

# Empire

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Bureau of Labor Statistics  
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## ***In this issue:***

Region, State, and area definitions  
Area definitions





## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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## Calendar of Features

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### Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series	Jan.
Annual averages	Jan.
Earnings by detailed occupation	Jan.
Union affiliation	Jan.
Minimum wage data	Jan.
Employee absences	Jan.
Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data, persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and weekly earnings data	Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

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Industry detail	March
Women employees	March
National data revised to reflect new benchmarks and revised seasonally adjusted series	Feb.
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### Region, State, and area labor force data

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# EMPLOYMENT & EARNINGS

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# Employment and Unemployment Developments, April 2004

**N**onfarm payroll employment increased by 288,000 in April, and the unemployment rate was about unchanged at 5.6 percent. The April increase in payroll employment follows a gain of 337,000 in March, and job growth again was widespread. In April, employment rose substantially in several service-providing industries, construction continued to add jobs, and there was a noteworthy job gain in durable goods manufacturing.

## Unemployment

Both the unemployment rate, 5.6 percent, and the number of unemployed persons, 8.2 million, were essentially unchanged in April. The unemployment rate has been either 5.6 or 5.7 percent since last December. The unemployment rates for the major worker groups—adult men (5.0 percent), adult women (5.0 percent), teenagers (16.9 percent), whites (4.9 percent), blacks (9.7 percent), and Hispanics or Latinos (7.2 percent)—were little changed over the month. The unemployment rate for Asians was 4.4 percent in April, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

The number of persons unemployed for 27 weeks or longer declined by 188,000 to 1.8 million in April. These long-term unemployed persons accounted for 22.1 percent of the total unemployed. (See table A-12.)

## Total employment and the labor force

Total employment was 138.6 million in April, and the employment-population ratio—the proportion of the population age 16 and over with jobs—was about unchanged at 62.2 percent. The civilian labor force held at 146.7 million in April, and the civilian labor force participation rate was 65.9 percent for the third straight month. (See table A-3.)

## Persons not in the labor force

The number of persons who were marginally attached to the labor force was 1.5 million in April, about the same as a year earlier. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.) These individuals wanted and were available to work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed, however, because they did not actively search for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. There were 492,000 discouraged workers in April, also about the same as a year earlier. Discouraged workers, a subset of the marginally attached, were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The

other 1.0 million marginally attached had not searched for work for reasons such as school or family responsibilities. (See table A-37.)

## Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment increased by 288,000 in April to 130.9 million, seasonally adjusted. This followed a gain of 337,000 jobs (as revised) in March. Since August 2003, payroll employment has risen by 1.1 million. Over the month, job growth was widespread, including large gains in several service-providing industries, and smaller gains in both construction and manufacturing. (See table B-3.)

In April, employment growth in manufacturing was concentrated in durable goods, which added 20,000 jobs. Most of the gain in durable goods employment occurred in fabricated metal products (10,000) and machinery (4,000). Since January, manufacturing employment has edged up by 37,000 (as revised). Employment in this industry had declined each month from August 2000 through January 2004.

Construction employment edged higher in April, after a substantial gain in the prior month. Since March 2003, the industry has added 213,000 jobs, bringing construction employment slightly above its most recent peak in March 2001.

Employment in a number of service-providing industries grew substantially over the month. Professional and business services employment rose by 123,000 in April. Within this sector, increases occurred in employment services (60,000), services to buildings and dwellings (30,000), management and technical consulting services (8,000), and architectural and engineering services (7,000). Within employment services, temporary help services added 35,000 jobs in April and 261,000 over the year.

Retail trade employment edged up in April, with gains in building material and garden supply stores, general merchandise stores, and motor vehicle and parts dealers. Over the year, retail trade has added 103,000 jobs, with much of the gain (72,000) occurring in building material and garden supply stores. Wholesale trade employment was little changed in April, but has risen by 49,000 since October.

Employment increased by 30,000 in health care and social assistance over the month. Since April 2003, this industry has gained 252,000 jobs. In comparison, the industry added 381,000 jobs from April 2002 to April 2003. Over the month, employment rose in hospitals and in ambulatory health care

services (such as doctors' offices and outpatient care centers).

In the leisure and hospitality sector, food services added 34,000 jobs in April. Since December, growth in food services employment has averaged 28,000 per month, about twice the average monthly gain of 2003.

### Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged in April, at 33.7 hours, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek declined by 0.3 hour to 40.6 hours. Manufacturing overtime edged down over the month to 4.5 hours. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.3 percent in April to 99.5 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was down by 0.5 percent over the month to 93.8. (See table B-9.)

### Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 5 cents in April to \$15.59, seasonally adjusted. Average weekly earnings increased by 0.3 percent over the month to \$525.38. Over the year, average hourly earnings grew by 2.2 percent, and average weekly earnings increased by 2.5 percent. (See table B-11.)

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
Reference month	Release date	Reference month	Release date
May	June 4	August	September 3
June	July 2	September	October 8
July	August 6	October	November 5

# Revisions in State Establishment-based Employment Estimates Effective January 2004

Brian Dahlin

With the release of estimates for January 2004, nonfarm payroll employment, hours, and earnings data for States and areas (tables B-7, B-14, and B-18) were revised to reflect the incorporation of March 2003 benchmarks and the recomputation of seasonal adjustment factors (State estimates). The revisions affect all unadjusted data from April 2002 forward, all seasonally adjusted data from 1999 forward, and selected series subject to historical revisions. This article offers background information on benchmarking methods and details the effects of the March 2003 benchmark revisions on State and area employment estimates.

## Benchmark methods

The Current Employment Statistics (CES), or nonfarm payroll, survey is a Federal/State cooperative program that provides employment, hours, and earnings estimates for States and areas on a timely basis by estimating the number of jobs in the population from a sample of that population. As in other sample surveys, CES estimates are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. Sampling error is an unavoidable byproduct of forming an inference about a population based on a sample. The larger the sample is relative to the population, the smaller the sampling error. The sample-to-population ratio varies across States and industries. Nonsampling error is not unique to sample surveys, as it includes errors in reporting and processing.

To help control both sampling and nonsampling error, the estimates are benchmarked annually to universe employment counts. These counts are derived primarily from employment data reported on unemployment insurance (UI) tax reports that nearly all employers are required to file with State Workforce Agencies. Benchmark levels replace the original sample-based estimates from April of the previous year to March of the benchmark year for each month. For the current 2003 benchmark, estimates from April 2002 to March 2003 were replaced with UI-based universe counts. Once the new level for March 2003 had been determined, the appropriate sample links were applied to the new level, and the estimates

were recalculated for April 2003 forward. The sample links capture the over-the-month change of the sample estimates. A sample link for a given month is calculated by dividing employment reported by survey respondents for that month by employment reported by those same respondents for the previous month. The links used during the benchmark process may differ slightly from those used to derive the original estimates because they include data that were reported too late for inclusion in the previously published estimates, the use of new sample weights, and the inclusion of updated net births estimates. This process was completed and the revised data were released with the January 2004 estimates.

Improvements in the receipt of UI data and in the standardization of State operations have enabled nearly all States to replace estimates with UI data beyond March of the benchmark year. In the March 2003 benchmark, 26 States and the District of Columbia used third-quarter 2003 UI data (that is, through September 2003) in their benchmarking, and 24 States used second-quarter 2003 UI data (through June 2003). Recalculated sample links were then applied to these new levels to derive revised estimates for months after the replacement quarter.

## Benchmark revisions

The percentage differences between March 2003 sample-based estimates and the revised March 2003 benchmark levels commonly are used to report the magnitude of the revisions. The average absolute percentage revision for State total nonfarm estimates was 0.6 percent for March 2003, down from 0.9 percent in March 2002. The average absolute revision from 1998 to 2003 was 0.7 percent. The range of the percentage revisions for the States at the total nonfarm level was from -1.9 to 1.4 percent in 2003.

For the 2003 benchmark, comparisons between major industry divisions may be made for 2003 only. (See table 1.) The noncomparability with data for previous years is a result of the conversion from the use of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), in that a historical time series of unbenchmarked NAICS data does not exist for previous years. Total nonfarm data remain comparable and are presented for all years.

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The direction of the revisions indicates whether the March 2003 benchmark levels were greater or less than the original sample-based estimates. Historically, State estimates have underestimated March employment levels during periods of economic growth and overestimated these levels during periods of economic decline. For the current benchmark, 14 States and the District of Columbia revised total nonfarm employment upward, while 34 States had downward revisions. (See table 2.) The tendency toward overestimation of employment is reflected by the mean -0.2-percent revision across all States for total nonfarm employment.

For metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) published by the CES program, the range of percentage revisions was from -4.8 to 4.8 percent, with an average absolute percentage revision of 1.2 percent across all MSAs.<sup>1</sup> This compares with a range of -1.9 to 1.4 percent and an average absolute percentage revision of 0.6 percent at the State level. Generally, as MSA size decreases, the range of percentage revisions increases, as does the average absolute percentage revision. (See table 3.) Metropolitan areas with 1 million employees or

<sup>1</sup> The CES program published employment series for 274 MSAs in 2003. The list of BLS standard MSAs is available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>.

more had an average absolute revision of 0.7 percent, while metropolitan areas with fewer than 100,000 employees had an average absolute revision of 1.4 percent.

### Seasonal adjustment

To forecast seasonal adjustment factors for the upcoming year, CES first developed a historical NAICS time series (benchmarked to 2000 data) using a system of ratio tables in conjunction with SIC data from the previous decade. This step is necessary because a minimum of 3 years of data is required to perform seasonal adjustment. BLS uses a two-step seasonal adjustment process for adjusting State nonfarm payroll employment estimates. This process uses UI seasonal trends to adjust the benchmarked historical data, but incorporates sample seasonal trends to adjust the current sample-based estimates in the postbenchmark months. Sample-based NAICS data are available only from 2003 forward. By accounting for the differing seasonal patterns of the benchmark data and the sample-based estimates, this technique yields an improved seasonally adjusted series for analyzing over-the-month employment change. The latest seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data for all States and the District of Columbia

Table 1. Differences between State employment estimates and benchmarks by industry, March 1998-2003

Industry	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Average absolute percentage differences						
Total nonfarm .....	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
Natural resources and mining .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8
Construction .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6
Manufacturing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0
Information .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5
Financial activities .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7
Professional and business services .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1
Education and health services .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3
Other services .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1
Government .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8
Average percentage revisions						
Total nonfarm:						
Range .....	-1.2 : 2.5	-1.3 : 1.8	-1.1 : 3.3	-2.9 : 0.9	-2.1 : 2.1	-1.9 : 1.4
Mean .....	.1	.1	.4	-.5	-.6	-.2
Standard deviation .....	.7	.6	.8	.7	.9	.7

<sup>1</sup> Due to noncomparability between NAICS and SIC industry definitions below total nonfarm levels, 1998-2002 differences are unavailable at the major industry level.

NOTE: The range indicates the lowest and highest percentage revision at the total nonfarm level. The mean is the sum of all of the items in a series divided by the number of items. The standard deviation is a widely-used measure of dispersion. It measures the extent to which the individual items in a series are scattered about the mean of the series and indicates the reliability of the mean. For

example, the March 1999 standard deviation (.6) is lower than that of March 2000 (.8). This is an indication that there is higher variation among State total nonfarm revisions in March 2000 (that is, the mean is less representative of the group) than in March 1999 (that is, the mean is more representative of the group). The standard deviation is found by taking the difference of each item in a series from the mean of the series, squaring each difference, summing the squared differences, dividing the result by the number of items, and obtaining the square root of that figure.

Table 2. Percent differences between nonfarm payroll employment benchmarks and estimates by State, March 1998-2003

State	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Alabama .....	0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	(1)
Alaska .....	.7	-.6	.9	.4	1.0	0.6
Arizona .....	-.3	(1)	-.2	.2	.5	.2
Arkansas .....	.2	.2	-.2	-.4	-.6	-.6
California .....	-.2	(1)	.7	-.4	-1.2	-.5
Colorado .....	.3	.8	-.3	-.5	-.6	-.9
Connecticut .....	.1	.2	.1	-.7	-.1	-.6
Delaware .....	-.5	.2	-.2	-.4	-1.2	.1
District of Columbia .....	.6	-.1	3.3	.3	2.1	.2
Florida .....	-.4	-.6	-1.1	-.6	-.3	(1)
Georgia .....	-.1	.2	-.3	-1.6	1.0	-1.3
Hawaii .....	.1	.3	.9	-.5	.3	.2
Idaho .....	.2	-.9	-.8	.9	-1.2	.7
Illinois .....	.1	-.2	.6	-.7	-.9	-.9
Indiana .....	.4	-.2	.7	-1.5	-.8	.6
Iowa .....	-.3	-.6	-.1	-1.3	-1.2	-.4
Kansas .....	-.1	-1.0	-.5	-.4	-2.1	-1.8
Kentucky .....	-.1	.2	.2	-1.3	-2.0	-.2
Louisiana .....	-.3	-.8	.8	-1.4	-1.9	.4
Maine .....	.7	.6	.7	-.6	-.8	-.2
Maryland .....	1.4	.3	.2	-.4	.9	-.3
Massachusetts .....	-.9	.1	.6	-.3	-1.4	-.9
Michigan .....	-.3	-.8	1.6	-1.6	-2.0	-.4
Minnesota .....	.3	-.2	.6	.4	-.5	-.1
Mississippi .....	.5	1.1	-.1	-.9	-.8	-1.1
Missouri .....	.2	.1	.2	-.4	.6	1.4
Montana .....	-.1	(1)	-.3	-.5	-.2	1.0
Nebraska .....	-1.2	.7	1.4	-.7	-.6	-.2
Nevada .....	-1.1	1.8	.1	-.4	-2.1	1.4
New Hampshire .....	2.5	.5	.8	.6	-1.2	-.6
New Jersey .....	-.1	(2)	1.8	(1)	-.2	-1.0
New Mexico .....	.7	-.5	.2	.7	.1	-.4
New York .....	.9	.8	.2	-.5	-.9	.2
North Carolina .....	-.4	.4	.1	-1.3	-.9	-1.3
North Dakota .....	.1	(1)	.7	-.1	-1.1	.2
Ohio .....	.2	.5	.8	-.1	-1.5	-.1
Oklahoma .....	1.0	-.7	-.5	.8	-1.8	-.9
Oregon .....	-.9	-1.3	.2	.2	-.7	-.2
Pennsylvania .....	.5	.7	1.2	-.4	(1)	-.5
Rhode Island .....	-.1	-.4	1.0	-.1	-.5	.3
South Carolina .....	-.2	-.1	(1)	-2.9	-1.6	.9
South Dakota .....	.1	.4	-.7	-.5	-1.0	-.5
Tennessee .....	-.2	.5	.5	-.9	-2.1	-.4
Texas .....	.4	.1	.4	-.5	-.2	-.6
Utah .....	-.7	(1)	.2	-.4	-.1	-.2
Vermont .....	1.1	-.4	.9	(1)	.6	-1.9
Virginia .....	-.8	.6	.7	-.3	-.3	-.1
Washington .....	.3	-.1	1.1	-.8	-.2	-.4
West Virginia .....	-.2	-.3	.8	-.2	-.1	-.8
Wisconsin .....	-.2	1.0	.7	-.6	-1.4	-.5
Wyoming .....	1.6	1.4	1.9	.5	-.5	-.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.<sup>2</sup> Data for New Jersey were not benchmarked in 1999 due to the unavailability of universe counts for that State.

are available on the Internet.<sup>2</sup> Data for the most recent 13 months are regularly shown in table B-7 of this publication.

### Additional information

Historical State and area employment, hours, and earnings data are available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/> on the BLS

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted and unadjusted data may be accessed via the public data retrieval engine available at <http://data.bls.gov/cgi-bin/dsrv?sm>.

Internet site. Users may access the data via various retrieval tools at this address. Any questions on how to access the data through the Internet should be directed to [webmaster@bls.gov](mailto:webmaster@bls.gov). Inquiries for additional information on the methods or estimates derived from the CES survey should be sent to: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Room 4860, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Washington, DC 20212-0001. The telephone number is (202) 691-6559; fax (202) 691-6820. The e-mail address is [sminfo@bls.gov](mailto:sminfo@bls.gov).

Table 3. Benchmark revisions for total nonfarm employment in metropolitan statistical areas, March 2003

Measure	All MSAs	MSAs grouped by level of total nonfarm employment			
		Less than 100,000	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	More than 1 million
Number of MSAs .....	274	85	128	36	25
Average absolute percentage revision .....	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.7
Range .....	-4.8 : 4.8	-4.8 : 4.8	-3.5 : 3.4	-2.7 : 2.5	-1.6 : 1.8
Mean .....	-.2	-.3	-.1	-.5	-.3
Standard deviation .....	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	.8



**Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2003										2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
	Labor force status													
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	220,540	220,768	221,014	221,252	221,507	221,779	222,039	222,279	222,509	222,181	222,357	222,550	222,757	
Civilian labor force .....	146,377	146,462	146,917	146,652	146,622	146,610	146,892	147,187	146,878	148,863	146,471	146,650	148,741	
Percent of population .....	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.3	66.2	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.0	66.1	65.9	65.9	65.9	
Employed .....	137,578	137,505	137,673	137,604	137,693	137,644	138,095	138,533	138,479	138,566	138,301	138,298	138,576	
Percent of population .....	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.4	62.2	62.1	62.2	
Unemployed .....	8,799	8,957	9,245	9,048	8,929	8,966	8,797	8,653	8,398	8,297	8,170	8,352	8,164	
Not in labor force .....	74,163	74,306	74,097	74,600	74,884	75,168	75,147	75,093	75,631	75,298	75,886	75,900	76,016	
	Unemployment rates													
All workers .....	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	
Men, 20 years and over .....	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	
Women, 20 years and over .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	17.8	18.1	19.0	18.2	18.9	17.5	17.1	15.7	16.1	16.7	18.6	16.5	16.9	
White .....	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	
Black or African American .....	10.8	10.7	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.3	10.5	9.8	10.2	9.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2003										2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
Employment														
Total nonfarm .....	129,901	129,873	129,859	129,814	129,789	129,856	129,944	130,027	130,035	130,194	130,277	130,614	130,902	
Goods-producing <sup>1</sup> .....	21,880	21,859	21,805	21,744	21,712	21,697	21,674	21,686	21,688	21,696	21,684	21,766	21,808	
Construction .....	6,889	6,715	6,718	6,721	6,739	6,754	6,754	6,771	6,774	6,812	6,791	6,856	6,874	
Manufacturing .....	14,623	14,574	14,514	14,452	14,404	14,375	14,351	14,344	14,324	14,314	14,321	14,330	14,351	
Service-providing <sup>1</sup> .....	108,021	108,014	108,054	108,070	108,077	108,159	108,270	108,341	108,367	108,498	108,593	108,848	109,094	
Retail trade .....	14929.4	14917.4	14908.0	14896.5	14911.6	14926.8	14948.1	14921.7	14876.0	14944.8	14963.0	15009.2	15032.6	
Transportation and warehousing .....	4187.7	4185.8	4171.6	4153.6	4148.4	4160.8	4182.9	4168.0	4157.0	4175.9	4175.8	4193.3	4191.9	
Information .....	3,214	3,203	3,194	3,188	3,174	3,175	3,166	3,172	3,175	3,163	3,169	3,169	3,171	
Financial activities .....	7,968	7,987	7,988	7,995	7,996	8,004	7,990	7,985	7,981	7,981	7,989	7,994	8,002	
Professional and business services .....	15,897	15,943	15,967	16,021	15,998	16,051	16,070	16,114	16,159	16,172	16,196	16,250	16,373	
Education and health services .....	16,538	16,564	16,578	16,588	16,591	16,622	16,678	16,705	16,731	16,746	16,764	16,805	16,836	
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,084	12,078	12,097	12,118	12,117	12,126	12,147	12,178	12,192	12,218	12,229	12,263	12,299	
Government .....	21,597	21,541	21,567	21,561	21,580	21,539	21,560	21,544	21,544	21,527	21,539	21,566	21,574	
Over-the-month change														
Total nonfarm .....	-20	-28	-14	-45	-25	67	88	83	8	159	83	337	288	
Goods-producing <sup>1</sup> .....	-69	-21	-54	-61	-32	-15	-23	12	-18	28	-12	82	42	
Construction .....	28	26	3	3	18	15	0	17	3	38	-21	65	18	
Manufacturing .....	-94	-49	-60	-62	-48	-29	-24	-7	-20	-10	7	9	21	
Service-providing <sup>1</sup> .....	49	-7	40	16	7	82	111	71	26	131	95	255	246	
Retail trade .....	17.8	-12.0	-9.4	-11.5	15.1	15.2	21.3	-26.4	-45.7	68.8	18.2	46.2	23.4	
Transportation and warehousing .....	-16.6	-1.9	-14.2	-18.0	-5.2	12.4	2.1	5.1	-11.0	18.9	-0.1	17.5	-1.4	
Information .....	-7	-11	-9	-6	-14	1	-9	6	3	-12	6	0	2	
Financial activities .....	23	19	1	7	1	8	-14	-5	-4	0	8	5	8	
Professional and business services .....	26	46	24	54	-23	53	19	44	45	13	24	54	123	
Education and health services .....	50	26	12	-8	23	31	56	27	26	15	18	41	31	
Leisure and hospitality .....	-23	-6	19	21	-1	9	21	31	14	26	11	34	36	
Government .....	-19	-56	26	-6	19	-41	21	-16	0	-17	12	27	8	
Hours of work <sup>2</sup>														
Total private .....	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.6	
Overtime .....	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) <sup>2</sup>														
Total private .....	98.3	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.7	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.5	
Manufacturing .....	94.5	94.4	94.2	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.5	94.1	93.6	94.4	94.5	94.3	93.8	
Earnings <sup>2</sup>														
Average hourly earnings, total private:														
Current dollars .....	\$15.25	\$15.31	\$15.34	\$15.40	\$15.41	\$15.41	\$15.43	\$15.46	\$15.45	\$15.49	\$15.52	\$15.54	\$15.59	
Constant(1982) dollars <sup>3</sup> .....	8.23	8.28	8.29	8.31	8.28	8.25	8.28	8.32	8.30	8.27	8.27	8.24	N.A.	
Average weekly earnings, total private .....	512.40	515.95	516.96	517.44	517.78	517.78	519.99	522.55	519.12	523.56	524.58	523.70	525.36	

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

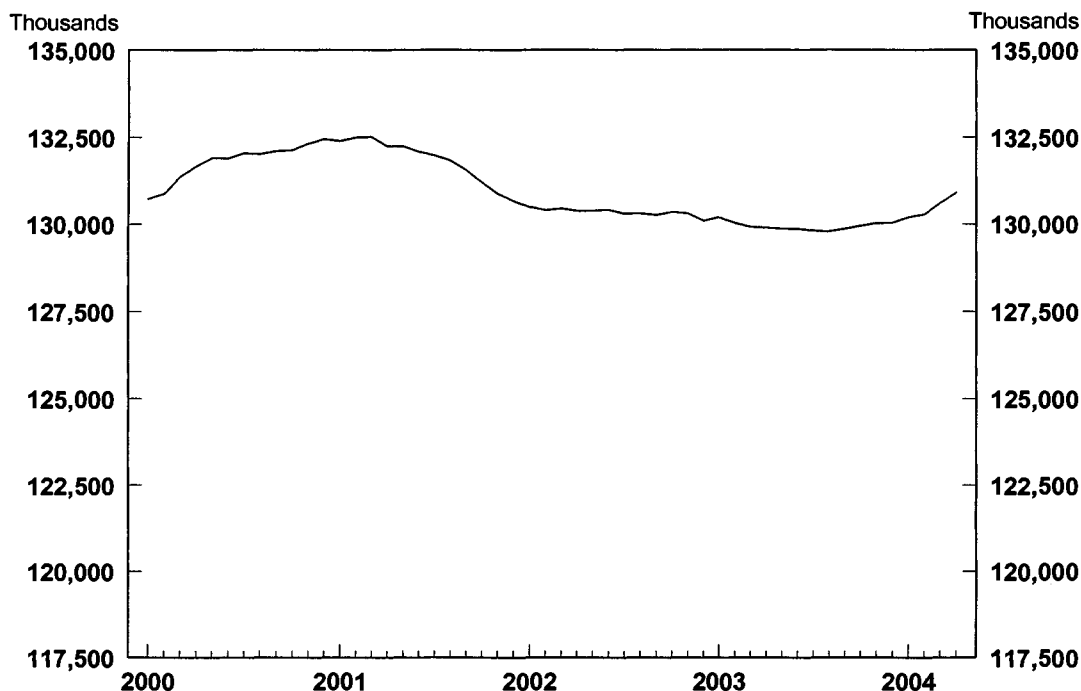
<sup>2</sup> Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.  
N.A. = not available.

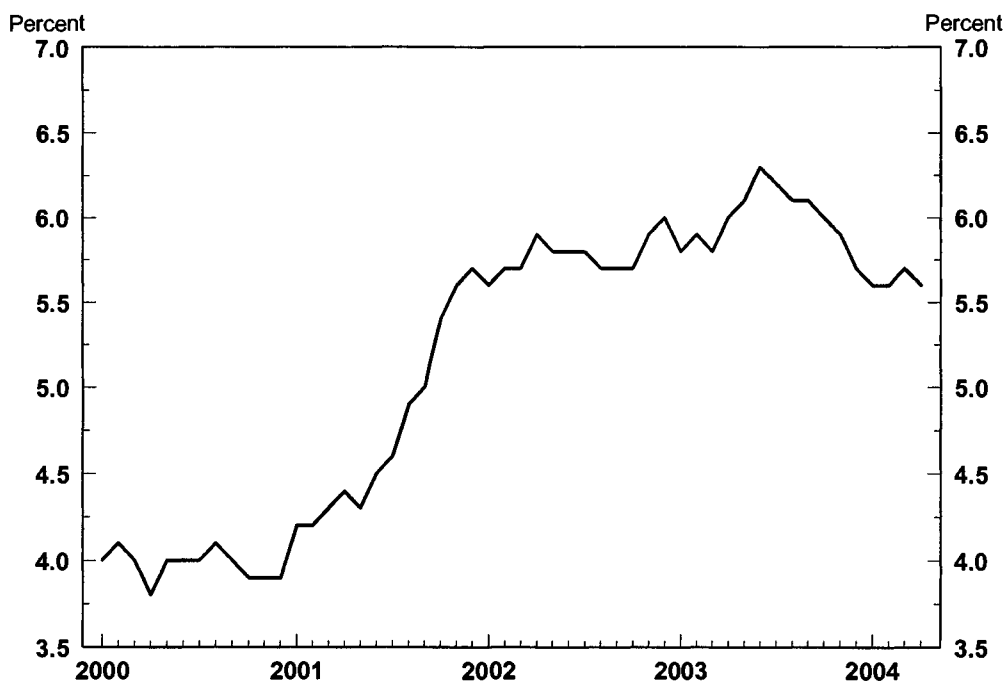
<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2000-2004**



**Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2000-2004**



NOTE: Beginning in 2000, data include the use of new population controls that reflect Census 2000 results. Beginning in 2003, data reflect an additional upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
HISTORICAL**

**A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969 .....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970 .....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971 .....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>1</sup> .....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>1</sup> .....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974 .....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975 .....	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976 .....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977 .....	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>1</sup> .....	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979 .....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980 .....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981 .....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982 .....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983 .....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984 .....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985 .....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>1</sup> .....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987 .....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988 .....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989 .....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991 .....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992 .....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993 .....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995 .....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996 .....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001 .....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002 .....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
2003:								
April .....	220,540	146,377	66.4	137,578	62.4	8,799	6.0	74,163
May .....	220,768	146,462	66.3	137,505	62.3	8,957	6.1	74,306
June .....	221,014	146,917	66.5	137,673	62.3	9,245	6.3	74,097
July .....	221,252	146,652	66.3	137,604	62.2	9,048	6.2	74,600
August .....	221,507	146,622	66.2	137,693	62.2	8,929	6.1	74,884
September .....	221,779	146,610	66.1	137,644	62.1	8,966	6.1	75,168
October .....	222,039	146,892	66.2	138,095	62.2	8,797	6.0	75,147
November .....	222,279	147,187	66.2	138,533	62.3	8,653	5.9	75,093
December .....	222,509	146,878	66.0	138,479	62.2	8,398	5.7	75,631
2004:								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	222,161	146,863	66.1	138,566	62.4	8,297	5.6	75,298
February .....	222,357	146,471	65.9	138,301	62.2	8,170	5.6	75,886
March .....	222,550	146,650	65.9	138,298	62.1	8,352	5.7	75,900
April .....	222,757	146,741	65.9	138,576	62.2	8,164	5.6	76,016

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in January 2004, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2003 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

## A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1992 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1992 .....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993 .....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995 .....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996 .....	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001 .....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002 .....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
2003:								
April .....	106,123	78,095	73.6	73,150	68.9	4,945	6.3	28,028
May .....	106,238	78,121	73.5	73,049	68.8	5,072	6.5	28,117
June .....	106,362	78,338	73.7	73,124	68.8	5,214	6.7	28,023
July .....	106,475	78,277	73.5	73,149	68.7	5,128	6.6	28,197
August .....	106,604	78,251	73.4	73,263	68.7	4,988	6.4	28,353
September .....	106,744	78,504	73.5	73,488	68.8	5,016	6.4	28,240
October .....	106,879	78,530	73.5	73,643	68.9	4,887	6.2	28,348
November .....	107,003	78,799	73.6	73,915	69.1	4,883	6.2	28,204
December .....	107,123	78,661	73.4	74,085	69.2	4,576	5.8	28,462
2004:								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	107,072	78,823	73.6	74,343	69.4	4,480	5.7	28,249
February .....	107,177	78,337	73.1	73,901	69.0	4,436	5.7	28,840
March .....	107,281	78,542	73.2	74,006	69.0	4,536	5.8	28,739
April .....	107,392	78,501	73.1	74,053	69.0	4,448	5.7	28,891
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1992 .....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993 .....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995 .....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996 .....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,182	5.0	42,382
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001 .....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002 .....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,562	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
2003:								
April .....	114,417	68,282	59.7	64,427	56.3	3,854	5.6	46,135
May .....	114,531	68,342	59.7	64,456	56.3	3,885	5.7	46,189
June .....	114,653	68,579	59.8	64,548	56.3	4,031	5.9	46,074
July .....	114,778	68,374	59.6	64,455	56.2	3,920	5.7	46,403
August .....	114,903	68,372	59.5	64,431	56.1	3,941	5.8	46,532
September .....	115,035	68,106	59.2	64,155	55.8	3,951	5.8	46,929
October .....	115,160	68,362	59.4	64,452	56.0	3,910	5.7	46,799
November .....	115,276	68,388	59.3	64,618	56.1	3,770	5.5	46,888
December .....	115,386	68,217	59.1	64,394	55.8	3,823	5.6	47,189
2004:								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	115,089	68,040	59.1	64,223	55.8	3,817	5.6	47,050
February .....	115,180	68,134	59.2	64,400	55.9	3,734	5.5	47,046
March .....	115,269	68,108	59.1	64,292	55.8	3,816	5.6	47,161
April .....	115,365	68,240	59.2	64,523	55.9	3,717	5.4	47,126

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in January 2004, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2003 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	220,540	220,768	221,014	221,252	221,507	221,779	222,039	222,279	222,509	222,161	222,357	222,550	222,757
Civilian labor force .....	146,377	146,462	146,917	146,652	146,622	146,610	146,892	147,187	146,878	146,863	146,471	146,650	146,741
Percent of population .....	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.3	66.2	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.0	66.1	65.9	65.9	65.9
Employed .....	137,578	137,505	137,673	137,604	137,693	137,644	138,095	138,533	138,479	138,566	138,301	138,298	138,576
Employment-population ratio .....	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.4	62.2	62.1	62.2
Unemployed .....	8,799	8,957	9,245	9,048	8,929	8,966	8,797	8,653	8,398	8,297	8,170	8,352	8,164
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6
Not in labor force .....	74,163	74,306	74,097	74,600	74,884	75,168	75,147	75,093	75,631	75,298	75,886	75,900	76,016
Persons who currently want a job .....	4,462	4,727	4,687	4,829	4,826	4,816	4,885	4,572	4,714	4,747	4,746	4,843	4,744
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	106,123	106,238	106,362	106,475	106,604	106,744	106,879	107,003	107,123	107,072	107,177	107,281	107,392
Civilian labor force .....	78,095	78,121	78,338	78,277	78,251	78,504	78,530	78,799	78,661	78,823	78,337	78,542	78,501
Percent of population .....	73.6	73.5	73.7	73.5	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.6	73.1	73.2	73.1
Employed .....	73,150	73,049	73,124	73,149	73,263	73,488	73,643	73,915	74,085	74,343	73,901	74,006	74,053
Employment-population ratio .....	68.9	68.8	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.4	69.0	69.0	69.0
Unemployed .....	4,945	5,072	5,214	5,128	4,988	5,016	4,887	4,883	4,576	4,480	4,436	4,536	4,448
Unemployment rate .....	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7
Not in labor force .....	28,028	28,117	28,023	28,197	28,353	28,240	28,348	28,204	28,462	28,249	28,840	28,739	28,891
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	97,979	98,083	98,196	98,304	98,434	98,568	98,696	98,814	98,927	98,866	98,966	99,065	99,170
Civilian labor force .....	74,510	74,523	74,675	74,660	74,682	74,905	74,942	75,188	75,044	75,171	74,797	75,018	74,871
Percent of population .....	76.0	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.9	76.1	75.9	76.1	75.9	76.0	75.6	75.7	75.5
Employed .....	70,290	70,182	70,190	70,269	70,324	70,596	70,726	70,964	71,099	71,329	70,969	71,128	71,118
Employment-population ratio .....	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.5	71.4	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.9	72.1	71.7	71.8	71.7
Unemployed .....	4,220	4,341	4,485	4,391	4,358	4,309	4,216	4,224	3,945	3,842	3,828	3,890	3,753
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0
Not in labor force .....	23,469	23,560	23,521	23,644	23,751	23,663	23,754	23,626	23,882	23,694	24,168	24,047	24,299
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	114,417	114,531	114,653	114,778	114,903	115,035	115,160	115,276	115,386	115,089	115,180	115,269	115,365
Civilian labor force .....	68,282	68,342	68,579	68,374	68,372	68,106	68,362	68,388	68,217	68,040	68,134	68,108	68,240
Percent of population .....	59.7	59.7	59.8	59.6	59.5	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.1	59.2
Employed .....	64,427	64,456	64,548	64,455	64,431	64,155	64,452	64,618	64,394	64,223	64,400	64,292	64,523
Employment-population ratio .....	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.2	56.1	55.8	56.0	56.1	55.8	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.9
Unemployed .....	3,854	3,885	4,031	3,920	3,941	3,951	3,910	3,770	3,823	3,817	3,734	3,816	3,717
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4
Not in labor force .....	46,135	46,189	46,074	46,403	46,532	46,929	46,799	46,888	47,169	47,050	47,046	47,161	47,126
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	106,510	106,613	106,724	106,839	106,957	107,080	107,197	107,303	107,404	107,131	107,216	107,299	107,389
Civilian labor force .....	64,632	64,699	64,989	64,835	64,836	64,608	64,899	64,917	64,846	64,515	64,629	64,687	64,785
Percent of population .....	60.7	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.4	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.3
Employed .....	61,343	61,397	61,610	61,479	61,467	61,191	61,524	61,597	61,521	61,260	61,456	61,373	61,571
Employment-population ratio .....	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.1	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.3
Unemployed .....	3,289	3,302	3,379	3,356	3,369	3,417	3,375	3,320	3,326	3,255	3,172	3,314	3,215
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0
Not in labor force .....	41,878	41,914	41,735	42,004	42,121	42,472	42,299	42,387	42,558	42,617	42,587	42,613	42,604
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,051	16,072	16,095	16,109	16,116	16,131	16,145	16,162	16,178	16,164	16,175	16,186	16,198
Civilian labor force .....	7,235	7,240	7,254	7,157	7,104	7,097	7,051	7,082	6,987	7,177	7,045	6,945	7,085
Percent of population .....	45.1	45.0	45.1	44.4	44.1	44.0	43.7	43.8	43.2	44.4	43.6	42.9	43.7
Employed .....	5,945	5,926	5,873	5,856	5,902	5,857	5,846	5,972	5,859	5,977	5,875	5,797	5,888
Employment-population ratio .....	37.0	36.9	36.5	36.4	36.6	36.3	36.2	37.0	36.2	37.0	36.3	35.8	36.3
Unemployed .....	1,290	1,314	1,381	1,301	1,202	1,240	1,205	1,109	1,128	1,200	1,170	1,148	1,197
Unemployment rate .....	17.8	18.1	19.0	18.2	16.9	17.5	17.1	15.7	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.9
Not in labor force .....	8,816	8,832	8,841	8,952	9,012	9,034	9,094	9,080	9,191	8,987	9,130	9,240	9,113

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	180,873	181,021	181,184	181,341	181,512	181,696	181,871	182,032	182,185	181,879	182,001	182,121	182,252
Civilian labor force .....	120,514	120,470	120,816	120,645	120,658	120,411	120,736	121,041	120,751	120,723	120,540	120,542	120,675
Percent of population .....	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.5	66.5	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.2	66.2
Employed .....	114,220	113,978	114,222	114,086	114,156	114,015	114,535	114,783	114,678	114,765	114,602	114,433	114,712
Employment-population ratio .....	63.1	63.0	63.0	62.9	62.9	62.8	63.0	63.1	62.9	63.1	63.0	62.8	62.9
Unemployed .....	6,294	6,491	6,594	6,559	6,502	6,397	6,200	6,258	6,073	5,958	5,938	6,109	5,963
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9
Not in labor force .....	60,359	60,551	60,368	60,696	60,854	61,285	61,135	60,991	61,434	61,156	61,460	61,579	61,577
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	62,438	62,346	62,438	62,523	62,543	62,552	62,694	62,913	62,752	62,799	62,603	62,672	62,660
Percent of population .....	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.2	76.4	76.1	76.1	76.0
Employed .....	59,296	59,130	59,119	59,183	59,233	59,414	59,623	59,777	59,794	59,969	59,763	59,736	59,831
Employment-population ratio .....	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.7	72.6	73.0	72.6	72.6	72.6
Unemployed .....	3,141	3,216	3,319	3,340	3,310	3,139	3,072	3,136	2,957	2,830	2,840	2,936	2,829
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	52,080	52,139	52,334	52,161	52,156	51,942	52,183	52,210	52,199	51,954	51,993	52,016	52,035
Percent of population .....	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.0	59.9	59.6	59.9	59.9	59.8	59.6	59.7	59.6	59.6
Employed .....	49,845	49,781	50,041	49,875	49,866	49,580	49,892	49,932	49,941	49,668	49,797	49,710	49,839
Employment-population ratio .....	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.4	57.3	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.0	57.1	57.0	57.1
Unemployed .....	2,235	2,358	2,293	2,286	2,290	2,362	2,291	2,279	2,258	2,286	2,197	2,306	2,196
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,997	5,985	6,043	5,961	5,959	5,917	5,858	5,918	5,800	5,970	5,944	5,854	5,981
Percent of population .....	48.0	47.8	48.2	47.6	47.5	47.2	46.7	47.1	46.1	47.5	47.3	46.5	47.5
Employed .....	5,079	5,068	5,062	5,028	5,057	5,020	5,020	5,074	4,942	5,128	5,042	4,987	5,042
Employment-population ratio .....	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.4	39.3	40.8	40.1	39.6	40.0
Unemployed .....	918	917	981	933	903	896	838	843	857	842	902	867	939
Unemployment rate .....	15.3	15.3	16.2	15.7	15.1	15.1	14.3	14.3	14.8	14.1	15.2	14.8	15.7
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	25,587	25,624	25,664	25,702	25,742	25,784	25,825	25,860	25,894	25,867	25,900	25,932	25,967
Civilian labor force .....	16,521	16,614	16,655	16,563	16,585	16,677	16,589	16,524	16,365	16,602	16,404	16,595	16,485
Percent of population .....	64.6	64.8	64.9	64.4	64.4	64.7	64.2	63.9	63.2	64.2	63.3	64.0	63.5
Employed .....	14,739	14,838	14,729	14,727	14,771	14,826	14,696	14,812	14,679	14,866	14,804	14,909	14,878
Employment-population ratio .....	57.6	57.9	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.5	56.9	57.3	56.7	57.5	57.2	57.5	57.3
Unemployed .....	1,782	1,776	1,926	1,836	1,813	1,851	1,893	1,712	1,686	1,736	1,600	1,686	1,607
Unemployment rate .....	10.8	10.7	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.3	10.5	9.8	10.2	9.7
Not in labor force .....	9,066	9,011	9,009	9,139	9,157	9,107	9,236	9,336	9,529	9,265	9,495	9,337	9,482
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,304	7,349	7,401	7,353	7,362	7,433	7,385	7,414	7,382	7,450	7,305	7,367	7,302
Percent of population .....	71.4	71.7	72.1	71.5	71.5	72.0	71.4	71.6	71.2	71.8	70.3	70.8	70.1
Employed .....	6,546	6,541	6,586	6,596	6,585	6,619	6,611	6,668	6,695	6,737	6,620	6,689	6,626
Employment-population ratio .....	63.9	63.8	64.1	64.1	63.9	64.1	63.9	64.4	64.6	65.0	63.7	64.3	63.6
Unemployed .....	759	808	815	757	776	814	774	746	687	713	684	678	676
Unemployment rate .....	10.4	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.5	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.3
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,430	8,463	8,485	8,440	8,494	8,436	8,425	8,401	8,276	8,358	8,418	8,492	8,502
Percent of population .....	65.0	65.1	65.2	64.8	65.1	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.1	63.8	64.2	64.7	64.7
Employed .....	7,666	7,783	7,670	7,632	7,674	7,664	7,596	7,639	7,471	7,595	7,674	7,700	7,763
Employment-population ratio .....	59.1	59.9	58.9	58.6	58.8	58.6	58.0	58.3	56.9	58.0	58.5	58.7	59.1
Unemployed .....	765	680	815	808	820	772	829	762	805	762	745	792	739
Unemployment rate .....	9.1	8.0	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.8	9.1	9.7	9.1	8.8	9.3	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	786	802	769	770	729	808	779	710	707	794	682	737	681
Percent of population .....	33.1	33.7	32.3	32.3	30.5	33.8	32.5	29.6	29.4	33.1	28.3	30.6	28.2
Employed .....	527	514	473	499	512	543	489	505	514	533	510	521	489
Employment-population ratio .....	22.2	21.6	19.9	20.9	21.4	22.7	20.4	21.0	21.4	22.2	21.2	21.6	20.3
Unemployed .....	259	287	296	271	217	264	290	205	193	261	171	217	193
Unemployment rate .....	32.9	35.8	38.5	35.1	29.8	32.7	37.3	28.9	27.3	32.9	25.1	29.4	28.3
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	27,291	27,391	27,494	27,597	27,701	27,808	27,913	28,016	28,116	27,619	27,705	27,791	27,879
Civilian labor force .....	18,779	18,763	18,840	18,770	18,843	18,877	18,940	19,125	19,035	18,811	18,693	19,010	19,064
Percent of population .....	68.8	68.5	68.5	68.0	68.0	67.9	67.9	68.3	67.7	68.1	67.5	68.4	68.4
Employed .....	17,350	17,247	17,290	17,247	17,383	17,456	17,556	17,709	17,784	17,441	17,303	17,596	17,693
Employment-population ratio .....	63.6	63.0	62.9	62.5	62.8	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.3	63.2	62.5	63.3	63.5
Unemployed .....	1,428	1,516	1,550	1,523	1,460	1,421	1,383	1,416	1,250	1,370	1,389	1,414	1,371
Unemployment rate .....	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2
Not in labor force .....	8,512	8,628	8,654	8,828	8,858	8,931	8,974	8,891	9,082	8,807	9,012	8,781	8,815

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2003										2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	12,665	12,664	12,558	12,521	12,618	12,577	12,672	12,764	12,712	12,356	12,526	12,390	12,019	
Participation rate .....	44.3	44.6	45.0	45.4	45.5	44.8	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.3	45.4	45.1	44.2	
Employed .....	11,594	11,514	11,374	11,420	11,449	11,478	11,551	11,677	11,678	11,271	11,455	11,302	10,977	
Employment-population ratio .....	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.3	40.9	41.6	41.7	41.2	40.4	41.5	41.1	40.4	
Unemployed .....	1,072	1,150	1,184	1,101	1,169	1,099	1,121	1,087	1,034	1,085	1,071	1,088	1,042	
Unemployment rate .....	8.5	9.1	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.7	
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>														
Civilian labor force .....	37,960	37,889	37,980	37,908	37,916	37,967	37,887	38,241	37,958	37,662	37,898	37,749	37,724	
Participation rate .....	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.1	63.8	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.5	63.0	63.3	63.2	62.8	
Employed .....	35,800	35,798	35,810	35,839	35,872	35,932	35,807	36,179	35,868	35,829	35,998	35,765	35,745	
Employment-population ratio .....	60.5	60.5	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.0	59.9	60.1	59.9	59.5	
Unemployed .....	2,160	2,091	2,170	2,069	2,044	2,036	2,080	2,061	2,090	1,832	1,900	1,984	1,979	
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	34,200	34,136	34,208	34,235	33,979	33,983	33,841	33,727	33,932	33,810	34,026	34,354	34,580	
Participation rate .....	73.7	73.5	73.0	72.1	72.7	72.8	72.4	72.4	72.2	72.5	72.1	72.8	73.0	
Employed .....	32,583	32,480	32,539	32,538	32,365	32,357	32,222	32,114	32,400	32,276	32,536	32,726	33,152	
Employment-population ratio .....	70.2	69.9	69.4	68.5	69.2	69.4	68.9	68.9	69.0	69.2	68.9	69.3	70.0	
Unemployed .....	1,617	1,656	1,669	1,697	1,613	1,626	1,619	1,613	1,532	1,535	1,489	1,628	1,428	
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.1	
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>														
Civilian labor force .....	39,422	39,575	39,944	39,762	39,997	39,825	40,504	40,536	40,515	40,450	39,917	40,371	40,185	
Participation rate .....	78.0	77.8	78.2	77.8	77.5	77.6	78.0	78.7	79.0	78.4	77.7	77.9	77.6	
Employed .....	38,198	38,356	38,723	38,534	38,752	38,559	39,267	39,292	39,291	39,277	38,748	39,197	39,006	
Employment-population ratio .....	75.6	75.4	75.8	75.4	75.1	75.1	75.6	76.3	76.6	76.1	75.5	75.6	75.3	
Unemployed .....	1,224	1,219	1,221	1,228	1,245	1,265	1,237	1,244	1,224	1,173	1,169	1,174	1,179	
Unemployment rate .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	113,155	112,841	112,996	113,185	113,121	113,321	113,677	114,024	114,597	113,976	114,037	113,951	114,094
Men, 16 years and over .....	65,254	65,101	65,127	65,161	65,178	65,371	65,662	65,919	66,332	66,366	66,112	66,090	66,008
Men, 20 years and over .....	64,241	63,958	64,093	64,255	64,223	64,420	64,667	64,855	65,218	65,263	65,073	65,080	65,013
Women, 16 years and over .....	47,931	47,876	47,801	47,803	47,842	47,889	48,033	48,161	48,318	47,732	47,951	47,852	48,103
Women, 20 years and over .....	47,109	47,104	47,160	47,213	47,203	47,182	47,301	47,379	47,559	46,930	47,203	47,149	47,413
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,805	1,778	1,743	1,717	1,695	1,719	1,709	1,790	1,820	1,783	1,761	1,723	1,667
Part-time workers .....	24,345	24,580	24,862	24,475	24,853	24,446	24,460	24,569	24,023	24,306	24,081	24,273	24,397
Men, 16 years and over .....	7,861	7,940	8,026	7,967	8,202	7,978	7,990	8,041	7,902	8,004	7,817	7,893	7,990
Men, 20 years and over .....	6,024	6,174	6,129	5,993	6,123	6,138	6,075	6,190	6,016	6,045	5,945	6,035	6,083
Women, 16 years and over .....	16,495	16,578	16,775	16,573	16,671	16,472	16,476	16,483	16,065	16,354	16,308	16,420	16,443
Women, 20 years and over .....	14,221	14,280	14,555	14,234	14,322	14,195	14,255	14,254	13,990	14,131	14,067	14,189	14,155
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,100	4,127	4,178	4,248	4,408	4,113	4,131	4,124	4,018	4,130	4,069	4,048	4,159
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	7,401	7,521	7,686	7,624	7,524	7,485	7,375	7,364	7,019	6,886	6,816	6,961	6,775
Men, 16 years and over .....	4,394	4,452	4,462	4,440	4,347	4,390	4,267	4,264	3,974	3,831	3,916	3,942	3,891
Men, 20 years and over .....	3,934	4,026	4,127	4,118	4,068	4,032	3,896	3,912	3,638	3,512	3,571	3,593	3,491
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,063	3,041	3,162	3,097	3,148	3,093	3,128	3,104	3,130	3,051	2,953	3,069	2,949
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,786	2,727	2,853	2,833	2,849	2,843	2,880	2,849	2,838	2,799	2,705	2,833	2,704
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	681	769	706	673	607	609	599	602	543	574	540	535	580
Looking for part-time work .....	1,391	1,466	1,554	1,423	1,396	1,478	1,415	1,311	1,354	1,397	1,308	1,376	1,368
Men, 16 years and over .....	597	591	674	631	605	641	632	656	607	641	529	625	597
Men, 20 years and over .....	284	309	357	278	288	304	311	337	303	317	237	294	277
Women, 16 years and over .....	777	849	852	820	806	837	787	662	769	765	783	750	771
Women, 20 years and over .....	496	582	527	523	520	563	496	466	472	477	469	476	490
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	611	574	670	622	588	611	608	508	579	603	603	606	601
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6
Men, 16 years and over .....	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Men, 20 years and over .....	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1
Women, 16 years and over .....	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8
Women, 20 years and over .....	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.4	30.2	28.8	28.2	26.4	26.2	25.9	25.2	23.0	24.4	23.5	23.7	25.8
Part-time workers .....	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3
Men, 16 years and over .....	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.4	6.3	7.3	7.0
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.5	4.8	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.0	3.8	4.6	4.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5
Women, 20 years and over .....	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	13.0	12.2	13.8	12.8	11.8	12.9	12.8	11.0	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.6

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Category	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,162	2,194	2,229	2,217	2,327	2,341	2,410	2,418	2,245	2,163	2,190	2,161	2,245
Wage and salary workers .....	1,203	1,205	1,220	1,213	1,410	1,437	1,465	1,440	1,294	1,220	1,246	1,234	1,268
Self-employed workers .....	925	951	992	947	942	886	938	953	919	929	912	896	934
Nonagricultural industries .....	135,486	135,311	135,348	135,240	135,282	135,401	135,722	136,172	136,180	136,306	136,166	136,122	136,384
Wage and salary workers .....	126,180	126,043	125,997	125,778	125,746	125,860	126,183	126,466	126,661	126,664	126,572	126,811	127,094
Private industries .....	106,599	106,519	106,283	106,121	106,047	106,136	106,400	106,876	107,110	107,019	107,008	106,833	107,142
Industries except private households .....	105,853	105,738	105,458	105,255	105,184	105,351	105,662	106,129	106,382	106,204	106,173	106,035	106,377
Government .....	19,589	19,573	19,677	19,666	19,662	19,725	19,797	19,609	19,694	19,681	19,497	19,936	19,917
Self-employed workers .....	9,184	9,155	9,258	9,315	9,526	9,401	9,460	9,541	9,477	9,501	9,498	9,210	9,228
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,758	4,610	4,615	4,661	4,498	4,896	4,800	4,880	4,788	4,714	4,437	4,733	4,574
Slack work or business conditions .....	3,172	3,069	3,136	3,113	3,063	3,185	3,030	3,226	3,205	2,996	2,865	3,011	2,819
Could only find part-time work .....	1,255	1,264	1,266	1,296	1,201	1,334	1,356	1,350	1,295	1,380	1,347	1,427	1,439
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,933	19,073	19,382	19,089	19,482	19,021	18,935	19,110	18,561	18,905	18,900	19,006	19,000
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,643	4,498	4,500	4,568	4,404	4,794	4,690	4,782	4,727	4,613	4,328	4,622	4,471
Slack work or business conditions .....	3,098	3,012	3,064	3,071	2,989	3,127	2,964	3,153	3,144	2,911	2,778	2,927	2,756
Could only find part-time work .....	1,249	1,236	1,244	1,273	1,191	1,335	1,349	1,353	1,279	1,399	1,340	1,414	1,431
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,571	18,653	18,930	18,651	19,016	18,633	18,628	18,752	18,367	18,636	18,691	18,693	18,664

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	137,578	137,505	137,673	137,604	137,693	137,644	138,095	138,533	138,479	138,566	138,301	138,298	138,576
16 to 19 years .....	5,945	5,926	5,873	5,856	5,902	5,857	5,846	5,972	5,859	5,977	5,875	5,797	5,888
16 to 17 years .....	2,310	2,318	2,297	2,292	2,346	2,253	2,227	2,361	2,292	2,367	2,330	2,191	2,256
18 to 19 years .....	3,633	3,578	3,579	3,556	3,580	3,593	3,607	3,592	3,562	3,605	3,573	3,590	3,634
20 years and over .....	131,633	131,579	131,800	131,748	131,791	131,787	132,250	132,561	132,620	132,589	132,426	132,501	132,689
20 to 24 years .....	13,431	13,445	13,462	13,404	13,398	13,396	13,437	13,371	13,413	13,609	13,582	13,602	13,767
25 years and over .....	118,212	118,126	118,370	118,294	118,483	118,437	118,785	119,106	119,168	118,930	118,869	118,832	118,886
25 to 54 years .....	97,230	97,099	97,287	97,177	97,212	97,150	97,233	97,422	97,436	97,161	96,982	96,871	97,124
25 to 34 years .....	30,494	30,389	30,416	30,424	30,318	30,288	30,296	30,389	30,340	30,326	30,178	30,260	30,316
35 to 44 years .....	34,955	34,858	34,861	34,755	34,839	34,880	34,829	34,909	34,819	34,506	34,486	34,425	34,421
45 to 54 years .....	31,781	31,853	32,010	31,998	32,055	31,982	32,107	32,125	32,277	32,328	32,319	32,186	32,388
55 years and over .....	20,982	21,027	21,082	21,117	21,271	21,287	21,552	21,683	21,732	21,769	21,886	21,961	21,762
Men, 16 years and over .....	73,150	73,049	73,124	73,149	73,263	73,488	73,643	73,915	74,085	74,343	73,901	74,006	74,053
16 to 19 years .....	2,860	2,867	2,935	2,880	2,939	2,893	2,917	2,951	2,986	3,014	2,931	2,878	2,935
16 to 17 years .....	1,064	1,079	1,091	1,091	1,147	1,071	1,101	1,189	1,153	1,157	1,105	999	1,044
18 to 19 years .....	1,790	1,779	1,848	1,775	1,813	1,802	1,796	1,779	1,817	1,862	1,850	1,858	1,886
20 years and over .....	70,290	70,182	70,190	70,269	70,324	70,596	70,726	70,964	71,099	71,329	70,969	71,128	71,118
20 to 24 years .....	7,101	7,069	7,027	6,992	6,973	7,020	7,038	7,050	7,048	7,198	7,155	7,202	7,235
25 years and over .....	63,205	63,096	63,160	63,280	63,372	63,512	63,670	63,876	64,061	64,167	63,903	63,879	63,839
25 to 54 years .....	51,997	51,910	51,967	52,008	52,016	52,137	52,168	52,293	52,441	52,416	52,179	52,107	52,283
25 to 34 years .....	16,714	16,655	16,672	16,705	16,623	16,657	16,660	16,747	16,740	16,773	16,608	16,693	16,685
35 to 44 years .....	18,737	18,701	18,694	18,732	18,761	18,866	18,828	18,844	18,857	18,712	18,683	18,632	18,656
45 to 54 years .....	16,546	16,554	16,601	16,571	16,632	16,614	16,681	16,702	16,843	16,931	16,889	16,781	16,942
55 years and over .....	11,208	11,186	11,193	11,272	11,357	11,375	11,501	11,583	11,620	11,751	11,724	11,772	11,556
Women, 16 years and over .....	64,427	64,456	64,548	64,455	64,431	64,155	64,452	64,618	64,394	64,223	64,400	64,292	64,523
16 to 19 years .....	3,084	3,059	2,938	2,976	2,963	2,964	2,928	3,021	2,873	2,963	2,944	2,919	2,952
16 to 17 years .....	1,246	1,239	1,206	1,201	1,199	1,183	1,126	1,172	1,139	1,210	1,225	1,192	1,212
18 to 19 years .....	1,843	1,799	1,731	1,781	1,767	1,791	1,812	1,813	1,745	1,743	1,723	1,732	1,747
20 years and over .....	61,343	61,397	61,610	61,479	61,467	61,191	61,524	61,597	61,521	61,260	61,456	61,373	61,571
20 to 24 years .....	6,329	6,375	6,435	6,412	6,425	6,376	6,398	6,321	6,365	6,411	6,427	6,400	6,532
25 years and over .....	55,007	55,031	55,210	55,014	55,111	54,925	55,116	55,230	55,107	54,763	54,966	54,953	55,047
25 to 54 years .....	45,233	45,190	45,320	45,169	45,197	45,013	45,065	45,130	44,996	44,745	44,803	44,764	44,841
25 to 34 years .....	13,780	13,734	13,744	13,719	13,695	13,631	13,637	13,642	13,599	13,554	13,570	13,566	13,631
35 to 44 years .....	16,218	16,157	16,168	16,023	16,078	16,015	16,001	16,065	15,962	15,794	15,803	15,793	15,765
45 to 54 years .....	15,234	15,298	15,409	15,428	15,424	15,367	15,427	15,423	15,434	15,397	15,430	15,405	15,446
55 years and over .....	9,774	9,841	9,889	9,844	9,914	9,912	10,051	10,100	10,112	10,018	10,162	10,189	10,205
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	44,525	44,476	44,459	44,747	44,659	44,566	44,684	45,152	45,431	45,490	45,128	45,043	44,735
Married women, spouse present .....	34,634	34,494	34,627	34,648	34,684	34,612	34,993	35,076	35,034	34,585	34,502	34,256	34,339

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,799	8,957	9,245	9,048	8,929	8,966	8,797	8,653	8,398	8,297	8,170	8,352	8,164
16 to 19 years .....	1,290	1,314	1,381	1,301	1,202	1,240	1,205	1,109	1,128	1,200	1,170	1,148	1,197
16 to 17 years .....	539	536	614	583	542	538	565	500	515	527	497	529	573
18 to 19 years .....	760	792	755	718	666	694	649	619	613	672	663	608	624
20 years and over .....	7,509	7,643	7,864	7,747	7,727	7,726	7,591	7,544	7,271	7,097	7,000	7,204	6,967
20 to 24 years .....	1,496	1,565	1,581	1,555	1,522	1,595	1,505	1,555	1,431	1,475	1,421	1,437	1,392
25 years and over .....	6,043	6,095	6,327	6,177	6,187	6,114	6,095	5,995	5,853	5,623	5,595	5,758	5,578
25 to 54 years .....	5,066	5,132	5,321	5,228	5,231	5,205	5,235	5,141	5,033	4,811	4,732	4,953	4,679
25 to 34 years .....	1,903	1,950	2,048	1,997	2,028	2,036	2,038	1,993	1,932	1,835	1,802	1,895	1,760
35 to 44 years .....	1,771	1,828	1,946	1,886	1,839	1,782	1,839	1,796	1,755	1,630	1,631	1,712	1,597
45 to 54 years .....	1,391	1,355	1,328	1,345	1,364	1,387	1,358	1,352	1,346	1,346	1,299	1,346	1,321
55 years and over .....	908	959	969	936	916	881	851	886	883	827	859	859	851
Men, 16 years and over .....	4,945	5,072	5,214	5,128	4,988	5,016	4,887	4,883	4,576	4,480	4,436	4,536	4,448
16 to 19 years .....	725	731	729	737	630	707	671	660	631	638	609	646	695
16 to 17 years .....	287	295	330	314	297	304	281	267	261	277	266	287	319
18 to 19 years .....	436	443	404	417	334	400	390	393	369	360	344	349	373
20 years and over .....	4,220	4,341	4,485	4,391	4,358	4,309	4,216	4,224	3,945	3,842	3,828	3,890	3,753
20 to 24 years .....	850	899	909	918	833	926	849	885	816	847	794	809	800
25 years and over .....	3,372	3,456	3,608	3,452	3,493	3,376	3,369	3,349	3,170	2,995	3,045	3,100	2,947
25 to 54 years .....	2,837	2,906	2,977	2,910	2,970	2,877	2,890	2,860	2,683	2,557	2,598	2,632	2,477
25 to 34 years .....	1,050	1,085	1,158	1,141	1,196	1,161	1,156	1,119	1,051	987	1,060	1,048	980
35 to 44 years .....	1,004	1,023	1,080	1,015	1,018	972	963	974	916	865	880	904	817
45 to 54 years .....	783	798	739	754	756	745	771	767	716	706	658	680	680
55 years and over .....	535	550	631	541	523	499	479	489	487	438	448	468	470
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,854	3,885	4,031	3,920	3,941	3,951	3,910	3,770	3,823	3,817	3,734	3,816	3,717
16 to 19 years .....	565	583	652	563	572	533	535	450	497	562	561	502	502
16 to 17 years .....	252	241	284	269	245	234	284	233	254	249	231	242	254
18 to 19 years .....	324	350	351	301	331	294	258	226	243	312	319	259	251
20 years and over .....	3,289	3,302	3,379	3,356	3,369	3,417	3,375	3,320	3,326	3,255	3,172	3,314	3,215
20 to 24 years .....	646	666	672	637	689	669	656	669	615	628	627	628	592
25 years and over .....	2,672	2,638	2,719	2,725	2,694	2,737	2,726	2,646	2,683	2,628	2,550	2,658	2,631
25 to 54 years .....	2,229	2,226	2,344	2,317	2,261	2,328	2,344	2,281	2,350	2,254	2,134	2,321	2,202
25 to 34 years .....	853	865	889	856	832	875	881	874	882	848	742	847	781
35 to 44 years .....	767	805	866	871	821	810	876	823	839	766	751	808	780
45 to 54 years .....	609	556	589	591	608	642	587	584	630	640	641	666	641
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	1,746	1,791	1,987	1,827	1,798	1,747	1,758	1,741	1,564	1,566	1,579	1,509	1,445
Married women, spouse present .....	1,312	1,334	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,422	1,377	1,384	1,410	1,338	1,290	1,311	1,322

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6
16 to 19 years .....	17.8	18.1	19.0	18.2	16.9	17.5	17.1	15.7	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.9
16 to 17 years .....	18.9	18.8	21.1	20.3	18.8	19.3	20.2	17.5	18.3	18.2	17.6	19.4	20.2
18 to 19 years .....	17.3	18.1	17.4	16.8	15.7	16.2	15.2	14.7	14.7	15.7	15.7	14.5	14.7
20 years and over .....	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0
20 to 24 years .....	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.2
25 years and over .....	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
25 to 54 years .....	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6
25 to 34 years .....	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.5
35 to 44 years .....	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.4
45 to 54 years .....	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
55 years and over .....	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
Men, 16 years and over .....	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7
16 to 19 years .....	20.2	20.3	19.9	20.4	17.6	19.6	18.7	18.3	17.4	17.5	17.2	18.3	19.1
16 to 17 years .....	21.3	21.5	23.2	22.3	20.6	22.1	20.4	18.3	18.4	19.3	19.4	22.3	23.4
18 to 19 years .....	19.6	19.9	17.9	19.0	15.6	18.2	17.9	18.1	16.9	16.2	15.7	15.8	16.5
20 years and over .....	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0
20 to 24 years .....	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.6	10.7	11.7	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.0
25 years and over .....	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4
25 to 54 years .....	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.5
25 to 34 years .....	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.5
35 to 44 years .....	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2
45 to 54 years .....	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9
55 years and over .....	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Women, 16 years and over .....	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4
16 to 19 years .....	15.5	16.0	18.2	15.9	16.2	15.2	15.4	13.0	14.7	15.9	16.0	14.7	14.5
16 to 17 years .....	16.8	16.3	19.1	18.3	17.0	16.5	20.1	16.6	18.2	17.1	15.9	16.9	17.3
18 to 19 years .....	14.9	16.3	16.8	14.5	15.8	14.1	12.5	11.1	12.2	15.2	15.6	13.0	12.6
20 years and over .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0
20 to 24 years .....	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.3
25 years and over .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6
25 to 54 years .....	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7
25 to 34 years .....	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.4
35 to 44 years .....	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.7
45 to 54 years .....	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,851	5,021	4,972	4,947	4,939	4,947	4,877	4,719	4,618	4,382	4,323	4,607	4,399
On temporary layoff .....	1,112	1,197	1,177	1,173	1,092	1,110	1,097	1,055	1,060	1,028	1,064	1,040	994
Not on temporary layoff .....	3,739	3,824	3,795	3,774	3,847	3,837	3,780	3,664	3,558	3,353	3,258	3,567	3,405
Job leavers .....	818	778	890	798	790	836	789	931	783	804	827	836	822
Reentrants .....	2,517	2,506	2,646	2,522	2,530	2,436	2,518	2,440	2,366	2,509	2,424	2,424	2,314
New entrants .....	633	635	642	661	650	684	653	619	694	681	676	627	645
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	55.0	56.2	54.3	55.4	55.4	55.6	55.2	54.2	54.6	52.3	52.4	54.2	53.8
On temporary layoff .....	12.6	13.4	12.9	13.1	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.9	12.2	12.1
Not on temporary layoff .....	42.4	42.8	41.5	42.3	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.1	42.0	40.0	39.5	42.0	41.6
Job leavers .....	9.3	8.7	9.7	8.9	8.9	9.4	8.9	10.7	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.8	10.1
Reentrants .....	28.5	28.0	28.9	28.2	28.4	27.4	28.5	28.0	28.0	30.0	29.4	28.5	28.3
New entrants .....	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.4	7.9
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants .....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,815	3,033	2,937	2,739	2,735	2,749	2,733	2,622	2,627	2,612	2,468	2,589	2,792
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,625	2,617	2,787	2,698	2,630	2,736	2,585	2,556	2,450	2,394	2,412	2,414	2,369
15 weeks and over .....	3,318	3,294	3,510	3,559	3,561	3,511	3,478	3,484	3,403	3,365	3,274	3,320	2,969
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,399	1,380	1,500	1,598	1,561	1,438	1,460	1,448	1,513	1,467	1,403	1,332	1,170
27 weeks and over .....	1,919	1,914	2,010	1,961	2,001	2,073	2,018	2,036	1,890	1,898	1,871	1,988	1,800
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	19.4	19.2	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.6	19.4	20.0	19.6	19.8	20.3	20.1	19.7
Median duration, in weeks .....	10.1	10.1	11.7	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.3	9.5
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	32.1	33.9	31.8	30.4	30.6	30.6	31.1	30.3	31.0	31.2	30.3	31.1	34.3
5 to 14 weeks .....	30.0	29.3	30.2	30.0	29.5	30.4	29.4	29.5	28.9	28.6	29.6	29.0	29.1
15 weeks and over .....	37.9	36.8	38.0	39.6	39.9	39.0	39.5	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	39.9	36.5
15 to 26 weeks .....	16.0	15.4	16.2	17.8	17.5	16.0	16.6	16.7	17.8	17.5	17.2	16.0	14.4
27 weeks and over .....	21.9	21.4	21.8	21.8	22.4	23.0	22.9	23.5	22.3	22.7	22.9	23.9	22.1

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	222,757	146,260	65.7	138,423	62.1	7,837	5.4	76,497
16 to 19 years .....	16,198	6,600	40.7	5,522	34.1	1,078	16.3	9,597
16 to 17 years .....	8,717	2,574	29.5	2,032	23.3	542	21.1	6,143
18 to 19 years .....	7,481	4,027	53.8	3,490	46.7	536	13.3	3,454
20 to 24 years .....	20,173	14,970	74.2	13,662	67.7	1,308	8.7	5,202
25 to 54 years .....	123,262	102,019	82.8	97,387	79.0	4,631	4.5	21,244
25 to 34 years .....	38,913	32,094	82.5	30,376	78.1	1,719	5.4	6,819
25 to 29 years .....	18,886	15,383	81.4	14,497	76.8	886	5.8	3,504
30 to 34 years .....	20,027	16,712	83.4	15,879	79.3	833	5.0	3,315
35 to 44 years .....	43,278	36,177	83.6	34,606	80.0	1,571	4.3	7,101
35 to 39 years .....	20,595	17,151	83.3	16,409	79.7	742	4.3	3,444
40 to 44 years .....	22,683	19,026	83.9	18,196	80.2	829	4.4	3,657
45 to 54 years .....	41,071	33,748	82.2	32,406	78.9	1,341	4.0	7,324
45 to 49 years .....	21,825	18,268	83.7	17,485	80.1	783	4.3	3,557
50 to 54 years .....	19,247	15,480	80.4	14,922	77.5	558	3.6	3,767
55 to 64 years .....	28,626	17,820	62.3	17,169	60.0	651	3.7	10,806
55 to 59 years .....	16,126	11,435	70.9	10,997	68.2	438	3.8	4,691
60 to 64 years .....	12,499	6,384	51.1	6,172	49.4	213	3.3	6,115
65 years and over .....	34,499	4,850	14.1	4,682	13.6	188	3.5	29,648
65 to 69 years .....	9,716	2,585	26.6	2,505	25.8	79	3.1	7,131
70 to 74 years .....	8,349	1,280	15.3	1,230	14.7	50	3.9	7,069
75 years and over .....	16,434	986	6.0	947	5.8	39	4.0	15,448
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	107,392	78,147	72.8	73,774	68.7	4,373	5.6	29,244
16 to 19 years .....	8,222	3,341	40.6	2,714	33.0	627	18.8	4,880
16 to 17 years .....	4,343	1,226	28.2	925	21.3	301	24.5	3,117
18 to 19 years .....	3,879	2,115	54.5	1,789	46.1	326	15.4	1,764
20 to 24 years .....	10,108	7,931	78.5	7,171	70.9	760	9.6	2,177
25 to 54 years .....	60,687	54,804	90.3	52,288	86.2	2,516	4.6	5,883
25 to 34 years .....	19,340	17,673	91.4	16,693	86.3	980	5.5	1,667
25 to 29 years .....	9,428	8,442	89.5	7,954	84.4	488	5.8	986
30 to 34 years .....	9,912	9,231	93.1	8,740	88.2	491	5.3	681
35 to 44 years .....	21,276	19,508	91.7	18,680	87.8	828	4.2	1,768
35 to 39 years .....	10,141	9,342	92.1	8,953	88.3	389	4.2	798
40 to 44 years .....	11,135	10,166	91.3	9,727	87.3	439	4.3	969
45 to 54 years .....	20,071	17,623	87.8	16,915	84.3	708	4.0	2,449
45 to 49 years .....	10,697	9,580	89.6	9,153	85.6	427	4.5	1,117
50 to 54 years .....	9,374	8,043	85.8	7,762	82.8	281	3.5	1,331
55 to 64 years .....	13,750	9,443	68.7	9,076	66.0	367	3.9	4,307
55 to 59 years .....	7,831	6,073	77.6	5,819	74.3	255	4.2	1,757
60 to 64 years .....	5,920	3,370	56.9	3,257	55.0	113	3.3	2,550
65 years and over .....	14,625	2,628	18.0	2,526	17.3	103	3.9	11,997
65 to 69 years .....	4,529	1,365	30.1	1,315	29.0	50	3.7	3,164
70 to 74 years .....	3,723	707	19.0	677	18.2	30	4.2	3,016
75 years and over .....	6,373	556	8.7	533	8.4	23	4.1	5,816
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	115,365	68,112	59.0	64,649	56.0	3,464	5.1	47,253
16 to 19 years .....	7,976	3,259	40.9	2,808	35.2	451	13.8	4,717
16 to 17 years .....	4,374	1,348	30.8	1,106	25.3	241	17.9	3,026
18 to 19 years .....	3,602	1,911	53.1	1,701	47.2	210	11.0	1,690
20 to 24 years .....	10,065	7,039	69.9	6,491	64.5	548	7.8	3,026
25 to 54 years .....	62,575	47,215	75.5	45,100	72.1	2,116	4.5	15,360
25 to 34 years .....	19,574	14,422	73.7	13,682	69.9	739	5.1	5,152
25 to 29 years .....	9,459	6,941	73.4	6,543	69.2	398	5.7	2,518
30 to 34 years .....	10,115	7,481	74.0	7,139	70.6	342	4.6	2,634
35 to 44 years .....	22,002	16,669	75.8	15,926	72.4	743	4.5	5,333
35 to 39 years .....	10,454	7,809	74.7	7,456	71.3	353	4.5	2,645
40 to 44 years .....	11,548	8,860	76.7	8,470	73.3	390	4.4	2,688
45 to 54 years .....	21,000	16,125	76.8	15,492	73.8	633	3.9	4,875
45 to 49 years .....	11,128	8,688	78.1	8,332	74.9	356	4.1	2,439
50 to 54 years .....	9,872	7,436	75.3	7,160	72.5	277	3.7	2,436
55 to 64 years .....	14,876	8,377	56.3	8,093	54.4	283	3.4	6,499
55 to 59 years .....	8,296	5,362	64.6	5,178	62.4	184	3.4	2,934
60 to 64 years .....	6,580	3,015	45.8	2,915	44.3	100	3.3	3,565
65 years and over .....	19,874	2,222	11.2	2,157	10.9	66	2.9	17,652
65 to 69 years .....	5,187	1,220	23.5	1,190	23.0	29	2.4	3,967
70 to 74 years .....	4,626	573	12.4	553	12.0	20	3.5	4,053
75 years and over .....	10,061	430	4.3	413	4.1	16	3.8	9,632

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	April 2004						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force		Unemployed	Percent of labor force	
				Employed	Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Number		
WHITE								
16 years and over .....	182,252	120,317	66.0	114,557	62.9	5,760	4.8	61,935
16 to 19 years .....	12,591	5,600	44.5	4,749	37.7	851	15.2	6,991
16 to 17 years .....	6,562	2,205	33.6	1,768	26.9	437	19.8	4,357
18 to 19 years .....	6,029	3,395	56.3	2,981	49.4	414	12.2	2,634
20 to 24 years .....	15,799	12,076	76.4	11,204	70.9	872	7.2	3,723
25 to 54 years .....	99,364	83,077	83.6	79,721	80.2	3,356	4.0	16,287
25 to 34 years .....	30,588	25,533	83.5	24,324	79.5	1,209	4.7	5,053
25 to 29 years .....	14,813	12,317	83.1	11,693	78.9	624	5.1	2,496
30 to 34 years .....	15,774	13,216	83.8	12,632	80.1	585	4.4	2,557
35 to 44 years .....	34,913	29,342	84.0	28,194	80.8	1,148	3.9	5,571
35 to 39 years .....	16,480	13,798	83.7	13,252	80.4	546	4.0	2,681
40 to 44 years .....	18,433	15,544	84.3	14,942	81.1	602	3.9	2,890
45 to 54 years .....	33,865	28,202	83.3	27,203	80.3	999	3.5	5,663
45 to 49 years .....	17,905	15,177	84.8	14,574	81.4	603	4.0	2,728
50 to 54 years .....	15,960	13,025	81.6	12,629	79.1	396	3.0	2,935
55 to 64 years .....	24,314	15,280	62.8	14,734	60.6	546	3.6	9,034
55 to 59 years .....	13,715	9,821	71.6	9,466	69.0	355	3.6	3,894
60 to 64 years .....	10,599	5,458	51.5	5,268	49.7	190	3.5	5,141
65 years and over .....	30,183	4,284	14.2	4,149	13.7	136	3.2	25,899
65 to 69 years .....	8,363	2,290	27.4	2,232	26.7	57	2.5	6,073
70 to 74 years .....	7,250	1,130	15.6	1,087	15.0	43	3.8	6,121
75 years and over .....	14,570	865	5.9	830	5.7	36	4.1	13,705
Men								
16 years and over .....	88,829	65,510	73.7	62,166	70.0	3,344	5.1	23,319
16 to 19 years .....	6,426	2,891	45.0	2,379	37.0	512	17.7	3,536
16 to 17 years .....	3,261	1,079	33.1	827	25.4	252	23.4	2,182
18 to 19 years .....	3,165	1,812	57.2	1,552	49.0	259	14.3	1,354
20 to 24 years .....	8,012	6,518	81.4	5,994	74.8	524	8.0	1,494
25 to 54 years .....	49,878	45,506	91.6	43,595	87.8	1,911	4.2	4,172
25 to 34 years .....	15,483	14,404	93.0	13,675	88.3	729	5.1	1,079
25 to 29 years .....	7,531	6,929	92.0	6,555	87.0	374	5.4	602
30 to 34 years .....	7,952	7,475	94.0	7,120	89.5	355	4.7	477
35 to 44 years .....	17,433	16,188	92.9	15,560	89.3	628	3.9	1,245
35 to 39 years .....	8,252	7,693	93.2	7,398	89.8	296	3.8	559
40 to 44 years .....	9,181	8,495	92.5	8,163	88.9	333	3.9	686
45 to 54 years .....	16,761	14,913	89.0	14,360	85.7	553	3.7	1,848
45 to 49 years .....	8,890	8,073	90.8	7,724	86.9	349	4.3	817
50 to 54 years .....	7,871	6,840	86.9	6,636	84.3	204	3.0	1,032
55 to 64 years .....	11,804	8,231	69.7	7,920	67.1	311	3.8	3,574
55 to 59 years .....	6,712	5,292	78.8	5,082	75.7	210	4.0	1,420
60 to 64 years .....	5,092	2,939	57.7	2,838	55.7	101	3.4	2,153
65 years and over .....	12,909	2,368	18.3	2,278	17.6	88	3.7	10,544
65 to 69 years .....	3,928	1,241	31.6	1,201	30.6	41	3.3	2,686
70 to 74 years .....	3,271	637	19.5	612	18.7	25	3.9	2,634
75 years and over .....	5,711	488	8.5	465	8.1	23	4.7	5,223
Women								
16 years and over .....	93,422	54,806	58.7	52,390	56.1	2,416	4.4	38,616
16 to 19 years .....	6,164	2,709	43.9	2,370	38.4	339	12.5	3,455
16 to 17 years .....	3,301	1,126	34.1	942	28.5	184	16.4	2,175
18 to 19 years .....	2,863	1,583	55.3	1,428	49.9	155	9.8	1,280
20 to 24 years .....	7,787	5,558	71.4	5,209	66.9	349	6.3	2,229
25 to 54 years .....	49,687	37,572	75.6	36,126	72.7	1,445	3.8	12,115
25 to 34 years .....	15,103	11,129	73.7	10,649	70.5	480	4.3	3,974
25 to 29 years .....	7,282	5,388	74.0	5,138	70.6	250	4.6	1,894
30 to 34 years .....	7,822	5,741	73.4	5,511	70.5	230	4.0	2,080
35 to 44 years .....	17,480	13,154	75.2	12,634	72.3	519	3.9	4,326
35 to 39 years .....	8,227	6,105	74.2	5,855	71.2	250	4.1	2,122
40 to 44 years .....	9,252	7,048	76.2	6,779	73.3	269	3.8	2,204
45 to 54 years .....	17,104	13,289	77.7	12,843	75.1	446	3.4	3,815
45 to 49 years .....	9,016	7,104	78.8	6,850	76.0	254	3.6	1,911
50 to 54 years .....	8,088	6,185	76.5	5,993	74.1	192	3.1	1,903
55 to 64 years .....	12,510	7,049	56.3	6,814	54.5	235	3.3	5,461
55 to 59 years .....	7,003	4,530	64.7	4,384	62.6	145	3.2	2,474
60 to 64 years .....	5,507	2,519	45.8	2,430	44.1	90	3.6	2,987
65 years and over .....	17,274	1,919	11.1	1,871	10.8	48	2.5	15,355
65 to 69 years .....	4,435	1,048	23.6	1,031	23.3	17	1.6	3,387
70 to 74 years .....	3,979	493	12.4	475	11.9	18	3.6	3,486
75 years and over .....	8,859	377	4.3	365	4.1	13	3.4	8,482

See footnotes at end of table.



