7	48.1	48.9	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.8	4.0	5.2	4.7	5.7
Savannah	148.9	152.9	149.8	153.2	6.1	6.8	5.5	7.0	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.5
Valdosta	55.7	56.7	55.7	57.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.3	4.4
Warner Robins	57.8	58.3	57.7	58.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.5	3.4	5.0
Hawaii	615.7	622.4	612.5	626.0	20.9	17.5	19.8	17.1	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.7
Honolulu	431.5	434.8	429.9	439.5	14.4	12.2	13.6	11.8	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.7
Idaho	693.3	709.8	694.6	719.7	44.2	38.9	41.9	37.2	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.2
Boise City-Nampa	268.2	273.9	267.5	277.1	14.9	12.9	13.9	12.2	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.4
Coeur d'Alene	59.8	61.4	59.8	61.9	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.1	8.7	7.2	8.2	6.6
Idaho Falls	52.8	55.8	53.0	56.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Lewiston	29.9	30.5	29.9	31.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.3
Pocatello	45.5	45.9	45.9	47.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	6.0	5.2	5.6	4.9
Illinois	6,335.7	6,400.0	6,352.3	6,424.5	440.4	393.1	428.3	415.0	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.5
Bloomington-Normal	83.3	82.9	83.6	83.9	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.3	4.7	5.4
Champaign-Urbana	110.0	111.7	112.1	114.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,695.0	4,718.0	4,710.3	4,741.7	316.7	279.3	304.1	302.6	6.7	5.9	6.5	6.4
Danville	37.0	37.4	37.2	37.5	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.1	9.6	8.1	9.8	8.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	191.7	190.8	190.8	190.7	13.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.3
Decatur	50.9	51.9	51.0	51.9	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.8	8.2	7.2	8.1	7.3
Kankakee-Bradley	50.8	51.4	50.5	51.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	9.3	8.4	9.1	8.6
Peoria	178.7	184.8	179.4	184.0	11.8	11.2	11.9	11.4	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.2
Rockford	183.1	185.6	183.4	184.2	14.5	12.9	14.6	13.0	7.9	6.9	8.0	7.1
Springfield	106.2	107.7	106.0	107.2	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.0
Indiana	3,140.0	3,146.9	3,138.1	3,163.7	182.8	190.9	183.6	203.0	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.4
Anderson	64.1	64.2	64.0	64.5	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7	6.7	7.1	6.5	7.3
Bloomington	95.8	96.1	97.0	96.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.8
Columbus	36.1	37.1	36.3	37.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.5
Elkhart-Goshen	96.7	101.5	97.2	101.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.0
Evansville	177.2	174.4	176.7	175.8	9.0	9.5	9.0	10.3	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.9
Fort Wayne	213.7	210.6	212.8	211.3	12.2	12.0	12.4	13.1	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.2
Indianapolis	804.5	809.6	801.7	812.9	43.7	45.9	44.1	49.1	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.0
Kokomo	49.7	48.5	49.7	49.3	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.6	6.5	6.9	6.1	7.3
Lafayette	91.9	91.8	92.4	93.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
Indiana—Continued												
Michigan City-La Porte	55.9	55.6	55.8	55.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.1
Muncie	58.7	57.4	59.1	58.3	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.7	6.5	7.4	6.4	8.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	158.9	162.8	159.9	163.7	8.8	9.1	8.8	9.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.9
Terre Haute	84.2	83.1	84.1	83.7	7.1	6.4	7.0	6.8	8.4	7.7	8.3	8.1
Iowa	1,616.3	1,612.4	1,619.3	1,628.3	90.1	98.1	84.4	95.3	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.9
Ames	46.1	45.4	46.5	46.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.8
Cedar Rapids	141.4	140.4	141.7	141.5	7.6	8.4	7.4	8.3	5.4	6.0	5.2	5.9
Des Moines	285.5	285.8	284.5	289.2	16.3	15.8	15.2	15.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.4
Dubuque	47.6	47.0	47.7	47.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.2	6.0	7.1	5.6	6.7
Iowa City	102.3	100.8	104.7	104.0	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.4
Sioux City	84.0	81.3	83.7	82.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.9	4.6	5.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	102.9	101.8	103.0	102.4	4.8	5.3	4.5	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.4	5.1
Kansas	1,455.1	1,457.2	1,457.1	1,454.6	88.3	85.0	82.8	81.9	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6
Lawrence	61.0	61.5	61.4	62.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5
Topeka	117.4	117.9	117.4	117.5	7.8	8.6	8.0	8.1	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.9
Wichita	289.3	288.4	289.2	288.2	21.0	18.7	19.3	18.3	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.3
Kentucky	1,961.2	1,951.5	1,953.8	1,957.7	124.4	110.3	124.7	119.6	6.3	5.7	6.4	6.1
Bowling Green	57.3	58.3	56.9	58.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.0	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.1
Elizabethtown	51.4	51.4	51.2	51.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	6.4	5.6	6.3	6.5
Lexington-Fayette	220.1	219.1	219.3	219.2	10.5	9.3	10.5	10.4	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.7
Louisville	641.1	642.6	639.3	645.4	34.8	33.6	35.2	35.9	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6
Owensboro	53.4	53.3	53.1	53.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4
Louisiana	2,021.7	2,063.0	2,021.2	2,062.7	131.8	132.1	110.7	121.8	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.9
Alexandria	62.5	66.0	62.2	65.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.8	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.8
Baton Rouge	361.6	375.7	364.0	375.5	22.5	21.7	18.3	20.1	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	88.7	88.2	88.7	88.1	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.3
Lafayette	114.1	117.5	114.7	116.8	6.1	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.8
Lake Charles	88.3	91.2	88.1	89.4	5.5	5.6	4.6	5.1	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.7
Monroe	84.2	81.3	82.5	82.1	9.6	5.9	7.5	5.3	11.4	7.2	9.0	6.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	603.0	612.7	607.1	613.9	31.2	37.3	28.0	34.6	5.2	6.1	4.6	5.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	171.8	180.0	171.3	179.8	11.4	11.2	9.6	10.4	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.8
Maine	687.9	689.3	688.7	691.4	38.4	36.1	38.3	39.3	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7
Bangor	66.2	68.5	68.3	69.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.6
Lewiston-Auburn	56.5	56.2	56.5	56.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	199.5	202.6	198.8	201.9	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0
Maryland	2,869.6	2,872.2	2,865.4	2,875.2	134.6	133.0	128.4	133.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
Baltimore-Towson	1,346.3	1,332.9	1,342.3	1,334.6	66.4	65.8	63.5	65.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9
Cumberland	47.9	48.1	47.7	47.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	117.3	117.7	116.2	117.9	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.8
Salisbury	59.2	60.0	59.5	60.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.6
Massachusetts	3,398.0	3,350.0	3,390.0	3,354.0	211.0	180.9	198.0	179.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.3
Barnstable Town	130.6	130.6	129.2	129.5	8.8	7.8	8.3	7.9	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,462.1	2,425.2	2,456.9	2,429.0	143.1	119.5	134.9	120.1	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	74.6	73.6	74.0	73.3	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.0
New Bedford	85.1	83.6	84.2	83.6	7.8	6.9	7.1	6.9	9.2	8.2	8.5	8.3
Pittsfield	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.8	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.3
Springfield	346.5	340.9	345.9	342.1	23.2	20.1	21.8	19.8	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.8
Worcester	292.3	289.2	291.2	288.4	18.4	15.9	17.6	15.9	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.5
Michigan	5,024.5	5,040.5	5,030.1	5,066.6	386.9	399.8	367.2	404.9	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.0
Ann Arbor	183.1	187.6	185.2	190.3	8.1	9.3	7.6	9.0	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.7
Battle Creek	75.5	77.8	76.0	77.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0
Bay City	55.7	57.0	56.2	57.0	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.9	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,189.2	2,158.9	2,189.9	2,174.2	160.0	169.7	150.8	177.4	7.3	7.9	6.9	8.2
Flint	213.6	216.7	213.8	216.5	20.1	19.7	18.8	19.3	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	392.1	399.6	391.3	399.1	30.7	29.2	29.2	29.1	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.3
Holland-Grand Haven	130.3	132.5	131.2	133.7	8.3	8.4	8.0	8.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3
Jackson	80.6	82.2	81.1	82.7	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.2	8.3	7.7	7.9	7.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	173.2	176.7	173.4	176.8	11.3	11.9	10.8	11.5	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.5
Lansing-East Lansing	246.8	247.1	247.4	251.9	15.2	16.4	14.7	16.2	6.2	6.7	5.9	6.4
Monroe	78.1	78.8	78.2	79.1	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.3	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.1	90.6	88.5	91.1	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.3	9.1	8.1	8.5	8.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	77.9	79.4	78.1	79.3	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	100.2	101.1	100.6	101.4	9.5	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.3
Minnesota	2,918.6	2,936.7	2,912.8	2,937.3	170.8	152.2	157.2	138.9	5.9	5.2	5.4	4.7
Duluth	146.1	148.7	147.0	149.1	10.6	9.4	10.0	9.0	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
Minnesota—Continued												
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,807.8	1,832.1	1,806.7	1,833.6	95.7	83.5	88.4	76.5	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.2
Rochester	105.3	106.4	104.5	105.9	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.2
St. Cloud	107.3	108.2	107.8	108.7	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.2
Mississippi	1,314.0	1,335.0	1,312.8	1,334.2	81.8	103.5	71.3	91.7	6.2	7.8	5.4	6.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	120.2	120.7	120.9	121.2	6.0	7.6	5.2	6.8	5.0	6.3	4.3	5.6
Hattiesburg	61.9	61.8	62.5	61.9	3.1	3.9	2.7	3.3	5.0	6.2	4.4	5.4
Jackson	265.9	271.0	267.8	272.4	12.5	16.8	11.1	14.8	4.7	6.2	4.2	5.4
Pascagoula	70.3	70.9	70.4	71.7	4.5	5.2	3.8	4.6	6.3	7.4	5.3	6.4
Missouri	3,002.9	2,998.3	3,006.4	3,002.0	176.2	198.9	177.3	191.1	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.4
Columbia	90.7	91.4	93.1	94.1	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.9
Jefferson City	77.4	78.0	77.1	77.7	3.4	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.1
Joplin	80.1	79.9	79.7	79.8	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.6
Kansas City	1,147.6	1,146.8	1,148.7	1,147.1	64.3	67.1	63.4	65.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.7
St. Joseph	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.1	3.9	4.8	4.0	4.7	6.1	7.6	6.3	7.4
St. Louis ¹	1,442.7	1,447.5	1,442.9	1,445.5	87.2	97.2	87.8	91.4	6.0	6.7	6.1	6.3
Springfield	200.9	199.9	200.7	200.5	10.0	10.6	9.7	10.2	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.1
Montana	472.1	481.9	474.1	483.5	26.7	26.5	25.5	26.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5
Billings	86.2	88.3	86.7	88.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.1
Great Falls	40.1	41.3	40.1	41.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0
Missoula	58.7	58.3	58.9	59.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.9
Nebraska	974.8	972.9	979.3	984.5	43.3	44.5	41.6	42.9	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4
Lincoln	166.6	166.3	168.2	170.3	6.3	6.8	6.1	6.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	445.9	445.5	446.5	448.2	20.9	22.9	20.3	22.4	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.0
Nevada	1,165.3	1,191.5	1,169.1	1,202.8	61.8	53.0	56.4	50.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.2
Carson City	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	6.8	5.8	6.0	5.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	804.0	827.2	806.4	835.8	42.4	34.6	39.0	33.3	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.0
Reno-Sparks	219.7	222.4	220.7	224.8	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.4	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2
New Hampshire	720.4	723.3	719.5	722.9	33.3	28.4	32.2	31.2	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.3
Manchester	105.6	105.3	105.0	105.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2
Portsmouth	42.9	43.1	43.0	43.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.0
Rochester-Dover	77.8	79.1	78.8	79.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.3
New Jersey	4,353.5	4,358.6	4,360.2	4,375.5	260.9	193.8	247.1	213.1	6.0	4.4	5.7	4.9
Atlantic City	122.2	121.1	121.5	121.2	9.6	7.4	9.0	8.1	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.7
Ocean City	51.9	54.5	51.6	54.7	6.6	5.0	6.1	5.4	12.7	9.2	11.8	9.8
Trenton-Ewing	187.7	188.9	188.1	189.6	9.9	7.3	9.2	7.9	5.3	3.9	4.9	4.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	67.0	67.9	66.9	68.4	5.9	4.6	5.5	5.1	8.7	6.8	8.2	7.4
New Mexico	897.3	912.4	902.0	924.4	55.1	49.6	53.4	53.9	6.1	5.4	5.9	5.8
Albuquerque	387.5	395.9	390.5	401.4	21.2	19.4	20.6	21.2	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.3
Farmington	52.4	53.9	52.6	54.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	6.7	5.7	6.3	6.0
Las Cruces	81.5	82.7	82.4	84.0	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.7	7.2	6.3	6.9	6.8
Santa Fe	74.5	76.4	75.5	78.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.5
New York	9,307.2	9,308.0	9,297.3	9,344.1	657.3	520.9	621.0	527.5	7.1	5.6	6.7	5.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	446.9	450.1	446.6	450.7	23.2	20.2	22.1	19.5	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.3
Binghamton	121.7	120.8	122.1	121.5	8.4	7.3	7.8	7.0	6.9	6.0	6.4	5.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	584.5	581.3	582.6	580.3	42.2	35.5	39.3	34.6	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.0
Elmira	40.7	39.7	40.6	39.9	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	7.7	6.6	7.3	6.4
Glens Falls	63.7	65.1	63.5	65.0	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.8
Ithaca	52.5	53.0	54.7	55.6	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	4.5	3.6	4.0	3.3
Kingston	90.8	92.4	91.6	93.0	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,117.0	9,103.5	9,117.2	9,146.2	615.7	465.9	583.1	491.0	6.8	5.1	6.4	5.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	316.3	320.3	316.4	320.3	16.6	14.5	15.9	14.0	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.4
Rochester	500.0	491.5	497.4	491.7	34.8	29.0	32.4	28.1	7.0	5.9	6.5	5.7
Syracuse	325.0	326.3	325.1	327.0	21.9	18.9	20.6	18.5	6.7	5.8	6.3	5.6
Utica-Rome	140.0	141.2	139.6	140.8	9.7	8.3	9.3	8.2	6.9	5.9	6.6	5.8
North Carolina	4,224.5	4,252.7	4,219.5	4,247.6	268.4	234.4	258.7	250.8	6.4	5.5	6.1	5.9
Asheville	189.7	191.3	189.5	191.1	9.9	9.1	9.4	9.8	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.1
Burlington	69.3	69.6	69.4	69.8	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	6.9	5.7	6.7	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	765.9	778.4	766.2	777.3	49.1	42.3	47.5	44.6	6.4	5.4	6.2	5.7
Durham	251.3	252.1	252.2	252.8	11.8	10.4	11.3	11.2	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.4
Fayetteville	125.0	126.6	124.9	126.7	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	7.0	6.4	6.5	6.8
Goldensboro	50.3	50.4	49.6	49.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	6.0
Greensboro-High Point	356.4	358.8	356.8	359.4	22.4	19.2	21.6	20.6	6.3	5.3	6.1	5.7
Greenville	79.5	81.0	79.2	81.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	182.8	182.3	182.8	181.9	13.6	11.6	13.3	12.6	7.4	6.4	7.3	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
