

Employment & Earnings



U.S. Department of Labor
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
March 2005

In this issue:

2004 annual averages for national establishment data

Introduction of new metropolitan areas and divisions





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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March 2005

Vol. 52 No. 3

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series Jan.

Annual averages Jan.

Earnings by detailed occupation Jan.

Union affiliation Jan.

Minimum wage data Jan.

Employee absences Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data,
persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and
weekly earnings data Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:

Industry sectors (preliminary) Jan.

Industry detail March

Women employees March

National data revised to reflect new benchmarks
and revised seasonally adjusted series Feb.

State and area annual averages May

Area definitions May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages May

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Editor's Note

This issue of *Employment and Earnings* introduces three new tables containing employment, unemployment, hours, and earnings data for metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within some of the largest metropolitan areas. Table B-15 presents data on nonfarm payroll employment for 32 metropolitan divisions, while table B-20 presents data on average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls for the same 32 metropolitan divisions. Table C-4 presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for 34 metropolitan divisions. Existing B-tables in the publication have been renumbered to reflect the introduction of these new tables.

Effective with the publication of January 2005 data, establishment-based estimates for States and metropolitan areas (tables B-7, B-14, and B-19) have been revised to reflect 2004 benchmark levels, updated seasonal adjustment factors, and new metropolitan area definitions. For most States, seasonally adjusted data (table B-7) back to 2000 and not seasonally adjusted data (tables B-14 and B-19) back to April 2003 are subject to revision. The metropolitan area data presented in tables B-14, B-15, B-19, and B-20 have been revised back to 1990 to incorporate new area definitions based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004. The new area definitions are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and will appear in the May issue of this publication.

In addition, regional (table C-1) and State and metropolitan area (tables C-2 and C-3) labor force estimates have been revised to incorporate updated Census 2000 population controls and the implementation of a redesigned method for producing labor force estimates for census regions and divisions, States, and selected substate areas. The historical series for census regions and divisions, States, the District of Columbia, New York City, and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division have been revised back to 1976, while the historical series for six newly modeled substate areas date back to 1983. Also, the metropolitan area labor force estimates presented in tables C-3 and C-4 have been revised back to 1990 to incorporate the new area definitions and new statewide controls. More information on these changes is available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lauschanges2005.htm>.

Revised State and area establishment-based estimates and regional, State, and area labor force estimates are available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/> and <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>, respectively.

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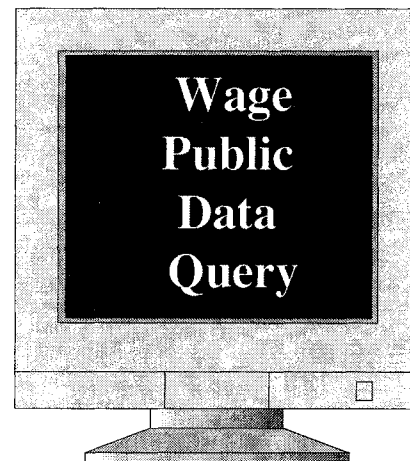
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STEP 3

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, February 2005

Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 262,000 in February and the unemployment rate edged up to 5.4 percent. Job growth occurred in both goods-producing and service-providing industries.

Unemployment

In February, both the number of unemployed persons, 8.0 million, and the unemployment rate, 5.4 percent, returned to their December levels after dipping in January. The jobless rate had been either 5.4 or 5.5 percent during each of the last 6 months of 2004. In February, the unemployment rates for the major worker groups—adult men (4.9 percent), adult women (4.7 percent), teenagers (17.5 percent), whites (4.6 percent), blacks (10.9 percent), and Hispanics or Latinos (6.4 percent)—showed little change. The unemployment rate for Asians was 4.5 percent in February, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

The number of long-term unemployed—those unemployed for 27 weeks and over—remained at 1.6 million in February. This group accounted for 1 in 5 unemployed persons. (See table A-12.)

Total employment and the labor force

In February, total employment was about unchanged at 140.1 million, seasonally adjusted. The employment-population ratio—the proportion of the population age 16 and over with jobs—was little changed over the month at 62.3 percent. The rate has fluctuated between 62.1 percent and 62.5 percent for the past 2 years. In February, the civilian labor force was essentially unchanged at 148.1 million, and the participation rate held at 65.8 percent. (See table A-3.)

Over the year, the number of persons who held more than one job increased by 432,000 to 7.7 million, not seasonally adjusted. These multiple jobholders represented 5.5 percent of total employment in February, up from 5.3 percent a year earlier. (See table A-39.)

Persons not in the labor force

There were 1.7 million persons who were marginally attached to the labor force in February, little changed over the year. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.) These individuals wanted and were available to work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed, however, because they did not actively search for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. Among the marginally

attached, there were 485,000 discouraged workers in February, also about the same as a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.2 million marginally attached had not searched for work for reasons such as school or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment increased by 262,000 in February to 132.8 million, seasonally adjusted, following smaller gains in the prior 3 months. Construction, manufacturing, and several service-providing industries added jobs. (See table B-3.)

Construction employment rose by 30,000 in February. This followed no change in January, when unusually severe weather conditions in some areas of the country limited construction activity. Since its most recent low point in March 2003, the industry has added 458,000 jobs. Employment growth among residential specialty trade contractors (16,000) and residential builders (5,000) accounted for the bulk of February's gain.

In February, manufacturing added 20,000 jobs, with motor vehicles and parts accounting for about half of the job gain. The increase in motor vehicles employment (11,000) reflected the return of auto workers from larger-than-usual layoffs in January. While total manufacturing employment edged up over the year, it has shown little net change since mid-2004.

Employment in a number of service-providing industries grew over the month. Professional and business services employment expanded by 81,000 in February. Within this sector, sizable increases occurred in employment services (38,000), services to buildings and dwellings (14,000), and architectural and engineering services (7,000). Within employment services, temporary help services added 30,000 jobs in February and 207,000 over the year.

Retail trade employment increased by 30,000 in February, with small gains distributed throughout this industry. Over the year, retail trade has added 135,000 jobs. Wholesale trade employment was essentially flat in February; employment in the industry has been trending upward, however, and has grown by 94,000 since its most recent low in August 2003.

Within the financial activities sector, employment growth continued in credit intermediation and related activities. The industry added 11,000 jobs in February, with commercial banks accounting for about 5,000 of the gain.

Health care employment rose by 23,000 over the month. Since February 2004, this industry has gained 262,000 jobs. Over the month, employment increased in ambulatory health care services (12,000) and in hospitals (6,000).

In the leisure and hospitality sector, food services and drinking places added 27,000 jobs in February. Over the year, leisure and hospitality employment increased by 268,000, with strong gains in both food services and accommodations.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged in February, at 33.7 hours, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek declined by 0.2 hour to 40.5 hours, the same level as in November and December.

Manufacturing overtime edged up in February to 4.6 hours. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.2 percent in February to 101.6 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was down by 0.4 percent over the month to 93.8. (See table B-9.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls were unchanged over the month at \$15.90, seasonally adjusted. This followed a 5-cent increase in January. Average weekly earnings also were unchanged in February at \$535.83. Over the year, average hourly earnings grew by 2.5 percent and average weekly earnings increased by 2.2 percent. (See table B-11.)

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
March	April 1	June	July 8
April	May 6	July	August 5
May	June 3	August	September 2

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2004											2005		
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Civilian noninstitutional population	Labor force status													
	222,357	222,550	222,757	222,967	223,196	223,422	223,677	223,941	224,192	224,422	224,640	224,837	225,041	
	146,529	146,737	146,788	147,018	147,386	147,823	147,676	147,531	147,893	148,313	148,203	147,979	148,132	
	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.8	
	138,334	138,408	138,645	138,846	139,158	139,639	139,658	139,527	139,827	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144	
	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.3	
	8,195	8,330	8,143	8,172	8,228	8,184	8,018	8,005	8,066	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988	
	75,828	75,812	75,969	75,950	75,809	75,599	76,001	76,410	76,299	76,109	76,437	76,858	76,909	
	Unemployment rates													
	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	
	Men, 20 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9
	Women, 20 years and over	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.7	16.5	17.0	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.0	16.6	17.2	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5
	White	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6
Black or African American	9.7	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.4	

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
	Employment													
Total nonfarm	130,466	130,786	131,123	131,373	131,479	131,562	131,750	131,880	132,162	132,294	132,449	132,581	132,843	
Goods-producing ¹	21,699	21,773	21,825	21,838	21,890	21,902	21,946	21,947	21,982	21,996	22,022	22,005	22,060	
Construction	6,841	6,897	6,913	6,949	6,955	6,965	6,985	6,998	7,043	7,060	7,086	7,086	7,116	
Manufacturing	14,281	14,291	14,323	14,347	14,344	14,341	14,366	14,352	14,344	14,337	14,334	14,314	14,334	
Service-providing ¹	108,767	109,013	109,298	109,435	109,589	109,660	109,804	109,933	110,180	110,298	110,427	110,576	110,783	
Retail trade	14,977.0	15,021.3	15,038.0	15,052.3	15,060.5	15,048.2	15,043.3	15,037.7	15,056.5	15,081.4	15,077.0	15,082.8	15,112.4	
Transportation and warehousing	4,204.1	4,221.5	4,223.5	4,236.3	4,250.9	4,257.0	4,260.4	4,274.1	4,279.6	4,289.6	4,288.0	4,309.8	4,314.8	
Information	3,143	3,136	3,142	3,146	3,151	3,144	3,135	3,127	3,131	3,133	3,127	3,120	3,118	
Financial activities	7,997	8,005	8,021	8,037	8,051	8,043	8,058	8,083	8,093	8,107	8,128	8,149	8,161	
Professional and business services	16,153	16,184	16,305	16,334	16,415	16,453	16,470	16,514	16,614	16,611	16,674	16,698	16,779	
Education and health services	16,787	16,833	16,871	16,913	16,936	16,963	17,010	17,019	17,081	17,108	17,142	17,175	17,193	
Leisure and hospitality	12,367	12,412	12,443	12,474	12,486	12,497	12,508	12,522	12,546	12,571	12,589	12,612	12,635	
Government	21,551	21,582	21,607	21,536	21,571	21,586	21,645	21,677	21,700	21,706	21,700	21,722	21,755	
	Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	94	320	337	250	106	83	188	130	282	132	155	132	262	
Goods-producing ¹	-4	74	52	63	2	12	44	1	35	14	26	-17	55	
Construction	-4	56	16	38	6	10	20	13	45	17	26	0	30	
Manufacturing	-2	10	32	24	-3	-3	25	-14	-8	-7	-3	-20	20	
Service-providing ¹	98	246	285	187	104	71	144	129	247	118	129	149	207	
Retail trade	15.5	44.3	16.7	14.3	8.2	-12.3	-4.9	-5.6	18.8	24.9	-4.4	5.8	29.6	
Transportation and warehousing	5.9	17.4	2.0	12.3	14.6	6.1	3.4	13.7	5.5	10.0	-1.6	21.8	5.0	
Information	4	-7	6	4	5	-7	-9	-8	4	2	-6	-7	-2	
Financial activities	8	8	16	16	14	-8	15	25	10	14	21	21	12	
Professional and business services	15	31	121	79	31	38	17	44	100	-3	63	24	81	
Education and health services	21	46	38	42	23	27	47	9	62	27	34	33	18	
Leisure and hospitality	16	45	31	31	12	11	14	24	25	18	23	23	23	
Government	18	31	25	-21	-15	15	59	32	23	6	-6	22	33	
	Hours of work ²													
Total private	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	
Manufacturing	41.0	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.5	
Overtime	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	
	Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) ²													
Total private	99.4	99.3	99.7	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.6	
Manufacturing	94.2	94.1	94.2	95.0	94.3	94.6	95.1	94.7	94.4	93.9	93.9	94.2	93.8	
	Earnings ²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:														
Current dollars	\$15.51	\$15.54	\$15.58	\$15.62	\$15.64	\$15.70	\$15.74	\$15.77	\$15.81	\$15.82	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.90	
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.25	8.23	8.24	8.21	8.20	8.23	8.25	8.25	8.22	8.21	8.23	8.24	N.A.	
Average weekly earnings, total private	524.24	523.70	525.05	527.96	525.50	529.09	530.44	533.03	534.38	533.13	534.15	535.83	535.83	

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.
N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2001-2005

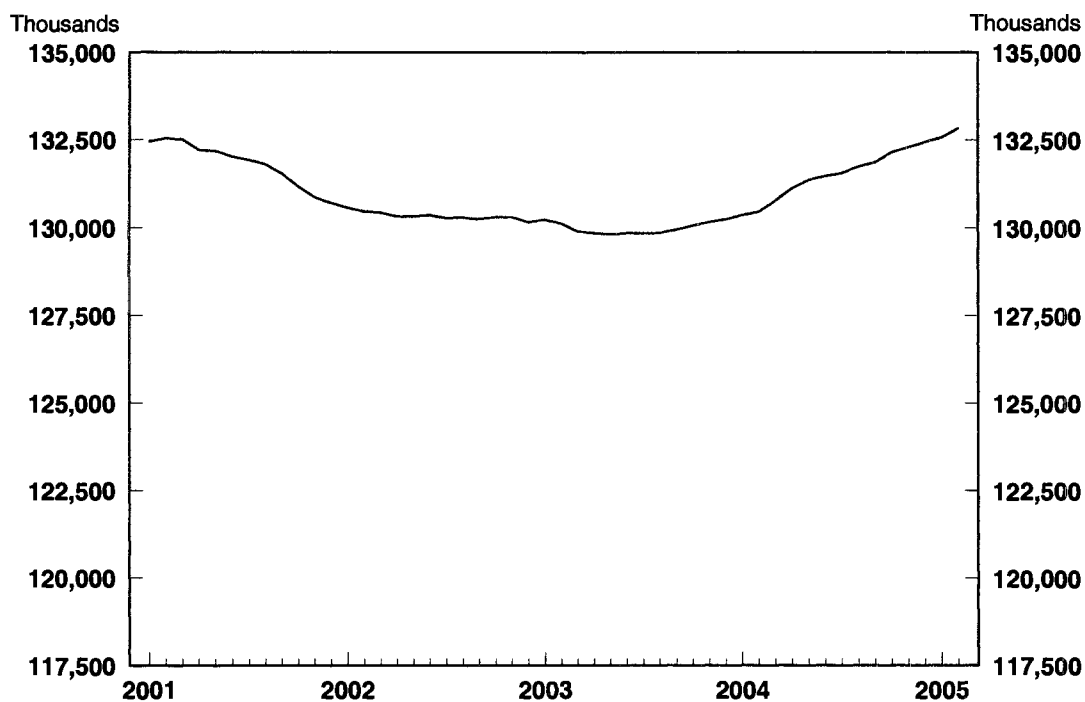
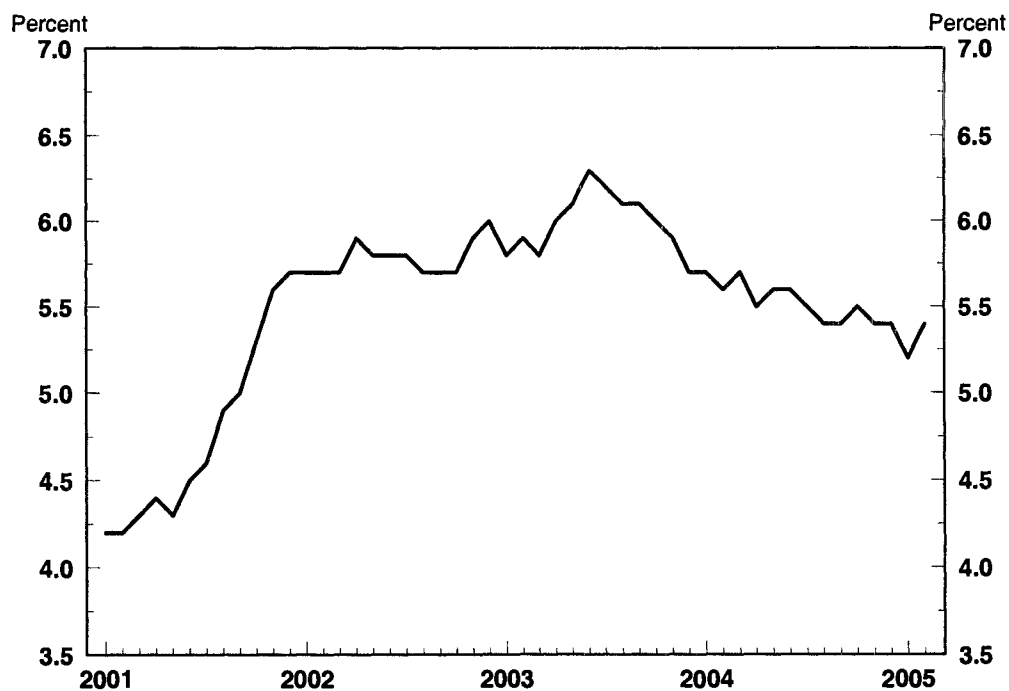


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2001-2005



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004 and January 2005, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
February	222,357	146,529	65.9	138,334	62.2	8,195	5.6	75,828
March	222,550	146,737	65.9	138,408	62.2	8,330	5.7	75,812
April	222,757	146,788	65.9	138,645	62.2	8,143	5.5	75,969
May	222,967	147,018	65.9	138,846	62.3	8,172	5.6	75,950
June	223,196	147,386	66.0	139,158	62.3	8,228	5.6	75,809
July	223,422	147,823	66.2	139,639	62.5	8,184	5.5	75,599
August	223,677	147,676	66.0	139,658	62.4	8,018	5.4	76,001
September	223,941	147,531	65.9	139,527	62.3	8,005	5.4	76,410
October	224,192	147,893	66.0	139,827	62.4	8,066	5.5	76,299
November	224,422	148,313	66.1	140,293	62.5	8,020	5.4	76,109
December	224,640	148,203	66.0	140,156	62.4	8,047	5.4	76,437
2005:								
January ³	224,837	147,979	65.8	140,241	62.4	7,737	5.2	76,858
February	225,041	148,132	65.8	140,144	62.3	7,988	5.4	76,909

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal

variation.

³ Beginning in January 2005, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2004 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1992 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
February	107,177	78,390	73.1	73,937	69.0	4,454	5.7	28,787
March	107,281	78,590	73.3	74,062	69.0	4,527	5.8	28,691
April	107,392	78,555	73.1	74,104	69.0	4,451	5.7	28,836
May	107,504	78,663	73.2	74,118	68.9	4,545	5.8	28,842
June	107,625	78,928	73.3	74,501	69.2	4,427	5.6	28,697
July	107,746	79,192	73.5	74,811	69.4	4,381	5.5	28,554
August	107,881	79,253	73.5	74,824	69.4	4,429	5.6	28,628
September	108,020	79,041	73.2	74,629	69.1	4,413	5.6	28,979
October	108,153	79,290	73.3	74,852	69.2	4,438	5.6	28,863
November	108,276	79,602	73.5	75,188	69.4	4,414	5.5	28,674
December	108,392	79,412	73.3	74,938	69.1	4,474	5.6	28,981
2005:								
January ³	108,489	79,146	73.0	74,934	69.1	4,212	5.3	29,342
February	108,598	79,373	73.1	74,964	69.0	4,410	5.6	29,224
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2004:								
February	115,180	68,138	59.2	64,397	55.9	3,741	5.5	47,041
March	115,269	68,148	59.1	64,345	55.8	3,803	5.6	47,121
April	115,365	68,233	59.1	64,541	55.9	3,692	5.4	47,133
May	115,463	68,355	59.2	64,728	56.1	3,627	5.3	47,108
June	115,570	68,458	59.2	64,658	55.9	3,800	5.6	47,112
July	115,676	68,631	59.3	64,828	56.0	3,803	5.5	47,045
August	115,796	68,423	59.1	64,834	56.0	3,589	5.2	47,373
September	115,921	68,490	59.1	64,898	56.0	3,592	5.2	47,431
October	116,039	68,603	59.1	64,975	56.0	3,628	5.3	47,436
November	116,146	68,711	59.2	65,104	56.1	3,606	5.2	47,436
December	116,247	68,791	59.2	65,218	56.1	3,573	5.2	47,456
2005:								
January ³	116,348	68,832	59.2	65,307	56.1	3,525	5.1	47,516
February	116,443	68,759	59.0	65,180	56.0	3,579	5.2	47,684

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2005, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2004 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	222,357	222,550	222,757	222,967	223,196	223,422	223,677	223,941	224,192	224,422	224,640	224,837	225,041
Civilian labor force	146,529	146,737	146,788	147,018	147,386	147,823	147,676	147,531	147,893	148,313	148,203	147,979	148,132
Percent of population	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.8
Employed	138,334	138,408	138,645	138,846	139,158	139,639	139,658	139,527	139,827	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144
Employment-population ratio	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.3
Unemployed	8,195	8,330	8,143	8,172	8,228	8,184	8,018	8,005	8,066	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4
Not in labor force	75,828	75,812	75,969	75,950	75,809	75,599	76,001	76,410	76,299	76,109	76,437	76,858	76,909
Persons who currently want a job	4,746	4,817	4,720	4,669	4,674	4,688	4,908	4,903	5,338	5,087	5,021	4,982	4,995
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	107,177	107,281	107,392	107,504	107,625	107,746	107,881	108,020	108,153	108,276	108,392	108,489	108,598
Civilian labor force	78,390	78,590	78,555	78,663	78,923	79,192	79,253	79,041	79,290	79,602	79,412	79,146	79,373
Percent of population	73.1	73.3	73.1	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.3	73.0	73.1
Employed	73,937	74,062	74,104	74,118	74,501	74,811	74,824	74,629	74,852	75,188	74,938	74,934	74,964
Employment-population ratio	69.0	69.0	69.0	68.9	69.2	69.4	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.4	69.1	69.1	69.0
Unemployed	4,454	4,527	4,451	4,545	4,427	4,381	4,429	4,413	4,438	4,414	4,474	4,212	4,410
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6
Not in labor force	28,787	28,691	28,836	28,842	28,697	28,554	28,628	28,979	28,863	28,674	28,981	29,342	29,224
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	98,966	99,065	99,170	99,279	99,398	99,512	99,642	99,776	99,904	100,017	100,126	100,219	100,321
Civilian labor force	74,854	75,035	74,908	75,095	75,361	75,567	75,615	75,462	75,632	75,866	75,754	75,594	75,816
Percent of population	75.6	75.7	75.5	75.6	75.8	75.9	75.9	75.6	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.4	75.6
Employed	71,014	71,158	71,158	71,226	71,575	71,830	71,847	71,701	71,895	72,134	72,020	72,029	72,131
Employment-population ratio	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.1	71.9	72.0	72.1	71.9	71.9	71.9
Unemployed	3,840	3,877	3,751	3,869	3,786	3,737	3,768	3,761	3,736	3,733	3,733	3,565	3,685
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9
Not in labor force	24,112	24,029	24,261	24,184	24,035	23,945	24,026	24,314	24,272	24,151	24,372	24,625	24,505
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	115,180	115,269	115,365	115,463	115,570	115,676	115,796	115,921	116,039	116,146	116,247	116,348	116,443
Civilian labor force	68,138	68,148	68,233	68,355	68,458	68,631	68,423	68,490	68,603	68,711	68,791	68,832	68,759
Percent of population	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.3	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.0
Employed	64,397	64,345	64,541	64,728	64,658	64,828	64,834	64,898	64,975	65,104	65,218	65,307	65,180
Employment-population ratio	55.9	55.8	55.9	56.1	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.0
Unemployed	3,741	3,803	3,692	3,627	3,800	3,803	3,589	3,592	3,628	3,606	3,573	3,525	3,579
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
Not in labor force	47,041	47,121	47,133	47,108	47,112	47,045	47,373	47,431	47,436	47,436	47,456	47,516	47,684
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	107,216	107,299	107,389	107,483	107,586	107,687	107,801	107,920	108,032	108,129	108,221	108,316	108,403
Civilian labor force	64,636	64,723	64,776	64,803	64,989	65,085	64,909	65,008	65,126	65,244	65,260	65,318	65,270
Percent of population	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.2
Employed	61,456	61,424	61,591	61,723	61,731	61,902	61,877	61,939	62,024	62,145	62,208	62,295	62,202
Employment-population ratio	57.3	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.4
Unemployed	3,179	3,299	3,185	3,080	3,259	3,183	3,032	3,069	3,102	3,099	3,051	3,023	3,068
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
Not in labor force	42,580	42,576	42,613	42,680	42,597	42,603	42,892	42,912	42,906	42,885	42,961	42,998	43,133
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,175	16,186	16,198	16,205	16,214	16,222	16,234	16,246	16,257	16,275	16,293	16,302	16,317
Civilian labor force	7,039	6,979	7,104	7,120	7,036	7,172	7,152	7,062	7,135	7,202	7,189	7,066	7,046
Percent of population	43.5	43.1	43.9	43.9	43.4	44.2	44.1	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.1	43.3	43.2
Employed	5,864	5,825	5,897	5,896	5,853	5,907	5,934	5,887	5,908	6,014	5,927	5,917	5,811
Employment-population ratio	36.3	36.0	36.4	36.4	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.2	36.3	36.9	36.4	36.3	35.6
Unemployed	1,175	1,154	1,207	1,223	1,184	1,265	1,217	1,175	1,227	1,188	1,262	1,150	1,235
Unemployment rate	16.7	16.5	17.0	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.0	16.6	17.2	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5
Not in labor force	9,136	9,207	9,094	9,086	9,178	9,051	9,082	9,184	9,122	9,074	9,104	9,235	9,271

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	182,001	182,121	182,252	182,384	182,531	182,676	182,846	183,022	183,188	183,340	183,483	183,640	183,767
Civilian labor force	120,590	120,598	120,713	120,997	121,212	121,383	121,278	120,995	121,273	121,606	121,509	121,553	121,621
Percent of population	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.1	66.2	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.2
Employed	114,615	114,500	114,779	115,006	115,199	115,610	115,526	115,318	115,618	115,966	115,910	116,158	116,022
Employment-population ratio	63.0	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.0	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.3	63.1
Unemployed	5,975	6,098	5,934	5,991	6,013	5,773	5,752	5,677	5,655	5,640	5,600	5,395	5,598
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6
Not in labor force	61,411	61,522	61,539	61,387	61,319	61,293	61,568	62,027	61,915	61,735	61,973	62,088	62,146
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	62,633	62,691	62,688	62,771	62,965	63,153	63,115	62,859	63,092	63,225	63,199	63,259	63,390
Percent of population	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.4	76.3	75.9	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.2
Employed	59,769	59,767	59,868	59,844	60,135	60,458	60,368	60,149	60,415	60,565	60,570	60,712	60,776
Employment-population ratio	72.7	72.6	72.7	72.6	72.8	73.2	73.0	72.6	72.9	73.0	72.9	73.0	73.0
Unemployed	2,865	2,924	2,819	2,926	2,831	2,695	2,747	2,710	2,678	2,660	2,629	2,547	2,614
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,009	52,059	52,044	52,222	52,386	52,273	52,214	52,243	52,270	52,443	52,385	52,414	52,311
Percent of population	59.7	59.7	59.6	59.8	60.0	59.8	59.7	59.6	59.6	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.5
Employed	49,810	49,751	49,865	50,096	50,070	50,082	50,126	50,141	50,186	50,318	50,344	50,392	50,246
Employment-population ratio	57.2	57.1	57.1	57.4	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.2
Unemployed	2,199	2,307	2,178	2,125	2,316	2,192	2,088	2,102	2,084	2,125	2,040	2,022	2,066
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,948	5,849	5,981	6,005	5,861	5,956	5,949	5,893	5,911	5,938	5,926	5,879	5,919
Percent of population	47.3	46.5	47.5	47.7	46.5	47.3	47.2	46.7	46.9	47.0	46.9	46.5	46.8
Employed	5,036	4,982	5,045	5,065	4,994	5,070	5,032	5,028	5,017	5,083	4,995	5,054	5,001
Employment-population ratio	40.0	39.6	40.1	40.2	39.7	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.3	39.5	40.0	39.5
Unemployed	912	867	936	939	867	886	917	865	894	855	931	825	918
Unemployment rate	15.3	14.8	15.7	15.6	14.8	14.9	15.4	14.7	15.1	14.4	15.7	14.0	15.5
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	25,900	25,932	25,967	26,002	26,040	26,078	26,120	26,163	26,204	26,239	26,273	26,306	26,342
Civilian labor force	16,427	16,603	16,505	16,480	16,521	16,775	16,721	16,711	16,820	16,728	16,713	16,721	16,708
Percent of population	63.4	64.0	63.6	63.4	63.4	64.3	64.0	63.9	64.2	63.8	63.6	63.6	63.4
Employed	14,829	14,917	14,893	14,837	14,825	14,937	14,972	14,981	15,012	14,913	14,907	14,946	14,890
Employment-population ratio	57.3	57.5	57.4	57.1	56.9	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.3	56.8	56.7	56.8	56.5
Unemployed	1,598	1,685	1,612	1,642	1,696	1,838	1,749	1,730	1,808	1,814	1,806	1,775	1,818
Unemployment rate	9.7	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9
Not in labor force	9,473	9,330	9,462	9,523	9,520	9,303	9,399	9,452	9,384	9,512	9,559	9,585	9,634
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,331	7,366	7,315	7,367	7,402	7,391	7,439	7,470	7,490	7,485	7,473	7,380	7,438
Percent of population	70.6	70.8	70.2	70.6	70.8	70.6	70.9	71.1	71.2	71.0	70.8	69.8	70.3
Employed	6,647	6,689	6,633	6,671	6,701	6,629	6,665	6,707	6,722	6,697	6,677	6,612	6,630
Employment-population ratio	64.0	64.3	63.7	63.9	64.1	63.3	63.6	63.8	63.9	63.5	63.3	62.6	62.6
Unemployed	684	677	682	696	701	762	774	763	768	788	796	768	809
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,419	8,500	8,507	8,367	8,372	8,593	8,483	8,504	8,513	8,438	8,477	8,532	8,527
Percent of population	64.2	64.8	64.8	63.6	63.6	65.2	64.2	64.3	64.3	63.6	63.9	64.2	64.1
Employed	7,675	7,713	7,772	7,662	7,622	7,811	7,743	7,747	7,756	7,675	7,702	7,770	7,751
Employment-population ratio	58.6	58.8	59.2	58.2	57.9	59.2	58.6	58.6	58.6	57.9	58.0	58.5	58.3
Unemployed	743	787	736	705	751	782	740	757	757	763	775	763	776
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.3	8.6	8.4	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	678	737	683	746	746	791	799	737	818	804	763	808	742
Percent of population	28.2	30.6	28.3	30.9	30.8	32.6	32.9	30.3	33.6	33.0	31.2	33.0	30.2
Employed	507	515	489	504	502	496	564	526	534	542	528	564	509
Employment-population ratio	21.1	21.4	20.3	20.9	20.8	20.5	23.2	21.6	21.9	22.2	21.6	23.0	20.7
Unemployed	171	222	194	241	244	294	235	211	283	263	235	244	233
Unemployment rate	25.2	30.1	28.4	32.3	32.7	37.2	29.4	28.6	34.7	32.7	30.8	30.2	31.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ..	27,705	27,791	27,879	27,968	28,059	28,150	28,243	28,338	28,431	28,520	28,608	28,642	28,729
Civilian labor force	18,702	19,036	19,081	19,297	19,302	19,432	19,463	19,444	19,524	19,552	19,544	19,379	19,458
Percent of population	67.5	68.5	68.4	69.0	68.8	69.0	68.9	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.3	67.7	67.7
Employed	17,315	17,633	17,724	17,959	18,013	18,102	18,128	18,079	18,213	18,238	18,252	18,198	18,211
Employment-population ratio	62.5	63.5	63.6	64.2	64.2	64.3	64.2	63.8	64.1	63.9	63.8	63.5	63.4
Unemployed	1,387	1,403	1,358	1,338	1,289	1,330	1,335	1,366	1,311	1,313	1,292	1,181	1,248
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.4
Not in labor force	9,003	8,755	8,797	8,671	8,756	8,718	8,780	8,894	8,907	8,968	9,064	9,263	9,270

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,474	12,356	12,025	12,275	12,399	12,449	12,554	12,742	12,502	12,722	12,814	12,575	12,581
Participation rate	45.2	44.9	44.3	44.8	45.1	46.1	45.6	45.3	45.0	45.3	45.0	44.7	45.4
Employed	11,406	11,273	10,983	11,207	11,326	11,417	11,531	11,608	11,471	11,703	11,746	11,637	11,595
Employment-population ratio	41.3	41.0	40.4	40.9	41.2	42.3	41.9	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.9
Unemployed	1,068	1,084	1,042	1,068	1,074	1,032	1,023	1,133	1,031	1,019	1,068	938	986
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.2	8.9	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.5	7.8
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,930	37,707	37,721	37,907	38,046	38,246	38,002	37,700	37,712	37,630	37,695	37,729	38,077
Participation rate	63.4	63.2	62.8	63.1	63.3	63.7	63.2	63.2	63.5	63.1	63.1	62.2	62.7
Employed	36,025	35,727	35,754	36,007	36,106	36,318	36,129	35,894	35,874	35,788	35,846	35,943	36,223
Employment-population ratio	60.2	59.9	59.5	59.9	60.0	60.5	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.0	60.0	59.2	59.7
Unemployed	1,906	1,980	1,967	1,900	1,940	1,928	1,873	1,806	1,838	1,842	1,849	1,786	1,854
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,183	34,475	34,519	34,489	34,501	34,597	34,499	34,431	34,548	34,549	34,483	34,524	34,842
Participation rate	72.4	73.0	72.9	72.9	72.6	71.5	72.1	72.2	71.8	72.4	72.3	73.0	72.4
Employed	32,704	32,861	33,100	33,109	33,064	33,141	33,096	33,037	33,112	33,051	32,995	33,117	33,387
Employment-population ratio	69.3	69.6	69.9	70.0	69.6	68.5	69.1	69.3	68.8	69.3	69.2	70.0	69.4
Unemployed	1,479	1,613	1,419	1,380	1,436	1,455	1,404	1,394	1,435	1,498	1,487	1,407	1,455
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	39,888	40,309	40,144	40,084	40,130	40,145	40,219	40,471	40,772	41,131	41,026	40,907	40,534
Participation rate	77.7	77.8	77.5	77.4	77.7	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.5	78.7	78.4	78.0
Employed	38,722	39,147	38,982	38,924	39,048	39,062	39,152	39,438	39,744	40,090	40,009	39,925	39,563
Employment-population ratio	75.4	75.5	75.3	75.2	75.6	75.7	75.7	75.8	75.8	76.5	76.7	76.5	76.2
Unemployed	1,166	1,162	1,162	1,160	1,083	1,083	1,068	1,033	1,027	1,041	1,018	982	972
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	113,986	113,957	114,147	113,991	114,303	114,364	114,775	114,831	114,954	115,415	115,585	115,858	115,370
Men, 16 years and over	66,050	66,098	66,067	66,203	66,323	66,462	66,629	66,537	66,720	67,095	66,974	66,927	66,959
Men, 20 years and over	65,042	65,073	65,030	65,072	65,297	65,371	65,492	65,409	65,578	66,021	65,941	65,920	65,987
Women, 16 years and over	47,920	47,857	48,073	47,880	47,983	47,862	48,149	48,420	48,245	48,291	48,559	48,846	48,388
Women, 20 years and over	47,189	47,162	47,436	47,189	47,295	47,263	47,396	47,618	47,556	47,578	47,843	48,026	47,621
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,754	1,722	1,681	1,729	1,711	1,730	1,886	1,804	1,820	1,816	1,801	1,912	1,761
Part-time workers	24,161	24,361	24,480	24,827	24,911	25,464	25,047	24,729	24,931	24,940	24,728	24,220	24,626
Men, 16 years and over	7,854	7,927	8,019	7,866	8,221	8,438	8,289	8,111	8,176	8,115	8,014	7,894	7,995
Men, 20 years and over	5,977	6,066	6,112	6,133	6,294	6,439	6,375	6,267	6,329	6,219	6,139	6,103	6,162
Women, 16 years and over	16,351	16,445	16,467	16,917	16,643	17,069	16,721	16,623	16,765	16,813	16,691	16,294	16,690
Women, 20 years and over	14,098	14,220	14,192	14,539	14,444	14,744	14,514	14,383	14,499	14,601	14,487	14,111	14,432
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,085	4,075	4,176	4,155	4,172	4,281	4,158	4,080	4,103	4,120	4,102	4,006	4,033
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,841	6,961	6,762	6,882	6,764	6,791	6,639	6,733	6,611	6,570	6,637	6,400	6,569
Men, 16 years and over	3,925	3,926	3,871	3,919	3,737	3,786	3,840	3,853	3,818	3,784	3,798	3,647	3,743
Men, 20 years and over	3,590	3,583	3,487	3,617	3,473	3,480	3,472	3,520	3,459	3,445	3,444	3,324	3,378
Women, 16 years and over	2,955	3,050	2,931	2,922	2,961	2,992	2,821	2,881	2,802	2,803	2,837	2,743	2,821
Women, 20 years and over	2,705	2,834	2,688	2,671	2,747	2,684	2,547	2,622	2,557	2,552	2,598	2,512	2,552
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	546	544	587	595	543	626	620	592	596	573	595	563	640
Looking for part-time work	1,317	1,379	1,370	1,361	1,439	1,392	1,377	1,295	1,461	1,432	1,417	1,343	1,419
Men, 16 years and over	529	624	602	618	637	592	602	575	635	625	677	574	648
Men, 20 years and over	236	292	275	274	301	265	298	256	279	274	302	249	291
Women, 16 years and over	787	751	772	728	793	819	780	717	826	795	749	769	760
Women, 20 years and over	467	475	488	423	495	495	472	457	540	549	445	513	511
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	615	612	607	664	643	632	606	581	642	609	670	580	617
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4
Men, 16 years and over	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3
Men, 20 years and over	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9
Women, 16 years and over	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5
Women, 20 years and over	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.7	24.0	25.9	25.6	24.1	26.6	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.0	24.8	22.7	26.6
Part-time workers	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
Men, 16 years and over	6.3	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.8	6.8	7.5
Men, 20 years and over	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4
Women, 20 years and over	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	13.1	13.1	12.7	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.7	12.5	13.5	12.9	14.0	12.7	13.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,201	2,180	2,261	2,301	2,291	2,273	2,305	2,221	2,155	2,212	2,179	2,120	2,145
Wage and salary workers	1,256	1,268	1,284	1,293	1,267	1,241	1,265	1,213	1,194	1,204	1,185	1,181	1,208
Self-employed workers	920	914	951	987	1,021	1,014	1,014	970	921	952	963	904	903
Nonagricultural industries	136,191	136,192	136,427	136,565	136,751	137,257	137,321	137,460	137,764	138,068	137,973	138,112	138,005
Wage and salary workers	126,612	126,835	127,081	127,043	127,293	127,638	127,628	127,829	128,035	128,431	128,459	128,501	128,184
Private industries	106,967	106,868	107,145	107,256	107,269	107,887	107,508	107,692	107,823	108,120	108,257	108,219	107,978
Industries except private households	106,139	106,072	106,377	106,509	106,494	107,134	106,686	106,910	107,090	107,360	107,492	107,414	107,162
Government	19,477	19,941	19,920	19,814	20,003	19,841	20,117	20,166	20,213	20,309	20,270	20,296	20,106
Self-employed workers	9,482	9,243	9,251	9,416	9,379	9,529	9,630	9,481	9,702	9,505	9,473	9,514	9,709
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,445	4,708	4,557	4,634	4,504	4,488	4,509	4,476	4,762	4,533	4,474	4,395	4,269
Slack work or business conditions	2,841	2,984	2,813	2,845	2,801	2,642	2,816	2,805	3,052	2,761	2,735	2,768	2,629
Could only find part-time work	1,363	1,430	1,431	1,449	1,400	1,472	1,403	1,312	1,385	1,420	1,440	1,329	1,296
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,020	19,091	19,130	19,570	19,564	19,737	19,657	19,410	19,704	19,499	19,502	19,089	19,555
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,335	4,595	4,451	4,567	4,423	4,390	4,408	4,400	4,656	4,404	4,382	4,303	4,153
Slack work or business conditions	2,768	2,899	2,747	2,801	2,753	2,580	2,722	2,750	2,971	2,685	2,682	2,702	2,572
Could only find part-time work	1,350	1,415	1,425	1,458	1,382	1,484	1,388	1,320	1,363	1,396	1,397	1,309	1,268
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,775	18,791	18,844	19,145	19,123	19,327	19,204	19,061	19,288	19,141	19,176	18,765	19,254

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	138,334	138,408	138,645	138,846	139,158	139,639	139,658	139,527	139,827	140,293	140,156	140,241	140,144
16 to 19 years	5,864	5,825	5,897	5,896	5,853	5,907	5,934	5,887	5,908	6,014	5,927	5,917	5,811
16 to 17 years	2,282	2,189	2,230	2,141	2,088	2,149	2,121	2,149	2,189	2,240	2,261	2,267	2,286
18 to 19 years	3,600	3,629	3,660	3,733	3,760	3,758	3,875	3,730	3,711	3,739	3,691	3,634	3,533
20 years and over	132,470	132,583	132,748	132,949	133,306	133,732	133,724	133,640	133,920	134,279	134,229	134,325	134,333
20 to 24 years	13,594	13,613	13,771	13,657	13,691	13,804	13,777	13,641	13,842	13,818	13,851	13,702	13,531
25 years and over	118,870	118,936	119,023	119,266	119,588	119,890	119,994	119,993	120,066	120,455	120,421	120,669	120,758
25 to 54 years	97,016	96,988	97,235	97,399	97,548	97,694	97,610	97,667	97,700	97,885	97,701	98,049	97,986
25 to 34 years	30,189	30,300	30,351	30,420	30,526	30,496	30,496	30,508	30,432	30,495	30,504	30,683	30,581
35 to 44 years	34,505	34,470	34,475	34,623	34,644	34,650	34,547	34,556	34,599	34,739	34,632	34,589	34,524
45 to 54 years	32,321	32,218	32,408	32,355	32,378	32,548	32,568	32,604	32,669	32,651	32,566	32,776	32,881
55 years and over	21,854	21,948	21,788	21,867	22,040	22,196	22,384	22,326	22,366	22,571	22,719	22,620	22,772
Men, 16 years and over	73,937	74,062	74,104	74,118	74,501	74,811	74,824	74,629	74,852	75,188	74,938	74,934	74,964
16 to 19 years	2,923	2,904	2,947	2,891	2,925	2,981	2,977	2,927	2,957	3,055	2,917	2,905	2,833
16 to 17 years	1,068	1,008	1,033	973	968	1,002	1,018	1,040	1,072	1,117	1,049	1,068	1,057
18 to 19 years	1,865	1,887	1,901	1,910	1,960	1,990	2,016	1,874	1,879	1,914	1,862	1,825	1,779
20 years and over	71,014	71,158	71,158	71,226	71,575	71,830	71,847	71,701	71,895	72,134	72,020	72,029	72,131
20 to 24 years	7,159	7,200	7,230	7,169	7,252	7,355	7,284	7,151	7,307	7,295	7,354	7,181	7,131
25 years and over	63,881	63,932	63,922	64,010	64,333	64,466	64,591	64,497	64,592	64,823	64,704	64,900	65,012
25 to 54 years	52,176	52,167	52,342	52,407	52,541	52,610	52,564	52,553	52,582	52,695	52,563	52,840	52,837
25 to 34 years	16,612	16,719	16,719	16,784	16,866	16,887	16,946	16,917	16,900	16,851	16,818	16,902	16,905
35 to 44 years	18,681	18,652	18,671	18,730	18,763	18,736	18,641	18,639	18,649	18,799	18,719	18,769	18,723
45 to 54 years	16,883	16,795	16,951	16,893	16,903	16,986	16,977	16,998	17,033	17,045	17,026	17,169	17,208
55 years and over	11,705	11,765	11,581	11,603	11,792	11,857	12,026	11,943	12,010	12,128	12,141	12,061	12,175
Women, 16 years and over	64,397	64,345	64,541	64,728	64,658	64,828	64,834	64,898	64,975	65,104	65,218	65,307	65,180
16 to 19 years	2,941	2,921	2,950	3,005	2,927	2,926	2,957	2,959	2,951	2,959	3,010	3,012	2,978
16 to 17 years	1,214	1,181	1,197	1,168	1,120	1,147	1,103	1,109	1,118	1,123	1,212	1,199	1,229
18 to 19 years	1,734	1,743	1,759	1,823	1,799	1,768	1,859	1,856	1,831	1,826	1,830	1,809	1,754
20 years and over	61,456	61,424	61,591	61,723	61,731	61,902	61,877	61,939	62,024	62,145	62,208	62,295	62,202
20 to 24 years	6,435	6,413	6,541	6,487	6,439	6,450	6,493	6,490	6,535	6,523	6,497	6,521	6,400
25 years and over	54,989	55,004	55,100	55,255	55,255	55,424	55,404	55,497	55,474	55,633	55,716	55,769	55,746
25 to 54 years	44,840	44,822	44,893	44,992	45,008	45,084	45,046	45,114	45,118	45,190	45,138	45,209	45,149
25 to 34 years	13,577	13,581	13,632	13,636	13,660	13,609	13,550	13,591	13,532	13,644	13,686	13,782	13,676
35 to 44 years	15,825	15,818	15,804	15,894	15,876	15,913	15,906	15,917	15,950	15,940	15,912	15,820	15,800
45 to 54 years	15,438	15,423	15,457	15,462	15,472	15,562	15,591	15,606	15,636	15,606	15,540	15,608	15,673
55 years and over	10,149	10,183	10,208	10,264	10,248	10,340	10,358	10,383	10,356	10,443	10,578	10,560	10,597
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,044	45,000	44,759	44,763	44,958	44,948	45,099	45,093	45,127	45,462	45,315	45,171	45,351
Married women, spouse present	34,481	34,283	34,375	34,536	34,487	34,607	34,494	34,704	34,808	34,961	34,878	34,739	34,601

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,195	8,330	8,143	8,172	8,228	8,184	8,018	8,005	8,066	8,020	8,047	7,737	7,988
16 to 19 years	1,175	1,154	1,207	1,223	1,184	1,265	1,217	1,175	1,227	1,188	1,262	1,150	1,235
16 to 17 years	504	538	575	587	539	548	555	522	567	603	587	543	595
18 to 19 years	665	611	629	645	631	722	677	651	665	585	674	612	649
20 years and over	7,020	7,176	6,936	6,949	7,044	6,920	6,801	6,830	6,838	6,832	6,785	6,588	6,753
20 to 24 years	1,430	1,440	1,397	1,464	1,478	1,404	1,369	1,433	1,505	1,398	1,360	1,440	1,511
25 years and over	5,602	5,741	5,556	5,484	5,571	5,521	5,427	5,395	5,349	5,409	5,391	5,141	5,278
25 to 54 years	4,723	4,934	4,661	4,620	4,638	4,685	4,545	4,506	4,456	4,545	4,597	4,326	4,423
25 to 34 years	1,793	1,885	1,753	1,798	1,674	1,842	1,732	1,677	1,761	1,811	1,813	1,629	1,673
35 to 44 years	1,633	1,709	1,592	1,525	1,647	1,574	1,585	1,607	1,469	1,457	1,456	1,479	1,531
45 to 54 years	1,297	1,340	1,316	1,297	1,317	1,270	1,228	1,222	1,226	1,276	1,328	1,217	1,218
55 years and over	861	861	850	884	894	847	856	859	887	869	825	832	854
Men, 16 years and over	4,454	4,527	4,451	4,545	4,427	4,381	4,429	4,413	4,438	4,414	4,474	4,212	4,410
16 to 19 years	613	650	700	676	642	645	660	652	701	681	741	647	725
16 to 17 years	269	291	314	294	278	270	285	269	304	334	336	302	352
18 to 19 years	347	355	378	381	370	376	387	379	403	333	403	349	382
20 years and over	3,840	3,877	3,751	3,869	3,786	3,737	3,768	3,761	3,736	3,733	3,733	3,565	3,685
20 to 24 years	803	813	806	823	842	789	810	838	827	791	728	819	907
25 years and over	3,040	3,092	2,942	3,066	2,954	2,948	2,953	2,923	2,909	2,919	2,969	2,734	2,810
25 to 54 years	2,585	2,620	2,470	2,568	2,424	2,477	2,458	2,443	2,401	2,449	2,531	2,247	2,336
25 to 34 years	1,049	1,034	974	1,078	865	961	938	930	930	960	1,024	829	896
35 to 44 years	878	906	817	802	878	826	840	849	786	804	792	752	797
45 to 54 years	658	679	679	689	681	690	680	664	685	686	716	666	643
55 years and over	455	472	472	498	530	471	495	480	508	470	438	487	474
Women, 16 years and over	3,741	3,803	3,692	3,627	3,800	3,803	3,589	3,592	3,628	3,606	3,573	3,525	3,579
16 to 19 years	562	504	506	547	542	620	557	523	526	507	522	502	510
16 to 17 years	235	246	260	293	261	278	270	253	263	269	251	241	243
18 to 19 years	318	256	251	264	261	346	290	271	262	252	271	263	267
20 years and over	3,179	3,299	3,185	3,080	3,259	3,183	3,032	3,069	3,102	3,099	3,051	3,023	3,068
20 to 24 years	627	627	591	641	635	614	559	595	678	607	632	621	605
25 years and over	2,562	2,649	2,614	2,418	2,616	2,573	2,473	2,472	2,441	2,490	2,422	2,407	2,468
25 to 54 years	2,138	2,314	2,191	2,052	2,213	2,209	2,087	2,064	2,055	2,096	2,066	2,078	2,086
25 to 34 years	744	851	780	721	809	881	794	747	831	851	789	800	777
35 to 44 years	755	803	774	723	769	748	745	758	683	654	664	727	734
45 to 54 years	639	660	637	608	636	580	549	558	541	590	613	552	575
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,562	1,494	1,448	1,443	1,465	1,483	1,423	1,386	1,393	1,432	1,434	1,430	1,402
Married women, spouse present	1,287	1,304	1,310	1,178	1,334	1,249	1,235	1,120	1,121	1,236	1,227	1,157	1,140

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4
16 to 19 years	16.7	16.5	17.0	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.0	16.6	17.2	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.5
16 to 17 years	18.1	19.7	20.5	21.5	20.5	20.3	20.7	19.6	20.6	21.2	20.6	19.3	20.6
18 to 19 years	15.6	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.4	16.1	14.9	14.9	15.2	13.5	15.4	14.4	15.5
20 years and over	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
20 to 24 years	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.5	10.0
25 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2
25 to 54 years	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3
25 to 34 years	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.2
35 to 44 years	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2
45 to 54 years	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
55 years and over	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6
Men, 16 years and over	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6
16 to 19 years	17.3	18.3	19.2	19.0	18.0	17.8	18.1	18.2	19.2	18.2	20.3	18.2	20.4
16 to 17 years	20.1	22.4	23.3	23.2	22.3	21.2	21.9	20.6	22.1	23.0	24.3	22.0	25.0
18 to 19 years	15.7	15.8	16.6	16.6	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.8	17.7	14.8	17.8	16.1	17.7
20 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9
20 to 24 years	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.3	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.0	10.2	11.3
25 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.0	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.0
35 to 44 years	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1
45 to 54 years	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6
55 years and over	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7
Women, 16 years and over	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
16 to 19 years	16.0	14.7	14.7	15.4	15.6	17.5	15.9	15.0	15.1	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.6
16 to 17 years	16.2	17.3	17.9	20.1	18.9	19.5	19.7	18.6	19.0	19.3	17.2	16.8	16.5
18 to 19 years	15.5	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.7	16.4	13.5	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.9	12.7	13.2
20 years and over	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
20 to 24 years	8.9	8.9	8.3	9.0	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.4	9.4	8.5	8.9	8.7	8.6
25 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
25 to 54 years	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4
35 to 44 years	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4
45 to 54 years	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Married women, spouse present	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,284	4,475	4,322	4,190	4,117	4,228	3,978	4,014	4,074	4,066	4,108	4,048	3,980
On temporary layoff	1,060	1,035	993	920	1,009	1,068	971	919	947	941	965	966	965
Not on temporary layoff	3,224	3,440	3,329	3,270	3,108	3,160	3,007	3,094	3,127	3,124	3,144	3,082	3,015
Job leavers	835	845	835	855	909	896	885	830	829	880	898	819	965
Reentrants	2,421	2,419	2,310	2,437	2,426	2,333	2,440	2,417	2,411	2,388	2,361	2,324	2,405
New entrants	671	629	650	723	642	686	699	697	747	723	709	624	745
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	52.2	53.5	53.2	51.1	50.9	51.9	49.7	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.9	51.8	49.2
On temporary layoff	12.9	12.4	12.2	11.2	12.5	13.1	12.1	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.9	12.4	11.9
Not on temporary layoff	39.3	41.1	41.0	39.9	38.4	38.8	37.6	38.9	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.4	37.2
Job leavers	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.4	11.2	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.5	11.9
Reentrants	29.5	28.9	28.5	29.7	30.0	28.6	30.5	30.4	29.9	29.6	29.2	29.7	29.7
New entrants	8.2	7.5	8.0	8.8	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.0	9.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
Reentrants	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
New entrants	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,449	2,623	2,772	2,731	2,715	2,803	2,605	2,796	2,753	2,611	2,865	2,599	2,755
5 to 14 weeks	2,418	2,417	2,370	2,376	2,397	2,458	2,521	2,251	2,290	2,361	2,264	2,343	2,317
15 weeks and over	3,252	3,321	2,956	3,059	3,051	2,885	2,924	2,971	3,032	3,012	2,961	2,824	2,888
15 to 26 weeks	1,382	1,330	1,165	1,277	1,294	1,198	1,243	1,227	1,261	1,294	1,325	1,201	1,255
27 weeks and over	1,870	1,991	1,791	1,783	1,757	1,686	1,681	1,744	1,771	1,718	1,636	1,623	1,633
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.2	19.9	19.7	19.8	19.8	18.5	19.2	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.1
Median duration, in weeks	10.2	10.2	9.4	9.9	10.8	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	30.2	31.4	34.2	33.4	33.3	34.4	32.4	34.9	34.1	32.7	35.4	33.5	34.6
5 to 14 weeks	29.8	28.9	29.3	29.1	29.4	30.2	31.3	28.1	28.4	29.6	28.0	30.2	29.1
15 weeks and over	40.1	39.7	36.5	37.5	37.4	35.4	36.3	37.1	37.5	37.7	36.6	36.4	36.3
15 to 26 weeks	17.0	15.9	14.4	15.6	15.9	14.7	15.4	15.3	15.6	16.2	16.4	15.5	15.8
27 weeks and over	23.0	23.8	22.1	21.8	21.5	20.7	20.9	21.7	21.9	21.5	20.2	20.9	20.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

		February 2005						Not in labor force
Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	225,041	147,649	65.6	139,100	61.8	8,549	5.8	77,392
16 to 19 years	16,317	6,598	40.4	5,395	33.1	1,203	18.2	9,719
16 to 17 years	8,866	2,636	29.7	2,098	23.7	537	20.4	6,230
18 to 19 years	7,451	3,962	53.2	3,297	44.2	665	16.8	3,489
20 to 24 years	20,260	14,860	73.3	13,275	65.5	1,585	10.7	5,401
25 to 54 years	123,813	102,437	82.7	97,598	78.8	4,840	4.7	21,376
25 to 34 years	38,977	32,170	82.5	30,359	77.9	1,810	5.6	6,808
25 to 29 years	19,239	15,734	81.8	14,807	77.0	927	5.9	3,506
30 to 34 years	19,738	16,436	83.3	15,553	78.8	883	5.4	3,302
35 to 44 years	43,072	36,070	83.7	34,404	79.9	1,666	4.6	7,002
35 to 39 years	20,468	17,080	83.4	16,221	79.3	858	5.0	3,388
40 to 44 years	22,604	18,990	84.0	18,183	80.4	808	4.3	3,614
45 to 54 years	41,764	34,198	81.9	32,835	78.6	1,363	4.0	7,566
45 to 49 years	22,100	18,545	83.9	17,764	80.4	781	4.2	3,555
50 to 54 years	19,664	15,653	79.6	15,070	76.6	583	3.7	4,011
55 to 64 years	29,717	18,637	62.7	17,940	60.4	697	3.7	11,080
55 to 59 years	16,957	12,081	71.2	11,626	68.6	455	3.8	4,876
60 to 64 years	12,760	6,556	51.4	6,314	49.5	242	3.7	6,204
65 years and over	34,933	5,117	14.6	4,891	14.0	226	4.4	29,816
65 to 69 years	9,947	2,711	27.2	2,591	26.0	120	4.4	7,236
70 to 74 years	8,326	1,400	16.8	1,347	16.2	53	3.8	6,926
75 years and over	16,660	1,007	6.0	953	5.7	53	5.3	15,653
Men								
16 years and over	108,598	78,950	72.7	73,990	68.1	4,959	6.3	29,648
16 to 19 years	8,277	3,309	40.0	2,578	31.1	732	22.1	4,968
16 to 17 years	4,536	1,277	28.1	950	20.9	327	25.6	3,260
18 to 19 years	3,740	2,033	54.3	1,628	43.5	405	19.9	1,708
20 to 24 years	10,166	7,937	78.1	6,957	68.4	980	12.3	2,229
25 to 54 years	61,013	55,058	90.2	52,346	85.8	2,711	4.9	5,955
25 to 34 years	19,390	17,714	91.4	16,681	86.0	1,033	5.8	1,676
25 to 29 years	9,615	8,686	90.3	8,154	84.8	533	6.1	929
30 to 34 years	9,776	9,028	92.4	8,528	87.2	500	5.5	748
35 to 44 years	21,200	19,497	92.0	18,565	87.6	932	4.8	1,702
35 to 39 years	10,099	9,330	92.4	8,839	87.5	491	5.3	769
40 to 44 years	11,101	10,168	91.6	9,726	87.6	441	4.3	934
45 to 54 years	20,423	17,846	87.4	17,100	83.7	747	4.2	2,576
45 to 49 years	10,838	9,666	89.2	9,230	85.2	436	4.5	1,172
50 to 54 years	9,585	8,181	85.4	7,870	82.1	311	3.8	1,404
55 to 64 years	14,284	9,848	68.9	9,452	66.2	396	4.0	4,436
55 to 59 years	8,189	6,330	77.3	6,074	74.2	256	4.0	1,860
60 to 64 years	6,095	3,518	57.7	3,378	55.4	140	4.0	2,577
65 years and over	14,858	2,798	18.8	2,658	17.9	141	5.0	12,060
65 to 69 years	4,626	1,440	31.1	1,376	29.7	64	4.4	3,186
70 to 74 years	3,729	786	21.1	752	20.2	34	4.3	2,942
75 years and over	6,504	572	8.8	529	8.1	43	7.5	5,932
Women								
16 years and over	116,443	68,699	59.0	65,109	55.9	3,590	5.2	47,744
16 to 19 years	8,040	3,289	40.9	2,818	35.0	471	14.3	4,752
16 to 17 years	4,330	1,359	31.4	1,149	26.5	210	15.5	2,971
18 to 19 years	3,711	1,930	52.0	1,669	45.0	261	13.5	1,781
20 to 24 years	10,094	6,923	68.6	6,318	62.6	605	8.7	3,172
25 to 54 years	62,801	47,380	75.4	45,252	72.1	2,128	4.5	15,421
25 to 34 years	19,587	14,456	73.8	13,678	69.8	778	5.4	5,131
25 to 29 years	9,625	7,048	73.2	6,653	69.1	394	5.6	2,577
30 to 34 years	9,962	7,408	74.4	7,025	70.5	383	5.2	2,554
35 to 44 years	21,872	16,572	75.8	15,838	72.4	734	4.4	5,300
35 to 39 years	10,369	7,750	74.7	7,382	71.2	368	4.7	2,619
40 to 44 years	11,503	8,823	76.7	8,456	73.5	366	4.2	2,680
45 to 54 years	21,342	16,352	76.6	15,735	73.7	617	3.8	4,990
45 to 49 years	11,262	8,879	78.8	8,535	75.8	345	3.9	2,383
50 to 54 years	10,080	7,472	74.1	7,200	71.4	272	3.6	2,607
55 to 64 years	15,433	8,790	57.0	8,489	55.0	301	3.4	6,644
55 to 59 years	8,768	5,752	65.6	5,553	63.3	199	3.5	3,016
60 to 64 years	6,666	3,038	45.6	2,936	44.0	102	3.4	3,628
65 years and over	20,074	2,319	11.6	2,234	11.1	85	3.7	17,756
65 to 69 years	5,321	1,270	23.9	1,215	22.8	56	4.4	4,051
70 to 74 years	4,597	613	13.3	595	12.9	19	3.0	3,984
75 years and over	10,156	435	4.3	424	4.2	11	2.4	9,721

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	183,767	121,293	66.0	115,188	62.7	6,105	5.0	62,474
16 to 19 years	12,646	5,559	44.0	4,624	36.6	934	16.8	7,088
16 to 17 years	6,852	2,240	32.7	1,827	26.7	413	18.4	4,612
18 to 19 years	5,794	3,319	57.3	2,797	48.3	521	15.7	2,475
20 to 24 years	15,862	11,905	75.1	10,856	68.4	1,050	8.8	3,956
25 to 54 years	99,614	83,278	83.6	79,887	80.2	3,391	4.1	16,336
25 to 34 years	30,558	25,446	83.3	24,248	79.4	1,197	4.7	5,112
25 to 29 years	15,075	12,461	82.7	11,887	78.9	574	4.6	2,613
30 to 34 years	15,483	12,984	83.9	12,361	79.8	623	4.8	2,499
35 to 44 years	34,651	29,237	84.4	28,053	81.0	1,184	4.0	5,415
35 to 39 years	16,332	13,685	83.8	13,077	80.1	608	4.4	2,647
40 to 44 years	18,319	15,552	84.9	14,976	81.7	576	3.7	2,767
45 to 54 years	34,405	28,596	83.1	27,585	80.2	1,010	3.5	5,809
45 to 49 years	18,111	15,409	85.1	14,818	81.8	591	3.8	2,702
50 to 54 years	16,294	13,187	80.9	12,767	78.4	419	3.2	3,108
55 to 64 years	25,186	16,002	63.5	15,465	61.4	538	3.4	9,184
55 to 59 years	14,278	10,286	72.0	9,944	69.6	342	3.3	3,991
60 to 64 years	10,908	5,716	52.4	5,521	50.6	195	3.4	5,192
65 years and over	30,459	4,548	14.9	4,357	14.3	191	4.2	25,911
65 to 69 years	8,458	2,392	28.3	2,298	27.2	94	3.9	6,066
70 to 74 years	7,236	1,244	17.2	1,196	16.5	49	3.9	5,991
75 years and over	14,766	912	6.2	863	5.8	49	5.4	13,854
Men								
16 years and over	89,654	65,957	73.6	62,311	69.5	3,646	5.5	23,696
16 to 19 years	6,450	2,766	42.9	2,196	34.0	570	20.6	3,684
16 to 17 years	3,483	1,075	30.9	816	23.4	259	24.1	2,409
18 to 19 years	2,967	1,691	57.0	1,379	46.5	312	18.4	1,276
20 to 24 years	8,049	6,462	80.3	5,794	72.0	668	10.3	1,587
25 to 54 years	49,849	45,641	91.6	43,662	87.6	1,979	4.3	4,208
25 to 34 years	15,481	14,325	92.5	13,597	87.8	728	5.1	1,156
25 to 29 years	7,670	7,016	91.5	6,662	86.8	354	5.0	655
30 to 34 years	7,811	7,310	93.6	6,936	88.8	374	5.1	501
35 to 44 years	17,325	16,143	93.2	15,456	89.2	687	4.3	1,182
35 to 39 years	8,196	7,622	93.0	7,283	88.9	339	4.4	573
40 to 44 years	9,129	8,521	93.3	8,173	89.5	348	4.1	608
45 to 54 years	17,043	15,172	89.0	14,609	85.7	564	3.7	1,870
45 to 49 years	9,000	8,149	90.5	7,821	86.9	327	4.0	851
50 to 54 years	8,043	7,024	87.3	6,787	84.4	236	3.4	1,019
55 to 64 years	12,241	8,581	70.1	8,272	67.6	310	3.6	3,659
55 to 59 years	6,994	5,469	78.2	5,279	75.5	189	3.5	1,526
60 to 64 years	5,247	3,113	59.3	2,992	57.0	121	3.9	2,134
65 years and over	13,065	2,507	19.2	2,388	18.3	119	4.8	10,558
65 to 69 years	3,971	1,278	32.2	1,232	31.0	46	3.6	2,693
70 to 74 years	3,272	706	21.6	672	20.5	34	4.8	2,566
75 years and over	5,822	523	9.0	483	8.3	39	7.5	5,299
Women								
16 years and over	94,113	55,335	58.8	52,877	56.2	2,459	4.4	38,778
16 to 19 years	6,196	2,793	45.1	2,429	39.2	364	13.0	3,403
16 to 17 years	3,369	1,165	34.6	1,011	30.0	155	13.3	2,204
18 to 19 years	2,827	1,627	57.6	1,418	50.2	209	12.9	1,200
20 to 24 years	7,813	5,443	69.7	5,062	64.8	381	7.0	2,370
25 to 54 years	49,765	37,637	75.6	36,224	72.8	1,413	3.8	12,128
25 to 34 years	15,077	11,120	73.8	10,651	70.6	469	4.2	3,956
25 to 29 years	7,404	5,446	73.5	5,226	70.6	220	4.0	1,958
30 to 34 years	7,672	5,674	74.0	5,425	70.7	249	4.4	1,998
35 to 44 years	17,327	13,094	75.6	12,597	72.7	497	3.8	4,233
35 to 39 years	8,136	6,062	74.5	5,794	71.2	269	4.4	2,074
40 to 44 years	9,190	7,031	76.5	6,803	74.0	228	3.2	2,159
45 to 54 years	17,362	13,423	77.3	12,977	74.7	447	3.3	3,939
45 to 49 years	9,111	7,260	79.7	6,997	76.8	264	3.6	1,851
50 to 54 years	8,251	6,163	74.7	5,980	72.5	183	3.0	2,088
55 to 64 years	12,945	7,421	57.3	7,193	55.6	228	3.1	5,524
55 to 59 years	7,284	4,818	66.1	4,664	64.0	153	3.2	2,466
60 to 64 years	5,662	2,603	46.0	2,529	44.7	74	2.9	3,058
65 years and over	17,394	2,041	11.7	1,969	11.3	72	3.5	15,353
65 to 69 years	4,486	1,114	24.8	1,066	23.8	48	4.3	3,373
70 to 74 years	3,964	538	13.6	524	13.2	15	2.7	3,425
75 years and over	8,944	389	4.4	380	4.2	10	2.5	8,555

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race		February 2005						Not in labor force	
		Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
			Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
					Total	Percent of population	Number		Percent of labor force
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN									
16 years and over	26,342	16,538	62.8	14,688	55.8	1,850	11.2	9,804	
16 to 19 years	2,454	668	27.2	465	19.0	202	30.3	1,787	
16 to 17 years	1,370	238	17.4	144	10.5	93	39.3	1,133	
18 to 19 years	1,084	430	39.7	321	29.6	109	25.4	654	
20 to 24 years	2,832	1,895	66.9	1,487	52.5	408	21.5	938	
25 to 54 years	15,180	12,043	79.3	10,923	72.0	1,121	9.3	3,137	
25 to 34 years	5,051	4,114	81.4	3,651	72.3	463	11.2	937	
25 to 29 years	2,547	2,056	80.7	1,784	70.1	272	13.2	490	
30 to 34 years	2,504	2,057	82.2	1,867	74.6	190	9.3	447	
35 to 44 years	5,318	4,318	81.2	3,930	73.9	388	9.0	1,000	
35 to 39 years	2,550	2,113	82.9	1,905	74.7	208	9.8	437	
40 to 44 years	2,768	2,205	79.6	2,025	73.1	180	8.2	564	
45 to 54 years	4,811	3,611	75.1	3,342	69.5	270	7.5	1,199	
45 to 49 years	2,615	2,066	79.0	1,935	74.0	131	6.4	549	
50 to 54 years	2,196	1,545	70.4	1,407	64.1	139	9.0	651	
55 to 64 years	2,923	1,570	53.7	1,470	50.3	99	6.3	1,353	
55 to 59 years	1,655	1,042	63.0	977	59.0	65	6.3	613	
60 to 64 years	1,269	528	41.6	494	38.9	34	6.5	741	
65 years and over	2,952	363	12.3	343	11.6	20	5.6	2,590	
65 to 69 years	970	191	19.7	179	18.4	12	6.5	779	
70 to 74 years	700	111	15.8	107	15.2	4	3.7	589	
75 years and over	1,283	61	4.7	57	4.4	4	(¹)	1,222	
Men									
16 years and over	11,794	7,750	65.7	6,758	57.3	992	12.8	4,044	
16 to 19 years	1,210	356	29.4	235	19.4	121	33.9	854	
16 to 17 years	724	138	19.0	84	11.7	53	38.6	587	
18 to 19 years	486	218	44.9	151	31.1	67	30.9	268	
20 to 24 years	1,337	913	68.3	680	50.8	234	25.6	423	
25 to 54 years	6,819	5,607	82.2	5,034	73.8	573	10.2	1,212	
25 to 34 years	2,262	1,948	86.1	1,723	76.2	224	11.5	314	
25 to 29 years	1,151	1,004	87.2	864	75.0	140	14.0	147	
30 to 34 years	1,110	943	84.9	859	77.4	84	8.9	167	
35 to 44 years	2,375	2,001	84.2	1,797	75.6	204	10.2	375	
35 to 39 years	1,133	1,005	88.8	872	77.0	133	13.3	127	
40 to 44 years	1,242	995	80.1	924	74.4	71	7.1	247	
45 to 54 years	2,182	1,659	76.0	1,514	69.4	144	8.7	524	
45 to 49 years	1,189	966	81.2	886	74.5	80	8.3	223	
50 to 54 years	993	693	69.7	628	63.2	65	9.3	301	
55 to 64 years	1,294	697	53.9	643	49.7	54	7.7	597	
55 to 59 years	731	481	65.8	444	60.7	37	7.7	250	
60 to 64 years	563	216	38.5	200	35.5	17	7.7	346	
65 years and over	1,135	177	15.6	166	14.6	11	6.4	958	
65 to 69 years	412	87	21.2	79	19.2	8	9.4	325	
70 to 74 years	268	55	20.7	55	20.7	-	-	212	
75 years and over	455	35	7.6	31	6.9	3	(¹)	420	
Women									
16 years and over	14,548	8,788	60.4	7,930	54.5	858	9.8	5,760	
16 to 19 years	1,244	312	25.1	230	18.5	82	26.3	933	
16 to 17 years	646	100	15.5	60	9.3	40	40.2	546	
18 to 19 years	598	212	35.4	170	28.4	42	19.6	387	
20 to 24 years	1,496	981	65.6	807	54.0	174	17.7	515	
25 to 54 years	8,361	6,437	77.0	5,889	70.4	548	8.5	1,924	
25 to 34 years	2,789	2,166	77.7	1,928	69.1	238	11.0	623	
25 to 29 years	1,395	1,052	75.4	920	66.0	132	12.5	343	
30 to 34 years	1,394	1,114	79.9	1,007	72.3	107	9.6	280	
35 to 44 years	2,943	2,318	78.7	2,134	72.5	184	7.9	626	
35 to 39 years	1,417	1,108	78.2	1,033	72.9	74	6.7	309	
40 to 44 years	1,526	1,210	79.3	1,100	72.1	110	9.1	316	
45 to 54 years	2,629	1,953	74.3	1,827	69.5	125	6.4	676	
45 to 49 years	1,426	1,100	77.2	1,049	73.6	51	4.7	326	
50 to 54 years	1,203	853	70.9	778	64.7	74	8.7	350	
55 to 64 years	1,629	873	53.5	827	50.8	45	5.2	757	
55 to 59 years	924	561	60.8	533	57.7	28	5.0	362	
60 to 64 years	706	311	44.1	294	41.7	17	5.6	394	
65 years and over	1,818	186	10.2	177	9.7	9	4.7	1,632	
65 to 69 years	558	104	18.7	100	17.9	4	4.1	454	
70 to 74 years	432	55	12.8	51	11.9	4	(¹)	376	
75 years and over	828	26	3.2	26	3.1	-	(¹)	802	

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	9,659	6,378	66.0	6,092	63.1	286	4.5	3,281
16 to 19 years	614	142	23.1	123	20.0	19	13.4	472
16 to 17 years	327	63	19.3	59	18.1	4	(¹)	264
18 to 19 years	287	79	27.4	64	22.2	15	19.0	208
20 to 24 years	835	522	62.5	493	59.0	29	5.6	313
25 to 54 years	6,036	4,782	79.2	4,605	76.3	177	3.7	1,254
25 to 34 years	2,213	1,693	76.5	1,616	73.0	76	4.5	521
25 to 29 years	1,022	738	72.2	697	68.2	41	5.6	284
30 to 34 years	1,191	955	80.2	920	77.2	35	3.7	236
35 to 44 years	2,111	1,715	81.3	1,667	79.0	48	2.8	396
35 to 39 years	1,104	898	81.3	878	79.5	20	2.2	206
40 to 44 years	1,007	818	81.2	789	78.4	29	3.5	189
45 to 54 years	1,712	1,374	80.3	1,321	77.2	53	3.8	338
45 to 49 years	891	721	80.9	688	77.3	33	4.5	170
50 to 54 years	822	653	79.5	633	77.1	20	3.1	168
55 to 64 years	1,102	800	72.6	746	67.8	53	6.6	302
55 to 59 years	725	573	79.0	532	73.4	41	7.2	152
60 to 64 years	377	226	60.1	214	56.9	12	5.3	150
65 years and over	1,072	133	12.4	125	11.7	8	5.7	940
65 to 69 years	350	75	21.5	68	19.5	7	9.2	275
70 to 74 years	268	29	10.9	29	10.9	-	-	239
75 years and over	455	28	6.2	28	6.1	1	(¹)	426

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex		February 2005						Not in labor force	
		Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
			Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
					Total	Percent of population	Number		Percent of labor force
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
16 years and over	28,729	19,385	67.5	18,031	62.8	1,354	7.0	9,344	
16 to 19 years	2,653	976	36.8	769	29.0	207	21.2	1,677	
16 to 17 years	1,379	295	21.4	215	15.6	80	27.1	1,084	
18 to 19 years	1,274	681	53.4	554	43.5	127	18.7	593	
20 to 24 years	3,654	2,615	71.6	2,343	64.1	272	10.4	1,039	
25 to 54 years	17,904	14,132	78.9	13,340	74.5	792	5.6	3,772	
25 to 34 years	7,594	5,975	78.7	5,635	74.2	340	5.7	1,619	
25 to 29 years	3,906	3,052	78.1	2,900	74.3	152	5.0	854	
30 to 34 years	3,688	2,923	79.3	2,735	74.2	188	6.4	765	
35 to 44 years	6,202	4,987	80.4	4,713	76.0	274	5.5	1,216	
35 to 39 years	3,281	2,625	80.0	2,484	75.7	141	5.4	656	
40 to 44 years	2,921	2,362	80.9	2,229	76.3	133	5.6	559	
45 to 54 years	4,107	3,170	77.2	2,992	72.8	178	5.6	937	
45 to 49 years	2,320	1,851	79.8	1,751	75.5	100	5.4	469	
50 to 54 years	1,787	1,319	73.8	1,241	69.4	78	5.9	468	
55 to 64 years	2,303	1,349	58.6	1,288	55.9	61	4.5	953	
55 to 59 years	1,311	880	67.1	839	64.0	41	4.7	431	
60 to 64 years	992	469	47.3	449	45.3	20	4.3	523	
65 years and over	2,215	313	14.1	290	13.1	22	7.2	1,903	
65 to 69 years	758	169	22.2	160	21.1	9	5.2	590	
70 to 74 years	602	87	14.4	78	12.9	9	10.5	516	
75 years and over	855	57	6.7	53	6.2	4	(1)	797	
Men									
16 years and over	14,745	11,679	79.2	10,916	74.0	762	6.5	3,067	
16 to 19 years	1,358	536	39.5	408	30.1	128	23.8	822	
16 to 17 years	698	151	21.7	100	14.3	51	33.8	547	
18 to 19 years	659	385	58.4	308	46.7	77	19.9	275	
20 to 24 years	1,965	1,616	82.3	1,449	73.7	168	10.4	348	
25 to 54 years	9,391	8,599	91.6	8,177	87.1	422	4.9	792	
25 to 34 years	4,100	3,776	92.1	3,611	88.1	165	4.4	324	
25 to 29 years	2,137	1,963	91.9	1,896	88.8	67	3.4	174	
30 to 34 years	1,963	1,812	92.3	1,714	87.3	98	5.4	151	
35 to 44 years	3,231	3,014	93.3	2,848	88.1	167	5.5	217	
35 to 39 years	1,726	1,608	93.2	1,525	88.4	82	5.1	118	
40 to 44 years	1,506	1,407	93.4	1,322	87.8	84	6.0	99	
45 to 54 years	2,060	1,809	87.8	1,719	83.5	90	5.0	250	
45 to 49 years	1,177	1,038	88.2	985	83.6	53	5.1	139	
50 to 54 years	882	771	87.4	734	83.2	37	4.8	111	
55 to 64 years	1,094	742	67.8	710	64.9	32	4.3	352	
55 to 59 years	649	489	75.3	465	71.6	24	4.9	161	
60 to 64 years	445	254	57.0	245	55.2	8	3.2	191	
65 years and over	938	185	19.7	172	18.3	13	7.1	753	
65 to 69 years	341	103	30.0	99	28.9	4	3.7	239	
70 to 74 years	242	42	17.4	37	15.3	5	(1)	200	
75 years and over	354	40	11.3	36	10.1	4	(1)	314	
Women									
16 years and over	13,983	7,706	55.1	7,114	50.9	592	7.7	6,277	
16 to 19 years	1,295	440	34.0	361	27.9	79	18.0	855	
16 to 17 years	680	144	21.1	115	16.9	29	19.9	537	
18 to 19 years	615	296	48.2	246	40.0	51	17.1	319	
20 to 24 years	1,689	998	59.1	895	53.0	104	10.4	690	
25 to 54 years	8,513	5,532	65.0	5,162	60.6	370	6.7	2,980	
25 to 34 years	3,494	2,199	62.9	2,024	57.9	175	8.0	1,295	
25 to 29 years	1,769	1,089	61.5	1,004	56.7	85	7.8	680	
30 to 34 years	1,725	1,111	64.4	1,020	59.2	90	8.1	614	
35 to 44 years	2,971	1,973	66.4	1,865	62.8	107	5.4	999	
35 to 39 years	1,556	1,017	65.4	958	61.6	59	5.8	538	
40 to 44 years	1,415	955	67.5	907	64.1	48	5.1	460	
45 to 54 years	2,048	1,361	66.5	1,273	62.2	88	6.4	687	
45 to 49 years	1,143	813	71.2	766	67.1	47	5.8	330	
50 to 54 years	905	547	60.5	507	56.0	41	7.4	357	
55 to 64 years	1,208	607	50.2	578	47.8	29	4.8	601	
55 to 59 years	662	392	59.2	374	56.5	17	4.5	270	
60 to 64 years	547	216	39.4	204	37.3	12	5.5	331	
65 years and over	1,278	128	10.0	119	9.3	9	7.2	1,150	
65 to 69 years	417	66	15.9	61	14.7	5	(1)	351	
70 to 74 years	360	45	12.4	41	11.3	4	(1)	315	
75 years and over	501	17	3.4	17	3.4	-	-	483	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	222,357	225,041	98,966	100,321	107,216	108,403	16,175	16,317
Civilian labor force	146,154	147,649	74,719	75,640	64,832	65,411	6,603	6,598
Percent of population	65.7	65.6	75.5	75.4	60.5	60.3	40.8	40.4
Employed	137,384	139,100	70,318	71,413	61,592	62,292	5,475	5,395
Unemployed	8,770	8,549	4,402	4,228	3,240	3,119	1,128	1,203
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.8	17.1	18.2
Not in labor force	76,203	77,392	24,246	24,680	42,384	42,992	9,572	9,719
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	182,001	183,767	82,269	83,204	87,155	87,917	12,577	12,646
Civilian labor force	120,336	121,293	62,494	63,192	52,281	52,543	5,561	5,559
Percent of population	66.1	66.0	76.0	75.9	60.0	59.8	44.2	44.0
Employed	113,834	115,188	59,123	60,116	50,051	50,448	4,661	4,624
Unemployed	6,502	6,105	3,371	3,076	2,230	2,094	900	934
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	16.2	16.8
Not in labor force	61,665	62,474	19,775	20,012	34,874	35,375	7,016	7,088
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	25,900	26,342	10,385	10,584	13,108	13,303	2,406	2,454
Civilian labor force	16,274	16,538	7,284	7,394	8,369	8,476	621	668
Percent of population	62.8	62.8	70.1	69.9	63.8	63.7	25.8	27.2
Employed	14,650	14,688	6,552	6,523	7,628	7,700	470	465
Unemployed	1,624	1,850	732	872	740	776	151	202
Unemployment rate	10.0	11.2	10.1	11.8	8.8	9.2	24.3	30.3
Not in labor force	9,626	9,804	3,102	3,190	4,739	4,828	1,785	1,787
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,334	9,659	4,121	4,283	4,627	4,762	586	614
Civilian labor force	6,190	6,378	3,240	3,362	2,772	2,874	178	142
Percent of population	66.3	66.0	78.6	78.5	59.9	60.3	30.4	23.1
Employed	5,900	6,092	3,098	3,224	2,633	2,745	169	123
Unemployed	290	286	142	138	139	129	9	19
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.9	13.4
Not in labor force	3,144	3,281	881	920	1,855	1,888	408	472
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,705	28,729	12,878	13,387	12,247	12,688	2,580	2,653
Civilian labor force	18,682	19,385	10,709	11,143	7,036	7,266	937	976
Percent of population	67.4	67.5	83.2	83.2	57.5	57.3	36.3	36.8
Employed	17,170	18,031	9,916	10,508	6,547	6,754	707	769
Unemployed	1,512	1,354	792	635	490	512	230	207
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.0	7.4	5.7	7.0	7.1	24.5	21.2
Not in labor force	9,023	9,344	2,170	2,245	5,210	5,422	1,643	1,677

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2005									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,634	8,785	42.6	7,763	1,675	6,088	1,022	228	794	11.6
16 to 19 years	13,542	4,733	34.9	3,983	364	3,619	749	112	637	15.8
20 to 24 years	7,093	4,053	57.1	3,780	1,310	2,469	273	116	157	6.7
Men	10,161	4,111	40.5	3,524	833	2,692	586	112	474	14.3
Women	10,473	4,675	44.6	4,239	842	3,397	436	116	320	9.3
High school	10,692	3,308	30.9	2,688	172	2,517	619	100	519	18.7
College	9,942	5,478	55.1	5,074	1,503	3,572	403	128	275	7.4
Full-time students	8,446	4,227	50.0	3,906	807	3,098	321	78	243	7.6
Part-time students	1,496	1,251	83.6	1,169	695	474	82	49	32	6.5
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,039	7,305	45.5	6,552	1,347	5,205	754	130	623	10.3
16 to 19 years	10,499	4,013	38.2	3,428	292	3,136	585	69	516	14.6
20 to 24 years	5,540	3,293	59.4	3,124	1,055	2,068	169	62	107	5.1
Men	7,952	3,410	42.9	2,971	650	2,321	439	67	373	12.9
Women	8,087	3,895	48.2	3,581	697	2,883	314	63	251	8.1
High school	8,204	2,790	34.0	2,317	126	2,192	472	41	431	16.9
College	7,835	4,516	57.6	4,234	1,221	3,013	282	89	193	6.2
Full-time students	6,637	3,511	52.9	3,282	664	2,618	230	54	176	6.5
Part-time students	1,199	1,004	83.8	952	558	395	52	35	17	5.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,899	885	30.5	686	219	467	199	80	119	22.5
16 to 19 years	2,022	457	22.6	340	57	283	117	31	86	25.6
20 to 24 years	877	428	48.8	346	162	184	82	48	33	19.1
Men	1,360	413	30.4	311	113	198	102	37	65	24.7
Women	1,539	472	30.7	375	107	269	97	42	55	20.5
High school	1,680	310	18.5	202	31	171	108	46	62	34.9
College	1,219	575	47.2	484	188	296	91	33	58	15.8
Full-time students	1,040	421	40.5	357	100	257	64	22	42	15.2
Part-time students	179	153	85.7	126	88	38	27	11	16	17.5
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,026	323	31.5	302	55	247	21	—	21	6.5
16 to 19 years	552	108	19.5	92	6	86	16	—	16	14.7
20 to 24 years	474	216	45.5	210	49	161	5	—	5	2.4
Men	517	161	31.0	143	43	99	18	—	18	11.0
Women	509	163	32.0	159	12	148	3	—	3	2.0
High school	431	84	19.5	76	13	64	8	—	8	9.2
College	595	239	40.2	226	43	183	13	—	13	5.5
Full-time students	529	185	35.0	172	17	155	13	—	13	7.1
Part-time students	66	54	(1)	54	25	28	—	—	—	—
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,795	1,018	36.4	848	226	623	170	46	124	16.7
16 to 19 years	1,991	567	28.5	443	65	378	124	25	99	21.9
20 to 24 years	804	451	56.0	405	161	245	45	21	25	10.1
Men	1,389	477	34.3	378	104	274	99	17	82	20.7
Women	1,406	541	38.5	470	121	349	71	29	42	13.1
High school	1,603	353	22.0	257	32	225	96	18	78	27.2
College	1,193	665	55.8	592	194	398	74	28	46	11.1
Full-time students	884	428	48.5	374	94	281	54	13	41	12.6
Part-time students	309	237	76.8	217	100	117	20	15	5	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2005									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,943	12,672	79.5	10,907	8,914	1,994	1,765	1,645	120	13.9
16 to 19 years	2,775	1,865	67.2	1,412	967	445	453	397	56	24.3
20 to 24 years	13,168	10,807	82.1	9,496	7,947	1,549	1,312	1,248	63	12.1
Men	8,282	7,136	86.2	6,011	5,218	793	1,125	1,052	73	15.8
Women	7,661	5,537	72.3	4,897	3,696	1,201	640	593	47	11.6
Less than a high school diploma	3,890	2,416	62.1	1,844	1,438	406	572	532	40	23.7
High school graduates, no college ²	6,660	5,469	82.1	4,663	3,742	921	806	758	48	14.7
Some college or associate degree	3,615	3,128	86.5	2,850	2,347	502	278	247	31	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,778	1,660	93.4	1,551	1,386	165	109	108	—	6.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,469	10,159	81.5	8,928	7,264	1,664	1,231	1,137	93	12.1
16 to 19 years	2,147	1,546	72.0	1,196	823	373	350	305	45	22.6
20 to 24 years	10,322	8,613	83.4	7,732	6,441	1,291	881	832	49	10.2
Men	6,547	5,817	88.9	5,018	4,337	682	799	742	58	13.7
Women	5,922	4,341	73.3	3,910	2,927	983	431	396	36	9.9
Less than a high school diploma	3,008	1,932	64.2	1,534	1,195	339	398	368	30	20.6
High school graduates, no college ²	5,100	4,311	84.5	3,755	2,986	769	556	515	41	12.9
Some college or associate degree	2,871	2,518	87.7	2,333	1,904	429	185	163	22	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,490	1,397	93.8	1,306	1,179	127	91	91	—	6.5
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,388	1,677	70.2	1,266	1,054	212	411	394	17	24.5
16 to 19 years	432	210	48.7	125	89	37	85	77	9	40.5
20 to 24 years	1,956	1,467	75.0	1,141	966	175	326	317	9	22.2
Men	1,187	857	72.2	604	547	57	252	240	12	29.5
Women	1,201	821	68.4	662	508	155	159	154	5	19.3
Less than a high school diploma	656	358	54.5	210	164	46	148	141	7	41.3
High school graduates, no college ²	1,122	799	71.2	603	509	95	195	188	7	24.5
Some college or associate degree	474	394	83.2	328	284	44	67	64	3	16.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	135	127	93.6	126	98	28	1	1	—	.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	423	340	80.6	313	276	37	27	21	6	8.0
16 to 19 years	62	34	(¹)	31	19	11	3	—	3	(¹)
20 to 24 years	361	307	85.0	282	257	25	24	21	3	7.9
Men	213	194	90.8	176	155	22	17	17	—	9.0
Women	209	147	70.2	137	122	15	10	4	6	6.6
Less than a high school diploma	48	25	(¹)	21	18	3	4	4	—	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	141	119	84.4	109	90	19	10	10	—	8.4
Some college or associate degree	118	97	82.0	89	82	7	7	2	6	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	116	99	85.9	94	86	8	6	5	—	5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,512	2,573	73.3	2,264	1,929	336	309	300	8	12.0
16 to 19 years	662	409	61.8	326	256	71	83	77	6	20.2
20 to 24 years	2,849	2,164	76.0	1,938	1,673	265	226	224	3	10.5
Men	1,934	1,676	86.7	1,479	1,310	170	197	193	3	11.7
Women	1,578	897	56.9	785	619	166	112	107	5	12.5
Less than a high school diploma	1,598	1,026	64.2	882	757	125	144	141	2	14.0
High school graduates, no college ²	1,273	1,026	80.6	911	763	148	115	109	6	11.2
Some college or associate degree	576	473	82.1	426	365	61	46	46	—	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	65	49	75.0	45	43	1	4	4	—	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,191	12,269	37,985	38,230	34,357	35,071	22,449	22,456	11,909	12,616	40,148	40,621
Percent of population	44.1	44.3	63.4	63.0	72.8	72.8	70.7	70.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.2
Employed	10,965	11,142	35,802	36,101	32,792	33,529	21,346	21,371	11,446	12,157	38,984	39,657
Employment-population ratio	39.7	40.2	59.8	59.5	69.5	69.6	67.3	67.0	74.0	74.8	75.9	76.4
Unemployed	1,227	1,126	2,182	2,129	1,565	1,543	1,103	1,084	463	458	1,165	964
Unemployment rate	10.1	9.2	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.4
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,728	7,751	20,456	21,013	17,029	17,278	11,481	11,426	5,548	5,852	21,626	21,662
Percent of population	57.9	57.2	73.3	73.1	79.1	79.4	77.0	77.3	83.7	83.8	82.9	83.0
Employed	6,960	7,077	19,162	19,764	16,202	16,474	10,901	10,855	5,301	5,618	20,987	21,140
Employment-population ratio	52.1	52.2	68.7	68.8	75.2	75.7	73.1	73.5	80.0	80.5	80.5	81.0
Unemployed	768	673	1,295	1,249	827	804	581	571	247	233	639	522
Unemployment rate	9.9	8.7	6.3	5.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.0	2.4
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,463	4,518	17,528	17,218	17,328	17,793	10,967	11,029	6,361	6,764	18,522	18,959
Percent of population	31.3	32.0	54.8	53.9	67.5	67.4	65.2	64.5	71.9	72.9	73.3	73.4
Employed	4,004	4,065	16,641	16,337	16,590	17,055	10,445	10,516	6,145	6,539	17,996	18,517
Employment-population ratio	28.1	28.8	52.1	51.1	64.6	64.6	62.1	61.5	69.5	70.5	71.2	71.7
Unemployed	459	453	887	881	738	738	522	513	216	225	526	442
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.0	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.3
White												
Civilian labor force	9,778	9,851	30,997	31,187	28,455	29,014	18,448	18,432	10,008	10,582	33,548	33,776
Percent of population	44.8	45.1	62.5	62.3	72.7	72.5	70.5	70.0	77.2	77.5	77.8	77.9
Employed	8,840	9,108	29,366	29,691	27,293	27,856	17,650	17,645	9,643	10,211	32,674	33,054
Employment-population ratio	40.5	41.7	59.3	59.3	69.7	69.6	67.4	67.0	74.4	74.8	75.8	76.2
Unemployed	938	743	1,631	1,497	1,162	1,158	798	787	364	372	874	722
Unemployment rate	9.6	7.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.1
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,561	1,622	5,147	5,219	3,985	4,145	2,825	2,831	1,160	1,313	3,075	2,990
Percent of population	39.4	40.1	67.9	66.5	73.1	76.0	72.2	74.3	75.4	79.9	83.4	80.6
Employed	1,377	1,294	4,704	4,703	3,383	3,854	2,585	2,608	1,097	1,246	2,924	2,885
Employment-population ratio	34.7	32.0	62.1	59.9	57.5	70.6	66.0	68.4	71.4	75.8	79.3	77.8
Unemployed	184	328	443	517	302	291	240	224	62	67	151	105
Unemployment rate	11.8	20.2	8.6	9.9	7.6	7.0	8.5	7.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	3.5
Asian												
Civilian labor force	444	423	1,056	1,058	1,046	1,011	603	621	442	390	2,975	3,222
Percent of population	44.6	43.1	67.2	64.0	71.5	69.6	69.3	67.9	74.7	72.4	77.0	78.2
Employed	409	404	995	1,005	1,009	971	587	593	422	378	2,862	3,096
Employment-population ratio	41.1	41.2	63.4	60.8	69.0	66.8	67.4	64.8	71.3	70.1	74.1	75.1
Unemployed	35	19	61	53	37	41	16	28	20	12	113	125
Unemployment rate	7.9	4.5	5.7	5.0	3.5	4.0	2.7	4.6	4.6	3.1	3.8	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,338	5,492	4,401	4,746	3,311	3,433	2,331	2,415	980	1,018	2,057	2,123
Percent of population	61.0	60.7	73.5	74.5	80.1	78.7	79.9	78.2	80.5	79.9	79.2	80.4
Employed	4,812	5,102	4,127	4,463	3,164	3,288	2,228	2,318	936	970	2,005	2,065
Employment-population ratio	55.0	56.4	68.9	70.0	76.5	75.3	76.4	75.0	76.9	76.1	77.2	78.2
Unemployed	526	390	274	283	147	145	103	97	44	48	52	58
Unemployment rate	9.9	7.1	6.2	6.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.7	2.5	2.7