A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over .....	25,967	16,374	63.1	14,856	57.2	1,518	9.3	9,593
16 to 19 years .....	2,412	606	25.1	445	18.4	161	26.6	1,806
16 to 17 years .....	1,468	202	13.8	145	9.9	57	28.3	1,266
18 to 19 years .....	944	404	42.6	300	31.8	104	25.7	540
20 to 24 years .....	2,819	1,856	65.9	1,546	54.9	310	16.7	962
25 to 54 years .....	15,069	11,977	79.5	11,006	73.0	972	8.1	3,092
25 to 34 years .....	5,010	4,028	80.4	3,633	72.5	395	9.8	982
25 to 29 years .....	2,471	1,924	77.9	1,704	69.0	220	11.4	547
30 to 34 years .....	2,539	2,104	82.9	1,929	76.0	175	8.3	435
35 to 44 years .....	5,339	4,387	82.2	4,057	76.0	330	7.5	952
35 to 39 years .....	2,575	2,135	82.9	1,982	76.9	153	7.2	441
40 to 44 years .....	2,763	2,253	81.5	2,076	75.1	177	7.8	511
45 to 54 years .....	4,720	3,562	75.5	3,315	70.2	247	6.9	1,158
45 to 49 years .....	2,576	1,990	77.2	1,866	72.4	123	6.2	586
50 to 54 years .....	2,144	1,572	73.3	1,449	67.6	124	7.9	572
55 to 64 years .....	2,791	1,575	56.4	1,517	54.3	58	3.7	1,216
55 to 59 years .....	1,549	990	64.0	946	61.1	45	4.5	558
60 to 64 years .....	1,242	584	47.0	571	46.0	13	2.2	658
65 years and over .....	2,876	359	12.5	342	11.9	17	4.8	2,517
65 to 69 years .....	892	175	19.6	163	18.2	12	7.1	717
70 to 74 years .....	690	100	14.5	99	14.3	1	1.1	590
75 years and over .....	1,294	84	6.5	81	6.2	4	4.3	1,210
Men								
16 years and over .....	11,607	7,513	64.7	6,780	58.4	734	9.8	4,093
16 to 19 years .....	1,190	258	21.7	178	15.0	80	31.0	932
16 to 17 years .....	736	75	10.1	52	7.1	23	30.5	661
18 to 19 years .....	454	183	40.3	126	27.8	57	31.2	271
20 to 24 years .....	1,323	887	67.1	717	54.2	171	19.2	436
25 to 54 years .....	6,762	5,515	81.6	5,071	75.0	443	8.0	1,247
25 to 34 years .....	2,235	1,868	83.6	1,678	75.0	191	10.2	367
25 to 29 years .....	1,109	881	79.4	785	70.7	96	11.0	228
30 to 34 years .....	1,126	987	87.6	893	79.3	94	9.5	139
35 to 44 years .....	2,383	1,995	83.7	1,845	77.4	150	7.5	388
35 to 39 years .....	1,142	982	86.0	920	80.6	62	6.3	160
40 to 44 years .....	1,241	1,013	81.7	925	74.5	88	8.7	227
45 to 54 years .....	2,143	1,651	77.0	1,549	72.3	102	6.2	492
45 to 49 years .....	1,173	928	79.1	881	75.1	46	5.0	246
50 to 54 years .....	970	723	74.6	667	68.8	56	7.7	246
55 to 64 years .....	1,235	693	56.2	658	53.3	35	5.1	541
55 to 59 years .....	697	439	63.0	414	59.4	26	5.8	258
60 to 64 years .....	538	254	47.2	244	45.4	10	3.8	284
65 years and over .....	1,097	160	14.6	156	14.2	5	2.9	937
65 to 69 years .....	383	60	15.8	57	14.9	4	(1)	322
70 to 74 years .....	281	50	17.6	48	17.2	1	(1)	232
75 years and over .....	433	50	11.6	50	11.6	-	-	383
Women								
16 years and over .....	14,360	8,860	61.7	8,076	56.2	784	8.8	5,500
16 to 19 years .....	1,222	348	28.5	267	21.8	81	23.3	674
16 to 17 years .....	732	127	17.4	93	12.7	34	27.1	605
18 to 19 years .....	490	221	45.1	174	35.5	47	21.2	269
20 to 24 years .....	1,496	969	64.8	830	55.5	139	14.4	527
25 to 54 years .....	8,307	6,463	77.8	5,934	71.4	528	8.2	1,845
25 to 34 years .....	2,775	2,160	77.8	1,958	70.5	204	9.5	615
25 to 29 years .....	1,362	1,043	76.6	920	67.5	123	11.8	319
30 to 34 years .....	1,413	1,117	79.1	1,036	73.3	81	7.3	296
35 to 44 years .....	2,956	2,392	80.9	2,213	74.9	179	7.5	564
35 to 39 years .....	1,433	1,153	80.4	1,061	74.1	91	7.9	280
40 to 44 years .....	1,523	1,239	81.4	1,151	75.6	88	7.1	283
45 to 54 years .....	2,577	1,911	74.2	1,766	68.5	145	7.6	666
45 to 49 years .....	1,403	1,062	75.7	985	70.2	77	7.3	341
50 to 54 years .....	1,174	649	72.3	781	66.5	68	8.0	325
55 to 64 years .....	1,556	881	56.6	659	55.2	22	2.6	675
55 to 59 years .....	851	551	64.7	532	62.4	19	3.5	301
60 to 64 years .....	705	330	46.9	327	46.4	3	1.0	374
65 years and over .....	1,779	199	11.2	187	10.5	13	6.3	1,580
65 to 69 years .....	509	115	22.5	106	20.7	9	7.8	394
70 to 74 years .....	409	50	12.3	50	12.3	-	-	358
75 years and over .....	861	34	4.0	31	3.6	4	(1)	827

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over .....	9,444	6,230	66.0	5,956	63.1	274	4.4	3,214
16 to 19 years .....	586	170	29.0	159	27.1	11	6.7	416
16 to 17 years .....	338	61	18.1	53	15.6	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	277
18 to 19 years .....	248	109	43.9	106	42.7	3	2.7	139
20 to 24 years .....	891	534	59.9	482	54.1	52	9.7	357
25 to 54 years .....	5,903	4,719	79.9	4,554	77.1	165	3.5	1,184
25 to 34 years .....	2,229	1,703	76.4	1,645	73.8	58	3.4	526
25 to 29 years .....	1,021	723	70.8	703	68.9	20	2.7	298
30 to 34 years .....	1,208	980	81.1	941	77.9	39	3.9	228
35 to 44 years .....	2,016	1,663	82.4	1,609	79.7	55	3.3	355
35 to 39 years .....	1,087	880	80.9	853	78.5	26	3.0	207
40 to 44 years .....	932	784	84.1	755	81.1	28	3.6	148
45 to 54 years .....	1,655	1,353	81.7	1,301	78.6	52	3.9	302
45 to 49 years .....	900	745	82.8	713	79.2	32	4.4	155
50 to 54 years .....	755	606	80.5	588	77.9	20	3.2	147
55 to 64 years .....	1,038	687	66.2	654	63.1	33	4.8	350
55 to 59 years .....	592	445	75.3	416	70.3	29	6.6	146
60 to 64 years .....	446	242	54.2	238	53.5	3	1.4	204
65 years and over .....	1,027	120	11.7	107	10.4	13	10.7	906
65 to 69 years .....	309	73	23.5	66	21.3	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	236
70 to 74 years .....	294	28	9.5	22	7.4	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	266
75 years and over .....	423	19	4.6	19	4.6	-	-	404

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	April 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over .....	27,879	19,080	68.4	17,798	63.8	1,283	6.7	8,798
16 to 19 years .....	2,591	876	33.8	714	27.5	162	18.5	1,715
16 to 17 years .....	1,297	225	17.4	148	11.4	77	34.3	1,072
18 to 19 years .....	1,294	651	50.3	566	43.7	85	13.0	643
20 to 24 years .....	3,664	2,767	75.5	2,521	68.8	246	8.9	898
25 to 54 years .....	17,364	13,855	79.8	13,053	75.2	801	5.8	3,510
25 to 34 years .....	7,419	5,917	79.8	5,537	74.6	380	6.4	1,502
25 to 29 years .....	3,816	3,051	79.9	2,850	74.7	201	6.6	766
30 to 34 years .....	3,803	2,866	79.8	2,687	74.6	179	6.2	736
35 to 44 years .....	6,003	4,883	81.3	4,627	77.1	256	5.2	1,120
35 to 39 years .....	3,187	2,617	82.1	2,478	77.8	138	5.3	570
40 to 44 years .....	2,816	2,266	80.5	2,148	76.3	118	5.2	550
45 to 54 years .....	3,943	3,055	77.5	2,890	73.3	165	5.4	868
45 to 49 years .....	2,235	1,785	79.9	1,679	75.1	107	6.0	449
50 to 54 years .....	1,708	1,270	74.3	1,211	70.9	58	4.6	439
55 to 64 years .....	2,172	1,277	58.8	1,221	56.2	56	4.4	895
55 to 59 years .....	1,346	887	65.9	847	62.9	40	4.5	459
60 to 64 years .....	826	390	47.2	374	45.3	16	4.2	436
65 years and over .....	2,087	308	14.7	289	13.8	18	5.8	1,780
65 to 69 years .....	736	180	24.4	176	24.0	3	1.9	556
70 to 74 years .....	524	71	13.6	65	12.3	6	(1)	453
75 years and over .....	827	55	6.7	48	5.8	8	(1)	771
Men								
16 years and over .....	14,294	11,440	80.0	10,681	74.7	760	6.6	2,854
16 to 19 years .....	1,327	478	36.0	377	28.4	101	21.2	850
16 to 17 years .....	648	119	18.4	72	11.0	47	39.8	529
18 to 19 years .....	679	359	52.8	305	44.9	54	15.0	320
20 to 24 years .....	1,982	1,701	85.8	1,530	77.2	171	10.1	281
25 to 54 years .....	9,075	8,349	92.0	7,911	87.2	438	5.2	726
25 to 34 years .....	3,992	3,740	93.7	3,518	88.1	221	5.9	252
25 to 29 years .....	2,078	1,921	92.4	1,800	86.6	121	6.3	158
30 to 34 years .....	1,913	1,819	95.1	1,719	89.8	101	5.5	94
35 to 44 years .....	3,117	2,897	92.9	2,763	88.6	134	4.6	220
35 to 39 years .....	1,669	1,570	94.1	1,494	89.5	77	4.9	99
40 to 44 years .....	1,448	1,327	91.6	1,269	87.6	58	4.4	121
45 to 54 years .....	1,966	1,712	87.1	1,630	82.9	62	4.6	254
45 to 49 years .....	1,125	995	88.4	943	83.8	52	5.2	131
50 to 54 years .....	841	718	85.3	687	81.7	31	4.3	123
55 to 64 years .....	1,029	732	71.1	700	68.1	31	4.3	297
55 to 59 years .....	637	504	79.1	477	75.0	26	5.2	133
60 to 64 years .....	392	228	58.2	223	56.9	5	2.2	164
65 years and over .....	880	181	20.5	163	18.5	18	9.8	700
65 to 69 years .....	304	107	35.1	103	33.9	3	3.3	197
70 to 74 years .....	244	40	16.4	34	13.8	6	(1)	204
75 years and over .....	332	34	10.2	26	7.9	8	(1)	298
Women								
16 years and over .....	13,585	7,640	56.2	7,117	52.4	523	6.8	5,945
16 to 19 years .....	1,264	398	31.5	337	26.7	61	15.2	866
16 to 17 years .....	849	106	16.4	76	11.7	30	28.2	543
18 to 19 years .....	615	292	47.5	261	42.5	31	10.5	323
20 to 24 years .....	1,682	1,068	63.4	991	58.9	75	7.0	616
25 to 54 years .....	8,289	5,506	66.4	5,143	62.0	363	6.6	2,784
25 to 34 years .....	3,427	2,177	63.5	2,019	58.9	158	7.3	1,250
25 to 29 years .....	1,738	1,130	65.0	1,050	60.4	80	7.1	608
30 to 34 years .....	1,689	1,047	62.0	969	57.3	79	7.5	642
35 to 44 years .....	2,886	1,986	68.8	1,664	64.6	122	6.1	900
35 to 39 years .....	1,518	1,046	68.9	985	64.9	62	5.9	472
40 to 44 years .....	1,368	940	68.7	879	64.3	60	6.4	428
45 to 54 years .....	1,977	1,343	67.9	1,260	63.7	83	6.2	634
45 to 49 years .....	1,109	791	71.3	736	66.3	55	6.9	319
50 to 54 years .....	867	552	63.6	524	60.4	28	5.1	315
55 to 64 years .....	1,143	545	47.7	521	45.5	25	4.5	598
55 to 59 years .....	710	383	54.0	370	52.1	13	3.5	326
60 to 64 years .....	434	162	37.3	151	34.8	11	6.9	272
65 years and over .....	1,206	126	10.4	126	10.4	-	-	1,081
65 to 69 years .....	432	73	17.0	73	17.0	-	-	359
70 to 74 years .....	280	31	11.1	31	11.1	-	-	249
75 years and over .....	494	21	4.3	21	4.3	-	-	473

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	220,540	222,757	97,979	99,170	106,510	107,389	16,051	16,198
Civilian labor force .....	145,925	146,260	74,504	74,806	64,696	64,853	6,726	6,600
Percent of population .....	66.2	65.7	76.0	75.4	60.7	60.4	41.9	40.7
Employed .....	137,424	138,423	70,259	71,060	61,595	61,841	5,570	5,522
Unemployed .....	8,501	7,837	4,245	3,746	3,101	3,012	1,155	1,078
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.6	17.2	16.3
Not in labor force .....	74,615	76,497	23,475	24,364	41,814	42,536	9,325	9,597
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	180,873	182,252	81,655	82,403	86,720	87,258	12,499	12,591
Civilian labor force .....	120,195	120,317	62,432	62,620	52,151	52,097	5,612	5,600
Percent of population .....	66.5	66.0	76.5	76.0	60.1	59.7	44.9	44.5
Employed .....	114,057	114,557	59,263	59,787	50,013	50,020	4,780	4,749
Unemployed .....	6,138	5,760	3,168	2,833	2,137	2,077	832	851
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	14.8	15.2
Not in labor force .....	60,679	61,935	19,223	19,783	34,569	35,161	6,887	6,991
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	25,587	25,967	10,236	10,416	12,980	13,138	2,370	2,412
Civilian labor force .....	16,417	16,374	7,279	7,256	8,432	8,512	707	606
Percent of population .....	64.2	63.1	71.1	69.7	65.0	64.8	29.8	25.1
Employed .....	14,726	14,856	6,538	6,602	7,700	7,809	488	445
Unemployed .....	1,691	1,518	740	654	732	703	219	161
Unemployment rate .....	10.3	9.3	10.2	9.0	8.7	8.3	30.9	26.6
Not in labor force .....	9,169	9,593	2,958	3,161	4,548	4,626	1,664	1,806
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	9,086	9,444	3,984	4,197	4,508	4,661	594	586
Civilian labor force .....	6,029	6,230	3,169	3,270	2,708	2,790	151	170
Percent of population .....	66.4	66.0	79.6	77.9	60.1	59.9	25.5	29.0
Employed .....	5,681	5,956	2,995	3,140	2,564	2,657	122	159
Unemployed .....	348	274	174	129	145	133	29	11
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	4.4	5.5	4.0	5.3	4.8	19.2	6.7
Not in labor force .....	3,057	3,214	814	927	1,799	1,871	443	416
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	27,291	27,879	12,669	12,967	12,097	12,321	2,525	2,591
Civilian labor force .....	18,794	19,080	10,786	10,963	7,092	7,242	917	876
Percent of population .....	68.9	68.4	85.1	84.5	58.6	58.8	36.3	33.8
Employed .....	17,443	17,798	10,085	10,304	6,591	6,780	767	714
Unemployed .....	1,351	1,283	701	658	500	462	150	162
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	6.4	16.4	18.5
Not in labor force .....	8,497	8,798	1,883	2,004	5,005	5,079	1,609	1,715

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2004									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	21,020	9,083	43.2	8,092	1,668	6,424	991	260	732	10.9
16 to 19 years .....	13,704	4,834	35.3	4,103	390	3,713	731	139	593	15.1
20 to 24 years .....	7,316	4,249	58.1	3,989	1,278	2,711	260	121	139	6.1
Men .....	10,206	4,135	40.5	3,562	743	2,819	573	158	415	13.9
Women .....	10,813	4,948	45.8	4,530	925	3,605	418	101	317	8.5
High school .....	11,253	3,622	32.2	3,000	231	2,768	623	107	516	17.2
College .....	9,767	5,461	55.9	5,092	1,437	3,656	369	153	216	6.8
Full-time students .....	8,400	4,247	50.6	3,966	774	3,192	281	106	175	6.6
Part-time students .....	1,367	1,214	88.8	1,126	662	464	88	47	41	7.2
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,131	7,492	46.4	6,724	1,318	5,406	769	178	591	10.3
16 to 19 years .....	10,591	4,137	39.1	3,547	317	3,230	590	110	481	14.3
20 to 24 years .....	5,540	3,355	60.6	3,177	1,000	2,176	178	68	110	5.3
Men .....	7,883	3,512	44.5	3,038	605	2,431	476	133	342	13.5
Women .....	8,248	3,981	48.3	3,687	712	2,975	293	44	249	7.4
High school .....	8,549	3,108	36.4	2,599	177	2,422	510	89	420	16.4
College .....	7,582	4,384	57.8	4,125	1,141	2,984	259	88	171	5.9
Full-time students .....	6,520	3,422	52.5	3,220	604	2,615	202	65	138	5.9
Part-time students .....	1,062	962	90.6	905	536	369	57	24	33	5.9
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,058	858	28.1	707	227	480	151	68	83	17.6
16 to 19 years .....	2,070	402	19.4	310	49	261	92	19	73	22.9
20 to 24 years .....	988	457	46.2	397	178	219	59	49	10	13.0
Men .....	1,428	307	21.5	241	76	165	66	24	42	21.6
Women .....	1,630	551	33.8	467	151	316	85	44	41	15.4
High school .....	1,831	303	16.6	236	34	201	68	9	59	22.3
College .....	1,227	555	45.2	472	192	279	83	59	25	15.0
Full-time students .....	1,050	408	38.9	351	113	238	57	36	21	13.9
Part-time students .....	177	147	83.0	121	79	41	27	23	4	18.1
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,067	394	36.9	377	72	306	17	5	12	4.3
16 to 19 years .....	523	125	24.0	120	13	108	5	4	1	4.0
20 to 24 years .....	544	269	49.4	257	59	198	12	1	11	4.5
Men .....	538	183	34.0	176	32	144	7	-	7	3.7
Women .....	529	212	40.0	201	39	162	10	5	5	4.8
High school .....	425	81	19.1	77	9	68	4	4	-	5.2
College .....	642	313	48.8	300	63	237	13	1	12	4.1
Full-time students .....	573	249	43.4	236	30	206	13	1	12	5.1
Part-time students .....	69	64	(1)	64	33	32	-	-	-	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,910	1,024	35.2	907	269	638	117	30	87	11.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,025	510	25.2	424	59	365	86	21	65	16.9
20 to 24 years .....	885	514	58.1	484	210	274	30	8	22	5.9
Men .....	1,397	472	33.8	392	137	255	80	25	55	17.0
Women .....	1,513	552	36.5	516	133	383	36	4	32	6.6
High school .....	1,685	350	20.8	274	38	237	76	15	61	21.7
College .....	1,225	674	55.0	633	232	402	41	14	26	6.0
Full-time students .....	944	430	45.8	401	96	305	29	9	20	6.8
Part-time students .....	281	244	86.7	232	135	97	12	5	6	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2004									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	15,350	12,488	81.4	11,092	9,000	2,092	1,395	1,284	111	11.2
16 to 19 years .....	2,494	1,768	70.8	1,419	950	470	347	314	33	19.6
20 to 24 years .....	12,856	10,721	83.4	9,673	8,050	1,623	1,048	970	79	9.8
Men .....	8,123	7,138	87.9	6,323	5,355	968	814	779	35	11.4
Women .....	7,227	5,350	74.0	4,769	3,645	1,124	581	505	76	10.9
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,833	2,657	69.3	2,190	1,719	472	467	431	36	17.6
High school graduates, no college .....	6,453	5,288	81.9	4,638	3,724	913	651	601	49	12.3
Some college or associate degree .....	3,353	2,923	87.2	2,714	2,162	552	209	186	23	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,711	1,619	94.6	1,551	1,395	156	68	65	3	4.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	12,259	10,183	83.1	9,229	7,528	1,701	954	879	78	9.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,000	1,462	73.1	1,202	813	389	260	235	25	17.8
20 to 24 years .....	10,259	8,721	85.0	8,027	6,715	1,312	694	644	50	8.0
Men .....	6,555	5,897	90.0	5,337	4,545	792	560	537	22	9.5
Women .....	5,704	4,287	75.2	3,892	2,983	909	395	341	53	9.2
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,001	2,129	70.9	1,809	1,433	376	320	294	26	15.0
High school graduates, no college .....	5,044	4,228	83.8	3,810	3,094	716	417	390	28	9.9
Some college or associate degree .....	2,719	2,394	88.0	2,234	1,763	471	160	141	19	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,494	1,433	95.9	1,375	1,238	137	58	54	3	4.0
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,172	1,604	73.8	1,284	996	288	320	292	28	19.9
16 to 19 years .....	342	204	59.7	135	74	61	69	64	5	33.8
20 to 24 years .....	1,830	1,400	76.5	1,149	922	226	251	228	23	17.9
Men .....	1,085	838	77.3	654	529	125	184	172	12	22.0
Women .....	1,088	766	70.4	630	467	163	136	120	16	17.7
Less than a high school diploma .....	607	373	61.5	280	206	74	93	90	3	25.0
High school graduates, no college .....	1,042	772	74.1	588	441	146	184	164	21	23.9
Some college or associate degree .....	420	363	86.4	329	273	56	34	31	4	9.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	104	96	92.1	88	76	12	8	8	—	8.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	410	309	75.5	263	225	39	46	44	2	14.9
16 to 19 years .....	63	45	( <sup>1</sup> )	38	30	9	6	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 to 24 years .....	346	265	78.4	225	195	30	40	40	—	15.0
Men .....	190	151	79.1	131	111	20	19	19	—	12.9
Women .....	219	159	72.4	132	114	19	27	24	2	16.8
Less than a high school diploma .....	70	51	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	25	3	23	21	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college .....	145	115	79.4	96	74	22	19	19	—	16.6
Some college or associate degree .....	104	74	71.1	74	67	7	1	1	—	( <sup>1</sup> )
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	90	68	76.0	65	60	6	3	3	—	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,346	2,618	78.3	2,327	1,933	394	291	277	14	11.1
16 to 19 years .....	566	366	64.6	290	235	55	76	70	6	20.7
20 to 24 years .....	2,780	2,253	81.0	2,037	1,698	339	216	208	8	9.6
Men .....	1,913	1,707	89.2	1,515	1,325	190	192	187	5	11.3
Women .....	1,433	911	63.6	812	608	205	99	90	9	10.8
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,561	1,150	73.7	985	842	143	165	159	6	14.3
High school graduates, no college .....	1,251	986	78.8	885	757	128	101	97	4	10.2
Some college or associate degree .....	451	401	89.0	376	272	103	26	21	5	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83	81	98.3	81	62	20	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In

addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	13,005	12,258	37,913	37,627	33,910	34,446	22,490	22,524	11,419	11,921	39,652	40,359
Percent of population .....	45.5	45.1	64.1	62.6	73.1	72.8	71.4	70.8	76.6	76.9	78.5	78.0
Employed .....	11,974	11,271	35,763	35,651	32,304	33,051	21,326	21,568	10,978	11,483	38,511	39,265
Employment-population ratio .....	41.9	41.5	60.4	59.3	69.6	69.8	67.7	67.7	73.7	74.0	76.2	75.8
Unemployed .....	1,031	987	2,150	1,976	1,606	1,394	1,165	956	441	438	1,142	1,094
Unemployment rate .....	7.9	8.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.0	5.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.7
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	8,164	7,789	19,877	20,242	17,029	17,064	11,720	11,458	5,309	5,606	21,601	21,780
Percent of population .....	58.2	58.0	73.8	72.9	79.5	79.2	78.1	77.1	82.8	83.8	83.9	82.8
Employed .....	7,530	7,228	18,689	19,117	16,102	16,352	11,032	10,969	5,071	5,383	20,915	21,192
Employment-population ratio .....	53.7	53.9	69.4	68.8	75.2	75.9	73.5	73.8	79.1	80.5	81.3	80.6
Unemployed .....	634	561	1,188	1,125	927	712	688	489	239	223	687	588
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	4.2	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.2	2.7
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	4,841	4,469	18,036	17,384	16,881	17,382	10,771	11,067	6,110	6,315	18,051	18,579
Percent of population .....	33.2	32.5	55.9	53.8	67.6	67.4	65.4	65.2	71.9	71.6	72.8	73.0
Employed .....	4,444	4,043	17,074	16,533	16,202	16,700	10,294	10,600	5,908	6,100	17,596	18,074
Employment-population ratio .....	30.5	29.4	52.9	51.2	64.9	64.7	62.5	62.5	69.6	69.1	70.9	71.0
Unemployed .....	397	426	962	851	679	682	477	467	202	215	455	506
Unemployment rate .....	8.2	9.5	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.7
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	10,567	9,841	31,094	30,832	27,775	28,363	18,144	18,409	9,632	9,954	33,255	33,604
Percent of population .....	46.1	45.7	63.3	61.8	72.5	72.4	70.6	70.3	76.5	76.6	78.3	77.7
Employed .....	9,777	9,112	29,543	29,416	26,631	27,362	17,331	17,749	9,300	9,613	32,400	32,714
Employment-population ratio .....	42.7	42.3	60.1	59.0	69.5	69.8	67.4	67.7	73.9	74.0	76.2	75.6
Unemployed .....	790	729	1,551	1,416	1,144	1,001	813	660	332	341	855	891
Unemployment rate .....	7.5	7.4	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.7
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	1,595	1,562	4,925	5,025	4,320	4,221	3,172	2,960	1,147	1,262	2,965	3,103
Percent of population .....	40.2	40.5	68.3	67.4	76.9	74.6	76.8	73.3	77.4	77.9	81.2	82.5
Employed .....	1,430	1,362	4,460	4,569	3,987	3,934	2,897	2,732	1,090	1,201	2,830	3,000
Employment-population ratio .....	36.0	35.3	61.9	61.3	71.0	69.5	70.1	67.7	73.5	74.1	77.5	79.7
Unemployed .....	165	200	465	456	333	288	276	227	57	60	135	103
Unemployment rate .....	10.3	12.8	9.4	9.1	7.7	6.8	8.7	7.7	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.3
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	465	459	1,078	1,026	932	982	574	586	358	396	2,914	3,059
Percent of population .....	48.7	45.3	65.6	63.2	71.0	73.8	69.7	72.9	73.2	75.1	78.0	76.5
Employed .....	432	433	1,018	970	869	929	542	557	327	373	2,782	2,984
Employment-population ratio .....	45.2	42.8	62.0	59.7	66.2	69.8	65.8	69.3	66.8	70.7	74.5	74.6
Unemployed .....	33	26	60	56	63	53	32	29	31	23	132	76
Unemployment rate .....	7.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.8	5.4	5.6	5.0	8.7	5.9	4.5	2.5
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	5,592	5,491	4,468	4,538	2,983	3,192	2,136	2,287	847	904	2,128	2,217
Percent of population .....	61.8	62.6	75.8	74.3	80.4	79.5	80.9	79.1	79.3	80.5	82.5	81.1
Employed .....	5,128	5,078	4,227	4,314	2,838	3,049	2,036	2,188	802	861	2,052	2,122
Employment-population ratio .....	56.7	57.9	71.7	70.6	76.5	76.0	77.1	75.7	75.2	76.6	79.6	77.6
Unemployed .....	464	413	241	225	145	142	100	99	45	43	76	95
Unemployment rate .....	8.3	7.5	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.8	3.6	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2004									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total, 16 years and over .....	113,386	100,298	9,318	3,771	25,037	3,215	20,261	1,561	6,517	1,320
16 to 19 years .....	1,340	1,139	171	29	4,182	219	3,738	226	453	626
16 to 17 years .....	144	124	16	4	1,888	19	1,747	122	122	420
18 to 19 years .....	1,196	1,015	156	25	2,294	200	1,990	104	331	205
20 years and over .....	112,046	99,158	9,146	3,741	20,855	2,996	16,524	1,335	6,064	694
20 to 24 years .....	9,328	8,179	920	229	4,334	609	3,568	157	1,091	218
25 years and over .....	102,718	90,980	8,226	3,513	16,520	2,387	12,955	1,178	4,974	477
25 to 54 years .....	85,812	76,286	6,692	2,834	11,575	2,085	8,651	839	4,329	303
55 years and over .....	16,906	14,693	1,534	679	4,945	303	4,304	339	645	174
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>65,493</b>	<b>58,902</b>	<b>4,819</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>8,281</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>6,389</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>3,790</b>	<b>583</b>
16 to 19 years .....	803	696	97	10	1,911	106	1,716	89	286	341
20 years and over .....	64,689	58,206	4,721	1,762	6,370	1,391	4,673	306	3,504	242
20 to 24 years .....	5,295	4,690	495	110	1,876	334	1,488	54	651	109
25 years and over .....	59,395	53,516	4,226	1,652	4,494	1,057	3,185	252	2,852	133
25 to 54 years .....	49,668	44,926	3,423	1,319	2,620	931	1,553	136	2,456	60
55 years and over .....	9,727	8,590	803	333	1,875	126	1,632	116	397	74
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>47,893</b>	<b>41,395</b>	<b>4,499</b>	<b>1,999</b>	<b>16,755</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>13,872</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>737</b>
16 to 19 years .....	537	443	74	19	2,271	113	2,021	137	167	285
20 years and over .....	47,357	40,952	4,425	1,979	14,484	1,605	11,851	1,028	2,560	452
20 to 24 years .....	4,033	3,489	426	119	2,458	275	2,080	103	439	109
25 years and over .....	43,324	37,463	4,000	1,861	12,026	1,330	9,771	925	2,121	343
25 to 54 years .....	36,144	31,360	3,269	1,515	8,955	1,154	7,099	703	1,873	243
55 years and over .....	7,179	6,103	731	345	3,071	176	2,672	222	248	100
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>55,153</b>	<b>49,487</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>7,013</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>5,481</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>472</b>
16 to 19 years .....	696	599	87	10	1,683	92	1,505	86	228	284
20 years and over .....	54,457	48,888	4,038	1,531	5,330	1,082	3,976	273	2,644	188
20 to 24 years .....	4,455	3,944	420	91	1,539	268	1,225	46	443	81
25 years and over .....	50,002	44,944	3,618	1,440	3,791	813	2,751	226	2,201	108
25 to 54 years .....	41,521	37,465	2,913	1,143	2,074	703	1,251	120	1,865	45
55 years and over .....	8,480	7,479	705	297	1,717	111	1,500	106	336	62
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>37,983</b>	<b>32,720</b>	<b>3,706</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>14,408</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>12,090</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,842</b>	<b>574</b>
16 to 19 years .....	434	359	63	12	1,936	87	1,728	121	117	222
20 years and over .....	37,549	32,361	3,643	1,545	12,472	1,204	10,362	906	1,725	352
20 to 24 years .....	3,261	2,817	351	93	1,948	190	1,682	77	269	80
25 years and over .....	34,288	29,544	3,292	1,452	10,523	1,014	8,681	829	1,456	272
25 to 54 years .....	28,328	24,492	2,663	1,173	7,799	869	6,307	623	1,264	181
55 years and over .....	5,960	5,053	628	279	2,725	145	2,374	206	192	91
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,056</b>	<b>5,521</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>72</b>
16 to 19 years .....	59	55	5	-	119	12	104	3	46	34
20 years and over .....	5,996	5,467	403	126	605	217	368	20	616	38
20 to 24 years .....	545	490	48	7	171	46	121	4	150	20
25 years and over .....	5,451	4,977	355	119	434	171	247	17	466	17
25 to 54 years .....	4,748	4,347	304	98	324	159	156	9	436	8
55 years and over .....	703	631	52	21	110	12	91	8	30	10
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,713</b>	<b>5,874</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1,363</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>100</b>
16 to 19 years .....	63	48	8	7	204	23	171	10	37	44
20 years and over .....	6,650	5,826	529	295	1,159	271	823	65	648	55
20 to 24 years .....	555	480	56	19	274	60	208	6	127	13
25 years and over .....	6,095	5,346	474	276	885	211	615	59	521	43
25 to 54 years .....	5,283	4,639	411	233	652	186	422	43	488	40
55 years and over .....	812	707	63	43	233	24	193	16	33	2

See footnotes at end of table.



**A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2004									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	2,887	2,668	161	57	329	50	272	7	122	12
16 to 19 years .....	20	16	5	—	55	—	55	—	4	1
20 years and over .....	2,867	2,652	157	57	274	50	217	7	118	12
20 to 24 years .....	123	112	4	7	109	8	100	—	15	6
25 years and over .....	2,743	2,540	152	50	165	42	117	7	103	5
25 to 54 years .....	2,357	2,184	128	45	143	38	98	7	80	4
55 years and over .....	386	356	24	5	22	4	19	—	22	1
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,185	1,949	151	85	556	61	453	42	119	21
16 to 19 years .....	22	22	—	—	61	2	55	5	4	2
20 years and over .....	2,163	1,927	151	85	494	59	398	37	114	19
20 to 24 years .....	131	125	4	1	119	3	102	15	25	5
25 years and over .....	2,032	1,802	146	84	375	57	296	22	89	14
25 to 54 years .....	1,742	1,557	116	70	311	52	236	22	70	11
55 years and over .....	290	245	30	15	64	4	60	—	19	3
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	9,743	8,693	806	245	938	310	589	39	688	71
16 to 19 years .....	200	178	21	—	176	7	166	4	61	40
20 years and over .....	9,543	8,514	784	244	761	303	423	35	627	31
20 to 24 years .....	1,262	1,107	134	22	268	89	167	12	151	20
25 years and over .....	8,281	7,408	650	223	494	214	256	23	476	11
25 to 54 years .....	7,494	6,716	585	193	417	196	208	13	431	8
55 years and over .....	786	692	65	29	77	19	48	10	46	4
Women, 16 years and over .....	5,401	4,689	526	186	1,716	376	1,240	100	441	82
16 to 19 years .....	94	77	15	2	243	25	208	9	30	31
20 years and over .....	5,306	4,612	510	184	1,473	351	1,031	91	412	51
20 to 24 years .....	646	567	74	6	345	55	267	23	65	10
25 years and over .....	4,660	4,046	437	178	1,128	297	764	68	347	41
25 to 54 years .....	4,150	3,600	382	168	992	274	663	55	335	28
55 years and over .....	510	446	54	10	136	23	101	12	12	13

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age**

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
Total .....	137,424	138,423	72,905	73,774	70,259	71,060	64,519	64,649	61,595	61,841
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	48,050	48,667	23,734	23,875	23,628	23,743	24,316	24,792	24,110	24,601
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,022	20,100	11,569	11,483	11,545	11,462	8,454	8,617	8,441	8,596
Management occupations .....	14,531	14,440	9,102	8,980	9,088	8,962	5,429	5,460	5,426	5,443
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5,491	5,660	2,467	2,503	2,457	2,500	3,025	3,157	3,015	3,154
Professional and related occupations .....	28,027	28,567	12,165	12,392	12,083	12,281	15,862	16,175	15,668	16,005
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,024	2,993	2,199	2,184	2,183	2,177	826	808	824	801
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,569	2,697	2,242	2,322	2,231	2,314	327	375	327	375
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,366	1,294	777	741	777	736	590	553	581	551
Community and social services occupations .....	2,265	2,192	935	860	935	847	1,330	1,332	1,315	1,318
Legal occupations .....	1,492	1,553	829	797	829	797	662	756	656	755
Education, training, and library occupations .....	8,101	8,289	2,115	2,181	2,086	2,147	5,985	6,108	5,872	6,023
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,620	2,650	1,350	1,452	1,327	1,416	1,270	1,198	1,245	1,171
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	6,590	6,900	1,717	1,855	1,715	1,847	4,873	5,045	4,848	5,011
Service occupations .....	22,073	22,482	9,397	9,515	8,423	8,543	12,676	12,967	11,465	11,745
Healthcare support occupations .....	2,913	2,940	334	293	295	272	2,579	2,647	2,512	2,565
Protective service occupations .....	2,653	2,748	2,173	2,199	2,128	2,177	480	549	449	509
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,463	7,439	3,257	3,189	2,624	2,534	4,205	4,250	3,418	3,454
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4,853	4,896	2,769	2,867	2,603	2,732	2,084	2,029	2,006	1,966
Personal care and service occupations .....	4,191	4,459	864	967	773	829	3,327	3,492	3,080	3,251
Sales and office occupations .....	35,696	35,141	13,142	12,934	12,382	12,207	22,553	22,206	21,191	20,956
Sales and related occupations .....	15,965	15,809	8,306	8,306	7,834	7,863	7,659	7,503	6,791	6,681
Office and administrative support occupations .....	19,731	19,332	4,837	4,628	4,548	4,345	14,894	14,704	14,399	14,275
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	13,552	14,145	12,901	13,518	12,530	13,094	651	628	623	603
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	922	977	694	795	621	734	228	182	206	162
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7,761	8,170	7,554	7,984	7,361	7,720	206	186	204	184
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,870	4,998	4,653	4,739	4,548	4,640	217	259	213	257
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18,054	17,988	13,730	13,932	13,295	13,471	4,324	4,056	4,207	3,935
Production occupations .....	9,771	9,487	6,721	6,717	6,616	6,594	3,050	2,770	2,989	2,699
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,283	8,501	7,010	7,215	6,679	6,877	1,273	1,286	1,218	1,236

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex**

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	137,424	138,423	72,905	73,774	64,519	64,649
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	35.0	35.2	32.6	32.4	37.7	38.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.6	14.5	15.9	15.6	13.1	13.3
Professional and related occupations .....	20.4	20.6	16.7	16.8	24.6	25.0
Service occupations .....	16.1	16.2	12.9	12.9	19.6	20.1
Sales and office occupations .....	26.0	25.4	18.0	17.5	35.0	34.3
Sales and related occupations .....	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.9	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.4	14.0	6.6	6.3	23.1	22.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	9.9	10.2	17.7	18.3	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.6	5.9	10.4	10.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.5	3.6	6.4	6.4	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	13.1	13.0	18.8	18.9	6.7	6.3
Production occupations .....	7.1	6.9	9.2	9.1	4.7	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.0	6.1	9.6	9.8	2.0	2.0
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	114,057	114,557	61,567	62,166	52,490	52,390
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	35.7	35.7	33.1	32.7	38.7	39.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.3	15.2	16.8	16.4	13.6	13.8
Professional and related occupations .....	20.4	20.5	16.3	16.3	25.1	25.6
Service occupations .....	15.0	15.1	11.9	11.9	18.6	18.8
Sales and office occupations .....	26.1	25.6	18.0	17.6	35.5	35.1
Sales and related occupations .....	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.2	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.1	13.8	6.2	5.8	23.4	23.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.6	11.0	18.7	19.4	1.1	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.1	6.5	11.1	11.7	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.7	3.8	6.6	6.6	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.7	12.6	18.2	18.4	6.1	5.7
Production occupations .....	6.9	6.7	9.1	9.0	4.3	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.8	5.9	9.1	9.4	1.8	1.8
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	14,726	14,856	6,734	6,780	7,992	8,076
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	26.5	27.4	21.9	23.3	30.4	30.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	9.2	9.5	8.2	8.6	10.1	10.2
Professional and related occupations .....	17.3	17.9	13.7	14.7	20.3	20.6
Service occupations .....	23.9	24.4	20.5	20.7	26.7	27.5
Sales and office occupations .....	26.5	24.9	18.4	16.8	33.4	31.6
Sales and related occupations .....	9.4	9.1	8.0	7.9	10.5	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	17.2	15.8	10.3	8.9	22.9	21.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.2	6.5	12.9	13.2	.5	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.5	.7	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	3.3	3.3	7.2	7.0	.1	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.6	2.8	5.2	5.5	.3	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	16.9	16.8	26.3	26.0	9.0	9.1
Production occupations .....	7.9	7.6	10.4	9.8	5.9	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.0	9.2	15.9	16.2	3.1	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued**

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	5,681	5,956	3,061	3,216	2,620	2,741
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	45.5	46.0	47.7	48.3	43.0	43.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	13.9	15.7	14.8	16.7	12.8	14.5
Professional and related occupations .....	31.7	30.3	32.9	31.6	30.2	28.7
Service occupations .....	15.3	16.2	12.6	13.8	18.6	19.1
Sales and office occupations .....	22.8	23.6	19.3	19.0	26.9	29.0
Sales and related occupations .....	11.4	11.2	12.0	10.8	10.7	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11.4	12.4	7.2	8.2	16.2	17.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	3.5	3.9	6.1	6.7	.6	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4	.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.1	—	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	1.8	2.4	3.3	4.1	.2	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.8	10.3	14.4	12.2	10.9	8.0
Production occupations .....	9.4	7.5	9.0	8.2	9.8	6.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.4	2.7	5.3	4.0	1.2	1.2
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	17,443	17,798	10,472	10,681	6,971	7,117
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	16.4	16.7	13.3	12.1	21.2	23.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.9	8.0
Professional and related occupations .....	9.9	10.0	7.1	6.2	14.2	15.6
Service occupations .....	24.6	24.3	20.8	19.9	30.4	31.0
Sales and office occupations .....	22.2	21.0	14.8	13.9	33.4	31.7
Sales and related occupations .....	10.2	9.0	8.4	7.5	13.0	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.0	12.0	6.4	6.4	20.4	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	16.3	17.8	25.5	28.5	2.4	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.1	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	10.5	11.7	17.2	19.4	.5	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.8	4.0	5.8	6.5	.7	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	20.4	20.1	25.6	25.6	12.6	11.9
Production occupations .....	11.3	11.5	12.8	13.7	9.0	8.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.1	8.7	12.8	11.9	3.6	3.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well

as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation**

(In thousands)

Industry	April 2004											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,220	1,062	45	24	77	8	82	781	6	32	46	58
Mining .....	499	51	54	-	2	6	38	3	203	31	40	71
Construction .....	10,434	1,398	223	16	53	110	644	9	6,949	480	213	338
Manufacturing .....	16,545	2,540	2,143	29	164	634	1,651	44	287	748	6,973	1,332
Durable goods .....	10,286	1,582	1,590	13	71	341	999	6	222	449	4,335	679
Nondurable goods .....	6,259	958	554	17	93	293	651	38	65	299	2,638	653
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,176	1,485	966	69	527	10,210	3,199	88	104	930	611	1,987
Wholesale trade .....	4,692	587	148	13	54	1,881	764	60	28	253	156	748
Retail trade .....	15,484	898	818	56	473	8,329	2,435	28	76	677	455	1,239
Transportation and utilities .....	6,909	616	260	55	278	97	1,737	12	122	480	301	2,950
Information .....	3,493	672	1,083	16	71	429	680	-	18	329	99	95
Financial activities .....	9,984	3,568	683	38	293	2,338	2,672	1	76	147	40	126
Professional and business services .....	13,951	3,122	4,224	504	1,956	588	2,386	24	125	305	323	396
Education and health services .....	29,358	2,333	16,081	173	5,998	148	3,628	4	91	195	223	482
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,777	1,469	643	141	7,722	785	523	4	42	106	95	247
Other services .....	6,910	601	840	20	2,354	419	753	2	19	1,088	461	353
Other services, except private households .....	6,183	601	838	20	1,642	419	749	2	15	1,088	460	349
Private households .....	727	-	2	-	712	-	4	-	4	-	-	4
Public administration .....	6,166	1,183	1,323	1,662	241	35	1,339	4	126	125	63	65

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker**

(In thousands)

Age and sex	April 2004									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,252	944	24	126,989	106,872	727	106,145	20,117	9,139	75
16 to 19 years .....	82	6	15	5,336	5,103	92	5,011	233	73	9
16 to 17 years .....	51	2	9	1,929	1,860	50	1,811	69	33	7
18 to 19 years .....	31	4	6	3,407	3,243	42	3,201	164	40	2
20 to 24 years .....	129	16	3	13,205	12,061	98	11,963	1,144	298	10
25 to 34 years .....	272	77	4	28,618	24,863	112	24,750	3,756	1,392	12
35 to 44 years .....	302	141	-	31,652	26,703	133	26,570	4,949	2,496	14
45 to 54 years .....	276	229	-	29,389	23,246	138	23,109	6,143	2,488	24
55 to 64 years .....	112	230	-	15,093	11,823	128	11,696	3,270	1,730	4
65 years and over .....	78	245	1	3,695	3,072	27	3,045	623	662	2
Men, 16 years and over .....	976	694	19	66,472	57,900	59	57,841	8,572	5,592	21
16 to 19 years .....	53	4	11	2,606	2,490	7	2,484	116	37	4
16 to 17 years .....	34	-	5	864	831	2	828	34	18	4
18 to 19 years .....	19	4	6	1,742	1,660	4	1,655	82	18	-
20 to 24 years .....	110	13	3	6,860	6,406	19	6,387	454	180	5
25 to 34 years .....	237	48	3	15,539	13,913	12	13,901	1,626	866	-
35 to 44 years .....	220	110	-	16,844	14,705	9	14,696	2,139	1,502	4
45 to 54 years .....	219	175	-	14,999	12,522	7	12,515	2,477	1,515	7
55 to 64 years .....	87	160	-	7,782	6,328	6	6,323	1,453	1,047	-
65 years and over .....	51	185	1	1,842	1,535	-	1,535	308	446	1
Women, 16 years and over .....	276	250	5	60,517	48,972	668	48,304	11,544	3,547	54
16 to 19 years .....	29	3	4	2,730	2,613	85	2,528	117	36	5
16 to 17 years .....	17	2	4	1,065	1,030	47	982	35	15	3
18 to 19 years .....	13	-	-	1,665	1,584	38	1,545	82	21	2
20 to 24 years .....	19	4	-	6,345	5,655	79	5,576	690	118	6
25 to 34 years .....	36	29	-	13,079	10,949	100	10,850	2,130	526	12
35 to 44 years .....	82	31	-	14,808	11,998	124	11,874	2,810	994	10
45 to 54 years .....	58	54	-	14,390	10,724	131	10,593	3,666	973	17
55 to 64 years .....	25	71	-	7,311	5,495	122	5,373	1,816	683	4
65 years and over .....	27	60	-	1,853	1,538	27	1,510	316	216	1

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-23. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	April 2004					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	133,091	2,161	130,930	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	31,875	504	31,370	23.9	23.3	24.0
1 to 4 hours .....	1,440	48	1,392	1.1	2.2	1.1
5 to 14 hours .....	5,240	130	5,111	3.9	6.0	3.9
15 to 29 hours .....	15,797	229	15,568	11.9	10.6	11.9
30 to 34 hours .....	9,398	98	9,300	7.1	4.5	7.1
35 hours and over .....	101,217	1,657	99,560	76.1	76.7	76.0
35 to 39 hours .....	8,824	78	8,746	6.6	3.6	6.7
40 hours .....	55,649	614	55,035	41.8	28.4	42.0
41 hours and over .....	36,745	965	35,780	27.6	44.6	27.3
41 to 48 hours .....	12,609	163	12,447	9.5	7.5	9.5
49 to 59 hours .....	14,067	290	13,777	10.6	13.4	10.5
60 hours and over .....	10,068	513	9,556	7.6	23.7	7.3
Average hours, total at work .....	39.0	44.2	38.9	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	42.9	49.6	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	April 2004					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	31,875	9,318	22,557	31,370	9,155	22,215
Economic reasons .....	4,411	1,422	2,989	4,325	1,373	2,952
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,745	1,229	1,516	2,687	1,195	1,492
Could only find part-time work .....	1,429	—	1,429	1,419	—	1,419
Seasonal work .....	131	86	45	113	71	42
Job started or ended during week .....	106	106	—	106	106	—
Noneconomic reasons .....	27,463	7,896	19,568	27,046	7,783	19,263
Child-care problems .....	677	75	603	675	75	601
Other family or personal obligations .....	5,741	664	5,077	5,674	652	5,022
Health or medical limitations .....	870	—	870	849	—	849
In school or training .....	6,847	71	6,775	6,782	69	6,713
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,048	—	2,048	1,942	—	1,942
Vacation or personal day .....	3,850	3,850	—	3,816	3,816	—
Holiday, legal or religious .....	578	578	—	573	573	—
Weather-related curtailment .....	295	295	—	268	268	—
All other reasons .....	6,558	2,363	4,195	6,469	2,332	4,137
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	23.0	24.7	22.2	23.1	24.8	22.3
Other reasons .....	21.0	24.8	19.4	21.0	24.8	19.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-25. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	April 2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	130,930	31,370	4,325	7,783	19,263	99,560	38.9	42.8
Wage and salary workers .....	122,271	28,469	3,807	7,222	17,440	93,802	38.9	42.7
Mining .....	464	39	14	13	12	425	49.7	50.9
Construction .....	8,349	1,369	435	562	371	6,980	40.4	41.7
Manufacturing .....	15,771	1,823	289	1,001	534	13,947	42.2	43.1
Durable goods .....	9,827	1,092	132	668	292	8,735	42.3	43.1
Nondurable goods .....	5,944	732	157	333	242	5,212	42.0	43.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	18,584	5,009	635	931	3,443	13,575	38.3	43.2
Transportation and utilities .....	6,295	1,001	193	369	439	5,293	41.8	43.9
Information .....	3,263	662	62	227	373	2,601	39.4	42.6
Financial activities .....	8,854	1,510	112	607	792	7,344	40.1	42.2
Professional and business services .....	11,725	2,328	441	601	1,286	9,397	40.3	43.5
Education and health services .....	26,466	7,494	628	1,785	5,081	18,972	37.2	41.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	10,903	4,696	723	376	3,596	6,207	33.5	42.3
Other services .....	5,646	1,795	251	307	1,237	3,851	36.6	42.5
Other services, except private households .....	4,964	1,410	172	261	976	3,554	37.5	42.6
Private households .....	682	385	79	45	261	297	30.0	40.4
Public administration .....	5,952	744	24	444	276	5,208	41.2	42.3
Self-employed workers .....	8,584	2,858	518	559	1,780	5,727	38.5	45.0
Unpaid family workers .....	75	43	—	1	43	32	30.5	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	130,930	31,370	4,325	7,783	19,263	99,560	38.9	42.8
16 to 19 years .....	5,164	3,982	248	115	3,619	1,182	22.4	38.6
16 to 17 years .....	1,844	1,713	18	13	1,681	131	16.6	39.0
18 to 19 years .....	3,320	2,270	230	102	1,938	1,050	25.6	38.6
20 years and over .....	125,766	27,388	4,077	7,668	15,644	98,378	39.6	42.9
20 to 24 years .....	13,127	4,894	707	749	3,438	8,233	34.3	40.6
25 years and over .....	112,639	22,494	3,370	6,918	12,206	90,145	40.2	43.1
25 to 54 years .....	92,451	16,766	2,905	5,632	8,229	75,685	40.7	43.1
55 years and over .....	20,188	5,728	465	1,286	3,976	14,460	37.9	42.9
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>69,951</b>	<b>12,055</b>	<b>2,238</b>	<b>3,815</b>	<b>6,003</b>	<b>57,896</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>44.1</b>
16 to 19 years .....	2,549	1,829	119	67	1,643	720	24.0	39.2
16 to 17 years .....	837	761	9	6	746	76	17.2	40.8
18 to 19 years .....	1,711	1,068	110	61	897	644	27.4	39.0
20 years and over .....	67,402	10,227	2,119	3,748	4,360	57,175	42.2	44.2
20 to 24 years .....	6,881	2,204	397	392	1,415	4,677	36.3	41.5
25 years and over .....	60,521	8,023	1,722	3,356	2,945	52,498	42.9	44.4
25 to 54 years .....	49,845	5,668	1,486	2,721	1,461	44,177	43.4	44.5
55 years and over .....	10,676	2,355	235	635	1,484	8,321	40.3	44.1
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>60,979</b>	<b>19,315</b>	<b>2,087</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>13,260</b>	<b>41,664</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>41.0</b>
16 to 19 years .....	2,615	2,154	129	48	1,977	461	20.8	37.9
16 to 17 years .....	1,006	952	9	7	935	55	16.2	(1)
18 to 19 years .....	1,609	1,202	120	41	1,041	407	23.6	38.0
20 years and over .....	58,364	17,161	1,958	3,920	11,283	41,203	36.6	41.0
20 to 24 years .....	6,246	2,690	310	358	2,023	3,556	32.2	39.4
25 years and over .....	52,118	14,471	1,648	3,562	9,261	37,647	37.1	41.2
25 to 54 years .....	42,607	11,098	1,418	2,911	6,769	31,509	37.5	41.2
55 years and over .....	9,511	3,373	230	651	2,492	6,138	35.1	41.3
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	108,098	26,634	3,450	6,507	16,677	81,464	38.9	43.0
Men .....	58,767	10,214	1,842	3,240	5,132	48,553	41.7	44.3
Women .....	49,331	16,420	1,608	3,267	11,545	32,911	35.6	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	14,247	2,826	603	809	1,414	11,421	38.6	41.4
Men .....	6,559	1,065	272	340	453	5,493	40.2	42.5
Women .....	7,688	1,761	331	469	961	5,927	37.2	40.3
Asian, 16 years and over .....	5,746	1,117	138	280	699	4,629	40.1	43.3
Men .....	3,135	465	72	135	258	2,670	42.2	44.5
Women .....	2,611	652	65	145	441	1,959	37.5	41.6
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over .....	16,814	3,705	978	971	1,756	13,108	38.3	41.1
Men .....	10,064	1,648	529	549	569	8,417	40.1	41.8
Women .....	6,749	2,058	449	422	1,187	4,692	35.8	39.9
<b>Marital status</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	42,196	5,069	913	2,363	1,793	37,127	43.6	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	8,369	1,243	343	449	451	7,126	42.3	44.1
Never married .....	19,385	5,743	982	1,003	3,759	13,642	36.8	42.2
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	32,247	9,870	827	2,076	6,967	22,376	36.2	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,549	3,148	519	898	1,731	9,401	37.9	41.4
Never married .....	16,184	6,296	741	994	4,562	9,887	33.7	40.7

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of

any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-27. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	April 2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	133,091	31,875	4,411	7,896	19,568	101,217	39.0	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	46,457	8,951	684	3,069	5,198	37,507	41.1	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	19,511	2,755	193	1,152	1,410	16,755	43.7	45.7
Professional and related occupations .....	26,947	6,196	491	1,917	3,788	20,751	39.2	42.8
Service occupations .....	21,602	8,176	1,351	922	5,903	13,426	34.7	41.7
Sales and office occupations .....	33,983	9,320	941	1,952	6,427	24,663	37.5	42.2
Sales and related occupations .....	15,301	4,270	501	704	3,065	11,031	38.7	44.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18,682	5,050	440	1,248	3,361	13,632	36.5	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	13,664	2,238	707	915	616	11,426	40.5	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7,864	1,443	528	596	319	6,422	39.8	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,850	592	122	258	212	4,258	41.5	42.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17,385	3,190	728	1,037	1,425	14,195	40.6	43.0
Production occupations .....	9,199	1,361	317	583	460	7,838	40.8	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,186	1,829	411	454	964	6,357	40.3	43.9
Men, 16 years and over .....	71,607	12,370	2,312	3,900	6,157	59,237	41.7	44.3
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	23,107	3,038	331	1,340	1,366	20,070	44.3	46.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	11,183	1,196	117	585	494	9,987	46.3	47.7
Professional and related occupations .....	11,925	1,842	215	755	872	10,083	42.4	44.6
Service occupations .....	9,255	2,583	479	371	1,733	6,672	37.5	42.9
Sales and office occupations .....	12,622	2,455	276	599	1,580	10,167	41.1	44.6
Sales and related occupations .....	8,114	1,452	165	325	962	6,662	42.6	46.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,508	1,003	111	274	618	3,505	38.4	41.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	13,071	2,104	691	874	540	10,967	40.6	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7,698	1,391	520	582	288	6,307	39.9	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,601	552	116	245	191	4,049	41.7	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	13,551	2,189	536	715	938	11,362	41.6	43.7
Production occupations .....	6,570	786	190	363	233	5,784	41.8	42.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6,981	1,403	346	352	705	5,578	41.3	44.5
Women, 16 years and over .....	61,485	19,505	2,099	3,996	13,410	41,980	35.9	41.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	23,350	5,913	353	1,729	3,832	17,437	37.9	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,328	1,559	76	567	916	6,769	40.2	42.9
Professional and related occupations .....	15,022	4,354	276	1,162	2,916	10,668	36.6	41.1
Service occupations .....	12,347	5,593	871	551	4,170	6,754	32.5	40.6
Sales and office occupations .....	21,361	6,865	665	1,353	4,847	14,496	35.3	40.5
Sales and related occupations .....	7,187	2,818	336	379	2,103	4,369	34.3	41.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14,174	4,047	330	974	2,743	10,127	35.9	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	593	134	16	41	76	459	37.9	40.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	167	52	8	13	30	115	35.8	39.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	249	40	6	13	21	209	39.0	41.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,833	1,000	193	321	486	2,833	37.2	40.2
Production occupations .....	2,628	575	127	220	227	2,053	38.3	40.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,205	426	65	101	259	780	34.7	39.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-28. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex**

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
Total, 16 years and over .....	4,891	4,373	6.3	5.6	3,610	3,464	5.3	5.1
Married, spouse present .....	1,726	1,407	3.7	3.1	1,213	1,221	3.4	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	735	694	7.6	7.3	805	847	5.8	6.0
Never married .....	2,430	2,272	11.1	10.1	1,592	1,396	8.8	7.6
White, 16 years and over .....	3,646	3,344	5.6	5.1	2,491	2,416	4.5	4.4
Married, spouse present .....	1,355	1,139	3.4	2.9	995	945	3.2	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	558	548	7.0	6.9	569	602	5.3	5.5
Never married .....	1,734	1,658	10.0	9.2	927	868	7.0	6.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	857	734	11.3	9.8	834	784	9.4	8.8
Married, spouse present .....	218	160	6.3	4.6	111	163	3.9	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	125	110	10.2	9.8	170	188	7.3	8.0
Never married .....	514	464	17.8	15.8	553	433	15.2	11.9
Asian, 16 years and over .....	187	134	5.8	4.0	160	139	5.8	4.8
Married, spouse present .....	94	70	4.6	3.3	87	76	5.4	4.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	16	11	7.2	4.5	29	20	5.9	4.9
Never married .....	77	53	7.9	5.5	44	43	6.6	6.1
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over .....	771	760	6.9	6.6	580	523	7.7	6.8
Married, spouse present .....	308	237	5.1	3.8	208	211	5.6	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	110	121	7.5	8.3	100	149	6.7	9.0
Never married .....	353	402	9.5	10.5	273	163	11.6	6.7
Total, 25 years and over .....	3,435	2,986	5.2	4.5	2,493	2,465	4.3	4.3
Married, spouse present .....	1,644	1,341	3.6	3.0	1,121	1,126	3.2	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	716	665	7.6	7.1	775	781	5.7	5.7
Never married .....	1,076	980	8.8	7.8	597	558	6.4	5.8
White, 25 years and over .....	2,573	2,309	4.6	4.1	1,766	1,728	3.8	3.7
Married, spouse present .....	1,277	1,083	3.3	2.8	920	879	3.1	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	542	524	7.0	6.8	550	558	5.2	5.2
Never married .....	754	703	8.0	7.3	297	291	4.7	4.5
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	566	483	8.9	7.6	531	564	7.1	7.5
Married, spouse present .....	217	155	6.4	4.6	102	151	3.7	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	122	106	10.2	9.6	165	176	7.2	7.6
Never married .....	227	222	12.9	11.7	264	237	11.0	9.6
Asian, 25 years and over .....	161	108	5.5	3.6	127	103	5.1	4.1
Married, spouse present .....	94	68	4.6	3.2	83	64	5.2	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	16	11	7.2	4.7	29	20	6.0	5.0
Never married .....	51	28	8.0	4.4	15	18	3.7	4.5
Hispanic or Latino, 25 years and over .....	540	487	5.9	5.3	387	388	6.4	6.3
Married, spouse present .....	272	222	4.8	3.8	180	179	5.3	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	102	109	7.4	7.9	91	135	6.4	8.5
Never married .....	165	156	8.1	8.0	116	73	9.4	5.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-29. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex**

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	8,501	7,837	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.1
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,438	1,300	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	558	557	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Management occupations .....	392	362	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4
Business and financial operations occupations .....	167	195	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.2
Professional and related occupations .....	879	743	3.0	2.5	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	194	160	6.0	5.1	7.1	4.7	3.1	6.1
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	123	64	4.6	2.3	3.7	2.0	10.1	4.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	42	56	3.0	4.2	2.1	4.3	4.2	4.0
Community and social services occupations .....	51	55	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.0	2.3	3.4
Legal occupations .....	10	35	.6	2.2	.4	2.4	.9	2.1
Education, training, and library occupations .....	182	132	2.2	1.6	3.0	1.1	1.9	1.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	180	158	6.4	5.6	7.2	5.9	5.6	5.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	98	82	1.5	1.2	1.1	.8	1.6	1.3
Service occupations .....	1,687	1,518	7.1	6.3	7.5	6.4	6.8	6.2
Healthcare support occupations .....	162	149	5.3	4.8	5.6	7.0	5.2	4.6
Protective service occupations .....	160	140	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	9.7	4.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	706	594	8.6	7.4	8.9	7.8	8.5	7.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	432	369	8.2	7.0	8.5	6.2	7.7	8.1
Personal care and service occupations .....	227	267	5.1	5.6	6.8	6.1	4.7	5.5
Sales and office occupations .....	1,988	1,848	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.1
Sales and related occupations .....	886	800	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	6.2	5.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,103	1,048	5.3	5.1	6.1	6.6	5.0	4.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,230	1,172	8.3	7.6	8.1	7.4	12.7	12.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	133	114	12.6	10.5	10.9	8.3	17.4	18.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	829	844	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.2	10.9	15.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	268	214	5.2	4.1	5.0	4.1	8.9	4.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	1,562	1,397	8.0	7.2	7.8	6.6	8.3	9.1
Production occupations .....	817	709	7.7	6.9	7.5	6.0	8.1	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	745	689	8.3	7.5	8.1	7.2	8.9	9.2
No previous work experience .....	578	589	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years .....	408	394	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over .....	73	99	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-30. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,501	7,837	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	7,082	6,466	6.2	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.5
Mining .....	41	34	7.7	6.4	7.1	6.3	11.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	772	849	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.7	4.5	6.9
Manufacturing .....	1,199	1,004	6.7	5.8	6.5	5.5	7.2	6.7
Durable goods .....	799	598	7.3	5.6	7.3	5.4	7.3	6.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	42	21	7.3	3.8	7.5	2.3	5.9	9.4
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	122	112	6.1	5.6	6.4	5.5	4.9	6.2
Machinery manufacturing .....	89	99	6.8	8.3	6.9	9.1	6.6	5.3
Computer and electronic products .....	180	94	10.3	5.7	9.9	5.3	11.1	6.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	35	21	6.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	9.5	3.5
Transportation equipment .....	136	102	5.7	4.3	5.6	3.5	6.2	6.6
Wood products .....	57	30	11.1	5.3	11.2	5.5	10.4	4.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	58	40	9.3	6.3	10.5	6.6	6.8	5.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	80	78	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.5	5.3	6.5
Nondurable goods .....	400	406	5.8	6.2	5.1	5.5	7.2	7.4
Food manufacturing .....	98	109	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.8	6.4
Beverage and tobacco products .....	20	22	7.4	8.4	5.2	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	93	82	8.6	8.1	7.1	4.7	9.9	10.9
Paper and printing .....	89	71	6.2	5.3	4.9	5.8	8.9	4.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	7	13	3.8	8.3	4.4	3.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	44	48	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	5.1
Plastic and rubber products .....	50	60	7.3	7.9	5.3	7.0	11.6	10.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,201	1,248	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.1	6.6	7.5
Wholesale trade .....	218	216	5.2	4.6	4.6	3.8	6.3	6.4
Retail trade .....	983	1,032	6.2	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.7	7.7
Transportation and utilities .....	274	239	5.0	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.0	6.1
Transportation and warehousing .....	245	216	5.4	4.8	5.8	4.4	4.3	6.4
Utilities .....	29	23	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	4.4
Information <sup>2</sup> .....	268	168	7.3	5.0	7.4	4.7	7.3	5.5
Publishing, except Internet .....	44	16	5.4	1.9	4.5	2.1	6.2	1.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	41	36	11.2	7.9	11.6	10.0	10.4	3.9
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	28	26	5.6	4.8	8.7	4.6	1.1	5.1
Telecommunications .....	134	82	8.4	6.4	7.3	4.3	10.0	9.1
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	15	5	7.0	3.9	8.2	3.4	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other information services .....	6	1	4.8	1.1	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	1.0
Financial activities .....	323	312	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.1
Finance and insurance .....	239	201	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.2	3.4	2.8
Finance .....	181	131	4.2	3.0	4.7	3.7	3.9	2.6
Insurance .....	58	70	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.2
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	85	111	3.5	4.5	2.4	4.7	4.7	4.2
Real estate .....	53	76	2.7	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.8	3.5
Rental and leasing services .....	31	35	7.1	7.5	5.3	6.7	10.4	9.1
Professional and business services .....	1,076	752	8.3	6.0	7.6	6.0	9.1	6.1
Professional and technical services .....	389	276	5.3	3.7	5.3	3.7	5.3	3.7
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>2</sup> .....	687	476	12.2	9.3	10.5	8.9	14.6	9.9
Administrative and support services .....	663	448	12.7	9.4	11.0	9.1	14.9	9.7
Waste management and remediation services .....	24	25	6.4	8.3	6.4	6.7	6.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Education and health services .....	611	589	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.4	3.4
Educational services .....	124	98	3.8	2.8	5.0	2.1	3.2	3.2
Health care and social assistance .....	486	491	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4
Hospitals .....	102	108	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.1	1.9
Health services, except hospitals .....	272	266	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.8
Social assistance .....	113	117	5.6	6.0	7.6	6.8	5.1	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-30. Unemployed persons by industry and sex — Continued**

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
Leisure and hospitality .....	986	925	8.5	7.9	8.8	8.2	8.2	7.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	158	151	8.1	7.7	8.8	8.9	7.2	6.5
Accommodation and food services .....	828	774	8.6	8.0	8.8	8.1	8.4	7.8
Accommodation .....	104	110	6.8	7.3	8.7	5.8	5.5	8.4
Food services and drinking places .....	724	665	8.9	8.1	8.8	8.5	9.0	7.7
Other services .....	331	347	5.5	5.6	6.6	6.0	4.5	5.3
Other services, except private households .....	271	279	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.1	4.0	4.1
Repair and maintenance .....	115	124	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.7	5.0	7.4
Personal and laundry services .....	69	82	4.4	5.1	4.3	8.4	4.4	3.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	87	73	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.6	3.5	3.8
Private households .....	60	68	7.7	8.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	6.0	9.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	154	107	12.0	8.3	11.8	7.6	12.6	11.2
Government workers .....	440	433	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	248	242	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.4
No previous work experience .....	578	589	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-31. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	8,501	7,837	4,245	3,746	3,101	3,012	1,155	1,078
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	4,716	4,253	2,958	2,608	1,590	1,499	168	147
On temporary layoff .....	1,076	943	711	601	309	281	57	61
Not on temporary layoff .....	3,640	3,311	2,247	2,007	1,281	1,218	111	86
Permanent job losers .....	2,786	2,560	1,655	1,497	1,056	1,001	75	63
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	854	750	593	509	225	217	36	23
Job leavers .....	786	796	368	354	357	370	61	72
Reentrants .....	2,421	2,199	835	710	1,067	1,023	519	466
New entrants .....	578	589	84	74	86	120	408	394
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	55.5	54.3	69.7	69.6	51.3	49.8	14.5	13.6
On temporary layoff .....	12.7	12.0	16.7	16.0	10.0	9.3	4.9	5.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	42.8	42.2	52.9	53.6	41.3	40.4	9.6	8.0
Job leavers .....	9.2	10.2	8.7	9.4	11.5	12.3	5.2	6.7
Reentrants .....	28.5	28.1	19.7	19.0	34.4	33.9	44.9	43.2
New entrants .....	6.8	7.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.0	35.3	36.5
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.9	1.1
Reentrants .....	1.7	1.5	1.1	.9	1.6	1.6	7.7	7.1
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.1	.1	.1	.2	6.1	6.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	6,138	5,760	1,691	1,518	348	274	1,351	1,283
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,546	3,222	836	766	181	142	795	627
On temporary layoff .....	900	767	116	133	25	14	202	160
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,647	2,455	720	633	156	128	592	467
Permanent job losers .....	2,056	1,950	512	441	132	98	389	277
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	590	505	208	192	24	30	204	190
Job leavers .....	590	625	139	109	37	31	88	146
Reentrants .....	1,619	1,508	590	534	97	54	358	365
New entrants .....	382	405	126	109	33	47	111	144
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	57.8	55.9	49.4	50.5	51.9	51.7	58.8	48.9
On temporary layoff .....	14.7	13.3	6.9	8.8	7.1	5.0	15.0	12.5
Not on temporary layoff .....	43.1	42.6	42.6	41.7	44.8	46.7	43.8	36.4
Job leavers .....	9.6	10.9	8.2	7.2	10.6	11.3	6.5	11.4
Reentrants .....	26.4	26.2	34.9	35.2	28.0	19.7	26.5	28.5
New entrants .....	6.2	7.0	7.5	7.2	9.5	17.3	8.2	11.2
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3.0	2.7	5.1	4.7	3.0	2.3	4.2	3.3
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.7	.6	.5	.5	.8
Reentrants .....	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.3	1.6	.9	1.9	1.9
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.8	.7	.5	.8	.6	.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	April 2004						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,837	100.0	31.1	27.5	41.3	17.4	23.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	4,253	100.0	29.9	27.2	42.9	19.4	23.5
On temporary layoff .....	943	100.0	50.8	23.8	25.4	17.3	8.1
Not on temporary layoff .....	3,311	100.0	24.0	28.2	47.9	20.0	27.9
Permanent job losers .....	2,560	100.0	21.7	28.7	49.6	19.1	30.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	750	100.0	31.6	26.5	41.9	23.1	18.8
Job leavers .....	796	100.0	40.6	27.4	32.0	15.5	16.5
Reentrants .....	2,199	100.0	29.7	27.3	43.0	16.2	26.8
New entrants .....	589	100.0	32.4	30.9	36.7	10.2	26.6
Men, 20 years and over .....	3,746	100.0	28.0	25.8	46.2	19.1	27.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,608	100.0	27.4	27.0	45.6	20.9	24.7
On temporary layoff .....	601	100.0	39.9	26.4	33.7	22.4	11.2
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,007	100.0	23.6	27.2	49.2	20.4	28.8
Permanent job losers .....	1,497	100.0	21.5	28.1	50.4	19.2	31.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	509	100.0	29.7	24.7	45.5	23.9	21.7
Job leavers .....	354	100.0	37.4	22.7	39.9	14.6	25.3
Reentrants .....	710	100.0	26.8	22.2	51.1	16.1	34.9
New entrants .....	74	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Women, 20 years and over .....	3,012	100.0	30.0	29.4	40.5	17.2	23.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,499	100.0	30.4	28.0	41.6	18.3	23.3
On temporary layoff .....	281	100.0	65.0	23.1	11.9	9.3	2.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,218	100.0	22.4	29.2	48.4	20.3	28.1
Permanent job losers .....	1,001	100.0	19.5	29.7	50.8	19.6	31.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	217	100.0	35.6	26.6	37.8	23.9	13.9
Job leavers .....	370	100.0	36.6	35.8	27.6	16.7	10.9
Reentrants .....	1,023	100.0	26.7	29.4	43.9	16.7	27.3
New entrants .....	120	100.0	34.4	27.7	37.9	10.9	27.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,078	100.0	44.8	28.4	26.7	11.8	14.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	147	100.0	70.8	22.0	7.3	4.5	2.8
On temporary layoff .....	61	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff .....	86	100.0	55.3	36.1	8.6	5.5	3.1
Permanent job losers .....	63	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	23	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	72	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants .....	466	100.0	40.8	30.7	28.5	15.0	13.5
New entrants .....	394	100.0	34.2	31.9	33.9	10.4	23.5

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-34. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,501	7,837	100.0	100.0	7,155	6,517	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,443	2,439	28.7	31.1	1,847	1,785	25.8	27.4
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,408	2,159	28.3	27.5	2,020	1,803	28.2	27.7
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,459	1,375	17.2	17.5	1,183	1,138	16.5	17.5
27 to 51 weeks .....	949	784	11.2	10.0	837	666	11.7	10.2
52 weeks and over .....	3,650	3,239	42.9	41.3	3,288	2,929	46.0	44.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	1,644	1,363	19.3	17.4	1,456	1,212	20.3	18.6
Median duration, in weeks .....	2,005	1,876	23.6	23.9	1,832	1,717	25.6	26.3
27 to 51 weeks .....	891	755	10.5	9.6	813	681	11.4	10.4
52 weeks and over .....	1,114	1,121	13.1	14.3	1,019	1,036	14.2	15.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	20.6	21.0	—	—	21.9	22.7	—	—
Median duration, in weeks .....	12.0	11.0	—	—	13.1	12.5	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-35. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment**

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2004							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,837	2,439	2,159	3,239	1,363	1,876	21.0	11.0	
16 to 19 years .....	1,078	484	307	288	127	161	13.9	6.4	
20 to 24 years .....	1,308	522	352	434	200	234	15.6	8.0	
25 to 34 years .....	1,719	528	547	644	311	333	18.7	10.3	
35 to 44 years .....	1,571	408	415	748	298	450	24.1	13.6	
45 to 54 years .....	1,341	279	357	706	269	438	28.4	16.2	
55 to 64 years .....	651	176	157	317	124	194	25.5	13.9	
65 years and over .....	168	42	25	101	36	66	28.9	20.2	
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4,373</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	
16 to 19 years .....	627	272	178	177	69	108	14.5	7.0	
20 to 24 years .....	760	290	175	296	118	177	17.9	9.3	
25 to 34 years .....	980	295	301	384	194	191	19.3	11.0	
35 to 44 years .....	828	217	204	407	171	236	24.2	14.2	
45 to 54 years .....	708	138	185	385	125	260	28.8	17.2	
55 to 64 years .....	367	93	85	189	88	102	25.2	15.1	
65 years and over .....	103	19	16	68	21	47	31.2	24.3	
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3,464</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,332</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	
16 to 19 years .....	451	211	129	111	58	53	13.0	5.6	
20 to 24 years .....	548	233	177	138	81	57	12.4	6.9	
25 to 34 years .....	739	233	246	260	117	143	17.9	9.6	
35 to 44 years .....	743	191	211	341	126	214	23.9	13.1	
45 to 54 years .....	633	141	172	321	144	177	28.0	14.9	
55 to 64 years .....	283	83	72	128	36	92	25.9	12.1	
65 years and over .....	66	23	9	33	15	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	5,760	1,892	1,572	2,296	970	1,326	20.4	10.4	
Men .....	3,344	1,077	876	1,391	562	830	20.8	11.1	
Women .....	2,416	815	696	905	409	496	19.8	9.7	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	1,518	352	454	711	299	412	23.6	13.4	
Men .....	734	165	207	362	167	194	23.6	14.3	
Women .....	784	187	247	350	132	218	23.6	12.7	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	274	94	58	122	51	71	21.8	11.4	
Men .....	134	35	23	77	32	45	26.8	18.9	
Women .....	139	59	36	45	19	26	16.9	5.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	1,283	466	326	490	187	303	20.0	9.7	
Men .....	760	302	164	294	114	180	17.5	9.6	
Women .....	523	164	162	197	73	123	23.7	9.8	
<b>Marital status</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,407	401	363	643	285	358	22.0	12.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	694	187	169	337	109	228	26.6	13.9	
Never married .....	2,272	734	611	927	392	536	19.9	10.8	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,221	378	363	481	204	277	20.9	10.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	847	229	231	386	159	227	23.4	12.9	
Never married .....	1,396	509	422	465	215	250	17.9	8.8	

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as "Hispanic or Latino" may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-36. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	April 2004							
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,300	345	385	569	195	374	24.2	12.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	557	127	184	246	83	163	25.7	12.8
Professional and related occupations .....	743	218	202	324	113	211	23.2	11.9
Service occupations .....	1,518	506	431	581	302	279	18.4	10.1
Sales and office occupations .....	1,848	571	515	762	315	447	21.0	11.3
Sales and related occupations .....	800	255	245	300	139	161	17.9	10.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,048	316	270	462	176	286	23.3	12.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,172	388	273	511	251	260	20.4	11.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	114	45	23	47	24	23	22.2	10.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	844	277	197	370	188	182	19.8	11.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	214	67	52	95	39	56	21.5	11.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,397	429	370	599	240	359	21.5	11.3
Production occupations .....	709	201	203	305	104	200	23.6	11.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	689	227	167	294	135	159	19.4	11.3
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup></b>								
Agriculture and related industries .....	114	43	17	53	27	26	23.3	11.0
Mining .....	34	13	2	19	5	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	857	286	218	353	190	162	18.6	10.3
Manufacturing .....	1,005	224	262	518	169	349	27.7	15.5
Durable goods .....	599	122	145	332	92	240	31.1	18.6
Nondurable goods .....	406	103	117	186	77	110	22.8	13.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,249	413	340	496	205	291	19.7	10.7
Transportation and utilities .....	258	89	42	128	58	69	21.7	14.2
Information .....	172	48	62	63	13	50	25.1	11.5
Financial activities .....	321	80	110	131	56	75	21.3	12.4
Professional and business services .....	767	207	238	322	141	182	19.9	11.4
Education and health services .....	754	259	202	293	157	136	19.4	9.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	964	346	296	323	161	162	16.6	9.2
Other services .....	350	105	101	144	48	95	21.9	10.0
Public administration .....	147	35	23	90	28	62	34.2	20.0
No previous work experience .....	589	190	182	216	60	156	21.6	9.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-37. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
Total not in the labor force .....	74,615	76,497	14,370	14,800	20,591	21,244	39,655	40,454	28,327	29,244	46,288	47,253
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	70,242	71,900	12,726	13,106	18,614	19,246	38,902	39,548	26,375	27,113	43,867	44,786
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	4,373	4,598	1,644	1,693	1,977	1,998	752	906	1,953	2,131	2,421	2,466
Did not search for work in previous year .....	2,342	2,470	813	830	989	1,018	540	622	994	1,070	1,348	1,400
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	2,031	2,127	832	863	987	980	212	284	958	1,061	1,073	1,066
Not available to work now .....	633	601	310	341	280	223	42	37	264	279	369	323
Available to work now .....	1,399	1,526	521	522	707	757	170	247	695	782	704	743
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects <sup>3</sup> .....	437	492	146	121	235	267	56	105	254	313	183	179
Reasons other than discouragement .....	962	1,034	375	401	472	490	114	143	440	469	521	565
Family responsibilities .....	133	141	35	15	92	103	6	23	32	26	102	115
In school or training .....	225	256	175	192	44	62	5	3	115	117	110	139
Ill health or disability .....	108	131	12	24	82	68	14	39	42	61	67	69
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	495	506	153	171	254	257	88	78	253	265	243	241

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

<sup>3</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

<sup>4</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

**A-38. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004	Apr. 2003	Apr. 2004
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,181	7,239	5.2	5.2	3,756	3,675	5.2	5.0	3,425	3,564	5.3	5.5
16 to 19 years .....	187	220	3.4	4.0	81	100	3.1	3.7	107	120	3.6	4.3
20 years and over .....	6,994	7,019	5.3	5.3	3,675	3,574	5.2	5.0	3,318	3,444	5.4	5.6
20 to 24 years .....	800	744	6.0	5.4	399	348	5.7	4.8	401	396	6.4	6.1
25 years and over .....	6,193	6,275	5.2	5.3	3,276	3,227	5.2	5.1	2,918	3,048	5.3	5.5
25 to 54 years .....	5,222	5,277	5.4	5.4	2,746	2,728	5.3	5.2	2,476	2,550	5.4	5.7
55 years and over .....	972	998	4.6	4.6	529	499	4.7	4.3	442	498	4.5	4.9
55 to 64 years .....	813	848	4.9	4.9	427	429	4.9	4.7	386	419	4.9	5.2
65 years and over .....	159	150	3.4	3.2	102	71	3.9	2.8	56	79	2.8	3.7
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,191	6,175	5.4	5.4	3,231	3,136	5.2	5.0	2,960	3,039	5.6	5.8
Black or African American .....	601	665	4.1	4.5	319	348	4.7	5.1	281	317	3.5	3.9
Asian .....	195	248	3.4	4.2	99	105	3.2	3.3	96	143	3.7	5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	590	634	3.4	3.6	361	402	3.4	3.8	230	232	3.3	3.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,009	4,047	5.1	5.1	2,404	2,318	5.4	5.2	1,605	1,728	4.6	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,202	1,233	5.4	5.6	403	421	4.5	4.8	799	813	6.1	6.1
Never married .....	1,970	1,959	5.5	5.3	948	935	4.9	4.6	1,022	1,023	6.2	6.1
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	3,758	3,869	-	-	2,190	2,142	-	-	1,569	1,727	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,652	1,633	-	-	572	551	-	-	1,080	1,082	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	279	275	-	-	185	188	-	-	94	87	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,443	1,417	-	-	783	760	-	-	660	657	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1954 to date**

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1954	49,093	42,235	18,515	825	2,688	15,002	30,578	10,357	1,693	2,118	3,197	2,385	3,034	936	6,858
1955	50,744	43,722	19,234	828	2,881	15,524	31,510	10,612	1,735	2,212	3,320	2,491	3,140	978	7,021
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,287	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,697	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	16,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	16,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	76,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,669	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,316	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,814	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,064	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,578	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,828	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,931	108,356	21,817	571	6,722	14,525	108,114	25,275	3,198	7,974	15,997	16,577	12,125	5,393	21,575
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2003:															
April	129,901	108,304	21,880	568	6,689	14,623	108,021	25,326	3,214	7,968	15,897	16,538	12,084	5,397	21,597
May	129,673	108,332	21,859	570	6,715	14,574	108,014	25,302	3,203	7,987	15,943	16,564	12,078	5,396	21,541
June	129,859	108,292	21,805	573	6,718	14,514	108,054	25,266	3,194	7,988	15,967	16,576	12,097	5,399	21,567
July	129,814	108,253	21,744	571	6,721	14,452	108,070	25,225	3,188	7,995	16,021	16,568	12,118	5,394	21,561
August	129,789	108,209	21,712	569	6,739	14,404	108,077	25,225	3,174	7,996	15,998	16,591	12,117	5,398	21,580
September	129,856	108,317	21,697	568	6,754	14,375	108,159	25,252	3,175	8,004	16,051	16,622	12,126	5,390	21,539
October	129,944	108,384	21,674	569	6,754	14,351	108,270	25,272	3,166	7,990	16,070	16,678	12,147	5,367	21,560
November	130,027	108,483	21,686	571	6,771	14,344	108,341	25,261	3,172	7,985	16,114	16,705	12,178	5,382	21,544
December	130,035	108,491	21,668	570	6,774	14,324	108,367	25,211	3,175	7,981	16,159	16,731	12,192	5,374	21,544
2004:															
January	130,194	108,667	21,696	570	6,812	14,314	108,498	25,312	3,163	7,981	16,172	16,746	12,218	5,379	21,527
February	130,277	108,738	21,684	572	6,791	14,321	108,593	25,331	3,169	7,989	16,196	16,764	12,229	5,376	21,539
March <sup>2</sup>	130,614	109,048	21,766	580	6,856	14,330	108,848	25,408	3,169	7,994	16,250	16,805	12,263	5,393	21,566
April <sup>2</sup>	130,902	109,328	21,808	583	6,874	14,351	109,094	25,436	3,171	8,002	16,373	16,836	12,299	5,403	21,574

<sup>1</sup>Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

<sup>2</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent

benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2003) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2000) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
<b>Annual averages</b>												
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.86	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.76	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.58	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.35	517.36	39.8	16.80	669.23	43.6	17.58	766.83	38.4	18.95	727.11
<b>Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted</b>												
2003:												
April .....	33.4	15.27	510.02	39.3	16.66	654.74	43.0	17.68	760.24	37.5	18.84	706.50
May .....	33.6	15.27	513.07	39.6	16.72	665.46	44.0	17.39	765.16	38.8	18.86	731.77
June .....	34.1	15.30	521.73	40.1	16.78	672.88	44.3	17.44	772.59	39.0	18.91	737.49
July .....	33.7	15.29	515.27	39.5	16.85	665.58	43.2	17.53	757.30	39.0	19.00	741.00
August .....	33.9	15.31	519.01	40.1	16.92	678.49	44.1	17.52	772.63	39.5	19.08	753.66
September .....	33.7	15.44	520.33	40.3	17.01	685.50	44.1	17.69	780.13	39.2	19.19	752.25
October .....	33.7	15.42	519.65	40.2	16.95	681.39	44.0	17.69	778.36	38.9	19.13	744.16
November .....	34.0	15.52	527.68	40.3	16.98	684.29	44.2	17.75	784.55	38.3	19.08	730.76
December .....	33.6	15.48	520.13	40.1	17.03	682.90	43.5	17.97	781.70	37.4	19.10	714.34
2004:												
January .....	33.3	15.56	518.15	39.8	16.94	674.21	43.6	18.00	784.80	37.5	19.01	712.88
February .....	33.8	15.60	527.28	39.8	16.95	674.61	43.6	18.05	786.98	37.3	19.07	711.31
March <sup>P</sup> .....	33.5	15.55	520.93	40.1	17.00	681.70	44.0	18.15	798.60	38.4	19.06	731.90
April <sup>P</sup> .....	33.4	15.59	520.71	39.7	17.09	678.47	43.9	18.13	795.91	37.7	19.14	721.58

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965 .....	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966 .....	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967 .....	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968 .....	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969 .....	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970 .....	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971 .....	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972 .....	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973 .....	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974 .....	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975 .....	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976 .....	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977 .....	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978 .....	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979 .....	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980 .....	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981 .....	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982 .....	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983 .....	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984 .....	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985 .....	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986 .....	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987 .....	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988 .....	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989 .....	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990 .....	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991 .....	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992 .....	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993 .....	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994 .....	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995 .....	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996 .....	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997 .....	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998 .....	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999 .....	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000 .....	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001 .....	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002 .....	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003 .....	40.4	15.74	14.96	636.07	40.8	16.46	15.64	671.53	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.65
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2003:												
April .....	39.9	15.63	14.90	623.64	40.2	16.32	15.56	656.06	39.5	14.55	13.87	574.73
May .....	40.2	15.64	14.90	628.73	40.6	16.35	15.56	663.81	39.5	14.54	13.87	574.33
June .....	40.5	15.69	14.93	635.45	41.0	16.41	15.59	672.81	39.8	14.56	13.88	579.49
July .....	39.6	15.68	14.94	620.93	39.9	16.32	15.58	651.17	39.1	14.71	13.99	575.16
August .....	40.2	15.76	14.98	633.55	40.6	16.48	15.65	669.09	39.7	14.65	13.93	581.61
September .....	40.8	15.87	15.04	647.50	41.2	16.62	15.74	684.74	40.3	14.73	13.95	593.62
October .....	40.7	15.81	15.00	643.47	41.1	16.55	15.69	680.21	40.1	14.67	13.92	588.27
November .....	41.2	15.92	15.06	655.90	41.6	16.64	15.73	692.22	40.6	14.80	14.02	600.88
December .....	41.3	16.05	15.15	662.87	41.9	16.78	15.80	703.08	40.5	14.88	14.11	602.64
2004:												
January .....	40.7	15.98	15.16	650.39	41.3	16.66	15.78	688.06	39.9	14.89	14.16	594.11
February .....	40.8	15.99	15.19	652.39	41.3	16.68	15.82	688.88	40.0	14.88	14.17	595.20
March <sup>P</sup> .....	40.8	16.01	15.17	653.21	41.4	16.69	15.79	690.97	40.0	14.90	14.17	596.00
April <sup>P</sup> .....	40.5	16.07	15.24	650.84	41.1	16.72	15.83	687.19	39.7	15.02	14.28	596.29

See footnotes at end of table.



# ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965 .....	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966 .....	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967 .....	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968 .....	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969 .....	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970 .....	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971 .....	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972 .....	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973 .....	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974 .....	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975 .....	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976 .....	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977 .....	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978 .....	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979 .....	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980 .....	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981 .....	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982 .....	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983 .....	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984 .....	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985 .....	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986 .....	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987 .....	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988 .....	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989 .....	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990 .....	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991 .....	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992 .....	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993 .....	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994 .....	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995 .....	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996 .....	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997 .....	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998 .....	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999 .....	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000 .....	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001 .....	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002 .....	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003 .....	32.4	14.96	464.00	33.6	14.34	481.10	36.2	21.01	761.13	35.5	17.13	608.87
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2003:												
April .....	32.1	14.91	478.61	33.2	14.32	475.42	35.9	20.89	749.95	35.2	16.96	596.99
May .....	32.2	14.88	479.14	33.5	14.29	478.72	36.0	20.92	753.12	35.3	17.00	600.10
June .....	32.7	14.90	487.23	34.0	14.33	487.22	36.7	20.92	767.76	36.2	17.19	622.28
July .....	32.4	14.87	481.79	33.8	14.32	484.02	36.3	21.01	762.66	35.3	17.29	610.34
August .....	32.6	14.88	485.09	33.9	14.32	485.45	36.4	21.11	768.40	35.4	17.34	613.84
September .....	32.2	15.00	483.00	33.7	14.42	485.95	36.1	21.35	770.74	35.2	17.27	607.90
October .....	32.3	15.01	484.82	33.6	14.38	483.17	36.2	21.25	769.25	35.3	17.25	608.93
November .....	32.6	15.13	493.24	33.7	14.44	486.63	36.8	21.28	783.10	36.1	17.42	628.86
December .....	32.2	15.07	485.25	33.6	14.31	480.82	36.1	21.10	761.71	35.2	17.26	607.55
2004:												
January .....	31.9	15.19	484.56	32.9	14.50	477.05	36.0	21.21	763.56	35.3	17.34	612.10
February .....	32.6	15.24	496.82	33.5	14.58	488.43	36.5	21.28	776.72	36.1	17.47	630.67
March <sup>P</sup> .....	32.1	15.16	486.64	33.2	14.54	482.73	35.9	21.19	760.72	35.2	17.38	611.78
April <sup>P</sup> .....	32.1	15.20	487.92	33.2	14.62	485.38	35.9	21.35	766.47	35.3	17.48	617.04

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.20	586.68	32.3	15.64	505.76	25.6	8.76	224.35	31.4	13.84	434.49
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2003:												
April .....	34.0	17.19	584.46	32.1	15.48	496.91	25.3	8.71	220.36	31.1	13.82	429.80
May .....	34.1	17.15	584.82	32.1	15.51	497.87	25.5	8.74	222.87	31.2	13.82	431.18
June .....	34.7	17.20	596.84	32.5	15.54	505.05	26.1	8.71	227.33	31.6	13.80	436.08
July .....	34.0	17.07	580.38	32.3	15.62	504.53	26.1	8.68	226.55	31.4	13.72	430.81
August .....	34.1	17.00	579.70	32.4	15.68	508.03	26.3	8.68	228.28	31.5	13.75	433.13
September .....	33.8	17.11	578.32	32.2	15.71	505.86	25.3	8.78	222.13	31.2	13.82	431.18
October .....	33.9	17.13	580.71	32.2	15.73	506.51	25.5	8.78	223.89	31.3	13.78	431.31
November .....	34.3	17.41	597.16	32.7	15.79	516.33	25.6	8.83	226.05	31.4	13.85	434.89
December .....	33.7	17.29	582.67	32.3	15.86	512.28	25.2	8.94	225.29	31.0	13.88	430.28
2004:												
January .....	33.6	17.38	583.97	32.3	15.94	514.86	24.9	8.89	221.36	30.9	13.89	429.20
February .....	34.5	17.47	602.72	32.6	15.95	519.97	25.8	8.92	230.14	31.2	13.90	433.68
March <sup>P</sup> .....	34.0	17.29	587.86	32.2	15.93	512.95	25.4	8.89	225.81	30.9	13.85	427.97
April <sup>P</sup> .....	34.0	17.27	587.18	32.2	15.96	513.91	25.4	8.86	225.04	30.8	13.87	427.20

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm .....</b>	129,901	129,873	129,859	129,814	129,789	129,856	129,944	130,027	130,035	130,194	130,277	130,614	130,902
<b>Total private .....</b>	108,304	108,332	108,292	108,253	108,209	108,317	108,384	108,483	108,491	108,667	108,738	109,048	109,328
<b>Goods-producing .....</b>	21,880	21,859	21,805	21,744	21,712	21,697	21,674	21,686	21,668	21,696	21,684	21,766	21,808
<b>Natural resources and mining .....</b>	568	570	573	571	569	568	569	571	570	570	572	580	583
Logging .....	68.4	68.7	69.7	68.2	67.5	67.4	67.9	67.6	65.9	65.1	64.2	66.2	66.4
Mining .....	499.9	501.6	503.2	502.7	501.8	500.8	501.5	503.4	504.3	505.1	508.1	513.7	516.9
Oil and gas extraction .....	122.3	122.9	123.7	123.5	123.2	123.6	124.1	123.9	124.6	126.9	128.9	129.9	131.1
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	201.9	202.6	203.3	204.3	203.6	201.6	202.1	202.4	202.0	200.0	200.6	202.7	204.5
Coal mining .....	70.8	70.6	70.9	71.6	70.7	69.2	69.6	69.5	69.8	69.6	70.2	70.5	71.4
Support activities for mining .....	175.7	176.1	176.2	174.9	175.0	175.6	175.3	177.1	177.7	178.2	178.6	181.1	181.3
<b>Construction .....</b>	6,689	6,715	6,718	6,721	6,739	6,754	6,754	6,771	6,774	6,812	6,791	6,856	6,874
Construction of buildings .....	1,578.1	1,578.5	1,572.3	1,566.4	1,570.0	1,577.7	1,579.4	1,583.9	1,585.1	1,593.3	1,590.9	1,606.2	1,603.5
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	900.0	905.2	907.3	910.6	913.9	915.2	910.8	918.8	920.7	928.0	924.0	926.8	928.2
Specialty trade contractors .....	4,211.3	4,230.8	4,238.8	4,244.1	4,255.5	4,260.9	4,263.7	4,268.6	4,268.4	4,290.2	4,276.5	4,322.8	4,342.6
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	14,623	14,574	14,514	14,452	14,404	14,375	14,351	14,344	14,324	14,314	14,321	14,330	14,351
<b>Durable goods .....</b>	9,025	8,993	8,958	8,908	8,886	8,867	8,854	8,874	8,868	8,869	8,882	8,889	8,909
Wood products .....	537.8	536.1	533.3	532.4	528.9	531.8	533.4	536.3	536.6	536.3	538.4	538.2	538.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	494.1	494.8	494.8	490.8	490.2	488.0	486.6	489.7	487.5	492.7	490.5	492.3	494.2
Primary metals .....	485.8	481.3	475.8	472.1	470.6	466.3	463.4	464.1	464.6	462.2	462.4	461.6	462.1
Fabricated metal products .....	1,487.6	1,480.6	1,474.4	1,468.4	1,465.6	1,461.1	1,461.3	1,468.1	1,471.2	1,471.8	1,476.6	1,475.5	1,485.1
Machinery .....	1,161.2	1,155.2	1,149.9	1,145.5	1,140.8	1,139.4	1,137.0	1,142.5	1,140.4	1,138.7	1,141.2	1,144.9	1,148.9
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,377.5	1,366.4	1,359.3	1,348.7	1,343.8	1,339.2	1,332.8	1,334.4	1,332.2	1,333.2	1,333.9	1,334.6	1,334.8
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	231.1	228.4	227.3	224.0	222.5	221.9	219.3	219.1	217.8	219.4	219.0	218.6	218.1
Communications equipment .....	158.7	157.4	156.5	155.8	155.0	154.1	153.9	154.4	153.0	154.8	154.8	154.9	154.7
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	468.6	464.3	461.5	457.9	456.2	453.3	449.4	451.2	451.3	450.2	451.4	451.4	452.9
Electronic instruments .....	430.9	429.0	426.9	424.7	425.2	425.2	425.1	425.2	425.3	423.7	423.3	424.4	423.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	465.7	461.0	459.7	457.7	453.8	452.1	450.8	450.9	451.2	449.8	448.6	446.9	445.7
Transportation equipment .....	1,772.3	1,780.1	1,775.0	1,759.8	1,766.5	1,785.6	1,765.5	1,766.5	1,762.7	1,760.6	1,766.5	1,768.3	1,769.5
Furniture and related products .....	574.6	572.5	571.1	572.6	568.1	568.0	568.2	568.9	569.3	571.3	571.2	574.7	577.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	668.7	665.2	664.3	660.2	657.9	655.9	655.2	652.7	651.9	652.0	653.0	652.3	653.0
<b>Nondurable goods .....</b>	5,598	5,581	5,556	5,544	5,518	5,508	5,497	5,470	5,456	5,445	5,439	5,441	5,442
Food manufacturing .....	1,517.3	1,517.2	1,517.8	1,522.1	1,523.8	1,526.0	1,528.2	1,508.3	1,506.3	1,500.7	1,502.4	1,502.0	1,501.7
Beverages and tobacco products .....	200.6	201.0	200.4	200.7	201.0	200.2	201.0	198.3	198.3	197.7	195.9	196.4	196.1
Textile mills .....	270.4	265.6	262.9	256.9	251.8	250.2	247.0	245.1	241.0	239.2	237.3	237.2	236.1
Textile product mills .....	184.8	182.7	181.6	178.7	170.7	173.7	172.6	175.2	174.3	176.9	176.6	179.4	180.8
Apparel .....	321.7	318.5	313.2	307.5	304.0	299.8	299.7	297.7	297.7	296.1	297.1	296.8	296.6
Leather and allied products .....	46.3	45.7	44.2	44.9	44.3	44.2	43.7	44.1	44.3	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.3
Paper and paper products .....	523.0	520.9	519.2	516.3	515.1	513.8	513.3	511.7	510.3	509.8	508.0	508.7	508.7
Printing and related support activities .....	683.7	683.8	682.2	681.1	678.8	676.2	673.3	673.1	670.1	667.6	665.0	662.5	660.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	115.5	115.5	114.8	114.6	113.8	112.9	112.6	112.0	112.4	114.3	112.9	112.8	111.9
Chemicals .....	913.9	912.0	907.9	908.2	905.4	902.7	899.1	897.6	895.9	893.7	894.7	894.7	895.6
Plastics and rubber products .....	820.7	818.0	811.8	813.1	808.8	808.4	806.3	806.5	805.8	804.8	803.9	805.9	808.1
<b>Service-providing .....</b>	108,021	108,014	108,054	108,070	108,077	108,159	108,270	108,341	108,367	108,498	108,593	108,848	109,094
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>	86,424	86,473	86,487	86,509	86,497	86,620	86,710	86,797	86,823	86,971	87,054	87,282	87,520
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>	25,326	25,302	25,266	25,225	25,225	25,252	25,272	25,261	25,211	25,312	25,331	25,408	25,436
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	5,625.8	5,618.4	5,608.6	5,596.8	5,586.0	5,585.1	5,581.6	5,592.7	5,598.4	5,611.4	5,612.2	5,624.3	5,630.4
Durable goods .....	2,958.1	2,953.4	2,948.4	2,942.5	2,936.2	2,932.1	2,932.0	2,943.9	2,945.8	2,954.9	2,953.8	2,962.5	2,966.5
Nondurable goods .....	2,013.1	2,009.7	2,005.1	2,001.6	1,997.9	1,995.9	1,992.4	1,989.2	1,991.8	1,993.7	1,994.5	1,995.4	1,995.0
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	654.6	655.3	655.1	652.7	651.9	651.7	657.2	659.6	660.8	662.8	663.9	666.4	668.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2003										2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	14,929.4	14,917.4	14,908.0	14,896.5	14,911.6	14,926.8	14,948.1	14,921.7	14,876.0		14,944.8	14,963.0	15,009.2	15,032.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,875.9	1,880.1	1,881.7	1,883.7	1,883.5	1,889.8	1,889.7	1,892.9	1,893.7		1,895.4	1,900.9	1,908.4	1,914.3
Automobile dealers .....	1,249.8	1,252.4	1,254.8	1,256.9	1,257.0	1,259.7	1,259.6	1,258.9	1,259.5		1,261.3	1,262.9	1,265.5	1,267.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	543.8	541.2	543.1	540.1	538.0	539.7	540.2	544.8	547.2		546.4	544.5	544.5	545.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	513.3	512.2	511.3	507.2	507.4	506.7	506.5	512.8	511.9		509.3	508.2	511.8	514.4
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,180.5	1,182.1	1,187.4	1,188.3	1,194.7	1,203.4	1,204.0	1,210.0	1,209.5		1,221.4	1,231.4	1,242.1	1,252.5
Food and beverage stores .....	2,853.2	2,856.5	2,847.3	2,835.6	2,833.6	2,829.4	2,838.7	2,821.4	2,813.9		2,826.3	2,831.3	2,835.2	2,829.6
Health and personal care stores .....	940.3	940.3	943.2	941.4	941.0	943.1	948.3	951.6	952.6		954.1	954.9	958.2	957.9
Gasoline stations .....	884.7	883.8	882.6	877.9	881.4	877.9	873.8	875.2	871.1		875.1	871.8	872.3	870.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,303.4	1,296.6	1,293.1	1,294.0	1,294.8	1,295.6	1,302.6	1,297.1	1,301.0		1,304.3	1,311.3	1,320.6	1,324.6
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	649.0	648.0	644.8	644.1	642.5	642.8	642.0	641.3	633.2		635.9	636.8	636.0	634.7
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,816.8	2,811.8	2,811.2	2,820.4	2,834.9	2,839.9	2,842.9	2,826.4	2,793.4		2,822.7	2,822.5	2,828.5	2,838.9
Department stores .....	1,618.8	1,613.5	1,612.2	1,613.7	1,622.3	1,623.7	1,623.5	1,612.6	1,601.3		1,603.4	1,602.7	1,606.8	1,613.2
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	938.7	936.3	934.7	934.0	931.9	931.7	933.5	930.9	924.4		929.6	924.6	926.2	924.8
Nonstore retailers .....	429.8	428.5	427.6	429.8	427.9	426.8	425.9	417.3	424.1		424.3	424.8	425.4	425.4
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	4,187.7	4,185.8	4,171.6	4,153.6	4,148.4	4,160.8	4,162.9	4,168.0	4,157.0		4,175.9	4,175.8	4,193.3	4,191.9
Air transportation .....	537.1	532.6	523.0	513.8	512.4	511.8	506.1	511.5	512.9		510.2	511.6	513.3	515.2
Rail transportation .....	215.4	215.2	216.0	216.1	213.8	215.6	215.2	215.5	215.5		215.4	215.7	216.0	216.1
Water transportation .....	52.7	53.4	53.1	53.1	52.9	51.5	52.2	50.9	50.0		50.6	48.8	49.0	50.1
Truck transportation .....	1,322.0	1,322.0	1,324.6	1,324.3	1,329.6	1,328.7	1,329.3	1,335.7	1,338.7		1,343.6	1,344.1	1,345.7	1,349.6
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	383.2	381.1	378.3	372.8	371.2	380.7	389.2	385.7	385.0		382.3	380.1	379.7	375.8
Pipeline transportation .....	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.1	39.5	39.3	39.0	38.7	38.8		38.3	38.2	38.0	38.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	27.6	28.5	29.1	29.1	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.7	29.4		28.7	29.7	30.1	30.0
Support activities for transportation .....	514.8	520.7	517.1	513.4	512.2	515.4	514.3	512.4	511.6		514.1	515.5	518.5	518.4
Couriers and messengers .....	570.5	569.0	569.4	569.5	566.7	566.5	565.0	564.7	559.0		566.9	567.7	571.5	567.2
Warehousing and storage .....	523.5	522.5	520.6	521.4	521.2	522.4	523.6	524.2	516.1		525.8	524.4	531.5	531.5
<b>Utilities</b> .....	582.8	580.7	577.8	578.1	578.8	578.9	579.2	578.9	579.3		580.2	580.0	581.3	581.5
<b>Information</b> .....	3,214	3,203	3,194	3,188	3,174	3,175	3,166	3,172	3,175		3,163	3,169	3,169	3,171
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	932.4	928.8	926.4	922.7	922.0	919.3	918.0	918.4	917.4		914.0	915.1	916.0	916.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	371.6	374.8	374.2	376.6	369.9	375.4	373.4	382.7	385.2		379.7	382.7	380.5	383.0
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	327.1	326.7	326.3	326.5	325.5	327.6	326.0	327.0	329.5		329.7	331.8	333.5	334.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	29.9	29.1	29.5	30.1	30.0	30.1	29.9	30.4	30.4		30.8	31.9	32.0	32.5
Telecommunications .....	1,095.4	1,088.3	1,082.0	1,075.3	1,071.3	1,069.4	1,065.2	1,062.2	1,061.2		1,061.3	1,058.2	1,056.9	1,055.2
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	408.6	407.9	408.0	409.5	407.6	405.4	404.8	402.6	402.6		400.1	401.1	401.4	400.8
Other information services .....	48.6	47.8	47.5	47.3	47.8	48.0	48.3	48.2	48.2		47.8	48.0	48.5	49.2
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	7,968	7,987	7,988	7,995	7,996	8,004	7,990	7,985	7,981		7,981	7,989	7,994	8,002
Finance and insurance .....	5,919.4	5,934.8	5,933.8	5,936.8	5,936.8	5,945.6	5,930.2	5,922.7	5,916.5		5,917.1	5,924.7	5,930.5	5,936.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.5		22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4
Credit intermediation and related activities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,777.0	2,796.9	2,797.6	2,802.6	2,806.0	2,808.1	2,801.0	2,790.3	2,783.3		2,785.3	2,787.2	2,794.5	2,798.4
Depository credit intermediation <sup>1</sup> .....	1,748.0	1,752.0	1,752.2	1,755.1	1,756.0	1,757.9	1,760.1	1,758.1	1,757.1		1,758.7	1,762.6	1,763.8	1,764.6
Commercial banking .....	1,280.0	1,281.7	1,281.5	1,283.2	1,283.9	1,283.6	1,284.4	1,280.5	1,278.9		1,280.4	1,283.5	1,284.5	1,286.2
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	762.6	761.1	760.7	760.4	758.7	761.7	762.0	769.1	771.9		773.8	778.2	781.0	780.1
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,274.2	2,271.7	2,271.3	2,269.7	2,268.7	2,271.9	2,264.7	2,261.2	2,258.1		2,255.8	2,257.4	2,253.4	2,256.9
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	82.8	82.3	81.5	81.4	80.8	81.3	80.0	79.6	80.7		79.8	79.5	79.2	79.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,048.8	2,051.9	2,053.8	2,057.8	2,058.8	2,057.9	2,060.2	2,062.7	2,064.0		2,063.6	2,064.5	2,063.0	2,064.9
Real estate .....	1,382.2	1,383.0	1,382.4	1,385.3	1,386.6	1,388.8	1,390.6	1,394.5	1,395.7		1,397.7	1,400.2	1,401.9	1,405.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2003										2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>														
Rental and leasing services .....	638.9	640.4	642.8	643.9	643.4	639.8	639.9	639.0	638.3	636.0	634.2	631.5	630.2	
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	27.7	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.8	29.3	29.7	29.2	30.0	29.9	30.1	29.6	29.1	
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	15,897	15,943	15,967	16,021	15,998	16,051	16,070	16,114	16,159	16,172	16,196	16,250	16,373	
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	6,631.3	6,616.7	6,606.5	6,585.7	6,578.1	6,606.3	6,624.1	6,647.9	6,669.3	6,657.9	6,658.1	6,688.3	6,701.5	
Legal services .....	1,138.3	1,136.9	1,137.4	1,135.0	1,133.8	1,136.6	1,140.4	1,142.9	1,140.5	1,138.7	1,139.2	1,138.8	1,141.4	
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	818.1	808.8	802.0	800.7	800.7	802.5	801.5	810.6	826.6	815.2	813.3	820.0	820.6	
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,227.5	1,225.1	1,220.8	1,224.6	1,222.0	1,230.1	1,230.9	1,233.9	1,235.2	1,236.0	1,240.0	1,247.2	1,254.4	
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,117.9	1,115.1	1,112.4	1,100.7	1,094.5	1,103.3	1,107.0	1,105.7	1,105.7	1,104.6	1,099.8	1,102.8	1,098.9	
Management and technical consulting services.....	741.5	743.2	741.6	742.5	744.2	749.3	755.6	760.6	764.0	765.4	767.9	774.2	781.9	
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,679.1	1,677.5	1,674.9	1,680.3	1,671.4	1,671.7	1,669.1	1,671.6	1,670.2	1,675.1	1,675.6	1,675.6	1,681.0	
Administrative and waste services .....	7,586.6	7,648.7	7,685.9	7,754.7	7,748.1	7,773.1	7,776.3	7,794.5	7,819.2	7,838.5	7,862.4	7,886.1	7,990.3	
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,262.8	7,325.9	7,364.8	7,426.5	7,427.0	7,451.6	7,456.0	7,473.7	7,496.3	7,517.5	7,539.6	7,562.9	7,665.4	
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	3,229.3	3,276.1	3,314.6	3,369.6	3,366.2	3,389.1	3,402.0	3,427.6	3,461.3	3,473.8	3,493.8	3,494.4	3,554.5	
Temporary help services .....	2,159.1	2,199.7	2,235.4	2,248.8	2,262.3	2,287.2	2,291.7	2,319.4	2,355.3	2,344.3	2,370.4	2,384.3	2,419.6	
Business support services .....	746.8	748.3	747.8	744.2	748.7	753.2	753.5	746.7	745.1	739.0	739.8	744.7	747.5	
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,621.5	1,628.8	1,634.8	1,643.8	1,648.4	1,645.2	1,639.6	1,639.4	1,635.9	1,637.1	1,639.5	1,649.0	1,678.8	
Waste management and remediation services.....	323.8	322.8	321.1	328.2	321.1	321.5	320.3	320.8	322.9	321.0	322.8	323.2	324.9	
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	16,538	16,564	16,576	16,568	16,591	16,622	16,678	16,705	16,731	16,746	16,764	16,805	16,836	
Educational services .....	2,687.1	2,692.0	2,677.7	2,676.4	2,673.9	2,689.1	2,707.7	2,723.1	2,728.0	2,729.3	2,727.4	2,731.4	2,733.1	
Health care and social assistance .....	13,851.0	13,872.3	13,898.4	13,891.3	13,916.8	13,933.3	13,970.0	13,981.5	14,003.2	14,017.1	14,036.8	14,073.2	14,103.2	
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	4,751.8	4,763.2	4,777.3	4,783.4	4,791.9	4,792.8	4,812.8	4,818.7	4,831.0	4,840.3	4,855.3	4,868.0	4,884.8	
Offices of physicians .....	1,992.1	1,996.3	2,001.0	2,004.6	2,007.1	2,008.2	2,018.5	2,023.3	2,030.0	2,032.3	2,034.4	2,043.5	2,046.9	
Outpatient care centers .....	422.4	422.8	425.0	422.8	423.5	422.9	423.3	426.4	425.0	427.8	431.1	429.9	432.7	
Home health care services .....	722.9	725.2	729.7	732.0	733.7	732.8	737.7	735.7	739.9	740.2	741.5	743.9	747.9	
Hospitals .....	4,244.1	4,249.7	4,259.8	4,247.4	4,260.2	4,264.4	4,268.9	4,278.1	4,283.9	4,287.8	4,284.1	4,296.0	4,299.7	
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,781.4	2,764.6	2,786.7	2,784.2	2,784.7	2,789.3	2,794.2	2,792.8	2,793.0	2,792.1	2,791.1	2,797.8	2,802.6	
Nursing care facilities .....	1,582.3	1,583.9	1,586.1	1,582.8	1,580.6	1,583.1	1,585.2	1,584.1	1,581.7	1,580.3	1,578.7	1,582.0	1,583.9	
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,073.7	2,074.8	2,074.6	2,076.3	2,080.0	2,086.8	2,094.1	2,091.9	2,095.3	2,096.9	2,106.3	2,111.4	2,116.1	
Child day care services .....	757.9	758.2	756.5	761.1	764.5	765.8	771.6	766.3	770.0	766.3	772.2	773.4	773.0	
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	12,064	12,078	12,097	12,118	12,117	12,126	12,147	12,178	12,192	12,218	12,229	12,263	12,299	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,792.9	1,794.3	1,792.1	1,797.7	1,795.0	1,794.4	1,796.9	1,799.4	1,795.2	1,801.4	1,796.7	1,795.0	1,790.3	
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	377.3	370.9	366.6	366.2	366.7	372.0	369.6	371.7	368.8	369.4	366.5	362.6	359.4	
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	113.3	114.3	114.3	114.6	114.5	113.4	114.2	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.7	114.1	115.1	
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,302.3	1,309.1	1,311.2	1,316.9	1,313.8	1,309.0	1,313.1	1,314.4	1,313.3	1,318.6	1,316.5	1,318.3	1,315.8	
Accommodations and food services .....	10,290.7	10,283.8	10,305.1	10,319.9	10,321.8	10,331.7	10,350.4	10,378.9	10,396.3	10,416.5	10,432.3	10,467.8	10,508.8	
Accommodations .....	1,759.4	1,751.1	1,756.0	1,762.5	1,755.0	1,739.1	1,733.7	1,751.7	1,763.0	1,752.1	1,754.4	1,756.7	1,763.8	
Food services and drinking places .....	8,531.3	8,532.7	8,549.1	8,557.4	8,566.8	8,592.6	8,616.7	8,627.2	8,633.3	8,664.4	8,677.9	8,711.1	8,745.0	
<b>Other services</b> .....	5,397	5,396	5,399	5,394	5,396	5,390	5,387	5,382	5,374	5,379	5,376	5,393	5,403	
Repair and maintenance .....	1,235.9	1,235.2	1,238.9	1,238.7	1,242.4	1,240.4	1,237.6	1,234.4	1,228.5	1,233.5	1,230.5	1,238.9	1,238.5	
Personal and laundry services .....	1,260.1	1,259.9	1,258.5	1,258.8	1,257.3	1,252.7	1,254.6	1,254.1	1,250.2	1,251.2	1,247.6	1,255.8	1,256.3	
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,901.0	2,901.1	2,902.0	2,896.3	2,895.9	2,896.5	2,895.2	2,893.9	2,895.7	2,894.5	2,898.3	2,898.3	2,908.0	
<b>Government</b> .....	21,597	21,541	21,567	21,561	21,580	21,539	21,560	21,544	21,544	21,527	21,539	21,566	21,574	
Federal .....	2,768	2,769	2,763	2,758	2,750	2,747	2,736	2,723	2,720	2,715	2,716	2,717	2,717	
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service ....	1,952.5	1,953.9	1,949.6	1,947.8	1,942.2	1,942.1	1,932.9	1,924.9	1,928.9	1,921.5	1,923.8	1,927.2	1,929.7	
U.S. Postal Service .....	815.2	815.2	813.0	810.2	808.0	804.8	803.3	798.1	791.4	793.1	791.7	789.9	787.7	
State government .....	5,020	5,013	4,996	4,990	4,997	5,019	5,031	5,023	5,027	5,007	5,018	5,026	5,030	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Government-Continued</b>													
State government education .....	2,259.7	2,256.5	2,247.9	2,249.0	2,258.7	2,278.8	2,290.4	2,282.5	2,285.7	2,268.0	2,279.6	2,286.4	2,290.9
State government, excluding education.....	2,760.4	2,756.4	2,748.0	2,740.8	2,738.2	2,740.4	2,740.4	2,740.0	2,740.9	2,738.9	2,738.4	2,739.1	2,738.6
Local government .....	13,809	13,759	13,808	13,813	13,833	13,773	13,793	13,798	13,797	13,805	13,805	13,823	13,827
Local government education .....	7,700.6	7,657.2	7,707.1	7,721.2	7,742.4	7,673.9	7,687.0	7,684.5	7,687.1	7,692.2	7,694.3	7,708.6	7,711.2
Local government, excluding education.....	6,107.9	6,102.0	6,101.1	6,091.5	6,090.1	6,099.3	6,105.9	6,113.1	6,109.7	6,112.7	6,110.8	6,114.1	6,115.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2003 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm...</b>	63,209	63,225	63,186	63,166	63,127	63,122	63,136	63,196	63,205	63,204	63,276	63,285	63,375
<b>Total private.....</b>	50,873	50,888	50,858	50,831	50,818	50,795	50,818	50,863	50,878	50,875	50,946	50,951	51,028
<b>Goods-producing.....</b>	5,280	5,242	5,220	5,196	5,172	5,147	5,130	5,117	5,119	5,113	5,112	5,116	5,121
Natural resources and mining <sup>1</sup> .....	82	80	80	81	79	79	79	79	80	80	81	80	80
Mining.....	75.5	74.3	74.0	74.3	72.2	72.1	72.3	71.6	72.5	72.1	73.5	73.2	73.4
<b>Construction.....</b>	822	821	820	820	820	818	816	818	818	819	820	824	827
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	4,376	4,341	4,320	4,295	4,273	4,250	4,235	4,220	4,221	4,214	4,211	4,212	4,214
Durable goods.....	2,357	2,333	2,321	2,307	2,293	2,281	2,274	2,267	2,272	2,270	2,270	2,270	2,270
Nondurable goods.....	2,019	2,008	1,999	1,988	1,980	1,969	1,961	1,953	1,949	1,944	1,941	1,942	1,944
<b>Service-providing.....</b>	57,929	57,983	57,966	57,970	57,955	57,975	58,006	58,079	58,086	58,091	58,164	58,169	58,254
Private service-providing.....	45,593	45,646	45,638	45,635	45,646	45,648	45,688	45,746	45,759	45,762	45,834	45,835	45,907
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities.....</b>	10,357	10,352	10,331	10,306	10,298	10,295	10,299	10,301	10,274	10,244	10,274	10,274	10,292
Wholesale trade.....	1,709.3	1,705.2	1,705.3	1,699.8	1,698.5	1,693.9	1,693.7	1,691.8	1,695.7	1,696.2	1,695.8	1,697.6	1,698.9
Retail trade.....	7,352.9	7,357.7	7,340.5	7,331.6	7,331.3	7,334.5	7,333.1	7,336.4	7,313.9	7,290.3	7,321.1	7,321.3	7,336.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,146.2	1,140.5	1,136.9	1,126.9	1,120.9	1,119.1	1,124.5	1,124.6	1,116.8	1,109.7	1,108.9	1,106.6	1,106.6
Utilities.....	148.3	148.6	148.0	147.7	147.1	147.4	147.4	147.7	147.1	147.4	148.2	148.6	149.7
<b>Information.....</b>	1,452	1,445	1,438	1,433	1,424	1,416	1,409	1,407	1,410	1,412	1,398	1,399	1,393
<b>Financial activities.....</b>	4,822	4,834	4,831	4,834	4,837	4,840	4,842	4,832	4,822	4,820	4,819	4,820	4,819
Finance and insurance.....	3,889.5	3,894.4	3,895.3	3,895.0	3,892.5	3,895.0	3,897.3	3,885.0	3,873.6	3,869.0	3,866.9	3,864.2	3,868.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	932.4	939.7	935.5	938.6	944.2	945.2	944.7	947.4	947.9	951.3	952.0	955.9	950.2
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>	7,220	7,233	7,240	7,239	7,253	7,243	7,257	7,264	7,286	7,303	7,315	7,309	7,315
Professional and technical services.....	3,164.2	3,166.7	3,157.3	3,159.1	3,154.3	3,151.2	3,162.7	3,172.5	3,182.6	3,183.7	3,190.2	3,189.6	3,192.1
Management of companies and enterprises.....	844.3	844.1	842.0	837.1	842.1	838.3	843.2	842.5	846.0	849.3	852.9	854.7	854.3
Administrative and waste services.....	3,211.9	3,222.2	3,240.7	3,242.5	3,256.2	3,253.0	3,251.5	3,249.0	3,257.3	3,269.9	3,272.1	3,265.1	3,268.9
<b>Education and health services.....</b>	12,688	12,731	12,754	12,775	12,779	12,797	12,823	12,866	12,881	12,901	12,909	12,916	12,945
Educational services.....	1,586.0	1,595.8	1,606.9	1,603.7	1,610.1	1,613.5	1,622.9	1,638.2	1,639.9	1,640.9	1,641.5	1,637.7	1,636.2
Health care and social assistance.....	11,101.7	11,134.8	11,147.2	11,171.4	11,168.8	11,183.2	11,200.2	11,227.6	11,240.7	11,259.9	11,267.0	11,278.1	11,308.9
<b>Leisure and hospitality.....</b>	6,285	6,275	6,266	6,271	6,282	6,288	6,290	6,313	6,327	6,327	6,363	6,358	6,379
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	814.4	804.7	797.1	799.0	798.9	797.8	799.3	801.4	801.8	802.1	821.8	809.9	810.9
Accommodations and food services.....	5,470.4	5,470.1	5,468.5	5,471.6	5,482.9	5,490.1	5,490.5	5,511.8	5,524.9	5,525.0	5,541.4	5,548.4	5,568.2
<b>Other services.....</b>	2,769	2,776	2,778	2,777	2,773	2,769	2,768	2,763	2,759	2,755	2,756	2,759	2,764
<b>Government.....</b>	12,336	12,337	12,328	12,335	12,309	12,327	12,318	12,333	12,327	12,329	12,330	12,334	12,347
Federal.....	1,184	1,176	1,174	1,172	1,171	1,167	1,167	1,168	1,161	1,161	1,159	1,159	1,157
State government.....	2,609	2,609	2,604	2,601	2,590	2,594	2,604	2,616	2,608	2,608	2,595	2,601	2,605
Local government.....	8,543	8,552	8,550	8,562	8,548	8,566	8,547	8,549	8,558	8,560	8,576	8,574	8,585

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2003 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private.....</b>	87,560	87,541	87,533	87,510	87,513	87,581	87,628	87,625	87,617	87,750	87,815	88,074	88,335
<b>Goods-producing.....</b>	15,780	15,761	15,711	15,660	15,637	15,621	15,597	15,604	15,609	15,627	15,626	15,679	15,715
Natural resources and mining.....	417	419	420	419	417	415	419	419	419	419	419	428	432
Construction.....	5,100	5,109	5,110	5,105	5,116	5,129	5,120	5,137	5,146	5,173	5,169	5,207	5,217
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	10,263	10,233	10,181	10,136	10,104	10,077	10,058	10,048	10,044	10,035	10,038	10,044	10,066
Durable goods.....	6,188	6,168	6,142	6,104	6,099	6,077	6,066	6,089	6,079	6,081	6,088	6,091	6,109
Wood products.....	433.1	431.5	428.7	427.6	426.6	426.9	429.0	433.2	433.2	432.1	434.3	433.5	433.3
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	375.2	374.7	374.0	371.5	371.5	369.2	368.5	370.1	370.9	376.4	374.7	375.5	378.3
Primary metals.....	377.0	373.3	369.6	365.8	364.3	360.9	358.5	359.5	360.5	358.7	359.1	358.3	359.1
Fabricated metal products.....	1,098.4	1,092.8	1,087.6	1,082.6	1,080.8	1,078.0	1,077.5	1,083.9	1,085.6	1,086.8	1,091.6	1,090.7	1,101.4
Machinery.....	737.4	732.1	728.3	727.0	725.9	724.1	722.4	730.1	724.3	722.9	724.7	726.9	729.2
Computer and electronic products.....	684.2	680.0	675.7	670.6	667.5	663.3	658.4	659.0	653.9	652.8	651.1	652.3	646.6
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	325.1	320.3	318.9	317.0	314.5	312.6	310.6	312.0	311.9	310.8	308.5	307.2	305.8
Transportation equipment.....	1,261.8	1,271.7	1,269.7	1,256.8	1,267.7	1,263.9	1,264.8	1,265.1	1,262.9	1,265.9	1,267.9	1,268.0	1,272.1
Furniture and related products.....	444.2	443.2	442.1	442.0	440.0	440.5	440.4	440.6	441.0	442.1	443.0	445.8	448.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	451.4	447.9	446.9	443.0	439.7	437.1	435.5	435.2	434.4	432.9	433.5	433.0	434.1
<b>Nondurable goods.....</b>	4,075	4,065	4,039	4,032	4,005	4,000	3,992	3,959	3,965	3,954	3,950	3,953	3,957
Food manufacturing.....	1,192.1	1,192.6	1,192.6	1,196.0	1,195.4	1,197.4	1,198.2	1,172.4	1,182.5	1,177.5	1,178.8	1,180.2	1,181.6
Beverages and tobacco products.....	106.2	107.4	106.4	107.2	105.7	104.9	105.9	103.9	105.2	105.6	103.4	103.9	104.2
Textile mills.....	224.9	220.6	218.7	212.2	207.6	206.8	203.8	202.5	199.4	197.6	195.7	195.4	193.9
Textile product mills.....	144.8	143.5	142.0	140.6	133.1	137.8	137.4	139.3	139.0	141.2	140.5	143.4	145.4
Apparel.....	257.0	254.3	248.9	245.1	239.5	235.9	235.3	235.2	234.0	233.4	235.0	234.2	234.2
Leather and allied products.....	36.2	35.7	34.0	35.5	35.0	34.8	34.2	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.9	35.0	35.3
Paper and paper products.....	398.5	396.6	394.2	391.9	391.2	389.7	388.6	387.2	386.1	384.4	383.2	384.3	385.6
Printing and related support activities.....	473.7	474.4	472.8	471.7	469.7	467.4	465.3	463.9	463.2	461.6	460.1	458.6	457.5
Petroleum and coal products.....	73.8	74.7	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.6	73.5	73.6	74.2	75.8	75.0	75.5	74.7
Chemicals.....	528.5	527.2	522.0	526.9	525.5	523.8	522.5	520.8	521.6	518.8	519.7	519.3	519.8
Plastics and rubber products.....	639.7	637.6	633.3	631.0	628.7	627.8	626.9	625.5	625.4	623.8	623.8	623.4	624.7
<b>Private service-providing.....</b>	71,780	71,780	71,822	71,850	71,876	71,960	72,031	72,021	72,008	72,123	72,189	72,395	72,620
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	21,113	21,084	21,047	21,019	21,032	21,066	21,073	21,040	20,985	21,068	21,093	21,163	21,182
Wholesale trade.....	4,418.4	4,407.9	4,392.7	4,383.5	4,375.9	4,378.0	4,368.0	4,374.1	4,377.0	4,379.2	4,379.7	4,388.9	4,394.8
Retail trade.....	12,663.2	12,653.7	12,644.3	12,640.0	12,657.6	12,668.7	12,690.5	12,651.8	12,611.7	12,666.5	12,684.8	12,727.1	12,739.7
Transportation and warehousing.....	3,565.1	3,557.2	3,546.2	3,530.5	3,532.5	3,552.0	3,547.6	3,548.0	3,530.7	3,555.9	3,562.6	3,580.9	3,581.3
Utilities.....	466.6	465.6	464.0	464.8	465.5	466.8	467.3	466.5	465.6	466.7	465.8	466.4	466.4
Information.....	2,350	2,349	2,351	2,353	2,348	2,350	2,350	2,359	2,360	2,350	2,360	2,364	2,378
Financial activities.....	5,962	5,971	5,975	5,982	5,983	5,991	5,978	5,961	5,959	5,952	5,946	5,942	5,937
Professional and business services.....	12,845	12,869	12,895	12,925	12,921	12,962	12,988	13,002	13,032	13,050	13,065	13,125	13,243
Education and health services.....	14,498	14,512	14,521	14,524	14,540	14,546	14,584	14,589	14,601	14,610	14,618	14,648	14,682
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,589	10,579	10,609	10,626	10,636	10,634	10,653	10,671	10,682	10,702	10,720	10,747	10,785
Other services.....	4,423	4,416	4,424	4,421	4,416	4,411	4,405	4,399	4,389	4,391	4,387	4,406	4,413

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
DIFFUSION INDEXES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2000 .....	61.9	62.9	63.3	59.5	46.9	61.7	63.1	52.5	51.1	53.4	56.8	53.8
2001 .....	52.2	47.8	50.4	34.4	41.4	39.2	37.1	38.8	38.3	32.4	36.7	34.9
2002 .....	40.1	35.1	41.0	41.5	41.7	47.8	44.1	44.1	42.8	39.0	38.7	34.5
2003 .....	41.2	35.1	38.1	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.5	39.7	49.3	46.0	51.1	49.1
2004 .....	52.3	56.1	P 64.0	P 61.7								
Over 3-month span:												
2000 .....	69.2	66.2	67.8	68.3	60.1	58.1	56.3	61.5	56.5	53.2	52.9	56.8
2001 .....	52.7	50.4	50.4	43.5	38.8	34.9	36.2	37.9	34.7	35.3	30.8	32.0
2002 .....	34.0	37.4	35.1	36.2	36.7	39.4	39.9	40.8	38.7	37.1	34.4	34.7
2003 .....	36.5	32.6	36.3	35.1	40.5	42.6	37.4	35.4	40.1	45.5	50.5	51.1
2004 .....	54.0	55.2	P 59.9	P 64.0								
Over 6-month span:												
2000 .....	67.3	69.1	72.5	72.5	67.4	67.8	66.7	60.8	59.0	55.0	59.7	54.0
2001 .....	51.8	50.0	51.8	47.3	43.5	41.5	38.1	35.4	32.2	33.1	31.5	31.1
2002 .....	29.5	30.0	31.1	31.1	31.7	37.1	37.2	39.0	34.7	36.5	35.3	33.3
2003 .....	33.6	31.1	31.7	31.7	33.5	37.8	36.2	36.5	40.5	39.4	42.6	41.7
2004 .....	48.9	54.1	P 58.5	P 61.5								
Over 12-month span:												
2000 .....	70.9	69.2	73.2	71.0	69.8	71.0	70.0	70.3	70.3	65.6	63.8	62.1
2001 .....	59.5	59.5	53.4	49.3	48.6	45.0	43.3	43.9	39.9	37.8	37.1	34.9
2002 .....	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003 .....	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	36.2	34.4	34.7	33.1	37.6	37.4	33.1	35.4
2004 .....	37.8	43.2	P 47.1	P 51.3								
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2000 .....	48.2	58.3	50.0	50.0	41.1	57.1	60.7	28.6	25.0	35.1	39.9	41.1
2001 .....	22.6	22.0	21.4	16.1	15.5	23.2	13.7	14.3	19.0	17.9	14.9	10.1
2002 .....	21.4	18.5	23.8	35.1	29.8	32.7	40.5	28.0	31.0	11.9	15.5	17.9
2003 .....	26.2	15.5	22.6	13.7	26.2	25.0	28.0	26.2	27.4	28.6	51.2	45.8
2004 .....	42.9	55.4	P 51.8	P 55.4								
Over 3-month span:												
2000 .....	53.6	53.6	56.0	54.8	44.0	44.0	51.2	47.6	32.7	25.0	23.2	38.7
2001 .....	35.7	21.4	16.1	14.3	13.1	13.7	11.9	8.9	8.3	13.1	8.9	10.1
2002 .....	9.5	10.1	11.3	17.9	17.3	19.0	28.0	22.0	23.8	15.5	6.5	4.8
2003 .....	13.7	13.1	16.7	10.1	13.1	14.9	16.1	16.1	16.1	24.4	27.4	41.7
2004 .....	48.8	51.8	P 53.6	P 54.2								
Over 6-month span:												
2000 .....	44.0	52.4	55.4	57.7	47.6	51.8	56.0	45.2	39.3	34.5	32.1	27.4
2001 .....	22.0	23.8	22.0	20.8	14.3	13.7	14.3	10.1	10.7	5.4	7.1	4.8
2002 .....	6.5	8.9	7.7	8.3	7.7	14.3	14.9	10.7	12.5	10.1	8.9	8.9
2003 .....	11.3	9.5	6.0	7.1	8.9	13.1	8.9	13.1	13.1	16.7	19.0	19.6
2004 .....	28.6	36.9	P 44.0	P 52.4								
Over 12-month span:												
2000 .....	41.7	39.3	47.0	50.0	46.4	52.4	51.8	49.4	46.4	40.5	35.1	33.3
2001 .....	29.8	32.1	20.8	19.0	13.1	12.5	10.7	11.9	11.9	10.1	8.3	6.0
2002 .....	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003 .....	10.7	6.0	6.5	5.4	8.3	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.7	11.9	9.5	11.3
2004 .....	9.5	19.0	P 17.3	P 26.2								

<sup>1</sup> Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries

with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2003) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2000) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Total <sup>1</sup>												
Alabama .....	1,878.2	1,875.9	1,874.7	1,871.8	1,872.6	1,872.3	1,872.9	1,873.7	1,872.8	1,872.3	1,878.3	1,875.9	1,878.0
Alaska .....	298.8	297.1	299.3	299.3	299.0	299.2	299.7	299.7	299.8	301.3	304.8	302.7	304.1
Arizona .....	2,276.9	2,275.1	2,278.2	2,276.9	2,284.1	2,293.8	2,297.4	2,303.4	2,309.2	2,314.6	2,321.6	2,324.0	2,325.1
Arkansas .....	1,141.9	1,140.4	1,142.3	1,139.1	1,140.1	1,142.9	1,144.8	1,146.6	1,145.3	1,145.7	1,144.2	1,145.1	1,144.3
California .....	14,390.1	14,399.4	14,391.0	14,388.9	14,386.8	14,411.4	14,407.9	14,450.1	14,437.4	14,416.6	14,442.7	14,440.4	14,445.6
Colorado .....	2,150.5	2,147.8	2,148.9	2,145.0	2,145.7	2,147.0	2,145.6	2,154.2	2,149.2	2,147.0	2,131.7	2,130.5	2,141.2
Connecticut .....	1,646.7	1,645.5	1,644.7	1,641.7	1,639.0	1,640.2	1,639.1	1,638.4	1,640.6	1,639.7	1,639.3	1,640.0	1,637.8
Delaware .....	410.5	412.2	413.3	414.3	412.5	413.8	416.9	416.2	416.5	415.8	416.5	415.0	415.8
District of Columbia .....	667.0	665.4	665.8	663.5	663.0	659.3	663.0	664.5	663.8	665.3	668.6	669.4	671.8
Florida .....	7,241.5	7,250.2	7,257.0	7,261.1	7,279.5	7,300.8	7,316.9	7,331.3	7,348.7	7,357.0	7,354.1	7,369.6	7,388.4
Georgia .....	3,858.1	3,856.1	3,850.6	3,837.3	3,855.4	3,863.3	3,868.3	3,879.8	3,874.0	3,875.3	3,896.9	3,885.0	3,876.4
Hawaii .....	565.2	564.8	565.5	564.7	566.2	566.8	567.8	572.3	573.0	574.2	576.2	573.2	572.8
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	571.6	570.4	570.4	571.1	571.0	571.7	572.0	571.4	571.0	573.1	576.4	576.7	580.1
Illinois .....	5,807.2	5,818.1	5,814.8	5,808.8	5,805.5	5,811.2	5,818.0	5,821.7	5,822.8	5,823.9	5,787.7	5,789.9	5,796.7
Indiana .....	2,892.9	2,892.0	2,894.5	2,888.8	2,894.7	2,907.6	2,902.5	2,900.8	2,896.2	2,898.1	2,913.6	2,903.3	2,910.0
Iowa .....	1,439.5	1,438.1	1,437.3	1,435.3	1,436.4	1,438.4	1,440.8	1,446.7	1,445.0	1,444.5	1,447.2	1,446.8	1,446.9
Kansas .....	1,312.6	1,310.6	1,312.9	1,310.1	1,312.6	1,308.5	1,310.0	1,311.1	1,312.9	1,313.9	1,314.0	1,308.8	1,314.1
Kentucky .....	1,782.4	1,780.8	1,780.7	1,780.2	1,775.3	1,779.6	1,782.7	1,785.2	1,786.4	1,785.7	1,793.4	1,788.2	1,786.6
Louisiana .....	1,905.0	1,904.2	1,905.5	1,903.7	1,894.3	1,894.7	1,900.0	1,905.9	1,904.7	1,900.7	1,910.5	1,909.7	1,909.2
Maine .....	604.9	603.8	604.5	603.9	605.9	607.0	607.0	607.2	608.0	609.1	607.7	607.3	607.3
Maryland .....	2,472.7	2,480.1	2,482.5	2,481.6	2,485.1	2,484.7	2,483.5	2,486.3	2,487.0	2,486.0	2,486.4	2,488.9	2,495.8
Massachusetts .....	3,190.9	3,195.1	3,195.0	3,188.7	3,184.9	3,178.7	3,177.1	3,176.9	3,173.4	3,169.1	3,162.0	3,153.5	3,155.4
Michigan .....	4,423.8	4,413.9	4,425.4	4,417.0	4,405.4	4,401.7	4,407.4	4,404.6	4,403.4	4,391.7	4,374.8	4,365.7	4,371.6
Minnesota .....	2,647.1	2,650.8	2,652.2	2,647.7	2,655.5	2,659.3	2,657.8	2,659.0	2,655.3	2,657.3	2,659.4	2,657.3	2,656.8
Mississippi .....	1,116.5	1,114.1	1,112.1	1,109.4	1,115.5	1,116.6	1,116.3	1,119.6	1,120.4	1,120.0	1,119.7	1,119.5	1,120.2
Missouri .....	2,679.5	2,680.6	2,676.6	2,677.3	2,658.0	2,670.6	2,678.1	2,679.1	2,682.8	2,680.1	2,681.2	2,669.4	2,687.3
Montana .....	398.2	399.9	399.8	399.9	400.0	401.2	400.5	398.1	400.0	401.7	400.9	402.2	403.1
Nebraska .....	903.7	904.1	902.5	901.6	904.5	902.1	904.4	906.9	903.5	903.2	904.3	898.8	902.9
Nevada .....	1,076.5	1,075.4	1,079.5	1,079.9	1,089.2	1,093.4	1,096.4	1,102.0	1,104.9	1,108.8	1,112.4	1,116.3	1,120.8
New Hampshire .....	613.7	613.9	614.6	615.4	617.1	619.6	619.6	621.0	620.9	622.3	614.6	616.9	619.5
New Jersey .....	3,958.3	3,964.0	3,969.8	3,967.7	3,985.3	3,982.2	3,992.6	3,998.3	3,998.2	3,999.2	3,999.7	3,999.6	4,012.5
New Mexico .....	771.8	772.7	773.2	773.2	775.7	776.7	776.3	778.1	779.8	782.4	780.4	782.2	784.9
New York .....	8,409.9	8,398.9	8,403.0	8,394.2	8,389.4	8,386.7	8,399.8	8,406.8	8,417.1	8,418.2	8,417.5	8,417.0	8,432.7
North Carolina .....	3,794.3	3,792.5	3,802.9	3,786.3	3,817.8	3,817.1	3,810.8	3,814.9	3,806.0	3,800.7	3,799.3	3,807.7	3,805.5
North Dakota .....	331.5	331.5	331.7	333.1	331.5	334.1	334.7	334.3	333.4	333.4	332.8	332.3	333.4
Ohio .....	5,398.1	5,406.0	5,404.7	5,390.1	5,405.5	5,403.9	5,389.8	5,377.0	5,367.5	5,354.7	5,378.6	5,373.5	5,381.4
Oklahoma .....	1,460.1	1,454.8	1,453.0	1,448.1	1,439.1	1,439.5	1,439.3	1,446.0	1,444.0	1,443.7	1,441.7	1,448.6	1,457.0
Oregon .....	1,563.7	1,557.2	1,556.8	1,554.3	1,558.3	1,564.4	1,562.9	1,565.2	1,564.8	1,568.4	1,561.0	1,570.7	1,573.0
Pennsylvania .....	5,608.7	5,608.5	5,615.1	5,610.0	5,600.5	5,599.6	5,599.5	5,591.4	5,589.8	5,585.0	5,576.4	5,575.8	5,586.8
Rhode Island .....	481.1	481.7	483.2	483.9	485.5	484.8	485.1	484.8	484.8	485.7	487.2	488.2	487.4
South Carolina .....	1,812.4	1,810.7	1,809.4	1,804.6	1,804.5	1,814.9	1,814.3	1,816.0	1,812.7	1,811.6	1,821.7	1,820.1	1,827.6
South Dakota .....	377.0	377.4	377.3	377.7	379.8	381.0	380.1	378.9	379.2	379.6	379.8	379.1	380.0
Tennessee .....	2,658.2	2,661.0	2,662.3	2,660.8	2,661.6	2,671.3	2,675.0	2,673.6	2,677.5	2,681.1	2,682.7	2,695.9	2,680.5
Texas .....	9,377.1	9,380.8	9,372.5	9,361.0	9,354.0	9,349.5	9,344.0	9,369.8	9,379.4	9,381.6	9,385.4	9,398.4	9,411.9
Utah .....	1,068.0	1,069.7	1,070.3	1,069.6	1,072.6	1,074.9	1,074.6	1,078.2	1,079.5	1,081.8	1,085.0	1,082.8	1,083.2
Vermont .....	297.8	296.7	298.5	298.8	298.7	299.4	299.4	299.1	298.9	299.3	300.1	299.2	299.0
Virginia .....	3,485.9	3,488.4	3,493.6	3,493.9	3,499.1	3,503.7	3,505.4	3,510.6	3,520.6	3,519.9	3,549.4	3,554.9	3,560.1
Washington .....	2,650.9	2,653.3	2,654.7	2,652.1	2,657.2	2,659.7	2,660.3	2,670.6	2,668.7	2,669.0	2,675.7	2,680.1	2,688.8
West Virginia .....	726.7	728.4	727.8	728.1	726.5	727.2	726.8	724.1	720.8	721.8	724.0	721.8	722.2
Wisconsin .....	2,774.4	2,778.5	2,779.6	2,778.4	2,791.8	2,794.1	2,782.0	2,783.5	2,777.5	2,775.3	2,789.6	2,796.3	2,798.8
Wyoming .....	247.7	248.5	248.7	249.4	249.9	250.7	250.9	251.9	252.6	253.5	252.5	252.8	251.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction</b>													
Alabama .....	99.9	98.7	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.9	100.3	102.3
Alaska .....	15.9	16.4	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.9	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.3	17.0	16.9
Arizona .....	173.2	173.7	174.2	174.2	176.2	177.1	178.5	179.7	182.7	184.9	186.0	186.2	188.8
Arkansas .....	50.9	50.9	50.7	50.2	50.0	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.0	49.9	50.3	49.9
California .....	784.1	784.8	787.2	788.7	788.6	789.5	791.4	792.5	797.4	799.6	807.1	809.0	809.5
Colorado .....	150.7	149.8	149.4	148.8	148.5	147.8	147.8	150.1	149.5	149.8	146.1	144.4	143.4
Connecticut .....	60.6	60.4	61.2	61.1	61.7	61.8	61.8	62.0	61.9	61.4	61.6	61.2	60.8
Delaware <sup>3</sup> .....	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.5	24.8	24.7
District of Columbia <sup>3</sup> .....	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.1
Florida .....	439.7	441.4	443.5	445.2	443.3	447.2	451.3	454.3	455.9	459.8	457.7	461.2	464.7
Georgia .....	193.9	192.6	192.7	192.0	194.2	194.6	196.2	202.5	201.3	200.9	201.9	201.2	200.7
Hawaii <sup>3</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.9	37.0	37.6	37.5	37.4
Illinois .....	272.9	275.8	276.7	276.8	274.5	276.8	277.5	279.1	280.8	283.1	272.0	270.7	275.7
Indiana .....	142.8	144.0	144.8	142.8	143.1	144.7	144.9	146.1	145.9	147.7	151.7	150.7	151.6
Iowa .....	63.8	63.7	64.1	63.5	64.2	65.0	65.7	65.8	65.9	66.1	67.2	66.8	67.1
Kansas .....	63.2	62.6	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.5	62.0	63.1	63.3	63.7	59.8	63.0
Kentucky .....	82.9	83.3	83.6	82.9	82.9	82.7	83.0	84.2	84.7	85.1	86.3	84.2	86.4
Louisiana .....	118.4	118.3	118.8	119.0	118.9	118.4	118.7	119.3	118.2	118.2	120.3	118.8	117.9
Maine .....	30.1	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.1	31.2	31.1	30.9	30.9
Maryland <sup>3</sup> .....	166.4	166.8	167.8	167.5	167.8	168.4	169.1	169.0	169.1	168.2	170.7	169.3	170.9
Massachusetts .....	135.4	136.4	137.2	137.2	138.7	138.0	136.5	137.7	137.6	137.8	139.3	138.8	139.3
Michigan .....	187.1	188.3	190.6	191.2	191.1	191.1	191.0	190.6	190.6	191.2	188.4	186.0	186.5
Minnesota .....	122.7	124.0	124.7	125.3	125.1	126.6	126.8	127.7	127.7	127.4	127.6	126.3	126.5
Mississippi .....	51.5	51.2	50.7	49.7	50.0	51.0	50.9	51.7	51.3	50.9	50.6	49.4	49.5
Missouri .....	133.2	133.2	133.5	133.0	132.5	132.1	132.3	131.8	132.3	132.4	136.6	131.6	139.4
Montana .....	22.5	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.7	22.4	22.6	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.6
Nebraska .....	45.2	45.4	45.7	45.9	45.4	46.7	46.2	46.5	46.3	46.2	47.0	44.9	46.2
Nevada .....	97.5	97.5	97.9	98.3	100.3	101.6	102.6	103.9	104.2	104.6	105.0	106.9	108.0
New Hampshire .....	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.8	29.6	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.0	29.0	27.9	28.5	28.5
New Jersey .....	156.0	159.1	160.4	160.6	160.6	160.7	160.2	159.4	159.3	158.7	160.7	161.8	160.1
New Mexico .....	46.2	46.6	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.2	47.4	47.2	47.8	48.3
New York .....	319.5	319.0	319.9	319.5	319.9	318.9	319.1	318.7	320.8	321.5	318.8	319.8	320.0
North Carolina .....	211.1	210.4	211.4	209.9	213.3	212.6	211.7	211.3	211.7	211.9	213.8	214.7	214.9
North Dakota .....	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.6
Ohio .....	227.7	232.0	231.7	230.7	228.8	231.0	230.3	229.6	227.9	225.9	230.0	230.9	230.6
Oklahoma .....	62.9	63.5	63.3	63.5	62.9	62.5	62.5	61.5	61.5	61.4	61.3	62.1	62.8
Oregon .....	76.3	76.0	75.9	75.5	76.8	77.4	77.6	77.6	78.8	79.7	77.2	80.9	80.5
Pennsylvania .....	245.6	245.2	246.9	245.1	244.7	245.6	245.3	244.9	243.7	242.0	242.9	243.0	244.4
Rhode Island .....	19.5	20.0	20.5	20.7	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.8	21.8	21.9	22.4	22.6	22.6
South Carolina .....	113.1	111.8	111.6	111.4	111.5	112.1	111.2	111.6	112.0	111.8	112.0	111.8	113.2
South Dakota .....	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.3	19.8	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.5	19.6
Tennessee .....	114.8	115.4	115.4	115.0	115.1	115.5	116.1	116.2	115.7	116.2	117.1	115.3	115.9
Texas .....	551.0	552.6	552.5	549.6	548.0	546.6	547.7	547.4	549.1	550.0	552.3	552.1	552.3
Utah .....	67.6	67.5	67.7	67.2	67.1	67.1	67.0	67.3	66.8	66.6	69.2	69.7	69.9
Vermont .....	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8
Virginia .....	213.6	213.6	216.3	215.5	218.0	218.7	219.1	222.4	224.2	224.9	228.7	229.0	227.8
Washington .....	153.9	154.7	155.0	155.2	156.1	156.2	156.0	157.6	158.2	158.2	158.3	161.1	163.2
West Virginia .....	32.7	32.1	32.5	32.8	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.9	33.2	33.8	33.0	32.2
Wisconsin .....	122.3	122.8	124.4	124.0	123.2	123.5	122.9	122.5	123.6	124.1	127.8	128.0	130.7
Wyoming .....	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	20.0	20.2	19.9	20.0	20.1	19.6	19.4	19.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Alabama .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Arizona .....	176.3	174.5	173.3	172.3	173.0	172.7	172.4	172.0	172.5	172.7	173.4	173.9	173.6
Arkansas .....	208.4	207.0	206.1	205.0	204.6	204.4	204.2	205.5	205.0	205.1	203.8	204.1	204.0
California .....	1,564.1	1,559.3	1,549.7	1,541.0	1,532.3	1,528.0	1,525.2	1,529.7	1,528.5	1,527.5	1,526.4	1,526.5	1,524.5
Colorado .....	158.2	157.8	156.8	156.0	155.1	154.8	153.9	154.3	153.6	153.9	153.1	152.6	154.2
Connecticut .....	202.3	201.7	200.6	199.7	198.5	197.5	196.6	196.9	196.7	196.2	195.0	194.3	194.5
Delaware .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Florida .....	393.2	390.5	388.9	387.1	386.0	386.5	385.7	387.7	384.8	383.0	383.1	384.3	386.0
Georgia .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Hawaii .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	62.5	62.6	61.9	61.8	61.6	61.3	61.3	60.8	60.6	60.6	60.9	60.5	61.3
Illinois .....	726.8	722.9	718.9	713.7	713.4	710.8	710.9	710.2	709.7	708.3	711.2	708.5	709.2
Indiana .....	578.9	574.2	572.9	571.3	567.8	570.2	569.5	568.9	569.0	569.3	569.1	567.8	569.1
Iowa .....	221.0	219.6	218.9	218.6	218.4	219.1	219.4	219.8	219.5	219.3	219.5	218.4	218.7
Kansas .....	174.5	172.0	173.0	169.1	170.7	170.1	170.2	170.3	170.7	170.3	173.3	171.7	172.2
Kentucky .....	267.4	265.9	265.6	265.2	264.9	265.2	265.1	266.2	265.8	266.1	266.9	265.8	265.3
Louisiana .....	157.3	155.4	156.2	155.6	154.6	154.4	154.5	155.2	154.4	153.8	155.3	155.3	155.5
Maine .....	64.4	63.8	63.8	63.3	63.4	63.2	63.1	63.4	63.5	63.0	62.1	61.2	61.1
Maryland .....	150.2	149.3	148.8	147.9	145.7	145.7	145.0	145.3	144.9	144.6	144.8	144.9	144.6
Massachusetts .....	331.0	329.8	328.0	326.0	324.2	322.8	320.8	321.5	322.4	321.6	321.3	321.6	321.6
Michigan .....	738.8	729.2	731.4	728.4	719.6	723.4	717.3	712.8	717.7	717.3	714.5	716.1	712.1
Minnesota .....	345.8	345.7	345.3	343.5	343.2	343.0	343.3	343.3	343.8	344.6	345.6	344.8	344.9
Mississippi .....	180.3	179.2	178.4	176.9	177.8	175.8	176.0	176.1	176.8	177.7	177.3	178.8	179.0
Missouri .....	314.6	311.7	310.8	309.2	309.4	312.0	311.4	311.6	312.3	311.4	313.1	312.8	313.4
Montana .....	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.1	18.9	18.6	18.5	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.7
Nebraska .....	102.9	102.7	102.4	101.8	101.4	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.8	101.6	101.7
Nevada .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	81.0	80.5	80.2	80.1	79.2	80.0	79.6	79.3	78.8	78.7	77.8	77.1	77.0
New Jersey .....	353.8	352.5	350.9	349.8	352.4	350.7	349.8	349.5	349.1	348.3	348.7	346.9	344.8
New Mexico .....	36.6	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	35.8	36.1	36.0	35.7	35.6	35.8
New York .....	625.5	619.8	616.8	613.2	610.2	607.7	606.4	606.6	605.4	603.6	601.8	602.2	603.0
North Carolina .....	615.4	612.2	617.3	602.6	600.0	596.5	593.5	590.8	589.8	588.4	587.4	587.7	584.8
North Dakota .....	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.4	24.2	24.3	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.4
Ohio .....	858.6	851.3	851.7	845.7	840.3	838.5	835.1	830.9	828.6	826.9	829.1	828.4	828.3
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Oregon .....	197.5	194.4	194.3	193.5	192.0	192.8	194.6	196.4	197.7	198.5	196.0	196.9	199.6
Pennsylvania .....	724.7	721.7	719.4	715.4	711.2	709.2	707.4	705.2	703.9	702.4	699.6	697.1	695.5
Rhode Island .....	59.4	59.3	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.5	58.4	58.1	58.7	58.4
South Carolina .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
South Dakota .....	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.6	38.3	38.2	37.8	37.2	37.1	37.7	37.3	38.1	38.4
Tennessee .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Texas .....	908.2	908.3	903.6	899.1	895.7	893.4	892.1	892.7	891.4	889.0	888.4	888.2	887.7
Utah .....	112.3	112.4	112.6	112.2	111.8	111.6	111.3	110.6	111.6	112.2	113.2	113.0	112.8
Vermont .....	38.1	37.8	37.8	37.5	37.3	37.3	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.8	37.0
Virginia .....	311.9	309.7	307.7	305.4	304.9	302.6	300.7	298.4	297.1	295.4	295.2	295.4	296.6
Washington .....	271.2	269.8	267.6	266.6	265.5	263.7	263.5	262.2	260.9	261.5	260.8	260.2	259.9
West Virginia .....	65.3	65.2	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.3	64.1	64.4	64.3	63.1	64.2	64.3	64.6
Wisconsin .....	509.8	509.1	507.6	504.3	506.7	506.1	503.6	502.4	502.7	502.1	500.9	506.2	504.5
Wyoming .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama .....	369.6	370.9	370.4	370.8	373.1	373.4	373.5	373.0	372.9	372.9	375.6	375.8	374.9
Alaska .....	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.7	60.8	60.9	60.9	61.4	61.5	61.7	62.0	61.7	61.5
Arizona .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Arkansas .....	238.7	238.5	238.1	237.7	238.6	239.2	239.9	242.1	242.1	242.6	241.1	240.5	239.3
California .....	2,712.2	2,715.2	2,714.3	2,714.7	2,718.0	2,725.5	2,729.8	2,748.8	2,735.4	2,724.5	2,731.9	2,728.4	2,740.3
Colorado .....	406.7	405.1	403.9	402.8	403.1	403.7	404.4	403.0	402.8	400.3	399.1	399.7	401.0
Connecticut .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Delaware .....	77.9	77.9	78.2	78.3	77.9	78.4	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.1	79.6	78.3	79.3
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Florida .....	1,458.4	1,460.5	1,460.2	1,457.8	1,461.6	1,462.7	1,464.1	1,465.8	1,469.1	1,468.2	1,460.6	1,463.4	1,467.0
Georgia .....	825.6	823.7	823.7	821.8	824.5	825.0	824.9	822.6	816.1	811.9	809.8	815.5	816.4
Hawaii .....	107.7	107.6	107.5	107.4	107.6	107.7	108.0	109.3	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.4	109.7
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	1,186.6	1,186.7	1,186.9	1,186.3	1,182.1	1,185.5	1,187.4	1,187.7	1,191.4	1,193.7	1,176.9	1,180.3	1,179.5
Indiana .....	574.6	575.4	574.4	573.0	572.9	573.3	572.8	570.9	569.4	568.1	575.4	574.1	575.4
Iowa .....	304.2	303.8	304.1	303.0	303.5	302.9	302.7	303.2	303.5	304.2	303.3	300.8	301.6
Kansas .....	262.4	262.0	261.9	260.9	262.1	261.7	262.2	261.7	259.7	260.4	261.5	261.4	261.5
Kentucky .....	370.4	370.4	370.9	370.7	370.9	372.0	372.1	372.6	371.6	371.2	371.4	372.1	371.9
Louisiana .....	382.5	381.5	380.5	379.8	378.9	378.9	378.4	380.9	380.3	381.4	382.1	382.6	384.3
Maine .....	122.7	122.5	123.0	122.7	122.9	123.6	123.2	123.8	124.3	124.7	123.7	123.9	123.8
Maryland .....	461.3	461.8	462.6	462.9	462.5	464.0	462.8	461.6	461.3	462.2	461.6	465.4	465.8
Massachusetts .....	573.9	574.8	575.6	574.2	572.5	570.7	572.1	573.2	571.9	571.3	565.8	565.1	566.1
Michigan .....	818.4	815.9	815.6	814.9	815.9	815.3	814.2	813.8	813.0	808.3	809.9	807.4	811.1
Minnesota .....	521.9	522.0	521.9	521.1	518.4	518.7	521.2	519.9	522.7	523.9	522.8	526.1	527.6
Mississippi .....	219.3	218.1	218.6	217.8	219.5	219.6	219.6	219.6	219.7	219.7	220.6	218.1	218.1
Missouri .....	534.3	534.6	533.9	532.8	530.6	532.7	532.7	533.4	534.2	533.8	533.4	527.4	530.4
Montana .....	84.2	83.9	84.1	84.1	84.0	84.3	84.5	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.2
Nebraska .....	194.8	194.5	194.2	194.1	194.4	194.5	194.7	193.6	193.4	192.9	193.4	193.6	194.4
Nevada .....	194.9	192.9	193.0	193.4	192.5	193.6	195.2	197.8	201.5	201.8	202.2	201.6	201.1
New Hampshire .....	137.9	137.8	138.0	138.1	138.7	139.6	140.3	139.8	140.1	140.5	139.1	140.7	141.3
New Jersey .....	876.7	876.4	877.9	876.8	874.2	872.2	879.0	881.7	880.7	881.5	874.0	875.4	880.4
New Mexico .....	135.9	135.7	135.6	135.0	135.6	135.8	135.6	135.4	136.0	136.5	135.2	135.5	135.8
New York .....	1,472.7	1,473.3	1,473.7	1,472.8	1,471.9	1,471.5	1,471.7	1,475.4	1,476.4	1,477.7	1,476.3	1,474.3	1,474.8
North Carolina .....	718.9	718.1	717.5	717.0	720.6	722.8	722.7	720.6	722.1	722.6	723.6	722.0	726.3
North Dakota .....	71.7	71.8	71.7	71.9	71.9	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.0	72.0	71.9	72.2	72.1
Ohio .....	1,043.9	1,047.4	1,046.1	1,043.6	1,043.9	1,045.0	1,046.4	1,043.6	1,046.4	1,042.8	1,042.8	1,039.9	1,041.6
Oklahoma .....	278.5	278.1	277.6	276.3	275.7	275.5	275.6	277.8	276.2	276.7	274.6	275.5	278.6
Oregon .....	314.9	313.9	314.0	313.4	314.3	315.2	315.2	313.9	312.4	311.4	312.3	313.3	313.5
Pennsylvania .....	1,113.6	1,115.8	1,117.4	1,119.6	1,115.8	1,114.6	1,114.7	1,114.7	1,114.2	1,114.4	1,109.6	1,110.2	1,111.1
Rhode Island .....	80.6	80.5	80.9	81.0	80.8	80.8	81.0	80.9	81.0	81.1	80.7	81.2	81.1
South Carolina .....	347.5	347.4	347.1	347.9	346.2	346.7	346.5	346.8	346.5	346.1	347.8	349.4	349.8
South Dakota .....	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.9	77.0	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	76.4	76.8
Tennessee .....	578.2	578.0	577.4	576.9	579.4	581.0	581.1	583.0	581.8	581.2	584.8	584.3	584.4
Texas .....	1,933.2	1,931.7	1,925.1	1,920.8	1,919.7	1,922.3	1,923.8	1,928.1	1,928.7	1,926.2	1,934.5	1,936.6	1,942.3
Utah .....	213.4	213.1	213.7	213.3	213.3	213.6	213.7	214.2	214.1	214.6	213.7	213.1	213.8
Vermont .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	632.6	634.3	634.7	634.1	635.0	636.2	634.6	636.5	636.7	639.2	645.6	649.0	650.3
Washington .....	508.5	508.9	509.3	509.2	510.9	511.4	511.3	512.6	514.1	512.5	519.1	518.2	518.4
West Virginia .....	135.2	135.8	135.6	135.4	135.6	135.8	135.7	136.5	133.5	135.8	134.7	134.1	134.5
Wisconsin .....	533.1	536.9	537.8	539.2	541.9	543.9	542.1	542.0	540.0	538.4	543.6	543.3	545.1
Wyoming .....	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.2	48.6	48.8	48.7	48.5	48.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
	Financial activities												
Alabama .....	96.4	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	97.2	96.5	96.5	96.0
Alaska .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Arizona .....	159.2	158.3	159.3	159.5	160.3	160.0	159.7	159.8	159.8	159.3	162.7	162.0	161.3
Arkansas .....	49.8	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.7	50.8
California .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Colorado .....	152.7	153.7	154.1	154.1	154.9	155.3	155.3	156.4	155.9	155.8	153.3	154.1	154.1
Connecticut .....	142.3	143.9	143.9	143.9	143.8	143.6	143.4	143.4	143.3	143.6	143.2	143.2	143.0
Delaware .....	45.3	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.2	45.3	45.5	44.6	44.7
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Florida .....	480.1	482.4	483.6	484.0	486.6	487.8	488.9	488.1	488.8	488.5	490.4	489.9	488.6
Georgia .....	215.8	215.5	216.3	216.8	217.7	218.2	219.3	217.0	216.0	216.4	223.0	221.1	220.0
Hawaii .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	400.8	401.9	402.6	402.4	401.4	403.3	405.1	406.0	405.2	404.4	402.3	403.3	402.9
Indiana .....	141.3	141.2	141.5	141.4	141.9	141.9	141.5	140.9	140.9	140.8	140.9	141.2	140.6
Iowa .....	94.7	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.3	98.0	98.3
Kansas .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Kentucky .....	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.9	85.7	86.5	86.6	86.0	86.2	86.3	89.0	88.1	87.2
Louisiana .....	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.6	101.8	100.5	99.5	100.3	101.0	101.4	100.1
Maine .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	155.0	155.5	156.1	156.2	156.2	156.4	156.4	156.0	156.1	155.9	157.7	158.1	157.9
Massachusetts .....	224.9	225.0	225.1	224.2	223.3	223.1	222.5	222.0	221.3	221.9	223.2	223.1	222.3
Michigan .....	217.0	218.4	219.0	219.4	220.1	220.4	219.2	218.5	218.8	218.8	219.6	220.1	218.8
Minnesota .....	174.6	175.3	175.8	176.0	177.4	176.0	176.4	177.5	177.8	178.2	177.1	179.0	179.2
Mississippi .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Missouri .....	162.0	162.3	162.5	162.7	163.0	163.0	162.4	162.8	163.2	163.0	163.7	164.3	164.6
Montana .....	20.2	20.0	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.6	20.9
Nebraska .....	62.3	62.0	62.1	62.0	62.0	61.6	61.9	61.9	61.5	61.8	61.5	61.4	61.4
Nevada .....	57.1	57.8	58.5	58.3	59.7	58.9	59.0	59.1	58.6	60.2	60.3	60.5	61.0
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Jersey .....	276.8	275.4	275.4	275.6	278.2	277.9	277.9	278.1	278.8	278.7	281.9	282.2	282.0
New Mexico .....	33.5	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.4	34.5
New York .....	693.5	695.2	696.6	696.2	698.2	697.8	697.9	697.3	698.5	699.6	702.1	701.1	700.8
North Carolina .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
North Dakota .....	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.6
Ohio .....	310.6	310.9	311.8	311.9	312.4	312.4	312.7	312.8	313.0	313.2	315.0	315.1	315.5
Oklahoma .....	82.8	82.8	82.7	82.5	83.2	83.5	83.7	84.1	83.9	83.7	84.9	85.5	84.9
Oregon .....	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.5	97.1	98.1	98.3	99.0	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.2	97.9
Pennsylvania .....	337.2	337.3	338.1	337.5	337.8	338.4	338.6	338.2	338.3	338.4	338.8	338.9	338.8
Rhode Island .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
South Carolina .....	90.5	91.5	92.2	92.3	93.4	93.6	91.5	90.3	90.5	90.9	91.7	91.6	92.1
South Dakota .....	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.0	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.1
Tennessee .....	138.6	138.8	138.9	138.9	139.7	139.6	138.6	138.9	139.4	139.3	141.2	141.1	140.8
Texas .....	583.5	584.5	585.8	585.1	585.8	587.6	587.7	586.9	585.9	586.0	585.3	587.3	587.6
Utah .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	185.0	185.8	186.5	186.9	188.4	188.9	188.8	189.3	189.4	189.4	191.2	191.6	192.0
Washington .....	150.6	151.5	152.2	152.8	153.6	154.1	154.1	153.7	154.0	154.1	156.1	156.4	156.9
West Virginia .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	156.1	156.6	157.1	157.2	157.9	158.1	158.9	159.0	159.9	160.2	160.1	160.3	159.6
Wyoming .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
Professional and business services													
Alabama .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Alaska .....	23.0	23.0	23.4	23.3	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.7	23.1	23.2	23.5
Arizona .....	316.1	316.4	317.1	316.5	321.6	321.1	323.0	324.1	322.2	322.3	328.4	326.5	322.0
Arkansas .....	102.8	103.4	104.1	103.3	102.0	103.0	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.3	103.8	103.7	103.6
California .....	2,092.2	2,096.2	2,097.8	2,098.7	2,100.5	2,107.9	2,116.9	2,131.7	2,131.7	2,133.9	2,135.1	2,142.2	2,140.9
Colorado .....	285.9	285.7	285.7	286.0	286.3	287.0	286.6	287.3	285.8	285.6	280.7	281.1	285.7
Connecticut .....	197.8	197.3	196.5	195.7	195.4	195.2	195.3	194.7	195.0	194.2	194.6	194.8	193.8
Delaware .....	58.8	58.9	59.0	59.1	58.6	58.5	58.8	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.8	60.1
District of Columbia .....	140.1	140.0	140.8	140.1	141.1	141.2	142.0	141.5	142.2	142.6	143.5	144.1	143.9
Florida .....	1,234.2	1,242.9	1,244.5	1,247.4	1,261.2	1,265.9	1,272.4	1,273.9	1,280.5	1,280.6	1,284.0	1,287.2	1,290.3
Georgia .....	493.1	490.2	488.5	488.9	492.4	493.5	495.0	499.4	500.5	500.3	509.2	502.9	496.8
Hawaii .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	70.1	70.2	69.8	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.3	70.7	70.4	70.5	70.5	71.0	72.9
Illinois .....	767.4	766.9	765.5	761.6	766.9	767.3	769.1	768.8	768.3	764.6	754.6	757.7	755.4
Indiana .....	254.1	253.0	252.8	252.1	253.4	254.8	256.3	258.2	256.9	257.2	258.8	258.1	258.6
Iowa .....	104.4	105.3	104.8	104.6	104.9	105.6	105.4	105.1	104.9	105.1	104.5	105.2	105.4
Kansas .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Kentucky .....	153.8	154.5	154.5	153.1	152.7	153.1	153.9	154.1	154.5	155.5	154.4	155.0	153.8
Louisiana .....	179.2	179.3	178.9	178.1	179.4	179.0	178.5	177.7	177.3	176.7	178.3	178.7	179.5
Maine .....	50.5	50.2	50.1	49.8	50.3	50.7	51.0	51.5	51.5	51.3	50.8	50.2	49.8
Maryland .....	359.8	361.9	361.8	361.9	359.7	359.6	360.9	361.5	360.4	358.5	359.3	360.8	364.1
Massachusetts .....	437.8	439.1	438.8	437.1	436.9	435.6	434.9	435.5	433.7	432.9	429.5	427.1	427.2
Michigan .....	590.1	589.8	589.8	587.3	590.2	586.9	587.0	585.4	582.7	580.7	576.9	574.3	574.7
Minnesota .....	295.4	294.8	294.4	293.3	294.0	294.7	296.0	297.8	295.7	294.3	293.1	293.3	291.3
Mississippi .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Missouri .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Montana .....	32.3	32.8	32.9	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.7	33.0	32.9	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.6
Nebraska .....	90.4	90.4	90.1	90.0	91.3	91.4	92.1	92.6	91.7	91.8	89.9	89.7	91.8
Nevada .....	117.7	118.6	118.5	118.1	122.0	122.9	122.9	123.2	123.0	124.4	126.1	126.5	127.0
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Jersey .....	570.5	570.8	570.9	568.7	572.1	574.5	576.6	575.8	575.5	576.7	575.8	575.6	582.3
New Mexico .....	89.0	88.7	88.7	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	88.3	88.7	88.9	88.7	88.5	89.3
New York .....	1,044.4	1,043.6	1,041.8	1,040.9	1,040.0	1,039.2	1,040.8	1,043.2	1,043.5	1,043.7	1,038.2	1,039.3	1,047.1
North Carolina .....	418.2	419.1	421.3	418.2	423.1	425.4	427.8	426.3	425.1	422.2	418.0	425.4	425.9
North Dakota .....	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.6	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8
Ohio .....	613.0	611.9	610.0	606.9	605.9	606.5	605.6	605.6	602.4	599.5	608.4	607.5	607.7
Oklahoma .....	157.3	156.0	155.7	155.2	155.1	154.7	154.9	155.6	154.5	154.2	153.6	155.1	157.5
Oregon .....	169.1	168.5	169.4	168.7	169.2	170.5	170.0	172.6	171.6	172.5	170.8	170.6	173.1
Pennsylvania .....	599.2	599.1	598.3	595.3	596.1	597.6	598.8	595.8	595.4	594.6	593.6	590.8	594.2
Rhode Island .....	48.8	49.2	49.4	49.6	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.5	49.8	50.0
South Carolina .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	285.8	285.6	286.6	286.0	285.0	287.6	288.4	286.9	288.0	290.5	292.3	292.7	290.8
Texas .....	1,045.0	1,044.3	1,042.2	1,038.2	1,037.0	1,037.4	1,038.5	1,048.9	1,050.1	1,049.2	1,039.2	1,040.7	1,041.4
Utah .....	129.7	130.5	130.9	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.0	134.0	133.7	133.9	132.0	132.2	132.6
Vermont .....	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.5
Virginia .....	543.3	545.0	545.6	544.1	547.9	549.6	549.7	552.4	557.9	555.6	566.8	566.7	568.0
Washington .....	289.5	289.6	289.4	288.5	290.7	291.4	291.8	294.8	295.1	295.0	296.3	296.7	297.9
West Virginia .....	56.4	56.4	56.1	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.4	56.0	56.6	56.8	56.9	56.7
Wisconsin .....	244.3	243.9	242.6	242.0	245.6	246.5	247.0	245.8	245.8	243.4	247.2	248.8	249.1
Wyoming .....	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.6	15.2	15.1	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
Education and health services													
Alabama .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Alaska .....	32.4	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.7	33.9	34.3	34.2	34.7
Arizona .....	241.6	243.2	244.3	245.1	244.1	247.9	249.4	251.3	252.3	252.6	254.1	255.2	256.2
Arkansas .....	138.8	138.8	139.7	139.2	139.3	140.2	140.6	140.9	141.1	141.4	141.7	141.4	141.9
California .....	1,519.0	1,535.7	1,533.5	1,536.1	1,536.1	1,539.7	1,543.8	1,546.8	1,549.6	1,554.6	1,558.5	1,555.8	1,556.8
Colorado .....	211.6	211.9	212.4	212.9	213.5	213.6	213.9	215.8	215.3	216.5	217.4	218.4	220.0
Connecticut .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Delaware .....	49.8	49.9	50.0	50.3	49.5	49.7	49.9	49.8	50.0	49.9	50.6	50.7	51.3
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Florida .....	877.9	881.2	883.8	885.0	884.7	889.0	891.6	891.2	893.1	894.1	895.5	899.9	902.9
Georgia .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Hawaii .....	64.9	64.9	65.0	64.7	65.1	65.4	65.9	66.4	66.6	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.7
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	713.5	713.5	714.8	716.3	719.9	720.7	723.4	723.2	721.9	722.4	722.3	721.6	723.2
Indiana .....	358.1	359.8	360.8	361.3	366.3	367.7	364.3	362.4	362.0	361.7	364.2	362.7	364.6
Iowa .....	189.6	189.1	189.0	189.5	189.6	189.5	190.3	190.0	190.2	190.5	191.2	191.1	191.1
Kansas .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Kentucky .....	227.2	226.8	227.2	227.7	226.2	226.6	228.0	229.2	230.0	229.7	230.2	229.5	229.0
Louisiana .....	242.8	243.2	244.2	243.5	243.9	244.7	244.9	247.6	249.7	248.0	248.9	247.0	247.0
Maine .....	106.3	106.4	106.4	106.6	107.2	107.2	107.5	107.3	107.8	107.5	107.7	107.9	108.1
Maryland .....	336.4	337.7	338.6	339.2	338.6	339.2	340.3	340.1	340.0	342.1	343.8	343.3	344.2
Massachusetts .....	573.7	574.2	574.3	574.5	575.9	576.1	577.1	576.0	577.7	576.5	574.5	571.2	571.9
Michigan .....	541.2	539.1	541.4	541.9	542.1	542.2	546.5	552.4	553.4	552.2	545.3	543.1	546.1
Minnesota .....	365.0	365.2	366.2	367.5	368.8	369.3	368.3	368.7	367.4	367.2	371.0	370.4	371.5
Mississippi .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Missouri .....	352.4	352.2	351.9	352.3	348.0	347.9	351.4	353.5	354.2	354.8	360.5	357.5	357.6
Montana .....	53.0	53.0	53.1	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.4	53.7	53.4	53.7	53.6	53.8	53.7
Nebraska .....	113.3	114.0	113.4	113.4	112.3	111.5	112.0	113.5	114.0	113.7	114.3	111.8	110.7
Nevada .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Jersey .....	534.9	535.2	537.5	538.1	542.5	541.7	542.2	542.5	543.8	544.0	547.2	546.3	547.2
New Mexico .....	97.3	97.7	98.0	98.2	98.9	99.2	99.6	100.3	100.5	100.7	101.6	101.5	101.3
New York .....	1,490.0	1,491.1	1,492.6	1,493.4	1,494.9	1,496.6	1,503.4	1,507.0	1,510.4	1,509.9	1,515.5	1,516.6	1,519.4
North Carolina .....	424.9	425.4	426.4	427.3	431.7	436.8	431.1	430.2	430.6	431.4	434.1	433.6	433.8
North Dakota .....	47.3	47.5	47.5	47.9	48.5	48.1	47.8	47.4	47.6	47.5	47.5	47.3	47.4
Ohio .....	725.0	726.0	726.0	726.4	725.6	727.7	731.4	732.1	732.3	733.2	732.3	730.2	731.4
Oklahoma .....	176.4	175.6	175.7	175.2	174.1	173.7	173.4	174.7	174.9	174.8	175.9	176.5	177.8
Oregon .....	188.3	187.9	187.8	187.6	192.0	190.5	188.4	186.5	186.7	186.1	187.9	189.6	188.0
Pennsylvania .....	974.2	976.7	978.2	979.0	980.6	979.2	977.6	978.1	979.6	981.1	979.6	981.2	984.0
Rhode Island .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
South Carolina .....	175.0	176.1	176.7	177.0	177.3	178.8	180.2	180.8	180.9	180.9	182.0	183.2	183.5
South Dakota .....	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.8	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.7	55.5	55.4
Tennessee .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Texas .....	1,112.3	1,114.6	1,116.8	1,116.7	1,119.2	1,121.7	1,122.4	1,125.7	1,128.7	1,132.5	1,136.7	1,139.8	1,142.6
Utah .....	117.7	117.6	116.6	117.4	118.0	118.4	119.1	120.9	121.1	121.9	122.4	122.1	122.3
Vermont .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	367.9	368.9	369.3	369.6	368.9	368.6	370.7	369.3	369.7	370.5	371.9	373.2	375.6
Washington .....	310.5	311.8	311.7	312.0	312.6	313.2	313.3	313.2	313.8	314.5	313.4	314.8	315.5
West Virginia .....	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4	108.2	108.6	108.7	107.5	107.2	106.8	107.0	106.7	107.2
Wisconsin .....	362.2	363.3	363.9	364.2	368.9	369.6	370.5	371.6	371.0	371.8	374.3	373.1	374.0
Wyoming .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama .....	153.3	153.4	153.2	153.6	154.0	154.8	155.3	155.3	156.2	157.4	157.9	155.6	155.3
Alaska .....	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.0	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.6	29.7	30.8	30.4	30.4
Arizona .....	230.8	230.6	230.3	229.8	230.9	230.9	231.5	232.5	234.0	234.1	233.9	233.7	234.6
Arkansas .....	88.2	87.1	88.0	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.4	88.7	87.8	87.8	87.6	88.5	88.8
California .....	1,391.3	1,394.1	1,391.9	1,394.6	1,396.1	1,400.5	1,400.6	1,404.0	1,400.5	1,398.4	1,404.4	1,406.3	1,405.8
Colorado .....	243.7	243.6	244.3	243.4	243.9	245.1	245.4	247.1	247.4	247.6	244.0	243.4	245.6
Connecticut .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Delaware .....	37.3	37.4	37.5	38.3	39.1	39.3	39.1	38.9	38.9	38.5	37.5	37.5	37.0
District of Columbia .....	49.7	49.5	49.5	48.9	48.4	48.8	48.7	49.5	49.9	49.8	51.1	50.1	50.7
Florida .....	806.0	804.4	802.8	802.6	803.2	806.6	807.3	811.8	814.3	817.0	824.2	821.8	824.2
Georgia .....	346.9	345.5	345.2	345.5	349.1	350.9	352.1	357.3	353.5	354.0	355.1	352.5	352.8
Hawaii .....	99.2	98.7	98.8	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.3	100.1	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.0
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	54.2	53.9	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.5	54.1	54.2	53.6	53.8	54.0	53.9	54.5
Illinois .....	490.5	495.4	496.7	497.4	501.2	503.7	502.5	502.3	500.8	500.2	501.8	503.2	503.6
Indiana .....	268.2	270.9	271.5	271.4	274.5	275.5	274.3	274.4	274.0	274.7	273.8	275.4	276.4
Iowa .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Kansas .....	108.5	105.8	106.5	107.4	109.5	109.0	108.5	108.8	109.4	109.4	110.0	110.4	111.3
Kentucky .....	154.9	155.4	154.7	156.4	156.1	156.8	157.2	158.3	159.3	158.4	156.9	160.7	161.0
Louisiana .....	197.1	197.8	197.4	197.4	197.8	198.6	198.4	198.9	199.3	198.7	200.6	200.6	198.8
Maine .....	58.1	57.8	58.3	57.9	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.7	58.2	59.1	59.2	59.4	59.2
Maryland .....	215.4	218.1	218.4	218.0	217.7	218.3	219.3	222.3	220.4	217.8	219.0	221.1	223.0
Massachusetts .....	284.9	284.8	287.7	286.2	287.0	287.3	287.4	290.5	288.2	287.2	288.9	287.3	287.0
Michigan .....	395.1	395.9	399.1	400.1	404.1	402.9	400.9	398.4	397.9	397.6	397.1	397.6	400.3
Minnesota .....	229.7	231.5	232.6	231.0	234.0	234.7	236.5	236.3	236.4	236.7	236.4	236.2	236.3
Mississippi .....	123.0	122.6	122.1	122.0	122.8	122.9	123.1	123.7	124.2	123.6	123.2	123.9	123.2
Missouri .....	259.3	260.9	260.3	260.5	267.8	267.5	264.2	263.5	262.6	263.0	262.3	259.1	260.5
Montana .....	52.1	52.1	51.7	52.0	52.3	52.3	51.9	51.6	52.4	52.2	52.5	52.6	52.8
Nebraska .....	77.7	77.5	77.5	77.2	78.9	78.4	78.1	77.6	77.6	77.5	78.5	79.7	79.7
Nevada .....	302.5	301.9	302.4	302.2	305.7	306.5	306.1	306.7	305.2	304.4	305.3	305.9	307.1
New Hampshire .....	60.8	60.5	61.1	60.7	62.6	63.4	63.4	63.3	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.9
New Jersey .....	315.2	317.5	318.9	319.2	320.7	321.2	321.2	324.7	324.0	324.0	324.7	324.5	324.9
New Mexico .....	81.0	81.2	81.5	81.4	81.7	81.8	81.2	80.9	80.8	81.3	81.5	82.0	82.3
New York .....	643.0	641.5	642.3	641.7	645.0	641.9	645.5	646.9	649.3	649.8	653.8	653.1	654.1
North Carolina .....	331.7	333.1	335.3	334.3	331.5	334.2	335.4	336.3	335.4	337.9	338.6	336.4	337.8
North Dakota .....	29.9	29.7	29.9	30.0	30.5	30.6	30.4	30.2	29.9	30.0	29.4	29.0	29.3
Ohio .....	481.0	486.8	486.9	487.1	501.9	499.4	492.7	488.3	484.3	481.1	493.2	492.1	495.7
Oklahoma .....	126.0	126.1	126.5	125.7	125.4	125.7	125.0	126.5	125.3	124.8	125.7	126.0	126.4
Oregon .....	151.0	150.4	149.3	150.6	150.8	151.4	152.2	152.4	152.2	153.3	151.7	152.0	152.2
Pennsylvania .....	466.5	465.6	467.7	467.2	470.6	472.7	473.1	470.7	472.0	471.3	474.8	475.7	476.3
Rhode Island .....	48.4	48.6	49.0	48.8	49.4	49.6	49.8	50.2	49.7	49.9	50.5	50.4	49.9
South Carolina .....	191.6	191.4	192.7	192.3	186.6	188.2	191.6	197.3	200.5	204.8	207.4	206.1	201.3
South Dakota .....	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.9	41.4	41.4	40.7	40.1	39.6	38.8	40.1	40.0	39.9
Tennessee .....	246.4	246.9	247.3	246.7	246.9	248.7	248.0	247.4	248.4	248.5	251.0	250.8	250.7
Texas .....	855.4	854.7	855.9	856.1	854.6	857.0	856.3	858.7	862.9	863.9	867.8	866.9	867.6
Utah .....	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.1	99.1	99.5	101.8	102.1	101.1	101.6
Vermont .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	304.9	305.3	307.4	307.1	307.8	307.8	307.1	309.4	309.0	308.6	312.2	309.7	310.1
Washington .....	247.2	247.0	246.8	247.6	248.2	248.5	248.9	250.5	248.4	247.1	245.9	246.1	248.7
West Virginia .....	65.7	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.5	66.3	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.7	66.1	65.9
Wisconsin .....	243.2	243.1	244.8	244.5	251.4	251.0	248.1	245.9	244.3	244.2	249.7	248.1	247.0
Wyoming .....	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.7	30.4	30.4	30.9	30.9	31.0	30.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Government												
Alabama .....	358.6	358.6	359.1	358.0	357.4	359.4	360.4	360.1	359.7	359.4	358.8	357.6	357.7
Alaska .....	81.6	81.3	81.5	81.9	80.9	81.2	82.4	81.4	81.3	81.7	82.2	81.5	81.8
Arizona .....	392.9	392.2	394.6	395.9	390.1	396.8	393.5	394.2	393.5	394.6	395.5	397.1	398.3
Arkansas .....	196.9	197.2	197.6	196.9	198.6	198.8	199.9	198.5	198.3	198.4	198.8	198.9	198.6
California .....	2,442.5	2,433.3	2,427.4	2,429.9	2,435.2	2,425.6	2,418.2	2,409.6	2,399.4	2,392.2	2,399.6	2,391.6	2,385.6
Colorado .....	357.2	356.7	358.6	355.6	355.2	355.3	356.0	357.3	356.0	354.8	356.2	354.7	355.3
Connecticut .....	247.4	246.8	247.0	246.6	243.7	246.8	246.0	243.1	244.3	244.2	245.3	244.0	244.1
Delaware .....	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.1	56.0	56.1	58.8	58.9	58.2	58.2	57.7	57.3	57.4
District of Columbia .....	232.5	232.5	232.1	231.0	230.0	229.5	230.8	230.7	230.6	231.1	229.8	230.2	231.1
Florida .....	1,052.2	1,053.4	1,054.4	1,055.2	1,058.2	1,059.3	1,060.4	1,061.5	1,062.6	1,063.7	1,058.4	1,059.0	1,061.7
Georgia .....	632.8	632.2	630.3	625.9	629.3	633.2	633.1	635.3	635.0	634.1	637.4	634.9	632.3
Hawaii .....	119.1	118.8	118.8	119.0	119.5	119.1	119.1	119.7	119.2	118.7	120.3	118.6	119.2
Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.3	112.9	112.8	113.0	112.7	112.9	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.6
Illinois .....	857.0	859.4	857.1	858.9	855.4	855.0	849.0	850.3	849.2	851.5	857.3	850.0	848.0
Indiana .....	421.2	419.7	422.0	421.6	419.5	424.9	425.0	425.7	424.7	425.0	426.4	420.3	420.9
Iowa .....	244.7	244.8	244.9	244.4	243.9	244.6	245.6	245.9	246.0	245.8	243.6	245.5	244.6
Kansas .....	250.4	249.6	250.5	251.5	251.6	250.1	250.2	249.9	250.1	250.7	250.8	250.3	249.5
Kentucky .....	314.0	313.5	313.1	312.8	310.1	310.0	309.8	307.2	306.8	306.7	309.2	306.1	306.0
Louisiana .....	378.5	379.1	379.7	379.7	373.7	373.0	379.1	379.0	378.9	377.9	377.7	379.4	379.0
Maine .....	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.2	103.4	103.6	103.2	103.2	103.5	103.8	104.1	103.8	103.7
Maryland .....	461.7	462.9	463.5	463.2	461.9	468.0	463.6	459.9	459.3	459.9	460.0	459.9	460.4
Massachusetts .....	418.4	418.5	418.1	417.9	417.9	417.5	417.4	410.4	409.7	409.6	410.5	411.4	411.9
Michigan .....	684.7	686.6	687.9	683.4	671.5	669.8	681.4	682.5	680.4	678.4	676.7	675.0	676.1
Minnesota .....	404.1	404.2	403.2	402.6	405.4	408.8	401.8	400.8	396.8	399.0	400.2	396.8	394.9
Mississippi .....	242.1	242.2	242.4	242.9	245.7	245.4	244.9	244.5	244.6	245.1	244.8	244.6	245.7
Missouri .....	430.8	432.0	431.8	431.6	413.8	421.1	429.1	429.1	428.3	428.9	428.9	431.1	430.3
Montana .....	84.8	86.1	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.4	85.9	85.4	85.8	86.3	84.9	85.7	85.3
Nebraska .....	159.4	160.1	159.5	159.6	160.5	158.5	160.1	161.5	160.2	160.6	160.7	159.6	159.7
Nevada .....	134.4	134.4	135.4	135.2	134.9	134.9	135.6	135.5	135.6	136.3	136.0	136.2	136.8
New Hampshire .....	89.2	89.5	89.3	90.1	89.0	89.5	89.9	91.3	91.8	92.0	90.0	90.3	90.1
New Jersey .....	619.6	621.3	622.5	623.5	627.8	626.0	628.6	629.4	629.6	630.1	633.1	633.7	635.6
New Mexico .....	193.6	194.4	193.8	194.4	194.8	195.0	195.3	197.2	197.5	198.2	197.7	198.0	198.3
New York .....	1,487.7	1,484.1	1,482.6	1,486.9	1,481.4	1,481.0	1,486.9	1,483.7	1,484.9	1,485.2	1,484.4	1,483.5	1,485.3
North Carolina .....	638.2	639.0	639.8	639.2	651.1	648.8	648.4	656.9	651.5	651.8	649.9	648.7	649.3
North Dakota .....	75.3	75.5	75.7	75.9	72.3	74.2	75.6	76.4	76.0	75.9	75.6	75.8	76.0
Ohio .....	801.2	802.7	803.5	802.1	807.6	805.5	799.9	799.4	798.9	799.5	795.4	798.4	798.1
Oklahoma .....	295.2	295.0	293.8	294.7	287.1	287.7	288.9	289.6	289.1	290.2	289.8	291.0	290.4
Oregon .....	268.8	268.5	267.7	266.7	265.6	267.7	267.1	267.6	267.4	267.7	267.2	268.2	267.9
Pennsylvania .....	746.4	745.5	747.2	749.2	741.3	739.7	742.6	742.8	741.8	741.2	737.4	740.2	741.8
Rhode Island .....	66.3	66.0	66.1	67.0	66.4	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.7	66.6
South Carolina .....	327.2	327.4	327.2	326.8	325.7	330.7	330.9	331.6	331.6	332.7	332.8	329.9	330.2
South Dakota .....	74.4	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.8	74.8	74.4	74.4	74.5	74.9	74.6	74.7
Tennessee .....	410.2	411.0	411.9	412.4	414.2	414.4	414.6	411.5	412.8	413.2	409.5	423.1	408.3
Texas .....	1,647.9	1,650.9	1,652.9	1,657.7	1,658.8	1,649.2	1,639.8	1,643.7	1,646.9	1,647.6	1,646.3	1,648.8	1,650.6
Utah .....	196.0	196.2	195.7	196.0	197.7	198.3	197.6	197.1	197.3	198.0	198.8	198.4	197.6
Vermont .....	51.7	51.8	51.9	52.0	52.1	51.9	52.3	52.3	52.0	52.2	51.8	51.6	51.6
Virginia .....	634.9	635.4	636.5	638.8	637.6	638.2	642.0	640.7	642.4	641.9	642.0	643.4	646.7
Washington .....	519.4	519.9	522.7	520.6	519.8	521.2	520.9	525.0	523.3	524.8	524.2	524.8	525.9
West Virginia .....	142.4	143.1	143.2	143.3	141.6	142.8	142.3	140.8	140.9	140.8	142.5	142.2	141.5
Wisconsin .....	416.7	416.3	414.8	416.4	410.0	410.0	404.1	409.8	408.6	409.2	407.0	409.3	408.9
Wyoming .....	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.8	63.7	64.0	63.9	64.4	64.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data for Idaho have been corrected back to 1994 and new seasonal factors have been calculated to reflect the corrected data.