North Carolina—Continued												
Jacksonville	54.1	55.4	53.8	55.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	6.4	5.7	5.9	6.2
Raleigh-Cary	476.7	481.7	477.2	481.1	23.1	20.7	22.2	22.1	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.6
Rocky Mount	68.1	66.4	67.7	66.6	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	8.1	7.5	8.0	8.0
Wilmington	152.2	158.7	152.5	158.3	8.6	7.5	8.1	7.7	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.9
Winston-Salem	228.3	232.8	227.8	232.1	13.3	11.1	12.9	11.9	5.8	4.8	5.7	5.1
North Dakota	345.2	345.6	347.0	348.9	14.9	14.3	14.1	14.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
Bismarck	56.7	57.4	57.1	58.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Fargo	98.9	100.6	99.4	102.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8
Grand Forks	54.9	55.8	55.4	56.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1
Ohio	5,822.5	5,827.3	5,820.0	5,850.7	405.9	397.5	389.8	421.5	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.2
Akron	367.2	371.2	368.4	373.8	25.9	25.2	24.5	26.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.0
Canton-Massillon	201.4	205.5	201.6	206.2	15.8	15.5	15.1	16.2	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,070.1	1,078.9	1,069.6	1,079.3	63.6	63.1	61.2	66.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,093.6	1,067.2	1,096.4	1,078.9	69.8	69.0	69.5	76.6	6.4	6.5	6.3	7.1
Columbus	900.0	910.0	900.1	907.5	52.8	53.1	51.7	57.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.3
Dayton	446.1	447.7	445.5	448.8	29.4	29.1	28.0	30.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.8
Lima	51.8	51.5	51.7	51.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.5
Mansfield	64.4	63.6	64.0	63.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.9
Sandusky	43.1	44.3	42.9	44.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.9
Springfield	70.0	68.6	69.7	68.9	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.8
Toledo	332.3	331.8	334.1	334.5	26.9	25.8	25.9	26.8	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.0
Weirton-Staubenville	58.1	57.4	58.6	58.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.1	275.4	276.0	275.3	24.3	22.0	21.7	22.6	8.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
Oklahoma	1,698.6	1,707.0	1,698.8	1,709.1	97.2	89.2	94.0	81.6	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.8
Lawton	45.7	46.9	46.2	47.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.6
Okiahoma City	567.4	579.5	570.9	582.6	29.1	29.7	28.4	25.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Tulsa	450.5	444.2	447.9	446.2	28.4	22.3	25.5	21.1	6.3	5.0	5.7	4.7
Oregon	1,837.3	1,833.9	1,837.2	1,850.2	158.8	131.1	156.0	138.6	8.6	7.1	8.5	7.5
Bend	70.5	71.1	70.4	71.7	6.2	5.2	5.9	5.3	8.7	7.3	8.4	7.4
Corvallis	42.3	41.6	42.5	42.1	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.2	6.1	5.1	5.9	5.3
Eugene-Springfield	172.7	173.7	172.8	174.8	14.3	12.0	14.2	12.8	8.3	6.9	8.2	7.3
Medford	99.2	99.5	98.0	99.7	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.6	8.2	7.3	8.3	7.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,088.4	1,088.9	1,091.0	1,099.2	89.6	71.3	89.5	76.1	8.2	6.6	8.2	6.9
Salem	178.5	178.8	179.7	181.8	15.6	13.2	15.3	14.0	8.7	7.4	8.5	7.7
Pennsylvania	6,176.4	6,276.3	6,171.4	6,265.8	390.8	362.0	381.3	374.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	397.4	403.7	397.8	403.5	24.5	22.3	23.8	23.1	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.7
Altoona	64.3	65.7	63.8	65.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.6
Erie	137.3	140.1	136.9	139.7	10.4	8.9	10.1	9.2	7.6	6.4	7.4	6.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	273.5	280.2	273.6	279.1	14.0	12.8	13.7	13.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.7
Johnstown	66.9	68.1	67.0	68.2	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	8.0	7.2	7.7	7.5
Lancaster	260.0	267.1	260.3	266.0	12.0	11.2	11.7	11.6	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.4
Lebanon	67.3	70.1	67.7	69.7	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,886.7	2,916.1	2,888.9	2,918.5	170.9	151.6	164.9	157.1	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.4
Pittsburgh	1,205.7	1,217.8	1,200.4	1,211.3	80.3	74.5	77.7	77.0	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.4
Reading	194.3	199.2	194.7	198.7	11.9	10.8	11.8	11.4	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	273.5	277.5	273.1	277.0	19.6	18.2	19.0	18.9	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.8
State College	68.5	70.6	72.0	74.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.6
Williamsport	59.8	61.3	60.1	60.9	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.1	7.2	6.4	7.0	6.8
York-Hanover	213.4	218.4	212.8	217.8	11.4	10.3	11.2	10.7	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.9
Rhode Island	566.9	558.8	560.4	559.0	38.6	31.3	34.1	29.5	6.8	5.6	6.1	5.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	705.2	695.2	697.7	694.9	50.2	41.7	44.0	39.2	7.1	6.0	6.3	5.6
South Carolina	2,010.0	2,049.0	2,013.9	2,054.3	140.0	151.8	140.3	156.5	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.6
Anderson	84.9	86.2	85.3	86.6	6.0	6.5	6.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	8.4
Charleston-North Charleston	262.4	272.7	265.2	274.3	14.8	16.6	15.0	17.5	5.6	6.1	5.6	6.4
Columbia	313.3	319.2	313.1	320.1	19.1	21.7	19.2	22.7	6.1	6.8	6.1	7.1
Florence	119.6	120.5	119.4	121.6	7.7	9.2	7.7	9.7	6.5	7.6	6.5	7.9
Greenville	348.6	350.5	348.5	350.9	18.2	18.9	19.0	19.6	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	103.7	113.8	105.1	114.3	8.3	9.0	7.8	8.8	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.7
Spartanburg	132.1	133.5	132.6	133.6	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.2	7.1	8.1	7.4	8.4
Sumter	42.2	43.3	42.3	43.2	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.6	8.0	10.4	8.0	10.8
South Dakota	419.7	420.5	421.0	422.3	17.7	18.3	16.6	18.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3
Rapid City	62.8	63.9	63.3	64.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.0
Sioux Falls	123.7	125.9	124.0	126.6	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5
Tennessee	2,892.2	2,883.0	2,895.1	2,891.4	173.4	188.7	161.9	182.2	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.3
Chattanooga	247.7	247.9	248.3	248.2	11.5	13.2	11.1	12.9	4.7	5.3	4.5	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P	2004	2005	2004	2005 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Clarksville	98.5	99.0	98.7	100.0	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.0
Cleveland	53.3	52.9	53.5	53.0	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	5.7	6.3	5.3	6.1
Jackson	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	6.1	6.8	5.7	6.3
Johnson City	94.7	95.0	95.3	95.9	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.6	6.0
Kingsport-Bristol	138.9	137.2	139.0	137.7	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.1
Knoxville	332.1	333.7	333.0	335.0	14.6	17.2	14.3	16.8	4.4	5.2	4.3	5.0
Memphis	588.5	590.5	588.9	593.0	36.8	43.2	34.0	40.3	6.3	7.3	5.8	6.8
Morristown	61.9	62.6	61.9	62.9	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.4	7.0	7.1	6.4	7.0
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro	727.0	726.5	727.8	728.7	34.8	36.1	33.3	35.0	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.8
Texas												
Abilene	10,959.1	11,101.2	10,953.6	11,105.0	732.4	687.1	692.2	680.1	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.1
Amarillo	78.1	80.1	77.9	80.4	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0
Austin-Round Rock	125.1	127.2	125.1	127.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	759.0	780.4	763.7	784.5	43.4	39.8	41.1	39.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	181.0	181.7	181.2	181.9	15.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	8.7	8.1	8.4	7.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	143.5	143.9	142.1	143.3	14.9	13.1	13.3	12.7	10.4	9.1	9.4	8.9
College Station-Bryan	98.3	99.7	102.4	103.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5
Corpus Christi	197.3	197.7	197.6	197.4	13.4	13.0	12.6	13.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,915.3	2,969.3	2,911.2	2,967.9	188.6	179.5	180.5	177.3	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.0
El Paso	291.8	291.5	289.7	292.8	26.0	24.7	22.8	24.7	8.9	8.5	7.9	8.5
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,612.0	2,635.2	2,614.5	2,642.7	172.1	161.5	164.4	160.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	143.2	146.0	142.5	146.2	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.0
Laredo	92.2	94.1	92.2	94.1	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5
Longview	98.0	100.6	97.5	100.6	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.7	5.8	6.3	5.8
Lubbock	136.7	139.1	136.8	139.5	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	256.3	263.7	255.1	261.8	27.4	25.6	25.4	24.1	10.7	9.7	10.0	9.2
Midland	64.1	64.6	63.9	65.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.4
Odessa	61.4	61.7	61.5	62.2	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.5	6.7	5.7	6.3	5.6
San Angelo	52.5	52.3	52.1	52.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
San Antonio	871.4	889.9	875.9	893.0	53.9	51.1	50.8	50.8	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.7
Sherman-Denison	56.8	57.5	57.0	57.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.5	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.1
Texarkana	60.4	62.0	60.6	62.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8
Tyler	93.0	95.6	92.8	95.6	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3
Victoria	55.1	55.4	54.7	55.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.8
Waco	110.2	111.5	109.9	111.3	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
Wichita Falls	73.6	73.8	73.2	73.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3
Utah												
Logan	1,195.3	1,203.2	1,193.5	1,212.9	69.4	62.0	68.5	63.8	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.3
Ogden-Clearfield	60.5	60.9	60.7	60.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
Provo-Orem	237.0	238.8	238.3	240.8	14.1	12.5	13.6	12.7	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.3
St. George	192.1	196.9	193.0	198.7	10.3	9.2	10.3	9.7	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.9
Salt Lake City	47.2	51.0	48.0	51.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.3
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	351.9	349.9	352.1	351.0	18.0	15.1	16.5	14.9	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.2
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	115.1	113.8	115.6	114.9	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.5
Charlottesville	3,778.9	3,824.1	3,779.7	3,834.7	157.1	140.0	148.8	137.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.6
Danville	74.1	75.4	73.8	78.0	3.7	2.8	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.8	4.8	3.6
Harrisonburg	91.8	92.7	91.8	92.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.0
Lynchburg	52.2	51.3	52.0	51.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	7.9	7.7	7.5	8.2
Richmond	63.2	64.3	63.0	64.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
Roanoke	110.7	108.9	110.1	108.9	5.7	4.5	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.2
Winchester	586.7	591.3	587.7	592.5	25.0	23.1	23.6	22.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	144.3	144.9	143.5	145.0	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.6
Wichita Falls	797.3	800.4	799.4	803.4	35.5	33.5	33.1	32.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
Washington												
Bellingham	61.5	61.9	60.7	61.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	3,199.9	3,243.9	3,211.6	3,255.9	244.1	202.3	239.3	210.0	7.6	6.2	7.5	6.4
Kennecott-Richland-Pasco	98.8	102.3	99.1	102.9	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.7	5.8
Longview	119.5	122.4	119.5	123.6	7.9	7.0	7.9	7.3	6.6	5.7	6.6	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	108.1	111.5	108.9	113.3	10.2	8.3	8.9	8.0	9.4	7.4	8.2	7.1
Olympia	43.7	43.8	43.8	44.1	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.7	10.5	8.4	10.2	8.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	53.0	55.3	53.3	55.8	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.0	9.1	7.6	8.6	7.1
Spokane	120.1	123.2	120.4	124.8	7.9	6.9	7.8	7.3	6.6	5.6	6.5	5.8
Wenatchee	1,701.0	1,718.1	1,704.5	1,712.9	109.5	88.6	109.6	95.9	6.4	5.2	6.4	5.6
Yakima	224.1	225.9	224.6	227.9	19.0	16.1	18.6	16.2	8.5	7.1	8.3	7.1
West Virginia												
Charleston	63.8	66.3	64.2	66.5	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.6	8.3	7.1	7.9	6.9
Huntington-Ashland	109.9	109.5	111.0	110.8	14.5	12.0	13.1	11.5	13.2	11.0	11.8	10.4
Morgantown	781.1	777.6	783.9	783.9	50.8	45.2	51.0	49.2	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.3
Charleston	135.9	135.3	136.6	136.2	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.5	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2
Huntington-Ashland	121.9	121.4	122.4	121.4	8.2	7.4	8.3	8.0	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.6
Morgantown	56.9	57.3	57.3	57.9	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
West Virginia—Continued												
Parkersburg-Marietta	77.4	76.2	77.6	77.0	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.6	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.3
Wheeling	67.5	67.5	67.5	68.0	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.1	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.5
Wisconsin	3,050.4	3,047.4	3,060.4	3,047.5	178.5	164.5	188.0	177.0	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.8
Appleton	127.0	127.4	126.9	127.4	6.7	5.8	7.1	6.6	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.2
Eau Claire	84.4	84.4	86.7	85.9	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.1
Fond du Lac	57.0	57.3	57.0	57.4	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.1	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.4
Green Bay	170.9	172.1	170.8	171.3	9.2	8.5	9.9	9.6	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.6
Janesville	81.2	84.9	81.2	83.7	5.2	8.0	5.4	5.1	6.4	9.4	6.7	6.1
La Crosse	72.9	74.1	74.0	74.3	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.8	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.1
Madison	326.5	328.6	327.1	328.8	12.1	11.5	13.2	12.9	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	797.3	801.4	803.7	801.4	47.5	40.9	49.7	44.7	6.0	5.1	6.2	5.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.9	95.6	94.2	96.0	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.5	5.0
Racine	100.2	99.1	100.2	99.3	6.8	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.0
Sheboygan	63.6	63.7	63.6	63.4	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.0	5.1	4.1	5.4	4.8
Wausau	74.1	73.3	73.7	73.6	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.1	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.6
Wyoming	276.7	280.2	276.8	279.7	14.4	12.9	12.9	10.7	5.2	4.6	4.6	3.8
Casper	39.0	40.4	39.1	40.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.5
Cheyenne	43.2	43.6	43.1	43.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.3
Puerto Rico	1,353.6	1,373.0	1,350.3	1,363.9	153.0	148.4	145.6	136.6	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	104.3	107.0	104.2	105.5	14.4	14.2	13.5	13.3	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.6
Fajardo	27.7	29.7	27.8	29.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	14.9	13.5	14.1	12.5
Guayama	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.5	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.8	17.7	16.0	17.5	15.7
Mayaguez	36.3	37.2	36.3	36.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.0
Ponce	86.5	88.2	86.8	87.3	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.4	11.9	11.3	11.3	10.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	49.3	49.5	49.3	48.5	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.5	12.0	12.4	11.4	11.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	929.1	938.3	925.5	934.6	95.4	91.6	90.8	84.2	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.0
Yauco	36.1	37.4	36.0	36.8	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.2	15.0	15.0	14.3	14.0