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

(in thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	114,022	101,084	10,041	2,896	25,078	2,959	20,858	1,261	7,010	1,539
16 to 19 years	1,331	1,075	223	33	4,064	200	3,769	95	509	693
16 to 17 years	142	113	26	3	1,956	36	1,879	41	104	433
18 to 19 years	1,189	962	196	31	2,108	164	1,890	54	405	260
20 years and over	112,691	100,009	9,819	2,863	21,014	2,759	17,088	1,166	6,501	846
20 to 24 years	9,257	8,072	946	239	4,018	589	3,315	114	1,364	221
25 years and over	103,434	91,937	8,873	2,624	16,996	2,171	13,773	1,052	5,137	625
25 to 54 years	85,824	76,672	7,148	2,004	11,773	1,893	9,209	670	4,432	408
55 years and over	17,609	15,265	1,724	620	5,222	277	4,563	382	705	217
Men, 16 years and over	65,822	58,869	5,319	1,634	8,169	1,327	6,448	394	4,224	735
16 to 19 years	761	628	112	21	1,817	108	1,660	48	319	413
20 years and over	65,061	58,241	5,206	1,613	6,352	1,219	4,788	346	3,905	322
20 to 24 years	5,289	4,603	546	140	1,668	298	1,323	47	845	134
25 years and over	59,771	53,638	4,660	1,473	4,684	920	3,465	299	3,060	188
25 to 54 years	49,712	44,834	3,778	1,100	2,634	790	1,691	153	2,602	110
55 years and over	10,059	8,804	882	373	2,050	130	1,774	146	458	79
Women, 16 years and over	48,201	42,216	4,723	1,262	16,909	1,633	14,410	867	2,786	804
16 to 19 years	570	447	110	12	2,248	92	2,109	46	191	280
20 years and over	47,630	41,768	4,612	1,250	14,661	1,540	12,300	820	2,596	523
20 to 24 years	3,968	3,469	400	99	2,350	290	1,992	67	519	86
25 years and over	43,663	38,299	4,213	1,151	12,311	1,250	10,308	753	2,077	437
25 to 54 years	36,112	31,838	3,370	904	9,140	1,103	7,519	518	1,830	299
55 years and over	7,550	6,461	843	247	3,172	147	2,789	235	248	139
White										
Men, 16 years and over	55,337	49,436	4,534	1,367	6,975	1,036	5,613	326	3,069	577
16 to 19 years	625	504	100	20	1,570	93	1,442	35	231	339
20 years and over	54,711	48,931	4,433	1,347	5,404	943	4,171	291	2,838	238
20 to 24 years	4,361	3,786	461	114	1,433	230	1,156	47	578	91
25 years and over	50,350	45,145	3,972	1,233	3,972	713	3,015	244	2,261	147
25 to 54 years	41,559	37,471	3,184	904	2,103	597	1,382	125	1,903	76
55 years and over	8,791	7,674	788	329	1,868	116	1,633	119	358	71
Women, 16 years and over	38,283	33,516	3,770	996	14,594	1,280	12,540	775	1,817	641
16 to 19 years	489	390	91	9	1,939	74	1,823	42	143	221
20 years and over	37,793	33,127	3,680	987	12,655	1,206	10,716	733	1,674	420
20 to 24 years	3,135	2,741	310	84	1,926	230	1,639	58	316	65
25 years and over	34,658	30,385	3,370	903	10,728	976	9,078	675	1,358	355
25 to 54 years	28,368	25,031	2,645	692	7,856	859	6,545	452	1,166	247
55 years and over	6,290	5,354	725	211	2,872	117	2,533	223	192	107
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,081	5,429	484	167	677	207	433	36	885	107
16 to 19 years	86	84	2	-	149	8	136	6	70	50
20 years and over	5,995	5,345	482	167	527	200	297	31	815	57
20 to 24 years	574	496	58	19	106	43	62	-	207	27
25 years and over	5,421	4,849	424	148	422	156	235	31	608	30
25 to 54 years	4,738	4,238	375	125	296	143	138	15	546	26
55 years and over	684	611	49	23	125	14	96	15	62	4
Women, 16 years and over	6,530	5,667	684	179	1,400	255	1,083	62	755	103
16 to 19 years	60	41	15	4	170	9	160	2	37	44
20 years and over	6,470	5,625	669	175	1,230	246	924	60	717	59
20 to 24 years	554	475	66	14	253	44	203	6	159	15
25 years and over	5,915	5,151	603	162	977	202	721	54	558	44
25 to 54 years	5,135	4,483	516	136	754	176	534	43	516	32
55 years and over	781	668	87	25	223	26	187	11	42	12

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2005									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	2,955	2,742	135	77	326	38	265	24	129	22
16 to 19 years	21	17	4	—	35	2	30	3	—	13
20 years and over	2,933	2,725	131	77	291	35	235	21	129	9
20 to 24 years	177	164	8	4	86	9	77	—	17	6
25 years and over	2,757	2,561	123	73	205	26	158	21	112	4
25 to 54 years	2,328	2,172	103	53	162	25	127	9	77	3
55 years and over	429	389	20	19	43	1	31	11	35	1
Women, 16 years and over	2,252	2,068	132	52	559	46	496	18	98	38
16 to 19 years	4	4	—	—	62	4	57	2	—	6
20 years and over	2,248	2,064	132	52	497	42	439	16	98	31
20 to 24 years	129	119	10	—	101	4	93	4	4	3
25 years and over	2,118	1,945	121	52	397	38	346	12	94	29
25 to 54 years	1,759	1,613	101	45	356	37	308	10	84	13
55 years and over	359	332	21	7	41	2	37	2	10	16
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,890	8,711	943	236	1,027	300	679	47	664	98
16 to 19 years	198	159	38	1	210	22	175	14	57	71
20 years and over	9,692	8,552	904	235	816	279	504	33	607	27
20 to 24 years	1,216	1,031	139	48	233	71	153	9	153	14
25 years and over	8,475	7,521	765	189	584	207	352	24	454	13
25 to 54 years	7,694	6,823	697	174	483	185	279	20	415	7
55 years and over	781	698	68	15	100	23	73	4	39	6
Women, 16 years and over	5,448	4,897	408	143	1,667	266	1,349	51	470	121
16 to 19 years	122	95	24	3	239	8	228	3	45	34
20 years and over	5,325	4,802	383	140	1,428	259	1,121	48	425	87
20 to 24 years	618	566	47	5	277	33	241	3	91	13
25 years and over	4,707	4,236	336	135	1,151	226	880	45	334	74
25 to 54 years	4,184	3,760	309	116	978	214	727	37	314	56
55 years and over	523	476	27	20	174	12	153	8	20	18

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
Total	137,384	139,100	73,003	73,990	70,318	71,413	64,381	65,109	61,592	62,292
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,580	48,495	23,804	23,807	23,643	23,676	24,775	24,687	24,566	24,516
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,112	19,876	11,511	11,285	11,479	11,267	8,601	8,592	8,582	8,576
Management occupations	14,475	14,064	9,031	8,745	9,006	8,734	5,444	5,319	5,434	5,308
Business and financial operations occupations	5,637	5,813	2,480	2,540	2,473	2,533	3,157	3,273	3,148	3,268
Professional and related occupations	28,467	28,618	12,293	12,523	12,164	12,409	16,174	16,096	15,984	15,940
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,137	3,281	2,248	2,390	2,220	2,383	889	891	882	880
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,628	2,703	2,258	2,359	2,253	2,345	370	344	370	344
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,314	1,356	786	759	773	753	528	598	524	597
Community and social services occupations	2,175	2,144	862	857	848	852	1,313	1,287	1,306	1,278
Legal occupations	1,617	1,591	813	798	811	796	804	792	803	787
Education, training, and library occupations	8,038	8,281	2,104	2,193	2,079	2,156	5,934	6,088	5,848	6,025
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,690	2,687	1,391	1,373	1,355	1,334	1,299	1,313	1,246	1,281
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,868	6,577	1,831	1,795	1,825	1,790	5,036	4,782	5,004	4,748
Service occupations	21,586	22,179	9,234	9,455	8,322	8,579	12,352	12,724	11,209	11,593
Healthcare support occupations	2,846	2,984	288	360	264	342	2,558	2,623	2,455	2,542
Protective service occupations	2,862	2,878	2,282	2,206	2,249	2,177	580	672	537	632
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,976	7,154	3,096	3,158	2,493	2,512	3,880	3,996	3,164	3,268
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,572	4,754	2,646	2,745	2,501	2,633	1,926	2,009	1,864	1,957
Personal care and service occupations	4,329	4,410	921	986	815	915	3,408	3,424	3,189	3,193
Sales and office occupations	35,358	35,687	12,814	12,966	12,015	12,206	22,544	22,721	21,224	21,347
Sales and related occupations	15,998	16,316	8,152	8,290	7,694	7,835	7,846	8,026	6,979	7,162
Office and administrative support occupations	19,360	19,371	4,662	4,676	4,321	4,370	14,698	14,695	14,245	14,185
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,960	14,542	13,359	13,874	12,976	13,571	601	668	580	636
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	875	838	709	680	634	632	166	157	148	146
Construction and extraction occupations	7,941	8,570	7,719	8,296	7,509	8,110	222	274	220	256
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,144	5,134	4,931	4,898	4,833	4,830	214	236	212	234
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,901	18,198	13,792	13,888	13,362	13,382	4,109	4,310	4,012	4,200
Production occupations	9,599	9,446	6,713	6,509	6,588	6,354	2,886	2,937	2,834	2,887
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,301	8,752	7,079	7,379	6,774	7,028	1,222	1,373	1,179	1,313

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	137,384	139,100	73,003	73,990	64,381	65,109
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.4	34.9	32.6	32.2	38.5	37.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.6	14.3	15.8	15.3	13.4	13.2
Professional and related occupations	20.7	20.6	16.8	16.9	25.1	24.7
Service occupations	15.7	15.9	12.6	12.8	19.2	19.5
Sales and office occupations	25.7	25.7	17.6	17.5	35.0	34.9
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.7	11.2	11.2	12.2	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	14.1	13.9	6.4	6.3	22.8	22.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2	10.5	18.3	18.8	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.6	1.0	.9	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	6.2	10.6	11.2	.3	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.7	6.8	6.6	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.0	13.1	18.9	18.8	6.4	6.6
Production occupations	7.0	6.8	9.2	8.8	4.5	4.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	6.3	9.7	10.0	1.9	2.1
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	113,834	115,188	61,458	62,311	52,377	52,877
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.1	35.7	33.2	32.9	39.4	39.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.4	14.9	16.6	16.1	13.9	13.6
Professional and related occupations	20.7	20.8	16.6	16.8	25.5	25.4
Service occupations	14.6	14.9	11.8	11.9	17.9	18.5
Sales and office occupations	26.0	25.6	17.5	17.4	35.9	35.2
Sales and related occupations	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.5	12.7	12.6
Office and administrative support occupations	13.9	13.6	5.9	5.9	23.2	22.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.9	11.2	19.4	19.8	1.0	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.7	.6	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.3	6.7	11.3	12.0	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	3.9	7.0	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.5	12.6	18.1	18.0	5.8	6.2
Production occupations	6.7	6.5	9.0	8.5	4.0	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	6.0	9.2	9.5	1.8	2.0
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,650	14,688	6,740	6,758	7,910	7,930
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	26.9	25.6	21.8	19.8	31.3	30.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.1	9.2	8.3	8.0	9.8	10.1
Professional and related occupations	17.8	16.4	13.5	11.8	21.4	20.3
Service occupations	23.6	23.3	19.4	19.6	27.2	26.5
Sales and office occupations	25.2	26.4	17.6	18.3	31.7	33.3
Sales and related occupations	8.4	9.3	7.8	8.4	8.9	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations	16.8	17.1	9.8	9.9	22.8	23.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.5	6.8	13.0	14.0	.9	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.5	.3	.7	.5	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.7	4.0	7.7	8.4	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.3	2.5	4.7	5.1	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.7	18.0	28.1	28.3	8.9	9.2
Production occupations	8.1	8.2	10.6	10.8	6.0	5.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.6	9.8	17.6	17.5	2.9	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	5,900	6,092	3,182	3,281	2,718	2,811
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	45.3	44.4	46.9	46.7	43.5	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.2	15.8	16.0	16.2	14.3	15.3
Professional and related occupations	30.1	28.6	30.9	30.4	29.2	26.5
Service occupations	15.5	15.0	13.3	13.1	18.2	17.1
Sales and office occupations	23.6	25.8	19.9	20.1	27.9	32.5
Sales and related occupations	12.0	13.0	11.6	12.8	12.4	13.3
Office and administrative support occupations	11.6	12.8	8.3	7.3	15.5	19.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.2	4.3	7.3	7.2	.5	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.2	.3	.1	.5	.3	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.9	—	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.9	2.9	5.2	4.8	.2	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.4	10.5	12.6	12.9	9.9	7.7
Production occupations	9.2	7.7	9.4	8.6	9.1	6.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.1	2.8	3.3	4.3	.8	1.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	17,170	18,031	10,288	10,916	6,882	7,114
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.0	17.0	13.5	13.9	22.3	21.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.4	7.5	7.0
Professional and related occupations	10.0	10.3	6.8	7.4	14.8	14.8
Service occupations	23.7	24.2	19.8	20.4	29.5	30.0
Sales and office occupations	22.3	21.8	13.9	13.3	34.9	34.8
Sales and related occupations	9.6	9.5	7.5	7.4	12.5	12.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12.7	12.3	6.3	5.9	22.3	22.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.0	18.5	27.2	29.4	1.8	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.1	.7
Construction and extraction occupations	11.1	13.0	18.3	21.1	.4	.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.7	6.3	5.7	.3	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.0	18.6	25.7	23.0	11.5	11.7
Production occupations	11.0	9.9	12.9	11.1	8.2	8.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.0	8.7	12.7	11.9	3.3	3.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well

as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	February 2005											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,889	911	17	8	79	1	91	661	11	34	16	59
Mining	620	77	71	1	1	7	48	—	182	57	63	113
Construction	10,520	1,320	241	13	31	68	658	4	7,251	470	186	278
Manufacturing	16,186	2,608	1,981	35	190	586	1,490	50	295	796	6,858	1,297
Durable goods	10,228	1,683	1,496	29	82	310	844	19	254	516	4,350	644
Nondurable goods	5,958	925	486	5	108	277	645	31	41	280	2,507	653
Wholesale and retail trade	21,312	1,509	1,061	77	533	10,858	3,230	57	150	997	677	2,166
Wholesale trade	4,438	537	197	7	64	1,639	730	44	31	191	158	840
Retail trade	16,875	972	864	70	468	9,218	2,500	13	119	805	519	1,326
Transportation and utilities	7,284	599	295	40	250	85	1,789	4	147	593	288	3,194
Information	3,271	619	1,038	5	96	390	655	—	17	280	114	57
Financial activities	10,216	3,684	614	78	306	2,433	2,755	—	71	142	42	91
Professional and business services	13,996	3,105	4,458	433	1,917	605	2,360	23	128	236	296	435
Education and health services	28,942	2,390	15,582	176	5,960	127	3,743	3	135	181	243	403
Leisure and hospitality	11,365	1,351	784	105	7,317	779	564	4	43	84	97	237
Other services	6,857	536	932	18	2,360	357	611	5	31	1,138	528	339
Other services, except private households	6,080	533	931	18	1,598	355	611	5	31	1,136	528	334
Private households	777	3	2	—	762	2	1	—	—	3	—	5
Public administration	6,642	1,166	1,543	1,890	263	21	1,377	28	109	126	39	81

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	February 2005									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,023	845	22	127,615	107,294	777	106,517	20,321	9,468	127
16 to 19 years	49	6	10	5,257	5,036	75	4,961	221	57	16
16 to 17 years	27	—	4	2,021	1,948	39	1,909	73	32	14
18 to 19 years	22	5	6	3,236	3,088	36	3,052	148	24	2
20 to 24 years	94	16	—	12,896	11,850	116	11,734	1,046	249	20
25 to 34 years	207	63	1	28,539	24,792	157	24,635	3,747	1,541	9
35 to 44 years	224	178	5	31,482	26,301	144	26,157	5,182	2,495	20
45 to 54 years	260	214	5	29,738	23,666	137	23,529	6,072	2,589	28
55 to 64 years	137	177	—	15,803	12,270	104	12,166	3,533	1,811	13
65 years and over	51	192	—	3,900	3,379	45	3,334	521	727	22
Men, 16 years and over	812	606	9	66,706	58,011	60	57,951	8,696	5,822	36
16 to 19 years	38	2	8	2,498	2,401	3	2,398	97	25	6
16 to 17 years	21	—	2	908	875	3	872	34	14	4
18 to 19 years	17	2	6	1,589	1,526	—	1,526	63	11	2
20 to 24 years	78	16	—	6,691	6,222	10	6,211	469	159	14
25 to 34 years	183	44	1	15,511	13,858	12	13,846	1,653	942	—
35 to 44 years	175	118	—	16,739	14,543	17	14,526	2,196	1,533	1
45 to 54 years	191	162	—	15,133	12,628	12	12,617	2,504	1,607	6
55 to 64 years	102	123	—	8,120	6,571	6	6,565	1,549	1,107	—
65 years and over	44	141	—	2,015	1,787	1	1,787	228	449	9
Women, 16 years and over	211	238	13	60,909	49,284	718	48,566	11,626	3,647	92
16 to 19 years	11	4	2	2,759	2,635	72	2,563	124	31	10
16 to 17 years	5	—	2	1,113	1,073	36	1,037	39	18	10
18 to 19 years	5	4	—	1,647	1,562	36	1,526	84	14	—
20 to 24 years	16	—	—	6,206	5,628	105	5,523	578	90	6
25 to 34 years	24	19	—	13,028	10,934	146	10,789	2,094	599	9
35 to 44 years	49	60	5	14,744	11,758	127	11,630	2,986	962	19
45 to 54 years	69	52	5	14,605	11,037	125	10,912	3,567	982	22
55 to 64 years	36	53	—	7,683	5,699	98	5,602	1,984	704	13
65 years and over	7	50	—	1,885	1,591	44	1,547	293	279	13

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2005				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,211	127,615	107,294	20,321	9,468
Mining	620	607	604	3	13
Construction	10,520	8,706	8,208	499	1,791
Manufacturing	16,186	15,801	15,745	56	368
Durable goods	10,228	9,997	9,956	41	221
Nondurable goods	5,958	5,804	5,789	15	147
Wholesale and retail trade	21,312	19,903	19,822	81	1,391
Wholesale trade	4,438	4,176	4,171	5	256
Retail trade	16,875	15,727	15,651	76	1,135
Transportation and utilities	7,284	6,846	5,382	1,464	437
Transportation and warehousing	6,095	5,657	4,535	1,122	437
Utilities	1,189	1,189	847	342	—
Information	3,271	3,119	2,927	192	150
Financial activities	10,216	9,441	9,216	226	765
Finance and insurance	7,012	6,759	6,641	118	248
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,204	2,683	2,575	108	517
Professional and business services	13,996	12,129	11,742	387	1,858
Professional and technical services	8,631	7,430	7,212	219	1,193
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,364	4,699	4,531	168	665
Education and health services	28,942	27,835	17,477	10,358	1,089
Educational services	12,418	12,197	3,483	8,714	221
Health care and social assistance	16,524	15,638	13,994	1,644	868
Hospitals	5,556	5,543	4,784	759	12
Health services, except hospitals	8,215	7,790	7,344	446	409
Social assistance	2,753	2,305	1,866	438	447
Leisure and hospitality	11,365	10,788	10,404	383	569
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,442	2,094	1,755	339	345
Accommodation and food services	8,922	8,694	8,649	45	223
Other services	6,857	5,797	5,768	30	1,037
Other services, except private households	6,080	5,020	4,990	30	1,037
Private households	777	777	777	—	—
Public administration	6,642	6,642	—	6,642	—
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	72,563	66,706	58,011	8,696	5,822
Mining	546	535	532	3	11
Construction	9,433	7,756	7,317	438	1,677
Manufacturing	11,181	10,953	10,918	36	223
Durable goods	7,483	7,330	7,299	31	154
Nondurable goods	3,698	3,624	3,619	5	70
Wholesale and retail trade	11,965	11,231	11,195	36	724
Wholesale trade	3,166	2,994	2,989	5	167
Retail trade	8,798	8,237	8,205	31	558
Transportation and utilities	5,598	5,211	4,196	1,015	386
Transportation and warehousing	4,665	4,278	3,524	755	386
Utilities	933	933	672	260	—
Information	1,782	1,671	1,630	41	110
Financial activities	4,586	4,146	4,037	108	440
Finance and insurance	2,867	2,693	2,644	49	174
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,719	1,452	1,393	60	266
Professional and business services	7,783	6,672	6,430	242	1,111
Professional and technical services	4,660	3,921	3,790	130	739
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,124	2,751	2,639	112	372
Education and health services	7,141	6,826	3,892	2,934	309
Educational services	3,740	3,665	1,186	2,480	75
Health care and social assistance	3,401	3,161	2,706	455	234
Hospitals	1,310	1,299	1,022	277	11
Health services, except hospitals	1,708	1,491	1,410	82	213
Social assistance	382	370	275	96	10
Leisure and hospitality	5,543	5,244	4,996	248	295
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,287	1,104	877	227	183
Accommodation and food services	4,257	4,140	4,120	21	112
Other services	3,430	2,885	2,868	17	534
Other services, except private households	3,371	2,825	2,808	17	534
Private households	60	60	60	—	—
Public administration	3,576	3,576	—	3,576	—

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2005				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	64,647	60,909	49,284	11,626	3,647
Mining	75	72	72	—	3
Construction	1,087	951	890	60	114
Manufacturing	5,005	4,848	4,827	21	145
Durable goods	2,744	2,667	2,657	10	68
Nondurable goods	2,261	2,180	2,170	11	77
Wholesale and retail trade	9,348	8,672	8,627	45	667
Wholesale trade	1,271	1,182	1,182	—	89
Retail trade	8,076	7,490	7,445	45	578
Transportation and utilities	1,686	1,635	1,186	449	51
Transportation and warehousing	1,430	1,379	1,011	368	51
Utilities	256	256	174	82	—
Information	1,489	1,448	1,297	151	40
Financial activities	5,631	5,296	5,178	117	325
Finance and insurance	4,145	4,065	3,996	69	74
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,485	1,230	1,182	48	251
Professional and business services	6,212	5,457	5,313	144	747
Professional and technical services	3,971	3,509	3,421	88	454
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,241	1,948	1,892	56	293
Education and health services	21,800	21,009	13,585	7,423	780
Educational services	8,678	8,532	2,298	6,234	146
Health care and social assistance	13,123	12,477	11,288	1,189	634
Hospitals	4,245	4,244	3,762	483	1
Health services, except hospitals	6,506	6,299	5,934	365	196
Social assistance	2,371	1,934	1,592	342	437
Leisure and hospitality	5,821	5,543	5,408	135	273
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,156	990	879	111	162
Accommodation and food services	4,665	4,553	4,529	24	111
Other services	3,427	2,912	2,900	13	503
Other services, except private households	2,709	2,195	2,182	13	503
Private households	718	718	718	—	—
Public administration	3,066	3,066	—	3,066	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	February 2005					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	134,943	1,742	133,201	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,970	486	32,484	24.4	27.9	24.4
1 to 4 hours	1,351	48	1,303	1.0	2.7	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,370	120	5,249	4.0	6.9	3.9
15 to 29 hours	16,681	209	16,472	12.4	12.0	12.4
30 to 34 hours	9,568	109	9,459	7.1	6.3	7.1
35 hours and over	101,973	1,255	100,717	75.6	72.1	75.6
35 to 39 hours	9,396	74	9,322	7.0	4.2	7.0
40 hours	54,907	475	54,432	40.7	27.3	40.9
41 hours and over	37,670	707	36,963	27.9	40.6	27.7
41 to 48 hours	13,524	122	13,402	10.0	7.0	10.1
49 to 59 hours	14,371	211	14,160	10.6	12.1	10.6
60 hours and over	9,774	374	9,401	7.2	21.4	7.1
Average hours, total at work	38.9	42.1	38.8	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.8	47.8	42.7	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	February 2005					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,970	10,041	22,929	32,484	9,861	22,622
Economic reasons	4,487	1,703	2,784	4,380	1,623	2,757
Slack work or business conditions	2,820	1,411	1,409	2,761	1,362	1,399
Could only find part-time work	1,315	—	1,315	1,306	—	1,306
Seasonal work	232	172	60	194	142	53
Job started or ended during week	120	120	—	119	119	—
Noneconomic reasons	28,483	8,338	20,145	28,104	8,238	19,865
Child-care problems	853	87	766	851	87	765
Other family or personal obligations	6,308	879	5,429	6,225	869	5,357
Health or medical limitations	806	—	806	794	—	794
In school or training	6,518	64	6,454	6,476	64	6,412
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,054	—	2,054	1,967	—	1,967
Vacation or personal day	2,603	2,603	—	2,588	2,588	—
Holiday, legal or religious	534	534	—	534	534	—
Weather-related curtailment	611	611	—	572	572	—
All other reasons	8,197	3,560	4,637	8,097	3,526	4,571
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.8	23.5	22.4	22.8	23.7	22.4
Other reasons	21.2	25.1	19.6	21.2	25.2	19.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	February 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,201	32,484	4,380	8,238	19,865	100,717	38.8	42.7
Wage and salary workers	124,205	29,368	3,804	7,571	17,993	94,837	38.9	42.6
Mining	582	42	—	24	18	540	50.1	50.8
Construction	8,408	1,689	497	728	464	6,719	39.7	41.2
Manufacturing	15,433	1,714	302	864	548	13,719	42.1	43.1
Durable goods	9,805	970	150	529	290	8,835	42.6	43.3
Nondurable goods	5,628	744	152	335	258	4,884	41.3	42.6
Wholesale and retail trade	19,391	5,414	714	932	3,769	13,977	37.9	42.9
Transportation and utilities	6,615	1,015	168	399	448	5,601	42.3	44.1
Information	3,062	620	52	157	411	2,442	39.6	43.2
Financial activities	9,219	1,626	101	522	1,002	7,593	40.1	42.6
Professional and business services	11,769	2,473	403	778	1,293	9,295	39.7	42.6
Education and health services	27,124	7,600	585	1,760	5,254	19,524	37.5	42.1
Leisure and hospitality	10,511	4,437	707	416	3,314	6,074	33.8	42.1
Other services	5,626	1,735	234	308	1,193	3,890	36.9	43.1
Other services, except private households	4,886	1,361	162	270	930	3,524	38.0	43.3
Private households	740	374	73	38	263	366	30.2	40.8
Public administration	6,466	1,004	41	683	280	5,463	40.9	42.0
Self-employed workers	8,869	3,039	572	660	1,807	5,830	38.1	44.4
Unpaid family workers	127	77	4	7	66	51	30.4	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	133,201	32,484	4,380	8,238	19,865	100,717	38.8	42.7
16 to 19 years	5,202	4,096	251	154	3,692	1,106	22.2	38.6
16 to 17 years	2,023	1,909	36	23	1,850	114	15.9	37.6
18 to 19 years	3,179	2,188	215	131	1,842	991	26.3	38.7
20 years and over	127,999	28,387	4,129	8,084	16,174	99,611	39.5	42.8
20 to 24 years	12,821	4,688	786	703	3,199	8,133	34.7	40.6
25 years and over	115,178	23,699	3,343	7,382	12,974	91,478	40.0	42.9
25 to 54 years	93,854	17,513	2,794	6,005	8,714	76,341	40.6	43.1
55 years and over	21,323	6,186	550	1,377	4,260	15,137	37.5	42.4
Men, 16 years and over	70,633	12,452	2,324	4,075	6,053	58,182	41.4	43.9
16 to 19 years	2,460	1,821	138	75	1,608	640	23.7	39.3
16 to 17 years	911	838	18	10	811	73	16.9	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,549	902	120	65	797	567	27.8	39.2
20 years and over	68,173	10,631	2,186	4,000	4,445	57,542	42.1	43.9
20 to 24 years	6,685	2,071	429	383	1,259	4,614	36.4	41.0
25 years and over	61,488	8,560	1,757	3,618	3,185	52,928	42.7	44.2
25 to 54 years	50,273	5,997	1,445	2,971	1,581	44,276	43.3	44.3
55 years and over	11,215	2,563	312	647	1,605	8,652	39.8	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	62,568	20,032	2,056	4,163	13,813	42,536	35.9	41.1
16 to 19 years	2,742	2,276	113	79	2,084	466	20.8	37.6
16 to 17 years	1,112	1,071	18	13	1,039	42	15.0	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,630	1,205	95	66	1,045	425	24.8	38.0
20 years and over	59,825	17,756	1,943	4,084	11,729	42,069	36.6	41.2
20 to 24 years	6,136	2,617	357	320	1,940	3,519	32.8	40.1
25 years and over	53,689	15,139	1,586	3,764	9,789	38,551	37.0	41.3
25 to 54 years	43,581	11,516	1,348	3,034	7,133	32,066	37.5	41.3
55 years and over	10,108	3,623	238	730	2,656	6,485	34.9	40.9
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over	110,081	27,557	3,555	6,733	17,269	82,524	38.8	42.9
Men	59,378	10,634	1,945	3,415	5,274	48,744	41.6	44.1
Women	50,702	16,922	1,609	3,318	11,995	33,780	35.6	41.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,217	3,078	566	1,043	1,469	11,139	38.5	41.2
Men	6,528	1,088	245	434	409	5,441	40.2	42.1
Women	7,689	1,990	321	609	1,060	5,698	37.1	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over	5,896	1,077	108	233	736	4,819	40.3	43.4
Men	3,158	414	54	111	249	2,744	42.1	44.1
Women	2,738	663	54	122	487	2,075	38.3	42.5
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	17,222	3,787	892	938	1,958	13,435	38.4	41.3
Men	10,347	1,834	567	619	648	8,514	39.9	41.6
Women	6,875	1,954	325	319	1,310	4,921	36.2	40.7
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,036	5,427	948	2,505	1,975	37,609	43.3	44.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,462	1,461	358	555	548	7,001	41.5	43.5
Never married	19,135	5,564	1,019	1,015	3,530	13,571	37.2	42.1
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,192	10,294	782	2,247	7,264	22,899	36.2	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,931	3,376	505	966	1,906	9,555	37.7	41.4
Never married	16,444	6,362	769	950	4,643	10,082	34.0	41.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of

any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	February 2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	134,943	32,970	4,487	8,338	20,145	101,973	38.9	42.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,181	9,212	765	3,012	5,435	37,969	41.0	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,279	2,702	236	1,161	1,305	16,577	43.5	45.4
Professional and related occupations	27,902	6,510	529	1,851	4,130	21,392	39.2	43.0
Service occupations	21,454	8,273	1,326	1,165	5,782	13,181	34.7	41.5
Sales and office occupations	34,635	9,765	967	2,037	6,760	24,870	37.3	42.0
Sales and related occupations	15,782	4,769	576	812	3,382	11,013	38.2	44.0
Office and administrative support occupations	18,853	4,995	391	1,226	3,379	13,857	36.5	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,968	2,471	754	1,071	646	11,497	40.4	41.9
Construction and extraction occupations	8,197	1,700	588	746	366	6,497	39.5	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,980	558	99	261	198	4,422	41.9	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,704	3,249	675	1,053	1,521	14,455	40.3	42.6
Production occupations	9,209	1,343	289	555	498	7,866	40.5	41.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,496	1,906	386	497	1,023	6,589	40.1	43.4
Men, 16 years and over	71,962	12,766	2,410	4,152	6,204	59,196	41.5	44.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,267	3,031	372	1,245	1,414	20,236	44.0	45.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10,981	1,119	167	522	430	9,862	45.9	47.2
Professional and related occupations	12,287	1,912	205	723	983	10,375	42.2	44.5
Service occupations	9,175	2,697	520	530	1,646	6,478	37.4	42.3
Sales and office occupations	12,631	2,534	299	591	1,643	10,097	41.0	44.5
Sales and related occupations	8,080	1,475	184	355	937	6,605	42.5	45.8
Office and administrative support occupations	4,550	1,058	116	237	706	3,492	38.3	42.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,331	2,298	730	1,013	555	11,033	40.6	41.9
Construction and extraction occupations	7,940	1,629	582	726	322	6,310	39.6	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,753	523	97	246	181	4,230	42.1	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,558	2,207	488	773	946	11,351	41.3	43.3
Production occupations	6,370	771	175	376	221	5,599	41.6	42.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,188	1,435	314	397	725	5,753	41.1	44.0
Women, 16 years and over	62,981	20,204	2,077	4,186	13,941	42,777	35.9	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,914	6,181	393	1,768	4,021	17,732	38.1	42.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,298	1,583	69	639	874	6,715	40.3	42.8
Professional and related occupations	15,616	4,598	323	1,128	3,147	11,018	36.9	41.7
Service occupations	12,279	5,576	806	634	4,136	6,703	32.6	40.7
Sales and office occupations	22,004	7,231	668	1,446	5,117	14,773	35.1	40.4
Sales and related occupations	7,702	3,294	392	457	2,445	4,408	33.7	41.4
Office and administrative support occupations	14,302	3,937	275	989	2,672	10,365	35.9	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	638	173	24	58	91	464	37.2	40.8
Construction and extraction occupations	258	70	7	20	43	187	37.3	41.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	227	35	2	15	17	192	39.1	41.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,146	1,042	186	280	576	3,104	37.1	40.1
Production occupations	2,839	571	114	180	277	2,267	38.2	40.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,308	471	72	100	299	837	34.7	39.6

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	5,012	4,989	6.4	6.3	3,758	3,590	5.5	5.2
Married, spouse present	1,860	1,690	4.0	3.5	1,318	1,151	3.7	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	639	606	6.9	7.3	852	766	6.1	5.4
Never married	2,513	2,692	11.4	11.6	1,589	1,673	8.7	9.0
White, 16 years and over	3,865	3,646	5.9	5.5	2,636	2,459	4.8	4.4
Married, spouse present	1,556	1,313	3.9	3.3	1,061	928	3.4	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	511	532	6.6	6.8	619	553	5.7	4.9
Never married	1,798	1,800	10.3	10.1	956	978	7.2	7.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over	809	932	10.7	12.8	815	858	9.3	9.8
Married, spouse present	184	226	5.2	6.7	135	119	4.8	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	99	131	8.8	10.5	188	151	8.2	7.0
Never married	527	635	18.3	20.2	491	588	13.6	14.8
Asian, 16 years and over	144	151	4.3	4.4	146	136	5.1	4.6
Married, spouse present	70	78	3.2	3.6	67	69	3.9	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	—	16	.2	5.1	24	33	6.1	7.4
Never married	74	56	8.0	6.2	54	33	7.4	4.9
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	941	732	8.4	6.5	571	592	7.7	7.7
Married, spouse present	382	297	6.2	4.6	249	202	6.9	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	87	85	6.8	5.9	97	109	6.5	6.6
Never married	473	351	12.6	9.9	225	280	9.6	11.6
Total, 25 years and over	3,529	3,248	5.3	4.8	2,610	2,514	4.5	4.3
Married, spouse present	1,773	1,591	3.9	3.5	1,191	1,041	3.4	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	612	657	6.7	7.0	806	729	5.9	5.3
Never married	1,144	1,000	9.4	7.9	613	744	6.4	7.4
White, 25 years and over	2,747	2,408	4.9	4.2	1,858	1,713	4.0	3.6
Married, spouse present	1,475	1,354	3.8	3.2	965	843	3.3	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	489	498	6.5	6.5	598	517	5.6	4.7
Never married	782	656	8.3	6.8	296	352	4.6	5.4
Black or African American, 25 years and over	538	638	8.4	9.8	542	602	7.3	8.0
Married, spouse present	183	226	5.3	6.9	125	105	4.6	4.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	93	126	8.5	10.2	166	150	7.5	7.2
Never married	263	286	14.4	14.5	250	346	10.3	12.4
Asian, 25 years and over	126	115	4.2	3.8	119	122	4.7	4.6
Married, spouse present	68	76	3.2	3.5	55	67	3.3	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	—	16	.2	5.3	24	32	6.1	7.3
Never married	57	23	9.2	3.9	40	23	8.8	5.6
Hispanic or Latino, 25 years and over	612	467	6.7	4.9	387	409	6.4	6.5
Married, spouse present	343	267	5.9	4.4	215	174	6.4	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	73	76	6.0	5.6	96	109	6.7	6.9
Never married	196	24	9.6	5.9	76	125	6.2	9.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,770	8,549	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,367	1,231	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	523	527	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8
Management occupations	366	357	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6
Business and financial operations occupations	157	170	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.1
Professional and related occupations	844	704	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	190	131	5.7	3.8	5.2	4.0	7.0	3.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	129	72	4.7	2.6	4.3	2.5	7.1	3.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	32	43	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.2	4.7
Community and social services occupations	48	56	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.8
Legal occupations	28	38	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.8
Education, training, and library occupations	152	136	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	169	151	5.9	5.3	5.0	6.7	6.8	3.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	96	77	1.4	1.2	.9	.9	1.6	1.3
Service occupations	1,742	1,678	7.5	7.0	8.2	7.5	6.9	6.7
Healthcare support occupations	181	146	6.0	4.7	5.5	3.8	6.0	4.8
Protective service occupations	140	142	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.2	6.8	6.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	696	655	9.1	8.4	10.0	8.5	8.3	8.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	475	477	9.4	9.1	10.6	9.6	7.7	8.5
Personal care and service occupations	251	258	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.6	5.3
Sales and office occupations	2,051	1,992	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.5
Sales and related occupations	1,051	945	6.2	5.5	4.3	4.0	8.0	7.0
Office and administrative support occupations	1,001	1,048	4.9	5.1	6.6	6.7	4.4	4.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,433	1,544	9.3	9.6	9.0	9.4	14.9	14.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	173	102	16.5	10.8	15.4	9.1	21.0	17.4
Construction and extraction occupations	1,015	1,195	11.3	12.2	11.1	12.1	18.0	15.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	245	248	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.6	10.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,591	1,444	8.2	7.4	7.7	7.1	9.6	8.3
Production occupations	808	770	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.8	9.8	9.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	783	674	8.6	7.2	8.5	7.3	9.3	6.3
No previous work experience	550	624	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	352	432	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	101	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	97	87	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	8,770	8,549	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	7,801	6,984	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.6
Mining	24	25	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	12.0	—
Construction	1,139	1,150	11.6	12.3	12.1	12.7	7.0	9.2
Manufacturing	1,194	889	6.3	5.3	6.2	4.8	6.6	6.6
Durable goods	706	532	6.5	5.1	6.1	4.8	7.4	5.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	31	42	5.4	7.9	5.9	6.9	3.6	12.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	160	89	7.7	4.4	7.5	3.9	8.4	6.4
Machinery manufacturing	81	55	5.9	4.1	5.6	4.0	7.0	4.7
Computer and electronic products	147	81	8.7	5.1	7.8	5.0	10.2	5.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	31	20	5.9	4.3	5.9	4.6	5.9	3.6
Transportation equipment	83	97	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.3	5.9
Wood products	39	41	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.2	3.9	5.0
Furniture and fixtures	33	40	4.9	7.2	4.5	7.3	6.1	7.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	101	68	8.2	5.7	7.2	6.2	9.7	5.0
Nondurable goods	388	357	6.0	5.8	6.3	4.8	5.5	7.5
Food manufacturing	134	111	8.2	7.1	8.5	5.9	7.5	9.0
Beverage and tobacco products	10	16	3.7	5.6	5.2	3.4	—	10.3
Textile, apparel, and leather	65	51	8.4	5.6	9.6	3.9	7.4	7.3
Paper and printing	53	66	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.9	3.3	5.3
Petroleum and coal products	14	9	8.3	5.7	3.4	5.2	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	36	67	2.9	5.4	3.5	4.9	1.8	6.2
Plastics and rubber products	55	36	6.9	5.5	7.5	3.1	5.6	9.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1,369	1,301	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.7	7.5	6.8
Wholesale trade	248	230	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	7.4	7.0
Retail trade	1,121	1,071	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	7.5	6.7
Transportation and utilities	251	245	5.5	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.4	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	263	222	6.0	4.7	6.1	4.9	5.7	3.9
Utilities	24	23	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.1
Information ²	194	204	5.8	6.5	4.7	6.4	7.2	6.7
Publishing, except Internet	43	32	4.9	3.9	5.4	1.1	4.4	6.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	34	39	7.4	10.2	7.5	8.5	7.2	12.4
Broadcasting, except Internet	22	40	4.7	7.9	1.4	10.9	11.0	3.3
Telecommunications	84	87	6.6	7.8	5.3	7.8	8.4	7.7
Internet service providers and data processing services	3	6	5.4	3.4	1.0	4.1	9.1	(¹)
Other information services	3	—	2.6	—	—	—	4.2	—
Financial activities	363	301	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.7	3.6
Finance and insurance	271	221	3.9	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.8	3.6
Finance	185	138	4.1	3.1	4.6	1.8	3.9	3.9
Insurance	84	83	3.4	3.5	2.8	4.3	3.8	3.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	93	81	3.7	3.0	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.4
Real estate	65	67	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.3
Rental and leasing services	28	14	5.5	2.6	5.5	1.8	5.5	4.3
Professional and business services	964	916	7.7	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.5	6.5
Professional and technical services	338	288	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	626	628	11.8	12.2	11.8	12.3	11.9	11.9
Administrative and support services	594	599	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	11.7	12.1
Waste management and remediation services	29	24	7.5	7.2	5.6	8.8	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	608	619	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
Educational services	114	138	3.2	3.8	2.8	4.7	3.5	3.4
Health care and social assistance	494	481	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.4
Hospitals	96	77	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.5
Health services, except hospitals	316	305	4.3	4.0	2.4	3.0	4.7	4.2
Social assistance	82	99	4.2	5.0	3.7	7.2	4.3	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry and sex—Continued

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
Leisure and hospitality	987	1,008	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.9	9.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	133	171	7.2	8.9	7.9	10.2	6.5	7.5
Accommodation and food services	854	837	9.2	8.8	9.0	8.2	9.4	9.4
Accommodation	116	130	7.8	9.0	6.7	8.5	8.6	9.3
Food services and drinking places	738	707	9.5	8.8	9.4	8.2	9.5	9.4
Other services	366	325	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.3	6.7	5.4
Other services, except private households	296	254	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	6.1	4.5
Repair and maintenance	101	97	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	2.9	2.7
Personal and laundry services	113	78	7.1	5.3	6.4	6.3	7.4	4.8
Membership associations and organizations	82	79	4.2	3.9	2.7	3.2	5.5	4.5
Private households	70	70	8.1	8.3	(¹)	(¹)	8.3	7.9
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	168	107	14.2	9.9	15.5	9.1	8.3	12.6
Government workers	490	472	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	260	363	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.0
No previous work experience	550	624	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,770	8,549	4,402	4,228	3,240	3,119	1,128	1,203
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,888	4,461	3,095	2,746	1,618	1,518	174	197
On temporary layoff	1,450	1,330	1,065	916	335	327	49	87
Not on temporary layoff	3,438	3,130	2,030	1,830	1,282	1,191	125	110
Permanent job losers	2,629	2,201	1,478	1,257	1,052	881	100	63
Persons who completed temporary jobs	809	929	553	573	231	310	25	47
Job leavers	841	976	369	484	396	407	76	86
Reentrants	2,491	2,488	853	912	1,112	1,089	526	488
New entrants	550	624	84	86	114	106	352	432
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	55.7	52.2	70.3	65.0	49.9	48.7	15.5	16.4
On temporary layoff	16.5	15.6	24.2	21.7	10.4	10.5	4.4	7.3
Not on temporary layoff	39.2	36.6	46.1	43.3	39.6	38.2	11.1	9.1
Job leavers	9.6	11.4	8.4	11.4	12.2	13.0	6.7	7.1
Reentrants	28.4	29.1	19.4	21.6	34.3	34.9	46.6	40.6
New entrants	6.3	7.3	1.9	2.0	3.5	3.4	31.2	35.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.0
Job leavers	.6	.7	.5	.6	.6	.6	1.1	1.3
Reentrants	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	8.0	7.4
New entrants	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	5.3	6.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,502	6,105	1,624	1,850	290	286	1,512	1,354
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,813	3,290	746	946	178	93	829	728
On temporary layoff	1,237	1,071	130	209	31	10	316	187
Not on temporary layoff	2,576	2,219	617	737	147	83	513	541
Permanent job losers	1,980	1,582	441	489	139	76	327	350
Persons who completed temporary jobs	596	636	176	248	9	7	186	191
Job leavers	620	736	156	154	24	54	124	158
Reentrants	1,700	1,657	595	605	69	112	422	337
New entrants	369	422	127	146	19	27	138	131
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	58.6	53.9	46.0	51.1	61.4	32.4	54.8	53.8
On temporary layoff	19.0	17.5	8.0	11.3	10.6	3.4	20.9	13.8
Not on temporary layoff	39.6	36.3	38.0	39.8	50.8	29.1	33.9	40.0
Job leavers	9.5	12.1	9.6	8.3	8.4	18.8	8.2	11.6
Reentrants	26.2	27.1	36.6	32.7	23.6	39.3	27.9	24.9
New entrants	5.7	6.9	7.8	7.9	6.6	9.5	9.1	9.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.2	2.7	4.6	5.7	2.9	1.5	4.4	3.8
Job leavers	.5	.6	1.0	.9	.4	.8	.7	.8
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	3.7	3.7	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.7
New entrants	.3	.3	.8	.9	.3	.4	.7	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	February 2005						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	8,549	100.0	30.7	32.6	36.6	16.9	19.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,461	100.0	30.8	33.9	35.4	16.6	18.8
On temporary layoff	1,330	100.0	41.2	43.9	14.8	10.6	4.3
Not on temporary layoff	3,130	100.0	26.4	29.6	44.1	19.1	24.9
Permanent job losers	2,201	100.0	23.4	28.2	48.4	20.4	28.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	929	100.0	33.3	32.9	33.9	16.3	17.6
Job leavers	976	100.0	38.4	29.6	31.9	16.6	15.4
Reentrants	2,488	100.0	28.6	30.6	40.8	17.3	23.5
New entrants	624	100.0	26.8	36.8	36.4	17.9	18.5
Men, 20 years and over	4,228	100.0	29.4	34.5	36.1	16.3	19.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,746	100.0	30.4	36.3	33.3	16.0	17.3
On temporary layoff	916	100.0	38.1	46.0	15.9	11.9	4.0
Not on temporary layoff	1,830	100.0	26.5	31.5	42.0	18.1	23.9
Permanent job losers	1,257	100.0	22.9	30.2	46.9	20.0	27.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	573	100.0	34.4	34.3	31.2	14.0	17.3
Job leavers	484	100.0	39.1	31.8	29.1	15.8	13.2
Reentrants	912	100.0	23.8	29.8	46.5	17.6	28.9
New entrants	86	100.0	4.0	41.6	54.4	15.6	38.8
Women, 20 years and over	3,119	100.0	29.6	28.8	41.6	18.9	22.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,518	100.0	29.3	28.7	42.0	18.6	23.4
On temporary layoff	327	100.0	42.9	41.4	15.6	9.6	6.0
Not on temporary layoff	1,191	100.0	25.6	25.2	49.2	21.0	28.2
Permanent job losers	881	100.0	23.7	24.1	52.3	21.3	31.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	310	100.0	30.9	28.5	40.6	20.4	20.2
Job leavers	407	100.0	34.0	26.7	39.3	20.0	19.2
Reentrants	1,089	100.0	27.7	30.4	41.9	19.1	22.8
New entrants	106	100.0	37.6	22.3	40.2	16.5	23.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,203	100.0	38.4	35.9	25.7	13.7	12.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	197	100.0	48.2	39.1	12.7	9.1	3.5
On temporary layoff	87	100.0	68.0	31.6	4	-	.4
Not on temporary layoff	110	100.0	32.4	45.1	22.5	16.4	6.1
Permanent job losers	63	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	47	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	86	100.0	55.4	31.3	13.3	4.4	8.9
Reentrants	488	100.0	39.9	32.4	27.7	12.8	14.9
New entrants	432	100.0	28.7	39.4	31.9	18.8	13.2

1 Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
Total, 16 years and over	8,770	8,549	100.0	100.0	7,346	7,010	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,318	2,629	26.4	30.7	1,719	1,962	23.4	28.0
5 to 14 weeks	2,912	2,789	33.2	32.6	2,467	2,282	33.6	32.5
5 to 10 weeks	1,982	1,876	22.6	21.9	1,630	1,500	22.2	21.4
11 to 14 weeks	929	913	10.6	10.7	837	782	11.4	11.2
15 weeks and over	3,540	3,132	40.4	36.6	3,160	2,766	43.0	39.5
15 to 26 weeks	1,605	1,445	18.3	16.9	1,403	1,271	19.1	18.1
27 weeks and over	1,935	1,687	22.1	19.7	1,757	1,496	23.9	21.3
27 to 51 weeks	847	634	9.7	7.4	798	570	10.9	8.1
52 weeks and over	1,088	1,053	12.4	12.3	959	926	13.0	13.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.3	19.2	-	-	21.4	20.3	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	10.9	9.8	-	-	12.0	10.7	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2005								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	8,549	2,629	2,789	3,132	1,445	1,687	19.2	9.8	
16 to 19 years	1,203	461	432	310	165	144	13.6	7.2	
20 to 24 years	1,585	531	487	567	299	268	17.0	8.7	
25 to 34 years	1,810	587	588	635	340	295	17.2	9.3	
35 to 44 years	1,666	499	567	600	246	354	19.9	10.3	
45 to 54 years	1,363	329	441	593	234	359	23.3	12.0	
55 to 64 years	697	145	204	348	156	192	26.3	14.5	
65 years and over	226	76	70	79	5	74	30.2	8.8	
Men, 16 years and over	4,959	1,497	1,739	1,724	798	926	18.6	9.6	
16 to 19 years	732	253	281	198	108	90	14.0	7.9	
20 to 24 years	980	327	325	329	175	154	15.7	9.0	
25 to 34 years	1,033	312	366	354	179	176	17.8	9.3	
35 to 44 years	932	291	333	308	124	184	19.3	9.6	
45 to 54 years	747	187	246	314	128	186	21.8	11.8	
55 to 64 years	396	78	138	180	82	98	25.8	13.0	
65 years and over	141	48	51	42	4	38	25.7	8.2	
Women, 16 years and over	3,590	1,132	1,050	1,408	647	761	20.1	10.0	
16 to 19 years	471	208	151	112	58	54	13.0	5.9	
20 to 24 years	605	204	162	238	124	114	19.0	8.3	
25 to 34 years	778	275	222	281	161	119	16.4	9.4	
35 to 44 years	734	208	234	292	122	170	20.6	11.3	
45 to 54 years	617	142	195	279	107	173	25.1	12.3	
55 to 64 years	301	67	66	168	74	94	26.9	17.4	
65 years and over	85	28	19	38	1	37	37.6	9.9	
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity									
White, 16 years and over	6,105	2,024	2,066	2,014	943	1,072	17.8	8.8	
Men	3,646	1,211	1,297	1,139	553	585	16.8	8.6	
Women	2,459	814	769	876	390	486	19.2	9.1	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,850	467	537	846	392	454	22.0	13.1	
Men	992	219	337	437	186	250	22.7	12.9	
Women	858	248	201	410	206	204	21.2	13.5	
Asian, 16 years and over	286	55	83	148	58	89	30.5	15.5	
Men	151	23	45	83	30	53	33.2	17.1	
Women	136	32	38	65	28	36	27.6	12.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,354	524	414	416	214	202	16.1	7.5	
Men	762	314	246	203	117	86	13.7	6.7	
Women	592	210	169	214	97	117	19.1	8.8	
Marital status									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,660	464	604	593	287	306	19.0	10.3	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	696	214	234	248	112	136	19.3	9.7	
Never married	2,602	819	901	883	399	484	18.1	9.2	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,151	360	329	462	188	274	21.8	9.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	766	207	228	331	153	179	22.1	11.9	
Never married	1,673	565	493	614	306	308	18.0	9.3	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as "Hispanic or Latino" may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	February 2005							Median duration
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,231	330	380	521	184	338	25.0	11.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	527	151	155	221	84	136	23.5	11.9
Professional and related occupations	704	179	224	300	99	201	26.1	11.7
Service occupations	1,678	482	518	679	302	377	21.0	10.5
Sales and office occupations	1,992	665	637	690	323	367	18.2	9.2
Sales and related occupations	945	339	310	296	141	155	16.9	8.5
Office and administrative support occupations	1,048	326	328	394	182	212	19.5	10.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,544	529	562	452	244	208	14.7	8.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	102	23	51	27	12	15	15.6	9.6
Construction and extraction occupations	1,195	419	444	332	182	150	13.6	7.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	248	87	68	93	50	43	19.6	8.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,444	447	448	550	273	277	18.6	10.0
Production occupations	770	220	215	336	184	151	20.4	11.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	674	227	233	214	89	126	16.6	8.5
INDUSTRY ¹								
Agriculture and related industries	123	21	65	37	14	23	16.7	10.6
Mining	25	12	4	9	9	—	(²)	(²)
Construction	1,166	383	465	318	179	140	13.8	8.2
Manufacturing	892	268	235	389	181	208	22.7	11.2
Durable goods	535	153	135	247	105	142	25.8	12.1
Nondurable goods	357	114	101	142	76	66	18.1	10.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1,309	437	397	475	224	251	18.2	9.3
Transportation and utilities	267	83	94	90	52	37	16.7	10.1
Information	207	56	54	97	53	44	23.1	13.2
Financial activities	309	112	108	89	37	52	15.9	8.3
Professional and business services	923	282	292	348	142	206	21.2	9.7
Education and health services	782	229	250	304	144	159	19.1	10.2
Leisure and hospitality	1,040	315	349	376	160	216	19.9	9.7
Other services	330	89	88	152	43	109	27.7	13.2
Public administration	154	40	42	72	23	49	29.5	13.0
No previous work experience	624	167	229	227	112	115	18.8	10.7

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
Total not in the labor force	76,203	77,392	14,841	15,120	21,300	21,376	40,062	40,896	29,163	29,648	47,040	47,744
Do not want a job now ¹	71,580	72,547	13,329	13,466	19,177	19,276	39,074	39,805	27,049	27,520	44,531	45,027
Want a job ¹	4,622	4,844	1,512	1,654	2,123	2,099	988	1,091	2,113	2,128	2,509	2,716
Did not search for work in previous year	2,483	2,701	740	775	1,048	1,142	695	784	1,050	1,112	1,433	1,589
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,139	2,143	772	878	1,075	958	292	307	1,063	1,016	1,076	1,127
Not available to work now	448	470	194	213	221	226	34	31	182	178	266	293
Available to work now	1,691	1,673	578	665	854	732	258	275	881	838	810	835
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	484	485	129	136	266	254	89	95	293	268	192	218
Reasons other than discouragement	1,206	1,187	449	529	588	478	169	180	588	571	618	617
Family responsibilities	215	169	41	51	141	87	33	31	92	42	123	127
In school or training	300	287	234	243	64	44	1	1	170	158	130	129
Ill health or disability	102	132	16	33	58	66	28	33	38	77	63	56
Other ⁴	590	599	159	202	324	282	107	115	288	294	302	305

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005	Feb. 2004	Feb. 2005
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,235	7,667	5.3	5.5	3,606	3,867	4.9	5.2	3,629	3,800	5.6	5.8
16 to 19 years	237	215	4.3	4.0	97	78	3.6	3.0	140	137	5.0	4.9
20 years and over	6,998	7,452	5.3	5.6	3,509	3,789	5.0	5.3	3,489	3,663	5.7	5.9
20 to 24 years	842	752	6.3	5.7	379	388	5.4	5.6	463	364	7.3	5.8
25 years and over	6,156	6,700	5.2	5.6	3,130	3,401	4.9	5.3	3,026	3,299	5.5	5.9
25 to 54 years	5,116	5,632	5.3	5.8	2,616	2,838	5.1	5.4	2,500	2,794	5.6	6.2
55 years and over	1,040	1,068	4.7	4.7	514	563	4.4	4.6	526	505	5.1	4.7
55 to 64 years	888	925	5.2	5.2	422	482	4.7	5.1	466	443	5.7	5.2
65 years and over	152	143	3.2	2.9	91	81	3.5	3.0	61	62	2.8	2.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,172	6,400	5.4	5.6	3,115	3,285	5.1	5.3	3,058	3,114	5.8	5.9
Black or African American	624	794	4.3	5.4	310	345	4.6	5.1	314	449	4.0	5.7
Asian	276	281	4.7	4.6	115	148	3.6	4.5	162	133	6.0	4.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	622	612	3.6	3.4	393	327	3.8	3.0	229	285	3.3	4.0
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,087	4,318	5.1	5.4	2,330	2,463	5.2	5.5	1,758	1,855	5.1	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,233	1,367	5.7	6.1	404	477	4.7	5.4	829	890	6.3	6.6
Never married	1,915	1,981	5.3	5.4	872	927	4.5	4.7	1,043	1,055	6.3	6.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,713	3,882	—	—	2,055	2,207	—	—	1,658	1,675	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,753	1,746	—	—	577	586	—	—	1,176	1,160	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	287	274	—	—	179	158	—	—	107	116	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,458	1,703	—	—	785	889	—	—	674	815	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1955 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1955	50,744	43,722	19,234	828	2,881	15,524	31,510	10,612	1,735	2,212	3,320	2,491	3,140	978	7,021
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,480	109,862	21,884	591	6,964	14,329	109,596	25,510	3,138	8,052	16,414	16,954	12,479	5,431	21,618
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2004:															
February	130,466	108,915	21,699	577	6,841	14,281	108,767	25,367	3,143	7,997	16,153	16,787	12,367	5,402	21,551
March	130,786	109,204	21,773	585	6,897	14,291	109,013	25,441	3,136	8,005	16,184	16,833	12,412	5,420	21,582
April	131,123	109,516	21,825	589	6,913	14,323	109,298	25,481	3,142	8,021	16,305	16,871	12,443	5,428	21,607
May	131,373	109,787	21,888	592	6,949	14,347	109,485	25,511	3,146	8,037	16,384	16,913	12,474	5,434	21,586
June	131,479	109,908	21,890	591	6,955	14,344	109,589	25,536	3,151	8,051	16,415	16,936	12,486	5,443	21,571
July	131,562	109,976	21,902	596	6,965	14,341	109,660	25,536	3,144	8,043	16,453	16,963	12,497	5,438	21,586
August	131,750	110,105	21,946	595	6,985	14,366	109,804	25,537	3,135	8,058	16,470	17,010	12,508	5,441	21,645
September	131,880	110,203	21,947	597	6,998	14,352	109,933	25,555	3,127	8,083	16,514	17,019	12,522	5,436	21,677
October	132,162	110,462	21,982	595	7,043	14,344	110,180	25,581	3,131	8,093	16,614	17,081	12,546	5,434	21,700
November	132,294	110,588	21,996	599	7,060	14,337	110,298	25,621	3,133	8,107	16,611	17,108	12,571	5,441	21,706
December	132,449	110,749	22,022	602	7,086	14,334	110,427	25,620	3,127	8,128	16,674	17,142	12,589	5,447	21,700
2005:															
January ^P	132,581	110,859	22,005	605	7,086	14,314	110,576	25,647	3,120	8,149	16,698	17,175	12,612	5,453	21,722
February ^P	132,843	111,088	22,060	610	7,116	14,334	110,783	25,686	3,118	8,161	16,779	17,193	12,635	5,456	21,755

¹Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more

recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2004) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2001) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.67	528.56	40.0	17.19	688.03	44.5	18.08	804.03	38.3	19.23	735.70
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
February												
March	33.5	15.54	520.59	40.1	17.00	681.70	43.9	18.10	794.59	38.3	19.06	730.00
April	33.5	15.59	522.27	39.7	17.06	678.08	43.9	18.07	793.27	37.7	19.15	721.96
May	34.0	15.63	531.42	40.3	17.10	689.13	44.3	18.00	797.40	38.7	19.15	741.11
June	33.7	15.56	524.37	40.2	17.14	689.03	44.5	18.12	806.34	38.5	19.12	736.12
July	33.9	15.59	528.50	40.0	17.18	687.20	44.5	18.02	801.89	39.1	19.24	752.28
August	34.2	15.66	535.57	40.3	17.28	696.38	44.8	17.95	804.16	39.1	19.33	755.80
September	33.6	15.79	530.54	39.7	17.40	690.78	44.3	17.97	796.07	37.6	19.42	730.19
October	33.8	15.82	534.72	40.1	17.39	697.34	45.4	18.07	820.38	38.7	19.47	753.49
November	33.6	15.84	532.22	40.0	17.37	694.80	45.3	18.21	824.91	38.2	19.35	739.17
December	33.8	15.88	536.74	40.3	17.43	702.43	45.3	18.46	836.24	38.2	19.31	737.64
2005:												
January ^p	33.6	16.01	537.94	39.5	17.29	682.96	45.1	18.54	836.15	36.9	19.12	705.53
February ^p	33.4	15.93	532.06	39.4	17.31	682.01	45.0	18.58	836.10	37.1	19.19	711.95

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.53	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.16	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.48
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
February	40.8	16.00	15.16	652.80	41.4	16.68	15.78	690.55	40.0	14.90	14.17	596.00
March	40.6	16.06	15.23	652.04	41.1	16.71	15.84	686.78	39.7	15.00	14.26	595.50
April	41.1	16.04	15.19	659.24	41.6	16.70	15.79	694.72	40.2	14.97	14.21	601.79
May	41.0	16.08	15.23	659.28	41.5	16.73	15.82	694.30	40.2	15.03	14.25	604.21
June	40.3	16.03	15.20	646.01	40.6	16.60	15.75	673.96	39.8	15.13	14.34	602.17
July	40.9	16.16	15.28	660.94	41.3	16.84	15.93	695.49	40.2	15.08	14.26	606.22
August	40.6	16.35	15.46	663.81	40.9	17.06	16.15	697.75	40.1	15.23	14.37	610.72
September	40.7	16.26	15.37	661.78	41.2	16.98	16.05	699.58	39.9	15.11	14.30	602.89
October	40.8	16.32	15.45	665.86	41.2	17.04	16.12	702.05	40.1	15.16	14.35	607.92
November	41.2	16.46	15.54	678.15	41.7	17.22	16.23	718.07	40.3	15.21	14.41	612.96
2005:												
January ^p	40.6	16.40	15.56	665.84	41.0	17.13	16.24	702.33	39.9	15.22	14.46	607.28
February ^p	40.4	16.39	15.56	662.16	40.9	17.13	16.26	700.62	39.6	15.17	14.42	600.73

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	248.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.9	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.26	493.67	33.5	14.59	488.58	36.3	21.42	777.42	35.5	17.53	622.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
February	32.1	15.16	486.64	33.2	14.48	480.74	35.9	21.16	759.64	35.2	17.38	611.78
March	32.1	15.19	487.60	33.3	14.57	485.18	35.9	21.23	762.16	35.3	17.46	616.34
April	32.6	15.23	496.50	33.7	14.58	491.35	36.3	21.40	776.82	36.1	17.64	636.80
May	32.3	15.13	488.70	33.5	14.55	487.43	36.6	21.16	774.46	35.3	17.40	614.22
June	32.5	15.16	492.70	33.8	14.56	492.13	36.3	21.29	772.83	35.4	17.46	618.08
July	32.8	15.22	499.22	34.0	14.58	495.72	36.8	21.43	788.62	36.1	17.59	635.00
August	32.3	15.35	495.81	33.6	14.69	493.58	36.2	21.73	786.63	35.2	17.62	620.22
September	32.4	15.40	498.96	33.5	14.69	492.12	36.3	21.69	787.35	35.5	17.68	627.64
October	32.2	15.43	496.85	33.3	14.67	488.51	36.3	21.70	787.71	35.5	17.61	625.16
November	32.4	15.46	500.90	33.6	14.61	490.90	36.4	21.74	791.34	35.5	17.67	627.29
December												
2005:												
January ^p	32.4	15.67	507.71	33.2	14.89	494.35	36.5	21.86	797.89	36.4	17.84	649.38
February ^p	32.1	15.58	500.12	33.1	14.82	490.54	35.9	21.72	779.75	35.5	17.74	629.77

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.46	596.96	32.4	16.16	523.83	25.7	8.91	228.63	31.0	13.98	433.04
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2004:												
February	34.0	17.32	588.88	32.1	15.99	513.28	25.4	8.90	226.06	30.9	13.93	430.44
March	34.1	17.30	589.93	32.2	16.04	516.49	25.4	8.85	224.79	30.8	13.97	430.28
April	34.6	17.48	604.81	32.5	16.05	521.63	25.9	8.86	229.47	31.2	14.00	436.80
May	34.1	17.31	590.27	32.3	16.10	520.03	25.9	8.79	227.66	30.9	13.92	430.13
June	34.1	17.35	591.64	32.6	16.23	529.10	26.3	8.79	231.18	31.1	13.88	431.67
July	34.7	17.50	607.25	32.8	16.20	531.36	26.6	8.81	234.35	31.3	13.93	436.01
August	34.0	17.47	593.98	32.4	16.30	528.12	25.3	8.94	226.18	30.8	14.06	433.05
September	34.2	17.54	599.87	32.4	16.30	528.12	25.6	9.02	230.91	30.9	14.06	434.45
October	34.2	17.62	602.60	32.4	16.33	529.09	25.3	9.06	229.22	30.8	14.12	434.90
November	34.1	17.73	604.59	32.5	16.44	534.30	25.4	9.11	231.39	30.8	14.17	436.44
December												
2005:												
January ^p	34.0	18.08	614.72	32.9	16.47	541.86	25.2	9.12	229.82	31.0	14.22	440.82
February ^p	33.8	17.86	603.67	32.5	16.45	534.63	25.4	9.07	230.38	30.8	14.23	438.28

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	130,466	130,786	131,123	131,373	131,479	131,562	131,750	131,880	132,162	132,294	132,449	132,581	132,843
Total private	108,915	109,204	109,516	109,787	109,908	109,976	110,105	110,203	110,462	110,588	110,749	110,859	111,088
Goods-producing	21,699	21,773	21,825	21,888	21,890	21,902	21,946	21,947	21,982	21,996	22,022	22,005	22,060
Natural resources and mining	577	585	589	592	591	596	595	597	595	599	602	605	610
Logging	66.8	69.0	69.8	68.9	67.6	67.4	67.5	68.0	67.0	66.9	67.9	67.8	67.9
Mining	509.7	515.7	519.2	523.3	523.8	528.9	527.8	528.5	527.7	532.5	534.4	537.0	541.8
Oil and gas extraction	121.0	121.4	122.5	123.7	123.2	123.2	123.8	124.0	123.6	124.4	124.1	123.4	122.9
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	201.1	202.9	204.8	207.1	208.1	211.8	209.1	208.5	208.4	210.7	211.3	212.7	214.5
Coal mining	69.1	69.4	70.4	71.3	72.0	73.5	73.1	72.9	72.7	73.7	73.9	75.4	75.9
Support activities for mining	187.6	191.4	191.9	192.5	192.5	193.9	194.9	196.0	195.7	197.4	199.0	200.9	204.4
Construction	6,841	6,897	6,913	6,948	6,955	6,965	6,985	6,998	7,043	7,060	7,086	7,086	7,116
Construction of buildings	1,593.8	1,608.5	1,608.7	1,623.1	1,626.7	1,632.2	1,636.3	1,647.8	1,663.0	1,668.3	1,678.9	1,683.9	1,693.3
Residential building	869.3	877.7	875.9	886.4	890.0	894.5	900.7	905.5	915.6	918.4	927.4	931.7	936.9
Nonresidential building	724.5	730.8	732.8	736.7	736.7	737.7	735.6	742.3	747.4	749.9	751.5	752.2	756.4
Heavy and civil engineering construction	893.0	903.1	903.2	903.0	899.8	899.7	901.1	902.1	904.1	906.4	907.8	907.0	907.4
Specialty trade contractors	4,354.2	4,385.1	4,401.5	4,423.3	4,428.6	4,433.1	4,447.6	4,447.8	4,476.1	4,484.8	4,499.2	4,495.5	4,515.4
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,063.0	2,079.8	2,086.6	2,096.9	2,102.8	2,107.5	2,115.4	2,113.9	2,120.9	2,121.5	2,125.5	2,124.1	2,140.2
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,291.2	2,305.3	2,314.9	2,326.4	2,325.8	2,325.6	2,332.2	2,333.9	2,355.2	2,363.3	2,373.7	2,371.4	2,375.2
Manufacturing	14,281	14,291	14,323	14,347	14,344	14,341	14,366	14,352	14,344	14,337	14,334	14,314	14,334
Durable goods	8,864	8,873	8,902	8,921	8,931	8,926	8,965	8,957	8,960	8,954	8,957	8,945	8,968
Wood products	543.1	544.0	544.9	547.3	549.0	550.1	551.7	550.1	554.5	553.3	555.2	555.8	557.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	495.7	497.1	501.6	506.3	507.4	507.9	507.6	508.8	509.1	507.9	506.5	504.4	503.3
Primary metals	464.7	464.2	464.8	466.1	467.4	468.4	467.4	466.4	466.0	465.8	465.2	464.7	465.6
Fabricated metal products	1,478.6	1,479.4	1,488.6	1,496.5	1,498.3	1,502.6	1,506.8	1,508.5	1,511.5	1,510.9	1,512.8	1,514.7	1,517.5
Machinery	1,129.4	1,132.6	1,139.0	1,140.0	1,142.7	1,146.8	1,151.5	1,148.7	1,147.3	1,147.4	1,146.0	1,145.4	1,147.0
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,317.8	1,319.5	1,322.6	1,327.1	1,327.4	1,332.8	1,334.0	1,332.5	1,329.8	1,327.1	1,325.8	1,327.6	1,328.3
Computer and peripheral equipment	214.0	213.3	213.1	213.7	212.2	211.4	212.4	211.9	209.7	209.3	210.4	210.2	211.4
Communications equipment	148.9	148.7	148.5	148.9	150.1	151.3	151.6	151.0	150.7	152.7	153.7	155.9	155.7
Semiconductors and electronic components	449.4	449.7	451.2	453.3	455.2	457.9	457.4	457.0	454.9	451.9	448.0	447.3	446.7
Electronic instruments	424.9	427.8	429.1	431.1	431.2	433.9	434.2	434.6	437.0	435.6	435.7	436.4	436.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	448.0	445.3	445.8	446.1	446.8	447.3	447.7	447.0	445.1	447.4	445.8	445.3	444.1
Transportation equipment	1,761.9	1,764.4	1,765.1	1,763.3	1,762.2	1,739.1	1,769.5	1,768.5	1,771.0	1,767.2	1,771.9	1,760.5	1,776.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,116.2	1,116.0	1,115.0	1,113.4	1,107.0	1,086.6	1,112.5	1,109.9	1,111.8	1,104.1	1,104.0	1,093.7	1,104.5
Furniture and related products	569.7	572.2	574.1	574.5	573.6	574.0	573.3	572.1	571.3	572.2	571.7	571.1	570.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	654.8	654.5	655.6	656.4	656.4	656.8	655.2	654.5	654.1	654.7	656.4	655.7	657.2
Nondurable goods	5,417	5,418	5,421	5,422	5,413	5,415	5,401	5,395	5,384	5,383	5,377	5,369	5,366
Food manufacturing	1,499.4	1,498.8	1,500.5	1,501.8	1,498.6	1,504.6	1,497.0	1,494.3	1,493.5	1,493.6	1,498.8	1,500.9	1,505.8
Beverages and tobacco products	193.1	194.4	194.3	194.0	194.4	194.2	193.4	194.9	192.9	195.1	193.0	191.3	191.5
Textile mills	240.3	240.7	239.7	238.7	239.3	238.8	238.1	237.3	236.5	235.0	233.2	231.1	228.8
Textile product mills	175.1	177.2	179.1	180.2	178.5	178.2	177.6	177.8	178.1	178.4	178.0	178.2	177.5
Apparel	295.2	293.1	291.8	289.1	285.9	283.2	282.6	281.0	276.1	273.4	271.9	269.7	267.1
Leather and allied products	42.7	42.7	42.6	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.4	43.1	43.1	43.1
Paper and paper products	499.4	499.7	499.0	496.9	496.7	499.2	500.6	499.3	499.4	498.1	497.9	500.3	502.7
Printing and related support activities	667.6	665.6	665.7	667.2	668.3	665.2	663.9	661.6	661.0	661.3	660.8	659.7	659.2
Petroleum and coal products	111.9	112.0	111.4	112.3	112.9	112.8	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.6	113.8	114.5	115.2
Chemicals	889.3	889.2	890.8	888.0	888.8	887.7	885.8	885.5	884.5	882.4	880.5	876.1	873.5
Plastics and rubber products	802.8	804.4	805.9	807.3	807.1	808.9	806.6	807.1	806.3	808.6	806.2	803.8	801.7
Service-providing	108,767	109,013	109,298	109,485	109,589	109,660	109,804	109,933	110,180	110,298	110,427	110,576	110,783
Private service-providing	87,216	87,431	87,691	87,899	88,018	88,074	88,159	88,256	88,480	88,592	88,727	88,854	89,028

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,367	25,441	25,481	25,511	25,536	25,536	25,537	25,555	25,581	25,621	25,620	25,647	25,686
Wholesale trade	5,616.5	5,629.0	5,648.2	5,651.4	5,653.4	5,660.2	5,662.9	5,672.4	5,674.7	5,680.0	5,683.6	5,679.2	5,682.2
Durable goods	2,928.5	2,936.5	2,941.3	2,942.9	2,948.4	2,955.3	2,957.8	2,960.2	2,962.3	2,960.4	2,964.5	2,966.5	2,967.9
Nondurable goods	2,001.4	2,002.8	2,009.1	2,010.6	2,006.6	2,004.0	2,004.0	2,008.1	2,009.1	2,012.6	2,009.9	2,004.8	2,004.8
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	686.6	689.7	697.8	697.9	698.4	700.9	701.1	704.1	703.3	707.0	709.2	707.9	709.5
Retail trade	14,977.0	15,021.3	15,038.0	15,052.3	15,060.5	15,048.2	15,043.3	15,037.7	15,056.5	15,081.4	15,077.0	15,082.8	15,112.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,898.4	1,903.6	1,906.6	1,906.9	1,904.1	1,904.4	1,899.8	1,898.4	1,896.4	1,901.2	1,905.9	1,908.3	1,911.0
Automobile dealers	1,259.9	1,261.5	1,260.3	1,258.5	1,257.1	1,254.1	1,251.2	1,247.3	1,245.0	1,247.6	1,249.1	1,248.5	1,249.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	557.4	558.3	558.1	558.7	559.1	559.8	561.6	561.9	562.3	565.6	563.7	564.2	566.0
Electronics and appliance stores	508.4	512.0	514.9	514.3	514.1	513.4	512.0	513.6	520.2	520.3	516.5	515.3	513.5
Building material and garden supply stores	1,209.5	1,219.4	1,224.7	1,227.9	1,223.8	1,224.7	1,228.1	1,232.5	1,236.3	1,240.4	1,243.5	1,245.8	1,250.3
Food and beverage stores	2,826.2	2,829.9	2,830.8	2,835.8	2,832.6	2,828.5	2,826.2	2,827.1	2,830.2	2,822.7	2,819.8	2,823.6	2,826.2
Health and personal care stores	940.3	942.1	941.6	941.2	941.3	941.0	941.0	942.1	941.6	944.5	946.6	946.3	948.8
Gasoline stations	878.5	879.5	879.3	879.1	877.5	876.6	876.5	878.0	877.0	873.7	871.3	872.2	873.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,336.3	1,347.7	1,352.1	1,357.5	1,367.6	1,369.5	1,374.4	1,371.9	1,376.0	1,377.9	1,381.3	1,376.3	1,383.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	641.8	641.3	639.8	639.7	639.4	638.9	639.0	638.7	638.0	639.0	635.8	637.6	637.1
General merchandise stores ¹	2,840.6	2,845.1	2,847.7	2,848.4	2,856.4	2,848.0	2,842.5	2,832.9	2,835.2	2,854.9	2,852.9	2,856.6	2,867.0
Department stores	1,607.7	1,611.1	1,613.6	1,614.2	1,618.0	1,616.1	1,611.4	1,603.3	1,604.2	1,619.1	1,619.3	1,618.4	1,622.4
Miscellaneous store retailers	915.1	917.1	916.8	917.0	919.2	918.8	918.9	917.0	920.5	917.4	918.2	918.4	917.5
Nonstore retailers	424.5	425.3	425.6	425.8	425.4	424.6	423.3	423.6	422.8	423.8	421.5	418.2	418.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,204.1	4,221.5	4,223.5	4,236.3	4,250.9	4,257.0	4,260.4	4,274.1	4,279.6	4,289.6	4,288.0	4,309.8	4,314.8
Air transportation	514.1	515.9	516.0	516.7	517.0	516.3	515.0	513.8	514.2	514.6	512.3	512.5	514.1
Rail transportation	222.5	223.4	223.5	223.7	224.7	225.0	224.6	225.5	225.4	224.6	224.0	224.4	223.9
Water transportation	54.6	55.6	57.2	57.3	58.2	58.1	56.7	57.2	57.7	57.8	58.6	60.4	59.4
Truck transportation	1,337.9	1,339.2	1,343.8	1,346.3	1,352.2	1,352.5	1,352.5	1,358.5	1,356.0	1,358.9	1,366.5	1,374.1	1,378.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	383.9	383.5	377.4	386.3	381.6	383.2	386.2	388.3	389.3	389.4	391.0	392.1	391.8
Pipeline transportation	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.7	39.3	39.6
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	26.0	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.4	26.3	27.7	27.8	25.6	26.1	26.6	24.2	25.1
Support activities for transportation	526.9	531.4	532.0	532.6	534.3	535.5	536.9	537.7	539.9	544.6	547.0	547.8	547.1
Couriers and messengers	555.4	557.3	556.2	557.0	562.1	563.1	562.6	563.8	564.4	568.7	556.4	565.9	564.0
Warehousing and storage	544.2	550.1	552.0	550.6	554.5	558.0	559.3	562.5	568.2	565.9	566.9	569.1	571.3
Utilities	569.1	569.0	571.0	571.1	570.8	570.9	570.1	571.1	570.3	570.2	571.3	575.1	576.5
Information	3,143	3,136	3,142	3,146	3,151	3,144	3,135	3,127	3,131	3,133	3,127	3,120	3,118
Publishing industries, except Internet	910.2	910.4	911.0	911.1	911.9	909.6	909.3	909.2	908.1	908.9	905.7	904.2	903.9
Motion picture and sound recording industries	385.0	380.4	386.7	392.3	395.5	394.4	389.3	389.7	395.3	390.6	384.8	380.2	380.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	323.7	324.2	324.4	326.3	326.5	327.2	327.8	328.1	329.5	329.4	329.7	329.8	328.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	29.8	29.2	30.0	30.6	31.5	31.4	31.7	32.0	33.0	33.6	34.0	35.1	34.9
Telecommunications	1,057.7	1,054.7	1,050.9	1,046.6	1,044.0	1,041.9	1,037.1	1,028.4	1,024.8	1,030.0	1,031.5	1,029.5	1,027.7
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	386.8	386.9	387.2	388.2	389.9	388.6	387.6	387.6	389.2	389.5	390.4	390.3	391.6
Other information services	49.8	50.4	51.3	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.7	51.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	51.0	51.2
Financial activities	7,997	8,005	8,021	8,037	8,051	8,043	8,058	8,083	8,093	8,107	8,128	8,149	8,161
Finance and insurance	5,929.8	5,936.9	5,948.4	5,956.0	5,965.6	5,958.6	5,970.2	5,982.1	5,994.1	6,001.3	6,014.5	6,030.3	6,036.1
Monetary authorities - central bank	22.2	22.1	22.1	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.5	20.3
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,806.8	2,814.0	2,823.3	2,826.3	2,833.7	2,829.2	2,833.4	2,841.0	2,847.9	2,859.2	2,871.9	2,885.8	2,896.4
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,752.2	1,751.6	1,756.5	1,758.2	1,762.1	1,760.6	1,763.0	1,765.1	1,768.1	1,773.3	1,778.8	1,786.8	1,793.5
Commercial banking	1,280.2	1,280.6	1,284.4	1,284.6	1,286.3	1,283.9	1,283.5	1,286.4	1,288.3	1,293.1	1,296.8	1,302.8	1,307.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Financial activities—Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	757.9	758.5	759.2	761.9	765.1	766.3	769.9	772.3	777.3	776.9	779.7	782.6	782.4
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,256.9	2,256.2	2,258.2	2,261.6	2,260.9	2,257.0	2,261.0	2,263.3	2,264.1	2,260.4	2,258.1	2,255.9	2,252.3
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	86.0	86.1	85.6	84.6	84.3	84.6	84.3	84.0	83.5	83.9	84.2	85.5	84.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,066.7	2,068.1	2,072.2	2,081.1	2,085.7	2,084.6	2,088.2	2,101.3	2,099.2	2,105.5	2,113.6	2,119.1	2,125.2
Real estate.....	1,398.2	1,400.6	1,406.2	1,413.8	1,415.7	1,416.7	1,420.0	1,429.1	1,428.6	1,434.7	1,437.8	1,440.2	1,444.6
Rental and leasing services.....	641.8	641.4	640.6	642.0	645.0	643.0	643.3	647.6	646.3	646.0	650.9	653.9	655.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	26.7	26.1	25.4	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.6	24.3	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.7
Professional and business services	16,153	16,184	16,305	16,384	16,415	16,453	16,470	16,514	16,614	16,611	16,674	16,698	16,779
Professional and technical services ¹	6,672.3	6,696.7	6,712.2	6,730.0	6,754.0	6,765.1	6,779.7	6,805.4	6,835.3	6,834.4	6,869.9	6,875.3	6,895.5
Legal services.....	1,155.2	1,155.9	1,158.6	1,160.0	1,163.5	1,165.0	1,163.6	1,166.8	1,167.4	1,163.1	1,164.4	1,160.9	1,161.0
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	812.0	811.3	811.6	810.7	810.5	813.9	814.2	816.1	821.5	816.6	840.8	851.9	855.3
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,236.1	1,242.6	1,249.4	1,254.6	1,258.7	1,262.0	1,264.4	1,270.5	1,280.5	1,284.9	1,289.5	1,287.6	1,294.7
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,122.6	1,129.3	1,127.7	1,134.0	1,142.3	1,145.9	1,155.0	1,161.1	1,167.3	1,174.1	1,174.3	1,171.1	1,171.5
Management and technical consulting services.....	760.4	765.7	772.9	778.2	783.6	784.7	786.9	787.9	790.5	787.8	789.9	788.1	791.5
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,711.1	1,714.5	1,717.6	1,719.5	1,722.6	1,723.7	1,720.7	1,715.0	1,715.3	1,722.5	1,725.6	1,729.1	1,728.6
Administrative and waste services.....	7,769.2	7,772.9	7,875.5	7,934.1	7,938.3	7,964.0	7,969.7	7,993.2	8,063.1	8,054.3	8,078.0	8,093.2	8,154.4
Administrative and support services ¹	7,446.1	7,448.8	7,550.2	7,609.4	7,611.2	7,637.2	7,643.1	7,667.3	7,736.4	7,728.2	7,751.4	7,766.4	7,825.5
Employment services ¹	3,375.3	3,358.1	3,422.4	3,461.0	3,449.5	3,477.5	3,480.0	3,513.5	3,572.9	3,570.5	3,584.5	3,599.5	3,637.8
Temporary help services.....	2,307.0	2,308.6	2,355.0	2,385.0	2,383.9	2,398.6	2,411.8	2,438.7	2,486.5	2,484.7	2,479.4	2,483.9	2,514.2
Business support services.....	746.1	752.4	755.5	757.5	760.3	758.1	757.9	752.6	755.9	754.6	757.0	755.2	757.8
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,655.1	1,663.9	1,688.5	1,700.1	1,707.7	1,705.2	1,706.6	1,706.4	1,708.6	1,707.2	1,706.1	1,704.3	1,718.3
Waste management and remediation services.....	323.1	324.1	325.3	324.7	327.1	326.8	326.6	325.9	326.7	326.1	326.6	326.8	328.9
Education and health services	16,787	16,833	16,871	16,913	16,936	16,963	17,010	17,019	17,081	17,108	17,142	17,175	17,193
Educational services.....	2,740.0	2,745.8	2,747.3	2,754.1	2,755.1	2,765.6	2,772.3	2,773.2	2,794.0	2,797.2	2,805.5	2,821.7	2,814.0
Health care and social assistance.....	14,047.2	14,087.1	14,123.6	14,158.8	14,180.7	14,197.8	14,237.8	14,246.1	14,287.2	14,310.7	14,336.1	14,352.9	14,379.4
Health care ³	11,942.1	11,975.3	12,004.5	12,031.3	12,048.5	12,070.4	12,094.0	12,106.0	12,135.3	12,153.6	12,168.4	12,180.7	12,203.9
Ambulatory health care services ¹	4,884.8	4,898.9	4,916.1	4,929.9	4,941.9	4,956.2	4,969.2	4,975.0	4,996.9	5,006.7	5,017.0	5,024.3	5,036.0
Offices of physicians.....	2,029.9	2,038.0	2,042.0	2,046.4	2,051.1	2,054.5	2,059.1	2,064.5	2,074.2	2,077.7	2,084.3	2,085.5	2,090.6
Outpatient care centers.....	441.7	441.7	443.5	445.8	446.6	448.4	449.7	448.7	449.5	449.8	450.3	451.9	452.4
Home health care services.....	757.8	760.9	765.3	768.5	771.7	775.4	778.0	779.5	782.7	789.2	790.7	791.8	794.4
Hospitals.....	4,260.4	4,272.0	4,279.7	4,290.0	4,292.2	4,296.2	4,305.0	4,306.0	4,311.2	4,319.7	4,323.5	4,328.4	4,334.8
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,796.9	2,804.4	2,808.7	2,811.9	2,814.4	2,818.0	2,819.8	2,825.0	2,827.2	2,827.2	2,827.9	2,828.0	2,833.1
Nursing care facilities.....	1,570.4	1,572.8	1,574.8	1,575.8	1,576.3	1,576.9	1,576.7	1,576.6	1,576.8	1,576.4	1,574.5	1,571.9	1,572.4
Social assistance ¹	2,105.1	2,111.8	2,119.1	2,126.7	2,132.2	2,127.4	2,143.8	2,140.1	2,151.9	2,157.1	2,167.7	2,172.2	2,175.5
Child day care services.....	758.2	758.8	760.3	762.0	767.4	770.4	776.1	767.9	772.8	775.3	780.4	779.8	781.1
Leisure and hospitality	12,367	12,412	12,443	12,474	12,486	12,497	12,508	12,522	12,546	12,571	12,589	12,612	12,635
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,834.2	1,836.5	1,833.4	1,836.6	1,834.8	1,830.9	1,831.0	1,836.2	1,834.4	1,826.4	1,811.0	1,806.7	1,798.5
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	370.2	367.5	365.1	362.8	363.6	359.2	358.4	363.6	364.4	362.5	357.9	354.6	351.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	115.6	116.0	117.0	117.8	117.8	118.6	118.8	118.3	118.2	116.9	114.8	114.0	112.8
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,348.4	1,353.0	1,351.3	1,356.0	1,353.4	1,353.1	1,353.8	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,347.0	1,338.3	1,338.1	1,333.9
Accommodations and food services.....	10,532.4	10,575.3	10,609.4	10,637.1	10,650.7	10,666.1	10,676.5	10,685.3	10,712.0	10,744.1	10,778.4	10,805.2	10,836.2
Accommodations.....	1,781.2	1,785.3	1,791.6	1,792.2	1,798.0	1,797.3	1,801.3	1,801.5	1,800.6	1,814.7	1,824.6	1,824.0	1,828.0
Food services and drinking places.....	8,751.2	8,790.0	8,817.8	8,844.9	8,852.7	8,868.8	8,875.2	8,883.8	8,911.4	8,929.4	8,953.8	8,981.2	9,008.2
Other services	5,402	5,420	5,428	5,434	5,443	5,438	5,441	5,436	5,434	5,441	5,447	5,453	5,456
Repair and maintenance.....	1,223.5	1,231.6	1,229.5	1,229.6	1,226.5	1,227.4	1,225.9	1,226.9	1,227.9	1,227.1	1,229.9	1,230.1	1,233.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,264.0	1,273.0	1,275.7	1,281.6	1,283.4	1,278.0	1,276.9	1,271.5	1,267.8	1,271.6	1,276.8	1,280.9	1,278.8
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,914.4	2,915.7	2,922.3	2,922.3	2,932.7	2,932.8	2,937.9	2,937.9	2,938.1	2,942.3	2,940.6	2,941.9	2,943.1
Government	21,551	21,582	21,607	21,586	21,571	21,586	21,645	21,677	21,700	21,706	21,700	21,722	21,755
Federal	2,731	2,730	2,745	2,729	2,731	2,726	2,730	2,730	2,723	2,728	2,706	2,717	2,719
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,940.0	1,940.8	1,957.2	1,943.2	1,946.3	1,939.2	1,945.5	1,946.8	1,940.1	1,946.4	1,939.5	1,937.3	1,940.2
U.S. Postal Service	790.5	788.9	787.3	785.8	785.1	786.4	784.3	783.4	782.5	781.4	766.4	779.6	779.2
State government	4,971	4,974	4,975	4,967	4,963	4,976	4,987	5,000	5,007	5,015	5,020	5,028	5,038
State government education	2,240.2	2,242.4	2,243.3	2,233.3	2,228.2	2,241.4	2,249.4	2,263.7	2,268.4	2,271.3	2,277.9	2,284.1	2,295.5
State government, excluding education.....	2,730.4	2,731.3	2,731.6	2,733.2	2,734.4	2,734.4	2,737.8	2,736.4	2,738.2	2,743.4	2,741.9	2,743.6	2,742.6
Local government	13,849	13,878	13,887	13,890	13,877	13,884	13,928	13,947	13,970	13,963	13,974	13,977	13,998
Local government education	7,717.6	7,743.0	7,750.7	7,752.9	7,742.5	7,757.8	7,785.7	7,793.2	7,810.8	7,806.3	7,810.8	7,817.2	7,833.9
Local government, excluding education.....	6,130.9	6,135.0	6,136.4	6,137.3	6,134.5	6,126.6	6,142.2	6,153.4	6,159.3	6,156.7	6,163.1	6,160.0	6,164.4

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Total nonfarm...	63,378	63,403	63,484	63,621	63,720	63,766	63,675	63,894	63,901	64,026	64,112	64,195	64,298
Total private.....	51,039	51,062	51,138	51,258	51,377	51,452	51,467	51,550	51,530	51,651	51,744	51,814	51,905
Goods-producing.....	5,103	5,104	5,109	5,118	5,126	5,126	5,130	5,133	5,125	5,123	5,124	5,123	5,123
Natural resources and mining ¹	80	79	80	80	80	80	80	80	79	79	79	79	78
Mining.....	72.4	72.1	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.9	72.7	73.0	72.6	72.5	72.7	71.6	70.9
Construction.....	825	828	831	835	838	840	841	843	843	848	850	851	855
Manufacturing.....	4,198	4,197	4,198	4,203	4,208	4,206	4,209	4,210	4,203	4,196	4,195	4,193	4,190
Durable goods.....	2,262	2,262	2,263	2,266	2,270	2,271	2,273	2,278	2,276	2,272	2,270	2,267	2,268
Nondurable goods.....	1,936	1,935	1,935	1,937	1,938	1,935	1,936	1,932	1,927	1,924	1,925	1,926	1,922
Service-providing.....	58,275	58,299	58,375	58,503	58,564	58,640	58,545	58,761	58,776	58,903	58,988	59,072	59,175
Private service-providing.....	45,936	45,958	46,029	46,140	46,251	46,326	46,337	46,417	46,405	46,528	46,620	46,691	46,782
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	10,295	10,298	10,319	10,331	10,347	10,367	10,348	10,358	10,355	10,375	10,413	10,395	10,401
Wholesale trade.....	1,697.5	1,699.1	1,701.3	1,706.5	1,712.5	1,712.2	1,709.9	1,716.6	1,718.2	1,716.1	1,720.5	1,718.5	1,715.8
Retail trade.....	7,336.9	7,340.9	7,357.3	7,364.3	7,373.7	7,396.4	7,374.7	7,378.6	7,363.3	7,388.6	7,416.6	7,399.7	7,406.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,115.0	1,111.9	1,113.2	1,112.4	1,112.9	1,110.1	1,115.0	1,113.7	1,124.8	1,121.3	1,126.8	1,127.7	1,129.1
Utilities.....	145.5	146.0	146.8	147.3	147.8	147.9	148.1	148.8	148.9	149.2	149.3	149.5	149.8
Information.....	1,388	1,386	1,379	1,380	1,382	1,382	1,375	1,367	1,362	1,360	1,363	1,372	1,369
Financial activities.....	4,823	4,824	4,823	4,824	4,829	4,840	4,830	4,838	4,854	4,857	4,870	4,874	4,884
Finance and insurance.....	3,870.0	3,866.6	3,870.1	3,873.5	3,873.7	3,884.5	3,872.9	3,877.0	3,887.1	3,886.1	3,896.8	3,897.9	3,904.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	952.9	957.1	953.0	950.2	955.7	955.7	956.8	960.5	966.5	970.8	972.8	976.0	979.7
Professional and business services.....	7,299	7,295	7,295	7,335	7,368	7,367	7,383	7,390	7,397	7,425	7,421	7,447	7,470
Professional and technical services.....	3,196.4	3,199.9	3,204.5	3,205.7	3,209.5	3,216.2	3,224.1	3,233.9	3,244.8	3,253.8	3,245.8	3,264.4	3,263.0
Management of companies and enterprises.....	870.6	872.6	873.0	874.6	874.0	875.1	877.2	872.6	866.6	863.3	868.8	869.7	873.6
Administrative and waste services.....	3,231.6	3,222.4	3,217.8	3,254.7	3,284.7	3,275.4	3,281.6	3,283.6	3,285.8	3,308.2	3,306.6	3,312.6	3,333.4
Education and health services.....	12,927	12,942	12,975	13,002	13,033	13,062	13,086	13,141	13,110	13,172	13,193	13,218	13,247
Educational services.....	1,653.5	1,652.5	1,653.6	1,652.9	1,658.3	1,663.3	1,670.8	1,675.2	1,655.7	1,686.1	1,690.3	1,693.7	1,704.4
Health care and social assistance.....	11,273.8	11,289.3	11,321.8	11,348.7	11,374.4	11,398.6	11,415.0	11,466.1	11,454.1	11,485.7	11,502.4	11,524.2	11,542.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,433	6,437	6,459	6,481	6,503	6,513	6,527	6,526	6,536	6,548	6,568	6,589	6,611
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	834.3	829.6	827.9	829.1	831.5	829.8	833.8	831.8	835.7	834.7	829.4	826.9	830.5
Accommodations and food services.....	5,598.3	5,606.9	5,630.9	5,652.3	5,671.7	5,682.9	5,692.8	5,694.2	5,700.6	5,713.7	5,739.0	5,761.7	5,780.5
Other services.....	2,771	2,776	2,779	2,787	2,789	2,795	2,788	2,797	2,791	2,791	2,792	2,796	2,800
Government.....	12,339	12,341	12,346	12,363	12,343	12,314	12,208	12,344	12,371	12,375	12,368	12,381	12,393
Federal.....	1,172	1,169	1,166	1,173	1,165	1,164	1,167	1,170	1,171	1,165	1,167	1,164	1,164
State government.....	2,568	2,571	2,569	2,571	2,558	2,541	2,547	2,554	2,565	2,571	2,573	2,574	2,578
Local government.....	8,599	8,601	8,611	8,619	8,620	8,609	8,494	8,620	8,635	8,639	8,628	8,643	8,651