<sup>3</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>4</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal

component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	39.4	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.0
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	43.3	43.8	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.9	43.6	44.5	44.1	44.3	44.2
<b>Construction</b> .....	37.8	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.3
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.6
Overtime hours .....	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.1
Overtime hours .....	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7
Wood products .....	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.6	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.9	40.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	41.9	42.3	42.1	41.8	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.9	42.5
Primary metals .....	42.1	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.7	42.7	43.1	43.0	43.0	43.1
Fabricated metal products .....	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.0
Machinery .....	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.4
Computer and electronic products .....	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	40.1	40.3	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.4
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.3	40.7	42.0	41.9	42.7	42.7	42.8	42.9	42.8	42.3
Furniture and related products .....	38.0	38.4	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.9	38.5	39.0	38.7	38.5	38.2
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.9
Overtime hours .....	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
Food manufacturing .....	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.2	38.9
Beverages and tobacco products .....	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.4	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.9	39.1	39.6	40.3	39.6	39.6
Textile mills .....	39.0	38.5	38.8	37.7	38.7	39.0	39.1	40.0	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.2	39.3
Textile product mills .....	38.5	39.1	39.0	39.8	40.0	40.7	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.4	39.9	38.8	38.4
Apparel .....	35.6	35.4	35.1	34.6	34.8	35.1	35.8	36.2	35.8	35.7	36.2	36.2	36.1
Leather and allied products .....	39.3	39.2	38.8	39.7	38.9	38.4	38.9	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.5	39.6	39.5
Paper and paper products .....	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.8
Printing and related support activities .....	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	44.0	43.9	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.2	44.9	45.6	44.2	43.8	44.1	43.6	43.5
Chemicals .....	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.7	42.5	42.9	43.2	43.0	43.0
Plastics and rubber products .....	39.9	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.7
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.5	33.5
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.9	37.9
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	31.0	30.9	30.8	30.8
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.0	36.7	36.9	37.2	36.9	36.9
<b>Utilities</b> .....	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.4	41.0	41.4	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.1
<b>Information</b> .....	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.2
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	35.5	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.7	35.5	35.5	35.6
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.1	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.1	33.8	34.1	34.2	34.0	34.1
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.7	25.7
<b>Other services</b> .....	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2003									2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private .....</b>	98.3	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.7	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.5
<b>Goods-producing .....</b>	95.0	95.6	95.6	94.8	94.9	95.0	95.1	95.6	95.2	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.1
<b>Natural resources and mining .....</b>	96.0	97.5	97.3	96.4	96.6	96.2	97.3	97.7	97.1	99.1	98.2	100.8	101.5
<b>Construction .....</b>	96.5	98.5	98.2	97.9	98.6	98.6	98.4	99.0	98.2	99.7	99.6	100.9	100.0
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	94.5	94.4	94.2	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.5	94.1	93.6	94.4	94.5	94.3	93.8
<b>Durable goods .....</b>	93.7	93.9	93.9	92.9	92.8	93.2	93.2	94.5	94.1	94.8	94.9	94.5	94.3
Wood products .....	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.3	96.3	97.3	99.7	99.2	98.7	99.7	99.0	99.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	93.8	94.6	94.0	92.7	93.3	92.3	92.6	93.6	93.6	95.5	95.0	96.1	95.9
Primary metals .....	94.6	94.1	92.5	90.9	90.9	90.7	90.3	91.5	91.7	92.1	92.0	91.8	92.2
Fabricated metal products .....	95.0	95.2	94.7	94.1	93.9	94.1	94.3	95.1	95.0	96.1	96.5	96.0	96.9
Machinery .....	93.8	93.3	93.5	92.2	92.8	93.2	92.8	94.2	93.5	94.9	95.1	95.0	94.8
Computer and electronic products .....	92.9	93.2	92.4	92.0	92.7	91.2	90.7	90.8	89.4	90.2	90.8	89.9	88.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	92.4	91.5	92.2	91.0	90.5	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.0	90.6	89.0	88.6	87.6
Transportation equipment .....	93.1	94.1	94.4	93.2	92.6	95.3	95.2	97.0	96.8	97.3	97.7	97.4	96.6
Furniture and related products .....	90.8	91.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	94.5	94.1	94.4	93.8	94.7	95.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	93.9	93.4	94.0	92.9	91.7	91.7	91.3	92.7	91.6	92.4	91.9	91.3	90.8
<b>Nondurable goods .....</b>	95.3	94.8	94.4	93.6	93.4	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.6	93.8	93.4	93.0
Food manufacturing .....	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.8	98.9	96.5	97.1	97.7	97.6	97.2	96.5
Beverages and tobacco products .....	89.1	89.0	87.7	87.4	87.1	87.1	87.3	88.1	87.4	88.8	88.5	87.4	87.6
Textile mills .....	89.1	86.3	86.2	81.3	81.6	81.9	81.0	82.3	80.4	80.3	79.5	79.8	77.4
Textile product mills .....	92.6	93.2	92.0	93.0	88.5	93.2	92.2	92.6	91.9	92.4	93.1	92.4	92.8
Apparel .....	84.8	83.4	81.0	78.6	77.3	76.7	78.1	78.9	77.6	77.2	78.8	78.6	78.4
Leather and allied products .....	94.7	93.1	87.8	93.7	90.6	88.9	88.5	90.0	92.2	91.4	91.7	92.2	92.7
Paper and paper products .....	93.7	92.8	92.5	91.5	91.3	91.0	91.4	91.9	91.5	91.3	91.2	91.3	91.3
Printing and related support activities .....	94.9	95.1	95.5	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.7	94.2	93.6	94.2	93.9	93.1	92.9
Petroleum and coal products .....	96.8	97.8	97.9	97.3	97.8	97.0	98.4	100.1	97.8	99.0	98.6	98.2	96.9
Chemicals .....	99.5	98.7	98.0	98.4	98.9	98.3	97.6	98.9	98.6	99.0	99.9	99.3	99.4
Plastics and rubber products .....	94.9	95.6	94.4	94.1	94.2	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.0	94.6	94.9	94.8	94.6
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>	99.1	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.6
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>	98.6	98.5	98.3	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.7	98.6	98.0	98.7	99.1	98.8	98.9
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	98.1	98.4	97.8	97.6	97.7	97.5	97.7	97.9	97.4	97.7	98.0	98.0	98.1
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.0	98.3	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.3
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.1	98.1	98.7	99.1	98.8	97.6	98.8	99.8	99.5	99.5
<b>Utilities .....</b>	97.9	97.4	97.3	97.5	97.6	96.5	98.0	98.8	97.2	97.4	97.7	98.1	98.1
<b>Information .....</b>	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.0	96.8	96.8	97.7	97.5	97.1	97.8	97.7	98.2
<b>Financial activities .....</b>	101.3	101.7	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.3	100.7	101.7	101.0	100.9	101.1
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>	97.9	98.6	98.5	98.8	98.2	98.5	99.0	99.4	98.7	99.7	100.1	100.0	101.2
<b>Education and health services .....</b>	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.6	101.4	101.6	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality .....</b>	99.4	99.7	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.4	100.0	100.5	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.2	101.6
<b>Other services .....</b>	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.0	96.5	96.7	96.3	95.4	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The index of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002

annual averages levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production or nonsupervisory work employment. Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change		
	Feb. 2004 <sup>r</sup>	March 2004 <sup>r</sup>	April 2004 <sup>p</sup>	April 2003 to April 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2004 to Mar. 2004 <sup>r</sup>	March 2004 to April 2004 <sup>p</sup>
Total.....	234,336	234,907	234,209	0.9	0.2	-0.3
Private sector .....	193,311	193,543	193,794	1.3	.1	.1
Natural resources and mining .....	1,974	1,986	1,973	2.1	.6	-.7
Construction .....	13,591	13,802	13,692	4.0	1.6	-.8
Manufacturing .....	30,362	30,305	30,242	-.8	-.2	-.2
Durable goods .....	18,961	18,934	18,911	.1	-.1	-.1
Nondurable goods .....	11,401	11,371	11,330	-2.4	-.3	-.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	44,427	44,471	44,451	.6	.1	.0
Information .....	5,985	5,968	5,967	-1.6	-.3	.0
Financial activities .....	14,775	14,765	14,815	.6	-.1	.3
Professional and business services .....	28,894	28,915	29,178	3.4	.1	.9
Education and health services .....	28,226	28,209	28,306	2.2	-.1	.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	16,341	16,376	16,435	2.6	.2	.4
Other services .....	8,736	8,745	8,735	-1.0	.1	-.1
Government .....	41,025	41,364	40,415	-1.0	.8	-2.3

<sup>1</sup> Total hours paid for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>r</sup> = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors." Beginning with the August 2004 issue of *Employment and Earnings*, this table will present only quarterly measures of hours at work for

wage and salary workers. These hours measures will incorporate both a shift from hours paid to hours at work and new estimates of the hours worked by supervisory and nonproduction workers. These changes are described in "Alternative measures of supervisory employee hours and productivity growth" in the April 2004 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*, available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2003										2004			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Average hourly earnings</b>														
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$15.25	\$15.31	\$15.34	\$15.40	\$15.41	\$15.41	\$15.43	\$15.46	\$15.45		\$15.49	\$15.52	\$15.54	\$15.59
Goods-producing .....	16.71	16.76	16.79	16.81	16.86	16.91	16.90	16.94	16.97		17.00	17.06	17.09	17.14
Natural resources and mining .....	17.60	17.47	17.52	17.57	17.62	17.66	17.72	17.79	17.91		17.95	18.01	18.07	18.06
Construction .....	18.90	18.95	18.97	18.97	19.01	19.05	19.06	19.06	19.04		19.11	19.18	19.17	19.22
Manufacturing .....	15.64	15.68	15.72	15.73	15.79	15.84	15.83	15.89	15.93		15.94	15.99	16.02	16.08
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	14.90	14.92	14.96	14.96	15.02	15.06	15.03	15.06	15.09		15.11	15.14	15.17	15.24
Durable goods .....	16.35	16.39	16.43	16.43	16.50	16.57	16.54	16.58	16.64		16.63	16.68	16.70	16.76
Nondurable goods .....	14.54	14.58	14.61	14.65	14.68	14.70	14.72	14.79	14.81		14.85	14.89	14.93	15.01
Private service-providing .....	14.86	14.92	14.95	15.02	15.02	15.01	15.03	15.06	15.05		15.08	15.10	15.13	15.17
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.24	14.30	14.35	14.39	14.40	14.38	14.41	14.44	14.41		14.45	14.49	14.50	14.57
Wholesale trade .....	17.29	17.32	17.37	17.40	17.43	17.44	17.47	17.47	17.46		17.53	17.54	17.55	17.61
Retail trade .....	11.81	11.87	11.91	11.94	11.95	11.94	11.95	11.97	11.95		11.95	11.98	11.99	12.02
Transportation and warehousing .....	16.15	16.20	16.26	16.36	16.33	16.31	16.32	16.35	16.33		16.46	16.52	16.53	16.71
Utilities .....	24.44	24.59	24.72	24.80	24.99	24.96	25.17	25.36	25.13		25.32	25.35	25.38	25.42
Information .....	20.89	21.01	20.98	21.18	21.22	21.21	21.21	21.10	20.99		21.15	21.24	21.27	21.38
Financial activities .....	16.95	17.02	17.16	17.41	17.39	17.27	17.29	17.30	17.30		17.35	17.32	17.42	17.48
Professional and business services .....	17.20	17.21	17.16	17.20	17.20	17.19	17.25	17.29	17.25		17.24	17.25	17.27	17.30
Education and health services .....	15.45	15.56	15.61	15.64	15.69	15.70	15.73	15.77	15.81		15.87	15.90	15.94	15.95
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.73	8.75	8.76	8.78	8.77	8.78	8.78	8.82	8.84		8.85	8.86	8.87	8.88
Other services .....	13.78	13.82	13.82	13.82	13.82	13.81	13.80	13.81	13.80		13.84	13.84	13.86	13.83
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.23	8.28	8.29	8.31	8.28	8.25	8.28	8.32	8.30		8.27	8.27	8.24	(4)
Goods-producing .....	9.02	9.07	9.07	9.07	9.05	9.06	9.07	9.11	9.11		9.08	9.09	9.06	(4)
Private service-providing .....	8.02	8.07	8.08	8.11	8.07	8.04	8.06	8.10	8.08		8.06	8.04	8.02	(4)
<b>Average weekly earnings</b>														
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$512.40	\$515.95	\$516.96	\$517.44	\$517.78	\$517.78	\$519.99	\$522.55	\$519.12		\$523.56	\$524.58	\$523.70	\$525.38
Goods-producing .....	658.37	665.37	668.24	665.68	669.34	673.02	674.31	679.29	677.10		683.40	687.52	687.02	685.60
Natural resources and mining .....	762.08	765.19	763.87	760.78	768.23	769.98	774.36	780.98	780.88		798.78	794.24	800.50	798.25
Construction .....	714.42	729.58	728.45	726.55	731.89	731.52	731.90	733.81	725.42		735.74	738.43	741.88	736.13
Manufacturing .....	627.16	630.34	633.52	630.77	634.76	639.94	641.12	648.31	646.76		653.54	655.59	655.22	652.85
Durable goods .....	658.91	663.80	668.70	665.42	668.25	676.06	676.49	684.75	685.57		690.15	692.22	689.71	688.84
Nondurable goods .....	577.24	577.37	580.02	577.21	581.33	585.06	587.33	593.08	590.92		596.97	600.07	598.69	598.90
Private service-providing .....	479.98	483.41	482.89	483.64	485.15	484.82	485.47	487.94	484.61		488.59	489.24	488.70	491.51
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	477.04	479.05	480.73	480.63	482.40	481.73	484.18	485.18	482.74		485.52	488.31	485.75	488.10
Wholesale trade .....	651.83	656.43	656.59	657.72	660.60	659.23	663.86	663.86	659.99		664.39	666.52	665.15	667.42
Retail trade .....	364.93	365.60	366.83	366.56	369.26	368.95	369.26	369.87	368.06		370.45	370.18	369.29	370.22
Transportation and warehousing .....	589.48	592.92	595.12	603.68	602.58	601.84	605.47	604.95	599.31		607.37	614.54	609.96	616.60
Utilities .....	1,002.04	1,005.73	1,013.52	1,016.80	1,024.59	1,008.38	1,031.97	1,049.90	1,025.30		1,033.06	1,039.35	1,043.12	1,044.76
Information .....	756.22	762.66	761.57	768.83	768.16	765.68	765.68	765.93	759.84		765.63	771.01	769.97	773.96
Financial activities .....	601.73	605.91	609.18	618.06	617.35	611.36	613.80	614.15	610.69		619.40	614.86	618.41	622.29
Professional and business services .....	584.80	588.58	585.16	586.52	583.08	582.74	586.50	589.59	583.05		587.88	589.95	587.18	589.93
Education and health services .....	499.04	502.59	504.20	505.17	508.36	507.11	508.08	510.95	512.24		514.19	515.16	516.46	516.78
Leisure and hospitality .....	223.49	224.88	223.38	223.01	223.64	223.89	224.77	226.67	226.30		227.45	228.59	227.96	228.22
Other services .....	432.69	433.95	433.95	432.57	432.57	430.87	431.94	430.87	427.80		430.42	430.42	431.05	430.11
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	276.67	279.19	279.29	279.24	278.08	277.33	278.96	281.09	278.80		279.68	279.48	277.53	(4)
Goods-producing .....	355.49	360.05	361.02	359.24	359.47	360.48	361.75	365.41	363.64		365.06	366.29	364.08	(4)
Private service-providing .....	259.17	261.59	260.88	261.00	260.55	259.68	260.45	262.47	260.26		261.00	260.65	258.98	(4)

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

(CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P
<b>Total nonfarm.....</b>		129,148	129,781	128,786	129,820	130,929	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private.....</b>		107,131	107,783	106,962	107,845	108,972	86,475	87,054	86,152	86,960	87,975
<b>Goods-producing.....</b>		21,529	21,651	21,132	21,343	21,620	15,451	15,574	15,096	15,297	15,558
<b>Natural resources and mining.....</b>		556	555	557	565	573	407	407	406	416	422
Logging .....	1133	64.2	61.8	62.2	61.5	60.4	52.1	50.1	49.2	48.8	--
Mining .....	21	491.5	493.4	495.1	503.9	512.5	354.5	356.6	356.4	367.0	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	119.8	121.0	128.5	129.0	130.8	65.9	66.6	72.2	73.5	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	196.4	199.8	191.9	196.8	203.4	151.2	153.9	148.0	153.2	--
Coal mining .....	2121	70.5	70.2	69.6	70.1	71.1	59.4	58.7	58.3	58.6	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	32.9	32.5	33.1	32.9	--	26.8	26.4	26.5	26.3	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	37.6	37.7	36.5	37.2	--	32.6	32.3	31.8	32.3	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	26.8	27.1	26.8	26.7	--	20.2	19.9	19.8	19.6	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	99.1	102.5	95.5	100.0	--	71.6	75.3	69.9	75.0	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	44.3	44.9	42.6	44.8	--	32.2	32.9	31.5	34.1	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	25.0	26.6	24.5	26.1	--	18.3	19.6	18.5	20.0	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	19.3	18.3	18.1	18.7	--	13.9	13.3	13.0	14.1	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	40.4	43.1	38.9	40.9	--	29.0	31.9	28.5	30.7	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	28.5	31.1	28.3	30.4	--	19.9	22.7	20.6	22.7	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	14.4	14.5	14.0	14.3	--	10.4	10.5	9.9	10.2	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	175.3	172.6	174.7	178.1	178.3	137.4	136.1	136.2	140.3	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	118.0	116.2	121.3	122.4	--	88.4	87.2	89.9	92.2	--
<b>Construction.....</b>		6,319	6,530	6,356	6,510	6,737	4,741	4,943	4,732	4,880	5,090
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,510.6	1,540.7	1,523.6	1,546.5	1,572.4	1,017.0	1,045.9	1,004.2	1,027.4	--
Residential building .....	2361	789.9	809.0	818.6	831.0	--	520.5	539.4	528.6	540.7	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	494.9	504.7	520.8	528.5	--	328.2	336.5	332.1	340.2	--
New multifamily general contractors ..	236116	27.8	29.4	31.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	238.7	246.4	237.5	241.2	--	162.6	171.2	160.7	163.7	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	720.7	731.7	705.0	715.5	--	496.5	506.5	475.6	486.7	--
Industrial building .....	23621	173.4	174.2	166.2	168.2	--	125.8	128.1	119.3	121.3	--
Commercial building .....	23622	547.3	557.5	538.8	547.3	--	370.7	378.4	356.3	365.4	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction ...	237	811.6	868.9	806.3	841.7	904.3	629.5	683.4	605.7	641.3	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	351.7	356.9	354.6	362.0	--	288.4	293.8	289.4	298.7	--
Water and sewer system construction ..	23711	167.7	173.6	166.7	173.3	--	132.2	138.4	131.5	138.1	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	70.7	72.2	77.1	77.3	--	62.2	62.9	65.8	67.6	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	113.3	111.1	110.8	111.4	--	94.0	92.5	92.1	93.0	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	82.2	82.3	81.2	81.7	--	53.7	52.0	36.4	37.0	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	274.6	318.2	265.2	288.1	--	209.0	251.6	200.2	222.3	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	103.1	111.5	105.3	109.9	--	78.4	86.0	79.7	83.3	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	3,997.0	4,120.6	4,025.9	4,122.0	4,260.2	3,094.6	3,213.2	3,121.7	3,210.8	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	875.9	918.4	893.1	928.1	--	720.1	756.3	734.5	768.3	--
Poured concrete structure contractors ..	23811	177.4	189.8	184.8	193.5	--	152.6	163.3	155.3	164.4	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	81.3	81.9	80.2	82.5	--	66.7	67.6	65.5	67.3	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	128.9	129.5	136.7	138.5	--	114.9	113.5	123.6	125.0	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	204.0	222.3	207.0	217.9	--	177.7	195.5	180.6	190.5	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	51.9	52.6	52.0	51.2	--	34.5	35.2	34.6	33.6	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	162.0	171.3	165.1	174.7	--	124.0	130.8	126.6	135.5	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	35.6	35.8	34.0	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	34.8	35.2	33.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	1,769.5	1,785.9	1,776.1	1,795.7	--	1,323.6	1,342.6	1,335.0	1,352.8	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	839.8	845.4	841.2	847.8	--	641.3	646.6	640.3	646.9	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	825.2	833.7	828.6	837.2	--	610.6	620.6	615.7	622.0	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	104.5	106.8	106.3	110.7	--	71.7	75.4	79.0	83.9	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	837.8	850.4	842.2	859.7	--	659.7	673.3	660.2	674.7	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	312.6	314.2	302.1	305.9	--	268.2	270.2	254.5	257.7	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	194.6	200.3	195.6	206.0	--	158.3	163.3	158.9	168.9	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	76.9	75.8	77.8	77.9	--	52.5	52.2	51.6	52.5	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	56.6	58.6	65.5	63.9	--	40.0	42.8	51.8	49.7	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	136.6	137.2	142.4	144.7	--	95.3	96.3	98.8	99.7	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	60.5	64.3	58.8	61.3	--	45.4	48.5	44.6	46.2	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	513.8	565.9	514.5	538.5	--	391.2	441.0	392.0	415.0	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	266.5	282.2	265.5	277.7	--	209.8	224.5	206.8	217.6	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	247.3	283.7	249.0	260.8	--	181.4	216.5	185.2	197.4	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		14,654	14,566	14,219	14,268	14,310	10,303	10,224	9,958	10,001	10,046
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		9,066	9,010	8,836	8,866	8,907	6,232	6,181	6,054	6,080	6,117
Wood products .....	321	528.5	534.3	528.8	529.9	534.3	425.7	430.3	426.8	426.8	430.8
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	116.8	117.6	113.4	114.1	--	97.7	98.7	95.5	96.1	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	109.9	114.0	111.7	111.8	--	89.4	92.8	90.6	91.5	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	44.5	45.6	43.8	44.6	--	39.4	40.3	37.7	38.4	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	46.5	49.3	48.7	47.9	--	34.2	36.5	36.5	36.5	--
Other wood products .....	3219	301.8	302.7	303.7	304.0	--	238.6	238.8	240.7	239.2	--
Millwork .....	32191	147.0	147.5	147.2	147.7	--	113.8	114.5	113.9	113.3	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	68.9	69.3	69.8	70.4	--	53.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	78.1	78.2	77.4	77.3	--	60.5	60.4	59.9	59.3	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	57.9	57.9	59.8	59.3	--	50.2	50.2	51.8	51.1	--
All other wood products .....	32199	96.9	97.3	96.7	97.0	--	74.6	74.1	75.0	74.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	44.8	44.4	46.0	46.3	--	36.8	36.5	38.3	38.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	485.9	489.9	472.0	480.8	492.5	366.7	370.5	357.6	365.2	376.4
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	67.5	66.3	65.3	65.3	--	51.2	50.0	49.9	50.0	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	32.9	32.1	31.6	31.6	--	25.9	25.2	25.1	25.2	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	34.6	34.2	33.7	33.7	--	25.3	24.8	24.8	24.8	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	117.1	116.1	115.1	115.4	--	91.2	90.7	90.0	90.7	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	42.1	41.4	41.5	41.6	--	32.1	31.5	31.6	31.6	--
Glass containers .....	327213	20.5	20.8	20.5	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	54.5	53.9	53.1	53.1	--	41.3	41.2	40.4	40.9	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	213.1	220.3	208.3	215.4	--	157.3	163.8	154.9	160.6	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	107.5	114.5	104.5	109.3	--	83.0	89.2	81.0	84.5	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	105.6	105.8	103.8	106.1	--	74.3	74.6	73.9	76.1	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	88.2	87.2	83.3	84.7	--	67.0	66.0	62.8	63.9	--
<b>Primary metals</b> .....	331	488.8	485.7	461.5	461.3	462.6	380.0	377.2	358.2	358.5	359.5
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	104.5	104.5	94.6	94.2	--	81.0	81.0	73.1	72.7	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	62.0	61.5	58.9	58.3	--	47.8	47.5	45.6	45.1	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	26.9	26.7	25.7	25.1	--	20.5	20.5	20.1	19.6	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	35.1	34.8	33.2	33.2	--	27.3	27.0	25.5	25.5	--
Rolled steel shapes .....	331221	25.5	25.3	24.3	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	76.3	75.7	74.1	74.1	--	59.0	58.6	57.7	57.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	75.8	75.3	73.7	73.9	--	56.8	56.5	54.8	54.9	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	40.8	40.5	38.9	38.6	--	31.4	31.2	30.5	30.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	24.0	23.7	23.6	23.8	--	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.2	--
<b>Foundries</b> .....	3315	170.2	168.7	160.2	160.8	--	135.4	133.6	127.0	128.0	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	94.4	93.6	89.6	90.4	--	75.6	74.8	71.6	72.8	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	63.3	62.9	57.6	58.9	--	51.0	50.6	46.5	47.8	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	31.1	30.7	32.0	31.5	--	24.6	24.2	25.1	25.0	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	75.8	75.1	70.6	70.4	--	59.8	58.8	55.4	55.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,492.0	1,485.3	1,472.1	1,472.2	1,484.1	1,104.7	1,096.4	1,088.5	1,089.0	1,101.6
Forging and stamping .....	3321	110.5	109.9	109.1	109.3	--	82.8	82.8	83.1	83.0	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	25.1	24.8	25.1	25.2	--	18.4	18.3	18.6	18.7	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	57.9	58.4	58.7	58.9	--	43.9	44.3	44.8	45.0	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	61.6	61.5	60.9	60.7	--	45.6	45.3	45.6	45.7	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.0	--	30.2	30.1	30.7	31.1	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	377.7	375.1	378.8	379.2	--	270.1	267.3	270.3	271.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	164.0	161.4	161.5	160.7	--	116.1	113.7	114.4	114.4	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	30.2	30.4	29.9	30.1	--	17.8	17.5	17.5	17.7	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	89.3	86.9	86.6	86.3	--	64.6	62.8	62.9	62.7	--
Plate work .....	332313	44.5	44.1	45.0	44.3	--	33.7	33.4	34.0	34.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	213.7	213.7	217.3	218.5	--	154.0	153.6	155.9	156.7	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	79.4	80.2	81.9	81.6	--	56.2	57.0	56.7	56.3	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	96.3	96.0	97.6	98.7	--	71.5	70.8	73.8	74.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	38.0	37.5	37.8	38.2	--	26.3	25.8	25.4	26.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	92.2	91.0	90.4	89.6	--	72.2	70.8	71.6	71.7	--
Hardware .....	3325	40.1	39.8	38.8	38.6	--	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.8	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	66.4	66.6	60.7	60.4	--	52.4	52.5	47.2	47.1	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	312.8	310.7	309.9	312.7	--	237.3	235.1	234.9	236.6	--
Machine shops .....	33271	225.4	224.5	224.4	227.2	--	169.9	169.0	168.8	170.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	87.4	86.2	85.5	85.5	--	67.4	66.1	66.1	66.1	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	43.4	42.5	43.1	42.9	--	34.3	33.3	34.3	34.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	44.0	43.7	42.4	42.6	--	33.1	32.8	31.8	32.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	145.3	144.8	143.4	142.5	--	115.5	114.5	114.0	113.1	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	68.1	68.3	69.4	69.2	--	52.3	52.1	53.1	52.1	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	77.2	76.5	74.0	73.3	--	63.2	62.4	60.9	61.0	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	285.4	285.9	280.1	279.2	--	199.5	199.1	192.8	191.9	--
Metal valves .....	33291	101.8	101.7	98.5	98.5	--	69.4	69.0	67.3	67.1	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	37.8	38.1	36.8	36.8	--	25.8	25.7	26.0	25.9	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims .....	332913	16.6	16.3	15.7	15.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	47.4	47.3	46.0	46.4	--	31.0	31.0	29.6	30.0	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	183.6	184.2	181.6	180.7	--	130.1	130.1	125.5	124.8	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	36.1	36.1	34.7	34.5	--	28.4	28.3	27.1	26.7	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	39.6	39.7	38.3	38.4	--	22.8	22.9	21.0	21.0	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	107.9	108.4	108.6	107.8	--	78.9	78.9	77.4	77.1	--
<b>Machinery .....</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>1,171.1</b>	<b>1,162.2</b>	<b>1,141.7</b>	<b>1,146.5</b>	<b>1,149.3</b>	<b>748.1</b>	<b>740.7</b>	<b>727.6</b>	<b>730.6</b>	<b>731.2</b>
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	192.5	191.9	193.2	195.5	--	129.9	128.9	127.3	127.8	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	78.6	78.4	82.8	83.9	--	56.2	56.0	59.7	60.1	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	55.7	55.0	55.5	56.1	--	39.5	38.7	39.3	39.5	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	59.3	58.9	56.6	57.5	--	38.0	37.2	33.6	33.8	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	54.6	54.6	53.8	54.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	124.8	123.2	122.7	124.4	--	67.0	65.4	66.9	68.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	120.2	119.1	117.5	117.8	--	70.9	70.1	71.5	71.5	--
Office machinery .....	333313	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment .....	333315	17.9	17.5	16.9	16.9	--	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.4	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery .....	333311,2,4,9	90.7	90.0	89.4	89.7	--	53.3	52.9	53.6	53.6	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	159.9	160.3	153.7	153.3	--	111.2	111.4	103.9	103.3	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	110.5	111.3	104.1	103.9	--	78.4	79.0	71.3	70.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	209.0	206.1	201.6	200.7	--	144.7	143.2	138.3	137.1	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	44.4	43.4	42.6	41.7	--	33.1	32.9	31.1	30.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	41.3	40.7	38.8	39.3	--	25.0	24.5	23.8	24.0	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures ..	333514	80.7	80.4	80.2	79.4	--	60.3	60.2	59.6	58.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	42.6	41.6	40.0	40.3	--	26.3	25.6	23.8	24.0	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	95.5	94.7	93.2	93.3	--	64.5	63.7	63.3	63.8	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units.....	333611	20.7	20.2	18.3	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	74.8	74.5	74.9	75.0	--	52.6	52.3	52.7	53.0	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	269.2	266.9	259.8	261.5	--	159.9	158.0	156.4	158.4	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	51.5	51.0	49.6	49.9	--	28.0	27.6	26.0	26.7	--
Air and gas compressors .....	333912	20.7	20.7	20.4	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing...	333911,3	30.8	30.3	29.2	29.6	--	17.3	16.9	15.1	15.9	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	75.8	75.1	73.8	74.0	--	45.2	44.4	46.6	47.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment ..	333922	31.0	30.5	29.0	28.9	--	17.4	17.1	17.1	16.8	--
All other general purpose machinery ....	33399	141.9	140.8	136.4	137.6	--	86.7	86.0	83.8	84.7	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,387.0	1,374.8	1,332.5	1,333.8	1,332.6	691.7	682.4	652.3	655.4	648.9
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	231.4	230.4	218.2	218.7	217.8	89.4	89.3	84.9	86.4	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	128.3	128.5	120.4	120.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	31.1	29.5	30.0	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment.....	334113,9	72.0	72.4	67.8	67.9	--	28.3	28.9	30.7	31.9	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	160.2	159.0	155.0	154.7	155.0	75.6	74.5	65.6	64.9	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	52.1	51.4	46.4	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	80.5	79.9	77.3	77.2	--	39.0	38.3	32.8	32.5	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	39.1	38.5	37.1	37.2	--	22.2	21.9	21.0	20.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	472.0	468.2	450.9	451.1	452.6	278.0	273.9	260.2	260.3	--
Electron tubes .....	334411	13.5	13.4	10.9	10.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	68.7	66.5	64.3	64.8	--	46.9	44.8	43.0	43.2	--
Semiconductors and related devices ..	334413	229.0	228.2	221.7	221.4	--	113.5	113.0	111.4	111.1	--
Electronic capacitors .....	334414	9.9	9.6	8.3	8.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	49.6	49.4	46.8	47.3	--	36.5	36.1	31.8	32.1	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	101.3	101.1	98.9	98.4	--	64.2	63.5	60.1	60.0	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	434.2	430.0	423.5	424.4	422.0	188.8	185.9	185.4	188.0	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	55.9	55.9	60.2	61.2	--	25.9	26.1	29.8	30.4	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	143.9	143.8	142.0	141.7	--	45.1	44.8	40.8	41.8	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	31.3	29.6	30.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	59.0	58.8	58.9	58.6	--	32.8	32.1	30.6	30.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	48.0	47.6	42.7	42.7	--	15.5	15.1	16.0	16.0	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	11.3	11.3	9.7	9.5	--	4.5	4.3	3.0	3.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	84.8	83.0	80.0	80.3	--	42.4	41.6	42.4	43.0	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	3346	50.1	48.7	47.8	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	469.6	465.4	448.0	447.8	447.9	329.0	325.7	307.8	308.4	308.2
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	68.5	68.2	68.8	69.2	--	48.2	47.8	48.1	48.6	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts .....	33511	16.1	15.9	14.9	14.9	--	12.9	12.6	11.6	11.6	--
Lighting fixtures .....	33512	52.4	52.3	53.9	54.3	--	35.3	35.2	36.5	37.0	--
Household appliances .....	3352	95.1	94.1	90.4	90.1	--	77.6	77.1	72.2	72.3	--
Small electrical appliances .....	33521	22.7	22.5	21.5	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans.....	335211	13.9	14.0	13.0	13.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances .....	33522	72.4	71.6	68.9	68.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers.....	335222	23.2	23.0	20.4	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	164.0	162.4	153.3	153.6	--	106.1	104.9	93.6	93.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	27.9	27.1	25.5	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	55.1	54.9	51.6	51.6	--	40.0	40.0	37.0	36.8	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	34.7	34.2	33.2	33.3	--	23.2	22.6	20.7	20.9	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	46.3	46.2	43.0	43.1	--	25.6	25.7	20.9	21.0	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	142.0	140.7	135.5	134.9	--	97.1	95.9	93.9	93.8	--
Batteries .....	33591	27.7	27.6	26.6	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables .....	33592	23.2	23.2	21.5	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	58.8	58.0	58.6	58.8	--	41.0	40.3	41.5	41.9	--
Current-carrying wiring devices .....	335931	45.7	45.1	46.1	46.4	--	31.2	30.8	32.3	32.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	32.3	31.9	28.8	28.8	--	20.3	20.1	17.5	17.5	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,792.1	1,771.5	1,762.1	1,768.8	1,770.0	1,282.2	1,262.7	1,265.7	1,270.2	1,275.3
Motor vehicles .....	3361	266.5	256.6	267.3	268.0	--	218.2	210.1	218.3	217.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	235.3	226.6	235.0	234.8	--	193.7	186.6	192.5	191.0	--
Automobiles .....	336111	156.6	148.4	152.2	150.8	--	124.7	117.6	119.5	117.2	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	78.7	78.2	82.8	84.0	--	69.0	69.0	73.0	73.8	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	31.2	30.0	32.3	33.2	--	24.5	23.5	25.8	26.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	151.8	150.5	153.1	156.1	--	120.4	119.3	122.6	125.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	62.5	60.3	58.5	59.4	--	48.3	46.4	45.5	46.3	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	30.8	32.0	33.4	34.0	--	23.6	24.6	26.0	26.7	--
Travel trailers and campers .....	336214	38.8	39.6	42.2	43.7	--	32.6	33.4	36.0	37.1	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	721.1	713.0	697.4	697.6	--	579.4	569.6	562.4	563.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	89.2	87.9	80.9	81.2	--	69.1	67.9	63.0	63.4	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves .....	336311	18.4	18.4	16.3	16.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts .....	336312	70.8	69.5	64.6	64.9	--	55.2	54.1	50.9	51.3	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	106.1	105.1	102.6	101.5	--	85.2	84.1	84.7	84.3	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	17.4	17.1	17.0	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	88.7	88.0	85.6	84.6	--	71.6	71.0	71.6	71.2	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	45.5	44.2	42.0	40.2	--	37.1	35.6	34.6	33.9	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	46.4	46.8	45.9	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	95.0	93.4	92.2	93.2	--	79.0	76.9	75.6	75.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim .....	33636	61.0	60.4	57.9	57.6	--	49.5	48.7	45.3	45.1	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	102.8	102.6	103.4	104.6	--	83.1	82.6	84.1	84.1	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	175.1	172.6	172.5	173.8	--	141.4	138.5	140.1	141.8	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	336399	160.8	158.3	159.7	161.1	--	130.1	127.2	129.9	131.6	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	446.6	445.9	426.7	427.3	--	208.6	207.8	192.9	192.9	--
Aircraft .....	336411	211.8	211.0	196.5	196.0	--	95.2	94.2	85.3	85.3	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	82.8	82.7	81.7	82.1	--	46.5	46.1	45.4	45.3	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	82.5	82.7	77.9	78.5	--	51.6	51.9	48.5	48.9	--
Space vehicle propulsion units and parts .....	336415	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	145.1	144.5	154.9	156.9	--	112.9	112.9	123.5	125.4	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	91.7	91.7	98.1	99.0	--	69.9	70.0	76.3	77.4	--
Boat building .....	336612	53.4	52.8	56.8	57.9	--	43.0	42.9	47.2	48.0	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	38.2	38.3	40.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	580.6	572.7	567.8	574.0	577.8	451.3	443.3	439.0	443.9	448.5
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	387.2	385.7	381.3	385.5	--	311.4	309.5	306.2	309.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	151.2	151.8	154.3	156.5	--	118.0	118.6	121.1	122.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	236.0	233.9	227.0	229.0	--	193.4	190.9	185.1	186.8	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	88.3	87.3	86.5	87.5	--	74.1	72.9	72.7	73.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	98.9	97.5	93.8	94.4	--	83.4	81.5	77.8	78.4	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	48.8	49.1	46.7	47.1	--	35.9	36.5	34.6	34.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	141.5	135.3	135.2	136.8	--	102.3	96.9	96.2	97.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	40.4	39.0	40.2	41.2	--	30.7	29.4	29.3	29.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	30.0	26.7	27.7	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	71.1	69.6	67.3	68.0	--	53.4	52.2	49.5	50.4	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	51.9	51.7	51.3	51.7	--	37.6	36.9	36.6	36.8	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	670.1	668.1	649.7	651.2	655.9	452.8	451.6	430.2	432.2	436.4
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	304.1	304.3	301.8	303.4	--	198.1	199.0	194.8	196.6	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	104.6	103.9	110.0	109.9	--	59.4	58.7	63.3	63.1	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	88.6	89.2	85.2	87.0	--	56.1	56.1	50.2	52.0	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	48.4	48.2	48.6	48.8	--	40.4	40.9	39.9	40.5	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	366.0	363.8	347.9	347.8	--	254.7	252.6	235.4	235.6	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	47.4	47.5	43.0	42.8	--	33.0	33.2	29.7	29.6	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	61.5	60.8	58.9	58.7	--	45.5	44.5	41.2	40.8	--
Dolls, toys, and games .....	33993	21.0	20.9	20.0	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	28.0	27.6	25.7	25.6	--	18.7	18.5	15.7	15.7	--
Signs .....	33995	69.2	68.6	67.1	66.7	--	44.7	44.8	43.5	43.3	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	138.9	138.4	133.2	134.0	--	101.0	100.0	94.6	95.4	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		5,588	5,556	5,383	5,402	5,403	4,071	4,043	3,904	3,921	3,929
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,493.2	1,486.6	1,475.2	1,474.8	1,469.7	1,171.8	1,164.8	1,155.5	1,156.3	1,153.3
Animal food .....	3111	49.8	49.7	50.2	50.2	--	32.9	32.4	32.2	31.7	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	62.0	61.8	58.5	58.6	--	45.1	44.2	40.9	41.0	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	47.4	47.1	45.0	45.1	--	32.6	31.7	30.0	30.1	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	14.6	14.7	13.5	13.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	81.3	78.1	82.6	78.2	--	65.0	62.1	68.0	63.6	--
Sugar .....	31131	13.9	12.2	15.6	14.8	--	10.8	9.1	12.3	11.5	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	46.0	44.3	46.9	43.8	--	37.9	36.8	40.5	37.4	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	168.5	167.7	165.4	165.5	--	135.5	135.7	134.2	134.9	--
Frozen food .....	31141	90.2	90.6	86.1	86.9	--	75.0	75.3	70.9	72.1	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	33.7	34.4	30.7	31.2	--	27.9	28.5	25.8	26.3	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	56.5	56.2	55.4	55.7	--	47.1	46.8	45.1	45.8	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	78.3	77.1	79.3	78.6	--	60.5	60.4	63.3	62.8	--
Fruit and vegetable canning .....	311421	57.6	56.7	59.4	58.8	--	42.8	43.0	46.7	46.1	--
Specialty canning .....	311422	10.5	10.3	9.3	9.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	10.2	10.1	10.6	10.6	--	8.6	8.6	9.0	9.2	--
Dairy products .....	3115	134.9	135.3	134.2	135.0	--	91.1	90.9	87.4	88.2	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.7	--	77.1	77.0	75.6	75.9	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	57.0	57.1	57.7	58.1	--	35.1	35.2	35.2	34.9	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	21.5	21.8	20.6	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	511.2	511.1	504.3	502.8	--	442.4	442.4	436.1	435.3	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	153.3	152.3	154.1	154.0	--	134.8	134.9	135.1	135.3	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	117.5	117.4	112.6	112.8	--	95.8	94.8	90.5	90.9	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	240.4	241.4	237.6	236.0	--	211.8	212.7	210.5	209.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	42.7	41.3	41.3	42.3	--	34.7	33.7	34.0	34.9	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	291.5	290.0	282.9	285.9	--	222.8	220.8	216.0	219.8	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	215.4	213.6	210.0	212.4	--	161.2	159.2	156.0	158.8	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	70.7	70.0	67.9	69.5	--	61.4	60.3	56.1	57.0	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	144.7	143.6	142.1	142.9	--	99.8	98.9	99.9	101.8	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	76.1	76.4	72.9	73.5	--	61.6	61.6	60.0	61.0	--
Other food products .....	3119	151.3	151.6	155.8	156.3	--	102.3	102.6	106.7	106.9	--
Snack food .....	31191	45.3	45.7	48.4	48.7	--	34.4	34.7	37.3	37.4	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	106.0	105.9	107.4	107.6	--	67.9	67.9	69.4	69.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	197.5	196.4	190.3	191.6	192.5	106.9	103.9	99.9	100.4	102.5
Beverages .....	3121	166.4	166.7	161.2	163.0	--	87.0	85.4	82.1	83.1	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	102.9	103.2	97.6	99.5	--	53.7	53.0	47.0	48.2	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	79.8	80.3	78.0	78.2	--	33.8	33.8	36.6	35.8	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	63.5	63.5	63.6	63.5	--	33.3	32.4	35.1	34.9	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	31.1	29.7	29.1	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	274.6	271.6	235.2	237.9	238.1	228.5	226.0	193.5	195.9	195.7
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	59.2	58.3	51.8	52.0	--	51.8	50.9	45.6	45.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Fabric mills .....	3132	137.5	136.0	113.9	115.8	--	114.1	112.9	93.2	95.0	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	86.2	85.5	70.1	72.1	--	74.5	74.0	60.1	62.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	77.9	77.3	69.5	70.1	--	62.6	62.2	54.7	55.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	39.1	38.9	33.5	33.9	--	31.1	31.0	26.6	26.6	--
Textile product mills .....	314	186.3	185.3	173.8	179.2	182.4	145.9	145.3	138.3	143.1	146.7
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	109.4	107.8	101.6	103.8	--	87.2	85.7	82.5	84.4	--
Carpet and rug mills .....	31411	50.2	50.0	50.1	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	59.2	57.8	51.5	52.6	--	49.8	48.0	43.5	44.6	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	76.9	77.5	72.2	75.4	--	58.7	59.6	55.8	58.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	29.0	29.3	28.9	30.1	--	20.1	20.5	21.0	22.1	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	47.9	48.2	43.3	45.3	--	38.6	39.1	34.8	36.6	--
Apparel .....	315	326.9	320.1	292.8	297.2	295.9	261.8	256.1	230.5	234.6	234.9
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	46.1	46.1	39.1	40.5	--	37.7	37.6	30.8	31.8	--
Hosiery and sock mills .....	31511	30.2	30.0	26.9	26.9	--	25.7	25.4	21.4	21.3	--
Sheer hosiery mills .....	315111	10.7	10.8	9.0	9.0	--	9.1	9.2	7.3	7.3	--
Other hosiery and sock mills .....	315119	19.5	19.2	17.9	17.9	--	16.6	16.2	14.1	14.0	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	255.7	250.2	232.8	235.4	--	205.5	200.9	184.1	186.6	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	107.8	106.1	97.7	99.8	--	93.7	92.2	83.4	85.3	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315211	27.5	27.2	25.5	24.8	--	22.9	22.7	21.8	21.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315212	80.3	78.9	72.2	75.0	--	70.8	69.5	61.6	64.3	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	64.6	62.7	59.0	58.6	--	52.1	50.5	47.0	47.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	60.7	59.3	52.0	53.8	--	42.8	41.8	35.2	36.8	--
Other cut and sew apparel .....	31529	22.6	22.1	24.1	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	25.1	23.8	20.9	21.3	--	18.6	17.6	15.6	16.2	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	46.7	46.6	44.3	45.0	46.4	36.7	36.4	34.5	35.1	36.1
Footwear .....	3162	20.1	20.3	19.3	19.5	--	16.7	16.8	15.8	15.8	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	26.6	26.3	25.0	25.5	--	20.0	19.6	18.7	19.3	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	522.1	520.4	504.7	505.5	506.3	398.1	395.3	380.4	380.8	382.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	153.0	151.3	145.4	145.1	--	119.6	118.4	113.5	113.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	113.1	111.8	107.6	107.1	--	88.2	87.5	84.2	83.4	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	39.9	39.5	37.8	38.0	--	31.4	30.9	29.3	29.6	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	369.1	369.1	359.3	360.4	--	278.5	276.9	266.9	267.8	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	196.5	197.6	191.6	192.0	--	148.6	148.7	143.4	144.2	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	124.2	125.1	121.9	121.3	--	91.7	91.9	88.7	88.4	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	38.9	39.2	38.6	39.4	--	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.9	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	33.4	33.3	31.1	31.3	--	25.9	25.7	23.7	23.9	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	79.3	78.5	76.5	76.4	--	58.6	57.8	55.5	54.7	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	51.0	50.4	49.8	50.1	--	35.8	35.2	34.1	33.9	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	28.3	28.1	26.7	26.3	--	22.8	22.6	21.4	20.8	--
Stationery products .....	32223	38.2	38.1	37.8	37.9	--	28.7	28.1	27.4	27.6	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	55.1	54.9	53.4	54.1	--	42.6	42.3	40.6	41.3	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	684.6	681.0	661.4	661.0	659.3	474.4	472.0	457.2	457.4	456.0
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	272.6	271.7	261.8	259.4	--	189.6	189.0	185.0	183.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.7	--	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.5	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	64.9	65.0	65.5	66.5	--	44.3	44.4	44.3	45.0	--
Quick printing .....	323114	75.5	75.2	72.6	71.8	--	50.6	51.0	48.8	48.9	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	42.8	42.6	41.4	41.3	--	29.0	28.8	28.2	27.7	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8, 9	129.4	128.9	126.5	127.5	--	92.2	91.4	89.8	90.4	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	57.9	56.3	52.3	52.8	--	40.7	39.4	33.8	34.0	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	114.4	114.8	109.6	110.8	111.0	73.9	73.3	72.6	74.3	74.0
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	72.5	72.2	69.6	70.0	--	44.4	43.6	44.8	45.6	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	41.9	42.6	40.0	40.8	--	29.5	29.7	27.8	28.7	--
Chemicals .....	325	916.1	913.1	893.8	895.0	893.9	530.2	530.1	520.4	520.2	520.9
Basic chemicals .....	3251	164.7	162.6	160.6	160.6	--	100.8	99.5	99.2	98.3	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases .....	32511,2	55.4	54.9	53.8	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>											
Synthetic dyes and pigments .....	32513	20.5	20.3	20.0	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	46.1	45.0	45.4	45.5	--	26.3	25.6	25.1	24.8	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	42.7	42.4	41.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	113.8	113.6	109.0	109.0	--	79.6	78.9	74.4	74.4	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	74.7	75.1	74.3	74.7	--	48.9	48.7	47.5	47.8	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	61.0	61.4	60.8	61.1	--	40.0	39.8	39.4	39.5	--
Synthetic rubber .....	325212	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	43.3	42.9	38.7	38.9	--	30.5	30.7	27.5	27.5	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	292.0	291.9	295.7	294.8	--	132.0	133.4	137.3	136.5	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	228.0	228.4	232.3	231.5	--	100.3	101.8	106.2	105.8	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	64.0	63.5	63.4	63.3	--	31.7	31.6	31.1	30.7	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	70.6	69.0	67.6	69.0	--	37.2	36.9	38.7	40.3	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	46.3	45.9	44.4	45.5	--	23.8	23.5	24.4	25.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	118.9	120.4	113.1	113.2	--	76.6	77.4	72.9	72.9	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	63.2	63.6	63.7	63.9	--	39.7	39.7	40.6	40.8	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	34.4	34.6	33.9	34.2	--	20.5	21.0	20.5	20.7	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	55.7	56.8	49.4	49.3	--	36.9	37.7	32.3	32.1	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	112.8	112.7	109.1	109.5	--	73.5	73.3	70.4	70.3	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	825.6	819.9	801.6	804.0	807.7	642.9	640.0	621.5	622.6	626.3
Plastics products .....	3261	646.3	640.6	628.8	630.7	--	502.3	498.9	484.9	485.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	89.9	88.8	86.5	86.8	--	67.6	66.6	64.7	64.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	56.9	55.8	54.7	54.8	--	40.9	39.9	39.3	39.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	58.4	58.7	55.9	55.6	--	43.3	43.9	42.3	42.1	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	28.5	28.8	27.8	27.5	--	21.2	21.8	20.9	20.7	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	29.9	29.9	28.1	28.1	--	22.1	22.1	21.4	21.4	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	61.0	60.0	60.6	60.6	--	48.0	47.4	47.9	47.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	57.7	56.9	53.4	53.0	--	46.4	46.0	43.5	43.4	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	379.3	376.2	372.4	374.7	--	297.0	295.0	286.5	287.9	--
Rubber products .....	3262	179.3	179.3	172.8	173.3	--	140.6	141.1	136.6	136.8	--
Tires .....	32621	73.0	73.1	70.0	70.0	--	57.2	57.7	55.4	55.5	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting .....	32622	28.4	28.8	28.4	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	77.9	77.4	74.4	74.8	--	61.3	61.0	58.9	58.9	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	47.6	47.4	45.1	45.4	--	36.8	36.7	35.5	35.7	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	30.3	30.0	29.3	29.4	--	24.5	24.3	23.4	23.2	--
<b>Service-providing</b> .....		107,619	108,130	107,654	108,477	109,309	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....		85,602	86,132	85,830	86,502	87,352	71,024	71,480	71,056	71,663	72,417
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....		24,994	25,076	24,955	25,090	25,224	20,791	20,871	20,737	20,851	20,977
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	42	5,598.2	5,611.6	5,569.6	5,598.9	5,621.3	4,394.0	4,404.8	4,341.3	4,365.7	4,388.0
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	423	2,948.5	2,951.3	2,938.1	2,951.9	2,962.2	2,306.1	2,305.5	2,291.2	2,300.8	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	342.0	342.3	341.9	344.9	--	273.6	274.0	270.8	272.1	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	123.4	123.9	123.2	123.8	--	100.9	101.3	100.8	101.1	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	174.5	175.8	175.5	177.6	--	138.6	139.7	136.4	137.3	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	110.9	110.5	110.7	110.7	--	87.6	86.6	87.1	86.7	--
Furniture .....	42321	43.1	42.7	44.5	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	67.8	67.8	66.2	66.1	--	53.9	53.8	51.6	51.0	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	223.7	227.1	235.3	238.4	--	183.8	186.5	194.0	197.3	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	122.0	123.2	126.4	126.9	--	102.1	103.0	106.0	107.0	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	49.6	51.5	51.8	53.5	--	39.5	41.3	40.8	42.1	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	52.1	52.4	57.1	58.0	--	42.2	42.2	47.2	48.2	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	658.7	656.8	653.5	654.2	--	524.6	522.8	525.0	523.5	--
Office equipment .....	42342	120.4	120.0	110.5	110.8	--	101.1	100.7	92.8	92.6	--
Computer and software .....	42343	260.6	258.0	260.2	259.4	--	216.0	213.0	217.9	216.5	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	165.8	167.6	172.6	173.9	--	125.6	127.2	134.4	134.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	111.9	111.2	110.2	110.1	--	81.9	81.9	79.9	80.0	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	120.6	118.5	119.9	119.0	--	97.7	95.7	98.6	97.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Electric goods .....	4236	351.1	349.6	336.9	336.6	--	255.2	252.1	239.3	237.9	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	144.5	143.4	139.5	138.5	--	113.3	112.7	106.1	105.2	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	206.6	206.2	197.4	198.1	--	141.9	139.4	133.2	132.7	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	229.3	232.0	229.4	231.2	--	175.2	177.4	172.9	175.7	--
Hardware .....	42371	77.9	79.0	78.0	79.6	--	57.6	58.0	57.4	59.3	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	84.5	85.0	84.5	84.4	--	64.4	65.4	64.5	65.0	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	66.9	68.0	66.9	67.2	--	53.2	54.0	51.0	51.4	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	648.9	650.9	646.0	651.8	--	500.1	501.8	495.9	502.4	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	77.0	77.2	79.5	80.3	--	61.0	60.8	61.9	62.5	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	98.2	99.1	98.4	99.7	--	77.8	78.5	77.5	79.0	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	308.2	308.4	306.2	308.4	--	232.3	233.0	231.5	234.2	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	67.7	66.9	69.3	69.8	--	52.9	51.7	52.0	52.3	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	65.9	67.0	61.4	61.8	--	52.5	53.0	49.0	49.9	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	31.9	32.3	31.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	263.3	263.6	264.5	265.1	--	208.3	208.6	207.6	208.0	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	47.6	47.9	47.6	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	93.2	92.0	93.9	94.1	--	75.1	74.0	76.2	76.3	--
Jewelry .....	42394	44.5	45.3	47.5	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	78.0	78.4	75.5	75.3	--	61.2	61.3	57.3	57.2	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	1,997.6	2,007.7	1,971.4	1,982.5	1,991.2	1,592.2	1,604.7	1,556.4	1,567.3	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	154.0	153.8	146.4	146.6	--	123.1	123.1	114.7	114.9	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	88.6	88.6	84.7	83.6	--	72.0	72.2	67.5	66.0	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	65.4	65.2	61.7	63.0	--	51.1	50.9	47.2	48.9	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	212.6	209.7	216.0	215.1	--	172.1	168.8	163.1	163.1	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	149.9	149.9	146.3	148.4	--	112.2	113.2	108.4	109.7	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	35.8	35.5	35.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	62.4	63.1	61.3	61.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	675.2	675.3	666.5	667.6	--	549.7	550.3	542.6	544.8	--
General line grocery .....	42441	215.2	214.1	207.0	206.3	--	179.6	177.4	170.6	170.2	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	29.4	29.9	28.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	71.8	71.6	71.4	72.9	--	60.1	61.1	61.8	62.9	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	72.4	73.9	70.3	71.4	--	59.4	60.8	58.2	58.5	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	41.2	43.0	40.0	40.6	--	33.8	35.4	32.7	32.9	--
Chemicals .....	4246	130.5	130.1	131.6	132.7	--	92.5	93.1	97.1	98.3	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	105.5	105.9	108.1	109.3	--	73.9	74.9	78.9	80.4	--
Petroleum .....	4247	106.2	106.7	107.7	107.6	--	86.0	86.5	87.7	87.8	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	133.8	135.3	134.5	134.3	--	110.7	111.6	109.6	108.6	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	81.3	81.7	82.8	82.5	--	66.2	66.6	66.4	66.0	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	52.5	53.6	51.7	51.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	363.0	373.0	352.1	358.8	--	286.5	297.3	275.0	281.6	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	106.6	112.7	99.6	105.0	--	83.0	89.7	77.0	82.1	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	61.8	62.1	61.1	62.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	50.9	54.6	44.3	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	113.8	113.9	117.4	116.3	--	86.9	87.9	89.8	88.8	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	652.1	652.6	660.1	664.5	667.9	495.7	494.6	493.7	497.6	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	71.9	71.5	66.8	67.5	--	58.9	57.9	53.9	54.9	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	580.2	581.1	593.3	597.0	--	436.8	436.7	439.8	442.7	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>14,648.1</b>	<b>14,720.3</b>	<b>14,672.8</b>	<b>14,749.0</b>	<b>14,848.9</b>	<b>12,391.1</b>	<b>12,460.2</b>	<b>12,411.0</b>	<b>12,471.6</b>	<b>12,562.9</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,861.1	1,869.8	1,876.2	1,893.7	1,909.3	1,526.6	1,536.7	1,538.5	1,551.5	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,246.4	1,246.7	1,255.5	1,262.0	1,264.0	1,031.1	1,031.7	1,042.7	1,046.1	--
New car dealers .....	44111	1,132.5	1,133.7	1,143.3	1,149.0	--	951.1	952.2	961.5	964.7	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	113.9	113.0	112.2	113.0	--	80.0	79.5	81.2	81.4	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	142.9	147.4	146.8	152.4	--	111.9	116.7	115.9	122.3	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	34.5	34.9	35.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	108.4	112.5	111.0	114.6	--	83.5	88.0	86.6	91.0	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	471.8	475.7	473.9	479.3	--	383.6	388.3	379.9	383.1	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	317.9	319.9	320.2	323.0	--	261.3	264.4	257.8	259.3	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	153.9	155.8	153.7	156.3	--	122.3	123.9	122.1	123.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	540.2	537.3	540.5	540.6	540.2	430.6	429.6	429.5	428.8	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	282.6	281.7	280.3	282.9	--	229.0	228.8	226.3	228.0	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	257.6	255.6	260.2	257.7	--	201.6	200.8	203.2	200.8	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	100.0	99.9	102.2	102.4	--	74.6	75.5	77.2	77.5	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	157.6	155.7	158.0	155.3	--	127.0	125.3	126.0	123.3	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	510.9	506.8	508.7	509.4	510.7	396.8	390.9	398.3	397.0	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	326.9	324.3	327.1	327.1	--	265.5	262.0	268.9	267.5	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	81.7	81.8	80.8	81.1	--	65.6	64.8	64.7	64.2	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	245.2	242.5	246.3	246.0	--	199.9	197.2	204.2	203.3	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	184.0	182.5	181.6	182.3	--	131.3	128.9	129.4	129.5	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,143.2	1,198.9	1,166.0	1,209.1	1,272.6	909.9	960.8	939.3	978.2	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,006.8	1,038.3	1,038.4	1,064.6	--	801.2	831.2	838.4	859.9	--
Home centers .....	44411	536.6	562.0	559.3	582.0	--	429.1	452.7	456.6	476.1	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	41.8	42.3	41.5	42.0	--	30.9	31.4	31.6	32.3	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	161.4	165.4	161.7	161.8	--	131.1	135.2	127.8	127.1	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	267.0	268.6	275.9	278.8	--	210.1	211.9	222.4	224.4	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	136.4	160.6	127.6	144.5	--	108.7	129.6	100.9	118.3	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	29.9	31.6	30.2	30.8	--	23.7	25.5	23.5	24.0	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	106.5	129.0	97.4	113.7	--	85.0	104.1	77.4	94.3	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,818.0	2,822.8	2,808.2	2,803.4	2,795.3	2,491.8	2,496.6	2,477.8	2,471.0	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,440.1	2,436.9	2,428.4	2,426.1	--	2,182.6	2,179.1	2,168.1	2,164.3	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	2,300.7	2,298.1	2,291.2	2,287.8	--	2,061.3	2,058.3	2,052.5	2,047.8	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	139.4	138.8	137.2	138.3	--	121.3	120.8	115.6	116.5	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	241.5	247.2	244.3	241.9	--	198.6	204.5	202.5	199.8	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	63.4	65.2	68.0	67.4	--	52.0	53.4	56.1	55.1	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	42.7	43.7	42.5	42.9	--	36.5	37.7	36.2	36.5	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	135.4	138.3	133.8	131.6	--	110.1	113.4	110.2	108.2	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	136.4	138.7	135.5	135.4	--	110.6	113.0	107.2	106.9	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	930.8	932.3	950.9	952.7	950.1	767.3	767.7	789.5	791.3	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	677.4	676.3	688.1	691.0	--	566.3	565.7	579.4	582.4	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	94.6	95.3	100.9	99.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	65.4	66.2	65.4	64.9	--	47.3	47.8	48.1	47.5	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	93.4	94.5	96.5	97.0	--	75.4	75.7	77.0	77.4	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	44.6	45.5	45.6	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	48.8	49.0	50.9	50.7	--	39.3	38.6	40.3	40.3	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	871.3	877.0	860.0	862.7	862.7	745.5	750.6	729.2	732.3	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	743.0	747.4	736.8	740.6	--	636.0	640.2	625.4	629.8	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	128.3	129.6	123.2	122.1	--	109.5	110.4	103.8	102.5	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,260.7	1,269.4	1,273.2	1,285.4	1,292.5	1,000.4	1,006.9	1,010.7	1,019.9	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	917.9	925.6	925.2	938.4	--	742.0	748.1	744.1	753.9	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	73.1	72.3	71.5	70.4	--	58.7	58.2	56.9	55.4	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	235.1	235.6	232.3	233.6	--	184.6	184.8	180.0	181.0	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	58.7	60.6	61.3	62.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	399.6	405.4	409.4	418.0	--	334.8	339.9	339.7	345.6	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	38.8	38.6	42.6	44.0	--	29.5	29.0	33.8	34.9	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	112.6	113.1	108.1	109.6	--	86.0	85.9	81.6	83.1	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	175.1	177.2	177.5	178.7	--	133.4	134.2	138.1	139.4	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	167.7	166.6	170.5	168.3	--	125.0	124.6	128.5	126.6	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	634.9	629.5	623.7	621.3	617.2	506.8	505.3	505.2	503.1	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	419.6	416.5	416.1	418.1	--	336.0	336.6	338.5	340.5	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	199.0	199.0	199.6	202.9	--	157.2	158.7	160.1	162.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**EMPLOYMENT**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>											
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	132.3	129.7	132.1	129.6	--	109.5	108.9	111.2	109.7	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	53.7	52.8	51.2	52.3	--	42.8	42.2	40.9	42.1	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	34.6	35.0	33.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	215.3	213.0	207.6	203.2	--	170.8	168.7	166.7	162.6	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	153.6	152.5	151.9	149.3	--	123.9	123.0	124.1	121.8	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	61.7	60.5	55.7	53.9	--	46.9	45.7	42.6	40.8	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	2,733.7	2,734.5	2,729.1	2,744.0	2,767.2	2,527.1	2,529.3	2,513.4	2,527.2	--
Department stores .....	4521	1,575.4	1,559.2	1,545.5	1,550.5	1,563.2	1,455.7	1,439.9	1,421.8	1,425.8	--
Department stores, except discount ..	452111	715.7	710.7	689.6	693.6	--	643.9	638.7	614.1	617.2	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	859.7	848.5	855.9	856.9	--	811.8	801.2	807.7	808.6	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,158.3	1,175.3	1,183.6	1,193.5	--	1,071.4	1,089.4	1,091.6	1,101.4	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	855.9	869.0	874.2	884.5	--	814.0	827.3	827.1	837.4	--
All other general merchandise stores ..	45299	302.4	306.3	309.4	309.0	--	257.4	262.1	264.5	264.0	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	918.2	922.2	913.8	905.9	913.4	734.5	736.8	734.8	725.5	--
Florists .....	4531	111.8	113.5	116.2	106.7	--	92.7	94.5	97.8	87.4	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	411.8	411.2	403.7	403.1	--	331.0	329.5	323.9	323.8	--
Office supplies and stationery stores ..	45321	184.8	183.7	183.2	184.7	--	146.8	145.2	145.6	147.5	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	227.0	227.5	220.5	218.4	--	184.2	184.3	178.3	176.3	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	107.0	107.2	110.0	109.8	--	85.7	86.0	90.6	90.9	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	287.6	290.3	283.9	286.3	--	225.1	226.8	222.5	223.4	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	79.2	78.1	77.3	77.5	--	64.1	62.3	62.1	62.0	--
Art dealers .....	45392	24.3	23.0	23.7	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	28.8	29.9	27.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers ..	45399	155.3	159.3	155.0	156.6	--	121.7	125.0	119.6	120.4	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	425.1	419.8	422.5	420.8	417.7	353.8	349.0	344.8	345.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	210.8	209.8	219.1	220.2	--	174.4	173.2	176.5	179.3	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	51.2	51.5	59.9	60.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	159.6	158.3	159.2	159.4	--	135.7	134.5	132.0	132.5	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	55.2	53.4	47.0	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	159.1	156.6	156.4	153.8	--	134.2	131.8	130.0	127.9	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	104.4	101.9	103.0	100.5	--	88.5	85.6	87.2	85.5	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	56.5	54.8	56.4	54.8	--	48.0	46.1	47.2	45.7	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	47.9	47.1	46.6	45.7	--	40.5	39.5	40.0	39.8	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	54.7	54.7	53.4	53.3	--	45.7	46.2	42.8	42.4	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing.....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>4,165.8</b>	<b>4,163.1</b>	<b>4,135.3</b>	<b>4,162.1</b>	<b>4,175.6</b>	<b>3,539.4</b>	<b>3,540.7</b>	<b>3,521.4</b>	<b>3,549.2</b>	<b>3,562.3</b>
Air transportation .....	481	545.2	532.7	506.8	510.1	515.1	463.0	453.7	428.1	430.9	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	502.0	489.1	463.6	466.0	--	427.2	417.5	392.0	394.1	--
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	43.2	43.6	43.2	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	213.2	215.3	213.8	214.5	216.4	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	52.0	52.1	46.3	47.4	49.6	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation .....	4831	32.1	32.0	29.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,303.5	1,303.3	1,312.8	1,319.2	1,334.1	1,120.4	1,121.1	1,131.3	1,137.8	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	928.2	927.2	928.3	932.7	--	807.2	807.6	810.6	814.6	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	226.4	226.1	226.2	227.2	--	194.8	194.0	190.8	191.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance ..	48412	701.8	701.1	702.1	705.5	--	612.4	613.6	619.8	623.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	499.7	497.7	492.6	495.3	--	437.7	437.4	439.0	441.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	202.1	203.4	209.5	210.2	--	174.7	176.2	180.8	181.8	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	375.3	376.1	384.5	386.5	--	313.2	313.5	320.7	323.2	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	93.5	93.2	92.8	93.1	--	77.2	77.0	75.1	75.0	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	179.8	181.2	188.5	190.4	--	147.3	148.6	156.3	158.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	102.0	101.7	103.2	103.0	--	88.7	87.9	89.3	89.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing-Continued</b>											
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485										
Urban transit systems .....	4851	390.9	398.1	390.0	394.5	389.6	350.9	358.9	354.2	359.3	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4852	37.0	37.4	35.6	35.6	--	33.3	34.1	32.0	32.0	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	21.9	21.7	20.1	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	67.1	65.7	64.0	65.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	31.9	31.9	30.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	35.2	33.8	33.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	174.5	181.1	183.2	184.3	--	158.6	165.1	170.6	172.4	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	33.2	33.8	29.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	57.2	58.4	57.7	59.1	--	51.3	52.5	51.2	52.7	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	40.8	40.8	37.9	37.7	37.9	30.7	30.7	27.3	27.4	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	21.5	24.6	24.3	25.9	27.8	17.0	19.7	18.1	19.9	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	513.8	513.4	512.8	514.2	514.9	424.4	423.6	418.2	419.6	--
Airport operations .....	48811	133.3	133.1	136.6	136.3	--	113.0	112.8	114.5	113.9	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	61.0	60.7	60.8	59.9	--	52.0	51.7	52.0	50.9	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	93.8	94.1	89.8	90.1	--	82.7	83.3	79.2	79.1	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	21.9	22.1	21.0	21.4	--	20.2	20.6	19.7	20.0	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities.....	48833,9	40.4	40.5	39.0	39.0	--	36.8	36.8	35.4	35.4	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	31.5	31.5	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	70.8	69.7	68.5	69.4	--	60.2	58.8	57.2	58.3	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	44.3	43.3	42.9	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	166.9	166.5	166.7	167.2	--	126.6	126.4	124.1	125.3	--
Couriers and messengers .....	491,2	49.0	50.0	51.2	51.2	--	41.9	42.3	43.2	43.0	--
Couriers .....	4921	565.5	564.3	565.7	569.7	563.7	453.7	452.8	460.6	465.8	--
Local messengers and local delivery .....	4911,22	513.7	512.9	513.4	517.0	--	410.6	409.9	416.6	421.6	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	51.8	51.4	52.3	52.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	519.4	518.5	524.9	528.9	526.5	444.8	443.5	451.0	454.3	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	432.5	431.2	434.6	438.7	--	374.1	372.8	377.7	381.2	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	41.6	41.2	41.4	41.2	--	34.1	33.8	34.9	34.6	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	45.3	46.1	48.9	49.0	--	36.6	36.9	38.4	38.5	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	581.4	580.7	577.0	579.7	578.3	466.3	464.9	463.4	464.6	464.1
Electric power generation .....	22111	422.6	422.0	416.9	418.4	--	337.1	335.9	329.9	330.4	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	258.6	257.2	252.7	254.0	--	200.5	198.3	192.9	192.9	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	54.8	54.8	53.4	53.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation.....	221113,9	143.2	142.0	140.3	140.7	--	107.8	105.7	104.0	103.8	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	60.6	60.4	59.0	59.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	164.0	164.8	164.2	164.4	--	136.6	137.6	137.0	137.5	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	27.4	27.3	26.9	26.9	--	23.1	23.1	23.1	22.9	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	136.6	137.5	137.3	137.5	--	113.5	114.5	113.9	114.6	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	111.8	111.7	113.9	114.5	--	94.4	94.4	98.3	98.5	--
<b>Information</b> .....		47.0	47.0	46.2	46.8	--	34.8	34.6	35.2	35.7	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	3,214	3,203	3,156	3,160	3,160	2,358	2,349	2,354	2,365	2,376
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	935.0	929.2	913.3	914.7	913.4	649.0	646.2	646.7	651.2	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	694.5	689.8	677.9	679.5	--	462.0	459.9	463.3	466.9	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	385.4	382.4	377.5	377.3	--	264.0	263.7	260.7	260.9	--
Book publishers .....	51113	149.9	150.3	151.0	150.6	--	89.8	90.3	99.2	100.4	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51114	78.3	78.0	71.6	72.2	--	50.3	49.8	46.9	47.6	--
Other publishers .....	51119	48.8	48.5	46.6	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	32.1	30.6	31.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	240.5	239.4	235.4	235.2	--	187.0	186.3	183.4	184.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	341.3	338.9	352.1	349.8	--	280.8	274.8	280.5	278.1	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	178.8	178.4	195.6	194.1	--	140.0	136.1	143.8	144.2	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	132.4	131.4	127.4	126.1	--	116.9	115.7	114.7	111.5	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries .....	51212,9	30.1	29.1	29.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries .....	5122	25.7	25.8	25.0	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	326.3	326.3	330.5	333.2	333.7	250.0	250.2	259.8	261.9	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	239.8	238.6	241.8	243.7	--	190.5	189.6	196.6	197.7	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	110.7	109.9	112.0	113.6	--	90.9	90.1	93.8	94.5	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	129.1	128.7	129.8	130.1	--	99.6	99.5	102.8	103.2	--
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	86.5	87.7	88.7	89.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	516	30.0	29.8	31.7	31.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	1,097.0	1,093.7	1,056.0	1,054.7	1,053.2	799.3	798.2	792.3	794.6	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	591.2	588.2	557.5	558.2	--	427.6	425.1	411.8	413.0	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers .....	5172	191.3	192.7	200.1	201.2	--	137.7	139.4	153.6	155.1	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers .....	517212	167.6	170.0	178.7	179.6	--	117.9	120.8	136.1	137.4	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	5173	155.3	154.6	138.8	137.3	--	108.2	108.0	100.2	101.0	--
Cable and other program distribution .....	5175	133.0	131.9	132.0	129.9	--	107.0	106.6	105.8	104.4	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	518	410.3	410.3	399.6	401.8	402.6	298.8	299.3	296.6	299.5	--
ISPs and web search portals .....	5181	123.4	122.6	122.3	121.5	--	89.4	89.0	90.0	89.5	--
Data processing and related services .....	5182	286.9	287.7	277.3	280.3	--	209.4	210.3	206.6	210.0	--
Other information services .....	519	48.3	48.8	47.5	48.4	49.1	39.4	39.5	37.5	38.3	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		7,910	7,945	7,939	7,955	7,985	5,918	5,942	5,904	5,911	5,922
Finance and insurance .....	52	5,895.4	5,908.9	5,911.3	5,920.8	5,928.8	4,372.6	4,376.5	4,362.5	4,364.0	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	22.8	22.7	22.3	22.3	22.3	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,758.3	2,771.5	2,778.2	2,786.5	2,790.7	2,033.7	2,043.3	2,035.5	2,043.3	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,741.4	1,744.2	1,757.8	1,759.9	1,761.1	1,276.6	1,279.4	1,282.8	1,284.4	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,275.5	1,277.1	1,279.3	1,280.5	1,283.4	918.6	920.4	914.6	914.8	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	245.4	245.6	250.0	250.2	--	183.0	183.1	187.7	188.7	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	220.5	221.5	228.5	229.2	--	175.0	175.9	180.5	180.9	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	733.8	739.8	726.9	728.5	--	553.8	557.3	538.9	542.9	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	135.1	136.3	132.4	132.3	--	104.0	105.6	99.1	99.2	--
Sales financing .....	52222	106.7	106.5	108.1	108.3	--	72.1	71.8	74.6	75.2	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	492.0	497.0	486.4	487.9	--	377.7	379.9	365.2	368.5	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	101.6	102.4	99.2	98.5	--	72.5	72.3	70.4	71.0	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	314.7	318.0	315.7	317.8	--	252.1	254.0	247.1	249.6	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	75.7	76.6	71.5	71.6	--	53.1	53.6	47.7	47.9	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	283.1	287.5	293.5	298.1	--	203.3	206.6	213.8	216.0	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	108.8	112.4	121.0	126.5	--	79.4	82.7	93.0	98.0	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	84.3	84.8	83.1	83.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	90.0	90.3	89.4	88.5	--	62.9	62.7	60.1	57.4	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	761.0	759.8	777.1	778.9	777.9	483.0	479.8	494.0	495.1	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	295.9	294.6	290.2	288.7	--	177.2	175.0	167.2	164.1	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	496.0	495.4	495.8	494.3	--	306.2	304.7	307.1	304.0	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	265.0	264.4	281.3	284.6	--	176.8	175.1	186.9	191.1	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	24.0	24.4	28.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	97.8	97.1	100.5	100.9	--	65.2	64.0	66.4	67.9	--
Investment advice .....	52393	93.9	94.2	101.4	102.6	--	62.7	63.1	67.3	68.8	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	49.3	48.7	50.5	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,270.0	2,272.4	2,254.1	2,254.0	2,258.9	1,781.6	1,780.0	1,761.7	1,755.0	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,437.4	1,435.9	1,406.2	1,404.9	--	1,136.6	1,131.9	1,106.4	1,100.0	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	800.6	797.7	779.6	778.0	--	612.8	608.0	593.3	589.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	448.5	446.2	434.6	432.4	--	321.2	317.4	307.6	304.4	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	352.1	351.5	345.0	345.6	--	291.6	290.6	285.7	285.1	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	605.3	607.0	597.3	597.3	--	502.6	503.0	493.8	490.9	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	501.9	502.7	493.4	493.9	--	424.1	424.9	417.1	414.2	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	103.4	104.3	103.9	103.4	--	78.5	78.1	76.7	76.7	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	31.5	31.2	29.3	29.6	--	21.2	20.9	19.3	19.6	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	832.6	836.5	847.9	849.1	--	645.0	648.1	655.3	655.0	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	624.8	627.6	634.1	635.0	--	474.4	476.5	483.0	482.9	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	207.8	208.9	213.8	214.1	--	170.6	171.6	172.3	172.1	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	48.4	48.7	49.2	49.5	--	40.4	41.2	40.2	40.2	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	114.9	115.5	117.8	117.3	--	94.6	94.7	96.3	96.0	--
All other insurance-related activities ..	524298	44.5	44.7	46.8	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles ..	525	83.3	82.5	79.6	79.1	79.0	58.4	57.5	55.8	55.0	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	46.7	46.2	44.2	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	36.6	36.3	35.4	35.5	--	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.4	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	2,014.2	2,036.2	2,027.2	2,034.5	2,056.0	1,545.7	1,565.7	1,541.5	1,547.1	--
Real estate .....	531	1,360.7	1,374.8	1,377.0	1,385.0	1,401.4	1,026.8	1,037.7	1,023.5	1,027.6	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	600.0	604.2	598.7	601.1	--	477.4	481.5	468.2	467.1	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	376.9	379.3	375.2	375.7	--	306.8	308.6	299.1	297.4	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	147.7	148.4	146.1	148.1	--	115.3	115.8	113.0	114.3	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators.....	53113	33.9	33.9	34.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	41.5	42.6	42.8	43.0	--	28.6	30.1	30.2	29.9	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	300.4	304.0	307.8	311.3	--	213.0	215.3	212.5	216.0	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	460.3	466.6	470.5	472.6	--	336.4	340.9	342.8	344.5	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	387.8	393.5	398.4	401.0	--	288.4	292.6	297.0	298.7	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	274.1	278.2	278.9	280.2	--	206.2	208.9	208.2	209.3	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	113.7	115.3	119.5	120.8	--	82.2	83.7	88.8	89.4	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	40.8	41.1	41.0	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	31.7	32.0	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	627.1	634.0	620.2	620.3	626.0	498.1	506.3	494.4	495.1	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	191.9	190.2	200.6	198.8	--	159.6	156.7	164.3	163.8	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	131.8	128.6	137.7	137.1	--	108.9	105.1	112.2	112.8	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	53212	60.1	61.6	62.9	61.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	277.5	285.5	267.9	270.1	--	220.1	229.4	212.0	215.0	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	153.6	155.6	149.7	148.0	--	126.3	130.3	122.3	122.0	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental ..	53221,2,9	123.9	129.9	118.2	122.1	--	93.8	99.1	89.7	93.0	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	38.0	37.7	36.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	58.9	60.3	52.5	52.5	--	44.9	46.0	41.2	41.6	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	98.8	98.0	99.2	98.9	--	73.5	74.2	76.9	74.7	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	51.4	50.4	52.0	51.9	--	38.3	38.6	41.5	39.8	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing.....	53242,9	47.4	47.6	47.2	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ...	533	26.4	27.4	30.0	29.2	28.6	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>		<b>15,700</b>	<b>15,850</b>	<b>15,881</b>	<b>16,044</b>	<b>16,353</b>	<b>12,673</b>	<b>12,801</b>	<b>12,788</b>	<b>12,943</b>	<b>13,212</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	6,697.1	6,692.1	6,727.0	6,754.4	6,760.8	5,064.9	5,065.3	5,103.5	5,127.6	--
Legal services .....	5411	1,130.9	1,130.5	1,132.3	1,132.3	1,135.4	865.3	867.1	869.1	867.3	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	1,052.5	1,050.7	1,054.4	1,054.2	--	802.0	802.7	807.7	805.9	--
Other legal services .....	54119	78.4	79.8	77.9	78.1	--	63.3	64.4	61.4	61.4	--
Title abstract and settlement offices ...	541191	63.0	64.6	63.2	63.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	935.2	911.2	944.0	927.3	907.3	732.9	711.5	739.8	725.0	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	390.2	388.8	388.4	391.4	--	287.2	286.0	288.2	291.5	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	166.9	148.0	190.0	173.0	--	143.4	125.5	162.8	146.8	--
Payroll services .....	541214	134.2	134.1	135.5	130.4	--	104.3	104.5	107.0	101.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Other accounting services .....	541219	243.9	240.3	230.1	232.5	--	198.0	195.5	181.8	185.1	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	1,212.1	1,217.5	1,215.9	1,228.6	1,244.5	945.3	950.0	939.3	950.9	--
Architectural services .....	54131	179.5	179.4	176.4	177.0	--	134.4	134.6	132.9	133.6	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	36.6	39.2	34.9	36.9	--	30.0	32.9	25.6	27.3	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	767.5	767.9	775.3	780.8	--	609.4	609.4	612.2	615.7	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	84.4	86.1	87.5	91.3	--	66.6	68.1	68.9	72.5	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	144.1	144.9	141.8	142.6	--	104.9	105.0	99.7	101.8	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	120.8	120.7	119.1	121.7	--	90.1	89.7	88.7	90.3	--
Interior design services .....	54141	33.5	34.0	32.4	33.1	--	24.0	24.2	23.6	23.9	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	68.6	67.5	67.1	68.9	--	49.2	48.7	49.1	50.5	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	1,112.9	1,120.2	1,099.4	1,105.3	1,100.3	868.0	873.7	861.3	868.8	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	490.8	489.3	495.4	497.3	--	381.8	378.9	384.7	387.4	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	448.0	455.8	435.3	439.5	--	346.4	354.1	341.3	347.4	--
Computer facilities management services .....	541513	58.5	57.7	56.5	56.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	115.6	117.4	112.2	112.4	--	91.8	93.0	88.0	87.0	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	739.1	737.3	760.1	768.9	777.7	500.2	501.0	518.7	524.1	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	622.8	619.9	634.7	641.3	--	413.4	412.4	428.8	433.0	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	276.4	274.3	279.7	282.8	--	183.2	182.0	183.1	184.5	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	99.1	99.3	97.0	96.1	--	73.7	73.9	72.1	71.1	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	91.5	92.5	103.7	105.2	--	52.5	54.1	70.6	72.2	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	67.9	67.1	65.4	65.2	--	47.2	45.9	44.3	43.7	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	87.9	86.7	88.9	92.0	--	56.8	56.5	58.7	61.5	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	61.0	61.5	63.0	63.9	--	47.6	48.2	48.7	49.2	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	55.3	55.9	62.4	63.7	--	39.2	40.4	41.2	41.9	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	535.2	537.1	547.4	548.8	--	368.3	370.9	387.7	388.7	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research .....	54171	468.2	469.9	481.8	483.2	--	321.9	323.6	341.0	342.1	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	67.0	67.2	65.6	65.6	--	46.4	47.3	46.7	46.6	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	432.8	434.6	424.7	428.2	--	303.4	306.4	303.7	308.6	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	170.5	170.8	164.2	164.6	--	106.1	107.0	106.3	107.5	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	45.6	44.7	45.5	45.3	--	29.3	28.5	29.8	30.8	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives .....	54183,4	38.6	38.1	37.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	76.9	77.1	74.7	73.9	--	56.5	56.6	57.4	57.6	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	72.9	75.0	76.0	77.5	--	62.5	64.9	63.0	63.5	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	478.1	483.0	484.1	493.3	--	391.4	395.0	395.2	403.9	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	106.5	104.4	104.5	105.1	--	87.1	85.1	85.3	86.6	--
Photographic services .....	54192	77.3	80.5	75.7	79.6	--	61.5	64.5	59.9	63.1	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	243.8	246.4	250.7	254.0	--	201.0	202.5	206.5	209.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	50.5	51.7	53.2	54.6	--	41.8	42.9	43.5	44.5	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	1,667.9	1,670.7	1,658.6	1,663.4	1,675.0	1,205.2	1,200.8	1,153.7	1,153.6	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	92.0	92.2	92.3	94.1	--	52.4	52.3	51.1	52.3	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,575.9	1,578.5	1,566.3	1,569.3	--	1,152.8	1,148.5	1,102.6	1,101.3	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	7,335.4	7,487.4	7,495.1	7,625.9	7,917.6	6,402.5	6,535.3	6,531.1	6,661.4	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	7,022.1	7,165.7	7,180.1	7,308.9	7,595.2	6,146.0	6,270.5	6,275.4	6,404.0	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	300.2	303.8	303.6	308.3	--	219.9	222.5	218.8	222.8	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	105.1	106.4	105.5	105.9	--	88.6	89.4	87.7	88.4	--
Employment services .....	5613	3,114.7	3,138.6	3,296.8	3,353.1	3,479.7	2,884.5	2,903.7	3,041.2	3,105.8	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	262.4	258.7	263.6	268.9	--	242.6	239.2	241.9	247.9	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	2,069.1	2,090.1	2,216.2	2,272.2	2,361.6	1,988.8	2,007.6	2,133.7	2,192.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	783.2	789.8	817.0	812.0	--	653.1	656.9	665.6	665.6	--
Business support services .....	5614	749.5	747.2	738.7	747.7	750.7	624.7	622.3	617.2	625.5	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	38.0	38.9	38.7	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	361.2	358.3	360.4	362.1	--	310.9	309.4	312.8	314.0	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	50.3	50.3	49.7	49.9	--	41.4	41.5	40.1	40.4	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	310.9	308.0	310.7	312.2	--	269.5	267.9	272.7	273.6	--
Business service centers .....	56143	88.9	89.1	85.7	87.6	--	70.9	70.3	67.6	69.6	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	147.3	144.2	140.5	141.2	--	124.8	122.3	118.1	119.0	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	27.9	28.0	26.8	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	86.2	88.7	86.6	90.7	--	66.5	68.0	65.4	70.0	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	240.8	240.8	238.4	243.0	--	190.9	191.2	186.2	190.0	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	126.5	124.2	123.4	124.1	--	96.9	95.3	91.6	91.5	--
Tour operators .....	56152	29.3	30.2	27.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	85.0	86.4	87.5	90.9	--	71.4	72.6	73.6	77.2	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	699.6	705.9	703.8	702.7	--	622.4	628.5	626.8	625.3	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	595.5	602.0	601.9	600.1	--	545.6	551.9	552.3	550.5	--
Investigation services .....	561611	43.9	44.6	46.2	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	551.6	557.4	555.7	554.6	--	507.3	513.3	512.1	511.0	--
Security systems services .....	56162	104.1	103.9	101.9	102.6	--	76.8	76.6	74.5	74.8	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,513.9	1,622.6	1,492.4	1,544.9	1,684.8	1,271.2	1,367.5	1,250.8	1,297.8	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	88.2	92.3	88.0	90.3	--	60.3	63.8	65.3	66.8	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	855.9	853.1	851.4	856.8	--	755.3	752.1	750.5	754.3	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	457.8	563.3	444.1	485.1	--	368.6	463.1	351.9	390.0	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	44.5	44.9	41.1	41.4	--	33.8	33.6	30.3	30.7	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	67.5	69.0	67.8	71.3	--	53.2	54.9	52.8	56.0	--
Other support services .....	5619	298.3	300.4	300.9	303.3	--	243.8	245.4	246.7	248.4	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	57.0	56.4	56.6	57.4	--	48.4	47.6	46.6	47.4	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	50.0	53.8	53.8	51.4	--	40.2	43.6	43.0	40.8	--
All other support services .....	56199	191.3	190.2	190.5	194.5	--	155.2	154.2	157.1	160.2	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	313.3	321.7	315.0	317.0	322.4	256.5	264.8	255.7	257.4	--
Waste collection .....	5621	110.7	111.0	113.1	114.1	--	94.5	94.9	96.3	96.8	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	108.0	110.4	108.8	108.6	--	85.5	87.5	84.1	84.5	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562211	42.5	42.4	41.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	65.5	68.0	67.6	67.9	--	55.2	57.6	57.3	58.1	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	94.6	100.3	93.1	94.3	--	76.5	82.4	75.3	76.1	--
Remediation services .....	56291	59.4	63.5	58.3	58.9	--	47.4	51.5	47.1	47.7	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	35.2	36.8	34.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services.....</b>		<b>16,632</b>	<b>16,695</b>	<b>16,863</b>	<b>16,949</b>	<b>17,009</b>	<b>14,578</b>	<b>14,627</b>	<b>14,705</b>	<b>14,778</b>	<b>14,822</b>
Educational services .....	61	2,817.1	2,835.0	2,860.0	2,880.9	2,886.7	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	814.2	813.4	819.0	823.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges .....	6112	81.6	80.8	88.4	89.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,471.5	1,484.2	1,500.9	1,509.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training.....	6114	80.5	82.7	84.8	83.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training.....	61141,2	36.2	35.8	34.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training .....	61143	44.3	46.9	50.6	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	97.3	97.1	96.3	97.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	220.6	222.9	215.4	221.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools .....	61161	59.9	60.5	61.1	62.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	50.8	49.2	44.4	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	109.9	113.2	109.9	112.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services .....	6117	51.4	53.9	55.2	55.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	13,814.7	13,860.4	14,002.6	14,068.0	14,122.0	12,167.4	12,200.8	12,257.5	12,312.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 P	Apr. 2004 P
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	4,730.8	4,747.0	4,835.4	4,857.9	4,883.9	4,016.6	4,024.1	4,057.4	4,077.9	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	1,987.1	1,987.4	2,029.6	2,040.3	2,043.0	1,633.7	1,627.8	1,644.4	1,654.9	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	1,944.8	1,944.3	1,985.4	1,996.7	--	1,599.8	1,593.3	1,610.2	1,621.5	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	42.3	43.1	44.2	43.6	--	33.9	34.5	34.2	33.4	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	736.9	738.2	751.7	754.4	--	631.0	630.0	633.3	634.6	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	498.0	502.5	506.9	509.3	--	400.5	402.2	402.4	404.5	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	107.3	109.5	107.8	109.9	--	82.6	83.9	82.5	84.0	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	91.5	91.5	94.7	95.4	--	72.1	71.9	73.7	75.3	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	54.1	55.6	58.4	58.3	--	45.3	46.2	48.1	47.6	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	180.3	181.2	181.2	180.1	--	149.3	149.2	146.4	145.6	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	64.8	64.7	64.8	65.6	--	51.2	51.0	51.7	52.0	--
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	32.2	32.2	31.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	32.6	32.5	33.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	423.4	423.3	431.0	430.7	434.4	365.2	366.4	369.8	368.8	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	142.7	142.9	144.8	145.4	--	122.8	123.2	122.8	122.8	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62141,9	280.7	280.4	286.2	285.3	--	242.4	243.2	247.0	246.0	--
HMO medical centers .....	621491	64.8	64.0	64.3	64.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	69.0	69.7	71.5	71.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	58.8	58.1	59.2	58.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	88.1	88.6	91.2	90.9	--	73.7	75.0	76.2	75.7	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	179.6	177.8	182.6	182.0	--	156.1	155.2	157.1	156.1	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	128.2	128.0	129.4	129.1	--	110.5	111.4	109.4	109.0	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	51.4	49.8	53.2	52.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	711.6	723.6	732.5	739.3	748.7	655.5	668.3	671.4	679.9	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	194.2	194.2	201.1	201.9	--	174.6	174.2	179.0	179.1	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	110.9	110.5	117.8	118.7	--	102.2	101.9	109.7	110.0	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	83.3	83.7	83.3	83.2	--	72.4	72.3	69.3	69.1	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	56.3	56.4	56.9	56.9	--	49.8	49.8	48.2	48.2	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	27.0	27.3	26.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	4,229.4	4,237.3	4,276.4	4,292.3	4,294.6	3,885.9	3,891.8	3,920.4	3,932.4	--
General medical and surgical hospitals ...	6221	3,991.4	3,999.6	4,037.8	4,052.5	--	3,674.7	3,680.5	3,711.0	3,722.3	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	91.2	90.5	90.2	90.2	--	81.0	80.5	80.6	80.0	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	146.8	147.2	148.4	149.6	--	130.2	130.8	128.8	130.1	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	2,771.5	2,777.8	2,779.3	2,792.6	2,798.7	2,465.5	2,471.9	2,462.1	2,470.8	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,578.9	1,580.1	1,572.6	1,579.2	1,580.7	1,418.0	1,419.6	1,412.6	1,419.4	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	482.1	482.0	487.7	489.8	--	420.3	420.5	422.7	423.2	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	329.8	329.4	331.7	333.3	--	290.4	289.7	291.4	292.2	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	152.3	152.6	156.0	156.5	--	129.9	130.8	131.3	131.0	--
Community care facilities for the elderly ...	6233	546.9	551.6	554.9	558.5	--	488.0	493.1	492.9	494.2	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	246.9	247.1	246.2	247.2	--	223.2	223.4	220.7	221.0	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	300.0	304.5	308.7	311.3	--	264.8	269.7	272.2	273.2	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	163.6	164.1	164.1	165.1	--	139.2	138.7	133.9	134.0	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,083.0	2,098.3	2,111.5	2,125.2	2,144.8	1,799.4	1,813.0	1,817.6	1,831.3	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	806.8	812.1	817.3	823.4	--	695.6	701.0	700.8	706.4	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	151.4	151.5	142.0	142.7	--	123.6	123.8	117.1	117.9	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	358.3	361.0	375.4	378.8	--	320.9	323.4	334.0	337.5	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	297.1	299.6	299.9	301.9	--	251.1	253.8	249.7	251.0	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	128.0	128.8	129.8	130.5	--	100.5	100.7	102.0	103.3	--
Community food services .....	62421	28.4	28.4	28.9	28.7	--	23.9	24.0	23.7	23.6	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	99.6	100.4	100.9	101.8	--	76.6	76.7	78.3	79.7	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	377.1	379.7	380.9	382.7	--	325.6	328.3	331.0	332.4	--
Child day care services .....	6244	771.1	777.7	783.5	788.6	795.0	677.7	683.0	683.8	689.2	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality .....</b>		11,769	11,971	11,699	11,927	12,225	10,293	10,472	10,217	10,426	10,699
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,665.2	1,748.3	1,609.0	1,656.0	1,747.9	1,395.0	1,469.7	1,353.7	1,396.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality-Continued</b>											
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	358.7	381.8	343.9	347.0	362.0	292.1	314.1	279.3	282.7	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	118.6	122.7	108.4	107.4	--	98.0	102.6	91.6	90.6	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	40.9	45.4	34.0	33.6	--	32.8	37.4	28.8	28.2	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	77.7	77.3	74.4	73.8	--	65.2	65.2	62.8	62.4	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	114.7	133.9	108.9	113.5	--	100.5	118.8	92.9	97.0	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	51.1	64.6	46.7	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	41.0	46.9	37.6	39.9	--	36.9	42.6	33.4	35.7	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	22.6	22.4	24.6	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	85.1	85.2	84.6	84.8	--	65.1	64.2	64.7	65.8	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	40.3	40.0	42.0	41.3	--	28.5	28.5	30.1	29.3	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	109.2	111.1	104.6	108.0	114.2	83.2	85.2	79.4	82.8	--
Museums .....	71211	67.8	68.9	66.8	68.3	--	51.8	53.1	50.9	52.5	--
Historical sites .....	71212	11.5	12.1	10.0	10.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	29.9	30.1	27.8	28.9	--	22.8	22.7	20.7	21.7	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,197.3	1,255.4	1,160.5	1,201.0	1,271.7	1,019.7	1,070.4	995.0	1,031.1	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	129.7	143.8	121.2	140.2	--	115.2	127.7	105.5	124.0	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	113.0	125.5	104.4	123.0	--	102.1	113.0	91.7	110.0	--
Amusement arcades .....	71312	16.7	18.3	16.8	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	130.5	130.4	128.8	128.8	--	114.8	113.4	113.1	113.6	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	102.3	102.1	99.7	99.4	--	91.2	90.3	88.3	88.4	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	28.2	28.3	29.1	29.4	--	23.6	23.1	24.8	25.2	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	937.1	981.2	910.5	932.0	--	789.7	829.3	776.4	793.5	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	232.0	286.1	210.6	228.7	--	180.4	228.9	164.6	181.5	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	66.9	31.2	81.2	68.5	--	61.0	26.0	80.2	66.3	--
Marinas .....	71393	24.8	26.2	23.4	24.9	--	19.6	21.1	18.2	19.6	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	429.1	446.3	423.8	433.4	--	375.4	392.8	371.4	379.3	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	83.7	81.3	83.6	83.6	--	71.9	70.7	72.4	72.6	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	100.6	110.1	87.9	92.9	--	81.4	89.8	69.6	74.2	--
Accommodations and food services .....	72	10,103.6	10,223.0	10,090.2	10,271.2	10,477.0	8,898.0	9,002.3	8,862.9	9,029.7	--
Accommodations .....	721	1,725.0	1,716.0	1,672.7	1,694.9	1,722.3	1,482.4	1,469.5	1,427.1	1,448.1	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations .....	7211,3	1,692.4	1,677.7	1,642.8	1,663.7	--	1,458.3	1,440.2	1,405.4	1,425.2	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,382.3	1,364.3	1,337.5	1,355.0	--	1,188.9	1,167.4	1,139.6	1,156.8	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	275.1	277.1	271.1	274.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119,31	35.0	36.3	34.2	34.5	--	29.1	30.3	28.7	28.4	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	14.9	15.3	14.3	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses.....	721199,310	20.1	21.0	19.9	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	32.6	38.3	29.9	31.2	--	24.1	29.3	21.7	22.9	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	17.2	22.2	14.9	15.7	--	12.8	17.6	11.3	12.2	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	15.4	16.1	15.0	15.5	--	11.3	11.7	10.4	10.7	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	8,378.6	8,507.0	8,417.5	8,576.3	8,754.7	7,415.6	7,532.8	7,435.8	7,581.6	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	3,988.0	4,031.9	4,047.5	4,117.2	--	3,586.6	3,631.0	3,642.0	3,705.5	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	3,519.3	3,586.8	3,508.1	3,590.4	--	3,081.1	3,138.2	3,055.2	3,131.7	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,071.6	3,115.6	3,071.2	3,136.8	--	2,683.6	2,721.4	2,674.7	2,734.0	--
Cafeterias .....	722212	133.1	134.8	127.6	131.1	--	122.8	125.1	116.9	120.1	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	314.6	336.4	309.3	322.5	--	274.7	291.7	263.6	277.6	--
Special food services .....	7223	497.8	508.3	486.9	494.7	--	428.4	439.8	419.5	426.9	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	359.1	369.1	356.7	359.6	--	313.1	323.1	310.7	313.2	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	138.7	139.2	130.2	135.1	--	115.3	116.7	108.8	113.7	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	373.5	380.0	375.0	374.0	--	319.5	323.8	319.1	317.5	--
<b>Other services.....</b>		5,383	5,392	5,337	5,377	5,396	4,413	4,418	4,351	4,389	4,409
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,233.4	1,238.1	1,224.4	1,239.5	1,239.3	968.4	971.1	959.4	969.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	894.7	897.2	892.1	901.9	--	703.8	705.6	701.3	708.9	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	402.5	403.9	402.8	405.8	--	302.4	303.2	301.5	304.7	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	308.0	307.9	308.8	312.8	--	232.5	232.4	233.3	237.0	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	20.3	20.8	20.6	20.8	--	15.8	16.2	15.9	16.1	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	28.4	29.5	29.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	45.8	45.7	43.5	42.5	--	32.7	32.8	31.4	30.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	263.0	263.8	264.4	266.2	--	206.7	206.9	206.9	207.8	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	226.8	227.5	229.5	230.6	--	178.3	178.6	180.7	181.0	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	36.2	36.3	34.9	35.6	--	28.4	28.3	26.2	26.8	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	229.2	229.5	224.9	229.9	--	194.7	195.5	192.9	196.4	--
Car washes .....	811192	148.8	147.6	147.6	151.1	--	129.0	127.6	129.1	131.3	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	80.4	81.9	77.3	78.8	--	65.7	67.9	63.8	65.1	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	104.0	105.6	97.6	101.7	--	80.6	81.7	75.4	78.7	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	47.2	46.8	44.3	47.7	--	37.2	36.4	34.7	38.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	56.8	58.8	53.3	54.0	--	43.4	45.3	40.7	40.5	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	154.8	155.4	155.2	155.9	--	122.0	122.1	121.3	120.0	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	79.9	79.9	79.5	80.0	--	62.0	61.7	61.4	62.2	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,253.7	1,260.7	1,231.2	1,246.8	1,256.7	1,060.3	1,065.1	1,024.7	1,040.5	--
Personal care services .....	8121	542.6	544.6	545.3	553.7	--	474.5	475.2	467.2	475.0	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	450.6	452.1	454.0	458.9	--	397.2	397.4	390.8	394.3	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	426.6	427.4	427.5	432.2	--	375.9	375.5	367.9	371.2	--
Nail salons .....	812113	24.0	24.7	26.5	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	92.0	92.5	91.3	94.8	--	77.3	77.8	76.4	80.7	--
Death care services .....	8122	135.6	139.2	131.8	133.9	--	103.7	106.8	97.1	99.7	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	102.9	104.0	103.2	103.1	--	78.4	79.4	76.5	76.4	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	32.7	35.2	28.6	30.8	--	25.3	27.4	20.6	23.3	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	357.1	355.9	342.2	344.1	--	303.1	301.7	285.1	287.6	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	39.6	40.1	36.2	37.4	--	32.7	33.4	30.2	31.8	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	188.9	188.0	181.6	181.7	--	161.0	160.0	153.9	154.8	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	128.6	127.8	124.4	125.0	--	109.4	108.3	101.0	101.0	--
Linen supply .....	812331	73.6	73.6	70.8	71.0	--	65.3	65.1	59.4	59.5	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	55.0	54.2	53.6	54.0	--	44.1	43.2	41.6	41.5	--
Other personal services .....	8129	218.4	221.0	211.9	215.1	--	179.0	181.4	175.3	178.2	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	35.5	36.1	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	49.9	50.2	45.0	46.0	--	40.6	40.9	36.7	37.7	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	97.8	99.3	97.4	98.5	--	84.5	86.1	86.1	87.1	--
All other personal services .....	81299	35.2	35.4	34.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,896.1	2,892.8	2,881.4	2,890.9	2,900.1	2,383.8	2,381.3	2,366.6	2,379.0	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	130.1	130.6	127.4	128.4	--	97.1	97.0	94.7	95.7	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	49.0	49.1	46.7	47.0	--	36.3	36.0	34.2	34.6	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	38.4	38.5	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	42.7	43.0	42.5	42.9	--	29.2	29.4	30.2	30.5	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	177.3	178.7	179.7	181.7	--	141.6	142.1	142.2	144.6	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.5	--	33.6	33.4	33.6	34.5	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	133.9	135.5	136.7	138.2	--	108.0	108.7	108.6	110.1	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	410.4	410.0	406.9	409.7	--	346.5	346.3	343.8	346.0	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	497.9	493.1	487.0	490.7	--	360.7	358.0	348.0	354.8	--
Business associations .....	81391	126.4	126.0	128.7	128.8	--	84.4	84.4	87.4	89.0	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	71.4	70.9	71.2	71.6	--	47.5	47.4	46.5	46.9	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	142.4	138.8	131.0	134.7	--	99.9	96.0	88.6	93.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	157.7	157.4	156.1	155.6	--	128.9	130.2	125.5	125.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Government .....</b>		22,017	21,998	21,824	21,975	21,957	--	--	--	--	--
Federal .....		2,774	2,758	2,699	2,703	2,707	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		1,961.3	1,944.4	1,909.3	1,916.1	1,922.4	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		228.5	228.7	236.3	236.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense .....		494.0	489.3	497.1	498.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service <sup>3</sup> .....		813.1	813.1	789.2	787.0	785.0	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government .....		1,214.4	1,201.8	1,151.2	1,156.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government .....		5,164	5,164	5,119	5,164	5,169	--	--	--	--	--
State government education .....		2,404.8	2,406.6	2,394.5	2,430.2	2,432.5	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education .....		2,758.8	2,757.1	2,724.8	2,733.9	2,736.9	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals .....		347.8	347.6	351.5	352.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration .....		1,870.3	1,868.9	1,842.3	1,848.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government .....		540.7	540.6	531.0	533.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government .....		14,079	14,076	14,006	14,108	14,081	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education .....		8,055.2	8,035.6	7,992.0	8,076.0	8,039.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education .....		6,023.6	6,040.3	6,014.2	6,031.6	6,042.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities .....		232.6	232.9	233.9	235.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation .....		250.8	250.6	249.6	249.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals .....		647.6	647.9	656.1	656.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration .....		3,912.4	3,923.4	3,887.7	3,897.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government .....		980.2	985.5	986.9	992.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail**