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas

in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
California	17,457.9	17,560.1	17,488.7	17,713.3	1,213.2	1,097.6	1,176.2	1,088.7	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,354.5	6,401.6	6,379.1	6,461.3	401.2	367.8	388.6	362.1	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,773.9	4,802.6	4,795.1	4,847.7	327.5	302.9	316.4	296.6	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,580.6	1,599.1	1,583.9	1,613.6	73.7	64.9	72.2	65.5	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,192.8	2,186.3	2,194.6	2,204.3	137.4	116.1	132.5	116.6	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,265.3	1,262.5	1,267.2	1,273.5	82.1	69.7	79.4	70.1	6.5	5.5	6.3	5.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	927.5	923.8	927.3	930.7	55.3	46.4	53.1	46.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.0
District of Columbia	294.1	298.9	297.0	303.1	22.0	22.9	22.2	24.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	8.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,789.4	2,835.1	2,798.3	2,844.6	108.5	104.7	105.1	106.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	626.0	628.6	626.1	628.0	20.7	21.1	20.0	21.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,163.4	2,206.5	2,172.2	2,216.6	87.8	83.6	85.1	85.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8
Florida	8,248.6	8,438.3	8,269.9	8,499.6	407.0	374.2	384.7	380.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,581.9	2,626.9	2,581.6	2,640.5	137.5	123.1	130.6	125.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	890.3	906.8	891.0	911.9	45.8	40.7	43.3	41.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,100.4	1,113.3	1,097.3	1,118.7	61.7	54.4	59.1	55.4	5.6	4.9	5.4	4.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	591.2	606.8	593.4	610.0	30.0	28.0	28.2	28.3	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.6
Illinois	6,335.7	6,400.0	6,352.3	6,424.5	440.4	393.1	428.3	415.0	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,695.0	4,718.0	4,710.3	4,741.7	316.7	279.3	304.1	302.6	6.7	5.9	6.5	6.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,954.4	3,971.2	3,969.3	3,995.4	267.7	233.1	254.3	253.4	6.8	5.9	6.4	6.3
Gary ³	323.4	323.0	324.5	324.7	21.4	20.7	21.7	22.4	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	417.1	423.7	416.5	421.6	27.6	25.5	28.1	26.8	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.3
Massachusetts	3,398.0	3,350.0	3,390.0	3,354.0	211.0	180.9	198.0	179.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,462.1	2,425.2	2,456.9	2,429.0	143.1	119.5	134.9	120.1	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,486.3	1,463.0	1,486.2	1,468.3	80.5	67.3	76.3	67.5	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.9	122.9	124.6	122.7	8.1	7.1	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.8
Framingham	143.2	141.8	142.8	141.7	7.3	6.1	7.1	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.9	4.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	119.7	117.5	118.9	117.7	7.9	6.3	7.2	6.4	6.6	5.3	6.0	5.4
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.4	68.5	69.4	68.1	7.7	6.1	6.8	5.9	10.9	8.9	9.8	8.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	152.0	149.8	151.2	149.7	10.3	8.7	9.6	8.7	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	128.3	126.3	128.0	126.1	7.9	6.8	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.4
Nashua ²	175.0	174.2	174.0	173.7	9.5	7.6	8.9	8.2	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.7
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.3	61.3	61.8	61.0	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.4	6.3	5.6	6.1	5.7
Michigan	5,024.5	5,040.5	5,030.1	5,066.6	386.9	399.8	367.2	404.9	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,189.2	2,158.9	2,189.9	2,174.2	160.0	169.7	150.8	177.4	7.3	7.9	6.9	8.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	931.0	921.8	928.3	924.6	78.5	83.0	73.6	85.0	8.4	9.0	7.9	9.2
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,258.2	1,237.1	1,261.6	1,249.6	81.5	86.8	77.1	92.3	6.5	7.0	6.1	7.4
New York	9,307.2	9,308.0	9,297.3	9,344.1	657.3	520.9	621.0	527.5	7.1	5.6	6.7	5.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,117.0	9,103.5	9,117.2	9,146.2	615.7	465.9	583.1	491.0	6.8	5.1	6.4	5.4
Edison ³	1,139.3	1,142.9	1,142.4	1,148.7	64.5	46.7	61.2	51.9	5.7	4.1	5.4	4.5
Nassau-Suffolk	1,435.5	1,443.0	1,431.5	1,442.9	79.2	67.0	75.7	66.9	5.5	4.6	5.3	4.6
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,471.1	5,451.5	5,469.7	5,485.7	412.1	304.5	388.2	320.0	7.5	5.6	7.1	5.8
Newark-Union ³	1,072.1	1,066.1	1,074.4	1,069.0	60.9	47.7	58.8	52.3	5.7	4.5	5.5	4.9
Pennsylvania	6,176.4	6,276.3	6,171.4	6,265.8	390.8	362.0	381.3	374.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,886.7	2,916.1	2,888.9	2,918.5	170.9	151.6	164.9	157.1	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.4
Camden ³	630.9	641.7	631.3	642.5	36.5	27.5	34.8	30.3	5.8	4.3	5.5	4.7
Philadelphia	1,905.8	1,925.3	1,907.7	1,927.2	115.7	106.1	112.6	110.5	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.7
Wilmington ³	348.1	349.0	348.3	348.9	16.8	17.9	16.1	16.3	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7
Texas	10,959.1	11,101.2	10,953.6	11,105.0	732.4	687.1	692.2	680.1	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,915.3	2,969.3	2,911.2	2,967.9	188.6	179.5	180.5	177.3	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,946.3	1,978.5	1,940.3	1,978.2	129.1	120.2	123.8	120.3	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	969.0	990.7	970.9	989.6	59.4	59.2	56.7	57.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8
Washington	3,199.9	3,243.9	3,211.6	3,255.9	244.1	202.3	239.3	210.0	7.6	6.2	7.5	6.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,701.0	1,718.1	1,704.5	1,712.9	109.5	88.6	109.6	95.9	6.4	5.2	6.4	5.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,326.2	1,338.1	1,328.8	1,328.9	79.0	63.5	79.7	69.8	6.0	4.7	6.0	5.3
Tacoma	374.8	380.0	375.7	384.0	30.5	25.1	29.9	26.1	8.1	6.6	8.0	6.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/laumsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that

corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation. Two sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the titles are identical. For the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. metropolitan area, the division title includes only Illinois.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	216,664	217,204	217,867	218,543	220,110	220,774	221,513	222,276	222,356	222,973	223,680	224,418	225,038
Civilian labor force	144,312	144,817	145,148	145,170	145,933	146,644	146,541	146,898	146,684	147,064	147,677	148,136	148,089
Percent of population	66.6	66.7	66.6	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	65.8
Employed	136,096	136,367	136,824	136,642	137,415	137,652	137,574	138,296	138,408	138,883	139,608	140,092	140,296
Employment-population ratio	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.3
Unemployed	8,216	8,450	8,323	8,528	8,538	8,992	8,966	8,602	8,276	8,181	8,069	8,044	7,794
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3
Not in labor force	72,352	72,387	72,720	73,373	74,157	74,131	74,972	75,378	75,672	75,909	76,003	76,282	76,949
Persons who currently want a job	4,652	4,730	4,716	4,589	4,717	4,658	4,835	4,686	4,770	4,688	4,833	5,149	4,992
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	104,114	104,396	104,739	105,091	105,889	106,241	106,607	107,002	107,177	107,507	107,882	108,274	108,596
Civilian labor force	77,155	77,575	77,714	77,553	77,822	78,232	78,278	78,639	78,586	78,715	79,162	79,435	79,373
Percent of population	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.8	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.5	73.3	73.2	73.4	73.4	73.1
Employed	72,656	72,985	73,131	72,838	73,050	73,158	73,253	73,860	74,094	74,241	74,755	74,993	75,091
Employment-population ratio	69.8	69.9	69.8	69.3	69.0	68.9	68.7	69.0	69.1	69.1	69.3	69.3	69.1
Unemployed	4,499	4,590	4,584	4,714	4,772	5,073	5,026	4,779	4,492	4,474	4,407	4,442	4,282
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4
Not in labor force	26,959	26,821	27,025	27,539	28,067	28,009	28,329	28,362	28,591	28,792	28,720	28,839	29,224
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	95,935	96,232	96,584	97,007	97,755	98,086	98,435	98,812	98,965	99,282	99,643	100,016	100,320
Civilian labor force	73,229	73,671	73,847	73,771	74,188	74,605	74,696	75,054	75,010	75,122	75,548	75,751	75,777
Percent of population	76.3	76.6	76.5	76.0	75.9	76.1	75.9	76.0	75.8	75.7	75.8	75.7	75.5
Employed	69,424	69,793	69,993	69,715	70,113	70,257	70,361	70,923	71,152	71,320	71,793	72,016	72,197
Employment-population ratio	72.4	72.5	72.5	71.9	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.8	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.0
Unemployed	3,805	3,878	3,853	4,056	4,055	4,348	4,336	4,131	3,858	3,802	3,755	3,734	3,581
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7
Not in labor force	22,706	22,561	22,737	23,236	23,587	23,481	23,739	23,759	23,956	24,160	24,095	24,265	24,542
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,550	112,808	113,128	113,452	114,220	114,533	114,905	115,274	115,179	115,466	115,798	116,144	116,442
Civilian labor force	67,157	67,241	67,433	67,618	68,131	68,412	68,263	68,259	68,098	68,349	68,515	68,701	68,717
Percent of population	59.7	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.4	59.2	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.0
Employed	63,441	63,382	63,694	63,804	64,365	64,493	64,322	64,436	64,313	64,642	64,853	65,099	65,205
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.2	56.3	56.2	56.4	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.0
Unemployed	3,716	3,859	3,740	3,814	3,766	3,919	3,941	3,823	3,784	3,706	3,662	3,602	3,512
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1
Not in labor force	45,393	45,566	45,695	45,834	45,089	46,122	46,643	47,015	47,082	47,118	47,283	47,443	47,725
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	104,658	104,979	105,315	105,593	106,323	106,616	106,959	107,302	107,216	107,486	107,803	108,127	108,402
Civilian labor force	63,384	63,532	63,717	63,950	64,505	64,794	64,739	64,811	64,611	64,856	65,000	65,210	65,213
Percent of population	60.6	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.2
Employed	60,233	60,230	60,513	60,694	61,286	61,474	61,351	61,488	61,372	61,681	61,906	62,126	62,199
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.4	57.3	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.4
Unemployed	3,151	3,302	3,204	3,256	3,219	3,320	3,388	3,323	3,239	3,175	3,095	3,084	3,014
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
Not in labor force	41,273	41,447	41,598	41,643	41,818	41,822	42,220	42,491	42,604	42,630	42,802	42,917	43,189
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,072	15,993	15,969	15,943	16,032	16,072	16,119	16,162	16,175	16,206	16,234	16,275	16,317
Civilian labor force	7,699	7,614	7,584	7,449	7,280	7,245	7,105	7,033	7,063	7,086	7,128	7,175	7,099
Percent of population	47.9	47.6	47.5	46.7	45.4	45.1	44.1	43.5	43.7	43.7	43.9	44.1	43.5
Employed	6,439	6,344	6,318	6,233	6,016	5,921	5,862	5,885	5,883	5,882	5,909	5,949	5,900
Employment-population ratio	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.1	37.5	36.8	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.2
Unemployed	1,259	1,270	1,266	1,215	1,264	1,324	1,243	1,148	1,179	1,205	1,219	1,226	1,199
Unemployment rate	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.3	17.4	18.3	17.5	16.3	16.7	17.0	17.1	17.1	16.9
Not in labor force	8,373	8,379	8,385	8,494	8,752	8,828	9,013	9,128	9,112	9,119	9,106	9,100	9,218

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	179,179	179,529	179,980	180,445	180,595	181,026	181,516	182,029	182,000	182,389	182,848	183,337	183,765
Civilian labor force	119,894	120,130	120,368	120,196	120,298	120,610	120,499	120,781	120,644	120,974	121,219	121,463	121,553
Percent of population	66.9	66.9	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.1
Employed	113,860	113,955	114,211	114,012	114,149	114,154	114,026	114,603	114,628	114,994	115,485	115,831	116,105
Employment-population ratio	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.2	63.2	63.1	62.8	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.2	63.2	63.2
Unemployed	6,034	6,175	6,158	6,184	6,150	6,456	6,474	6,178	6,015	5,979	5,734	5,632	5,447
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5
Not in labor force	59,285	59,399	59,612	60,249	60,297	60,416	61,017	61,248	61,357	61,415	61,629	61,874	62,212
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	61,841	62,075	62,220	62,128	62,223	62,423	62,507	62,760	62,715	62,808	63,042	63,172	63,382
Percent of population	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.4	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.1	76.2
Employed	58,977	59,140	59,276	59,088	59,216	59,209	59,257	59,703	59,835	59,949	60,325	60,517	60,818
Employment-population ratio	73.2	73.2	73.2	72.7	72.7	72.4	72.3	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.9	72.9	73.1
Unemployed	2,864	2,936	2,944	3,040	3,007	3,214	3,250	3,057	2,880	2,859	2,717	2,655	2,564
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	51,595	51,687	51,785	51,796	52,003	52,173	52,060	52,157	52,009	52,217	52,244	52,366	52,260
Percent of population	60.0	60.0	60.0	59.8	60.0	60.1	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.4
Employed	49,347	49,371	49,519	49,551	49,783	49,873	49,747	49,884	49,748	50,011	50,116	50,283	50,245
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.3	57.3	57.2	57.5	57.5	57.2	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.2
Unemployed	2,247	2,316	2,266	2,245	2,220	2,300	2,313	2,273	2,262	2,206	2,127	2,083	2,016
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,458	6,368	6,363	6,272	6,072	6,014	5,933	5,864	5,919	5,949	5,933	5,925	5,910
Percent of population	51.3	50.6	50.5	49.8	48.6	48.1	47.3	46.7	47.1	47.2	47.1	46.9	46.7
Employed	5,536	5,443	5,415	5,373	5,149	5,072	5,022	5,017	5,046	5,035	5,043	5,032	5,043
Employment-population ratio	43.9	43.2	43.0	42.7	41.2	40.5	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.9
Unemployed	922	924	948	899	923	942	911	848	873	914	889	893	867
Unemployment rate	14.3	14.5	14.9	14.3	15.2	15.7	15.4	14.5	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.1	14.7
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	25,414	25,514	25,633	25,751	25,518	25,625	25,743	25,860	25,900	26,003	26,120	26,239	26,342
Civilian labor force	16,515	16,619	16,540	16,604	16,412	16,629	16,592	16,469	16,544	16,502	16,736	16,754	16,723
Percent of population	65.0	65.1	64.5	64.5	64.3	64.9	64.5	63.7	63.9	63.5	64.1	63.9	63.5
Employed	14,846	14,877	14,923	14,843	14,687	14,778	14,768	14,724	14,874	14,852	14,963	14,944	14,953
Employment-population ratio	58.4	58.3	58.2	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.4	56.9	57.4	57.1	57.3	57.0	56.8
Unemployed	1,669	1,741	1,618	1,760	1,725	1,850	1,824	1,744	1,671	1,650	1,773	1,810	1,770
Unemployment rate	10.1	10.5	9.8	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.6
Not in labor force	8,899	8,896	9,093	9,147	9,106	8,996	9,151	9,391	9,355	9,501	9,385	9,485	9,619
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,342	7,384	7,362	7,304	7,262	7,373	7,377	7,377	7,380	7,361	7,433	7,483	7,407
Percent of population	72.6	72.6	72.0	71.1	71.2	71.9	71.6	71.2	71.1	70.6	70.9	71.0	70.0
Employed	6,674	6,691	6,689	6,557	6,530	6,562	6,602	6,648	6,690	6,668	6,667	6,699	6,654
Employment-population ratio	66.0	65.8	65.4	63.8	64.0	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.4	63.9	63.6	63.6	62.9
Unemployed	668	693	673	748	732	810	775	729	690	693	766	784	754
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.4	9.1	10.2	10.1	11.0	10.5	9.9	9.3	9.4	10.3	10.5	10.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,288	8,330	8,329	8,442	8,350	8,469	8,443	8,369	8,429	8,416	8,527	8,476	8,522
Percent of population	64.3	64.4	64.1	64.7	64.5	65.2	64.7	63.9	64.3	64.0	64.6	63.9	64.1
Employed	7,563	7,564	7,622	7,687	7,614	7,708	7,643	7,580	7,667	7,685	7,767	7,711	7,756
Employment-population ratio	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.9	58.8	59.3	58.6	57.8	58.5	58.4	58.8	58.2	58.3
Unemployed	725	766	707	755	737	761	800	789	763	731	760	765	767
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.2	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	885	905	849	858	800	788	772	723	735	725	775	795	794
Percent of population	36.7	37.5	35.1	35.4	33.3	33.2	32.3	30.1	30.5	30.0	31.9	32.6	32.3
Employed	610	623	611	600	544	508	522	496	517	499	529	535	544
Employment-population ratio	25.3	25.8	25.3	24.7	23.0	21.4	21.9	20.7	21.5	20.6	21.8	21.9	22.2
Unemployed	275	282	238	258	253	279	250	226	218	226	247	260	250
Unemployment rate	31.1	31.1	28.0	30.1	32.0	35.5	32.4	31.3	29.7	31.2	31.8	32.7	31.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	25,574	25,828	26,096	26,354	27,093	27,392	27,702	28,015	27,705	27,968	28,244	28,520	28,728
Civilian labor force	17,720	17,853	18,066	18,132	18,645	18,796	18,795	19,013	18,862	19,227	19,446	19,540	19,459
Percent of population	69.3	69.1	69.2	68.8	68.8	68.6	67.8	67.9	68.1	68.7	68.9	68.5	67.7
Employed	16,415	16,525	16,713	16,701	17,213	17,286	17,331	17,657	17,475	17,899	18,103	18,235	18,278
Employment-population ratio	64.2	64.0	64.0	63.4	63.5	63.1	62.6	63.0	63.1	64.0	64.1	63.9	63.6
Unemployed	1,305	1,329	1,353	1,431	1,433	1,510	1,464	1,356	1,388	1,328	1,344	1,305	1,182
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.4	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.1
Not in labor force	7,854	7,975	8,030	8,223	8,448	8,596	8,908	9,002	8,842	8,741	8,797	8,980	9,269