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private.....	87,976	88,216	88,565	88,817	88,978	89,087	89,262	89,371	89,648	89,781	89,921	90,072	90,254
Goods-producing.....	15,649	15,699	15,767	15,818	15,822	15,848	15,891	15,887	15,939	15,933	15,957	15,939	15,998
Natural resources and mining....	425	434	439	442	440	443	446	448	445	450	452	455	457
Construction.....	5,211	5,237	5,264	5,283	5,287	5,303	5,314	5,322	5,383	5,379	5,408	5,399	5,445
Manufacturing.....	10,013	10,028	10,064	10,093	10,095	10,102	10,131	10,117	10,111	10,104	10,097	10,085	10,096
Durable goods.....	6,075	6,085	6,114	6,138	6,147	6,144	6,180	6,172	6,172	6,166	6,170	6,163	6,175
Wood products.....	438.1	438.6	439.0	442.2	444.5	445.1	446.1	445.7	448.9	447.4	449.3	449.6	450.9
Nonmetallic mineral products...	378.4	379.6	384.1	388.8	389.1	390.5	390.6	392.0	391.6	391.0	389.6	388.0	386.5
Primary metals.....	361.0	360.8	361.8	363.2	365.2	365.1	364.3	363.5	364.2	363.7	363.2	362.7	363.6
Fabricated metal products.....	1,091.7	1,093.9	1,102.3	1,109.8	1,110.1	1,113.7	1,116.9	1,117.8	1,120.2	1,120.9	1,121.6	1,122.5	1,123.3
Machinery.....	717.2	719.8	724.0	726.3	729.6	731.9	737.7	733.9	733.6	732.6	731.7	732.7	733.1
Computer and electronic products.....	643.6	647.2	649.6	654.8	657.5	665.8	666.5	667.0	665.3	662.8	665.9	668.9	671.5
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	308.2	306.6	306.3	306.7	307.7	308.0	309.9	309.3	307.6	309.8	308.7	308.1	307.6
Transportation equipment.....	1,261.5	1,261.3	1,266.4	1,266.0	1,263.3	1,242.5	1,269.3	1,265.6	1,265.3	1,261.2	1,266.1	1,259.5	1,269.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	900.8	900.7	904.3	904.4	900.2	880.5	908.3	903.3	903.5	895.9	897.6	891.9	899.8
Furniture and related products.....	440.6	443.1	445.3	444.7	444.1	444.8	443.9	442.9	442.0	441.7	440.7	438.8	437.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing..	434.9	434.1	434.9	435.9	436.2	436.2	435.1	434.4	433.3	434.8	433.6	432.6	432.4
Nondurable goods.....	3,938	3,943	3,950	3,955	3,948	3,958	3,951	3,945	3,939	3,938	3,927	3,922	3,921
Food manufacturing.....	1,177.9	1,179.1	1,181.6	1,183.5	1,181.2	1,187.1	1,182.7	1,179.9	1,178.7	1,181.4	1,186.2	1,188.4	1,194.5
Beverages and tobacco products.....	101.7	103.8	104.4	105.5	107.5	107.4	107.0	107.7	107.4	109.2	108.2	107.6	108.1
Textile mills.....	198.1	198.5	197.4	196.6	196.4	195.4	194.5	193.0	191.8	190.2	188.5	186.6	184.7
Textile product mills.....	139.5	141.6	144.0	145.3	141.2	142.8	142.5	142.7	142.8	143.6	142.2	143.1	142.6
Apparel.....	232.6	231.5	230.4	227.9	225.2	222.6	223.8	222.3	217.1	214.1	213.0	210.7	208.7
Leather and allied products.....	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.9	33.2	33.2	33.8	34.5	34.0	33.8	33.5
Paper and paper products.....	376.8	377.4	377.9	377.5	374.2	377.5	377.4	376.2	376.1	375.1	374.6	376.8	378.0
Printing and related support activities.....	461.5	461.1	460.9	461.6	463.4	461.4	460.9	459.4	460.0	460.7	459.0	458.4	456.3
Petroleum and coal products...	74.9	75.4	75.6	76.8	77.9	78.3	78.9	79.2	79.2	79.5	78.7	79.1	79.6
Chemicals.....	518.4	518.7	519.8	520.2	520.1	521.3	522.0	522.7	522.8	519.4	516.2	513.2	512.3
Plastics and rubber products....	623.0	623.0	624.5	626.7	627.6	630.0	628.2	628.8	628.8	630.6	626.7	624.4	622.6
Private service-providing..	72,327	72,517	72,798	72,999	73,156	73,239	73,371	73,484	73,709	73,848	73,964	74,133	74,256
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	21,133	21,203	21,232	21,277	21,313	21,317	21,331	21,365	21,402	21,453	21,443	21,504	21,540
Wholesale trade.....	4,384.8	4,395.2	4,410.5	4,427.5	4,432.4	4,444.3	4,453.2	4,464.3	4,473.2	4,483.2	4,490.6	4,492.4	4,499.2
Retail trade.....	12,704.7	12,745.4	12,750.5	12,767.8	12,786.5	12,775.4	12,781.7	12,781.6	12,796.7	12,825.4	12,810.3	12,837.8	12,864.9
Transportation and warehousing	3,586.9	3,606.5	3,613.2	3,625.0	3,638.6	3,641.8	3,643.1	3,665.3	3,679.8	3,690.1	3,687.3	3,715.6	3,716.9
Utilities.....	456.9	456.1	457.5	457.1	455.6	455.2	452.8	453.3	452.6	454.0	454.8	458.5	458.8
Information.....	2,341	2,342	2,367	2,381	2,393	2,400	2,407	2,412	2,421	2,421	2,439	2,439	2,439
Financial activities.....	5,956	5,958	5,966	5,981	6,002	5,998	6,010	6,027	6,038	6,049	6,065	6,078	6,089
Professional and business services	13,020	13,066	13,193	13,266	13,294	13,346	13,378	13,432	13,521	13,525	13,557	13,574	13,626
Education and health services...	14,639	14,659	14,699	14,728	14,753	14,775	14,821	14,815	14,871	14,895	14,929	14,966	14,975
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,831	10,867	10,910	10,928	10,949	10,959	10,967	10,981	11,006	11,044	11,060	11,095	11,106
Other services.....	4,407	4,422	4,431	4,438	4,452	4,444	4,457	4,452	4,450	4,461	4,471	4,477	4,481

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2001	49.5	47.7	48.6	32.7	42.4	40.8	36.7	39.0	37.6	33.6	36.9	37.1
2002	41.0	35.6	39.7	39.2	40.5	47.7	42.8	43.0	42.1	39.0	41.5	35.1
2003	44.4	38.7	35.3	41.4	39.4	39.9	42.1	39.4	50.4	48.9	50.0	50.5
2004	50.9	53.4	66.0	67.3	64.6	59.7	55.4	53.8	57.6	58.6	54.7	54.3
2005	P 53.4	P 57.4										
Over 3-month span:												
2001	53.2	49.8	49.8	42.3	38.1	34.2	37.8	37.6	34.7	35.4	30.8	32.0
2002	35.3	37.9	36.5	34.2	34.4	39.4	40.6	44.1	37.8	37.1	35.8	36.7
2003	38.3	35.4	33.3	33.5	36.5	41.7	37.8	37.4	43.2	46.4	48.6	50.2
2004	52.5	53.8	56.7	69.4	75.4	71.2	63.5	56.8	57.4	59.9	59.7	56.3
2005	P 54.7	P 56.7										
Over 6-month span:												
2001	53.1	50.9	52.0	45.5	43.0	39.7	38.5	33.6	33.5	34.2	33.6	30.9
2002	29.5	29.9	32.0	31.7	30.9	37.4	37.1	38.7	35.3	36.0	37.9	35.1
2003	32.7	32.2	31.3	31.3	33.1	37.6	33.6	32.2	40.3	43.7	46.4	49.3
2004	47.3	50.4	54.9	62.6	64.4	69.6	67.3	68.9	64.6	62.2	59.7	55.9
2005	P 58.1	P 61.7										
Over 12-month span:												
2001	59.5	59.5	53.4	49.3	48.6	45.0	43.3	43.9	39.9	37.8	37.1	34.9
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.7	52.0	56.7	57.4	57.6	60.3	62.1	64.6	64.0
2005	P 60.4	P 64.0										
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2001	22.0	17.3	22.0	17.9	16.1	22.6	13.1	15.5	18.5	17.3	14.9	11.9
2002	19.0	19.6	22.0	32.1	26.2	31.0	35.7	23.2	28.6	15.5	18.5	16.7
2003	35.1	19.0	19.0	11.9	19.6	20.8	22.6	24.4	32.7	35.1	39.9	42.9
2004	39.3	49.4	50.0	65.5	60.1	51.8	60.7	48.8	42.9	42.3	46.4	44.6
2005	P 44.6	P 43.5										
Over 3-month span:												
2001	32.7	20.8	16.7	14.3	14.3	11.9	11.9	9.5	7.7	12.5	11.3	9.5
2002	10.7	11.9	11.3	17.9	14.9	20.2	25.6	23.8	20.2	13.7	8.9	9.5
2003	16.1	14.3	12.5	8.9	10.7	10.7	14.3	15.5	18.5	27.4	31.5	35.1
2004	42.3	43.5	42.9	58.3	69.0	69.6	62.5	53.6	52.4	44.6	45.2	35.7
2005	P 41.1	P 44.0										
Over 6-month span:												
2001	22.6	24.4	21.4	19.6	14.3	11.9	13.1	11.3	10.7	7.1	7.7	5.4
2002	6.0	8.3	8.3	9.5	7.1	13.1	12.5	11.3	14.3	8.3	8.3	7.7
2003	12.5	10.1	7.1	8.3	11.3	10.7	4.8	10.1	13.1	16.7	19.6	26.8
2004	27.4	29.8	33.3	47.0	52.4	57.1	60.1	58.9	58.9	50.6	45.2	42.9
2005	P 44.6	P 43.5										
Over 12-month span:												
2001	29.8	32.1	20.8	19.0	13.1	12.5	10.7	11.9	11.9	10.1	8.3	6.0
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	19.0	25.6	34.5	43.5	40.5	45.8	48.2	49.4	46.4
2005	P 45.2	P 45.8										

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between

industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2004) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2001) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,886.8	1,888.5	1,889.7	1,894.4	1,895.0	1,903.1	1,914.1	1,908.2	1,903.4	1,910.6	1,912.8	1,914.4	1,918.5
Alaska	304.2	300.5	302.1	302.4	302.2	303.8	305.1	304.4	305.1	303.7	304.0	304.3	308.2
Arizona	2,333.3	2,339.2	2,345.0	2,354.1	2,359.3	2,365.6	2,376.3	2,388.6	2,393.9	2,401.0	2,413.0	2,414.8	2,424.0
Arkansas	1,152.3	1,153.2	1,154.8	1,155.8	1,156.1	1,158.3	1,160.7	1,160.4	1,161.2	1,162.5	1,162.9	1,164.1	1,166.0
California	14,429.7	14,447.1	14,455.2	14,475.5	14,484.1	14,479.0	14,593.7	14,585.5	14,581.4	14,633.6	14,656.4	14,645.5	14,665.5
Colorado	2,157.6	2,158.2	2,164.0	2,175.2	2,174.7	2,176.4	2,178.7	2,180.2	2,185.5	2,192.8	2,196.2	2,203.4	2,203.1
Connecticut	1,642.1	1,643.2	1,644.3	1,648.0	1,648.1	1,648.6	1,650.7	1,652.1	1,652.4	1,662.1	1,664.5	1,664.6	1,661.2
Delaware	421.2	422.0	423.0	421.3	422.6	423.4	424.1	424.6	425.8	425.9	427.0	429.0	429.9
District of Columbia	668.7	671.7	671.9	673.1	674.0	674.5	670.1	672.0	671.2	672.5	673.1	673.8	675.0
Florida	7,386.1	7,404.2	7,420.1	7,476.0	7,483.7	7,503.2	7,523.7	7,527.2	7,527.8	7,560.5	7,585.6	7,608.6	7,647.4
Georgia	3,877.9	3,878.0	3,880.8	3,892.5	3,890.2	3,885.7	3,897.8	3,898.7	3,886.7	3,895.7	3,900.1	3,906.6	3,894.8
Hawaii	573.9	574.9	575.6	579.5	580.2	581.2	583.1	584.4	585.7	589.1	591.4	591.3	587.4
Idaho	576.4	579.6	582.1	585.5	586.7	587.2	589.0	589.6	590.1	590.4	591.0	591.5	590.9
Illinois	5,798.6	5,795.2	5,797.6	5,805.8	5,806.9	5,808.6	5,824.2	5,809.5	5,802.1	5,806.2	5,806.3	5,812.7	5,805.3
Indiana	2,909.1	2,905.0	2,916.8	2,929.6	2,924.7	2,928.2	2,941.3	2,930.4	2,938.1	2,944.9	2,946.2	2,943.6	2,958.9
Iowa	1,447.6	1,449.3	1,451.7	1,455.7	1,452.3	1,456.5	1,458.9	1,457.3	1,457.0	1,462.7	1,461.8	1,461.8	1,458.2
Kansas	1,305.4	1,305.4	1,313.9	1,324.5	1,325.5	1,327.0	1,329.0	1,327.4	1,328.4	1,330.1	1,332.7	1,334.2	1,321.6
Kentucky	1,790.2	1,790.7	1,792.7	1,796.4	1,793.6	1,796.5	1,789.7	1,796.7	1,798.6	1,801.0	1,800.7	1,802.7	1,806.3
Louisiana	1,916.8	1,917.8	1,921.8	1,922.8	1,917.9	1,919.5	1,921.3	1,921.3	1,913.5	1,919.3	1,920.3	1,916.9	1,927.6
Maine	610.4	611.6	611.7	613.3	613.3	614.0	613.7	614.5	614.3	614.9	615.7	616.2	615.7
Maryland	2,507.5	2,502.2	2,507.7	2,509.2	2,511.4	2,512.6	2,516.6	2,523.3	2,525.0	2,529.2	2,535.5	2,540.9	2,538.6
Massachusetts	3,165.1	3,170.4	3,174.1	3,181.6	3,179.9	3,182.0	3,186.6	3,179.7	3,180.4	3,186.2	3,186.6	3,188.1	3,191.2
Michigan	4,396.2	4,394.8	4,393.8	4,408.7	4,399.7	4,387.6	4,373.0	4,399.2	4,399.0	4,398.2	4,390.1	4,386.8	4,381.0
Minnesota	2,656.8	2,658.5	2,661.9	2,682.9	2,681.9	2,683.8	2,683.8	2,686.6	2,689.7	2,690.8	2,691.4	2,697.0	2,691.4
Mississippi	1,119.8	1,121.6	1,123.4	1,125.6	1,123.9	1,122.2	1,121.9	1,123.3	1,126.1	1,128.2	1,129.9	1,127.6	1,132.4
Missouri	2,682.2	2,675.7	2,686.4	2,695.2	2,694.3	2,696.3	2,690.6	2,692.3	2,694.8	2,692.9	2,698.2	2,706.6	2,698.1
Montana	402.9	405.4	407.5	411.4	410.3	413.4	413.5	412.1	412.2	413.9	416.9	419.4	415.6
Nebraska	917.7	914.6	917.9	919.4	922.6	924.3	927.2	926.5	925.7	924.1	923.9	926.1	929.5
Nevada	1,119.6	1,122.8	1,126.9	1,141.6	1,142.9	1,151.0	1,158.5	1,158.8	1,168.2	1,176.1	1,180.0	1,187.1	1,190.4
New Hampshire	620.2	621.7	624.6	626.1	626.9	626.1	627.8	628.8	629.9	630.7	631.0	632.7	634.8
New Jersey	3,979.7	3,976.9	3,985.4	3,984.1	3,996.9	4,003.2	4,005.2	4,008.6	4,017.9	4,017.8	4,028.4	4,032.2	4,030.0
New Mexico	782.7	784.8	785.8	789.2	789.3	789.4	791.5	791.2	792.6	795.1	796.9	799.1	799.8
New York	8,404.8	8,414.9	8,430.6	8,430.7	8,443.9	8,450.5	8,455.0	8,454.0	8,466.5	8,477.9	8,483.6	8,491.5	8,481.5
North Carolina	3,799.8	3,798.7	3,804.4	3,811.7	3,817.7	3,817.3	3,841.9	3,856.5	3,857.8	3,842.6	3,851.2	3,856.7	3,857.4
North Dakota	334.1	334.5	335.5	337.0	337.0	337.5	338.5	338.8	339.3	339.1	338.3	337.9	338.2
Ohio	5,393.4	5,394.0	5,401.1	5,407.3	5,404.2	5,407.9	5,424.9	5,426.8	5,425.6	5,415.7	5,418.1	5,414.6	5,406.4
Oklahoma	1,460.9	1,461.2	1,466.5	1,467.6	1,467.0	1,469.7	1,471.1	1,471.3	1,474.2	1,476.4	1,478.1	1,483.8	1,483.5
Oregon	1,563.1	1,570.3	1,577.6	1,588.1	1,590.2	1,595.7	1,599.6	1,600.8	1,605.7	1,610.6	1,614.0	1,616.2	1,620.6
Pennsylvania	5,612.6	5,613.2	5,623.2	5,628.9	5,635.6	5,641.7	5,653.0	5,640.6	5,646.6	5,661.0	5,662.4	5,665.9	5,676.7
Rhode Island	485.9	487.0	486.8	486.7	488.5	488.4	489.8	489.4	489.0	489.2	489.3	490.2	491.5
South Carolina	1,816.4	1,815.5	1,820.2	1,825.7	1,826.8	1,827.7	1,828.7	1,825.6	1,820.0	1,822.3	1,820.5	1,819.5	1,823.9
South Dakota	380.0	380.6	381.0	382.9	382.2	382.8	382.3	383.6	386.9	384.7	384.7	384.4	383.6
Tennessee	2,676.2	2,698.3	2,690.3	2,698.3	2,699.0	2,700.2	2,697.3	2,697.1	2,704.8	2,712.6	2,714.3	2,716.4	2,710.2
Texas	9,414.8	9,425.3	9,438.7	9,464.8	9,463.0	9,474.9	9,501.6	9,492.3	9,492.6	9,513.6	9,526.8	9,530.6	9,552.5
Utah	1,087.3	1,090.2	1,093.8	1,098.9	1,100.9	1,103.9	1,106.6	1,108.1	1,109.9	1,110.7	1,113.2	1,116.1	1,119.8
Vermont	300.2	301.2	301.4	302.6	302.9	302.7	303.4	303.4	304.1	305.1	305.4	306.6	305.3
Virginia	3,537.5	3,545.0	3,556.3	3,573.5	3,575.4	3,582.5	3,597.1	3,594.4	3,599.4	3,616.4	3,621.3	3,623.5	3,628.3
Washington	2,665.2	2,674.8	2,685.6	2,695.8	2,695.8	2,700.5	2,703.7	2,701.3	2,707.4	2,710.3	2,717.8	2,722.4	2,723.9
West Virginia	732.0	732.7	734.6	737.0	737.6	735.7	736.5	736.6	737.7	739.8	737.5	736.8	741.1
Wisconsin	2,784.6	2,789.2	2,791.5	2,797.0	2,798.0	2,802.1	2,809.6	2,815.3	2,814.5	2,816.0	2,819.3	2,812.1	2,816.7
Wyoming	253.4	254.1	254.7	255.7	254.7	255.0	255.2	254.8	254.6	255.9	257.3	257.7	259.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	102.5	103.2	103.0	102.5	102.3	102.0	104.3	102.5	102.3	105.7	106.3	106.5	106.7
Alaska	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.0
Arizona	183.0	184.8	185.6	187.3	187.7	188.9	190.9	192.1	192.7	195.0	197.1	198.0	199.5
Arkansas	50.9	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.5	51.6	52.1	52.2	52.1	51.9
California	821.6	827.8	831.1	841.9	840.0	845.1	857.1	854.8	860.4	860.2	865.8	870.3	870.8
Colorado	150.0	149.0	150.1	151.4	150.3	149.9	150.6	150.2	151.3	152.2	154.0	156.2	155.7
Connecticut	63.4	63.2	64.2	65.6	65.6	65.8	65.8	66.1	66.5	67.6	68.1	68.1	67.7
Delaware ²	25.6	25.8	26.2	26.2	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.6
District of Columbia ²	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.8	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.0	11.9
Florida	471.4	475.8	481.3	489.1	488.6	491.5	494.0	495.7	497.0	499.5	501.6	504.9	511.3
Georgia	199.7	197.5	198.1	198.4	197.0	198.5	199.3	198.4	196.4	199.9	198.8	198.5	197.9
Hawaii ²	28.4	28.7	27.9	28.3	28.9	29.2	29.4	29.4	29.6	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.5
Idaho	38.2	38.4	39.1	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.8
Illinois	270.2	268.3	269.9	269.7	268.9	267.7	266.1	263.7	264.4	264.3	267.3	265.9	263.1
Indiana	146.1	144.8	147.0	148.5	148.8	148.7	149.0	147.3	147.9	149.5	149.6	149.3	151.7
Iowa	67.2	67.0	68.7	69.5	68.3	68.5	68.5	68.0	68.5	68.5	68.6	69.5	68.2
Kansas	62.7	59.8	62.5	63.4	62.9	63.1	63.6	63.7	64.1	64.3	65.0	65.3	62.3
Kentucky	84.1	83.4	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.3	83.4	82.7	82.7	83.5	83.9	84.9	85.3
Louisiana	119.1	119.0	119.4	118.8	115.5	116.9	115.8	114.0	113.6	116.4	116.8	116.7	118.5
Maine	31.1	31.4	32.0	31.2	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.2
Maryland ²	174.2	173.3	175.5	176.7	177.2	177.8	178.5	178.6	179.3	178.7	179.7	179.5	179.5
Massachusetts	136.1	135.5	137.5	137.6	138.0	138.9	138.9	138.7	138.7	140.0	139.3	139.8	140.8
Michigan	190.3	190.7	190.8	192.5	190.4	190.8	191.6	190.2	190.5	190.9	190.1	188.3	191.1
Minnesota	123.7	124.9	125.3	131.1	129.1	128.2	125.2	126.0	126.3	126.7	128.1	127.8	126.1
Mississippi	49.0	48.4	48.6	49.0	49.1	49.2	49.4	49.4	49.5	50.1	49.5	49.3	48.9
Missouri	135.9	133.4	137.3	137.8	137.8	137.6	138.0	137.6	138.1	138.6	139.5	139.7	136.0
Montana	23.3	23.6	24.1	25.0	24.4	24.6	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.7	25.8	25.2
Nebraska ²	48.5	47.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.2	48.2	47.3	47.0	47.5	47.0
Nevada	107.4	109.1	109.7	114.9	115.3	116.8	119.9	120.2	122.4	124.4	124.4	125.6	127.0
New Hampshire	28.8	29.0	29.3	29.8	29.6	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.9	30.2	30.1	30.1	30.0
New Jersey	163.0	160.4	163.9	164.3	165.3	166.0	165.6	166.4	167.1	168.7	170.0	170.3	167.6
New Mexico	48.8	49.0	49.1	49.4	49.5	49.9	51.0	50.4	50.9	50.7	50.6	51.5	51.8
New York	316.8	317.2	319.3	318.8	319.1	319.5	317.8	317.9	318.9	318.2	319.7	320.1	319.7
North Carolina	213.9	212.8	214.5	215.4	215.7	215.8	217.0	219.1	218.3	220.8	218.7	219.8	222.7
North Dakota	16.4	16.7	17.1	18.1	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.8
Ohio	234.9	233.9	235.9	236.7	236.1	235.6	234.4	234.5	235.1	236.3	236.9	236.8	235.4
Oklahoma	62.2	61.6	62.4	61.9	61.8	62.1	62.1	61.7	62.4	62.2	62.3	63.3	63.4
Oregon	77.8	79.4	80.6	82.5	82.5	82.9	83.3	82.2	83.4	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.9
Pennsylvania	246.9	245.7	248.7	246.9	248.1	248.1	248.3	247.0	249.0	250.8	249.3	249.3	249.3
Rhode Island	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	20.8
South Carolina	113.4	113.4	114.0	115.7	114.6	114.4	113.3	112.8	111.1	112.8	111.6	110.9	112.0
South Dakota	19.5	19.5	19.7	20.2	19.7	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.7	19.5	19.9	19.7
Tennessee	116.9	117.3	117.5	117.2	117.3	117.4	117.2	116.8	116.9	118.1	117.6	118.4	120.0
Texas	547.5	544.9	543.3	545.7	540.8	540.2	541.3	538.7	539.7	542.5	542.9	542.9	543.9
Utah	69.4	70.0	71.1	72.3	72.6	73.0	74.0	73.6	73.9	73.7	73.2	73.1	74.0
Vermont	16.1	16.4	16.5	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
Virginia	225.2	225.4	227.0	229.2	229.5	230.6	231.7	231.1	232.1	233.9	234.8	236.5	239.4
Washington	157.8	161.1	162.6	163.7	163.7	163.5	164.3	164.3	164.3	164.5	165.0	165.1	164.0
West Virginia	34.2	34.2	34.8	35.2	35.2	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.2	34.5	34.4	34.4	35.2
Wisconsin	125.8	126.0	126.6	128.2	126.5	126.1	126.0	126.8	125.4	125.9	125.8	125.8	127.2
Wyoming	19.2	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.5	19.3	19.3	18.6	18.3	18.6	19.0	19.0	19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	175.3	175.9	176.0	175.2	175.6	176.5	176.5	175.7	175.6	175.6	175.6	175.4	176.2
Arkansas	203.5	203.6	203.5	204.4	204.4	204.2	204.6	204.1	203.8	204.0	204.2	203.9	203.6
California	1,532.0	1,529.6	1,527.7	1,529.7	1,529.7	1,527.4	1,547.2	1,538.5	1,531.2	1,534.5	1,533.9	1,535.1	1,538.3
Colorado	153.7	153.8	153.7	154.3	154.1	154.6	155.3	155.2	155.1	154.8	154.6	154.8	155.1
Connecticut	197.3	197.2	197.3	197.5	197.5	197.5	198.1	197.3	197.7	197.7	197.7	197.9	197.6
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	384.5	385.1	386.1	389.7	389.8	389.9	391.0	390.3	388.3	385.7	386.0	385.3	387.6
Georgia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7
Idaho	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.7	61.6	61.7	61.9	61.8	61.7	61.3	60.9	61.0	60.7
Illinois	699.1	696.7	695.8	695.8	696.8	697.0	699.5	697.2	696.8	698.7	699.2	699.7	694.6
Indiana	570.4	569.5	570.1	571.8	572.3	572.5	569.6	572.4	573.4	575.4	574.4	575.0	575.1
Iowa	220.9	221.0	220.9	221.9	222.0	222.9	224.6	222.6	224.0	224.6	224.7	224.2	224.5
Kansas	174.3	174.7	175.2	176.0	176.4	175.7	177.3	176.8	177.0	177.6	178.2	178.5	180.0
Kentucky	264.7	264.5	264.3	264.2	264.5	264.2	258.2	264.6	264.4	265.5	264.7	264.2	265.1
Louisiana	153.5	153.5	153.0	153.2	152.4	152.3	152.0	151.3	150.9	151.6	151.7	151.3	151.7
Maine	63.4	63.0	62.4	63.0	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.0	62.9	63.1	63.3	63.0	62.5
Maryland	143.5	143.0	142.7	142.7	142.7	142.4	143.6	143.2	142.9	142.4	142.1	142.2	140.8
Massachusetts	313.9	313.7	313.8	314.5	313.8	313.5	316.8	315.0	313.6	313.4	312.9	312.7	312.5
Michigan	705.0	702.5	702.5	704.2	702.2	695.6	676.3	696.9	695.7	693.4	685.3	690.4	682.4
Minnesota	340.2	340.0	338.8	341.4	341.1	342.5	343.0	342.7	344.4	347.5	346.9	347.9	346.2
Mississippi	179.0	179.0	179.2	180.3	179.5	179.9	179.5	179.9	179.6	178.7	178.9	178.9	178.7
Missouri	311.5	310.7	311.4	312.4	312.6	313.6	309.7	313.0	312.8	313.2	313.3	314.7	310.5
Montana	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.8	19.2	19.2
Nebraska	101.6	101.4	101.5	100.6	100.9	100.7	100.8	100.6	100.4	99.6	100.2	100.5	98.9
Nevada	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire	79.7	79.5	79.6	79.8	79.8	80.2	80.8	80.7	80.9	81.1	81.0	81.0	81.0
New Jersey	343.0	341.3	340.5	338.3	338.1	338.0	340.3	337.8	338.2	338.1	337.6	337.0	335.5
New Mexico	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.8	35.6	35.6	35.8	36.5	36.5	36.1
New York	602.0	600.9	600.2	598.3	597.5	597.1	596.4	595.0	593.7	591.0	589.8	589.8	587.9
North Carolina	578.6	576.8	576.1	577.4	577.7	577.6	582.6	581.3	580.6	579.1	580.9	579.0	576.1
North Dakota	23.7	23.9	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.7	25.4	25.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.4
Ohio	823.5	823.2	823.5	825.4	824.3	823.0	826.0	825.0	825.2	826.7	826.6	827.8	824.8
Oklahoma	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	195.0	195.8	196.3	198.3	199.2	199.8	200.8	200.8	200.8	201.5	201.7	201.8	202.2
Pennsylvania	691.9	690.8	689.9	690.7	691.4	691.2	694.8	692.2	690.7	690.2	690.2	689.2	688.1
Rhode Island	57.1	57.1	56.9	57.0	57.1	57.1	58.2	56.9	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.4
South Carolina	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	888.9	888.7	887.5	889.5	889.9	888.6	891.8	890.5	888.9	890.9	889.3	887.3	887.5
Utah	112.7	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.9	115.0	115.4	115.5	115.6	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.3
Vermont	36.7	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.0
Virginia	298.5	298.2	298.6	299.6	299.1	299.3	301.9	299.0	298.6	300.6	299.5	299.7	299.3
Washington	262.5	262.3	262.8	263.5	263.0	262.8	264.1	262.9	263.5	263.3	265.1	265.7	268.4
West Virginia	63.5	63.4	63.3	63.5	63.6	62.7	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.9	62.7	62.5	62.7
Wisconsin	499.2	500.3	500.5	501.6	502.0	501.4	502.7	503.1	502.6	503.5	504.0	503.0	503.1
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	375.2	376.1	376.8	377.4	377.1	377.0	376.9	376.3	375.7	376.7	375.8	375.9	378.0
Alaska	61.2	61.2	61.6	61.8	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.3	61.9	62.4	62.6	62.3
Arizona	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arkansas	241.1	241.4	241.3	241.2	241.3	241.5	242.0	241.8	241.7	241.8	241.7	242.5	241.8
California	2,723.5	2,728.5	2,734.5	2,741.8	2,747.2	2,747.9	2,764.0	2,763.8	2,761.9	2,771.3	2,780.8	2,778.9	2,773.4
Colorado	404.3	404.2	405.1	406.8	407.4	407.7	408.5	408.2	408.2	408.5	409.2	410.0	410.8
Connecticut	305.5	306.5	306.4	307.9	307.6	308.0	308.9	308.7	308.9	313.8	312.9	311.7	309.7
Delaware	80.1	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.0	80.8	80.9	81.0	81.8	82.5	81.4
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,482.9	1,487.4	1,489.3	1,497.8	1,499.5	1,501.1	1,497.8	1,500.4	1,499.5	1,504.3	1,506.0	1,508.2	1,518.9
Georgia	826.1	826.6	827.6	829.8	830.3	829.3	831.7	830.7	825.2	826.3	825.6	825.4	824.7
Hawaii	109.4	109.5	109.9	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.3	112.5	113.0	114.6	114.3	114.4	113.3
Idaho	116.3	116.7	117.1	117.6	118.1	118.0	118.4	118.1	117.7	117.7	118.4	119.0	117.7
Illinois	1,176.1	1,176.5	1,177.4	1,179.5	1,181.3	1,181.2	1,181.2	1,180.6	1,180.2	1,179.9	1,180.3	1,180.9	1,172.9
Indiana	574.2	574.8	575.9	576.9	577.3	577.4	579.4	578.2	576.1	575.6	575.7	575.6	579.3
Iowa	303.8	304.7	304.8	305.2	304.8	305.0	306.6	306.4	305.8	307.3	307.8	308.0	306.1
Kansas	261.7	262.0	262.2	262.7	263.4	263.5	262.0	261.8	259.8	259.8	258.7	258.8	258.9
Kentucky	371.3	371.7	372.2	372.9	372.3	372.8	371.5	372.0	372.2	373.1	373.2	372.7	375.3
Louisiana	381.0	381.2	381.5	381.3	381.2	380.0	379.3	379.3	378.0	379.6	380.9	380.6	382.8
Maine	124.6	125.4	125.5	125.7	125.8	125.6	125.6	125.8	125.7	126.0	126.5	126.7	126.6
Maryland	466.9	467.1	467.7	467.5	467.7	470.1	467.8	467.4	466.2	467.4	468.3	470.9	470.2
Massachusetts	573.9	575.1	574.7	573.4	573.4	573.0	574.1	573.4	574.3	573.9	573.4	572.8	575.2
Michigan	811.4	812.3	810.1	813.3	812.5	811.1	811.8	810.5	809.7	807.3	808.4	808.7	816.4
Minnesota	517.1	518.4	518.6	521.8	522.5	524.3	522.4	523.1	525.2	526.0	527.0	528.9	529.0
Mississippi	220.2	220.4	220.8	220.9	220.8	220.2	219.9	219.8	219.7	220.2	220.1	220.0	220.4
Missouri	531.2	530.0	531.1	532.7	534.2	534.6	534.6	533.5	533.4	534.5	535.9	539.5	534.2
Montana	85.8	86.1	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.3	86.0	85.8	85.5	85.9	86.0	86.1
Nebraska	194.1	193.7	194.3	195.0	195.5	196.0	196.5	197.0	197.3	198.1	198.4	198.3	198.2
Nevada	200.2	201.6	202.9	203.4	203.7	205.0	203.8	203.3	203.3	206.0	208.4	210.7	209.1
New Hampshire	138.4	139.5	139.9	139.9	140.2	139.9	140.6	140.8	141.1	140.6	140.8	140.9	140.8
New Jersey	872.2	873.6	874.7	870.8	876.4	877.4	871.4	874.7	877.0	878.2	877.8	878.1	882.3
New Mexico	137.1	137.5	137.7	138.1	137.9	137.7	138.1	137.7	137.7	137.4	137.7	137.8	138.0
New York	1,469.8	1,475.0	1,477.0	1,476.2	1,483.0	1,485.0	1,490.4	1,489.1	1,488.0	1,493.1	1,493.3	1,494.2	1,483.1
North Carolina	720.9	720.9	721.5	724.5	725.6	725.1	725.5	724.1	723.5	723.7	725.9	725.3	724.5
North Dakota	72.1	72.4	72.6	72.7	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.7	72.8	72.6	72.3	72.5	72.5
Ohio	1,038.9	1,038.3	1,038.2	1,037.0	1,036.4	1,037.8	1,039.3	1,039.0	1,038.2	1,035.0	1,038.3	1,037.8	1,034.2
Oklahoma	277.5	277.2	277.6	277.0	276.8	276.6	275.2	274.2	273.6	274.2	274.3	275.2	275.9
Oregon	316.7	317.0	317.7	319.2	319.7	320.4	320.9	321.5	321.3	323.1	323.4	324.5	327.7
Pennsylvania	1,114.7	1,118.1	1,119.9	1,118.2	1,120.4	1,121.6	1,124.1	1,122.6	1,121.6	1,124.7	1,125.8	1,127.1	1,127.0
Rhode Island	80.8	80.9	80.7	79.5	80.6	80.2	79.9	79.7	79.5	79.5	79.4	79.3	78.9
South Carolina	351.1	351.8	352.6	353.3	353.8	353.1	353.3	353.5	353.2	353.2	352.8	354.2	356.2
South Dakota	76.6	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.0	77.0	77.3	77.3	77.1	76.9	76.8	77.2	77.4
Tennessee	583.7	584.4	585.4	586.2	586.2	585.9	586.3	582.9	587.2	590.1	588.0	585.9	584.6
Texas	1,929.2	1,933.6	1,936.9	1,942.9	1,944.2	1,941.2	1,946.8	1,948.3	1,943.7	1,950.3	1,953.3	1,954.3	1,958.5
Utah	216.4	217.0	217.2	218.1	219.0	219.3	219.6	219.6	220.0	220.6	221.0	221.7	223.7
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	642.8	644.3	644.9	647.2	647.8	648.8	647.6	647.1	646.2	652.1	652.9	652.6	655.6
Washington	510.0	513.2	514.7	518.2	518.6	519.4	519.4	520.6	520.7	522.6	525.9	528.9	527.1
West Virginia	136.6	136.6	136.6	136.7	136.7	136.4	137.0	137.2	137.2	137.8	137.4	137.4	138.3
Wisconsin	536.6	536.8	536.8	538.0	538.9	541.2	539.5	540.4	542.2	542.3	544.2	543.9	541.8
Wyoming	48.8	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.1	49.2	49.3	49.1	49.0	49.6	49.7	49.8	49.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	96.4	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.8	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.2	96.0	95.4
Alaska	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.7
Arizona	161.8	162.2	162.9	164.2	164.1	164.4	164.7	164.9	165.1	165.4	165.1	165.4	165.5
Arkansas	50.6	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.0	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.3
California	894.1	894.0	894.7	896.3	896.6	896.5	907.0	907.7	908.2	911.2	913.5	916.4	917.8
Colorado	154.0	154.0	154.0	154.5	154.6	154.7	155.1	155.1	155.8	156.7	157.5	158.6	156.7
Connecticut	140.8	140.8	140.6	140.5	140.4	140.5	140.6	140.6	140.7	140.8	140.4	140.8	140.5
Delaware	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.7	44.6
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	494.4	496.0	497.6	501.2	501.8	502.4	502.5	503.0	503.3	503.0	505.0	507.1	507.9
Georgia	216.7	217.6	217.6	218.4	217.9	217.2	218.4	218.3	218.3	218.9	218.4	219.4	222.3
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Illinois	399.6	399.5	399.6	399.2	399.3	399.1	399.7	399.6	399.9	399.7	399.5	399.5	398.5
Indiana	140.2	140.2	140.1	140.0	140.1	140.0	140.0	140.0	139.7	139.9	140.5	141.4	140.6
Iowa	95.9	96.1	96.0	96.5	96.6	96.6	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.4	97.8
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	87.3	87.4	87.6	87.6	87.5	87.3	87.5	87.5	87.1	86.2	86.0	86.1	85.7
Louisiana	102.1	102.1	102.5	102.7	102.7	102.9	103.0	103.0	102.8	103.2	102.9	103.0	103.2
Maine	35.3	35.3	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.1	34.8	34.9	34.7	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.5
Maryland	155.7	155.4	155.7	155.5	155.4	154.8	155.1	155.3	155.3	155.7	156.0	155.8	157.2
Massachusetts	220.6	220.5	220.3	220.5	220.4	220.2	220.7	220.1	219.5	218.7	219.0	219.4	219.3
Michigan	216.9	216.4	217.2	217.4	217.2	217.6	217.8	217.7	218.4	218.2	218.7	218.7	218.3
Minnesota	176.9	176.4	176.3	177.0	176.9	177.0	176.0	175.4	175.4	174.9	174.6	175.1	177.4
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	162.1	161.9	161.9	163.0	163.0	163.8	163.1	163.4	163.4	164.7	165.3	165.8	165.5
Montana	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.0
Nebraska	62.6	62.6	62.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.4
Nevada	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.9	61.0	61.4	62.3	61.9	61.9	62.1	61.6	62.8	63.2
New Hampshire	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	39.2
New Jersey	275.4	275.6	276.2	277.3	277.7	277.7	278.7	278.6	278.6	279.5	280.2	280.8	280.5
New Mexico	34.5	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.9	34.9	35.0	35.2
New York	698.1	698.6	699.4	699.6	699.0	699.0	704.1	703.7	703.4	704.8	704.8	706.2	703.9
North Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
North Dakota	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8
Ohio	312.3	312.2	312.3	312.4	312.2	312.7	311.7	311.9	312.1	312.3	312.6	313.5	313.7
Oklahoma	84.2	84.3	84.5	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.0	84.2	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.7	84.4
Oregon	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.3	96.5	96.8	96.8	97.0	96.9	96.7	97.2	97.6	98.0
Pennsylvania	337.6	337.0	337.1	336.8	336.8	336.5	336.7	335.9	335.3	334.8	335.1	335.5	335.0
Rhode Island	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.0	34.0	34.4	35.0
South Carolina	92.3	92.7	93.0	92.7	92.5	92.6	93.8	94.2	94.2	94.1	93.5	93.5	93.1
South Dakota	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.5
Tennessee	141.2	141.2	141.2	141.4	141.6	141.3	141.6	141.8	141.5	142.1	142.8	143.1	144.0
Texas	591.3	591.0	591.2	593.2	592.6	593.0	594.5	595.3	596.7	597.9	598.5	599.5	600.5
Utah	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	186.9	186.8	187.2	189.3	189.1	189.1	189.5	189.7	189.8	189.7	189.8	190.1	190.3
Washington	152.0	151.7	152.6	151.8	151.7	151.9	151.4	151.3	151.3	151.5	152.0	152.4	151.6
West Virginia	30.6	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.5
Wisconsin	157.8	157.7	157.9	158.2	158.2	158.1	157.4	157.7	157.0	157.0	157.0	157.4	156.9
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Professional and business services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	23.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.2	23.7	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3
Arizona	327.1	327.0	327.6	330.4	330.7	332.5	338.1	338.9	338.5	340.5	342.3	343.1	339.5
Arkansas	107.4	107.1	107.2	107.7	106.9	106.9	108.0	107.7	107.4	108.1	108.2	108.4	110.3
California	2,069.5	2,072.1	2,074.4	2,076.1	2,077.3	2,079.9	2,113.8	2,113.7	2,115.3	2,130.2	2,128.3	2,130.4	2,131.9
Colorado	293.0	293.8	295.4	299.0	298.2	299.0	300.5	299.9	301.0	302.4	303.5	305.0	305.0
Connecticut	196.6	196.6	196.7	196.9	197.1	197.6	198.2	198.0	198.0	199.0	200.1	199.5	197.8
Delaware	60.5	61.9	61.9	60.5	61.7	62.0	61.7	61.9	61.8	62.3	62.3	62.9	63.3
District of Columbia	141.6	142.1	142.5	142.6	143.5	144.2	143.2	143.4	143.4	142.6	142.9	143.8	142.0
Florida	1,251.9	1,252.5	1,254.5	1,279.4	1,282.8	1,292.7	1,299.5	1,295.0	1,292.9	1,307.4	1,314.2	1,324.7	1,338.5
Georgia	503.1	503.8	506.5	507.4	508.5	508.2	513.3	510.9	510.2	513.2	516.7	519.2	521.0
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	71.0	71.5	71.8	72.6	73.1	73.6	73.8	73.6	73.6	73.8	73.8	73.5	74.8
Illinois	785.8	788.2	789.9	795.9	797.0	800.8	801.1	797.7	797.2	800.5	796.8	799.3	794.1
Indiana	258.8	260.5	262.3	264.3	264.9	266.1	268.6	268.5	268.5	269.9	269.7	269.6	270.4
Iowa	107.1	107.2	107.4	108.1	108.0	107.5	107.8	107.4	106.8	106.3	106.0	105.2	105.7
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	157.7	159.1	159.1	160.3	160.6	161.1	162.3	162.4	163.8	164.9	165.1	166.0	164.4
Louisiana	183.4	183.6	184.3	184.1	184.3	184.8	184.6	184.3	183.6	182.6	182.1	181.9	185.6
Maine	49.6	49.8	49.7	49.3	49.9	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.7	49.5	49.3	49.0
Maryland	368.9	369.0	370.7	370.7	371.5	372.7	374.2	373.5	374.8	376.9	377.3	377.5	378.0
Massachusetts	443.2	444.9	445.8	448.4	448.7	449.9	449.1	449.3	449.7	452.2	452.9	454.6	454.4
Michigan	580.7	580.2	578.5	584.1	583.2	583.5	588.5	589.2	589.1	588.8	587.3	584.6	573.1
Minnesota	296.9	298.9	299.9	302.7	303.0	303.5	304.1	305.4	304.3	304.4	303.6	303.1	299.2
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	302.9	300.9	303.5	305.9	305.4	307.3	302.0	301.6	301.6	300.9	300.9	302.6	300.8
Montana	31.8	32.2	32.4	33.2	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	32.9	33.2	33.0	32.1
Nebraska	93.4	93.0	93.3	93.6	94.1	94.4	94.4	94.6	94.3	94.8	94.3	94.3	94.4
Nevada	128.1	127.4	128.2	130.7	131.4	132.8	134.1	133.5	134.0	136.3	135.7	137.7	139.2
New Hampshire	56.0	56.4	56.9	57.5	57.2	57.0	57.3	57.1	56.9	56.6	56.5	56.2	55.4
New Jersey	579.8	578.9	579.9	582.8	583.9	584.4	583.2	582.7	583.1	583.6	584.2	585.0	578.2
New Mexico	88.6	88.5	88.9	90.0	90.1	90.2	90.6	90.8	91.2	91.3	91.5	92.1	91.7
New York	1,045.6	1,048.9	1,052.1	1,052.4	1,054.0	1,056.6	1,055.2	1,055.3	1,054.0	1,058.7	1,059.3	1,060.3	1,056.9
North Carolina	423.3	424.1	424.2	423.4	424.1	424.5	430.1	432.3	434.2	436.1	437.0	436.9	432.8
North Dakota	23.7	23.7	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.1	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9
Ohio	618.6	618.0	619.4	621.9	621.5	623.9	627.3	630.9	632.6	632.3	632.7	630.0	627.3
Oklahoma	159.4	159.7	159.6	160.7	160.0	160.6	161.9	162.1	162.7	163.1	163.8	165.1	164.3
Oregon	172.3	173.2	174.4	176.6	176.5	177.0	177.5	178.0	178.5	179.1	179.8	180.0	180.0
Pennsylvania	624.3	626.1	628.2	630.6	631.8	634.1	634.8	632.9	633.5	636.5	638.8	641.2	644.9
Rhode Island	52.3	52.7	52.8	52.9	53.2	53.1	53.7	54.3	53.9	54.3	54.4	54.6	55.0
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	295.8	296.6	296.6	300.5	300.6	302.1	303.0	302.7	302.4	303.5	305.4	306.1	305.5
Texas	1,073.2	1,075.6	1,076.3	1,084.6	1,085.6	1,089.3	1,095.3	1,094.8	1,093.7	1,093.2	1,094.6	1,090.2	1,094.2
Utah	136.3	137.3	137.5	137.8	137.9	138.3	138.0	137.8	137.1	138.9	139.2	139.9	140.4
Vermont	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.5	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.3
Virginia	561.4	564.6	566.3	570.0	572.7	575.5	580.3	582.1	583.3	587.1	589.5	589.1	590.5
Washington	294.5	296.0	298.1	300.2	300.9	302.2	304.4	304.0	304.4	305.3	305.7	305.6	306.3
West Virginia	58.7	58.3	58.1	57.8	57.6	57.6	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.4	57.6	57.7	58.2
Wisconsin	248.1	248.4	248.8	249.5	249.9	252.1	250.5	251.1	251.7	253.0	253.3	249.9	248.9
Wyoming	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.9	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.2
Arizona	253.9	254.3	255.4	256.9	258.0	259.2	256.9	261.1	263.2	264.0	265.6	266.4	268.7
Arkansas	141.0	141.3	141.6	141.9	142.2	142.6	142.8	142.9	143.1	144.0	144.2	144.7	144.5
California	1,552.0	1,552.6	1,554.6	1,558.8	1,555.8	1,558.6	1,564.2	1,565.0	1,567.1	1,567.3	1,570.4	1,571.1	1,574.8
Colorado	215.9	216.2	216.8	217.1	217.7	218.1	218.4	218.9	219.6	220.8	220.8	221.3	222.0
Connecticut	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Delaware	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.9	51.9	52.4	52.9	53.2
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	905.2	907.5	908.6	914.4	915.7	916.3	918.6	920.7	923.5	926.7	930.2	933.4	934.7
Georgia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	66.6	66.6	66.8	66.7	67.1	67.1	67.2	67.4	67.7	68.1	68.3	68.6	69.0
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	724.7	724.9	725.4	727.1	727.2	726.7	728.3	728.2	728.2	731.9	733.7	731.5	729.4
Indiana	364.7	364.9	366.0	367.1	365.3	366.4	368.6	366.0	371.7	373.5	374.3	374.3	372.8
Iowa	190.7	190.7	190.8	191.1	191.2	191.5	191.5	191.4	191.5	191.6	192.2	192.4	192.4
Kansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	229.0	229.5	229.8	230.1	230.1	230.9	231.4	231.8	231.6	231.5	231.7	232.3	232.1
Louisiana	249.6	249.6	250.6	251.2	251.8	252.0	253.6	255.5	251.5	253.0	252.7	252.1	252.3
Maine	109.9	109.9	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.1	111.1	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.4	112.3	112.5
Maryland	345.6	344.6	345.2	345.2	345.8	346.5	348.1	349.2	348.8	349.4	350.0	350.7	349.2
Massachusetts	578.6	579.2	580.1	580.4	580.8	581.9	584.2	583.7	583.7	582.7	583.5	584.2	584.7
Michigan	549.6	552.2	554.5	556.6	555.2	550.9	552.8	553.8	551.7	552.1	554.2	552.8	554.9
Minnesota	372.4	372.2	373.0	374.9	375.6	377.5	379.6	379.7	377.1	378.8	379.8	382.0	378.7
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	355.0	356.0	356.4	357.7	358.3	358.9	358.7	359.4	359.3	357.3	358.6	359.9	363.2
Montana	53.3	53.5	53.8	54.0	54.0	54.2	54.6	54.2	54.9	54.7	54.7	54.8	54.8
Nebraska	124.6	124.1	124.7	125.5	127.1	128.4	129.7	128.8	126.9	127.1	127.4	127.6	128.7
Nevada	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	541.0	541.3	542.9	543.2	544.9	546.1	548.2	548.4	548.5	550.3	551.8	553.2	555.6
New Mexico	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.7	102.0	102.3	102.4	102.8	102.8	103.8	104.2	104.2	104.6
New York	1,506.9	1,511.8	1,514.6	1,516.4	1,520.5	1,518.5	1,520.6	1,523.0	1,526.1	1,530.7	1,533.7	1,534.2	1,537.7
North Carolina	436.3	437.0	439.0	441.7	443.2	444.4	450.9	453.2	452.2	449.3	451.5	454.2	455.6
North Dakota	48.1	48.1	48.3	48.6	48.5	48.4	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.8	48.8
Ohio	739.5	740.0	741.4	742.8	743.3	744.4	744.8	746.2	750.2	747.7	748.4	749.1	753.4
Oklahoma	178.1	177.9	178.7	179.1	178.5	178.9	178.8	178.0	178.2	179.6	180.1	179.9	180.7
Oregon	188.3	190.0	190.8	191.5	191.7	192.4	193.9	194.4	195.0	195.5	196.0	196.8	194.0
Pennsylvania	985.9	986.4	988.7	991.7	993.5	994.2	997.7	997.9	999.5	1,003.1	1,003.9	1,004.6	1,009.5
Rhode Island	91.7	92.1	92.4	92.8	92.8	92.8	93.1	93.1	93.4	93.2	93.5	93.7	94.2
South Carolina	179.5	179.9	180.1	180.6	181.1	181.2	180.6	174.3	172.3	169.9	168.4	167.3	168.0
South Dakota	56.3	56.4	56.4	56.1	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.8	56.6	56.7	56.9	56.8	56.8
Tennessee	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	1,133.8	1,137.4	1,140.4	1,143.2	1,142.8	1,141.2	1,144.2	1,145.0	1,147.7	1,151.3	1,154.0	1,157.0	1,159.0
Utah	121.0	121.5	122.0	122.3	122.8	123.3	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.3	125.3	126.2	125.6
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	375.0	376.3	378.2	378.3	379.5	380.0	381.2	381.6	383.3	383.0	384.1	385.3	383.5
Washington	315.5	316.2	317.0	318.3	318.8	319.9	319.3	319.6	320.2	320.9	321.8	322.3	323.6
West Virginia	109.0	110.0	110.3	110.5	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.1	111.6	113.1	113.3	112.1	111.6
Wisconsin	370.9	371.9	372.7	373.7	374.1	374.5	376.7	378.0	379.8	379.9	380.6	381.7	381.1
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	158.0	158.5	158.9	159.0	159.2	158.9	160.5	160.7	160.9	160.8	160.8	160.4	161.7
Alaska	29.5	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.9	29.9	30.3
Arizona	238.2	238.4	240.0	238.4	239.3	239.7	241.8	243.0	243.8	245.0	245.1	245.6	247.0
Arkansas	90.0	90.2	90.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.7	90.9	91.4	91.2	90.7	90.9	91.9
California	1,428.0	1,431.1	1,431.9	1,433.7	1,436.6	1,433.4	1,444.8	1,445.5	1,447.6	1,455.8	1,455.8	1,454.0	1,468.8
Colorado	247.7	248.1	249.2	250.7	251.5	251.2	251.7	251.7	252.6	253.5	252.6	253.2	255.5
Connecticut	126.7	126.6	126.7	126.9	127.0	127.4	127.1	127.6	128.9	129.0	128.3	128.1	128.8
Delaware	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.8
District of Columbia	51.0	50.8	50.6	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.4	50.8	50.7	51.0	51.5	51.8	52.7
Florida	841.4	841.7	843.2	848.2	848.8	848.9	854.0	855.8	856.1	862.4	865.2	869.1	870.5
Georgia	356.0	356.7	356.4	357.4	358.1	358.6	358.1	358.9	358.3	360.5	357.7	357.2	359.6
Hawaii	101.9	102.3	102.4	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.9	104.1	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.2
Idaho	55.5	55.6	55.6	55.1	55.8	55.8	55.6	55.6	55.8	55.9	55.7	55.7	55.8
Illinois	503.2	503.0	503.5	504.1	505.4	504.9	507.6	507.2	507.5	510.5	509.1	509.1	513.9
Indiana	272.0	271.8	273.1	274.3	274.9	274.8	275.8	274.7	275.6	274.5	275.2	275.1	279.7
Iowa	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kansas	108.7	108.2	108.7	110.1	110.5	110.3	111.0	110.7	110.8	111.3	112.1	112.2	111.9
Kentucky	159.6	159.4	160.3	160.3	159.9	160.8	160.1	160.3	160.6	160.7	160.7	161.7	162.6
Louisiana	201.6	201.7	203.0	203.0	203.8	203.9	203.8	204.1	204.3	204.3	204.8	204.3	206.2
Maine	58.4	58.7	58.5	58.9	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.1	59.7	59.8	60.3	61.1	60.5
Maryland	222.0	222.3	223.1	223.2	222.8	223.5	223.7	224.5	225.8	229.7	229.2	231.0	232.2
Massachusetts	289.1	288.9	289.2	290.7	290.3	289.9	292.3	290.4	290.1	294.0	294.1	293.7	295.9
Michigan	402.9	403.7	403.3	403.5	402.5	403.2	404.0	405.0	404.6	404.8	403.8	402.5	402.9
Minnesota	232.6	232.4	233.6	236.6	235.8	235.6	236.9	236.2	237.3	237.1	237.1	237.6	237.5
Mississippi	124.4	124.6	124.5	124.7	124.5	124.1	125.1	125.1	125.4	125.4	125.4	124.6	125.6
Missouri	266.7	265.3	265.9	266.0	266.4	266.1	266.3	266.2	267.6	266.9	267.0	266.7	264.1
Montana	52.7	52.9	53.0	54.2	53.8	53.8	54.0	54.0	54.1	55.8	56.9	58.3	57.0
Nebraska	77.1	76.6	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.3	77.7	77.3	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.4	81.3
Nevada	308.5	307.9	308.1	311.3	311.3	312.4	315.0	315.2	315.0	315.5	314.9	315.7	318.0
New Hampshire	62.8	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.6	64.7	65.1	65.4	64.9	64.4	64.9	65.4
New Jersey	322.1	323.0	323.1	322.3	324.6	326.0	329.2	329.3	329.9	326.3	332.6	332.3	333.5
New Mexico	82.3	82.5	82.5	83.3	83.0	82.4	82.3	81.9	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.9	83.3
New York	655.4	655.4	658.0	656.9	658.6	661.3	664.3	664.4	665.4	667.5	667.9	668.0	674.1
North Carolina	340.9	341.2	342.9	345.1	346.2	346.1	342.3	342.4	345.8	345.6	348.7	349.7	347.9
North Dakota	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.4	31.0	30.8	30.9
Ohio	493.7	494.3	495.0	495.5	495.0	493.6	501.0	499.9	499.7	494.5	493.1	492.7	490.7
Oklahoma	127.8	127.8	128.5	127.3	127.9	128.3	128.4	128.2	129.3	129.5	129.6	130.2	132.2
Oregon	152.7	153.0	153.8	155.0	154.8	154.5	155.8	157.2	159.6	158.9	159.4	159.0	159.1
Pennsylvania	472.6	471.7	472.2	473.3	473.4	473.9	475.5	477.0	477.5	480.0	479.7	480.1	480.3
Rhode Island	49.4	49.4	49.0	49.2	49.5	49.5	49.9	50.2	50.2	50.5	50.4	50.6	50.8
South Carolina	197.0	197.6	198.4	198.9	199.1	198.6	201.7	202.4	203.3	204.1	204.8	205.6	210.4
South Dakota	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.5	40.9
Tennessee	250.7	251.6	252.3	252.7	252.4	250.9	252.9	254.6	254.7	254.5	255.9	256.7	258.1
Texas	873.3	874.4	877.2	880.2	880.6	882.8	885.7	885.7	887.0	888.6	890.3	890.3	894.5
Utah	100.5	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.2	102.4	103.1	102.4	102.9	103.4	104.8
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	316.5	317.2	318.0	318.5	318.6	318.8	319.4	319.4	320.4	325.3	325.2	324.5	324.2
Washington	252.2	252.7	254.4	255.3	254.9	255.1	255.6	254.6	255.5	255.0	254.8	255.4	255.4
West Virginia	67.8	68.1	68.0	68.2	68.0	67.8	67.6	67.6	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.2	69.1
Wisconsin	248.7	248.7	249.4	249.9	249.1	248.5	253.0	254.4	252.5	252.3	250.4	249.3	251.1
Wyoming	31.3	31.2	31.5	31.7	31.1	31.2	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.1	31.8	32.1	32.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Government													
Alabama	358.6	358.5	358.4	358.7	358.2	361.0	361.4	362.7	360.6	360.0	360.2	359.9	360.1
Alaska	82.4	81.3	81.4	81.2	80.8	81.0	80.7	80.9	80.6	80.8	81.0	81.1	82.0
Arizona	394.4	395.6	396.0	397.1	397.8	397.1	399.7	403.6	405.1	405.4	409.5	405.6	407.3
Arkansas	199.6	199.7	199.8	199.7	199.8	200.4	200.9	201.5	202.2	201.6	201.9	201.6	202.0
California	2,396.7	2,394.7	2,391.9	2,391.6	2,389.5	2,390.8	2,391.2	2,388.2	2,389.2	2,390.8	2,387.3	2,380.8	2,383.2
Colorado	356.5	356.3	357.0	359.0	358.4	358.8	356.2	358.0	360.0	362.2	361.7	362.0	361.6
Connecticut	243.1	242.7	242.9	243.0	242.1	241.9	241.7	243.0	241.6	241.2	241.8	242.0	242.5
Delaware	57.6	57.5	57.6	57.2	57.5	57.6	57.8	58.4	59.5	59.0	58.9	58.6	59.1
District of Columbia	230.6	230.9	230.8	231.1	230.2	230.1	229.4	230.4	229.8	230.8	231.5	230.9	231.6
Florida	1,060.2	1,062.7	1,062.6	1,062.0	1,061.7	1,062.5	1,072.0	1,071.9	1,073.6	1,075.9	1,079.4	1,076.8	1,079.5
Georgia	631.3	632.8	633.5	637.9	636.8	634.5	638.4	642.2	642.6	643.1	644.7	643.5	641.6
Hawaii	119.3	119.0	119.4	120.3	119.8	119.3	120.0	120.5	120.9	120.3	122.4	120.2	117.0
Idaho	112.6	113.7	113.5	114.2	114.0	113.6	113.8	114.5	114.7	115.7	115.6	115.3	114.4
Illinois	850.4	845.4	845.1	842.2	839.9	840.4	846.0	848.5	843.6	840.7	840.8	838.2	845.6
Indiana	426.4	423.4	425.0	425.0	424.3	425.5	428.6	426.0	430.5	428.3	428.7	425.2	430.0
Iowa	244.1	244.4	244.2	244.8	244.3	245.7	244.2	244.8	244.6	244.6	244.2	243.4	243.1
Kansas	250.0	250.4	250.1	251.7	251.5	252.3	253.4	252.4	254.2	253.6	253.7	254.0	248.7
Kentucky	310.7	310.1	310.2	310.2	308.5	308.9	308.0	308.2	309.2	308.7	308.5	308.2	309.6
Louisiana	380.5	380.9	381.2	381.3	380.6	380.5	383.8	385.2	384.2	382.9	382.6	381.4	382.2
Maine	104.3	104.5	104.4	104.7	104.6	104.7	104.9	105.3	105.0	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.1
Maryland	469.3	463.5	464.2	463.3	464.4	461.9	459.7	466.7	464.6	460.5	461.4	461.6	462.8
Massachusetts	406.9	407.8	407.9	408.5	407.9	407.7	405.7	405.4	408.4	405.1	405.6	405.2	405.3
Michigan	683.7	681.1	681.6	682.7	681.8	680.0	674.9	680.9	684.8	688.2	689.1	688.0	688.4
Minnesota	411.3	410.9	410.9	411.0	411.8	409.2	412.2	413.9	415.6	411.5	411.3	411.1	414.0
Mississippi	241.1	242.2	242.8	243.0	242.6	242.1	239.8	241.1	242.5	242.7	243.5	242.9	244.1
Missouri	428.5	429.1	430.2	429.5	427.4	425.0	429.8	430.9	430.8	428.6	428.8	428.2	432.0
Montana	85.5	86.3	86.5	86.7	86.3	88.7	87.3	86.4	86.4	87.3	87.7	87.9	87.2
Nebraska	159.8	159.5	159.5	159.9	159.9	160.0	160.4	160.9	161.2	160.1	159.6	159.9	160.3
Nevada	136.1	136.0	137.2	137.5	138.2	137.8	138.3	137.8	140.5	140.3	140.6	140.9	141.2
New Hampshire	89.8	89.1	90.3	90.4	91.5	89.2	88.5	88.4	89.5	90.7	90.2	90.8	93.1
New Jersey	626.6	627.7	629.1	629.8	630.8	632.9	634.7	636.7	641.8	639.3	639.2	640.8	641.3
New Mexico	196.3	197.5	197.7	197.8	197.7	197.6	197.6	198.1	198.3	199.8	200.0	200.2	200.4
New York	1,483.2	1,482.0	1,482.4	1,481.7	1,485.8	1,485.5	1,478.6	1,478.1	1,486.0	1,484.4	1,485.1	1,488.5	1,484.9
North Carolina	646.0	646.1	646.8	647.6	648.1	648.7	653.7	663.2	666.8	648.8	650.4	650.5	653.6
North Dakota	74.7	74.6	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.8	72.0	74.0	74.7	74.9	74.9	74.8	75.7
Ohio	800.5	803.0	803.6	803.6	803.4	804.5	804.9	805.0	800.1	799.9	799.0	797.4	797.1
Oklahoma	296.0	297.3	298.3	299.0	298.9	300.8	301.4	304.2	306.0	306.4	306.4	306.3	304.8
Oregon	267.1	267.6	268.8	268.8	269.0	270.9	270.1	269.5	270.3	271.1	271.7	271.4	274.1
Pennsylvania	744.6	744.0	745.1	746.3	746.8	747.6	745.3	740.4	744.9	748.5	747.5	746.1	747.9
Rhode Island	65.5	65.6	65.8	65.5	65.8	66.1	65.7	65.9	66.0	65.9	66.1	65.3	65.6
South Carolina	324.3	323.4	323.6	323.7	323.7	323.8	329.8	333.4	331.6	331.5	331.5	330.6	328.8
South Dakota	74.6	74.4	74.5	75.0	74.4	74.6	72.1	72.1	75.3	74.3	74.7	74.6	75.1
Tennessee	412.7	427.6	413.3	412.6	412.4	412.9	411.5	412.6	413.5	412.5	412.3	412.6	414.3
Texas	1,645.9	1,646.9	1,648.2	1,650.0	1,651.8	1,655.7	1,656.0	1,657.3	1,657.2	1,661.2	1,663.5	1,664.7	1,666.3
Utah	197.0	196.9	197.4	198.0	197.8	198.3	198.7	199.8	199.9	199.8	199.3	199.4	199.7
Vermont	52.0	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.3	51.5	52.2	52.5	52.8	53.2	53.0	52.9	53.0
Virginia	644.2	645.5	647.8	649.7	649.0	649.5	651.4	651.8	653.8	654.1	655.1	655.9	653.7
Washington	521.2	521.5	522.4	522.9	522.5	524.0	523.2	522.5	525.8	525.1	525.3	524.7	524.0
West Virginia	142.7	142.6	142.8	143.1	143.0	143.3	143.1	143.6	143.9	143.2	142.8	142.6	144.3
Wisconsin	409.9	411.3	410.6	409.3	410.6	411.6	413.4	413.5	413.4	412.6	414.1	412.3	419.0
Wyoming	64.1	64.2	64.3	64.6	64.6	64.7	64.9	64.7	64.7	64.4	64.4	64.5	64.8

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components,

cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect 2004 benchmarks and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 for most states are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7
Goods-producing	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.9
Natural resources and mining	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.2	43.9	44.2	44.4	44.5	44.8	45.0	45.4	45.6	45.5
Construction	38.3	38.6	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.4	37.7	38.2
Manufacturing	41.0	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.5
Overtime hours	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
Durable goods	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.0
Overtime hours	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7
Wood products	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.4	42.7	42.3	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.1	42.3	41.9	42.0
Primary metals	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.2	43.1	43.0	42.9	42.8	43.0	43.1
Fabricated metal products	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9
Machinery	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
Computer and electronic products	41.1	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.1	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.5	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.8
Transportation equipment	42.9	42.8	42.4	42.7	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	43.2	43.1	42.5	42.8	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.2	42.2	42.6	42.5	42.5
Furniture and related products	39.5	39.6	39.5	40.0	39.6	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.4	39.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.8	38.7	38.4	38.8	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.4
Nondurable goods	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.0	39.8
Overtime hours	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
Food manufacturing	39.5	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.0	39.1	38.8	38.9	39.0
Beverages and tobacco products	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.2	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.2	38.6	39.0	39.6	40.6	40.5
Textile mills	40.1	40.3	39.7	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.1	39.7
Textile product mills	39.9	38.8	38.4	38.7	38.9	38.6	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.7	39.3
Apparel	36.2	36.2	36.0	36.2	35.9	36.0	36.2	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.9	35.8	35.8
Leather and allied products	39.1	39.0	38.9	38.4	38.3	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.4	38.2	37.6	37.1	37.0
Paper and paper products	42.1	41.8	42.0	42.6	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.6	42.1
Printing and related support activities	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.5
Petroleum and coal products	44.3	43.7	44.5	44.0	44.9	45.0	45.9	46.0	45.0	45.5	44.6	44.6	44.7
Chemicals	43.2	43.0	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.9	42.8	42.7	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.3
Plastics and rubber products	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.4	39.8	40.0	40.0
Private service-providing	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.2	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5
Wholesale trade	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.7
Retail trade	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.8
Transportation and warehousing	37.3	37.0	37.1	37.3	36.9	37.2	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.2
Utilities	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.4	40.8	40.4	40.7	40.9	40.1
Information	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.1
Financial activities	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.5	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.6	35.7	35.9	35.7
Professional and business services	34.3	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.7	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.0
Education and health services	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.5
Leisure and hospitality	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.6
Other services	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2004											2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^p	Feb. ^p
Total private	99.4	99.3	99.7	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.6
Goods-producing	96.1	96.4	96.4	97.2	96.5	97.1	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.1	97.5	96.9	97.5
Natural resources and mining	99.6	101.9	103.3	103.8	102.6	104.1	105.2	105.9	105.9	107.6	109.0	110.3	110.5
Construction	99.9	101.2	100.7	101.3	100.6	101.7	101.4	102.1	103.0	103.2	104.0	101.9	104.1
Manufacturing	94.2	94.1	94.2	95.0	94.3	94.6	95.1	94.7	94.4	93.9	93.9	94.2	93.8
Durable goods	94.7	94.7	94.9	95.7	95.2	95.3	95.9	95.5	95.5	94.8	95.3	95.2	95.1
Wood products	100.6	100.2	100.3	102.0	100.8	101.2	101.7	100.6	101.0	100.0	101.1	102.0	100.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	95.7	96.7	97.0	97.7	97.1	98.3	98.6	99.2	99.1	98.2	98.3	97.0	96.9
Primary metals	92.5	92.6	93.1	93.9	94.4	94.0	93.8	93.3	93.3	93.0	92.6	92.9	93.4
Fabricated metal products	96.5	96.5	97.0	98.1	97.7	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.6
Machinery	94.2	94.3	95.3	96.3	96.2	96.8	97.5	97.5	97.2	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.7
Computer and electronic products	89.6	89.2	89.3	90.2	89.9	91.7	91.2	91.0	90.3	88.9	89.7	90.6	90.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	88.9	88.5	88.8	90.2	89.0	89.1	89.9	89.0	88.5	88.1	87.5	87.4	86.8
Transportation equipment	97.2	96.9	96.4	97.1	95.7	94.6	96.9	96.3	96.1	95.6	96.4	95.9	96.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	98.1	97.9	96.9	97.6	96.2	94.4	97.6	96.6	96.1	95.3	96.4	95.6	96.4
Furniture and related products	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.6	94.6	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.2	93.1	93.6	93.0	92.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	92.4	92.0	91.4	92.6	91.7	92.2	91.7	91.3	91.1	90.9	90.9	91.2	90.9
Nondurable goods	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.9	93.2	93.5	93.5	93.2	92.6	92.3	92.0	92.4	91.9
Food manufacturing	97.7	97.1	97.3	98.4	97.8	98.0	97.6	97.4	96.6	97.0	96.7	97.1	97.9
Beverages and tobacco products	86.8	87.1	88.3	87.9	88.1	88.7	89.5	89.7	88.1	90.5	91.0	92.8	93.0
Textile mills	80.7	81.3	79.6	80.3	80.4	80.4	80.0	78.8	78.1	77.3	76.2	76.0	74.5
Textile product mills	92.5	91.3	91.9	93.4	91.3	91.6	91.9	92.7	92.8	93.3	92.1	94.4	93.1
Apparel	78.0	77.7	76.9	76.5	74.9	74.3	75.1	74.6	72.4	70.8	70.9	69.9	69.2
Leather and allied products	86.6	86.4	86.2	85.6	85.4	85.2	84.2	84.4	86.4	87.7	85.0	83.4	82.5
Paper and paper products	89.9	89.4	89.9	91.1	88.9	90.7	90.9	90.0	89.7	89.5	89.2	91.0	90.2
Printing and related support activities	94.2	93.6	93.6	94.2	94.4	94.2	93.8	93.1	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	92.9
Petroleum and coal products	98.9	98.2	100.3	103.0	104.3	105.1	108.0	108.6	106.3	107.8	104.7	105.2	106.1
Chemicals	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.3	98.6	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.0	97.8	97.7	96.4
Plastics and rubber products	94.8	94.5	94.8	95.3	95.2	94.9	94.6	94.2	93.8	92.4	92.8	92.9	92.6
Private service-providing	100.2	100.2	100.9	101.1	100.7	101.5	101.6	102.1	102.1	102.0	102.5	102.7	102.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.3	99.6	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.7	100.6
Wholesale trade	98.1	98.4	98.7	98.6	98.1	98.9	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.9
Retail trade	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.4	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.9	100.1	100.3
Transportation and warehousing	100.7	100.5	100.9	101.8	101.1	102.0	102.0	103.5	103.9	104.2	103.8	104.9	104.1
Utilities	96.1	95.9	96.4	96.6	95.8	95.2	94.7	96.0	94.5	93.8	94.7	95.9	94.1
Information	97.2	97.0	98.0	98.6	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.9	100.3	100.0	101.3	100.7	100.5
Financial activities	101.2	101.2	101.6	102.5	102.0	102.2	102.1	102.4	103.2	103.1	103.6	104.4	104.0
Professional and business services	100.1	99.9	101.1	101.7	101.3	102.3	102.8	104.5	103.9	103.7	103.9	103.7	103.8
Education and health services	102.3	102.1	102.7	102.9	103.1	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.3	104.1	104.7	105.2	105.0
Leisure and hospitality	102.4	102.4	102.8	102.9	103.1	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.7	103.6	104.2	104.1	104.2
Other services	96.1	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.5	96.6	96.9	96.8	96.5	96.7	96.6	97.0	96.8

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by

dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production or nonsupervisory work employment. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2004 I	2004 V ^a	2005 I	2004 I to 2005 I	2004 IV to 2005 I
Total.....	225,583	227,777	228,926	1.5	2.0
Private sector.....	184,594	183,804	187,430	1.5	1.3
Natural resources and mining.....	1,817	1,859	1,902	4.7	9.8
Construction.....	13,418	13,708	13,689	2.0	-.5
Manufacturing.....	28,058	27,802	27,770	-1.0	-.5
Durable goods.....	17,606	17,493	17,471	-.8	-.5
Nondurable goods.....	10,452	10,309	10,299	-1.5	-.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,593	42,776	42,941	.8	1.5
Information.....	5,620	5,633	5,613	-.1	-1.4
Financial activities.....	13,645	13,665	14,012	2.7	4.3
Professional and business services.....	27,363	28,331	28,400	3.8	1.0
Education and health services.....	27,216	27,832	28,036	3.0	3.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,392	16,644	16,690	1.8	1.1
Other services.....	8,473	8,355	8,377	-1.1	1.1
Government.....	40,989	43,973	41,495	1.2	5.2

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^a = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors." Beginning with the August 2004 issue of *Employment and*

Earnings, these hours measures are presented on a quarterly basis, and incorporate both a shift from hours paid to hours at work and new estimates of the hours worked by supervisory and nonproduction workers. These changes are described in "Alternative measures of supervisory employee hours and productivity growth" in the April 2004 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*, available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2004												2005	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
	Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$15.51	\$15.54	\$15.58	\$15.62	\$15.64	\$15.70	\$15.74	\$15.77	\$15.81	\$15.82	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.90	
Goods-producing	17.05	17.08	17.12	17.13	17.16	17.19	17.24	17.30	17.32	17.33	17.36	17.35	17.41	
Natural resources and mining	17.94	18.01	18.01	18.02	18.16	18.08	18.05	18.06	18.10	18.22	18.37	18.45	18.50	
Construction	19.17	19.15	19.20	19.19	19.19	19.21	19.25	19.27	19.34	19.31	19.29	19.24	19.31	
Manufacturing	15.98	16.01	16.07	16.08	16.12	16.16	16.22	16.29	16.27	16.29	16.34	16.36	16.39	
Excluding overtime ²	15.15	15.16	15.23	15.23	15.28	15.30	15.36	15.42	15.42	15.43	15.48	15.50	15.51	
Durable goods	16.66	16.69	16.74	16.75	16.77	16.83	16.90	16.98	16.97	16.99	17.06	17.09	17.13	
Nondurable goods	14.89	14.93	14.99	15.02	15.07	15.09	15.14	15.18	15.15	15.16	15.16	15.18	15.20	
Private service-providing	15.10	15.13	15.17	15.21	15.24	15.30	15.34	15.36	15.40	15.42	15.45	15.51	15.49	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.48	14.46	14.52	14.54	14.59	14.63	14.65	14.66	14.69	14.70	14.72	14.82	14.75	
Wholesale trade	17.53	17.51	17.59	17.60	17.66	17.71	17.69	17.73	17.78	17.80	17.87	17.90	17.93	
Retail trade	11.97	11.98	12.01	12.04	12.07	12.10	12.13	12.16	12.16	12.20	12.21	12.32	12.26	
Transportation and warehousing	16.51	16.38	16.46	16.51	16.54	16.58	16.65	16.53	16.61	16.54	16.54	16.56	16.47	
Utilities	25.36	25.38	25.61	25.51	25.48	25.60	25.66	25.82	26.00	25.77	26.11	26.67	26.31	
Information	21.23	21.22	21.31	21.43	21.28	21.42	21.52	21.62	21.59	21.58	21.70	21.83	21.68	
Financial activities	17.35	17.40	17.45	17.47	17.49	17.55	17.57	17.64	17.71	17.65	17.71	17.71	17.74	
Professional and business services	17.28	17.30	17.33	17.40	17.43	17.48	17.59	17.54	17.63	17.66	17.69	17.80	17.77	
Education and health services	15.92	16.02	16.03	16.09	16.15	16.24	16.24	16.28	16.31	16.34	16.37	16.40	16.44	
Leisure and hospitality	8.87	8.87	8.86	8.87	8.86	8.89	8.91	8.95	8.99	9.02	9.01	9.04	9.03	
Other services	13.87	13.94	13.92	13.95	13.97	13.98	14.00	14.05	14.08	14.12	14.13	14.16	14.19	
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.25	8.23	8.24	8.21	8.20	8.23	8.25	8.25	8.22	8.21	8.23	8.24	(⁴)	
Goods-producing	9.07	9.05	9.05	9.00	8.99	9.01	9.04	9.05	9.01	8.99	9.01	8.99	(⁴)	
Private service-providing	8.04	8.01	8.02	7.99	7.99	8.02	8.04	8.04	8.01	8.00	8.02	8.04	(⁴)	
	Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$524.24	\$523.70	\$525.05	\$527.96	\$525.50	\$529.09	\$530.44	\$533.03	\$534.38	\$533.13	\$534.15	\$535.83	\$535.83	
Goods-producing	685.41	686.62	684.80	688.63	684.68	689.32	689.60	693.73	691.07	691.47	694.40	690.53	694.66	
Natural resources and mining	791.15	796.04	797.84	796.48	797.22	799.14	801.42	803.67	810.88	819.90	834.00	841.32	841.75	
Construction	734.21	739.19	733.44	734.98	729.22	735.74	733.43	738.04	738.79	739.57	740.74	725.35	737.64	
Manufacturing	655.18	654.81	655.66	659.28	656.08	659.33	663.40	664.63	662.19	659.75	661.77	665.85	663.80	
Durable goods	691.39	690.97	691.36	695.13	690.92	695.08	697.97	699.58	699.16	694.89	701.17	702.40	702.33	
Nondurable goods	600.07	598.69	599.60	605.31	604.31	605.11	608.63	608.72	604.49	603.37	603.37	607.20	604.96	
Private service-providing	489.24	488.70	491.51	492.80	490.73	495.72	497.02	499.20	498.96	498.07	500.58	502.52	500.33	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	487.98	485.86	487.87	488.54	484.39	488.64	490.78	492.58	493.58	492.45	494.59	497.95	494.13	
Wholesale trade	666.14	665.38	668.42	665.28	664.02	669.44	666.91	670.19	670.31	671.06	671.91	674.83	675.96	
Retail trade	369.87	368.98	369.91	370.83	366.93	370.26	372.39	374.53	374.53	373.32	376.07	379.46	377.61	
Transportation and warehousing	615.82	606.06	610.67	615.82	610.33	616.78	619.38	619.88	622.88	620.25	618.60	621.00	612.68	
Utilities	1,042.30	1,043.12	1,055.13	1,053.56	1,047.23	1,047.04	1,049.49	1,068.95	1,060.80	1,041.11	1,062.68	1,090.80	1,055.03	
Information	772.77	770.29	773.55	777.91	776.72	777.55	783.33	784.81	783.72	781.20	789.88	790.25	782.65	
Financial activities	615.93	617.70	621.22	625.43	620.90	624.78	623.74	626.22	632.25	628.34	632.25	635.79	633.32	
Professional and business services	592.70	589.93	592.69	595.08	592.62	597.82	603.34	608.64	604.71	603.97	605.00	606.98	604.18	
Education and health services	515.81	517.45	519.37	521.32	523.26	529.42	527.80	529.10	530.08	529.42	532.03	534.64	534.30	
Leisure and hospitality	228.85	227.96	227.70	227.96	227.70	227.58	228.10	229.12	231.04	230.91	231.56	231.42	231.17	
Other services	431.36	433.53	432.91	433.85	431.67	433.38	434.00	435.55	435.07	436.31	435.20	437.54	437.05	
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	279.00	277.38	277.66	277.44	275.42	277.45	278.01	278.93	277.89	276.52	277.19	277.78	(⁴)	
Goods-producing	364.77	363.68	362.14	361.87	358.85	361.47	361.43	363.02	359.37	358.65	360.35	357.97	(⁴)	
Private service-providing	260.37	258.85	259.92	258.96	257.20	259.95	260.49	261.22	259.47	258.34	259.77	260.51	(⁴)	