(In thousands)

Industry	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	63,073	63,213	62,698	62,993	63,371
<b>Total private</b> .....	50,461	50,549	50,330	50,397	50,695
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,242	5,241	5,058	5,057	5,080
Natural resources and mining <sup>1</sup> .....	81	80	80	79	79
Mining .....	74.5	74.2	72.6	72.5	72.4
<b>Construction</b> .....	801	804	798	801	809
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4,360	4,357	4,180	4,177	4,192
Durable goods .....	2,353	2,354	2,262	2,261	2,268
Nondurable goods .....	2,007	2,003	1,918	1,916	1,924
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	57,831	57,972	57,640	57,936	58,291
Private service-providing .....	45,219	45,308	45,272	45,340	45,615
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,222	10,194	10,233	10,114	10,134
Wholesale trade .....	1,701.3	1,705.1	1,689.1	1,690.2	1,696.2
Retail trade .....	7,224.9	7,194.7	7,288.8	7,174.4	7,182.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,148.2	1,146.9	1,107.3	1,101.7	1,105.4
Utilities .....	147.5	147.7	147.8	147.8	149.4
<b>Information</b> .....	1,455	1,450	1,392	1,392	1,390
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,794	4,811	4,796	4,798	4,805
Finance and insurance .....	3,879.1	3,888.7	3,857.0	3,855.4	3,864.7
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	914.6	922.0	938.5	942.8	940.3
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,223	7,213	7,234	7,260	7,302
Professional and technical services .....	3,261.7	3,233.1	3,228.5	3,260.7	3,265.0
Management of companies and enterprises .....	835.1	837.5	847.1	846.5	847.7
Administrative and waste services .....	3,126.4	3,142.1	3,158.2	3,153.2	3,189.4
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	12,734	12,785	12,841	12,973	13,041
Educational services .....	1,665.2	1,677.8	1,604.6	1,720.3	1,728.9
Health care and social assistance .....	11,068.8	11,107.1	11,236.6	11,253.0	11,311.7
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,001	6,089	6,044	6,060	6,186
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	740.2	755.3	730.2	738.9	759.2
Accommodations and food services .....	5,260.3	5,333.9	5,314.1	5,321.0	5,426.5
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,790	2,766	2,732	2,743	2,757
<b>Government</b> .....	12,612	12,664	12,368	12,596	12,676
Federal .....	1,172	1,183	1,150	1,156	1,155
State government .....	2,675	2,686	2,559	2,656	2,680
Local government .....	8,765	8,795	8,659	8,784	8,841