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,644	12,835	12,433	12,476	12,666	12,690	12,583	12,649	12,382	12,233	12,582	12,679	12,552
Participation rate	44.1	44.2	44.7	44.6	44.5	44.8	45.2	45.1	44.8	44.7	45.7	45.1	45.1
Employed	11,608	11,761	11,401	11,360	11,567	11,556	11,454	11,567	11,302	11,172	11,519	11,640	11,587
Employment-population ratio	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.3	40.9	40.8	41.8	41.4	41.6
Unemployed	1,036	1,074	1,032	1,116	1,099	1,134	1,129	1,083	1,079	1,061	1,063	1,039	966
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.7
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,595	37,551	37,950	37,925	37,813	37,925	37,883	38,076	37,781	37,891	37,983	37,679	37,993
Participation rate	64.1	64.4	64.4	63.7	63.6	64.0	63.7	63.6	63.2	63.0	63.4	63.2	62.5
Employed	35,608	35,504	36,008	35,963	35,782	35,792	35,833	36,003	35,872	35,956	36,114	35,836	36,181
Employment-population ratio	60.7	60.9	61.1	60.4	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.2	60.0	59.8	60.2	60.1	59.5
Unemployed	1,988	2,047	1,942	1,962	2,031	2,133	2,050	2,073	1,909	1,936	1,869	1,843	1,812
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	33,517	33,307	33,640	34,016	34,218	34,098	34,010	33,881	34,222	34,503	34,509	34,526	34,743
Participation rate	73.2	73.6	72.9	72.9	73.4	73.2	72.4	72.4	72.8	72.8	71.9	72.2	72.7
Employed	32,083	31,755	32,139	32,403	32,592	32,441	32,353	32,311	32,686	33,091	33,091	33,053	33,329
Employment-population ratio	70.1	70.1	69.6	69.5	69.9	69.7	68.9	69.1	69.5	69.8	69.0	69.1	69.8
Unemployed	1,433	1,552	1,502	1,613	1,626	1,657	1,657	1,570	1,536	1,412	1,418	1,474	1,414
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	38,141	38,786	38,672	38,482	39,127	39,678	39,914	40,447	40,188	40,120	40,278	40,976	40,612
Participation rate	79.0	78.6	78.1	78.7	78.5	78.1	77.7	78.4	77.9	77.6	77.8	78.3	78.0
Employed	37,052	37,642	37,555	37,341	37,945	38,462	38,662	39,216	39,021	38,985	39,217	39,948	39,633
Employment-population ratio	76.8	76.3	75.8	76.3	76.2	75.7	75.3	76.0	75.6	75.4	75.7	76.3	76.1
Unemployed	1,089	1,144	1,117	1,141	1,181	1,216	1,252	1,231	1,167	1,135	1,061	1,029	979
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	112,533	112,413	112,914	112,957	113,006	113,101	113,196	114,001	113,929	114,147	114,656	115,318	115,632
Men, 16 years and over	65,028	65,159	65,358	65,269	65,101	65,201	65,304	65,904	66,094	66,198	66,543	66,930	67,037
Men, 20 years and over	63,818	63,939	64,189	64,067	64,125	64,151	64,304	64,870	65,095	65,133	65,424	65,847	66,044
Women, 16 years and over	47,459	47,228	47,579	47,718	47,906	47,895	47,871	48,110	47,809	47,972	48,144	48,365	48,548
Women, 20 years and over	46,597	46,425	46,721	46,952	47,134	47,161	47,185	47,373	47,086	47,307	47,425	47,659	47,766
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,118	2,049	2,003	1,938	1,746	1,789	1,707	1,758	1,748	1,707	1,807	1,812	1,822
Part-time workers	23,442	23,961	23,973	23,776	24,206	24,560	24,508	24,379	24,280	24,739	25,080	24,866	24,524
Men, 16 years and over	7,581	7,787	7,780	7,652	7,887	7,937	7,976	8,016	7,924	8,035	8,279	8,102	8,007
Men, 20 years and over	5,592	5,854	5,777	5,701	5,961	6,103	6,035	6,109	6,034	6,180	6,360	6,229	6,151
Women, 16 years and over	15,881	16,150	16,204	16,112	16,347	16,597	16,540	16,353	16,389	16,675	16,804	16,756	16,546
Women, 20 years and over	13,533	13,819	13,830	13,805	14,027	14,327	14,222	14,177	14,151	14,392	14,547	14,529	14,308
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,318	4,288	4,365	4,270	4,217	4,130	4,252	4,093	4,095	4,168	4,173	4,109	4,065
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,958	7,136	6,952	7,232	7,147	7,537	7,521	7,251	6,893	6,803	6,721	6,606	6,397
Men, 16 years and over	3,952	4,019	3,957	4,198	4,182	4,438	4,386	4,169	3,895	3,842	3,826	3,800	3,655
Men, 20 years and over	3,536	3,634	3,591	3,818	3,756	4,038	4,053	3,811	3,564	3,526	3,491	3,450	3,304
Women, 16 years and over	2,989	3,113	2,987	3,049	2,955	3,096	3,120	3,103	3,012	2,938	2,898	2,814	2,738
Women, 20 years and over	2,697	2,827	2,717	2,769	2,712	2,782	2,846	2,853	2,772	2,702	2,618	2,569	2,513
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	725	675	643	645	679	716	622	588	556	575	613	588	580
Looking for part-time work	1,268	1,315	1,370	1,311	1,393	1,458	1,445	1,358	1,366	1,390	1,355	1,437	1,389
Men, 16 years and over	548	562	631	541	586	615	636	627	597	619	590	646	626
Men, 20 years and over	259	244	274	241	288	314	292	319	280	284	273	285	270
Women, 16 years and over	721	739	753	779	804	828	824	735	768	764	772	790	759
Women, 20 years and over	455	476	485	488	510	541	540	470	472	468	475	511	498
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	555	595	611	583	595	604	613	570	614	638	606	640	621
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2
Men, 16 years and over	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
Men, 20 years and over	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8
Women, 16 years and over	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.3
Women, 20 years and over	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.5	24.8	24.3	25.0	28.0	28.6	26.7	25.1	24.1	25.2	25.3	24.5	24.1
Part-time workers	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.4
Men, 16 years and over	6.7	6.7	7.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.7	7.4	7.3
Men, 20 years and over	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2
Women, 16 years and over	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4
Women, 20 years and over	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.4	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.8	12.6	12.2	13.0	13.3	12.7	13.5	13.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,373	2,275	2,254	2,348	2,266	2,191	2,286	2,349	2,184	2,284	2,266	2,182	2,151
Wage and salary workers	1,298	1,287	1,273	1,267	1,241	1,225	1,331	1,383	1,248	1,281	1,239	1,194	1,204
Self-employed workers	1,045	966	965	1,037	993	951	923	936	921	986	999	945	918
Nonagricultural industries	133,708	134,089	134,597	134,302	135,146	135,448	135,275	135,969	136,206	136,581	137,346	137,935	138,137
Wage and salary workers	124,942	125,109	125,542	125,044	125,808	126,091	125,766	126,402	126,705	127,139	127,699	128,308	128,362
Private industries	105,458	105,356	105,810	105,485	106,183	106,477	106,129	106,749	106,935	107,223	107,696	108,067	108,094
Industries except private households	104,693	104,600	105,064	104,727	105,494	105,689	105,306	105,994	106,122	106,460	106,910	107,314	107,287
Government	19,424	19,762	19,743	19,603	19,565	19,613	19,664	19,684	19,713	19,912	20,041	20,264	20,217
Self-employed workers	8,668	8,870	8,968	9,167	9,267	9,238	9,387	9,472	9,400	9,349	9,547	9,560	9,663
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,128	4,120	4,290	4,324	4,647	4,676	4,694	4,796	4,619	4,565	4,491	4,590	4,336
Slack work or business conditions	2,729	2,711	2,827	2,885	3,085	3,146	3,109	3,129	2,932	2,820	2,754	2,849	2,680
Could only find part-time work	1,084	1,108	1,149	1,164	1,231	1,254	1,283	1,353	1,398	1,427	1,396	1,415	1,348
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,665	18,985	18,972	18,727	18,935	19,066	19,140	18,904	19,032	19,421	19,601	19,568	19,367
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,026	4,020	4,179	4,260	4,528	4,557	4,603	4,704	4,511	4,480	4,399	4,481	4,241
Slack work or business conditions	2,663	2,640	2,754	2,850	3,007	3,072	3,058	3,068	2,854	2,767	2,684	2,779	2,622
Could only find part-time work	1,073	1,098	1,145	1,146	1,218	1,233	1,275	1,336	1,390	1,421	1,397	1,385	1,329
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,304	18,645	18,607	18,363	18,622	18,654	18,736	18,594	18,759	19,037	19,197	19,202	19,067

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-6. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	136,096	136,367	136,824	136,642	137,415	137,652	137,574	138,296	138,408	138,883	139,608	140,092	140,296
16 to 19 years	6,439	6,344	6,318	6,233	6,016	5,921	5,862	5,885	5,883	5,882	5,909	5,949	5,900
16 to 17 years	2,365	2,310	2,354	2,287	2,333	2,318	2,316	2,281	2,269	2,153	2,140	2,230	2,298
18 to 19 years	4,072	4,016	3,980	3,941	3,689	3,594	3,551	3,599	3,619	3,718	3,788	3,714	3,606
20 years and over	129,657	130,024	130,507	130,409	131,399	131,731	131,712	132,411	132,524	133,001	133,699	134,142	134,395
20 to 24 years	13,218	13,359	13,441	13,388	13,470	13,436	13,401	13,430	13,609	13,706	13,741	13,837	13,639
25 years and over	116,476	116,642	117,070	117,013	117,941	118,285	118,315	118,984	118,909	119,292	119,959	120,314	120,734
25 to 54 years	97,069	96,812	96,824	96,577	97,064	97,230	97,089	97,320	97,065	97,394	97,657	97,762	97,996
25 to 34 years	30,327	30,345	30,370	30,184	30,454	30,415	30,312	30,354	30,280	30,432	30,500	30,477	30,555
35 to 44 years	35,586	35,323	35,088	34,948	34,996	34,896	34,808	34,821	34,496	34,581	34,584	34,657	34,567
45 to 54 years	31,157	31,144	31,366	31,446	31,613	31,919	31,969	32,144	32,289	32,381	32,573	32,628	32,875
55 years and over	19,406	19,830	20,247	20,435	20,877	21,054	21,227	21,665	21,844	21,898	22,302	22,552	22,738
Men, 16 years and over	72,656	72,985	73,131	72,838	73,050	73,158	73,253	73,860	74,094	74,241	74,755	74,993	75,091
16 to 19 years	3,232	3,192	3,137	3,123	2,937	2,901	2,892	2,938	2,943	2,921	2,962	2,976	2,894
16 to 17 years	1,120	1,162	1,132	1,098	1,127	1,094	1,113	1,123	1,066	991	1,020	1,079	1,085
18 to 19 years	2,108	2,024	2,019	2,014	1,814	1,803	1,787	1,804	1,878	1,924	1,960	1,885	1,811
20 years and over	69,424	69,793	69,993	69,715	70,113	70,257	70,361	70,923	71,152	71,320	71,793	72,016	72,197
20 to 24 years	6,849	6,993	7,037	7,034	7,146	7,060	6,999	7,067	7,186	7,217	7,263	7,319	7,168
25 years and over	62,605	62,787	62,942	62,684	62,993	63,185	63,349	63,863	63,984	64,089	64,518	64,707	65,038
25 to 54 years	52,070	51,970	51,967	51,682	51,852	51,973	52,009	52,291	52,250	52,430	52,576	52,613	52,870
25 to 34 years	16,614	16,580	16,610	16,485	16,642	16,688	16,627	16,721	16,704	16,790	16,917	16,856	16,867
35 to 44 years	19,089	19,033	18,853	18,754	18,776	18,705	18,784	18,832	18,681	18,723	18,672	18,722	18,764
45 to 54 years	16,367	16,357	16,504	16,443	16,434	16,580	16,598	16,737	16,865	16,917	16,987	17,035	17,239
55 years and over	10,535	10,816	10,976	11,001	11,141	11,212	11,341	11,572	11,733	11,659	11,942	12,093	12,168
Women, 16 years and over	63,441	63,382	63,694	63,804	64,365	64,493	64,322	64,436	64,313	64,642	64,853	65,099	65,205
16 to 19 years	3,207	3,152	3,181	3,110	3,079	3,020	2,970	2,948	2,941	2,961	2,948	2,973	3,006
16 to 17 years	1,245	1,148	1,223	1,190	1,206	1,224	1,203	1,158	1,203	1,162	1,120	1,151	1,213
18 to 19 years	1,964	1,992	1,961	1,926	1,875	1,790	1,764	1,795	1,741	1,794	1,828	1,829	1,795
20 years and over	60,233	60,230	60,513	60,694	61,286	61,474	61,351	61,488	61,372	61,681	61,906	62,126	62,199
20 to 24 years	6,369	6,366	6,404	6,354	6,325	6,376	6,402	6,363	6,423	6,489	6,478	6,518	6,471
25 years and over	53,870	53,855	54,128	54,329	54,948	55,100	54,966	55,122	54,925	55,204	55,441	55,608	55,696
25 to 54 years	44,999	44,842	44,857	44,895	45,212	45,257	45,080	45,029	44,815	44,964	45,081	45,149	45,126
25 to 34 years	13,713	13,765	13,761	13,699	13,812	13,726	13,685	13,633	13,576	13,643	13,583	13,621	13,687
35 to 44 years	16,497	16,290	16,235	16,194	16,220	16,192	16,024	15,989	15,815	15,858	15,912	15,934	15,803
45 to 54 years	14,790	14,787	14,862	15,002	15,179	15,339	15,371	15,407	15,424	15,464	15,586	15,594	15,636
55 years and over	8,871	9,014	9,271	9,434	9,735	9,842	9,886	10,093	10,110	10,240	10,360	10,459	10,570
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	43,984	44,160	44,238	44,097	44,358	44,548	44,664	45,048	45,162	44,827	45,047	45,302	45,302
Married women, spouse present	34,048	34,081	34,322	34,154	34,573	34,627	34,663	34,903	34,437	34,466	34,602	34,882	34,549