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2001 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Total nonfarm		131,480	128,365	133,187	130,474	131,330	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		109,862	106,922	111,143	108,847	109,270	88,976	86,141	90,367	88,203	88,556
Goods-producing		21,884	21,161	21,924	21,426	21,479	15,823	15,138	15,872	15,417	15,458
Natural resources and mining		591	559	602	591	595	440	409	451	443	443
Logging.....	1133	67.8	65.4	68.0	66.1	66.1	55.8	52.0	57.5	55.4	--
Mining.....	21	523.2	493.8	533.8	525.0	529.1	384.7	357.4	393.5	387.3	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	123.1	119.6	124.0	122.4	122.5	70.1	67.5	71.4	69.4	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	207.1	191.6	209.3	204.4	205.7	161.2	148.1	162.1	158.5	--
Coal mining.....	2121	71.7	68.0	74.5	75.2	75.4	59.5	56.8	61.3	62.0	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	34.0	32.2	35.0	35.2	--	27.3	25.6	28.3	28.6	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	37.8	35.8	39.5	40.0	--	32.2	31.2	33.0	33.4	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	27.3	26.5	28.0	28.4	--	20.2	20.2	20.7	21.2	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	108.0	97.1	106.8	100.8	--	81.5	71.1	80.1	75.3	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	50.2	43.6	50.0	46.9	--	38.1	31.8	37.8	35.1	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	26.6	23.7	25.6	23.9	--	20.6	17.9	19.7	18.2	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	23.6	19.9	24.4	23.0	--	17.5	13.9	18.1	16.9	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	43.9	39.2	43.5	40.8	--	33.3	28.8	32.7	30.7	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	32.0	27.6	31.6	28.7	--	24.3	20.2	23.8	21.6	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	14.0	14.3	13.3	13.1	--	10.0	10.5	9.6	9.5	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	193.1	182.6	200.5	198.2	200.9	153.4	141.8	160.0	159.4	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	129.5	123.0	136.1	134.6	--	98.4	90.9	103.9	104.0	--
Construction		6,964	6,431	6,984	6,654	6,657	5,300	4,804	5,319	5,003	5,003
Construction of buildings.....	236	1,632.2	1,535.0	1,669.6	1,622.7	1,624.3	1,102.5	1,014.5	1,127.8	1,080.1	--
Residential building.....	2361	894.1	834.3	920.8	898.6	898.3	593.9	542.7	608.2	586.6	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	563.0	526.0	582.4	573.0	--	369.8	336.4	378.9	369.2	--
New multifamily general contractors.....	236116	28.6	27.6	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	269.9	251.2	276.2	263.0	--	187.2	173.0	192.0	180.8	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	738.1	700.7	748.8	724.1	726.0	508.6	471.8	519.6	493.5	--
Industrial building.....	23621	170.7	166.5	174.6	170.7	--	125.9	120.9	132.0	127.8	--
Commercial building.....	23622	567.4	534.2	574.2	553.4	--	382.7	350.9	387.6	365.7	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	902.5	796.3	871.8	798.6	798.0	702.0	604.6	672.1	598.4	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	370.1	351.4	371.7	351.7	--	305.5	289.3	307.5	287.0	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	186.4	170.9	183.8	168.3	--	149.5	135.2	147.9	133.6	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	68.6	69.7	69.6	66.8	--	59.8	61.6	60.7	56.7	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	115.1	110.8	118.3	116.6	--	96.1	92.5	98.9	96.7	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	85.9	82.4	86.3	86.6	--	38.6	39.3	36.3	35.2	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	347.8	268.5	319.5	271.7	--	281.2	204.5	255.8	209.0	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	98.8	94.0	94.3	88.6	--	76.8	71.5	72.5	67.2	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	4,429.7	4,100.0	4,442.8	4,232.7	4,234.4	3,495.6	3,185.2	3,519.5	3,324.9	--
Residential specialty trade contractors.....	part 238	2,101.5	1,938.6	2,110.0	2,004.5	2,011.4	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors.....	part 238	2,328.4	2,161.4	2,332.8	2,228.3	2,222.9	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	1,005.7	909.5	1,003.9	942.2	--	838.6	745.1	839.4	778.4	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors.....	part 2381	543.8	491.2	542.2	505.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors.....	part 2381	462.1	418.7	461.7	436.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	218.4	189.0	221.3	206.4	--	186.0	158.2	188.0	173.1	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	81.2	82.6	78.9	74.6	--	66.9	67.7	65.2	61.5	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	150.7	140.1	145.5	140.1	--	136.2	124.4	131.9	125.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Feb. 2005 P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Feb. 2005 P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	231.1	206.1	227.9	214.8	--	204.2	180.9	202.3	188.3	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	54.4	53.4	54.3	53.4	--	36.0	34.7	36.4	35.4	--
Roofing contractors	23816	186.1	162.3	192.0	174.2	--	146.4	124.0	152.0	136.1	--
Siding contractors	23817	42.2	40.6	40.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	41.7	35.8	43.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,862.6	1,795.8	1,886.1	1,843.2	--	1,418.3	1,354.4	1,447.1	1,410.7	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	760.8	732.6	774.1	760.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,101.8	1,063.2	1,112.0	1,083.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	855.3	834.7	869.9	847.0	--	658.1	637.7	672.2	652.6	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	897.3	856.8	902.7	887.0	--	676.4	637.8	687.5	674.4	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	110.0	104.3	113.5	109.2	--	83.8	78.9	87.4	83.7	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	925.8	859.7	928.3	891.4	--	735.7	677.6	742.7	709.4	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	532.0	489.0	532.7	508.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	393.8	370.7	395.6	382.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	338.0	322.4	340.4	325.1	--	287.9	273.2	292.1	279.2	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	223.0	193.4	215.6	203.5	--	184.3	157.3	176.4	164.0	--
Flooring contractors	23833	82.2	76.9	81.1	80.7	--	55.2	51.9	55.2	54.8	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	65.9	63.9	67.9	65.1	--	52.4	50.1	54.1	51.5	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	152.0	144.1	157.1	153.1	--	107.6	100.5	115.8	112.1	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	64.7	59.0	66.2	63.9	--	48.4	44.6	49.1	47.8	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	635.5	534.6	624.5	555.9	--	503.1	408.1	490.3	426.4	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	264.9	225.8	261.0	229.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	370.6	308.8	363.5	326.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	325.5	282.9	323.3	294.5	--	260.3	219.7	256.0	229.2	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	310.1	251.7	301.2	261.4	--	242.7	188.4	234.3	197.2	--
Manufacturing		14,329	14,171	14,338	14,181	14,227	10,083	9,925	10,102	9,971	10,012
Durable goods		8,923	8,797	8,968	8,881	8,916	6,137	6,025	6,180	6,110	6,138
Wood products	321	548.4	530.0	551.0	543.9	548.1	443.2	426.4	445.9	439.3	442.9
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	117.5	115.3	117.4	116.2	--	99.9	97.0	100.9	100.0	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	117.3	112.2	116.9	116.4	--	95.0	91.0	94.0	93.3	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	44.1	43.0	44.4	44.3	--	37.9	37.3	38.0	38.0	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	53.9	50.9	53.2	52.7	--	40.4	38.3	38.9	38.3	--
Other wood products	3219	313.6	302.5	316.7	311.3	--	248.3	238.4	251.0	246.0	--
Millwork	32191	156.0	149.8	157.3	157.8	--	121.1	115.3	123.3	123.3	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	75.6	72.1	77.0	76.7	--	58.4	55.0	60.0	59.4	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	80.4	77.7	80.3	81.1	--	62.7	60.3	63.3	63.9	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	60.8	57.3	64.1	62.2	--	52.3	49.5	54.0	52.6	--
All other wood products	32199	96.8	95.4	95.3	91.3	--	74.8	73.6	73.7	70.1	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	43.9	42.9	45.0	42.7	--	36.8	35.7	37.7	35.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	504.8	479.8	503.6	484.8	483.3	387.4	363.5	387.4	371.0	368.0
Clay products and refractories	3271	65.5	63.6	66.7	65.5	--	51.0	48.0	53.2	52.1	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	30.4	29.4	30.7	29.6	--	24.7	23.0	25.5	24.5	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	35.2	34.2	36.0	35.9	--	26.4	25.0	27.7	27.6	--
Glass and glass products	3272	112.3	113.7	109.4	107.9	--	87.3	89.6	84.4	82.6	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	38.0	39.6	37.2	36.6	--	28.7	30.6	27.6	26.9	--
Glass containers	327213	19.4	19.5	17.8	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	54.9	54.6	54.4	53.8	--	41.6	41.9	41.2	40.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	235.1	214.5	236.4	223.2	--	180.0	159.5	181.8	171.3	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	122.7	109.7	121.8	110.7	--	98.9	85.1	99.6	90.2	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	112.4	104.8	114.6	112.5	--	81.0	74.4	82.2	81.1	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	91.9	88.0	91.1	88.2	--	69.2	66.4	68.0	65.0	--
Primary metals	331	465.9	464.1	467.6	463.8	464.5	363.0	360.5	364.8	362.0	362.9
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	95.4	97.4	97.3	95.9	--	73.8	74.9	75.3	74.0	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.8	60.4	60.3	59.5	--	47.4	46.8	47.6	46.7	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	27.1	27.0	26.5	26.3	--	21.4	21.1	21.4	21.1	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	33.7	33.4	33.8	33.2	--	26.0	25.7	26.2	25.6	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	73.0	72.7	71.1	69.9	--	56.9	56.6	55.2	55.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	71.3	71.0	71.2	70.7	--	52.9	53.2	52.6	52.4	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	38.6	38.0	38.4	38.0	--	30.5	30.6	30.4	30.0	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.0	--	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.8	--
Foundries	3315	165.4	162.0	167.7	167.8	--	132.0	129.0	134.1	133.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	90.9	89.2	92.4	91.5	--	73.4	71.3	74.8	73.6	--
Iron foundries	331511	60.2	59.0	61.2	59.6	--	49.0	47.4	50.1	48.5	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	30.7	30.2	31.2	31.9	--	24.4	23.9	24.7	25.1	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	74.5	73.4	75.3	76.3	--	58.6	57.7	59.3	60.3	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,497.5	1,470.1	1,514.0	1,507.2	1,511.8	1,109.2	1,085.5	1,121.6	1,115.7	1,120.9
Forging and stamping	3321	109.8	107.3	110.2	111.0	--	83.8	82.0	84.6	85.2	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	25.0	24.0	25.7	25.9	--	18.6	17.6	19.3	19.5	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.0	57.5	57.4	57.9	--	44.5	43.9	44.4	44.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	58.8	58.9	58.3	58.3	--	43.4	43.7	42.4	42.2	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	37.9	38.4	37.4	37.5	--	28.8	29.3	27.9	27.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	389.5	379.3	396.1	389.9	--	279.4	270.5	284.7	279.9	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	167.2	161.3	172.3	169.2	--	119.2	114.0	123.1	120.4	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	32.6	30.3	33.3	32.0	--	19.9	18.4	20.5	19.6	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	87.8	86.3	89.5	88.1	--	63.4	62.3	64.6	62.8	--
Plate work	332313	46.8	44.1	49.5	49.1	--	35.9	33.3	38.0	38.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	222.3	218.0	223.8	220.7	--	160.2	156.5	161.6	159.5	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	83.9	83.4	83.8	82.6	--	57.9	57.8	57.3	57.2	--
Sheet metal work	332322	100.9	97.4	102.0	100.5	--	76.4	73.2	77.5	75.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	37.5	37.2	38.0	37.6	--	26.0	25.5	26.8	26.4	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	92.4	90.3	91.6	90.6	--	74.0	71.7	73.6	72.7	--
Hardware	3325	38.3	38.4	37.7	36.8	--	29.0	28.4	28.6	27.8	--
Spring and wire products	3326	61.9	62.3	61.6	61.1	--	47.7	48.6	46.8	46.3	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	326.2	315.4	334.4	336.8	--	246.5	238.2	252.4	254.6	--
Machine shops	33271	240.3	229.8	247.8	249.9	--	180.0	172.2	185.6	187.6	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	85.9	85.6	86.6	86.9	--	66.6	66.0	66.8	67.0	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.4	42.9	43.9	43.9	--	34.6	34.1	34.8	35.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	42.5	42.7	42.7	43.0	--	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	142.4	141.4	141.3	142.2	--	113.5	112.8	112.8	113.1	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving.....	332811,2	68.3	68.0	67.6	68.0	--	52.1	52.3	51.5	51.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals.....	332813	74.1	73.4	73.7	74.2	--	61.4	60.5	61.3	61.5	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	278.3	275.9	282.8	280.5	--	191.9	189.6	195.7	193.9	--
Metal valves	33291	97.2	96.4	98.2	97.3	--	66.8	65.4	68.1	67.1	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	37.2	36.6	39.2	38.2	--	26.6	25.6	28.3	27.5	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	44.5	44.3	43.4	43.4	--	28.7	28.3	28.2	27.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	181.1	179.5	184.6	183.2	--	125.1	124.2	127.6	126.8	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	33.5	33.8	33.5	32.7	--	26.0	26.2	25.9	25.2	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	39.9	39.7	40.0	39.2	--	21.6	21.9	21.6	21.0	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	107.6	106.0	111.1	111.3	--	77.5	76.1	80.1	80.6	--
Machinery	333	1,141.5	1,126.3	1,149.8	1,144.9	1,146.7	727.7	715.0	732.3	732.4	734.7
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	195.0	188.5	199.1	198.2	--	126.0	124.0	127.5	126.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	79.7	77.8	80.1	78.7	--	56.9	55.8	56.9	55.9	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	57.8	55.3	58.3	57.7	--	40.7	38.9	41.0	40.5	--
Construction machinery	33312	62.4	58.6	64.9	64.6	--	36.9	35.1	38.5	37.9	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	52.9	52.1	54.1	54.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	118.9	119.2	118.5	117.1	--	64.7	64.7	63.8	63.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	114.9	115.9	113.5	113.1	--	69.4	70.5	68.0	67.4	--
Office machinery	333313	10.7	11.5	10.0	9.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	15.8	16.3	15.1	15.1	--	11.5	11.9	11.0	10.9	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	88.4	88.1	88.4	88.2	--	53.1	53.0	53.1	52.7	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	152.4	151.3	151.2	152.2	--	103.0	101.4	101.3	103.6	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	104.6	104.8	101.4	100.8	--	71.2	71.0	68.2	68.1	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	201.7	199.2	203.7	200.9	--	138.9	135.5	141.5	140.6	--
Industrial molds	333511	43.6	42.9	43.6	43.3	--	31.9	31.1	32.5	31.9	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	38.9	38.6	39.5	38.6	--	23.7	23.7	24.3	24.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures ..	333514	78.2	77.5	78.1	77.2	--	58.2	57.0	58.3	58.0	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.0	40.2	42.5	41.8	--	25.1	23.7	26.4	26.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	92.8	92.4	93.7	93.5	--	63.3	62.9	63.2	62.8	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	18.1	18.7	18.2	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	74.7	73.7	75.5	75.4	--	52.6	51.9	52.4	52.0	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	265.8	259.8	270.1	269.9	--	162.3	156.0	167.0	167.8	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	50.9	50.4	50.9	50.7	--	27.0	26.7	27.1	27.2	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	20.5	20.3	20.7	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing ..	333911,3	30.4	30.1	30.2	30.0	--	16.1	16.0	16.1	15.9	--
Material handling equipment	33392	74.0	73.3	76.2	76.4	--	47.7	45.7	50.4	51.2	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment ..	333922	29.6	30.0	29.9	29.6	--	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	140.8	136.1	143.0	142.8	--	87.6	83.6	89.5	89.4	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,326.2	1,315.9	1,326.4	1,325.1	1,326.0	657.4	643.9	666.5	668.2	670.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	212.1	213.7	210.1	210.8	210.9	88.3	82.5	95.1	96.9	--
Electronic computers	334111	115.5	116.4	115.6	116.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	66.3	67.2	64.3	64.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	150.5	149.2	152.4	156.0	156.0	63.1	64.4	63.7	66.2	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	47.2	47.4	45.5	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	75.7	75.3	76.8	77.0	--	31.3	32.8	31.3	32.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	31.9	33.1	31.1	30.3	--	17.1	18.7	16.4	15.8	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	452.8	447.0	448.4	445.2	445.3	261.4	257.9	256.4	254.3	--
Electron tubes	334411	10.4	10.5	10.2	10.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	62.0	62.1	59.5	58.1	--	40.5	41.6	37.7	36.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices ..	334413	223.1	220.4	223.1	222.8	--	111.9	111.2	110.2	110.2	--
Electronic capacitors	334414	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	50.6	49.2	50.1	48.9	--	34.7	33.3	34.5	33.8	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334415,6,7,9	97.9	96.1	96.8	96.0	--	60.6	58.0	61.0	60.7	--
Electronic instruments	3345	431.8	425.6	437.3	435.5	435.6	192.7	185.3	200.4	200.3	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	54.6	53.7	55.6	55.0	--	27.8	26.4	29.1	29.0	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	149.4	145.8	152.1	151.0	--	45.5	42.0	48.4	47.6	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	29.1	29.1	28.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	59.9	58.1	62.5	62.6	--	31.9	30.6	34.1	34.2	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.2	44.9	45.4	45.2	--	17.8	16.5	19.1	19.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.5	--	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	82.4	82.7	81.8	81.9	--	44.8	43.7	45.5	45.8	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	3346	47.1	47.3	47.1	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	446.8	448.0	446.7	445.4	442.9	308.5	309.7	310.8	308.9	306.8
Electric lighting equipment	3351	65.2	65.2	64.9	64.7	--	45.5	46.1	45.4	45.1	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	14.3	14.5	14.0	14.0	--	11.0	11.3	10.8	10.8	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	50.9	50.7	50.9	50.7	--	34.5	34.8	34.6	34.3	--
Household appliances	3352	90.1	92.0	89.8	89.9	--	73.2	74.5	74.0	73.5	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	19.3	20.3	18.3	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans.....	335211	13.1	13.3	12.7	12.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	70.8	71.5	71.5	71.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers.....	335222	23.3	23.9	22.5	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	153.1	153.7	151.6	151.5	--	93.5	94.9	92.6	92.4	--
Electric power and specialty transformers.....	335311	25.3	25.4	25.2	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	51.3	52.3	50.2	49.9	--	36.3	37.8	35.5	35.3	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	33.1	32.3	32.8	32.6	--	21.1	20.2	21.2	21.0	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	43.4	43.7	43.4	43.6	--	21.0	21.7	20.8	21.0	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	138.5	137.0	140.4	139.3	--	96.4	94.2	98.8	97.9	--
Batteries	33591	27.6	28.2	26.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables.....	33592	21.8	21.5	22.3	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	55.5	54.9	57.1	56.6	--	39.8	38.7	41.5	41.1	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	42.6	42.3	43.8	43.4	--	30.0	29.5	31.2	31.0	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	33.5	32.4	34.6	34.2	--	20.3	19.7	21.3	20.9	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,763.5	1,749.3	1,780.2	1,749.6	1,772.0	1,262.5	1,252.7	1,273.8	1,249.4	1,268.7
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,109.1	1,106.0	1,111.3	1,086.0	1,104.1	900.0	893.3	904.6	882.7	899.7
Motor vehicles	3361	256.1	255.5	258.8	242.5	--	208.3	208.6	210.2	194.3	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	221.8	223.8	222.2	205.9	--	180.5	183.2	180.1	164.4	--
Automobiles	336111	146.2	149.5	143.6	138.7	--	113.7	117.8	110.6	106.1	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	75.6	74.1	78.6	67.2	--	66.8	65.4	69.5	58.3	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	34.4	31.9	36.6	36.6	--	27.8	25.4	30.1	29.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	164.5	155.7	165.0	165.9	--	133.1	124.6	134.8	136.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	65.9	61.7	66.9	67.9	--	52.9	48.1	55.5	56.9	--
Truck trailers	336212	33.8	31.4	35.0	35.1	--	26.4	24.5	27.3	27.5	--
Travel trailers and campers	336214	44.0	41.5	41.9	40.6	--	37.4	35.2	35.3	34.6	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	688.5	694.8	687.5	677.6	--	558.6	560.1	559.6	551.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	79.1	80.4	78.3	77.0	--	62.9	62.4	63.5	62.6	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves.....	336311	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	62.7	64.2	62.1	60.7	--	50.5	50.3	51.1	50.0	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	100.3	101.1	98.7	96.7	--	83.3	83.3	82.2	80.8	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.6	16.9	16.3	16.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	83.7	84.2	82.4	80.4	--	70.5	70.3	69.7	68.3	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	42.7	44.4	42.7	41.2	--	36.2	36.5	37.0	35.8	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	45.5	44.9	45.6	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	84.9	87.4	86.0	84.6	--	70.3	71.6	71.7	70.5	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	66.9	65.7	67.5	67.2	--	51.6	51.9	51.2	50.6	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	97.9	99.2	98.7	96.0	--	79.6	80.3	81.1	78.8	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	171.0	171.7	170.0	170.0	--	139.2	140.1	136.8	136.7	--
All other motor vehicle parts	336399	158.5	158.7	157.9	157.8	--	129.1	129.8	127.0	126.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	443.6	434.8	455.2	450.6	--	199.8	197.3	204.4	203.0	--
Aircraft	336411	209.4	206.6	214.5	212.9	--	90.3	89.7	91.0	90.5	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	79.3	78.5	80.8	80.5	--	43.9	43.8	44.9	44.9	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	84.5	79.5	89.5	87.8	--	52.8	49.8	56.7	56.2	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts.....	336414,5,9	70.4	70.2	70.4	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	24.7	23.2	26.1	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	148.1	147.1	148.9	148.5	--	117.7	116.8	118.5	118.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	92.0	92.0	92.6	92.0	--	71.4	71.3	72.0	71.3	--
Boat building	336612	56.1	55.1	56.3	56.5	--	46.3	45.5	46.5	46.7	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.0	38.2	38.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	572.7	565.3	571.3	566.2	566.4	443.3	438.1	441.1	435.5	433.5
Household and institutional furniture	3371	384.4	379.8	382.6	378.0	--	308.8	305.3	306.7	302.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	161.2	155.4	164.4	163.7	--	127.1	122.3	130.3	129.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	223.2	224.4	218.2	214.3	--	181.7	183.0	176.4	173.0	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	88.3	87.9	88.1	86.5	--	74.3	73.6	73.9	72.0	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	86.3	89.6	82.1	80.8	--	71.4	74.8	67.2	66.3	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	48.7	46.9	48.0	47.0	--	36.0	34.6	35.3	34.7	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	136.1	133.4	137.8	137.5	--	97.5	95.8	98.5	97.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	41.8	39.0	43.5	45.1	--	30.4	29.0	30.8	32.0	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.9	28.0	27.9	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	66.5	66.4	66.4	64.7	--	49.3	49.1	49.4	47.6	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	52.2	52.1	50.9	50.7	--	37.1	37.0	35.9	35.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	655.5	648.2	657.7	649.7	654.4	435.1	429.5	436.0	427.5	429.1
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	304.1	299.6	309.2	311.4	--	196.1	193.5	198.2	198.3	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	106.3	104.6	109.2	112.0	--	61.3	60.5	62.8	64.4	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	85.8	84.0	87.4	86.9	--	51.1	49.5	51.8	51.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	50.1	48.2	51.1	50.2	--	41.1	39.5	41.8	40.9	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	351.4	348.6	348.5	338.3	--	239.1	236.0	237.8	229.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	44.2	43.6	43.9	42.3	--	31.1	30.2	31.8	30.5	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	57.5	58.4	55.5	55.0	--	40.1	40.7	38.2	37.3	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	18.6	19.2	18.7	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	24.4	25.4	22.9	21.6	--	14.8	15.1	13.9	12.6	--
Signs	33995	73.7	70.7	76.5	75.0	--	47.5	45.6	49.3	48.1	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	133.1	131.3	131.0	126.7	--	95.6	94.2	94.6	91.8	--
Nondurable goods.....		5,406	5,374	5,370	5,300	5,311	3,945	3,900	3,922	3,861	3,874
Food manufacturing	311	1,497.4	1,476.6	1,497.8	1,470.4	1,480.8	1,180.9	1,158.1	1,184.7	1,160.1	1,173.1
Animal food	3111	50.7	49.7	51.9	51.4	--	32.2	32.3	33.4	33.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	60.6	60.3	61.5	60.0	--	41.7	41.8	41.8	40.6	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	46.6	46.3	47.3	45.4	--	30.8	30.5	31.0	29.4	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	83.7	86.5	88.4	82.5	--	69.0	71.2	74.5	68.8	--
Sugar	31131	14.9	16.1	17.3	15.4	--	11.8	12.8	14.1	12.2	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	46.8	49.0	49.2	46.1	--	40.6	42.2	43.8	41.0	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	181.7	170.2	169.6	166.1	--	150.8	138.5	139.7	135.9	--
Frozen food	31141	91.8	90.1	88.5	87.2	--	76.8	74.5	73.4	72.2	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	35.6	31.9	32.1	31.7	--	30.5	26.7	27.0	26.6	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	56.2	58.2	56.4	55.5	--	46.3	47.8	46.4	45.6	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	90.0	80.1	81.1	78.9	--	74.0	64.0	66.3	63.7	--
Fruit and vegetable canning	311421	68.1	58.3	59.7	58.0	--	55.6	45.7	48.2	46.1	--
Specialty canning	311422	10.1	10.5	10.2	9.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.0	--	10.1	9.6	9.6	9.4	--
Dairy products	3115	132.0	129.8	132.0	131.6	--	86.4	84.7	86.8	87.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	109.8	109.5	110.5	110.0	--	73.4	73.0	74.5	74.7	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.6	54.1	55.1	55.2	--	32.8	32.9	33.4	33.9	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	22.3	20.3	21.5	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	505.3	506.2	506.0	501.4	--	437.6	438.4	438.6	434.0	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311611	149.2	152.5	149.4	148.0	--	132.0	133.7	132.7	131.0	--
Poultry processing	311612,3	119.1	118.0	121.0	119.2	--	94.5	95.6	94.7	93.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	237.0	235.7	235.6	234.2	--	211.1	209.1	211.2	209.9	--
		41.6	39.6	34.8	38.2	--	34.2	32.8	28.1	31.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	287.8	282.9	296.1	284.6	--	222.7	216.4	230.8	220.2	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	213.9	210.6	220.6	212.3	--	161.1	156.5	167.5	159.1	--
Retail bakeries	311811	69.2	67.8	72.7	68.8	--	57.2	56.3	60.0	56.0	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	144.6	142.9	147.9	143.5	--	104.0	100.2	107.5	103.1	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas ..	31182,3	73.9	72.9	75.5	72.3	--	61.6	59.9	63.3	61.1	--
Other food products	3119	154.1	151.6	157.5	154.6	--	106.4	102.0	111.0	108.7	--
Snack food	31191	47.3	44.5	49.9	47.1	--	36.8	33.7	39.3	37.2	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	106.8	106.8	107.6	107.5	--	69.6	68.3	71.7	71.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	194.3	190.7	192.4	186.0	185.2	106.4	101.4	108.0	104.2	104.7
Beverages	3121	164.9	160.9	161.7	158.3	--	87.6	82.8	86.5	84.7	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	101.4	98.3	100.5	98.2	--	51.2	48.9	50.2	49.3	--
Soft drinks	312111	77.6	78.1	77.1	73.6	--	36.9	35.3	37.3	36.1	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	63.5	62.7	61.2	60.1	--	36.4	33.9	36.3	35.4	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	29.4	29.5	30.7	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	238.5	240.4	232.3	228.0	226.8	195.2	199.2	187.7	183.8	182.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	54.4	53.8	53.3	52.4	--	47.8	47.4	46.8	46.1	--
Fabric mills	3132	115.7	117.8	112.1	109.8	--	93.7	97.4	89.0	86.7	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	68.7	71.2	66.2	65.3	--	59.4	61.1	57.3	56.2	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	68.5	68.8	66.9	65.8	--	53.7	54.4	51.9	51.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	33.1	33.8	32.1	31.7	--	25.9	26.8	24.4	24.1	--
Textile product mills	314	177.7	172.9	176.0	175.1	175.0	142.4	138.7	141.4	140.0	139.2
Textile furnishings mills	3141	102.6	101.1	99.5	100.3	--	83.6	82.6	80.8	81.6	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	49.5	48.5	50.1	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	53.1	52.5	49.4	49.5	--	45.1	44.8	41.4	41.5	--
Other textile product mills	3149	75.1	71.8	76.5	74.8	--	58.8	56.1	60.6	58.4	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	31.8	29.8	32.0	31.5	--	23.7	21.4	24.6	23.8	--
All other textile product mills	31499	43.3	42.9	44.5	43.3	--	35.0	34.7	36.0	34.6	--
Apparel	315	284.8	288.8	269.1	262.1	264.2	224.7	226.7	210.4	203.5	206.3
Apparel knitting mills	3151	42.0	41.7	41.1	40.7	--	33.4	33.0	32.9	32.4	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	26.0	26.8	24.5	24.4	--	20.8	21.4	19.5	19.2	--
Sheer hosiery mills	315111	9.1	9.3	8.7	8.7	--	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	--
Other hosiery and sock mills	315119	16.9	17.5	15.8	15.7	--	13.2	13.8	12.1	11.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	219.9	223.8	205.7	199.5	--	174.1	176.4	161.0	155.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	96.0	95.9	88.5	85.7	--	82.5	81.0	75.4	72.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	21.9	23.9	20.7	20.5	--	18.6	20.2	17.7	17.3	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	74.2	71.7	67.8	65.2	--	63.8	60.8	57.7	54.8	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	55.6	56.5	56.4	55.5	--	43.9	45.0	44.4	43.4	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	48.0	51.0	42.8	42.1	--	32.3	35.2	27.7	27.6	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	20.2	20.3	18.0	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	23.0	23.5	22.3	21.9	--	17.2	17.3	16.5	16.1	--
Leather and allied products	316	42.9	41.9	42.9	42.4	42.8	33.6	32.4	33.8	33.1	33.2
Footwear	3162	19.4	19.0	19.1	19.3	--	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.4	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	23.5	22.9	23.8	23.1	--	17.9	16.9	18.5	17.7	--
Paper and paper products	322	499.1	500.7	499.3	498.3	499.7	376.5	377.2	376.0	375.0	375.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	146.9	147.3	146.9	145.7	--	114.7	115.6	114.3	113.5	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	107.3	108.5	107.3	106.3	--	83.8	84.9	83.5	83.0	--
Paperboard mills	32213	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.4	--	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.5	--
Converted paper products	3222	352.2	352.9	352.4	352.6	--	261.8	261.6	261.7	261.5	--
Paperboard containers	32221	188.3	187.3	189.4	189.9	--	142.5	139.4	144.5	144.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	116.7	118.1	116.4	116.4	--	85.8	85.6	86.6	86.5	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	37.7	36.2	38.9	38.9	--	30.8	29.4	32.0	31.9	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	33.8	33.0	34.1	34.6	--	26.0	24.4	25.9	25.7	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	75.1	76.0	75.7	76.2	--	54.1	55.6	54.8	55.2	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	48.8	48.8	48.7	49.2	--	33.0	33.8	32.8	33.3	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	26.3	27.2	27.0	27.0	--	21.1	21.8	22.0	21.9	--
Stationery products	32223	36.0	36.4	35.6	35.8	--	25.4	26.5	24.6	24.9	--
Other converted paper products	32229	52.8	53.2	51.7	50.7	--	39.8	40.1	37.8	37.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Printing and related support activities	323	665.0	666.3	663.5	654.8	654.3	461.1	459.3	460.6	454.9	452.3
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	264.0	266.8	265.5	263.5	--	186.2	187.8	186.7	185.1	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	41.6	40.8	43.2	41.5	--	28.0	27.0	29.6	28.4	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	64.4	62.9	62.6	62.2	--	43.7	42.2	42.4	42.1	--
Quick printing	323114	69.5	71.7	68.0	66.6	--	47.5	47.9	46.3	45.4	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	39.9	41.0	39.1	38.7	--	26.2	27.7	25.0	25.0	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8, 9	129.2	127.1	129.2	129.1	--	92.7	90.2	93.8	93.5	--
Support activities for printing	32312	56.4	56.0	55.9	53.2	--	36.8	36.5	36.8	35.4	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	112.8	109.9	111.6	111.2	112.1	77.4	72.3	77.0	76.5	76.7
Petroleum refineries	32411	69.4	70.2	68.9	70.1	--	46.0	44.5	46.2	47.3	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.	32412,9	43.3	39.7	42.7	41.1	--	31.4	27.8	30.8	29.2	--
Chemicals	325	887.0	885.4	880.0	872.7	871.9	520.0	515.2	516.5	510.9	510.9
Basic chemicals	3251	156.1	157.7	153.0	152.6	--	95.0	97.9	92.0	90.5	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	51.4	53.8	49.2	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	18.6	18.6	18.3	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	44.6	43.7	44.5	44.6	--	24.0	24.4	23.8	23.8	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	41.6	41.6	41.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	108.8	108.6	107.6	106.6	--	73.9	74.5	72.1	71.2	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	73.0	72.1	72.9	72.1	--	46.0	46.1	44.8	43.9	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	58.7	58.1	58.7	58.1	--	37.2	37.7	36.1	35.5	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	41.1	41.6	40.4	40.2	--	28.9	29.2	28.4	28.9	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	291.0	288.6	291.0	287.1	--	138.8	132.9	141.8	140.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	228.2	226.5	227.6	224.4	--	108.2	102.6	111.1	108.9	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	62.8	62.1	63.4	62.7	--	30.6	30.3	30.7	31.1	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	68.2	66.7	68.5	68.5	--	40.5	37.5	42.0	41.5	--
Paints and coatings	32551	44.8	43.6	44.5	44.6	--	25.8	23.3	26.8	26.4	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	114.4	115.5	112.6	111.4	--	73.8	74.5	71.8	70.5	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	58.5	59.6	56.9	56.1	--	37.6	37.7	36.8	36.2	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	32.4	32.7	31.6	30.7	--	19.9	19.8	19.3	18.3	--
Toilet preparations	32562	55.9	55.9	55.7	55.3	--	36.2	36.8	35.0	34.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	107.5	106.7	106.9	106.3	--	69.0	68.7	68.4	68.3	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	806.6	799.9	805.2	798.8	798.4	627.2	619.6	625.7	618.9	619.7
Plastics products	3261	633.6	628.9	632.0	627.4	--	489.8	484.3	488.0	482.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	87.8	87.9	87.5	87.4	--	65.6	65.1	65.6	65.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	52.2	52.6	51.8	52.5	--	37.5	37.3	37.3	37.6	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	57.8	57.9	58.3	58.0	--	43.5	43.4	43.7	43.2	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	28.0	28.7	28.1	28.0	--	20.8	21.6	20.6	20.4	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	29.8	29.2	30.2	30.0	--	22.7	21.8	23.1	22.8	--
Foam products	32614,5	62.4	62.5	62.3	62.2	--	48.7	49.6	48.3	47.2	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	55.3	55.4	54.0	54.3	--	45.7	44.9	44.9	44.8	--
Other plastics products	32619	370.3	365.2	369.9	365.5	--	286.4	281.3	285.5	281.9	--
Rubber products	3262	173.0	171.0	173.2	171.4	--	137.3	135.3	137.7	136.1	--
Tires	32621	69.7	69.0	69.4	68.3	--	55.7	54.8	55.9	55.1	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.0	27.4	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	75.3	74.6	75.4	74.4	--	59.3	58.9	59.2	57.8	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	46.1	45.5	46.1	45.5	--	36.6	35.7	36.6	35.8	--
All other rubber products	326299	29.2	29.1	29.3	28.9	--	22.8	23.2	22.6	22.0	--
Service-providing.....		109,596	107,204	111,263	109,048	109,851	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing.....		87,978	85,761	89,219	87,421	87,791	73,152	71,003	74,495	72,786	73,098
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		25,510	25,165	26,250	25,461	25,311	21,298	20,933	22,080	21,327	21,179
Wholesale trade.....	42	5,654.9	5,573.7	5,696.8	5,635.6	5,639.0	4,438.0	4,346.4	4,502.0	4,450.2	4,457.8
Durable goods	423	2,949.1	2,917.1	2,969.5	2,952.6	2,951.5	2,314.5	2,273.5	2,350.2	2,339.3	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	340.0	338.2	340.4	338.2	--	270.8	268.1	275.3	273.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Motor vehicles	42311	119.9	120.0	119.1	118.2	--	98.4	97.7	99.7	99.0	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	174.6	173.9	175.6	174.9	--	136.8	135.9	139.7	139.1	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	110.2	113.3	109.4	109.8	--	87.0	89.5	87.5	87.4	--
Furniture	42321	42.6	43.2	42.9	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	67.6	70.1	66.5	67.0	--	53.2	55.2	53.3	53.5	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	239.8	230.3	244.6	242.2	--	199.7	190.2	205.0	200.4	--
Lumber and wood	42331	129.3	125.2	132.8	133.7	--	109.4	105.0	113.5	113.1	--
Masonry materials	42332	54.8	50.7	54.9	53.3	--	43.8	39.7	44.3	42.3	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	55.7	54.4	56.9	55.2	--	46.5	45.5	47.2	45.0	--
Commercial equipment	4234	643.3	647.3	648.1	644.2	--	519.0	519.6	525.6	524.1	--
Office equipment	42342	117.6	119.5	116.4	116.7	--	98.5	100.1	97.6	98.1	--
Computer and software	42343	246.0	248.2	250.3	248.1	--	206.5	208.0	211.0	209.8	--
Medical equipment	42345	170.1	168.3	172.4	172.0	--	132.8	130.5	134.8	134.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	109.6	111.3	109.0	107.4	--	81.3	81.0	82.2	81.3	--
Metals and minerals	4235	121.0	119.5	119.9	119.4	--	99.3	98.0	98.8	98.1	--
Electric goods	4236	339.8	339.7	340.8	338.4	--	243.7	241.2	248.3	248.2	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	144.7	142.7	147.0	145.8	--	109.7	108.8	110.4	110.0	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	195.1	197.0	193.8	192.6	--	133.9	132.4	137.9	138.2	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	234.1	228.3	236.0	235.6	--	178.9	171.5	183.6	184.0	--
Hardware	42371	77.8	76.0	78.8	78.3	--	57.7	55.9	59.0	58.7	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	87.6	85.0	89.1	89.3	--	68.4	64.7	71.3	71.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	68.7	67.6	68.1	68.0	--	52.9	50.9	53.3	53.8	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	652.5	635.6	659.2	656.4	--	505.2	487.8	513.6	512.6	--
Construction equipment	42381	79.5	76.4	80.6	81.1	--	62.2	60.2	63.6	63.5	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	100.4	96.4	98.8	98.7	--	78.8	76.0	75.7	76.2	--
Industrial machinery	42383	304.8	297.3	312.3	309.4	--	232.9	224.0	241.6	240.5	--
Industrial supplies	42384	70.0	69.4	70.0	70.3	--	52.5	52.1	53.0	53.4	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	66.1	64.2	67.9	67.7	--	54.2	51.1	56.8	56.8	--
Other transportation goods	42386	31.7	31.9	29.6	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	268.4	264.1	271.1	268.4	--	210.9	207.6	212.5	210.6	--
Sporting goods	42391	47.7	46.6	46.7	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	96.7	94.9	96.4	96.6	--	78.5	77.1	78.2	79.0	--
Jewelry	42394	43.2	44.4	43.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	80.8	78.2	84.6	83.9	--	60.9	59.4	64.6	63.4	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,007.1	1,976.7	2,013.5	1,979.0	1,981.3	1,594.6	1,564.0	1,605.4	1,570.8	--
Paper and paper products	4241	150.2	149.8	148.9	147.8	--	117.0	117.6	115.4	114.4	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	85.8	86.3	85.7	84.5	--	67.2	68.9	66.8	65.9	--
Industrial paper	42413	64.5	63.5	63.2	63.3	--	49.8	48.7	48.6	48.5	--
Druggists' goods	4242	218.8	217.8	220.4	218.1	--	165.2	164.9	167.0	164.3	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	146.3	143.9	146.2	143.8	--	107.9	106.9	105.3	103.6	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	32.3	31.6	32.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	60.9	61.3	59.4	58.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	687.6	679.7	692.2	678.1	--	565.1	552.5	574.6	560.3	--
General line grocery	42441	211.6	210.2	212.6	205.5	--	175.5	172.9	176.7	171.0	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	30.8	29.4	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	73.8	70.3	72.4	71.4	--	64.4	60.1	63.9	62.5	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	72.5	70.2	72.5	69.9	--	60.3	58.0	60.2	56.8	--
Grains and field beans	42451	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.3	--	35.0	33.1	34.6	32.6	--
Chemicals	4246	131.6	128.4	133.1	130.6	--	99.1	94.9	102.1	98.7	--
Other chemicals	42469	106.9	104.0	108.5	106.4	--	80.0	76.2	83.3	79.9	--
Petroleum	4247	100.6	102.3	100.4	100.8	--	82.2	83.4	82.2	82.1	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	142.6	139.8	145.7	143.7	--	116.9	114.4	120.4	118.4	--
Beer and ale	42481	86.1	85.2	85.6	84.5	--	70.3	68.3	70.6	69.5	--
Wine and spirits	42482	56.5	54.6	60.1	59.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	356.8	344.8	354.1	346.2	--	280.9	271.4	278.2	272.2	--
Farm supplies	42491	107.0	102.0	103.3	101.3	--	84.9	79.1	82.6	80.4	--
Books and periodicals	42492	54.6	54.1	54.8	53.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	52.0	47.1	50.0	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	28.8	28.1	29.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	114.4	113.5	116.8	114.7	--	88.0	87.5	91.1	90.2	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	698.8	679.9	713.8	704.0	706.2	528.8	508.9	546.4	540.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511										
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	63.0	63.2	62.1	61.3	--	51.7	50.9	50.7	50.0	--
		635.7	616.7	651.7	642.7	--	477.1	458.0	495.7	490.1	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	15,034.7	14,857.1	15,646.1	14,983.5	14,828.1	12,766.4	12,584.6	13,386.0	12,742.5	12,591.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,901.2	1,868.6	1,895.7	1,882.7	1,888.1	1,558.7	1,530.2	1,553.3	1,544.0	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,254.2	1,249.8	1,245.3	1,238.4	1,243.1	1,040.1	1,035.1	1,034.1	1,030.3	--
New car dealers	44111	1,135.4	1,134.9	1,127.3	1,119.9	--	954.2	952.1	948.9	942.8	--
Used car dealers	44112	118.9	114.9	118.0	118.5	--	85.9	83.0	85.2	87.5	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	157.0	145.0	153.1	151.9	--	126.4	115.0	122.0	121.3	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	39.7	35.3	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	117.3	109.7	114.6	113.0	--	93.0	85.9	89.8	88.3	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores ..	4413	489.9	473.8	497.3	492.4	--	392.3	380.1	397.2	392.4	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	327.4	318.3	331.5	331.5	--	263.2	256.6	266.5	265.5	--
Tire dealers	44132	162.6	155.5	165.8	160.9	--	129.1	123.5	130.7	126.9	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	560.2	559.8	586.6	567.0	562.6	445.2	447.8	470.3	451.1	--
Furniture stores	4421	289.4	288.2	296.6	291.5	--	232.9	233.2	240.3	234.9	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	270.8	271.6	290.0	275.5	--	212.2	214.6	230.0	216.2	--
Floor covering stores	44221	98.9	100.1	98.1	97.7	--	75.0	76.6	75.4	75.0	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	171.9	171.5	191.9	177.8	--	137.3	138.0	154.6	141.2	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	514.4	518.3	542.6	523.1	512.7	406.8	406.5	435.9	414.6	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	345.3	347.7	370.3	357.9	--	286.2	285.6	309.6	296.2	--
Household appliance stores	443111	74.3	78.0	73.9	71.9	--	58.7	62.0	58.8	56.4	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	271.0	269.7	296.4	286.0	--	227.4	223.6	250.8	239.8	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	169.1	170.6	172.3	165.2	--	120.7	120.9	126.3	118.4	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	1,226.0	1,151.4	1,221.0	1,187.3	1,187.3	1,001.7	927.2	1,003.3	975.4	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,081.2	1,032.8	1,088.2	1,070.1	--	882.7	833.1	895.5	882.5	--
Home centers	44411	588.3	554.5	590.7	582.2	--	487.4	452.6	492.9	488.1	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	40.0	39.0	39.5	38.3	--	31.2	29.5	30.9	30.0	--
Hardware stores	44413	167.0	162.8	168.0	164.5	--	132.5	128.9	135.0	132.4	--
Other building material dealers	44419	285.8	276.5	290.0	285.1	--	231.6	222.1	236.7	232.0	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	144.8	118.6	132.8	117.2	--	119.0	94.1	107.8	92.9	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	32.0	29.7	30.1	29.3	--	25.0	23.2	23.1	22.1	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	112.9	88.9	102.7	87.9	--	94.1	70.9	84.7	70.8	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,826.3	2,806.9	2,857.2	2,810.5	2,803.7	2,494.6	2,477.6	2,524.0	2,480.8	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,447.0	2,435.6	2,466.9	2,443.7	--	2,183.9	2,176.4	2,200.4	2,180.7	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	2,305.7	2,299.4	2,326.2	2,304.8	--	2,066.0	2,060.5	2,085.1	2,066.7	--
Convenience stores	44512	141.2	136.2	140.7	138.9	--	117.9	115.9	115.3	114.0	--
Specialty food stores	4452	243.5	237.6	251.8	234.6	--	202.8	195.9	212.6	195.0	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	64.9	64.5	67.1	63.5	--	53.5	53.2	56.4	52.2	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	44.3	40.8	42.9	39.8	--	37.6	34.8	36.7	33.9	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	134.3	132.3	141.8	131.3	--	111.6	107.9	119.5	108.9	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	135.8	133.7	138.5	132.2	--	107.9	105.3	111.0	105.1	--
Health and personal care stores	446	941.7	943.0	958.3	946.8	945.2	785.1	784.7	803.1	790.3	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	683.8	683.0	696.5	690.2	--	577.0	574.6	589.9	582.2	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	100.4	100.3	104.7	99.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.3	64.2	63.1	62.9	--	47.3	47.8	47.3	47.8	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	94.2	95.5	94.0	94.1	--	75.9	77.0	76.5	76.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.8	46.0	42.1	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	50.4	49.5	51.9	52.3	--	40.5	39.7	42.5	43.4	--
Gasoline stations	447	877.1	873.7	868.5	863.8	860.9	744.3	741.7	737.0	730.1	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	753.3	748.5	748.3	742.4	--	640.0	636.3	636.6	628.8	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	123.8	125.2	120.2	121.4	--	104.3	105.4	100.4	101.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,361.8	1,333.1	1,493.5	1,380.7	1,341.6	1,091.3	1,061.1	1,229.7	1,113.2	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,008.3	979.8	1,119.6	1,022.1	--	818.8	788.6	936.0	833.9	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	73.7	73.7	80.1	73.5	--	57.9	58.5	63.9	56.0	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	255.6	253.9	280.6	261.7	--	200.3	197.0	224.1	205.0	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	61.0	59.0	68.4	63.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	452.3	436.3	513.9	457.3	--	378.1	364.5	444.3	384.4	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	44.2	39.7	50.7	47.2	--	35.9	30.9	42.9	39.4	--
Other clothing stores	44819	121.5	116.3	125.9	119.3	--	94.4	87.5	101.3	95.0	--
Shoe stores	4482	185.3	181.0	194.1	188.7	--	144.7	140.8	152.8	147.8	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	168.1	172.7	179.8	169.9	--	127.9	131.7	140.9	131.5	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	639.2	648.3	702.2	645.0	624.5	519.1	530.0	578.2	525.0	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	430.4	428.1	473.3	434.2	--	349.7	350.8	388.9	351.0	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	208.8	202.7	221.2	208.3	--	166.9	163.5	179.1	165.8	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	131.9	136.3	160.8	134.3	--	111.1	116.1	136.6	111.7	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	53.4	54.3	53.9	54.3	--	43.1	43.4	43.9	44.2	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	36.3	34.3	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	208.8	220.2	228.9	210.8	--	169.4	179.2	189.3	174.0	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	153.2	160.1	163.1	157.6	--	126.4	132.3	136.1	131.8	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	55.6	60.1	65.8	53.2	--	43.0	46.9	53.2	42.2	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,843.5	2,823.5	3,118.1	2,853.2	2,780.8	2,627.3	2,602.2	2,898.6	2,638.6	--
Department stores	4521	1,612.5	1,609.3	1,819.6	1,631.7	1,566.8	1,491.8	1,485.5	1,701.7	1,516.5	--
Department stores, except discount	45211	712.3	712.3	829.0	718.8	--	640.7	637.6	760.8	653.2	--
Discount department stores	45212	900.2	897.3	990.6	912.9	--	851.2	847.9	940.9	863.3	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,231.0	1,213.9	1,298.5	1,221.5	--	1,135.5	1,116.7	1,196.9	1,122.1	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	912.4	900.3	946.0	903.2	--	863.1	850.4	894.8	851.2	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	318.5	313.6	352.5	318.3	--	272.5	266.3	302.1	270.9	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	918.6	906.1	948.5	904.0	905.3	741.7	727.1	775.7	734.0	--
Florists	4531	107.3	104.7	109.2	103.5	--	88.9	86.3	91.6	86.1	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	407.1	406.4	427.6	404.5	--	329.5	325.3	352.0	328.6	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	180.6	179.0	181.1	183.4	--	145.1	141.3	147.5	149.4	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	226.6	227.4	246.5	221.1	--	184.4	184.0	204.5	179.2	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	112.1	109.4	115.8	113.6	--	94.1	90.3	98.0	96.6	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	292.0	285.6	295.9	282.4	--	229.2	225.2	234.1	222.7	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	82.5	82.6	84.2	82.0	--	66.1	66.9	67.6	66.2	--
Art dealers	45392	22.9	22.1	22.5	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	26.4	27.8	24.4	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	160.2	153.1	164.8	156.4	--	124.0	119.3	128.5	120.7	--
Nonstore retailers	454	424.8	424.4	453.9	419.4	415.4	350.5	348.5	376.9	345.4	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	223.3	215.9	247.6	215.9	--	184.5	175.0	207.6	178.7	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	45411,2	56.8	53.9	60.9	57.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	45413	166.4	162.0	186.7	158.1	--	140.1	134.7	159.0	133.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	50.7	51.7	50.8	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	150.8	156.6	155.5	153.4	--	124.7	131.0	128.0	126.4	--
Fuel dealers	45431	99.4	104.2	103.3	103.4	--	84.0	88.9	86.7	87.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	53.5	56.3	56.0	56.4	--	44.6	47.4	46.7	47.2	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	46.0	47.9	47.3	47.0	--	39.4	41.5	40.0	40.0	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	51.4	52.6	52.2	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,250.0	4,166.2	4,338.1	4,268.9	4,270.7	3,638.1	3,545.1	3,739.6	3,676.7	3,672.7
Air transportation	481	514.8	508.7	512.6	507.2	509.1	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	470.3	467.7	466.7	460.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.5	41.0	45.9	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	224.1	220.1	224.5	221.7	221.7	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	57.2	54.0	57.2	58.2	56.5	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation.....	4831										
Truck transportation	484	1,350.7	1,309.1	1,367.2	1,347.4	1,347.6	1,171.6	1,128.0	1,195.1	1,178.5	--
General freight trucking	4841	950.2	932.5	969.6	960.3	--	832.6	814.5	854.8	847.8	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	230.5	226.2	231.9	224.9	--	196.0	192.0	199.4	193.9	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	719.8	706.3	737.7	735.4	--	636.7	622.5	655.4	653.9	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	496.4	488.8	510.4	507.6	--	442.8	434.8	458.1	455.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	223.4	217.5	227.3	227.8	--	193.8	187.7	197.3	198.8	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	400.5	376.6	397.6	387.1	--	339.0	313.5	340.3	330.7	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	100.6	92.4	98.5	96.1	--	83.2	74.8	82.5	80.3	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	194.1	181.6	191.4	183.2	--	163.7	149.9	162.7	156.0	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	105.7	102.6	107.7	107.8	--	92.2	88.8	95.1	94.4	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	385.5	394.8	407.7	402.2	403.3	350.0	357.4	372.8	368.3	--
Urban transit systems	4851	40.2	39.2	40.2	40.2	--	36.1	35.3	36.3	36.3	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	20.7	21.2	20.2	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	66.9	65.8	68.3	67.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	30.6	30.1	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	36.3	35.7	37.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	166.6	179.6	186.7	184.6	--	155.1	166.2	175.8	173.6	--
Charter bus industry	4855	32.3	30.8	31.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	58.9	58.2	60.4	60.3	--	52.6	51.9	54.6	54.3	--
Pipeline transportation	486	38.8	38.7	38.6	39.3	39.3	28.3	27.6	28.2	28.8	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	26.7	20.1	22.0	18.3	19.1	21.5	15.2	17.4	14.4	--
Support activities for transportation	488	535.6	519.9	550.7	544.4	544.5	438.8	424.7	452.3	448.1	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	141.4	138.7	141.8	140.9	--	118.6	115.4	118.8	118.3	--
Airport operations	48811	65.0	63.4	65.2	65.0	--	55.7	54.1	56.0	56.2	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	92.5	90.0	97.8	94.1	--	81.4	79.0	87.1	83.5	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	21.8	20.4	23.1	23.2	--	20.5	19.2	21.8	21.8	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	40.9	39.6	44.0	40.6	--	37.4	35.6	41.0	37.7	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities.....	48833,9	29.8	30.0	30.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	76.2	73.3	79.1	78.7	--	63.2	62.1	65.3	64.9	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	46.1	44.0	48.0	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	169.6	165.5	174.5	172.8	--	128.1	124.2	132.3	131.6	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	55.9	52.4	57.5	57.9	--	47.6	44.0	48.8	49.8	--
Couriers and messengers	492	560.5	558.9	581.9	562.7	559.8	463.1	452.7	493.1	471.1	--
Couriers	4921	509.9	508.0	530.8	511.7	--	420.7	409.9	449.3	428.5	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	50.6	50.9	51.1	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	556.0	541.9	575.7	567.5	569.8	479.4	466.8	496.4	488.9	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	461.4	450.0	473.9	468.8	--	401.5	392.0	411.6	407.5	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	46.1	43.7	50.6	50.1	--	39.2	36.9	43.5	42.8	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	48.5	48.2	51.2	48.6	--	38.7	37.9	41.3	38.6	--
Utilities.....	22	570.2	568.1	568.5	573.0	573.5	455.2	456.7	452.8	457.1	457.2
Power generation and supply	2211	412.1	411.0	410.6	412.8	--	323.0	325.9	319.3	321.7	--
Electric power generation	22111	250.6	249.1	249.6	250.1	--	187.6	191.1	183.8	184.5	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	50.5	51.4	50.1	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	137.6	136.3	137.3	138.2	--	100.8	101.1	99.4	99.8	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation.....	221113,9	62.5	61.4	62.2	61.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	161.5	161.9	161.0	162.7	--	135.4	134.8	135.5	137.2	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	27.1	27.2	26.9	27.5	--	23.2	23.0	23.2	24.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric power distribution	221122	134.4	134.7	134.1	135.2	--	112.2	111.8	112.3	112.6	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	111.7	111.5	112.0	114.3	--	96.4	96.2	97.2	99.6	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	46.3	45.6	45.9	45.9	--	35.8	34.6	36.3	35.8	--
Information		3,138	3,125	3,139	3,105	3,099	2,389	2,327	2,456	2,431	2,428
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	909.8	907.5	909.5	901.3	902.1	655.3	640.5	668.8	662.2	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	671.1	673.5	667.1	659.8	--	467.9	457.6	477.6	471.4	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	374.8	377.3	371.9	368.0	--	262.0	260.1	264.5	261.0	--
Periodical publishers	51112	140.7	142.3	140.6	140.2	--	96.8	92.2	101.9	100.6	--
Book publishers	51113	80.9	79.3	80.7	79.5	--	54.2	51.0	56.3	54.9	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	47.3	46.5	47.2	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	27.4	28.1	26.7	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	238.7	234.4	242.4	241.5	--	187.5	182.9	191.2	190.8	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	389.0	377.1	390.2	370.2	370.4	309.4	301.2	305.0	289.7	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	367.6	355.5	368.7	350.5	--	295.7	287.7	291.1	276.9	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	198.2	189.3	196.3	180.5	--	147.4	141.0	142.1	131.3	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	140.8	138.0	144.9	143.9	--	126.9	125.1	128.0	125.3	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.6	28.3	27.5	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	21.4	21.3	21.5	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	326.6	321.1	333.1	330.1	326.1	258.0	252.7	263.2	260.6	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	240.9	237.2	246.4	243.0	--	196.4	192.5	201.0	198.0	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	112.2	109.3	115.1	114.3	--	94.2	92.0	96.1	95.4	--
Television broadcasting	51512	128.8	127.3	131.3	128.7	--	102.3	100.5	104.9	102.6	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	85.6	83.3	86.7	87.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	31.3	28.4	33.6	35.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,042.5	1,058.4	1,031.4	1,027.6	1,026.6	809.8	789.5	853.2	851.4	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	548.4	559.1	534.9	536.5	--	424.1	409.9	453.4	457.0	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	189.1	190.1	192.6	190.0	--	150.4	145.8	158.8	158.1	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	168.0	169.3	171.8	170.2	--	132.9	129.4	141.2	141.2	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	149.8	152.0	147.8	147.2	--	113.0	108.4	117.5	115.6	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	129.7	131.2	130.3	129.3	--	103.0	105.4	104.0	102.3	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	388.1	383.1	390.5	389.7	388.9	291.4	282.4	298.1	297.9	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	117.6	117.3	117.1	116.2	--	87.3	86.9	88.5	87.1	--
Data processing and related services	5182	270.5	265.8	273.4	273.5	--	204.1	195.5	209.6	210.8	--
Other information services	519	50.9	48.3	50.6	50.6	50.5	40.8	38.0	42.0	41.6	--
Financial activities²		8,052	7,932	8,124	8,088	8,109	6,001	5,912	6,059	6,030	6,043
Finance and insurance	52	5,965.6	5,905.5	5,017.4	6,008.7	6,021.6	4,403.7	4,366.6	4,435.2	4,426.0	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.6	22.2	20.6	20.4	20.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,832.3	2,795.7	2,868.6	2,875.5	2,887.8	2,075.8	2,051.8	2,096.0	2,094.7	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,761.2	1,748.7	1,774.2	1,784.1	1,788.7	1,279.6	1,278.4	1,278.2	1,284.3	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,285.3	1,276.3	1,292.9	1,300.7	1,304.1	913.4	914.5	909.4	914.7	--
Savings institutions	52212	247.2	247.0	248.5	248.2	--	185.1	186.2	184.4	184.6	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	228.8	224.9	232.8	235.2	--	181.1	177.7	184.4	185.0	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	768.1	748.9	787.3	790.2	--	576.4	556.8	593.2	591.1	--
Credit card issuing	52221	124.5	126.2	124.3	123.6	--	92.3	95.5	89.6	87.4	--
Sales financing	52222	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.3	--	76.0	76.0	77.0	77.0	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	535.1	513.5	552.9	556.3	--	408.2	385.3	426.6	426.7	--
Consumer lending	522291	106.0	106.0	110.3	111.8	--	76.7	73.9	81.4	81.5	--
Real estate credit	522292	350.8	331.0	363.8	366.3	--	278.4	260.5	289.2	289.6	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	78.2	76.5	78.8	78.2	--	53.1	50.9	56.0	55.6	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	303.0	298.1	307.1	301.2	--	219.7	216.6	224.6	219.3	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	123.1	117.6	124.8	123.1	--	96.3	90.9	99.1	96.9	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	87.8	86.3	88.3	85.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Feb. 2005 P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Feb. 2005 P
Financial activities—Continued											
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	92.1	94.2	94.0	93.1	--	59.1	63.4	60.8	59.2	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	766.8	754.1	780.7	779.7	781.1	487.7	480.7	496.0	498.4	--
Securities brokerage	52312	294.8	289.0	300.5	298.0	--	166.7	167.2	167.8	170.3	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231.2	493.7	486.9	501.7	499.3	--	302.6	303.5	304.5	305.6	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	273.1	267.2	279.0	280.4	--	185.0	177.2	191.5	192.8	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.4	23.1	23.9	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	106.6	102.5	110.7	113.1	--	73.1	68.2	77.4	79.7	--
Investment advice	52393	97.8	94.7	99.6	100.2	--	67.7	63.0	71.6	71.8	--
All other financial investment activities ..	52399	45.3	46.9	44.8	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,260.3	2,248.2	2,263.8	2,247.2	2,247.1	1,766.5	1,758.6	1,771.0	1,758.8	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,403.3	1,404.0	1,399.0	1,387.1	--	1,104.1	1,104.9	1,101.8	1,093.0	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	765.6	769.4	760.5	754.8	--	582.9	584.9	580.3	575.2	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	423.4	426.2	417.5	414.1	--	299.4	301.3	296.6	293.7	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	342.2	343.2	343.0	340.7	--	283.5	283.6	283.7	281.5	--
Direct insurers, except life and health ..	52412	607.7	604.5	608.4	602.6	--	501.9	500.1	502.4	499.1	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	498.4	497.6	498.3	493.1	--	419.7	421.1	418.3	414.9	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	109.3	106.9	110.1	109.5	--	82.2	79.0	84.1	84.2	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	30.1	30.1	30.1	29.7	--	19.3	19.9	19.1	18.7	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	856.9	844.2	864.8	860.1	--	662.4	653.7	669.2	665.8	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	644.9	632.8	654.7	653.1	--	491.8	482.7	500.5	500.0	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	212.0	211.4	210.1	207.0	--	170.6	171.0	168.7	165.8	--
Claims adjusting	524291	48.5	47.5	48.2	47.4	--	39.5	38.6	40.5	39.4	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	117.0	117.2	114.9	113.1	--	95.7	96.0	92.9	91.5	--
All other insurance-related activities ..	524298	46.5	46.7	47.0	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles ..	525	84.7	85.3	83.7	85.9	85.4	59.3	59.9	59.1	61.0	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	46.2	48.3	43.7	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	38.5	37.0	40.0	40.3	--	22.1	21.8	23.6	23.4	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,086.2	2,026.5	2,106.5	2,079.2	2,087.5	1,597.6	1,545.3	1,623.7	1,603.7	--
Real estate	531	1,417.0	1,369.9	1,433.4	1,411.8	1,421.1	1,062.2	1,021.2	1,083.7	1,067.9	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	600.7	591.5	599.0	585.5	--	470.4	463.4	470.5	457.7	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	377.5	371.1	376.5	369.9	--	300.7	296.0	300.1	294.5	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	145.2	144.2	145.8	141.9	--	111.8	111.2	112.4	108.3	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators.....	53113	37.0	36.6	38.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	41.0	39.6	38.4	36.2	--	30.3	28.3	28.9	26.4	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	331.7	308.8	344.8	341.2	--	234.5	215.6	250.1	248.7	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	484.6	469.6	489.6	485.1	--	357.2	342.2	363.1	361.5	--
Real estate property managers	53131	407.2	395.0	409.0	405.1	--	305.0	294.3	305.6	304.2	--
Residential property managers	531311	287.3	279.6	286.9	285.5	--	215.3	208.7	213.6	214.1	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	120.0	115.4	122.1	119.6	--	89.7	85.6	92.0	90.1	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	43.0	41.8	44.2	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	34.4	32.8	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	643.9	630.4	648.2	642.8	641.8	515.0	503.2	520.0	516.3	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	197.6	192.9	201.8	200.2	--	162.8	157.3	167.7	165.4	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	135.7	131.5	138.4	138.6	--	111.8	106.7	115.1	115.3	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	53212	61.9	61.4	63.4	61.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	280.7	279.0	281.7	280.3	--	223.5	224.4	223.0	222.7	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	152.7	157.2	159.9	158.0	--	124.8	131.7	129.5	128.6	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental ..	53221,2,9	128.0	121.8	121.8	122.3	--	98.7	92.7	93.5	94.1	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.8	38.3	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	60.3	58.2	55.5	55.7	--	48.1	45.2	44.6	44.2	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	105.3	100.3	109.2	106.6	--	80.6	76.3	84.7	84.0	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	55.8	52.1	58.6	56.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Financial activities—Continued											
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing.....	53242,9	49.4	48.2	50.6	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	533	25.4	26.2	24.9	24.6	24.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services.....		16,414	15,773	16,660	16,302	16,450	13,306	12,678	13,568	13,201	13,341
Professional and technical services.....	54	6,762.0	6,696.5	6,871.3	6,893.6	6,969.2	5,142.9	5,072.1	5,253.3	5,259.8	--
Legal services.....	5411	1,161.8	1,145.2	1,168.5	1,151.6	1,151.4	892.8	878.1	896.6	884.6	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	1,073.7	1,060.2	1,080.9	1,065.0	--	822.9	810.9	826.9	815.8	--
Other legal services.....	54119	88.0	85.0	87.6	86.6	--	70.0	67.2	69.7	68.8	--
Title abstract and settlement offices.....	541191	71.3	69.0	71.6	70.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	816.0	899.4	819.8	944.2	992.9	620.1	695.6	613.7	709.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	370.6	370.3	374.1	382.4	--	271.0	271.1	270.6	280.5	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	87.6	175.2	75.9	189.8	--	69.5	145.4	55.1	137.8	--
Payroll services.....	541214	125.5	124.5	131.9	124.8	--	98.1	98.1	103.0	97.1	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	232.3	228.3	237.9	247.2	--	181.5	181.0	185.0	194.4	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	1,260.8	1,213.5	1,285.9	1,263.8	1,268.7	978.7	938.8	1,000.4	980.1	--
Architectural services.....	54131	185.7	179.7	190.2	189.0	--	142.2	135.7	146.7	145.0	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	43.4	35.2	42.5	38.6	--	33.5	26.5	33.9	30.4	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	796.7	769.9	816.7	805.2	--	631.0	608.8	647.9	635.9	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	90.7	86.3	91.4	89.0	--	71.3	68.7	72.1	70.1	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	144.3	142.1	145.1	142.0	--	100.7	99.1	99.8	98.7	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	121.0	118.3	123.2	119.2	--	91.0	88.0	94.3	89.9	--
Interior design services.....	54141	35.3	34.4	37.8	36.8	--	25.7	24.7	28.2	26.0	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	66.2	63.5	67.5	64.8	--	49.7	46.4	52.1	49.8	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	1,147.4	1,124.0	1,183.3	1,167.4	1,169.5	903.8	883.4	936.6	923.0	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	505.0	500.9	522.8	516.1	--	392.9	390.6	408.1	404.6	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	475.1	461.3	486.7	480.4	--	375.6	362.3	384.9	378.2	--
Computer facilities management services.....	541513	59.4	57.1	60.6	58.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	107.8	104.7	113.2	112.0	--	85.3	82.5	92.8	91.6	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	779.0	748.2	796.6	777.3	783.3	541.5	511.0	568.7	553.3	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	651.7	628.8	667.6	650.8	--	448.1	426.0	471.7	458.1	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	290.8	278.2	301.6	295.3	--	192.4	183.9	205.0	202.2	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	98.7	98.0	100.5	96.2	--	75.1	72.5	79.2	73.4	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	103.1	100.3	101.3	98.7	--	72.3	67.6	73.4	70.4	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	74.9	70.7	78.0	75.8	--	50.3	48.0	52.7	51.3	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	84.3	81.3	86.2	84.8	--	58.1	54.0	61.4	60.8	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	64.4	60.7	64.4	63.3	--	49.9	47.1	49.9	48.5	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	62.9	58.7	64.6	63.2	--	43.5	37.9	47.1	46.7	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	547.7	537.9	555.7	558.6	--	393.9	379.8	405.6	405.1	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	483.3	475.4	490.4	494.8	--	348.0	335.7	358.5	359.7	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	64.3	62.5	65.3	63.8	--	45.9	44.1	47.1	45.4	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	424.9	421.6	427.6	421.3	--	307.9	299.6	315.8	310.9	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	164.5	164.2	163.4	161.5	--	107.6	105.9	109.6	108.0	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	45.0	44.5	45.1	44.8	--	31.2	29.5	31.4	31.7	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives.....	54183,4	39.4	38.0	40.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	68.8	70.4	69.7	68.0	--	54.3	53.5	56.2	55.1	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	78.4	74.9	79.5	78.3	--	64.7	61.1	66.2	65.3	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	503.4	488.1	510.7	490.2	--	413.2	397.8	421.6	403.1	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	108.1	105.8	109.5	109.4	--	89.1	86.8	90.6	90.7	--
Photographic services.....	54192	81.4	75.9	85.2	68.3	--	65.7	59.0	69.7	53.7	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	260.4	254.2	263.5	260.7	--	215.7	209.4	219.2	217.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9 54193,9	53.5	52.2	52.5	51.8	--	42.9	42.6	42.1	41.0	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,718.0	1,692.4	1,733.9	1,714.9	1,710.7	1,195.6	1,175.8	1,210.0	1,192.1	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	89.8	90.3	86.5	85.8	--	51.3	49.0	51.3	51.7	--
Managing offices	551114	1,628.1	1,602.1	1,647.4	1,629.1	--	1,144.3	1,126.8	1,158.7	1,140.4	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,934.0	7,384.1	8,054.3	7,693.8	7,769.6	6,967.1	6,429.7	7,104.5	6,749.0	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,608.7	7,070.7	7,730.4	7,376.0	7,448.0	6,700.5	6,174.2	6,838.7	6,489.3	--
Office administrative services	5611	319.4	318.5	317.6	324.1	--	231.7	231.6	231.1	236.1	--
Facilities support services	5612	115.6	110.9	116.6	115.6	--	96.6	92.3	98.3	97.4	--
Employment services	5613	3,470.3	3,160.0	3,638.8	3,387.8	3,435.9	3,228.9	2,911.6	3,397.6	3,144.8	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	262.1	240.4	275.0	253.0	--	242.6	220.1	255.8	234.0	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,393.2	2,135.0	2,507.3	2,314.1	2,352.6	2,312.0	2,055.7	2,426.2	2,225.9	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	815.0	784.6	856.5	820.7	--	674.3	635.8	715.6	684.9	--
Business support services	5614	754.5	737.9	768.1	746.1	755.0	632.0	615.4	648.9	625.4	--
Document preparation services	56141	39.3	38.1	41.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	361.1	357.6	363.7	353.6	--	313.0	310.7	316.1	305.6	--
Telephone answering services	561421	50.4	49.4	52.8	51.9	--	40.5	39.9	42.8	42.2	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	310.7	308.2	310.9	301.7	--	272.5	270.8	273.3	263.4	--
Business service centers	56143	89.9	89.2	91.5	88.0	--	72.1	69.3	76.0	72.2	--
Collection agencies	56144	154.5	146.6	159.8	160.4	--	129.5	123.8	132.7	132.3	--
Credit bureaus	56145	27.8	26.6	27.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	81.8	79.8	84.3	78.5	--	62.4	59.5	65.8	61.4	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	225.7	224.5	219.5	219.7	--	176.7	175.2	171.0	171.0	--
Travel agencies	56151	112.1	114.5	109.0	107.9	--	83.9	85.6	82.8	81.8	--
Tour operators	56152	29.9	28.2	30.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	83.7	81.8	80.5	82.4	--	70.3	67.7	66.3	67.0	--
Investigation and security services	5616	730.4	711.3	754.5	742.1	--	653.9	633.8	679.5	666.8	--
Security and armored car services	56161	624.9	609.4	643.4	631.3	--	574.9	559.1	594.2	581.8	--
Investigation services	561611	45.2	42.7	48.8	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	579.7	566.7	594.6	587.2	--	535.0	522.4	551.1	542.8	--
Security systems services	56162	105.5	101.9	111.1	110.8	--	79.1	74.7	85.3	85.0	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,694.2	1,514.1	1,628.2	1,550.4	1,560.0	1,435.7	1,271.8	1,377.5	1,309.4	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	94.4	87.2	92.3	92.7	--	70.7	64.3	68.0	68.9	--
Janitorial services	56172	876.2	859.1	876.1	871.9	--	775.1	758.8	775.1	771.9	--
Landscaping services	56173	601.1	455.5	538.1	467.8	--	494.9	361.5	440.5	377.7	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	48.0	43.8	49.8	46.0	--	35.9	33.5	38.0	34.9	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	74.4	68.5	71.9	72.0	--	59.2	53.7	55.9	56.0	--
Other support services	5619	298.6	293.5	287.1	290.2	--	245.0	242.5	234.8	238.4	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	57.3	56.0	58.3	58.7	--	47.6	46.2	49.3	49.9	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	50.1	48.7	46.0	48.0	--	39.9	38.3	36.1	38.0	--
All other support services	56199	191.2	188.8	182.8	183.5	--	157.5	158.0	149.4	150.5	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	562	325.3	313.4	323.9	317.8	321.6	266.7	255.5	265.8	259.7	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5621	119.0	114.2	123.0	122.9	--	102.7	97.9	106.2	106.3	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	5622	105.9	105.1	104.1	103.0	--	82.3	81.3	80.5	78.7	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	40.7	41.1	39.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	562212,3,9	65.2	64.0	64.6	63.6	--	55.6	54.4	54.8	53.5	--
Remediation services	5629	100.4	94.1	96.8	91.9	--	81.8	76.3	79.1	74.7	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56291	61.0	58.3	56.4	52.7	--	49.4	46.5	45.5	42.4	--
Education and health services	56292,9	39.4	35.8	40.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational services	61	16,954	16,665	17,310	17,057	17,300	14,771	14,538	15,083	14,868	15,066
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	2,766.4	2,670.7	2,950.8	2,752.3	2,955.3	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Junior colleges	6112	84.3	78.9	92.1	87.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,377.5	1,315.3	1,511.1	1,325.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	79.6	78.1	80.1	79.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	35.5	35.2	34.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	44.1	42.9	45.3	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	99.2	96.3	101.9	102.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	229.5	218.5	233.4	232.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	59.0	58.6	61.0	59.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	56.6	52.0	56.8	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	113.9	107.9	115.6	113.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	67.0	61.5	70.3	68.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,187.3	13,993.3	14,358.7	14,304.4	14,344.6	12,421.3	12,252.1	12,580.0	12,532.8	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,054.8	11,902.5	12,187.4	12,139.0	12,162.2	10,581.3	10,449.9	10,699.9	10,660.1	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	4,946.4	4,852.0	5,028.6	4,997.3	5,014.5	4,158.0	4,073.7	4,233.2	4,207.6	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,053.9	2,025.3	2,092.5	2,081.5	2,086.2	1,664.6	1,642.0	1,694.1	1,686.9	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,010.7	1,982.0	2,048.1	2,037.3	--	1,631.1	1,608.3	1,659.6	1,652.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	43.3	43.3	44.4	44.2	--	33.5	33.7	34.5	34.2	--
Offices of dentists	6212	759.6	744.6	765.4	760.7	--	640.2	627.1	647.0	643.5	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	523.4	511.7	527.5	525.4	--	417.8	406.4	423.1	421.0	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	112.2	109.1	113.6	112.8	--	85.7	82.4	87.1	85.7	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	93.8	90.5	94.2	94.3	--	73.8	71.7	74.5	75.1	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	51.3	53.9	48.9	47.2	--	41.9	44.8	39.3	38.2	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	194.5	189.7	196.6	195.7	--	159.0	152.6	161.9	161.2	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	71.7	68.5	74.2	75.4	--	57.4	54.9	60.3	60.8	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	32.8	31.7	33.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	38.9	36.8	40.9	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	446.2	436.6	450.2	450.2	451.8	382.7	375.4	384.9	385.8	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	147.7	145.8	147.3	147.2	--	125.2	123.7	125.1	125.3	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	298.4	290.8	302.9	303.0	--	257.5	251.7	259.8	260.5	--
HMO medical centers	621491	68.3	67.7	67.8	68.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	72.8	70.1	74.8	74.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	65.2	63.4	66.4	65.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	92.2	89.6	93.9	94.9	--	76.6	74.5	77.8	79.1	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	188.7	186.4	191.5	190.6	--	162.6	160.6	165.8	165.4	--
Medical laboratories	621511	132.7	131.4	133.7	133.3	--	112.3	111.9	113.9	113.8	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	55.9	55.0	57.8	57.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	773.2	752.0	796.1	782.7	784.8	711.4	688.2	734.8	722.1	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	201.3	195.4	205.4	206.2	--	178.7	174.0	183.5	182.9	--
Ambulance services	62191	116.6	114.0	118.1	118.4	--	108.2	106.4	109.0	109.0	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	84.7	81.4	87.3	87.8	--	70.5	67.6	74.5	73.9	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	56.8	55.5	58.7	59.1	--	47.9	47.0	50.1	50.6	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	27.9	25.9	28.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,293.6	4,260.4	4,325.4	4,324.3	4,327.9	3,931.3	3,905.7	3,956.9	3,958.8	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,050.9	4,021.7	4,079.4	4,081.8	--	3,716.8	3,696.7	3,738.1	3,742.7	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	92.2	91.9	92.6	91.2	--	82.2	82.2	82.4	81.1	--
Other hospitals	6223	150.5	146.8	153.4	151.3	--	132.3	126.8	136.4	135.0	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,814.8	2,790.1	2,833.4	2,817.4	2,819.8	2,492.1	2,470.5	2,509.8	2,493.7	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,575.3	1,569.1	1,577.4	1,566.0	1,565.2	1,416.6	1,406.8	1,419.8	1,408.2	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	491.1	486.4	496.8	494.8	--	425.2	422.7	430.2	427.0	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	337.1	332.4	342.9	341.4	--	295.0	292.6	299.8	297.1	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	154.0	154.0	153.9	153.4	--	130.2	130.1	130.4	129.9	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	582.6	569.8	593.3	592.1	--	515.4	506.1	524.9	525.3	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	278.7	272.7	284.0	282.5	--	248.4	244.6	252.6	252.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Homes for the elderly	623312	303.9	297.1	309.3	309.6	--	267.1	261.5	272.3	273.2	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.9	164.8	165.9	164.5	--	134.9	134.9	134.9	133.2	--
Social assistance	624	2,132.5	2,091.3	2,171.3	2,165.4	2,182.4	1,839.9	1,802.2	1,880.1	1,872.7	--
Individual and family services	6241	853.0	831.3	866.6	869.9	--	732.2	713.6	745.9	748.4	--
Child and youth services	62411	152.5	147.7	155.6	155.1	--	126.8	121.7	130.7	130.6	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	396.7	383.1	403.3	407.3	--	353.0	340.6	359.4	362.3	--
Other individual and family services	62419	303.8	300.5	307.7	307.5	--	252.4	251.3	255.8	255.5	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	131.0	128.3	130.6	130.0	--	103.2	103.2	101.9	101.2	--
Community food services	62421	28.3	28.0	28.8	28.5	--	23.2	23.6	23.6	23.4	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	102.7	100.3	101.8	101.5	--	80.0	79.6	78.3	77.8	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	381.3	374.9	384.7	383.5	--	331.2	323.7	335.4	333.9	--
Child day care services	6244	767.1	756.8	789.4	782.0	790.8	673.3	661.7	696.9	689.2	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,479	11,760	12,303	12,022	12,107	10,945	10,258	10,787	10,511	10,594
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,833.0	1,628.0	1,661.6	1,597.8	1,606.0	1,560.6	1,359.9	1,399.0	1,339.2	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	364.8	339.5	348.3	324.2	329.7	300.3	272.1	284.8	265.5	--
Performing arts companies	7111	115.1	108.9	114.9	98.6	--	97.5	91.3	97.5	82.7	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	40.4	35.5	41.9	35.9	--	34.3	29.7	36.3	30.9	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	74.7	73.4	73.0	62.7	--	63.2	61.6	61.2	51.8	--
Spectator sports	7112	119.8	104.6	105.8	104.3	--	104.5	88.5	91.4	91.2	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	55.9	44.9	48.7	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	41.4	36.3	36.5	36.1	--	37.4	32.0	32.7	32.9	--
Other spectator sports	711219	22.5	23.4	20.6	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	88.0	84.2	83.9	80.2	--	67.8	61.9	63.9	61.1	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	41.9	41.8	43.7	41.1	--	30.5	30.4	32.0	30.5	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	117.1	106.6	110.3	105.1	102.8	91.6	80.5	85.7	81.3	--
Museums	71211	68.4	65.7	65.7	63.8	--	52.8	50.0	51.0	49.5	--
Historical sites	71212	14.3	11.2	13.2	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	34.5	29.7	31.4	30.8	--	26.8	21.8	24.1	23.5	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,351.1	1,181.9	1,203.0	1,168.5	1,173.5	1,168.7	1,007.3	1,028.5	992.4	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	153.9	110.3	114.5	106.8	--	140.4	95.5	97.9	89.8	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	136.3	94.7	97.9	90.6	--	126.1	82.9	84.7	77.1	--
Amusement arcades	71312	17.7	15.6	16.6	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	137.3	136.0	136.4	135.6	--	120.3	118.8	119.3	118.3	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	99.1	99.3	98.2	97.5	--	87.8	87.9	86.6	86.0	--
Other gambling industries	71329	38.2	36.7	38.2	38.1	--	32.5	30.9	32.7	32.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	1,059.9	935.6	952.1	926.1	--	908.0	793.0	811.3	784.3	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	316.5	228.4	245.7	216.9	--	263.7	177.8	201.0	174.2	--
Skiing facilities	71392	32.7	79.0	51.8	73.1	--	29.6	78.2	46.1	62.3	--
Marinas	71393	30.7	24.7	25.6	23.9	--	24.7	19.3	20.5	19.0	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	485.2	426.0	456.8	445.1	--	427.3	371.3	401.1	391.1	--
Bowling centers	71395	75.5	82.0	78.5	78.0	--	65.1	71.2	67.4	66.6	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	119.5	95.5	93.7	89.1	--	97.5	75.2	75.2	71.1	--
Accommodations and food services	72	10,646.0	10,131.7	10,641.5	10,424.5	10,501.0	9,383.9	8,898.5	9,387.9	9,171.9	--
Accommodations	721	1,795.9	1,686.6	1,756.1	1,731.5	1,749.0	1,543.9	1,437.3	1,509.6	1,485.2	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,744.5	1,654.5	1,726.2	1,702.8	--	1,502.8	1,414.1	1,486.3	1,462.9	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,433.5	1,352.5	1,417.8	1,394.7	--	1,231.0	1,151.5	1,215.8	1,192.9	--
Casino hotels	72112	275.1	269.8	274.3	274.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	35.9	32.2	34.1	33.7	--	30.1	26.7	28.4	28.4	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	16.5	14.3	15.3	14.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses.....	721199,30	19.4	17.9	18.8	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	51.4	32.1	29.9	28.7	--	41.2	23.2	23.3	22.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	27.3	17.2	18.6	17.9	--	22.4	13.1	15.2	14.6	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	24.2	14.9	11.3	10.8	--	18.7	10.1	8.1	7.7	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8,850.1	8,445.1	8,885.4	8,693.0	8,752.0	7,840.0	7,461.2	7,878.3	7,686.7	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,226.4	4,033.4	4,257.4	4,190.8	--	3,807.4	3,630.5	3,835.4	3,766.7	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,726.7	3,551.0	3,723.5	3,637.2	--	3,259.6	3,093.3	3,261.9	3,178.7	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,239.4	3,100.4	3,253.5	3,183.6	--	2,833.5	2,702.3	2,852.0	2,784.4	--
Cafeterias	722212	129.2	126.3	126.8	120.3	--	117.6	115.0	114.6	108.7	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	358.2	324.3	343.2	333.3	--	308.5	276.0	295.3	285.6	--
Special food services	7223	524.2	496.3	531.1	504.1	--	454.1	428.7	460.3	432.7	--
Food service contractors	72231	375.3	364.0	371.3	369.7	--	327.6	317.9	322.2	319.9	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	148.9	132.3	159.8	134.4	--	126.5	110.8	138.1	112.8	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	372.7	364.4	373.4	360.9	--	319.0	308.7	320.7	308.6	--
Other services		5,431	5,341	5,433	5,386	5,415	4,442	4,357	4,462	4,418	4,447
Repair and maintenance	811	1,227.6	1,216.3	1,222.2	1,218.4	1,227.9	969.4	954.8	975.4	974.0	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	891.3	884.2	886.6	883.3	--	706.0	695.1	709.8	707.6	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	402.0	401.1	398.9	398.2	--	305.4	301.4	308.1	308.8	--
General automotive repair	811111	311.3	308.5	309.9	309.4	--	238.6	233.9	241.1	241.8	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	19.2	19.6	19.3	19.0	--	14.8	15.2	14.8	14.3	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	28.1	28.3	27.2	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	43.3	44.7	42.5	42.9	--	31.8	32.2	31.7	32.3	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	260.7	260.2	260.0	258.8	--	204.7	204.4	205.6	204.4	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	225.5	224.9	225.5	226.4	--	177.4	177.7	178.5	179.2	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.1	35.3	34.5	32.4	--	27.2	26.7	27.1	25.2	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	228.6	222.5	227.7	226.3	--	195.9	189.3	196.1	194.4	--
Car washes	811192	147.0	143.1	145.9	144.6	--	128.1	124.5	127.9	126.3	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	81.6	79.5	81.8	81.7	--	67.8	64.8	68.2	68.1	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	99.2	99.6	98.5	98.7	--	77.0	76.4	77.3	78.0	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	44.6	43.0	45.3	44.5	--	35.7	33.5	36.9	36.5	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	54.6	56.0	53.2	54.2	--	41.3	42.9	40.4	41.5	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	157.6	155.3	157.2	158.1	--	123.7	123.1	124.3	126.0	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	79.5	77.5	79.9	78.3	--	62.8	60.2	64.0	62.4	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,274.1	1,248.6	1,276.1	1,261.7	1,261.2	1,066.4	1,039.7	1,070.2	1,057.8	--
Personal care services	8121	560.9	545.3	559.1	559.0	--	483.3	466.8	482.0	482.7	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	464.4	454.3	465.9	463.9	--	401.8	390.9	404.0	402.5	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	437.8	429.9	439.3	436.2	--	379.2	369.5	382.1	379.8	--
Nail salons	812113	26.7	24.6	26.6	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	96.4	91.3	93.2	95.1	--	81.5	75.9	78.0	80.2	--
Death care services	8122	138.1	132.7	136.4	135.3	--	102.8	98.9	101.3	99.0	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	105.7	104.0	107.9	108.0	--	78.1	78.2	80.4	79.2	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.4	28.1	28.5	27.3	--	24.6	20.7	20.9	19.8	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	352.3	352.3	354.4	348.5	--	294.0	293.3	294.4	289.5	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	39.8	38.2	40.8	39.2	--	33.7	31.4	34.5	32.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	184.2	186.9	184.5	181.3	--	157.9	158.1	158.8	156.6	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	128.4	127.2	129.1	128.0	--	102.4	103.8	101.1	100.0	--
Linen supply	812331	75.3	74.3	75.5	75.0	--	62.6	62.7	61.8	61.3	--
Industrial laundries	812332	53.1	52.9	53.6	53.0	--	39.9	41.1	39.3	38.7	--
Other personal services	8129	222.9	218.4	226.2	218.9	--	186.4	180.7	192.5	186.6	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	40.4	38.2	42.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	43.0	46.0	39.9	36.7	--	35.3	37.5	33.1	30.5	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	100.9	100.1	102.0	99.4	--	89.5	88.7	90.8	88.9	--
All other personal services	81299	38.6	34.1	42.1	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,929.1	2,876.2	2,934.8	2,906.2	2,925.8	2,406.3	2,362.4	2,416.2	2,386.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	126.5	121.9	128.6	127.0	--	94.3	90.6	97.4	95.0	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	48.4	44.9	49.8	48.7	--	35.9	32.4	38.2	37.1	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	36.3	36.0	35.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	41.8	41.0	43.2	43.2	--	30.1	29.2	31.6	31.0	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	177.7	175.3	180.9	176.8	--	141.7	138.0	145.2	141.3	--
Human rights organizations	813311	43.0	42.4	42.2	41.4	--	33.9	32.9	33.0	32.1	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations...	813312,9	134.7	132.9	138.7	135.4	--	107.9	105.1	112.2	109.2	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	410.4	391.9	407.3	396.8	--	347.1	329.1	344.0	333.2	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	516.7	491.9	519.9	507.5	--	380.9	354.2	389.2	376.7	--
Business associations	81391	128.2	124.5	131.2	131.5	--	91.6	84.0	97.4	97.8	--
Professional organizations	81392	71.1	69.9	72.1	71.2	--	45.9	45.5	46.1	45.8	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	137.6	132.0	144.0	134.2	--	96.1	89.6	103.5	96.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	179.9	165.5	172.6	170.6	--	147.3	135.1	142.2	137.1	--
Government		21,618	21,443	22,044	21,627	22,060	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,728	2,707	2,723	2,700	2,703	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,943.4	1,916.3	1,929.4	1,921.0	1,925.4	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		245.1	241.1	248.6	248.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		469.3	469.7	471.0	468.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		784.1	790.6	793.7	779.1	777.3	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,202.7	1,179.5	1,183.2	1,177.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		4,985	4,885	5,110	4,935	5,148	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,249.2	2,170.2	2,384.6	2,209.2	2,420.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,736.2	2,715.2	2,725.3	2,725.5	2,727.6	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		349.9	347.6	352.0	352.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,853.0	1,836.6	1,842.5	1,843.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		533.3	531.0	530.8	529.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		13,905	13,851	14,211	13,992	14,209	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		7,762.5	7,828.2	8,117.1	7,934.8	8,143.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,143.0	6,022.9	6,093.5	6,056.7	6,065.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		236.7	234.5	236.7	236.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		247.8	248.6	246.8	246.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		657.4	655.2	661.2	661.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		3,979.3	3,892.9	3,921.4	3,895.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,021.8	991.7	1,027.4	1,016.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Nov. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Total nonfarm	63,762	62,805	64,872	64,936	63,681
Total private	51,426	50,421	52,118	52,245	51,231
Goods-producing	5,121	5,046	5,141	5,114	5,048
Natural resources and mining ¹	80	79	80	78	77
Mining	72.6	71.9	72.9	71.4	69.7
Construction	839	802	854	843	832
Manufacturing	4,202	4,165	4,207	4,193	4,139
Durable goods	2,269	2,254	2,274	2,270	2,254
Nondurable goods	1,933	1,911	1,933	1,923	1,885
Service-providing	58,641	57,759	59,731	59,822	58,633
Private service-providing	46,305	45,375	46,977	47,131	46,183
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,350	10,254	10,705	10,820	10,363
Wholesale trade	1,711.4	1,688.3	1,726.3	1,728.1	1,704.9
Retail trade	7,374.2	7,306.2	7,685.8	7,797.2	7,382.8
Transportation and warehousing	1,116.6	1,114.5	1,143.7	1,145.5	1,126.1
Utilities	147.9	145.1	148.8	149.0	148.9
Information	1,375	1,381	1,364	1,381	1,361
Financial activities	4,841	4,801	4,862	4,874	4,860
Finance and insurance	3,879.6	3,861.2	3,892.5	3,901.9	3,893.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	960.9	939.9	969.3	972.0	966.5
Professional and business services	7,369	7,218	7,456	7,484	7,378
Professional and technical services	3,225.2	3,238.1	3,215.7	3,256.9	3,295.3
Management of companies and enterprises	871.0	863.0	874.6	874.4	868.7
Administrative and waste services	3,272.2	3,116.6	3,365.6	3,352.2	3,214.2
Education and health services	13,073	12,865	13,342	13,331	13,174
Educational services	1,667.9	1,618.2	1,809.6	1,783.9	1,666.4
Health care and social assistance	11,405.0	11,246.5	11,532.3	11,546.9	11,507.3
Leisure and hospitality	6,510	6,111	6,455	6,449	6,279
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	831.2	744.6	769.2	771.9	744.5
Accommodations and food services	5,678.8	5,366.2	5,685.6	5,677.4	5,534.2
Other services	2,788	2,745	2,793	2,792	2,768
Government	12,336	12,384	12,754	12,691	12,450
Federal	1,167	1,158	1,164	1,168	1,160
State government	2,564	2,537	2,662	2,633	2,539
Local government	8,605	8,689	8,928	8,890	8,751