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,875.0	1,866.5	1,876.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	99.3	98.3	101.2
Birmingham .....	473.0	472.4	475.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.4	31.7	32.0
Huntsville .....	187.8	189.5	190.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.9
Mobile .....	223.7	223.8	224.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	15.3	15.9
Montgomery .....	162.6	163.3	164.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	9.2	9.3
Tuscaloosa .....	84.1	81.7	81.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	7.9	7.8
<b>Alaska</b> .....	288.3	289.2	292.3	10.3	9.7	9.8	13.1	13.5	13.7
Anchorage .....	139.1	141.1	142.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	6.9	7.4	7.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,292.3	2,328.9	2,337.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	170.5	183.2	185.7
Phoenix-Mesa .....	1,614.7	1,644.0	1,649.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	124.6	136.3	137.8
Tucson .....	348.8	351.9	353.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	22.4	23.1	23.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,140.4	1,136.4	1,143.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	49.5	47.8	48.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	170.1	173.7	174.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.8	7.8
Fort Smith .....	99.4	98.7	99.1	.9	1.0	1.0	4.3	4.6	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	316.3	314.5	315.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	16.4	16.5
Pine Bluff .....	35.6	36.0	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
<b>California</b> .....	14,381.3	14,351.4	14,423.0	21.0	20.6	20.7	764.1	776.6	785.6
Bakersfield .....	207.8	206.7	207.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	13.3	13.4	13.3
Fresno .....	311.7	311.8	313.6	.2	.3	.3	19.2	20.3	20.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	4,004.0	3,978.8	3,998.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	131.7	128.4	129.6
Modesto .....	150.1	149.5	150.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.8	10.9
Oakland .....	1,032.4	1,014.3	1,019.0	.8	1.0	1.0	66.2	66.6	67.2
Orange County .....	1,414.1	1,421.4	1,423.7	.5	.5	.5	79.6	83.9	85.1
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	1,086.4	1,099.7	1,102.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	94.2	97.8	96.9
Sacramento .....	747.4	750.3	754.1	.4	.5	.5	58.1	60.0	61.0
Salinas .....	128.8	128.2	128.4	.2	.2	.2	6.6	6.4	6.4
San Diego .....	1,234.4	1,238.7	1,248.1	.3	.3	.3	76.2	81.5	83.7
San Francisco .....	957.0	937.7	940.8	.2	.2	.2	42.4	41.8	42.2
San Jose .....	859.1	835.4	840.1	.2	.2	.2	38.1	35.3	36.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	164.1	166.2	167.4	.8	.8	.9	7.8	8.6	8.7
Santa Rosa .....	180.5	176.9	177.5	.3	.2	.2	11.9	12.0	11.9
Stockton-Lodi .....	196.8	194.8	195.5	.2	.2	.2	13.8	13.8	14.0
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	181.2	180.3	181.4	.4	.4	.4	14.9	15.3	15.6
Ventura .....	282.4	281.4	282.6	.6	.6	.6	15.4	17.1	17.0
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,137.5	2,115.7	2,131.3	12.7	12.6	12.6	143.4	135.7	136.9
Boulder-Longmont .....	156.3	154.5	155.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.9	5.9
Colorado Springs .....	234.5	234.5	236.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.2	14.2
Denver .....	1,133.8	1,114.0	1,120.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	77.8	71.7	71.4
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,630.8	1,617.7	1,623.1	.6	.6	.7	55.2	54.8	56.1
Bridgeport .....	184.2	181.9	183.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.2	6.3
Danbury .....	87.6	87.5	87.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.8
Hartford .....	592.8	587.6	587.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	18.2	18.3
New Haven-Meriden .....	255.6	253.9	253.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.3	8.8
New London-Norwich .....	142.0	142.2	142.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.4
Stamford-Norwalk .....	192.2	192.5	193.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.5	5.6
Waterbury .....	82.1	81.7	82.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	3.1
<b>Delaware</b> .....	404.6	405.3	410.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.2	23.1	23.5
Dover .....	57.3	57.9	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.3
Wilmington-Newark .....	313.8	315.6	319.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	17.4	17.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	665.2	663.5	670.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.2	13.6
Washington PMSA .....	2,800.8	2,834.8	2,861.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	165.3	169.5	173.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,298.9	7,384.7	7,436.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	438.2	458.5	462.5
Daytona Beach .....	172.5	176.4	177.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	12.8	12.8
Fort Lauderdale .....	720.3	733.2	736.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.3	45.8	46.4
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	190.7	195.0	196.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.3	23.1	23.3
Gainesville .....	124.2	126.6	127.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.4	5.4
Jacksonville .....	557.8	566.5	571.4	.5	.5	.5	35.8	36.1	37.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	187.7	190.2	191.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.2	12.3
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	192.0	195.7	196.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	12.4	12.5
Miami .....	1,010.5	1,010.5	1,012.9	.4	.5	.5	40.3	41.7	42.2
Orlando .....	919.8	933.2	939.2	.5	.5	.5	58.7	62.6	63.3
Pensacola .....	157.6	158.6	161.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.1	11.3
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	281.9	289.1	289.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.5	20.0	19.6
Tallahassee .....	159.4	159.6	160.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.8	7.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,224.1	1,231.0	1,238.0	.5	.5	.5	64.5	67.5	67.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	531.7	536.1	539.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.2	34.9	34.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	297.9	288.5	289.0	366.7	371.7	373.4	32.6	30.9	30.7
Birmingham .....	41.0	38.9	38.9	101.2	101.9	102.6	14.3	13.4	13.3
Huntsville .....	31.6	30.0	29.9	29.3	30.2	30.1	2.4	2.2	2.2
Mobile .....	21.0	20.6	20.5	48.9	50.8	51.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
Montgomery .....	15.9	15.7	15.9	29.8	30.2	30.2	2.7	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa .....	11.3	12.0	12.1	13.5	13.7	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	11.9	11.8	12.1	57.3	57.8	58.3	6.8	6.9	6.9
Anchorage .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	31.9	32.5	32.6	4.5	4.6	4.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	176.1	172.8	172.7	442.7	447.7	447.5	50.1	47.8	48.1
Phoenix—Mesa .....	130.6	128.4	128.5	325.5	330.4	330.4	38.0	35.7	36.1
Tucson .....	29.1	28.3	28.6	54.4	54.3	54.3	7.5	7.7	7.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	207.8	203.7	203.4	236.7	237.4	238.4	20.1	20.0	20.1
Fayetteville—Springdale—Rogers .....	30.3	29.9	29.9	41.4	42.8	43.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
Fort Smith .....	25.3	25.6	25.6	19.7	19.6	19.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
Little Rock—North Little Rock .....	25.1	24.1	23.9	66.6	65.7	65.4	9.3	9.2	9.3
Pine Bluff .....	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	.2	.2	.2
<b>California</b> .....	1,561.5	1,514.7	1,520.2	2,685.0	2,698.1	2,708.8	481.0	466.7	464.2
Bakersfield .....	12.6	12.6	12.7	39.2	39.6	39.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Fresno .....	29.0	26.8	27.0	59.0	60.6	61.0	4.6	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles—Long Beach .....	513.0	487.4	489.6	770.4	770.5	772.7	203.4	199.3	197.4
Modesto .....	21.6	20.9	20.9	31.3	32.5	32.6	2.2	2.0	1.9
Oakland .....	98.6	95.5	95.5	198.0	192.9	193.2	33.2	30.7	30.6
Orange County .....	183.7	179.8	179.8	263.4	263.4	262.2	36.2	33.4	33.4
Riverside—San Bernardino .....	115.0	112.8	112.5	228.9	236.9	237.7	13.8	13.3	13.1
Sacramento .....	39.6	38.5	38.4	120.6	122.4	123.4	20.6	19.9	19.8
Salinas .....	7.5	7.6	7.6	24.8	24.8	24.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
San Diego .....	106.4	103.9	104.5	205.0	204.9	206.9	37.3	36.3	36.3
San Francisco .....	45.7	45.3	45.6	169.9	165.2	165.2	47.9	45.6	45.9
San Jose .....	180.7	169.7	170.6	127.5	126.4	126.7	31.5	30.2	30.2
Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc .....	13.2	14.1	14.2	26.6	26.9	26.8	4.2	4.1	4.1
Santa Rosa .....	25.5	23.9	23.8	33.3	33.2	33.1	4.0	3.7	3.7
Stockton—Lodi .....	19.5	18.2	18.2	45.8	46.2	46.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa .....	19.4	19.2	19.3	33.5	34.6	34.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Ventura .....	37.2	36.8	36.9	51.3	51.9	52.1	7.4	6.6	6.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	157.1	152.1	153.2	400.8	393.4	394.2	85.7	83.3	82.7
Boulder—Longmont .....	20.0	20.5	20.6	22.3	22.0	22.2	10.0	9.7	9.7
Colorado Springs .....	20.7	20.2	20.3	36.6	36.5	36.4	10.5	10.2	10.2
Denver .....	71.6	68.7	69.3	230.5	226.5	228.0	55.3	53.2	52.6
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	202.1	194.1	194.4	302.5	300.7	302.1	39.8	38.9	38.9
Bridgeport .....	29.6	28.7	28.7	36.2	35.6	35.9	4.4	4.2	4.3
Danbury .....	13.1	12.2	12.1	18.4	18.8	19.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Hartford .....	74.4	70.4	70.4	102.3	100.2	100.4	12.0	11.4	11.4
New Haven—Meriden .....	30.9	30.0	30.0	46.3	45.1	45.4	9.0	9.2	9.3
New London—Norwich .....	19.4	19.3	19.2	23.6	23.9	24.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Stamford—Norwalk .....	11.3	10.1	10.1	33.9	34.0	33.8	6.6	6.5	6.4
Waterbury .....	13.1	12.9	12.9	15.5	15.7	15.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Delaware</b> .....	35.7	35.5	35.8	76.2	76.1	77.4	7.5	7.3	7.3
Dover .....	4.9	4.8	4.9	10.7	11.0	11.4	.7	.6	.6
Wilmington—Newark .....	23.5	22.6	22.8	57.4	57.5	58.3	6.6	6.5	6.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	2.6	2.4	2.5	27.7	27.6	27.7	25.4	24.2	24.4
Washington PMSA .....	72.6	69.8	70.2	390.5	399.0	401.5	112.7	110.4	110.6
<b>Florida</b> .....	394.5	384.9	386.5	1,457.4	1,457.7	1,461.7	173.0	171.6	170.1
Daytona Beach .....	10.5	9.9	10.0	33.4	34.4	34.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Fort Lauderdale .....	31.7	30.5	30.5	154.3	153.3	153.4	19.9	19.7	19.0
Fort Myers—Cape Coral .....	6.2	6.3	6.3	40.2	40.9	40.9	4.5	4.8	4.8
Gainesville .....	4.2	4.2	4.3	16.7	17.2	17.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Jacksonville .....	33.7	32.0	32.2	123.0	125.1	125.8	12.6	12.7	12.7
Lakeland—Winter Haven .....	17.0	17.1	17.0	43.4	42.8	43.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay .....	22.6	22.8	22.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Miami .....	53.4	52.1	52.1	252.7	249.4	249.0	28.7	27.6	27.7
Orlando .....	43.0	40.8	40.9	173.4	172.9	173.9	24.8	25.0	25.0
Pensacola .....	7.2	7.4	7.5	28.9	28.6	29.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
Sarasota—Bradenton .....	18.5	18.3	18.7	48.0	48.5	48.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
Tallahassee .....	3.6	3.6	3.7	22.0	22.0	22.1	3.7	3.7	3.7
Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater .....	72.7	70.1	70.0	215.8	213.1	213.1	35.0	33.9	34.4
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton .....	22.1	21.3	21.5	100.3	100.6	100.4	11.4	11.1	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	95.7	96.0	95.6	186.0	185.0	186.9	186.5	187.9	188.0
Birmingham .....	38.6	39.1	39.0	59.5	59.3	59.9	54.9	53.9	54.0
Huntsville .....	5.8	5.9	5.8	35.9	36.6	36.7	12.3	12.4	12.4
Mobile .....	12.1	12.1	12.1	26.0	25.4	25.3	24.9	25.9	26.0
Montgomery .....	10.4	10.3	10.3	17.4	17.0	17.0	18.0	17.9	17.9
Tuscaloosa .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	13.9	14.3	14.6	22.2	22.0	22.2	32.5	33.8	34.2
Anchorage .....	8.7	9.0	9.1	15.5	15.4	15.6	17.1	17.9	18.1
<b>Arizona</b> .....	158.9	160.9	161.6	317.3	323.3	322.1	243.1	255.9	256.8
Phoenix-Mesa .....	134.0	135.7	136.4	256.2	260.5	259.3	160.8	168.6	169.7
Tucson .....	15.1	15.4	15.5	40.7	41.7	42.0	45.0	47.5	47.5
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	49.6	50.2	50.4	102.0	100.9	102.3	139.6	141.8	142.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	6.4	6.7	6.7	26.7	26.9	26.9	15.3	16.0	16.1
Fort Smith .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	9.4	9.0	9.0	13.0	12.5	12.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	19.0	19.7	19.7	39.5	38.6	39.1	40.4	40.7	40.9
Pine Bluff .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.5	5.5
<b>California</b> .....	876.2	893.2	895.9	2,090.9	2,123.3	2,132.1	1,534.8	1,561.7	1,569.7
Bakersfield .....	8.2	8.3	8.4	21.2	21.8	21.8	21.2	21.7	21.7
Fresno .....	14.5	15.0	15.0	28.1	27.8	27.9	40.0	40.8	41.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	237.3	241.4	242.4	567.0	571.4	574.4	461.3	470.1	473.0
Modesto .....	5.9	6.1	6.3	13.8	14.4	14.3	18.9	18.8	18.9
Oakland .....	68.3	68.1	68.4	145.1	142.7	143.9	117.3	118.5	119.2
Orange County .....	117.6	124.3	124.5	249.0	252.2	251.6	124.6	125.9	126.3
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	40.9	43.2	43.5	111.0	115.8	116.1	115.5	117.0	117.6
Sacramento .....	55.9	56.6	56.9	87.1	89.2	90.2	73.7	75.2	75.5
Salinas .....	6.6	6.6	6.6	13.7	14.0	14.0	12.3	12.0	12.1
San Diego .....	78.6	82.0	82.3	201.8	201.0	201.6	121.2	123.1	124.2
San Francisco .....	91.4	89.8	90.2	178.9	176.3	176.6	98.0	99.2	99.8
San Jose .....	34.5	35.0	35.0	164.9	160.9	160.9	93.5	94.0	94.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	8.3	8.4	8.5	20.7	20.9	21.0	19.3	19.8	20.1
Santa Rosa .....	10.4	10.2	10.2	18.4	19.4	19.5	22.9	22.8	22.9
Stockton-Lodi .....	10.0	9.9	9.9	18.3	18.0	18.2	23.8	23.8	23.8
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	8.4	8.5	8.6	16.4	15.6	15.7	23.6	23.9	23.9
Ventura .....	23.1	23.0	22.9	36.4	36.5	36.5	27.5	28.6	28.9
<b>Colorado</b> .....	153.2	154.8	155.0	280.4	275.5	280.8	211.7	218.6	220.1
Boulder-Longmont .....	7.4	7.2	7.2	25.0	25.2	25.4	15.6	15.8	15.9
Colorado Springs .....	16.7	17.5	17.6	32.6	32.9	33.4	22.7	23.1	23.1
Denver .....	97.4	100.3	100.5	173.7	165.3	167.4	111.9	115.7	116.5
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	141.7	142.5	142.4	194.4	190.3	191.4	263.0	267.2	265.4
Bridgeport .....	13.4	13.7	13.8	19.9	18.8	18.9	32.2	32.6	33.0
Danbury .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.8	9.2	9.2	13.1	13.4	13.6
Hartford .....	71.3	71.0	70.7	60.0	60.7	60.9	87.8	88.6	88.6
New Haven-Meriden .....	13.7	13.8	13.7	26.0	25.3	25.2	59.9	61.2	59.9
New London-Norwich .....	3.5	3.7	3.7	10.8	10.5	10.7	18.9	19.2	19.2
Stamford-Norwalk .....	26.5	27.0	26.8	43.7	44.0	44.2	22.2	22.8	23.2
Waterbury .....	3.4	3.5	3.5	8.3	8.5	8.7	15.5	15.3	15.4
<b>Delaware</b> .....	45.2	44.2	44.6	58.2	59.0	59.6	50.0	50.7	51.6
Dover .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	7.1	7.1	7.2
Wilmington-Newark .....	39.4	39.1	39.2	52.1	52.6	53.5	38.0	39.3	39.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	30.8	30.7	31.1	138.8	142.2	142.8	90.7	92.1	93.0
Washington PMSA .....	156.2	159.4	160.4	581.9	598.4	603.3	303.3	302.3	304.9
<b>Florida</b> .....	479.7	488.2	489.5	1,246.5	1,286.4	1,297.0	884.4	900.7	905.7
Daytona Beach .....	7.6	7.5	7.5	18.4	20.1	19.7	31.3	32.0	32.1
Fort Lauderdale .....	57.2	58.8	58.5	127.9	132.8	133.1	79.0	82.1	83.1
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	11.0	10.8	10.9	25.8	27.3	27.6	17.8	18.1	18.2
Gainesville .....	6.2	6.2	6.2	10.4	10.9	11.0	20.3	21.1	21.3
Jacksonville .....	56.8	58.5	58.3	84.3	85.4	86.1	64.0	66.0	66.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	10.9	11.1	11.1	28.8	30.8	31.1	22.4	22.6	22.9
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	7.2	7.3	7.3	33.1	34.2	34.6	26.5	27.0	27.2
Miami .....	67.2	67.8	68.2	146.2	148.2	147.5	130.4	132.6	132.9
Orlando .....	56.7	58.1	58.6	150.2	154.7	154.0	92.1	93.5	94.4
Pensacola .....	6.7	6.7	6.7	20.4	21.1	21.4	26.5	26.9	27.1
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	13.6	13.8	13.9	72.2	77.2	77.0	37.0	37.5	37.6
Tallahassee .....	7.1	7.0	7.0	17.7	17.5	17.7	16.4	16.0	16.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	93.0	93.6	93.7	294.1	298.4	300.2	141.5	144.5	145.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	38.7	39.9	40.2	98.8	99.8	101.2	73.1	74.5	74.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	151.5	151.5	154.4	83.4	82.4	82.7	362.9	361.9	362.3
Birmingham .....	36.0	37.7	38.5	23.0	22.7	22.8	72.1	73.8	74.4
Huntsville .....	14.9	15.6	15.7	7.2	7.4	7.5	41.5	41.7	41.8
Mobile .....	22.9	22.1	22.5	12.7	12.4	12.3	36.3	36.3	36.4
Montgomery .....	13.3	13.5	13.8	8.2	8.3	8.4	38.7	38.8	38.8
Tuscaloosa .....	7.7	7.0	7.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	23.2	22.8	22.8
<b>Alaska</b> .....	26.0	26.1	26.5	11.3	11.2	11.1	83.0	82.1	82.9
Anchorage .....	14.0	14.4	14.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	30.8	30.5	30.8
<b>Arizona</b> .....	235.8	235.5	239.4	86.1	86.1	87.0	403.8	407.8	408.5
Phoenix-Mesa .....	159.3	158.9	160.8	61.8	61.8	62.4	222.0	225.7	226.1
Tucson .....	37.5	37.6	38.1	14.4	14.5	14.7	81.5	80.7	80.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	86.6	85.2	87.5	40.5	40.2	40.5	201.4	202.5	202.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	13.2	13.4	13.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	22.5	23.1	23.2
Fort Smith .....	7.1	7.0	7.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	11.6	11.6	11.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	24.1	24.3	24.6	12.1	11.8	12.0	63.5	64.0	64.0
Pine Bluff .....	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.6	8.6	8.6
<b>California</b> .....	1,376.7	1,382.7	1,392.7	505.5	499.5	503.1	2,484.6	2,414.3	2,430.0
Bakersfield .....	17.9	17.6	18.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	56.8	54.2	54.3
Fresno .....	25.5	25.3	25.6	12.2	11.7	11.7	79.4	78.5	79.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	355.0	370.2	370.9	145.8	143.7	145.0	615.2	592.8	599.4
Modesto .....	13.8	13.2	13.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	25.5	24.7	24.8
Oakland .....	79.3	79.5	79.7	37.6	37.5	38.1	188.0	181.3	182.2
Orange County .....	154.3	156.0	157.4	46.6	46.8	47.1	158.6	155.2	155.8
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	110.2	112.3	113.2	38.3	37.7	37.6	217.3	211.7	213.3
Sacramento .....	72.1	72.3	72.4	25.8	25.7	25.7	193.5	190.0	190.3
Salinas .....	18.9	19.5	19.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	31.4	30.3	30.7
San Diego .....	136.8	137.9	139.8	46.0	47.5	47.5	224.8	220.3	221.0
San Francisco .....	110.1	109.1	109.3	38.6	37.2	37.2	133.9	128.0	128.6
San Jose .....	66.2	66.4	67.7	24.7	24.1	24.3	97.3	93.2	93.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	20.9	20.9	21.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	36.5	36.0	36.3
Santa Rosa .....	19.1	18.7	19.1	6.4	6.1	6.1	28.3	26.7	27.0
Stockton-Lodi .....	15.8	16.4	16.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	40.5	39.4	39.6
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	20.4	19.6	19.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	35.9	35.1	35.4
Ventura .....	27.1	26.9	27.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	46.1	43.2	43.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	244.8	244.3	248.0	85.2	86.0	86.4	362.5	359.4	361.4
Boulder-Longmont .....	15.1	14.0	14.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	29.5	29.3	29.5
Colorado Springs .....	24.9	25.2	25.7	13.9	13.6	13.7	41.5	41.1	41.6
Denver .....	104.3	102.4	104.0	43.4	43.1	43.2	163.1	162.1	162.9
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	116.4	118.3	120.0	61.9	61.8	62.3	253.2	248.5	249.4
Bridgeport .....	12.7	13.1	13.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	22.8	22.5	22.5
Danbury .....	6.6	6.6	6.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	12.2	12.6	12.6
Hartford .....	39.8	40.2	40.5	23.5	24.2	24.3	102.6	102.7	102.3
New Haven-Meriden .....	16.2	16.9	16.6	10.0	10.3	10.4	34.5	33.8	34.1
New London-Norwich .....	13.1	13.3	13.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	42.0	41.3	41.5
Stamford-Norwalk .....	14.8	15.1	15.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	19.0	18.7	18.7
Waterbury .....	5.3	5.4	5.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	13.3	13.0	13.0
<b>Delaware</b> .....	34.2	33.9	34.6	17.7	18.1	18.2	57.7	57.4	58.0
Dover .....	5.6	5.9	6.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	17.4	17.3	17.5
Wilmington-Newark .....	24.5	24.2	24.6	13.0	13.5	13.7	42.8	42.9	43.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	49.2	48.5	50.3	55.8	54.6	55.1	231.0	228.0	229.9
Washington PMSA .....	225.7	229.7	234.0	162.5	161.5	164.6	630.1	634.8	638.8
<b>Florida</b> .....	830.6	828.7	847.8	320.5	323.2	326.3	1,067.1	1,077.6	1,082.3
Daytona Beach .....	22.5	22.1	22.6	8.4	8.6	8.6	24.9	25.1	25.3
Fort Lauderdale .....	76.3	77.4	78.5	30.2	31.1	31.5	100.5	101.7	102.4
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	25.2	25.1	25.7	8.8	8.7	8.8	28.9	29.9	29.9
Gainesville .....	11.8	11.5	11.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	43.4	43.6	43.7
Jacksonville .....	52.2	52.1	53.4	25.5	26.3	26.6	69.4	71.8	72.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	16.1	15.9	16.2	7.5	7.7	7.7	27.3	27.6	27.7
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	18.8	18.9	19.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	27.6	28.1	28.1
Miami .....	95.7	96.2	97.8	41.9	42.3	42.5	153.6	152.1	152.5
Orlando .....	169.1	172.6	175.6	46.1	46.5	46.4	105.2	106.0	106.6
Pensacola .....	16.1	15.7	16.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	28.9	29.0	29.2
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	30.2	30.8	31.8	12.1	11.8	11.7	26.5	26.9	26.9
Tallahassee .....	13.0	13.5	13.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	61.5	60.9	61.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	110.1	109.4	112.6	47.8	49.2	49.5	149.1	150.8	151.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	64.0	63.5	64.9	25.5	25.8	25.9	63.6	64.7	65.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Georgia</b> .....	3,847.6	3,848.1	3,862.4	11.7	12.5	12.6	191.7	196.1	198.3
Albany .....	56.7	56.6	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.0
Athens .....	75.0	73.4	73.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.9
Atlanta .....	2,150.8	2,154.8	2,161.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	113.0	116.4	118.8
Augusta-Aiken .....	199.2	201.6	201.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.8	12.6
Columbus .....	116.4	117.2	117.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.5	5.4
Macon .....	149.0	150.2	150.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.0	6.0
Savannah .....	138.1	140.3	140.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.5	8.5
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	567.9	574.4	576.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.1	28.8	28.0
Honolulu .....	421.0	424.2	425.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	19.6	18.7
<b>Idaho</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	561.2	563.6	571.0	2.9	3.3	3.1	32.7	32.3	33.5
Boise City .....	226.3	230.5	233.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	15.0	15.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,742.5	5,694.4	5,731.2	9.3	9.1	9.4	248.2	240.9	250.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	90.5	90.7	90.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	3.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	105.4	103.6	105.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.6
Chicago .....	4,026.8	4,000.2	4,024.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	179.0	175.5	182.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	175.6	174.5	175.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.4	6.7
Decatur .....	53.8	53.1	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.8
Kankakee .....	42.6	42.4	42.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Peoria-Pekin .....	165.8	163.9	165.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.1	7.4
Rockford .....	168.6	166.0	166.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.6	7.6
Springfield .....	108.9	108.0	108.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.6	4.9
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,868.6	2,872.1	2,891.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	133.0	136.8	140.9
Bloomington .....	68.2	71.1	71.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	3.0	3.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	118.0	119.4	120.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	4.4
Evansville-Henderson .....	160.8	158.1	159.3	.9	.9	.9	10.2	9.7	10.4
Fort Wayne .....	263.1	258.9	259.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	13.0	13.0
Gary .....	257.9	256.4	258.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	16.4	16.7
Indianapolis .....	875.9	878.1	883.9	.7	.7	.7	46.1	47.7	48.9
Kokomo .....	49.2	49.4	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
Lafayette .....	95.3	94.4	94.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.7
Muncie .....	55.9	54.9	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.3
South Bend .....	130.4	131.3	132.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	6.2
Terre Haute .....	67.2	68.7	69.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.5
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,420.5	1,421.0	1,431.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	54.6	55.4	57.8
Cedar Rapids .....	116.3	113.6	114.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	4.9	5.2
Des Moines .....	280.1	283.2	285.8	.2	.2	.2	12.5	13.7	13.9
Dubuque .....	50.9	51.9	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.1
Iowa City .....	75.9	73.9	75.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Sioux City .....	61.4	60.6	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	72.1	72.8	73.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.5
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,307.0	1,296.7	1,310.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	59.7	54.2	59.5
Lawrence .....	51.1	50.6	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.7
Topeka .....	99.5	98.9	99.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.9	4.1
Wichita .....	277.2	272.7	274.3	.9	.9	.9	14.2	13.8	14.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,768.0	1,767.2	1,777.7	19.3	18.5	18.7	78.4	78.8	82.4
Lexington .....	274.3	274.3	275.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	13.0	13.1
Louisville .....	557.0	553.8	556.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.1	27.9	28.0
Owensboro .....	42.8	42.9	43.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,902.4	1,901.5	1,907.3	47.4	47.7	48.3	117.0	117.1	117.1
Alexandria .....	55.9	56.5	56.9	.2	.3	.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Baton Rouge .....	304.9	310.2	310.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	31.0	33.6	33.5
Houma .....	63.9	83.8	84.3	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lafayette .....	170.1	169.0	170.0	16.1	15.7	15.8	9.1	9.1	9.2
Lake Charles .....	86.0	85.2	85.9	.5	.5	.5	9.0	8.5	8.6
Monroe .....	74.1	73.2	73.4	.2	.2	.2	3.6	3.3	3.3
New Orleans .....	614.8	611.5	614.4	9.1	9.0	9.5	30.7	31.4	32.4
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	170.8	170.9	172.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	7.9	7.8	8.1
<b>Maine</b> .....	587.8	588.8	591.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	26.5	27.1	27.5
Lewiston-Auburn .....	46.2	46.1	46.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Portland .....	153.0	153.0	153.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Georgia</b> .....	457.4	449.9	450.4	818.7	810.9	812.6	127.3	127.3	126.5
Albany .....	7.3	7.0	7.0	11.8	11.6	11.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Athens .....	9.8	8.8	8.9	12.1	11.7	11.7	1.0	.9	.9
Atlanta .....	171.7	169.9	170.5	490.2	486.8	487.8	98.2	97.4	97.4
Augusta-Aiken .....	25.2	24.6	24.4	32.3	32.3	32.5	3.2	3.4	3.2
Columbus .....	15.9	13.9	13.9	17.2	17.4	17.3	6.2	6.4	6.2
Macon .....	14.5	13.4	13.3	25.5	25.7	25.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Savannah .....	13.9	13.1	13.2	30.4	29.8	30.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	14.7	14.8	14.8	106.8	108.8	108.9	10.9	9.8	9.8
Honolulu .....	11.4	11.5	11.4	76.1	77.1	77.5	9.0	8.0	8.0
<b>Idaho</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	61.9	59.8	60.2	113.9	113.7	114.5	9.1	9.2	9.2
Boise City .....	29.5	29.8	30.1	43.5	44.1	44.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	725.1	705.6	708.3	1,171.1	1,164.0	1,165.5	135.2	131.2	131.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	7.3	7.3	7.1	13.6	13.9	13.9	8.8	8.8	8.8
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.2	10.2	10.2	16.6	16.3	16.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Chicago .....	473.3	460.6	463.0	833.6	825.9	827.3	98.1	95.1	95.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	24.3	24.0	24.0	39.1	39.0	39.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Decatur .....	10.1	10.1	10.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee .....	5.6	5.4	5.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria-Pekin .....	25.7	25.3	25.4	31.1	30.8	31.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Rockford .....	39.3	37.5	37.5	31.5	31.4	31.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Springfield .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	17.1	17.3	17.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	576.2	565.0	566.6	564.6	564.8	567.7	41.1	40.9	41.0
Bloomington .....	7.5	8.0	7.9	9.9	10.1	10.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	57.2	58.3	58.4	17.3	17.2	17.2	.9	.9	.9
Evansville-Henderson .....	28.9	27.7	27.7	32.6	32.5	32.5	3.1	3.2	3.2
Fort Wayne .....	59.3	57.0	57.2	53.2	53.4	53.1	4.5	4.3	4.3
Gary .....	38.4	36.6	37.2	53.5	52.8	53.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Indianapolis .....	107.3	105.5	105.5	194.5	192.3	193.6	16.5	16.4	16.5
Kokomo .....	17.1	17.1	17.1	7.6	7.8	7.9	.4	.4	.4
Lafayette .....	19.3	18.6	19.0	13.9	13.7	13.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Muncie .....	7.9	7.4	7.4	9.4	9.0	9.1	.5	.5	.5
South Bend .....	18.4	18.1	18.1	26.9	27.7	27.6	2.0	2.1	2.1
Terre Haute .....	10.9	11.0	11.0	14.0	13.7	13.8	.8	.8	.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	219.5	216.3	217.2	297.6	294.5	296.4	33.7	33.5	33.3
Cedar Rapids .....	17.8	17.2	17.2	24.7	24.9	24.8	5.7	5.5	5.6
Des Moines .....	18.5	18.6	19.3	60.3	59.7	60.1	9.2	9.3	9.3
Dubuque .....	8.6	9.1	9.3	10.9	11.4	11.3	1.7	1.8	1.8
Iowa City .....	5.0	5.2	5.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sioux City .....	11.0	10.7	10.6	13.5	13.1	13.2	.8	.8	.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.6	14.0	14.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Kansas</b> .....	174.0	170.3	171.0	258.3	257.1	258.0	48.0	47.3	47.5
Lawrence .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.7	8.0	8.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Topeka .....	6.8	6.6	6.6	18.7	18.8	18.8	4.0	4.2	4.3
Wichita .....	59.6	56.7	56.9	47.8	46.6	46.6	5.5	5.9	5.8
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	266.6	265.5	264.5	365.2	366.6	368.5	30.8	30.1	30.0
Lexington .....	40.8	40.5	40.2	48.1	48.8	49.0	6.1	5.9	5.9
Louisville .....	72.4	70.5	70.3	122.3	121.2	121.8	11.2	10.8	10.8
Owensboro .....	6.2	6.5	6.5	9.1	9.0	9.1	.6	.6	.6
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	156.0	153.1	154.2	380.2	378.7	381.9	29.1	29.5	28.7
Alexandria .....	3.2	3.0	3.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Baton Rouge .....	21.8	21.0	21.1	58.1	58.7	58.9	5.1	5.5	5.4
Houma .....	7.0	7.2	7.3	21.2	20.6	21.1	.8	.9	.8
Lafayette .....	11.5	10.6	10.7	36.1	35.7	36.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
Lake Charles .....	9.6	8.9	9.1	16.5	16.8	17.1	1.6	1.5	1.4
Monroe .....	7.5	7.5	7.4	13.4	13.1	13.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
New Orleans .....	41.6	41.1	41.4	122.0	119.9	120.2	9.9	10.5	9.9
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	14.8	15.1	15.2	32.9	32.9	33.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
<b>Maine</b> .....	63.5	60.6	60.5	116.8	118.5	118.6	11.3	11.1	11.1
Lewiston-Auburn .....	6.4	6.1	6.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	.7	.7	.7
Portland .....	11.0	10.7	10.7	32.4	32.5	32.7	4.2	4.2	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Georgia</b> .....	214.6	218.1	218.3	491.0	494.6	495.5	385.9	388.2	389.8
Albany .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	8.2	8.2	8.3
Athens .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	5.5	6.0	6.1	9.1	9.1	9.2
Atlanta .....	147.6	147.1	147.1	334.6	339.1	337.8	213.0	213.5	214.4
Augusta-Aiken .....	7.1	7.5	7.6	28.8	29.7	29.7	24.3	25.3	25.5
Columbus .....	8.6	8.8	8.9	11.3	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.1	13.1
Macon .....	9.8	10.7	10.6	15.5	16.7	16.7	20.0	20.7	20.7
Savannah .....	5.5	6.4	6.4	13.5	15.4	15.4	19.3	19.0	19.0
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	28.1	28.5	28.5	69.2	70.6	70.9	65.2	66.6	67.3
Honolulu .....	21.6	21.9	21.9	56.8	58.0	58.2	51.9	53.2	53.7
<b>Idaho</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	26.3	26.9	27.0	68.2	68.9	71.2	61.7	64.4	64.5
Boise City .....	12.2	12.6	12.7	31.5	32.2	32.9	27.9	29.9	30.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	399.3	401.4	401.2	749.8	743.5	746.7	716.0	721.6	725.9
Bloomington—Normal .....	12.2	12.2	12.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.8	7.9	8.0
Champaign—Urbana .....	3.8	4.0	4.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	10.8	10.9	11.0
Chicago .....	313.1	316.2	316.2	621.4	615.5	617.5	489.4	492.8	497.6
Davenport—Moline—Rock Island .....	8.8	8.7	8.7	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.8	21.9	21.9
Decatur .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.4	4.4	6.8	6.9	6.9
Kankakee .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.4	7.4	7.4
Peoria—Pekin .....	8.7	8.7	8.7	16.8	16.6	16.7	29.5	29.5	29.5
Rockford .....	7.7	8.0	7.9	16.6	16.5	16.6	22.2	22.1	22.2
Springfield .....	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.7	10.5	10.5	16.1	15.9	16.0
<b>Indiana</b> .....	140.2	140.4	140.1	248.2	251.8	254.5	360.8	366.7	368.4
Bloomington .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.0	4.7	4.8	7.5	7.7	7.8
Elkhart—Goshen .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	9.1	9.5	9.6
Evansville—Henderson .....	7.8	7.8	7.7	16.5	16.5	16.8	23.9	23.5	23.6
Fort Wayne .....	14.5	14.1	13.9	21.8	21.4	21.8	33.9	34.9	35.0
Gary .....	10.6	10.4	10.4	20.9	21.2	21.4	36.8	36.7	35.9
Indianapolis .....	65.5	67.1	67.0	108.9	110.8	111.5	103.8	103.6	103.9
Kokomo .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
Lafayette .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	9.5	9.7	9.8
Muncie .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	10.1	10.1	10.1
South Bend .....	6.8	6.8	6.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	29.1	28.9	29.5
Terre Haute .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.9	5.5	5.7	9.6	10.4	10.4
<b>Iowa</b> .....	94.2	97.5	97.7	102.5	102.9	103.3	193.1	193.6	194.9
Cedar Rapids .....	9.1	9.3	9.4	12.0	10.0	9.9	14.7	16.3	16.3
Des Moines .....	44.2	45.6	45.6	29.4	28.9	29.2	34.0	36.0	36.7
Dubuque .....	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	10.3	10.2	10.3
Iowa City .....	2.4	2.8	2.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	7.2	7.4	7.5
Sioux City .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.8	4.4	4.4	9.9	10.2	10.1
Waterloo—Cedar Falls .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.8	6.4	6.5	9.6	10.0	10.1
<b>Kansas</b> .....	69.0	70.8	70.8	121.8	120.7	122.1	156.0	157.8	157.6
Lawrence .....	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.8
Topeka .....	6.5	6.7	6.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	15.2	15.6	15.6
Wichita .....	12.3	12.2	12.2	26.3	26.1	26.4	37.2	37.2	37.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	85.2	86.8	86.8	151.6	151.6	151.9	227.5	229.3	229.3
Lexington .....	11.0	10.8	10.9	27.0	26.9	26.7	35.1	34.5	34.8
Louisville .....	36.9	37.1	37.0	62.2	63.1	63.4	70.5	71.3	71.7
Owensboro .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.0	5.2	5.2
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	100.8	100.9	100.1	179.7	178.6	179.7	242.7	248.1	248.0
Alexandria .....	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	10.8	10.2	10.5
Baton Rouge .....	16.6	17.2	17.1	36.1	36.6	36.8	33.0	34.6	34.7
Houma .....	5.1	5.4	5.3	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6
Lafayette .....	9.9	9.5	9.6	16.3	16.1	16.1	23.0	23.5	23.5
Lake Charles .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.4	6.7	6.7	11.0	11.0	11.1
Monroe .....	5.6	5.7	5.7	8.0	7.4	7.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
New Orleans .....	35.9	35.8	36.1	72.8	70.4	70.8	82.6	84.7	84.7
Shreveport—Bossier City .....	7.9	7.9	7.7	13.3	13.6	13.8	23.6	23.4	23.4
<b>Maine</b> .....	34.9	34.6	34.6	49.3	48.8	49.1	107.0	108.3	108.8
Lewiston—Auburn .....	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	8.8	9.0	9.0
Portland .....	14.3	13.9	13.9	18.8	18.2	18.4	25.2	26.2	26.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Georgia</b> .....	342.7	341.1	348.6	167.1	170.0	170.0	639.5	639.4	639.8
Albany .....	4.3	4.2	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.7	11.7	11.7
Athens .....	7.1	6.6	6.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	21.4	21.1	21.1
Atlanta .....	195.6	198.7	202.5	93.4	90.7	90.8	291.8	293.3	293.0
Augusta-Aiken .....	18.1	18.8	19.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	40.0	39.4	39.6
Columbus .....	12.2	13.0	13.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	21.0	21.0	20.9
Macon .....	13.9	13.3	13.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	35.3	35.2	35.2
Savannah .....	17.1	17.8	17.8	7.2	7.0	7.0	20.9	21.4	21.4
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	99.5	101.1	101.2	24.0	24.2	24.3	122.4	121.2	122.7
Honolulu .....	58.5	58.9	59.0	19.1	19.1	19.2	97.8	96.9	98.3
<b>Idaho<sup>2</sup></b> .....	52.4	51.8	52.9	18.0	17.8	18.3	114.1	115.5	116.6
Boise City .....	19.7	20.0	20.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	36.8	36.2	36.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	471.5	474.7	484.5	248.7	246.0	248.2	868.3	856.4	859.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.2	9.4	9.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	16.4	15.8	15.7
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.4	10.3	10.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	38.0	36.5	37.7
Chicago .....	318.2	325.2	331.4	174.6	173.7	174.4	524.3	518.1	517.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	17.5	17.5	17.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	26.1	25.8	25.9
Decatur .....	4.8	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	6.5	6.2	6.2
Kankakee .....	3.6	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.4	7.4
Peoria-Pekin .....	16.2	15.6	16.2	6.9	6.9	7.0	20.5	20.3	20.2
Rockford .....	12.1	11.9	12.1	9.7	9.6	9.6	19.3	19.1	19.3
Springfield .....	9.7	9.6	9.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	30.0	29.8	29.9
<b>Indiana</b> .....	258.4	262.2	267.1	105.4	104.4	104.4	434.0	432.2	434.0
Bloomington .....	6.9	7.3	7.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	22.8	24.2	24.2
Elkhart-Goshen .....	8.6	6.9	7.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.4	8.1	8.2
Evansville-Henderson .....	14.8	13.8	14.1	6.4	6.7	6.7	15.7	15.8	15.7
Fort Wayne .....	22.1	23.0	23.5	13.0	12.6	12.6	28.3	25.2	25.5
Gary .....	28.1	28.9	29.3	12.6	12.7	12.7	38.6	38.3	38.5
Indianapolis .....	82.9	85.0	86.7	30.7	31.0	31.2	119.0	118.0	118.4
Kokomo .....	4.3	4.4	4.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	7.7	7.5	7.7
Lafayette .....	8.2	8.3	8.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	27.1	26.5	25.9
Muncie .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.0	12.8	12.8
South Bend .....	10.3	11.0	11.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	15.0	14.8	15.1
Terre Haute .....	6.7	6.5	6.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.7	12.3	12.5
<b>Iowa</b> .....	118.0	120.4	122.4	55.9	55.8	56.2	249.8	249.5	250.1
Cedar Rapids .....	8.9	8.4	8.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	12.8	12.5	12.7
Des Moines .....	23.1	21.3	21.8	11.5	11.7	11.4	37.2	38.2	38.3
Dubuque .....	5.2	5.0	5.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.1	4.2	4.2
Iowa City .....	6.5	6.5	6.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	29.9	27.1	28.1
Sioux City .....	5.7	5.7	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	8.0	8.0	8.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	6.1	6.1	6.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	13.1	12.9	12.7
<b>Kansas</b> .....	105.5	106.2	108.2	52.7	52.3	52.3	255.7	253.6	256.7
Lawrence .....	6.0	5.4	5.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	15.4	14.8	15.3
Topeka .....	7.2	6.9	7.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	23.4	23.2	23.3
Wichita .....	23.7	23.8	24.4	11.5	11.7	11.7	38.2	37.8	38.0
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	149.4	151.4	155.3	76.2	77.8	78.1	317.8	310.8	312.2
Lexington .....	28.4	27.0	27.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	57.0	56.4	56.9
Louisville .....	50.8	51.9	52.7	30.2	30.0	30.0	72.4	70.0	70.3
Owensboro .....	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.1	7.9	7.9
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	195.5	197.1	197.7	70.9	68.5	69.3	383.1	382.2	382.3
Alexandria .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	13.2	14.4	14.4
Baton Rouge .....	27.8	29.7	29.4	11.4	10.9	10.4	62.7	61.2	61.5
Houma .....	6.1	6.2	5.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	14.1	14.4	14.6
Lafayette .....	15.0	15.7	15.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	24.7	24.4	24.6
Lake Charles .....	11.3	11.4	11.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	13.7	13.6	13.6
Monroe .....	6.0	6.6	6.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	13.8	13.4	13.4
New Orleans .....	81.9	80.0	80.3	23.8	23.1	23.4	104.5	105.6	105.7
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	22.8	23.2	23.4	8.0	7.5	7.8	33.5	33.4	33.4
<b>Maine</b> .....	48.7	48.8	49.6	20.2	21.3	21.3	107.0	107.0	107.5
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.7	5.7
Portland .....	13.1	12.8	12.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	20.9	20.9	20.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,452.7	2,452.8	2,478.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	161.9	161.2	165.1
Baltimore PMSA .....	1,235.3	1,228.1	1,239.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	70.6	69.6	70.7
Baltimore City .....	381.5	382.5	381.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	11.2	11.4
Suburban Maryland-D.C. ....	927.4	932.2	941.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.0	74.1	76.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,149.7	3,106.5	3,119.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	122.7	125.2	127.6
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	59.2	59.8	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	4.0
Boston .....	1,917.0	1,883.4	1,889.2	.6	.7	.7	72.4	71.8	72.9
Brockton .....	97.6	98.7	99.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.6	4.7
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	50.9	50.2	50.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.1	2.2
Lawrence .....	152.7	149.6	150.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.3	6.2
Lowell .....	120.1	121.0	121.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.3	6.5
New Bedford .....	63.2	62.8	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	3.0
Pittsfield .....	41.0	41.0	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.9
Springfield .....	251.9	250.7	253.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.3	7.6
Worcester .....	227.8	227.2	228.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.8	9.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,368.3	4,308.1	4,326.1	7.6	7.3	7.4	164.5	162.5	164.9
Ann Arbor .....	286.7	288.5	288.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.3	10.5
Benton Harbor .....	65.6	68.1	68.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.1
Detroit .....	2,052.0	2,002.3	2,004.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.1	72.9	74.3
Flint .....	160.7	156.5	157.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.3	6.3
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	556.1	551.0	555.2	.4	.4	.5	24.2	23.8	24.1
Jackson .....	61.3	61.1	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.2
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	208.8	206.1	207.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.1	8.3
Lansing-East Lansing .....	238.7	234.8	236.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.3	8.5
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	168.8	165.1	165.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.3	6.1
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,602.6	2,611.1	2,620.7	6.0	5.3	5.4	103.6	105.8	108.1
Duluth-Superior .....	114.5	114.7	114.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	1,696.2	1,705.2	1,706.4	.6	.5	.5	69.3	72.1	72.9
Rochester .....	87.7	87.7	88.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.5
St. Cloud .....	92.9	93.8	94.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,112.1	1,112.7	1,118.2	8.5	8.4	8.6	50.8	47.9	48.5
Jackson .....	230.2	233.2	234.0	.7	.6	.6	10.9	10.3	10.7
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,664.8	2,642.3	2,674.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	126.4	120.8	131.8
Kansas City .....	933.0	927.6	936.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.6	40.2	46.1
St. Louis .....	1,284.1	1,279.3	1,293.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.5	70.2	76.2
Springfield .....	169.8	169.1	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.4	7.9
<b>Montana</b> .....	390.4	393.5	395.3	5.7	6.4	6.4	19.4	19.7	20.4
Billings .....	67.8	69.4	69.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.8
Missoula .....	52.5	53.4	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.8
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	895.6	887.2	895.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	41.4	40.4	42.4
Lincoln .....	160.3	154.9	156.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.5	7.9
Omaha .....	425.4	412.7	413.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.0	20.9	22.0
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,071.8	1,106.8	1,116.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	94.9	103.2	105.8
Las Vegas .....	811.1	839.0	846.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	78.1	84.0	86.0
Reno .....	196.8	201.4	203.7	.4	.3	.3	15.9	17.1	17.8
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	605.1	609.9	611.8	.9	.9	1.0	25.2	26.0	26.2
Manchester .....	107.5	108.9	109.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.8	5.9
Nashua .....	93.8	94.0	94.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	4.0
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	121.8	121.8	122.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.3
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	3,922.2	3,946.1	3,976.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	147.1	148.3	151.9
Atlantic-Cape May .....	178.8	182.1	183.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.8	8.0
Bergen-Passaic .....	647.1	648.5	652.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.6	24.9	25.0
Camden .....	511.4	516.0	520.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.7	20.7	21.5
Jersey City .....	248.7	247.8	248.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.4	5.4
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	635.1	637.0	640.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	22.9	23.6
Monmouth-Ocean .....	394.4	401.8	407.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	22.5	23.1
Newark .....	999.7	1,004.8	1,012.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.0	35.8	36.3
Trenton .....	224.8	226.3	227.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.2	5.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	59.9	60.5	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Maryland</b> .....	149.5	144.1	144.6	453.3	452.8	455.7	50.6	49.0	49.2
Baltimore PMSA .....	81.7	77.7	77.5	233.3	232.6	234.1	20.8	19.9	19.9
Baltimore City .....	21.4	20.1	20.1	45.6	44.3	44.5	6.9	6.5	6.5
Suburban Maryland-D.C. ....	36.4	35.0	35.1	162.8	162.3	163.0	26.3	26.0	26.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	330.2	321.0	321.9	562.2	555.2	556.1	93.0	88.4	88.0
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	14.0	13.8	14.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Boston .....	160.1	157.5	157.9	321.7	315.7	316.0	65.3	62.2	62.0
Brockton .....	9.3	9.1	9.3	24.4	25.0	25.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.4	.7	.7	.6
Lawrence .....	28.5	26.5	26.5	29.9	28.9	28.9	3.7	3.6	3.6
Lowell .....	21.0	21.1	21.1	23.0	23.4	23.6	6.4	5.7	5.7
New Bedford .....	11.0	10.9	11.0	12.3	11.9	12.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pittsfield .....	5.9	5.8	5.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	.8	.7	.7
Springfield .....	29.2	27.6	27.8	46.5	47.5	48.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
Worcester .....	29.5	27.6	28.0	42.7	42.9	43.1	4.0	3.8	3.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	737.8	711.2	708.5	800.3	788.4	795.2	71.1	68.3	68.9
Ann Arbor .....	42.5	41.4	40.8	41.6	41.7	41.9	5.4	5.1	5.1
Benton Harbor .....	16.3	18.3	16.3	12.1	12.9	12.9	1.0	.9	.9
Detroit .....	326.7	312.3	312.9	387.6	378.3	379.4	37.8	36.1	36.0
Flint .....	25.2	23.3	22.5	31.1	30.0	30.4	2.2	2.1	2.2
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	131.6	126.0	125.2	106.5	104.9	106.9	7.8	7.9	8.2
Jackson .....	10.2	10.2	10.1	12.7	12.9	13.0	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	40.2	39.0	38.4	35.9	35.3	35.4	2.3	2.0	2.1
Lansing-East Lansing .....	24.1	22.1	22.0	37.3	37.4	37.5	3.9	3.4	3.4
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	23.8	23.0	23.3	31.7	29.2	29.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	342.0	340.9	342.4	511.4	514.2	516.3	62.3	61.6	61.8
Duluth-Superior .....	6.6	6.7	6.7	23.2	23.3	23.1	2.7	2.7	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	204.5	203.9	205.2	330.2	328.7	327.8	45.3	44.1	43.4
Rochester .....	10.8	10.1	10.1	12.9	13.1	13.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
St. Cloud .....	16.5	16.5	16.6	20.3	20.8	20.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	180.0	177.8	178.5	216.9	216.3	217.5	15.3	14.7	14.4
Jackson .....	16.9	19.7	19.5	48.5	48.2	48.2	5.8	5.8	5.7
<b>Missouri</b> .....	315.4	311.5	311.9	527.6	519.5	524.5	68.6	65.6	65.9
Kansas City .....	81.2	83.1	83.3	193.6	193.9	193.8	48.5	46.0	45.8
St. Louis .....	145.0	142.9	141.5	247.8	239.8	241.7	30.6	28.8	28.8
Springfield .....	18.1	16.9	16.9	40.7	41.1	41.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>Montana</b> .....	18.8	18.2	18.1	82.2	82.8	83.0	7.7	7.6	7.6
Billings .....	3.2	3.4	3.3	17.6	18.1	18.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Missoula .....	2.8	2.7	2.8	11.9	12.2	12.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	102.3	101.3	101.0	192.0	190.6	191.4	21.5	21.2	21.2
Lincoln .....	15.7	15.4	15.3	27.6	26.8	26.7	3.5	3.5	3.4
Omaha .....	32.0	31.3	31.1	96.8	91.6	89.9	13.8	13.4	13.3
<b>Nevada</b> .....	43.1	44.6	45.0	191.3	197.5	198.1	15.8	15.6	15.5
Las Vegas .....	24.9	26.4	26.5	143.2	148.4	149.1	12.0	11.8	11.7
Reno .....	13.3	13.7	13.8	41.8	42.8	43.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	81.2	77.1	77.0	134.3	138.0	138.2	12.4	11.4	11.5
Manchester .....	11.8	11.3	11.2	23.7	24.7	24.7	3.0	3.0	3.1
Nashua .....	21.7	21.4	21.4	20.9	20.6	20.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	12.6	11.7	11.7	24.6	24.8	24.8	3.3	2.9	2.9
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	352.4	344.6	344.5	865.2	863.2	867.6	102.8	99.7	100.8
Atlantic-Cape May .....	5.3	5.6	5.6	26.5	28.0	28.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
Bergen-Passaic .....	72.9	70.2	70.0	158.6	157.0	158.0	15.7	14.3	14.3
Camden .....	47.0	46.3	46.2	120.0	121.5	122.3	7.9	7.5	7.4
Jersey City .....	14.8	13.8	13.9	65.6	65.1	65.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	73.6	72.9	72.0	142.4	144.3	144.0	25.7	24.3	24.6
Monmouth-Ocean .....	16.7	16.6	16.6	86.8	87.2	87.8	9.8	9.9	10.1
Newark .....	100.0	98.0	98.7	215.8	210.5	211.0	25.8	26.2	26.0
Trenton .....	8.7	8.7	8.6	32.0	32.9	32.9	6.9	6.6	6.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.9	9.7	9.6	12.1	12.0	12.2	1.0	1.0	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Maryland</b> .....	154.3	156.4	156.4	355.1	354.7	360.9	337.5	344.2	345.7
Baltimore PMSA .....	81.5	80.8	81.3	168.9	166.9	169.2	198.8	205.1	205.9
Baltimore City .....	27.5	26.6	26.8	49.8	49.1	49.5	95.1	100.1	100.4
Suburban Maryland-D.C. ....	57.8	59.4	59.1	157.8	159.9	162.5	99.2	100.4	100.8
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	223.5	221.1	220.7	429.5	417.8	420.3	581.5	578.1	580.3
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.3	11.1	10.8
Boston .....	166.2	163.3	162.6	307.5	297.1	297.2	366.0	364.5	366.7
Brockton .....	3.7	4.0	4.0	8.7	9.0	8.9	14.7	14.9	14.9
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	7.5	7.6	7.6
Lawrence .....	6.1	5.8	5.9	18.8	18.1	18.3	22.7	22.9	23.1
Lowell .....	4.2	4.2	4.1	16.0	16.1	16.2	12.7	13.0	13.1
New Bedford .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	12.0	12.0	12.0
Pittsfield .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	7.4	7.5	7.5
Springfield .....	14.3	13.7	13.9	18.3	18.7	19.0	52.0	53.2	53.4
Worcester .....	13.7	13.6	13.5	26.0	26.0	26.1	43.1	43.0	42.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	215.0	216.5	215.7	577.4	564.6	565.5	541.2	547.8	550.0
Ann Arbor .....	11.2	11.1	10.8	36.9	37.5	37.7	28.9	30.5	30.5
Benton Harbor .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	8.9	10.3	10.5
Detroit .....	115.7	116.7	115.8	360.9	350.0	348.5	251.8	249.2	248.1
Flint .....	6.2	6.9	7.0	19.2	17.1	17.4	24.2	24.3	24.2
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	24.2	22.5	22.4	60.3	62.5	62.2	71.8	75.2	77.0
Jackson .....	2.5	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	9.5	9.6	9.6
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	9.1	10.4	10.4	19.6	18.4	19.4	28.0	27.6	27.2
Lansing-East Lansing .....	15.3	16.7	16.3	21.9	20.0	20.1	24.1	24.3	24.5
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	7.3	7.4	7.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	25.5	26.3	26.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	173.2	177.4	177.7	288.9	287.3	287.7	368.2	372.3	375.0
Duluth-Superior .....	4.9	5.1	5.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	22.4	22.8	22.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	137.0	139.7	140.0	237.7	233.4	234.0	210.9	221.2	221.9
Rochester .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.8	5.1	5.1	34.4	34.8	34.9
St. Cloud .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	13.6	13.8	13.9
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	45.8	48.6	46.8	77.0	80.1	80.2	115.2	117.1	117.6
Jackson .....	15.6	16.5	16.5	25.3	25.4	25.3	27.9	28.3	28.4
<b>Missouri</b> .....	160.8	163.0	163.8	302.4	299.1	300.3	353.1	358.9	359.0
Kansas City .....	69.9	70.9	71.3	117.5	118.3	119.3	105.9	107.7	107.5
St. Louis .....	76.4	78.4	78.9	178.9	179.5	180.9	189.7	195.0	196.0
Springfield .....	10.4	10.5	10.6	13.4	13.9	14.2	29.8	30.4	30.5
<b>Montana</b> .....	20.0	20.5	20.7	31.7	32.0	31.9	53.5	54.1	54.1
Billings .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	10.4	10.6	10.6
Missoula .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	7.6	7.7	7.7
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	62.0	61.2	61.1	89.6	89.2	91.3	114.6	111.9	112.8
Lincoln .....	11.1	11.0	11.0	15.9	14.2	14.4	20.6	19.9	20.1
Omaha .....	37.6	36.2	36.4	58.6	56.0	57.0	57.8	57.2	57.7
<b>Nevada</b> .....	57.0	60.0	60.5	118.1	125.8	126.3	74.7	78.3	78.8
Las Vegas .....	44.6	47.2	47.5	92.6	97.6	97.5	55.8	58.7	59.1
Reno .....	10.2	10.6	10.7	20.0	21.9	22.2	18.5	19.2	19.3
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	36.7	37.4	37.4	52.1	52.6	52.6	93.2	95.1	95.8
Manchester .....	8.8	8.7	8.7	13.1	13.8	13.9	16.4	16.8	16.6
Nashua .....	6.7	6.4	6.4	7.6	8.2	8.2	11.1	11.3	11.4
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	7.6	7.4	7.4	11.5	12.1	12.2	18.0	18.6	18.7
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	274.3	280.1	280.5	565.2	568.5	578.1	536.2	545.9	549.2
Atlantic-Cape May .....	5.9	5.9	6.0	11.6	11.5	11.5	21.4	22.1	22.0
Bergen-Passaic .....	37.4	38.9	38.8	100.0	100.1	101.5	92.1	93.3	93.8
Camden .....	34.1	36.7	36.7	64.0	64.7	65.9	72.2	73.6	73.9
Jersey City .....	35.5	34.4	34.5	31.2	31.1	31.2	28.4	29.8	30.1
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	42.5	41.9	41.8	125.0	123.0	124.8	60.8	62.6	63.0
Monmouth-Ocean .....	23.2	24.5	24.5	43.0	42.1	43.0	71.3	73.3	73.6
Newark .....	76.9	78.6	78.6	155.6	161.8	164.1	136.0	135.7	136.6
Trenton .....	16.3	16.5	16.5	30.2	30.1	30.8	41.9	42.5	42.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	1.8	2.0	1.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	8.9	9.2	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Maryland</b> .....	203.8	207.0	212.8	115.3	115.1	116.5	471.4	468.3	471.7
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.7	101.9	104.1	54.9	55.3	56.1	224.1	218.3	220.8
Baltimore City .....	25.6	25.1	25.5	16.4	16.2	16.3	81.9	83.3	80.4
Suburban Maryland-D.C. ....	74.2	75.9	77.5	46.5	46.0	46.7	192.4	193.2	195.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	264.5	264.9	268.4	116.0	115.6	115.9	425.1	417.7	418.3
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	8.3	8.0	8.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.6	8.8	8.8
Boston .....	156.0	155.0	157.4	66.9	65.2	65.2	234.3	230.4	230.6
Brockton .....	9.7	9.8	10.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.9	16.6	16.7
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	4.4	4.1	4.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.9	8.4	8.6
Lawrence .....	11.3	11.5	11.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	21.1	21.9	21.9
Lowell .....	9.2	9.4	9.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	17.7	17.8	17.8
New Bedford .....	6.2	6.0	6.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	9.9	9.9	10.0
Pittsfield .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.2	5.2	5.4
Springfield .....	21.0	20.7	20.9	9.3	9.2	9.3	48.8	48.1	48.7
Worcester .....	19.1	19.1	19.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	33.9	34.5	35.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	373.5	375.9	379.5	171.7	169.3	169.6	708.2	696.3	700.9
Ann Arbor .....	20.2	21.3	21.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	81.4	81.1	81.5
Benton Harbor .....	5.8	6.0	5.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	8.8	8.8	8.9
Detroit .....	175.3	172.3	174.5	77.9	74.8	74.9	244.2	239.7	239.6
Flint .....	14.5	14.9	15.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	25.9	25.3	25.7
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	43.9	45.5	45.4	23.4	22.6	22.4	62.0	59.7	60.9
Jackson .....	5.3	5.2	5.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	11.5	11.3	11.3
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	18.3	18.0	18.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	37.4	38.1	38.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	18.4	17.7	18.5	11.0	10.7	10.8	74.9	74.2	74.6
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	15.7	15.0	15.2	7.9	7.8	7.8	24.0	24.9	24.9
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	216.4	222.6	224.8	118.4	115.7	116.1	412.2	408.0	405.4
Duluth-Superior .....	11.4	11.5	11.5	5.3	5.5	5.4	24.1	23.8	23.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	142.8	149.2	150.2	73.9	75.5	75.4	244.0	236.9	235.1
Rochester .....	7.1	6.9	7.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	7.9	7.7	7.8
St. Cloud .....	7.9	7.9	8.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	14.0	14.0	14.2
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	121.5	120.6	122.1	38.0	38.1	36.0	243.1	247.1	248.0
Jackson .....	19.1	19.6	20.0	8.6	8.5	8.6	50.9	50.3	50.5
<b>Missouri</b> .....	245.8	243.7	250.9	116.9	115.8	120.5	443.4	439.9	441.7
Kansas City .....	85.8	86.5	88.2	42.8	40.6	40.8	140.4	140.4	140.4
St. Louis .....	123.1	125.8	129.4	57.0	55.5	55.2	164.1	163.4	164.6
Springfield .....	15.5	15.1	15.7	8.4	7.9	8.0	20.9	21.1	21.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	49.4	49.7	50.1	16.0	15.9	16.1	86.0	86.6	86.9
Billings .....	8.2	8.2	8.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	8.7	9.0	9.0
Missoula .....	6.3	6.5	6.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.5	10.6	10.7
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	75.2	75.4	76.9	34.8	34.1	34.9	160.9	160.9	161.7
Lincoln .....	14.9	15.0	15.3	6.7	6.2	6.4	38.7	35.4	35.9
Omaha .....	37.9	37.1	37.2	14.9	14.5	14.9	54.0	54.5	54.3
<b>Nevada</b> .....	300.9	303.2	306.3	30.0	31.1	31.5	137.3	138.5	139.8
Las Vegas .....	244.1	247.5	250.2	23.0	23.5	23.9	91.5	92.6	93.3
Reno .....	39.5	38.5	39.0	6.5	6.7	6.7	27.4	27.3	27.6
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	55.9	58.9	59.2	20.5	19.0	19.2	92.7	93.5	93.7
Manchester .....	8.3	8.1	8.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	12.6	12.5	12.6
Nashua .....	6.8	6.8	6.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	10.4	10.4	10.3
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	11.3	11.1	11.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	25.1	25.2	25.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	297.3	300.7	305.3	149.4	151.1	151.8	630.8	642.6	645.5
Atlantic-Cape May .....	60.6	61.9	62.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	31.7	32.3	32.3
Bergen-Passaic .....	42.2	42.5	43.4	25.1	25.6	25.6	78.5	81.7	81.7
Camden .....	35.7	35.0	36.0	21.9	22.0	22.0	88.9	88.0	88.7
Jersey City .....	12.0	11.8	11.9	7.2	7.2	7.2	40.3	41.1	41.2
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	35.2	35.9	36.4	21.5	21.6	21.8	86.8	87.6	88.6
Monmouth-Ocean .....	36.4	37.9	39.0	17.3	18.6	18.8	68.5	69.2	70.7
Newark .....	57.1	57.5	58.4	41.1	41.5	41.8	155.4	159.2	160.7
Trenton .....	13.2	13.4	13.6	7.4	7.5	7.6	62.9	62.9	62.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.3	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	15.2	15.7	15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	769.9	775.7	782.2	14.0	14.6	14.8	44.9	45.7	46.7
Albuquerque .....	358.8	360.0	362.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.0	23.6	24.0
Las Cruces .....	61.3	62.7	62.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.8
Santa Fe .....	78.0	79.1	79.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.7
<b>New York</b> .....	8,341.4	8,305.4	8,363.6	4.6	4.5	4.9	293.2	285.4	292.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	453.8	453.5	458.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	16.2	16.5
Binghamton .....	111.9	111.7	112.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	540.5	535.3	538.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	15.5	16.2
Dutchess County .....	119.4	119.8	121.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.6
Elmira .....	41.2	40.2	40.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Glens Falls .....	49.2	50.3	50.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	2.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,206.0	1,202.0	1,216.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	59.6	58.3	60.5
New York PMSA .....	4,072.6	4,054.6	4,079.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	141.4	132.9	135.2
New York City .....	3,524.9	3,506.8	3,525.9	.1	.1	.1	109.6	102.4	103.4
Newburgh .....	133.9	136.0	137.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.1	5.1
Rochester .....	527.4	525.2	527.9	.5	.5	.5	15.2	15.6	15.8
Rockland County .....	112.4	114.4	114.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.5	5.6
Syracuse .....	340.7	340.9	341.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.9	10.9
Utica-Rome .....	130.1	129.1	129.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.9
Westchester County .....	411.8	408.8	414.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.3	22.8	24.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	3,776.9	3,774.9	3,797.9	7.6	7.3	7.3	206.8	208.4	211.0
Asheville .....	110.5	110.6	111.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	821.0	820.6	827.0	.8	.8	.8	50.5	49.4	49.8
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	635.7	626.2	629.4	.7	.6	.6	29.8	28.5	28.2
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	674.4	682.3	685.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	36.7	37.6	38.1
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	327.2	328.2	330.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	12.4	13.1	13.3
Bismarck .....	52.5	52.8	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.4
Fargo-Moorhead .....	103.8	104.9	104.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.1	5.1
Grand Forks .....	49.2	49.8	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,339.4	5,298.0	5,325.5	11.4	11.7	11.9	207.5	204.2	209.8
Akron .....	318.5	322.3	323.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.6	13.1
Canton-Massillon .....	175.4	174.8	175.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.2	8.6
Cincinnati .....	856.9	867.4	872.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.1	37.2	38.1
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	1,091.9	1,094.2	1,100.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.5	39.8	40.9
Columbus .....	866.6	858.9	862.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.8	36.0	36.5
Dayton-Springfield .....	451.0	447.0	449.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	13.7	14.2
Hamilton-Middletown .....	133.0	134.2	135.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.3	8.0
Lima .....	75.8	76.3	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.1
Mansfield .....	76.0	74.7	75.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.5
Steubenville-Weirton .....	50.3	48.1	48.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	1.8	1.9
Toledo .....	311.2	302.6	303.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	12.0	12.5
Youngstown-Warren .....	228.4	226.2	226.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.0	9.3
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,456.4	1,438.2	1,452.7	28.2	29.4	29.5	61.8	60.2	61.9
Enid .....	22.9	22.3	22.5	.6	.6	.6	.8	.7	.7
Lawton .....	39.7	38.5	38.5	.1	.1	.1	1.5	1.3	1.4
Oklahoma City .....	532.4	530.5	537.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	21.4	21.4	21.6
Tulsa .....	383.8	374.7	379.6	4.4	3.8	3.8	19.1	17.2	17.9
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,549.1	1,553.7	1,559.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	72.1	76.6	76.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	140.6	141.6	141.5	.9	.9	.9	6.1	6.3	6.1
Medford-Ashland .....	74.3	75.3	75.9	.5	.6	.6	3.9	4.1	4.1
Portland-Vancouver .....	922.5	917.4	920.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	46.8	48.0	48.1
Salem .....	135.6	135.3	136.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,569.3	5,510.7	5,547.8	17.3	16.7	16.8	226.1	217.4	225.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	285.3	283.4	285.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.9	12.3
Altoona .....	60.6	60.5	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.9
Erie .....	128.7	128.7	129.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.4	4.6
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	362.9	362.9	365.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.4	13.8
Johnstown .....	85.8	85.8	86.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	4.2
Lancaster .....	225.5	225.3	227.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	15.2	15.6
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2,392.6	2,385.1	2,401.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	94.7	95.8	99.0
Philadelphia City .....	681.6	674.9	676.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.2	11.4
Pittsburgh .....	1,103.6	1,085.8	1,094.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.7	51.7	55.4
Reading .....	162.1	161.7	162.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.5	7.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	278.1	274.2	276.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.5	10.0
Sharon .....	49.6	48.4	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.3
State College .....	71.8	71.6	72.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.8
Williamsport .....	52.8	52.7	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	2.0
York .....	166.0	166.3	167.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.7	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	36.0	34.8	35.1	134.1	133.4	134.2	16.3	15.5	15.4
Albuquerque .....	23.6	22.6	22.8	64.7	63.8	64.0	10.5	10.1	10.1
Las Cruces .....	2.9	3.2	3.2	8.9	9.3	9.3	1.0	1.2	1.2
Santa Fe .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>New York</b> .....	623.3	594.3	597.4	1,449.5	1,448.9	1,452.2	278.1	273.6	276.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.8	26.5	26.6	79.9	79.9	80.6	12.5	12.2	12.8
Binghamton .....	17.7	17.7	17.7	20.5	20.6	20.8	2.5	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	70.2	66.2	66.4	100.5	100.2	100.3	9.9	9.6	9.7
Dutchess County .....	16.7	16.3	16.8	19.4	19.6	19.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Elmira .....	6.7	6.3	6.3	8.1	7.8	7.8	.7	.6	.6
Glens Falls .....	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.7	8.6	8.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	88.8	86.2	86.4	265.3	265.5	268.1	29.5	27.6	28.3
New York PMSA .....	163.4	149.8	152.3	635.9	636.1	636.9	181.9	186.7	187.9
New York City .....	130.2	117.5	120.0	530.4	529.0	529.5	163.2	168.2	169.3
Newburgh .....	9.3	8.7	8.7	34.1	34.8	35.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
Rochester .....	86.1	81.2	81.5	87.4	87.0	87.2	13.5	13.8	13.8
Rockland County .....	11.5	11.5	11.4	23.1	23.6	23.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Syracuse .....	39.5	38.0	38.2	69.3	69.0	69.2	7.1	7.3	7.2
Utica-Rome .....	14.9	14.2	14.3	21.7	21.7	21.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
Westchester County .....	20.3	19.5	19.6	78.8	79.9	80.3	14.7	14.4	14.5
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	615.6	584.9	582.8	710.5	710.4	716.1	75.8	75.6	75.1
Asheville .....	14.4	14.0	14.1	20.7	20.8	20.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	110.1	101.1	100.5	172.3	172.7	172.7	23.9	24.3	24.2
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	123.4	117.3	116.8	125.7	125.4	125.7	10.4	10.1	10.0
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	70.8	67.8	67.7	110.6	111.2	112.3	22.2	21.6	21.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	23.0	23.1	23.2	70.4	71.0	71.0	7.7	7.7	7.7
Bismarck .....	2.6	2.7	2.7	10.8	11.0	11.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Fargo-Moorhead .....	8.2	8.1	8.3	24.1	24.4	24.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Grand Forks .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	10.5	10.8	10.6	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	855.5	825.9	826.6	1,026.8	1,021.0	1,024.2	97.7	95.0	95.1
Akron .....	49.6	49.4	49.9	63.0	64.2	64.2	5.5	5.8	5.7
Canton-Massillon .....	34.6	31.9	31.8	34.3	34.9	35.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Cincinnati .....	108.4	104.6	104.3	174.0	179.5	179.8	15.6	15.0	15.3
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	165.8	159.9	159.9	200.3	203.5	203.8	21.5	21.1	21.0
Columbus .....	73.3	70.3	70.9	175.9	175.9	175.9	20.4	20.2	20.1
Dayton-Springfield .....	69.4	68.0	68.0	80.0	79.1	79.4	11.9	11.3	11.4
Hamilton-Middletown .....	19.6	19.3	19.3	30.3	31.1	31.2	.8	.8	.8
Lima .....	16.9	18.0	17.9	14.4	14.6	14.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mansfield .....	19.9	19.2	19.2	12.5	12.3	12.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Steubenville-Weirton .....	11.0	10.2	10.1	8.6	8.7	8.8	.7	.8	.8
Toledo .....	51.0	50.0	49.7	60.8	58.6	58.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Youngstown-Warren .....	42.2	40.0	39.5	47.0	47.6	47.5	3.6	3.9	3.9
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	145.3	141.9	142.4	275.6	271.8	274.3	32.9	30.8	31.7
Enid .....	2.3	2.1	2.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	.3	.2	.2
Lawton .....	3.7	3.4	3.4	6.9	6.8	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City .....	39.1	37.2	37.5	95.8	94.6	96.0	13.7	12.7	12.7
Tulsa .....	46.4	45.8	46.2	81.1	78.4	78.7	12.4	11.4	11.7
<b>Oregon</b> .....	194.1	193.2	194.9	308.4	306.2	307.3	34.5	33.6	33.3
Eugene-Springfield .....	18.8	18.7	19.0	25.8	25.8	25.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
Medford-Ashland .....	7.0	7.1	7.2	16.4	16.4	16.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Portland-Vancouver .....	118.0	115.8	116.6	187.4	186.6	187.1	23.6	23.1	23.0
Salem .....	12.9	12.8	12.8	22.6	22.6	22.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	721.0	691.7	691.6	1,097.1	1,092.9	1,096.2	124.3	120.9	121.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	42.3	40.6	40.6	57.2	57.6	57.5	7.4	7.3	7.4
Altoona .....	8.5	8.2	8.2	15.1	15.2	15.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Erie .....	25.7	25.0	25.0	21.7	21.8	21.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	35.2	35.1	35.1	78.5	78.3	78.5	7.8	7.4	7.4
Johnstown .....	9.2	8.8	8.9	16.8	16.9	16.9	1.3	1.3	1.4
Lancaster .....	47.4	45.9	46.1	48.8	49.2	49.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
Philadelphia PMSA .....	225.3	216.4	216.6	462.5	463.5	465.4	58.5	58.6	59.7
Philadelphia City .....	34.7	32.0	32.1	96.1	95.7	95.9	17.1	17.9	18.0
Pittsburgh .....	107.2	104.5	104.9	223.9	220.7	220.9	25.4	24.2	24.5
Reading .....	32.8	31.1	30.6	31.1	31.3	31.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	43.8	42.2	42.5	60.8	60.6	61.0	6.7	6.5	6.6
Sharon .....	9.3	8.3	8.4	10.0	9.8	9.9	.5	.5	.5
State College .....	6.3	5.1	5.2	10.0	10.4	10.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
Williamsport .....	12.4	12.4	12.4	10.3	10.2	10.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
York .....	39.8	38.2	38.3	36.4	36.3	36.4	2.0	2.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	33.4	34.1	34.2	88.8	87.3	88.4	98.6	102.8	103.0
Albuquerque .....	18.6	18.7	18.7	57.0	56.3	56.8	42.8	44.9	45.0
Las Cruces .....	2.1	2.3	2.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	9.0	9.2	9.2
Santa Fe .....	3.4	3.5	3.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.5
<b>New York</b> .....	689.7	695.9	696.0	1,028.1	1,024.5	1,035.6	1,509.5	1,525.9	1,537.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.0	26.7	26.6	48.7	49.2	49.2	81.7	82.4	82.8
Binghamton .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	10.8	10.4	10.5	15.1	15.2	15.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	32.4	33.6	32.9	61.2	61.5	61.5	83.8	83.5	83.9
Dutchess County .....	4.6	4.9	4.8	9.5	10.0	10.0	25.7	26.0	26.2
Elmira .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.2	8.2	8.2
Glens Falls .....	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	7.3	7.6	7.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	81.7	82.9	83.4	148.7	147.3	149.4	194.0	195.5	198.2
New York PMSA .....	465.8	463.9	464.5	601.9	601.7	608.8	768.0	775.8	779.7
New York City .....	432.5	430.0	430.5	534.8	534.3	540.0	664.8	672.0	674.9
Newburgh .....	5.8	5.9	6.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	19.4	19.8	19.9
Rochester .....	21.5	22.5	22.4	55.9	55.2	55.4	99.2	100.6	101.3
Rockland County .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	10.2	10.3	10.3	21.8	22.2	22.3
Syracuse .....	17.8	17.7	17.8	32.8	34.4	34.4	58.1	58.6	58.3
Utica-Rome .....	7.6	7.6	7.6	10.3	9.9	10.1	23.6	23.8	23.9
Westchester County .....	27.6	28.0	28.1	54.9	54.8	56.2	76.8	76.8	77.7
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	188.9	190.5	191.6	414.6	423.8	425.0	425.4	434.6	437.4
Asheville .....	3.5	3.4	3.4	9.9	10.0	10.1	20.0	20.0	20.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	68.3	70.3	70.4	116.1	119.9	123.4	67.2	70.4	71.2
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	36.8	35.0	35.1	71.8	71.9	72.1	85.2	85.8	86.2
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	31.9	32.0	32.3	99.8	102.8	102.5	81.6	84.0	84.9
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	18.3	18.4	18.5	23.3	23.4	23.4	47.1	47.3	47.5
Bismarck .....	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	9.1	9.2	9.3
Fargo-Moorhead .....	8.0	8.2	8.1	9.1	9.3	9.2	15.0	15.2	15.2
Grand Forks .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	8.1	7.9	7.9
<b>Ohio</b> .....	309.6	312.2	312.5	602.2	597.4	600.9	727.2	734.4	736.4
Akron .....	14.3	14.0	13.9	39.0	39.1	38.9	41.2	42.6	42.6
Canton-Massillon .....	7.6	7.9	7.9	14.5	14.4	14.4	27.0	27.4	27.3
Cincinnati .....	56.2	56.4	56.3	128.7	131.8	133.2	110.8	113.2	114.4
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	79.9	81.3	81.3	130.0	130.3	131.7	168.6	173.9	174.5
Columbus .....	75.5	76.3	76.4	123.8	121.3	121.3	95.3	96.9	97.9
Dayton-Springfield .....	19.8	20.4	20.6	53.5	52.8	52.8	71.1	71.7	72.1
Hamilton-Middletown .....	9.3	9.8	9.7	10.2	9.7	9.9	14.5	14.9	14.9
Lima .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	12.1	12.2	12.1
Mansfield .....	2.7	2.5	2.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	9.6	10.0	10.0
Steubenville-Weirton .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	9.5	8.9	9.1
Toledo .....	12.2	12.6	12.7	31.6	30.3	30.5	44.8	43.8	44.0
Youngstown-Warren .....	8.7	9.4	9.4	17.9	16.6	16.8	35.7	35.8	35.7
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	82.0	84.5	84.4	154.8	152.3	155.6	176.6	177.0	178.7
Enid .....	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.4	3.5
Lawton .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
Oklahoma City .....	34.2	34.2	34.5	64.9	66.7	68.6	67.3	69.5	70.8
Tulsa .....	23.7	24.3	24.7	48.2	45.1	45.8	51.4	50.7	51.4
<b>Oregon</b> .....	96.9	97.2	96.9	166.0	167.8	170.8	190.1	191.4	190.5
Eugene-Springfield .....	7.3	7.7	7.6	14.4	14.8	14.8	18.4	18.6	18.7
Medford-Ashland .....	3.8	4.1	4.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	10.6	11.0	11.1
Portland-Vancouver .....	67.3	66.7	66.1	115.5	115.1	114.9	114.8	113.6	114.1
Salem .....	6.8	6.8	6.9	10.9	11.1	11.4	17.9	18.2	18.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	336.1	336.3	337.0	591.9	581.2	587.7	988.2	991.0	994.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	15.8	15.5	15.6	28.4	28.1	28.7	50.0	51.2	52.0
Altoona .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	9.6	9.7	9.7
Erie .....	6.5	7.0	6.8	9.9	9.9	10.2	23.5	23.3	23.4
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	26.5	26.8	26.6	33.4	34.2	34.3	50.5	50.7	51.1
Johnstown .....	4.1	4.3	4.3	7.0	7.2	7.1	16.9	16.9	16.9
Lancaster .....	9.9	10.1	10.1	19.7	19.6	20.0	31.1	31.7	31.8
Philadelphia PMSA .....	179.6	178.6	178.9	327.2	324.6	329.5	447.2	453.5	453.2
Philadelphia City .....	51.7	50.4	50.4	85.9	83.1	83.6	186.2	191.1	190.0
Pittsburgh .....	68.7	69.6	70.1	131.1	126.4	127.2	210.5	209.9	210.4
Reading .....	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.4	19.2	19.4	20.5	21.0	21.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	14.2	14.4	14.4	21.0	20.0	20.4	51.7	51.6	51.8
Sharon .....	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	11.3	11.4	11.4
State College .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.6	6.4	6.4
Williamsport .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	8.1	8.3	8.3
York .....	5.5	5.7	5.6	12.3	13.0	13.1	21.4	21.8	21.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	79.6	79.3	80.8	27.7	28.3	28.4	196.5	199.9	201.2
Albuquerque .....	34.2	34.6	35.3	11.6	11.8	11.9	72.8	73.6	73.9
Las Cruces .....	6.3	6.4	6.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	20.9	20.9	21.0
Santa Fe .....	9.3	9.2	9.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	27.3	27.6	27.6
<b>New York</b> .....	610.1	612.9	621.6	348.2	344.6	347.7	1,507.1	1,494.9	1,501.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	29.9	30.2	30.8	18.9	18.7	18.7	113.8	111.5	111.4
Binghamton .....	8.1	8.4	8.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	24.8	24.9	25.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	45.2	44.9	45.6	23.1	22.7	23.1	97.3	97.6	98.7
Dutchess County .....	8.2	8.1	8.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	23.8	23.4	23.6
Elmira .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.5	7.4	7.5
Glens Falls .....	5.0	5.3	5.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	11.0	11.1	11.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	84.5	83.5	86.0	49.9	50.6	50.6	204.0	204.6	206.0
New York PMSA .....	291.0	294.2	296.8	172.5	170.3	173.0	650.8	643.2	644.5
New York City .....	253.0	256.8	258.1	149.9	147.5	150.1	556.4	549.0	550.0
Newburgh .....	11.3	12.6	12.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	30.7	30.9	31.2
Rochester .....	38.0	38.2	38.9	19.8	19.8	20.0	90.3	90.8	91.1
Rockland County .....	7.4	7.3	7.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	20.4	21.0	21.0
Syracuse .....	26.1	26.5	27.2	14.3	14.3	14.5	64.4	64.2	63.8
Utica-Rome .....	8.9	8.6	8.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	31.8	32.2	32.2
Westchester County .....	28.9	28.1	29.2	16.5	16.4	16.5	69.0	68.1	68.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	320.8	316.0	324.3	159.1	159.8	159.9	651.8	663.6	667.4
Asheville .....	12.3	12.3	12.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	16.3	16.7	16.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	69.2	66.9	68.6	36.4	36.3	36.3	106.2	108.5	109.1
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	51.6	52.1	53.7	26.6	26.3	26.8	73.7	73.2	74.2
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	55.9	55.2	55.5	31.6	31.4	31.2	132.2	137.6	138.2
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	28.9	27.9	28.7	15.2	15.2	15.3	77.9	78.0	78.2
Bismarck .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	11.3	11.3	11.4
Fargo-Moorhead .....	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	16.4	16.6	16.5
Grand Forks .....	5.2	5.3	5.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	13.3	13.5	13.6
<b>Ohio</b> .....	456.7	459.8	466.8	227.2	224.1	225.5	817.6	812.3	815.8
Akron .....	28.2	28.5	29.0	14.0	13.6	13.8	51.5	52.5	52.8
Canton-Massillon .....	15.4	16.4	16.5	9.6	9.6	9.8	21.8	21.8	21.9
Cincinnati .....	81.4	85.8	86.9	36.0	36.0	36.1	107.7	107.9	108.2
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	89.0	89.8	91.5	45.3	43.9	44.0	152.0	150.7	151.9
Columbus .....	79.1	78.5	79.6	36.2	36.0	36.3	147.3	147.5	147.4
Dayton-Springfield .....	39.0	39.2	39.7	18.8	18.7	18.9	72.4	72.1	72.4
Hamilton-Middletown .....	12.0	12.6	12.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	24.0	23.8	24.1
Lima .....	6.0	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	10.2	10.0	10.1
Mansfield .....	6.6	6.3	6.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	11.7	11.6	11.6
Steubenville-Weirton .....	5.2	5.5	5.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.1	6.2
Toledo .....	28.3	26.6	26.3	14.5	13.6	13.8	50.6	50.5	50.8
Youngstown-Warren .....	20.1	20.6	20.8	10.8	10.7	10.8	33.5	32.6	32.9
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	123.8	120.5	123.3	74.6	74.4	74.9	300.8	295.4	296.0
Enid .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
Lawton .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.8	11.2	10.8
Oklahoma City .....	50.8	51.3	51.2	28.1	27.1	28.0	110.6	108.8	109.7
Tulsa .....	32.0	31.8	32.2	19.9	20.8	21.6	45.2	45.4	45.6
<b>Oregon</b> .....	146.2	146.1	148.3	56.3	58.7	58.3	275.7	274.3	274.9
Eugene-Springfield .....	13.1	13.0	13.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	27.2	27.4	27.4
Medford-Ashland .....	8.5	8.4	8.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.8	11.7	11.8
Portland-Vancouver .....	82.9	81.2	81.8	33.9	34.4	34.5	130.7	131.5	132.3
Salem .....	11.6	11.4	11.7	5.2	5.3	5.3	38.6	38.0	38.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	443.0	445.7	454.1	258.1	258.6	260.5	766.2	758.3	762.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	24.5	24.1	23.8	13.2	13.3	13.4	34.6	33.8	34.0
Altoona .....	4.9	4.7	4.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	9.4	9.3	9.3
Erie .....	11.2	11.4	11.7	6.2	6.2	6.3	17.1	17.0	17.1
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	27.3	26.6	27.5	18.3	18.9	19.2	71.8	71.5	71.9
Johnstown .....	7.9	7.9	7.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	14.7	14.4	14.5
Lancaster .....	18.0	18.0	18.7	10.2	10.1	10.2	21.5	21.5	21.7
Philadelphia PMSA .....	172.8	171.5	174.8	108.1	109.9	110.7	316.7	311.7	313.9
Philadelphia City .....	51.0	50.4	51.3	29.6	29.7	29.9	116.9	113.4	113.9
Pittsburgh .....	95.1	93.7	94.9	56.5	56.2	56.8	130.5	128.9	129.5
Reading .....	12.3	12.0	12.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	21.7	21.8	22.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	21.3	20.6	21.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	38.0	38.2	38.2
Sharon .....	4.5	4.5	4.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.0	5.9	6.0
State College .....	6.2	6.7	6.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	29.8	30.0	30.3
Williamsport .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.9	8.0	8.1
York .....	13.8	14.0	14.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	17.4	18.0	18.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	473.5	478.3	480.0	.2	.1	.1	17.3	19.8	20.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	524.8	528.4	530.1	.2	.2	.2	18.6	21.2	21.6
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,806.9	1,801.9	1,820.1	5.1	4.7	4.7	112.3	109.8	111.7
Charleston-North Charleston .....	263.3	260.4	262.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	21.0	21.1
Columbia .....	310.2	296.4	299.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	16.2	16.2
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson .....	479.7	471.4	473.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.5	27.3	27.6
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	368.9	371.1	373.1	.8	.8	.8	16.0	16.3	16.6
Rapid City .....	49.5	49.5	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.3
Sioux Falls .....	114.9	115.6	116.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.3	5.4
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,645.8	2,666.6	2,667.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	110.9	109.7	112.3
Chattanooga .....	234.0	234.2	234.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.8	9.0
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	198.0	197.8	198.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.8	9.9
Knoxville .....	349.7	354.1	355.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	16.7	17.5
Memphis .....	589.4	591.4	592.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.6	24.1	24.4
Nashville .....	674.8	683.4	683.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.3	32.7	33.3
<b>Texas</b> .....	9,369.7	9,349.5	9,403.4	144.5	146.4	147.3	550.0	544.3	549.9
Abilene .....	56.0	56.8	57.1	.8	.9	.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Amarillo .....	99.2	99.9	100.6	.6	.8	.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
Austin-San Marcos .....	649.4	650.4	652.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	35.1	34.9	35.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	155.5	155.0	155.8	.7	.7	.7	14.4	14.6	14.7
Brazoria .....	78.5	78.2	78.4	.8	.8	.8	10.3	9.9	9.9
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito .....	115.1	114.5	115.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.9	3.9
Bryan-College Station .....	80.6	81.6	82.2	.7	.7	.8	3.7	3.9	3.9
Corpus Christi .....	161.1	159.5	159.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	14.6	14.1	13.5
Dallas .....	1,894.5	1,891.2	1,900.3	6.7	6.5	6.6	96.8	95.2	96.1
El Paso .....	255.4	257.2	257.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.9	11.9
Ft. Worth-Arlington .....	774.7	771.2	774.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	43.4	40.9	41.2
Galveston-Texas City .....	88.6	88.0	88.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	5.1
Houston .....	2,100.6	2,092.1	2,100.9	62.4	63.7	63.8	160.4	156.2	157.4
Killeen-Temple .....	104.9	104.2	104.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.5	4.6
Laredo .....	75.1	77.0	77.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Longview-Marshall .....	91.2	92.4	93.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.9	5.0
Lubbock .....	122.1	121.1	121.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.1	5.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	174.8	180.5	181.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	9.6	9.9	10.0
Odessa-Midland .....	105.5	105.5	106.1	10.6	10.6	10.9	6.3	6.1	6.1
San Angelo .....	43.7	43.8	44.2	.7	.7	.8	1.9	2.1	2.1
San Antonio .....	724.9	723.7	729.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	39.4	39.8	40.1
Sherman-Denison .....	43.7	43.5	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	2.8
Texarkana .....	53.1	53.5	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Tyler .....	84.6	85.4	85.6	.8	.8	.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Victoria .....	37.0	37.0	37.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Waco .....	100.4	100.8	101.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.4	5.5
Wichita Falls .....	59.2	58.8	59.0	.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,062.3	1,073.5	1,077.2	6.6	6.5	6.4	62.5	62.9	64.1
Provo-Orem .....	152.0	153.0	154.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.5	9.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	697.7	703.2	703.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.9	41.6	41.9
<b>Vermont</b> .....	296.9	299.7	300.0	.9	.8	.8	12.5	13.5	13.6
Barre-Montpelier .....	33.5	34.4	34.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.4
Burlington .....	106.0	107.3	107.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.9	4.9
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,464.0	3,512.6	3,542.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	208.1	220.1	222.9
Bristol .....	39.4	38.8	39.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Charlottesville .....	87.2	86.6	86.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.6
Danville .....	45.6	45.0	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
Lynchburg .....	98.5	97.5	98.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.6	6.8
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	720.3	728.1	732.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	45.3	45.8
Northern Virginia .....	1,173.6	1,210.8	1,223.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	76.3	81.6	82.7
Richmond-Petersburg .....	563.2	558.3	562.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.1	36.9	38.0
Roanoke .....	141.6	141.8	142.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.6	8.7
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,624.3	2,642.9	2,663.8	8.5	8.3	8.1	145.8	150.6	154.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,326.7	1,331.6	1,337.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	71.5	74.2	74.8
Spokane .....	195.6	196.8	198.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.1	10.8
Tacoma .....	245.4	249.0	250.9	.6	.6	.6	16.1	18.4	18.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	59.5	58.5	58.4	78.6	79.7	79.4	11.0	10.8	10.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	74.7	72.2	72.1	93.7	94.6	94.5	11.2	10.9	10.9
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	281.2	269.9	270.0	344.2	343.8	346.5	27.5	26.0	26.0
Charleston-North Charleston .....	22.4	20.6	21.1	55.0	52.9	53.1	4.0	3.6	3.6
Columbia .....	23.7	23.2	23.5	57.2	50.6	51.1	6.2	5.5	5.5
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson .....	99.4	93.8	93.6	99.7	104.2	104.6	8.8	8.0	7.9
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	37.4	37.8	38.0	74.5	75.2	75.5	6.7	6.7	6.7
Rapid City .....	3.8	3.5	3.5	10.6	10.9	11.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls .....	11.7	11.9	11.9	25.2	25.7	25.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	415.1	413.6	413.2	572.1	574.8	577.8	51.8	51.0	50.9
Chattanooga .....	35.9	34.6	34.7	54.5	54.6	55.0	2.7	2.8	2.8
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	39.6	37.9	37.7	37.3	37.6	37.9	4.2	4.3	4.3
Knoxville .....	42.3	41.0	40.7	73.1	75.4	75.9	6.2	6.3	6.2
Memphis .....	51.3	50.1	50.2	167.2	166.1	167.2	9.4	9.5	9.5
Nashville .....	78.2	78.5	78.6	136.4	137.7	138.1	19.7	18.6	18.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	906.8	885.9	886.1	1,915.2	1,914.7	1,924.8	237.5	229.1	230.4
Abilene .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo .....	8.5	8.4	8.5	22.0	22.0	22.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
Austin-San Marcos .....	58.6	56.9	57.0	109.6	112.3	112.2	21.3	20.0	20.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	19.5	19.5	19.5	30.0	29.4	29.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Brazoria .....	12.9	12.4	12.3	14.0	14.5	14.7	.5	.5	.5
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito .....	9.3	8.6	8.4	22.3	22.5	22.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Bryan-College Station .....	5.0	4.9	5.0	10.1	10.4	10.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Corpus Christi .....	11.7	11.6	11.7	27.7	27.3	27.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
Dallas .....	201.1	198.7	198.9	407.4	404.9	407.3	82.5	77.0	77.2
El Paso .....	27.5	25.2	25.1	53.9	55.1	55.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
Ft. Worth-Arlington .....	96.9	95.2	95.1	187.2	184.3	184.4	17.8	17.6	17.8
Galveston-Texas City .....	7.3	7.2	7.1	14.5	14.2	14.3	.8	.8	.8
Houston .....	190.3	185.9	185.9	439.6	436.0	436.6	37.7	36.2	36.6
Killeen-Temple .....	7.4	7.4	7.4	19.5	19.4	19.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
Laredo .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	25.1	25.3	25.5	.6	.6	.6
Longview-Marshall .....	14.5	14.7	14.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Lubbock .....	5.7	5.5	5.5	24.0	24.0	24.1	5.7	5.7	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	9.3	9.3	9.3	35.8	36.0	36.4	1.7	2.1	2.1
Odessa-Midland .....	5.6	5.6	5.7	21.6	21.7	21.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
San Angelo .....	4.0	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
San Antonio .....	46.0	43.7	43.7	129.1	128.0	128.7	23.2	23.7	23.8
Sherman-Denison .....	6.9	6.4	6.5	7.9	7.8	7.8	.6	.5	.5
Texarkana .....	5.4	5.5	5.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	.5	.5	.5
Tyler .....	9.6	9.3	9.2	18.0	17.7	18.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Victoria .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	8.0	7.9	7.9	.7	.7	.7
Waco .....	13.1	13.6	13.6	17.3	17.4	17.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
Wichita Falls .....	7.2	7.2	7.2	10.1	10.5	10.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Utah</b> .....	111.3	111.1	111.7	210.0	209.8	210.5	29.9	30.1	29.9
Provo-Orem .....	18.1	16.0	18.0	24.2	24.4	24.4	6.7	6.7	6.7
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	71.1	70.2	70.5	145.0	146.4	146.4	20.0	20.5	20.4
<b>Vermont</b> .....	37.7	36.4	36.6	56.8	58.7	56.9	6.5	6.4	6.5
Barre-Montpelier .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	.7	.7	.7
Burlington .....	15.5	14.6	14.6	20.4	20.6	20.6	3.1	3.2	3.2
<b>Virginia</b> .....	310.9	294.7	296.3	621.0	635.4	638.9	101.5	100.3	100.4
Bristol .....	8.3	7.5	7.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	.5	.5	.5
Charlottesville .....	5.4	4.2	4.1	12.3	12.4	12.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
Danville .....	12.5	11.6	11.6	7.5	7.7	7.5	.4	.4	.4
Lynchburg .....	18.9	17.9	18.3	18.3	18.1	17.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	60.2	60.2	60.6	130.8	131.5	132.6	16.3	16.1	16.0
Northern Virginia .....	29.6	27.2	27.6	196.5	205.0	205.6	59.2	59.2	59.5
Richmond-Petersburg .....	46.1	43.4	43.3	105.7	106.4	106.8	12.0	11.1	11.2
Roanoke .....	14.8	14.4	14.6	32.6	33.5	33.5	2.7	2.8	2.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	267.0	255.7	256.2	498.3	504.9	507.6	91.5	93.4	93.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	152.5	144.5	144.5	256.9	258.9	259.9	71.4	73.6	73.9
Spokane .....	17.1	16.9	17.0	39.7	40.2	40.2	2.9	2.9	2.8
Tacoma .....	18.8	18.5	18.5	46.6	46.9	47.2	2.9	2.9	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	33.5	33.1	33.3	47.0	47.3	47.8	92.6	92.5	93.3
Providence—Fall River—Warwick .....	35.3	34.9	35.1	50.6	50.6	51.1	100.5	100.5	101.2
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	89.5	91.2	91.7	186.7	183.6	187.0	175.4	184.1	184.4
Charleston—North Charleston .....	10.5	10.8	10.8	33.4	33.3	33.5	27.3	28.6	28.9
Columbia .....	26.1	26.0	26.0	34.8	32.8	33.3	32.2	33.6	34.0
Greenville—Spartanburg—Anderson .....	19.8	18.6	18.5	60.7	56.3	57.2	39.8	40.8	40.9
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	27.8	27.8	28.0	23.9	23.7	23.8	55.2	55.6	55.8
Rapid City .....	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	8.2	8.3	8.4
Sioux Falls .....	14.7	14.6	14.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	21.0	21.0	21.0
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	138.4	139.0	139.6	284.0	287.8	288.3	311.3	317.3	318.1
Chattanooga .....	18.0	18.0	18.0	25.9	25.8	26.1	23.1	23.4	23.4
Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol .....	8.4	8.7	8.7	15.9	15.4	15.6	26.0	26.2	26.3
Knoxville .....	17.7	18.4	18.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	37.0	38.2	38.3
Memphis .....	32.1	32.5	32.6	71.7	73.1	73.1	68.6	69.4	69.6
Nashville .....	44.1	44.8	44.9	81.8	80.7	80.6	91.8	94.9	94.9
<b>Texas</b> .....	581.2	583.7	584.9	1,038.5	1,030.5	1,036.5	1,112.4	1,139.1	1,143.7
Abilene .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	12.6	13.6	13.7
Amarillo .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.1	14.5	14.9	15.0
Austin—San Marcos .....	38.7	40.2	40.3	84.8	83.3	83.3	65.1	66.3	66.4
Beaumont—Port Arthur .....	6.2	6.4	6.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	22.4	22.2	22.4
Brazoria .....	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	6.5	6.6	6.6
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	24.2	25.6	25.7
Bryan—College Station .....	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	8.2	8.3	8.3
Corpus Christi .....	7.5	7.5	7.6	15.1	14.6	14.5	23.7	24.1	24.1
Dallas .....	166.1	169.5	169.7	266.2	263.8	264.9	186.9	191.8	192.2
El Paso .....	12.1	12.0	12.0	24.8	25.2	25.1	28.3	29.1	29.2
Ft. Worth—Arlington .....	45.6	45.8	45.9	80.2	81.4	82.1	84.0	84.6	84.9
Galveston—Texas City .....	5.9	6.1	6.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	8.3	8.5	8.5
Houston .....	123.4	124.1	124.4	296.2	287.4	288.7	232.2	238.7	240.2
Killeen—Temple .....	5.0	5.0	5.0	8.5	7.6	7.7	15.2	15.2	15.3
Laredo .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	10.1	10.8	10.8
Longview—Marshall .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	6.7	6.9	7.1	14.0	14.4	14.5
Lubbock .....	6.9	7.0	6.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	17.8	17.8	18.0
McAllen—Edinburg—Mission .....	7.1	7.5	7.6	10.7	11.8	11.7	33.0	34.8	34.6
Odessa—Midland .....	5.0	5.1	5.1	8.9	9.0	9.0	11.0	11.5	11.6
San Angelo .....	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	7.2	7.4	7.4
San Antonio .....	59.0	59.9	59.9	85.2	85.6	86.7	96.2	97.7	98.1
Sherman—Denison .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	8.6	9.0	8.8
Texarkana .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	9.3	9.4	9.4
Tyler .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	6.2	6.6	6.4	16.7	17.2	17.3
Victoria .....	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.8	5.9
Waco .....	6.1	6.2	6.2	8.5	8.4	8.4	17.3	17.5	17.8
Wichita Falls .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.9	9.1	9.2	9.2
<b>Utah</b> .....	64.4	65.1	64.7	127.0	131.0	131.4	119.1	122.7	123.3
Provo—Orem .....	5.7	5.9	6.2	17.2	17.8	17.8	33.8	34.4	34.7
Salt Lake City—Ogden .....	51.5	51.7	51.4	93.0	94.7	95.0	67.0	68.2	68.4
<b>Vermont</b> .....	13.0	12.9	13.0	19.3	19.7	19.9	51.8	53.9	53.9
Barre—Montpelier .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	5.3	5.3	5.3
Burlington .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	9.1	9.3	9.4	17.6	18.2	18.2
<b>Virginia</b> .....	184.2	190.0	190.8	541.4	560.2	564.8	371.8	377.7	379.6
Bristol .....	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
Charlottesville .....	3.6	3.7	3.7	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.3	9.7	9.7
Danville .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	7.0	7.1	7.2
Lynchburg .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	8.4	8.3	8.6	16.0	16.8	16.6
Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News .....	37.1	37.7	38.0	98.5	100.6	100.3	77.5	79.3	79.7
Northern Virginia .....	66.3	68.1	69.4	283.5	296.0	298.4	107.2	108.3	109.9
Richmond—Petersburg .....	45.4	46.8	47.2	83.8	80.5	81.6	58.1	61.3	61.5
Roanoke .....	8.8	8.8	8.9	18.9	18.5	18.8	20.2	19.7	19.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	149.7	154.5	155.2	285.6	291.9	295.1	312.6	316.3	317.8
Seattle—Bellevue—Everett .....	90.2	91.5	91.9	175.5	179.9	181.0	137.2	138.5	139.1
Spokane .....	13.3	13.5	13.5	18.7	18.8	19.0	32.4	33.0	33.3
Tacoma .....	13.2	13.6	13.6	20.1	20.3	20.6	38.0	37.5	37.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004P
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	44.0	46.0	46.0	22.4	23.0	23.0	67.4	67.5	67.7
Providence—Fall River—Warwick .....	45.9	48.3	48.1	24.6	25.3	25.3	69.5	69.7	70.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	186.7	187.9	195.0	64.7	64.9	65.6	333.6	336.0	337.5
Charleston—North Charleston .....	32.4	30.3	31.4	7.3	7.7	7.7	51.1	51.6	51.7
Columbia .....	26.2	26.5	27.2	9.8	9.0	9.1	75.8	73.0	73.4
Greenville—Spartanburg—Anderson .....	44.5	44.1	44.9	12.1	12.1	12.2	65.4	66.2	66.3
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	36.0	36.2	36.6	15.5	15.7	15.8	75.1	75.3	75.5
Rapid City .....	6.1	6.1	6.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	7.2	7.2	7.2
Sioux Falls .....	10.7	11.0	11.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	10.6	10.5	10.5
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	238.2	237.6	243.3	102.2	101.9	102.8	417.6	429.7	416.8
Chattanooga .....	18.9	19.1	19.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	35.5	36.5	35.7
Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol .....	17.5	17.4	18.0	7.8	7.9	8.0	31.6	32.6	31.8
Knoxville .....	43.5	42.3	43.4	14.8	15.0	15.3	58.7	61.0	59.6
Memphis .....	51.7	52.0	53.0	24.1	23.8	23.9	89.7	90.8	89.0
Nashville .....	69.2	70.1	71.3	30.0	30.0	30.1	91.3	95.4	93.3
<b>Texas</b> .....	848.8	844.9	860.4	358.7	356.4	360.4	1,676.1	1,674.5	1,679.0
Abilene .....	6.0	5.9	6.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	9.5	9.3	9.3
Amarillo .....	10.9	11.0	11.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	18.2	17.7	17.8
Austin—San Marcos .....	62.2	62.7	63.6	23.9	24.7	24.8	148.6	147.6	147.7
Beaumont—Port Arthur .....	13.4	13.9	14.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	27.8	27.3	27.4
Brazoria .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	16.1	16.1	16.2
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito .....	11.9	10.9	11.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	26.5	26.3	26.3
Bryan—College Station .....	8.0	8.1	8.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	33.5	33.8	34.2
Corpus Christi .....	17.1	16.9	17.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	31.8	31.4	31.5
Dallas .....	167.5	169.0	170.9	74.5	72.4	73.8	238.8	242.4	242.7
El Paso .....	23.3	23.8	24.0	7.6	7.2	7.3	60.6	62.3	62.1
Ft. Worth—Arlington .....	76.0	75.2	76.2	31.5	31.9	32.0	108.3	110.4	110.8
Galveston—Texas City .....	12.2	12.1	12.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	26.3	25.6	25.6
Houston .....	177.1	175.8	178.0	87.2	85.2	86.0	294.1	302.9	303.3
Killeen—Temple .....	9.6	9.7	9.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	29.7	29.8	29.8
Laredo .....	7.0	7.1	7.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	18.4	19.1	19.1
Longview—Marshall .....	7.6	7.5	7.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	12.8	12.7	12.8
Lubbock .....	14.2	13.6	13.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	28.4	28.2	28.3
McAllen—Edinburg—Mission .....	16.3	16.9	17.0	4.6	4.9	4.9	45.3	45.8	46.1
Odessa—Midland .....	10.5	10.4	10.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	18.7	18.4	18.4
San Angelo .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.0	8.9	8.9
San Antonio .....	79.9	78.5	80.8	27.5	27.1	27.4	137.1	137.5	137.8
Sherman—Denison .....	3.7	3.7	3.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.2	6.3	6.3
Texarkana .....	4.6	4.7	4.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	11.3	11.5	11.5
Tyler .....	7.7	7.8	7.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.4	12.7	12.6
Victoria .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.9	6.8	6.9
Waco .....	9.0	9.1	9.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	17.1	17.1	16.9
Wichita Falls .....	5.5	5.5	5.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	13.6	13.3	13.2
<b>Utah</b> .....	99.5	100.0	101.4	32.1	32.5	32.2	199.9	201.8	201.6
Provo—Orem .....	11.5	11.3	11.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	23.1	23.1	23.3
Salt Lake City—Ogden .....	59.1	59.9	60.1	22.5	22.9	22.7	127.6	127.1	126.8
<b>Vermont</b> .....	34.6	35.5	34.7	10.0	9.9	9.9	53.8	54.0	54.2
Barre—Montpelier .....	3.3	3.5	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.5	8.8	8.6
Burlington .....	8.3	8.5	8.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	18.7	19.2	19.5
<b>Virginia</b> .....	292.0	288.9	298.9	181.3	184.7	185.3	641.7	650.6	654.2
Bristol .....	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.1	5.9	6.0
Charlottesville .....	8.4	8.4	8.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	26.4	26.9	26.9
Danville .....	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	6.5	6.4	6.5
Lynchburg .....	6.9	6.5	6.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	13.4	13.2	13.2
Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News .....	72.6	72.5	74.9	33.4	34.2	34.3	150.5	150.7	150.7
Northern Virginia .....	98.0	101.3	104.2	59.7	60.3	60.7	197.3	203.8	205.6
Richmond—Petersburg .....	43.0	42.2	43.1	24.5	24.8	25.0	106.5	104.9	104.6
Roanoke .....	11.1	10.8	11.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	18.0	18.2	18.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	239.6	236.2	240.7	98.4	99.3	100.1	527.3	531.8	534.4
Seattle—Bellevue—Everett .....	116.9	114.4	116.8	48.6	48.1	48.5	204.5	206.8	206.2
Spokane .....	17.9	17.8	18.0	9.0	9.2	9.3	34.7	34.4	34.5
Tacoma .....	24.1	24.3	24.5	11.6	11.9	12.0	53.4	54.1	54.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	719.6	710.1	717.1	22.1	20.4	21.1	29.3	28.3	29.5
Charleston .....	132.0	131.2	132.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.0	8.5
Huntington-Ashland .....	121.3	120.7	121.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.6	6.6
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	68.5	68.0	68.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	4.7
Wheeling .....	65.1	64.0	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.0	4.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,726.6	2,748.0	2,761.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	106.6	109.7	114.2
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	201.3	198.9	199.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.1	11.3
Eau Claire .....	75.8	77.4	77.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.9
Green Bay .....	143.7	149.6	150.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.9	7.2
Janesville-Beloit .....	66.0	66.0	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.8
Kenosha .....	54.1	53.4	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.1
La Crosse .....	70.3	72.3	72.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.4
Madison .....	292.0	294.1	294.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.3	13.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	824.9	821.8	823.2	.4	.4	.4	29.4	27.3	28.2
Racine .....	77.7	77.4	77.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.3
Sheboygan .....	60.3	61.3	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Wausau .....	68.0	68.6	69.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.5
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	240.0	243.7	244.5	17.2	19.1	18.9	16.6	16.6	17.0
Casper .....	33.5	33.9	34.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	999.0	998.3	998.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	71.4	68.6	68.9
Caguas .....	67.3	68.6	68.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.2
Mayaguez .....	63.0	64.1	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.0	5.3
Ponce .....	71.1	71.2	71.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.6	6.8
San Juan-Bayamon .....	654.3	649.5	650.4	.7	.7	.7	49.9	46.9	46.8
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	42.1	41.6	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	64.9	63.6	64.0	132.9	131.8	132.6	12.8	12.6	12.6
Charleston .....	7.8	7.4	7.3	26.1	26.2	26.4	3.5	3.4	3.4
Huntington-Ashland .....	11.0	10.2	10.3	25.5	26.0	26.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	9.9	9.6	9.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Wheeling .....	4.9	4.7	4.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	504.2	501.1	499.5	521.8	531.5	534.7	50.1	49.2	48.9
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	46.5	46.2	46.1	35.9	36.2	36.5	3.7	3.6	3.6
Eau Claire .....	11.0	11.1	11.1	14.9	15.8	15.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay .....	26.3	27.8	27.6	31.4	31.6	31.6	2.4	2.8	2.7
Janesville-Beloit .....	15.4	15.0	15.0	14.1	15.0	15.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kenosha .....	10.6	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.2	.4	.5	.5
La Crosse .....	9.2	9.6	9.4	14.4	14.5	14.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Madison .....	26.8	26.4	26.5	47.8	48.9	48.7	6.7	7.0	6.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	138.1	134.3	133.5	150.6	149.6	150.5	18.6	19.5	19.4
Racine .....	19.9	19.1	19.2	14.3	13.9	14.1	.7	.7	.6
Sheboygan .....	23.1	23.3	23.4	8.4	8.7	8.9	.8	.9	.9
Wausau .....	17.2	18.0	17.9	16.7	16.2	16.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	8.8	9.0	8.8	46.5	46.9	46.9	4.2	4.1	4.0
Casper .....	1.5	1.6	1.6	7.8	7.6	7.8	.5	.5	.5
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	117.2	116.5	116.4	176.4	181.3	180.7	21.0	20.7	20.8
Caguas .....	15.3	15.5	15.7	14.0	14.6	14.2	.5	.4	.4
Mayaguez .....	11.1	11.3	11.2	8.8	8.9	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Ponce .....	7.2	7.0	7.2	11.5	12.4	12.4	.5	.4	.4
San Juan-Bayamon .....	57.8	56.1	56.0	120.0	122.3	122.2	17.8	18.1	18.1
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	8.5	8.2	8.3	.9	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	30.8	30.5	30.5	55.8	56.2	56.3	108.7	107.0	107.6
Charleston .....	7.8	8.1	8.1	13.4	13.4	13.4	18.4	18.6	18.3
Huntington—Ashland .....	5.7	5.2	5.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	20.2	20.7	20.8
Parkersburg—Marietta .....	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.7	5.1	11.1	11.3	11.1
Wheeling .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	13.2	12.9	12.7
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	155.0	159.5	158.8	238.3	242.0	242.8	361.9	374.8	375.5
Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah .....	10.9	10.3	10.3	21.1	21.4	21.4	21.3	21.4	21.6
Eau Claire .....	3.5	3.6	3.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	12.3	12.6	12.7
Green Bay .....	10.5	10.8	10.8	12.6	13.5	13.8	17.6	18.5	18.7
Janesville—Beloit .....	2.0	2.2	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	8.8	8.7	8.7
Kenosha .....	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.0	8.3	8.5
La Crosse .....	3.5	3.6	3.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	13.3	13.9	13.9
Madison .....	25.0	26.2	26.0	30.4	29.8	29.8	28.9	29.5	29.6
Milwaukee—Waukesha .....	58.0	62.2	61.7	102.5	99.8	100.0	128.1	133.9	133.2
Racine .....	2.6	2.9	2.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	10.1	10.5	10.5
Sheboygan .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	6.9	7.0	7.0
Wausau .....	4.8	4.9	4.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	6.8	7.2	7.2
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	10.0	10.5	10.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	20.4	21.3	21.3
Casper .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.3	4.4	4.4
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	41.5	41.8	41.7	97.9	94.0	93.1	89.6	91.3	91.9
Caguas .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.1	5.6	5.5	7.6	8.8	8.8
Mayaguez .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.0	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.9
Ponce .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	10.2	10.0	10.2
San Juan—Bayamon .....	32.2	32.2	32.4	75.6	70.3	70.3	50.2	52.0	52.0
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	63.3	63.4	64.4	55.0	55.0	55.3	144.0	141.3	143.2
Charleston .....	11.4	11.1	11.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	25.2	24.9	25.2
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.5	10.2	10.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	21.5	21.0	21.4
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	6.2	6.2	6.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	9.7	9.7	9.8
Wheeling .....	6.3	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	10.5	10.0	10.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	226.6	232.7	235.1	132.7	127.4	129.1	426.2	417.0	419.4
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	15.9	15.0	15.2	10.0	9.9	10.1	24.3	23.8	23.8
Eau Claire .....	7.4	7.2	7.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	12.9	12.8	12.7
Green Bay .....	11.5	13.7	13.6	6.3	6.3	6.5	18.0	17.7	17.9
Janesville-Beloit .....	5.7	5.5	5.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	9.0	8.7	8.7
Kenosha .....	5.9	5.7	5.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.6	9.3	9.6
La Crosse .....	6.8	6.9	7.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	10.1	10.5	10.5
Madison .....	23.2	23.6	23.8	14.7	14.7	14.9	75.5	74.7	75.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	61.3	62.1	62.7	41.1	39.3	40.0	96.8	93.4	93.6
Racine .....	6.2	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	10.2	10.5	10.3
Sheboygan .....	3.7	3.9	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.7	6.5	6.6
Wausau .....	4.9	4.7	4.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	8.1	8.1	8.2
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	27.7	27.4	27.3	9.6	9.4	9.6	64.5	64.9	65.5
Casper .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	5.8	5.7	5.8
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	66.6	67.9	68.0	16.1	15.9	15.9	300.1	299.1	300.0
Caguas .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	.8	.6	.6	15.7	14.9	14.9
Mayaguez .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	.7	.7	.7	19.3	19.3	18.6
Ponce .....	3.5	3.6	3.5	.8	.9	.9	23.4	23.3	23.4
San Juan-Bayamon .....	48.0	48.2	48.2	15.1	14.8	14.9	187.0	187.9	188.8
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.1	7.0	6.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	12.6	12.4	12.4