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,216	8,450	8,323	8,528	8,538	8,992	8,966	8,602	8,276	8,181	8,069	8,044	7,794
16 to 19 years	1,259	1,270	1,266	1,215	1,264	1,324	1,243	1,148	1,179	1,205	1,219	1,226	1,199
16 to 17 years	531	568	559	491	524	557	557	521	524	567	542	586	567
18 to 19 years	719	707	715	717	731	771	689	626	653	635	683	641	635
20 years and over	6,956	7,179	7,057	7,312	7,274	7,668	7,723	7,454	7,097	6,976	6,850	6,818	6,595
20 to 24 years	1,457	1,390	1,406	1,461	1,397	1,546	1,556	1,484	1,450	1,446	1,402	1,421	1,436
25 years and over	5,492	5,831	5,644	5,836	5,868	6,145	6,164	5,958	5,652	5,537	5,447	5,383	5,169
25 to 54 years	4,773	4,991	4,819	5,017	5,021	5,185	5,232	5,107	4,818	4,640	4,579	4,533	4,344
25 to 34 years	1,857	1,932	1,865	1,906	1,878	1,986	2,031	1,964	1,835	1,742	1,750	1,795	1,674
35 to 44 years	1,667	1,683	1,642	1,778	1,797	1,852	1,822	1,789	1,658	1,588	1,589	1,461	1,469
45 to 54 years	1,249	1,375	1,312	1,333	1,346	1,348	1,379	1,354	1,325	1,310	1,240	1,277	1,201
55 years and over	741	814	806	838	874	936	914	864	853	876	854	860	839
Men, 16 years and over	4,499	4,590	4,584	4,714	4,772	5,073	5,026	4,779	4,492	4,474	4,407	4,442	4,282
16 to 19 years	694	713	730	658	717	726	690	648	634	673	652	708	701
16 to 17 years	299	314	317	265	273	301	310	265	280	296	275	325	330
18 to 19 years	391	399	416	389	437	426	383	379	354	376	381	380	373
20 years and over	3,805	3,878	3,853	4,056	4,055	4,348	4,336	4,131	3,858	3,802	3,755	3,734	3,581
20 to 24 years	828	758	778	797	757	886	887	842	822	824	812	782	832
25 years and over	2,974	3,147	3,070	3,247	3,293	3,481	3,445	3,276	3,043	2,988	2,941	2,932	2,764
25 to 54 years	2,543	2,668	2,607	2,775	2,778	2,916	2,925	2,798	2,585	2,487	2,459	2,460	2,291
25 to 34 years	986	1,059	1,001	1,055	1,026	1,107	1,173	1,103	1,023	972	943	971	880
35 to 44 years	868	860	885	976	972	1,038	998	946	883	832	838	794	768
45 to 54 years	689	749	721	744	780	771	754	749	679	683	678	695	643
55 years and over	430	479	463	472	515	564	521	478	458	500	482	472	473
Women, 16 years and over	3,716	3,859	3,740	3,814	3,766	3,919	3,941	3,823	3,784	3,706	3,662	3,602	3,512
16 to 19 years	565	557	536	557	547	598	553	500	546	532	567	518	498
16 to 17 years	232	253	242	225	251	257	248	256	244	272	267	261	237
18 to 19 years	328	307	299	328	294	344	306	248	299	259	303	261	261
20 years and over	3,151	3,302	3,204	3,256	3,219	3,320	3,388	3,323	3,239	3,175	3,095	3,084	3,014
20 to 24 years	629	632	628	664	641	660	669	642	627	622	589	639	604
25 years and over	2,518	2,684	2,574	2,590	2,575	2,664	2,718	2,682	2,609	2,549	2,506	2,451	2,405
25 to 54 years	2,230	2,323	2,212	2,242	2,244	2,269	2,307	2,309	2,233	2,152	2,120	2,072	2,053
25 to 34 years	872	874	864	852	852	879	858	861	812	770	807	824	794
35 to 44 years	799	823	757	802	825	814	824	843	775	756	750	667	701
45 to 54 years	560	626	591	589	566	576	625	605	646	627	562	581	558
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,591	1,746	1,619	1,650	1,706	1,844	1,787	1,685	1,539	1,452	1,430	1,420	1,407
Married women, spouse present	1,304	1,359	1,300	1,329	1,281	1,343	1,403	1,376	1,303	1,274	1,201	1,194	1,120

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.3	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3
16 to 19 years	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.3	17.4	18.3	17.5	16.3	16.7	17.0	17.1	17.1	16.9
16 to 17 years	18.3	19.7	19.2	17.7	18.4	19.4	19.4	18.6	18.8	20.9	20.2	20.8	19.8
18 to 19 years	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.4	16.5	17.7	16.2	14.8	15.3	14.6	15.3	14.7	15.0
20 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
20 to 24 years	9.9	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.4	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.5
25 years and over	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2
25 to 34 years	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2
35 to 44 years	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1
45 to 54 years	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.5
55 years and over	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
Men, 16 years and over	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4
16 to 19 years	17.7	18.3	18.9	17.4	19.6	20.0	19.3	18.1	17.7	18.7	18.0	19.2	19.5
16 to 17 years	21.1	21.3	21.9	19.5	19.5	21.6	21.8	19.1	20.8	23.0	21.2	23.1	23.3
18 to 19 years	15.6	16.5	17.1	16.2	19.4	19.1	17.6	17.4	15.9	16.4	16.3	16.8	17.1
20 years and over	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7
20 to 24 years	10.8	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.6	11.1	11.2	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.7	10.4
25 years and over	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2
25 to 34 years	5.6	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0
35 to 44 years	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9
45 to 54 years	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6
55 years and over	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
Women, 16 years and over	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1
16 to 19 years	15.0	15.0	14.4	15.2	15.1	16.5	15.7	14.5	15.7	15.2	16.1	14.8	14.2
16 to 17 years	15.7	18.1	16.5	15.9	17.3	17.3	17.1	18.1	16.9	18.9	19.3	18.5	16.4
18 to 19 years	14.3	13.4	13.2	14.6	13.5	16.1	14.8	12.1	14.7	12.6	14.2	12.5	12.7
20 years and over	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
20 to 24 years	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.3	8.9	8.5
25 years and over	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
25 to 34 years	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5
35 to 44 years	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.2
45 to 54 years	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Married women, spouse present	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,447	4,636	4,584	4,761	4,730	4,959	4,971	4,703	4,380	4,210	4,073	4,083	3,937
On temporary layoff	1,130	1,107	1,135	1,103	1,129	1,170	1,119	1,073	1,042	974	986	951	964
Not on temporary layoff	3,316	3,528	3,449	3,658	3,601	3,789	3,852	3,630	3,338	3,236	3,087	3,132	2,973
Job leavers	887	909	830	843	806	826	811	830	829	866	871	869	880
Reentrants	2,346	2,372	2,345	2,418	2,400	2,547	2,502	2,448	2,451	2,391	2,397	2,387	2,364
New entrants	511	525	560	539	606	642	663	648	659	672	694	726	693
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	54.3	54.9	55.1	55.6	55.4	55.3	55.6	54.5	52.6	51.7	50.7	50.6	50.0
On temporary layoff	13.8	13.1	13.6	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.3	11.8	12.2
Not on temporary layoff	40.5	41.8	41.5	42.7	42.2	42.2	43.1	42.1	40.1	39.8	38.4	38.8	37.8
Job leavers	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.2
Reentrants	28.6	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.4	28.0	28.4	29.5	29.4	29.8	29.6	30.0
New entrants	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
New entrants	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2002				2003				2004				2005
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	3,026	2,841	2,858	2,854	2,815	2,911	2,733	2,654	2,565	2,739	2,735	2,743	2,628
5 to 14 weeks	2,579	2,702	2,509	2,538	2,583	2,677	2,674	2,523	2,412	2,381	2,410	2,305	2,327
15 weeks and over	2,638	2,930	2,945	3,144	3,164	3,377	3,577	3,429	3,304	3,022	2,927	3,002	2,843
15 to 26 weeks	1,393	1,380	1,347	1,374	1,351	1,426	1,548	1,468	1,386	1,245	1,223	1,293	1,207
27 weeks and over	1,245	1,550	1,598	1,770	1,813	1,951	2,028	1,961	1,918	1,777	1,704	1,708	1,636
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	15.0	16.6	17.0	18.0	18.4	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.0	19.8	19.1	19.6	19.3
Median duration, in weeks	8.4	9.7	9.1	9.5	9.6	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	36.7	33.5	34.4	33.4	32.9	32.5	30.4	30.8	31.0	33.6	33.9	34.1	33.7
5 to 14 weeks	31.3	31.9	30.2	29.7	30.2	29.9	29.8	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.9	28.6	29.8
15 weeks and over	32.0	34.6	35.4	36.8	37.0	37.7	39.8	39.8	39.9	37.1	36.3	37.3	36.5
15 to 26 weeks	16.9	16.3	16.2	16.1	15.8	15.9	17.2	17.1	16.7	15.3	15.2	16.1	15.5
27 weeks and over	15.1	18.3	19.2	20.7	21.2	21.8	22.6	22.8	23.2	21.8	21.1	21.2	21.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	222,356	225,038	182,000	183,765	25,900	26,342	9,355	9,684
Civilian labor force	146,249	147,506	120,297	121,088	16,408	16,583	6,213	6,396
Percent of population	65.8	65.5	66.1	65.9	63.4	63.0	66.4	66.0
Employed	137,333	139,180	113,701	115,158	14,699	14,775	5,921	6,127
Unemployed	8,916	8,326	6,595	5,930	1,709	1,808	292	269
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.9	10.4	10.9	4.7	4.2
Not in labor force	76,107	77,532	61,704	62,677	9,492	9,759	3,143	3,288
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	107,177	108,596	88,689	89,653	11,573	11,794	4,450	4,604
Civilian labor force	78,206	78,922	65,368	65,932	7,668	7,763	3,368	3,431
Percent of population	73.0	72.7	73.7	73.5	66.3	65.8	75.7	74.5
Employed	73,114	74,110	61,487	62,387	6,802	6,817	3,210	3,285
Unemployed	5,092	4,812	3,881	3,545	866	946	158	146
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.4	11.3	12.2	4.7	4.2
Not in labor force	28,971	29,674	23,321	23,721	3,905	4,031	1,082	1,172
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	98,965	100,320	82,268	83,203	10,385	10,584	4,135	4,280
Civilian labor force	74,892	75,588	62,555	63,158	7,365	7,388	3,282	3,357
Percent of population	75.7	75.3	76.0	75.9	70.9	69.8	79.4	78.4
Employed	70,425	71,470	59,145	60,142	6,611	6,569	3,134	3,223
Unemployed	4,467	4,118	3,410	3,017	753	819	148	134
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.4	5.5	4.8	10.2	11.1	4.5	4.0
Not in labor force	24,074	24,731	19,713	20,044	3,021	3,196	853	924
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	115,179	116,442	93,312	94,112	14,327	14,548	4,905	5,080
Civilian labor force	68,043	68,584	54,929	55,156	8,740	8,820	2,844	2,965
Percent of population	59.1	58.9	58.9	58.6	61.0	60.6	58.0	58.4
Employed	64,219	65,070	52,215	52,771	7,898	7,958	2,711	2,842
Unemployed	3,824	3,514	2,714	2,385	843	862	134	123
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.3	9.6	9.8	4.7	4.1
Not in labor force	47,136	47,857	38,383	38,956	5,586	5,728	2,060	2,116
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	107,216	108,402	87,155	87,916	13,108	13,303	4,630	4,769
Civilian labor force	64,767	65,296	52,225	52,410	8,378	8,471	2,760	2,888
Percent of population	60.4	60.2	59.9	59.6	63.9	63.7	59.6	60.6
Employed	61,448	62,235	49,901	50,351	7,617	7,706	2,633	2,770
Unemployed	3,319	3,062	2,323	2,059	761	764	127	118
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.9	9.1	9.0	4.6	4.1
Not in labor force	42,448	43,105	34,930	35,506	4,730	4,833	1,869	1,880
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,175	16,317	12,577	12,646	2,406	2,454	591	635
Civilian labor force	6,590	6,622	5,517	5,520	665	724	171	151
Percent of population	40.7	40.6	43.9	43.6	27.7	29.5	28.9	23.8
Employed	5,460	5,475	4,656	4,665	471	499	154	135
Unemployed	1,130	1,147	861	855	195	225	16	16
Unemployment rate	17.1	17.3	15.6	15.5	29.3	31.0	9.6	10.8
Not in labor force	9,585	9,695	7,060	7,126	1,741	1,730	420	484

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,705	28,728	17,717	17,861	2,657	2,717	1,247	1,295
Civilian labor force	18,816	19,362	12,109	12,108	1,646	1,677	728	761
Percent of population	67.9	67.4	68.4	67.8	61.9	61.7	58.4	58.8
Employed	17,291	18,067	11,059	11,269	1,497	1,533	691	739
Unemployed	1,526	1,295	1,050	839	149	143	38	22
Unemployment rate	8.1	6.7	8.7	6.9	9.1	8.5	5.2	2.9
Not in labor force	8,888	9,366	5,607	5,753	1,011	1,041	518	533
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,201	14,745	9,420	9,374	1,232	1,287	644	629
Civilian labor force	11,294	11,710	7,657	7,603	849	875	425	433
Percent of population	79.5	79.4	81.3	81.1	68.9	68.0	66.1	68.8
Employed	10,394	10,958	7,037	7,110	777	804	398	424
Unemployed	900	752	620	494	72	71	28	9
Unemployment rate	8.0	6.4	8.1	6.5	8.5	8.2	6.6	2.1
Not in labor force	2,907	3,035	1,763	1,771	384	412	218	197
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,878	13,387	8,529	8,435	1,108	1,148	600	608
Civilian labor force	10,783	11,178	7,319	7,206	799	841	411	430
Percent of population	83.7	83.5	85.8	85.4	72.1	73.3	68.6	70.7
Employed	10,014	10,539	6,780	6,782	750	785	392	421
Unemployed	769	639	539	424	49	57	19	9
Unemployment rate	7.1	5.7	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.7	4.7	2.1
Not in labor force	2,096	2,209	1,209	1,229	309	307	188	178
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,504	13,983	8,297	8,486	1,424	1,431	603	665
Civilian labor force	7,523	7,652	4,453	4,504	797	801	303	329
Percent of population	55.7	54.7	53.7	53.1	55.9	56.0	50.2	49.4
Employed	6,897	7,109	4,022	4,159	720	730	293	316
Unemployed	626	543	430	345	77	72	10	13
Unemployment rate	8.3	7.1	9.7	7.7	9.7	9.0	3.3	3.9
Not in labor force	5,981	6,331	3,845	3,982	627	629	300	337
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,247	12,688	7,447	7,677	1,298	1,267	584	637
Civilian labor force	7,110	7,239	4,163	4,239	765	749	297	322
Percent of population	58.1	57.1	55.9	55.2	59.0	59.1	50.8	50.6
Employed	6,568	6,771	3,806	3,946	694	685	287	310
Unemployed	542	468	357	292	72	64	10	13
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.5	8.6	6.9	9.4	8.5	3.4	4.0
Not in labor force	5,136	5,448	3,284	3,438	532	518	287	314
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,580	2,653	1,742	1,749	251	302	63	50
Civilian labor force	924	944	628	663	81	86	20	9
Percent of population	35.8	35.6	36.0	37.9	32.3	28.5	32.3	(²)
Employed	709	757	473	541	53	63	12	9
Unemployed	215	188	154	123	29	23	9	-
Unemployment rate	23.3	19.9	24.5	18.5	35.3	26.4	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,656	1,709	1,114	1,086	170	216	43	41