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Alabama	1,862.7	1,927.5	1,904.9	12.2	12.8	12.8	99.6	106.4	104.7
Anniston-Oxford	49.1	51.1	50.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.6
Auburn-Opelika	48.8	51.1	50.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover	503.4	516.4	509.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	34.0	33.3	33.0
Decatur	55.4	56.2	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	3.8
Dothan	59.2	61.6	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	4.1	4.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	51.8	55.5	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.5	3.5
Gadsden	37.1	38.0	37.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.1	2.0
Huntsville	188.1	195.1	193.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.6	6.5
Mobile	166.9	175.4	173.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	14.7	14.6
Montgomery	165.1	169.3	167.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.1	9.2
Tuscaloosa	88.1	93.0	91.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	9.4	9.2
Alaska	283.3	293.2	288.6	9.4	10.0	9.8	13.7	15.9	14.2
Anchorage	152.7	161.6	156.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	8.8	10.3	9.4
Fairbanks	34.2	36.1	35.0	.9	.8	.8	2.0	2.4	2.2
Arizona	2,308.5	2,451.0	2,408.0	7.8	8.8	8.8	178.3	198.7	196.4
Flagstaff	56.4	61.0	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.6	3.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,626.4	1,728.6	1,698.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	130.9	147.1	145.2
Prescott	52.7	57.5	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	7.5	7.2
Tucson	353.0	371.6	363.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	23.3	24.9	24.8
Yuma	49.2	54.0	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.8	4.7
Arkansas	1,135.2	1,171.6	1,151.6	7.0	7.5	7.2	47.8	51.7	49.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	183.3	191.7	189.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	10.1	10.0
Fort Smith	115.1	118.7	117.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.5	6.3
Hot Springs	36.0	37.4	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.3
Jonesboro	46.6	48.3	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock	322.1	329.9	324.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	17.3	16.9
Pine Bluff	40.0	40.6	40.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
California	14,231.3	14,755.9	14,507.4	21.5	22.9	21.8	792.0	863.5	840.7
Bakersfield	205.1	213.9	210.4	8.0	8.2	8.2	14.0	15.4	14.9
Chico	69.4	72.7	70.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.8	3.7
El Centro	40.8	41.6	41.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
Fresno	277.9	288.0	282.5	.2	.2	.2	18.4	20.5	20.2
Hanford-Corcoran	31.9	34.0	33.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.5	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,380.1	5,503.9	5,419.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	221.9	235.3	228.1
Madera	32.5	33.8	33.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Merced	54.2	58.6	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.7	3.6
Modesto	147.9	155.6	153.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	12.7	12.3
Napa	59.0	60.6	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.7	4.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	280.8	286.8	282.4	.6	.7	.7	16.4	16.7	16.2
Redding	61.7	65.4	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.8	4.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,122.8	1,171.9	1,159.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	102.4	115.0	113.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	843.3	865.8	857.4	.6	.7	.7	65.3	70.0	67.8
Salinas	123.6	127.1	123.9	.2	.2	.2	6.6	7.1	7.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,234.1	1,275.2	1,256.4	.4	.4	.4	82.5	89.5	87.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,933.8	1,981.3	1,950.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	106.2	113.1	111.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	848.1	859.3	845.8	.1	.2	.2	39.5	40.6	38.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	97.1	99.8	97.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.2	7.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	165.6	169.1	166.9	.8	.9	.9	9.3	9.2	8.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	90.0	94.3	92.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.5	5.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	180.9	186.4	182.0	.2	.3	.3	12.3	14.0	13.1
Stockton	195.0	203.8	201.3	.2	.2	.2	13.8	15.2	14.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	121.2	126.5	123.2	.3	.3	.3	10.5	13.1	12.2
Visalia-Porterville	101.8	104.4	101.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.1
Yuba City	37.4	38.9	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Colorado	2,121.6	2,223.1	2,174.8	13.2	15.3	15.0	140.1	153.4	146.7
Boulder	153.3	161.2	156.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.6	6.2
Colorado Springs	240.4	251.8	246.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	16.0	15.6
Denver-Aurora	1,133.8	1,189.1	1,162.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	80.6	87.4	84.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	122.8	130.0	125.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.8	9.5
Grand Junction	52.1	55.9	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.4	5.2
Greeley	71.1	76.7	74.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	9.6	9.4
Pueblo	53.5	55.9	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.7
Connecticut	1,616.6	1,686.3	1,638.1	.6	.7	.6	57.5	68.0	61.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	402.5	414.9	403.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	14.4	13.1
Danbury	67.5	69.9	67.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	528.3	547.3	533.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	21.6	19.3
New Haven	266.6	274.5	268.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	11.4	10.7
Norwich-New London	129.8	135.5	131.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.4	4.2
Waterbury	67.3	69.4	67.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.7
Delaware	410.7	432.6	419.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	27.2	26.4
Dover	60.2	63.2	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.3
District of Columbia	657.9	676.6	665.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.0	11.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,772.6	2,902.9	2,849.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	165.8	179.1	172.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Alabama	286.5	293.8	292.3	371.0	386.5	377.1	31.3	31.0	30.9
Anniston-Oxford	8.1	7.7	7.6	9.3	10.1	10.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Auburn-Opelika	6.5	6.9	6.8	7.6	8.4	8.4	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	42.6	43.3	42.9	110.9	114.9	112.1	13.8	13.5	13.5
Decatur	13.7	13.6	13.5	10.2	10.4	10.3	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.1	8.3	8.2	14.8	15.8	15.0	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.2	7.3	7.4	10.9	11.4	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Gadsden	5.7	5.7	5.6	7.2	7.1	6.7	.4	.5	.5
Huntsville	29.0	29.3	29.2	29.9	31.6	30.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Mobile	14.4	14.4	14.2	37.6	39.0	38.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
Montgomery	16.9	17.2	17.2	30.4	30.8	30.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Tuscaloosa	13.1	14.1	14.0	14.9	15.7	15.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	10.6	5.8	10.5	57.0	60.9	58.6	6.8	6.9	6.8
Anchorage	1.8	1.9	1.8	35.1	37.5	35.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
Fairbanks	.5	.5	.5	6.8	7.3	7.2	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	174.5	176.4	175.9	453.6	488.8	476.1	48.5	46.4	46.2
Flagstaff	2.9	3.5	3.5	8.9	9.5	9.1	.4	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	129.4	130.2	129.7	333.7	357.5	350.0	36.4	34.4	34.5
Prescott	3.2	3.3	3.3	10.4	11.5	11.6	.7	.7	.7
Tucson	28.4	28.3	28.3	56.2	62.1	57.9	7.5	7.4	7.3
Yuma	3.6	3.3	3.3	10.5	11.9	11.8	1.1	1.2	1.2
Arkansas	202.7	204.3	203.1	237.6	247.1	239.1	20.4	20.2	20.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.7	33.7	33.3	43.8	45.3	44.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith	28.5	28.7	28.4	22.9	23.5	23.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Hot Springs	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.1	7.5	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.8	9.5	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	24.8	25.1	24.7	68.0	69.4	67.2	9.6	9.4	9.4
Pine Bluff	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.4	.2	.2	.2
California	1,508.4	1,528.6	1,519.4	2,702.1	2,863.8	2,755.9	485.6	479.1	476.3
Bakersfield	12.5	12.4	12.5	39.2	42.3	41.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
Chico	3.6	3.8	3.9	13.6	14.3	13.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
El Centro	2.3	2.2	2.2	9.9	10.5	10.1	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	25.1	27.2	26.2	54.5	58.1	55.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.6	5.3	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	666.0	662.5	658.8	1,030.3	1,076.9	1,044.7	246.6	236.4	232.9
Madera	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.9	5.2	5.0	.6	.6	.6
Merced	9.9	11.4	11.3	10.4	11.5	11.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Modesto	20.6	22.3	22.2	31.1	33.0	32.0	2.6	2.6	2.5
Napa	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.0	9.1	8.9	.8	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	37.0	38.4	37.9	52.5	54.5	52.9	6.9	6.6	6.6
Redding	2.7	2.6	2.6	13.4	13.9	13.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	117.7	119.6	119.2	242.7	262.3	254.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	46.1	48.1	48.1	144.1	152.1	147.4	21.3	20.5	20.4
Salinas	7.4	6.9	6.6	24.5	26.1	24.7	2.3	2.3	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	103.0	104.1	103.2	211.5	222.0	215.0	36.3	36.3	36.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	142.1	144.7	144.3	355.7	369.8	356.2	75.5	74.3	74.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	168.2	169.6	169.4	130.2	133.7	129.1	31.7	33.8	33.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.2	6.3	6.2	19.3	19.7	19.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.1	12.9	12.8	27.0	28.9	28.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.6	7.5	7.2	17.4	19.4	18.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	24.2	23.7	23.6	33.8	35.3	34.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Stockton	19.7	20.4	20.3	45.4	48.3	47.3	2.8	2.7	2.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.2	9.1	9.2	26.5	27.6	26.3	1.9	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.2	11.5	11.4	21.7	23.0	21.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.9	2.6	2.8	7.6	8.0	7.8	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	152.3	155.7	154.2	401.7	421.1	407.6	82.7	78.8	77.8
Boulder	18.7	18.7	18.5	21.5	23.6	22.2	9.5	9.2	9.1
Colorado Springs	19.9	20.7	20.6	38.7	41.1	39.3	10.6	9.1	9.3
Denver-Aurora	70.4	73.2	73.2	229.6	242.5	233.9	52.5	50.5	49.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.5	14.8	14.5	21.1	22.8	21.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Grand Junction	3.3	3.5	3.4	12.1	12.7	12.0	.9	1.0	.9
Greeley	10.2	10.1	9.2	13.6	14.2	13.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Pueblo	4.2	4.0	4.0	10.4	11.1	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	197.0	199.0	197.7	304.9	325.4	311.7	39.2	39.3	39.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.9	41.3	41.0	74.8	78.2	74.9	12.2	12.0	12.1
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	16.9	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.9	64.0	63.6	88.0	91.8	88.9	11.3	11.4	11.5
New Haven	34.0	34.2	34.1	49.8	52.3	50.2	8.7	9.1	8.9
Norwich-New London	17.3	17.8	17.6	21.6	23.2	21.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Waterbury	10.9	10.8	10.7	13.5	13.8	13.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Delaware	34.3	34.8	33.2	78.6	84.2	79.8	7.3	7.1	6.2
Dover	4.4	4.3	4.5	12.4	13.3	12.9	.7	.7	.6
District of Columbia	2.4	2.5	2.4	27.8	28.8	27.5	24.3	23.1	22.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	65.6	65.0	64.5	391.8	415.9	402.0	108.8	107.6	107.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Alabama	95.6	96.1	95.1	187.5	202.6	200.9	188.0	195.5	193.9
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.5
Auburn-Opelika	1.4	1.5	1.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	40.0	39.9	39.4	59.7	63.9	63.1	58.2	60.0	59.4
Decatur	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7
Dothan	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.8	5.0	4.7	7.0	7.3	7.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.3	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.8	4.8
Gadsden	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	6.7	6.8	6.9
Huntsville	5.7	5.9	5.9	38.9	40.5	40.7	12.7	13.8	13.7
Mobile	9.0	9.5	9.5	20.7	22.9	22.9	20.0	20.6	20.2
Montgomery	10.4	10.5	10.4	16.5	17.9	17.6	18.9	19.9	19.9
Tuscaloosa	3.2	3.3	3.2	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.7	6.6
Alaska	13.9	14.5	14.3	21.7	22.7	21.9	33.8	35.0	34.7
Anchorage	9.3	9.5	9.6	15.9	16.9	16.2	20.2	21.2	21.2
Fairbanks	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.1
Arizona	160.3	166.5	164.2	319.0	343.8	335.2	253.6	267.2	268.3
Flagstaff	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	6.9	6.9	6.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	134.6	140.0	138.0	257.2	279.3	271.5	167.9	177.2	177.9
Prescott	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	7.9	8.3	8.4
Tucson	16.1	17.8	17.7	41.2	42.3	42.0	46.7	49.3	49.3
Yuma	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.8	6.3	6.4
Arkansas	50.2	51.4	50.9	105.2	107.9	107.3	140.1	145.8	144.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	6.8	7.1	7.0	28.0	29.3	29.1	16.3	17.3	17.1
Fort Smith	3.8	4.1	4.1	10.3	11.4	11.3	13.8	13.9	13.9
Hot Springs	1.5	1.5	1.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	6.8
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	7.2	7.3	7.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	19.6	19.8	19.7	40.4	40.9	40.2	41.2	42.8	42.4
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.8	6.1	6.1
California	886.6	917.9	912.3	2,028.0	2,141.5	2,103.5	1,535.8	1,583.4	1,562.0
Bakersfield	8.4	8.7	8.5	21.1	21.4	20.9	21.2	22.0	21.7
Chico	4.1	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.6	5.5	12.0	12.7	12.5
El Centro	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
Fresno	13.5	13.9	13.9	26.7	27.4	27.2	35.2	35.6	35.0
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	369.3	378.1	376.9	796.7	837.0	821.1	588.4	607.1	596.0
Madera	.8	.8	.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.6	5.5
Merced	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	5.5	5.4	5.5
Modesto	5.9	6.0	6.1	13.6	14.2	14.0	18.5	19.3	19.3
Napa	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	7.9	7.9	7.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	23.5	23.8	23.6	36.4	37.1	36.7	27.1	28.2	27.9
Redding	3.2	3.5	3.5	5.7	6.5	6.5	10.1	10.6	10.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	44.4	45.8	45.4	119.5	126.8	127.0	116.6	117.8	116.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	58.7	61.2	60.7	95.6	98.4	96.9	83.1	86.1	86.3
Salinas	5.8	6.2	6.1	11.3	11.3	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	80.6	82.0	81.3	200.6	208.0	204.8	121.4	121.6	122.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	154.7	158.0	157.9	317.3	325.1	321.7	214.0	220.2	217.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.4	35.3	35.4	164.5	165.3	161.7	93.8	95.9	95.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.5	4.7	4.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	10.1	10.5	10.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.4	8.6	8.6	21.9	21.6	21.6	19.1	20.0	19.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.5	3.7	3.5	8.6	9.1	9.1	11.8	11.6	11.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	10.1	9.8	9.8	19.1	19.9	19.3	22.3	22.9	22.6
Stockton	9.5	9.5	9.4	17.3	19.2	19.0	24.4	25.1	25.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	5.7	5.9	5.8	11.2	11.8	11.5	15.3	15.5	15.7
Visalia-Porterville	4.2	4.4	4.1	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.2
Yuba City	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.0	5.1	5.1
Colorado	153.5	158.2	157.1	283.0	304.5	296.0	214.7	222.9	221.4
Boulder	7.4	7.7	7.5	26.1	27.6	27.3	16.0	16.5	16.4
Colorado Springs	16.9	17.5	17.4	33.3	36.2	35.7	23.2	23.8	23.5
Denver-Aurora	97.1	99.7	98.8	174.7	186.3	180.9	114.2	119.3	118.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.4	5.7	5.6	13.3	14.2	13.4	13.1	13.6	13.5
Grand Junction	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.7	5.1	5.0	7.5	7.8	7.7
Greeley	4.1	4.3	4.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.7
Pueblo	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.7	4.6	9.1	9.3	9.3
Connecticut	140.1	141.0	139.8	191.2	200.6	193.4	264.4	274.3	268.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	40.9	42.3	41.8	67.7	69.6	66.8	58.4	60.7	59.1
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	68.2	67.9	67.3	55.7	57.8	57.1	82.9	85.8	84.4
New Haven	14.1	13.8	13.4	25.2	26.0	24.9	61.5	62.2	61.4
Norwich-New London	3.2	3.3	3.2	9.6	10.2	9.6	17.8	18.4	18.1
Waterbury	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.3	6.3	5.8	13.8	14.3	14.1
Delaware	44.1	44.5	44.1	59.8	63.2	62.4	51.0	53.2	52.8
Dover	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	6.9	7.4	7.3
District of Columbia	30.0	30.4	30.3	137.7	144.8	139.8	89.7	93.7	91.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	153.7	157.7	156.5	588.8	628.9	620.0	296.7	307.1	303.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Alabama	151.2	158.3	155.9	81.1	80.8	79.9	358.7	363.7	361.4
Anniston-Oxford	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	12.2	12.2	12.3
Auburn-Opelika	5.6	5.9	5.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	16.4	16.4	15.9
Birmingham-Hoover	38.7	41.1	40.2	23.8	23.4	23.1	79.0	80.0	79.7
Decatur	4.3	4.6	4.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	8.7	8.8	8.7
Dothan	5.1	5.3	5.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	9.8	9.8	9.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	4.7	5.1	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	11.8	11.6	11.7
Gadsden	3.8	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	5.1	5.3	5.3
Huntsville	14.6	15.3	14.9	7.5	7.8	8.0	40.9	42.1	41.6
Mobile	14.4	14.9	14.8	9.3	9.3	9.3	27.6	27.7	27.8
Montgomery	13.4	14.0	13.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	39.0	39.5	38.7
Tuscaloosa	7.9	8.5	8.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	23.7	24.0	23.7
Alaska	24.9	27.3	25.8	10.6	11.7	11.1	80.9	82.5	80.9
Anchorage	15.2	16.4	15.8	5.8	6.7	6.2	33.7	34.3	33.8
Fairbanks	3.4	3.7	3.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.4	11.7	11.4
Arizona	234.7	246.5	244.5	87.8	90.1	88.6	390.4	417.8	403.8
Flagstaff	10.1	11.5	11.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	17.7	18.8	18.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	157.5	164.3	163.5	63.2	64.9	63.7	213.7	231.5	222.7
Prescott	6.7	7.4	7.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	10.1	10.9	10.5
Tucson	38.6	40.2	40.1	14.3	15.0	14.6	79.5	82.9	79.6
Yuma	5.0	5.4	5.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	12.9	14.6	14.2
Arkansas	84.2	88.8	86.8	40.5	41.2	40.9	199.5	205.7	202.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	13.8	14.5	14.3	5.6	6.0	5.9	24.1	25.9	25.4
Fort Smith	7.8	8.4	8.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	16.4	16.9	16.5
Hot Springs	5.4	5.9	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.4
Jonesboro	3.9	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.2	8.4	8.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	24.0	25.6	25.3	13.6	14.2	14.1	64.4	65.4	64.8
Pine Bluff	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.2	10.4	10.4
California	1,380.9	1,448.6	1,430.2	494.4	506.0	500.9	2,396.0	2,400.6	2,384.4
Bakersfield	17.6	18.9	18.5	6.9	6.7	6.9	53.7	55.3	54.7
Chico	6.6	6.7	6.6	3.5	4.0	3.8	15.8	16.2	15.4
El Centro	2.9	3.0	3.0	.9	.9	.9	16.8	16.9	17.3
Fresno	23.0	23.7	23.5	10.4	10.8	10.4	66.4	66.1	66.0
Hanford-Corcoran	2.5	2.7	2.7	.6	.4	.4	13.5	13.6	13.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	520.5	535.0	530.0	189.1	192.1	190.1	747.0	738.9	736.3
Madera	2.2	2.4	2.2	.7	.8	.8	9.6	9.7	9.6
Merced	4.4	4.6	4.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	13.2	13.7	13.4
Modesto	13.4	14.4	14.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	25.0	25.1	25.1
Napa	7.8	8.5	7.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	27.1	28.3	27.7	10.2	10.0	10.1	43.1	42.5	42.1
Redding	6.1	6.8	6.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	12.7	12.9	12.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	114.1	116.6	115.3	38.6	38.4	37.9	211.7	214.8	215.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	78.3	80.1	80.8	27.7	28.1	27.9	222.5	220.5	220.4
Salinas	19.0	20.6	20.0	4.5	4.8	4.7	30.0	29.5	28.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	138.3	144.6	142.2	46.4	48.3	48.0	213.1	218.4	216.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	186.2	195.9	192.1	72.3	73.1	71.9	308.4	305.7	301.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	66.9	66.3	64.6	24.3	24.8	24.3	94.5	93.8	93.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	13.5	14.6	14.0	4.4	4.4	4.2	21.9	22.1	21.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.0	21.5	21.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	35.5	35.9	35.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.3	10.8	10.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	21.3	21.0	21.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	18.7	20.3	19.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	29.7	29.6	29.4
Stockton	16.1	17.2	17.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	39.6	39.8	39.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	11.6	12.1	12.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	24.6	25.5	24.5
Visalia-Porterville	7.8	7.4	7.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	28.6	29.4	28.9
Yuba City	3.3	3.5	3.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	10.4	11.0	11.1
Colorado	244.8	256.0	255.2	86.0	87.6	87.3	349.6	369.6	356.5
Boulder	14.5	16.0	15.3	4.7	5.0	5.0	28.8	30.3	29.1
Colorado Springs	27.2	29.0	27.9	14.0	14.2	14.1	41.6	44.2	43.2
Denver-Aurora	111.4	117.8	115.2	44.2	45.0	44.9	159.1	167.4	162.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	13.7	15.0	14.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	25.9	27.4	26.9
Grand Junction	5.8	6.5	6.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	8.2	8.7	8.6
Greeley	5.7	6.4	6.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	12.8	14.2	13.7
Pueblo	5.7	5.8	5.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.2	12.0	11.8
Connecticut	117.9	127.3	120.9	61.5	63.2	62.0	242.3	247.5	242.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	29.8	31.8	29.9	16.4	16.9	16.8	47.5	47.7	47.6
Danbury	4.8	5.2	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	8.4	7.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	35.5	38.0	36.3	20.5	20.9	20.6	83.8	88.1	84.8
New Haven	18.4	20.6	20.4	10.2	10.7	10.6	34.8	34.2	34.3
Norwich-New London	11.4	12.2	11.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	39.0	40.0	39.7
Waterbury	4.2	4.5	4.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.3	10.1	10.0
Delaware	35.5	39.7	38.3	18.6	18.6	18.4	57.1	60.0	58.2
Dover	6.8	7.9	7.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	17.4	17.9	17.7
District of Columbia	48.0	51.8	50.0	57.2	59.2	59.0	228.9	230.3	229.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	224.5	242.4	232.1	160.7	166.9	166.2	615.7	631.8	625.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Florida	7,343.8	7,695.0	7,610.2	7.2	6.8	6.7	463.5	507.5	505.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	197.7	210.6	209.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.5	27.7	27.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	160.9	166.9	165.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	12.3	12.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	79.9	85.2	84.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.9	5.1
Gainesville	126.2	133.6	131.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.8	5.7
Jacksonville	567.5	590.7	583.8	.5	.4	.4	37.3	40.0	39.7
Lakeland	195.5	204.5	202.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.6	13.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,253.2	2,357.2	2,325.2	.5	.5	.5	121.7	131.8	129.7
Naples-Marco Island	120.1	125.4	125.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	17.0	17.2
Ocala	90.4	94.1	93.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	9.2	9.2
Orlando	948.0	1,001.0	992.1	.4	.4	.4	64.6	69.7	69.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	199.4	209.0	206.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	14.4	14.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	67.1	71.0	69.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.3	5.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	159.9	169.1	167.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.8	11.9
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	116.3	122.1	121.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	11.4	11.4
Punta Gorda	39.2	41.1	41.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.4	4.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	291.5	310.9	308.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	22.8	23.0
Tallahassee	165.1	171.2	168.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.5	8.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,245.7	1,296.1	1,282.7	.6	.5	.5	67.4	73.7	73.3
Vero Beach	44.4	45.4	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.3
Georgia	3,818.2	3,932.2	3,853.5	12.3	12.0	12.0	193.7	197.2	192.7
Albany	63.2	64.6	63.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Athens-Clarke County	75.4	77.5	75.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,218.3	2,293.3	2,243.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	121.0	124.0	120.9
Augusta-Richmond County	210.4	212.1	208.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	12.7	12.5
Brunswick	41.4	42.7	41.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.0
Columbus	117.7	120.1	117.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.6	5.6
Dalton	75.6	75.9	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Gainesville	66.6	68.7	67.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	16.4	16.7	16.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	99.6	101.3	99.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.4	5.3
Rome	42.3	43.2	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.3
Savannah	139.2	146.2	142.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.7	8.5
Valdosta	51.2	53.0	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Warner Robins	50.3	51.0	50.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Hawaii	568.9	598.6	583.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.6	30.5	30.0
Honolulu	419.0	441.5	428.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	21.3	20.9
Idaho	558.3	593.6	574.9	3.6	4.1	3.8	33.6	39.9	36.4
Boise City-Nampa	231.1	247.4	242.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	17.4	16.9
Coeur d'Alene	44.3	49.9	48.2	.4	.4	.4	3.4	4.3	3.8
Idaho Falls	46.3	50.0	49.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.3
Lewiston	25.6	26.1	25.7	.2	.2	.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Pocatello	36.4	38.6	37.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.0	1.8
Illinois	5,666.8	5,862.8	5,694.4	8.6	9.1	8.6	238.8	263.2	236.3
Bloomington-Normal	88.7	89.3	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	2.9
Champaign-Urbana	107.8	113.7	107.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.1	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,297.0	4,454.5	4,326.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	31.5	32.2	31.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	178.0	182.1	178.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	8.2	7.1
Decatur	53.0	54.6	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.3	2.9
Kankakee-Bradley	41.5	43.1	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.8	1.5
Peoria	169.5	176.5	172.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	8.3	7.8
Rockford	150.1	154.1	150.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.9	6.9
Springfield	107.9	110.2	108.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.8	4.5
Indiana	2,851.2	2,972.6	2,913.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	131.4	147.8	140.9
Anderson	44.2	45.6	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.6
Bloomington	80.1	79.4	81.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.2	4.0
Columbus	40.3	43.1	42.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.7	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen	120.3	130.3	129.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.9	4.6
Evansville	175.5	178.7	174.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	12.0	11.1
Fort Wayne	208.0	214.8	208.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.4	10.7
Indianapolis	854.0	891.6	877.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.0	52.9	51.7
Kokomo	48.7	48.7	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Lafayette	89.8	93.8	91.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.8	3.6
Michigan City-La Porte	45.5	47.1	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.2
Muncie	54.8	55.0	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	139.9	147.8	144.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.7	6.3
Terre Haute	73.3	75.7	74.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.1
Iowa	1,417.8	1,473.4	1,431.4	1.6	2.1	1.7	57.5	67.8	59.0
Ames	46.1	47.1	46.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	127.4	130.9	128.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.6	6.4
Des Moines	289.1	303.4	299.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	16.7	15.6
Dubuque	50.8	51.7	51.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	81.4	85.4	82.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	71.1	71.1	69.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	85.3	88.3	86.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Florida	382.9	387.1	386.9	1,482.4	1,560.3	1,516.9	168.1	169.8	169.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	5.8	6.3	6.3	42.5	45.5	44.0	4.4	4.3	4.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.5	9.8	9.8	31.7	33.1	32.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	3.9	4.2	4.2	15.3	16.4	15.7	2.2	2.3	2.2
Gainesville	4.1	4.2	4.2	17.3	18.3	17.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Jacksonville	32.6	33.7	33.5	125.5	132.1	128.0	12.0	10.9	11.0
Lakeland	17.0	17.7	17.5	44.2	46.6	45.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	100.0	99.8	99.3	509.7	531.9	516.7	58.0	59.0	58.9
Naples-Marco Island	2.6	2.8	2.8	22.7	24.0	23.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.3	9.6	9.6	21.0	21.5	20.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Orlando	41.8	43.1	42.8	179.1	192.7	186.4	25.2	25.0	24.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	22.8	23.2	23.0	34.7	37.4	36.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.1	13.9	13.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.3	7.2	7.1	29.7	31.9	30.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	5.9	5.9	5.9	26.6	27.9	27.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda	1.0	1.1	1.1	8.5	8.9	8.7	.5	.5	.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	18.2	17.5	17.2	49.3	52.3	51.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
Tallahassee	4.1	4.2	4.2	24.2	25.2	24.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	70.7	71.2	71.9	220.2	228.8	223.6	33.4	33.2	33.0
Vero Beach	2.0	1.8	1.8	9.4	10.1	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Georgia	442.2	441.3	436.3	817.4	853.2	818.8	118.4	117.8	117.2
Albany	7.7	8.0	7.9	13.4	14.4	13.8	1.0	.9	.9
Athens-Clarke County	9.4	9.3	9.3	13.0	13.4	12.8	.9	.9	.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	174.6	175.3	172.0	513.1	532.9	511.0	93.4	91.3	90.7
Augusta-Richmond County	25.1	24.8	24.4	35.7	38.0	37.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
Brunswick	3.3	3.3	3.2	7.6	8.0	7.8	.6	.7	.7
Columbus	14.7	14.7	14.6	17.9	19.1	18.0	6.7	6.2	6.2
Dalton	31.0	30.7	30.5	15.3	15.8	15.3	.7	.7	.7
Gainesville	17.1	17.1	16.9	12.2	13.1	12.5	.5	.4	.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.7	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	9.2	8.9	8.6	19.0	19.5	18.6	2.2	2.1	2.0
Rome	9.2	9.4	9.3	7.5	7.7	7.4	.9	.9	.9
Savannah	13.3	13.7	13.4	30.6	34.2	32.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	6.1	6.3	6.2	11.2	12.1	11.6	.6	.5	.5
Warner Robins	3.9	4.2	4.0	6.7	7.3	7.0	.6	.5	.5
Hawaii	15.3	15.5	15.5	109.3	118.3	113.9	10.2	11.2	11.3
Honolulu	11.9	12.1	12.0	77.2	84.3	80.9	8.4	9.3	9.4
Idaho	60.2	61.1	60.1	113.9	121.0	115.7	9.2	10.1	10.0
Boise City-Nampa	28.8	29.6	28.6	44.4	47.5	45.8	4.0	4.4	4.3
Coeur d'Alene	4.0	4.1	4.1	8.5	9.7	9.2	.8	.9	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.1	3.0	3.0	11.4	12.4	11.9	.9	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.5	3.4	3.1	7.2	7.6	7.3	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	691.7	699.5	690.6	1,164.7	1,216.1	1,165.9	122.2	119.1	117.7
Bloomington-Normal	7.2	6.1	6.0	13.9	14.3	13.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
Champaign-Urbana	11.1	11.2	11.1	18.3	19.1	18.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	499.8	504.5	498.5	895.3	935.5	897.2	96.0	93.8	92.8
Danville	5.9	6.1	6.0	7.6	7.9	7.4	.5	.5	.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	23.6	23.9	23.6	39.5	39.9	39.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
Decatur	10.3	11.0	11.0	11.6	12.0	11.6	.9	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.3	5.0	5.0	10.2	10.6	10.1	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	27.1	29.2	29.0	32.5	34.0	32.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.2	32.3	32.2	28.0	29.7	28.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Springfield	3.3	3.5	3.5	17.6	18.6	17.7	3.2	3.1	3.0
Indiana	565.0	575.5	570.8	566.6	590.6	573.9	40.8	40.6	40.4
Anderson	7.2	7.3	7.2	8.7	9.1	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.2	9.5	9.3	12.7	13.0	12.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	13.7	14.6	14.3	6.9	7.2	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	59.5	64.3	64.5	17.2	18.4	17.8	.9	.9	.9
Evansville	35.4	35.5	35.4	36.5	37.6	36.5	3.0	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	35.7	36.7	36.7	45.7	46.7	44.9	3.6	3.4	3.4
Indianapolis	100.1	102.1	101.1	185.7	193.2	190.1	16.3	16.5	16.3
Kokomo	16.6	16.2	15.8	7.8	8.1	7.7	.4	.3	.3
Lafayette	16.9	17.2	17.0	14.1	14.9	14.3	1.0	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	9.1	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.2	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	7.6	6.9	6.9	9.4	9.4	9.0	.4	.5	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	21.1	22.3	22.1	28.0	29.6	27.8	2.4	2.4	2.3
Terre Haute	11.6	12.2	12.1	14.9	14.9	14.5	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	218.8	224.1	222.5	299.5	313.9	302.6	33.3	33.9	33.6
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	19.2	19.7	19.6	27.5	29.2	27.9	5.8	5.6	5.7
Des Moines	19.0	19.6	19.3	62.4	67.5	65.3	9.2	9.3	9.5
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.9	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.2	12.8	12.9	14.0	14.0	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	15.9	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.8	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Florida	490.5	507.4	504.2	1,234.1	1,328.8	1,322.2	900.7	939.5	930.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.6	11.8	11.9	26.6	29.7	29.3	18.4	19.3	19.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	6.6	7.0	6.9	17.8	19.0	18.9	30.7	32.2	31.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	5.7	6.6	6.6	11.5	12.2	12.1	7.7	7.8	7.8
Gainesville	6.1	6.2	6.1	10.4	11.4	11.3	20.9	22.0	21.7
Jacksonville	57.9	57.9	58.1	83.4	88.6	87.9	65.8	69.2	69.6
Lakeland	11.0	11.1	11.2	35.3	37.9	37.9	24.0	25.0	24.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	164.7	170.8	169.2	363.5	398.9	393.7	286.6	298.2	294.9
Naples-Marco Island	6.7	7.1	7.0	19.0	20.0	19.8	13.3	13.4	13.2
Ocala	4.6	4.8	4.8	7.7	8.1	8.1	10.7	11.1	11.2
Orlando	57.4	60.3	60.1	157.0	168.8	169.7	95.2	100.7	100.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.4	8.0	7.9	35.0	36.2	35.9	26.6	27.4	27.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	4.9	5.7	5.6	7.2	7.9	7.9	8.9	9.3	9.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.2	7.6	7.7	20.0	22.4	22.3	27.3	28.8	28.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.2	6.7	6.7	13.0	14.0	14.0	16.6	17.6	17.6
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	7.5	7.6	7.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	14.1	15.0	14.9	80.5	91.3	90.8	37.1	38.6	38.2
Tallahassee	7.5	7.7	7.6	17.9	17.6	17.8	16.2	16.5	16.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	93.0	94.3	93.4	315.7	336.0	334.9	144.4	149.6	147.2
Vero Beach	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.3	4.2	7.8	8.0	7.9
Georgia	214.9	220.4	218.5	493.2	519.9	509.0	400.8	411.6	407.9
Albany	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	8.8	8.9	8.8
Athens-Clarke County	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	9.0	9.0	8.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	149.1	153.2	151.4	356.1	376.5	369.0	217.6	223.5	221.1
Augusta-Richmond County	7.2	6.7	6.5	31.9	32.8	32.2	26.0	26.2	25.9
Brunswick	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3
Columbus	8.7	9.1	9.0	12.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	13.8	13.4
Dalton	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	4.2	4.2	4.1
Gainesville	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.8	4.5	4.5	9.1	9.7	9.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.4	8.4	10.2	11.4	11.1	17.4	17.8	17.6
Rome	1.6	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	7.6	7.7	7.8
Savannah	6.0	6.2	5.9	15.3	16.2	15.6	19.6	19.6	19.8
Valdosta	1.7	1.8	1.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
Warner Robins	1.5	1.3	1.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	3.8	3.6	3.5
Hawaii	28.5	28.8	28.8	69.4	72.1	71.1	65.5	69.2	68.2
Honolulu	22.0	22.3	22.2	56.6	58.1	57.2	52.0	54.8	53.8
Idaho	26.9	28.4	28.0	67.1	73.3	71.6	63.2	67.0	66.1
Boise City-Nampa	12.6	13.3	13.1	32.2	35.5	35.0	28.9	30.5	30.2
Coeur d'Alene	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.8	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.2
Idaho Falls	1.8	1.9	2.0	7.2	8.2	8.0	5.8	6.3	6.3
Lewiston	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.0	4.1	4.1
Pocatello	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.8	4.7	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Illinois	396.7	400.5	396.7	758.5	806.9	778.4	719.7	735.7	725.3
Bloomington-Normal	11.9	12.1	12.0	16.5	16.4	16.2	8.0	8.1	8.0
Champaign-Urbana	4.3	4.5	4.5	7.0	7.5	7.3	11.8	12.0	11.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	321.8	324.7	322.7	645.8	689.1	663.2	539.8	549.6	541.0
Danville	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.1	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.9	8.8	8.8	21.6	21.9	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.0
Decatur	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	6.8	6.8	6.8
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	7.2	7.6	7.3
Peoria	8.4	8.5	8.4	16.8	17.1	16.7	30.0	30.7	30.3
Rockford	7.6	7.6	7.6	16.2	16.1	15.9	20.6	21.0	21.0
Springfield	7.5	7.4	7.4	10.0	10.3	10.2	16.1	16.4	16.3
Indiana	138.6	141.4	140.1	248.9	270.3	262.6	365.3	379.6	374.0
Anderson	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	7.7	7.9	7.8
Bloomington	2.8	3.1	3.1	5.5	5.8	5.6	9.4	9.5	9.4
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4
Elkhart-Goshen	3.0	3.0	3.1	7.5	8.8	8.7	10.0	10.4	10.4
Evansville	6.4	6.5	6.6	16.1	16.9	16.4	25.0	25.4	25.2
Fort Wayne	13.2	13.0	13.1	18.5	20.1	19.3	31.8	32.7	32.5
Indianapolis	62.9	64.0	63.6	109.2	121.0	117.9	107.1	106.7	104.8
Kokomo	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
Lafayette	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	8.9	8.9	8.9
Michigan City-La Porte	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	6.6	6.6	6.5
Muncie	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	9.5	9.4	9.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.1	7.2	7.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	30.5	32.2	32.1
Terre Haute	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.2	5.5	5.4	11.6	12.3	12.1
Iowa	95.3	97.5	97.2	104.1	105.9	103.2	191.2	196.5	192.9
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.5	9.9	10.0	12.4	11.7	11.1	16.2	16.6	16.5
Des Moines	45.8	47.2	47.6	29.5	30.4	29.6	34.5	35.2	34.8
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.5	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.0	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.7	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Florida	832.0	867.7	860.9	317.8	323.2	321.7	1,064.6	1,096.9	1,085.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	25.7	25.4	26.2	8.5	8.4	8.4	29.7	32.2	32.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	20.2	19.7	20.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	22.6	22.8	22.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	10.5	11.5	11.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	14.8	15.4	15.4
Gainesville	12.3	13.6	13.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	43.0	45.0	43.7
Jacksonville	53.6	56.3	55.4	26.3	26.5	26.6	72.6	75.1	73.6
Lakeland	14.2	14.8	14.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	27.2	27.6	27.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	237.9	246.8	244.7	95.3	98.5	98.6	315.3	321.0	319.0
Naples-Marco Island	20.3	20.7	21.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	12.8	13.1	13.0
Ocala	8.1	8.6	8.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	15.9	16.2	16.3
Orlando	174.1	181.3	179.8	46.5	47.9	47.7	106.7	111.1	109.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	19.3	21.0	21.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	29.0	29.9	30.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	8.8	8.9	8.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	11.2	11.6	11.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	16.6	18.0	17.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	28.8	29.2	28.7
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	13.6	13.5	13.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	17.0	18.0	17.6
Punta Gorda	5.1	4.8	4.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.9	6.3	6.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	29.3	29.8	30.2	11.6	11.7	11.7	26.7	27.6	27.4
Tallahassee	13.6	14.6	14.3	7.9	8.1	8.0	61.9	64.8	62.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	107.3	109.8	108.9	46.8	48.1	47.9	146.2	150.9	148.1
Vero Beach	6.3	6.0	5.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.5	5.5
Georgia	340.6	354.7	345.5	154.9	153.5	151.4	629.8	650.6	644.2
Albany	4.5	4.4	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	13.4	13.5	13.4
Athens-Clarke County	6.8	7.4	7.2	3.7	3.9	3.7	21.0	22.2	21.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	199.3	210.7	204.5	91.5	92.7	91.4	300.6	311.0	309.8
Augusta-Richmond County	18.5	18.8	18.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	40.8	40.9	40.6
Brunswick	8.0	8.6	8.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.3	9.3	9.2
Columbus	12.3	12.4	12.3	4.9	4.7	4.6	21.4	21.8	21.7
Dalton	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.1	7.2	7.1
Gainesville	4.5	4.8	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.3	9.5	9.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.6	6.5
Macon	8.6	8.7	8.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	15.0	15.3	15.2
Rome	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	6.3	6.5	6.4
Savannah	16.4	17.7	16.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	21.3	21.6	21.4
Valdosta	5.4	5.8	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	11.8	12.4	12.1
Warner Robins	5.0	4.9	4.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	20.1	20.8	20.5
Hawaii	100.9	106.0	105.6	23.8	24.1	23.5	118.4	122.9	116.0
Honolulu	58.6	62.9	61.8	18.7	18.8	18.3	94.3	98.2	91.9
Idaho	52.5	54.2	53.2	17.7	18.2	17.9	110.4	116.3	112.1
Boise City-Nampa	20.7	21.7	21.8	6.7	7.0	6.8	37.6	40.5	40.0
Coeur d'Alene	5.3	5.8	5.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	8.7	9.6	9.3
Idaho Falls	4.3	4.7	4.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.6	6.9	6.9
Lewiston	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	5.0	5.1	4.9
Pocatello	3.4	3.6	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.9	10.3	10.0
Illinois	473.9	503.8	487.1	254.8	257.7	255.6	837.2	851.2	832.2
Bloomington-Normal	8.8	9.0	8.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	14.9	15.2	13.3
Champaign-Urbana	9.9	10.9	10.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	36.2	38.8	35.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	358.1	384.1	371.9	194.1	194.5	193.5	553.9	560.4	551.3
Danville	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.3	6.3	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.8	18.6	18.0	7.7	8.1	8.0	26.5	27.4	26.9
Decatur	4.7	4.8	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.6	5.7	5.5
Kankakee-Bradley	3.5	3.8	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	7.3	7.5	7.4
Peoria	16.5	17.1	16.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	20.8	21.2	20.8
Rockford	11.0	11.7	11.3	9.3	9.4	9.2	16.1	16.2	15.9
Springfield	9.6	9.9	9.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	29.7	29.8	29.5
Indiana	255.0	272.9	265.7	106.1	110.1	109.6	426.7	436.9	428.8
Anderson	4.7	4.9	4.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	7.5	7.4	7.4
Bloomington	7.6	8.2	7.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	25.1	22.0	25.1
Columbus	2.6	3.2	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.3	5.7	5.5
Elkhart-Goshen	6.5	7.2	7.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	8.1	8.5	8.4
Evansville	15.6	16.5	16.1	8.2	7.4	7.3	17.8	18.0	17.4
Fort Wayne	18.5	19.7	19.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	22.1	22.8	20.3
Indianapolis	77.6	84.8	82.6	33.3	34.4	34.3	114.8	116.0	114.9
Kokomo	4.3	4.6	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	7.5	7.4	7.4
Lafayette	7.8	8.5	8.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	26.7	27.9	26.9
Michigan City-La Porte	4.8	5.3	4.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	7.7	7.8	7.7
Muncie	4.8	5.3	5.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.2	13.3	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.4	12.3	11.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	16.2	17.3	17.0
Terre Haute	6.9	7.4	7.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	13.7	13.7	13.5
Iowa	117.3	126.5	121.2	55.9	56.2	55.7	243.3	249.0	241.8
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	19.7	19.4
Cedar Rapids	9.9	10.7	10.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	15.3	15.7	15.7
Des Moines	23.8	26.7	26.7	12.0	12.5	12.8	38.4	38.3	38.4
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.2	4.2
Iowa City	6.8	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.7	32.4	30.5
Sioux City	6.7	7.3	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.0	8.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	6.9	7.3	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.1	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Kansas	1,289.9	1,343.5	1,309.6	6.6	7.6	7.5	57.4	63.6	57.4
Lawrence	50.6	54.2	51.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	110.0	112.3	111.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	6.2	6.0
Wichita	276.7	286.1	281.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.2	15.8	15.2
Kentucky	1,760.1	1,818.2	1,782.1	19.1	19.7	19.7	77.5	85.2	80.2
Bowling Green	54.7	58.5	57.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	3.0	2.9
Elizabethtown	45.0	46.5	45.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	2.0	1.9
Lexington-Fayette	238.9	247.5	242.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.6	12.6	12.0
Louisville	586.4	606.2	593.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	31.6	35.0	33.0
Owensboro	49.1	50.2	49.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	2.9	2.7
Louisiana	1,893.7	1,930.7	1,912.3	44.9	44.8	44.2	116.9	117.2	117.0
Alexandria	58.2	61.2	60.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	336.6	346.5	340.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	35.9	33.2	32.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	82.0	80.2	78.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.5	10.3	10.5
Lafayette	129.9	135.0	131.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.2	19.8	19.1
Lake Charles	87.2	88.1	87.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	9.4	9.3
Monroe	79.3	79.3	78.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	608.1	622.8	615.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	39.3	40.0	40.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	165.3	171.5	169.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.4	11.7	11.6
Maine	588.4	620.3	594.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	28.0	30.3	28.0
Bangor	63.3	67.2	62.8	.2	.3	.3	2.5	3.1	2.6
Lewiston-Auburn	47.1	49.1	47.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.8	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	185.4	200.2	192.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.5	10.8	10.4
Maryland	2,448.7	2,565.1	2,490.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	166.4	179.7	172.5
Baltimore-Towson	1,234.6	1,278.5	1,245.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.0	81.5	79.2
Cumberland	38.3	39.3	38.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	2.0	1.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	95.5	99.6	97.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	6.1	5.8
Salisbury	51.0	54.7	53.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.5	3.5
Massachusetts	3,101.4	3,222.0	3,135.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	122.5	139.9	130.3
Barnstable Town	90.7	97.6	92.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	5.9	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,349.9	2,437.7	2,379.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	90.0	101.9	96.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	50.8	52.2	51.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.5	2.3
New Bedford	61.6	63.1	61.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	3.4	3.1
Pittsfield	35.4	36.7	36.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.7	1.5
Springfield	287.1	298.6	290.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.9	10.6	9.4
Worcester	238.4	247.7	241.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	10.4	9.7
Michigan	4,299.2	4,423.1	4,294.3	7.4	7.8	7.5	166.8	184.4	169.2
Ann Arbor	199.1	205.5	199.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.7	5.3
Battle Creek	61.7	64.7	62.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	2.3	2.1
Bay City	38.5	40.2	38.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.3	1.6	1.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,018.5	2,058.8	1,994.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	75.2	85.1	79.6
Flint	157.9	163.8	158.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	6.9	6.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	378.6	388.9	378.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.4	19.1	17.6
Holland-Grand Haven	110.9	116.9	112.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	6.3	5.8
Jackson	60.3	62.5	60.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.6	2.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	143.1	145.8	143.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	6.4	5.9
Lansing-East Lansing	229.4	233.5	223.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.0	9.0	7.9
Monroe	43.5	43.9	42.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.4	2.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	63.5	65.9	65.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.4	2.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	62.1	64.3	63.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.3	2.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	91.9	94.6	90.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	4.0	3.5
Minnesota	2,598.2	2,711.7	2,639.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	105.5	122.4	107.9
Duluth	125.2	130.6	127.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.2	7.9	7.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,692.9	1,767.0	1,723.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	71.5	80.6	72.1
Rochester	99.5	102.8	101.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.6	4.3
St. Cloud	93.1	98.1	94.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	4.8	4.2
Mississippi	1,108.3	1,133.5	1,122.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	47.2	49.3	47.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.2	113.6	111.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.3	5.0
Hattiesburg	54.0	54.7	54.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	251.1	258.5	255.8	.9	.9	.9	11.7	12.2	12.1
Pascagoula	52.9	53.8	53.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	1.8	1.8
Missouri	2,629.6	2,726.7	2,653.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	126.2	136.8	126.6
Columbia	82.7	89.1	84.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	77.1	79.5	78.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	74.3	77.1	76.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	944.6	977.2	957.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	46.3	50.4	46.4
St. Joseph	52.5	53.9	53.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,295.7	1,341.4	1,306.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.0	80.4	74.4
Springfield	179.3	185.5	182.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.2	8.9	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Kansas	173.0	178.7	178.4	259.0	264.1	256.7	42.9	41.4	41.3
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.6	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.1	8.0	8.0	20.5	21.2	20.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
Wichita	56.9	60.2	60.2	49.0	49.6	48.0	6.4	5.7	5.8
Kentucky	264.4	266.0	265.9	367.2	381.9	371.5	28.9	28.4	28.2
Bowling Green	9.0	9.3	9.2	10.9	11.6	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.3	8.5	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.1	34.1	34.2	44.2	46.4	44.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
Louisville	80.6	80.5	80.4	130.5	135.2	131.2	10.8	10.6	10.5
Owensboro	9.6	9.5	9.5	10.1	10.1	9.8	.6	.6	.6
Louisiana	151.5	152.0	150.3	376.6	388.1	378.5	29.1	28.7	28.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.8	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	26.8	27.4	26.7	63.3	65.9	64.2	5.6	5.3	5.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	19.7	19.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	7.6	7.5	7.3	26.7	27.4	26.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
Lake Charles	9.2	8.8	8.7	17.3	17.5	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.9	9.3	9.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.5	39.4	38.3	121.5	126.4	120.8	9.4	9.7	9.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	13.5	14.2	14.0	31.8	33.2	32.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
Maine	62.4	64.1	62.0	121.3	131.5	123.4	11.6	11.9	11.9
Bangor	3.5	3.5	3.3	14.8	15.8	15.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Lewiston-Auburn	6.3	6.1	6.0	9.6	10.7	10.1	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.4	16.3	15.9	40.8	46.4	42.2	4.6	4.7	4.6
Maryland	141.9	142.4	139.7	460.6	488.0	464.4	50.3	51.4	50.5
Baltimore-Towson	76.3	75.2	74.9	239.5	252.3	241.6	21.2	21.7	21.6
Cumberland	4.7	4.7	4.6	7.3	7.5	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.1	12.2	12.1	20.3	21.2	20.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Salisbury	4.5	5.1	5.1	10.9	11.6	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	312.5	313.8	312.7	568.2	593.9	570.1	87.4	85.9	85.6
Barnstable Town	3.2	3.4	3.3	21.3	23.1	21.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	228.9	232.4	232.2	422.9	441.2	423.8	73.8	72.1	71.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.5	10.9	10.3	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford	10.9	10.5	10.7	12.2	12.7	12.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pittsfield	3.8	3.9	3.9	6.3	6.5	6.2	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	38.9	39.4	39.3	60.4	63.5	61.4	4.8	4.4	4.4
Worcester	30.0	29.3	28.9	45.0	47.0	45.8	3.9	3.9	3.8
Michigan	698.6	694.8	676.8	796.9	832.1	804.6	68.8	66.7	66.2
Ann Arbor	23.6	22.9	21.9	27.1	28.3	27.6	4.0	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	14.0	14.6	14.4	10.3	10.7	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.7	4.6	4.4	8.9	9.3	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	298.5	298.9	288.1	380.4	393.3	378.0	36.4	35.5	35.6
Flint	24.1	22.7	21.7	30.8	33.2	31.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	74.7	75.1	75.0	72.7	74.5	73.2	5.6	5.7	5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	38.0	36.3	36.3	16.9	17.5	16.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jackson	10.1	10.1	10.0	12.5	12.9	12.6	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	24.6	24.5	24.5	25.0	26.3	25.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	23.9	22.5	19.9	37.2	37.9	36.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Monroe	9.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	10.1	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.9	13.4	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.8	15.0	14.8	11.6	12.7	12.4	.9	.8	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	14.8	14.5	13.1	17.4	18.3	17.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Minnesota	335.4	346.7	342.4	511.5	541.7	522.0	60.6	59.1	58.2
Duluth	8.3	8.4	8.4	25.2	26.8	26.0	2.6	2.6	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	200.3	206.2	204.9	329.6	348.2	336.9	43.5	41.6	41.8
Rochester	12.8	12.9	12.8	15.5	16.6	15.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
St. Cloud	16.6	17.2	16.8	20.5	21.7	21.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	177.9	179.3	177.2	217.7	224.5	219.8	14.9	14.1	14.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.1	6.3	5.9	20.0	21.0	20.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.5	4.4	4.4	11.6	11.6	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.4	22.3	22.4	51.1	53.0	51.9	5.3	4.8	4.8
Pascagoula	15.4	16.1	16.1	8.0	8.7	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	309.1	316.7	309.6	525.1	550.9	531.2	65.1	63.7	63.5
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.9	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	14.8	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.7	19.2	18.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	83.2	84.5	84.0	200.6	209.0	202.9	46.5	44.2	43.8
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	11.4	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	144.5	146.7	143.5	251.7	261.8	253.6	29.5	29.6	29.5
Springfield	18.0	18.3	18.2	43.6	45.4	43.9	4.9	4.3	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Kansas	68.8	70.4	70.0	120.2	129.4	126.2	157.5	162.6	161.7
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.9
Topeka	6.9	7.0	6.9	8.7	8.5	8.4	16.6	16.7	16.6
Wichita	12.1	12.2	12.0	24.8	26.6	26.5	37.8	38.2	37.9
Kentucky	86.5	86.2	84.8	153.7	168.2	160.7	227.7	233.4	231.1
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.7
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
Lexington-Fayette	10.8	11.0	10.8	27.5	31.3	30.3	30.2	30.6	30.6
Louisville	39.2	39.1	39.1	62.5	67.3	64.0	74.1	74.4	74.5
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.2	5.4	5.4
Louisiana	101.7	103.2	103.0	181.8	183.2	185.0	248.7	253.2	253.2
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	17.9	18.8	18.6	36.8	37.3	37.7	37.7	39.2	39.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.1	8.3	8.3	14.0	14.3	14.5	18.9	19.9	19.4
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.6	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.9	35.7	34.8	72.8	72.9	72.9	85.5	84.6	85.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.4	7.5	7.5	13.9	14.9	14.5	21.9	22.9	23.2
Maine	34.9	34.6	34.1	47.8	49.1	47.5	108.4	112.9	110.9
Bangor	2.2	2.4	2.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	12.7	13.1	13.0
Lewiston-Auburn	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	10.0	10.1	10.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.7	16.1	16.1	21.1	21.7	21.4	31.9	34.1	34.0
Maryland	153.8	156.6	155.9	357.6	380.5	370.1	343.3	352.8	347.5
Baltimore-Towson	81.4	81.2	80.2	171.0	178.9	172.8	201.7	206.9	205.3
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.4	2.3	6.6	6.9	6.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.2	8.1	8.0	12.7	12.9	12.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.8	4.7	7.5	7.8	7.7
Massachusetts	218.8	219.5	219.0	431.7	457.0	443.2	573.5	594.6	578.2
Barnstable Town	4.5	4.7	4.6	8.5	9.7	8.8	16.3	17.0	17.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	181.8	182.4	181.1	361.4	380.5	370.3	423.9	443.3	431.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.3	4.0	3.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
New Bedford	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	11.6	11.7	11.7
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.2	4.1	7.1	7.3	7.3
Springfield	16.3	16.2	16.2	22.4	24.4	23.4	52.2	54.4	52.2
Worcester	14.2	14.1	14.2	27.3	30.2	29.2	45.5	47.2	46.3
Michigan	214.5	218.3	216.5	563.3	581.4	559.6	545.9	558.2	551.8
Ann Arbor	5.8	5.7	5.6	26.3	27.0	26.9	22.1	22.6	22.6
Battle Creek	1.7	1.6	1.6	6.1	6.6	6.5	9.0	9.2	9.0
Bay City	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	115.9	116.5	115.1	349.9	355.0	341.5	252.9	258.1	255.8
Flint	6.4	6.6	6.6	18.8	19.7	19.3	23.3	24.7	24.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	20.7	21.1	20.6	50.0	53.9	50.2	51.3	51.9	50.6
Holland-Grand Haven	3.1	3.3	3.3	9.5	11.7	11.5	10.0	10.6	10.5
Jackson	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.7	9.1	9.4	9.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.5	7.7	7.8	13.5	14.2	13.9	19.5	19.9	19.5
Lansing-East Lansing	15.3	15.3	15.2	20.8	21.1	20.6	25.7	25.9	25.6
Monroe	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.4	4.5	4.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.7	4.1	4.0	9.9	10.0	10.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.1	2.3	2.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	9.6	9.4	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.2	5.1	5.0	8.2	8.9	8.3	14.6	15.1	14.8
Minnesota	174.9	175.2	176.1	288.7	304.4	293.3	369.6	384.6	376.7
Duluth	5.8	5.7	5.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	24.1	24.6	24.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	139.9	142.4	142.6	236.4	248.3	241.0	211.2	221.4	218.0
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.9	5.7	5.5	35.8	36.0	36.1
St. Cloud	3.9	4.0	4.0	7.0	7.2	7.0	13.6	14.4	13.7
Mississippi	45.5	45.8	45.9	80.2	84.7	84.1	118.3	121.4	121.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	15.9	16.1	16.1	27.1	28.5	28.3	32.5	34.0	33.7
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	160.1	166.0	164.8	296.5	303.6	295.9	352.2	363.5	360.5
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	70.1	71.5	71.2	122.6	129.0	127.1	107.0	110.2	108.5
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	76.7	78.4	77.5	174.7	181.4	176.9	191.9	198.2	196.9
Springfield	11.1	11.6	11.6	14.1	14.4	14.5	31.7	32.6	32.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Kansas	103.0	111.0	107.6	52.1	53.9	53.1	249.4	260.8	249.7
Lawrence	5.7	6.3	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	15.6	14.1
Topeka	8.5	8.8	8.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	27.2	27.8	28.0
Wichita	23.6	24.8	24.4	11.7	12.1	12.1	39.2	40.9	39.5
Kentucky	149.0	159.3	154.0	76.8	78.5	78.1	309.3	311.4	307.9
Bowling Green	5.3	5.8	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.2	10.0
Elizabethtown	3.5	3.8	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.6	11.5
Lexington-Fayette	22.9	24.7	24.0	9.9	10.3	10.1	43.1	42.0	41.8
Louisville	53.3	56.9	55.2	28.5	29.3	29.2	75.3	77.9	76.8
Owensboro	4.0	4.4	4.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.5	9.8	9.8
Louisiana	195.1	203.2	201.3	70.1	72.4	72.0	377.3	384.7	379.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.6	15.5
Baton Rouge	28.9	30.5	30.0	12.6	14.1	14.0	71.1	74.8	72.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.2	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.8	14.2
Lafayette	12.7	13.7	13.4	4.7	5.0	5.0	15.1	16.1	15.3
Lake Charles	11.0	11.4	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.9	15.0
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.6	14.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	80.3	84.0	83.7	22.7	23.0	22.9	103.2	107.1	106.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.0	23.0	22.7	7.8	8.0	7.9	32.8	33.4	33.4
Maine	48.1	53.4	49.7	19.6	19.8	19.6	103.6	109.9	104.5
Bangor	5.1	5.4	5.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	13.3	14.7	12.3
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.9	6.0	5.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.7	17.8	16.3	5.9	6.0	6.0	24.8	26.3	25.5
Maryland	203.9	223.4	214.7	111.7	115.7	113.9	459.2	474.6	460.9
Baltimore-Towson	101.7	108.8	103.8	52.9	53.9	52.6	214.8	218.1	213.4
Cumberland	3.4	3.5	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.2	7.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.0	9.0	8.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	15.7	15.4	15.3
Salisbury	4.1	4.3	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	10.5	10.1
Massachusetts	263.4	285.6	273.4	114.2	115.8	114.1	407.5	414.0	407.2
Barnstable Town	11.7	13.2	11.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	14.2	14.7	14.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	190.8	204.0	196.9	85.0	86.2	85.4	290.4	292.6	288.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.4	4.8	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	8.4	8.0	8.2
New Bedford	6.1	6.3	6.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	9.3	9.0	9.0
Pittsfield	4.7	4.9	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
Springfield	24.2	25.8	25.0	11.0	11.3	11.2	48.0	48.6	48.1
Worcester	20.2	21.6	20.2	8.9	9.3	9.3	34.3	34.7	34.2
Michigan	375.3	393.2	380.9	175.5	177.3	175.6	686.2	708.9	685.6
Ann Arbor	13.3	14.2	13.8	6.2	6.1	6.1	65.7	69.3	66.1
Battle Creek	5.0	5.7	5.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	10.5	10.8	10.5
Bay City	4.4	4.7	4.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	5.9	6.4	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	172.9	177.6	170.4	97.8	95.7	94.3	238.6	243.1	236.1
Flint	14.5	15.7	14.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	25.2	25.3	24.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	30.0	31.6	30.8	17.0	17.0	16.6	39.2	39.0	38.5
Holland-Grand Haven	6.8	7.5	7.2	5.1	4.4	4.4	14.7	18.1	15.4
Jackson	5.1	5.6	5.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	11.1	11.3	11.0
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.5	14.4	14.2	6.7	6.6	6.5	24.4	24.4	24.4
Lansing-East Lansing	18.8	19.9	19.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	65.8	68.0	65.6
Monroe	4.6	4.2	4.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	6.4	6.5	6.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.5	7.1	6.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	9.8	9.8	9.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.6	5.9	5.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	8.0	8.4	8.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.7	9.2	8.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	13.0	13.1	13.1
Minnesota	217.8	230.9	224.5	117.0	119.4	117.5	411.6	421.7	415.2
Duluth	12.3	12.9	12.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	26.9	28.7	27.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	144.8	155.0	149.4	74.9	76.5	74.6	240.8	246.8	241.8
Rochester	8.2	8.4	8.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.5	10.6	10.4
St. Cloud	7.8	8.2	8.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	13.9	14.7	14.0
Mississippi	119.8	123.4	122.5	37.5	37.3	36.9	240.7	245.2	244.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	28.9	28.5	28.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.7	24.4	24.2
Hattiesburg	5.4	6.0	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.9	14.2
Jackson	20.0	20.7	20.0	10.3	9.7	9.6	53.9	56.0	56.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.1	11.1
Missouri	242.6	262.4	247.5	116.8	120.1	118.4	431.3	438.3	430.5
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.4	30.8	27.8
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.6	28.7	28.9
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.4	9.3
Kansas City	86.1	91.5	88.2	39.9	40.4	40.2	142.3	146.5	145.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.2	10.0
St. Louis ³	128.1	133.7	129.0	56.6	58.1	56.6	168.0	173.1	168.7
Springfield	16.1	17.3	16.7	8.3	8.4	8.3	23.3	24.0	23.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Montana	390.5	419.5	404.4	6.6	7.8	7.9	19.8	25.2	22.1
Billings	70.0	75.5	73.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	32.1	34.7	34.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	51.4	55.1	52.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	901.8	933.8	915.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	43.6	46.4	42.9
Lincoln	165.1	170.0	166.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.3	8.4	7.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	439.0	452.8	443.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	23.6	25.2	23.1
Nevada	1,101.5	1,192.0	1,174.3	9.0	10.1	10.1	102.8	125.1	122.7
Carson City	30.3	32.4	31.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	777.9	841.5	835.0	.4	.4	.4	77.8	94.6	93.3
Reno-Sparks	197.7	215.8	207.7	.4	.4	.4	16.8	20.6	19.8
New Hampshire	608.0	638.6	625.5	.8	1.0	.9	26.4	30.1	28.0
Manchester	98.2	101.3	98.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.9	5.4	5.0
Portsmouth	52.1	54.2	53.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Rochester-Dover	52.3	56.1	54.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	2.2	2.0
New Jersey	3,905.8	4,067.8	3,969.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	151.0	170.5	156.8
Atlantic City	145.6	150.4	145.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	6.4	6.1
Ocean City	35.0	39.6	38.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	226.5	234.2	230.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.2	5.8	5.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	60.6	63.2	62.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	3.1	2.9
New Mexico	769.8	803.7	785.4	14.4	15.5	15.4	46.7	51.2	49.4
Albuquerque	360.2	377.5	368.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	24.0	26.3	25.7
Farmington	45.7	48.5	47.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.9	8.8	8.4
Las Cruces	60.6	63.9	62.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	4.0	4.0
Santa Fe	58.5	61.1	59.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	4.3	4.2
New York	8,233.1	8,604.6	8,322.5	4.7	5.7	5.0	285.6	320.2	288.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	432.7	453.1	437.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.8	17.8	15.9
Binghamton	109.3	113.1	109.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	3.8	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	535.5	555.9	537.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.7	20.0	17.7
Elmira	39.2	40.3	38.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Glens Falls	49.7	52.3	51.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.4	2.1
Ithaca	58.9	63.1	59.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.1	1.1	1.0
Kingston	62.9	65.9	64.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.9	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,092.4	8,440.6	8,183.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	303.4	338.1	310.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	243.6	255.5	248.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.0	11.2	10.3
Rochester	499.6	510.3	494.2	.6	.6	.5	15.2	16.5	15.1
Syracuse	309.4	324.2	312.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.3	12.2	10.4
Utica-Rome	127.7	134.4	129.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	3.2	2.7
North Carolina	3,739.7	3,881.3	3,813.1	6.8	6.4	6.2	206.0	220.0	216.6
Asheville	159.0	165.6	161.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.4	10.2	10.1
Burlington	58.7	60.9	59.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	3.8	3.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	755.4	792.7	782.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47.4	51.1	50.9
Durham	261.1	268.7	263.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.3	9.2	9.0
Fayetteville	115.6	120.2	117.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.6	4.9	4.8
Greensboro	42.4	44.0	43.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Greensboro-High Point	346.6	359.9	353.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.8	19.3	18.4
Greenville	67.4	71.3	69.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	3.5	3.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	163.7	167.7	165.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.7	4.8	4.8
Jacksonville	39.7	41.3	40.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.8	2.8
Raleigh-Cary	434.0	449.2	442.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	30.8	33.3	32.6
Rocky Mount	62.4	62.6	61.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	3.9	3.9
Wilmington	119.6	128.0	126.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.7	10.5	10.6
Winston-Salem	202.9	213.4	210.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	9.8	9.8
North Dakota	326.5	340.5	332.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	13.1	15.5	13.7
Bismarck	53.1	55.8	54.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	3.0	2.6
Fargo	105.7	111.8	108.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.2	6.0	5.6
Grand Forks	49.8	52.6	51.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.7	2.5
Ohio	5,277.0	5,472.0	5,313.8	11.3	11.4	11.2	208.5	235.8	212.5
Akron	320.8	333.2	323.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.8	14.2	12.6
Canton-Massillon	170.5	179.1	173.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.0	9.7	8.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	997.8	1,029.4	1,006.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	48.3	52.5	50.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,047.3	1,084.8	1,053.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	38.3	45.8	40.7
Columbus	894.5	921.4	905.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.1	41.0	38.4
Dayton	406.0	416.5	407.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.5	15.7	14.2
Lima	56.7	57.8	56.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.5	2.2
Mansfield	58.9	59.8	58.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	2.1	1.9
Sandusky	36.1	38.3	37.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.5	1.4
Springfield	52.2	52.3	51.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.9	1.7
Toledo	321.3	332.4	321.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	13.9	15.9	14.8
Weirton-Steubenville	47.9	48.7	47.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.1	1.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	236.3	243.0	236.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	10.9	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Montana	18.6	19.3	18.9	83.9	87.9	84.7	7.6	7.7	7.7
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.3	19.4	18.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.8	7.6	.7	.7	.7
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.7	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.0	100.9	98.6	192.3	203.4	197.4	21.3	21.8	21.7
Lincoln	15.9	15.3	15.3	28.7	29.4	28.8	3.7	4.1	4.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.8	33.4	32.6	96.6	103.3	100.2	13.6	13.3	13.3
Nevada	44.0	46.8	46.4	197.9	216.0	206.1	14.9	14.6	14.5
Carson City	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	22.3	24.0	23.6	135.2	148.9	142.0	10.2	10.1	10.1
Reno-Sparks	13.6	14.2	14.2	42.5	45.6	43.5	3.2	3.1	3.0
New Hampshire	79.5	81.3	80.9	137.1	146.6	139.8	12.1	12.9	12.7
Manchester	9.7	9.6	9.6	20.5	21.7	20.9	3.2	3.3	3.2
Portsmouth	3.9	4.0	4.0	10.9	11.4	10.9	1.5	1.7	1.6
Rochester-Dover	6.5	6.5	6.4	11.4	11.6	11.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
New Jersey	338.1	338.3	332.7	866.8	906.5	878.7	100.1	97.4	96.0
Atlantic City	4.4	4.4	4.3	20.9	23.0	21.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	7.6	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.7	8.9	8.8	32.3	34.0	32.4	6.4	5.9	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.7	9.9	9.7	12.4	13.1	12.8	.9	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	35.0	35.9	35.0	135.9	141.8	136.5	14.9	14.0	13.9
Albuquerque	22.2	22.7	22.4	65.8	68.7	66.2	9.9	8.9	8.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	10.7	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.6	4.0	3.9	9.3	9.7	9.4	.9	1.1	1.1
Santa Fe	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.6	10.1	.9	.9	.9
New York	593.5	591.8	579.4	1,457.4	1,550.2	1,475.8	266.6	274.2	266.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.2	23.1	22.8	78.6	83.2	79.2	11.1	10.8	10.7
Binghamton	17.3	17.3	17.3	20.8	22.0	20.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	66.5	66.3	65.5	100.8	106.3	100.5	9.8	9.8	9.6
Elmira	6.4	6.5	5.8	7.8	8.1	7.7	.7	.7	.7
Glens Falls	7.0	7.1	7.0	8.9	9.7	9.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.1	6.6	6.5	.7	.6	.6
Kingston	5.0	4.7	4.6	12.1	13.2	12.6	2.4	1.8	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	497.4	495.5	483.5	1,561.6	1,649.9	1,578.7	286.4	292.5	285.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	24.2	23.7	23.8	54.1	58.0	55.6	4.8	4.8	4.7
Rochester	80.2	76.4	75.3	83.6	87.3	83.5	12.4	12.4	12.1
Syracuse	33.8	33.1	32.8	64.2	66.9	65.1	7.2	7.1	7.1
Utica-Rome	13.9	14.3	14.2	22.4	23.6	22.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
North Carolina	574.9	581.8	574.1	710.2	741.0	717.2	73.0	70.3	70.0
Asheville	22.4	22.9	22.7	29.4	30.9	29.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Burlington	13.9	13.5	13.4	9.7	10.4	9.9	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	84.3	86.5	85.7	162.0	170.7	166.8	23.1	23.6	23.3
Durham	41.6	40.5	40.2	32.1	33.9	32.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
Fayetteville	11.9	11.3	11.0	21.5	23.3	22.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Goldsboro	6.3	6.7	6.6	8.5	8.9	8.5	.3	.3	.3
Greensboro-High Point	65.2	66.8	66.3	71.8	73.4	71.4	7.1	6.4	6.1
Greenville	7.6	7.3	7.0	11.1	11.6	10.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	57.5	56.5	55.9	28.4	29.8	28.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Jacksonville	.9	.9	.9	7.5	8.2	7.8	.9	.9	.9
Raleigh-Cary	30.0	30.5	30.1	82.8	84.7	83.0	17.5	16.8	17.0
Rocky Mount	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.8	13.0	12.7	1.4	1.2	1.3
Wilmington	8.0	8.1	8.0	25.4	27.1	26.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
Winston-Salem	30.9	32.6	32.2	39.3	41.8	40.4	2.2	2.0	2.0
North Dakota	23.2	24.7	24.3	71.3	74.1	71.8	7.6	7.8	7.7
Bismarck	2.6	2.9	2.9	11.1	11.8	11.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Fargo	8.4	9.0	8.8	24.3	26.3	25.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.3	3.5	3.5	10.8	11.3	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	817.4	830.8	821.4	1,026.0	1,073.9	1,022.3	93.4	92.6	92.1
Akron	48.9	49.1	48.5	64.8	67.5	64.5	4.8	4.7	4.7
Canton-Massillon	31.4	32.6	31.6	33.5	34.7	33.0	2.2	2.3	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	123.0	128.4	127.7	207.3	213.4	204.7	15.9	16.4	16.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	149.0	154.4	152.9	199.3	205.5	198.6	20.1	20.1	20.1
Columbus	81.5	81.7	81.4	182.4	190.7	183.7	19.8	19.8	20.0
Dayton	60.3	58.7	57.5	70.4	72.9	69.6	11.1	11.1	11.2
Lima	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.6	13.7	13.7	10.6	11.1	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	8.1	7.7	7.9	10.8	11.0	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	52.0	50.2	49.9	64.3	66.3	64.1	4.6	4.8	4.7
Weirton-Staubenville	10.3	9.3	9.2	8.4	8.3	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.6	41.0	40.3	50.3	52.1	49.7	3.9	2.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Montana	20.7	21.2	20.9	30.4	32.7	30.9	53.5	55.3	54.9
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.5	8.1	10.7	11.2	11.2
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.8	6.2	6.2
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.6	4.5	8.0	8.2	8.1
Nebraska	62.2	63.3	63.1	90.8	95.5	92.9	124.7	128.9	127.5
Lincoln	11.7	11.7	11.9	15.9	17.5	16.8	23.0	23.8	23.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.2	37.0	36.8	60.9	61.5	59.7	61.6	62.7	62.6
Nevada	59.5	63.1	62.6	128.0	137.3	139.1	77.2	82.3	81.9
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.3	2.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	44.6	47.2	47.2	93.6	97.1	102.6	51.9	55.6	55.4
Reno-Sparks	10.5	10.9	10.7	21.5	26.4	24.1	18.8	19.8	19.6
New Hampshire	36.7	38.3	39.1	54.3	56.6	54.7	93.6	96.6	96.0
Manchester	8.9	8.8	8.8	11.7	12.2	11.4	15.6	16.4	16.2
Portsmouth	4.7	4.8	4.8	7.8	8.0	7.9	5.5	5.6	5.6
Rochester-Dover	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	7.0	7.4	7.3
New Jersey	273.1	281.1	278.9	564.0	585.1	567.6	537.4	556.9	553.1
Atlantic City	4.1	4.4	4.2	9.6	9.9	9.6	17.1	17.5	17.2
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.6	4.5
Trenton-Ewing	15.8	15.9	16.1	32.5	34.1	32.7	42.3	43.4	42.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	9.2	9.2	9.2
New Mexico	34.3	35.0	34.9	87.0	92.3	89.9	101.6	105.2	105.1
Albuquerque	18.8	19.5	19.2	57.4	60.4	58.8	44.2	46.4	46.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.3	5.5	5.5
Las Cruces	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.7	5.0	4.9	8.8	9.2	9.1
Santa Fe	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.8	5.4	5.2	7.9	8.5	8.2
New York	692.0	708.4	699.7	1,017.8	1,069.4	1,033.8	1,490.4	1,557.0	1,522.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.8	26.4	26.1	49.1	51.6	49.7	75.9	80.6	77.4
Binghamton	4.7	4.7	4.7	9.9	9.7	9.6	14.8	15.1	15.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	34.4	35.4	35.3	61.3	64.4	62.3	83.0	86.2	83.8
Elmira	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	8.0	8.3	8.0
Glens Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	7.4	8.0	7.9
Ithaca	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	29.9	32.4	30.5
Kingston	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	10.1	10.5	10.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	759.4	778.7	770.4	1,188.2	1,239.2	1,193.7	1,333.8	1,386.2	1,362.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.1	10.4	10.2	19.4	20.5	20.3	44.1	46.5	45.2
Rochester	21.5	21.8	21.2	54.9	56.9	54.7	96.9	100.8	98.5
Syracuse	16.8	17.7	17.1	32.2	34.4	33.2	52.3	55.2	53.5
Utica-Rome	7.6	7.9	7.8	9.6	9.9	9.3	23.3	24.5	24.0
North Carolina	189.4	192.8	193.3	413.0	436.0	430.1	432.7	457.8	452.9
Asheville	5.2	5.5	5.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	26.0	26.6	26.2
Burlington	2.3	2.4	2.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	66.8	69.5	69.7	108.4	116.5	114.5	64.6	66.9	65.6
Durham	10.9	11.0	11.0	33.4	32.8	32.2	43.8	46.9	46.6
Fayetteville	4.1	4.1	4.0	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.8	11.5
Goldensboro	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.0	5.2	5.1
Greensboro-High Point	19.8	19.8	19.6	40.3	43.9	43.1	41.6	42.9	43.0
Greenville	2.4	2.5	2.4	5.9	6.4	6.4	7.5	8.3	8.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.6	3.7	3.7	11.2	12.6	12.3	16.0	16.5	16.6
Jacksonville	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.6
Raleigh-Cary	23.6	24.1	24.3	67.6	70.6	69.0	39.9	41.6	41.1
Rocky Mount	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	6.5	6.5	6.4
Wilmington	5.8	6.2	6.1	12.1	13.0	12.8	12.6	13.4	13.4
Winston-Salem	12.7	12.6	12.5	21.8	23.0	22.9	37.8	39.6	39.3
North Dakota	18.5	18.8	18.6	22.9	23.8	23.4	47.9	48.9	48.7
Bismarck	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	9.3	9.5	9.6
Fargo	8.1	8.1	8.1	9.6	10.2	10.1	15.4	15.7	15.4
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	8.3	8.3	8.4
Ohio	309.8	313.8	311.7	600.5	631.3	616.6	734.7	759.2	749.6
Akron	14.5	14.7	14.6	41.9	44.7	43.5	41.8	43.5	42.6
Canton-Massillon	7.9	7.9	7.9	14.0	14.9	15.0	28.0	28.9	28.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.8	64.9	64.1	142.6	144.6	143.7	128.8	130.9	129.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	80.2	81.6	80.9	125.8	132.5	128.2	163.0	168.4	164.9
Columbus	74.3	74.5	74.6	129.1	133.5	131.9	98.4	101.4	101.6
Dayton	18.6	18.6	18.3	52.5	53.0	52.3	62.3	63.8	63.2
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.4	10.4	10.0	10.0
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	7.8	7.9	7.8
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.5	4.5
Springfield	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	10.0	10.3	10.1
Toledo	13.1	13.3	13.1	33.8	35.0	34.1	46.1	47.1	46.2
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.9	3.0	2.9	8.9	9.9	9.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.6	10.1	10.1	18.1	17.7	17.8	40.8	41.1	41.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Montana	49.0	55.7	53.8	16.3	17.8	17.3	84.1	88.9	85.3
Billings	8.8	9.7	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.8	9.3
Great Falls	4.4	5.4	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.5	5.5
Missoula	6.4	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	10.4	9.2
Nebraska	72.9	77.0	77.2	34.2	34.6	34.5	158.8	162.0	159.2
Lincoln	15.1	15.5	15.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	35.9	37.4	36.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.8	40.8	39.6	16.2	16.1	16.2	58.7	59.5	59.4
Nevada	303.1	314.8	314.4	31.4	37.5	37.8	133.7	144.4	138.7
Carson City	3.7	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.9	10.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	240.8	251.7	251.2	20.9	25.1	25.2	80.2	87.4	84.0
Reno-Sparks	37.4	38.4	37.7	6.9	7.9	7.9	26.1	28.5	26.8
New Hampshire	57.8	61.0	60.7	20.6	20.2	20.3	89.1	93.9	92.4
Manchester	7.8	8.2	8.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	11.6	11.5	11.5
Portsmouth	5.2	5.5	5.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	9.4	9.8	9.8
Rochester-Dover	4.7	5.0	4.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	11.8	13.8	13.4
New Jersey	298.1	321.5	308.7	150.9	156.2	155.8	624.8	652.7	640.1
Atlantic City	56.0	56.5	54.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	22.3	23.0	22.4
Ocean City	4.9	8.3	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.4	9.2
Trenton-Ewing	13.8	14.3	14.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	61.7	64.0	64.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	15.2	15.8	15.6
New Mexico	79.1	81.4	79.9	27.9	28.7	28.4	193.0	202.7	197.0
Albuquerque	34.7	35.6	34.7	11.6	11.9	11.8	71.6	77.1	74.4
Farmington	4.5	4.9	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.2	10.8
Las Cruces	6.0	6.2	6.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	19.8	20.9	20.0
Santa Fe	8.5	8.9	8.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.1	15.6	15.5
New York	608.7	661.3	627.3	345.0	356.0	350.0	1,471.4	1,509.9	1,474.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	29.2	30.7	29.2	18.3	18.7	18.7	106.7	110.2	107.3
Binghamton	8.5	9.0	8.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	23.3	25.0	23.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	44.7	47.0	45.4	22.4	23.3	22.9	95.9	97.2	94.8
Elmira	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.0	7.2	7.0
Glens Falls	5.1	5.3	5.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	10.7	10.7	10.6
Ithaca	3.3	3.3	3.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	8.4	8.9	8.2
Kingston	6.2	6.9	6.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	15.1	16.2	15.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	560.1	612.5	581.1	340.1	351.2	349.2	1,261.5	1,296.3	1,268.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	17.6	19.2	18.2	9.4	9.6	9.4	49.9	51.6	50.3
Rochester	35.7	37.5	35.5	18.5	18.8	18.4	80.1	81.3	79.4
Syracuse	23.9	26.3	24.8	12.5	12.8	12.5	56.2	58.5	56.1
Utica-Rome	8.6	8.8	8.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	31.1	33.7	32.3
North Carolina	320.2	337.8	325.3	163.0	168.5	166.9	650.5	668.9	660.5
Asheville	18.3	20.0	18.6	6.7	7.3	7.2	25.2	26.0	25.6
Burlington	5.2	5.5	5.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.9	7.3	7.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	65.1	68.3	67.3	34.9	35.2	35.5	98.8	104.4	102.7
Durham	18.8	18.8	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.1	50.3	53.6	51.7
Fayetteville	11.9	12.2	11.9	3.6	4.0	3.9	33.6	35.2	34.9
Greensboro	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	11.1	11.5	11.5
Greensboro-High Point	27.2	28.7	28.2	14.5	15.8	15.6	41.3	42.9	41.9
Greenville	7.0	7.6	7.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	19.4	21.0	20.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.4	11.8	11.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	24.1	25.1	25.0
Jacksonville	5.4	5.4	5.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.4	12.5	12.4
Raleigh-Cary	37.2	38.6	38.1	21.3	22.6	22.5	83.3	86.4	85.1
Rocky Mount	4.5	4.5	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	11.2	11.6	11.2
Wilmington	15.3	17.1	16.8	5.6	6.0	5.8	23.4	25.0	24.8
Winston-Salem	17.1	19.1	18.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	23.3	24.2	23.9
North Dakota	28.5	30.6	29.7	14.8	15.1	14.9	75.5	77.6	76.1
Bismarck	4.7	4.8	4.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	11.4	11.7	11.7
Fargo	10.5	11.3	11.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	16.3	17.0	16.5
Grand Forks	5.1	5.5	5.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	13.1	13.9	13.7
Ohio	457.4	482.0	459.9	222.7	226.7	224.5	795.3	814.5	792.0
Akron	29.1	29.0	28.5	13.6	13.3	13.5	49.6	52.5	50.5
Canton-Massillon	15.6	17.5	16.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	21.0	21.8	21.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	93.4	99.4	95.4	41.6	42.0	41.7	132.1	136.9	133.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	86.6	91.3	86.8	43.7	43.4	43.1	141.3	141.8	137.6
Columbus	81.6	83.3	83.0	37.7	38.1	38.3	152.6	154.4	152.8
Dayton	35.3	39.2	38.6	16.3	17.3	17.1	64.7	66.2	65.0
Lima	4.7	4.9	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.0	6.8
Mansfield	5.5	5.0	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	9.2	9.2	8.9
Sandusky	4.7	5.5	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.6	5.6
Springfield	5.0	5.1	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	8.1	7.9	7.8
Toledo	30.4	32.2	30.3	14.8	15.5	15.7	48.3	52.1	48.8
Weirton-Steubenville	4.9	4.9	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.4	6.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.5	23.6	22.3	10.6	10.3	10.3	31.8	33.3	31.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	1,439.8	1,493.3	1,463.3	29.6	31.6	31.4	59.7	62.0	60.5
Lawton	39.7	41.3	40.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oklahoma City	528.5	552.1	538.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.3	23.6	23.0
Tulsa	393.1	402.2	393.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	18.6	18.6	18.3
Oregon	1,530.6	1,628.4	1,593.2	8.8	9.7	9.7	72.4	83.3	80.7
Bend	56.5	59.9	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.9	5.7
Corvallis	36.9	37.9	37.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.2
Eugene-Springfield	138.4	147.8	144.5	.9	1.0	1.0	6.1	6.8	6.4
Medford	76.3	80.8	77.4	.5	.7	.7	4.1	4.6	4.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	914.6	964.9	944.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	47.4	53.6	51.6
Salem	134.6	143.5	139.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	6.5	7.2	6.9
Pennsylvania	5,507.1	5,715.0	5,570.8	17.2	18.4	17.7	223.4	244.3	227.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	321.6	332.2	326.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	15.8	15.1
Altoona	60.4	63.1	61.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	127.2	133.0	130.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.8	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	313.3	326.6	319.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.9	11.4
Johnstown	58.1	60.2	58.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	225.1	234.3	228.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	16.7	16.2
Lebanon	45.2	48.0	47.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,687.9	2,792.8	2,720.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	115.1	124.8	117.8
Pittsburgh	1,110.6	1,144.5	1,116.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.6	56.8	50.6
Reading	162.1	170.2	166.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.3	7.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	249.3	259.7	251.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	10.0	9.0
State College	66.9	72.7	68.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.6	54.8	53.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	168.7	175.9	172.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	11.2	10.7
Rhode Island	473.2	496.1	480.7	.2	.2	.1	18.6	21.1	18.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	566.2	590.1	571.1	.3	.3	.2	22.6	25.9	22.8
South Carolina	1,781.8	1,822.6	1,791.4	5.1	4.3	4.3	110.8	110.2	109.3
Anderson	61.8	64.0	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.2
Charleston-North Charleston	262.3	276.2	272.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	20.8	20.7
Columbia	337.1	348.1	343.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	19.8	19.4
Florence	87.9	89.7	87.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.3	4.2
Greenville	288.4	295.5	290.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	16.8	16.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	99.1	112.6	110.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.6	9.4
Spartanburg	120.5	122.4	120.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.1	6.9
Sumter	39.2	39.6	39.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
South Dakota	369.7	384.6	374.5	.7	.8	.7	16.4	18.9	16.7
Rapid City	55.6	58.8	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.6	3.9
Sioux Falls	119.1	125.1	122.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.5	5.9
Tennessee	2,637.4	2,742.2	2,671.4	4.0	4.2	4.0	111.3	118.8	113.5
Chattanooga	233.8	241.9	236.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.5	8.9
Clarksville	78.0	81.8	80.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.6
Cleveland	40.2	41.2	40.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Jackson	57.9	60.9	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.4
Johnson City	76.5	81.2	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.9	3.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	117.4	121.7	119.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.7	6.4
Knoxville	315.1	327.8	321.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	17.0	16.4
Memphis	605.9	624.2	614.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.9	26.7	25.8
Morristown	48.3	51.1	50.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	695.8	727.7	712.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.1	34.5	33.2
Texas	9,304.2	9,585.9	9,443.6	149.3	154.4	153.8	534.4	538.2	532.6
Abilene	61.5	64.4	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	4.2	4.2
Amarillo	105.1	108.5	107.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	7.2	7.1
Austin-Round Rock	648.5	675.3	667.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.9	38.4	38.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	154.1	156.8	155.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	13.8	14.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	115.2	117.9	117.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.5	4.5
College Station-Bryan	82.7	88.8	84.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.8	5.8
Corpus Christi	165.7	168.1	166.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	16.6	17.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,640.7	2,734.9	2,699.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	150.8	157.0	155.2
El Paso	254.3	258.6	253.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.6	11.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,256.9	2,315.3	2,278.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	232.0	230.3	229.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	110.2	114.1	113.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.8	5.8
Laredo	76.5	79.2	78.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	4.0
Longview	83.0	87.6	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	10.1	10.1
Lubbock	121.3	127.0	124.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.2	5.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	181.6	191.1	189.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.8	10.5
Midland	55.2	57.3	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.5	10.4
Odessa	51.0	52.4	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.1	6.8
San Angelo	43.1	43.8	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
San Antonio	742.0	768.9	758.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.5	44.2	44.1
Sherman-Denison	42.6	44.4	43.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.9
Texarkana	52.6	55.0	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Tyler	85.2	89.1	87.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.8	4.8
Victoria	46.4	47.5	47.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	6.3
Waco	101.0	103.7	102.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.5	5.5
Wichita Falls	60.2	61.1	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	141.3	142.4	141.8	274.6	282.0	272.8	31.6	30.9	30.5
Lawton	3.8	3.9	3.8	7.0	7.1	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	38.5	39.3	38.1	96.3	99.4	95.4	13.5	13.1	13.1
Tulsa	46.4	46.6	46.5	82.2	83.4	80.2	12.0	11.5	11.3
Oregon	190.9	200.2	198.3	311.7	334.9	322.7	32.7	33.0	32.8
Bend	5.4	5.8	5.8	11.1	12.2	11.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Corvallis	5.8	5.7	5.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	18.5	19.6	19.7	25.6	27.8	26.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
Medford	6.9	7.2	7.2	18.3	20.3	17.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	115.7	121.4	120.2	189.6	201.1	194.1	22.4	22.8	22.9
Salem	13.1	13.8	13.3	22.6	24.8	23.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Pennsylvania	687.1	691.0	682.6	1,108.6	1,161.7	1,119.9	113.9	110.9	110.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	45.3	44.9	44.7	66.4	69.3	67.4	7.6	7.5	7.5
Altoona	8.3	8.5	8.3	14.7	15.6	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.4	24.5	24.5	22.3	23.8	22.8	2.6	2.7	2.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.4	25.2	24.8	68.5	72.0	69.9	6.7	6.2	6.2
Johnstown	4.6	4.8	4.8	11.6	12.3	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	45.7	45.3	44.8	50.1	52.5	50.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Lebanon	9.0	9.3	9.3	10.9	11.7	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	236.1	234.1	230.0	524.8	557.0	534.3	56.6	55.9	54.0
Pittsburgh	102.8	103.4	101.6	231.9	241.3	231.3	24.8	24.1	23.8
Reading	31.7	31.9	31.6	32.4	34.3	32.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	35.4	34.6	33.9	56.5	60.0	57.5	6.4	6.5	6.4
State College	5.0	4.8	4.8	10.0	10.4	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.6	11.9	11.8	10.5	11.3	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	38.9	39.8	39.4	37.2	38.5	37.3	2.0	1.8	1.8
Rhode Island	56.7	57.1	56.1	79.7	82.8	78.6	11.1	10.9	11.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	75.5	75.7	74.5	102.3	106.3	100.3	11.9	11.7	11.8
South Carolina	267.1	268.0	266.1	345.9	360.7	352.1	26.8	25.9	26.3
Anderson	14.2	14.1	14.0	12.5	13.2	12.9	.4	.4	.4
Charleston-North Charleston	20.5	21.4	21.6	53.0	58.1	57.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Columbia	30.8	30.7	30.5	63.3	66.3	64.9	6.1	5.9	6.0
Florence	14.8	15.0	14.8	16.9	17.5	17.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Greenville	45.9	45.1	44.6	59.0	60.9	59.0	7.2	6.3	6.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	4.3	4.5	4.4	20.6	23.5	22.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Spartanburg	30.9	30.1	30.0	24.6	25.5	25.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sumter	10.1	10.0	10.0	6.5	6.6	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	37.6	39.5	38.9	75.2	78.7	75.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
Rapid City	3.8	3.9	3.9	11.8	12.9	12.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.0	12.5	12.3	26.3	27.5	26.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Tennessee	406.7	413.7	409.3	575.9	606.0	575.8	50.1	49.8	48.5
Chattanooga	35.0	35.0	35.0	54.2	56.4	54.8	2.8	3.1	3.0
Clarksville	14.5	15.0	14.7	13.6	14.6	14.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Cleveland	10.1	10.1	10.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	.3	.2	.2
Jackson	10.9	11.2	11.1	12.0	12.7	12.5	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	11.1	11.3	11.3	12.8	13.8	13.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	26.2	26.0	26.0	24.0	25.2	24.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Knoxville	38.6	38.8	38.5	66.8	71.4	68.8	6.2	6.2	6.2
Memphis	51.8	51.9	52.8	167.7	174.2	170.8	9.0	8.8	8.3
Morristown	15.4	16.0	16.0	9.5	10.1	9.9	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	81.9	84.8	84.6	142.5	151.5	145.9	19.5	19.0	18.9
Texas	882.8	888.1	884.0	1,915.0	2,004.6	1,945.4	227.6	226.8	225.6
Abilene	2.8	3.1	3.0	11.9	12.5	12.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	11.6	11.8	11.7	22.8	23.6	22.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Austin-Round Rock	56.5	57.0	56.9	113.5	120.1	116.3	20.1	20.5	20.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	18.9	18.8	18.7	30.3	32.0	30.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.9	7.8	7.7	23.0	23.8	23.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
College Station-Bryan	5.7	5.8	5.7	11.7	12.6	12.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.5	11.1	11.1	29.0	30.7	29.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	290.4	294.0	294.1	582.5	609.0	591.5	96.1	92.3	92.6
El Paso	24.2	22.6	22.1	55.7	57.7	56.0	5.1	4.8	4.7
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	207.4	206.9	206.5	466.6	486.8	470.6	37.7	37.7	37.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.1	8.1	8.1	20.5	21.4	20.6	1.3	1.5	1.5
Laredo	1.6	1.7	1.6	25.1	25.7	25.1	.6	.7	.7
Longview	10.9	11.0	10.9	16.8	17.9	17.4	1.8	1.9	1.9
Lubbock	5.3	5.3	5.3	24.3	25.6	24.5	5.7	5.8	5.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	9.1	8.3	8.2	38.4	40.5	39.6	2.6	2.9	3.0
Midland	1.9	2.0	2.0	10.3	11.1	10.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Odessa	3.8	3.9	3.9	11.6	12.4	11.9	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.9	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.7	7.4	1.9	1.7	1.8
San Antonio	45.3	46.1	46.0	134.4	141.8	137.3	22.0	21.8	21.3
Sherman-Denison	6.2	6.5	6.5	8.3	8.6	8.2	.6	.5	.5
Texarkana	5.4	5.3	5.2	11.6	12.3	11.7	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.4	9.3	9.6	18.7	19.7	18.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
Victoria	5.9	5.5	5.6	9.1	9.9	9.6	.7	.7	.7
Waco	13.3	13.4	13.3	17.1	18.1	17.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Wichita Falls	7.2	7.5	7.4	10.8	11.3	11.0	1.7	1.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Oklahoma	83.1	84.9	84.2	154.2	163.9	159.2	176.7	181.3	180.4
Lawton	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0
Oklahoma City	34.8	35.7	35.2	63.1	66.7	65.2	66.8	69.0	67.8
Tulsa	24.7	25.3	24.9	50.6	52.2	50.5	52.1	52.9	51.9
Oregon	94.1	97.6	96.7	165.5	180.5	173.1	187.0	199.0	193.8
Bend	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.2
Corvallis	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
Eugene-Springfield	7.3	7.9	7.9	14.3	16.7	16.2	18.2	18.7	18.8
Medford	4.1	4.3	4.2	7.3	7.7	7.5	10.9	11.3	11.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	64.7	66.1	65.8	114.8	122.9	118.9	112.5	118.6	116.2
Salem	6.9	7.2	7.0	11.0	12.9	12.3	17.6	18.6	17.8
Pennsylvania	335.9	335.4	333.1	609.1	642.9	629.8	973.6	1,017.1	995.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.3	16.2	16.2	34.4	35.4	34.2	55.6	58.7	57.7
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.3	5.5	5.4	9.9	10.1	10.0
Erie	6.6	6.7	6.7	10.1	11.4	11.1	23.3	24.3	24.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.9	24.6	24.4	33.0	36.2	35.8	41.4	43.6	42.5
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.8	5.7	12.9	13.9	13.2
Lancaster	9.9	10.1	10.1	20.1	21.3	20.9	31.4	32.7	31.7
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.5	7.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.4	218.6	217.0	388.3	406.7	399.2	479.4	497.9	489.5
Pittsburgh	70.0	69.2	68.9	133.7	140.6	139.0	211.7	216.6	215.3
Reading	8.2	8.4	8.6	18.5	20.2	19.8	20.5	21.9	21.8
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	13.8	14.1	14.1	19.9	21.0	20.2	46.3	49.1	47.2
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.7	7.0	6.9
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	9.1	8.9
York-Hanover	5.5	5.7	5.6	13.8	14.7	14.5	20.9	22.5	21.9
Rhode Island	33.8	34.4	34.7	49.9	55.3	52.8	90.8	95.4	93.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.0	37.3	37.6	57.8	61.8	59.3	104.6	109.9	107.6
South Carolina	90.3	92.7	92.5	185.1	187.5	182.3	178.3	168.5	167.0
Anderson	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.6	6.0	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston	11.2	12.2	12.2	32.4	34.4	34.4	28.4	29.4	29.1
Columbia	25.7	25.8	25.5	35.9	39.9	39.0	37.7	39.8	39.3
Florence	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.7	6.6	10.9	11.3	11.1
Greenville	13.4	13.8	13.8	41.9	42.9	42.1	28.0	29.2	29.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	8.0	8.6	8.6	7.8	9.6	9.4	8.6	8.8	8.8
Spartanburg	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.9	11.7	11.5	10.1	10.5	10.4
Sumter	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.7	4.7	5.0	4.9
South Dakota	27.7	28.2	28.3	22.9	23.3	22.5	56.1	57.2	56.7
Rapid City	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	9.0	9.1	9.1
Sioux Falls	15.3	15.5	15.8	7.8	7.8	7.4	21.6	23.4	23.2
Tennessee	140.6	143.7	142.8	288.5	308.0	301.1	313.6	324.1	320.3
Chattanooga	18.9	18.9	18.9	25.0	26.6	25.6	23.8	24.2	24.0
Clarksville	2.5	2.6	2.5	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.5
Cleveland	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.7
Jackson	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	7.3	8.1	7.4
Johnson City	4.5	4.4	4.5	7.4	8.4	8.0	10.7	11.0	10.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.4	4.4	4.3	9.5	10.2	9.9	15.0	15.7	15.6
Knoxville	16.4	16.7	16.7	37.3	39.0	37.9	36.7	38.5	37.7
Memphis	32.8	33.0	32.9	70.2	72.9	70.8	70.0	73.2	72.0
Morristown	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.4	4.1	4.0	5.1	5.4	5.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	44.0	44.6	44.1	85.7	95.2	93.1	96.3	99.0	97.8
Texas	586.5	600.6	596.0	1,053.1	1,092.4	1,076.8	1,124.8	1,161.0	1,151.9
Abilene	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	13.3	13.9	13.7
Amarillo	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.5	8.2	8.1	15.0	14.9	14.9
Austin-Round Rock	39.3	40.3	40.0	84.9	90.4	89.3	66.2	68.7	67.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	6.2	6.5	6.5	12.2	13.1	13.2	22.6	23.3	23.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.6	4.6	4.7	7.3	7.5	7.4	25.5	26.3	26.2
College Station-Bryan	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.8	5.1	5.1	8.8	8.9	8.8
Corpus Christi	7.6	7.9	7.8	16.7	15.8	15.6	25.1	26.0	26.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	212.0	216.4	216.0	354.8	374.8	369.4	268.5	277.2	273.2
El Paso	11.5	11.4	11.2	26.6	27.9	26.7	28.8	30.4	30.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	134.8	135.7	135.0	303.2	315.8	310.3	250.2	258.3	256.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.6	5.7	5.8	9.0	9.2	9.1	15.4	15.9	16.0
Laredo	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	10.6	10.8	11.0
Longview	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	13.6	14.6	14.5
Lubbock	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.4	11.0	10.9	17.5	18.5	18.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	7.5	8.0	8.0	10.9	12.1	11.8	35.1	38.4	38.5
Midland	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.3
Odessa	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.4	5.6	5.5
San Angelo	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.3	7.4	7.3
San Antonio	60.6	62.4	62.3	87.0	91.1	89.8	101.4	104.3	103.8
Sherman-Denison	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	8.5	8.5	8.4
Texarkana	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	9.0	9.0	8.9
Tyler	3.9	4.0	4.1	6.4	7.1	6.6	16.7	17.1	17.1
Victoria	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.1	6.3	6.3
Waco	6.3	6.2	6.1	8.6	8.5	8.2	18.1	19.1	18.6
Wichita Falls	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.2	9.6	9.9	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Oklahoma	121.5	128.1	125.3	73.0	74.0	73.6	294.5	312.2	303.6
Lawton	3.7	3.9	3.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	11.5	12.6	12.3
Oklahoma City	49.9	53.5	52.5	27.8	27.7	27.2	107.8	115.5	112.4
Tulsa	32.7	34.0	33.4	21.3	21.4	21.1	48.0	51.6	50.4
Oregon	144.9	155.6	152.7	55.4	58.1	57.8	267.2	276.5	274.9
Bend	7.7	8.2	8.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.5	7.4	7.3
Corvallis	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	11.9	12.1	12.0
Eugene-Springfield	13.0	13.6	13.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	26.5	27.5	26.9
Medford	8.4	8.8	8.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	11.2	11.3	11.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	82.7	87.6	85.4	33.5	34.9	34.4	129.7	134.0	132.9
Salem	11.3	11.8	11.4	4.9	5.2	5.0	37.8	39.1	38.8
Pennsylvania	439.6	468.1	449.2	257.6	263.9	261.0	741.1	761.3	744.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	26.8	27.6	27.8	14.7	15.2	15.1	40.0	41.6	40.5
Altoona	5.1	5.4	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	9.3	9.1
Erie	11.5	12.1	11.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	16.2	16.5	16.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.5	25.9	24.2	16.7	17.3	17.2	62.0	63.7	62.6
Johnstown	4.3	4.5	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	9.9	9.8
Lancaster	17.7	20.2	18.7	10.1	10.5	10.4	20.9	21.0	21.2
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.8	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	196.1	211.8	201.9	119.5	122.8	121.1	353.2	362.7	355.4
Pittsburgh	96.2	103.2	99.0	58.7	59.5	59.4	129.2	129.8	127.7
Reading	12.5	12.8	12.3	7.6	7.9	7.8	20.9	22.3	21.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	20.3	22.1	21.3	9.9	10.1	9.9	31.8	32.2	31.7
State College	6.0	6.5	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.6	29.6	26.2
Williamsport	3.9	3.8	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	8.1	8.0
York-Hanover	13.7	13.9	13.5	7.5	7.8	7.7	19.1	20.0	19.8
Rhode Island	43.6	48.7	46.0	22.7	23.4	23.2	66.1	66.8	66.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	52.6	58.0	54.9	25.9	26.7	26.5	75.7	76.5	75.6
South Carolina	181.0	200.6	194.9	65.0	66.7	65.7	326.4	337.5	330.9
Anderson	6.2	6.5	6.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	11.7	12.1	11.7
Charleston-North Charleston	31.2	32.5	31.6	9.7	10.2	10.0	52.9	53.5	52.5
Columbia	28.2	30.1	29.8	12.3	12.8	12.5	77.0	77.0	76.4
Florence	7.2	7.2	7.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	16.1	16.6	16.2
Greenville	26.5	28.9	28.1	10.4	10.8	10.8	39.6	40.8	40.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	23.1	30.2	29.1	3.7	4.2	4.1	12.1	12.0	11.9
Spartanburg	10.0	10.0	9.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	18.0	18.1	17.9
Sumter	3.0	2.5	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.9	6.9
South Dakota	36.4	39.1	37.4	15.6	16.3	15.9	74.3	76.0	74.8
Rapid City	6.4	7.1	6.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	9.8	10.0	9.9
Sioux Falls	11.3	11.9	11.5	4.9	5.4	5.4	11.4	11.9	11.8
Tennessee	234.8	252.7	242.4	100.8	102.3	101.3	411.1	418.9	412.4
Chattanooga	19.6	20.4	20.2	10.6	10.8	10.7	35.4	36.7	35.6
Clarksville	7.2	7.8	7.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	17.3	17.9	17.7
Cleveland	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	5.8	6.0	5.8
Jackson	4.5	4.7	4.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	11.2	11.5	11.4
Johnson City	7.4	8.1	7.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	14.6	15.7	14.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	10.6	11.5	11.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	15.3	15.7	15.2
Knoxville	30.7	33.4	32.6	13.8	13.9	13.8	53.0	52.9	53.2
Memphis	64.9	67.4	66.4	24.0	24.4	24.2	90.6	91.7	90.9
Morristown	2.7	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	6.4	6.6	6.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	67.4	73.0	68.9	29.4	29.3	29.4	96.0	96.7	96.4
Texas	839.3	873.6	859.0	351.2	357.9	356.5	1,640.2	1,688.3	1,662.0
Abilene	6.2	6.3	6.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	12.4	12.8	12.7
Amarillo	10.7	11.3	11.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	18.2	18.4	18.4
Austin-Round Rock	62.8	67.8	66.4	25.6	26.3	26.3	143.7	145.8	145.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.2	13.3	13.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	26.9	27.2	27.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.1	11.1	11.0	3.5	3.9	3.9	26.3	27.0	26.9
College Station-Bryan	8.5	9.0	8.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	30.4	34.2	30.6
Corpus Christi	17.5	17.3	17.7	6.6	7.0	6.9	31.9	32.8	32.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	239.3	248.2	244.6	105.2	107.1	107.1	341.1	358.6	355.4
El Paso	23.6	24.6	24.3	7.6	7.6	7.5	60.1	60.0	59.5
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	195.5	204.6	200.7	94.3	95.5	94.9	335.2	343.7	337.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	9.6	10.4	10.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	31.0	31.5	31.3
Laredo	7.5	7.9	7.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	18.3	19.3	19.2
Longview	7.0	7.3	7.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	11.4	11.8	11.7
Lubbock	13.9	14.2	13.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	27.7	29.0	28.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	16.2	16.1	16.0	4.5	5.1	5.1	46.5	48.9	48.4
Midland	5.3	5.5	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.6	8.6	8.6
Odessa	5.3	5.0	5.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	9.2	9.1	8.8
San Angelo	4.1	4.2	4.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	8.7	9.0	9.0
San Antonio	79.2	84.0	83.0	27.4	28.1	27.8	141.2	145.1	143.2
Sherman-Denison	3.6	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	5.9	6.3	6.0
Texarkana	4.7	5.1	5.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	11.3	12.8	12.4
Tyler	7.5	8.2	7.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.3	12.7	12.6
Victoria	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.4	8.7	8.5
Waco	8.9	9.5	9.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	16.9	17.2	17.3
Wichita Falls	5.4	5.7	5.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	13.3	13.4	13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Utah	1,072.3	1,130.0	1,108.2	6.7	7.4	7.3	63.9	73.3	68.9
Logan	47.5	50.1	49.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.7	2.6
Ogden-Clearfield	178.4	185.6	181.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	13.1	12.1
Provo-Orem	157.7	169.4	165.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	12.3	11.7
St. George	39.7	45.1	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	6.4	6.3
Salt Lake City	554.2	580.5	568.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.0	35.1	32.6
Vermont	298.7	312.4	303.8	.8	.9	.8	14.1	16.7	15.0
Burlington-South Burlington	110.1	116.3	111.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	6.0	5.6
Virginia	3,483.3	3,645.6	3,581.1	10.0	10.3	10.1	215.3	235.9	230.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	64.8	69.7	65.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	90.0	93.5	93.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	43.7	44.6	43.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	59.1	60.9	61.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	100.6	104.0	102.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	589.8	610.8	603.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.2	44.3	42.9
Roanoke	153.9	160.0	157.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.2	10.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	726.4	757.6	743.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.9	50.1	49.9
Winchester	52.9	55.0	54.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,614.0	2,733.2	2,677.3	8.2	9.0	8.8	147.3	161.8	153.7
Bellingham	74.6	79.5	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	7.3	6.9
Bremerton-Silverdale	80.3	84.3	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	5.2	5.1
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	81.2	88.1	86.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	5.3	5.0
Longview	35.8	36.7	36.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	41.4	44.8	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.5	3.4
Olympia	90.9	95.0	94.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.1	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,548.5	1,616.4	1,587.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	88.8	95.3	91.7
Spokane	193.6	203.2	198.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	11.9	10.8
Wenatchee	34.2	37.3	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.6	2.3
Yakima	72.0	75.4	74.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.4	3.2
West Virginia	716.2	742.3	726.9	22.4	24.6	24.5	29.1	34.2	31.4
Charleston	145.4	148.8	147.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	14.8	14.7
Huntington-Ashland	114.7	118.7	116.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	54.1	57.0	54.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta	72.1	74.9	72.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	65.0	67.3	64.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,718.1	2,822.4	2,755.0	3.1	3.5	2.9	110.4	123.0	112.0
Appleton	112.3	117.6	113.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.3	7.8
Eau Claire	74.2	78.6	75.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	3.1	2.8
Fond du Lac	46.8	48.6	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Green Bay	163.9	170.7	167.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.8	8.5
Janesville	65.5	68.6	67.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	2.9
La Crosse	69.3	72.9	71.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.5
Madison	327.6	341.3	333.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	16.2	14.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	815.1	841.1	822.7	.4	.4	.4	29.7	32.9	30.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	87.7	92.8	90.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.4
Racine	78.1	79.3	77.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.9	3.6
Sheboygan	59.8	61.4	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.3
Wausau	68.8	71.5	69.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.9	2.7
Wyoming	243.9	256.0	249.8	18.9	21.4	21.4	16.5	18.3	16.8
Casper	34.1	36.2	35.8	2.6	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.2
Cheyenne	39.7	40.8	40.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Puerto Rico	1,025.1	1,062.1	1,035.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.3	67.2	65.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	48.4	51.4	49.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	16.1	16.6	18.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.2	18.9	17.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	37.3	39.2	38.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	63.2	66.6	63.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.3	4.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.2	23.2	21.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	771.4	800.6	778.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.3	50.6	48.6
Yauco	13.8	15.1	14.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	42.5	42.7	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Utah	111.8	117.1	116.2	214.6	229.3	220.8	29.4	30.6	29.9
Logan	8.4	8.4	8.5	7.0	7.6	7.4	.8	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	22.1	22.7	22.4	36.0	38.3	36.2	2.5	2.6	2.6
Provo-Orem	16.8	18.0	17.8	25.4	28.0	26.1	6.7	7.4	7.5
St. George	2.6	3.1	3.1	9.4	10.8	10.4	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	50.8	53.0	52.4	117.0	124.1	119.8	17.4	17.7	17.2
Vermont	36.2	37.5	36.6	57.9	61.1	58.5	6.4	6.3	6.2
Burlington-South Burlington	15.1	15.4	15.1	21.4	23.0	21.6	3.2	3.1	3.2
Virginia	297.3	300.8	298.7	635.8	674.2	651.2	101.1	100.8	100.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	14.4	14.3	14.8	9.8	9.6	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	4.8	4.8	4.7	13.4	13.8	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	11.6	10.4	10.1	7.4	9.3	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	13.8	12.7	12.8	11.5	11.8	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	18.6	18.3	18.8	19.0	20.0	19.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	47.2	46.5	45.9	112.8	116.4	113.2	11.5	11.3	11.1
Roanoke	17.4	18.1	18.2	35.0	35.3	34.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	59.3	61.2	60.6	136.8	146.1	138.8	15.8	15.2	14.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.8	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	257.5	264.5	263.8	501.9	541.5	519.5	91.7	92.4	92.2
Bellingham	8.0	8.2	8.2	14.1	15.4	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.7	1.3	1.8	12.9	13.8	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.2	5.4	5.5	13.7	15.2	14.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.7	5.1	5.1	8.7	9.9	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.3	3.4	3.4	14.0	15.4	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	162.5	166.5	166.9	301.2	323.4	311.2	74.9	75.1	74.8
Spokane	16.6	17.0	17.0	39.7	42.8	41.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Wenatchee	2.0	2.2	2.2	7.7	8.9	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.8	9.2	8.9	15.1	16.9	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	63.0	62.5	62.3	134.7	140.7	136.3	11.8	12.0	12.0
Charleston	7.5	7.1	6.9	28.4	29.2	28.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntington-Ashland	9.4	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.5	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta	10.2	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.9	4.9	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	493.5	501.1	498.8	529.5	557.1	534.8	50.2	50.6	50.5
Appleton	23.3	24.9	24.3	22.6	24.7	23.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Eau Claire	10.1	10.4	10.3	15.9	16.1	15.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.4	10.8	10.9	9.0	9.3	9.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Green Bay	30.5	31.4	31.4	34.9	37.7	36.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
Janesville	14.6	14.8	15.1	14.8	15.8	15.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.2	9.1	9.1	13.9	14.8	14.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Madison	31.4	31.7	31.7	59.2	64.2	59.8	7.9	8.1	8.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	133.6	134.3	134.4	151.4	158.5	151.3	18.5	18.5	18.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	22.3	23.2	23.2	14.3	15.3	14.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Racine	19.1	18.8	18.8	15.1	15.3	14.5	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.4	22.6	22.7	8.6	9.1	9.1	.4	.3	.3
Wausau	17.3	18.3	17.6	16.0	16.8	16.0	.9	.9	.9
Wyoming	9.2	9.8	9.5	47.5	50.1	48.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Casper	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.0	8.5	8.3	.6	.5	.6
Cheyenne	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.3	8.9	8.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	117.6	117.4	116.1	183.3	193.2	187.9	21.5	23.4	23.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.3	9.5	9.5	8.0	8.5	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.7	3.1	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.7	4.3	4.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	4.3	3.8	3.8	6.8	7.4	7.4	.5	.6	.6
Ponce	7.4	8.1	8.0	10.5	10.6	10.1	.5	.5	.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.8	6.1	6.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	79.3	77.2	76.3	143.2	151.0	147.3	19.4	20.8	20.4
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.4	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.0	2.1	2.0	8.6	8.5	8.4	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Utah	63.7	65.5	65.1	132.2	140.9	137.3	121.4	127.7	125.9
Logan	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	4.2	4.5	4.4
Ogden-Clearfield	7.9	8.2	8.0	16.8	18.5	18.0	17.9	18.5	18.4
Provo-Orem	5.7	6.4	6.1	18.4	19.6	19.4	34.4	36.2	35.5
St. George	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.4	3.3	5.6	5.9	5.9
Salt Lake City	44.5	45.1	44.5	81.8	87.4	84.0	51.7	54.3	53.8
Vermont	13.3	13.5	13.3	20.0	21.3	20.5	51.9	54.7	53.5
Burlington-South Burlington	5.3	5.4	5.3	9.7	10.3	9.9	17.6	18.7	18.4
Virginia	184.8	190.2	189.4	551.7	588.9	580.0	376.4	388.5	385.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.9	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	46.6	47.4	47.0	84.5	87.4	87.3	63.7	65.1	65.2
Roanoke	8.9	9.4	9.5	19.2	20.7	20.1	20.9	23.1	22.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.3	38.7	38.6	96.4	101.1	100.0	81.2	83.7	83.1
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.3	8.2
Washington	149.9	152.2	150.0	286.2	306.2	299.3	312.9	324.3	321.9
Bellingham	2.8	3.0	2.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.1	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.2	3.4	3.4	19.8	21.1	20.8	8.6	8.9	8.8
Longview	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.7	1.9	1.8	5.1	4.9	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.6	7.3	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.8	103.8	102.1	193.7	209.4	204.8	173.4	179.8	178.5
Spokane	12.6	12.5	12.4	19.2	21.4	21.0	31.9	33.7	33.1
Wenatchee	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.3	5.3
Yakima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.2	4.1	12.0	12.3	12.2
West Virginia	30.3	30.3	30.0	57.3	58.3	57.3	108.5	113.0	111.0
Charleston	8.2	8.0	7.9	13.9	13.7	13.6	20.4	20.9	21.2
Huntington-Ashland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	11.0	11.0
Parkersburg-Marietta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.1	13.5	13.3
Wisconsin	156.7	157.4	156.6	240.0	249.3	240.8	368.6	384.0	379.1
Appleton	6.9	6.4	6.4	11.0	11.3	10.4	11.6	11.9	11.7
Eau Claire	3.8	3.9	3.8	7.0	7.6	7.3	12.5	12.9	12.8
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	6.2	6.6	6.8
Green Bay	11.0	11.0	11.0	14.2	15.2	14.6	20.2	20.9	20.3
Janesville	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.5	5.4	5.3	8.5	8.8	8.6
La Crosse	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	13.3	13.9	13.8
Madison	27.0	28.0	28.0	30.6	32.2	32.3	33.2	34.6	34.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.4	56.7	55.9	102.0	107.7	105.1	129.2	133.9	132.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.9	3.8	3.8	10.0	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.2
Racine	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.9	6.5	6.3	10.4	10.4	10.3
Sheboygan	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.9	6.9
Wausau	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	7.3	7.6	7.5
Wyoming	10.2	10.6	10.4	14.3	14.8	14.4	21.2	21.9	21.8
Casper	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	4.4	4.7	4.7
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
Puerto Rico	46.1	46.7	46.1	100.8	102.1	102.4	95.8	100.7	96.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	2.5	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Ponce	1.7	1.8	1.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	10.3	9.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	37.8	38.5	37.9	85.7	89.0	88.2	68.8	72.1	67.7
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Utah	98.4	103.3	103.1	31.8	32.8	32.5	198.4	202.1	201.2
Logan	3.4	3.7	3.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	11.6	12.5	12.3
Ogden-Clearfield	14.7	15.7	15.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	43.7	42.5	42.8
Provo-Orem	12.2	12.9	12.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	23.8	24.7	24.8
St. George	4.9	5.6	5.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	5.4	5.8	5.6
Salt Lake City	53.5	54.7	55.1	17.7	18.2	17.9	88.8	90.9	90.7
Vermont	35.5	34.3	35.9	10.1	10.3	10.1	52.5	55.8	53.4
Burlington-South Burlington	10.0	10.5	10.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	18.8	20.2	18.4
Virginia	292.4	311.9	301.0	176.0	179.7	181.3	642.5	664.4	652.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.0	18.6	15.1
Charlottesville	9.6	10.0	9.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	27.6	28.5	28.3
Danville	3.3	3.4	3.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.6	6.5
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	9.0	8.9
Lynchburg	7.1	7.9	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.2	14.3	14.3
Richmond	44.3	47.8	46.9	28.5	29.6	29.9	111.5	115.0	114.2
Roanoke	12.0	12.6	12.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	20.5	20.4	20.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	69.3	73.8	71.2	33.6	34.3	34.6	149.8	153.4	151.6
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	7.2	7.2
Washington	239.6	250.7	243.3	97.1	100.4	99.3	521.7	530.2	525.5
Bellingham	8.4	9.0	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.0	16.6	16.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.1	7.4	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	28.1	28.4	28.3
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.2	7.5	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.6	16.2	16.1
Longview	3.1	3.2	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.8	6.2	6.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.1	4.7	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	10.7	10.6
Olympia	7.0	7.4	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	35.8	36.1	36.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	140.3	144.9	140.9	59.1	61.4	60.5	250.2	255.1	254.2
Spokane	17.7	17.9	17.7	8.7	8.9	8.6	34.4	34.2	33.5
Wenatchee	4.3	4.8	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	8.4	8.4
Yakima	6.1	6.2	6.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.3	16.9	16.9
West Virginia	64.1	67.0	66.4	54.6	55.0	54.5	140.4	144.6	141.2
Charleston	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.6	27.5	28.4	28.5
Huntington-Ashland	10.0	10.6	10.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.7	20.4	19.6
Morgantown	4.4	5.0	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.5	16.8	15.9
Parkersburg-Marietta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.6	10.6	10.5
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	10.2	9.9
Wisconsin	230.3	240.3	236.6	132.6	134.8	131.4	403.2	421.3	411.5
Appleton	9.8	10.5	10.0	5.6	5.9	5.8	11.4	11.6	11.4
Eau Claire	7.1	6.8	6.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	10.5	12.8	11.1
Fond du Lac	4.3	4.5	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	5.8	6.0	5.7
Green Bay	14.6	14.9	15.0	7.2	7.2	7.0	20.6	21.1	20.4
Janesville	5.9	5.9	5.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	8.5	8.7	8.6
La Crosse	7.0	6.9	6.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	9.5	11.0	10.8
Madison	26.6	28.4	27.2	16.6	17.3	17.1	80.0	80.6	81.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	62.3	63.2	61.9	40.8	42.2	41.1	89.8	92.8	91.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.1	6.4	6.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	11.5	12.9	12.5
Racine	6.3	6.3	6.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	10.1	10.2	10.1
Sheboygan	4.0	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	6.5	6.6	6.4
Wausau	4.9	4.7	4.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	8.0	8.2	7.9
Wyoming	28.1	29.3	28.7	9.5	9.8	9.6	64.2	65.7	64.5
Casper	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	5.6	5.8	5.6
Cheyenne	4.2	4.3	4.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	12.3	12.6	12.6
Puerto Rico	69.9	72.0	70.1	20.3	22.6	22.3	302.5	316.8	305.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.3	18.1	17.6
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.5	6.0
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	7.6	6.7
Mayaguez	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	13.4	13.0
Ponce	3.2	3.3	3.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.2	21.1	20.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	6.6	6.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	54.1	55.3	53.5	17.7	19.9	19.9	216.1	226.2	219.1
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.3	7.2	6.9
Virgin Islands	7.4	7.1	7.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	12.2	12.2	12.0