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Statewide for Idaho have been corrected back to 1994.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2003 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2003 are subject to revision. Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of this publication.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		33.7	33.4	33.8	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		39.7	39.3	39.8	40.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		43.7	43.0	43.6	44.0	43.9	--	--	--	--	--
Logging.....	1133	39.7	38.3	38.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining.....	21	44.4	43.7	44.3	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	40.8	40.0	43.7	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	45.1	45.0	44.2	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining.....	2121	47.0	46.3	46.8	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	48.5	47.2	47.8	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	45.8	45.5	45.9	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	43.7	44.5	43.4	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	43.9	44.2	42.3	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	44.1	44.7	42.7	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	43.4	44.1	39.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	45.0	45.5	47.2	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	43.7	44.0	41.6	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	42.8	43.8	40.7	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	43.7	43.2	43.3	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	45.3	44.1	44.8	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	45.0	42.8	44.9	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		38.2	37.5	37.3	38.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings.....	236	37.8	37.7	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building.....	2361	36.3	36.3	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	36.3	36.6	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	35.5	35.4	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building.....	23621	39.8	40.5	39.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building.....	23622	39.2	38.7	39.0	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	40.7	39.0	39.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	41.2	39.1	40.1	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	41.9	39.4	40.8	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	40.2	40.4	40.0	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	41.0	37.7	39.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	37.2	36.4	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	40.7	38.8	37.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	41.6	40.8	40.1	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	37.8	37.2	36.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	36.0	34.9	34.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	39.3	37.6	36.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	37.0	35.3	36.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	32.7	32.4	31.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	35.0	33.8	33.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	38.7	38.1	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	35.1	34.2	34.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	39.2	38.7	38.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	39.2	38.8	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	39.1	38.6	37.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	38.7	39.3	40.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	36.1	35.8	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	35.8	35.5	35.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	36.1	36.5	36.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	36.1	35.9	35.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	36.6	37.8	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	36.5	35.9	37.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	35.6	33.9	33.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	39.3	38.4	37.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	38.8	37.8	38.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	39.9	39.1	35.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		40.3	39.9	40.8	40.8	40.5	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.4
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		40.6	40.2	41.3	41.4	41.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.6
Wood products.....	321	39.8	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.8	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	--
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	41.9	40.7	42.2	42.8	--	5.3	4.7	5.9	6.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry— Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		\$15.31	\$15.27	\$15.60	\$15.55	\$15.59	\$515.95	\$510.02	\$527.28	\$520.93	\$520.71
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		16.60	16.66	16.95	17.00	17.09	659.02	654.74	674.61	681.70	678.47
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		17.50	17.68	18.05	18.15	18.13	764.75	760.24	786.98	798.60	795.91
Logging.....	1133	15.50	15.59	14.77	14.58	--	615.35	597.10	570.12	556.96	--
Mining.....	21	17.76	17.94	18.44	18.56	--	788.54	783.98	816.89	831.49	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	18.98	19.15	18.75	18.74	--	774.38	766.00	819.38	828.31	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	18.94	19.01	19.85	20.00	--	854.19	855.45	877.37	900.00	--
Coal mining.....	2121	20.76	20.81	21.49	21.85	--	975.72	963.50	1,005.73	1,042.25	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	20.09	20.23	21.67	22.09	--	974.37	954.86	1,035.83	1,042.65	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	21.35	21.30	21.34	21.65	--	977.83	969.15	979.51	1,041.37	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	21.60	21.64	22.35	22.86	--	943.92	962.98	969.99	1,010.41	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	16.56	16.83	17.60	17.64	--	726.98	743.89	744.48	780.28	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	15.41	15.68	16.12	16.38	--	679.58	700.90	688.32	710.89	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	15.23	15.33	15.87	16.59	--	660.98	676.05	626.87	663.60	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	15.64	16.18	16.42	16.14	--	703.80	736.19	775.02	777.95	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	16.50	16.79	18.10	17.97	--	721.05	738.76	752.96	778.10	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	16.66	16.95	18.61	18.61	--	713.05	742.41	757.43	803.95	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	20.35	20.69	20.85	20.99	--	889.30	893.81	902.81	868.99	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	15.94	16.17	16.77	16.88	--	722.08	713.10	751.30	757.91	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	14.22	14.32	15.08	15.31	--	639.90	612.90	677.09	690.48	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		18.74	18.84	19.07	19.06	19.14	715.87	706.50	711.31	731.90	721.58
Construction of buildings.....	236	18.14	18.26	18.71	18.60	--	685.69	688.40	697.88	703.08	--
Residential building.....	2361	16.66	16.65	17.50	17.27	--	604.76	604.40	626.50	623.45	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	16.81	16.76	17.19	17.03	--	610.20	613.42	610.25	611.38	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	16.54	16.59	18.02	17.60	--	587.17	587.29	645.12	635.36	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	19.57	19.85	19.95	19.94	--	771.06	778.12	780.05	793.61	--
Industrial building.....	23621	19.56	20.35	19.95	19.93	--	778.49	824.18	784.04	787.24	--
Commercial building.....	23622	19.58	19.68	19.95	19.94	--	767.54	761.62	778.05	795.61	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	18.15	18.54	18.60	18.67	--	738.71	723.06	736.96	789.74	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	17.85	17.99	18.80	18.81	--	735.42	703.41	753.88	812.59	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	17.93	18.25	18.94	18.60	--	751.27	719.05	772.75	805.38	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	17.71	17.20	19.01	19.19	--	711.94	694.88	760.40	850.12	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	17.83	18.15	18.45	18.84	--	731.03	684.26	723.24	796.93	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	17.07	16.97	16.00	15.58	--	635.00	617.71	619.20	588.92	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	18.42	19.17	18.77	18.68	--	749.69	743.80	705.75	775.22	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	19.18	19.39	20.13	19.34	--	797.89	791.11	807.21	831.62	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	19.07	19.09	19.24	19.29	--	720.85	710.15	709.96	729.16	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	17.82	17.89	18.04	18.02	--	641.52	624.36	622.38	643.31	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	16.16	16.42	16.68	16.99	--	635.09	617.39	603.82	660.91	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	21.68	22.48	23.69	23.89	--	802.16	793.54	855.21	888.71	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	18.05	18.12	18.09	17.86	--	590.24	587.09	573.45	559.02	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	18.62	18.44	18.29	18.33	--	651.70	623.27	609.06	637.88	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	17.80	18.24	17.42	17.55	--	688.86	694.94	686.35	684.45	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	16.82	16.89	16.87	16.85	--	590.38	577.64	583.70	588.07	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	20.55	20.55	20.81	20.88	--	805.56	795.29	799.10	814.32	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	20.89	20.89	21.01	21.14	--	818.89	810.53	810.99	826.57	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	19.98	19.99	20.29	20.34	--	781.22	771.61	768.99	787.16	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	22.45	22.26	23.03	22.80	--	868.82	874.82	928.11	891.48	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	18.32	18.29	18.17	18.45	--	661.35	654.78	655.94	669.74	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	19.96	19.96	19.77	20.48	--	714.57	708.58	697.88	716.80	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	16.51	16.62	16.26	16.12	--	596.01	606.63	599.99	610.95	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	19.10	19.08	19.09	18.91	--	689.51	684.97	683.42	663.74	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	17.40	17.31	16.60	16.90	--	636.84	654.32	622.50	642.20	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	17.29	17.29	17.70	18.05	--	631.09	620.71	661.98	678.68	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	17.07	16.87	18.05	18.56	--	607.69	571.89	611.90	651.46	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	17.38	17.63	17.61	17.63	--	683.03	676.99	658.61	708.73	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	18.22	18.68	18.45	18.42	--	706.94	706.10	715.86	755.22	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	16.42	16.58	16.59	16.71	--	655.16	648.28	593.92	656.70	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		15.62	15.63	15.99	16.01	16.07	629.49	623.64	652.39	653.21	650.84
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		16.34	16.32	16.68	16.69	16.72	663.40	656.06	688.88	690.97	687.19
Wood products.....	321	12.52	12.49	12.91	12.93	12.99	498.30	498.35	521.56	524.96	529.99
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	13.72	13.67	14.11	14.06	--	574.87	556.37	595.44	601.77	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	41.0	41.0	41.7	42.0	--	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	41.1	39.9	42.3	42.0	--	3.7	3.4	5.5	5.4	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	39.9	41.4	40.5	41.6	--	4.1	5.3	4.4	5.4	--
Other wood products.....	3219	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.2	--	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	--
Millwork.....	32191	38.9	39.9	39.7	39.3	--	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.0	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	39.8	41.6	40.1	39.2	--	2.1	3.3	3.0	2.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	38.1	38.3	39.4	39.3	--	2.4	2.1	3.4	3.3	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	40.0	39.7	38.8	39.2	--	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.4	--
All other wood products.....	32199	36.8	37.6	38.6	39.0	--	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	33.6	35.1	36.9	37.9	--	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	42.0	41.8	41.5	42.5	42.4	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.8	--
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	42.9	42.5	40.4	39.9	--	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	41.9	41.6	37.6	37.2	--	4.9	4.9	3.3	3.4	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	43.9	43.4	43.3	42.6	--	5.8	4.9	6.0	6.2	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	42.4	41.9	42.6	42.7	--	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.3	--	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	42.7	41.5	43.2	43.1	--	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	41.2	41.4	40.6	43.0	--	6.1	6.7	5.6	7.0	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	40.4	41.0	39.4	42.8	--	6.1	6.8	5.7	7.4	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	42.1	41.8	42.0	43.3	--	6.1	6.6	5.4	6.6	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	42.8	42.1	42.7	42.7	--	6.6	4.8	5.5	5.8	--
Primary metals.....	331	42.6	42.2	42.9	43.1	43.2	5.2	5.1	6.3	6.4	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	43.7	43.2	42.7	43.3	--	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.9	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.3	--	4.7	4.9	6.2	6.1	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	40.9	40.7	42.3	42.4	--	5.0	5.7	8.3	7.2	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	42.7	42.9	42.1	42.3	--	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.2	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	43.5	43.1	42.9	42.5	--	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	42.0	41.4	42.5	42.9	--	4.8	4.4	6.4	6.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	42.1	42.0	42.5	43.1	--	4.6	4.5	6.2	6.5	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	40.2	38.9	40.8	40.8	--	4.8	4.5	6.4	5.8	--
Foundries.....	3315	42.0	41.5	43.4	43.6	--	5.1	4.8	6.4	6.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	41.9	41.5	44.5	44.4	--	5.2	5.0	7.4	7.3	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	41.9	41.5	45.2	44.9	--	5.1	4.9	7.6	7.6	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	42.0	41.4	43.2	43.5	--	5.5	5.2	7.0	6.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	42.0	41.6	42.0	42.5	--	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.5	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	40.4	40.1	41.1	41.0	40.8	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.5	--
Forging and stamping.....	3321	41.7	40.7	40.8	41.3	--	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.8	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	40.8	40.1	43.1	43.6	--	5.0	4.5	6.2	6.6	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	42.6	42.0	39.9	40.1	--	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.4	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	39.6	39.5	41.3	41.2	--	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.4	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	38.8	39.0	42.0	42.0	--	2.7	2.4	4.5	4.7	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.7	--	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	40.5	40.7	41.1	41.3	--	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.4	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	36.3	38.9	38.7	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	41.7	41.2	42.4	41.8	--	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	--
Plate work.....	332313	40.5	40.6	39.9	41.0	--	4.6	4.9	2.9	3.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.5	--	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	39.4	40.1	40.0	39.5	--	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.7	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	37.4	37.3	37.7	38.0	--	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	39.2	38.8	38.8	37.7	--	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.4	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	40.6	40.0	42.8	42.2	--	4.8	4.5	5.7	5.2	--
Hardware.....	3325	40.4	39.9	42.0	42.0	--	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.5	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	40.2	40.1	42.3	41.5	--	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.3	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	40.9	40.5	41.6	41.3	--	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	--
Machine shops.....	33271	40.8	40.3	41.7	41.4	--	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.2	--	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.9	--	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.5	--	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	40.1	39.3	40.2	40.1	--	3.9	3.0	4.6	4.8	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	40.6	39.9	40.3	40.3	--	3.8	2.9	4.7	4.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	39.6	38.8	40.2	40.0	--	4.0	3.0	4.6	4.8	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	41.1	40.9	41.8	42.0	--	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	\$12.66	\$12.57	\$13.21	\$13.23	--	\$519.06	\$515.37	\$550.86	\$555.66	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	12.89	12.93	13.87	13.83	--	529.78	515.91	586.70	580.86	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	11.72	11.53	12.09	12.24	--	467.63	477.34	489.65	509.18	--
Other wood products.....	3219	11.92	11.95	12.28	12.31	--	458.92	467.25	481.38	482.55	--
Millwork.....	32191	12.66	12.68	12.82	12.81	--	492.47	505.93	508.95	503.43	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	12.89	12.89	13.19	13.10	--	513.02	536.22	528.92	513.52	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	12.44	12.48	12.49	12.55	--	473.96	477.98	492.11	493.22	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	10.59	10.55	11.40	11.39	--	423.60	418.84	442.32	446.49	--
All other wood products.....	32199	11.72	11.75	12.04	12.18	--	431.30	441.80	464.74	475.02	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	12.10	12.27	12.66	12.77	--	406.56	430.68	467.15	483.98	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	15.53	15.69	16.00	16.03	\$16.33	652.26	655.84	664.00	681.28	\$692.39
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	14.25	14.36	14.51	14.56	--	611.33	610.30	586.20	580.94	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	13.35	13.55	13.55	13.67	--	559.37	563.68	509.48	508.52	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	15.12	15.15	15.36	15.35	--	663.77	657.51	665.09	653.91	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	16.11	16.28	16.92	16.70	--	683.06	682.13	720.79	713.09	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	17.23	17.38	18.06	17.85	--	702.98	710.84	736.85	737.21	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	14.13	14.07	15.01	14.76	--	603.35	583.91	648.43	636.16	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	15.72	15.91	15.98	16.13	--	647.66	658.67	648.79	693.59	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	16.84	17.06	17.18	17.40	--	680.34	699.46	676.89	744.72	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	14.52	14.57	14.75	14.73	--	611.29	609.03	619.50	637.81	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	15.28	15.35	15.84	15.90	--	653.98	646.24	676.37	678.93	--
Primary metals.....	331	17.88	18.05	18.36	18.34	18.54	761.69	761.71	787.64	790.45	800.93
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	22.64	22.76	22.84	22.89	--	989.37	983.23	975.27	991.14	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	16.33	16.50	17.14	17.30	--	684.23	693.00	723.31	731.79	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	15.22	15.47	16.50	16.72	--	622.50	629.63	697.95	708.93	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	17.13	17.24	17.65	17.75	--	731.45	739.60	743.07	750.83	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	15.72	15.99	16.07	16.17	--	683.82	689.17	689.40	687.23	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	18.45	18.59	19.13	19.09	--	774.90	769.63	813.03	818.96	--
Roll, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	18.92	19.01	19.74	19.72	--	796.53	798.42	838.95	849.93	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping....	33149	17.15	17.42	17.80	17.54	--	689.43	677.64	726.24	715.63	--
Foundries.....	3315	16.21	16.35	16.94	16.77	--	680.82	678.53	735.20	731.17	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	17.61	17.75	18.65	18.39	--	737.86	736.63	829.93	816.52	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	19.20	19.29	20.16	19.78	--	804.48	800.54	911.23	888.12	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	14.33	14.53	15.71	15.65	--	601.86	601.54	678.67	680.78	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	14.44	14.58	14.61	14.54	--	606.48	606.53	613.62	617.95	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	14.97	14.95	15.18	15.25	15.22	604.79	599.50	623.90	625.25	620.98
Forging and stamping.....	3321	15.50	15.63	15.82	15.98	--	646.35	636.14	645.46	659.97	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	16.84	16.91	17.57	17.84	--	687.07	678.09	757.27	777.82	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	14.75	14.82	14.97	15.10	--	628.35	622.44	597.30	605.51	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	15.11	15.06	15.14	15.36	--	598.36	594.87	625.28	632.83	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	15.23	15.16	15.09	15.22	--	590.92	591.24	633.78	639.24	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	14.45	14.46	14.67	14.61	--	567.89	571.17	582.40	580.02	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	14.57	14.53	15.00	14.96	--	590.09	591.37	616.50	617.85	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	13.02	13.30	14.10	14.04	--	472.63	517.37	545.67	565.81	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	14.74	14.88	15.08	15.11	--	614.66	613.06	639.39	631.60	--
Plate work.....	332313	14.96	14.49	15.28	15.14	--	605.88	588.29	609.67	620.74	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	14.36	14.40	14.41	14.34	--	551.42	555.84	557.67	552.09	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	12.92	13.08	13.30	13.30	--	509.05	524.51	532.00	525.35	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	15.25	15.25	15.22	14.99	--	570.35	568.83	573.79	569.62	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	15.15	15.15	14.67	14.85	--	593.88	587.82	569.20	559.85	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	16.79	16.71	16.48	16.56	--	681.67	668.40	705.34	698.83	--
Hardware.....	3325	13.93	14.06	14.50	14.74	--	562.77	560.99	609.00	619.08	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	13.62	13.84	13.66	13.95	--	547.52	554.98	577.82	578.93	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	15.94	15.77	15.87	15.94	--	651.95	638.69	660.19	658.32	--
Machine shops.....	33271	16.13	15.94	15.93	16.00	--	658.10	642.38	664.28	662.40	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	15.46	15.35	15.72	15.78	--	636.95	629.35	647.66	650.14	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	14.94	14.82	15.27	15.30	--	609.55	601.69	623.02	625.77	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	15.98	15.87	16.19	16.28	--	666.37	657.02	675.12	675.62	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	12.99	12.91	13.24	13.28	--	520.90	507.36	532.25	532.53	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	13.24	13.03	13.33	13.32	--	537.54	519.90	537.20	536.80	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	12.78	12.81	13.16	13.24	--	506.09	497.03	529.03	529.60	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	15.23	15.24	15.84	15.95	--	625.95	623.32	662.11	669.90	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Metal valves.....	33291	39.9	39.8	40.8	41.0	--	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.4	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	42.3	41.6	41.7	41.3	--	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	39.1	39.1	41.2	41.7	--	3.0	2.8	3.9	4.6	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	41.7	41.5	42.4	42.6	--	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.6	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	45.0	44.3	43.5	43.7	--	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	41.7	41.4	42.9	42.9	--	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.3	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	40.5	40.5	41.8	42.1	--	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.5	--
<b>Machinery.....</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>--</b>
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	40.9	41.2	42.5	42.6	--	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	40.1	39.8	43.1	43.1	--	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	41.1	40.0	43.7	43.5	--	4.8	4.0	5.7	5.7	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	38.0	37.9	40.5	40.9	--	2.4	2.6	4.6	5.0	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	41.8	40.4	41.1	41.1	--	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	40.0	39.3	40.4	40.1	--	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	40.5	39.2	40.6	40.0	--	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	40.1	39.4	40.5	40.3	--	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	39.3	39.1	40.7	40.4	--	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.8	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	39.4	39.3	40.5	39.7	--	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	41.6	40.8	42.7	42.8	--	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.1	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	42.1	41.5	42.3	41.7	--	5.9	5.2	6.4	5.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	39.6	39.2	42.3	42.3	--	3.5	3.2	5.2	5.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	42.5	41.6	43.1	43.5	--	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.3	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	41.0	39.5	42.5	43.0	--	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	41.6	41.6	41.8	42.0	--	4.9	4.4	5.7	5.9	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.8	--	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.8	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	40.2	40.1	42.4	42.3	--	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.7	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	40.8	40.6	42.7	42.3	--	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.5	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	40.3	39.7	41.9	40.8	--	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.8	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	41.1	40.7	42.0	42.2	--	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.5	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	40.8	41.0	41.0	42.8	--	5.3	5.3	3.8	4.7	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	39.5	39.7	42.6	42.4	--	3.3	3.5	4.9	4.9	--
<b>Computer and electronic products.....</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>--</b>
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	40.8	40.8	42.1	41.4	--	1.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment.....	334113,9	41.2	41.2	42.4	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	39.8	39.2	41.5	41.3	--	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	40.6	40.0	41.8	41.2	--	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	35.1	34.2	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	40.9	40.1	41.0	41.0	--	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	40.3	39.1	41.6	42.0	--	3.9	3.0	4.6	4.9	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	41.3	40.1	41.2	41.2	--	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.0	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	41.2	41.7	40.0	39.2	--	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	40.9	39.8	41.0	41.3	--	3.7	3.1	4.1	4.4	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	40.0	39.3	40.4	39.9	--	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.8	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	41.8	40.7	40.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	40.5	39.7	40.0	40.0	--	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	39.1	38.5	40.1	39.3	--	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	37.0	36.8	38.4	39.3	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.7	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	43.5	43.6	44.9	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	39.8	39.6	40.3	39.2	--	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	--
<b>Electrical equipment and appliances.....</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>--</b>
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	40.8	40.0	42.0	40.0	--	3.3	2.6	4.4	4.0	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	41.5	41.0	43.7	43.4	--	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	40.6	39.6	41.4	39.0	--	3.4	2.6	4.7	4.2	--
Household appliances.....	3352	38.6	38.5	37.7	37.5	--	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	41.8	41.3	41.7	42.1	--	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.3	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	40.3	40.3	40.6	41.1	--	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	41.7	41.4	42.6	42.4	--	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	43.3	42.1	42.2	42.4	--	2.8	2.0	3.8	4.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Metal valves.....	33291	\$14.95	\$15.02	\$15.72	\$15.91	--	\$596.51	\$597.80	\$641.38	\$652.31	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	15.56	15.57	17.11	17.36	--	658.19	647.71	713.49	716.97	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	15.08	15.12	15.40	15.43	--	589.63	591.19	634.48	643.43	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	15.37	15.35	15.90	15.98	--	640.93	637.03	674.16	680.75	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	16.24	16.48	17.11	17.32	--	730.80	730.06	744.29	756.88	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	17.09	17.28	18.01	18.09	--	712.65	715.39	772.63	776.06	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	14.51	14.34	14.87	14.91	--	587.66	580.77	621.57	627.71	--
Machinery.....	333	16.17	16.17	16.50	16.50	\$16.51	658.12	653.27	691.35	689.70	\$685.17
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	14.47	14.58	14.64	14.75	--	591.82	600.70	622.20	628.35	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	14.24	14.22	13.79	14.07	--	571.02	565.96	594.35	606.42	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	14.98	14.97	15.41	15.65	--	615.68	598.80	673.42	680.78	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	14.73	15.06	15.90	16.05	--	559.74	570.77	643.95	656.45	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	16.77	16.84	17.02	17.02	--	700.99	680.34	699.52	699.52	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	17.93	17.80	18.26	18.11	--	717.20	699.54	737.70	726.21	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	24.30	24.15	25.38	24.78	--	984.15	946.68	1,030.43	991.20	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	16.12	16.04	16.26	16.26	--	646.41	631.98	658.53	655.28	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	14.05	13.94	14.57	14.71	--	552.17	545.05	593.00	594.28	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	13.94	13.84	14.12	14.34	--	549.24	543.91	571.86	569.30	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	17.67	17.79	17.97	17.75	--	735.07	725.83	767.32	759.70	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	17.62	17.65	18.37	18.00	--	741.80	732.48	777.05	750.60	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	17.49	17.76	17.54	17.51	--	692.60	696.19	741.94	740.67	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	17.84	17.97	17.92	17.72	--	758.20	747.55	772.35	770.82	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	17.48	17.59	18.00	17.76	--	716.68	694.81	765.00	763.68	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	18.05	17.72	17.89	17.98	--	750.88	737.15	747.80	755.16	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	16.91	16.57	16.85	16.95	--	698.38	664.34	700.96	708.51	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	15.79	15.90	16.41	16.43	--	634.76	637.59	695.78	694.99	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	17.14	17.01	17.73	17.94	--	699.31	690.61	757.07	758.86	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	17.51	17.33	18.16	18.25	--	705.65	688.00	760.90	744.60	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	14.62	14.68	14.81	14.81	--	600.88	597.48	622.02	624.98	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	14.12	14.01	14.25	14.49	--	576.10	574.41	584.25	620.17	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	15.98	16.19	16.88	16.86	--	631.21	642.74	719.09	714.86	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	16.57	16.62	16.92	16.92	17.11	669.43	661.48	695.41	690.34	691.24
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	19.95	20.08	20.06	19.98	--	813.96	819.26	844.53	827.17	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment.....	334113,9	17.81	17.79	17.32	17.46	--	733.77	732.95	734.37	689.67	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	16.66	16.75	16.86	16.64	--	663.07	656.60	699.69	687.23	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	14.89	14.96	15.48	15.46	--	604.53	598.40	647.06	636.95	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	16.32	16.08	17.85	18.17	--	572.83	549.94	696.15	701.36	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	15.23	15.28	15.94	15.98	--	622.91	612.73	653.54	653.18	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	13.30	13.41	13.20	13.19	--	535.99	524.33	549.12	553.98	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	17.89	17.84	18.92	18.99	--	738.86	715.38	779.50	782.39	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	12.32	12.51	13.86	14.05	--	507.58	521.67	554.40	550.76	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	13.41	13.44	13.55	13.57	--	548.47	534.91	555.55	560.44	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	17.12	17.12	16.93	16.97	--	684.80	672.82	683.97	677.10	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	15.01	14.66	14.10	14.55	--	627.42	596.66	576.69	582.00	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	18.88	19.06	19.99	20.18	--	764.64	756.68	799.60	807.20	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	17.20	17.17	16.96	16.96	--	672.52	661.05	680.10	666.53	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	18.03	18.04	17.57	17.39	--	667.11	663.87	674.69	683.43	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	21.39	21.65	22.67	22.58	--	930.47	943.94	1,017.88	979.97	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	17.72	17.52	17.15	16.92	--	705.26	693.79	691.15	663.26	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	14.27	14.26	14.58	14.69	14.80	577.94	570.40	591.95	596.41	592.00
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	13.89	13.85	14.26	14.71	--	566.71	554.00	598.92	588.40	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	18.16	17.83	18.81	19.25	--	753.64	731.03	822.00	835.45	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	12.29	12.37	12.73	13.12	--	498.97	489.85	527.02	511.68	--
Household appliances.....	3352	13.80	13.86	14.02	14.24	--	532.68	533.61	528.55	534.00	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	14.38	14.38	14.71	14.77	--	601.08	593.89	613.41	621.82	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	12.97	12.97	13.32	13.28	--	522.69	522.69	540.79	545.81	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	15.72	15.93	16.26	16.19	--	655.52	659.50	692.68	686.46	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	15.51	15.25	15.77	15.72	--	671.58	642.03	665.49	666.53	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	40.3	39.9	41.0	41.6	--	3.3	3.0	4.7	5.1	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	39.9	39.9	40.5	41.1	--	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.5	--
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	39.9	39.4	40.4	41.0	--	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.6	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	38.6	38.3	38.4	38.8	--	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.1	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	41.6	41.3	42.9	43.0	42.3	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.7	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	42.8	42.5	42.7	43.1	--	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.8	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	43.3	43.0	43.0	43.6	--	6.5	5.9	5.3	6.2	--
Automobiles.....	336111	42.9	43.5	43.0	43.1	--	6.8	6.7	5.2	5.7	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	44.0	42.2	42.9	44.3	--	5.9	4.6	5.4	6.9	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	39.0	38.3	40.6	39.8	--	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	39.7	39.6	41.9	41.7	--	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	39.7	39.2	43.7	44.0	--	3.9	3.4	5.3	5.6	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	39.9	39.5	40.2	40.5	--	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.7	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	39.3	39.1	40.9	40.4	--	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.0	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	41.5	41.5	43.7	43.8	--	4.4	4.5	6.3	6.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	41.4	41.2	43.1	43.5	--	4.6	4.4	6.6	6.8	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	42.1	41.9	44.0	44.4	--	4.4	4.1	6.6	6.9	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	39.6	39.8	42.4	42.4	--	3.5	3.6	5.2	5.0	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	40.2	40.5	43.4	43.6	--	3.8	3.8	5.5	5.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	44.7	44.8	46.3	46.6	--	5.1	5.2	8.9	9.2	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	46.7	46.1	47.6	47.9	--	8.1	7.1	8.8	9.0	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	37.3	36.0	41.9	41.3	--	0.9	0.5	4.2	4.0	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	42.7	42.1	43.2	43.9	--	5.2	5.1	5.8	6.4	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	39.0	39.8	41.5	41.7	--	3.8	4.7	5.5	5.3	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	38.3	39.1	41.5	41.7	--	3.7	4.6	5.6	5.5	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	42.1	41.4	42.9	42.8	--	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.3	--
Aircraft.....	336411	40.7	39.6	41.7	41.4	--	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.2	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	43.5	42.7	45.1	45.1	--	6.3	5.4	6.8	6.9	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	43.1	43.0	42.7	42.7	--	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.9	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	41.0	40.6	41.4	41.5	--	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.7	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	42.3	41.5	42.2	42.4	--	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.8	--
Boat building.....	336612	38.8	39.1	40.1	40.1	--	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.0	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	38.2	37.9	39.1	39.4	39.4	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.5	--
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	38.2	37.8	39.7	40.0	--	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.8	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	39.4	39.7	40.5	40.7	--	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	37.4	36.6	39.1	39.6	--	2.3	1.8	3.0	3.3	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	35.6	34.8	38.9	39.6	--	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.8	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	37.9	36.7	38.6	38.8	--	2.2	1.2	2.6	3.0	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	40.0	39.9	40.9	41.5	--	3.6	3.7	5.0	4.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	38.2	37.8	37.7	37.9	--	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	37.9	38.4	37.1	37.8	--	3.3	3.7	1.7	2.2	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	38.0	37.2	38.1	37.3	--	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	38.8	38.6	38.1	38.5	--	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	38.5	37.9	38.8	38.7	38.2	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.4	--
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	38.1	37.3	38.6	38.1	--	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	39.5	39.1	39.1	39.0	--	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	38.1	37.3	40.0	39.4	--	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.0	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	36.1	35.2	35.4	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	38.7	38.4	39.1	39.3	--	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.4	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	36.2	36.4	37.2	37.3	--	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	40.6	41.4	42.2	43.4	--	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.3	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	36.4	36.8	36.0	35.1	--	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	--
Signs.....	33995	39.5	39.2	39.8	39.5	--	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	38.7	37.5	38.5	38.8	--	2.0	1.6	3.2	3.4	--
<b>Nondurable goods.....</b>		39.9	39.5	40.0	40.0	39.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Food manufacturing.....	311	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	--
Animal food.....	3111	42.6	42.3	42.1	40.8	--	6.2	6.1	7.1	6.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	44.1	43.3	43.5	42.9	--	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	42.9	42.6	43.4	42.8	--	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.2	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	38.9	37.7	38.3	37.3	--	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.7	--
Sugar.....	31131	42.7	39.7	40.1	38.8	--	6.0	5.8	4.1	3.4	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	37.6	36.9	37.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	40.6	40.6	39.1	38.9	--	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.5	--
Frozen food.....	31141	40.7	40.9	39.2	38.5	--	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	\$14.70	\$14.64	\$15.00	\$14.91	--	\$592.41	\$584.14	\$615.00	\$620.26	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	13.62	13.64	14.01	14.07	--	543.44	544.24	567.41	578.28	--
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	13.60	13.62	14.05	14.07	--	542.64	536.63	567.62	576.87	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	13.77	13.56	13.81	13.93	--	531.52	519.35	530.30	540.48	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	21.07	20.95	21.37	21.34	\$21.33	876.51	865.24	916.77	917.62	\$902.26
Motor vehicles.....	3361	27.94	27.80	27.80	27.88	--	1,195.83	1,181.50	1,187.06	1,201.63	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	28.41	28.34	28.30	28.41	--	1,230.15	1,218.62	1,216.90	1,238.68	--
Automobiles.....	336111	29.24	29.21	29.52	29.69	--	1,254.40	1,270.64	1,269.36	1,279.64	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	26.95	26.82	26.31	26.44	--	1,185.80	1,131.80	1,128.70	1,171.29	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	23.84	22.99	23.84	23.60	--	929.76	880.52	967.90	939.28	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	15.67	15.50	16.35	16.40	--	622.10	613.80	685.07	683.88	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	18.80	18.91	20.26	20.20	--	746.36	741.27	885.36	888.80	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	13.27	13.25	12.73	13.04	--	529.47	523.38	511.75	528.12	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	13.48	13.20	14.01	13.92	--	529.76	516.12	573.01	562.37	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	20.27	20.21	20.51	20.33	--	841.21	838.72	896.29	890.45	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	21.85	21.78	22.48	22.28	--	904.59	897.34	968.89	969.18	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	22.75	22.59	23.41	23.19	--	957.78	946.52	1,030.04	1,029.64	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	17.49	17.51	18.47	18.35	--	692.60	696.90	783.13	778.04	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	17.81	17.86	18.88	18.78	--	715.96	723.33	819.39	818.81	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	25.25	25.02	25.82	26.01	--	1,128.68	1,120.90	1,195.47	1,212.07	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	25.73	25.41	26.09	25.45	--	1,201.59	1,171.40	1,241.88	1,219.06	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	14.93	15.08	15.79	15.72	--	556.89	542.88	661.60	649.24	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	22.62	22.43	22.75	22.94	--	965.87	944.30	982.80	1,007.07	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	16.40	16.49	16.34	16.12	--	639.60	656.30	678.11	672.20	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	16.45	16.54	16.40	16.17	--	630.04	646.71	680.60	674.29	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	22.46	22.36	23.66	23.71	--	945.57	925.70	1,015.01	1,014.79	--
Aircraft.....	336411	24.71	24.57	26.48	26.66	--	1,005.70	972.97	1,104.22	1,103.72	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	22.99	22.96	24.36	24.51	--	1,000.07	980.39	1,098.64	1,105.40	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	18.21	18.24	18.37	18.13	--	784.85	784.32	784.40	774.15	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	15.72	15.74	16.55	16.78	--	644.52	639.04	685.17	696.37	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	17.07	17.03	18.06	18.35	--	722.06	706.75	762.13	778.04	--
Boat building.....	336612	13.34	13.50	13.98	14.09	--	517.59	527.85	560.60	565.01	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	12.92	12.89	12.92	12.95	13.06	493.54	488.53	505.17	510.23	514.56
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	12.55	12.59	12.67	12.66	--	479.41	475.90	503.00	506.40	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	13.03	13.14	13.10	13.15	--	513.38	521.66	530.55	535.21	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	12.24	12.21	12.37	12.33	--	457.78	446.89	483.67	488.27	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	13.02	13.02	12.95	12.99	--	463.51	453.10	503.76	514.40	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	11.59	11.45	11.50	11.45	--	439.26	420.22	443.90	444.26	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	12.24	12.38	13.07	12.87	--	489.60	493.96	534.56	534.11	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	14.08	13.94	14.02	14.11	--	537.86	526.93	528.55	534.77	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	15.13	15.26	14.56	14.93	--	573.43	585.98	540.18	564.35	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	12.91	12.89	13.16	13.01	--	490.58	479.51	501.40	485.27	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	12.85	12.64	12.24	12.48	--	498.58	487.90	466.34	480.48	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	13.22	13.20	13.75	13.77	13.59	508.97	500.28	533.50	532.90	519.14
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	13.82	13.86	14.15	14.15	--	526.54	516.98	546.19	539.12	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	13.71	13.69	14.16	14.05	--	541.55	535.28	553.66	547.95	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	13.58	13.79	13.50	13.60	--	517.40	514.37	540.00	535.84	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	14.37	14.16	15.34	15.33	--	518.76	498.43	543.04	533.48	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	12.77	12.70	13.43	13.47	--	494.20	487.68	525.11	529.37	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	12.45	12.42	12.94	13.24	--	450.69	452.09	481.37	493.85	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	11.75	11.73	12.40	12.59	--	477.05	485.62	523.28	546.41	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	11.66	11.49	11.85	11.87	--	424.42	422.83	426.60	416.64	--
Signs.....	33995	14.53	14.35	14.86	14.84	--	573.94	562.52	591.43	586.18	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	12.84	12.80	13.77	13.72	--	496.91	480.00	530.15	532.34	--
<b>Nondurable goods.....</b>		14.51	14.55	14.88	14.90	15.02	578.95	574.73	595.20	596.00	596.29
Food manufacturing.....	311	12.74	12.75	12.87	12.90	13.00	498.13	494.70	499.36	499.23	496.60
Animal food.....	3111	13.80	13.95	14.19	14.07	--	587.88	590.09	597.40	574.06	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	18.96	18.90	19.06	19.10	--	836.14	818.37	829.11	819.39	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	15.54	15.67	16.15	16.31	--	666.67	667.54	700.91	698.07	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	15.58	15.45	14.80	15.25	--	606.06	582.47	566.84	568.83	--
Sugar.....	31131	16.42	16.14	14.99	15.30	--	701.13	640.76	601.10	593.64	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	15.47	15.42	14.72	15.41	--	581.67	569.00	549.06	560.92	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	12.79	12.86	12.96	12.81	--	519.27	522.12	506.74	498.31	--
Frozen food.....	31141	11.57	11.61	11.98	11.96	--	470.90	474.85	469.62	460.46	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>											
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	37.7	38.2	37.4	36.8	--	3.8	4.4	3.2	3.1	--
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	42.4	42.6	40.2	39.5	--	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	40.6	40.1	39.1	39.3	--	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.7	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	40.5	40.0	38.5	39.1	--	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.4	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	41.9	41.6	42.8	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	3115	41.0	41.3	41.3	40.9	--	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	41.2	41.5	41.3	40.6	--	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.6	--	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	39.6	39.1	38.9	38.9	--	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	40.3	38.8	39.6	39.6	--	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	40.3	40.4	39.5	39.8	--	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.8	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	38.9	38.7	38.1	38.1	--	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	35.6	34.7	38.7	39.2	--	3.8	3.3	6.5	5.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.9	--	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	34.4	34.8	34.9	35.7	--	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	26.1	26.7	28.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	39.5	39.8	38.3	39.0	--	4.5	4.8	3.8	4.3	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	39.0	38.4	39.7	39.9	--	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.4	--
Other food products.....	3119	38.1	38.4	38.4	37.8	--	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	--
Snack food.....	31191	37.1	37.3	37.9	37.7	--	4.6	4.8	6.2	6.0	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	38.6	38.9	38.7	37.9	--	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.2	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	38.8	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.4	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.6	--
Beverages.....	3121	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.4	--	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	39.4	39.3	39.3	38.9	--	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	42.1	41.8	40.8	39.2	--	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	38.9	40.1	40.4	40.0	--	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.3	--
Textile mills.....	313	39.7	39.5	40.1	40.7	39.6	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	38.9	39.2	40.0	40.8	--	3.1	2.9	4.0	4.4	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.8	--	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	40.6	40.0	40.1	40.3	--	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.2	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	39.6	38.7	39.8	40.3	--	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.6	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	41.6	40.5	39.2	39.9	--	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.1	--
Textile product mills.....	314	39.2	38.6	39.5	38.8	38.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	--
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	39.3	38.4	40.7	39.7	--	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.9	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	38.3	36.7	39.0	38.7	--	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	39.1	39.0	37.6	37.5	--	3.4	3.6	1.9	2.4	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	41.0	40.1	38.9	39.9	--	4.5	3.9	2.5	3.0	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	38.1	38.4	36.8	36.0	--	2.9	3.5	1.6	2.0	--
Apparel.....	315	36.0	35.6	36.1	36.5	36.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	--
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	37.4	36.7	38.5	38.7	--	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.9	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	38.1	37.4	39.5	39.8	--	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.0	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	37.6	37.3	38.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	38.4	37.4	40.1	40.8	--	1.9	1.7	2.7	3.1	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	35.6	35.1	35.5	36.0	--	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	34.8	34.7	34.7	35.3	--	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	34.3	33.4	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	34.9	35.1	34.3	34.8	--	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	35.6	34.2	35.9	36.1	--	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	37.3	37.2	37.0	37.7	--	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.8	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	37.9	37.7	38.4	38.2	--	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	39.9	39.8	39.5	40.0	39.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	--
Footwear.....	3162	40.5	39.6	39.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	39.4	40.0	39.9	41.6	--	3.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	41.6	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	43.1	42.9	43.0	43.0	--	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	42.6	42.2	42.4	42.5	--	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	44.6	44.9	44.7	44.5	--	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.1	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	40.9	40.6	41.1	41.1	--	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	41.5	40.7	40.7	41.1	--	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.4	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	41.7	40.8	40.9	41.7	--	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.7	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.6	--	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.1	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	41.3	40.3	39.3	38.3	--	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	40.3	40.2	40.9	40.9	--	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.0	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	\$13.02	\$13.04	\$12.93	\$13.06	--	\$490.85	\$498.13	\$483.58	\$480.61	--
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	10.81	10.83	11.47	11.37	--	458.34	461.36	461.09	449.12	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	14.30	14.45	14.05	13.77	--	580.58	579.45	549.36	541.16	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	14.06	14.24	13.66	13.39	--	569.43	569.60	525.91	523.55	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	13.61	13.60	13.55	13.46	--	570.26	565.76	579.94	573.40	--
Dairy products.....	3115	16.05	16.10	16.38	16.57	--	658.05	664.93	676.49	677.71	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	16.13	16.17	16.46	16.77	--	664.56	671.06	679.80	680.86	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	17.38	17.42	18.19	18.73	--	714.32	708.99	745.79	760.44	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	11.12	11.12	11.39	11.40	--	440.35	434.79	443.07	443.46	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	11.69	11.58	11.94	11.91	--	471.11	449.30	472.82	471.64	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing.....	311612,3	12.18	12.30	12.81	12.72	--	490.85	496.92	506.00	506.26	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	10.25	10.27	10.38	10.46	--	398.73	397.45	395.48	398.53	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	9.94	10.05	10.54	10.89	--	353.86	348.74	407.90	426.89	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	12.46	12.56	12.64	12.64	--	444.82	449.65	457.57	466.42	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	12.29	12.44	12.47	12.47	--	422.78	432.91	435.20	445.18	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	9.26	9.38	9.60	9.47	--	241.69	250.45	276.48	282.21	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products.....	311812,3	13.52	13.69	13.68	13.75	--	534.04	544.86	523.94	536.25	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	12.87	12.86	13.04	13.04	--	501.93	493.82	517.69	520.30	--
Other food products.....	3119	12.78	12.69	12.63	12.77	--	486.92	487.30	484.99	482.71	--
Snack food.....	31191	11.43	11.41	10.41	10.36	--	424.05	425.59	394.54	390.57	--
Miscellaneous food products.....	31192,3,4,9	13.44	13.31	13.80	14.06	--	518.78	517.76	534.06	532.87	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	17.85	17.86	18.76	19.24	\$19.90	692.58	701.90	737.27	752.28	\$784.06
Beverages.....	3121	17.24	17.12	18.39	18.88	--	675.81	677.95	731.92	743.87	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	14.76	14.66	14.74	15.09	--	581.54	576.14	579.28	587.00	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	15.10	14.93	15.77	16.02	--	635.71	624.07	643.42	627.98	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	21.29	21.06	23.14	23.96	--	828.18	844.51	934.86	958.40	--
Textile mills.....	313	11.92	11.95	12.13	12.09	12.21	473.22	472.03	486.41	492.06	483.52
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	11.33	11.31	11.31	11.35	--	440.74	443.35	452.40	463.08	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	12.19	12.22	12.51	12.44	--	490.04	490.02	505.40	507.55	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	12.11	12.13	12.37	12.36	--	491.67	485.20	496.04	498.11	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	11.91	11.99	12.15	12.09	--	471.64	464.01	483.57	487.23	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	11.93	11.87	12.29	12.30	--	496.29	480.74	481.77	490.77	--
Textile product mills.....	314	10.96	11.12	11.40	11.37	11.15	429.63	429.23	450.30	441.16	430.39
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	11.16	11.30	11.41	11.37	--	438.59	433.92	464.39	451.39	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	10.49	10.57	10.42	10.44	--	401.77	387.92	406.38	404.03	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	10.67	10.88	11.39	11.36	--	417.20	424.32	428.26	426.00	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	10.98	11.05	11.16	11.12	--	450.18	443.11	434.12	443.69	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	10.49	10.78	11.53	11.52	--	399.67	413.95	424.30	414.72	--
Apparel.....	315	9.44	9.46	9.58	9.60	9.71	339.84	336.78	345.84	350.40	353.44
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	10.45	10.42	10.37	10.43	--	390.83	382.41	399.25	403.64	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	10.43	10.39	10.57	10.83	--	397.38	388.59	417.52	431.03	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	10.18	10.25	10.55	10.67	--	382.77	382.33	405.12	403.33	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	10.56	10.47	10.58	10.90	--	405.50	391.58	424.26	444.72	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	9.23	9.28	9.42	9.45	--	328.59	325.73	334.41	340.20	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	8.72	8.74	8.84	8.78	--	303.46	303.28	306.75	309.93	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	9.15	9.41	9.37	9.51	--	313.85	314.29	335.45	349.97	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	8.58	8.53	8.64	8.53	--	299.44	299.40	296.35	296.84	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	9.36	9.37	9.53	9.58	--	333.22	320.45	342.13	345.84	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	9.82	9.93	10.42	10.61	--	366.29	369.40	385.54	400.00	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	9.58	9.50	9.74	9.68	--	363.08	358.15	374.02	369.78	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	11.59	11.72	11.76	11.68	11.73	462.44	466.46	464.52	467.20	465.68
Footwear.....	3162	10.80	10.95	11.26	11.25	--	437.40	433.62	439.14	427.50	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	12.26	12.37	12.18	12.00	--	483.04	494.80	485.98	499.20	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	17.09	17.25	17.55	17.59	17.86	710.94	712.43	731.84	733.50	744.76
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	22.18	22.47	22.85	22.61	--	955.96	963.96	982.55	972.23	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	22.21	22.65	22.92	22.52	--	946.15	955.83	971.81	957.10	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	22.10	21.98	22.65	22.86	--	985.66	986.90	1,012.46	1,017.27	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	14.79	14.89	15.19	15.37	--	604.91	604.53	624.31	631.71	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	14.65	14.79	15.14	15.38	--	607.98	601.95	616.20	632.12	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	14.52	14.80	15.14	15.44	--	605.48	603.84	619.23	643.85	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	16.30	15.86	16.34	16.45	--	669.93	647.09	676.48	684.32	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	13.13	13.46	13.49	13.60	--	542.27	542.44	530.16	520.88	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	15.36	15.45	16.20	16.29	--	619.01	621.09	662.58	666.26	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>											
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	40.9	40.6	41.4	41.2	--	4.7	4.8	5.7	5.6	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	39.4	39.5	40.0	40.5	--	3.4	3.1	3.3	4.1	--
Stationery products .....	32223	37.6	38.7	40.1	41.3	--	2.8	2.6	4.5	4.6	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	41.9	42.2	43.4	41.1	--	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.2	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	38.6	37.8	38.4	38.6	38.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	39.2	38.3	38.5	39.3	--	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.5	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	39.5	37.4	39.3	37.6	--	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.1	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	37.9	38.2	37.8	38.4	--	3.9	4.0	2.8	3.2	--
Quick printing .....	323114	36.5	35.0	35.2	34.5	--	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	38.8	37.9	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8	38.5	38.1	39.4	39.6	--	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.1	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.1	--	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.0	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	45.9	44.0	44.2	43.5	43.1	9.9	8.4	7.6	7.4	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	48.6	46.3	45.7	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	41.8	40.5	41.8	42.2	--	7.7	7.0	7.2	8.0	--
Chemicals .....	325	42.6	42.2	43.3	43.1	42.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	44.8	44.7	45.3	44.8	--	6.4	7.4	6.6	6.2	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	43.8	43.3	41.3	42.2	--	6.4	6.2	5.3	6.1	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	41.2	41.6	44.1	44.0	--	4.8	4.9	6.1	6.4	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	42.0	42.3	43.9	44.0	--	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	42.1	42.3	44.0	44.1	--	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.4	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	48.2	47.6	45.5	45.6	--	8.6	8.7	5.9	6.7	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	43.9	43.0	43.9	43.5	--	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	45.7	44.3	44.6	44.1	--	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	38.1	38.7	41.4	41.3	--	3.7	4.3	4.9	4.7	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	40.8	41.3	42.1	42.3	--	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.9	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	40.3	40.3	42.5	42.3	--	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	39.8	38.8	40.1	39.9	--	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	38.3	37.3	39.0	38.9	--	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	37.8	36.6	39.1	38.9	--	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	41.3	40.4	41.6	41.2	--	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	40.4	40.1	41.8	41.7	--	4.5	4.3	3.6	4.1	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	40.1	39.9	40.7	40.8	40.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	--
Plastics products .....	3261	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.1	--	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	41.4	40.7	40.3	40.0	--	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.0	--	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.0	--	5.0	4.8	3.5	3.5	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	42.0	41.5	41.9	40.9	--	5.8	5.7	4.2	4.2	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	39.7	40.2	39.8	39.2	--	4.3	3.9	2.8	2.8	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	40.9	41.0	39.6	39.6	--	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	41.3	41.6	42.0	42.6	--	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.8	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	39.1	39.0	39.7	39.8	--	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	--
Rubber products .....	3262	40.8	40.2	42.8	43.2	--	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.3	--
Tires .....	32621	41.5	40.8	45.5	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	40.1	39.3	40.6	41.3	--	3.6	3.5	4.5	4.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	41.5	40.8	43.3	43.9	--	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.7	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	37.9	37.0	36.5	37.3	--	3.1	2.8	4.1	4.3	--
Private service-providing .....		32.4	32.1	32.6	32.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....		33.4	33.2	33.5	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade .....	42	37.8	37.5	38.1	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	38.5	37.9	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	37.7	36.8	36.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	36.3	35.4	35.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	38.5	37.6	39.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	36.9	36.3	37.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	36.0	35.3	34.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	39.0	39.3	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>											
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	\$16.41	\$16.46	\$17.57	\$17.69	--	\$671.17	\$668.28	\$727.40	\$728.83	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags.....	322223,4,5,6	13.66	13.84	13.93	13.97	--	538.20	546.68	557.20	565.79	--
Stationery products.....	32223	14.51	14.60	15.13	15.45	--	545.58	565.02	606.71	638.09	--
Other converted paper products.....	32229	14.71	14.66	14.09	14.06	--	616.35	618.65	611.51	577.87	--
Printing and related support activities.....	323	15.32	15.33	15.57	15.63	\$15.53	591.35	579.47	597.89	603.32	\$594.80
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	16.55	16.62	17.08	17.15	--	648.76	636.55	657.58	674.00	--
Commercial flexographic printing.....	323112	15.39	15.46	15.76	15.83	--	607.91	578.20	619.37	595.21	--
Commercial screen printing.....	323113	12.37	12.22	12.02	12.12	--	468.82	466.80	454.36	465.41	--
Quick printing.....	323114	13.84	13.73	13.84	13.89	--	505.16	480.55	487.17	479.21	--
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	15.02	14.86	15.10	14.98	--	582.78	563.19	582.86	573.73	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8	14.98	15.02	15.04	15.17	--	576.73	572.26	592.58	600.73	--
Support activities for printing.....	32312	15.28	15.52	15.79	15.77	--	582.17	589.76	625.28	616.61	--
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	24.09	23.86	24.32	24.83	24.69	1,105.73	1,049.84	1,074.94	1,080.11	1,064.14
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	27.50	27.25	27.94	28.82	--	1,336.50	1,261.68	1,276.86	1,279.61	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.....	32412,9	18.13	18.17	17.95	18.15	--	757.83	735.89	750.31	765.93	--
Chemicals.....	325	18.33	18.34	18.85	18.83	19.04	780.86	773.95	816.21	811.57	811.10
Basic chemicals.....	3251	22.31	22.14	22.21	22.38	--	999.49	989.66	1,006.11	1,002.62	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	23.22	23.47	24.07	24.09	--	1,017.04	1,016.25	994.09	1,016.60	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	17.72	17.78	17.97	18.12	--	730.06	739.65	792.48	797.28	--
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	19.08	19.24	19.33	19.46	--	801.36	813.85	848.59	856.24	--
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	19.18	19.44	19.70	19.91	--	807.48	822.31	866.80	878.03	--
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	17.35	17.29	18.31	18.42	--	836.27	823.00	833.11	839.95	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	19.29	19.43	20.80	20.64	--	846.83	835.49	913.12	897.84	--
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	19.65	19.78	21.34	21.08	--	898.01	876.25	951.76	929.63	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	17.92	18.16	18.81	19.02	--	682.75	702.79	778.73	785.53	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	16.13	16.05	16.26	16.15	--	658.10	662.87	684.55	683.15	--
Paints and coatings.....	32551	16.69	16.68	16.95	16.89	--	672.61	672.20	720.38	714.45	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	14.23	14.19	14.22	14.29	--	566.35	550.57	570.22	570.17	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	13.91	13.76	13.95	13.92	--	532.75	513.25	544.05	541.49	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	12.87	12.76	13.41	13.55	--	486.49	467.02	524.33	527.10	--
Toilet preparations.....	32562	14.56	14.60	14.54	14.73	--	601.33	589.84	604.86	606.88	--
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	16.85	17.00	16.97	16.90	--	680.74	681.70	709.35	704.73	--
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	14.01	14.09	14.45	14.46	14.60	561.80	562.19	588.12	589.97	594.22
Plastics products.....	3261	13.26	13.32	13.63	13.68	--	529.07	530.14	546.56	548.57	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	15.05	15.19	16.20	16.37	--	623.07	618.23	652.86	654.80	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	15.18	15.29	15.99	16.16	--	614.79	614.66	644.40	648.40	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	14.09	13.96	13.77	13.52	--	574.87	569.57	541.42	540.80	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	15.15	15.05	14.42	14.65	--	636.30	624.58	604.20	599.19	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	13.01	12.85	12.08	12.38	--	516.50	516.57	480.78	485.30	--
Foam products.....	32614,5	12.92	12.89	12.96	13.11	--	528.43	528.49	513.22	519.16	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	14.63	14.79	15.18	15.01	--	604.22	615.26	637.56	639.43	--
Other plastics products.....	32619	12.54	12.60	12.96	12.98	--	490.31	491.40	514.51	516.60	--
Rubber products.....	3262	16.62	16.79	17.15	17.03	--	678.10	674.96	734.02	735.70	--
Tires.....	32621	20.94	21.21	21.47	21.37	--	869.01	865.37	976.89	965.92	--
Other rubber products.....	32629	13.67	13.67	13.75	13.64	--	548.17	537.23	558.25	563.33	--
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	13.93	13.79	13.73	13.64	--	578.10	562.63	594.51	598.80	--
All other rubber products.....	326299	13.25	13.46	13.79	13.64	--	502.18	498.02	503.34	508.77	--
<b>Private service-providing.....</b>		14.96	14.91	15.24	15.16	15.20	484.70	478.61	496.82	486.64	487.92
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities.....</b>		14.34	14.32	14.58	14.54	14.62	478.96	475.42	488.43	482.73	485.38
<b>Wholesale trade.....</b>	42	17.32	17.29	17.60	17.48	17.61	654.70	648.38	670.56	657.25	663.90
Durable goods.....	423	17.85	17.80	18.23	18.15	--	687.23	674.62	709.15	696.96	--
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	15.68	15.73	15.87	15.85	--	591.14	578.86	606.23	595.96	--
Motor vehicles.....	42311	16.94	17.15	16.95	16.98	--	614.92	607.11	608.51	589.21	--
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	14.91	14.74	15.50	15.50	--	574.04	554.22	610.70	607.60	--
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	15.35	15.19	14.82	14.84	--	566.42	551.40	548.34	544.63	--
Home furnishings.....	42322	16.43	16.20	15.75	15.95	--	591.48	571.86	543.38	543.90	--
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	15.40	15.28	16.02	16.01	--	606.76	603.56	624.78	627.59	--
Lumber and wood.....	42331	15.30	15.11	15.81	15.73	--	596.70	593.82	615.01	615.04	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Masonry materials.....	42332	41.0	41.0	38.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	38.7	38.5	39.7	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment.....	4234	37.9	36.8	39.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment.....	42342	36.6	35.6	39.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software.....	42343	37.1	35.9	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	39.1	37.9	40.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	39.5	39.2	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	41.1	40.3	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods.....	4236	40.0	39.3	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	40.2	39.4	39.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	39.8	39.3	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	39.4	38.7	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware.....	42371	38.9	38.2	39.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	39.8	38.8	39.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	39.4	39.2	38.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	38.5	38.1	39.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	39.7	40.0	43.3	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	38.5	38.0	36.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	38.6	38.1	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	40.1	39.1	41.8	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	35.5	34.8	37.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	37.7	36.8	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	38.9	38.1	39.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	37.5	37.1	36.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Nondurable goods.....</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Paper and paper products.....	4241	35.7	36.0	34.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	33.1	33.8	31.4	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	39.3	39.0	39.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	37.9	37.2	35.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	39.0	38.9	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery.....	42441	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	39.4	39.9	38.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	34.8	35.9	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	39.0	40.1	39.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals.....	4246	39.9	39.2	38.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	40.1	39.2	39.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum.....	4247	36.3	35.9	35.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	36.6	36.7	38.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	35.6	35.8	38.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	36.8	37.7	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	38.5	39.8	38.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	35.1	35.4	33.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	32.6	31.3	29.0	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	35.3	34.9	38.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Retail trade.....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	35.4	35.0	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	35.4	34.8	36.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers.....	44111	35.5	34.9	36.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	33.6	33.0	38.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	34.8	34.8	33.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	35.2	35.4	34.1	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	35.7	35.6	36.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	35.0	35.0	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Furniture and home furnishings stores.....</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Furniture stores.....	4421	31.2	30.5	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	30.4	29.9	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	35.1	36.0	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	27.6	26.2	27.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Electronics and appliance stores.....</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	31.9	30.8	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Masonry materials.....	42332	\$16.18	\$16.11	\$17.14	\$17.44	--	\$663.38	\$660.51	\$661.60	\$666.21	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	14.85	14.82	15.56	15.42	--	574.70	570.57	617.73	619.88	--
Commercial equipment.....	4234	22.00	21.91	22.95	22.86	--	833.80	806.29	897.35	873.25	--
Office equipment.....	42342	18.50	18.71	18.58	18.56	--	677.10	666.08	739.48	696.00	--
Computer and software.....	42343	26.22	26.01	27.61	27.35	--	972.76	933.76	1,051.94	1,022.89	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	20.63	20.56	21.71	21.68	--	806.63	779.22	868.40	856.36	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	17.63	17.75	17.89	18.00	--	696.39	695.80	706.66	705.60	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	16.23	16.12	16.07	16.21	--	667.05	649.64	629.94	638.67	--
Electric goods.....	4236	19.95	19.96	20.53	20.40	--	798.00	784.43	808.88	795.60	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	18.79	19.00	19.59	19.58	--	755.36	748.60	771.85	761.66	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	20.89	20.74	21.27	21.04	--	831.42	815.08	838.04	820.56	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	16.10	16.07	16.10	15.96	--	634.34	621.91	634.34	622.44	--
Hardware.....	42371	14.45	14.67	14.19	14.21	--	562.11	560.39	564.76	555.61	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	15.63	15.40	16.20	16.28	--	622.07	597.52	641.52	634.92	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	18.45	18.33	18.16	17.60	--	726.93	718.54	704.61	682.88	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	17.45	17.47	17.51	17.51	--	671.83	665.61	689.89	679.39	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	18.72	18.37	18.35	18.05	--	743.18	734.80	794.56	745.47	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	13.96	14.24	13.73	14.14	--	537.46	541.12	503.89	530.25	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	18.63	18.73	19.02	19.03	--	719.12	713.61	745.58	738.36	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	16.36	16.13	16.23	16.08	--	656.04	630.68	678.41	660.89	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	17.14	17.00	16.55	16.56	--	608.47	591.60	627.25	601.13	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	14.13	14.13	14.38	14.29	--	532.70	519.98	533.50	525.87	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	12.32	12.71	12.79	12.95	--	479.25	484.25	506.48	508.94	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	16.34	16.30	16.87	16.68	--	612.75	604.73	610.69	592.14	--
<b>Nondurable goods.....</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>15.58</b>	<b>15.60</b>	<b>15.83</b>	<b>15.68</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>587.37</b>	<b>589.68</b>	<b>588.88</b>	<b>580.16</b>	<b>--</b>
Paper and paper products.....	4241	15.82	16.03	17.05	17.01	--	564.77	577.08	591.64	563.03	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	14.88	15.15	15.82	15.87	--	492.53	512.07	496.75	471.34	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	16.94	17.11	18.45	18.21	--	665.74	667.29	728.78	688.34	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	18.81	19.02	19.24	18.91	--	712.90	707.54	686.87	669.41	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	15.36	15.33	15.79	15.58	--	579.07	579.47	595.28	581.13	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	15.03	15.13	15.16	15.05	--	586.17	588.58	582.14	580.93	--
General line grocery.....	42441	16.81	17.04	16.94	16.81	--	645.50	654.34	652.19	642.14	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	13.57	13.83	13.98	13.86	--	534.66	551.82	538.23	551.63	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	12.43	12.51	12.88	12.93	--	432.56	449.11	446.94	444.79	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	12.77	12.82	12.91	12.92	--	498.03	514.08	513.82	519.38	--
Chemicals.....	4246	19.36	19.35	19.47	19.22	--	772.46	758.52	751.54	753.42	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	19.77	19.88	19.90	19.63	--	792.78	779.30	780.08	779.31	--
Petroleum.....	4247	14.94	14.91	14.41	14.03	--	542.32	535.27	515.88	485.44	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	17.57	18.03	17.46	17.46	--	643.06	661.70	668.97	656.50	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	16.90	17.07	16.46	16.58	--	601.64	611.11	625.48	618.43	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	13.42	13.19	13.81	13.70	--	493.86	497.26	509.59	501.42	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	13.58	13.18	13.82	13.49	--	522.83	524.56	527.92	534.20	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	14.11	14.11	14.10	14.04	--	495.26	499.49	472.35	461.92	--
<b>Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>20.63</b>	<b>20.70</b>	<b>20.11</b>	<b>20.04</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>722.05</b>	<b>714.15</b>	<b>746.08</b>	<b>725.45</b>	<b>--</b>
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	17.06	17.12	15.62	15.82	--	556.16	535.86	452.98	449.29	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	21.07	21.13	20.53	20.44	--	743.77	737.44	782.19	760.37	--
<b>Retail trade.....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>11.90</b>	<b>11.89</b>	<b>12.04</b>	<b>12.04</b>	<b>\$12.08</b>	<b>364.14</b>	<b>363.83</b>	<b>368.42</b>	<b>366.02</b>	<b>\$367.23</b>
<b>Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>15.94</b>	<b>16.07</b>	<b>15.99</b>	<b>16.06</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>564.28</b>	<b>562.45</b>	<b>574.04</b>	<b>570.13</b>	<b>--</b>
Automobile dealers.....	4411	17.73	17.96	17.50	17.60	--	627.64	625.01	633.50	626.56	--
New car dealers.....	44111	18.07	18.33	17.85	17.96	--	641.49	639.72	642.60	635.78	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	13.47	13.22	13.55	13.59	--	452.59	436.26	514.90	509.63	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	13.39	13.79	14.79	15.01	--	465.97	479.89	499.90	514.84	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	13.22	13.67	14.36	14.63	--	465.34	483.92	489.68	503.27	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	11.92	11.86	12.16	12.20	--	425.54	422.22	437.76	436.76	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	11.53	11.52	11.86	11.77	--	403.55	403.20	421.03	411.95	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	12.69	12.56	12.76	13.03	--	472.07	464.72	472.12	489.93	--
<b>Furniture and home furnishings stores.....</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>13.08</b>	<b>13.23</b>	<b>13.18</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>402.86</b>	<b>399.55</b>	<b>401.99</b>	<b>405.96</b>	<b>--</b>
Furniture stores.....	4421	14.29	14.25	14.12	14.32	--	445.85	434.63	437.72	441.06	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	11.67	12.05	12.11	12.14	--	354.77	360.30	363.30	366.63	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	13.61	14.28	14.11	14.29	--	477.71	514.08	492.44	498.72	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	10.22	10.21	10.52	10.40	--	282.07	267.50	284.04	282.88	--
<b>Electronics and appliance stores.....</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>16.24</b>	<b>16.22</b>	<b>16.71</b>	<b>16.53</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>511.56</b>	<b>494.71</b>	<b>523.02</b>	<b>514.08</b>	<b>--</b>
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	15.26	15.27	15.85	15.57	--	486.79	470.32	508.79	496.68	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>											
Household appliance stores.....	443111	33.2	32.7	32.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	31.5	30.2	31.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	30.8	29.8	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	35.8	35.9	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers.....	44411	36.9	37.0	36.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	34.2	33.5	37.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	29.8	29.9	30.3	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	32.6	33.3	30.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	30.9	30.2	31.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	33.1	34.0	30.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	31.4	31.8	31.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	31.4	32.0	31.2	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	31.6	32.2	31.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	28.7	28.2	28.7	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	32.2	32.2	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	31.7	31.2	31.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	33.4	33.4	32.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	32.1	32.3	31.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	29.5	28.1	28.1	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	29.6	29.1	29.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	28.5	28.1	28.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	33.5	31.8	30.1	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	34.7	34.5	34.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	37.6	37.0	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	30.2	29.8	30.4	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	29.7	29.3	30.0	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	33.3	32.7	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	24.3	24.0	25.3	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	23.4	23.3	24.2	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	28.8	28.5	31.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	18.6	18.6	19.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	24.6	24.6	25.1	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	23.4	23.5	25.2	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	28.0	27.7	29.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	22.3	22.0	24.0	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	31.7	30.3	33.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	26.2	25.6	25.0	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	27.1	26.4	25.1	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	27.1	26.2	25.9	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	27.4	26.8	23.7	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	24.2	24.7	22.6	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	24.5	24.0	24.6	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	24.4	23.8	23.3	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	24.7	24.5	28.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	28.7	29.0	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores.....	4521	27.0	27.2	26.2	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	22.9	22.7	21.5	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	30.2	30.7	29.8	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	31.1	31.4	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	32.3	32.6	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists.....	4531	26.3	27.0	30.2	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	28.5	28.3	27.9	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	33.3	32.8	32.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	24.7	24.7	24.3	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	27.8	28.2	27.6	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	29.7	29.6	29.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	27.6	28.2	27.4	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	30.3	29.9	31.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	35.5	35.2	35.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>											
Household appliance stores.....	443111	\$12.56	\$12.78	\$14.08	\$13.97	--	\$416.99	\$417.91	\$463.23	\$448.44	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	16.19	16.16	16.43	16.08	--	509.99	488.03	522.47	511.34	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	18.29	18.21	18.63	18.68	--	563.33	542.66	553.31	551.06	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	12.63	12.54	12.79	12.60	--	452.15	450.19	457.88	453.60	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	12.80	12.76	12.90	12.74	--	463.36	463.19	469.56	465.01	--
Home centers.....	44411	12.61	12.56	12.52	12.31	--	465.31	464.72	458.23	450.55	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	12.01	12.18	12.78	12.94	--	410.74	408.03	484.36	487.84	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	10.21	10.22	10.75	10.77	--	304.26	305.58	325.73	327.41	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	14.51	14.46	14.59	14.43	--	567.34	566.83	571.93	568.54	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	11.26	11.01	11.71	11.43	--	367.08	366.63	359.50	369.19	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	13.25	13.24	14.11	13.96	--	409.43	399.85	441.64	449.51	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	10.74	10.53	10.96	10.79	--	355.49	358.02	334.28	348.52	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	10.76	10.80	10.83	10.81	--	337.86	343.44	336.81	331.87	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	10.69	10.75	10.76	10.72	--	335.67	344.00	335.71	329.10	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	10.81	10.87	10.87	10.83	--	341.60	350.01	340.23	333.56	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	8.53	8.50	8.64	8.63	--	244.81	239.70	247.97	246.82	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	11.10	10.93	11.17	11.27	--	357.42	351.95	355.21	360.64	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	10.74	10.68	10.70	10.84	--	340.46	333.22	340.26	345.80	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	9.40	9.52	10.15	10.18	--	313.96	317.97	330.89	325.76	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	11.86	11.52	11.76	11.85	--	380.71	372.10	370.44	380.39	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	11.40	11.46	11.73	11.91	--	336.30	322.03	329.61	332.29	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	12.98	13.02	13.52	13.58	--	384.21	378.88	396.14	395.18	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	13.15	13.14	13.80	13.90	--	374.78	369.23	397.44	396.15	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	12.49	12.54	12.87	13.01	--	418.42	398.77	387.39	391.60	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	12.99	13.06	13.24	13.21	--	450.75	450.57	450.16	446.50	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	14.55	14.69	14.85	14.81	--	547.08	543.53	528.66	528.72	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	8.75	8.73	8.79	8.81	--	264.25	260.15	267.22	267.82	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	8.46	8.45	8.50	8.52	--	251.26	247.59	255.00	255.60	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	10.23	10.18	10.41	10.43	--	340.66	332.89	343.53	346.28	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	10.62	10.61	10.62	10.61	--	258.07	254.64	268.69	267.37	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	10.49	10.48	10.40	10.34	--	245.47	244.18	251.68	250.23	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	12.14	12.43	13.19	13.14	--	349.63	354.26	408.89	398.14	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	11.05	11.05	11.22	11.30	--	205.53	205.53	223.28	238.43	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	10.27	10.21	9.71	9.60	--	252.64	251.17	243.72	237.12	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	9.62	9.75	11.12	11.08	--	225.11	229.13	280.22	277.00	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	10.03	9.95	9.80	9.78	--	280.84	275.62	289.10	283.62	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	9.32	9.44	9.35	9.34	--	207.84	207.68	224.40	226.96	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	12.17	12.10	12.55	12.85	--	385.79	366.63	416.66	409.92	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	10.34	10.30	10.45	10.44	--	270.91	263.68	261.25	254.74	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	10.72	10.65	10.87	10.81	--	290.51	281.16	272.84	263.76	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	11.11	11.01	11.25	11.13	--	301.08	288.46	291.38	288.27	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	10.20	10.07	10.34	10.25	--	279.48	269.88	245.06	220.38	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	10.00	10.15	9.61	9.56	--	242.00	250.71	217.19	217.01	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	9.52	9.51	9.58	9.68	--	233.24	228.24	235.67	235.22	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	9.74	9.75	9.82	10.00	--	237.66	232.05	228.81	226.00	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	8.96	8.89	9.02	8.96	--	221.31	217.81	256.17	263.42	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	10.03	10.04	10.25	10.29	--	287.86	291.16	291.10	295.32	--
Department stores.....	4521	10.28	10.34	10.61	10.68	--	277.56	281.25	277.98	284.09	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	11.42	11.65	12.06	12.24	--	261.52	264.46	259.29	268.06	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	9.60	9.57	9.82	9.82	--	289.92	293.80	292.64	295.58	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	9.73	9.70	9.85	9.86	--	302.60	304.58	308.31	309.60	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	9.75	9.73	9.91	9.90	--	314.93	317.20	322.08	322.74	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	9.64	9.58	9.64	9.71	--	265.10	263.45	264.14	268.97	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	11.03	10.93	10.86	10.89	--	314.36	311.51	312.77	304.92	--
Florists.....	4531	9.39	9.36	9.75	9.65	--	246.96	252.72	294.45	248.01	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	11.86	11.80	11.34	11.34	--	338.01	333.94	316.39	311.85	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	14.11	13.97	12.90	12.92	--	469.86	458.22	415.38	412.15	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	9.44	9.53	9.66	9.56	--	233.17	235.39	234.74	227.53	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	8.33	8.31	8.53	8.45	--	231.57	234.34	235.43	234.91	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	11.42	11.26	11.57	11.66	--	339.17	333.30	345.94	345.14	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	9.81	9.49	9.94	10.07	--	270.76	267.62	272.36	279.95	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	12.06	11.78	12.08	12.15	--	365.42	352.22	375.69	371.79	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	14.12	13.91	14.05	13.95	--	501.26	489.63	495.97	481.28	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>											
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	35.4	35.3	35.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	34.8	34.8	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	35.1	34.3	35.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	38.2	37.2	38.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	38.2	37.0	38.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers.....	454312,9	38.1	37.4	39.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments.....	45439	29.3	28.9	27.8	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing.....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>36.5</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation.....	481	37.2	35.2	37.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation.....	4811	37.1	34.9	37.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation.....	484	39.1	39.2	40.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	39.8	40.1	40.7	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	39.5	39.3	41.4	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	39.6	40.2	40.1	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	37.2	36.9	38.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	32.8	33.7	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	38.5	37.9	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	38.9	37.9	40.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	33.2	32.9	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	38.8	38.7	39.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	29.1	28.4	30.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	35.0	34.8	33.1	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	45.1	46.7	46.3	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	23.8	24.5	24.7	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	37.3	36.9	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	35.1	35.1	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations.....	48811	34.2	34.1	34.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	37.8	36.7	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	29.6	29.7	29.7	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	38.8	37.7	35.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	39.9	41.5	42.9	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	37.7	36.3	36.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	37.7	37.5	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers.....	491,2	25.9	25.3	26.8	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers.....	4921	24.9	24.1	25.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	38.4	37.7	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	38.2	37.5	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	38.4	38.4	36.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	39.9	39.1	38.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities.....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply.....	2211	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	41.0	41.3	40.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	41.4	42.4	41.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	40.6	40.1	40.9	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	43.6	43.1	43.3	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	37.2	37.3	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information.....</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	36.0	35.4	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	34.2	33.6	34.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	33.5	33.1	33.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	32.9	31.3	33.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers.....	51113	37.9	37.5	39.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers.....	5112	40.6	39.7	37.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	29.9	29.2	30.2	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	29.7	29.0	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	36.0	35.4	36.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>											
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	\$14.18	\$13.91	\$13.37	\$13.39	--	\$501.97	\$491.02	\$467.95	\$457.94	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	13.51	13.57	12.75	12.74	--	470.15	472.24	438.60	433.16	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	15.00	14.81	15.40	15.11	--	526.50	507.98	540.54	512.23	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	15.02	14.74	15.15	14.77	--	573.76	548.33	584.79	546.49	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	16.01	15.79	16.41	15.87	--	611.58	584.23	628.50	582.43	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	13.84	13.52	13.70	13.53	--	527.30	505.65	534.30	504.67	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	14.94	15.00	16.09	16.02	--	437.74	433.50	447.30	442.15	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>16.19</b>	<b>16.17</b>	<b>16.58</b>	<b>16.52</b>	<b>\$16.74</b>	<b>592.55</b>	<b>583.74</b>	<b>613.46</b>	<b>604.63</b>	<b>\$611.01</b>
Air transportation .....	481	16.02	16.03	17.93	17.85	--	595.94	564.26	679.55	622.97	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	15.57	15.51	17.52	17.44	--	577.65	541.30	662.26	606.91	--
Truck transportation .....	484	16.29	16.22	16.47	16.56	--	636.94	635.82	662.09	667.37	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	16.59	16.57	16.98	17.07	--	660.28	664.46	691.09	698.16	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	15.69	15.46	16.00	15.95	--	619.76	607.58	662.40	661.93	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	16.87	16.92	17.28	17.42	--	673.11	683.57	699.84	708.99	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	16.26	16.26	16.53	16.72	--	643.90	653.65	662.85	673.82	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	18.37	18.52	19.05	19.07	--	749.50	757.47	790.58	793.31	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	15.45	15.24	15.12	15.21	--	574.74	562.36	586.66	593.19	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	13.50	13.38	13.59	13.56	--	442.80	450.91	433.52	439.34	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	15.04	14.98	14.97	15.08	--	579.04	567.74	616.76	631.85	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	17.54	17.12	16.39	16.57	--	682.31	648.85	660.52	654.52	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	12.78	12.73	12.74	12.68	--	424.30	418.82	420.42	419.71	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	16.12	16.12	17.17	16.96	--	625.46	623.84	676.50	659.74	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	12.76	12.61	12.30	12.39	--	371.32	356.12	370.23	387.81	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	11.46	11.67	12.08	12.03	--	401.10	406.12	399.85	377.74	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	22.96	22.85	23.52	23.35	--	1,035.50	1,067.10	1,088.98	1,071.77	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	14.10	14.13	14.27	13.78	--	335.58	346.19	352.47	325.21	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	17.48	17.40	17.89	17.79	--	652.00	642.06	672.66	667.13	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	16.54	16.39	15.70	15.55	--	580.55	575.29	565.20	562.91	--
Airport operations .....	48811	15.10	14.84	13.99	13.99	--	518.42	506.04	486.85	498.04	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	23.95	24.23	26.56	26.34	--	905.31	869.24	961.47	958.78	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	35.34	35.26	36.92	35.66	--	1,046.06	1,047.22	1,096.52	1,073.97	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	24.76	24.77	27.51	27.16	--	960.69	933.83	976.61	999.49	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	15.63	15.45	16.07	15.70	--	623.64	641.18	689.40	676.67	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	16.38	16.18	16.98	17.00	--	617.53	567.33	623.17	608.80	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	13.18	13.24	13.62	13.96	--	496.69	496.50	539.35	559.80	--
Couriers and messengers .....	491,2	15.31	15.39	15.40	15.25	--	396.53	389.37	412.72	405.65	--
Couriers .....	4921	16.15	16.30	16.11	15.96	--	402.14	392.83	415.64	408.58	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	14.81	14.76	14.93	14.87	--	568.70	558.45	561.37	554.65	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	14.62	14.58	14.83	14.77	--	558.48	546.75	556.13	552.40	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	16.32	16.09	15.42	15.65	--	626.69	617.86	565.91	552.45	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	15.36	15.34	15.50	15.24	--	612.86	599.79	602.95	579.12	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24.47</b>	<b>24.54</b>	<b>25.29</b>	<b>25.36</b>	<b>25.31</b>	<b>1,005.72</b>	<b>1,008.59</b>	<b>1,039.42</b>	<b>1,037.22</b>	<b>1,035.18</b>
Power generation and supply .....	2211	25.47	25.62	26.09	26.35	--	1,041.72	1,050.42	1,061.86	1,069.81	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	27.01	27.12	27.52	27.80	--	1,107.41	1,120.06	1,114.56	1,128.68	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	26.74	26.95	27.17	27.55	--	1,107.04	1,142.68	1,135.71	1,154.35	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	23.16	23.40	24.10	24.31	--	943.43	945.36	988.10	989.42	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control ....	221121	24.63	25.08	26.47	26.76	--	999.98	1,005.71	1,082.62	1,105.19	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	22.89	23.06	23.82	23.81	--	931.62	933.93	968.42	966.69	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	22.90	22.69	24.83	24.48	--	998.44	977.94	1,075.14	1,045.30	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	18.85	16.91	18.89	16.46	--	701.22	705.34	732.93	712.56	--
<b>Information .....</b>	<b>20,78</b>	<b>20.89</b>	<b>21.28</b>	<b>21.19</b>	<b>21.35</b>		<b>752.24</b>	<b>749.95</b>	<b>776.72</b>	<b>760.72</b>	<b>766.47</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	21.50	21.73	22.68	22.73	--	774.00	769.24	800.60	788.73	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	16.00	16.29	17.29	17.27	--	547.20	547.34	596.51	588.91	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	15.18	15.64	16.35	16.55	--	508.53	517.68	551.00	552.77	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	18.66	16.99	20.58	20.26	--	613.91	594.39	697.66	662.50	--
Book publishers .....	51113	15.29	15.31	16.10	16.03	--	579.49	574.13	634.34	650.82	--
Software publishers .....	5112	32.96	33.09	35.22	35.74	--	1,336.18	1,313.67	1,320.75	1,293.79	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	21.69	21.73	21.14	20.82	--	648.53	634.52	638.43	630.85	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	21.70	21.79	21.31	21.00	--	644.49	631.91	639.30	634.20	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	26.29	28.49	27.21	27.20	--	1,018.44	1,006.55	1,001.33	979.20	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	20.0	19.5	19.6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	35.2	34.9	36.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	33.4	32.9	34.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	27.8	27.1	29.2	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	38.6	38.2	39.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications.....	517	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	39.4	39.3	39.7	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	40.2	39.6	42.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	40.8	40.1	42.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	39.3	39.1	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	37.0	37.0	38.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	38.5	38.2	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	36.3	36.5	38.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services.....	519	22.7	22.9	23.3	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		36.0	35.2	36.1	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance.....	52	37.0	36.2	37.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	36.3	35.4	36.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	36.4	35.4	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	36.6	35.4	36.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	35.6	35.3	36.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	36.1	35.3	36.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	36.6	36.0	37.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	37.7	37.3	40.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing.....	52222	33.2	33.0	34.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	37.0	36.2	38.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	37.5	35.5	36.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	36.8	36.4	38.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	37.1	36.1	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	35.1	34.3	36.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	35.8	34.8	37.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	36.9	36.1	37.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	38.0	36.8	37.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	39.5	39.3	38.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	39.0	37.9	38.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	36.2	34.9	36.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	37.8	36.2	37.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice.....	52393	33.5	32.7	33.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	37.6	36.8	37.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	38.2	37.7	38.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	38.4	37.9	39.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	37.9	37.1	39.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	39.0	38.7	38.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	37.9	37.5	38.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	37.5	37.1	38.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	39.9	39.9	38.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	37.5	38.0	37.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	36.5	35.3	36.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	35.5	34.4	35.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	39.2	37.8	37.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	40.3	37.9	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	40.4	39.4	38.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	37.5	36.5	36.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	39.0	38.8	38.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	33.2	32.5	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate.....	531	33.7	33.1	33.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	33.9	33.6	32.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	34.5	34.1	33.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
Information-Continued											
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	\$7.07	\$7.01	\$6.95	\$6.90	--	\$141.40	\$136.70	\$136.22	\$147.66	--
Broadcasting, except internet.....	515	19.09	19.30	19.51	19.56	--	671.97	673.57	708.21	688.51	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	19.99	20.32	20.19	20.26	--	667.67	668.53	702.61	680.74	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	18.38	18.57	18.90	18.93	--	510.96	503.25	551.88	530.04	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	21.05	21.44	21.05	21.14	--	812.53	819.01	839.90	818.12	--
Telecommunications.....	517	20.18	20.30	21.14	21.01	--	797.11	797.79	843.49	825.69	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	21.52	21.65	23.12	22.81	--	847.89	850.85	917.86	894.15	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	17.46	18.16	18.48	18.59	--	701.89	719.14	776.16	762.19	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	17.46	18.24	18.73	18.86	--	712.37	731.42	797.90	782.69	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	21.36	20.87	21.43	21.40	--	833.04	807.67	835.77	821.76	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	16.48	16.46	16.62	16.71	--	647.66	643.59	644.86	653.36	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	21.72	21.54	20.51	20.26	--	803.64	796.98	787.58	755.70	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	25.40	24.72	22.47	22.11	--	977.90	944.30	856.11	824.70	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	20.06	20.13	19.67	19.47	--	728.18	734.75	759.26	726.23	--
Other information services.....	519	14.21	14.54	15.97	16.04	--	322.57	332.97	372.10	367.32	--
Financial activities <sup>2</sup> .....		16.91	16.96	17.47	17.38	\$17.48	608.76	596.99	630.67	611.78	\$617.04
Finance and insurance.....	52	18.08	18.16	18.60	18.52	--	668.96	657.39	693.78	670.42	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	15.27	15.42	15.44	15.48	--	554.30	545.87	568.19	552.64	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	13.37	13.43	13.64	13.71	--	486.67	475.42	496.50	486.71	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	13.20	13.27	13.31	13.39	--	483.12	469.76	485.82	476.68	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	14.23	14.33	15.05	15.14	--	506.59	505.85	547.82	538.98	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	13.36	13.36	13.83	13.83	--	482.30	471.61	497.88	486.82	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	19.11	19.40	19.02	19.02	--	699.43	696.40	720.86	686.62	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	14.54	14.58	15.32	14.72	--	548.16	543.83	614.33	569.66	--
Sales financing.....	52222	15.56	15.74	17.29	17.29	--	516.59	519.42	594.78	577.49	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	21.00	21.41	20.40	20.60	--	777.00	775.04	775.20	741.60	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	12.96	12.85	13.58	13.52	--	486.00	456.18	501.10	470.50	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	24.17	24.62	22.68	23.06	--	889.46	896.17	870.91	832.47	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	17.19	17.40	18.17	17.97	--	637.75	628.14	677.74	668.48	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	16.80	16.89	16.86	16.93	--	589.68	579.33	612.02	602.71	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	20.25	20.06	19.06	19.08	--	724.95	698.09	720.47	696.42	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	14.98	15.35	15.70	15.59	--	552.76	554.14	582.47	564.36	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	23.60	23.31	24.84	24.50	--	896.80	857.81	933.98	896.70	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	21.72	21.52	23.10	22.50	--	857.94	845.74	891.66	859.50	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	23.22	22.95	25.30	24.98	--	905.58	869.81	974.05	939.25	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	24.30	23.98	24.04	23.69	--	879.66	836.90	867.84	829.15	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	25.58	25.47	25.87	25.66	--	966.92	922.01	970.13	946.85	--
Investment advice.....	52393	22.54	22.17	22.04	21.77	--	755.09	724.96	747.16	711.88	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	19.57	19.71	20.33	20.19	--	735.83	725.33	768.47	738.95	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	20.16	20.30	20.98	20.88	--	770.11	765.31	811.93	785.09	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	19.32	19.35	19.89	19.70	--	741.89	733.37	779.69	746.63	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	19.58	19.57	20.23	19.94	--	742.08	726.05	799.09	745.76	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	19.04	19.12	19.52	19.46	--	742.56	739.94	757.38	749.21	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	21.20	21.45	22.28	22.28	--	803.48	804.38	848.87	828.82	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	21.77	21.65	22.50	22.38	--	816.38	803.22	855.00	830.30	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	18.32	20.46	21.12	21.77	--	730.97	816.35	817.34	818.55	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	20.21	20.32	21.94	21.84	--	757.88	772.16	813.97	781.87	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	18.48	18.60	19.17	18.95	--	674.52	656.58	695.87	663.25	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	18.33	18.42	18.99	18.75	--	650.72	633.65	677.94	643.13	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	18.84	19.05	19.65	19.47	--	738.53	720.09	744.74	722.34	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	20.67	20.36	21.18	20.89	--	833.00	771.64	819.67	804.27	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	17.86	18.36	19.02	18.76	--	721.54	723.38	736.07	705.38	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	21.07	20.97	21.41	21.91	--	790.13	765.41	787.89	782.19	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	18.89	18.73	18.70	18.65	--	736.71	726.72	710.60	701.24	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	13.20	13.23	13.80	13.77	--	438.24	429.98	451.26	444.77	--
Real estate.....	531	13.36	13.39	14.15	14.11	--	450.23	443.21	468.37	457.16	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	12.63	12.58	13.18	13.13	--	428.16	422.69	433.62	422.79	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	12.46	12.47	12.99	12.99	--	429.87	425.23	440.36	432.57	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	33.7	33.8	31.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	34.0	33.4	32.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	33.3	31.9	33.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	33.8	33.0	33.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	33.8	32.9	33.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	33.3	32.5	33.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	35.1	34.0	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	31.8	31.3	31.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	32.9	31.6	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	32.0	30.3	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	26.9	27.2	27.2	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	22.3	21.8	22.3	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	33.1	34.2	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers.....	5323	34.8	35.0	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	42.6	41.0	39.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing.....	53241	46.8	43.9	38.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....		34.5	34.0	34.5	34.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services.....	54	36.1	35.3	36.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services.....	5411	36.4	35.3	36.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	36.3	35.2	36.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services.....	54119	37.9	37.1	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	34.7	34.1	35.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	38.1	37.4	37.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	28.1	26.1	35.3	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services.....	541214	37.4	36.5	33.9	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	33.3	33.0	33.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	38.7	38.2	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services.....	54131	39.3	38.6	38.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	37.5	36.4	34.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	38.8	38.3	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	38.2	37.6	37.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	34.6	34.7	36.0	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services.....	54141	31.4	30.8	35.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	35.0	35.2	35.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	38.5	37.3	38.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	39.5	38.2	39.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	38.0	36.7	38.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	36.8	36.6	38.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	35.8	35.1	35.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	35.8	35.3	35.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	35.6	35.4	35.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	36.9	36.1	36.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	34.9	34.3	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	35.8	35.6	37.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	35.6	34.4	36.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	37.0	36.2	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	34.6	31.8	34.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	36.4	36.1	37.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	36.7	36.5	38.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	34.1	33.0	33.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	35.1	33.8	34.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	36.2	35.0	36.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	36.1	35.1	37.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	37.7	36.5	36.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	28.7	28.3	27.2	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	27.5	27.0	27.6	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	26.9	26.4	26.8	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services.....	54192	26.2	25.0	24.4	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	26.7	26.5	27.8	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	34.3	33.3	32.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises.....	55	35.6	35.1	35.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	\$13.66	\$13.55	\$14.62	\$14.31	--	\$460.34	\$457.99	\$480.53	\$437.89	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	11.11	10.73	10.75	10.74	--	377.74	358.38	348.30	335.09	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	13.22	13.28	14.09	14.18	--	440.23	423.83	467.79	460.85	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	14.50	14.82	15.50	15.38	--	490.10	482.46	517.70	502.93	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	14.12	14.29	15.48	15.34	--	477.26	470.14	513.94	497.02	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	13.05	13.28	13.92	13.75	--	434.57	430.95	459.36	440.00	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	16.68	16.76	19.08	18.91	--	585.47	569.84	641.09	629.70	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	12.57	12.80	12.79	12.81	--	399.73	394.38	405.44	408.64	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	11.81	11.97	12.28	12.57	--	388.55	378.25	404.01	413.55	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	11.75	12.01	12.52	12.95	--	376.00	363.90	408.15	423.47	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	10.17	10.12	10.41	10.28	--	273.57	275.26	283.15	279.62	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	7.57	7.58	8.00	7.87	--	168.81	185.24	178.40	173.14	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	12.52	12.25	12.57	12.33	--	414.41	418.95	426.12	419.22	--
General rental centers.....	5323	16.50	16.22	15.63	15.14	--	574.20	567.70	559.55	540.50	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	16.41	16.80	16.87	16.91	--	699.07	688.80	664.68	696.69	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing.....	53241	15.93	16.71	15.81	15.94	--	745.52	733.57	613.43	667.89	--
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>		<b>17.34</b>	<b>17.19</b>	<b>17.47</b>	<b>17.29</b>	<b>\$17.27</b>	<b>598.23</b>	<b>584.48</b>	<b>602.72</b>	<b>587.86</b>	<b>\$587.18</b>
Professional and technical services.....	54	22.36	22.21	22.87	22.70	--	807.20	784.01	830.18	803.58	--
Legal services.....	5411	22.46	22.16	22.91	22.72	--	817.54	782.25	829.34	795.20	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	23.01	22.68	23.46	23.31	--	835.26	798.34	846.91	813.52	--
Other legal services.....	54119	15.79	15.99	15.95	15.32	--	598.44	593.23	599.72	563.78	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	15.80	15.91	15.83	16.12	--	548.26	542.53	565.13	554.53	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	18.15	18.31	19.03	18.80	--	691.52	684.79	719.33	701.24	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	10.90	10.69	9.82	10.25	--	306.29	279.01	346.65	311.60	--
Payroll services.....	541214	17.33	17.10	17.30	17.19	--	648.14	624.15	586.47	593.06	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	13.99	13.88	14.91	15.00	--	465.87	458.04	502.47	492.00	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	22.30	22.11	23.36	23.07	--	863.01	844.60	901.70	885.89	--
Architectural services.....	54131	21.22	20.80	22.00	21.75	--	833.95	802.88	849.20	824.33	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	17.35	17.01	17.56	18.99	--	650.63	619.16	604.06	596.35	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	24.08	23.99	25.32	25.05	--	934.30	918.82	984.95	969.44	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	17.02	17.04	16.96	16.88	--	650.16	640.70	637.70	644.82	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	17.91	17.64	18.69	18.66	--	678.79	673.85	717.70	722.14	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	16.66	16.65	18.02	17.97	--	576.44	577.76	648.72	628.95	--
Interior design services.....	54141	15.69	15.77	15.68	16.02	--	492.67	485.72	555.07	533.47	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	17.34	17.48	19.31	19.00	--	606.90	615.30	677.78	659.30	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	29.70	29.60	29.92	29.59	--	1,143.45	1,104.08	1,157.90	1,100.75	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	30.46	30.47	30.91	30.53	--	1,203.17	1,163.95	1,211.67	1,160.14	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	31.15	30.99	30.38	30.00	--	1,183.70	1,137.33	1,163.55	1,089.00	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	24.86	24.66	27.53	27.20	--	914.85	902.56	1,048.89	1,003.68	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	23.85	23.45	23.75	23.40	--	853.83	823.10	845.50	809.64	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	24.04	23.61	23.93	23.57	--	860.63	833.43	851.91	815.52	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	23.33	22.90	23.75	23.40	--	830.55	810.66	838.38	795.60	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	25.83	25.15	25.92	25.77	--	953.13	907.92	938.30	901.95	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	22.42	21.95	20.65	20.84	--	782.46	752.89	706.23	712.73	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	22.22	21.78	21.25	20.64	--	795.48	775.37	792.63	747.17	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	26.92	26.95	27.84	26.80	--	958.35	927.08	1,007.81	943.36	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	23.23	22.94	22.59	22.21	--	859.51	830.43	829.05	812.89	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	22.57	22.39	23.31	23.12	--	780.92	712.00	806.53	739.84	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	25.18	24.97	26.64	26.45	--	916.55	901.42	1,009.66	978.65	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	25.59	25.40	27.09	26.88	--	939.15	927.10	1,042.97	1,010.69	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	22.14	21.73	22.85	22.72	--	754.97	717.09	758.62	731.58	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	17.83	17.50	18.64	18.37	--	625.83	591.50	646.81	619.07	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	21.36	20.78	22.05	22.01	--	773.23	727.30	798.21	752.74	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	21.81	21.71	22.04	21.67	--	787.34	762.02	819.89	756.28	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	13.25	13.31	14.36	14.44	--	499.53	485.82	525.58	547.28	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	12.10	11.93	13.18	12.67	--	347.27	337.82	358.50	345.89	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	15.20	15.18	15.53	15.55	--	418.00	409.86	428.63	429.18	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	20.36	20.55	21.10	21.32	--	547.68	542.52	565.48	564.98	--
Photographic services.....	54192	12.66	12.73	12.78	12.52	--	331.69	318.25	311.83	338.04	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	12.99	12.94	13.52	13.58	--	346.83	342.91	375.86	369.38	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	17.93	17.91	17.52	17.69	--	615.00	596.40	576.41	576.69	--
Management of companies and enterprises.....	55	16.88	16.82	17.01	16.89	--	600.93	590.38	600.45	589.46	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry— Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	39.4	38.8	40.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices .....	551114	35.4	34.9	35.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	33.0	32.8	32.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	32.6	32.4	32.6	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	35.0	33.9	34.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	39.9	39.2	39.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	32.5	32.1	32.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	30.6	31.2	33.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	32.5	32.0	32.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	33.1	32.8	34.4	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	32.5	32.0	31.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	29.8	29.3	29.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	33.8	33.3	32.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	29.2	28.7	28.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	36.7	36.1	36.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	36.4	35.5	36.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	34.0	33.9	33.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	33.6	33.4	34.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	34.3	34.0	34.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	32.4	32.3	33.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	35.1	35.0	34.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	34.6	34.4	34.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	34.7	34.6	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	38.5	39.6	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	30.8	31.2	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	36.1	36.6	36.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	27.4	27.2	28.0	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	36.2	36.7	33.4	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	30.8	30.6	31.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	35.2	34.2	35.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	32.6	31.8	33.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	33.4	32.1	35.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	35.4	34.4	33.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	31.7	30.9	32.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	41.5	41.5	40.8	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	43.1	42.4	41.4	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	40.8	41.1	41.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	41.5	41.5	42.5	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	40.4	41.0	39.1	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	38.2	38.8	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		32.3	32.1	32.6	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	32.5	32.2	32.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	31.5	31.2	31.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	33.2	32.9	33.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.3	33.0	33.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	29.5	29.8	31.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	27.8	27.4	27.5	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	29.7	29.1	29.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	25.3	25.0	26.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	31.5	30.7	31.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	33.0	32.2	31.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	31.0	30.1	30.4	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	27.9	27.6	26.9	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	32.1	32.2	34.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	32.3	31.9	33.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62141,9	32.0	32.3	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	31.8	31.8	34.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	35.8	35.6	35.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	36.0	35.5	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	29.2	29.0	29.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	35.9	35.7	35.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	37.1	36.9	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	34.3	34.0	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	\$21.83	\$21.86	\$22.12	\$21.59	--	\$860.10	\$848.17	\$887.01	\$826.90	--
Managing offices .....	551114	16.63	16.56	16.74	16.64	--	588.70	577.94	587.57	577.41	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	13.09	13.06	12.91	12.88	--	431.97	428.37	424.74	422.46	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	12.87	12.84	12.69	12.66	--	419.56	416.02	413.69	410.18	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	16.30	16.44	16.84	16.88	--	570.50	557.32	580.98	570.54	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	18.07	18.09	18.45	18.64	--	720.99	709.13	732.47	745.60	--
Employment services .....	5613	13.70	13.56	13.06	13.06	--	445.25	435.28	429.67	425.76	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	14.70	14.68	14.59	14.75	--	449.82	458.02	491.68	491.18	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	13.02	12.85	12.34	12.37	--	423.15	411.20	398.58	394.60	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	15.40	15.30	14.69	14.52	--	509.74	501.84	505.34	505.30	--
Business support services .....	5614	12.08	12.18	12.37	12.32	--	392.60	389.76	394.60	384.38	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	10.14	10.28	10.60	10.64	--	302.17	301.20	310.58	303.24	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	11.16	11.10	11.90	11.95	--	377.21	369.63	389.13	401.52	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	9.96	10.13	10.38	10.41	--	290.83	290.73	298.94	288.36	--
Business service centers .....	56143	13.02	13.38	12.99	12.70	--	477.83	483.02	467.64	447.04	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	13.02	12.84	13.05	13.02	--	473.93	455.82	476.33	466.12	--
Other business support services .....	56149	14.98	14.88	15.11	14.88	--	509.32	504.43	503.16	480.62	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	14.13	14.68	14.54	13.78	--	474.77	490.31	497.27	468.52	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	15.24	16.23	15.69	15.17	--	522.73	551.82	539.74	505.16	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	12.80	12.96	13.21	12.04	--	414.72	418.61	445.18	420.20	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	10.83	10.82	11.00	11.03	--	380.13	378.70	378.40	377.23	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	10.14	10.14	10.36	10.38	--	350.84	348.82	354.31	351.88	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	9.87	9.87	10.03	10.03	--	342.49	341.50	345.03	341.02	--
Security systems services .....	56162	15.25	15.03	15.54	15.58	--	587.13	595.19	554.78	557.76	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	10.82	10.94	10.91	10.95	--	333.26	341.33	330.57	335.07	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	14.31	14.43	15.60	15.34	--	516.59	528.14	566.28	561.44	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	9.25	9.26	9.40	9.40	--	253.45	251.87	263.20	259.44	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	12.10	12.08	12.07	12.02	--	438.02	443.34	403.14	418.30	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	11.92	12.12	11.44	11.33	--	367.14	370.87	356.93	336.50	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	14.30	14.05	14.50	14.25	--	503.36	480.51	507.50	504.45	--
Other support services .....	5619	14.25	14.54	13.94	13.80	--	464.55	462.37	461.41	456.78	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	10.50	10.64	10.48	10.48	--	350.70	341.54	367.85	361.56	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	21.44	21.75	21.01	20.35	--	758.98	748.20	708.04	665.45	--
All other support services .....	56199	13.41	13.52	13.03	13.17	--	425.10	417.77	420.87	431.98	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	17.09	17.23	17.23	17.16	--	709.24	715.05	702.98	708.71	--
Waste collection .....	5621	15.05	15.21	15.18	15.19	--	648.66	644.90	628.45	634.94	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	17.81	17.85	17.84	17.58	--	726.65	733.64	745.71	736.60	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	16.27	16.18	16.72	16.40	--	675.21	671.47	710.60	697.00	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	18.98	18.96	19.27	19.28	--	766.79	777.36	753.46	771.20	--
Remediation services .....	56291	22.68	22.58	22.29	22.52	--	866.38	876.10	851.48	867.02	--
<b>Education and health services .....</b>		15.54	15.48	15.95	15.93	\$15.96	501.94	496.91	519.97	512.95	\$513.91
Health care and social assistance .....	62	15.79	15.72	16.28	16.26	--	513.18	506.18	535.61	526.82	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	16.83	16.71	17.26	17.23	--	530.15	521.35	545.42	535.85	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	17.90	17.76	18.27	18.20	--	594.28	584.30	613.87	602.42	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	17.93	17.78	18.31	18.23	--	597.07	586.74	615.22	605.24	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	16.30	16.58	16.45	16.45	--	480.85	494.08	524.76	486.92	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	18.23	18.17	18.75	18.83	--	506.79	497.86	515.63	506.53	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	15.58	15.49	15.73	15.62	--	462.73	450.76	460.89	445.17	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	13.06	12.98	12.62	12.39	--	330.42	324.50	329.38	312.23	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	12.47	12.44	12.93	12.90	--	392.81	381.91	404.71	389.58	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	15.77	15.35	16.10	16.04	--	520.41	494.27	502.32	484.41	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	18.04	18.05	18.02	18.02	--	559.24	543.31	547.81	526.18	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	16.05	16.00	17.50	17.15	--	447.80	441.60	470.75	473.34	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	17.37	17.38	18.37	18.35	--	557.58	559.64	624.58	614.73	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	15.26	15.05	15.78	15.57	--	492.90	480.10	520.74	492.01	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62141,9	18.46	18.54	19.61	19.62	--	590.72	598.84	676.55	676.89	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	18.04	18.20	19.19	19.17	--	573.67	578.76	663.97	665.20	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	17.58	17.50	17.65	17.78	--	629.36	623.00	623.05	622.30	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	17.27	17.04	17.20	17.27	--	621.72	604.92	614.04	618.27	--
Home health care services .....	6216	13.67	13.55	14.24	14.18	--	399.16	392.95	414.38	402.71	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	13.91	13.86	13.96	13.99	--	499.37	494.80	488.60	484.05	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	12.60	12.46	12.71	12.83	--	467.46	459.77	448.66	445.20	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	15.90	15.99	15.97	15.86	--	545.37	543.66	552.56	545.58	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services—Continued</b>											
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	35.1	35.2	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals.....	622	34.7	34.4	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	34.7	34.4	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	36.9	36.3	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	32.1	32.5	32.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	32.7	32.3	32.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	32.3	32.0	32.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	33.9	33.4	34.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	33.4	33.2	34.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	34.9	33.8	35.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	32.1	31.5	32.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	32.3	32.0	32.3	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	31.9	31.1	32.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	34.8	34.2	34.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance.....	624	30.2	29.9	30.6	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	30.9	30.3	31.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	30.2	29.5	31.5	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	31.1	30.6	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	31.0	30.4	31.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	30.6	29.9	30.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services.....	62421	28.9	28.2	28.8	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	31.1	30.4	31.4	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	29.4	29.2	30.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services.....	6244	29.8	29.7	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		25.7	25.3	25.8	25.4	25.4	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	25.4	25.0	25.8	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	27.5	25.6	28.2	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	23.9	22.8	24.9	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	18.0	17.5	16.2	15.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	26.9	25.9	28.9	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	31.1	27.2	30.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks.....	711212	28.6	27.4	31.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	25.1	25.2	27.1	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	32.1	29.8	34.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	28.6	28.0	28.5	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums.....	71211	28.9	28.5	29.1	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	29.5	28.6	28.9	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	24.6	24.5	24.9	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	24.8	24.8	26.9	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	23.7	23.7	26.0	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	34.6	33.9	35.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	35.9	35.2	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	29.6	28.7	28.0	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	23.1	23.2	23.1	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	27.8	27.2	26.8	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	19.2	19.4	23.8	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas.....	71393	33.4	33.2	32.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	20.6	20.6	20.4	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	24.1	23.5	25.2	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	23.6	23.2	23.5	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Accommodations and food services<sup>3</sup></b> .....	72	25.7	25.3	25.8	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations.....	721	29.8	29.1	30.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211,3	29.8	29.1	30.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	29.0	28.3	29.5	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119,31	28.3	27.3	26.1	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	28.6	29.0	30.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	28.4	27.4	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	28.8	31.5	30.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	24.9	24.6	24.9	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	\$15.43	\$15.50	\$15.08	\$14.94	--	\$541.59	\$545.60	\$547.40	\$537.84	--
Hospitals.....	622	19.23	19.13	20.01	19.98	--	667.28	658.07	704.35	697.30	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	19.34	19.24	20.13	20.09	--	671.10	661.86	708.58	701.14	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	16.33	16.43	16.73	16.87	--	602.58	596.41	620.68	627.56	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	18.01	17.78	18.61	18.86	--	578.12	577.85	612.27	614.84	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	11.80	11.83	11.98	11.95	--	385.86	382.11	394.14	384.79	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	12.43	12.48	12.67	12.63	--	401.49	399.36	410.51	401.63	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	10.78	10.75	11.01	11.04	--	365.44	359.05	383.15	372.05	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	10.35	10.32	10.57	10.64	--	345.69	342.62	365.72	358.57	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	11.69	11.67	11.98	11.92	--	407.98	394.45	421.70	402.90	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	10.80	10.87	10.80	10.76	--	346.68	342.41	349.92	337.86	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	11.37	11.43	11.65	11.61	--	367.25	365.76	376.30	365.72	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	10.31	10.39	10.12	10.07	--	328.89	323.13	327.89	316.20	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	12.06	12.00	12.28	12.21	--	419.69	410.40	427.34	411.48	--
Social assistance.....	624	10.80	10.71	11.01	10.97	--	326.16	320.23	336.91	329.10	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	11.82	11.70	12.09	12.02	--	365.24	354.51	377.21	366.61	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	13.41	13.26	13.68	13.58	--	404.98	391.17	430.92	412.83	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	10.23	10.23	10.70	10.66	--	318.15	313.04	332.77	329.39	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	13.09	12.86	13.18	13.15	--	405.79	390.94	411.22	394.50	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	11.81	11.84	12.56	12.55	--	361.39	354.02	386.85	376.50	--
Community food services.....	62421	11.03	11.06	11.17	11.14	--	318.77	311.89	321.70	319.72	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	12.03	12.07	12.95	12.95	--	374.13	366.93	406.63	393.68	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	10.80	10.72	10.84	10.79	--	317.52	313.02	327.37	318.31	--
Child day care services.....	6244	9.56	9.50	9.70	9.72	--	284.89	282.15	291.97	289.66	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality.....</b>		8.75	8.71	8.92	8.89	\$8.86	224.88	220.36	230.14	225.81	\$225.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	12.36	12.18	12.63	12.51	--	313.94	304.50	325.85	316.50	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	16.65	16.56	17.38	17.23	--	457.88	423.94	490.12	468.66	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	16.80	17.02	17.96	18.13	--	401.52	388.06	447.20	444.19	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	17.90	17.83	22.61	23.40	--	322.20	312.03	366.28	362.70	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	16.43	16.71	16.77	16.83	--	441.97	432.79	484.65	479.66	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	16.09	15.68	16.13	15.44	--	500.40	426.50	490.35	446.22	--
Racetracks.....	711212	11.82	11.92	11.23	11.15	--	338.05	326.61	350.38	331.16	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	16.49	16.49	17.46	17.68	--	413.90	415.55	473.17	457.91	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	18.51	18.81	19.40	19.57	--	594.17	560.54	659.60	641.90	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	13.07	12.76	13.18	13.29	--	373.80	357.28	375.63	356.17	--
Museums.....	71211	14.11	13.72	13.98	14.15	--	407.78	391.02	406.82	387.71	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	11.06	10.81	11.41	11.53	--	326.27	309.17	329.75	328.61	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	10.92	10.79	11.07	11.02	--	268.63	264.36	275.64	272.19	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	11.07	10.28	11.00	10.47	--	274.54	254.94	295.90	282.69	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	11.21	10.30	11.14	10.51	--	285.68	244.11	289.64	276.41	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	10.29	10.39	10.93	10.96	--	356.03	352.22	390.20	385.79	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	10.29	10.42	11.02	11.03	--	369.41	366.78	416.56	414.73	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	10.27	10.26	10.47	10.63	--	303.99	294.46	293.16	284.88	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	11.04	10.95	11.12	11.14	--	255.02	254.04	256.87	255.11	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	11.37	11.00	11.35	11.17	--	316.09	299.20	304.18	304.94	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	9.58	10.31	9.91	10.18	--	183.94	200.01	235.86	219.89	--
Marinas.....	71393	12.80	12.78	13.61	13.66	--	427.52	424.30	439.60	467.17	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	11.60	11.46	11.97	11.94	--	238.96	236.08	244.19	236.41	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	8.70	8.69	8.52	8.50	--	209.67	204.22	214.70	209.95	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	10.31	10.16	9.93	10.12	--	243.32	235.71	233.36	241.87	--
Accommodations and food services <sup>3</sup> .....	72	8.19	8.15	8.35	8.33	--	210.48	206.20	215.43	211.58	--
Accommodations.....	721	10.22	10.18	10.68	10.63	--	304.56	296.24	322.54	313.59	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211,3	10.22	10.18	10.69	10.64	--	304.56	296.24	322.84	313.88	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	10.04	9.99	10.46	10.38	--	291.16	282.72	308.57	297.91	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119,31	9.51	9.41	10.30	10.26	--	269.13	256.89	268.83	259.58	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	10.21	10.00	9.89	9.83	--	292.01	290.00	303.62	307.68	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	9.67	9.48	9.59	9.40	--	274.63	259.75	296.33	287.64	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	10.81	10.69	10.23	10.30	--	311.33	336.74	312.02	329.60	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	7.70	7.68	7.81	7.80	--	191.73	188.93	194.47	191.88	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	25.5	25.3	25.7	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	24.4	24.1	24.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	24.4	24.1	24.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	26.1	26.0	27.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	23.6	23.2	23.3	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services.....	7223	25.6	23.7	24.4	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	27.5	24.5	25.5	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	20.6	21.6	21.3	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	22.0	21.9	22.5	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services</b> .....		31.5	31.1	31.2	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance.....	811	36.0	35.7	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	35.3	35.0	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	36.7	36.6	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	41.7	40.0	39.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	36.8	37.5	37.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	38.4	38.0	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	38.4	37.8	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	38.2	38.9	38.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	30.0	29.3	29.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes.....	811192	27.4	27.0	27.7	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	811191,8	35.0	33.6	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	37.4	37.2	39.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	37.6	37.4	40.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	37.3	37.0	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	38.8	38.6	37.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	36.2	36.6	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Personal and laundry services</b> .....	812	30.1	29.8	29.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services.....	8121	26.1	26.0	25.9	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services <sup>3</sup> .....	81211	27.4	27.1	26.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	27.3	27.1	26.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	19.8	20.1	21.5	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services.....	8122	32.2	32.1	31.5	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	32.2	31.7	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	32.1	33.1	30.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	33.8	33.4	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	30.2	29.0	26.5	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	31.9	31.9	31.2	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	37.7	37.1	36.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply.....	812331	37.3	36.7	36.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	38.3	37.6	36.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services.....	8129	33.2	32.6	33.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	32.7	32.7	33.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	34.6	33.6	35.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Membership associations and organizations</b> .....	813	30.2	29.9	30.0	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	30.8	29.9	31.3	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	24.5	24.2	26.7	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	33.2	32.2	31.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Social advocacy organizations</b> .....	8133	32.5	32.0	31.4	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	30.9	30.1	27.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	33.0	32.6	32.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	21.9	21.3	21.2	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	32.9	31.6	32.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations.....	81391	35.3	33.8	34.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	36.3	35.0	34.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	33.8	33.0	33.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	29.3	27.8	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality-Continued</b>											
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	\$7.74	\$7.73	\$7.93	\$7.93	--	\$197.37	\$195.57	\$203.80	\$199.84	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	7.31	7.29	7.35	7.34	--	178.36	175.69	178.61	178.36	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	7.23	7.22	7.29	7.27	--	176.41	174.00	177.15	176.66	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	7.37	7.35	7.58	7.71	--	192.36	191.10	209.97	208.17	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	8.04	7.92	7.88	7.93	--	189.74	183.74	183.60	180.80	--
Special food services.....	7223	10.19	10.15	10.07	10.07	--	260.86	240.56	245.71	238.66	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	10.42	10.40	10.06	10.10	--	286.55	254.80	256.53	248.46	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	9.36	9.36	10.12	9.98	--	192.82	202.18	215.56	213.57	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	7.56	7.63	7.65	7.75	--	166.32	167.10	172.13	172.05	--
<b>Other services.....</b>		<b>13.85</b>	<b>13.82</b>	<b>13.90</b>	<b>13.85</b>	<b>\$13.87</b>	<b>436.28</b>	<b>429.80</b>	<b>433.68</b>	<b>427.97</b>	<b>\$427.20</b>
Repair and maintenance.....	811	14.35	14.31	14.23	14.26	--	516.60	510.87	510.86	513.36	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	13.51	13.51	13.58	13.63	--	476.90	472.85	478.02	481.14	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	14.38	14.32	14.51	14.55	--	527.75	524.11	533.97	539.81	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	14.71	14.65	14.79	14.80	--	531.03	531.80	538.36	540.20	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	12.45	12.63	12.87	12.76	--	519.17	505.20	504.50	512.95	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	13.33	13.28	13.24	13.50	--	490.54	498.00	497.82	522.45	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	15.42	15.55	15.50	15.51	--	592.13	590.90	590.55	595.58	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	15.65	15.77	15.76	15.76	--	600.96	596.11	598.88	605.18	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	13.99	14.17	13.72	13.84	--	534.42	551.21	533.71	527.30	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	9.25	9.15	9.09	9.19	--	277.50	268.10	268.16	267.43	--
Car washes.....	811192	8.71	8.62	8.64	8.71	--	238.65	232.74	239.33	236.91	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	811191,8	10.08	9.95	9.86	10.00	--	352.80	334.32	327.35	329.00	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	16.79	16.69	16.34	16.08	--	627.95	620.87	643.80	622.30	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	15.94	15.64	15.14	14.66	--	599.34	584.94	611.66	564.41	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	17.52	17.54	17.41	17.40	--	653.50	648.98	670.29	676.86	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	17.17	16.89	16.43	16.48	--	666.20	651.95	619.41	639.42	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	14.46	14.53	14.21	14.20	--	523.45	531.80	512.98	505.52	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	11.41	11.42	11.65	11.60	--	343.44	340.32	343.68	336.40	--
Personal care services.....	8121	11.62	11.62	11.86	11.79	--	303.28	302.12	307.17	299.47	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services <sup>3</sup> .....	81211	11.69	11.74	12.00	11.97	--	320.31	318.15	321.60	313.61	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	11.86	11.87	12.21	12.20	--	323.78	321.68	323.57	315.98	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	11.13	10.85	11.02	10.70	--	220.37	218.09	236.93	232.19	--
Death care services.....	8122	14.57	14.13	15.16	14.92	--	469.15	453.57	477.54	462.52	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	14.87	14.59	15.56	15.40	--	478.81	462.50	494.81	483.56	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	13.65	12.85	13.60	13.23	--	438.17	425.34	414.80	390.29	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	9.79	9.89	10.00	10.00	--	330.90	330.33	325.00	326.00	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	10.01	10.18	9.85	9.74	--	302.30	295.22	261.03	255.19	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	8.63	8.70	8.97	9.07	--	275.30	277.53	279.86	286.61	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	11.18	11.33	11.40	11.32	--	421.49	420.34	411.54	408.65	--
Linen supply.....	812331	10.86	10.96	11.26	11.30	--	405.08	402.23	406.49	411.32	--
Industrial laundries.....	812332	11.65	11.87	11.60	11.35	--	446.20	446.31	419.92	404.06	--
Other personal services.....	8129	11.97	12.04	12.00	12.00	--	397.40	392.50	397.20	381.60	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	12.86	12.87	13.61	13.53	--	420.52	420.85	457.30	447.84	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	10.37	10.49	10.63	10.65	--	358.80	352.46	375.24	361.04	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	14.70	14.65	14.68	14.61	--	443.94	438.04	440.40	433.92	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	17.60	17.50	18.09	17.93	--	542.08	523.25	566.22	536.11	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	19.98	19.46	19.92	19.46	--	489.51	470.93	531.86	500.12	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	14.88	14.96	15.91	15.67	--	494.02	481.71	505.94	481.07	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	13.76	13.73	14.04	13.97	--	447.20	439.36	440.86	423.29	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	14.30	14.03	14.46	14.15	--	441.87	422.30	403.43	380.64	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	13.60	13.64	13.93	13.92	--	448.80	444.66	452.73	435.70	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	10.83	10.77	10.92	10.97	--	237.18	229.40	231.50	229.27	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	18.62	18.52	18.30	17.92	--	612.60	585.23	598.41	566.27	--
Business associations.....	81391	18.22	18.13	18.17	17.43	--	643.17	612.79	621.41	578.68	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	20.80	20.92	20.69	20.49	--	755.04	732.20	713.81	690.51	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	24.56	24.59	24.82	24.36	--	830.13	811.47	836.43	764.90	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	12.64	12.42	12.26	12.17	--	370.35	345.28	370.25	361.45	--