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may

be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	137,333	139,180	113,701	115,158	14,699	14,775	5,921	6,127
Men	73,114	74,110	61,487	62,387	6,802	6,817	3,210	3,285
Women	64,219	35,070	52,215	52,771	7,898	7,958	2,711	2,842
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,535	48,709	41,001	41,211	3,992	3,804	2,669	2,782
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,074	20,059	17,485	17,323	1,355	1,375	888	1,001
Management occupations	14,475	14,261	12,798	12,566	834	827	599	616
Business and financial operations occupations	5,599	5,799	4,687	4,757	521	549	289	385
Professional and related occupations	28,461	28,650	23,516	23,888	2,637	2,429	1,781	1,781
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,114	3,247	2,397	2,540	250	207	415	439
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,638	2,705	2,191	2,290	141	130	253	225
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,350	1,353	1,158	1,122	62	73	113	132
Community and social services occupations	2,209	2,135	1,694	1,689	409	347	61	45
Legal occupations	1,590	1,587	1,413	1,417	92	96	47	40
Education, training, and library occupations	8,077	8,343	6,846	7,085	807	814	270	311
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,651	2,692	2,298	2,333	175	157	123	149
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,832	6,588	5,518	5,412	701	605	498	439
Service occupations	21,667	22,344	16,630	17,281	3,481	3,496	925	912
Healthcare support occupations	2,893	3,014	1,998	2,067	731	772	89	100
Protective service occupations	2,876	2,880	2,188	2,179	538	556	63	51
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,002	7,273	5,650	5,819	814	859	330	380
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,595	4,779	3,546	3,771	753	744	170	136
Personal care and service occupations	4,302	4,398	3,248	3,446	645	565	274	246
Sales and office occupations	35,210	35,491	29,337	29,338	3,747	3,879	1,410	1,513
Sales and related occupations	15,981	16,211	13,656	13,721	1,316	1,414	710	775
Office and administrative support occupations	19,229	19,280	15,680	15,617	2,430	2,466	699	738
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,948	14,578	12,358	12,951	972	997	257	265
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	874	839	766	755	64	45	15	16
Construction and extraction occupations	7,979	8,545	7,154	7,671	560	584	69	78
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,094	5,194	4,438	4,526	348	367	172	172
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,973	18,058	14,376	14,377	2,509	2,599	661	655
Production occupations	9,602	9,427	7,655	7,507	1,176	1,203	521	484
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,371	8,630	6,721	6,870	1,333	1,397	140	171
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,093	1,052	991	981	48	37	12	15
Self-employed workers	884	874	843	840	5	3	11	8
Unpaid family workers	17	19	17	18	-	-	-	1
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	126,050	127,654	103,771	104,964	14,090	14,138	5,449	5,678
Government	19,909	20,389	15,871	16,249	2,875	2,865	683	723
Private industries	106,141	107,265	87,900	88,715	11,214	11,273	4,766	4,954
Private households	790	780	626	638	113	86	37	36
Other industries	105,351	106,485	87,274	88,077	11,101	11,187	4,729	4,918
Self-employed workers	9,182	9,472	7,988	8,264	554	597	435	408
Unpaid family workers	107	110	91	92	2	-	14	18
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	112,540	114,211	92,524	93,766	12,578	12,681	5,026	5,213
Part-time workers	24,793	24,969	21,177	21,392	2,121	2,094	895	914

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	17,291	18,067	11,059	11,269	1,497	1,533	691	739
Men	10,394	10,958	7,037	7,110	777	804	398	424
Women	6,897	7,109	4,022	4,159	720	730	293	316
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,958	3,143	1,494	1,605	385	385	210	228
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,205	1,267	634	673	142	137	106	87
Management occupations	858	870	431	456	113	84	89	62
Business and financial operations occupations	347	396	203	217	29	53	17	26
Professional and related occupations	1,752	1,876	860	931	243	248	104	141
Computer and mathematical occupations	166	206	71	89	20	36	6	14
Architecture and engineering occupations	97	179	37	84	12	21	5	9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	83	60	53	25	6	7	7	13
Community and social services occupations	211	218	113	102	35	37	10	20
Legal occupations	100	107	43	52	6	7	10	10
Education, training, and library occupations	533	557	276	303	94	77	22	28
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	206	194	111	109	22	15	15	17
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	354	355	155	167	48	46	28	30
Service occupations	4,123	4,396	2,614	2,833	326	355	135	101
Healthcare support occupations	382	374	212	192	49	55	14	17
Protective service occupations	302	307	184	178	58	48	19	5
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,403	1,524	948	1,073	86	88	38	32
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,475	1,577	932	1,030	67	94	46	39
Personal care and service occupations	561	614	337	360	67	70	16	9
Sales and office occupations	3,764	3,878	2,288	2,284	421	455	178	187
Sales and related occupations	1,619	1,657	987	1,012	153	141	81	82
Office and administrative support occupations	2,145	2,222	1,301	1,272	268	314	97	105
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,982	3,300	2,255	2,369	133	123	77	107
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	329	338	304	303	7	7	—	3
Construction and extraction occupations	1,958	2,285	1,483	1,640	77	63	42	60
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	695	678	468	426	50	53	36	44
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,465	3,350	2,409	2,178	231	216	91	116
Production occupations	1,894	1,774	1,318	1,191	131	108	43	50
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,571	1,576	1,091	987	100	108	47	66
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	369	350	353	305	8	7	—	4
Self-employed workers	12	20	11	15	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	15,985	16,693	10,117	10,354	1,435	1,475	637	679
Government	1,696	1,807	1,001	1,060	238	287	91	77
Private industries	14,289	14,886	9,116	9,294	1,197	1,188	546	602
Private households	234	270	131	158	2	10	5	4
Other industries	14,055	14,616	8,984	9,135	1,194	1,178	541	598
Self-employed workers	893	1,000	551	591	53	51	53	57
Unpaid family workers	32	4	28	4	—	—	—	—
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	14,768	15,444	9,516	9,595	1,268	1,291	620	668
Part-time workers	2,523	2,623	1,543	1,674	229	243	71	71

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over	137,333	139,180	113,701	115,158	14,699	14,775	5,921	6,127	17,291	18,067
16 to 19 years	5,460	5,475	4,656	4,665	471	499	154	135	709	757
16 to 17 years	2,047	2,096	1,772	1,828	157	149	52	57	170	206
18 to 19 years	3,413	3,379	2,883	2,837	314	351	102	78	539	551
20 years and over	131,873	133,705	109,046	110,493	14,229	14,276	5,767	5,993	16,582	17,310
20 to 24 years	13,355	13,364	10,961	10,901	1,501	1,534	490	484	2,398	2,367
25 years and over	118,518	120,341	98,085	99,592	12,728	12,741	5,277	5,509	14,185	14,943
25 to 54 years	96,651	97,572	79,151	79,814	10,877	10,933	4,521	4,661	12,715	13,359
25 to 34 years	30,037	30,311	24,102	24,211	3,563	3,615	1,609	1,666	5,394	5,639
35 to 44 years	34,391	34,444	28,006	28,050	4,027	3,963	1,617	1,675	4,514	4,714
45 to 54 years	32,223	32,818	27,043	27,554	3,288	3,355	1,295	1,320	2,807	3,005
55 years and over	21,867	22,768	18,934	19,777	1,850	1,808	755	848	1,470	1,584
55 to 64 years	17,119	17,918	14,732	15,457	1,485	1,476	649	717	1,179	1,286
65 years and over	4,747	4,850	4,201	4,321	365	333	106	131	290	299
Men, 16 years and over	73,114	74,110	61,487	62,387	6,802	6,817	3,210	3,285	10,394	10,958
16 to 19 years	2,689	2,640	2,342	2,246	191	248	77	63	380	419
16 to 17 years	934	963	827	831	58	82	25	24	76	101
18 to 19 years	1,755	1,677	1,515	1,414	132	166	52	39	303	318
20 years and over	70,425	71,470	59,145	60,142	6,611	6,569	3,134	3,223	10,014	10,539
20 to 24 years	7,017	6,984	5,840	5,811	709	700	256	255	1,463	1,470
25 years and over	63,408	64,486	53,305	54,331	5,902	5,869	2,877	2,968	8,552	9,070
25 to 54 years	51,731	52,367	43,105	43,665	5,019	5,041	2,453	2,509	7,713	8,171
25 to 34 years	16,473	16,636	13,473	13,588	1,683	1,685	891	919	3,413	3,593
35 to 44 years	18,517	18,601	15,392	15,456	1,835	1,825	887	918	2,718	2,848
45 to 54 years	16,741	17,131	14,239	14,621	1,500	1,531	675	672	1,583	1,731
55 years and over	11,677	12,119	10,200	10,666	883	829	425	459	838	898
55 to 64 years	9,057	9,447	7,878	8,265	691	659	356	388	675	721
65 years and over	2,620	2,672	2,322	2,401	192	169	69	71	163	177
Women, 16 years and over	64,219	65,070	52,215	52,771	7,898	7,958	2,711	2,842	6,897	7,109
16 to 19 years	2,771	2,835	2,314	2,420	280	252	78	72	329	338
16 to 17 years	1,112	1,133	945	997	98	67	27	33	94	104
18 to 19 years	1,659	1,702	1,368	1,423	182	185	51	39	235	234
20 years and over	61,448	62,235	49,901	50,351	7,617	7,706	2,633	2,770	6,568	6,771
20 to 24 years	6,338	6,380	5,122	5,090	792	834	234	230	935	898
25 years and over	55,110	55,854	44,779	45,261	6,826	6,872	2,400	2,541	5,633	5,873
25 to 54 years	44,921	45,205	36,046	36,149	5,859	5,892	2,069	2,152	5,001	5,187
25 to 34 years	13,565	13,675	10,629	10,622	1,879	1,930	719	747	1,981	2,046
35 to 44 years	15,874	15,843	12,613	12,594	2,192	2,138	730	757	1,796	1,866
45 to 54 years	15,482	15,687	12,804	12,933	1,788	1,824	620	648	1,224	1,274
55 years and over	10,190	10,649	8,734	9,112	967	980	331	389	632	686
55 to 64 years	8,062	8,472	6,854	7,192	794	816	293	329	505	564
65 years and over	2,128	2,178	1,879	1,919	173	163	37	60	127	122

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	1 2004	1 2005	1 2004	1 2005	1 2004	1 2005	1 2004	1 2005	1 2004	1 2005
Total, 16 years and over	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.9	10.4	10.9	4.7	4.2	8.1	6.7
16 to 19 years	17.1	17.3	15.6	15.5	29.3	31.0	9.6	10.8	23.3	19.9
16 to 17 years	18.9	19.7	16.9	17.3	34.7	40.9	(¹)	(¹)	32.1	25.0
18 to 19 years	16.1	15.8	14.8	14.3	26.2	25.7	9.0	12.2	20.0	17.8
20 years and over	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.4	9.6	10.0	4.6	4.0	7.3	6.0
20 to 24 years	10.3	10.1	8.6	8.4	20.5	19.9	8.0	5.9	10.2	9.6
25 years and over	5.0	4.5	4.6	3.9	8.1	8.6	4.2	3.9	6.8	5.4
25 to 54 years	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.1	8.6	8.9	4.4	3.4	6.8	5.5
25 to 34 years	6.3	5.7	5.6	4.9	10.9	11.1	5.5	3.9	7.3	5.8
35 to 44 years	5.0	4.4	4.6	3.9	8.3	8.4	3.0	2.7	6.3	5.3
45 to 54 years	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.4	6.3	7.2	4.7	3.8	6.6	5.1
55 years and over	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.4	5.3	6.7	3.3	6.2	7.0	5.1
55 to 64 years	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.4	5.0	6.5	3.5	6.1	6.5	4.7
65 years and over	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.6	6.5	7.6	1.9	6.7	9.1	6.9
Men, 16 years and over	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.4	11.3	12.2	4.7	4.2	8.0	6.4
16 to 19 years	18.9	20.8	16.7	19.0	37.1	33.9	11.4	15.6	25.7	21.2
16 to 17 years	21.4	24.1	19.0	21.9	41.6	41.3	(¹)	(¹)	35.7	26.6
18 to 19 years	17.4	18.8	15.4	17.2	34.9	29.5	(¹)	(¹)	22.6	19.4
20 years and over	6.0	5.4	5.5	4.8	10.2	11.1	4.5	4.0	7.1	5.7
20 to 24 years	11.4	11.5	9.7	9.7	22.2	23.3	8.4	6.8	10.6	9.0
25 years and over	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.2	8.5	9.4	4.2	3.7	6.5	5.2
25 to 54 years	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.3	9.1	9.6	4.2	3.2	6.4	5.1
25 to 34 years	6.8	5.9	6.2	5.2	11.6	11.1	5.9	3.9	7.3	5.1
35 to 44 years	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.1	8.1	8.8	2.7	2.3	5.6	5.4
45 to 54 years	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.7	7.3	9.0	3.7	3.6	5.9	4.8
55 years and over	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	5.3	7.7	4.1	6.5	7.4	5.8
55 to 64 years	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.7	5.5	7.9	4.5	6.2	6.3	5.2
65 years and over	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	7.0	2.0	7.8	11.7	8.2
Women, 16 years and over	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.3	9.6	9.8	4.7	4.1	8.3	7.1
16 to 19 years	15.4	13.8	14.4	11.9	22.7	27.9	7.6	6.1	20.3	18.2
16 to 17 years	16.7	15.5	14.9	12.9	29.8	40.4	(¹)	(¹)	28.8	23.4
18 to 19 years	14.6	12.6	14.1	11.2	18.2	22.0	(¹)	(¹)	16.3	15.6
20 years and over	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.9	9.1	9.0	4.6	4.1	7.6	6.5
20 to 24 years	9.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	19.1	16.8	7.4	4.8	9.5	10.6
25 years and over	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.6	7.8	8.0	4.3	4.0	7.3	5.8
25 to 54 years	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	8.1	8.3	4.7	3.7	7.4	6.0
25 to 34 years	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.5	10.2	11.2	4.9	3.9	7.3	7.0
35 to 44 years	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	8.4	8.0	3.3	3.3	7.4	5.2
45 to 54 years	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	3.9	7.5	5.5
55 years and over	3.8	3.3	3.7	2.9	5.4	5.8	2.2	5.8	6.5	4.3
55 to 64 years	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.9	4.7	5.3	2.3	5.9	6.7	4.1
65 years and over	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	8.6	8.2	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	4.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	8,916	8,326	6,595	5,930	1,709	1,808	292	269	1,526	1,295
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,001	4,433	3,878	3,284	812	900	169	102	833	733
On temporary layoff	1,432	1,328	1,210	1,084	156	193	26	12	300	219
Not on temporary layoff	3,569	3,105	2,668	2,200	657	707	143	90	533	514
Permanent job losers	2,714	2,225	2,047	1,599	465	474	129	79	337	334
Persons who completed temporary jobs	855	880	622	600	192	233	14	11	196	180
Job leavers	843	890	625	658	159	148	25	46	111	110
Reentrants	2,506	2,409	1,728	1,603	590	595	75	97	447	340
New entrants	566	595	364	384	147	165	22	24	134	112
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	56.1	53.2	58.8	55.4	47.5	49.8	58.0	37.9	54.6	56.6
On temporary layoff	16.1	16.0	18.3	18.3	9.1	10.7	9.1	4.4	19.7	16.9
Not on temporary layoff	40.0	37.3	40.5	37.1	38.4	39.1	48.9	33.5	34.9	39.7
Job leavers	9.5	10.7	9.5	11.1	9.3	8.2	8.5	17.1	7.3	8.5
Reentrants	28.1	28.9	26.2	27.0	34.6	32.9	25.9	35.9	29.3	26.3
New entrants	6.3	7.1	5.5	6.5	8.6	9.1	7.6	9.1	8.8	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	5.0	5.4	2.7	1.6	4.4	3.8
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	1.0	.9	.4	.7	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.8
New entrants	.4	.4	.3	.3	.9	1.0	.4	.4	.7	.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	8,916	8,326	6,595	5,930	1,709	1,808	292	269	1,526	1,295
Less than 5 weeks	2,588	2,617	2,008	2,029	423	437	65	62	485	489
5 to 14 weeks	2,723	2,623	2,060	1,922	487	527	83	64	458	390
15 weeks and over	3,605	3,087	2,527	1,980	799	844	144	142	582	416
15 to 26 weeks	1,608	1,386	1,127	909	358	375	58	50	268	212
27 weeks and over	1,998	1,701	1,399	1,071	441	469	86	93	314	204
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.0	19.3	19.1	17.6	22.5	23.4	25.9	30.1	18.7	16.3
Median duration, in weeks	11.0	9.8	10.3	8.9	13.3	13.3	14.3	16.5	10.3	8.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	29.0	31.4	30.4	34.2	24.7	24.2	22.2	23.0	31.8	37.8
5 to 14 weeks	30.5	31.5	31.2	32.4	28.5	29.1	28.3	23.9	30.0	30.2
15 weeks and over	40.4	37.1	38.3	33.4	46.8	46.7	49.5	53.1	38.2	32.1
15 to 26 weeks	18.0	16.6	17.1	15.3	20.9	20.8	20.0	18.6	17.6	16.4
27 weeks and over	22.4	20.4	21.2	18.1	25.8	25.9	29.5	34.5	20.6	15.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	99,720	100,884	\$634	\$653
Men, 16 years and over	55,888	56,719	711	729
16 to 24 years	5,762	5,904	410	401
25 years and over	50,126	50,815	757	775
Women, 16 years and over	43,832	44,165	567	586
16 to 24 years	4,342	4,331	387	380
25 years and over	39,490	39,834	592	610
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	81,271	82,155	652	677
Men	46,562	47,364	729	751
Women	34,709	34,790	580	599
Black or African American	11,796	12,023	521	513
Men	5,585	5,722	567	555
Women	6,211	6,301	498	492
Asian	4,440	4,425	712	738
Men	2,489	2,403	790	798
Women	1,951	2,022	615	670
Hispanic or Latino	13,648	14,040	450	470
Men	8,678	9,021	478	488
Women	4,970	5,019	417	433