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2004 benchmark levels. Metropolitan area data have been revised back to 1996 to incorporate new area definitions. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P
California	14,231.3	14,755.9	14,507.4	21.5	22.9	21.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,380.1	5,503.9	5,419.6	4.3	4.6	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,951.1	4,023.1	3,960.8	3.7	4.0	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,429.0	1,481.8	1,458.8	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,933.8	1,981.3	1,950.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,004.9	1,032.6	1,015.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	928.9	948.7	935.7	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	657.9	676.6	665.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,772.6	2,902.9	2,849.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg	544.7	567.6	554.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,227.9	2,335.4	2,295.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,343.8	7,695.0	7,610.2	7.2	6.8	6.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,253.2	2,357.2	2,325.2	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	710.4	741.0	736.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,005.0	1,051.5	1,031.6	.4	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	537.8	564.7	557.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Illinois	5,666.8	5,862.8	5,694.4	8.6	9.1	8.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,297.0	4,454.5	4,326.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,659.0	3,790.0	3,678.4	1.3	1.6	1.5
Gary	266.0	279.0	272.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lake County-Kenosha County	372.0	385.6	376.3	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,101.4	3,222.0	3,135.7	1.7	2.0	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,349.9	2,437.7	2,379.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,604.9	1,660.6	1,620.9	.7	.9	.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.6	89.6	86.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	146.6	153.4	149.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury	73.1	76.0	74.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	114.4	119.2	116.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	99.9	102.8	100.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua	125.8	132.5	129.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,299.2	4,423.1	4,294.3	7.4	7.8	7.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,018.5	2,058.8	1,994.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	829.9	841.1	824.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,188.6	1,217.7	1,169.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,233.1	8,604.6	8,322.5	4.7	5.7	5.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,092.4	8,440.6	8,183.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison	979.1	1,024.5	995.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,191.5	1,263.9	1,205.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-Wayne-White Plains	4,905.4	5,110.9	4,959.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union	1,016.5	1,041.1	1,010.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,507.1	5,715.0	5,570.8	17.2	18.4	17.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,687.9	2,792.8	2,720.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden	516.1	544.0	533.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,834.3	1,897.5	1,845.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington	337.7	351.4	341.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	9,304.2	9,585.9	9,443.6	149.3	154.4	153.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,640.7	2,734.9	2,699.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,865.4	1,933.0	1,908.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	775.3	801.9	791.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,614.0	2,733.2	2,677.3	8.2	9.0	8.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,548.5	1,616.4	1,587.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,302.2	1,357.3	1,333.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Tacoma	246.3	259.1	254.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P
California	792.0	863.5	840.7	1,508.4	1,528.6	1,519.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	221.9	235.3	228.1	666.0	662.5	658.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	135.5	141.0	137.3	484.4	478.2	475.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	86.4	94.3	90.8	181.6	184.3	183.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	106.2	113.1	111.1	142.1	144.7	144.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	63.8	70.0	68.7	97.9	99.9	99.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	42.4	43.1	42.4	44.2	44.8	44.6
District of Columbia	11.9	12.0	11.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	165.8	179.1	172.9	65.6	65.0	64.5
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg	37.2	40.7	38.9	22.2	21.5	21.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	128.7	138.4	134.6	43.5	43.6	43.5
Florida	463.5	507.5	505.2	382.9	387.1	386.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	121.7	131.8	129.7	100.0	99.8	99.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	46.3	50.0	49.7	29.6	29.4	29.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	40.3	43.7	42.4	50.1	50.6	50.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	35.1	36.1	37.6	20.3	19.8	19.3
Illinois	238.8	263.2	236.3	691.7	699.5	690.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	191.9	217.3	194.6	499.8	504.5	498.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	156.1	176.4	156.5	400.2	404.2	399.4
Gary	16.0	19.0	17.7	37.9	38.3	37.5
Lake County-Kenosha County	18.4	20.2	18.7	61.8	62.1	61.6
Massachusetts	122.5	139.9	130.3	312.5	313.8	312.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	90.0	101.9	96.5	228.9	232.4	232.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	57.0	64.2	60.3	113.5	114.9	114.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.1	4.9	4.4	8.1	8.2	8.2
Framingham	6.6	7.3	6.7	24.4	24.4	24.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury	4.4	5.2	4.9	11.5	11.3	11.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	6.2	7.4	6.9	20.1	20.2	20.3
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.6	3.9	3.6	13.1	12.7	12.7
Nashua	5.2	6.1	5.7	25.4	26.0	25.6
Michigan	166.8	184.4	169.2	698.6	694.8	676.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	75.2	85.1	79.6	298.5	298.9	288.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	22.7	26.4	25.6	112.3	112.5	110.4
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	52.5	58.7	54.0	186.2	186.4	177.7
New York	285.6	320.2	288.5	593.5	591.8	579.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	303.4	338.1	310.8	497.4	495.5	483.5
Edison	42.5	47.8	45.4	82.8	82.6	83.3
Nassau-Suffolk	59.0	67.3	59.7	86.9	89.3	87.4
New York-Wayne-White Plains	163.4	179.8	164.7	234.6	231.0	222.6
Newark-Union	38.5	43.2	39.9	93.1	92.6	90.6
Pennsylvania	223.4	244.3	227.8	687.1	691.0	682.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	115.1	124.8	117.8	236.1	234.1	230.0
Camden	23.2	25.6	23.9	46.2	46.7	46.4
Philadelphia	73.0	78.5	74.3	164.2	162.1	159.8
Wilmington	18.9	20.8	19.6	25.7	25.4	23.8
Texas	534.4	538.2	532.6	882.8	888.1	884.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	150.8	157.0	155.2	290.4	294.3	294.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	102.4	107.0	105.6	193.0	197.0	196.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	48.4	50.0	49.6	97.4	97.3	97.3
Washington	147.3	161.8	153.7	257.5	264.5	263.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	88.8	95.3	91.7	162.5	166.5	166.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	71.4	76.0	72.9	144.1	147.2	147.6
Tacoma	17.4	19.3	18.8	18.4	19.3	19.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
California	2,702.1	2,863.8	2,755.9	485.6	479.1	476.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,030.3	1,076.9	1,044.7	246.6	236.4	232.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	769.4	802.5	778.9	212.5	203.2	199.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	260.9	274.4	265.8	34.1	33.2	33.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	355.7	369.8	356.2	75.5	74.3	74.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	191.3	200.3	191.4	31.6	30.4	30.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	164.4	169.5	164.8	43.9	43.9	44.0
District of Columbia	27.8	28.8	27.5	24.3	23.1	22.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	391.8	415.9	402.0	108.8	107.6	107.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg	81.4	87.0	82.4	17.2	17.4	17.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	310.4	329.0	316.3	91.6	90.2	89.6
Florida	1,482.4	1,560.3	1,516.9	168.1	169.8	169.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	509.7	531.9	516.7	58.0	59.0	58.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	158.9	166.9	162.8	19.5	19.3	19.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	250.5	258.8	251.1	27.8	28.6	28.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.3	106.2	102.8	10.7	11.1	11.1
Illinois	1,164.7	1,216.1	1,165.9	122.2	119.1	117.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	895.3	935.5	897.2	96.0	93.8	92.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	754.9	788.4	754.8	88.1	85.9	84.9
Gary	57.8	60.8	58.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County	82.6	86.4	83.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
Massachusetts	568.2	593.9	570.1	87.4	85.9	85.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	422.9	441.2	423.8	73.8	72.1	71.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	254.8	265.4	256.7	52.9	52.0	51.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	21.3	22.2	21.4	1.3	1.1	1.1
Frammingham	30.3	32.2	30.4	6.8	7.0	6.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury	15.5	15.9	15.6	.9	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	21.9	22.0	21.1	6.0	5.8	5.7
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	22.1	23.9	22.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Nashua	30.2	32.2	30.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Michigan	796.9	832.1	804.6	68.8	66.7	66.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	380.4	393.3	378.0	36.4	35.5	35.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	159.1	161.8	157.7	15.5	15.1	14.9
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	221.3	231.5	220.3	20.9	20.4	20.7
New York	1,457.4	1,550.2	1,475.8	266.6	274.2	266.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	1,561.6	1,649.9	1,578.7	286.4	292.5	285.7
Edison	224.2	233.8	226.6	32.0	31.6	30.5
Nassau-Suffolk	266.9	286.6	269.1	28.6	29.3	28.5
New York-Wayne-White Plains	853.0	905.0	863.3	198.4	205.6	199.6
Newark-Union	217.6	224.4	217.1	27.3	25.9	25.7
Pennsylvania	1,108.6	1,161.7	1,119.9	113.9	110.9	110.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	524.8	557.0	534.3	56.6	55.9	54.0
Camden	120.5	128.5	123.6	7.8	8.1	7.7
Philadelphia	340.3	360.2	344.6	42.4	41.6	40.8
Wilmington	64.1	68.4	66.1	6.5	6.3	5.5
Texas	1,915.0	2,004.6	1,945.4	227.6	226.8	225.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	582.5	609.0	591.5	96.1	92.3	92.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	395.4	413.1	401.8	78.3	74.8	75.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	187.1	195.9	189.7	17.8	17.5	17.4
Washington	501.9	541.5	519.5	91.7	92.4	92.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	301.2	323.4	311.2	74.9	75.1	74.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	253.7	271.7	261.7	71.8	72.0	71.8
Tacoma	47.5	51.7	49.5	3.1	3.1	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P
California	886.6	917.9	912.3	2,028.0	2,141.5	2,103.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	369.3	378.1	376.9	796.7	837.0	821.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	241.1	245.0	243.8	545.8	570.5	558.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	128.2	133.1	133.1	250.9	266.5	262.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	154.7	158.0	157.9	317.3	325.1	321.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	66.7	68.4	68.2	143.7	148.1	146.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.0	39.6	39.7	173.6	177.0	175.7
District of Columbia	30.0	30.4	30.3	137.7	144.8	139.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	153.7	157.7	156.5	588.8	628.9	620.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg	42.5	43.8	43.4	110.1	116.4	114.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	111.2	114.0	113.1	478.8	512.5	505.4
Florida	490.5	507.4	504.2	1,234.1	1,328.8	1,322.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	164.7	170.8	169.2	363.5	398.9	393.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	60.2	61.9	61.7	110.9	120.6	121.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	66.8	69.1	68.2	146.7	162.5	158.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	37.7	39.8	39.3	105.9	115.8	113.7
Illinois	396.7	400.5	396.7	758.5	806.9	778.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	321.8	324.7	322.7	645.8	689.1	663.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	290.1	292.1	289.8	574.5	611.3	588.7
Gary	9.7	10.2	10.2	22.0	23.0	22.4
Lake County-Kenosha County	22.0	22.5	22.7	49.3	54.9	52.1
Massachusetts	218.8	219.5	219.0	431.7	457.0	443.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	181.8	182.4	181.1	361.4	380.5	370.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	151.1	150.7	150.5	275.7	286.6	278.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.3	3.4	3.2	7.8	8.4	8.0
Framingham	4.7	4.8	4.7	25.8	28.7	27.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.8	6.4	6.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	4.2	4.3	4.3	14.9	16.2	15.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.1	5.1	9.7	9.8	9.7
Nashua	7.6	8.1	8.1	11.6	13.1	12.7
Michigan	214.5	218.3	216.5	563.3	581.4	559.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	115.9	116.5	115.1	349.9	355.0	341.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	37.3	36.7	36.6	124.3	126.1	122.2
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	78.6	79.8	78.5	225.6	228.9	219.3
New York	692.0	708.4	699.7	1,017.8	1,069.4	1,033.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	759.4	778.7	770.4	1,188.2	1,239.2	1,193.7
Edison	62.1	63.8	63.7	156.5	167.2	155.3
Nassau-Suffolk	82.6	83.8	83.1	145.4	157.8	149.2
New York-Wayne-White Plains	534.5	548.9	543.5	724.8	753.0	731.3
Newark-Union	80.2	82.2	80.4	161.4	161.2	153.8
Pennsylvania	335.9	335.4	333.1	609.1	642.9	629.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.4	218.6	217.0	388.3	406.7	399.2
Camden	35.0	35.7	35.2	64.9	70.5	69.9
Philadelphia	144.8	144.7	143.8	267.7	278.3	271.8
Wilmington	38.6	38.2	38.0	55.8	57.9	57.5
Texas	586.5	600.6	596.0	1,053.1	1,092.4	1,076.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	212.0	216.4	216.0	354.8	374.8	369.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	167.1	170.9	170.3	273.7	289.6	285.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	44.9	45.5	45.7	81.1	85.2	84.3
Washington	149.9	152.2	150.0	286.2	306.2	299.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.8	103.8	102.1	193.7	209.4	204.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.3	89.9	88.4	173.1	187.0	182.4
Tacoma	13.5	13.9	13.7	20.6	22.4	22.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P
California	1,535.8	1,583.4	1,562.0	1,380.9	1,448.6	1,430.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	588.4	607.1	596.0	520.5	535.0	530.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	459.6	476.6	466.6	362.5	372.4	369.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	128.8	130.5	129.4	158.0	162.6	160.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	214.0	220.2	217.9	186.2	195.9	192.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	115.3	119.8	119.1	77.7	81.7	80.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	98.7	100.4	98.8	108.5	114.2	112.1
District of Columbia	89.7	93.7	91.9	48.0	51.8	50.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	296.7	307.1	303.5	224.5	242.4	232.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg	67.4	69.1	68.5	44.4	46.5	44.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	229.3	238.1	235.1	180.1	195.9	189.0
Florida	900.7	939.5	930.5	832.0	867.7	860.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	286.6	298.2	294.9	237.9	246.8	244.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	82.4	84.9	84.4	75.8	78.1	77.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	131.1	136.5	133.9	95.6	101.0	99.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	73.1	76.8	76.6	66.5	67.7	67.3
Illinois	719.7	735.7	725.3	473.9	503.8	487.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	539.8	549.6	541.0	358.1	384.4	371.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	461.3	469.8	461.7	298.5	321.4	311.2
Gary	39.3	40.2	39.8	28.6	31.2	30.2
Lake County-Kenosha County	39.3	39.6	39.5	31.0	31.9	30.5
Massachusetts	573.5	594.6	578.2	263.4	285.6	273.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	423.9	443.3	431.7	190.8	204.0	196.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	318.5	334.1	323.0	130.1	138.4	132.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	13.4	13.6	13.3	7.7	7.9	7.6
Framingham	18.3	18.7	18.7	10.6	10.9	10.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury	11.9	12.1	12.2	6.8	7.1	6.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	12.4	13.0	12.7	9.1	9.9	9.5
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	17.3	17.8	17.9	9.1	9.5	9.0
Nashua	15.1	15.5	15.0	9.6	10.0	10.0
Michigan	545.9	558.2	551.8	375.3	393.2	380.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	252.9	258.1	255.8	172.9	177.6	170.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	114.0	116.3	115.5	76.9	78.0	74.4
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	138.9	141.8	140.3	96.0	99.6	96.0
New York	1,490.4	1,557.0	1,522.0	608.7	661.8	627.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	1,333.8	1,386.2	1,362.2	560.1	612.5	581.1
Edison	126.9	131.3	133.4	67.9	74.6	70.9
Nassau-Suffolk	192.2	201.9	195.8	84.2	94.2	87.7
New York-Wayne-White Plains	878.6	912.7	897.5	346.9	380.1	358.9
Newark-Union	136.2	140.4	138.2	61.1	63.6	61.5
Pennsylvania	973.6	1,017.1	995.3	439.6	468.1	449.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	479.4	497.9	489.5	196.1	211.8	201.9
Camden	72.7	75.0	75.6	37.0	40.3	39.1
Philadelphia	365.0	380.4	371.3	133.2	143.2	135.5
Wilmington	41.8	42.6	42.6	26.0	28.3	27.3
Texas	1,124.8	1,161.0	1,151.9	839.3	873.6	859.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	268.5	277.2	273.2	239.3	248.2	244.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	184.4	191.1	188.1	165.8	172.2	169.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	84.1	86.1	85.1	73.5	76.0	75.0
Washington	312.9	324.3	321.9	239.6	250.7	243.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	173.4	179.8	178.5	140.3	144.9	140.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	136.4	141.3	140.7	116.5	120.4	117.1
Tacoma	37.0	38.5	37.8	23.8	24.5	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
California	494.4	506.0	500.9	2,396.0	2,400.6	2,384.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	189.1	192.1	190.1	747.0	738.9	736.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	142.7	144.9	143.4	593.9	584.8	583.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	46.4	47.2	46.7	153.1	155.1	152.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	72.3	73.1	71.9	308.4	305.7	301.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.8	36.6	36.0	179.9	176.2	174.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.5	36.5	35.9	128.5	129.5	127.5
District of Columbia	57.2	59.2	59.0	228.9	230.3	229.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	160.7	166.9	166.2	615.7	631.8	625.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg	29.0	30.4	29.8	93.3	94.8	93.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	131.8	136.6	135.7	522.5	537.1	532.8
Florida	317.8	323.2	321.7	1,064.6	1,096.9	1,085.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	95.3	98.5	98.6	315.3	321.0	319.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	28.6	29.9	30.0	98.1	99.9	99.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	42.5	44.3	44.3	153.2	156.0	154.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.2	24.3	24.3	64.0	65.1	65.1
Illinois	254.8	257.7	255.6	837.2	851.2	832.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	194.1	194.5	193.5	553.9	560.4	551.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	168.9	169.1	168.3	465.1	469.8	461.6
Gary	12.1	12.4	12.1	40.1	41.5	40.9
Lake County-Kenosha County	13.1	13.1	13.1	48.8	49.2	48.8
Massachusetts	114.2	115.8	114.1	407.5	414.0	407.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	85.0	86.2	85.4	290.4	292.6	288.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	57.8	58.4	57.8	192.8	195.0	193.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.1	4.2	4.2	15.5	15.7	15.4
Framingham	4.9	5.0	4.8	14.2	14.4	14.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury	2.5	2.6	2.5	11.0	11.5	11.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	3.9	4.0	3.9	15.7	16.4	15.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	3.9	3.9	14.4	14.7	14.5
Nashua	4.4	4.5	4.4	14.7	15.0	14.9
Michigan	175.5	177.3	175.6	686.2	708.9	685.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	97.8	95.7	94.3	238.6	243.1	236.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	44.1	42.1	42.2	123.7	126.1	125.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	53.7	53.6	52.1	114.9	117.0	111.0
New York	345.0	356.0	350.0	1,471.4	1,509.9	1,474.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	340.1	351.2	349.2	1,261.5	1,296.3	1,268.0
Edison	40.1	40.5	38.4	144.1	151.3	147.6
Nassau-Suffolk	50.0	51.4	50.6	195.7	202.3	194.8
New York-Wayne-White Plains	205.8	214.0	209.5	764.9	780.3	769.0
Newark-Union	44.2	45.3	43.3	156.9	162.3	160.3
Pennsylvania	257.6	263.9	261.0	741.1	761.3	744.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	119.5	122.8	121.1	353.2	362.7	355.4
Camden	22.0	23.4	22.6	86.8	90.2	89.1
Philadelphia	83.4	85.3	84.4	220.3	223.2	219.4
Wilmington	14.1	14.2	14.1	46.2	49.3	46.9
Texas	351.2	357.9	356.5	1,640.2	1,688.3	1,662.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	105.2	107.1	107.1	341.1	358.6	355.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	73.1	73.8	73.6	232.2	243.5	241.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.1	33.3	33.5	108.9	115.1	113.5
Washington	97.1	100.4	99.3	521.7	530.2	525.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	59.1	61.4	60.5	250.2	255.1	254.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	47.5	49.6	48.7	197.2	200.9	200.5
Tacoma	11.6	11.8	11.8	53.0	54.2	53.7

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2004 benchmark levels. Metropolitan area data have been revised back to 1990 to incorporate new area definitions. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. This table introduces data for metropolitan divisions.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Total private		33.7	33.3	33.8	33.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.0	39.8	40.3	39.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		44.5	43.7	45.3	45.1	45.0	--	--	--	--	--
Logging.....	1133	38.2	36.6	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining.....	21	45.4	44.7	46.5	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	43.5	42.4	45.9	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	45.8	45.0	46.2	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining.....	2121	47.7	47.6	49.5	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	47.8	48.1	47.8	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	47.7	47.1	51.0	51.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	45.1	45.1	45.6	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	44.6	42.9	43.7	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	44.6	43.8	43.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	42.2	40.2	42.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	47.3	48.4	44.0	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	45.1	42.4	44.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	45.5	41.7	43.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	42.9	41.4	44.0	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	45.8	45.4	47.0	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	46.6	46.5	47.6	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		38.3	37.5	38.2	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings.....	236	37.7	37.3	37.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building.....	2361	36.3	35.4	36.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	36.3	35.1	36.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	36.1	35.6	35.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	39.3	39.4	39.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building.....	23621	39.4	40.0	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building.....	23622	39.3	39.3	39.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	42.3	40.4	42.2	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	42.6	41.2	43.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	42.7	42.0	41.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	43.0	41.8	44.7	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction..	23713	42.0	39.5	44.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	38.8	37.0	37.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	42.6	39.8	41.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	41.7	41.2	43.0	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	37.6	37.0	37.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	35.4	34.2	35.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	37.9	37.1	36.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	37.5	36.9	38.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	32.1	30.7	33.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	33.9	32.4	33.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	38.6	37.1	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	35.1	33.8	34.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	38.7	38.7	39.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	38.9	38.6	39.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	38.6	38.7	38.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	38.5	39.1	39.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	36.3	35.9	36.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	35.1	35.2	35.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	36.9	36.7	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	36.9	36.1	37.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	38.7	36.8	39.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	37.1	37.3	35.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	36.4	33.5	39.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	40.2	38.6	38.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	40.6	39.5	39.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	39.7	37.5	37.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.8	40.7	41.2	40.6	40.4	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.3
Durable goods		41.3	41.3	41.7	41.0	40.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.4
Wood products.....	321	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.2	39.3	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	--
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	42.2	41.9	41.7	41.7	--	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Total private		\$15.67	\$15.55	\$15.88	\$16.01	\$15.93	\$528.56	\$517.82	\$536.74	\$537.94	\$532.06
Goods-producing		17.19	16.94	17.43	17.29	17.31	688.03	674.21	702.43	682.96	682.01
Natural resources and mining		18.08	17.94	18.46	18.54	18.58	804.03	783.98	836.24	836.15	836.10
Logging.....	1133	15.03	14.30	15.54	15.44	--	573.69	523.38	581.20	575.91	--
Mining.....	21	18.45	18.37	18.81	18.90	--	837.65	821.14	874.67	875.07	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	18.58	18.65	18.55	19.16	--	807.43	799.24	851.45	871.78	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	19.85	19.74	20.06	20.05	--	909.37	888.30	926.77	914.28	--
Coal mining.....	2121	21.57	21.29	21.59	21.78	--	1,029.59	1,013.40	1,068.71	1,089.00	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	21.88	21.19	22.23	22.59	--	1,045.08	1,019.24	1,062.59	1,079.80	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	21.32	21.37	21.07	21.14	--	1,016.51	1,006.53	1,074.57	1,095.05	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	22.91	22.39	23.45	22.69	--	1,034.45	1,009.79	1,069.32	1,050.55	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	17.74	17.58	17.81	17.53	--	791.03	754.18	778.30	731.00	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	16.26	16.15	16.52	16.23	--	724.83	707.37	716.97	689.78	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	16.63	15.99	17.07	16.41	--	702.35	642.80	730.60	651.48	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	15.86	16.32	15.94	16.07	--	751.04	789.89	701.36	731.19	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	18.47	18.01	18.62	18.25	--	833.20	763.62	821.14	728.18	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	18.99	18.70	18.92	18.44	--	863.05	779.79	828.70	704.41	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	21.04	20.94	20.08	19.98	--	902.13	866.92	883.52	895.10	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	16.92	16.75	17.68	17.68	--	775.12	760.45	830.96	836.26	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	15.49	15.02	15.93	16.12	--	721.64	698.43	758.27	797.94	--
Construction		19.23	19.01	19.31	19.12	19.19	735.70	712.88	737.64	705.53	711.95
Construction of buildings.....	236	18.73	18.64	18.89	18.81	--	705.54	695.27	712.15	694.09	--
Residential building.....	2361	17.38	17.35	17.41	17.35	--	631.39	614.19	626.76	608.99	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	17.15	17.18	17.23	17.22	--	622.49	603.02	622.00	599.26	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	17.72	17.65	17.58	17.34	--	639.55	628.34	624.09	617.30	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	20.18	19.98	20.47	20.37	--	793.17	787.21	814.71	796.47	--
Industrial building.....	23621	19.49	19.67	19.19	19.22	--	767.00	786.80	769.52	766.88	--
Commercial building.....	23622	20.41	20.08	20.90	20.79	--	801.48	789.14	827.64	806.65	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	19.18	19.33	18.93	18.50	--	811.15	740.53	798.85	747.40	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	19.04	18.22	19.02	18.67	--	810.35	750.66	821.66	759.87	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	19.47	18.43	19.59	18.98	--	831.63	774.06	820.82	734.53	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	19.00	18.02	19.44	19.70	--	817.86	753.24	868.97	860.89	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	18.39	18.02	17.94	17.66	--	772.18	711.79	791.15	736.42	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	16.31	16.16	16.32	17.20	--	632.49	597.92	618.53	665.64	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	19.82	18.58	19.22	18.27	--	843.98	739.48	793.79	728.97	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	18.71	19.15	18.67	19.04	--	780.68	788.98	802.81	790.16	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	19.40	19.27	19.53	19.34	--	729.91	712.99	734.33	700.11	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	18.30	18.13	18.33	17.98	--	648.17	620.05	647.05	593.34	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	17.55	16.86	18.01	17.71	--	665.46	625.51	659.17	614.54	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	23.96	24.35	23.32	23.12	--	897.70	898.52	902.48	864.69	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	18.08	18.17	18.00	17.98	--	581.14	557.82	601.20	548.39	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	18.55	18.22	18.28	18.09	--	628.56	590.33	610.55	564.41	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	18.00	17.97	18.51	18.64	--	694.21	666.69	701.53	697.14	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	17.36	17.04	17.29	16.28	--	609.88	575.95	591.32	519.33	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	20.90	20.77	21.04	20.88	--	809.01	803.80	824.77	797.62	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	21.38	20.87	21.59	21.46	--	831.23	805.58	859.28	824.06	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	20.14	20.27	20.15	19.96	--	776.57	784.45	777.79	754.49	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	23.32	23.96	23.60	23.69	--	896.81	936.84	920.40	931.02	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	18.66	18.35	18.84	18.64	--	677.26	658.77	683.89	657.99	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	20.57	20.16	20.86	20.53	--	721.23	709.63	738.44	710.34	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	16.47	16.33	16.67	16.71	--	607.15	599.31	603.45	608.24	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	19.41	19.08	19.28	19.26	--	715.98	688.79	724.93	668.32	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	17.40	16.85	17.47	17.64	--	674.29	620.08	688.32	650.92	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	17.88	17.57	17.71	17.38	--	663.09	655.36	630.48	604.82	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	18.52	17.41	18.69	17.93	--	674.79	583.24	730.78	640.10	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	17.90	17.53	17.89	17.42	--	719.14	676.66	688.77	644.54	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	18.64	18.39	18.77	18.30	--	757.28	726.41	743.29	695.40	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	17.09	16.46	16.87	16.34	--	678.72	617.25	629.25	583.34	--
Manufacturing		16.14	15.97	16.46	16.40	16.39	658.53	649.98	678.15	665.84	662.16
Durable goods		16.82	16.65	17.22	17.13	17.13	694.16	687.65	718.07	702.33	700.62
Wood products.....	321	13.03	12.90	13.17	13.13	12.99	529.46	517.29	532.07	527.83	510.51
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	14.05	14.05	14.01	14.12	--	593.12	588.70	584.22	588.80	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	42.4	40.5	42.6	42.1	--	5.6	4.5	5.0	4.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	41.8	40.2	42.1	41.7	--	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.2	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	43.0	40.4	42.4	41.6	--	6.6	4.8	5.9	5.6	--
Other wood products.....	3219	39.4	39.2	39.1	38.9	--	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	--
Millwork.....	32191	39.6	39.6	39.0	38.5	--	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	40.4	40.6	40.4	39.4	--	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.5	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.8	38.7	37.6	37.7	--	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	38.2	38.7	37.3	38.3	--	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.3	--
All other wood products.....	32199	39.8	38.9	40.5	40.1	--	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.5	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	39.4	37.4	41.0	40.0	--	3.7	2.5	3.7	3.7	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	42.3	41.4	42.1	40.9	41.1	6.1	5.3	6.1	5.5	--
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	40.3	41.4	41.4	42.4	--	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.0	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	37.4	38.8	37.3	38.9	--	3.9	3.5	5.4	4.3	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	43.0	43.7	45.1	45.5	--	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.6	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	42.8	41.8	43.3	42.5	--	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	41.8	40.0	42.8	41.0	--	5.4	5.0	5.5	4.6	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	43.3	41.8	44.7	44.5	--	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	42.6	40.9	41.4	39.5	--	7.3	5.9	7.0	6.5	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	42.5	40.2	40.4	38.1	--	7.5	6.5	7.0	6.3	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	42.7	41.7	42.7	41.0	--	7.1	5.3	7.0	6.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	42.7	42.1	42.9	41.1	--	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.2	--
Primary metals.....	331	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.2	43.0	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	44.5	43.9	45.3	45.3	--	7.1	6.6	6.7	7.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	41.7	42.3	41.9	42.9	--	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.3	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	41.2	43.0	40.5	41.5	--	6.5	8.3	5.8	6.0	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	42.1	41.7	43.1	44.1	--	5.4	4.4	6.1	6.6	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	42.7	42.5	42.9	41.8	--	6.1	5.8	5.7	4.7	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	43.1	43.0	44.3	43.9	--	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.4	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	43.1	43.4	44.2	44.2	--	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.1	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping....	33149	42.0	40.3	43.9	42.5	--	6.6	5.7	7.4	6.3	--
Foundries.....	3315	43.0	43.8	42.6	42.4	--	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	44.1	44.9	43.5	43.6	--	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	45.3	45.4	44.6	44.5	--	7.9	7.3	7.9	7.4	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	41.7	43.9	41.4	42.0	--	6.2	7.4	6.4	7.4	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	41.6	42.4	41.5	40.9	--	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.1	40.8	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.3	--
Forging and stamping.....	3321	41.1	41.7	41.5	41.3	--	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.0	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	43.4	44.0	42.8	44.0	--	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	40.0	40.6	40.3	39.8	--	4.9	5.8	4.3	4.3	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	41.2	40.7	42.1	41.1	--	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.4	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	42.0	41.4	42.5	41.4	--	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.5	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	40.2	40.4	40.3	39.7	--	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	41.2	41.8	40.9	39.3	--	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.2	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	40.2	39.5	37.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	42.2	42.9	42.0	40.9	--	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	--
Plate work.....	332313	40.0	41.1	40.7	38.8	--	3.1	4.0	3.6	2.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	39.5	39.4	39.9	40.0	--	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	40.9	40.7	41.4	41.1	--	3.8	3.3	4.4	3.9	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	38.6	38.3	39.1	39.3	--	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	39.0	39.3	38.8	39.5	--	2.7	2.5	3.8	4.4	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	42.6	42.9	43.8	42.0	--	5.2	5.6	5.6	4.5	--
Hardware.....	3325	40.8	42.6	40.6	40.5	--	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	41.7	43.1	41.4	40.4	--	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.3	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	41.5	41.2	42.1	41.9	--	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.9	--
Machine shops.....	33271	41.5	41.0	41.9	41.6	--	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.8	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	41.6	41.7	42.6	42.8	--	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.2	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	40.7	41.4	41.5	41.7	--	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	42.6	42.0	43.8	44.0	--	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.4	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	39.7	39.7	40.2	39.5	--	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.6	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.0	39.8	40.2	39.6	--	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.1	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	39.6	39.6	40.2	39.5	--	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.1	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	41.9	42.1	43.0	42.8	--	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.0	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	\$13.23	\$13.04	\$13.21	\$12.99	--	\$561.15	\$528.12	\$562.75	\$546.88	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood ..	321211,2	13.93	13.59	14.18	13.82	--	582.18	546.32	596.98	576.29	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	12.44	11.97	12.40	12.34	--	535.70	483.59	525.76	513.34	--
Other wood products	3219	12.50	12.35	12.80	12.75	--	492.11	484.12	500.48	495.98	--
Millwork	32191	13.17	12.92	13.71	13.59	--	521.24	511.63	534.69	523.22	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	13.69	13.32	14.34	14.43	--	552.79	540.79	579.34	568.54	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.66	12.54	13.06	12.78	--	491.81	485.30	491.06	481.81	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	11.17	11.21	11.05	11.06	--	427.30	433.83	412.17	423.60	--
All other wood products	32199	12.32	12.19	12.51	12.54	--	489.77	474.19	506.66	502.85	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	12.96	12.75	13.29	13.07	--	511.24	476.85	544.89	522.80	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.25	16.01	16.36	16.24	\$16.17	688.05	662.81	688.76	664.22	\$664.59
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.80	14.36	15.19	15.16	--	596.20	594.50	628.87	642.78	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	13.78	13.63	13.87	14.08	--	515.14	528.84	517.35	547.71	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	15.63	14.95	16.19	15.98	--	672.01	653.32	730.17	727.09	--
Glass and glass products	3272	16.75	16.76	16.78	16.94	--	717.31	700.57	726.57	719.95	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	18.16	17.92	18.67	18.65	--	758.41	716.80	799.08	764.65	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	14.69	14.80	14.56	14.92	--	636.73	618.64	650.83	663.94	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	16.37	16.02	16.36	16.07	--	697.17	655.22	677.30	634.77	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	17.48	17.25	17.20	16.78	--	743.56	693.45	694.88	639.32	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.03	14.66	15.40	15.34	--	640.96	611.32	657.58	628.94	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.28	16.18	16.72	16.67	--	694.86	681.18	717.29	685.14	--
Primary metals	331	18.57	18.39	18.75	18.84	18.72	799.77	796.29	813.75	813.89	804.96
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	23.12	23.09	22.83	23.52	--	1,028.17	1,013.65	1,034.20	1,065.46	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.44	17.03	17.43	17.07	--	727.35	720.37	730.32	732.30	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	16.65	16.18	16.81	16.86	--	685.79	695.74	680.81	699.69	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	18.07	17.75	17.90	17.24	--	761.50	740.18	771.49	760.28	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	16.33	16.01	16.36	16.28	--	697.07	680.43	701.84	680.50	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.49	18.90	19.87	19.59	--	840.27	812.70	880.24	860.00	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	20.07	19.46	20.38	20.10	--	865.52	844.56	900.80	888.42	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	17.98	17.63	18.52	18.13	--	755.04	710.49	813.03	770.53	--
Foundries	3315	16.91	16.92	17.32	17.44	--	726.68	741.10	737.83	739.46	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	18.58	18.59	19.19	19.41	--	819.07	834.69	834.77	846.28	--
Iron foundries	331511	20.01	19.98	20.86	21.35	--	905.99	907.09	930.36	950.08	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	15.46	15.73	15.55	15.43	--	644.76	690.55	643.77	648.06	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	14.71	14.75	14.84	14.87	--	611.38	625.40	615.86	608.18	--
Fabricated metal products	332	15.31	15.21	15.59	15.56	15.65	628.80	626.65	648.54	639.52	638.52
Forging and stamping	3321	15.92	15.85	15.94	16.10	--	653.62	660.95	661.51	664.93	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	17.70	17.35	18.02	18.13	--	768.95	763.40	771.26	797.72	--
Metal stamping	332116	15.05	15.20	14.90	15.08	--	601.62	617.12	600.47	600.18	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.20	15.19	15.52	15.40	--	626.73	618.23	653.39	632.94	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	15.02	15.01	15.19	15.01	--	630.79	621.41	645.58	621.41	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	14.71	14.69	14.99	14.86	--	591.61	593.48	604.10	589.94	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	15.14	15.13	15.52	15.27	--	624.49	632.43	634.77	600.11	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	14.25	13.98	14.69	13.89	--	573.23	552.21	552.34	487.54	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	15.20	15.28	15.40	15.31	--	641.99	655.51	646.80	626.18	--
Plate work	332313	15.54	15.46	16.13	15.85	--	621.37	635.41	656.49	614.98	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	14.37	14.35	14.58	14.56	--	567.34	565.39	581.74	582.40	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.54	13.19	13.68	13.58	--	553.46	536.83	566.35	558.14	--
Sheet metal work	332322	14.94	15.21	15.17	15.23	--	576.23	582.54	593.15	598.54	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	14.68	14.66	14.94	14.83	--	572.36	576.14	579.67	585.79	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	16.88	16.45	17.21	17.10	--	718.81	705.71	753.80	718.20	--
Hardware	3325	14.84	14.41	15.30	15.30	--	605.94	613.87	621.18	619.65	--
Spring and wire products	3326	14.23	13.68	14.88	15.17	--	593.25	589.61	616.03	612.87	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	15.91	15.95	16.24	16.18	--	660.70	657.14	683.70	677.94	--
Machine shops	33271	15.92	15.99	16.30	16.23	--	660.87	655.59	682.97	675.17	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	15.88	15.85	16.07	16.04	--	660.32	660.95	684.58	686.51	--
Precision turned products	332721	15.42	15.43	15.55	15.53	--	627.03	638.80	645.33	647.60	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	16.34	16.29	16.60	16.56	--	696.21	684.18	727.08	728.64	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.18	13.05	13.29	13.21	--	523.78	518.09	534.26	521.80	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.31	13.01	13.49	13.35	--	531.58	517.80	542.30	528.66	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals ..	332813	13.07	13.08	13.13	13.10	--	517.19	517.97	527.83	517.45	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	16.05	15.97	16.29	16.33	--	671.69	672.34	700.47	698.92	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.7	--	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.2	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	41.1	42.2	42.1	42.1	--	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.3	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	41.1	40.8	41.2	42.1	--	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.8	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	42.5	42.6	44.0	43.4	--	5.0	4.9	6.1	5.4	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	44.0	45.5	45.6	44.8	--	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.3	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	43.2	43.2	43.7	45.3	--	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	41.8	41.5	43.5	42.4	--	5.0	4.7	6.6	5.5	--
Machinery.....	333	41.9	41.7	42.8	42.3	42.0	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.0	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	42.2	41.5	42.2	41.7	--	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.2	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	42.2	41.3	42.4	40.5	--	4.7	4.1	4.8	3.8	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	42.7	42.2	43.0	41.4	--	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.3	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	40.7	39.7	40.7	41.2	--	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	41.9	41.4	43.9	42.7	--	4.7	4.1	6.8	5.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.5	--	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.8	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	39.5	39.3	38.2	36.7	--	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.6	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	41.2	40.7	41.6	41.6	--	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.2	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	41.3	40.7	43.0	42.0	--	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.2	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	41.1	40.0	41.8	41.0	--	4.3	3.2	4.6	3.5	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	42.3	42.7	42.9	42.4	--	5.2	5.4	6.3	5.3	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	41.5	41.5	42.6	42.9	--	5.5	5.7	6.6	6.6	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	42.0	41.6	42.5	40.6	--	5.3	5.1	7.5	4.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	42.8	43.9	43.0	42.7	--	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	42.6	42.7	43.2	42.6	--	4.5	4.5	5.5	4.2	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	42.2	42.4	44.0	43.3	--	5.9	6.0	6.8	5.8	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	42.0	42.8	43.3	42.8	--	5.9	6.2	6.4	5.7	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	42.2	42.0	43.2	42.9	--	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.3	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	43.0	42.1	44.7	44.8	--	4.8	3.9	5.6	5.5	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	41.5	41.3	43.0	42.6	--	4.4	3.5	5.0	4.3	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	42.4	43.0	44.3	43.2	--	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.9	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	42.9	41.8	44.5	43.1	--	5.5	5.8	7.2	5.6	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	41.8	41.5	42.2	42.2	--	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.4	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	40.4	40.5	40.4	39.7	39.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.5	--
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	40.9	40.3	40.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	41.4	41.6	43.2	41.2	--	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.0	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	42.0	41.4	43.8	42.2	--	4.4	3.7	5.5	4.4	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	40.0	39.2	40.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	40.3	40.5	39.7	39.4	--	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.1	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	41.4	40.3	41.4	39.3	--	4.5	4.2	4.7	3.8	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	39.9	40.7	38.0	38.8	--	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	39.1	40.0	39.3	38.2	--	3.2	4.0	3.3	2.8	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	41.1	40.6	41.8	40.8	--	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.7	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.1	--	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.7	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	40.2	40.4	41.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.3	--	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.0	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	37.9	38.7	36.1	35.8	--	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.8	--	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	43.5	44.0	43.9	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	40.1	39.6	41.1	39.9	--	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.3	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.1	39.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.6	--
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	40.8	42.1	40.7	38.7	--	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.1	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	41.8	41.9	42.1	39.5	--	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.9	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	40.5	42.2	40.3	38.5	--	4.6	5.2	4.1	3.1	--
Household appliances.....	3352	38.5	38.9	39.4	38.7	--	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	41.9	41.6	42.0	41.3	--	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.7	--	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.3	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	42.9	42.0	43.6	42.7	--	5.8	5.1	6.5	7.7	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	41.3	42.0	40.6	40.9	--	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	41.2	41.5	40.7	40.7	--	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.3	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	40.5	41.2	39.8	40.6	--	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	\$16.06	\$15.84	\$16.42	\$16.41	--	\$653.71	\$647.86	\$676.50	\$684.30	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	17.53	17.05	17.79	17.84	--	719.63	719.51	748.96	751.06	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	15.55	15.61	15.86	15.83	--	638.83	636.89	653.43	666.44	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	16.04	16.04	16.22	16.29	--	681.22	683.30	713.68	706.99	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	17.36	17.05	18.01	18.03	--	764.00	775.78	821.26	807.74	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	18.29	18.11	18.32	18.37	--	790.08	782.35	800.58	832.16	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	14.92	15.04	15.05	15.13	--	623.11	624.16	654.68	641.51	--
Machinery.....	333	16.68	16.54	16.99	17.01	\$16.94	699.51	689.72	727.17	719.52	\$711.48
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery....	3331	15.16	14.65	15.92	16.07	--	639.20	607.98	671.82	670.12	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	14.53	13.69	15.41	15.26	--	613.75	565.40	653.38	618.03	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	15.74	15.49	16.24	15.92	--	672.24	653.68	698.32	659.09	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	16.18	16.21	16.88	17.00	--	658.79	643.54	687.02	700.40	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	17.37	17.25	17.70	17.55	--	727.87	714.15	777.03	749.39	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	18.36	18.02	18.55	18.67	--	748.27	724.40	756.84	756.14	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	25.98	25.03	26.20	26.95	--	1,027.20	983.68	1,000.84	989.07	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	16.43	16.18	16.77	16.82	--	677.70	658.53	697.63	699.71	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	14.82	14.57	15.01	14.91	--	612.69	593.00	645.43	626.22	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	14.44	14.15	14.80	14.79	--	594.14	566.00	618.64	606.39	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	17.80	17.96	18.05	18.04	--	753.62	766.89	774.35	764.90	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	18.27	18.09	18.61	18.47	--	757.62	750.74	792.79	792.36	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	17.46	17.44	18.01	18.04	--	732.49	725.50	765.43	732.42	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	17.63	18.12	17.60	17.84	--	755.28	795.47	756.80	761.77	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	17.93	17.88	18.40	17.96	--	764.14	763.48	794.88	765.10	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	18.04	17.96	18.53	18.42	--	762.00	761.50	815.32	797.59	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	16.93	16.92	17.15	17.18	--	710.85	724.18	742.60	735.30	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	16.55	16.50	16.62	16.77	--	698.07	693.00	717.98	719.43	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	18.05	17.54	18.23	18.54	--	776.03	738.43	814.88	830.59	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	18.53	17.81	18.61	18.95	--	768.35	735.55	800.23	807.27	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	14.79	15.19	14.77	14.66	--	626.85	653.17	654.31	633.31	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	14.67	14.57	15.14	14.94	--	628.82	609.03	673.73	643.91	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	17.04	16.91	17.20	17.43	--	712.71	701.77	725.84	735.55	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	17.28	16.82	17.92	17.92	17.84	698.28	681.21	723.97	711.42	706.46
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	20.56	20.05	21.91	21.74	--	840.82	808.02	882.97	858.73	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	16.86	16.42	17.31	17.24	--	697.62	683.07	747.79	710.29	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	15.51	15.40	15.57	15.39	--	650.92	637.56	681.97	649.46	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	18.32	17.62	19.55	19.79	--	732.84	690.70	799.60	793.58	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	16.24	15.81	16.79	17.01	--	654.42	640.31	666.56	670.19	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	13.19	13.35	13.53	13.77	--	545.53	538.01	560.14	541.16	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	19.70	18.52	20.96	21.25	--	786.63	753.76	796.48	824.50	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	13.79	13.76	13.67	13.62	--	539.95	550.40	537.23	520.28	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	13.60	13.56	13.79	13.66	--	558.63	550.54	576.42	557.33	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	17.37	17.08	17.68	17.44	--	690.52	683.20	707.20	681.90	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	14.70	14.18	15.21	14.66	--	590.17	572.87	634.26	573.21	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	20.90	19.89	21.75	21.28	--	829.31	791.62	859.13	836.30	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	16.47	17.09	15.87	15.89	--	624.50	661.38	572.91	568.86	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	17.95	17.66	18.00	17.85	--	697.51	678.14	700.20	692.58	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	22.00	22.55	21.18	21.00	--	957.84	992.20	929.80	921.90	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	17.33	17.38	17.76	17.62	--	694.35	688.25	729.94	703.04	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	14.90	14.53	15.12	15.09	15.13	606.64	595.73	616.90	605.11	597.64
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	14.74	14.09	14.92	14.89	--	601.58	593.19	607.24	576.24	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	19.46	18.43	20.05	20.08	--	813.33	772.22	844.11	793.16	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	13.18	12.69	13.25	13.22	--	533.87	535.52	533.98	508.97	--
Household appliances.....	3352	14.54	14.15	14.72	14.57	--	560.13	550.44	579.97	563.86	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	14.86	14.58	15.13	15.15	--	622.49	606.53	635.46	625.70	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	13.38	13.15	13.58	13.54	--	542.86	537.84	551.35	551.08	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	16.47	16.23	16.63	16.70	--	706.59	681.66	725.07	713.09	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	15.75	15.54	15.89	15.96	--	650.58	652.68	645.13	652.76	--
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	15.27	14.99	15.50	15.48	--	629.10	622.09	630.85	630.04	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	14.21	14.12	14.17	14.25	--	575.67	581.74	563.97	578.55	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	40.3	41.1	39.6	40.5	--	4.1	4.9	3.9	4.1	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	38.4	38.5	38.2	38.4	--	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	42.5	42.8	43.4	42.3	42.4	5.5	5.5	6.3	5.3	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	42.6	43.1	43.5	42.4	42.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.3	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	42.9	42.3	44.8	43.0	--	5.7	4.8	7.9	5.8	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	43.4	42.7	45.7	43.8	--	6.2	5.0	8.8	6.5	--
Automobiles.....	336111	43.5	43.0	46.5	45.0	--	6.1	5.1	9.1	7.0	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	43.2	42.1	44.4	41.5	--	6.3	4.9	8.3	5.7	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	39.9	39.4	39.4	39.1	--	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	41.5	41.9	41.7	42.1	--	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.6	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	43.3	43.1	43.3	44.8	--	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.1	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	40.8	41.6	41.3	40.6	--	4.2	5.1	4.4	3.1	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	39.6	40.4	39.0	40.3	--	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	42.7	43.7	43.5	42.2	--	5.9	6.2	6.4	5.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	42.6	44.0	43.8	43.2	--	6.1	6.8	7.3	6.1	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	43.7	45.1	45.4	44.5	--	6.2	7.0	7.8	6.3	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	41.6	42.8	42.1	41.6	--	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.7	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	42.6	43.7	43.1	42.3	--	5.3	5.7	5.5	4.9	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	45.1	47.6	45.8	44.6	--	8.4	9.6	8.6	7.6	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	46.7	48.5	46.8	46.1	--	8.6	9.2	9.1	8.4	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	40.5	41.2	39.2	38.0	--	4.1	3.9	4.0	2.6	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	42.7	43.6	43.5	41.2	--	5.9	5.7	7.0	5.5	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	40.9	40.8	42.5	40.8	--	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.1	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	40.7	40.5	42.5	40.7	--	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.4	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	42.6	42.1	43.6	42.5	--	5.5	5.3	6.5	5.1	--
Aircraft.....	336411	41.6	40.6	42.7	41.9	--	4.4	4.7	5.2	3.9	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	44.7	45.0	45.1	44.2	--	6.9	6.3	7.6	5.6	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	42.5	42.7	43.8	42.1	--	6.2	6.0	7.5	6.6	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	42.0	41.6	42.4	41.7	--	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	43.4	42.5	44.1	43.3	--	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.2	--
Boat building.....	336612	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.2	--	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	39.5	39.4	40.6	39.3	39.2	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.2	--
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	39.9	39.6	40.9	39.7	--	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.3	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	40.8	40.0	40.8	39.6	--	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.4	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	39.2	39.3	40.9	39.8	--	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.2	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	38.6	38.9	41.6	39.2	--	2.4	2.6	4.5	3.1	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	39.0	39.0	40.7	40.5	--	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	41.1	40.7	39.8	39.5	--	4.6	5.0	3.5	3.4	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	38.8	38.7	39.6	38.5	--	3.6	2.9	4.4	3.0	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	39.2	39.5	42.0	40.0	--	4.0	3.2	6.2	4.9	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	38.0	38.1	37.0	37.6	--	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.6	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	38.2	39.8	40.8	38.6	--	3.6	4.1	4.7	3.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	38.5	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	--
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	38.0	38.3	38.4	38.8	--	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	39.2	39.4	40.7	41.6	--	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	39.0	40.0	39.1	39.2	--	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	34.3	33.8	34.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	39.0	39.5	39.1	38.6	--	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	38.2	37.7	39.9	38.9	--	2.9	2.2	4.2	2.6	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	41.6	42.9	39.8	39.6	--	4.2	4.3	2.7	2.9	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	36.3	34.0	36.6	37.1	--	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	--
Signs.....	33995	39.3	40.9	38.0	38.4	--	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.3	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	38.2	38.8	39.1	38.1	--	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.4	--
Nondurable goods											
Food manufacturing.....	311	39.3	39.1	39.4	38.7	38.4	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.5	--
Animal food.....	3111	41.4	42.8	39.9	41.4	--	6.4	7.4	6.0	6.6	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	43.2	44.0	43.6	43.1	--	6.8	6.2	7.2	6.7	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	43.5	43.2	44.3	44.5	--	6.2	5.2	6.7	6.3	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	37.8	36.1	37.1	36.5	--	3.2	2.4	4.0	4.2	--
Sugar.....	31131	42.0	39.4	44.1	42.8	--	4.5	3.8	5.0	4.5	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	35.8	33.7	33.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	39.8	39.7	40.2	39.4	--	4.7	3.9	4.7	4.0	--
Frozen food.....	31141	39.0	39.2	39.9	39.9	--	4.4	4.1	4.9	4.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	37.6	37.6	38.8	38.1	--	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	\$14.22	\$14.15	\$14.10	\$14.19	--	\$573.38	\$581.57	\$558.36	\$574.70	--
All other electrical equipment and components....	33599	13.83	13.70	14.00	14.13	--	530.89	527.45	534.80	542.59	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	21.49	21.34	22.17	21.90	\$21.91	912.97	913.35	962.18	926.37	\$928.98
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3361,2,3	21.71	21.69	22.44	22.11	--	925.01	934.84	976.14	937.46	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	28.35	28.01	29.55	29.00	--	1,216.75	1,184.82	1,323.84	1,247.00	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	29.05	28.55	30.46	29.93	--	1,260.72	1,219.09	1,392.02	1,310.93	--
Automobiles.....	336111	30.28	29.90	31.72	31.03	--	1,318.17	1,285.70	1,474.98	1,396.35	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	26.94	26.08	28.35	27.76	--	1,162.96	1,097.97	1,258.74	1,152.04	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	23.36	23.71	23.30	23.30	--	932.29	934.17	918.02	911.03	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	16.63	16.47	16.97	17.47	--	690.24	690.09	707.65	735.49	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	19.98	20.35	20.15	20.68	--	865.24	877.09	872.50	926.46	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	13.28	13.07	13.43	13.58	--	541.25	543.71	554.66	551.35	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	14.14	13.76	14.56	15.01	--	560.36	555.90	567.84	604.90	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	20.40	20.52	20.96	20.78	--	872.00	896.72	911.76	876.92	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	22.46	22.40	23.75	23.00	--	956.36	985.60	1,040.25	993.60	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	23.40	23.27	24.81	24.11	--	1,021.86	1,049.48	1,126.37	1,072.90	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	18.65	18.48	19.82	19.52	--	776.08	790.94	834.42	812.03	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	19.15	18.80	20.51	20.20	--	816.17	821.56	883.98	854.46	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	26.59	26.01	27.68	27.49	--	1,198.26	1,238.08	1,267.74	1,226.05	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	25.64	26.18	25.98	26.01	--	1,195.93	1,269.73	1,215.86	1,199.06	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	15.31	16.01	14.72	14.39	--	619.33	659.61	577.02	546.82	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	23.19	22.59	23.94	23.59	--	990.94	984.92	1,041.39	971.91	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	16.29	16.48	16.35	16.52	--	666.00	672.38	694.88	674.02	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	16.37	16.56	16.48	16.67	--	666.37	670.68	700.40	678.47	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	23.93	23.43	24.51	24.35	--	1,019.08	986.40	1,068.64	1,034.88	--
Aircraft.....	336411	26.88	26.32	27.81	27.49	--	1,116.97	1,068.59	1,187.49	1,151.83	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	24.87	24.16	25.46	25.12	--	1,111.76	1,087.20	1,148.25	1,110.30	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	18.36	18.11	18.73	18.73	--	779.96	773.30	820.37	788.53	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	16.87	16.51	17.18	17.24	--	708.07	686.82	728.43	718.91	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	18.48	18.06	18.84	18.82	--	803.04	767.55	830.84	814.91	--
Boat building.....	336612	14.14	13.94	14.34	14.58	--	560.74	558.99	570.73	571.54	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	13.16	12.95	13.46	13.41	13.38	519.78	510.62	546.48	527.01	524.50
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	12.82	12.69	13.00	12.98	--	510.80	502.52	531.70	515.31	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	13.25	13.14	13.31	13.35	--	540.04	525.60	543.05	528.66	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	12.50	12.38	12.77	12.71	--	490.44	486.53	522.29	505.86	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	13.04	12.94	13.44	13.45	--	502.86	503.37	559.10	527.24	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	11.65	11.49	11.84	11.85	--	453.77	448.11	481.89	479.93	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	13.05	13.08	13.09	12.85	--	536.57	532.36	520.98	507.58	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	14.48	14.06	14.91	14.79	--	562.03	544.12	590.44	569.42	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	15.34	14.97	16.15	16.10	--	600.66	591.32	678.30	644.00	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	13.42	12.98	13.51	13.35	--	509.48	494.54	499.87	501.96	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	12.67	12.41	13.62	13.40	--	484.32	493.92	555.70	517.24	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	13.85	13.69	14.05	14.04	13.98	533.47	532.54	545.14	543.35	538.23
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	14.32	14.00	14.71	14.52	--	543.99	536.20	564.86	563.38	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	14.15	14.12	14.54	14.10	--	554.13	556.33	591.78	586.56	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	14.01	13.50	14.65	14.41	--	546.23	540.00	572.82	564.87	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	15.26	15.00	15.08	15.65	--	523.44	507.00	515.74	518.02	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	13.47	13.45	13.52	13.62	--	524.94	531.28	528.63	525.73	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	13.20	12.85	13.33	13.26	--	504.67	484.45	531.87	515.81	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	12.84	12.49	12.72	12.73	--	534.17	535.82	506.26	504.11	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	12.09	11.62	13.00	12.96	--	438.46	395.08	475.80	480.82	--
Signs.....	33995	14.68	14.94	14.42	14.83	--	577.17	611.05	547.96	569.47	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	13.62	13.74	13.69	13.77	--	520.68	533.11	535.28	524.64	--
Nondurable goods		15.05	14.89	15.21	15.22	15.17	602.48	594.11	612.96	607.28	600.73
Food manufacturing.....	311	12.98	12.92	13.03	13.05	13.05	509.66	505.17	513.38	505.04	501.12
Animal food.....	3111	14.31	14.28	14.47	14.44	--	592.25	611.18	577.35	597.82	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	19.27	18.86	19.15	19.01	--	832.29	829.84	834.94	819.33	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	16.81	15.91	16.95	16.88	--	731.35	687.31	750.89	751.16	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	15.34	14.75	15.59	15.59	--	580.43	532.48	578.39	569.04	--
Sugar.....	31131	15.26	14.63	14.87	15.26	--	641.43	576.42	655.77	653.13	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	15.57	14.72	16.13	16.01	--	556.81	496.06	545.19	526.73	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	12.86	12.85	13.11	13.02	--	511.73	510.15	527.02	512.99	--
Frozen food.....	31141	11.87	11.71	12.18	12.12	--	463.45	459.03	485.98	483.59	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	12.40	12.90	12.36	12.50	--	466.50	485.04	479.57	476.25	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	40.0	40.1	40.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	40.5	40.4	40.6	38.8	--	5.0	3.7	4.6	3.4	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	40.8	39.8	41.1	40.2	--	5.0	3.0	4.2	3.9	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	41.2	42.6	38.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	3115	41.0	40.3	41.1	41.1	--	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	41.2	40.5	41.5	41.5	--	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.2	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	42.0	41.2	41.5	42.3	--	4.6	5.6	4.0	4.3	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	39.7	40.2	39.9	39.1	--	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.5	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	40.3	40.8	40.1	38.8	--	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	39.4	39.3	39.1	38.1	--	5.8	5.7	5.9	4.6	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	39.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	--	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	38.1	35.8	39.1	37.5	--	5.2	3.5	4.2	4.7	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	37.3	36.3	38.0	37.1	--	3.9	3.7	4.3	3.8	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	36.4	35.2	37.3	36.2	--	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.7	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	31.0	27.8	33.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.3	--	4.7	4.4	5.5	4.8	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	39.8	39.2	39.7	39.4	--	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	--
Other food products.....	3119	38.3	38.2	37.8	36.9	--	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.2	--
Snack food.....	31191	38.6	36.3	38.8	35.9	--	6.6	5.0	7.3	5.1	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	38.1	39.1	37.2	37.4	--	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	39.2	38.6	39.2	40.0	40.3	4.3	2.9	3.5	3.9	--
Beverages.....	3121	39.3	38.9	38.5	40.1	--	4.8	3.3	3.7	4.5	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	39.3	37.9	38.6	41.4	--	4.9	3.7	3.4	5.1	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	39.7	39.1	38.8	41.9	--	4.9	3.9	3.2	5.1	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	39.4	40.4	38.3	38.3	--	4.8	2.7	4.0	3.6	--
Textile mills.....	313	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.3	39.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	40.0	40.1	38.6	41.4	--	3.8	4.3	2.8	3.4	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	40.3	40.8	40.4	40.1	--	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	40.3	40.7	40.9	40.0	--	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	39.9	38.9	40.9	39.8	--	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.1	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	38.9	38.7	39.1	38.6	--	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.0	--
Textile product mills.....	314	38.9	39.1	39.5	39.5	38.9	3.0	2.8	3.8	4.0	--
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.0	40.4	40.8	40.8	--	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	38.5	38.4	40.0	39.7	--	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.8	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	37.3	37.2	37.6	37.8	--	3.0	2.0	4.4	4.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	39.1	38.1	38.3	37.7	--	3.8	2.6	5.8	5.0	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	36.1	36.6	37.2	37.8	--	2.4	1.6	3.5	4.7	--
Apparel.....	315	36.0	35.3	36.4	35.5	35.7	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	--
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	38.3	37.5	39.5	37.7	--	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	38.9	38.7	39.0	38.5	--	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.3	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	37.4	39.0	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	39.8	38.6	39.6	38.7	--	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.8	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	35.4	34.8	35.4	34.7	--	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	34.3	33.9	33.6	33.0	--	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.5	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	36.2	36.2	35.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	33.7	33.1	32.9	32.2	--	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	36.0	34.9	36.4	34.2	--	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.2	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	37.3	37.0	38.0	40.0	--	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.9	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	38.2	36.4	40.0	38.8	--	1.5	0.2	3.2	2.5	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	38.4	39.5	38.0	37.0	37.2	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.1	--
Footwear.....	3162	37.7	38.6	37.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	39.0	40.3	38.1	37.4	--	2.9	3.6	1.1	1.3	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	42.1	41.9	42.9	42.8	41.7	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.6	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	43.5	43.4	44.2	44.4	--	6.6	6.2	7.0	7.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	43.2	42.8	44.1	44.1	--	6.3	5.6	6.5	6.5	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	44.1	45.0	44.6	45.1	--	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.3	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	41.5	41.2	42.3	42.1	--	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.0	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	41.9	41.2	43.2	42.9	--	5.0	4.2	5.8	5.4	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	42.1	42.2	43.3	42.9	--	5.3	4.5	6.1	5.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	44.1	40.2	46.3	46.5	--	5.9	4.4	7.0	7.2	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	38.5	38.8	38.9	38.6	--	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	41.4	41.2	41.9	41.6	--	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.5	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.2	--	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	\$11.54	\$11.08	\$12.08	\$11.91	--	\$461.25	\$444.31	\$489.24	\$488.31	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	13.86	14.14	14.11	14.07	--	561.68	571.26	572.87	545.92	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	13.38	13.78	13.48	13.69	--	545.74	548.44	554.03	550.34	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	13.79	13.56	14.42	13.85	--	568.07	577.66	559.50	505.53	--
Dairy products.....	3115	16.60	16.64	16.59	16.81	--	680.08	670.59	681.85	690.89	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	16.71	16.76	16.58	16.75	--	688.79	678.78	688.07	695.13	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	18.22	18.73	17.94	18.24	--	764.66	771.68	744.51	771.55	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	11.53	11.54	11.50	11.44	--	457.98	463.91	458.85	447.30	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	12.03	11.99	11.86	11.74	--	484.87	489.19	475.59	455.51	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing.....	311612,3	12.95	13.10	12.98	12.91	--	509.99	514.83	507.52	491.87	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	10.59	10.56	10.62	10.63	--	417.82	424.51	425.86	422.01	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	10.69	10.52	10.99	11.26	--	407.88	376.62	429.71	422.25	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	12.64	12.68	12.50	12.58	--	471.99	460.28	475.00	466.72	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	12.41	12.55	12.24	12.34	--	451.77	441.76	456.55	446.71	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	9.42	9.59	9.42	9.43	--	291.99	266.60	316.51	286.67	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	13.71	13.72	13.58	13.56	--	539.61	540.57	535.05	532.91	--
Cookies, crackers, paste, and tortillas.....	31182,3	13.18	12.98	13.15	13.15	--	524.57	508.82	522.06	518.11	--
Other food products.....	3119	12.90	12.58	13.13	13.37	--	494.34	484.38	496.31	493.35	--
Snack food.....	31191	10.69	10.61	10.65	10.74	--	413.27	385.14	413.22	385.57	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	14.08	13.83	14.55	14.68	--	537.16	532.93	541.26	549.03	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	19.12	18.86	18.82	18.26	\$18.50	750.51	728.00	737.74	730.40	\$745.55
Beverages.....	3121	18.70	18.60	18.32	17.84	--	735.48	723.54	705.32	715.38	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	15.02	15.08	14.73	14.23	--	590.04	571.53	568.58	589.12	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	15.68	15.15	15.09	14.47	--	623.10	631.47	585.49	606.29	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	23.86	23.36	23.33	23.28	--	940.24	943.74	893.54	891.62	--
Textile mills.....	313	12.13	12.11	12.25	12.33	12.25	486.69	485.61	491.23	496.90	485.10
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	11.38	11.51	11.26	11.52	--	454.78	461.55	434.64	476.93	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	12.57	12.43	12.79	12.76	--	506.73	507.14	516.72	511.68	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	12.44	12.29	12.71	12.61	--	501.27	500.20	519.84	504.40	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	12.04	12.04	12.18	12.34	--	480.17	468.36	498.16	491.13	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	12.21	12.00	12.41	12.51	--	475.08	464.40	485.23	482.89	--
Textile product mills.....	314	11.39	11.43	11.43	11.33	11.38	443.01	446.91	451.49	447.54	442.68
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	11.30	11.42	11.31	11.00	--	451.97	461.37	461.45	448.80	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	10.30	10.47	10.28	10.14	--	396.98	402.05	411.20	402.56	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	11.52	11.44	11.61	11.83	--	429.45	425.57	436.54	447.17	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	11.27	11.14	10.99	11.25	--	440.41	424.43	420.92	424.13	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	11.71	11.63	12.05	12.22	--	422.26	425.66	448.26	461.92	--
Apparel.....	315	9.75	9.73	10.00	10.10	10.11	351.28	343.47	364.00	358.55	360.93
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	10.52	10.50	10.77	11.01	--	403.12	393.75	425.42	415.08	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	10.92	10.72	11.19	11.34	--	424.75	414.86	436.41	436.59	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	10.84	10.60	11.19	11.05	--	405.52	413.40	426.34	422.11	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	10.96	10.79	11.19	11.51	--	436.09	416.49	443.12	445.44	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	9.61	9.57	9.87	9.96	--	340.00	333.04	349.40	345.61	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	9.10	8.98	9.53	9.70	--	311.80	304.42	320.21	320.10	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	9.65	9.48	10.03	10.15	--	349.55	343.18	358.07	361.34	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	8.92	8.80	9.37	9.54	--	300.76	291.28	308.27	307.19	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	9.57	9.64	9.62	9.73	--	344.43	336.44	350.17	332.77	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	10.67	10.50	10.67	10.65	--	398.53	388.50	405.46	426.00	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	9.53	9.83	9.60	9.52	--	363.69	357.81	384.00	369.38	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	11.63	11.32	11.51	11.60	11.42	446.73	470.84	437.38	429.20	424.82
Footwear.....	3162	11.39	11.32	11.63	11.78	--	429.65	436.95	440.78	431.15	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	11.84	12.45	11.42	11.44	--	461.34	501.74	435.10	427.86	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	17.90	17.97	18.07	18.02	17.89	753.89	740.37	775.20	771.26	746.01
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	23.00	22.86	23.00	23.02	--	999.92	992.12	1,016.60	1,022.09	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	22.96	22.78	22.88	22.88	--	992.65	974.98	1,009.01	1,009.01	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	23.12	23.06	23.32	23.41	--	1,020.13	1,037.70	1,040.07	1,055.79	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	15.56	15.26	15.83	15.72	--	646.05	628.71	669.61	661.81	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	15.52	15.20	15.84	15.68	--	649.93	626.24	684.29	672.67	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	15.73	15.14	16.25	15.94	--	662.36	638.91	703.63	683.83	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	16.43	16.53	16.31	16.46	--	724.24	664.51	755.15	765.39	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	13.51	13.77	13.60	13.54	--	520.55	534.28	529.04	522.64	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	16.37	16.46	16.30	16.10	--	677.86	678.15	682.97	669.76	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	17.78	17.98	17.76	17.77	--	740.35	749.77	740.59	732.12	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	41.1	40.5	42.2	42.2	--	4.7	4.4	6.5	5.7	--
Stationery products	32223	41.1	40.3	44.6	42.0	--	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	--
Other converted paper products.....	32229	40.7	41.9	38.2	39.5	--	3.8	4.8	2.6	2.8	--
Printing and related support activities.....	323	38.4	38.2	39.0	38.5	38.3	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.0	--
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	39.0	38.0	40.5	39.3	--	4.5	3.9	4.7	3.8	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.1	39.2	37.9	37.9	--	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.9	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.8	37.1	38.2	36.4	--	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	--
Quick printing.....	323114	35.1	34.8	34.4	35.1	--	1.2	1.0	0.4	.0	--
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	38.5	40.0	39.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8	9	39.3	39.6	38.8	--	3.3	2.7	4.4	3.5	--
Support activities for printing.....	32312	38.7	39.0	38.0	39.4	--	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	--
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	44.9	44.3	44.9	44.4	44.5	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.1	--
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	45.5	45.5	46.3	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	44.0	42.3	42.8	40.5	--	8.7	8.1	8.4	6.6	--
Chemicals.....	325	42.8	42.7	43.1	42.8	42.3	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.0	--
Basic chemicals.....	3251	44.7	43.9	45.1	44.8	--	6.5	6.1	7.4	6.7	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	41.2	41.5	40.5	40.4	--	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	43.9	43.1	45.5	44.5	--	6.3	5.7	6.6	5.7	--
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	44.2	44.0	45.2	45.1	--	6.7	6.0	6.8	6.4	--
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	44.5	43.9	45.5	44.8	--	6.4	5.6	6.6	6.1	--
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	45.7	44.3	46.8	45.8	--	6.5	5.0	7.3	6.5	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	42.7	43.4	42.6	42.4	--	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.2	--
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	43.1	44.4	42.7	42.5	--	4.0	3.5	4.7	4.0	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	41.3	40.1	42.4	42.0	--	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	42.1	41.8	40.7	41.2	--	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	--
Paints and coatings.....	32551	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.5	--	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.0	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	39.9	40.7	40.6	40.4	--	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	38.8	38.6	39.7	39.4	--	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.4	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.5	37.3	40.1	39.8	--	2.2	1.2	3.5	3.3	--
Toilet preparations	32562	41.1	42.9	41.5	41.5	--	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.3	--	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.9	--
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	--
Plastics products.....	3261	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.6	--	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	40.8	40.5	41.6	40.5	--	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	40.4	40.7	40.8	39.8	--	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	40.4	40.9	40.3	41.3	--	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.3	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	40.8	41.6	41.9	42.5	--	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	40.0	40.3	38.9	40.2	--	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.7	--
Foam products.....	32614,5	39.9	41.0	41.2	40.2	--	3.9	3.7	5.7	4.9	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	42.2	43.0	42.5	41.7	--	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.4	--
Other plastics products.....	32619	39.2	39.1	38.8	38.7	--	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	--
Rubber products.....	3262	42.5	42.8	42.2	41.6	--	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	--
Tires.....	32621	44.5	44.8	43.8	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products.....	32629	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.1	--	4.4	4.6	4.3	3.7	--
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	42.2	42.8	42.4	40.9	--	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.4	--
All other rubber products.....	326299	38.2	37.7	38.1	38.7	--	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	--
Private service-providing.....		32.3	31.9	32.4	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.5	32.9	33.6	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade.....	42	37.8	37.5	37.5	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods.....	423	38.4	38.1	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	37.4	37.7	37.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles.....	42311	34.9	35.2	35.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	38.8	39.1	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	36.9	36.8	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings.....	42322	34.5	34.6	34.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	39.7	38.6	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood.....	42331	39.1	38.5	39.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials.....	42332	39.1	37.2	38.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	41.7	40.0	43.0	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	\$14.14	\$14.03	\$14.16	\$13.61	--	\$580.52	\$568.22	\$597.55	\$574.34	--
Stationery products	32223	15.66	15.01	15.90	16.18	--	644.08	604.90	709.14	679.56	--
Other converted paper products	32229	14.53	13.99	14.97	15.01	--	591.60	586.18	571.85	592.90	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.72	15.54	15.80	15.72	\$15.74	604.32	593.63	616.20	605.22	\$602.84
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.19	17.02	17.03	16.90	--	670.80	646.76	689.72	664.17	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	15.75	15.46	15.27	15.84	--	599.59	606.03	578.73	600.34	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.39	12.13	12.77	12.71	--	467.68	450.02	487.81	462.64	--
Quick printing	323114	13.88	13.79	14.15	14.06	--	486.63	479.89	486.76	493.51	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	15.33	15.15	15.64	15.78	--	590.65	606.00	611.52	639.09	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	15.23	15.01	15.42	15.26	--	598.83	594.40	610.63	592.09	--
Support activities for printing	32312	15.77	15.63	16.07	15.77	--	610.88	609.57	610.66	621.34	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.38	24.11	24.48	24.64	24.88	1,094.83	1,068.07	1,099.15	1,094.02	1,107.16
Petroleum refineries	32411	23.33	27.65	28.26	28.15	--	1,289.49	1,258.08	1,308.44	1,317.42	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	18.39	18.02	18.34	18.08	--	808.94	762.25	784.95	732.24	--
Chemicals	325	19.16	18.79	19.59	19.52	19.30	819.59	802.33	844.33	835.46	816.39
Basic chemicals	3251	23.13	22.19	23.91	23.88	--	1,034.38	974.14	1,078.34	1,069.82	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	24.29	24.20	24.68	24.45	--	1,000.32	1,004.30	999.54	987.78	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	18.23	18.01	18.41	18.35	--	800.22	776.23	837.66	816.58	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	19.78	19.23	20.28	20.27	--	874.62	846.12	916.66	914.18	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	20.46	19.59	21.18	21.09	--	911.16	860.00	963.69	944.83	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	18.93	18.70	19.35	19.08	--	865.44	828.41	905.58	873.86	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.90	20.65	21.43	21.16	--	891.92	896.21	912.92	897.18	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	21.35	21.14	21.97	21.71	--	919.87	938.62	938.12	922.68	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.21	18.79	19.44	19.21	--	792.87	753.48	824.26	806.82	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.26	16.41	16.23	16.18	--	684.69	685.94	660.56	666.62	--
Paints and coatings	32551	16.85	17.22	16.77	16.82	--	709.94	728.41	695.96	698.03	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	14.72	14.12	15.29	15.44	--	588.09	574.68	620.77	623.78	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	14.28	13.59	15.07	15.21	--	554.23	524.57	598.28	599.27	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	14.08	13.22	15.02	15.38	--	542.38	493.11	602.30	612.12	--
Toilet preparations	32562	15.15	14.61	15.51	15.68	--	623.14	626.77	643.67	650.72	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.16	17.12	17.29	17.48	--	708.40	703.63	712.35	721.92	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.58	14.43	14.76	14.79	14.77	589.70	585.86	596.30	591.60	589.32
Plastics products	3261	13.83	13.68	14.05	14.03	--	551.24	547.20	560.60	555.59	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.42	16.10	16.51	16.24	--	670.40	652.05	686.82	657.72	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.20	15.78	16.20	16.00	--	655.23	642.25	660.96	636.80	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	13.57	13.32	14.13	14.07	--	547.93	544.79	569.44	581.09	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	14.84	14.51	15.32	15.51	--	605.78	603.62	641.91	659.16	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	12.39	12.11	12.99	12.70	--	494.98	488.03	505.31	510.54	--
Foam products	32614,5	13.33	13.10	13.65	13.71	--	531.37	537.10	562.36	551.14	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.19	15.13	15.44	15.42	--	640.70	650.59	666.20	643.01	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.10	13.01	13.27	13.31	--	513.56	508.69	514.89	515.10	--
Rubber products	3262	17.13	16.96	17.14	17.34	--	727.29	725.89	723.31	721.34	--
Tires	32621	21.40	21.23	21.26	21.82	--	953.15	951.10	931.19	929.66	--
Other rubber products	32629	13.81	13.71	14.00	13.93	--	561.97	559.37	571.20	558.59	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	13.80	13.78	13.90	13.83	--	582.49	589.78	589.36	565.65	--
All other rubber products	326299	13.84	13.59	14.17	14.09	--	526.75	512.34	539.88	545.28	--
Private service-providing		15.26	15.18	15.46	15.67	15.58	493.67	484.24	500.90	507.71	500.12
Trade, transportation, and utilities		14.59	14.49	14.61	14.89	14.82	488.58	476.72	490.90	494.35	490.54
Wholesale trade	42	17.66	17.55	17.87	18.03	17.96	666.93	658.13	670.13	681.53	671.70
Durable goods	423	18.31	18.12	18.48	18.68	--	702.45	690.37	705.94	717.31	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.08	15.82	16.09	16.20	--	601.50	596.41	603.38	599.40	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.14	17.01	17.07	17.15	--	598.10	598.75	597.45	593.39	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	15.80	15.46	15.75	15.90	--	613.54	604.49	614.25	613.74	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	15.16	14.87	15.08	15.12	--	559.91	547.22	557.96	557.00	--
Home furnishings	42322	15.91	15.89	15.52	15.66	--	549.22	549.79	535.44	554.36	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	16.03	15.75	16.16	16.27	--	636.05	607.95	648.02	649.17	--
Lumber and wood	42331	15.75	15.43	15.74	15.88	--	615.14	594.06	623.30	627.26	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.10	16.72	17.36	17.14	--	669.08	621.98	664.89	646.18	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	15.68	15.66	16.09	16.45	--	654.73	626.40	691.87	707.35	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Commercial equipment.....	4234	38.1	37.8	37.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment.....	42342	38.0	36.9	36.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software.....	42343	37.0	37.0	36.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	39.1	38.8	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	39.2	39.1	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	39.3	39.1	39.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods.....	4236	39.2	38.4	39.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	39.4	38.2	40.2	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	39.1	38.6	38.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	39.0	39.4	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware.....	42371	38.9	39.4	37.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	39.1	39.4	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	39.0	39.5	39.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	38.8	38.7	38.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	41.7	42.6	41.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	37.9	36.2	37.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	38.5	38.6	38.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	40.4	40.6	39.8	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	36.8	36.6	36.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	36.5	36.5	36.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	39.3	38.9	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	35.9	36.2	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	37.3	36.9	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	34.3	33.7	34.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	30.9	30.0	30.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	38.8	38.9	39.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	35.1	35.5	34.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	37.4	36.7	37.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	38.8	38.3	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery.....	42441	38.2	38.2	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	40.5	39.6	41.0	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	36.1	35.3	35.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	41.8	40.3	41.9	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals.....	4246	39.8	39.0	40.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	40.3	39.7	41.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum.....	4247	34.5	35.1	34.4	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	37.9	37.1	37.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	37.8	36.5	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	36.6	36.2	35.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	38.5	38.1	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	32.6	34.1	31.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	36.7	36.3	36.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	28.5	27.0	29.1	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	37.5	37.3	37.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	30.7	30.2	31.0	30.2	30.3	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	35.9	35.7	35.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	35.9	36.1	35.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers.....	44111	35.7	36.0	35.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	37.2	37.5	35.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	34.9	33.2	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	34.7	33.4	34.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	36.2	35.4	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	35.3	34.5	35.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	38.0	37.3	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	30.5	30.2	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	31.1	31.2	31.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	29.9	29.1	30.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	34.8	33.6	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	27.2	26.6	28.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	31.9	30.6	32.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	32.3	31.7	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores.....	443111	32.4	31.4	32.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	32.3	31.8	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	30.9	28.0	32.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Commercial equipment.....	4234	\$22.88	\$22.63	\$23.11	\$23.52	--	\$872.41	\$855.41	\$868.94	\$898.46	--
Office equipment.....	42342	18.79	18.70	18.77	19.62	--	714.75	690.03	692.61	741.64	--
Computer and software.....	42343	27.93	27.23	28.51	28.95	--	1,034.55	1,007.51	1,029.21	1,082.73	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	21.46	21.52	21.49	21.46	--	840.01	834.98	838.11	834.79	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	17.90	17.78	17.94	18.14	--	702.50	695.20	715.81	718.34	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	16.30	15.88	16.32	16.21	--	641.37	620.91	644.64	645.16	--
Electric goods.....	4236	20.60	20.47	20.72	20.91	--	808.53	786.05	816.37	828.04	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	19.57	19.54	19.28	19.31	--	771.30	746.43	775.06	782.06	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	21.46	21.22	21.92	22.24	--	839.22	819.09	848.30	865.14	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	16.22	16.42	16.13	16.39	--	632.37	646.95	622.62	637.57	--
Hardware.....	42371	14.29	14.56	14.21	14.31	--	556.32	573.66	535.72	550.94	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	16.75	16.41	16.86	17.36	--	654.51	646.55	655.85	670.10	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	17.62	18.47	17.21	17.35	--	687.02	729.57	672.91	687.06	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	17.77	17.56	18.14	18.38	--	689.44	679.57	694.76	713.14	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	18.54	18.45	19.07	19.10	--	772.87	785.97	789.50	779.28	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	14.17	13.75	14.33	14.53	--	537.58	497.75	534.51	547.78	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	19.19	19.10	19.51	19.78	--	739.45	737.26	741.38	767.46	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	16.67	16.21	16.99	17.42	--	673.51	658.13	676.20	702.03	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	16.86	16.95	16.80	17.15	--	619.62	620.37	618.24	639.70	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	14.54	14.34	14.91	14.61	--	531.07	523.41	538.25	524.50	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	13.21	12.81	13.48	13.38	--	519.38	498.31	531.11	521.82	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	17.13	16.72	17.78	17.10	--	615.31	605.26	629.41	605.34	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	15.88	15.89	16.09	16.13	--	591.82	586.34	596.94	595.20	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	17.33	17.15	18.05	18.04	--	594.01	577.96	620.92	609.75	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	16.69	15.98	17.80	17.44	--	516.02	479.40	546.46	528.43	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	18.02	18.43	18.32	18.67	--	699.14	716.93	723.64	720.66	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	18.89	19.52	18.71	18.77	--	662.64	692.96	645.50	651.32	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	15.95	15.52	16.61	17.18	--	596.34	569.58	619.55	637.38	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	15.29	15.15	15.40	15.35	--	592.49	580.25	597.52	592.51	--
General line grocery.....	42441	17.17	16.75	17.26	17.01	--	656.43	639.85	657.61	641.28	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	13.96	14.03	14.20	14.24	--	565.39	555.59	582.20	598.08	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	12.98	12.93	13.03	13.45	--	468.72	456.43	465.17	461.34	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	13.00	12.92	12.98	13.49	--	543.57	520.68	543.86	561.18	--
Chemicals.....	4246	19.06	19.38	18.74	18.69	--	757.96	755.82	760.84	766.29	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	19.45	19.75	19.14	19.12	--	784.17	784.08	790.48	795.39	--
Petroleum.....	4247	14.31	14.34	14.36	14.12	--	493.43	503.33	493.98	497.02	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	18.10	18.09	18.66	18.37	--	685.79	671.14	703.48	683.36	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	16.92	16.82	17.12	16.84	--	639.69	613.93	642.00	631.50	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	13.74	13.80	13.99	14.17	--	503.04	499.56	498.04	500.20	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	13.67	13.56	14.09	14.25	--	525.90	516.64	512.88	524.40	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	14.22	14.22	14.35	14.68	--	463.20	484.90	454.90	471.23	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	20.15	20.10	20.48	20.56	--	738.68	729.63	743.42	773.06	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	15.96	16.31	16.33	16.61	--	454.73	440.37	475.20	498.30	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	20.49	20.40	20.81	20.87	--	769.44	760.92	769.97	801.41	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	12.08	11.97	12.10	12.34	\$12.31	371.15	361.49	375.10	372.67	\$372.99
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	16.09	15.70	16.17	16.22	--	576.89	560.49	577.27	590.41	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	17.68	17.08	17.78	17.83	--	634.00	616.59	632.97	652.58	--
New car dealers.....	44111	18.07	17.40	18.11	18.23	--	645.72	626.40	644.72	667.22	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	13.51	13.52	14.09	13.43	--	502.40	507.00	498.79	487.51	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	14.94	14.63	14.60	14.42	--	520.77	485.72	506.62	496.05	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	14.32	14.26	14.05	13.93	--	496.96	476.28	488.94	480.59	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	12.28	12.16	12.53	12.51	--	444.32	430.46	457.35	456.62	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	11.93	11.75	12.19	12.00	--	420.99	405.38	435.18	427.20	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	12.94	12.95	13.17	13.49	--	491.32	483.04	501.78	518.02	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	13.46	13.18	13.84	13.84	--	410.60	398.04	427.66	423.50	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	14.44	14.13	15.01	14.63	--	448.46	440.86	472.82	466.70	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	12.35	12.07	12.58	12.91	--	369.22	351.24	381.17	375.68	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	14.96	14.25	16.01	15.83	--	520.27	478.80	547.54	544.55	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	10.53	10.54	10.56	10.88	--	286.87	280.36	299.90	286.14	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	16.96	16.27	17.07	17.35	--	540.50	497.86	561.60	579.49	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	15.91	15.52	15.90	15.99	--	513.52	495.15	524.70	534.07	--
Household appliance stores.....	443111	14.08	13.81	14.21	14.27	--	455.67	433.63	458.98	473.76	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	16.39	16.11	16.29	16.39	--	528.76	512.30	540.83	549.07	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	19.55	18.03	19.96	20.76	--	603.43	504.84	650.70	691.31	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	35.7	35.4	35.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	36.3	36.0	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers.....	44411	36.2	36.1	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	38.1	37.5	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	30.3	30.0	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	31.9	30.7	29.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	31.5	31.5	28.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	32.0	30.4	30.0	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	30.8	30.8	30.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	30.8	31.0	30.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	30.9	31.1	30.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	29.6	29.0	29.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	32.5	30.6	33.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	32.8	30.5	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	33.5	32.4	37.2	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	31.9	30.1	32.3	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	28.6	27.7	28.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	29.3	29.2	29.7	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	30.5	29.9	30.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	33.8	33.1	34.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	35.2	35.3	35.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	31.1	30.1	31.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	30.8	29.7	31.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	33.2	32.7	33.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	25.4	24.7	26.2	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	24.4	23.9	24.7	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	28.8	31.1	27.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	21.1	19.5	22.7	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	24.8	25.0	24.5	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	26.3	24.7	29.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	30.0	28.5	30.1	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	25.5	23.5	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	32.3	31.0	35.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	24.6	24.5	25.0	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	25.0	24.8	25.7	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	26.2	25.4	26.8	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	23.5	23.9	25.4	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	21.5	22.2	20.9	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	23.9	24.1	23.6	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	22.7	23.0	22.4	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	27.4	27.1	26.6	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	29.2	27.9	30.5	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores.....	4521	27.2	25.8	28.9	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	22.2	20.8	24.1	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	30.9	29.6	32.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	31.9	30.8	32.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	33.0	31.9	34.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	28.3	27.1	28.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	28.7	27.7	29.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists.....	4531	26.9	26.7	27.3	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	28.1	27.3	29.1	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	32.3	32.3	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	24.9	23.4	26.1	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	28.0	27.3	28.1	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	30.6	28.8	30.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	28.2	27.1	28.9	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	31.9	29.4	32.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	34.9	35.3	36.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	34.5	34.4	35.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	34.0	33.9	35.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	34.5	35.8	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	37.4	39.9	39.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	36.8	39.8	37.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	\$12.80	\$12.79	\$12.97	\$13.05	--	\$457.39	\$452.77	\$455.25	\$458.06	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	12.92	12.90	13.02	13.08	--	468.29	464.40	464.81	464.34	--
Home centers.....	44411	12.41	12.50	12.40	12.49	--	448.96	451.25	438.96	438.40	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	13.37	12.71	13.93	13.93	--	509.22	476.63	526.55	522.38	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	10.92	10.71	11.07	11.10	--	330.74	321.30	334.31	329.67	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	14.71	14.65	14.92	14.95	--	581.52	571.35	584.86	589.03	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	11.83	11.62	12.55	12.64	--	377.03	356.73	372.74	389.31	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	14.42	13.82	15.20	14.80	--	454.51	435.33	437.76	439.56	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	11.15	10.87	11.85	12.00	--	356.48	330.45	355.50	373.20	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	10.86	10.90	10.88	10.94	--	334.96	335.72	329.66	326.01	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	10.79	10.84	10.81	10.88	--	332.37	336.04	325.38	322.05	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	10.90	10.95	10.93	11.00	--	336.58	340.55	328.99	325.60	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	8.72	8.68	8.72	8.74	--	258.46	251.72	260.73	258.70	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	11.13	11.19	11.14	11.17	--	361.30	342.41	369.85	364.14	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521.2	10.70	10.49	10.88	10.89	--	351.41	319.95	352.51	356.10	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	10.05	9.97	9.86	10.02	--	337.10	323.03	366.79	354.71	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	11.72	11.97	11.72	11.70	--	374.13	360.30	378.56	370.89	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	11.87	11.75	11.70	11.72	--	339.66	325.48	332.28	329.33	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	13.73	13.35	13.89	14.17	--	402.79	389.82	412.53	419.43	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	14.04	13.58	14.33	14.55	--	404.68	392.46	418.44	426.32	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	13.14	12.53	13.41	13.54	--	400.63	374.65	414.37	400.78	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	13.61	13.33	14.15	14.27	--	460.38	441.22	483.93	475.19	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	15.31	14.95	15.84	15.79	--	539.50	527.74	567.07	549.49	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	8.84	8.80	8.92	8.94	--	275.11	264.88	282.76	280.72	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	8.52	8.49	8.60	8.62	--	262.23	252.15	270.04	268.94	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	10.65	10.50	10.85	10.85	--	353.65	343.35	362.39	358.05	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	10.55	10.74	10.68	11.01	--	268.41	265.28	279.82	265.34	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	10.26	10.48	10.25	10.75	--	250.01	250.47	253.18	240.80	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	13.06	13.39	13.39	13.44	--	376.27	416.43	362.87	395.14	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	11.19	11.31	11.34	11.86	--	236.41	220.55	257.42	243.13	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	9.57	9.76	9.43	9.92	--	237.47	244.00	231.04	209.31	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	10.86	11.05	11.12	11.71	--	286.11	272.94	323.59	344.27	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	9.55	9.96	9.58	9.93	--	286.49	283.86	288.36	275.06	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	9.46	9.35	9.73	9.83	--	240.99	219.73	262.71	265.41	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	12.94	13.07	13.46	13.26	--	418.57	405.17	476.48	422.99	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	10.42	10.32	10.32	10.51	--	256.36	252.84	258.00	245.93	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	10.83	10.75	10.75	10.96	--	270.33	266.60	276.28	263.04	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	11.15	11.24	11.04	11.21	--	291.81	285.50	295.87	278.01	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	10.32	10.08	10.33	10.62	--	242.72	240.91	262.38	248.51	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	9.41	9.57	9.11	9.03	--	201.88	212.45	190.40	180.60	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	9.53	9.46	9.33	9.53	--	227.73	227.99	220.19	211.57	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	9.80	9.65	9.81	9.73	--	222.11	221.95	219.74	212.11	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	8.89	9.02	8.30	8.96	--	243.76	244.44	220.78	211.46	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	10.32	10.22	10.31	10.49	--	301.32	285.14	314.46	294.77	--
Department stores.....	4521	10.67	10.57	10.55	10.80	--	289.74	272.71	304.90	279.72	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	12.04	12.09	11.60	12.15	--	267.45	251.47	279.56	250.29	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	9.93	9.76	9.92	10.10	--	306.67	288.90	325.38	301.99	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	9.93	9.83	10.02	10.13	--	316.65	302.76	328.66	314.03	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	9.94	9.89	10.04	10.12	--	328.19	315.49	343.37	325.86	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	9.88	9.59	9.96	10.16	--	279.91	259.89	284.86	277.37	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	10.98	10.88	11.01	11.23	--	315.61	301.38	322.59	317.81	--
Florists.....	4531	9.71	9.72	9.70	9.78	--	261.58	259.52	264.81	248.41	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	11.39	11.39	11.36	11.73	--	320.47	310.95	330.58	323.75	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	13.07	13.02	13.16	13.24	--	422.11	420.55	436.91	439.57	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	9.67	9.66	9.71	9.91	--	240.54	226.04	253.43	226.94	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	8.44	8.42	8.65	8.79	--	236.80	229.87	243.07	246.12	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	11.84	11.53	11.86	11.99	--	361.72	332.06	366.47	368.09	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	10.11	9.88	10.11	10.28	--	284.64	267.75	292.18	300.18	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	12.45	12.08	12.50	12.69	--	396.88	355.15	405.00	406.08	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	13.87	13.98	13.89	14.42	--	483.87	493.49	500.04	506.14	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	13.35	13.24	13.39	14.05	--	459.84	455.46	476.68	472.08	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	12.66	12.70	12.61	12.95	--	430.56	430.53	443.87	423.47	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	15.02	15.48	15.00	15.34	--	518.22	554.18	541.50	556.84	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	14.74	15.28	14.94	15.32	--	550.72	609.67	584.15	594.42	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	15.88	16.51	16.22	16.29	--	583.89	657.10	613.12	623.91	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	38.0	40.1	40.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	37.2	36.3	37.7	37.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation.....	484	41.3	39.5	42.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	41.6	40.2	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	41.9	40.6	42.9	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	41.6	40.1	41.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	41.2	39.8	41.4	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	42.3	40.7	43.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	40.6	37.6	42.0	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	33.9	31.9	36.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	43.5	40.7	45.2	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	41.3	37.3	41.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	32.4	32.7	33.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	39.5	39.3	41.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	28.8	29.0	30.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	31.9	34.8	30.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	46.0	46.2	46.3	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	25.7	23.6	23.4	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	37.2	37.4	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	36.4	36.4	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations.....	48811	35.4	35.0	35.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	36.1	36.9	36.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	30.2	29.5	29.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	35.5	37.1	34.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	41.0	42.9	39.0	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	36.1	35.5	35.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	38.6	38.8	37.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers.....	492	26.9	26.3	28.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers.....	4921	26.0	25.4	27.5	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	37.4	37.4	37.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	37.2	37.3	37.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	37.5	36.9	38.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	39.5	38.9	40.6	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities.....	22	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply.....	2211	40.5	40.1	39.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	40.0	39.7	39.4	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	41.8	40.7	41.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	41.2	40.6	40.3	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	41.4	41.4	40.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	41.2	40.4	40.2	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	43.0	43.3	43.6	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information.....	51	36.3	36.0	36.4	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	35.2	34.7	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.7	33.7	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	34.1	33.3	34.9	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	33.5	32.2	33.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers.....	51113	39.5	37.8	40.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers.....	5112	36.4	37.1	36.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	29.7	29.6	30.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	29.6	29.4	30.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	36.6	36.5	38.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	35.6	35.5	35.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	33.9	33.8	33.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	28.6	28.1	28.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	38.9	39.1	37.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications.....	517	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	40.5	39.8	40.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	40.8	41.9	39.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	\$13.49	\$13.89	\$13.54	\$14.21	--	\$513.12	\$556.99	\$549.72	\$558.45	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	16.53	16.47	16.59	16.59	\$16.52	614.90	597.86	625.44	622.13	\$606.28
Truck transportation	484	16.61	16.50	16.69	16.59	--	686.43	651.75	702.65	681.85	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.14	16.92	17.19	17.11	--	713.60	680.18	723.70	708.35	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	15.94	15.73	16.07	16.11	--	668.21	638.64	689.40	665.34	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.51	17.29	17.53	17.40	--	727.63	693.33	734.51	722.10	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	16.68	16.49	16.62	16.48	--	687.51	656.30	688.07	683.92	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.36	19.09	19.57	19.52	--	819.09	776.96	843.47	808.13	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	15.28	15.33	15.43	15.25	--	619.59	576.41	648.06	616.10	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.37	13.54	15.19	14.81	--	486.72	431.93	549.88	513.91	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	15.22	15.05	15.45	15.34	--	662.44	612.54	698.34	682.63	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	16.07	17.14	15.57	15.40	--	663.96	639.32	644.60	591.36	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	12.84	12.78	12.95	12.90	--	415.61	417.91	427.35	421.83	--
Urban transit systems	4851	17.20	17.05	17.50	17.32	--	679.48	670.07	722.75	711.85	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.46	12.35	12.56	12.57	--	358.43	358.15	376.80	380.87	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.90	11.94	11.71	11.65	--	379.79	415.51	360.67	364.65	--
Pipeline transportation	486	23.94	23.70	24.27	24.60	--	1,100.50	1,094.94	1,123.70	1,138.98	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	13.67	14.58	14.16	14.11	--	352.10	344.09	331.34	365.45	--
Support activities for transportation	488	17.69	17.82	17.78	17.65	--	657.26	666.47	648.97	651.29	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	15.10	15.86	14.69	14.78	--	550.27	577.30	530.31	532.08	--
Airport operations	48811	13.38	14.26	13.30	13.42	--	473.25	499.10	472.15	472.38	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	26.86	25.90	27.57	26.99	--	970.78	955.71	992.52	979.74	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	35.45	36.04	34.65	34.58	--	1,070.28	1,063.18	1,036.04	1,061.61	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	28.40	26.58	30.44	30.29	--	1,008.12	986.12	1,056.27	1,017.74	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.86	16.39	15.16	15.44	--	649.99	703.13	591.24	639.22	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	16.87	16.83	16.96	16.92	--	608.56	597.47	607.17	612.50	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	13.70	13.59	14.06	13.95	--	529.15	527.29	525.84	502.20	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.45	15.49	15.65	15.42	--	414.96	407.39	441.33	422.51	--
Couriers	4921	16.09	16.23	16.18	15.91	--	417.88	412.24	444.95	424.80	--
Warehousing and storage	493	14.90	14.71	14.83	14.80	--	557.79	550.15	562.06	541.68	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	14.79	14.63	14.82	14.78	--	550.62	545.70	557.23	535.04	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.84	14.95	15.43	15.31	--	594.90	551.66	595.60	578.72	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.07	15.27	14.37	14.46	--	595.85	594.00	583.42	578.40	--
Utilities	22	25.62	25.39	26.00	26.62	26.23	1,048.82	1,033.37	1,053.00	1,083.43	1,049.20
Power generation and supply	2211	26.49	26.21	27.13	27.17	--	1,073.64	1,051.02	1,079.77	1,103.10	--
Electric power generation	22111	27.86	27.64	28.35	28.40	--	1,115.13	1,097.31	1,116.99	1,144.52	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	27.37	27.35	27.83	27.96	--	1,144.97	1,113.15	1,146.60	1,179.91	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	24.65	24.24	25.50	25.54	--	1,016.19	984.14	1,027.65	1,047.14	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	27.16	26.45	28.00	27.21	--	1,124.03	1,095.03	1,145.20	1,096.56	--
Electric power distribution	221122	24.13	23.77	24.98	25.18	--	994.03	960.31	1,004.20	1,037.42	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	25.32	24.92	25.33	27.78	--	1,089.30	1,079.04	1,104.39	1,166.76	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	18.30	18.94	17.94	17.83	--	713.56	740.55	699.66	682.89	--
Information	21,42	21.21	21.74	21.86	21.72	777.42	763.56	791.34	797.89	779.75	
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	23.43	22.57	24.09	24.18	--	825.18	783.18	860.01	872.90	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	17.78	17.05	18.45	18.32	--	617.46	574.59	653.13	650.36	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	16.70	16.28	17.10	17.09	--	570.04	542.12	596.79	582.77	--
Periodical publishers	51112	21.67	20.21	22.92	22.70	--	726.24	650.76	774.70	805.85	--
Book publishers	51113	16.47	16.12	16.59	16.52	--	650.51	609.34	671.90	662.45	--
Software publishers	5112	36.90	35.11	37.85	37.78	--	1,342.26	1,302.58	1,373.96	1,428.08	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	19.90	20.80	19.87	18.53	--	591.52	615.68	596.10	548.49	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	20.02	20.92	20.01	18.62	--	592.99	615.05	602.30	551.15	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	25.86	27.40	25.87	24.10	--	947.37	1,000.10	983.06	903.75	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.07	7.00	7.14	7.13	--	141.61	139.30	141.37	140.46	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	19.75	19.83	20.14	20.52	--	702.92	703.97	704.90	732.56	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	20.49	20.49	20.83	21.26	--	695.20	692.56	695.72	729.22	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	19.30	19.31	19.29	19.87	--	551.37	542.61	547.84	586.17	--
Television broadcasting	51512	21.30	21.27	21.88	22.24	--	827.80	831.66	829.25	860.69	--
Telecommunications	517	21.27	21.09	21.42	21.72	--	852.78	839.38	852.52	857.94	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	23.09	22.80	23.39	23.71	--	935.53	907.44	944.96	946.03	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	18.36	18.70	17.89	18.18	--	748.54	783.53	708.44	714.47	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	41.2	42.5	39.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	39.3	38.7	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	38.7	38.4	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	37.6	37.8	37.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	38.2	37.9	38.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	37.4	37.7	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services.....	519	24.6	22.4	25.6	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.5	35.3	35.5	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance.....	52	36.5	36.4	36.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	36.1	35.6	35.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	35.8	35.4	35.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	35.8	35.5	35.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	35.7	35.3	35.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	35.7	35.2	35.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	36.6	36.0	36.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	38.3	38.0	38.4	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing.....	52222	35.4	33.9	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	36.4	36.0	35.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	34.7	35.6	33.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	36.8	36.1	36.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	36.6	35.9	35.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	36.4	35.6	36.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	38.1	37.4	37.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	36.4	35.9	36.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	36.6	36.3	36.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	38.3	38.3	38.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	37.7	37.4	37.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	34.8	34.5	34.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	37.0	35.9	36.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice.....	52393	32.4	32.4	31.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	37.1	37.3	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	38.1	38.4	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	38.1	38.3	37.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	38.1	38.4	37.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	38.2	38.1	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	38.1	38.6	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	38.3	38.7	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	37.1	38.0	36.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	36.4	36.8	35.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	35.5	35.4	35.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	34.9	34.8	34.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	38.4	37.8	37.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds....	524292	37.5	37.4	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	36.3	35.6	36.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	37.0	37.3	36.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	32.8	32.3	32.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate.....	531	33.0	32.6	33.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	32.8	32.4	32.9	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	34.2	33.7	34.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	31.3	30.7	31.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	30.0	32.1	29.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	32.5	32.6	32.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	33.4	32.9	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	33.1	32.8	33.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	33.1	32.3	33.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	33.2	33.9	33.4	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	32.2	31.3	32.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	\$18.55	\$18.92	\$17.91	\$18.13	--	\$764.53	\$804.10	\$711.03	\$714.32	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	21.94	21.49	22.43	22.10	--	863.25	831.66	883.74	861.90	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	16.81	16.96	16.60	17.45	--	650.73	651.26	634.12	670.08	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	20.43	20.32	20.59	20.97	--	768.73	768.10	774.18	798.96	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	21.58	22.27	21.54	22.11	--	823.52	844.03	829.29	871.13	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	19.93	19.45	20.17	20.47	--	745.12	733.27	750.32	767.63	--
Other information services.....	519	16.00	15.77	15.83	16.25	--	393.63	353.25	405.25	399.75	--
Financial activities²		17.53	17.35	17.67	17.84	\$17.74	622.99	612.46	627.29	649.38	\$629.77
Finance and insurance.....	52	18.71	18.47	18.80	18.96	--	683.96	672.31	684.32	707.21	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	15.62	15.45	15.48	15.52	--	563.16	550.02	555.73	574.24	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	13.80	13.63	13.74	13.83	--	493.62	482.50	489.14	506.18	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	13.48	13.24	13.45	13.58	--	482.84	470.02	480.17	498.39	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	15.26	15.25	15.00	14.96	--	544.61	538.33	525.00	537.06	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	13.91	13.95	13.94	13.99	--	496.07	491.04	494.87	512.03	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	19.32	19.09	19.01	18.86	--	706.31	687.24	693.87	709.14	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	14.85	15.21	14.92	15.55	--	568.27	577.98	572.93	614.23	--
Sales financing.....	52222	16.87	16.95	16.61	16.78	--	597.92	574.61	632.84	642.67	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	20.83	20.50	20.38	19.97	--	758.09	738.00	731.64	740.89	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	13.35	13.39	13.04	12.61	--	463.84	476.68	438.14	435.05	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	23.21	22.98	22.65	22.10	--	853.99	829.58	826.73	830.96	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	18.54	17.97	18.48	18.80	--	678.85	645.12	663.43	718.16	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	16.28	16.68	15.83	16.09	--	592.65	593.81	576.21	603.38	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	18.29	19.32	18.23	18.75	--	697.19	722.57	685.45	727.50	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	15.06	15.12	13.89	13.72	--	547.57	542.81	500.04	504.90	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	25.15	24.50	26.13	26.93	--	921.40	889.35	951.13	1,020.65	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	22.86	22.36	24.55	25.33	--	876.59	856.39	935.36	1,003.07	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	25.74	24.67	27.36	28.15	--	971.37	922.66	1,028.74	1,106.30	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	24.11	24.19	24.01	24.80	--	839.68	834.56	830.75	885.36	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	26.06	26.25	25.72	26.47	--	963.55	942.38	949.07	1,005.86	--
Investment advice.....	52393	22.12	22.12	22.58	23.41	--	715.94	716.69	720.30	774.87	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	20.39	20.14	20.50	20.65	--	756.46	751.22	758.50	776.44	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	21.19	20.75	21.47	21.62	--	806.37	796.80	818.01	832.37	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	19.97	19.65	20.52	20.54	--	760.93	752.60	777.71	792.84	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	20.29	19.77	20.92	21.19	--	771.97	759.17	790.78	824.29	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	19.64	19.53	20.10	19.85	--	749.66	744.09	763.80	758.27	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	22.63	21.97	22.63	22.94	--	862.04	848.04	871.26	880.90	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	22.73	22.09	22.68	23.14	--	870.21	854.88	884.52	893.20	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	22.10	21.35	22.34	21.96	--	819.43	811.30	806.47	827.89	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	20.43	21.78	19.23	19.51	--	743.09	801.50	684.59	723.82	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	18.96	19.02	18.78	18.94	--	672.71	673.31	659.18	681.84	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	18.73	18.77	18.47	18.62	--	653.04	653.20	637.22	661.01	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	19.58	19.70	19.63	19.84	--	728.11	728.90	726.31	747.97	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	20.95	20.97	21.00	20.71	--	804.96	792.67	781.20	807.69	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	18.84	19.27	18.66	18.96	--	705.51	720.70	696.02	709.10	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	21.95	21.53	21.76	21.23	--	795.55	766.47	794.24	821.60	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	19.39	18.53	21.80	21.22	--	718.34	691.17	789.16	833.95	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	13.88	13.76	14.25	14.40	--	455.03	444.45	468.83	485.28	--
Real estate.....	531	14.21	14.07	14.55	14.71	--	468.24	458.68	480.15	497.20	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	13.09	13.21	13.37	13.52	--	429.69	428.00	439.87	454.27	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	12.92	13.07	13.29	13.29	--	441.81	440.46	453.19	462.49	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	14.32	14.49	14.35	14.94	--	448.34	444.84	454.90	482.56	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	10.67	10.71	10.71	11.09	--	320.06	343.79	317.02	341.57	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	14.35	13.83	14.95	14.91	--	466.45	450.86	481.39	493.52	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	15.56	15.37	15.77	16.03	--	520.15	505.67	533.03	554.64	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	15.54	15.34	15.83	15.87	--	514.74	503.15	527.14	544.34	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	14.01	13.74	14.43	14.55	--	463.83	443.80	480.52	496.16	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	19.18	19.06	19.06	18.96	--	637.36	646.13	636.60	659.81	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	13.00	12.87	13.43	13.60	--	418.92	402.83	437.82	451.52	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Financial activities—Continued											
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	33.8	32.4	34.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	33.9	32.1	35.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	27.6	26.7	27.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	22.8	21.7	23.0	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	33.7	33.8	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers.....	5323	37.4	34.9	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	38.7	40.5	37.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.2	33.6	34.1	34.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services.....	54	35.7	35.1	35.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services.....	5411	35.3	35.4	34.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	35.1	35.3	34.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services.....	54119	36.8	36.2	36.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	34.0	33.1	33.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	35.1	34.9	34.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	31.4	30.2	26.3	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services.....	541214	33.8	33.7	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	33.4	32.6	33.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	38.6	37.8	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services.....	54131	37.8	37.3	37.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	36.6	34.3	35.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	38.8	38.3	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	38.4	37.0	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	38.8	37.3	39.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	35.1	34.4	34.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services.....	54141	33.8	33.5	33.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	35.0	34.2	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	37.7	37.0	37.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	38.3	37.8	37.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	37.2	36.3	36.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	37.1	36.5	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	35.0	34.9	35.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	34.1	34.8	33.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	35.4	35.6	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	34.2	34.1	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	37.3	36.2	38.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	35.3	34.2	36.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	36.2	35.8	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	35.3	34.0	36.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	37.4	36.7	37.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	38.1	37.3	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	32.2	31.8	31.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	33.8	33.6	33.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	34.9	34.2	34.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	34.4	34.2	33.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	37.4	37.5	36.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	27.8	26.4	29.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	28.0	26.6	27.9	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	26.8	25.9	27.1	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services.....	54192	27.5	24.0	28.4	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	27.5	26.2	26.7	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	34.3	34.0	35.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises.....	55	35.4	34.6	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	37.9	37.3	36.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices.....	551114	35.3	34.5	35.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services.....	56	32.9	32.2	32.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	32.5	31.9	32.5	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	34.1	33.6	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	39.5	38.7	38.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services.....	5613	32.5	32.0	32.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	33.6	32.6	33.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	\$12.57	\$12.35	\$13.19	\$13.23	--	\$425.11	\$400.14	\$460.33	\$481.57	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	12.83	12.59	13.42	13.49	--	435.46	404.14	472.38	495.08	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	10.72	10.38	11.74	12.13	--	296.00	277.15	326.37	345.71	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	8.84	7.97	10.62	10.98	--	201.11	172.95	244.26	264.62	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	12.33	12.58	12.77	13.23	--	415.76	425.20	439.29	455.11	--
General rental centers.....	5323	15.28	15.76	14.72	15.17	--	570.89	550.02	554.94	571.91	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	16.98	17.11	16.47	16.44	--	657.38	692.96	622.57	613.21	--
Professional and business services.....		17.46	17.41	17.73	18.08	\$17.86	596.96	584.98	604.59	614.72	\$603.67
Professional and technical services.....	54	23.23	22.67	23.71	23.92	--	828.39	795.72	839.33	856.34	--
Legal services.....	5411	22.91	22.43	23.28	23.84	--	808.08	794.02	812.47	851.09	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	23.52	23.01	23.88	24.39	--	826.76	812.25	828.64	870.72	--
Other legal services.....	54119	16.03	15.57	16.50	17.33	--	589.77	563.63	605.55	625.61	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	16.87	15.95	17.39	16.82	--	572.87	527.95	575.61	550.01	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	19.56	18.79	20.07	20.06	--	685.93	655.77	688.40	724.17	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	10.71	9.97	12.22	9.58	--	336.55	301.09	321.39	226.09	--
Payroll services.....	541214	16.45	17.58	16.31	16.72	--	556.62	592.45	543.12	556.78	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	15.11	14.92	15.17	15.46	--	504.18	486.39	503.64	522.55	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	23.24	23.22	23.59	23.82	--	896.00	877.72	908.22	917.07	--
Architectural services.....	54131	22.22	21.59	22.76	23.20	--	840.69	805.31	846.67	893.20	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	16.06	17.27	16.43	16.37	--	588.57	592.36	584.91	589.32	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	25.16	25.24	25.31	25.45	--	976.87	966.69	984.56	990.01	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	17.06	16.97	17.58	17.88	--	654.51	627.89	669.80	666.92	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	19.18	18.45	20.06	20.34	--	744.48	688.19	788.36	772.92	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	18.48	17.50	19.17	19.46	--	649.08	602.00	667.12	681.10	--
Interior design services.....	54141	16.27	15.44	17.51	17.76	--	549.47	517.24	584.83	612.72	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	19.43	18.73	19.62	19.74	--	680.49	640.57	692.59	702.74	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	30.15	29.25	30.83	31.19	--	1,135.96	1,082.25	1,149.96	1,197.70	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	31.40	30.39	32.47	32.98	--	1,201.63	1,148.74	1,230.61	1,263.13	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	30.12	29.54	30.25	30.68	--	1,119.46	1,072.30	1,110.18	1,190.38	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	27.92	26.21	28.59	28.46	--	1,037.14	956.67	1,057.83	1,070.10	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	23.60	23.44	23.75	24.19	--	825.65	818.06	831.25	863.58	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	23.72	23.56	23.76	24.25	--	826.36	822.24	826.85	856.03	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	24.42	22.96	25.14	25.27	--	832.65	799.01	844.70	869.29	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	25.39	26.02	25.13	25.88	--	899.22	926.31	859.45	895.45	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	20.36	20.57	20.17	20.58	--	696.39	701.44	697.88	707.95	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	20.67	21.08	20.00	20.20	--	771.11	763.10	770.00	812.04	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	26.13	28.23	25.31	26.97	--	923.53	965.47	928.88	981.71	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	22.27	22.44	22.84	23.14	--	805.20	803.35	819.96	837.67	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	23.95	23.37	24.61	24.69	--	844.52	794.58	890.88	945.63	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	26.88	26.20	27.52	28.10	--	1,005.85	961.54	1,029.25	1,073.42	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	27.31	26.64	27.96	28.52	--	1,041.26	993.67	1,068.07	1,106.58	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	22.99	22.26	23.45	24.20	--	740.71	707.87	738.68	810.70	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	18.71	18.23	18.98	19.16	--	632.82	612.53	633.93	653.36	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	22.45	21.74	22.84	22.99	--	784.11	743.51	785.70	823.04	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	21.94	21.90	22.67	22.36	--	754.62	748.98	752.64	796.02	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	14.26	13.30	14.48	14.37	--	532.87	498.75	528.52	537.44	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	13.28	12.84	13.81	13.96	--	369.81	338.98	406.01	393.67	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	15.48	15.58	15.60	15.81	--	433.85	414.43	435.24	444.26	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	20.89	21.41	21.01	21.52	--	559.49	554.52	569.37	583.19	--
Photographic services.....	54192	12.52	12.69	12.51	13.38	--	343.96	304.56	355.28	343.87	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	13.47	13.49	13.52	13.44	--	370.18	353.44	360.98	370.94	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	18.42	17.26	19.00	18.23	--	631.31	586.84	666.90	663.57	--
Management of companies and enterprises.....	55	17.18	16.95	17.34	17.50	--	607.81	586.47	619.04	633.50	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies.....	551111,2	21.75	22.68	21.59	21.90	--	823.07	845.96	796.67	838.77	--
Managing offices.....	551114	16.96	16.68	17.15	17.29	--	598.30	575.46	610.54	624.17	--
Administrative and waste services.....	56	12.90	12.98	13.04	13.14	--	424.54	417.96	427.71	423.11	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	12.68	12.76	12.83	12.92	--	412.49	407.04	416.98	410.86	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	16.93	16.88	17.36	17.64	--	577.22	567.17	586.77	610.34	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	18.97	18.68	19.20	18.87	--	749.31	722.92	743.04	722.72	--
Employment services.....	5613	12.94	13.30	12.99	13.10	--	420.61	425.60	427.37	413.96	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	15.05	14.48	15.66	15.58	--	505.17	472.05	527.74	520.37	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Temporary help services	56132	31.8	31.5	32.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	34.6	33.6	34.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	31.0	31.1	30.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	33.5	32.2	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	27.8	28.0	28.1	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	34.4	34.6	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	35.5	35.0	35.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	31.3	33.0	30.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	33.6	33.0	32.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	33.4	33.1	33.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	33.9	32.3	31.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	34.2	34.2	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	34.1	34.0	33.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	34.0	34.2	33.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	35.7	35.8	35.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	31.7	29.8	31.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	37.9	36.0	35.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.7	27.1	28.2	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	36.7	33.5	35.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	31.1	30.4	29.6	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	35.3	34.3	33.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.3	31.7	30.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	34.5	33.2	34.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	30.2	32.5	25.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	32.2	31.0	30.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.7	40.5	42.0	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	42.1	40.7	42.2	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	42.4	41.5	41.5	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	43.7	42.2	43.1	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.7	39.3	42.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	39.4	38.0	41.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.4	32.3	32.5	32.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.7	32.5	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.1	32.9	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.3	31.1	31.5	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.4	33.2	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.4	33.3	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	31.1	30.5	31.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	26.9	26.6	27.3	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.4	28.4	28.1	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	25.3	25.2	25.3	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	30.3	29.2	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.7	29.5	27.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	28.0	26.7	29.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.0	33.6	34.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.1	32.2	31.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	34.9	34.3	35.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	35.2	35.3	35.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	35.4	35.9	35.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	28.8	28.6	29.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	34.8	34.7	35.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	35.2	34.9	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.2	34.4	34.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	35.9	35.7	36.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.2	35.0	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.3	35.1	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	36.4	37.1	35.8	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	32.7	32.2	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.7	32.6	32.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	34.1	34.3	33.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Temporary help services.....	56132	\$12.07	\$12.62	\$11.91	\$12.08	--	\$383.66	\$397.53	\$385.88	\$374.48	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	14.95	14.96	15.48	15.39	--	517.09	502.66	534.06	504.79	--
Business support services.....	5614	12.53	12.27	12.94	13.15	--	388.02	381.60	397.26	407.65	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	10.67	10.41	10.94	11.06	--	304.44	296.69	315.07	317.42	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	12.70	11.78	13.55	13.35	--	425.29	379.32	453.93	445.89	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	10.31	10.18	10.45	10.62	--	286.52	285.04	293.65	296.30	--
Business service centers.....	56143	13.15	13.34	13.04	13.32	--	452.13	461.56	427.71	436.90	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	13.33	12.90	14.03	14.35	--	472.80	451.50	493.86	513.73	--
Other business support services.....	56149	15.25	15.01	15.63	15.68	--	478.01	495.33	475.15	495.49	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	14.05	14.32	14.33	14.23	--	472.18	472.56	464.29	476.71	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	15.37	15.48	15.37	15.09	--	512.48	512.39	508.75	514.57	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	12.48	12.94	13.06	13.11	--	422.87	417.96	410.08	430.01	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	11.29	10.95	11.54	11.43	--	386.69	374.49	390.05	393.19	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	10.63	10.28	10.86	10.70	--	362.09	349.52	364.90	364.87	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	10.23	10.03	10.40	10.29	--	348.48	343.03	348.40	350.89	--
Security systems services.....	56162	15.85	15.71	16.04	16.13	--	565.90	562.42	566.21	587.13	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	11.16	10.91	11.26	11.31	--	354.39	325.12	350.19	342.69	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	15.99	15.33	16.65	16.56	--	606.89	551.88	589.41	601.13	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	9.51	9.46	9.60	9.63	--	263.76	256.37	270.72	272.53	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	12.04	11.92	12.36	12.73	--	442.27	399.32	437.54	421.36	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	12.04	11.46	12.11	11.98	--	373.79	348.38	358.46	337.84	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	13.90	14.61	14.05	14.18	--	490.67	501.12	470.68	465.10	--
Other support services.....	5619	13.89	13.59	14.10	13.90	--	448.92	430.80	434.28	444.80	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	10.68	10.53	11.06	11.44	--	368.13	349.60	385.99	393.54	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	20.02	20.09	18.53	19.26	--	604.55	652.93	470.66	506.54	--
All other support services.....	56199	13.47	12.90	14.35	13.67	--	433.85	399.90	441.98	445.64	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	17.26	17.21	17.30	17.30	--	720.46	697.01	726.60	726.60	--
Waste collection.....	5621	15.27	15.25	15.06	14.87	--	642.57	620.68	635.53	620.08	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	17.65	17.88	17.75	17.75	--	748.01	742.02	736.63	754.38	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	16.42	16.60	16.41	16.32	--	717.58	700.52	707.27	726.24	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	19.42	19.06	19.84	20.26	--	791.12	749.06	839.23	850.92	--
Remediation services.....	56291	22.67	22.36	23.00	23.61	--	892.13	849.68	949.90	986.90	--
Education and health services.....		16.16	15.93	16.44	16.47	\$16.45	523.83	514.54	534.30	541.86	\$534.63
Health care and social assistance.....	62	16.46	16.24	16.79	16.80	--	538.00	527.80	550.71	557.76	--
Health care.....	621,2,3	17.32	17.07	17.68	17.69	--	572.83	561.60	588.74	594.38	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	17.44	17.18	17.76	17.68	--	545.51	534.30	559.44	562.22	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	18.41	18.18	18.78	18.62	--	613.82	603.58	631.01	629.36	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	18.45	18.22	18.83	18.66	--	616.10	606.73	632.69	630.71	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	16.25	16.18	16.44	16.62	--	504.74	493.49	521.15	560.09	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	18.96	18.68	19.24	19.04	--	510.81	496.89	525.25	521.70	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	16.00	15.66	16.29	16.38	--	453.91	444.74	457.75	468.47	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	12.68	12.72	12.82	12.88	--	321.04	320.54	324.35	332.30	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	13.03	12.53	13.15	13.39	--	395.97	382.17	399.76	403.04	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	16.33	16.16	16.74	16.90	--	494.82	471.87	492.16	496.86	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	18.37	17.85	18.94	18.89	--	526.69	526.58	522.74	534.59	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	17.67	17.34	17.65	17.67	--	495.63	462.98	525.97	549.54	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	18.57	18.33	18.80	18.92	--	631.38	615.89	646.72	664.09	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	15.76	15.63	16.06	16.15	--	505.46	503.29	512.31	524.88	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62149	19.83	19.57	19.98	20.12	--	692.78	671.25	711.29	730.36	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	19.27	19.07	19.15	19.29	--	677.48	673.17	674.08	709.87	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	18.15	17.60	18.51	18.38	--	634.79	617.76	649.70	654.33	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	17.40	17.22	17.42	17.33	--	615.39	618.20	609.70	620.41	--
Home health care services.....	6216	14.41	14.18	14.68	14.63	--	415.12	405.55	427.19	427.20	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	14.32	13.93	14.80	14.89	--	498.65	483.37	519.48	524.13	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	12.99	12.67	13.36	13.34	--	457.27	442.18	478.29	480.24	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	16.42	15.94	17.00	17.32	--	562.22	548.34	579.70	587.15	--
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	15.15	14.94	15.37	15.54	--	544.16	533.36	553.32	547.01	--
Hospitals.....	622	20.31	19.95	20.80	20.91	--	715.12	698.25	740.48	748.58	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	20.41	20.07	20.91	21.01	--	720.63	704.46	746.49	754.26	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	17.04	16.73	17.31	17.53	--	619.79	620.68	619.70	618.81	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	19.24	18.49	19.88	20.01	--	628.56	595.38	648.09	660.33	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	12.05	11.99	12.18	12.19	--	393.58	390.87	395.85	404.71	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	12.75	12.67	12.89	12.89	--	411.68	409.24	415.06	424.08	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	11.10	11.02	11.20	11.27	--	378.46	377.99	374.08	387.69	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	34.1	34.1	33.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	34.0	34.6	33.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	32.1	31.9	31.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	32.2	31.8	32.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	32.0	32.0	31.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.0	33.8	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.5	30.0	30.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.9	30.9	30.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	30.1	30.8	29.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	31.2	31.1	31.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	30.8	30.6	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	29.9	29.5	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	28.6	28.1	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	30.3	29.9	30.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.7	29.7	29.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.6	29.4	31.0	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.7	24.9	25.4	25.2	25.4	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	25.7	25.1	25.5	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.5	27.5	27.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.4	24.1	23.3	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	14.2	14.7	14.2	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	28.3	28.7	28.7	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	27.1	29.9	29.6	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	28.3	31.1	27.5	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	27.0	25.9	30.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	33.0	34.0	31.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.9	27.3	27.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	28.1	27.9	27.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	30.4	28.4	31.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	25.3	24.2	24.7	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.1	26.3	26.9	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	27.6	25.4	26.0	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	35.0	34.1	35.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	37.6	37.0	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	27.7	26.0	28.4	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	23.7	22.5	22.8	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	27.7	26.1	27.6	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	23.0	23.0	20.1	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	31.8	32.7	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	20.2	19.6	19.5	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	23.9	24.2	22.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	25.6	23.6	26.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services³	72	25.6	24.8	25.4	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations	721	29.9	29.0	29.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	29.9	29.0	29.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	29.2	28.0	28.6	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	26.0	25.0	25.8	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	30.8	30.3	29.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	30.0	31.0	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	31.8	29.3	30.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.8	24.0	24.7	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	25.3	24.7	25.1	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.5	23.5	24.4	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.6	23.5	24.5	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias	722212	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.4	22.2	22.9	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	24.5	23.5	25.2	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	25.3	24.7	25.2	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	22.4	20.2	25.1	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	\$10.73	\$10.54	\$10.86	\$10.93	--	\$366.34	\$359.41	\$363.81	\$375.99	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	11.94	12.07	11.98	12.05	--	405.75	417.62	398.93	413.32	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	10.89	10.85	11.02	11.00	--	349.90	346.12	351.54	359.70	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	11.68	11.59	11.75	11.87	--	376.28	368.56	379.53	386.96	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	10.16	10.16	10.32	10.20	--	325.30	325.12	325.08	333.54	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	12.33	12.26	12.45	12.45	--	418.93	414.39	425.79	437.00	--
Social assistance.....	624	11.06	11.00	11.25	11.35	--	337.76	330.00	344.25	352.99	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	12.14	12.05	12.29	12.43	--	374.86	372.35	377.30	389.06	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	13.61	13.53	13.74	13.80	--	410.07	416.72	399.83	419.52	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	10.87	10.79	11.11	11.23	--	339.43	335.57	346.63	357.11	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	13.21	13.06	13.28	13.49	--	406.77	399.64	410.35	418.19	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	12.79	12.47	13.09	13.14	--	383.03	367.87	396.63	402.08	--
Community food services.....	62421	11.35	11.12	11.54	11.71	--	324.60	312.47	336.97	344.27	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	13.19	12.84	13.53	13.55	--	400.00	383.92	414.02	418.70	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	10.78	10.86	10.90	10.95	--	320.62	322.54	321.55	335.07	--
Child day care services.....	6244	9.76	9.66	10.05	10.09	--	298.80	284.00	311.55	313.80	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		8.91	8.89	9.11	9.12	\$9.07	228.63	221.36	231.39	229.82	\$230.38
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	12.17	12.56	13.27	13.26	--	312.90	315.26	338.39	336.80	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	17.35	17.35	18.78	18.98	--	459.33	477.13	522.08	546.62	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	18.26	17.58	20.27	20.33	--	426.38	423.68	472.29	469.62	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	21.97	22.58	24.47	24.75	--	311.54	331.93	347.47	356.40	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	17.24	16.35	19.04	18.99	--	488.65	469.25	546.45	537.42	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	15.16	15.97	17.14	17.83	--	411.41	477.50	507.34	561.65	--
Racetracks.....	711212	11.34	11.16	11.47	11.08	--	320.28	347.08	315.43	301.38	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	18.23	18.23	18.86	19.01	--	492.27	472.16	567.69	568.40	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	19.92	19.06	19.68	19.61	--	657.19	648.04	617.95	660.86	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	12.92	13.09	13.90	14.39	--	361.02	357.36	385.03	417.31	--
Museums.....	71211	14.12	13.92	14.82	15.15	--	396.47	388.37	403.10	437.84	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	11.32	11.34	12.93	13.49	--	344.15	322.06	411.17	424.94	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	10.72	11.04	11.49	11.34	--	271.46	267.17	283.80	274.43	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	8.90	10.96	10.82	10.86	--	249.70	288.25	291.06	294.31	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	8.75	11.07	10.88	10.98	--	241.48	281.18	282.88	288.77	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	10.82	10.78	10.74	10.64	--	378.32	367.60	379.12	373.46	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	10.91	10.84	10.82	10.69	--	410.47	401.08	410.08	404.08	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	10.52	10.53	10.45	10.47	--	291.49	273.78	296.78	292.11	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	11.03	11.11	11.75	11.57	--	260.90	249.98	267.90	256.85	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	10.82	11.44	11.84	11.64	--	300.15	298.58	326.78	303.80	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	10.47	9.70	10.59	10.14	--	240.55	223.10	212.86	229.16	--
Marinas.....	71393	12.67	13.51	13.51	13.36	--	402.49	441.78	445.83	446.22	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	11.73	11.92	12.33	12.27	--	237.08	233.63	240.44	229.45	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	8.71	8.61	8.71	8.74	--	207.97	208.36	199.46	208.01	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	10.31	9.93	11.53	11.53	--	263.56	234.35	306.70	312.46	--
Accommodations and food services. ³	72	8.36	8.33	8.49	8.51	--	214.47	206.58	215.65	214.45	--
Accommodations.....	721	10.58	10.66	10.82	10.90	--	316.72	309.14	315.94	315.01	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211	10.62	10.67	10.83	10.90	--	317.75	309.43	316.24	315.01	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	10.32	10.40	10.52	10.58	--	301.54	291.20	300.87	298.36	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119	10.12	10.21	10.40	10.29	--	263.07	255.25	268.32	244.90	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	9.18	10.03	10.22	10.66	--	282.75	303.91	297.40	302.74	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	8.90	9.80	9.80	10.25	--	266.68	303.80	278.32	294.18	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	9.51	10.35	10.97	11.45	--	301.92	303.26	332.39	319.46	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	7.84	7.79	7.97	7.96	--	194.47	186.96	196.86	195.02	--
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	7.95	7.86	8.08	8.09	--	200.70	194.14	202.81	200.63	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	7.36	7.39	7.44	7.46	--	180.54	173.67	181.54	181.28	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	7.28	7.32	7.36	7.38	--	178.99	172.02	180.32	180.07	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	7.66	7.53	7.70	7.64	--	204.02	198.79	204.05	199.40	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	7.96	7.99	8.19	8.26	--	186.03	177.38	187.55	189.98	--
Special food services.....	7223	10.42	10.09	10.66	10.57	--	255.51	237.12	268.63	255.79	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	10.35	10.08	10.46	10.38	--	262.31	248.98	263.59	259.50	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	10.61	10.11	11.13	11.18	--	237.98	204.22	279.36	245.96	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	22.6	22.0	22.3	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services.....		31.0	30.9	30.8	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance.....	811	35.9	35.9	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	35.3	35.0	34.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	37.0	36.8	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	36.6	36.3	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	38.2	39.0	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	38.2	37.8	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	38.0	37.9	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	37.5	37.9	36.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	29.7	29.1	28.9	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes.....	811192	27.5	27.3	26.4	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	33.9	32.5	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	38.8	39.1	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	38.9	39.7	38.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	38.7	38.6	39.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	38.5	38.4	38.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	34.7	36.6	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	29.1	28.7	29.1	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services.....	8121	25.7	24.7	25.8	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	26.4	25.5	26.5	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	26.3	25.3	26.4	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	21.8	20.3	22.2	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services.....	8122	30.1	31.0	28.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	30.3	31.2	28.7	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	29.6	30.1	27.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	32.4	32.4	32.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	25.3	27.0	24.6	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	31.3	31.1	31.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	36.4	36.0	38.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply.....	812331	35.9	35.8	37.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	37.1	36.2	40.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services.....	8129	32.2	32.1	31.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	34.5	33.5	36.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	29.8	29.8	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	30.3	30.4	29.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	26.4	26.7	25.6	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	31.0	31.3	30.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	30.9	30.8	30.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	27.3	27.3	25.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	32.1	31.9	32.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	21.5	20.6	20.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	31.9	31.8	31.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations.....	81391	33.0	31.3	32.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	34.0	33.8	33.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	32.2	33.6	31.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	30.5	30.3	31.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	\$7.77	\$7.67	\$7.87	\$7.93	--	\$175.36	\$168.74	\$175.50	\$180.01	--
Other services.....		13.98	13.88	14.17	14.22	\$14.23	433.04	428.89	436.44	440.82	\$438.28
Repair and maintenance.....	811	14.38	14.36	14.61	14.69	--	516.46	515.52	520.12	524.43	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	13.68	13.67	13.92	13.97	--	482.07	478.45	484.42	486.16	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	14.70	14.57	14.97	14.95	--	543.44	536.18	549.40	545.68	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	14.97	14.87	15.23	15.27	--	548.37	539.78	555.90	554.30	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	12.60	12.69	12.45	12.41	--	481.09	494.91	446.96	443.04	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	13.41	13.53	13.62	13.27	--	512.28	511.43	520.28	505.59	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	15.61	15.65	15.79	15.91	--	592.80	593.14	595.28	602.99	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	15.90	15.90	16.07	16.15	--	605.15	602.61	610.66	615.32	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	13.64	14.01	13.83	14.14	--	512.15	530.98	499.26	518.94	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	9.11	9.07	9.29	9.34	--	270.58	263.94	268.48	270.86	--
Car washes.....	811192	8.54	8.54	8.57	8.67	--	234.73	233.14	226.25	228.89	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	8111918	9.98	9.92	10.36	10.31	--	338.59	322.40	348.10	347.45	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	16.29	16.43	16.08	16.33	--	631.98	642.41	622.30	633.60	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	14.82	15.25	14.39	14.66	--	576.29	605.43	551.14	570.27	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	17.57	17.38	17.60	17.81	--	679.79	670.87	686.40	689.25	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	16.67	16.56	16.85	17.04	--	642.20	635.90	652.10	669.67	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	14.86	14.39	15.44	15.19	--	516.26	526.67	520.33	514.94	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	11.69	11.50	11.82	11.71	--	339.86	330.05	343.96	338.42	--
Personal care services.....	8121	12.07	11.50	12.38	11.90	--	309.88	284.05	319.40	303.45	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	12.25	11.59	12.53	11.99	--	324.00	295.55	332.05	312.94	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	81211,2	12.45	11.76	12.72	12.15	--	327.02	297.53	335.81	315.90	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	10.98	10.92	11.43	11.40	--	239.39	221.68	253.75	257.64	--
Death care services.....	8122	15.04	15.30	15.10	15.80	--	452.90	474.30	430.35	466.10	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	15.68	15.70	15.37	16.13	--	474.67	489.84	441.12	485.51	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	12.96	13.73	14.02	14.34	--	383.72	413.27	386.95	391.48	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	10.04	9.97	10.27	10.26	--	324.96	323.03	337.88	333.45	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	9.65	9.92	9.72	9.62	--	244.12	267.84	239.11	235.69	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	8.99	8.93	9.03	9.07	--	281.17	277.72	282.64	280.26	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	11.52	11.35	11.97	11.93	--	419.14	408.60	458.45	448.57	--
Linen supply.....	812331	11.40	11.23	11.69	11.61	--	409.58	402.03	433.70	423.77	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	11.70	11.54	12.38	12.40	--	434.22	417.75	498.91	487.32	--
Other personal services.....	8129	11.77	12.01	11.59	11.57	--	378.91	385.52	369.72	364.46	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	13.69	13.34	13.82	14.16	--	471.72	446.89	500.28	463.03	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	10.29	10.74	10.02	10.04	--	350.48	367.31	344.69	343.37	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	14.78	14.65	14.98	15.06	--	441.00	436.57	444.91	451.80	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	18.33	17.92	18.49	18.76	--	555.56	544.77	547.30	574.06	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	20.37	19.97	20.57	20.91	--	536.98	533.20	526.59	556.21	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	15.87	15.63	16.11	16.40	--	491.29	489.22	484.91	518.24	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	13.74	14.13	13.51	13.71	--	424.91	435.20	416.11	429.12	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	14.16	14.49	14.25	14.26	--	385.82	395.58	369.08	389.30	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	13.63	14.03	13.33	13.58	--	437.25	447.56	429.23	441.35	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	10.86	10.91	11.37	11.41	--	232.97	224.75	237.63	240.75	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	17.78	18.06	18.32	18.60	--	568.17	574.31	582.58	611.94	--
Business associations.....	81391	18.23	18.01	19.33	20.00	--	601.71	563.71	624.36	666.00	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	20.72	20.65	20.95	21.55	--	703.77	697.97	706.02	754.25	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	24.46	24.63	24.48	24.71	--	787.59	827.57	766.22	817.90	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	11.87	12.29	12.19	12.04	--	362.09	372.39	380.33	384.08	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Wage and salary payments; tips excluded.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.29	\$15.15	\$15.54	\$15.56	\$15.56
Durable goods	15.92	15.77	16.23	16.24	16.26
Wood products	12.36	12.30	12.50	12.46	(2)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.16	15.05	15.25	15.22	(2)
Primary metals	17.26	17.14	17.46	17.56	(2)
Fabricated metal products	14.51	14.41	14.74	14.79	(2)
Machinery	15.77	15.66	15.95	16.06	(2)
Computer and electronic products	16.53	16.10	17.05	17.16	(2)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.20	13.85	14.40	14.44	(2)
Transportation equipment	20.17	20.05	20.67	20.61	(2)
Furniture and related products	12.58	12.42	12.80	12.89	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.31	13.13	13.46	13.50	(2)
Nondurable goods	14.27	14.16	14.41	14.46	\$14.42
Food manufacturing	12.25	12.23	12.27	12.33	(2)
Beverages and tobacco products	18.14	18.18	18.02	17.41	(2)
Textile mills	11.50	11.48	11.67	11.75	(2)
Textile product mills	10.96	11.04	10.91	10.78	(2)
Apparel	9.47	9.50	9.67	9.82	(2)
Leather and allied products	11.31	11.54	11.33	11.43	(2)
Paper and paper products	16.83	16.66	16.94	16.91	(2)
Printing and related support activities	15.06	14.95	15.12	15.13	(2)
Petroleum and coal products	22.34	22.05	22.52	22.82	(2)
Chemicals	18.13	17.83	18.44	18.44	(2)
Plastics and rubber products	13.87	13.77	14.05	14.12	(2)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P	Avg. 2004	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Feb. 2005 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$15.67	\$15.55	\$15.68	\$16.01	\$15.93	\$528.56	\$517.82	\$536.74	\$537.94	\$532.06
Constant (1982) dollars	8.23	8.33	8.27	8.33	(²)	277.61	277.35	279.55	279.74	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.19	16.94	17.43	17.29	17.31	688.03	674.21	702.43	682.96	682.01
Constant (1982) dollars	9.03	9.07	9.08	8.99	(²)	361.36	361.12	365.85	355.15	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	18.08	17.94	18.46	18.54	18.58	804.03	783.98	836.24	836.15	836.10
Constant (1982) dollars	9.50	9.61	9.61	9.64	(²)	422.28	419.91	435.54	434.82	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.23	19.01	19.31	19.12	19.19	735.70	712.88	737.64	705.53	711.95
Constant (1982) dollars	10.10	10.18	10.06	9.94	(²)	386.40	381.83	384.19	366.89	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.14	15.97	16.46	16.40	16.39	658.53	649.98	678.15	665.84	662.16
Constant (1982) dollars	8.48	8.55	8.57	8.53	(²)	345.87	348.14	353.20	346.25	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.26	15.18	15.46	15.67	15.58	493.67	484.24	500.90	507.71	500.12
Constant (1982) dollars	8.01	8.13	8.05	8.15	(²)	259.28	259.37	260.89	264.02	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.59	14.49	14.61	14.89	14.82	488.58	476.72	490.90	494.35	490.54
Constant (1982) dollars	7.66	7.76	7.61	7.74	(²)	256.61	255.34	255.68	257.07	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	17.66	17.55	17.37	18.03	17.96	666.93	658.13	670.13	681.53	671.70
Constant (1982) dollars	9.28	9.40	9.31	9.38	(²)	350.28	352.51	349.03	354.41	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.08	11.97	12.10	12.34	12.31	371.15	361.49	375.10	372.67	372.99
Constant (1982) dollars	6.34	6.41	6.30	6.42	(²)	194.93	193.62	195.36	193.80	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.53	16.47	16.59	16.59	16.52	614.90	597.86	625.44	622.13	606.28
Constant (1982) dollars	8.68	8.82	8.64	8.63	(²)	322.95	320.22	325.75	323.52	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	25.62	25.39	26.00	26.62	26.23	1,048.82	1,033.37	1,053.00	1,083.43	1,049.20
Constant (1982) dollars	13.46	13.60	13.64	13.84	(²)	550.85	553.49	548.44	563.41	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	21.42	21.21	21.74	21.86	21.72	777.42	763.56	791.34	797.89	779.75
Constant (1982) dollars	11.25	11.36	11.32	11.37	(²)	408.31	408.98	412.16	414.92	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	17.53	17.35	17.67	17.84	17.74	622.99	612.46	627.29	649.38	629.77
Constant (1982) dollars	9.21	9.29	9.20	9.28	(²)	327.20	328.04	326.71	337.69	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	17.46	17.41	17.73	18.08	17.86	596.96	584.98	604.59	614.72	603.67
Constant (1982) dollars	9.17	9.33	9.23	9.40	(²)	313.53	313.33	314.89	319.67	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	16.16	15.93	16.44	16.47	16.45	523.83	514.54	534.30	541.86	534.63
Constant (1982) dollars	8.49	8.53	8.56	8.56	(²)	275.12	275.60	278.28	281.78	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	8.91	8.89	9.11	9.12	9.07	228.63	221.36	231.39	229.82	230.38
Constant (1982) dollars	4.68	4.76	4.74	4.74	(²)	120.08	118.56	120.52	119.51	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	13.98	13.88	14.17	14.22	14.23	433.04	428.89	436.44	440.82	438.28
Constant (1982) dollars	7.34	7.43	7.38	7.39	(²)	227.44	229.72	227.31	229.24	(²)

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate the earnings series. Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P
Alabama	40.9	41.8	42.1	\$13.61	\$14.99	\$14.73	\$556.65	\$626.58	\$620.13
Birmingham-Hoover	41.3	42.8	43.4	15.35	16.28	16.04	633.96	696.78	696.14
Mobile	40.3	41.2	39.4	16.01	14.45	13.98	645.20	595.34	550.81
Alaska	35.9	36.0	26.8	11.49	13.69	14.67	412.49	492.84	393.16
Arizona	40.8	42.0	41.6	14.24	14.22	14.41	580.99	597.24	599.46
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.4	42.0	41.7	13.72	13.89	14.09	554.29	583.38	587.55
Tucson	42.8	41.8	40.6	14.69	14.81	14.85	628.73	619.06	602.91
Arkansas	39.7	39.6	39.3	13.40	13.50	13.66	531.98	534.60	536.84
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.3	40.8	41.1	12.80	12.83	12.75	515.84	523.46	524.03
Fort Smith	38.4	39.1	37.6	12.92	13.06	13.25	496.13	510.65	498.20
Little Rock-North Little Rock	42.4	42.4	43.1	14.44	15.03	14.80	612.26	637.27	637.88
California	39.5	40.3	39.5	15.25	15.60	15.59	602.38	628.68	615.81
Bakersfield	37.1	39.8	39.9	15.64	15.40	15.37	580.24	612.92	613.26
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	39.5	41.2	39.9	13.55	14.09	13.99	535.23	580.51	558.20
Modesto	40.8	44.3	42.9	14.96	15.70	15.61	610.37	695.51	669.67
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	41.9	41.2	41.9	16.06	16.31	16.28	672.91	671.97	682.13
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	39.7	39.9	39.8	13.57	13.63	13.65	538.73	543.84	543.27
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	39.5	40.1	39.7	16.09	16.38	16.43	635.56	656.84	652.27
Salinas	40.8	38.6	38.3	15.80	15.76	15.85	644.64	608.34	607.06
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.7	39.5	39.3	14.88	14.84	14.82	590.74	586.18	582.43
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.9	39.7	39.8	17.36	17.73	17.55	692.66	703.88	698.49
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	40.3	38.7	39.1	21.46	22.15	22.22	864.84	857.21	868.80
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	41.4	41.6	40.4	15.49	15.66	15.76	641.29	651.46	636.70
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	39.4	37.3	36.8	17.42	17.26	17.29	686.35	643.80	636.27
Stockton	39.8	38.9	39.6	14.16	14.25	14.24	563.57	554.33	563.90
Colorado	40.5	40.9	39.2	16.74	16.15	15.87	677.97	660.54	622.10
Denver-Aurora	40.0	40.1	37.9	17.01	17.51	17.40	680.40	702.15	659.46
Connecticut	41.8	42.6	42.0	17.99	18.90	18.85	751.98	805.14	791.70
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.0	41.4	41.7	20.41	20.21	19.83	857.22	836.69	826.91
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	42.3	44.5	44.3	19.91	20.51	20.63	842.19	912.70	913.91
New Haven	40.6	44.2	42.4	15.26	15.16	15.33	619.56	670.07	649.99
Norwich-New London	42.1	43.2	42.6	17.78	18.56	18.40	748.54	801.79	783.84
Waterbury	37.5	38.4	37.3	18.94	17.67	18.19	710.25	678.53	678.49
Delaware	40.2	38.8	40.5	17.39	18.09	17.34	699.08	701.89	702.27
Florida	41.1	41.3	41.5	14.17	13.91	13.86	582.39	574.48	575.19
Georgia	39.1	39.5	38.4	14.21	14.34	14.65	555.61	566.43	562.56
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	35.4	39.1	37.8	15.43	15.10	14.94	546.22	590.41	564.73
Hawaii	37.1	39.7	38.5	13.27	13.39	13.63	492.32	531.58	524.76
Honolulu	35.7	38.7	38.1	13.85	13.66	13.71	494.45	528.64	522.35
Idaho	41.2	39.6	38.0	13.75	14.35	14.11	566.50	568.26	536.18
Illinois	40.3	41.7	41.0	15.39	15.71	15.72	620.22	655.11	644.52
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.4	41.7	41.3	15.85	16.35	16.40	656.19	681.80	677.32
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.3	40.9	40.5	15.65	15.78	15.87	646.35	645.40	642.74
Peoria	40.0	41.0	41.1	17.96	17.73	17.95	718.40	726.93	737.75
Rockford	40.9	40.6	40.3	17.36	17.51	17.47	710.02	710.91	704.04
Indiana	42.3	42.6	42.1	17.93	18.03	17.92	758.44	768.08	754.43
Elkhart-Goshen	40.1	40.4	40.9	15.99	14.92	14.60	641.20	602.77	597.14
Evansville	40.5	39.4	40.1	18.68	20.51	20.67	756.54	808.09	828.87
Fort Wayne	41.4	42.8	42.4	18.02	18.20	17.69	746.03	778.96	750.06
Indianapolis	41.2	39.9	40.0	21.70	21.37	21.38	894.04	852.66	855.20
Iowa	42.1	42.5	41.4	16.10	16.26	16.03	677.81	691.05	663.64
Des Moines	41.3	45.9	42.1	17.51	17.76	17.81	723.16	815.18	749.80
Kansas	41.5	41.3	40.6	16.32	17.01	16.98	677.28	702.51	689.39
Wichita	41.2	43.5	42.5	18.66	19.33	19.53	768.79	840.86	830.03
Kentucky	41.2	40.5	40.7	16.36	16.40	16.36	674.03	664.20	665.85
Lexington-Fayette	39.0	40.5	40.6	15.20	15.96	15.99	592.80	646.38	649.19
Louisville	41.0	39.9	39.8	20.05	18.84	18.96	822.05	751.72	754.61
Louisiana	43.3	46.2	43.5	16.47	16.18	16.80	713.15	747.52	730.80
Maine	39.5	40.7	39.0	16.73	17.04	16.90	660.84	693.53	659.10
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	41.5	43.8	41.2	13.79	13.72	13.95	572.29	600.94	574.74
Maryland	40.5	40.7	41.1	16.51	16.80	16.56	668.66	683.76	680.62

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P
Massachusetts	40.8	41.9	40.9	\$16.58	\$17.38	\$17.52	\$676.46	\$728.22	\$716.57
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.3	41.9	41.4	18.39	18.82	18.77	741.12	788.56	777.08
Springfield	45.3	44.0	41.1	14.78	16.20	16.29	669.53	712.80	669.52
Worcester	40.8	41.3	41.1	15.68	16.10	15.95	639.74	664.93	655.55
Michigan	42.6	43.2	42.0	21.70	21.89	21.72	924.42	945.65	912.24
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.1	44.6	44.0	25.01	25.21	24.92	1,077.93	1,124.37	1,096.48
Flint	45.3	47.5	45.0	31.16	31.56	30.68	1,411.55	1,499.10	1,380.60
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	39.3	42.0	38.9	17.21	17.89	17.40	676.35	751.38	676.86
Kalamazoo-Portage	40.8	39.8	39.7	15.80	16.35	15.86	644.64	650.73	629.64
Lansing-East Lansing	41.5	43.3	41.5	25.77	25.86	25.10	1,069.46	1,119.74	1,041.65
Minnesota	41.1	41.3	40.4	15.96	16.00	16.30	655.96	660.80	658.52
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.3	41.6	41.2	17.32	17.79	17.74	715.32	740.06	730.89
Mississippi	40.6	41.5	40.6	12.92	13.33	13.44	524.55	553.20	545.66
Jackson	38.5	37.9	39.0	14.24	14.82	14.93	548.24	561.68	582.27
Missouri	39.3	41.0	39.1	18.12	17.93	17.53	712.12	735.13	685.42
St. Louis ¹	40.8	40.5	38.8	21.96	21.90	21.35	895.97	886.95	828.38
Montana	38.0	39.4	40.2	14.46	14.97	15.28	549.48	589.82	614.26
Nebraska	42.1	42.2	40.4	15.48	15.16	15.50	651.71	639.75	626.20
Lincoln	44.4	42.7	40.8	15.98	16.01	16.02	709.51	683.63	653.62
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.7	41.8	41.9	17.62	18.30	18.78	752.37	764.94	786.88
Nevada	39.3	41.0	40.4	14.20	15.01	14.96	558.06	615.41	604.38
Las Vegas-Paradise	38.6	41.0	40.3	15.01	14.49	14.69	579.39	594.09	592.01
New Hampshire	40.6	40.3	39.9	15.29	15.54	15.63	620.77	626.26	623.64
Manchester	38.9	39.2	38.7	17.87	17.18	17.26	695.14	673.46	667.96
New Jersey	40.6	42.6	41.5	15.53	15.51	15.75	630.52	660.73	653.63
New Mexico	39.4	39.4	39.4	13.08	13.33	13.37	515.35	525.20	526.78
Albuquerque	39.2	40.6	38.6	14.24	15.95	15.64	558.21	647.57	603.70
New York	39.6	40.5	39.4	17.17	17.74	17.70	679.93	718.47	697.38
North Carolina	40.0	40.7	40.1	13.96	14.38	14.26	558.40	585.27	571.83
Asheville	42.8	42.5	42.8	14.64	14.72	14.99	626.59	625.60	641.57
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	41.6	41.1	41.6	15.33	15.75	15.52	637.73	647.33	645.63
Durham	42.2	41.3	39.6	15.99	16.28	16.64	674.78	672.36	658.94
Greensboro-High Point	39.9	39.7	38.3	13.70	14.37	14.22	546.63	570.49	544.63
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	38.0	39.2	37.8	13.14	13.39	13.45	499.32	524.89	508.41
Raleigh-Cary	37.9	38.3	38.5	13.50	13.22	13.03	511.65	506.33	501.66
Winston-Salem	36.4	39.1	41.8	17.13	17.05	17.09	623.53	666.66	714.36
North Dakota	39.6	39.0	38.4	14.09	14.58	14.65	557.96	568.62	562.56
Fargo	38.3	37.6	36.4	13.90	13.61	13.78	532.37	511.74	501.59
Ohio	41.4	42.6	41.8	17.91	19.12	19.02	741.47	814.51	795.04
Akron	41.1	41.5	40.4	14.85	15.16	15.31	610.34	629.14	618.52
Canton-Massillon	38.9	41.8	38.9	15.39	16.97	17.49	598.67	709.35	680.36
Cincinnati-Middletown	41.6	43.9	44.7	18.65	19.82	19.88	775.84	870.10	888.64
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.5	41.7	41.7	18.55	19.25	19.22	769.83	802.73	801.47
Columbus	39.5	41.6	38.7	18.19	19.45	19.57	718.51	809.12	757.36
Dayton	41.8	40.9	40.5	20.97	21.44	20.48	876.55	876.90	829.44
Toledo	43.1	43.8	41.8	21.20	22.22	22.19	913.72	973.24	927.54
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.9	45.7	42.9	23.74	26.26	26.24	970.97	1,200.08	1,125.70
Oklahoma	40.3	40.2	39.1	14.12	14.30	14.15	569.04	574.86	553.27
Oklahoma City	39.2	38.8	36.5	14.57	15.72	15.12	571.14	609.94	551.88
Tulsa	41.9	43.6	41.4	16.33	16.44	16.52	684.23	716.78	683.93
Oregon	37.2	39.7	40.0	15.30	15.53	15.43	569.16	616.54	617.20
Eugene-Springfield	39.5	41.0	41.2	14.50	14.89	14.69	572.75	610.49	605.23
Medford	37.9	42.8	42.5	14.98	15.33	15.13	567.74	656.12	643.03
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	37.3	39.4	39.1	15.78	16.03	16.00	588.59	631.58	625.60
Salem	37.1	39.4	39.4	14.34	14.82	14.48	532.01	583.91	570.51

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P
Pennsylvania	40.3	40.2	40.1	\$15.04	\$15.24	\$15.19	\$606.11	\$612.65	\$609.12
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.8	40.7	40.1	14.92	14.95	14.88	593.82	608.47	596.69
Erie	43.9	43.7	43.7	15.68	16.37	15.99	688.35	715.37	698.76
Harrisburg-Carlisle	40.8	38.5	38.4	15.15	15.31	15.30	618.12	589.44	587.52
Lancaster	39.4	39.3	39.3	15.28	15.52	15.35	602.03	609.94	603.26
Pittsburgh	41.4	39.9	40.4	16.34	16.61	16.66	676.48	662.74	673.06
Reading	40.6	41.1	40.3	15.84	16.06	16.11	643.10	660.07	649.23
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	37.8	36.9	36.9	13.81	13.77	13.96	522.02	508.11	515.12
York-Hanover	42.5	41.5	41.3	16.28	15.63	15.49	691.90	648.65	639.74
Rhode Island	39.5	38.9	37.9	12.95	13.12	13.05	511.53	510.37	494.60
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	40.4	39.5	38.6	13.34	13.48	13.41	538.94	532.46	517.63
South Carolina	40.4	40.5	40.0	14.43	15.33	15.11	582.97	620.87	604.40
South Dakota	40.8	43.6	42.5	13.49	13.61	13.23	550.39	593.40	562.28
Tennessee	40.4	40.2	39.5	13.70	14.06	13.93	553.48	565.21	550.24
Chattanooga	40.7	41.0	41.0	12.49	12.47	12.65	508.34	511.27	518.65
Knoxville	40.1	39.2	39.1	13.66	15.17	15.39	547.77	594.66	601.75
Memphis	40.8	42.0	39.8	14.50	14.65	14.54	591.60	615.30	578.69
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	40.8	40.8	39.8	14.34	14.56	14.73	585.07	594.05	586.25
Texas	40.6	40.3	39.6	13.99	14.00	13.98	567.99	564.20	553.61
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.5	39.2	39.1	14.78	14.89	14.99	583.81	583.69	586.11
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	41.8	39.7	40.0	17.47	17.57	17.63	730.25	697.53	705.20
San Antonio	38.4	39.4	40.5	10.95	10.89	10.97	420.48	429.07	444.29
Utah	39.0	38.5	38.1	15.39	15.11	15.19	600.21	581.74	578.74
Ogden-Clearfield	42.1	40.1	40.4	16.05	14.83	15.67	675.71	594.68	633.07
Provo-Orem	45.2	40.2	39.1	14.01	13.64	13.70	633.25	548.33	535.67
Salt Lake City	37.7	37.5	36.8	15.14	15.61	15.40	570.78	585.38	566.72
Vermont	40.1	40.3	40.4	14.58	14.61	14.62	584.66	588.78	590.65
Burlington-South Burlington	37.9	38.4	38.5	15.13	15.17	15.18	573.43	582.53	584.43
Virginia	41.5	42.2	42.2	16.12	16.28	16.29	668.98	687.02	687.44
Lynchburg	42.7	45.5	42.3	15.72	15.97	15.86	671.24	726.64	670.88
Richmond	35.5	36.7	36.4	16.71	15.68	15.72	593.21	575.46	572.21
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	46.3	44.5	42.9	19.36	19.05	18.84	896.37	847.73	808.24
Washington	38.8	39.2	39.6	18.39	18.85	18.82	713.53	738.92	745.27
West Virginia	41.1	41.7	41.3	15.89	16.91	16.66	653.08	705.15	688.06
Huntington-Ashland	41.9	43.1	42.6	16.58	17.08	17.27	694.70	736.15	735.70
Wisconsin	40.5	40.8	40.8	16.18	16.42	16.28	655.29	669.94	664.22
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	41.8	41.0	39.9	17.29	17.50	17.38	722.72	717.50	693.46
Wyoming	35.1	40.9	39.6	16.40	16.52	16.78	575.64	675.67	664.49
Puerto Rico	41.1	42.0	42.5	10.56	11.23	10.78	434.02	471.66	458.15
Virgin Islands	45.9	47.1	43.2	23.31	24.44	21.66	1,069.93	1,151.12	935.71

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect 2004 benchmark levels. Data from 2001 forward are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 P
California	39.5	40.3	39.5	\$15.25	\$15.60	\$15.59	\$602.38	\$628.68	\$615.81
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	39.5	41.2	39.9	13.55	14.09	13.99	535.23	580.51	558.20
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	39.5	41.1	40.0	13.35	13.98	13.82	527.33	574.58	552.80
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	39.6	41.6	39.8	14.09	14.40	14.46	557.96	599.04	575.51
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.9	39.7	39.8	17.36	17.73	17.55	692.66	703.88	698.49
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	41.1	39.9	40.1	18.30	18.62	18.37	752.13	742.94	736.64
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.5	39.2	39.1	15.42	15.89	15.84	578.25	622.89	619.34
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	38.3	38.3	38.3	16.10	17.25	17.12	616.63	660.68	655.70
Illinois	40.3	41.7	41.0	15.39	15.71	15.72	620.22	655.11	644.52
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.4	41.7	41.3	15.85	16.35	16.40	656.19	681.80	677.32
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.6	41.7	41.2	15.21	15.64	15.65	632.74	652.19	644.78
Gary ²	41.5	44.3	44.1	22.45	23.64	24.11	931.68	1,047.25	1,063.25
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.1	40.0	40.0	15.16	15.39	15.36	607.92	615.60	614.40
Massachusetts	40.8	41.9	40.9	16.58	17.38	17.52	676.46	728.22	716.57
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	40.3	41.9	41.4	18.39	18.82	18.77	741.12	788.56	777.08
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	38.9	42.4	42.5	17.67	18.02	17.98	687.36	764.05	764.15
Nashua ¹	41.8	43.2	40.6	15.83	15.99	16.32	661.69	690.77	662.59
Michigan	42.6	43.2	42.0	21.70	21.89	21.72	924.42	945.65	912.24
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.1	44.6	44.0	25.01	25.21	24.92	1,077.93	1,124.37	1,096.48
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.7	44.6	44.2	26.02	25.61	25.69	1,137.07	1,142.21	1,135.50
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	42.7	44.5	43.8	24.32	24.97	24.44	1,038.46	1,111.17	1,070.47
Pennsylvania	40.3	40.2	40.1	15.04	15.24	15.19	606.11	612.65	609.12
Philadelphia	40.5	40.9	40.8	16.43	16.62	16.56	665.42	679.76	675.65
Wilmington ²	39.7	40.1	41.4	20.10	20.67	20.60	797.97	828.87	852.84
Texas	40.6	40.3	39.6	13.99	14.00	13.98	567.99	564.20	553.61
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.5	39.2	39.1	14.78	14.89	14.99	583.81	583.69	586.11
Dallas-Plano-Irving	38.7	37.9	37.5	13.62	13.64	13.61	527.09	516.96	510.38
Fort Worth-Arlington	41.1	41.3	42.4	17.07	17.23	17.43	701.58	721.94	739.03

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2004 benchmark levels. Metropolitan area data have been revised back to 1990 to incorporate new area definitions. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are

available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. This table introduces data for metropolitan divisions.

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**National Compensation Survey:
Occupational Wages in the United States, July 2002**

BLS Bulletin 2561

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**National Compensation Survey:
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**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,467.5	27,462.6	27,520.5	27,491.0	27,488.8	27,517.3	27,576.2	27,573.5	27,593.0	27,589.8	27,629.2	27,648.3	27,575.0
Employed	25,884.3	25,914.9	25,972.9	25,984.8	26,023.1	26,026.3	26,109.0	26,132.0	26,185.6	26,205.7	26,266.2	26,266.9	26,277.7
Unemployed	1,583.3	1,547.8	1,547.6	1,506.2	1,465.8	1,491.0	1,467.2	1,441.5	1,407.4	1,384.1	1,363.0	1,381.4	1,297.3
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,553.9	7,549.0	7,543.7	7,537.2	7,543.8	7,538.1	7,534.7	7,526.0	7,514.0	7,505.3	7,500.3	7,496.9	7,493.2
Employed	7,162.0	7,161.1	7,160.4	7,161.1	7,165.8	7,166.6	7,168.2	7,166.8	7,169.8	7,167.9	7,169.1	7,172.9	7,158.9
Unemployed	391.9	387.9	383.3	376.1	377.9	371.5	366.5	359.1	344.2	337.3	331.3	323.9	334.3
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	19,913.6	19,913.6	19,976.7	19,953.8	19,945.1	19,979.2	20,041.4	20,047.5	20,079.0	20,084.6	20,128.8	20,151.4	20,081.8
Employed	18,722.3	18,753.7	18,812.5	18,823.7	18,857.4	18,859.7	18,940.7	18,965.2	19,015.8	19,037.7	19,097.2	19,093.9	19,118.8
Unemployed	1,191.4	1,159.9	1,164.3	1,130.1	1,087.8	1,119.5	1,100.7	1,082.4	1,063.2	1,046.8	1,031.7	1,057.5	963.1
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	51,492.7	51,519.0	51,581.1	51,633.8	51,688.9	51,746.8	51,779.0	51,819.3	51,854.7	51,959.1	52,030.0	52,103.6	52,247.6
Employed	48,719.7	48,778.5	48,838.5	48,901.2	48,960.4	49,020.7	49,073.2	49,123.4	49,170.1	49,238.5	49,289.6	49,335.6	49,570.5
Unemployed	2,773.0	2,740.5	2,742.6	2,732.6	2,728.5	2,726.1	2,705.8	2,695.9	2,684.6	2,720.6	2,740.4	2,768.0	2,677.0
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	27,110.2	27,131.5	27,171.5	27,209.2	27,252.1	27,304.2	27,312.3	27,336.4	27,346.9	27,417.0	27,463.6	27,510.3	27,570.6
Employed	25,789.6	25,820.6	25,856.2	25,892.8	25,927.8	25,963.2	25,993.7	26,023.5	26,048.3	26,099.3	26,128.2	26,154.6	26,298.6
Unemployed	1,320.6	1,310.9	1,315.3	1,316.4	1,324.3	1,341.0	1,318.6	1,312.9	1,298.6	1,317.8	1,335.3	1,355.7	1,272.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,353.9	8,353.9	8,359.8	8,360.7	8,359.3	8,353.6	8,361.0	8,365.7	8,365.8	8,368.3	8,363.6	8,362.7	8,390.7
Employed	7,886.0	7,892.0	7,896.3	7,899.1	7,901.5	7,905.8	7,905.5	7,902.4	7,902.2	7,900.1	7,901.7	7,899.4	7,912.4
Unemployed	467.9	461.9	463.4	461.7	457.8	447.8	455.4	463.3	463.5	468.2	461.9	463.4	478.3
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,028.6	16,033.6	16,049.9	16,063.9	16,077.2	16,089.0	16,105.8	16,117.2	16,142.0	16,173.7	16,202.9	16,230.6	16,286.2
Employed	15,044.1	15,065.9	15,086.0	15,109.4	15,130.8	15,151.7	15,174.0	15,197.5	15,219.5	15,239.1	15,259.7	15,281.6	15,359.5
Unemployed	984.6	967.6	963.9	954.6	946.7	937.3	931.7	919.8	922.5	934.7	943.2	949.0	926.7
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,342.8	34,373.3	34,385.0	34,364.6	34,411.6	34,421.8	34,470.2	34,488.2	34,487.4	34,509.9	34,515.2	34,504.9	34,539.7
Employed	32,373.6	32,397.0	32,414.8	32,434.7	32,448.7	32,465.9	32,476.7	32,498.6	32,518.1	32,532.8	32,539.9	32,562.8	32,613.8
Unemployed	1,969.2	1,976.3	1,970.2	1,929.8	1,962.9	1,955.9	1,993.5	1,989.5	1,969.3	1,977.0	1,975.3	1,942.1	1,925.9
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,540.4	23,560.3	23,572.9	23,553.4	23,581.3	23,577.9	23,616.3	23,616.2	23,625.6	23,658.6	23,663.8	23,647.2	23,693.6
Employed	22,099.6	22,118.4	22,129.6	22,137.5	22,146.0	22,160.4	22,168.0	22,180.4	22,200.1	22,214.5	22,218.7	22,230.5	22,303.5
Unemployed	1,440.8	1,441.9	1,443.3	1,416.0	1,435.3	1,417.5	1,448.3	1,435.8	1,425.5	1,444.1	1,445.1	1,416.7	1,390.1
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,802.4	10,813.0	10,812.0	10,811.1	10,830.3	10,844.0	10,853.9	10,872.0	10,861.8	10,851.3	10,851.5	10,857.7	10,846.2
Employed	10,274.0	10,278.6	10,285.2	10,297.3	10,302.7	10,305.6	10,308.7	10,318.2	10,318.0	10,318.3	10,321.3	10,332.2	10,310.3
Unemployed	528.3	534.4	526.9	513.9	527.5	538.4	545.2	553.7	543.8	533.0	530.2	525.4	535.9
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
WEST													
Civilian labor force	33,443.4	33,489.4	33,525.8	33,567.6	33,598.6	33,629.6	33,657.2	33,682.5	33,736.7	33,778.1	33,820.5	33,846.7	33,844.6
Employed	31,345.4	31,409.1	31,460.9	31,522.9	31,581.9	31,638.6	31,693.8	31,751.6	31,803.9	31,865.7	31,917.8	31,963.1	32,025.3
Unemployed	2,098.1	2,080.3	2,064.9	2,044.6	2,016.7	1,991.0	1,963.4	1,930.9	1,932.8	1,912.4	1,902.7	1,883.7	1,819.2
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	9,973.6	9,989.6	9,998.6	10,026.5	10,036.2	10,050.7	10,066.1	10,082.2	10,099.4	10,115.0	10,120.0	10,130.7	10,154.0
Employed	9,430.2	9,456.7	9,478.7	9,500.5	9,523.2	9,543.8	9,562.7	9,583.0	9,598.4	9,620.6	9,635.2	9,651.9	9,698.4
Unemployed	543.4	532.9	519.9	526.0	513.0	507.0	503.4	499.2	501.0	494.4	484.8	478.8	455.6
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,469.9	23,499.8	23,527.2	23,541.0	23,562.4	23,578.9	23,591.0	23,600.3	23,637.3	23,663.1	23,700.5	23,716.0	23,690.5
Employed	21,915.2	21,952.4	21,982.2	22,022.4	22,058.6	22,094.8	22,131.1	22,168.5	22,205.5	22,245.1	22,282.6	22,311.2	22,327.0
Unemployed	1,554.7	1,547.5	1,545.0	1,518.6	1,503.7	1,484.1	1,460.0	1,431.7	1,431.8	1,418.0	1,417.9	1,404.9	1,363.6
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Data have been revised to incorporate new estimation methods and updated Census-2000 population controls.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,141.1	2,139.8	2,143.2	2,144.9	2,147.6	2,146.8	2,149.0	2,152.3	2,154.0	2,155.3	2,154.9	2,156.2	2,161.7
Employed	2,018.6	2,020.2	2,022.0	2,023.9	2,025.8	2,028.0	2,030.1	2,032.2	2,034.3	2,036.6	2,038.9	2,041.3	2,047.9
Unemployed	122.5	119.6	121.2	121.1	121.8	118.9	118.9	120.1	119.6	118.7	116.0	114.9	113.8
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	332.2	332.2	331.7	331.6	331.8	332.4	332.3	332.9	333.4	333.6	333.9	334.2	334.8
Employed	306.4	306.7	306.9	307.1	307.4	307.6	307.9	308.1	308.3	308.5	308.7	308.9	310.2
Unemployed	25.7	25.5	24.9	24.5	24.4	24.7	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	24.7
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.4
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,744.9	2,750.8	2,755.3	2,765.1	2,765.8	2,771.4	2,778.9	2,782.7	2,787.2	2,793.8	2,798.3	2,796.7	2,800.9
Employed	2,599.3	2,606.2	2,613.9	2,620.3	2,626.2	2,632.8	2,641.3	2,646.6	2,653.0	2,661.6	2,668.7	2,670.9	2,684.7
Unemployed	145.6	144.6	141.4	144.8	139.6	138.6	137.7	136.1	134.2	132.2	129.6	125.8	116.2
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,290.6	1,291.8	1,296.3	1,301.3	1,303.2	1,303.5	1,307.6	1,311.3	1,313.6	1,316.2	1,317.7	1,321.5	1,319.7
Employed	1,217.4	1,218.4	1,222.6	1,227.4	1,228.1	1,227.9	1,232.8	1,237.0	1,239.3	1,242.1	1,244.5	1,248.2	1,248.9
Unemployed	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.0	75.1	75.6	74.9	74.3	74.3	74.1	73.3	73.4	70.8
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4
California													
Civilian labor force	17,462.2	17,471.9	17,478.4	17,495.7	17,514.2	17,540.8	17,576.1	17,572.3	17,601.2	17,635.8	17,648.0	17,630.4	17,607.4
Employed	16,319.3	16,346.2	16,352.7	16,383.3	16,407.9	16,435.9	16,490.4	16,505.3	16,531.4	16,574.7	16,591.6	16,579.7	16,591.0
Unemployed	1,143.0	1,125.7	1,125.7	1,112.4	1,106.3	1,104.9	1,085.7	1,067.0	1,069.8	1,061.2	1,056.4	1,050.6	1,016.5
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,500.1	2,506.1	2,505.5	2,510.3	2,515.4	2,520.0	2,524.1	2,529.5	2,533.6	2,538.1	2,539.8	2,544.0	2,540.1
Employed	2,354.5	2,359.8	2,364.9	2,372.1	2,377.7	2,382.0	2,386.0	2,390.7	2,396.1	2,400.3	2,403.3	2,407.2	2,416.0
Unemployed	145.7	146.3	140.5	138.3	137.7	138.0	138.1	138.9	137.5	137.7	136.4	136.9	124.1
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,800.9	1,802.0	1,801.2	1,798.3	1,799.0	1,796.8	1,796.8	1,797.0	1,795.5	1,794.9	1,794.1	1,791.5	1,782.6
Employed	1,707.6	1,708.1	1,708.6	1,709.0	1,709.4	1,709.8	1,710.2	1,710.5	1,710.8	1,711.1	1,711.4	1,711.6	1,698.0
Unemployed	93.3	93.9	92.6	89.3	89.6	87.0	86.7	86.5	84.7	83.8	82.7	79.9	84.5
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	421.9	422.1	422.3	422.5	422.7	422.9	423.1	423.2	423.4	423.6	423.8	424.0	426.6
Employed	404.9	405.0	405.2	405.3	405.5	405.6	405.8	405.9	406.0	406.1	406.3	406.4	408.4
Unemployed	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.2
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	298.6	299.8	298.6	298.3	297.5	297.4	295.4	298.2	299.7	300.3	301.0	302.7	305.6
Employed	276.1	277.0	275.5	274.7	273.7	273.2	270.8	273.2	274.3	274.4	274.7	276.0	280.7
Unemployed	22.5	22.8	23.1	23.6	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.3	26.7	24.9
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.2
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,295.7	8,316.8	8,335.1	8,365.4	8,378.9	8,396.0	8,410.8	8,412.3	8,434.9	8,457.1	8,473.4	8,480.8	8,508.3
Employed	7,892.2	7,911.7	7,931.8	7,965.2	7,979.6	7,996.1	8,015.6	8,021.5	8,029.2	8,053.8	8,077.8	8,090.3	8,140.7
Unemployed	403.5	405.0	403.3	400.2	399.3	399.9	395.2	390.8	405.7	403.3	395.6	390.5	367.6
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,355.5	4,355.2	4,361.5	4,372.3	4,383.2	4,392.2	4,395.7	4,404.9	4,409.7	4,413.8	4,418.5	4,422.1	4,445.2
Employed	4,163.8	4,168.8	4,173.8	4,178.6	4,183.1	4,187.3	4,191.5	4,195.4	4,199.0	4,202.5	4,206.0	4,209.4	4,231.6
Unemployed	191.7	186.4	187.7	194.0	200.1	204.9	204.2	209.5	210.7	211.2	212.5	212.7	213.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	613.7	613.3	614.8	614.8	615.3	615.0	615.2	616.6	616.9	617.6	618.2	618.3	621.5
Employed	591.6	591.4	592.9	594.0	595.3	595.5	596.4	597.5	597.6	598.5	599.3	599.5	603.0
Unemployed	22.1	21.9	21.9	20.8	20.0	19.5	18.8	19.2	19.4	19.1	18.9	18.8	18.4
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	696.1	698.0	699.9	701.4	702.4	703.4	704.6	705.6	705.5	706.1	706.6	707.2	714.5
Employed	660.8	663.0	665.2	667.1	668.4	669.7	671.3	672.7	673.1	674.2	675.1	676.2	684.1
Unemployed	35.2	35.0	34.7	34.4	34.0	33.7	33.3	32.9	32.4	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.4
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,383.7	6,386.7	6,380.9	6,381.2	6,391.4	6,381.9	6,400.3	6,401.2	6,406.9	6,415.6	6,410.5	6,409.2	6,454.3
Employed	5,972.4	5,976.3	5,979.3	5,986.7	5,993.2	5,994.4	6,006.2	6,006.9	6,018.7	6,023.7	6,021.2	6,022.8	6,093.8
Unemployed	411.3	410.4	401.6	394.5	398.2	387.5	394.1	394.3	388.2	391.9	389.3	386.4	360.5
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,171.7	3,170.7	3,169.9	3,166.3	3,165.5	3,168.5	3,177.3	3,168.5	3,170.6	3,173.8	3,170.8	3,171.1	3,184.6
Employed	3,003.5	3,000.8	3,003.7	3,006.3	3,003.2	3,005.5	3,006.8	3,003.3	3,006.4	3,007.8	3,008.1	3,007.6	3,011.4
Unemployed	168.2	169.9	166.2	160.1	162.2	163.0	170.6	165.2	164.2	166.0	162.7	163.5	173.2
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,620.7	1,622.2	1,621.3	1,622.4	1,624.0	1,623.3	1,623.3	1,624.9	1,624.8	1,625.2	1,626.1	1,628.0	1,624.3
Employed	1,545.6	1,546.5	1,545.1	1,545.6	1,546.5	1,545.2	1,544.6	1,545.5	1,544.8	1,544.5	1,544.8	1,546.1	1,541.8
Unemployed	75.1	75.6	76.2	76.8	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.5
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,456.8	1,461.9	1,460.9	1,461.3	1,463.4	1,463.8	1,464.4	1,465.9	1,466.4	1,467.4	1,466.7	1,468.3	1,464.9
Employed	1,375.5	1,377.0	1,378.9	1,380.4	1,382.0	1,383.5	1,384.9	1,386.1	1,387.4	1,388.4	1,389.0	1,390.8	1,388.2
Unemployed	81.4	84.9	82.0	80.9	81.4	80.4	79.5	79.8	79.0	79.0	77.7	77.5	76.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,978.0	1,978.4	1,979.8	1,977.9	1,977.6	1,976.9	1,975.3	1,972.1	1,968.6	1,968.4	1,966.6	1,967.7	1,972.4
Employed	1,865.7	1,866.0	1,867.4	1,868.3	1,868.9	1,869.2	1,870.6	1,871.0	1,872.2	1,873.0	1,874.7	1,875.8	1,875.1
Unemployed	112.3	112.3	112.4	109.6	108.6	107.7	104.6	101.1	96.4	95.4	91.9	91.9	97.4
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,047.0	2,047.2	2,049.6	2,054.3	2,054.5	2,057.0	2,057.9	2,054.8	2,057.7	2,068.7	2,071.7	2,069.9	2,089.1
Employed	1,927.5	1,931.4	1,936.8	1,937.2	1,935.2	1,937.7	1,940.6	1,942.5	1,940.8	1,949.8	1,952.4	1,952.0	1,972.2
Unemployed	119.6	115.8	112.9	117.1	119.3	119.3	117.3	112.2	116.8	119.0	119.3	117.9	116.9
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6
Maine													
Civilian labor force	696.0	696.4	696.1	696.9	698.3	699.0	699.1	701.2	701.3	702.3	702.7	702.9	698.8
Employed	663.5	663.9	663.9	666.1	667.3	667.7	667.8	668.5	668.2	669.3	670.2	670.3	670.3
Unemployed	32.5	32.5	32.2	30.8	31.0	31.3	31.3	32.6	33.1	32.9	32.5	32.7	28.6
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.1
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,881.9	2,880.5	2,878.8	2,879.1	2,881.6	2,881.6	2,882.9	2,884.2	2,884.8	2,884.8	2,886.8	2,884.7	2,893.4
Employed	2,759.2	2,759.6	2,759.3	2,759.2	2,760.7	2,759.4	2,758.5	2,759.4	2,762.1	2,763.4	2,765.9	2,765.3	2,773.3
Unemployed	122.7	120.9	119.5	119.9	120.8	122.3	124.4	124.8	122.6	121.4	120.8	119.4	120.0
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,402.0	3,400.0	3,397.8	3,395.3	3,395.3	3,394.1	3,392.8	3,391.4	3,389.2	3,388.1	3,386.4	3,385.1	3,371.8
Employed	3,211.2	3,212.6	3,214.3	3,216.2	3,218.1	3,219.8	3,221.3	3,222.5	3,223.5	3,224.3	3,224.8	3,225.2	3,210.8
Unemployed	190.8	187.4	183.5	179.1	177.2	174.3	171.5	168.9	165.7	163.8	161.6	159.9	161.0
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,061.1	5,067.5	5,073.5	5,062.2	5,077.5	5,075.1	5,080.8	5,078.5	5,086.2	5,094.6	5,097.8	5,092.9	5,089.2
Employed	4,713.0	4,712.7	4,714.9	4,724.8	4,724.0	4,719.4	4,718.9	4,719.3	4,725.1	4,730.2	4,721.3	4,708.5	4,729.8
Unemployed	348.1	354.8	358.6	337.4	353.5	355.7	361.8	359.2	361.1	364.4	376.5	384.5	359.4
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,931.1	2,931.5	2,938.9	2,948.5	2,956.0	2,959.7	2,957.6	2,956.5	2,952.1	2,960.6	2,961.5	2,966.3	2,962.6
Employed	2,783.9	2,783.6	2,791.5	2,815.4	2,820.8	2,823.0	2,822.3	2,819.0	2,818.4	2,827.1	2,830.2	2,831.0	2,833.6
Unemployed	147.2	147.9	147.4	133.1	135.2	136.7	135.3	137.4	133.8	133.5	131.3	135.3	129.0
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,322.1	1,321.4	1,319.5	1,323.5	1,328.0	1,329.0	1,331.4	1,333.0	1,336.9	1,339.3	1,340.7	1,337.3	1,345.1
Employed	1,247.8	1,248.9	1,250.3	1,249.5	1,248.2	1,247.4	1,247.1	1,246.3	1,247.2	1,247.4	1,248.3	1,248.3	1,250.3
Unemployed	74.4	72.5	69.2	74.0	79.8	81.6	84.3	86.7	89.7	91.9	92.5	89.0	94.8
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.1
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,014.6	3,016.1	3,019.6	3,028.0	3,032.7	3,034.4	3,037.1	3,036.6	3,035.6	3,036.5	3,041.8	3,040.3	3,025.2
Employed	2,852.0	2,848.9	2,855.3	2,864.3	2,861.9	2,860.2	2,858.2	2,858.4	2,857.5	2,859.3	2,864.0	2,866.5	2,843.0
Unemployed	162.5	167.2	164.2	163.7	170.8	174.2	178.8	178.2	178.1	177.2	177.8	173.9	182.2
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0
Montana													
Civilian labor force	476.2	477.7	479.7	482.2	482.5	484.1	485.0	483.9	484.1	485.5	487.7	488.0	488.4
Employed	455.0	456.5	458.4	460.8	461.2	462.7	463.6	462.6	462.7	464.2	466.4	466.8	467.2
Unemployed	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.2
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	981.2	981.9	981.7	982.8	984.9	986.7	986.9	987.2	987.8	987.7	987.4	988.0	983.7
Employed	942.6	943.0	944.0	946.3	947.7	949.8	950.2	949.8	949.9	950.4	950.5	950.4	944.8
Unemployed	38.5	38.9	37.7	36.5	37.2	36.8	36.7	37.5	37.9	37.3	36.8	37.6	38.9
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,164.5	1,166.0	1,168.7	1,173.2	1,174.4	1,177.1	1,179.3	1,180.1	1,183.3	1,186.2	1,188.0	1,190.0	1,194.3
Employed	1,109.3	1,111.5	1,115.0	1,120.3	1,122.2	1,125.6	1,128.5	1,130.1	1,133.9	1,137.4	1,139.9	1,142.5	1,147.6
Unemployed	55.2	54.4	53.7	52.9	52.2	51.5	50.8	50.1	49.4	48.7	48.1	47.5	46.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	720.2	720.9	721.5	722.2	722.6	723.1	723.7	723.8	724.0	724.2	724.7	725.5	727.3
Employed	690.2	691.2	692.3	693.3	694.4	695.4	696.4	697.3	698.3	699.2	700.1	700.9	702.1
Unemployed	30.0	29.6	29.3	28.9	28.3	27.8	27.3	26.4	25.7	25.0	24.6	24.5	25.2
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,375.2	4,379.8	4,383.7	4,389.4	4,384.5	4,387.7	4,394.2	4,395.7	4,391.9	4,392.3	4,392.4	4,389.6	4,391.5
Employed	4,141.0	4,148.6	4,157.5	4,164.1	4,169.9	4,176.9	4,181.4	4,186.9	4,189.1	4,194.8	4,201.0	4,203.6	4,218.4
Unemployed	234.2	231.2	226.2	225.4	214.6	210.8	212.8	208.8	202.8	197.5	191.4	186.0	173.1
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	903.8	905.8	907.5	910.4	910.8	911.0	912.2	912.6	914.4	916.9	918.3	919.5	921.6
Employed	850.8	853.0	854.9	857.9	858.6	859.0	860.4	861.0	862.9	865.5	867.1	868.4	873.5
Unemployed	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.5	52.2	52.0	51.8	51.6	51.5	51.3	51.2	51.1	48.1
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.2
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,330.5	9,332.3	9,342.3	9,337.1	9,339.3	9,357.1	9,359.4	9,361.1	9,368.6	9,368.5	9,372.7	9,392.8	9,353.8
Employed	8,738.9	8,754.0	8,769.6	8,779.3	8,795.1	8,808.8	8,823.4	8,833.5	8,845.6	8,856.7	8,865.1	8,871.4	8,886.3
Unemployed	591.5	578.3	572.7	557.8	544.2	548.3	536.0	527.6	523.0	511.8	507.6	521.4	467.6
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,246.4	4,240.7	4,244.6	4,254.2	4,250.2	4,251.1	4,260.7	4,267.7	4,270.7	4,260.8	4,264.7	4,264.2	4,286.3
Employed	3,995.9	3,993.1	4,003.7	4,011.9	4,013.0	4,014.1	4,032.5	4,037.8	4,041.2	4,032.1	4,037.1	4,037.0	4,071.5
Unemployed	250.5	247.6	240.9	242.3	237.2	237.1	228.2	229.9	229.5	228.6	227.6	227.2	214.7
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	352.8	353.1	353.0	352.7	353.5	354.0	354.4	354.8	355.4	355.8	355.6	356.6	355.0
Employed	340.6	340.9	341.2	341.5	341.8	342.1	342.4	342.7	343.0	343.3	343.6	343.9	343.3
Unemployed	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.3	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.7	11.6
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,875.6	5,877.3	5,878.0	5,880.0	5,881.1	5,888.3	5,888.7	5,888.9	5,889.0	5,892.9	5,890.8	5,887.1	5,889.6
Employed	5,514.8	5,516.2	5,517.8	5,519.5	5,521.1	5,522.7	5,524.4	5,525.8	5,527.1	5,528.2	5,529.0	5,529.8	5,541.6
Unemployed	360.8	361.1	360.2	360.5	360.0	365.6	364.3	363.1	361.8	364.8	361.7	357.3	348.0
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,708.9	1,708.2	1,708.7	1,709.4	1,708.9	1,713.8	1,709.3	1,708.3	1,711.6	1,713.0	1,713.7	1,711.3	1,719.7
Employed	1,620.5	1,621.8	1,623.2	1,624.5	1,625.9	1,627.2	1,628.6	1,629.9	1,631.2	1,632.5	1,633.7	1,635.0	1,640.3
Unemployed	88.3	86.3	85.5	84.9	83.0	86.6	80.7	78.4	80.4	80.5	80.0	76.3	79.4
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,849.6	1,849.9	1,853.2	1,854.9	1,854.7	1,857.0	1,858.4	1,857.8	1,857.6	1,861.7	1,861.7	1,858.4	1,852.2
Employed	1,704.3	1,708.0	1,712.1	1,718.0	1,717.6	1,718.5	1,720.7	1,719.1	1,721.1	1,726.2	1,728.1	1,728.2	1,734.1
Unemployed	145.3	141.9	141.0	136.9	137.1	138.4	137.7	138.8	136.4	135.5	133.6	130.2	118.1
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,220.3	6,230.8	6,244.8	6,256.8	6,266.9	6,258.3	6,281.1	6,282.8	6,300.4	6,308.8	6,320.2	6,325.7	6,338.8
Employed	5,879.9	5,888.6	5,903.2	5,916.4	5,923.5	5,912.7	5,932.9	5,929.9	5,949.0	5,954.4	5,965.1	5,968.2	6,014.6
Unemployed	340.4	342.1	341.6	340.4	343.4	345.6	348.2	352.9	351.5	354.4	355.1	357.5	324.1
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.1
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	562.7	561.9	562.7	563.3	563.4	562.9	563.9	561.9	561.9	561.8	561.0	560.1	558.6
Employed	532.0	531.4	532.5	533.3	533.6	533.6	534.9	533.4	533.8	534.1	533.8	533.4	533.8
Unemployed	30.6	30.5	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.4	29.0	28.6	28.1	27.6	27.2	26.7	24.8
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,027.4	2,032.8	2,035.9	2,037.4	2,040.3	2,046.3	2,047.3	2,051.3	2,055.3	2,057.2	2,061.3	2,061.6	2,072.4
Employed	1,894.2	1,896.4	1,898.7	1,901.0	1,903.2	1,905.5	1,907.7	1,910.0	1,912.2	1,914.4	1,916.7	1,918.9	1,927.7
Unemployed	133.3	136.4	137.2	136.5	137.1	140.8	139.6	141.3	143.1	142.7	144.7	142.7	144.7
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	426.9	427.1	427.3	427.0	427.5	427.9	428.2	428.5	428.7	429.3	429.5	430.1	429.6
Employed	411.8	411.8	412.1	412.5	412.4	412.8	413.1	413.5	413.6	414.1	414.6	415.1	414.2
Unemployed	15.2	15.2	15.3	14.5	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.2	14.8	15.1	15.4
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,917.6	2,928.7	2,917.2	2,916.1	2,910.7	2,907.5	2,903.3	2,892.4	2,894.8	2,899.8	2,902.8	2,902.7	2,913.8
Employed	2,758.4	2,770.4	2,759.8	2,759.6	2,754.8	2,752.1	2,748.3	2,737.5	2,740.0	2,744.9	2,747.8	2,747.5	2,740.5
Unemployed	159.2	158.2	157.3	156.6	155.9	155.4	155.1	154.9	154.9	154.9	155.0	155.2	173.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9
Texas													
Civilian labor force	10,984.2	10,989.9	10,995.8	11,005.5	11,016.0	11,027.7	11,039.8	11,052.4	11,063.5	11,073.0	11,082.8	11,093.9	11,152.0
Employed	10,283.3	10,298.4	10,312.5	10,328.3	10,342.5	10,356.6	10,370.8	10,385.6	10,399.8	10,412.6	10,425.9	10,439.5	10,491.3
Unemployed	701.0	691.5	683.3	677.1	673.5	671.2	669.0	666.8	663.7	660.4	656.9	654.5	660.7
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2004												2005
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,197.1	1,197.8	1,199.2	1,199.3	1,201.9	1,203.8	1,204.9	1,206.0	1,206.6	1,207.7	1,208.1	1,208.6	1,209.2
Employed	1,131.8	1,133.6	1,135.2	1,136.3	1,138.6	1,140.1	1,141.5	1,142.9	1,144.3	1,145.7	1,147.1	1,148.2	1,150.5
Unemployed	65.3	64.3	64.0	62.9	63.3	63.7	63.4	63.0	62.3	62.0	61.1	60.4	58.7
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	353.1	353.0	353.3	353.4	352.9	353.0	353.4	353.5	353.5	353.4	354.0	354.7	353.1
Employed	338.0	338.5	339.2	340.0	340.3	340.5	340.9	340.8	341.1	341.3	341.9	342.0	340.8
Unemployed	15.1	14.5	14.1	13.3	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.7	12.4
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,791.0	3,793.2	3,798.6	3,806.0	3,811.2	3,816.6	3,821.0	3,823.4	3,822.6	3,831.4	3,831.7	3,830.8	3,847.1
Employed	3,646.4	3,651.7	3,657.5	3,665.3	3,668.6	3,673.4	3,679.3	3,680.8	3,684.9	3,693.3	3,695.5	3,696.7	3,719.8
Unemployed	144.7	141.6	141.2	140.8	142.5	143.2	141.8	142.6	137.7	138.1	136.2	134.1	127.2
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,196.3	3,208.3	3,217.1	3,228.3	3,226.2	3,234.4	3,230.7	3,235.2	3,243.3	3,250.8	3,261.7	3,271.4	3,252.2
Employed	2,977.3	2,995.1	3,008.8	3,024.2	3,025.6	3,033.8	3,033.7	3,038.8	3,048.2	3,055.1	3,069.0	3,078.0	3,074.1
Unemployed	219.0	213.2	208.3	204.0	200.7	200.6	196.9	196.4	195.2	195.8	192.6	193.4	178.1
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	789.8	790.0	789.4	789.5	789.4	789.3	789.2	789.0	787.8	787.4	785.5	784.5	788.7
Employed	746.8	746.8	746.8	746.7	746.7	746.6	746.6	746.5	746.4	746.3	746.2	746.1	751.4
Unemployed	43.0	43.2	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.6	42.5	41.4	41.0	39.3	38.5	37.3
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,074.7	3,078.6	3,075.8	3,068.7	3,070.0	3,069.5	3,071.4	3,071.6	3,068.8	3,068.5	3,065.7	3,070.8	3,077.5
Employed	2,909.7	2,911.6	2,913.5	2,915.5	2,917.4	2,919.2	2,920.9	2,922.4	2,923.6	2,924.7	2,925.5	2,926.2	2,928.7
Unemployed	165.0	167.0	162.3	153.2	152.6	150.3	150.4	149.2	145.2	143.8	140.2	144.6	148.7
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	279.3	279.3	279.3	279.7	281.0	281.8	282.4	283.1	284.2	284.4	284.0	283.8	283.8
Employed	268.3	268.8	269.3	269.7	270.2	270.6	271.1	271.5	271.9	272.3	272.8	273.2	274.0
Unemployed	11.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.2	12.1	11.2	10.6	9.7
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,364.5	1,345.8	1,369.2	1,362.0	1,356.7	1,362.6	1,365.2	1,383.0	1,393.0	1,385.7	1,381.7	1,387.1	1,383.8
Employed	1,206.1	1,206.4	1,211.9	1,214.2	1,211.3	1,226.8	1,229.8	1,237.7	1,257.4	1,243.8	1,234.7	1,234.8	1,230.3
Unemployed	158.4	139.4	157.3	147.8	145.4	135.7	135.3	145.3	135.6	141.9	147.0	152.3	153.6
Unemployment rate	11.6	10.4	11.5	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.9	10.5	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.1