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2004	I 2005	I 2004	I 2005
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,127	22,398	\$192	\$197
Men, 16 years and over	7,057	6,951	180	188
16 to 24 years	3,624	3,404	140	146
25 years and over	3,433	3,547	240	248
Women, 16 years and over	15,071	15,447	198	201
16 to 24 years	4,614	4,707	136	138
25 years and over	10,457	10,740	232	242
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,665	19,040	194	197
Men	5,813	5,851	179	188
Women	12,852	13,190	200	202
Black or African American	2,098	1,948	191	186
Men	721	609	200	188
Women	1,377	1,340	189	184
Asian	856	815	168	220
Men	342	276	161	211
Women	514	539	175	223
Hispanic or Latino	2,338	2,497	195	193
Men	825	953	203	200
Women	1,513	1,544	190	188

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex

Occupation and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL				
Managerial, professional, and related occupations	36,362	36,935	\$914	\$937
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,047	15,034	982	1,016
Professional and related occupations	21,315	21,901	865	895
Service occupations	12,985	13,467	410	416
Sales and office occupations	24,705	24,142	555	570
Sales and related occupations	9,978	9,304	605	623
Office and administrative support occupations	14,726	14,838	532	543
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,617	11,218	629	634
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	637	690	327	370
Construction and extraction occupations	5,641	6,164	608	615
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,340	4,365	713	712
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,052	15,122	519	543
Production occupations	8,588	8,475	522	539
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,465	6,646	515	550
Men				
Managerial, professional, and related occupations	18,013	18,403	1,099	1,127
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,277	8,086	1,168	1,234
Professional and related occupations	9,736	10,317	1,037	1,048
Service occupations	6,510	6,846	476	477
Sales and office occupations	9,380	8,865	656	691
Sales and related occupations	5,620	5,140	741	772
Office and administrative support occupations	3,759	3,726	566	598
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,240	10,745	635	639
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	505	562	345	387
Construction and extraction occupations	5,543	6,028	608	616
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,192	4,155	712	713
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,745	11,860	575	592
Production occupations	6,118	6,046	594	606
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,627	5,814	538	579
Women				
Managerial, professional, and related occupations	18,349	18,532	767	804
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6,769	6,948	809	838
Professional and related occupations	11,579	11,584	750	784
Service occupations	6,475	6,620	375	381
Sales and office occupations	15,325	15,277	515	519
Sales and related occupations	4,358	4,164	476	487
Office and administrative support occupations	10,967	11,113	523	527
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	377	473	460	505
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	132	128	306	326
Construction and extraction occupations	98	136	(¹)	592
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	147	210	\$724	680
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,308	3,262	404	432
Production occupations	2,469	2,430	400	433
Transportation and material moving occupations	838	832	413	429

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS ques-

tionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the "technical, sales, and administrative support" categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from "business services" to "professional services" and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems

was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

The original 1990 census-based sample design included about 66,000 housing units per month located in 792 selected geographic areas called primary sampling units (PSUs). The sample initially was selected to meet specific reliability criteria for the Nation, for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and for the substate areas of New

York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area. In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children's Health Insurance Program. For further information on the sample expansion, see "Expansion of the Current Population Survey Sample Effective July 2001" in the August 2001 issue of this publication. The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design, introduced in July 2001, includes about 72,000 "assigned" housing units from 754 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 31 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 754 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling unit clusters composed of about four housing units each are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,141 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,007 sample units (PSUs). In most States, a

PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. In New England and Hawaii, minor civil divisions are used instead of counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,007 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 428 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 326 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 1990 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of 3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 1990 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from the 1990 census. (The 1990 census was the first decennial census that produced data at the block level for the entire country.) Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were

grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically and grouped into clusters of approximately four units. A systematic sample of these clusters was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic clustering of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of the 1990 decennial census. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up-to-date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to present ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the 1990 census-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the May 1994 issue of this publication and in chapter 3 of Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. A description of the sample expansion in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program appears in "Expansion of the Current Population Survey Sample Effective July 2001," in the August 2001 issue of this publication and in Appendix J, "Changes to the Current Population Survey Sample in July 2001," of Technical Paper 63RV referenced above.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample

areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation.

This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of the 1990 census between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth

months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in

the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the fac-

tor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where *a* and *b* are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate *a* and *b* parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors *f* are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000} ((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families ..	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov>, the BLS Internet site.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (32 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,000 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

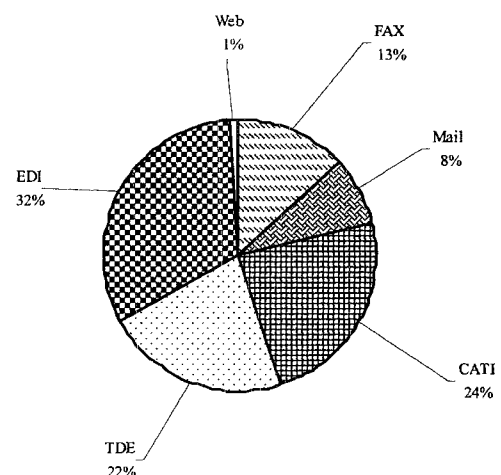
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); tips; and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State workforce agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are than subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2004 values were set based on the 2003 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 688 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours annual average and average hourly earnings annual average.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

$\hat{AE}_c$ = current-month estimated all employees; and

$\hat{AE}_p$ = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} + \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women workers (WW) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women worker values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

i	=	a matched CES report;
I	=	the set of all matched CES reports;
j	=	a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
J	=	the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
w_i	=	weight associated with the CES report;
$pw_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported production workers;
$pw_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported production workers;
$pw^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Seven models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2004 to October 2004 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as sub-breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2004

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2004:											
April	0	38	3	15	2	10	66	37	45	9	225
May	1	39	8	26	3	7	26	11	77	6	204
June	1	31	7	20	1	8	24	-2	84	7	181
July	0	-7	-22	-25	-6	-12	-32	-10	45	-11	-80
August	1	16	4	18	3	8	24	17	27	5	123
September	0	10	6	19	-2	4	14	15	-24	2	44
October	0	2	-10	11	2	8	41	29	-25	-3	55
November	0	-7	2	13	2	5	-5	9	-12	2	9
December	0	-7	2	19	2	13	9	8	16	4	66
Cumulative Total	3	115	0	116	7	51	167	114	233	21	827

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 25-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2004**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	130,019	149,744	386,061	42,542	33
Natural resources and mining	570	1,303	2,366	158	28
Construction	6,551	12,411	14,543	765	12
Manufacturing	14,220	17,541	24,579	4,921	35
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,130	³ 25,294	³ 109,235	6,510	26
Information	3,126	3,103	14,833	939	30
Financial activities	7,966	7,875	56,155	1,942	24
Professional and business services ..	15,995	19,981	40,871	3,139	20
Education and health services	16,988	16,059	36,795	5,545	33
Leisure and hospitality	12,077	14,902	37,988	2,337	19
Other services	5,404	6,680	11,219	442	8
Government	21,992	23,995	37,477	15,844	72

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2004.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with other units within the selection cell eligible for sample selection. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	53,100	0	0
Total private	43,700	0	0
Government	28,800	0	.1
Federal	14,000	.1	.3
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	12,300	.2	.4
U.S. Postal Service	6,000	-.1	.3
State government	12,700	0	.2
State government education ..	12,900	0	.5
State government, excluding education	5,300	0	.1
Local government	21,600	0	.1
Local government education ..	22,200	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	8,500	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2000 through October 2004.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.5 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
 $\gamma = 1/2$;
 k = number of half-samples; and
 $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.4 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .004 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \pm 51,449 \\ = 7,767,551 \text{ to } 7,870,449 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.22. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.22) \\ = \$0.11 \pm \$0.36 \\ = -\$0.25 \text{ to } \$0.47 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.25 to \$0.47. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.36 (1.645 * \$0.22); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, and B-20)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.1	(²)	(²)
Total private	0.1	0.2	0.2
Goods-producing	0.3	0.4	0.3
Natural resources and mining	1.3	1.4	1.5
Logging	4.6	3.3	3.9
Mining	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oil and gas extraction	3.0	4.0	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.6	1.3	1.5
Coal mining	2.4	2.3	2.6
Support activities for mining	2.7	3.1	3.8
Construction	0.5	1.4	0.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	0.8	0.9
Residential building	1.7	1.1	1.3
Nonresidential building	1.9	1.1	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.9	0.8	1.0
Specialty trade contractors	0.7	2.1	0.6
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(³)	(³)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.4	(³)	(³)
Manufacturing	0.3	0.2	0.4
Durable goods	0.3	0.3	0.5
Wood products	1.1	0.7	1.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.1	1.2	1.2
Primary metals	0.8	0.9	0.9
Fabricated metal products	0.7	0.5	0.7
Machinery	0.7	0.7	1.2
Computer and electronic products	0.8	0.8	2.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	2.2	2.4	10.0
Communications equipment	2.7	1.9	5.9
Semiconductors and electronic components	1.0	1.6	2.1
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.5	2.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.2	1.1	1.1
Transportation equipment	1.0	0.8	1.2
Motor vehicles and parts	1.4	0.9	1.5
Furniture and related products	1.1	1.1	0.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	1.1	1.1
Nondurable goods	0.4	0.4	0.5
Food manufacturing	0.8	0.9	0.7
Beverages and tobacco products	1.9	2.9	5.5
Textile mills	3.4	1.2	0.9
Textile product mills	4.9	1.8	1.8
Apparel	2.6	1.7	1.4
Leather and allied products	3.3	2.4	4.4
Paper and paper products	1.3	1.3	1.1
Printing and related support activities	1.0	1.0	1.0
Petroleum and coal products	2.2	2.3	3.0
Chemicals	1.0	1.2	1.6
Plastics and rubber products	0.8	1.0	1.0
Service-providing	0.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	0.2	0.1	0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	0.3	0.3	0.4
Wholesale trade	0.6	0.5	1.0
Durable goods	0.7	0.6	1.1
Nondurable goods	1.2	1.1	1.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.8	1.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.4	0.4	0.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	0.6	0.9	1.4
Automobile dealers	0.6	1.4	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.6	2.4	2.7
Electronics and appliance stores	2.1	2.6	3.4
Building material and garden supply stores	1.0	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	0.8	0.6	1.2
Health and personal care stores	1.3	1.4	2.2
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.6	1.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.4	2.1	2.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.1	2.1	1.9
General merchandise stores	1.8	1.0	2.2
Department stores	1.9	1.7	1.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.5	1.4	1.4
Nonstore retailers	2.3	1.6	1.9
Transportation and warehousing	0.6	1.0	1.3
Air transportation	1.5	2.9	5.9
Rail transportation	1.5	(^a)	(^a)
Water transportation	6.0	4.0	5.7
Truck transportation	1.0	1.4	1.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.6	2.4	1.7
Pipeline transportation	4.2	3.9	3.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.9	11.2	6.5
Support activities for transportation	1.6	1.8	2.0
Couriers and messengers	2.1	5.4	4.3
Warehousing and storage	1.5	2.0	2.2
Utilities	0.7	1.0	1.5
Information	0.9	1.1	1.5
Publishing industries, except Internet	1.0	1.4	4.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	4.2	8.3	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.0	1.3	3.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting	5.0	5.6	7.2
Telecommunications	1.6	1.2	1.5
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.5	4.0
Other information services	3.1	7.9	7.7
Financial activities	0.4	0.4	1.0
Finance and insurance	0.4	0.5	1.2
Monetary authorities - central bank	2.2	3.6	3.7
Credit intermediation and related activities	0.8	0.8	2.7
Depository credit intermediation	0.8	0.9	2.6
Commercial banking	1.0	1.3	3.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.5	1.3	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	0.5	0.9	1.1
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4.4	3.3	6.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.8	0.8	1.1
Real estate	0.9	1.0	1.4
Rental and leasing services	1.9	1.9	1.7
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	4.8	3.3	8.6
Professional and business services	0.5	0.4	0.5
Professional and technical services	0.5	0.4	0.8
Legal services	0.7	0.6	2.0
Accounting and bookkeeping services	2.0	1.7	1.7
Architectural and engineering services	1.0	0.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.8	1.0	2.1
Management and technical consulting services	2.0	1.4	1.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1.1	1.4	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.9	0.5	1.0
Administrative and support services	0.9	0.5	1.1
Employment services	1.7	0.9	2.0
Temporary help services	1.6	1.2	1.7
Business support services	1.9	1.3	1.8
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.2	1.2	0.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.2	1.7	3.0
Education and health services	0.3	0.3	0.4
Educational services	1.1	1.3	1.2
Health care and social assistance	0.2	0.3	0.5
Health care	0.2	0.4	0.5
Ambulatory health care services	0.4	0.5	1.2
Offices of physicians	0.5	0.6	2.5
Outpatient care centers	1.5	2.1	1.3
Home health care services	1.6	1.7	3.1
Hospitals	0.3	1.0	0.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	0.5	0.5	0.4
Nursing care facilities	0.4	0.6	0.6
Social assistance	0.8	0.9	1.6
Child day care services	1.3	1.6	4.4
Leisure and hospitality	0.4	0.4	0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	1.4	2.2
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.9	3.4	4.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	3.0	2.6	2.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.6	1.6	2.4
Accommodations and food services	0.4	0.5	0.6
Accommodations	1.0	0.9	2.0
Food services and drinking places	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other services	1.4	1.3	2.1
Repair and maintenance	0.9	0.8	1.0
Personal and laundry services	1.0	1.0	1.4
Membership associations and organizations	2.8	2.7	3.6