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates

are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation. Data have been revised to incorporate new estimation methods and updated Census-2000 population controls.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Alabama	2,127.7	2,163.4	2,143.0	127.1	111.7	118.3	6.0	5.2	5.5
Anniston-Oxford	53.5	54.8	54.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	5.6	5.3	5.5
Auburn-Opelika	62.0	63.7	62.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	4.4	3.9	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover	528.6	535.6	528.7	26.4	24.5	26.3	5.0	4.6	5.0
Decatur	72.5	72.1	71.6	5.0	3.9	4.2	6.9	5.4	5.9
Dothan	64.2	65.6	64.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	5.0	4.5	4.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66.0	67.6	67.1	4.7	4.2	4.3	7.2	6.2	6.4
Gadsden	46.8	47.4	46.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.6	6.0	6.1
Huntsville	191.5	194.7	192.5	9.7	8.1	8.6	5.1	4.1	4.4
Mobile	179.6	184.4	182.6	12.5	10.5	11.0	7.0	5.7	6.0
Montgomery	166.2	168.0	166.5	9.4	8.7	9.2	5.7	5.2	5.5
Tuscaloosa	92.9	96.2	94.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.9
Alaska	329.5	331.6	331.4	28.6	25.3	27.7	8.7	7.6	8.4
Anchorage	187.8	191.5	189.2	12.8	11.2	12.2	6.8	5.9	6.4
Fairbanks	40.6	42.6	41.7	3.4	2.8	3.2	8.3	6.6	7.6
Arizona	2,747.4	2,797.4	2,792.9	153.4	115.5	121.1	5.6	4.1	4.3
Flagstaff	65.4	67.4	67.5	4.4	3.3	3.7	6.7	5.0	5.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,825.2	1,861.6	1,859.1	94.9	69.7	73.9	5.2	3.7	4.0
Prescott	84.9	88.4	88.8	4.4	3.2	3.4	5.1	3.6	3.9
Tucson	442.0	449.8	446.8	23.1	17.4	18.3	5.2	3.9	4.1
Yuma	73.2	75.0	73.7	8.4	8.3	7.3	11.5	11.1	9.9
Arkansas	1,269.3	1,315.9	1,295.4	83.1	72.9	80.8	6.5	5.5	6.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	197.7	207.9	204.5	8.0	6.8	7.6	4.0	3.3	3.7
Fort Smith	139.5	143.8	142.5	7.5	6.3	7.1	5.4	4.4	5.0
Hot Springs	39.6	41.6	40.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	6.8	6.0	6.5
Jonesboro	53.7	55.5	54.9	3.7	3.0	3.4	6.9	5.4	6.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	313.0	325.1	318.3	17.5	15.9	17.4	5.6	4.9	5.5
Pine Bluff	41.3	42.5	42.1	3.9	3.6	4.0	9.4	8.5	9.5
California	17,457.9	17,626.4	17,558.4	1,213.2	996.6	1,095.1	6.9	5.7	6.2
Bakersfield	316.5	315.1	314.7	36.5	30.6	33.0	11.5	9.7	10.5
Chico	97.3	99.1	98.2	8.6	6.6	7.8	8.8	6.7	7.9
El Centro	59.4	59.3	60.2	9.3	9.7	9.6	15.7	16.3	15.9
Fresno	402.8	398.7	396.8	52.7	40.7	45.8	13.1	10.2	11.6
Hanford-Corcoran	53.0	53.8	53.2	7.4	5.4	6.6	14.0	10.0	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,354.5	6,463.7	6,403.5	401.2	349.6	368.5	6.3	5.4	5.8
Madera	61.2	61.7	61.1	6.8	5.3	5.9	11.1	8.5	9.6
Merced	95.7	98.3	98.0	13.3	10.5	12.5	13.9	10.6	12.7
Modesto	220.9	226.7	225.5	24.0	19.6	22.4	10.9	8.6	9.9
Napa	70.5	70.9	70.9	3.9	3.4	3.6	5.5	4.8	5.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	414.4	415.4	415.3	25.0	20.7	22.9	6.0	5.0	5.5
Redding	83.4	84.8	85.9	7.6	5.9	7.1	9.1	7.0	8.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,639.4	1,671.0	1,675.2	99.7	82.8	92.0	6.1	5.0	5.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	997.4	1,010.4	1,015.6	52.5	47.5	54.6	5.3	4.7	5.4
Salinas	202.1	200.8	199.3	27.2	20.8	23.8	13.5	10.4	11.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,485.8	1,506.2	1,504.4	75.8	61.2	69.0	5.1	4.1	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,192.8	2,191.5	2,188.5	137.4	103.6	115.4	6.3	4.7	5.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	862.4	846.9	845.4	68.0	47.3	52.5	7.9	5.6	6.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	130.1	130.7	131.1	6.1	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.0	4.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	210.1	212.8	211.6	11.5	10.1	11.4	5.5	4.7	5.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	140.1	141.0	140.6	13.8	10.7	12.5	9.8	7.6	8.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	256.0	257.6	255.6	14.6	11.0	12.6	5.7	4.3	4.9
Stockton	278.2	278.6	280.2	28.7	23.3	26.1	10.3	8.4	9.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	206.9	209.6	208.2	13.8	11.1	12.7	6.7	5.3	6.1
Visalia-Porterville	181.8	176.4	173.6	25.6	20.9	22.4	14.1	11.9	12.9
Yuba City	64.8	64.8	65.2	8.1	6.6	7.4	12.6	10.2	11.4
Colorado	2,492.4	2,540.3	2,521.8	160.3	133.3	135.3	6.4	5.2	5.4
Boulder	160.5	165.8	162.9	9.3	7.8	7.8	5.8	4.7	4.8
Colorado Springs	286.4	293.2	290.0	18.7	16.0	16.2	6.5	5.5	5.6
Denver-Aurora	1,256.8	1,291.2	1,273.6	86.3	71.0	71.2	6.9	5.5	5.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	163.2	169.0	166.1	8.8	7.4	7.5	5.4	4.4	4.5
Grand Junction	67.1	69.3	68.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	6.6	5.3	5.7
Greeley	106.6	108.5	108.4	6.7	5.6	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.6
Pueblo	69.0	70.2	70.0	5.6	4.8	4.9	8.1	6.8	7.0
Connecticut	1,793.2	1,776.7	1,765.1	100.7	69.1	92.7	5.6	3.9	5.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	473.1	468.1	463.7	23.8	15.9	21.5	5.0	3.4	4.6
Danbury	90.1	89.6	88.4	3.9	2.5	3.5	4.3	2.8	4.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	548.7	543.5	541.3	33.2	22.9	30.8	6.0	4.2	5.7
New Haven	291.0	287.4	286.8	16.5	11.4	15.5	5.7	4.0	5.4
Norwich-New London	153.5	153.3	151.6	7.7	5.1	6.9	5.0	3.4	4.5
Waterbury	97.9	96.3	96.1	7.2	5.0	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Number			Percent of labor force		
				Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Delaware	421.4	424.8	425.0	18.6	16.2	20.0	4.4	3.8	4.7
Dover	70.1	70.5	71.1	2.8	2.1	2.6	4.0	3.0	3.6
District of Columbia	294.1	302.1	298.9	22.0	27.1	23.0	7.5	9.0	7.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,790.8	2,832.1	2,841.1	108.5	100.3	105.0	3.9	3.5	3.7
Florida	8,248.6	8,488.3	8,434.8	407.0	379.0	371.4	4.9	4.5	4.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	240.5	252.6	251.4	9.5	9.2	9.0	4.0	3.6	3.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	229.5	235.8	234.7	11.1	10.4	10.3	4.8	4.4	4.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	84.0	88.6	88.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.7
Gainesville	125.5	131.2	129.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.2
Jacksonville	599.6	615.1	610.7	30.3	26.9	27.5	5.1	4.4	4.5
Lakeland	244.7	251.2	249.8	12.0	11.7	11.5	4.9	4.7	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,581.9	2,648.6	2,626.6	137.5	129.6	122.2	5.3	4.9	4.7
Naples-Marco Island	137.6	141.9	142.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.3
Ocala	116.4	119.8	119.4	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.2
Orlando	938.1	971.9	966.0	46.0	41.0	40.8	4.9	4.2	4.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	246.2	254.9	253.0	11.6	10.4	10.3	4.7	4.1	4.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	76.2	78.0	78.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	5.8	4.8	4.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	191.2	200.7	199.0	8.9	9.6	9.5	4.7	4.8	4.8
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	164.2	170.7	169.6	8.4	9.0	8.5	5.1	5.3	5.0
Punta Gorda	59.4	62.0	61.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.8	5.0	4.9
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	287.6	301.9	301.2	12.7	11.0	11.5	4.4	3.6	3.8
Tallahassee	171.2	175.7	173.1	7.0	6.4	6.6	4.1	3.6	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,244.4	1,272.3	1,264.0	60.5	55.0	55.3	4.9	4.3	4.4
Vero Beach	55.3	56.4	55.7	3.0	3.6	3.2	5.5	6.3	5.8
Georgia	4,354.8	4,448.9	4,432.4	198.0	211.2	222.2	4.5	4.7	5.0
Albany	71.0	72.4	72.6	3.5	3.9	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.7
Athens-Clarke County	90.9	92.1	91.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,483.6	2,538.1	2,517.6	111.7	117.2	122.6	4.5	4.6	4.9
Augusta-Richmond County	238.0	238.1	238.7	12.3	13.6	14.6	5.2	5.7	6.1
Brunswick	48.8	49.8	49.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	4.2	4.3	4.6
Columbus	121.4	121.9	121.4	6.8	6.3	6.7	5.6	5.2	5.5
Dalton	62.4	62.5	62.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.9	4.7
Gainesville	75.9	76.9	76.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	26.1	26.7	26.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	4.9	6.1	6.3
Macon	104.7	105.6	105.5	4.9	5.5	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.5
Rome	47.7	48.7	48.7	1.9	2.5	2.5	4.0	5.0	5.2
Savannah	148.9	154.5	152.7	6.1	6.5	6.8	4.1	4.2	4.5
Valdosta	55.7	56.8	56.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.8	4.0	4.3
Warner Robins	57.8	58.3	58.3	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.2	4.5
Hawaii	615.7	620.0	622.5	20.9	16.9	17.7	3.4	2.7	2.8
Honolulu	431.5	435.0	433.8	14.4	11.6	12.3	3.3	2.7	2.8
Idaho	693.3	705.9	709.4	44.2	30.8	38.6	6.4	4.4	5.4
Boise City-Nampa	268.2	272.2	272.5	14.9	10.3	12.6	5.6	3.8	4.6
Coeur d'Alene	59.8	62.0	61.3	5.2	3.5	4.4	8.7	5.6	7.2
Idaho Falls	52.8	54.8	56.4	2.5	1.8	2.5	4.7	3.3	4.5
Lewiston	29.9	29.7	31.4	2.0	1.6	2.0	6.5	5.5	6.3
Pocatello	45.5	46.0	48.5	2.7	2.0	2.4	6.0	4.3	4.9
Illinois	6,335.7	6,405.4	6,398.1	440.4	367.1	393.1	7.0	5.7	6.1
Bloomington-Normal	83.3	88.5	83.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3
Champaign-Urbana	110.0	114.3	111.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,695.0	4,734.2	4,713.2	316.7	261.4	279.4	6.7	5.5	5.9
Danville	37.0	37.2	37.4	3.6	2.9	3.0	9.6	7.8	8.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	191.7	190.7	191.2	13.2	10.7	12.1	6.9	5.6	6.3
Decatur	50.9	51.7	52.0	4.2	3.5	3.7	8.2	6.9	7.2
Kankakee-Bradley	50.8	51.2	51.4	4.7	3.9	4.3	9.3	7.7	8.4
Peoria	178.7	182.9	185.1	11.8	10.4	11.2	6.6	5.7	6.0
Rockford	183.1	183.4	185.7	14.5	12.0	12.9	7.9	6.5	6.9
Springfield	106.2	106.6	107.8	6.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.8
Indiana	3,140.0	3,156.6	3,147.4	182.8	157.0	190.8	5.8	5.0	6.1
Anderson	64.1	64.0	64.4	4.3	3.7	4.5	6.7	5.7	7.1
Bloomington	95.8	93.1	96.4	4.9	4.1	5.2	5.1	4.4	5.4
Columbus	36.1	37.4	37.2	1.8	1.6	2.0	5.0	4.2	5.3
Elkhart-Goshen	96.7	101.3	101.8	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.9
Evansville	177.2	176.0	175.2	9.0	8.0	9.5	5.1	4.5	5.4
Fort Wayne	213.7	213.2	210.9	12.2	10.2	12.0	5.7	4.8	5.7
Indianapolis	804.5	811.2	814.0	43.7	38.9	45.7	5.4	4.8	5.6
Kokomo	49.7	48.5	48.5	3.2	2.7	3.3	6.5	5.5	6.9
Lafayette	91.9	93.0	92.2	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.2	4.4	5.3
Michigan City-La Porte	55.9	55.8	55.7	3.9	2.9	3.6	7.0	5.2	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
Indiana—Continued									
Muncie	58.7	57.5	57.5	3.8	3.4	4.2	6.5	6.0	7.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	158.9	163.4	163.0	8.8	7.8	9.1	5.5	4.7	5.6
Terre Haute	84.2	82.7	83.0	7.1	5.1	6.4	8.4	6.2	7.7
Iowa	1,616.3	1,626.3	1,612.7	90.1	83.0	98.4	5.6	5.1	6.1
Ames	46.1	46.0	45.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.3	3.3	3.9
Cedar Rapids	141.4	140.9	140.1	7.6	7.4	8.5	5.4	5.2	6.0
Des Moines	285.5	287.1	286.2	16.3	13.4	15.8	5.7	4.7	5.5
Dubuque	47.6	47.1	47.0	2.9	2.7	3.3	6.0	5.8	7.1
Iowa City	102.3	103.7	101.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.6
Sioux City	84.0	82.4	81.4	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	102.9	102.9	101.7	4.8	4.5	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.2
Kansas	1,455.1	1,459.7	1,457.0	88.3	68.7	84.8	6.1	4.7	5.8
Lawrence	61.0	63.3	61.5	2.7	2.3	2.9	4.5	3.6	4.7
Topeka	117.4	117.1	118.0	7.8	6.7	8.5	6.6	5.7	7.2
Wichita	289.3	289.0	287.3	21.0	15.7	18.6	7.3	5.4	6.5
Kentucky	1,961.2	1,971.6	1,951.4	124.4	90.1	110.0	6.3	4.6	5.6
Bowling Green	57.3	59.6	58.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	5.5	3.7	4.5
Elizabethtown	51.4	51.8	51.3	3.3	2.3	2.9	6.4	4.5	5.6
Lexington-Fayette	220.1	222.6	218.9	10.5	8.0	9.3	4.8	3.6	4.2
Louisville	641.1	647.4	642.8	34.8	27.5	33.5	5.4	4.3	5.2
Owensboro	53.4	53.6	53.1	3.2	2.6	3.2	6.0	4.9	6.1
Louisiana	2,021.7	2,059.2	2,060.7	131.8	111.3	129.6	6.5	5.4	6.3
Alexandria	62.5	65.4	66.1	4.0	3.5	3.9	6.3	5.4	5.9
Baton Rouge	361.6	374.0	374.6	22.5	19.7	21.0	6.2	5.3	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	88.7	87.7	88.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.5
Lafayette	114.1	118.7	118.0	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.9
Lake Charles	88.3	89.9	91.1	5.5	4.9	5.4	6.3	5.4	5.9
Monroe	84.2	80.7	81.4	9.6	5.2	5.7	11.4	6.4	7.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	603.0	611.5	611.1	31.2	26.7	37.8	5.2	4.4	6.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	171.8	178.5	180.2	11.4	10.1	10.9	6.7	5.6	6.0
Maine	687.9	695.2	687.2	38.4	30.8	34.2	5.6	4.4	5.0
Bangor	66.2	68.6	68.4	3.8	3.2	3.4	5.7	4.6	5.0
Lewiston-Auburn	56.5	56.2	56.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	5.3	4.2	4.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	199.5	205.9	202.2	7.8	6.5	7.1	3.9	3.2	3.5
Maryland	2,869.6	2,873.2	2,872.6	134.6	116.9	133.8	4.7	4.1	4.7
Baltimore-Towson	1,346.3	1,338.1	1,333.2	66.4	58.8	66.1	4.9	4.4	5.0
Cumberland	47.9	46.9	47.7	3.6	2.7	3.4	7.4	5.8	7.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	117.3	117.3	117.7	5.7	4.3	5.1	4.9	3.7	4.4
Salisbury	59.2	60.5	60.1	3.5	2.9	3.4	5.9	4.8	5.6
Massachusetts	3,398.0	3,370.8	3,350.7	211.0	141.4	181.7	6.2	4.2	5.4
Barnstable Town	130.6	133.0	130.2	8.8	5.7	7.8	6.7	4.3	6.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,462.1	2,440.1	2,427.2	143.1	96.6	120.0	5.8	4.0	4.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	74.6	73.3	73.6	5.6	3.9	5.2	7.5	5.4	7.1
New Bedford	85.1	82.6	83.6	7.8	4.8	6.9	9.2	5.8	8.2
Pittsfield	39.1	38.6	38.8	2.2	1.5	2.0	5.7	3.9	5.2
Springfield	346.5	343.7	341.4	23.2	15.4	20.3	6.7	4.5	5.9
Worcester	292.3	290.1	289.3	18.4	12.4	16.0	6.3	4.3	5.5
Michigan	5,024.5	5,089.9	5,042.8	386.9	360.9	400.2	7.7	7.1	7.9
Ann Arbor	183.1	188.4	188.4	8.1	8.5	9.3	4.4	4.5	5.0
Battle Creek	75.5	78.0	78.0	5.5	5.1	5.6	7.3	6.5	7.2
Bay City	55.7	57.0	57.2	4.7	4.3	5.0	8.5	7.5	8.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,189.2	2,207.6	2,153.5	160.0	154.9	169.2	7.3	7.0	7.9
Flint	213.6	217.2	217.9	20.1	17.5	19.8	9.4	8.0	9.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	392.1	396.0	397.3	30.7	27.1	29.3	7.8	6.8	7.4
Holland-Grand Haven	130.3	133.9	133.4	8.3	7.7	8.4	6.4	5.8	6.3
Jackson	80.6	81.9	82.3	6.7	5.7	6.4	8.3	7.0	7.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	173.2	175.2	177.5	11.3	11.0	11.9	6.5	6.3	6.7
Lansing-East Lansing	246.8	249.8	247.7	15.2	15.0	16.5	6.2	6.0	6.7
Monroe	78.1	78.8	79.2	5.2	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.1	7.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.1	89.7	91.0	8.0	6.7	7.3	9.1	7.5	8.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	77.9	79.1	80.2	7.0	6.2	6.8	9.0	7.8	8.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	100.2	101.3	101.2	9.5	8.4	9.7	9.5	8.3	9.6
Minnesota	2,918.6	2,945.4	2,935.9	170.8	127.3	152.2	5.9	4.3	5.2
Duluth	146.1	148.1	148.3	10.6	7.8	9.4	7.2	5.3	6.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,807.8	1,838.7	1,833.3	95.7	73.2	83.5	5.3	4.0	4.6
Rochester	105.3	105.1	106.2	5.4	3.8	4.8	5.1	3.6	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Minnesota—Continued									
St. Cloud	107.3	108.2	108.1	6.7	4.7	6.1	6.2	4.3	5.7
Mississippi	1,314.0	1,340.7	1,334.9	81.8	85.0	103.1	6.2	6.3	7.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	120.2	123.5	120.6	6.0	6.2	7.6	5.0	5.1	6.3
Hattiesburg	61.9	62.5	61.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	5.0	5.1	6.2
Jackson	265.9	273.9	270.9	12.5	13.9	16.8	4.7	5.1	6.2
Pascagoula	70.3	71.2	70.9	4.5	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.0	7.3
Missouri	3,002.9	3,020.2	2,999.3	176.2	162.9	199.0	5.9	5.4	6.6
Columbia	90.7	94.5	91.3	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.7	3.3	4.3
Jefferson City	77.4	77.5	78.1	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.5
Joplin	80.1	80.2	80.2	4.4	3.9	4.6	5.5	4.8	5.8
Kansas City	1,147.6	1,155.0	1,147.5	64.3	56.4	67.1	5.6	4.9	5.8
St. Joseph	63.1	63.2	63.4	3.9	3.9	4.8	6.1	6.2	7.6
St. Louis ¹	1,442.7	1,451.8	1,448.9	87.2	81.8	97.1	6.0	5.6	6.7
Springfield	200.9	200.7	199.7	10.0	8.7	10.6	5.0	4.3	5.3
Montana	472.1	482.7	482.4	26.7	21.6	26.3	5.7	4.5	5.5
Billings	86.2	89.9	88.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.1
Great Falls	40.1	39.6	41.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	5.1	4.0	5.2
Missoula	58.7	59.9	58.3	2.9	2.3	2.8	4.9	3.8	4.8
Nebraska	974.8	982.0	972.8	43.3	35.8	44.4	4.4	3.6	4.6
Lincoln	166.6	163.0	166.5	6.3	5.3	6.8	3.8	3.2	4.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	445.9	449.4	444.9	20.9	19.0	22.8	4.7	4.2	5.1
Nevada	1,165.3	1,187.9	1,191.1	61.8	45.9	52.6	5.3	3.9	4.4
Carson City	26.7	26.8	26.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	6.8	4.7	5.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	804.0	823.5	827.0	42.4	31.9	34.5	5.3	3.9	4.2
Reno-Sparks	219.7	223.2	222.3	10.8	7.7	10.4	4.9	3.4	4.7
New Hampshire	720.4	721.6	724.0	33.3	22.0	28.6	4.6	3.0	4.0
Manchester	105.6	105.3	105.3	4.3	3.0	4.1	4.1	2.9	3.9
Portsmouth	42.9	43.0	43.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	4.4	3.0	3.7
Rochester-Dover	77.8	79.1	79.1	3.4	2.3	3.1	4.4	2.9	3.9
New Jersey	4,353.5	4,397.0	4,360.1	260.9	170.3	194.8	6.0	3.9	4.5
Atlantic City	122.1	122.2	120.8	9.5	6.6	7.5	7.8	5.4	6.2
Ocean City	51.8	51.0	54.5	6.6	4.2	5.0	12.6	7.7	9.2
Trenton-Ewing	187.6	183.4	189.0	9.9	6.4	7.3	5.3	3.4	3.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	67.0	67.2	68.1	5.8	4.0	4.7	8.7	6.0	6.8
New Mexico	897.3	921.1	912.0	55.1	47.0	49.2	6.1	5.1	5.4
Albuquerque	387.5	400.4	395.9	21.2	18.7	19.3	5.5	4.7	4.9
Farmington	52.4	54.8	53.9	3.5	2.9	3.1	6.7	5.3	5.7
Las Cruces	81.5	84.1	82.9	5.9	4.8	5.2	7.2	5.7	6.2
Santa Fe	74.5	77.0	76.2	3.4	3.0	3.2	4.6	3.9	4.1
New York	9,307.2	9,395.1	9,305.0	657.3	502.8	519.4	7.1	5.4	5.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	446.9	453.5	446.6	23.2	18.2	19.9	5.2	4.0	4.4
Binghamton	121.7	121.7	120.7	8.4	6.5	7.1	6.9	5.3	5.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	584.5	585.2	581.2	42.2	32.7	35.0	7.2	5.6	6.0
Elmira	40.7	40.0	39.6	3.1	2.2	2.6	7.7	5.5	6.6
Glens Falls	63.7	64.7	65.1	4.3	3.4	3.7	6.8	5.2	5.7
Ithaca	52.5	54.5	53.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	4.5	3.4	3.6
Kingston	90.8	92.2	92.4	5.3	4.2	4.5	5.8	4.6	4.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,117.0	9,203.2	9,103.6	615.7	448.5	467.2	6.8	4.9	5.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	316.3	321.8	320.4	16.6	13.1	14.3	5.2	4.1	4.5
Rochester	500.0	493.3	490.7	34.8	26.9	28.7	7.0	5.5	5.9
Syracuse	325.0	329.3	326.1	21.9	17.3	18.6	6.7	5.3	5.7
Utica-Rome	140.0	142.0	141.2	9.7	7.4	8.2	6.9	5.2	5.8
North Carolina	4,224.5	4,255.9	4,254.5	268.4	224.5	234.2	6.4	5.3	5.5
Asheville	189.7	191.9	191.7	9.9	8.2	9.1	5.2	4.3	4.7
Burlington	69.3	69.6	69.5	4.7	3.9	4.0	6.9	5.7	5.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	765.9	778.6	781.0	49.1	41.0	42.1	6.4	5.3	5.4
Durham	251.3	251.8	251.6	11.8	10.0	10.4	4.7	4.0	4.1
Fayetteville	125.0	126.2	126.3	8.7	7.7	8.1	7.0	6.1	6.4
Goldensboro	50.3	50.4	50.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	6.1	5.5	5.6
Greensboro-High Point	356.4	359.9	359.0	22.4	18.8	19.2	6.3	5.2	5.3
Greenville	79.5	81.5	80.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	6.1	5.5	5.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	182.8	181.5	182.0	13.6	11.2	11.6	7.4	6.2	6.4
Jacksonville	54.1	55.2	55.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	6.4	5.5	5.7
Raleigh-Cary	476.7	480.2	481.2	23.1	20.1	20.7	4.9	4.2	4.3
Rocky Mount	68.1	68.7	66.6	5.5	4.8	5.0	8.1	7.1	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005P
North Carolina—Continued									
Wilmington	152.2	157.6	158.6	8.6	7.0	7.4	5.7	4.5	4.7
Winston-Salem	228.3	232.0	232.5	13.3	10.8	11.1	5.8	4.6	4.8
North Dakota	345.2	349.6	345.6	14.9	11.9	14.4	4.3	3.4	4.2
Bismarck	56.7	57.9	57.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	4.1	3.1	3.9
Fargo	98.9	101.8	100.5	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.1	3.9
Grand Forks	54.9	56.3	55.8	2.5	1.9	2.3	4.5	3.4	4.2
Ohio	5,822.5	5,875.5	5,826.2	405.9	335.3	397.3	7.0	5.7	6.8
Akron	367.2	374.0	369.4	25.9	21.0	25.1	7.0	5.6	6.8
Canton-Massillon	201.4	206.6	204.6	15.8	12.6	15.4	7.8	6.1	7.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,070.1	1,087.6	1,079.3	63.6	52.3	63.1	5.9	4.8	5.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,093.6	1,076.9	1,066.9	69.8	58.3	69.1	6.4	5.4	6.5
Columbus	900.0	915.9	911.8	52.8	45.4	53.0	5.9	5.0	5.8
Dayton	446.1	451.2	447.2	29.4	25.0	29.1	6.6	5.5	6.5
Lima	51.8	52.1	51.5	3.8	3.1	3.7	7.3	5.9	7.2
Mansfield	64.4	64.4	63.7	5.3	4.2	4.9	8.3	6.5	7.7
Sandusky	43.1	44.7	44.3	3.4	2.8	3.4	7.9	6.3	7.7
Springfield	70.0	69.2	68.7	5.4	4.3	5.1	7.7	6.2	7.4
Toledo	332.3	336.9	331.9	26.9	21.7	25.7	8.1	6.4	7.7
Weirton-Steubenville	58.1	58.0	57.5	5.0	4.1	4.7	8.6	7.1	8.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.1	278.9	275.5	24.3	18.9	21.8	8.8	6.8	7.9
Oklahoma	1,698.6	1,712.8	1,706.5	97.2	76.2	88.8	5.7	4.4	5.2
Lawton	45.7	46.9	46.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	4.7	4.5	5.0
Oklahoma City	567.4	582.6	579.7	29.1	24.2	29.7	5.1	4.2	5.1
Tulsa	450.5	447.2	443.8	28.4	19.8	22.3	6.3	4.4	5.0
Oregon	1,837.3	1,851.8	1,834.3	158.8	124.5	131.8	8.6	6.7	7.2
Bend	70.5	71.1	71.3	6.2	4.6	5.2	8.7	6.4	7.3
Corvallis	42.3	42.8	41.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	6.1	4.6	5.1
Eugene-Springfield	172.7	176.1	175.1	14.3	11.5	12.1	8.3	6.6	6.9
Medford	99.2	100.0	98.3	8.1	6.1	7.3	8.2	6.1	7.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,088.4	1,098.8	1,089.2	89.6	69.0	71.9	8.2	6.3	6.6
Salem	178.5	182.0	178.5	15.6	12.5	13.3	8.7	6.9	7.5
Pennsylvania	6,176.4	6,333.2	6,277.9	390.8	326.5	362.4	6.3	5.2	5.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	397.4	405.4	403.7	24.5	19.6	22.3	6.2	4.8	5.5
Altoona	64.3	66.8	66.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	6.4	6.0	6.3
Erie	137.3	140.9	139.6	10.4	8.4	9.0	7.6	6.0	6.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	273.5	282.2	280.2	14.0	11.3	12.9	5.1	4.0	4.6
Johnstown	66.9	68.8	68.1	5.3	4.9	5.0	8.0	7.1	7.3
Lancaster	260.0	267.3	267.0	12.0	9.7	11.4	4.6	3.6	4.3
Lebanon	67.3	70.2	70.2	3.1	2.6	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,886.7	2,943.7	2,917.8	170.9	131.5	152.5	5.9	4.5	5.2
Pittsburgh	1,205.7	1,230.9	1,218.7	80.3	67.4	75.2	6.7	5.5	6.2
Reading	194.3	200.6	199.6	11.9	9.6	11.0	6.1	4.8	5.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	273.5	282.5	277.3	19.6	17.4	18.5	7.2	6.1	6.7
State College	68.5	73.6	70.6	3.5	3.1	3.3	5.1	4.3	4.7
Williamsport	59.8	61.7	61.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	7.2	6.4	6.5
York-Hanover	213.4	219.9	218.5	11.4	8.9	10.2	5.3	4.1	4.7
Rhode Island	566.9	559.6	559.0	38.6	23.7	31.5	6.8	4.2	5.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	705.2	695.9	695.3	50.2	31.1	42.1	7.1	4.5	6.0
South Carolina	2,010.0	2,046.8	2,049.4	140.0	141.1	152.5	7.0	6.9	7.4
Anderson	84.9	86.3	86.1	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.0	7.6
Charleston-North Charleston	262.4	271.7	272.9	14.8	15.2	16.8	5.6	5.6	6.1
Columbia	313.3	318.9	320.1	19.1	20.0	21.9	6.1	6.3	6.8
Florence	119.6	120.4	120.5	7.7	8.3	9.3	6.5	6.9	7.7
Greenville	348.6	351.1	350.4	18.2	17.8	19.1	5.2	5.1	5.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	103.7	113.7	113.7	8.3	7.9	9.0	8.0	7.0	7.9
Spartanburg	132.1	133.0	133.5	9.4	9.9	10.9	7.1	7.4	8.1
Sumter	42.2	42.9	43.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	8.0	9.7	10.5
South Dakota	419.7	424.9	420.4	17.7	14.8	18.2	4.2	3.5	4.3
Rapid City	62.8	64.8	63.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	4.0	3.3	4.2
Sioux Falls	123.7	127.2	126.8	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	3.6
Tennessee	2,892.2	2,905.9	2,882.3	173.4	151.8	189.2	6.0	5.2	6.6
Chattanooga	247.7	250.4	247.8	11.5	11.3	13.2	4.7	4.5	5.3
Clarksville	98.5	99.9	98.7	5.7	5.0	6.0	5.8	5.0	6.1
Cleveland	53.3	53.3	52.8	3.0	2.7	3.3	5.7	5.0	6.3
Jackson	52.8	53.7	53.1	3.2	2.9	3.6	6.1	5.5	6.8
Johnson City	94.7	96.7	95.0	5.7	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.0	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Tennessee—Continued									
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	138.9	138.4	137.1	8.9	7.1	8.7	6.4	5.1	6.4
Knoxville	332.1	336.5	333.2	14.6	13.7	17.3	4.4	4.1	5.2
Memphis	588.5	595.5	590.0	36.8	37.5	43.3	6.3	6.3	7.3
Morristown	61.9	62.3	62.6	4.3	3.4	4.5	7.0	5.3	7.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro	727.0	735.5	725.6	34.8	29.1	36.1	4.8	4.0	5.0
Texas	10,959.1	11,128.1	11,103.7	732.4	642.3	689.7	6.7	5.8	6.2
Abilene	78.1	80.5	80.0	4.4	3.6	3.9	5.6	4.5	4.9
Amarillo	125.1	126.3	126.9	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.8	4.1	4.6
Austin-Round Rock	759.0	779.3	779.8	43.4	36.8	40.0	5.7	4.7	5.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	181.0	182.3	181.8	15.8	14.6	14.7	8.7	8.0	8.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	143.5	143.5	143.9	14.9	12.6	13.1	10.4	8.8	9.1
College Station-Bryan	98.3	103.5	99.7	5.0	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.7
Corpus Christi	197.3	198.7	198.6	13.4	12.8	13.1	6.8	6.4	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,915.3	2,975.1	2,970.8	188.6	165.9	180.2	6.5	5.6	6.1
El Paso	291.8	292.5	290.9	26.0	23.1	24.8	8.9	7.9	8.5
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land	2,612.0	2,651.3	2,636.6	172.1	154.4	162.1	6.6	5.8	6.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	143.2	145.1	145.7	9.2	7.9	8.7	6.4	5.4	6.0
Laredo	92.2	94.3	94.3	6.3	5.5	6.2	6.8	5.8	6.5
Longview	98.0	100.7	100.7	6.5	5.5	5.9	6.7	5.5	5.8
Lubbock	136.7	140.2	139.1	6.9	5.9	6.5	5.0	4.2	4.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr	256.3	263.0	263.9	27.4	24.4	25.7	10.7	9.3	9.7
Midland	64.1	64.3	65.0	3.2	2.6	2.9	5.0	4.1	4.4
Odessa	61.4	61.3	61.2	4.1	3.3	3.5	6.7	5.3	5.7
San Angelo	52.5	52.3	52.3	2.8	2.4	2.7	5.3	4.5	5.1
San Antonio	871.4	891.0	890.5	53.9	46.9	51.4	6.2	5.3	5.8
Sherman-Denison	56.8	57.3	57.2	4.1	3.4	3.5	7.2	5.8	6.2
Texarkana	60.4	62.3	62.0	3.7	3.4	3.7	6.2	5.4	5.9
Tyler	93.0	96.2	95.5	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.7
Victoria	55.1	55.5	55.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	6.3	5.5	5.8
Waco	110.2	111.5	111.4	6.4	5.5	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.4
Wichita Falls	73.6	73.5	73.6	4.3	3.5	4.0	5.8	4.8	5.4
Utah	1,195.3	1,209.2	1,202.8	69.4	55.9	61.8	5.8	4.6	5.1
Logan	60.5	60.3	61.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	4.1	3.4	3.8
Ogden-Clearfield	237.0	239.5	238.7	14.1	11.3	12.4	5.9	4.7	5.2
Provo-Orem	192.1	198.7	198.0	10.3	8.1	9.2	5.4	4.1	4.7
St. George	47.2	51.3	51.7	2.5	2.0	2.2	5.2	3.8	4.3
Salt Lake City	530.8	539.9	536.8	31.3	25.4	27.7	5.9	4.7	5.2
Vermont	351.9	353.3	350.0	18.0	11.3	15.2	5.1	3.2	4.3
Burlington-South Burlington	115.1	117.1	113.8	5.0	3.2	4.1	4.3	2.7	3.6
Virginia	3,778.9	3,816.3	3,824.1	157.1	131.0	140.5	4.2	3.4	3.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	74.2	76.3	72.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	5.0	3.7	3.9
Charlottesville	91.9	92.2	93.3	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.1
Danville	52.3	51.3	51.3	4.1	3.6	3.9	7.9	7.0	7.7
Harrisonburg	63.3	63.5	64.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
Lynchburg	110.8	109.3	109.8	5.7	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.0	4.1
Richmond	587.3	589.3	590.9	25.0	22.1	23.2	4.3	3.7	3.9
Roanoke	144.4	144.3	145.1	6.1	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	798.1	805.3	803.5	35.5	31.4	33.7	4.4	3.9	4.2
Winchester	61.6	61.0	62.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	3.6	2.8	3.2
Washington	3,199.9	3,276.3	3,244.9	244.1	193.1	203.6	7.6	5.9	6.3
Bellingham	98.8	104.0	102.8	6.8	5.7	6.2	6.9	5.4	6.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	119.5	123.7	122.4	7.9	6.7	7.1	6.6	5.4	5.8
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	108.1	113.3	111.6	10.2	7.6	8.4	9.4	6.7	7.5
Longview	43.7	43.3	43.6	4.6	3.6	3.7	10.5	8.4	8.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	53.0	55.5	55.2	4.8	3.9	4.2	9.1	7.0	7.7
Olympia	120.1	123.5	123.3	7.9	6.6	7.0	6.6	5.4	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,701.0	1,731.5	1,717.6	109.5	87.6	89.0	6.4	5.1	5.2
Spokane	224.1	229.5	225.8	19.0	14.5	16.3	8.5	6.3	7.2
Wenatchee	63.8	67.3	66.0	5.3	4.2	4.7	8.3	6.3	7.2
Yakima	109.9	111.3	109.6	14.5	11.4	12.2	13.2	10.2	11.1
West Virginia	781.1	782.3	777.8	50.8	36.6	45.5	6.5	4.7	5.8
Charleston	135.9	135.7	135.8	8.0	6.3	7.8	5.9	4.7	5.8
Huntington-Ashland	121.9	122.3	121.7	8.2	6.2	7.4	6.8	5.0	6.1
Morgantown	56.9	58.2	56.5	2.7	1.9	2.4	4.8	3.3	4.3
Parkersburg-Marietta	77.4	78.0	76.6	5.6	4.3	5.3	7.3	5.5	6.9
Wheeling	67.5	68.1	67.0	4.8	4.1	5.0	7.2	6.0	7.4
Wisconsin	3,050.4	3,063.9	3,047.6	178.5	132.4	164.5	5.9	4.3	5.4
Appleton	127.0	129.0	127.1	6.7	4.9	5.8	5.2	3.8	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
Wisconsin—Continued									
Eau Claire	84.4	86.2	84.2	5.1	3.9	4.8	6.0	4.5	5.7
Fond du Lac	56.9	57.0	57.3	3.2	2.2	2.9	5.6	3.9	5.0
Green Bay	170.9	173.2	172.6	9.2	7.3	8.5	5.4	4.2	4.9
Janesville	81.1	82.4	85.7	5.2	4.1	8.0	6.4	5.0	9.3
La Crosse	72.9	74.1	74.1	3.9	2.7	3.5	5.4	3.7	4.8
Madison	326.4	332.1	329.7	12.1	9.3	11.5	3.7	2.8	3.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	797.2	805.2	799.7	47.5	35.6	40.9	6.0	4.4	5.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.9	96.4	95.3	4.9	3.5	4.2	5.2	3.6	4.4
Racine	100.1	99.5	99.1	6.8	5.4	6.3	6.8	5.4	6.4
Sheboygan	63.6	63.6	63.6	3.2	2.2	2.6	5.1	3.5	4.1
Wausau	74.1	74.1	73.1	3.8	2.7	3.6	5.1	3.7	4.9
Wyoming	276.7	282.3	280.1	14.4	11.0	12.8	5.2	3.9	4.6
Casper	39.0	40.5	40.4	1.9	1.4	1.7	4.9	3.6	4.2
Cheyenne	43.2	43.5	43.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	5.5	4.6	5.1
Puerto Rico	1,353.6	1,383.5	1,373.0	153.0	136.0	148.4	11.3	9.8	10.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	104.3	107.1	106.3	14.4	12.8	14.2	13.8	12.0	13.4
Fajardo	27.7	28.1	29.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	14.9	13.5	13.4
Guayama	24.9	26.0	25.0	4.4	3.8	4.0	17.7	14.5	16.0
Mayaguez	36.3	37.2	37.0	4.9	4.4	4.9	13.6	11.8	13.3
Ponce	86.5	89.4	87.9	10.3	9.2	10.0	11.9	10.3	11.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	49.3	50.6	49.5	5.9	5.3	6.1	12.0	10.4	12.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	929.1	948.1	939.1	95.4	84.7	91.6	10.3	8.9	9.8
Yauco	36.1	37.4	37.4	5.4	4.8	5.6	15.0	12.9	15.0

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/laus-msa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan

areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation. Data have been revised to incorporate new estimation methods and updated Census-2000 population controls.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P	Jan. 2004	Dec. 2004	Jan. 2005 ^P
California	17,457.9	17,623.4	17,558.4	1,213.2	996.6	1,095.1	6.9	5.7	6.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,354.5	6,463.7	6,403.5	401.2	349.6	368.5	6.3	5.4	5.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,773.9	4,859.1	4,803.0	327.5	291.3	303.7	6.9	6.0	6.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,580.6	1,604.6	1,600.5	73.7	58.3	64.8	4.7	3.6	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,192.8	2,191.5	2,188.5	137.4	103.6	115.4	6.3	4.7	5.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,265.3	1,263.4	1,263.9	82.1	62.1	69.3	6.5	4.9	5.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	927.5	923.1	924.7	55.3	41.5	46.1	6.0	4.5	5.0
District of Columbia	294.1	302.1	298.9	22.0	27.1	23.0	7.5	9.0	7.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,790.8	2,832.1	2,841.1	108.5	100.3	105.0	3.9	3.5	3.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	626.0	623.9	628.8	20.7	18.1	21.2	3.3	2.9	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,164.7	2,208.2	2,211.7	87.8	82.3	83.9	4.1	3.7	3.8
Florida	8,248.6	8,463.3	8,434.8	407.0	379.0	371.4	4.9	4.5	4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,581.9	2,643.6	2,626.6	137.5	129.6	122.2	5.3	4.9	4.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	890.3	912.1	907.7	45.8	40.2	40.5	5.1	4.4	4.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,100.4	1,121.5	1,112.9	61.7	61.4	53.9	5.6	5.5	4.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	591.2	611.9	606.0	30.0	28.0	27.8	5.1	4.6	4.6
Illinois	6,335.7	6,405.4	6,398.1	440.4	367.1	393.1	7.0	5.7	6.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,695.0	4,734.2	4,713.2	316.7	261.4	279.4	6.7	5.5	5.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,954.4	3,967.4	3,965.2	267.7	221.2	233.2	6.8	5.5	5.9
Gary ³	323.4	323.3	324.3	21.4	17.1	20.7	6.6	5.2	6.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	417.1	421.4	423.8	27.6	23.1	25.5	6.6	5.5	6.0
Massachusetts	3,398.0	3,370.8	3,350.7	211.0	141.4	181.7	6.2	4.2	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,462.1	2,440.1	2,427.2	143.1	96.6	120.0	5.8	4.0	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,486.3	1,473.4	1,463.9	80.5	54.7	67.4	5.4	3.7	4.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.9	123.7	122.8	8.1	5.6	7.1	6.5	4.5	5.8
Framingham	143.2	143.6	141.8	7.3	4.8	6.2	5.1	3.4	4.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	119.7	119.0	117.7	7.9	5.1	6.3	6.6	4.3	5.4
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.4	69.8	69.0	7.7	5.2	6.1	10.9	7.5	8.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	152.0	150.5	149.8	10.3	7.0	8.7	6.8	4.7	5.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	128.3	127.0	126.4	7.9	5.6	6.9	6.2	4.4	5.4
Nashua ²	175.0	174.6	174.5	9.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.4	4.4
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.3	61.5	61.3	3.9	2.6	3.4	6.3	4.2	5.6
Michigan	5,024.5	5,061.9	5,042.8	386.9	360.9	400.2	7.7	7.1	7.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,189.2	2,207.6	2,153.5	160.0	154.9	169.2	7.3	7.0	7.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	931.0	935.6	919.3	78.5	76.3	82.7	8.4	8.2	9.0
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,258.2	1,272.0	1,234.1	81.5	78.6	86.5	6.5	6.2	7.0
New York	9,307.2	9,393.1	9,305.0	657.3	502.8	519.4	7.1	5.4	5.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,117.0	9,203.2	9,103.6	615.7	448.5	467.2	6.8	4.9	5.1
Edison ³	1,139.3	1,153.0	1,144.0	64.5	40.4	46.9	5.7	3.5	4.1
Nassau-Suffolk	1,435.5	1,467.7	1,443.1	79.2	62.4	67.1	5.5	4.2	4.7
New York-Wayne-White Plains ²	5,471.1	5,503.5	5,451.7	412.1	304.0	305.4	7.5	5.5	5.6
Newark-Union ³	1,072.1	1,073.2	1,064.9	60.9	41.9	47.8	5.7	3.9	4.5
Pennsylvania	6,176.4	6,333.2	6,277.9	390.8	326.5	362.4	6.3	5.2	5.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,886.7	2,943.7	2,917.8	170.9	131.5	152.5	5.9	4.5	5.2
Camden ³	630.9	644.3	642.0	36.5	24.3	27.6	5.8	3.8	4.3
Philadelphia	1,905.8	1,951.4	1,928.2	115.7	92.9	106.9	6.1	4.8	5.5
Wilmington ³	348.1	347.8	347.6	16.8	14.1	18.0	4.8	4.0	5.2
Texas	10,959.1	11,123.1	11,103.7	732.4	642.3	689.7	6.7	5.8	6.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,915.3	2,975.1	2,970.8	188.6	165.9	180.2	6.5	5.6	6.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,946.3	1,984.3	1,978.8	129.1	113.8	120.7	6.6	5.7	6.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	969.0	990.8	992.0	59.4	52.1	59.5	6.1	5.3	6.0
Washington	3,199.9	3,275.6	3,244.9	244.1	193.1	203.6	7.6	5.9	6.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,701.0	1,731.5	1,718.1	109.5	87.6	88.6	6.4	5.1	5.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,326.2	1,347.2	1,338.2	79.0	63.7	63.6	6.0	4.7	4.8
Tacoma	374.8	384.3	380.1	30.5	23.9	25.1	8.1	6.2	6.6

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation. Two sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the titles are identical. For the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. metropolitan area, the division title includes only Illinois. Data have been revised to incorporate new estimation methods and updated Census-2000 population controls.

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Establishment Data Annual Averages

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total nonfarm	131,826	130,341	129,999	131,480
Total private	110,707	108,828	108,416	109,862
Goods-producing	23,873	22,557	21,816	21,884
Natural resources and mining	506	583	572	591
Logging	73.5	70.4	69.4	67.8
Mining	532.5	512.2	502.7	523.2
Oil and gas extraction	123.7	121.9	120.2	123.1
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	218.7	210.6	202.7	207.1
Coal mining	74.3	74.4	70.0	71.7
Support activities for mining	190.1	179.8	179.8	193.1
Construction	6,826	6,716	6,735	6,964
Construction of buildings	1,588.9	1,574.8	1,575.8	1,632.2
Residential building	781.4	804.1	837.9	894.1
Nonresidential building	807.5	770.7	737.9	738.1
Heavy and civil engineering construction	983.0	930.6	903.1	902.5
Specialty trade contractors	4,283.9	4,210.4	4,255.7	4,429.7
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,848.1	1,886.8	1,967.2	2,101.5
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,435.8	2,323.6	2,288.4	2,328.4
Manufacturing	16,441	15,259	14,510	14,329
Durable goods	10,335	9,483	8,963	8,923
Wood products	574.1	554.9	537.6	548.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	544.5	516.0	494.2	504.8
Primary metals	570.9	509.4	477.4	465.9
Fabricated metal products	1,676.4	1,548.5	1,478.9	1,497.5
Machinery	1,348.3	1,229.5	1,149.4	1,141.5
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,718.8	1,507.2	1,355.2	1,326.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	286.2	250.0	224.0	212.1
Communications equipment	213.9	185.8	154.9	150.5
Semiconductors and electronic components	645.4	524.5	461.1	452.8
Electronic instruments	475.1	450.0	429.7	431.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	556.9	496.5	459.6	446.8
Transportation equipment ¹	1,937.9	1,828.9	1,774.1	1,763.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,212.9	1,151.2	1,125.3	1,109.1
Furniture and related products	642.4	604.1	572.9	572.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	714.5	688.3	663.3	655.5
Nondurable goods	6,107	5,775	5,547	5,406
Food manufacturing	1,551.2	1,525.7	1,517.5	1,497.4
Beverages and tobacco products	209.0	207.4	199.6	194.3
Textile mills	332.9	290.9	261.3	238.5
Textile product mills	205.7	194.6	179.3	177.7
Apparel	426.5	359.7	312.3	284.8
Leather and allied products	58.0	50.2	44.5	42.9
Paper and paper products	577.6	546.6	516.2	499.1
Printing and related support activities	758.4	706.6	680.5	665.0
Petroleum and coal products	121.1	118.1	114.3	112.8
Chemicals	959.0	927.5	906.1	887.0
Plastics and rubber products	897.4	848.0	815.4	806.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004
Service-providing	107,952	107,784	108,182	109,596
Private service-providing	86,834	86,271	86,599	87,978
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,983	25,497	25,287	25,510
Wholesale trade	5,772.7	5,652.3	5,607.5	5,654.9
Durable goods	3,130.4	3,007.9	2,940.6	2,949.1
Nondurable goods	2,031.3	2,015.0	2,004.6	2,007.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	611.1	629.4	662.2	698.8
Retail trade	15,238.6	15,025.1	14,917.3	15,034.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,854.6	1,879.4	1,882.9	1,901.2
Automobile dealers	1,225.1	1,252.8	1,254.4	1,254.2
Furniture and home furnishings stores	541.2	538.7	547.3	560.2
Electronics and appliance stores	554.5	525.3	512.2	514.4
Building material and garden supply stores	1,151.8	1,176.5	1,185.0	1,226.0
Food and beverage stores	2,950.5	2,881.6	2,838.4	2,826.3
Health and personal care stores	951.5	938.8	938.1	941.7
Gasoline stations	925.3	895.9	882.0	877.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,321.1	1,312.5	1,304.5	1,361.8
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	679.2	661.3	646.5	639.2
General merchandise stores ¹	2,842.2	2,812.0	2,822.4	2,843.5
Department stores	1,768.3	1,684.0	1,620.6	1,612.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	993.3	959.5	930.7	918.6
Nonstore retailers	473.5	443.7	427.3	424.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,372.0	4,223.6	4,185.4	4,250.0
Air transportation	615.3	563.5	528.3	514.8
Rail transportation	226.7	217.8	217.7	224.1
Water transportation	54.0	52.6	54.5	57.2
Truck transportation	1,386.8	1,339.3	1,325.6	1,350.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation	374.8	380.8	382.2	385.5
Pipeline transportation	45.4	41.7	40.2	38.8
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	29.1	25.6	26.6	26.7
Support activities for transportation	539.2	524.7	520.3	535.6
Couriers and messengers	587.0	560.9	561.7	560.5
Warehousing and storage	513.8	516.7	528.3	556.0
Utilities	599.4	596.2	577.0	570.2
Information	3,629	3,395	3,188	3,138
Publishing industries, except Internet	1,020.7	964.1	924.8	909.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries	376.8	387.9	376.2	389.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	344.6	334.1	324.3	326.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting	45.5	33.7	29.2	31.3
Telecommunications	1,302.1	1,186.5	1,082.3	1,042.5
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	493.6	441.0	402.4	388.1
Other information services	46.1	47.3	48.7	50.9
Financial activities	7,807	7,847	7,977	8,052
Finance and insurance	5,773.1	5,817.3	5,922.6	5,965.6
Monetary authorities - central bank	23.0	23.4	22.6	21.6
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,597.7	2,686.0	2,792.4	2,832.3
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,701.2	1,733.0	1,748.5	1,761.2
Commercial banking	1,258.4	1,278.1	1,280.1	1,285.3
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	830.5	789.4	757.7	766.8
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,233.7	2,233.2	2,266.0	2,260.3
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	88.3	85.4	83.9	84.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,034.5	2,029.6	2,053.9	2,086.2
Real estate	1,339.5	1,352.9	1,383.6	1,417.0
Rental and leasing services	666.3	649.1	643.1	643.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.7	27.6	27.3	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004
Professional and business services	16,476	15,976	15,987	16,414
Professional and technical services ¹	6,902.2	6,675.6	6,629.5	6,762.0
Legal services	1,091.3	1,115.3	1,142.1	1,161.8
Accounting and bookkeeping services	872.2	837.3	815.3	816.0
Architectural and engineering services	1,274.7	1,246.1	1,226.9	1,260.8
Computer systems design and related services	1,297.8	1,152.8	1,116.6	1,147.4
Management and technical consulting services	746.2	734.4	744.9	779.0
Management of companies and enterprises	1,779.0	1,705.4	1,687.2	1,718.0
Administrative and waste services	7,794.9	7,595.2	7,669.8	7,934.0
Administrative and support services ¹	7,477.6	7,276.8	7,347.7	7,608.7
Employment services ¹	3,437.1	3,246.5	3,299.5	3,470.3
Temporary help services	2,337.7	2,193.7	2,224.2	2,393.2
Business support services	779.7	756.6	749.7	754.5
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,606.2	1,606.1	1,636.1	1,694.2
Waste management and remediation services	317.3	318.3	322.1	325.3
Education and health services	15,645	16,199	16,588	16,954
Educational services	2,510.6	2,642.8	2,695.1	2,766.4
Health care and social assistance	13,134.0	13,555.7	13,892.6	14,187.3
Health care ³	11,188.1	11,536.0	11,817.1	12,054.8
Ambulatory health care services ¹	4,461.5	4,633.2	4,786.4	4,946.4
Offices of physicians	1,911.2	1,967.8	2,002.5	2,053.9
Outpatient care centers	389.7	413.0	426.8	446.2
Home health care services	638.6	679.8	732.6	773.2
Hospitals	4,050.9	4,159.6	4,244.6	4,293.6
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,675.8	2,743.3	2,786.2	2,814.8
Nursing care facilities	1,546.8	1,573.2	1,579.8	1,575.3
Social assistance ¹	1,945.9	2,019.7	2,075.4	2,132.5
Child day care services	714.6	744.1	755.3	767.1
Leisure and hospitality	12,036	11,986	12,173	12,479
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,824.4	1,782.6	1,812.9	1,833.0
Performing arts and spectator sports	382.3	363.7	371.7	364.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	115.0	114.0	114.7	117.1
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,327.1	1,305.0	1,326.5	1,351.1
Accommodations and food services	10,211.3	10,203.2	10,359.8	10,646.0
Accommodations	1,852.2	1,778.6	1,775.4	1,795.9
Food services and drinking places	8,359.1	8,424.6	8,584.4	8,850.1
Other services	5,258	5,372	5,401	5,431
Repair and maintenance	1,256.5	1,246.9	1,233.6	1,227.6
Personal and laundry services	1,255.0	1,257.2	1,263.5	1,274.1
Membership associations and organizations	2,746.4	2,867.8	2,903.6	2,929.1
Government	21,118	21,513	21,583	21,618
Federal	2,764	2,766	2,761	2,728
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,891.0	1,923.8	1,952.4	1,943.4
U.S. Postal Service	873.0	842.4	808.6	784.1
State government	4,905	5,029	5,002	4,985
State government education	2,112.9	2,242.8	2,254.7	2,249.2
State government, excluding education	2,791.8	2,786.3	2,747.6	2,736.2
Local government	13,449	13,718	13,820	13,905
Local government education	7,479.3	7,654.4	7,709.4	7,762.5
Local government, excluding education	5,970.0	6,063.2	6,110.2	6,143.0

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care service hospitals, and nursing and care facilities.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Production or nonsupervisory¹ workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total private	89,983	88,393	87,658	88,976
Goods-producing	17,466	16,400	15,732	15,823
Natural resources and mining	457	436	420	440
Construction	5,332	5,196	5,123	5,300
Manufacturing	11,677	10,768	10,190	10,083
Durable goods	7,163	6,529	6,152	6,137
Wood products.....	468.3	448.7	433.0	443.2
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	427.1	398.8	374.7	387.4
Primary metals.....	446.9	396.2	370.3	363.0
Fabricated metal products.....	1,253.5	1,147.0	1,092.5	1,109.2
Machinery.....	889.1	785.4	730.9	727.7
Computer and electronic products.....	875.8	744.1	672.7	657.4
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	402.2	351.9	319.5	308.5
Transportation equipment.....	1,397.7	1,309.3	1,268.5	1,262.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	986.8	931.0	906.3	900.0
Furniture and related products.....	509.0	474.8	444.2	443.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	493.1	472.5	445.3	435.1
Nondurable goods	4,514	4,239	4,038	3,945
Food manufacturing.....	1,221.3	1,202.3	1,192.5	1,180.9
Beverages and tobacco products.....	115.6	119.5	106.4	106.4
Textile mills.....	275.8	242.2	216.9	195.2
Textile product mills.....	163.9	153.7	141.3	142.4
Apparel.....	351.2	294.3	248.6	224.7
Leather and allied products.....	46.8	40.0	34.9	33.6
Paper and paper products.....	446.3	421.4	392.7	376.5
Printing and related support activities.....	544.4	492.6	471.2	461.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	80.9	78.0	74.4	77.4
Chemicals.....	562.2	531.9	524.9	520.0
Plastics and rubber products.....	705.3	662.7	634.3	627.2
Private service-providing	72,517	71,993	71,926	73,152
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,709	21,337	21,078	21,298
Wholesale trade	4,555.1	4,473.5	4,395.9	4,438.0
Retail trade	12,952.3	12,774.0	12,654.9	12,766.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,718.2	3,611.3	3,563.1	3,638.1
Utilities	482.8	478.4	463.7	455.2
Information	2,530	2,398	2,347	2,389
Financial activities	5,810	5,872	5,967	6,001
Professional and business services	13,588	13,049	12,910	13,306
Education and health services	13,846	14,311	14,532	14,771
Leisure and hospitality	10,662	10,576	10,666	10,945
Other services	4,373	4,449	4,426	4,442

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and motor vehicle parts.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

Industry	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total private	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	\$14.53	\$14.95	\$15.35	\$15.67	\$493.20	\$506.07	\$517.30	\$528.56
Goods-producing	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.0	15.78	16.33	16.80	17.19	630.04	651.61	669.13	688.03
Natural resources and mining.....	44.6	43.2	43.6	44.5	17.00	17.19	17.56	18.08	757.92	741.97	765.94	804.03
Construction.....	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	18.00	18.52	18.95	19.23	695.89	711.82	726.83	735.70
Manufacturing.....	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	14.76	15.29	15.74	16.14	595.19	618.75	635.99	658.53
Overtime hours.....	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Durable goods	40.6	40.8	40.8	41.3	15.38	16.02	16.45	16.82	624.54	652.97	671.21	694.16
Overtime hours.....	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wood products.....	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.6	11.99	12.33	12.71	13.03	481.36	492.00	514.10	529.46
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.3	14.86	15.40	15.76	16.25	618.79	646.91	664.92	688.05
Primary metals.....	42.4	42.4	42.3	43.1	17.06	17.68	18.13	18.57	723.95	749.32	767.60	799.77
Fabricated metal products.....	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.1	14.19	14.68	15.01	15.31	576.60	596.38	610.37	628.80
Machinery.....	40.9	40.5	40.8	41.9	15.49	15.92	16.30	16.68	632.77	645.55	664.79	699.51
Computer and electronic products.....	39.8	39.7	40.4	40.4	15.42	16.20	16.69	17.28	613.07	642.87	674.72	698.28
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	39.8	40.1	40.6	40.7	13.78	13.98	14.36	14.90	548.00	560.24	583.23	606.64
Transportation equipment.....	41.9	42.5	41.9	42.5	19.48	20.64	21.23	21.49	817.08	877.87	889.48	912.97
Motor vehicles and parts ³	41.6	42.6	42.0	42.6	19.66	21.09	21.68	21.71	818.68	898.54	910.02	925.01
Furniture and related products.....	38.3	39.2	38.9	39.5	12.14	12.61	12.98	13.16	464.57	494.01	505.30	519.78
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.8	38.6	38.4	38.5	12.46	12.91	13.30	13.85	483.44	499.13	510.82	533.47
Nondurable goods	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.0	13.75	14.15	14.63	15.05	548.41	566.84	582.61	602.48
Overtime hours.....	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Food manufacturing.....	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.3	12.18	12.55	12.80	12.98	481.67	496.91	502.92	509.66
Beverages and tobacco products.....	40.9	39.4	39.1	39.2	17.67	17.73	17.96	19.12	721.68	698.39	702.45	750.51
Textile mills.....	40.0	40.6	39.1	40.1	11.40	11.73	11.99	12.13	456.64	476.52	469.33	486.69
Textile product mills.....	38.6	39.2	39.6	38.9	10.60	10.96	11.23	11.39	408.56	429.01	444.70	443.01
Apparel.....	36.0	36.7	35.6	36.0	8.82	9.10	9.56	9.75	317.15	333.66	340.12	351.28
Leather and allied products.....	36.4	37.5	39.3	38.4	10.69	11.00	11.66	11.63	388.83	412.99	457.83	446.73
Paper and paper products.....	42.1	41.9	41.5	42.1	16.38	16.85	17.33	17.90	690.06	705.62	719.73	753.89
Printing and related support activities.....	38.7	38.4	38.2	38.4	14.48	14.93	15.37	15.72	560.89	573.05	587.58	604.32
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.8	43.0	44.5	44.9	22.90	23.04	23.63	24.38	1003.34	990.88	1052.32	1094.83
Chemicals.....	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.8	17.57	17.97	18.50	19.16	735.54	759.53	783.95	819.59
Plastics and rubber products.....	40.0	40.6	40.4	40.4	13.21	13.55	14.18	14.58	528.69	549.85	572.26	589.70
Private service-providing	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.3	14.16	14.56	14.96	15.26	460.32	472.88	483.89	493.67
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	13.70	14.02	14.34	14.59	459.53	471.27	481.14	488.58
Wholesale trade.....	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8	16.77	16.98	17.36	17.66	643.45	644.38	657.29	666.93
Retail trade.....	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	11.29	11.67	11.90	12.08	346.16	360.81	367.15	371.15
Transportation and warehousing.....	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.2	15.33	15.76	16.25	16.53	562.70	579.75	598.41	614.90
Utilities.....	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	23.58	23.96	24.77	25.62	977.18	979.09	1017.27	1048.82
Information.....	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.3	19.80	20.20	21.01	21.42	731.11	738.17	760.81	777.42
Financial activities.....	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.5	15.59	16.17	17.14	17.53	558.02	575.51	609.08	622.99
Professional and business services.....	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	16.33	16.81	17.21	17.46	557.84	574.66	587.02	596.96
Education and health services.....	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	14.64	15.21	15.64	16.16	473.39	492.74	505.69	523.83
Leisure and hospitality.....	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	8.35	8.58	8.76	8.91	215.19	221.26	224.30	228.63
Other services.....	32.3	32.0	31.4	31.0	13.27	13.72	13.84	13.98	428.64	439.76	434.41	433.04

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

³ Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and motor vehicle parts.
NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2004 benchmark levels.
When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2006 estimates, data from April 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on layoff from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS ques-

tionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the "technical, sales, and administrative support" categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from "business services" to "professional services" and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems

was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

The original 1990 census-based sample design included about 66,000 housing units per month located in 792 selected geographic areas called primary sampling units (PSUs). The sample initially was selected to meet specific reliability criteria for the Nation, for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and for the substate areas of New

York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area. In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children's Health Insurance Program. For further information on the sample expansion, see "Expansion of the Current Population Survey Sample Effective July 2001" in the August 2001 issue of this publication. The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design, introduced in July 2001, includes about 72,000 "assigned" housing units from 754 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 31 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 754 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling unit clusters composed of about four housing units each are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,141 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,007 sample units (PSUs). In most States, a

PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. In New England and Hawaii, minor civil divisions are used instead of counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,007 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 428 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 326 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 1990 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of 3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 1990 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from the 1990 census. (The 1990 census was the first decennial census that produced data at the block level for the entire country.) Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were

grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically and grouped into clusters of approximately four units. A systematic sample of these clusters was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic clustering of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of the 1990 decennial census. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up-to-date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to present ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the 1990 census-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the May 1994 issue of this publication and in chapter 3 of Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. A description of the sample expansion in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program appears in "Expansion of the Current Population Survey Sample Effective July 2001," in the August 2001 issue of this publication and in Appendix J, "Changes to the Current Population Survey Sample in July 2001," of Technical Paper 63RV referenced above.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample

areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation.

This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of the 1990 census between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth

months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error: sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in

the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the fac-

tor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where *a* and *b* are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate *a* and *b* parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors *f* are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{(ax^2 + bx)}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000} ((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families ..	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov>, the BLS Internet site.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (32 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,000 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

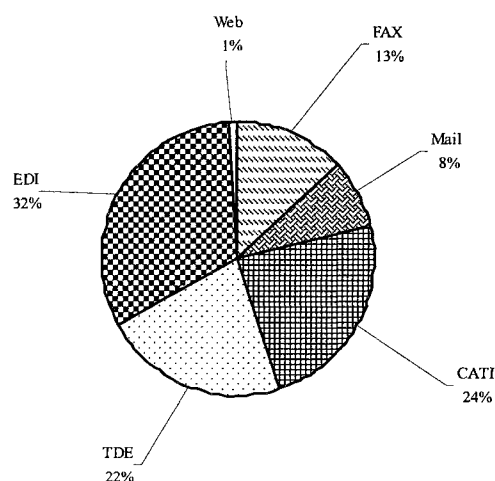
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); tips; and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State workforce agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are then subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2004 values were set based on the 2003 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 688 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (net\ birth / death\ estimate),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours annual average and average hourly earnings annual average.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

$\hat{AE}_c$ = current-month estimated all employees; and

$\hat{AE}_p$ = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times \hat{PWRATIO}_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$\hat{PWRATIO}_c = \left(\alpha \times \hat{PWRATIO}_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} + \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women workers (WW) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women worker values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) + \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) + \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

i	=	a matched CES report;
I	=	the set of all matched CES reports;
j	=	a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
J	=	the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
w_i	=	weight associated with the CES report;
$pw_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported production workers;
$pw_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported production workers;
$pw^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} \pm \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Seven models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2004 to October 2004 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as sub-breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2004

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2004:											
April	0	38	3	15	2	10	66	37	45	9	225
May	1	39	8	26	3	7	26	11	77	6	204
June	1	31	7	20	1	8	24	-2	84	7	181
July	0	-7	-22	-25	-6	-12	-32	-10	45	-11	-80
August	1	16	4	18	3	8	24	17	27	5	123
September	0	10	6	19	-2	4	14	15	-24	2	44
October	0	2	-10	11	2	8	41	29	-25	-3	55
November	0	-7	2	13	2	5	-5	9	-12	2	9
December	0	-7	2	19	2	13	9	8	16	4	66
Cumulative Total	3	115	0	116	7	51	167	114	233	21	827

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 25-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2004

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	130,019	149,144	386,061	42,542	33
Natural resources and mining	570	1,303	2,366	158	28
Construction	6,551	12,411	14,543	765	12
Manufacturing	14,220	17,541	24,579	4,921	35
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,130	25,294	³ 109,235	6,510	26
Information	3,126	3,103	14,833	939	30
Financial activities	7,966	7,875	56,155	1,942	24
Professional and business services ..	15,995	19,981	40,871	3,139	20
Education and health services	16,988	16,059	36,795	5,545	33
Leisure and hospitality	12,077	14,902	37,988	2,337	19
Other services	5,404	6,680	11,219	442	8
Government	21,992	23,995	37,477	15,844	72

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2004.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with other units within the selection cell eligible for sample selection. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	53,100	0	0
Total private	43,700	0	0
Government	28,800	0	.1
Federal	14,000	.1	.3
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	12,300	.2	.4
U.S. Postal Service	6,000	-.1	.3
State government	12,700	0	.2
State government education	12,900	0	.5
State government, excluding education	5,300	0	.1
Local government	21,600	0	.1
Local government education	22,200	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	8,500	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2000 through October 2004.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.5 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.4 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot 0.004 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \pm 51,449 \\ = 7,767,551 \text{ to } 7,870,449 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.22. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.22) \\ = \$0.11 \pm \$0.36 \\ = -\$0.25 \text{ to } \$0.47 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.25 to \$0.47. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.36 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.22$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, and B-20)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1} \hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2} \hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3} \hat{L}_{iat,3}) \hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.1	(²)	(²)
Total private	0.1	0.2	0.2
Goods-producing	0.3	0.4	0.3
Natural resources and mining	1.3	1.4	1.5
Logging	4.6	3.3	3.9
Mining	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oil and gas extraction	3.0	4.0	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.6	1.3	1.5
Coal mining	2.4	2.3	2.6
Support activities for mining	2.7	3.1	3.8
Construction	0.5	1.4	0.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	0.8	0.9
Residential building	1.7	1.1	1.3
Nonresidential building	1.9	1.1	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.9	0.8	1.0
Specialty trade contractors	0.7	2.1	0.6
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(³)	(³)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.4	(³)	(³)
Manufacturing	0.3	0.2	0.4
Durable goods	0.3	0.3	0.5
Wood products	1.1	0.7	1.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.1	1.2	1.2
Primary metals	0.8	0.9	0.9
Fabricated metal products	0.7	0.5	0.7
Machinery	0.7	0.7	1.2
Computer and electronic products	0.8	0.8	2.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	2.2	2.4	10.0
Communications equipment	2.7	1.9	5.9
Semiconductors and electronic components	1.0	1.6	2.1
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.5	2.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.2	1.1	1.1
Transportation equipment	1.0	0.8	1.2
Motor vehicles and parts	1.4	0.9	1.5
Furniture and related products	1.1	1.1	0.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	1.1	1.1
Nondurable goods	0.4	0.4	0.5
Food manufacturing	0.8	0.9	0.7
Beverages and tobacco products	1.9	2.9	5.5
Textile mills	3.4	1.2	0.9
Textile product mills	4.9	1.8	1.8
Apparel	2.6	1.7	1.4
Leather and allied products	3.3	2.4	4.4
Paper and paper products	1.3	1.3	1.1
Printing and related support activities	1.0	1.0	1.0
Petroleum and coal products	2.2	2.3	3.0
Chemicals	1.0	1.2	1.6
Plastics and rubber products	0.8	1.0	1.0
Service-providing	0.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	0.2	0.1	0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	0.3	0.3	0.4
Wholesale trade	0.6	0.5	1.0
Durable goods	0.7	0.6	1.1
Nondurable goods	1.2	1.1	1.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.8	1.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.4	0.4	0.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	0.6	0.9	1.4
Automobile dealers	0.6	1.4	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.6	2.4	2.7
Electronics and appliance stores	2.1	2.6	3.4
Building material and garden supply stores	1.0	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	0.8	0.6	1.2
Health and personal care stores	1.3	1.4	2.2
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.6	1.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.4	2.1	2.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.1	2.1	1.9
General merchandise stores	1.8	1.0	2.2
Department stores	1.9	1.7	1.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.5	1.4	1.4
Nonstore retailers	2.3	1.6	1.9
Transportation and warehousing	0.6	1.0	1.3
Air transportation	1.5	2.9	5.9
Rail transportation	1.5	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	6.0	4.0	5.7
Truck transportation	1.0	1.4	1.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.6	2.4	1.7
Pipeline transportation	4.2	3.9	3.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.9	11.2	6.5
Support activities for transportation	1.6	1.8	2.0
Couriers and messengers	2.1	5.4	4.3
Warehousing and storage	1.5	2.0	2.2
Utilities	0.7	1.0	1.5
Information	0.9	1.1	1.5
Publishing industries, except Internet	1.0	1.4	4.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	4.2	8.3	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.0	1.3	3.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting	5.0	5.6	7.2
Telecommunications	1.6	1.2	1.5
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.5	4.0
Other information services	3.1	7.9	7.7
Financial activities	0.4	0.4	1.0
Finance and insurance	0.4	0.5	1.2
Monetary authorities - central bank	2.2	3.6	3.7
Credit intermediation and related activities	0.8	0.8	2.7
Depository credit intermediation	0.8	0.9	2.6
Commercial banking	1.0	1.3	3.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.5	1.3	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	0.5	0.9	1.1
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4.4	3.3	6.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.8	0.8	1.1
Real estate	0.9	1.0	1.4
Rental and leasing services	1.9	1.9	1.7
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	4.8	3.3	8.6
Professional and business services	0.5	0.4	0.5
Professional and technical services	0.5	0.4	0.8
Legal services	0.7	0.6	2.0
Accounting and bookkeeping services	2.0	1.7	1.7
Architectural and engineering services	1.0	0.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.8	1.0	2.1
Management and technical consulting services	2.0	1.4	1.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1.1	1.4	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.9	0.5	1.0
Administrative and support services	0.9	0.5	1.1
Employment services	1.7	0.9	2.0
Temporary help services	1.6	1.2	1.7
Business support services	1.9	1.3	1.8
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.2	1.2	0.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.2	1.7	3.0
Education and health services	0.3	0.3	0.4
Educational services	1.1	1.3	1.2
Health care and social assistance	0.2	0.3	0.5
Health care	0.2	0.4	0.5
Ambulatory health care services	0.4	0.5	1.2
Offices of physicians	0.5	0.6	2.5
Outpatient care centers	1.5	2.1	1.3
Home health care services	1.6	1.7	3.1
Hospitals	0.3	1.0	0.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	0.5	0.5	0.4
Nursing care facilities	0.4	0.6	0.6
Social assistance	0.8	0.9	1.6
Child day care services	1.3	1.6	4.4
Leisure and hospitality	0.4	0.4	0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	1.4	2.2
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.9	3.4	4.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	3.0	2.6	2.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.6	1.6	2.4
Accommodations and food services	0.4	0.5	0.6
Accommodations	1.0	0.9	2.0
Food services and drinking places	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other services	1.4	1.3	2.1
Repair and maintenance	0.9	0.8	1.0
Personal and laundry services	1.0	1.0	1.4
Membership associations and organizations	2.8	2.7	3.6

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	62,800	(²)	(²)	100,900	(²)	(²)	207,400	(²)	(²)
Total private	55,200	0.03	0.02	90,300	0.04	0.02	172,000	0.06	0.04
Goods-producing	18,900	0.06	0.02	30,000	0.09	0.04	52,400	0.18	0.06
Natural resources and mining	3,400	0.43	0.09	5,000	0.57	0.18	8,200	0.72	0.31
Logging	900	1.08	0.20	1,700	1.33	0.38	2,900	1.46	0.57
Mining	3,100	0.46	0.10	4,400	0.63	0.19	7,300	0.79	0.36
Oil and gas extraction	1,000	1.28	0.20	2,000	1.92	0.49	4,300	1.83	0.85
Mining, except oil and gas	1,100	0.34	0.13	2,000	0.51	0.18	3,100	0.68	0.32
Coal mining	600	0.76	0.23	1,100	0.96	0.31	1,900	1.21	0.51
Support activities for mining	2,600	0.88	0.18	3,200	1.17	0.36	4,800	1.66	0.67
Construction	14,600	0.13	0.05	23,300	0.21	0.08	37,600	0.50	0.08
Construction of buildings	5,900	0.22	0.08	9,600	0.29	0.11	18,600	0.39	0.16
Residential building	4,400	0.33	0.11	7,000	0.42	0.14	12,600	0.50	0.21
Nonresidential building	4,300	0.28	0.11	7,000	0.38	0.16	12,600	0.51	0.24
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	4,800	0.33	0.10	8,600	0.39	0.15	12,800	0.42	0.19
Specialty trade contractors	12,500	0.16	0.06	21,000	0.28	0.12	29,200	0.76	0.14
Residential specialty trade contractors ..	8,000	(²)	(²)	11,900	(²)	(²)	19,100	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	8,500	(²)	(²)	13,800	(²)	(²)	27,500	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	11,400	0.06	0.02	19,300	0.08	0.03	33,500	0.11	0.07
Durable goods	8,600	0.08	0.03	14,500	0.10	0.05	24,300	0.13	0.09
Wood products	2,400	0.23	0.06	3,400	0.28	0.09	5,700	0.33	0.16
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,600	0.39	0.10	3,700	0.48	0.13	4,800	0.64	0.24
Primary metals	1,300	0.26	0.10	2,300	0.32	0.13	3,300	0.54	0.20
Fabricated metal products	3,900	0.16	0.04	6,000	0.20	0.07	10,200	0.26	0.11
Machinery	2,500	0.20	0.06	4,400	0.27	0.08	7,800	0.32	0.18
Computer and electronic products	2,200	0.22	0.10	4,400	0.24	0.17	8,300	0.41	0.36
Computer and peripheral equipment	700	0.29	0.24	1,400	0.62	0.61	3,500	1.13	1.72
Communications equipment	800	0.44	0.22	1,500	0.53	0.32	3,300	0.86	0.78
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,200	0.33	0.13	2,300	0.44	0.21	4,100	0.68	0.32
Electronic instruments	1,200	0.22	0.13	2,500	0.37	0.20	4,400	0.57	0.39
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,200	0.29	0.07	3,000	0.40	0.11	5,200	0.43	0.18
Transportation equipment	5,100	0.21	0.09	8,300	0.34	0.17	15,200	0.37	0.33
Motor vehicles and parts	4,600	0.27	0.11	7,500	0.48	0.22	14,500	0.44	0.42
Furniture and related products	2,100	0.29	0.06	3,700	0.35	0.08	6,500	0.56	0.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,000	0.23	0.07	3,800	0.31	0.09	6,600	0.46	0.15
Nondurable goods	7,600	0.11	0.03	12,500	0.14	0.05	22,400	0.20	0.10
Food manufacturing	5,100	0.24	0.05	7,600	0.31	0.07	12,000	0.53	0.11
Beverages and tobacco products	2,300	0.67	0.21	2,700	0.96	0.45	3,900	1.06	1.09
Textile mills	900	0.25	0.06	1,900	0.38	0.09	4,400	0.51	0.17
Textile product mills	1,600	0.48	0.09	3,900	0.68	0.14	9,200	1.14	0.24
Apparel	2,600	0.41	0.07	4,200	0.53	0.09	7,400	0.68	0.15
Leather and allied products	400	0.67	0.14	800	0.82	0.23	1,200	0.99	0.42
Paper and paper products	1,400	0.33	0.12	2,400	0.42	0.14	5,800	0.58	0.21
Printing and related support activities	2,400	0.23	0.07	3,700	0.30	0.10	5,700	0.43	0.17
Petroleum and coal products	900	0.61	0.25	1,500	1.06	0.37	2,100	1.47	0.55
Chemicals	2,000	0.27	0.08	3,200	0.34	0.15	9,100	0.56	0.43
Plastics and rubber products	2,100	0.22	0.05	3,700	0.32	0.07	7,300	0.52	0.13
Service-providing	59,700	(²)	(²)	98,000	(²)	(²)	196,700	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	51,600	0.03	0.02	87,000	0.04	0.03	158,900	0.06	0.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,900	0.05	0.03	40,800	0.07	0.04	69,200	0.12	0.07
Wholesale trade	9,100	0.11	0.07	14,900	0.15	0.11	30,400	0.24	0.18
Durable goods	5,500	0.13	0.10	8,500	0.19	0.15	18,500	0.26	0.24
Nondurable goods	5,800	0.20	0.09	10,500	0.28	0.12	21,700	0.44	0.21
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	2,900	0.30	0.24	4,700	0.43	0.45	9,700	0.68	0.80
Retail trade	18,400	0.07	0.03	33,100	0.10	0.04	61,400	0.14	0.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,600	0.16	0.13	5,500	0.23	0.18	9,200	0.33	0.23
Automobile dealers	2,700	0.21	0.15	4,000	0.30	0.25	6,300	0.47	0.29
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,600	0.30	0.18	4,600	0.37	0.21	8,300	0.64	0.36
Electronics and appliance stores	3,100	0.37	0.18	5,600	0.47	0.26	9,100	0.81	0.65
Building material and garden supply stores	4,000	0.24	0.08	7,800	0.36	0.11	11,000	0.56	0.17
Food and beverage stores	6,100	0.11	0.03	11,900	0.18	0.05	20,900	0.24	0.10
Health and personal care stores	4,500	0.27	0.11	5,700	0.36	0.16	10,600	0.47	0.25
Gasoline stations	3,600	0.23	0.05	4,600	0.30	0.07	7,500	0.51	0.11
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	6,700	0.24	0.08	10,400	0.34	0.14	16,500	0.73	0.23
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	4,200	0.33	0.08	7,500	0.42	0.14	11,600	0.59	0.19
General merchandise stores	9,500	0.20	0.05	15,400	0.26	0.08	47,000	0.28	0.22
Department stores	7,900	0.23	0.06	15,100	0.41	0.11	27,700	0.47	0.17
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,900	0.23	0.07	6,100	0.30	0.11	10,500	0.46	0.18
Nonstore retailers	3,000	0.33	0.11	5,900	0.51	0.19	9,700	0.64	0.30
Transportation and warehousing	10,000	0.13	0.06	13,800	0.22	0.10	23,200	0.41	0.20
Air transportation	2,000	0.50	0.20	3,000	0.65	0.52	6,700	1.25	1.17
Rail transportation	1,300	(²)	(²)	2,100	(²)	(²)	2,900	(²)	(²)
Water transportation	1,100	0.93	0.39	2,000	1.51	0.66	3,200	1.93	0.98
Truck transportation	4,700	0.29	0.08	6,900	0.37	0.12	11,200	0.68	0.22
Transit and ground passenger transportation	3,700	0.51	0.12	4,400	0.65	0.17	10,300	0.85	0.27
Pipeline transportation	300	0.57	0.26	400	1.10	0.45	1,200	1.32	0.83
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,200	1.55	0.29	1,900	2.74	0.71	3,500	3.70	1.09
Support activities for transportation	3,500	0.63	0.14	4,700	0.50	0.25	7,600	0.68	0.37
Couriers and messengers	3,300	0.49	0.19	4,600	0.65	0.32	10,400	1.21	0.60
Warehousing and storage	3,400	0.43	0.15	5,900	0.63	0.21	8,700	0.77	0.41
Utilities	1,300	0.23	0.12	1,700	0.29	0.28	3,200	0.44	0.40
Information	6,200	0.14	0.10	12,500	0.20	0.17	23,400	0.38	0.39
Publishing industries, except Internet	2,100	0.20	0.20	3,700	0.31	0.53	7,000	0.52	1.06
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5,000	0.69	0.43	8,800	0.93	0.48	17,000	2.09	1.05
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,500	0.24	0.18	1,900	0.28	0.32	3,000	0.50	0.85
Internet publishing and broadcasting	300	0.71	0.67	700	1.20	1.27	1,400	2.14	1.86
Telecommunications	3,000	0.29	0.16	5,600	0.42	0.24	10,100	0.60	0.36
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,100	0.34	0.26	3,700	0.44	0.43	6,800	0.54	0.86
Other information services	500	0.57	0.25	900	1.19	0.54	1,300	1.96	1.10
Financial activities	10,800	0.09	0.07	15,500	0.11	0.10	30,100	0.19	0.18
Finance and insurance	7,700	0.10	0.10	11,900	0.12	0.13	22,800	0.23	0.22
Monetary authorities - central bank	100	0.39	0.11	500	1.02	0.58	300	1.36	1.05
Credit intermediation and related activities	5,400	0.15	0.14	8,800	0.20	0.23	20,500	0.32	0.42
Depository credit intermediation	2,600	0.18	0.07	4,100	0.22	0.18	11,400	0.41	0.47
Commercial banking	2,300	0.24	0.09	3,400	0.28	0.25	10,000	0.55	0.59
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,800	0.33	0.24	4,700	0.38	0.39	8,800	0.53	0.78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,600	0.17	0.10	6,500	0.16	0.13	10,900	0.33	0.25
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	800	0.47	0.29	1,600	0.69	0.93	3,200	1.24	2.22
Real estate and rental and leasing	6,800	0.16	0.06	11,200	0.24	0.11	17,300	0.33	0.17
Real estate	5,100	0.19	0.07	7,800	0.25	0.12	12,000	0.38	0.22
Rental and leasing services	4,000	0.38	0.11	7,400	0.53	0.19	12,200	0.74	0.25
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	800	0.96	0.38	800	0.85	0.57	1,400	1.03	1.46
Professional and business services	26,500	0.07	0.04	49,000	0.10	0.07	82,800	0.13	0.10
Professional and technical services	11,600	0.10	0.06	22,000	0.12	0.12	28,600	0.16	0.17
Legal services	2,700	0.14	0.11	3,800	0.16	0.20	7,100	0.22	0.44
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	7,100	0.37	0.13	17,700	0.58	0.26	13,300	0.59	0.31
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,400	0.18	0.09	5,000	0.20	0.20	11,000	0.25	0.26
Computer systems design and related services	4,600	0.22	0.18	7,400	0.30	0.29	14,700	0.37	0.56
Management and technical consulting services	3,400	0.25	0.17	6,500	0.36	0.24	13,800	0.53	0.45
Management of companies and enterprises .	4,700	0.19	0.15	9,000	0.37	0.20	15,200	0.51	0.35
Administrative and waste services	23,000	0.12	0.06	44,100	0.15	0.08	85,100	0.19	0.15
Administrative and support services	22,500	0.12	0.06	43,300	0.15	0.08	83,400	0.19	0.16
Employment services	21,000	0.23	0.10	39,800	0.29	0.15	68,700	0.38	0.29
Temporary help services	16,200	0.26	0.08	24,900	0.26	0.16	43,200	0.41	0.21
Business support services	4,400	0.28	0.11	7,700	0.35	0.16	14,200	0.51	0.26
Services to buildings and dwellings	6,700	0.22	0.06	11,100	0.28	0.07	19,900	0.40	0.12
Waste management and remediation services	3,000	0.41	0.15	4,000	0.59	0.23	6,800	0.87	0.45
Education and health services	17,300	0.05	0.02	24,100	0.07	0.04	45,200	0.15	0.09
Educational services	13,800	0.04	0.03	16,700	0.12	0.06	31,600	0.55	0.16
Health care and social assistance	11,100	0.05	0.03	14,700	0.08	0.05	28,200	0.12	0.10
Health care	8,500	0.06	0.03	12,200	0.09	0.05	23,000	0.15	0.12
Ambulatory health care services	7,200	0.10	0.05	9,500	0.13	0.13	18,600	0.18	0.31
Offices of physicians	3,500	0.12	0.08	5,300	0.16	0.25	9,200	0.24	0.61
Outpatient care centers	2,000	0.29	0.11	3,000	0.43	0.20	6,100	0.73	0.28
Home health care services	3,900	0.22	0.12	5,200	0.37	0.21	10,600	0.52	0.46
Hospitals	3,300	0.08	0.06	4,800	0.16	0.07	10,900	0.34	0.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	3,800	0.10	0.03	5,800	0.12	0.03	11,500	0.16	0.05
Nursing care facilities	2,400	0.11	0.03	3,600	0.15	0.04	6,500	0.23	0.08
Social assistance	5,500	0.14	0.04	8,600	0.20	0.08	16,700	0.31	0.19
Child day care services	3,400	0.27	0.06	5,700	0.38	0.16	10,400	0.47	0.41
Leisure and hospitality	17,100	0.08	0.02	28,200	0.09	0.03	52,600	0.11	0.06
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	10,900	0.19	0.08	20,700	0.31	0.16	35,900	0.46	0.28
Performing arts and spectator sports	5,400	0.52	0.28	8,200	0.69	0.57	14,000	1.02	0.87
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,000	0.48	0.13	1,800	0.65	0.21	2,400	0.78	0.32
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	8,100	0.20	0.07	19,300	0.38	0.16	32,200	0.51	0.26
Accommodations and food services	14,600	0.07	0.02	27,100	0.09	0.03	42,900	0.11	0.05
Accommodations	6,600	0.20	0.06	14,300	0.22	0.08	17,300	0.25	0.16
Food services and drinking places	13,000	0.07	0.02	21,000	0.10	0.03	35,100	0.13	0.05
Other services	20,200	0.15	0.12	41,500	0.20	0.11	79,800	0.45	0.30
Repair and maintenance	3,900	0.17	0.07	6,300	0.23	0.10	9,400	0.31	0.16
Personal and laundry services	4,100	0.21	0.08	6,700	0.26	0.12	11,700	0.37	0.20
Membership associations and organizations	19,200	0.20	0.24	41,000	0.30	0.24	78,000	0.80	0.59

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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