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	62,800	(²)	(²)	100,900	(²)	(²)	207,400	(²)	(²)
Total private	55,200	0.03	0.02	90,300	0.04	0.02	172,000	0.06	0.04
Goods-producing	18,900	0.06	0.02	30,000	0.09	0.04	52,400	0.18	0.06
Natural resources and mining	3,400	0.43	0.09	5,000	0.57	0.18	8,200	0.72	0.31
Logging	900	1.08	0.20	1,700	1.33	0.38	2,900	1.46	0.57
Mining	3,100	0.46	0.10	4,400	0.63	0.19	7,300	0.79	0.36
Oil and gas extraction	1,000	1.28	0.20	2,000	1.92	0.49	4,300	1.83	0.85
Mining, except oil and gas	1,100	0.34	0.13	2,000	0.51	0.18	3,100	0.68	0.32
Coal mining	600	0.76	0.23	1,100	0.96	0.31	1,900	1.21	0.51
Support activities for mining	2,600	0.88	0.18	3,200	1.17	0.36	4,800	1.66	0.67
Construction	14,600	0.13	0.05	23,300	0.21	0.08	37,600	0.50	0.08
Construction of buildings	5,900	0.22	0.08	9,600	0.29	0.11	18,600	0.39	0.16
Residential building	4,400	0.33	0.11	7,000	0.42	0.14	12,600	0.50	0.21
Nonresidential building	4,300	0.28	0.11	7,000	0.38	0.16	12,600	0.51	0.24
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	4,800	0.33	0.10	8,600	0.39	0.15	12,800	0.42	0.19
Specialty trade contractors	12,500	0.16	0.06	21,000	0.28	0.12	29,200	0.76	0.14
Residential specialty trade contractors ..	8,000	(²)	(²)	11,900	(²)	(²)	19,100	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	8,500	(²)	(²)	13,800	(²)	(²)	27,500	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	11,400	0.06	0.02	19,300	0.08	0.03	33,500	0.11	0.07
Durable goods	8,600	0.08	0.03	14,500	0.10	0.05	24,300	0.13	0.09
Wood products	2,400	0.23	0.06	3,400	0.28	0.09	5,700	0.33	0.16
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,600	0.39	0.10	3,700	0.48	0.13	4,800	0.64	0.24
Primary metals	1,300	0.26	0.10	2,300	0.32	0.13	3,300	0.54	0.20
Fabricated metal products	3,900	0.16	0.04	6,000	0.20	0.07	10,200	0.26	0.11
Machinery	2,500	0.20	0.06	4,400	0.27	0.08	7,800	0.32	0.18
Computer and electronic products	2,200	0.22	0.10	4,400	0.24	0.17	8,300	0.41	0.36
Computer and peripheral equipment	700	0.29	0.24	1,400	0.62	0.61	3,500	1.13	1.72
Communications equipment	800	0.44	0.22	1,500	0.53	0.32	3,300	0.86	0.78
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,200	0.33	0.13	2,300	0.44	0.21	4,100	0.68	0.32
Electronic instruments	1,200	0.22	0.13	2,500	0.37	0.20	4,400	0.57	0.39
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,200	0.29	0.07	3,000	0.40	0.11	5,200	0.43	0.18
Transportation equipment	5,100	0.21	0.09	8,300	0.34	0.17	15,200	0.37	0.33
Motor vehicles and parts	4,600	0.27	0.11	7,500	0.48	0.22	14,500	0.44	0.42
Furniture and related products	2,100	0.29	0.06	3,700	0.35	0.08	6,500	0.56	0.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,000	0.23	0.07	3,800	0.31	0.09	6,600	0.46	0.15
Nondurable goods	7,600	0.11	0.03	12,500	0.14	0.05	22,400	0.20	0.10
Food manufacturing	5,100	0.24	0.05	7,600	0.31	0.07	12,000	0.53	0.11
Beverages and tobacco products	2,300	0.67	0.21	2,700	0.96	0.45	3,900	1.06	1.09
Textile mills	900	0.25	0.06	1,900	0.38	0.09	4,400	0.51	0.17
Textile product mills	1,600	0.48	0.09	3,900	0.68	0.14	9,200	1.14	0.24
Apparel	2,600	0.41	0.07	4,200	0.53	0.09	7,400	0.68	0.15
Leather and allied products	400	0.67	0.14	800	0.82	0.23	1,200	0.99	0.42
Paper and paper products	1,400	0.33	0.12	2,400	0.42	0.14	5,800	0.58	0.21
Printing and related support activities	2,400	0.23	0.07	3,700	0.30	0.10	5,700	0.43	0.17
Petroleum and coal products	900	0.61	0.25	1,500	1.06	0.37	2,100	1.47	0.55
Chemicals	2,000	0.27	0.08	3,200	0.34	0.15	9,100	0.56	0.43
Plastics and rubber products	2,100	0.22	0.05	3,700	0.32	0.07	7,300	0.52	0.13
Service-providing	59,700	(²)	(²)	98,000	(²)	(²)	196,700	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	51,600	0.03	0.02	87,000	0.04	0.03	158,900	0.06	0.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,900	0.05	0.03	40,800	0.07	0.04	69,200	0.12	0.07
Wholesale trade	9,100	0.11	0.07	14,900	0.15	0.11	30,400	0.24	0.18
Durable goods	5,500	0.13	0.10	8,500	0.19	0.15	18,500	0.26	0.24
Nondurable goods	5,800	0.20	0.09	10,500	0.28	0.12	21,700	0.44	0.21
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	2,900	0.30	0.24	4,700	0.43	0.45	9,700	0.68	0.80
Retail trade	18,400	0.07	0.03	33,100	0.10	0.04	61,400	0.14	0.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,600	0.16	0.13	5,500	0.23	0.18	9,200	0.33	0.23
Automobile dealers	2,700	0.21	0.15	4,000	0.30	0.25	6,300	0.47	0.29
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,600	0.30	0.18	4,600	0.37	0.21	8,300	0.64	0.36
Electronics and appliance stores	3,100	0.37	0.18	5,600	0.47	0.26	9,100	0.81	0.65
Building material and garden supply stores	4,000	0.24	0.08	7,800	0.36	0.11	11,000	0.56	0.17
Food and beverage stores	6,100	0.11	0.03	11,900	0.18	0.05	20,900	0.24	0.10
Health and personal care stores	4,500	0.27	0.11	5,700	0.36	0.16	10,600	0.47	0.25
Gasoline stations	3,600	0.23	0.05	4,600	0.30	0.07	7,500	0.51	0.11
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	6,700	0.24	0.08	10,400	0.34	0.14	16,500	0.73	0.23
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	4,200	0.33	0.08	7,500	0.42	0.14	11,600	0.59	0.19
General merchandise stores	9,500	0.20	0.05	15,400	0.26	0.08	47,000	0.28	0.22
Department stores	7,900	0.28	0.06	15,100	0.41	0.11	27,700	0.47	0.17
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,900	0.23	0.07	6,100	0.30	0.11	10,500	0.46	0.18
Nonstore retailers	3,000	0.33	0.11	5,900	0.51	0.19	9,700	0.64	0.30
Transportation and warehousing	10,000	0.18	0.06	13,800	0.22	0.10	23,200	0.41	0.20
Air transportation	2,000	0.50	0.20	3,000	0.65	0.52	6,700	1.25	1.17
Rail transportation	1,300	(³)	(³)	2,100	(³)	(³)	2,900	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,100	0.93	0.39	2,000	1.51	0.66	3,200	1.93	0.98
Truck transportation	4,700	0.29	0.08	6,900	0.37	0.12	11,200	0.68	0.22
Transit and ground passenger transportation	3,700	0.51	0.12	4,400	0.65	0.17	10,300	0.85	0.27
Pipeline transportation	300	0.57	0.26	400	1.10	0.45	1,200	1.32	0.83
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,200	1.55	0.29	1,900	2.74	0.71	3,500	3.70	1.09
Support activities for transportation	3,500	0.33	0.14	4,700	0.50	0.25	7,600	0.68	0.37
Couriers and messengers	3,300	0.49	0.19	4,600	0.65	0.32	10,400	1.21	0.60
Warehousing and storage	3,400	0.43	0.15	5,900	0.63	0.21	8,700	0.77	0.41
Utilities	1,300	0.23	0.12	1,700	0.29	0.28	3,200	0.44	0.40
Information	6,200	0.14	0.10	12,500	0.20	0.17	23,400	0.38	0.39
Publishing industries, except Internet	2,100	0.20	0.20	3,700	0.31	0.53	7,000	0.52	1.06
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5,000	0.69	0.43	8,800	0.93	0.48	17,000	2.09	1.05
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,500	0.24	0.18	1,900	0.28	0.32	3,000	0.50	0.85
Internet publishing and broadcasting	300	0.71	0.67	700	1.20	1.27	1,400	2.14	1.86
Telecommunications	3,000	0.29	0.16	5,600	0.42	0.24	10,100	0.60	0.36
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,100	0.34	0.26	3,700	0.44	0.43	6,800	0.54	0.86
Other information services	500	0.57	0.25	900	1.19	0.54	1,300	1.96	1.10
Financial activities	10,800	0.09	0.07	15,500	0.11	0.10	30,100	0.19	0.18
Finance and insurance	7,700	0.10	0.10	11,900	0.12	0.13	22,800	0.23	0.22
Monetary authorities - central bank	100	0.39	0.11	500	1.02	0.58	300	1.36	1.05
Credit intermediation and related activities	5,400	0.15	0.14	8,800	0.20	0.23	20,500	0.32	0.42
Depository credit intermediation	2,600	0.18	0.07	4,100	0.22	0.18	11,400	0.41	0.47
Commercial banking	2,300	0.24	0.09	3,400	0.28	0.25	10,000	0.55	0.59
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,800	0.33	0.24	4,700	0.38	0.39	8,800	0.53	0.78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,600	0.17	0.10	6,500	0.16	0.13	10,900	0.33	0.25
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	800	0.47	0.29	1,600	0.69	0.93	3,200	1.24	2.22
Real estate and rental and leasing	6,800	0.16	0.06	11,200	0.24	0.11	17,300	0.33	0.17
Real estate	5,100	0.19	0.07	7,800	0.25	0.12	12,000	0.38	0.22
Rental and leasing services	4,000	0.38	0.11	7,400	0.53	0.19	12,200	0.74	0.25
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	800	0.96	0.38	800	0.85	0.57	1,400	1.03	1.46
Professional and business services	26,500	0.07	0.04	49,000	0.10	0.07	82,800	0.13	0.10
Professional and technical services	11,600	0.10	0.06	22,000	0.12	0.12	28,600	0.16	0.17
Legal services	2,700	0.14	0.11	3,800	0.16	0.20	7,100	0.22	0.44
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	7,100	0.37	0.13	17,700	0.58	0.26	13,300	0.59	0.31
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,400	0.18	0.09	5,000	0.20	0.20	11,000	0.25	0.26
Computer systems design and related services	4,600	0.22	0.18	7,400	0.30	0.29	14,700	0.37	0.56
Management and technical consulting services	3,400	0.25	0.17	6,500	0.36	0.24	13,800	0.53	0.45
Management of companies and enterprises ..	4,700	0.19	0.15	9,000	0.37	0.20	15,200	0.51	0.35
Administrative and waste services	23,000	0.12	0.06	44,100	0.15	0.08	85,100	0.19	0.15
Administrative and support services	22,500	0.12	0.06	43,300	0.15	0.08	83,400	0.19	0.16
Employment services	21,000	0.23	0.10	39,800	0.29	0.15	68,700	0.38	0.29
Temporary help services	16,200	0.26	0.08	24,900	0.26	0.16	43,200	0.41	0.21
Business support services	4,400	0.28	0.11	7,700	0.35	0.16	14,200	0.51	0.26
Services to buildings and dwellings	6,700	0.22	0.06	11,100	0.28	0.07	19,900	0.40	0.12
Waste management and remediation services	3,000	0.41	0.15	4,000	0.59	0.23	6,800	0.87	0.45
Education and health services	17,300	0.05	0.02	24,100	0.07	0.04	45,200	0.15	0.09
Educational services	13,800	0.04	0.03	16,700	0.12	0.06	31,600	0.55	0.16
Health care and social assistance	11,100	0.05	0.03	14,700	0.08	0.05	28,200	0.12	0.10
Health care	8,500	0.06	0.03	12,200	0.09	0.05	23,000	0.15	0.12
Ambulatory health care services	7,200	0.10	0.05	9,500	0.13	0.13	18,600	0.18	0.31
Offices of physicians	3,500	0.12	0.08	5,300	0.16	0.25	9,200	0.24	0.61
Outpatient care centers	2,000	0.29	0.11	3,000	0.43	0.20	6,100	0.73	0.28
Home health care services	3,900	0.22	0.12	5,200	0.37	0.21	10,600	0.52	0.46
Hospitals	3,300	0.08	0.06	4,800	0.16	0.07	10,900	0.34	0.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	3,800	0.10	0.03	5,800	0.12	0.03	11,500	0.16	0.05
Nursing care facilities	2,400	0.11	0.03	3,600	0.15	0.04	6,500	0.23	0.08
Social assistance	5,500	0.14	0.04	8,600	0.20	0.08	16,700	0.31	0.19
Child day care services	3,400	0.27	0.06	5,700	0.38	0.16	10,400	0.47	0.41
Leisure and hospitality	17,100	0.08	0.02	28,200	0.09	0.03	52,600	0.11	0.06
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	10,900	0.19	0.08	20,700	0.31	0.16	35,900	0.46	0.28
Performing arts and spectator sports	5,400	0.52	0.28	8,200	0.69	0.57	14,000	1.02	0.87
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,000	0.48	0.13	1,800	0.65	0.21	2,400	0.78	0.32
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	8,100	0.20	0.07	19,300	0.38	0.16	32,200	0.51	0.26
Accommodations and food services	14,600	0.07	0.02	27,100	0.09	0.03	42,900	0.11	0.05
Accommodations	6,600	0.20	0.06	14,300	0.22	0.08	17,300	0.25	0.16
Food services and drinking places	13,000	0.07	0.02	21,000	0.10	0.03	35,100	0.13	0.05
Other services	20,200	0.15	0.12	41,500	0.20	0.11	79,800	0.45	0.30
Repair and maintenance	3,900	0.17	0.07	6,300	0.23	0.10	9,400	0.31	0.16
Personal and laundry services	4,100	0.21	0.08	6,700	0.26	0.12	11,700	0.37	0.20
Membership associations and organizations	19,200	0.20	0.24	41,000	0.30	0.24	78,000	0.80	0.59

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

Obtaining information from the Bureau of Labor Statistics

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Other Federal statistical agencies	http://www.fedstats.gov/	

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TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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