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Wage and salary payments; tips excluded.

-- Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime,<sup>1</sup> of production workers on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>\$14.88</b>	<b>\$14.90</b>	<b>\$15.19</b>	<b>\$15.17</b>	<b>\$15.24</b>
<b>Durable goods .....</b>	<b>15.57</b>	<b>15.56</b>	<b>15.82</b>	<b>15.79</b>	<b>15.83</b>
Wood products .....	11.96	11.94	12.29	12.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	14.53	14.70	15.07	15.01	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	16.85	17.02	17.10	17.07	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	14.26	14.27	14.41	14.46	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	15.41	15.43	15.64	15.64	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	15.88	15.98	16.17	16.17	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	13.76	13.78	13.94	14.00	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	19.94	19.84	20.08	20.01	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	12.43	12.41	12.40	12.40	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	12.76	12.76	13.21	13.19	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods .....</b>	<b>13.82</b>	<b>13.87</b>	<b>14.17</b>	<b>14.17</b>	<b>\$14.28</b>
Food manufacturing .....	12.12	12.14	12.21	12.24	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	17.06	17.08	18.00	18.39	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	11.35	11.37	11.50	11.43	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	10.53	10.73	11.04	10.99	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	9.18	9.24	9.32	9.32	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	11.23	11.29	11.34	11.23	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	16.14	16.28	16.59	16.60	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	14.71	14.76	14.98	14.99	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	21.74	21.78	22.39	22.88	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	17.35	17.33	17.88	17.84	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	13.38	13.45	13.77	13.77	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2003	Apr. 2003	Feb. 2004	Mar. 2004 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$15.31	\$15.27	\$15.60	\$15.55	\$15.59	\$515.95	\$510.02	\$527.28	\$520.93	\$520.71
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.23	8.23	8.31	8.24	( <sup>2</sup> )	277.24	274.80	280.92	275.92	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.60	16.66	16.95	17.00	17.09	659.02	654.74	674.61	681.70	678.47
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.92	8.98	9.03	9.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	354.12	352.77	359.41	361.07	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Natural resources and mining:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.50	17.68	18.05	18.15	18.13	764.75	760.24	786.98	798.60	795.91
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.40	9.53	9.62	9.61	( <sup>2</sup> )	410.93	409.61	419.28	422.99	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.74	18.84	19.07	19.06	19.14	715.87	706.50	711.31	731.90	721.58
Constant (1982) dollars .....	10.07	10.15	10.16	10.10	( <sup>2</sup> )	384.67	380.66	378.96	387.66	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	15.62	15.63	15.99	16.01	16.07	629.49	623.64	652.39	653.21	650.84
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.39	8.42	8.52	8.48	( <sup>2</sup> )	338.25	336.01	347.57	345.98	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	14.96	14.91	15.24	15.16	15.20	484.70	478.61	496.82	486.64	487.92
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.04	8.03	8.12	8.03	( <sup>2</sup> )	260.45	257.87	264.69	257.75	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	14.34	14.32	14.58	14.54	14.62	478.96	475.42	488.43	482.73	485.38
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.71	7.72	7.77	7.70	( <sup>2</sup> )	257.37	256.15	260.22	255.68	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.32	17.29	17.60	17.48	17.61	654.70	648.38	670.56	657.25	663.90
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.31	9.32	9.38	9.26	( <sup>2</sup> )	351.80	349.34	357.25	348.12	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	11.90	11.89	12.04	12.04	12.08	364.14	363.83	368.42	366.02	367.23
Constant (1982) dollars .....	6.39	6.41	6.41	6.38	( <sup>2</sup> )	195.67	196.03	196.28	193.87	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.19	16.17	16.58	16.52	16.74	592.55	583.74	613.46	604.63	611.01
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.70	8.71	8.83	8.75	( <sup>2</sup> )	318.40	314.52	326.83	320.25	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	24.47	24.54	25.29	25.36	25.31	1,005.72	1,008.59	1,039.42	1,037.22	1,035.18
Constant (1982) dollars .....	13.15	13.22	13.47	13.43	( <sup>2</sup> )	540.42	543.42	553.77	549.38	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.78	20.89	21.28	21.19	21.35	752.24	749.95	776.72	760.72	766.47
Constant (1982) dollars .....	11.17	11.26	11.34	11.22	( <sup>2</sup> )	404.21	404.07	413.81	402.92	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.91	16.96	17.47	17.38	17.48	608.76	596.99	630.67	611.78	617.04
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.09	9.14	9.31	9.21	( <sup>2</sup> )	327.11	321.65	336.00	324.04	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.34	17.19	17.47	17.29	17.27	598.23	584.46	602.72	587.86	587.18
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.32	9.26	9.31	9.16	( <sup>2</sup> )	321.46	314.90	321.11	311.37	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	15.54	15.48	15.95	15.93	15.96	501.94	496.91	519.97	512.95	513.91
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.35	8.34	8.50	8.44	( <sup>2</sup> )	269.72	267.73	277.02	271.69	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	8.75	8.71	8.92	8.89	8.86	224.88	220.36	230.14	225.81	225.04
Constant (1982) dollars .....	4.70	4.69	4.75	4.71	( <sup>2</sup> )	120.84	118.73	122.61	119.60	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	13.85	13.82	13.90	13.85	13.87	436.28	429.80	433.68	427.97	427.20
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.44	7.45	7.41	7.34	( <sup>2</sup> )	234.43	231.57	231.05	226.68	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate the earnings series. Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	41.3	40.0	40.7	\$13.44	\$13.53	\$13.52	\$555.07	\$541.20	\$550.26
Birmingham .....	41.0	42.1	41.2	14.48	15.29	15.17	593.68	643.71	625.00
Mobile .....	45.0	42.4	42.0	14.46	15.00	14.74	650.70	636.00	619.08
<b>Alaska</b> .....	38.0	47.7	43.3	11.73	11.85	11.47	445.74	565.25	496.65
<b>Arizona</b> .....	40.0	40.5	39.8	14.28	14.17	14.23	571.20	573.89	566.35
Phoenix-Mesa .....	39.3	39.9	39.3	13.98	13.69	13.89	549.41	546.23	545.88
Tucson .....	42.4	42.4	42.0	15.04	14.82	14.38	637.70	628.37	603.96
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	39.1	39.4	39.5	13.69	13.45	13.45	535.28	529.93	531.28
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	39.1	39.7	40.8	13.62	13.18	13.12	532.54	523.25	535.30
Fort Smith .....	38.9	38.4	38.3	14.27	13.34	13.50	555.10	512.26	517.05
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	40.9	42.9	44.1	13.96	13.82	14.15	570.96	592.88	624.02
<b>California</b> .....	39.6	39.9	40.1	14.97	15.22	15.21	592.81	607.28	609.92
Bakersfield .....	37.2	36.5	37.0	15.56	15.55	15.47	578.83	567.58	572.39
Fresno .....	39.7	40.8	40.1	13.25	13.36	13.41	526.03	545.09	537.74
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	40.1	39.9	40.3	13.20	13.26	13.33	529.32	529.07	537.20
Modesto .....	41.2	40.4	41.7	15.43	14.89	15.03	635.72	601.56	626.75
Oakland .....	41.1	41.0	40.1	18.27	18.20	18.18	750.90	746.20	729.02
Orange County .....	40.3	40.6	40.4	13.94	13.97	13.99	561.78	567.18	565.20
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	41.5	39.5	39.6	13.22	13.56	13.44	548.63	535.62	532.22
Sacramento .....	40.1	39.7	39.6	15.59	16.21	16.11	625.16	643.54	637.96
Salinas .....	40.4	40.4	40.1	15.49	15.63	15.60	625.80	631.45	625.56
San Diego .....	39.5	39.9	39.8	14.98	14.91	14.88	591.71	594.91	592.22
San Francisco .....	36.6	38.9	39.0	14.90	15.45	15.37	545.34	601.01	599.43
San Jose .....	40.9	40.3	40.1	21.02	21.51	21.43	859.72	866.85	859.34
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	41.6	42.1	41.2	15.82	15.38	15.46	658.11	647.50	636.95
Santa Rosa .....	38.6	39.3	39.8	16.92	17.31	17.34	653.11	680.28	690.13
Stockton-Lodi .....	40.4	38.7	39.5	13.51	14.19	14.22	545.80	549.15	561.69
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	40.2	41.7	41.0	16.33	16.84	16.86	656.47	702.23	691.26
Ventura .....	41.2	42.5	41.7	15.89	15.95	16.02	654.67	677.88	668.03
<b>Colorado</b> .....	40.2	40.6	39.7	16.30	16.37	16.53	655.26	664.62	656.24
Denver .....	39.6	40.5	39.5	15.77	16.05	16.44	624.49	650.03	649.38
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	41.3	41.5	41.8	17.73	17.99	18.04	732.25	746.59	754.07
Bridgeport .....	40.5	41.4	41.0	18.29	19.20	19.84	740.75	794.88	813.44
Danbury .....	41.1	41.4	40.4	18.03	17.28	17.08	741.03	715.39	690.03
Hartford .....	42.9	42.7	42.7	18.61	19.63	19.98	798.37	838.20	853.15
New Haven-Meriden .....	42.4	40.9	41.6	17.27	16.10	15.78	732.25	658.49	656.45
New London-Norwich .....	42.1	40.9	42.0	17.49	18.04	18.06	736.33	737.84	758.52
Waterbury .....	37.2	37.8	38.3	17.30	18.20	18.63	643.56	687.96	713.53
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.8	39.6	39.7	16.85	17.53	17.47	670.63	694.19	693.56
Wilmington-Newark .....	40.6	40.2	40.1	20.48	21.64	21.70	831.49	869.93	870.17
<b>District of Columbia:</b> Washington PMSA .....	38.5	39.0	39.4	16.21	16.19	16.41	624.09	631.41	646.55
<b>Florida</b> .....	41.6	42.0	41.8	14.07	14.42	14.24	585.31	605.64	595.23
<b>Georgia</b> .....	40.3	39.2	38.2	13.87	14.60	14.85	558.96	572.32	567.27
Atlanta .....	38.9	36.2	36.8	15.14	16.37	16.30	588.95	592.59	599.84
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	35.8	38.8	39.0	12.49	13.31	13.65	447.14	516.43	532.35
Honolulu .....	35.7	38.3	38.0	12.59	13.90	14.35	449.46	532.37	545.30
<b>Idaho</b> .....	40.9	40.3	40.4	13.58	13.96	13.96	555.42	562.59	563.98
<b>Illinois</b> .....	40.4	40.6	40.9	15.07	15.38	15.49	608.83	624.43	633.54
Bloomington-Normal .....	41.1	39.6	39.9	19.78	21.22	21.35	812.96	840.31	851.87
Champaign-Urbana .....	39.5	40.1	40.1	14.02	13.98	13.93	553.79	560.60	558.59
Chicago .....	40.9	40.4	40.8	14.69	15.17	15.29	600.82	612.87	623.83
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	40.3	39.7	40.1	15.38	15.65	15.59	619.81	621.31	625.16
Decatur .....	38.8	40.7	40.5	16.74	16.98	16.93	649.51	691.09	685.67
Peoria-Pekin .....	40.1	40.7	40.4	17.43	17.88	17.90	698.94	727.72	723.16
Rockford .....	40.7	40.4	40.9	17.14	17.16	17.21	697.60	693.26	703.89
<b>Indiana</b> .....	41.9	42.0	42.5	17.74	17.96	17.74	743.31	754.32	753.95
Elkhart-Goshen .....	39.8	39.5	39.7	14.93	16.03	15.75	594.21	633.19	625.28
Evansville-Henderson .....	41.0	39.6	40.6	14.56	15.02	14.92	596.96	594.79	605.75
Fort Wayne .....	41.4	40.8	41.4	16.54	16.93	17.24	684.76	690.74	713.74
Indianapolis .....	39.8	39.7	39.6	18.27	18.29	18.30	727.15	726.11	724.68
<b>Iowa</b> .....	40.6	42.0	42.2	15.42	16.03	16.39	626.05	673.26	691.66
Des Moines .....	41.2	44.7	44.6	17.64	17.36	17.68	726.77	775.99	788.53
<b>Kansas</b> .....	40.0	41.6	41.3	15.70	16.30	16.06	628.00	678.08	663.28
Wichita .....	39.9	40.4	40.0	18.40	19.13	18.71	734.16	772.85	748.40

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	41.8	41.2	41.3	\$15.70	\$16.51	\$16.36	\$656.26	\$680.21	\$675.67
Lexington .....	38.2	38.4	38.9	15.04	15.54	15.60	574.53	596.74	606.84
Louisville .....	41.9	41.6	41.7	19.39	20.11	19.86	812.44	836.58	828.16
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	42.3	44.7	43.2	17.21	16.89	16.40	727.98	754.98	708.48
Baton Rouge .....	44.4	45.8	46.9	17.02	18.82	17.75	755.69	861.96	832.48
New Orleans .....	46.3	43.0	41.8	17.99	16.81	16.67	832.94	722.83	696.81
<b>Maine</b> .....	40.0	39.4	39.6	16.05	16.72	16.64	642.00	658.77	658.94
Portland .....	41.4	41.1	40.7	12.88	13.38	13.47	533.23	549.92	548.23
<b>Maryland</b> .....	39.2	40.3	40.0	15.16	16.30	16.39	594.27	656.89	655.60
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	41.0	41.3	40.8	16.44	16.62	16.72	674.04	686.41	682.18
Boston .....	39.3	41.1	40.7	18.01	18.14	18.21	707.79	745.55	741.15
Lawrence .....	40.0	41.4	41.4	14.98	15.92	16.01	599.20	659.09	662.81
Lowell .....	39.8	39.6	39.4	17.25	16.77	16.87	686.55	664.09	664.68
Springfield .....	40.9	41.5	40.8	15.78	15.88	15.88	645.40	659.02	647.90
Worcester .....	41.0	41.6	42.0	15.41	15.27	15.28	631.81	635.23	641.76
<b>Michigan</b> .....	41.8	42.6	43.1	20.89	21.87	21.90	873.20	931.66	943.89
Ann Arbor .....	41.3	43.9	44.9	23.41	26.34	24.43	966.83	1,156.33	1,096.91
Benton Harbor .....	43.5	44.5	44.0	13.86	15.33	15.43	602.91	682.19	678.92
Detroit .....	43.3	43.5	44.4	23.98	24.69	25.47	1,038.33	1,074.02	1,130.87
Flint .....	42.9	44.7	44.2	29.71	30.59	30.40	1,274.56	1,367.37	1,343.68
Grand Rapids—Muskegon—Holland .....	40.1	39.5	40.2	16.40	16.49	16.51	657.64	651.36	663.70
Kalamazoo—Battle Creek .....	39.3	40.8	38.3	15.15	15.80	16.18	595.40	644.64	619.69
Lansing—East Lansing .....	42.7	44.2	44.5	24.77	25.52	25.57	1,057.68	1,127.98	1,137.87
Saginaw—Bay City—Midland .....	43.2	43.6	44.3	24.59	24.79	24.99	1,062.29	1,080.84	1,107.06
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	39.9	40.7	40.5	15.35	15.85	16.13	612.47	645.10	653.27
Minneapolis—St. Paul .....	40.6	41.7	40.8	16.63	17.17	17.27	675.18	715.99	704.62
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	39.6	39.8	40.3	12.77	12.91	12.99	505.69	513.82	523.50
Jackson .....	39.6	38.3	38.9	13.48	14.37	14.72	533.81	550.37	572.61
<b>Missouri</b> .....	41.1	39.5	38.9	18.14	18.37	18.10	745.55	725.62	704.09
Kansas City .....	41.8	41.8	41.0	19.78	20.33	20.06	826.80	849.79	822.46
St. Louis .....	42.4	40.2	41.0	20.51	20.95	20.28	869.62	842.19	831.48
<b>Montana</b> .....	37.9	37.7	38.0	14.21	14.62	14.60	538.56	551.17	554.80
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	41.8	41.7	41.6	14.61	15.26	15.19	610.70	636.34	631.90
Lincoln .....	40.4	41.7	41.3	15.44	16.33	16.08	623.78	680.96	664.10
Omaha .....	41.8	41.6	41.3	17.11	17.80	17.94	715.20	740.48	740.92
<b>Nevada</b> .....	38.7	39.1	39.2	14.28	14.28	14.28	552.64	558.35	559.78
Las Vegas .....	40.5	40.0	39.0	13.51	14.75	14.76	547.16	590.00	575.64
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	40.5	40.4	40.3	14.89	15.18	15.12	603.05	613.27	609.34
Manchester .....	39.6	38.1	38.7	15.79	15.93	16.13	625.28	606.93	624.23
Nashua .....	40.3	41.1	41.1	15.76	15.76	15.76	595.23	647.74	647.74
Portsmouth—Rochester .....	44.3	39.0	39.5	15.10	15.71	14.85	668.93	612.69	586.58
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	40.6	40.6	41.1	15.13	15.51	15.59	614.28	629.71	640.75
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	39.3	39.7	39.7	13.49	13.07	13.06	530.16	518.88	518.48
Albuquerque .....	38.7	40.4	39.8	14.58	14.65	14.54	564.25	591.86	578.69
<b>New York</b> .....	40.3	39.6	39.8	16.74	17.02	17.09	674.62	673.99	680.18
New York City .....	37.0	35.7	36.6	13.68	13.98	14.10	506.16	499.09	516.06
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	39.8	40.1	40.6	13.49	13.98	14.03	536.90	560.60	569.62
Asheville .....	42.8	43.0	43.8	12.86	13.43	13.23	550.41	577.49	579.47
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill .....	39.5	40.8	41.2	14.36	14.94	14.89	567.22	609.55	613.47
Greensboro—Winston—Salem—High Point .....	39.6	39.8	40.3	13.17	14.12	14.29	521.53	561.98	575.89
Raleigh—Durham—Chapel Hill .....	40.9	43.5	43.7	14.76	14.94	15.02	603.68	649.89	656.37
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	40.1	40.6	39.7	13.59	13.91	14.07	544.96	564.75	558.58
Fargo—Moorhead .....	40.0	38.6	38.7	13.35	13.93	13.96	534.00	537.70	540.25
<b>Ohio</b> .....	41.4	41.4	41.3	18.01	18.00	17.89	745.61	745.20	738.86
Akron .....	41.0	41.0	41.2	15.59	14.77	14.91	639.19	605.57	614.29
Canton—Massillon .....	38.9	39.8	41.2	15.20	15.83	16.18	591.28	630.03	666.62
Cincinnati .....	42.5	42.4	42.2	18.20	18.81	18.63	773.50	797.54	786.19
Cleveland—Lorain—Elyria .....	42.1	41.6	41.5	17.30	18.02	18.04	728.33	749.63	748.66
Columbus .....	40.8	39.7	39.9	17.13	17.52	17.43	698.90	695.54	695.46
Dayton—Springfield .....	41.8	40.9	40.6	20.71	18.11	18.35	865.68	740.70	745.01
Mansfield .....	42.8	42.6	42.8	18.40	19.31	19.35	787.52	822.61	828.18
Toledo .....	43.9	41.8	42.2	21.70	20.81	20.91	952.63	869.86	882.40
Youngstown—Warren .....	39.6	40.6	41.3	22.64	21.89	22.35	896.54	888.73	923.06

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P	March 2003	February 2004	March 2004P
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	38.7	39.7	40.9	\$14.44	\$14.62	\$14.36	\$558.83	\$580.41	\$587.32
Oklahoma City .....	40.5	40.5	40.2	16.17	13.93	13.39	654.89	564.17	538.28
Tulsa .....	41.0	40.6	42.1	15.64	16.65	16.58	641.24	675.99	698.02
<b>Oregon</b> .....	39.1	39.7	38.9	15.21	15.31	15.35	594.71	607.81	597.12
Eugene-Springfield .....	40.3	42.0	42.2	15.33	15.13	14.61	617.80	635.46	616.54
Medford-Ashland .....	39.3	39.7	39.5	15.00	15.06	15.07	589.50	597.88	595.27
Portland-Vancouver .....	38.8	39.5	39.8	15.85	15.76	15.71	614.98	622.52	625.26
Salem .....	38.3	37.7	38.1	13.62	14.02	14.01	521.65	528.55	533.78
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	40.0	40.1	40.6	15.00	15.07	15.07	600.00	604.31	611.84
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	39.3	38.7	38.6	14.88	14.94	14.94	584.78	578.18	576.68
Erie .....	43.2	45.1	45.4	15.68	15.99	15.99	677.38	721.15	725.95
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	38.1	40.3	40.9	15.03	15.17	15.28	572.64	611.35	624.95
Lancaster .....	39.4	40.0	40.1	14.82	15.48	15.34	583.91	619.20	615.13
Philadelphia PMSA .....	41.0	40.3	40.5	16.19	16.00	16.07	663.79	644.80	650.84
Pittsburgh .....	39.3	42.0	42.4	16.06	16.29	16.35	631.16	684.18	693.24
Reading .....	40.5	40.7	40.8	15.24	15.95	15.90	617.22	649.17	648.72
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	40.3	40.4	40.5	13.73	13.91	13.97	553.32	561.96	565.79
York .....	41.5	42.5	41.8	14.99	16.14	16.10	622.09	685.95	672.98
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	39.3	39.4	39.2	12.82	12.98	12.98	503.83	511.41	508.82
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	39.7	40.4	40.0	13.20	13.30	13.29	524.04	537.32	531.60
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	42.1	39.7	39.6	14.05	14.33	14.48	591.51	568.90	573.41
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	42.5	40.4	40.4	12.85	13.37	13.26	546.13	540.15	535.70
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	39.2	40.6	40.7	13.45	13.75	13.78	527.24	558.25	560.85
Chattanooga .....	40.2	41.5	40.8	13.10	13.19	13.28	526.62	547.39	541.82
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	39.1	41.7	40.2	13.13	13.08	13.65	513.38	545.44	548.73
Knoxville .....	39.3	41.2	40.7	13.70	14.23	14.71	538.41	586.28	598.70
Memphis .....	41.0	40.2	40.7	15.23	14.77	14.65	624.43	593.75	596.26
Nashville .....	37.7	39.3	39.8	14.38	14.43	14.34	542.13	567.10	570.73
<b>Texas</b> .....	41.7	40.2	39.9	13.91	13.95	13.93	580.05	560.79	555.81
Dallas .....	40.2	39.6	39.0	13.53	13.52	13.48	543.91	535.39	525.72
Ft. Worth-Arlington .....	39.7	40.4	40.5	17.27	17.10	17.04	685.62	690.84	690.12
Houston .....	43.7	41.8	41.6	17.05	17.52	17.34	745.09	732.34	721.34
San Antonio .....	37.9	38.2	36.8	10.81	10.87	10.86	409.70	415.23	399.65
<b>Utah</b> .....	39.8	38.6	37.3	14.71	15.27	15.17	585.46	589.42	565.84
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	38.0	38.3	37.6	14.30	14.86	14.76	543.40	569.14	554.98
<b>Vermont</b> .....	40.0	40.1	40.0	14.50	14.58	14.59	580.00	584.66	583.60
Burlington .....	37.6	37.6	37.5	15.14	15.26	15.26	569.26	573.78	572.25
<b>Virginia</b> .....	41.0	41.3	41.5	15.77	15.90	16.05	646.57	656.67	666.08
Lynchburg .....	44.6	43.0	43.3	14.12	14.25	14.74	629.75	612.75	638.24
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	46.7	45.0	44.7	18.50	18.37	18.54	863.95	826.65	828.74
Richmond-Petersburg .....	35.9	34.0	34.4	16.60	17.20	16.99	595.94	584.80	584.46
<b>Washington</b> .....	39.8	40.2	39.9	18.01	18.20	18.05	716.80	731.64	720.20
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	41.5	40.9	41.4	16.02	16.01	16.13	664.83	654.81	667.78
Huntington-Ashland .....	41.6	41.2	41.7	15.75	16.02	15.89	655.20	660.02	662.61
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	40.3	40.7	40.7	16.02	16.17	16.18	645.61	658.12	658.53
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	40.8	42.6	42.9	17.47	17.77	18.04	712.78	757.00	773.92
Green Bay .....	40.2	40.8	41.5	13.77	13.51	13.58	553.55	551.21	563.57
Janesville-Beloit .....	42.0	37.8	38.1	26.91	26.66	26.10	1,130.22	1,007.75	994.41
La Crosse .....	40.6	42.2	38.2	15.30	14.48	14.96	621.18	611.06	571.47
Madison .....	42.0	38.8	40.0	15.11	15.44	15.22	634.62	599.07	608.80
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	40.2	41.7	41.4	16.88	17.31	17.26	678.58	721.83	714.56
Racine .....	42.8	41.6	43.2	15.36	14.93	14.90	657.41	621.09	643.68
Sheboygan .....	41.5	46.2	45.4	15.19	15.40	15.42	630.39	711.48	700.07
Wausau .....	40.0	41.4	42.8	15.65	16.03	16.12	626.00	663.64	689.94
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	39.6	35.1	36.1	17.60	16.17	16.60	696.96	567.57	599.26
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	41.6	41.3	41.5	10.19	10.55	10.54	423.90	435.72	437.41
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	40.5	46.1	46.7	23.26	23.22	24.16	942.03	1,070.44	1,128.27

P = preliminary.  
NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates,

unadjusted data from April 2003 are subject to revision. Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of this publication.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>NORTHEAST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	27,461.2	27,437.0	27,410.6	27,398.2	27,415.1	27,388.4	27,373.8	27,370.4	27,350.7	27,350.0	27,492.0	27,459.9	27,491.5
Employed .....	25,829.4	25,819.9	25,812.2	25,797.3	25,796.8	25,784.4	25,776.6	25,796.0	25,801.6	25,786.9	25,929.4	25,943.1	25,959.7
Unemployed .....	1,631.8	1,617.0	1,598.4	1,600.9	1,618.2	1,604.1	1,597.2	1,574.3	1,549.1	1,563.1	1,562.6	1,516.8	1,531.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6
<b>New England</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,563.9	7,561.8	7,556.6	7,554.6	7,558.1	7,555.1	7,548.1	7,545.0	7,535.6	7,539.3	7,562.3	7,551.0	7,526.2
Employed .....	7,146.0	7,147.8	7,149.0	7,144.2	7,143.5	7,140.1	7,136.5	7,138.7	7,134.4	7,128.6	7,181.1	7,175.9	7,157.6
Unemployed .....	417.9	414.0	407.6	410.3	414.6	414.9	411.6	406.3	401.2	410.7	381.2	375.1	368.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	19,897.3	19,875.1	19,854.0	19,843.6	19,857.0	19,833.4	19,825.8	19,825.3	19,815.1	19,810.7	19,929.8	19,908.9	19,965.3
Employed .....	18,683.4	18,672.1	18,663.2	18,653.1	18,653.3	18,644.2	18,640.2	18,657.4	18,667.3	18,656.3	18,748.3	18,767.2	18,802.2
Unemployed .....	1,213.9	1,203.0	1,190.8	1,190.5	1,203.6	1,189.1	1,185.6	1,168.0	1,147.9	1,152.4	1,181.4	1,141.7	1,163.2
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8
<b>SOUTH</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	51,009.5	51,134.9	51,197.6	51,222.0	51,336.1	51,339.5	51,378.1	51,436.8	51,426.5	51,413.5	51,668.2	51,650.6	51,589.6
Employed .....	48,056.1	48,138.8	48,208.2	48,215.9	48,291.1	48,354.4	48,417.8	48,511.9	48,535.8	48,544.8	48,973.2	48,998.2	48,971.4
Unemployed .....	2,953.3	2,996.1	2,989.5	3,006.0	3,045.0	2,985.1	2,960.3	2,924.8	2,890.7	2,868.8	2,695.1	2,652.3	2,618.1
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1
<b>South Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	26,860.2	26,924.3	26,963.3	26,985.0	27,072.9	27,074.6	27,095.0	27,120.2	27,110.7	27,101.2	27,254.2	27,239.9	27,235.2
Employed .....	25,434.6	25,485.4	25,539.3	25,549.2	25,615.4	25,657.4	25,691.8	25,740.7	25,750.7	25,750.3	25,987.6	25,973.2	25,992.5
Unemployed .....	1,425.6	1,438.9	1,424.1	1,435.9	1,457.5	1,417.2	1,403.2	1,379.5	1,360.0	1,350.9	1,266.6	1,266.7	1,242.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.6
<b>East South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,293.0	8,316.2	8,319.7	8,330.1	8,343.2	8,339.8	8,347.5	8,352.7	8,350.0	8,349.8	8,396.9	8,393.1	8,376.8
Employed .....	7,806.8	7,813.6	7,818.8	7,821.7	7,826.8	7,834.1	7,842.5	7,851.0	7,853.5	7,857.5	7,942.1	7,948.5	7,937.5
Unemployed .....	486.2	502.7	500.9	508.4	516.4	505.8	505.0	501.7	496.5	492.4	454.8	444.7	439.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.2
<b>West South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	15,856.3	15,894.3	15,914.6	15,906.8	15,920.0	15,925.0	15,935.6	15,963.9	15,965.8	15,962.5	16,017.2	16,017.5	15,977.6
Employed .....	14,814.7	14,839.9	14,850.1	14,845.1	14,848.9	14,862.9	14,883.5	14,920.3	14,931.5	14,937.0	15,043.4	15,076.5	15,041.4
Unemployed .....	1,041.6	1,054.5	1,064.5	1,061.7	1,071.1	1,062.1	1,052.1	1,043.7	1,034.2	1,025.5	973.7	941.0	936.2
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.9
<b>MIDWEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,202.3	34,245.4	34,270.7	34,308.6	34,361.7	34,315.6	34,340.0	34,402.0	34,366.0	34,342.6	34,458.1	34,451.1	34,408.4
Employed .....	32,197.4	32,225.8	32,259.0	32,271.5	32,282.8	32,260.2	32,283.0	32,362.2	32,337.3	32,303.4	32,559.7	32,543.1	32,531.1
Unemployed .....	2,004.8	2,019.6	2,011.7	2,037.1	2,078.9	2,055.4	2,056.9	2,039.8	2,028.7	2,039.2	1,898.5	1,908.0	1,877.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5
<b>East North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	23,483.4	23,516.1	23,541.0	23,564.9	23,612.8	23,584.1	23,599.6	23,630.6	23,608.0	23,589.2	23,675.5	23,651.5	23,612.8
Employed .....	22,004.0	22,027.1	22,063.2	22,073.2	22,084.7	22,072.1	22,083.2	22,126.0	22,111.4	22,085.1	22,251.9	22,236.1	22,220.5
Unemployed .....	1,479.4	1,489.0	1,477.8	1,491.7	1,528.1	1,512.0	1,516.4	1,504.6	1,496.6	1,504.1	1,423.6	1,415.4	1,392.3
Unemployment rate .....	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.9
<b>West North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,718.9	10,729.3	10,729.7	10,743.6	10,748.9	10,731.5	10,740.4	10,771.4	10,758.0	10,753.4	10,782.6	10,799.6	10,795.6
Employed .....	10,193.4	10,198.8	10,195.8	10,198.2	10,198.1	10,188.1	10,199.8	10,236.2	10,226.0	10,218.3	10,307.8	10,307.0	10,310.5
Unemployed .....	525.4	530.6	533.9	545.4	550.8	543.4	540.6	535.2	532.0	535.1	474.9	492.6	485.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	33,148.8	33,195.0	33,203.8	33,249.6	33,296.6	33,300.2	33,280.8	33,348.3	33,317.6	33,349.0	33,547.1	33,587.8	33,539.1
Employed .....	30,965.5	30,979.9	30,994.7	31,034.5	31,068.2	31,101.0	31,110.1	31,197.3	31,214.5	31,255.4	31,539.6	31,600.9	31,546.9
Unemployed .....	2,183.3	2,215.1	2,209.0	2,215.1	2,228.4	2,199.3	2,170.6	2,150.9	2,103.1	2,093.6	2,007.5	1,986.9	1,992.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,786.8	9,806.4	9,825.0	9,836.7	9,857.0	9,869.4	9,870.3	9,877.6	9,878.9	9,889.2	9,970.6	9,989.0	9,977.1
Employed .....	9,221.2	9,238.4	9,254.8	9,266.6	9,284.8	9,305.7	9,317.0	9,338.7	9,351.3	9,362.8	9,459.0	9,485.0	9,494.8
Unemployed .....	565.6	568.0	570.2	570.2	572.2	563.7	553.3	538.9	527.6	526.4	511.6	504.0	482.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	23,362.0	23,388.6	23,378.7	23,412.9	23,439.6	23,430.8	23,410.5	23,470.7	23,438.7	23,459.8	23,576.5	23,598.8	23,562.0
Employed .....	21,744.3	21,741.5	21,739.9	21,767.9	21,783.3	21,795.3	21,793.2	21,858.7	21,863.2	21,892.7	22,080.6	22,115.8	22,052.1
Unemployed .....	1,617.7	1,647.1	1,638.8	1,645.0	1,656.2	1,635.5	1,617.3	1,612.0	1,575.5	1,567.1	1,495.9	1,482.9	1,509.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.4

<sup>1</sup> These estimates are obtained from summing official State estimates produced and published through the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South

Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. All estimates are provisional and will be revised when new benchmark and population information becomes available.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,130.9	2,139.1	2,143.5	2,148.2	2,152.8	2,156.6	2,160.0	2,165.4	2,163.8	2,163.0	2,169.2	2,157.3	2,160.3
Employed .....	2,009.3	2,013.7	2,018.9	2,022.5	2,027.1	2,030.4	2,034.5	2,039.0	2,037.0	2,036.9	2,038.7	2,037.4	2,032.7
Unemployed .....	121.6	125.3	124.6	125.7	125.7	126.2	125.6	126.5	126.7	126.1	130.5	119.9	127.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.9
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	328.6	329.7	330.4	331.2	332.1	333.2	333.9	334.6	335.4	335.8	342.7	342.9	342.6
Employed .....	302.6	303.3	304.1	304.7	305.3	306.3	307.2	307.7	308.1	308.5	317.7	317.7	318.4
Unemployed .....	26.0	26.4	26.3	26.5	26.8	26.9	26.7	27.0	27.2	27.3	25.0	25.2	24.2
Unemployment rate .....	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,681.0	2,684.5	2,690.8	2,689.9	2,695.1	2,698.6	2,696.2	2,695.7	2,694.2	2,699.4	2,743.1	2,750.2	2,750.7
Employed .....	2,523.2	2,526.7	2,531.0	2,532.9	2,539.0	2,545.9	2,548.9	2,555.8	2,560.2	2,565.1	2,601.2	2,605.8	2,614.9
Unemployed .....	157.7	157.8	159.8	156.9	156.0	152.6	147.3	139.9	134.0	134.3	141.9	144.4	135.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,268.0	1,266.3	1,265.5	1,260.8	1,260.5	1,262.3	1,263.6	1,265.2	1,262.1	1,259.2	1,307.9	1,310.6	1,310.6
Employed .....	1,193.4	1,189.5	1,186.6	1,182.7	1,181.4	1,181.1	1,180.4	1,180.3	1,179.9	1,180.0	1,240.0	1,238.7	1,239.6
Unemployed .....	74.6	76.8	78.8	78.2	79.1	81.2	83.2	84.9	82.2	79.3	67.9	71.9	71.1
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.4
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	17,428.7	17,446.0	17,440.5	17,462.7	17,474.2	17,471.4	17,464.7	17,505.1	17,480.2	17,487.0	17,576.9	17,588.0	17,536.9
Employed .....	16,249.2	16,252.9	16,253.2	16,275.0	16,277.0	16,289.4	16,294.6	16,332.0	16,333.8	16,347.2	16,480.1	16,484.7	16,405.8
Unemployed .....	1,179.5	1,193.1	1,187.3	1,187.7	1,197.1	1,181.9	1,170.2	1,173.1	1,146.4	1,139.8	1,096.8	1,103.3	1,131.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.5
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,466.5	2,473.3	2,476.6	2,479.5	2,483.1	2,485.7	2,485.2	2,487.5	2,487.2	2,487.1	2,499.3	2,507.8	2,485.1
Employed .....	2,315.1	2,320.2	2,324.3	2,327.1	2,329.9	2,334.2	2,336.6	2,340.6	2,341.4	2,340.2	2,359.9	2,370.0	2,363.9
Unemployed .....	151.4	153.1	152.3	152.4	153.2	151.5	148.6	146.9	145.9	146.8	139.4	137.7	121.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.9
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,809.4	1,807.0	1,803.0	1,803.1	1,804.4	1,803.5	1,800.4	1,799.3	1,797.4	1,797.4	1,794.1	1,796.0	1,786.6
Employed .....	1,706.4	1,706.1	1,704.8	1,703.2	1,702.1	1,702.3	1,701.0	1,700.8	1,700.7	1,699.0	1,709.8	1,710.4	1,699.1
Unemployed .....	103.0	100.9	98.2	99.8	102.3	101.3	99.4	98.5	96.8	98.4	84.2	85.6	87.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.9
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	415.8	416.2	416.6	416.8	417.8	417.7	418.6	419.9	419.0	418.0	421.2	421.9	424.9
Employed .....	396.5	398.1	399.1	399.1	399.0	398.5	399.8	401.4	400.6	399.7	406.7	407.5	408.8
Unemployed .....	19.2	18.1	17.5	17.7	18.9	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.3	14.5	14.4	16.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.8
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	304.0	302.7	303.5	303.7	303.1	301.8	301.9	302.4	301.3	298.9	303.4	305.5	304.8
Employed .....	283.0	281.1	282.2	282.2	281.6	280.3	281.2	280.9	280.1	278.0	284.2	286.6	283.8
Unemployed .....	20.9	21.6	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.6	20.7	21.5	21.2	20.9	19.1	18.9	21.0
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.9
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,127.8	8,137.2	8,148.3	8,154.3	8,176.0	8,192.3	8,191.8	8,194.7	8,202.6	8,205.8	8,284.0	8,313.3	8,310.9
Employed .....	7,696.8	7,707.4	7,718.7	7,725.6	7,749.0	7,769.1	7,775.9	7,792.6	7,800.8	7,807.7	7,919.9	7,920.1	7,912.3
Unemployed .....	431.1	429.8	429.6	428.7	426.9	423.2	415.8	402.1	401.8	398.1	364.1	393.2	398.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.8
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,381.8	4,396.6	4,404.4	4,414.5	4,430.2	4,433.3	4,440.8	4,445.8	4,447.4	4,441.2	4,419.6	4,397.6	4,394.2
Employed .....	4,167.1	4,180.6	4,191.0	4,201.6	4,213.3	4,228.3	4,240.4	4,249.4	4,254.4	4,251.0	4,228.3	4,228.9	4,236.2
Unemployed .....	214.7	216.0	213.4	212.9	216.9	205.0	200.4	196.4	193.0	190.2	191.2	168.7	158.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	611.3	613.7	615.8	617.1	619.0	622.0	624.0	625.3	626.2	627.5	628.0	625.0	627.9
Employed .....	586.2	587.9	589.4	589.8	591.6	594.2	595.8	597.4	598.6	599.7	603.3	599.1	603.7
Unemployed .....	25.1	25.9	26.5	27.3	27.4	27.8	28.2	27.9	27.6	27.8	24.7	26.0	24.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.8
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	690.7	691.1	692.0	693.0	693.8	693.5	693.1	694.6	694.4	695.3	697.1	699.6	702.8
Employed .....	652.2	652.6	653.8	655.1	655.0	655.7	656.7	658.2	659.4	660.4	664.2	666.3	670.3
Unemployed .....	38.5	38.5	38.2	37.9	38.8	37.8	36.4	36.4	35.0	34.9	32.9	33.3	32.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,314.9	6,318.3	6,317.6	6,325.5	6,334.8	6,336.6	6,340.1	6,353.6	6,346.0	6,342.0	6,389.5	6,393.4	6,375.1
Employed .....	5,896.7	5,901.2	5,902.8	5,906.6	5,909.6	5,906.6	5,904.9	5,924.0	5,920.8	5,919.0	5,989.1	5,995.1	5,991.9
Unemployed .....	418.3	417.0	414.8	418.9	425.1	430.0	435.2	429.5	425.2	423.1	400.4	398.3	383.3
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,178.6	3,180.4	3,185.1	3,189.4	3,204.1	3,195.3	3,188.4	3,191.4	3,188.7	3,188.7	3,208.3	3,188.4	3,196.3
Employed .....	3,018.5	3,017.7	3,023.7	3,029.1	3,027.9	3,027.1	3,022.0	3,027.2	3,026.5	3,025.9	3,046.1	3,019.1	3,028.8
Unemployed .....	160.1	162.7	161.3	160.3	176.2	168.2	166.4	164.2	162.3	162.9	162.3	169.3	167.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,625.1	1,618.4	1,611.6	1,611.7	1,609.5	1,598.9	1,599.2	1,608.4	1,603.0	1,600.2	1,621.6	1,629.4	1,621.8
Employed .....	1,554.7	1,546.4	1,538.5	1,538.4	1,533.9	1,525.3	1,525.6	1,534.1	1,529.9	1,526.7	1,554.8	1,562.2	1,555.8
Unemployed .....	70.4	72.0	73.2	73.3	75.6	73.6	73.5	74.3	73.0	73.5	66.8	67.2	66.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.1
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,429.1	1,430.3	1,431.1	1,436.6	1,439.7	1,436.3	1,436.3	1,437.2	1,438.9	1,440.2	1,463.2	1,464.3	1,463.4
Employed .....	1,352.2	1,352.5	1,355.0	1,356.0	1,358.4	1,358.6	1,359.3	1,361.4	1,362.9	1,363.1	1,393.8	1,392.9	1,393.7
Unemployed .....	76.9	77.9	76.1	80.6	81.2	77.7	77.0	75.8	76.0	77.1	69.5	71.4	69.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.8
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,950.1	1,954.1	1,953.9	1,957.7	1,965.0	1,960.2	1,962.8	1,960.9	1,963.3	1,963.6	1,981.2	1,978.5	1,986.1
Employed .....	1,829.7	1,831.0	1,832.7	1,834.7	1,835.5	1,838.4	1,840.7	1,843.2	1,845.1	1,846.4	1,876.7	1,873.1	1,877.2
Unemployed .....	120.4	123.1	121.2	123.0	129.5	121.8	122.0	117.7	118.2	117.2	104.6	105.4	109.0
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.5
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,031.0	2,033.2	2,042.1	2,038.3	2,034.9	2,030.8	2,041.0	2,044.0	2,048.1	2,050.8	2,039.7	2,042.7	2,024.1
Employed .....	1,896.1	1,897.5	1,904.6	1,897.0	1,889.9	1,892.5	1,909.1	1,917.2	1,920.8	1,921.8	1,915.6	1,923.5	1,913.0
Unemployed .....	134.8	135.7	137.5	141.4	145.0	138.3	131.9	126.8	127.4	128.9	124.1	119.2	111.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.5
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	689.0	690.1	690.9	691.3	693.8	695.6	696.6	696.0	697.9	699.4	699.0	698.1	693.7
Employed .....	655.0	655.4	656.4	656.6	658.3	659.9	660.4	659.9	662.0	663.2	665.4	663.7	659.7
Unemployed .....	34.0	34.7	34.4	34.6	35.5	35.7	36.1	36.2	35.9	36.2	33.7	34.4	33.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,901.1	2,902.4	2,902.8	2,903.6	2,909.1	2,906.5	2,905.5	2,908.7	2,905.7	2,908.7	2,946.0	2,936.5	2,939.2
Employed .....	2,766.2	2,771.9	2,772.9	2,771.8	2,775.0	2,775.4	2,773.8	2,777.9	2,776.6	2,775.5	2,821.2	2,820.3	2,821.0
Unemployed .....	134.9	130.5	129.9	131.9	134.0	131.1	131.7	130.8	129.1	133.2	124.8	116.2	118.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,431.8	3,428.7	3,422.2	3,415.5	3,411.8	3,407.7	3,402.9	3,399.6	3,390.7	3,393.5	3,421.8	3,414.0	3,401.2
Employed .....	3,229.0	3,228.5	3,224.3	3,217.2	3,213.1	3,206.5	3,203.3	3,203.3	3,197.8	3,193.1	3,231.2	3,231.2	3,227.5
Unemployed .....	202.8	200.2	197.9	198.3	198.7	201.1	199.6	196.2	192.9	200.3	190.6	182.8	173.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,018.3	5,027.8	5,043.2	5,048.3	5,052.2	5,037.3	5,058.1	5,076.3	5,068.2	5,050.3	5,073.9	5,071.4	5,072.7
Employed .....	4,668.2	4,664.1	4,680.1	4,678.4	4,673.9	4,659.1	4,674.6	4,689.1	4,684.5	4,665.2	4,737.7	4,737.1	4,722.8
Unemployed .....	350.0	363.7	363.1	369.9	378.3	378.2	383.4	387.2	383.7	385.1	336.1	334.4	349.9
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.6	6.6	6.9
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,917.4	2,920.4	2,919.7	2,922.0	2,928.5	2,926.2	2,923.1	2,928.3	2,927.3	2,928.5	2,944.3	2,950.5	2,953.7
Employed .....	2,775.4	2,778.5	2,778.1	2,775.5	2,780.0	2,779.0	2,774.0	2,778.5	2,777.7	2,777.0	2,809.0	2,812.1	2,813.7
Unemployed .....	142.0	141.9	141.6	146.5	148.4	147.2	149.1	149.8	149.6	151.5	135.3	138.4	140.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.7
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,304.7	1,312.4	1,315.2	1,318.9	1,319.5	1,316.6	1,315.1	1,315.5	1,312.9	1,312.7	1,311.6	1,314.0	1,302.7
Employed .....	1,221.3	1,223.8	1,226.6	1,229.3	1,231.9	1,233.3	1,235.0	1,236.6	1,238.2	1,238.8	1,237.1	1,241.1	1,247.8
Unemployed .....	83.4	88.6	88.6	89.6	87.7	83.3	80.1	79.0	74.8	74.0	74.5	72.9	54.9
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.2
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,005.4	3,016.4	3,021.9	3,026.7	3,021.1	3,019.8	3,029.7	3,043.4	3,034.4	3,030.6	2,997.1	2,999.5	3,000.6
Employed .....	2,837.9	2,845.6	2,847.3	2,850.3	2,845.3	2,844.3	2,858.1	2,876.3	2,869.8	2,866.3	2,854.9	2,845.1	2,851.3
Unemployed .....	167.5	170.8	174.6	176.4	175.8	175.5	171.5	167.1	164.6	164.4	142.2	154.4	149.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.1	5.0
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	471.1	473.3	474.2	475.5	476.8	478.3	477.5	476.9	477.9	478.5	481.4	481.0	477.7
Employed .....	449.1	451.3	451.8	452.5	453.8	455.3	454.5	454.4	455.2	455.5	459.3	461.6	457.6
Unemployed .....	22.0	22.0	22.4	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.6	22.7	23.0	22.2	19.4	20.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.2
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	972.4	974.1	974.7	975.6	978.3	977.5	979.2	981.2	980.6	980.0	987.0	984.7	983.7
Employed .....	932.7	934.5	935.2	935.8	938.0	937.7	939.2	941.9	941.2	940.7	948.6	947.8	948.2
Unemployed .....	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.8	40.4	39.8	40.1	39.3	39.4	39.3	38.4	36.9	35.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,134.9	1,135.7	1,138.5	1,140.3	1,143.0	1,144.5	1,146.9	1,147.7	1,148.4	1,150.1	1,173.0	1,175.8	1,179.6
Employed .....	1,074.8	1,075.3	1,077.1	1,078.2	1,080.8	1,083.0	1,085.9	1,089.6	1,092.5	1,096.0	1,119.6	1,123.6	1,127.7
Unemployed .....	60.1	60.3	61.3	62.2	62.2	61.5	61.0	58.1	55.9	54.2	53.4	52.3	51.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	713.0	714.3	715.8	718.6	721.6	723.1	722.7	725.0	725.2	725.3	725.3	726.0	725.1
Employed .....	682.0	683.6	685.6	688.1	690.4	692.1	691.8	694.5	694.9	695.3	695.7	695.9	695.9
Unemployed .....	31.1	30.8	30.2	30.5	31.2	31.0	30.9	30.5	30.3	30.0	29.6	30.1	29.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,364.8	4,364.4	4,368.1	4,369.9	4,392.0	4,383.9	4,379.1	4,383.7	4,379.9	4,387.6	4,403.2	4,402.1	4,403.0
Employed .....	4,097.0	4,103.7	4,110.6	4,112.0	4,124.4	4,125.9	4,126.3	4,136.9	4,137.4	4,139.9	4,160.9	4,166.4	4,176.2
Unemployed .....	267.8	260.7	257.5	257.9	267.6	258.1	252.8	246.8	242.5	247.8	242.3	235.7	226.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	890.5	892.4	894.3	898.3	900.3	900.3	900.8	902.7	903.0	903.4	897.2	898.0	901.5
Employed .....	836.0	837.0	837.7	838.5	839.9	840.8	841.2	843.8	844.7	845.5	846.2	847.7	850.6
Unemployed .....	54.4	55.4	56.7	59.9	60.4	59.5	59.5	58.9	58.3	57.9	51.0	50.3	51.0
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.7
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,332.7	9,322.4	9,313.2	9,308.9	9,300.5	9,296.4	9,303.9	9,300.3	9,296.4	9,289.3	9,325.2	9,293.4	9,328.4
Employed .....	8,748.3	8,736.7	8,728.0	8,720.9	8,709.4	8,702.9	8,704.0	8,708.5	8,712.1	8,702.4	8,714.3	8,705.6	8,725.0
Unemployed .....	584.4	585.6	585.3	588.0	591.1	593.4	600.0	591.8	584.2	586.9	610.9	587.8	603.4
Unemployment rate .....	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,190.9	4,213.4	4,232.3	4,227.6	4,252.6	4,249.2	4,253.9	4,262.8	4,255.9	4,250.7	4,204.1	4,194.6	4,192.1
Employed .....	3,922.9	3,934.9	3,959.2	3,949.1	3,970.2	3,971.7	3,979.6	3,990.0	3,987.2	3,985.6	3,959.5	3,942.7	3,972.7
Unemployed .....	268.0	278.5	273.1	278.5	282.3	277.5	274.3	272.8	268.7	265.1	244.6	252.0	219.4
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.2
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	346.1	345.7	346.2	346.2	346.6	347.4	347.3	347.1	347.0	346.5	347.4	347.8	348.5
Employed .....	331.8	332.2	332.5	332.8	333.0	333.5	333.7	333.7	333.7	333.6	337.0	337.1	338.2
Unemployed .....	14.3	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.3	12.9	10.4	10.7	10.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.0
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,906.4	5,918.0	5,918.8	5,920.6	5,931.7	5,923.2	5,923.6	5,920.6	5,920.7	5,922.8	5,892.7	5,878.9	5,858.1
Employed .....	5,533.4	5,548.9	5,554.9	5,551.9	5,561.0	5,563.1	5,564.9	5,566.6	5,561.0	5,556.9	5,524.6	5,529.2	5,525.2
Unemployed .....	373.0	369.2	363.9	368.7	370.8	360.1	358.8	354.0	359.7	365.9	368.0	349.7	332.9
Unemployment rate .....	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.7
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,694.6	1,695.8	1,700.4	1,701.9	1,698.1	1,695.9	1,695.2	1,696.4	1,692.2	1,689.4	1,699.7	1,701.8	1,699.5
Employed .....	1,602.8	1,601.2	1,600.9	1,599.5	1,597.4	1,597.4	1,597.2	1,599.6	1,595.7	1,594.3	1,612.2	1,618.7	1,619.1
Unemployed .....	91.8	94.6	99.6	102.3	100.8	98.5	98.0	96.8	96.5	95.1	87.5	82.8	80.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.7
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,863.7	1,864.3	1,860.6	1,870.3	1,872.5	1,861.4	1,845.1	1,854.7	1,847.2	1,854.8	1,869.7	1,870.5	1,870.9
Employed .....	1,711.7	1,703.8	1,701.5	1,707.4	1,710.5	1,704.8	1,693.9	1,707.9	1,705.5	1,714.3	1,725.1	1,737.8	1,735.6
Unemployed .....	152.0	160.5	159.1	162.9	162.0	156.6	151.2	146.8	141.7	140.6	144.6	132.7	135.3
Unemployment rate .....	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.1	7.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,199.9	6,188.3	6,172.7	6,164.8	6,164.4	6,153.1	6,142.7	6,141.4	6,138.9	6,133.8	6,201.4	6,213.4	6,234.0
Employed .....	5,838.1	5,831.6	5,824.6	5,820.2	5,819.5	5,815.4	5,809.9	5,812.0	5,817.7	5,816.0	5,873.2	5,895.2	5,901.0
Unemployed .....	361.8	356.7	348.1	344.7	344.9	337.6	332.8	329.4	321.1	317.8	328.2	318.2	332.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	570.4	571.9	574.3	575.2	575.5	574.3	573.6	574.2	573.4	572.9	568.7	563.2	565.7
Employed .....	539.0	540.7	543.3	544.1	544.8	544.7	545.5	545.7	544.3	543.6	539.1	534.0	534.2
Unemployed .....	31.4	31.2	31.0	31.1	30.7	29.6	28.0	28.5	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.2	31.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.6
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,985.7	1,994.8	1,999.0	2,004.6	2,011.3	2,007.6	2,014.9	2,019.9	2,014.5	2,012.6	2,040.7	2,039.5	2,047.2
Employed .....	1,856.7	1,861.1	1,863.2	1,863.6	1,866.6	1,870.7	1,874.4	1,877.3	1,876.3	1,877.7	1,913.6	1,910.8	1,910.7
Unemployed .....	129.0	133.6	135.9	141.0	144.7	136.9	140.5	142.6	138.3	134.9	127.1	128.7	136.6
Unemployment rate .....	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	423.4	423.9	424.4	424.7	425.3	425.5	425.7	425.6	426.9	427.4	422.0	423.4	423.8
Employed .....	408.8	409.1	409.2	409.3	409.5	409.8	410.0	410.2	410.8	410.9	409.7	409.8	409.8
Unemployed .....	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.4	16.1	16.5	12.3	13.6	14.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,907.3	2,910.7	2,907.1	2,905.4	2,905.8	2,906.5	2,909.6	2,910.8	2,910.0	2,910.5	2,934.9	2,943.4	2,927.6
Employed .....	2,746.5	2,745.0	2,740.7	2,735.3	2,732.3	2,731.9	2,732.3	2,732.3	2,733.2	2,735.4	2,789.7	2,797.0	2,779.9
Unemployed .....	160.8	165.7	166.4	170.1	173.5	174.6	177.3	178.5	176.8	175.1	145.2	146.4	147.7
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,862.7	10,899.0	10,906.6	10,905.8	10,926.5	10,935.9	10,935.9	10,958.3	10,963.3	10,963.2	10,969.9	10,962.6	10,943.4
Employed .....	10,122.3	10,151.6	10,158.0	10,165.9	10,180.3	10,191.9	10,196.8	10,223.2	10,235.2	10,240.9	10,275.6	10,295.5	10,269.8
Unemployed .....	740.4	747.4	748.6	739.9	746.2	744.0	739.0	735.1	728.1	722.3	694.3	667.1	673.6
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,176.8	1,179.5	1,181.2	1,181.8	1,185.7	1,188.6	1,190.3	1,191.2	1,192.3	1,193.4	1,201.5	1,198.9	1,203.0
Employed .....	1,107.6	1,111.0	1,114.1	1,116.1	1,119.4	1,122.9	1,124.8	1,127.1	1,128.6	1,130.4	1,141.4	1,142.1	1,142.4
Unemployed .....	69.2	68.5	67.1	65.7	66.4	65.6	65.4	64.1	63.7	63.1	60.1	56.9	60.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.0
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	350.3	349.8	350.4	350.9	351.1	350.9	351.9	351.0	350.9	350.8	353.4	353.7	353.9
Employed .....	334.7	333.6	334.6	334.9	334.8	334.6	334.4	334.6	334.6	334.4	339.9	340.7	341.1
Unemployed .....	15.6	16.3	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.3	17.6	16.5	16.3	16.5	13.5	13.0	12.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.6
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,763.0	3,769.0	3,768.3	3,770.4	3,782.9	3,778.5	3,782.8	3,783.3	3,784.7	3,787.0	3,838.8	3,833.5	3,826.4
Employed .....	3,605.1	3,608.8	3,613.9	3,616.4	3,621.5	3,624.9	3,628.8	3,634.5	3,638.5	3,640.6	3,699.0	3,702.2	3,694.4
Unemployed .....	158.0	160.2	154.5	154.0	161.4	153.7	154.1	148.8	146.2	146.4	139.8	131.2	132.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,129.8	3,134.8	3,131.4	3,131.6	3,141.8	3,142.9	3,142.7	3,151.0	3,149.7	3,154.7	3,159.2	3,172.4	3,183.6
Employed .....	2,894.7	2,893.6	2,891.8	2,890.9	2,898.9	2,900.7	2,901.7	2,913.8	2,917.2	2,923.1	2,954.4	2,976.7	2,988.6
Unemployed .....	235.1	241.2	239.7	240.7	242.9	242.3	241.0	237.3	232.5	231.7	204.8	195.7	195.0
Unemployment rate .....	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.2	6.1
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	790.0	792.0	788.1	789.5	789.9	787.6	784.8	782.8	779.6	778.3	796.4	797.6	795.6
Employed .....	740.3	741.4	739.2	739.9	739.0	738.5	737.9	736.6	736.1	734.5	755.2	754.1	752.7
Unemployed .....	49.8	50.6	48.9	49.6	50.9	49.1	46.9	46.1	43.5	43.8	41.2	43.5	42.9
Unemployment rate .....	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.4
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,065.2	3,071.6	3,076.4	3,081.1	3,089.9	3,091.7	3,089.3	3,088.7	3,084.3	3,085.4	3,111.1	3,119.4	3,110.5
Employed .....	2,887.1	2,895.3	2,901.6	2,907.2	2,912.2	2,916.1	2,916.8	2,919.1	2,918.6	2,918.2	2,954.3	2,955.7	2,951.9
Unemployed .....	178.0	176.4	174.7	174.0	177.7	175.6	172.6	169.6	165.7	167.2	156.8	163.7	158.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.1
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	275.4	276.7	277.4	278.3	279.1	280.0	280.4	281.1	281.6	281.9	278.1	277.7	276.7
Employed .....	263.1	264.3	265.1	266.1	267.0	267.9	268.3	269.0	269.4	269.8	267.2	267.9	267.4
Unemployed .....	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.8	9.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.4
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,387.0	1,403.1	1,406.7	1,401.9	1,400.2	1,387.7	1,373.8	1,397.7	1,395.1	1,399.5	1,395.9	1,374.3	1,405.7
Employed .....	1,218.5	1,230.4	1,237.4	1,230.4	1,233.0	1,229.1	1,211.2	1,235.6	1,215.4	1,237.3	1,232.6	1,232.9	1,241.1
Unemployed .....	168.5	172.7	169.3	171.5	167.2	158.6	162.5	162.1	179.6	162.3	163.3	141.4	164.6
Unemployment rate .....	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.8	11.6	12.9	11.6	11.7	10.3	11.7

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly

household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. All estimates are provisional and will be revised when new benchmark and population information becomes available.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,115.0	2,145.9	2,118.7	2,148.0	121.4	120.3	112.2	118.2	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.5
Anniston .....	52.9	54.2	53.0	53.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.7
Auburn-Opelika .....	52.9	54.7	53.1	54.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.7
Birmingham .....	469.2	478.3	470.4	478.1	20.7	19.9	19.3	20.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3
Decatur .....	70.5	71.5	70.4	71.7	4.5	5.4	4.1	5.3	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.4
Dothan .....	66.2	67.0	65.9	67.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3
Florence .....	63.1	62.2	62.8	61.5	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.2	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.9
Gadsden .....	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	6.0
Huntsville .....	180.3	187.3	181.5	186.5	7.6	9.0	7.5	8.8	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.7
Mobile .....	267.3	273.5	268.5	273.4	16.6	16.4	15.3	16.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.0
Montgomery .....	163.3	167.4	163.4	167.0	7.8	8.2	7.2	8.2	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.9
Tuscaloosa .....	85.4	85.5	86.2	88.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4
<b>Alaska</b> .....	325.2	339.2	323.0	336.4	31.3	30.1	28.2	26.3	9.6	8.9	8.7	7.8
Anchorage .....	147.1	154.0	145.7	152.7	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.2	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.4
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,646.5	2,717.2	2,657.8	2,728.1	148.0	134.8	145.5	123.7	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.5
Flagstaff .....	67.0	69.3	67.3	69.7	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.2	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.0
Phoenix-Mesa .....	1,780.5	1,829.5	1,787.9	1,836.0	93.7	82.9	91.9	75.2	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.1
Tucson .....	423.5	432.3	425.8	435.6	19.1	17.1	19.1	16.4	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.8
Yuma .....	68.2	69.8	68.5	68.9	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.5	14.4	14.5	15.0	13.8
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,257.3	1,296.9	1,265.5	1,308.1	81.7	80.6	78.4	74.8	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	165.1	175.4	166.3	177.4	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
Fort Smith .....	97.9	100.7	98.5	101.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.3	5.6	4.9
Jonesboro .....	43.9	45.8	44.2	46.0	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	306.0	317.2	308.1	321.2	15.5	15.4	15.1	15.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8
Pine Bluff .....	36.2	37.6	36.4	38.1	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	9.9	8.8	9.5	8.3
<b>California</b> .....	17,376.6	17,537.2	17,405.1	17,513.2	1,239.7	1,158.5	1,209.7	1,161.2	7.1	6.6	7.0	6.6
Bakersfield .....	296.1	301.3	297.1	301.5	41.6	42.2	42.8	45.3	14.0	14.0	14.4	15.0
Chico-Paradise .....	92.0	92.1	91.9	92.3	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.9
Fresno .....	452.4	454.7	449.1	452.6	77.2	69.5	76.2	71.7	17.1	15.3	17.0	15.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	4,799.8	4,791.4	4,803.5	4,774.7	327.3	300.2	317.5	290.5	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.1
Merced .....	88.5	92.8	89.1	93.4	16.6	16.7	16.1	17.1	18.7	18.0	18.1	18.3
Modesto .....	213.6	217.3	215.5	217.8	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.7	13.2	12.8	13.1	13.2
Oakland .....	1,274.5	1,269.9	1,276.9	1,268.2	82.0	74.1	81.1	74.6	6.4	5.8	6.3	5.9
Orange County .....	1,558.7	1,593.4	1,563.8	1,586.7	62.3	56.7	60.6	57.0	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.6
Redding .....	80.0	82.0	80.7	81.6	7.2	8.0	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.7	8.8	9.8
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	1,668.8	1,728.3	1,679.3	1,724.1	96.7	96.4	94.6	98.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7
Sacramento .....	864.6	888.7	866.2	888.3	48.2	50.6	46.4	51.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.8
Salinas .....	195.4	199.5	196.8	200.8	31.8	30.7	28.6	29.5	16.3	15.4	14.5	14.7
San Diego .....	1,465.9	1,498.7	1,472.0	1,501.1	64.0	60.4	63.6	61.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1
San Francisco .....	909.8	896.7	902.0	893.9	53.6	44.8	52.8	44.9	5.9	5.0	5.9	5.0
San Jose .....	905.6	876.7	903.1	875.2	80.1	60.4	78.2	59.7	8.8	6.9	8.7	6.8
San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles .....	120.0	121.1	120.0	120.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	203.4	210.3	204.2	213.0	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	137.6	139.3	138.1	139.8	16.0	14.6	15.1	14.6	11.6	10.5	10.9	10.4
Santa Rosa .....	257.1	255.9	255.1	255.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1
Stockton-Lodi .....	274.6	279.2	277.9	281.7	31.3	31.8	30.3	31.9	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.3
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	278.5	283.3	279.9	283.8	16.5	16.4	16.0	16.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9
Ventura .....	425.9	433.7	427.6	434.7	22.3	21.6	21.0	21.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville .....	172.2	174.8	173.5	176.4	32.4	30.8	32.3	32.6	18.8	17.6	18.6	18.5
Yolo .....	96.9	99.9	97.9	100.1	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.4
Yuba City .....	59.3	59.1	58.7	58.6	9.9	9.7	9.7	10.0	16.7	16.4	16.5	17.0
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,426.9	2,471.8	2,436.8	2,455.6	152.2	142.1	158.2	128.6	6.3	5.7	6.5	5.2
Boulder-Longmont <sup>1</sup> .....	172.8	175.1	174.5	174.2	10.6	8.6	11.1	7.9	6.1	4.9	6.3	4.5
Colorado Springs .....	275.1	282.8	277.8	281.2	18.5	16.3	19.2	14.8	6.7	5.8	6.9	5.3
Denver <sup>1</sup> .....	1,230.0	1,244.5	1,231.5	1,234.0	77.9	74.3	81.8	67.2	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.4
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	149.6	152.5	150.4	150.4	9.1	8.6	9.4	7.6	6.1	5.6	6.3	5.1
Grand Junction .....	64.6	66.7	65.0	66.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.5	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.2
Greeley .....	98.9	101.9	99.1	101.5	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.4	6.3
Pueblo .....	61.7	63.4	62.5	63.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.5	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.1
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,785.1	1,774.4	1,801.7	1,779.0	106.8	94.8	107.1	91.7	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.2
Bridgeport .....	228.9	226.9	231.5	227.6	16.2	14.5	16.3	13.8	7.1	6.4	7.0	6.1
Danbury .....	114.2	114.7	115.5	115.2	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.5
Hartford .....	609.9	601.8	613.6	601.6	39.5	34.8	39.7	33.7	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.6
New Haven-Meriden .....	289.3	287.7	292.1	287.5	16.0	14.8	16.1	14.4	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.0
New London-Norwich .....	165.7	165.6	167.6	166.6	8.9	8.1	8.7	7.9	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.7
Stamford-Norwalk .....	189.5	190.4	192.3	191.6	7.4	6.4	7.5	6.3	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.3
Waterbury .....	118.3	117.5	119.6	118.4	9.7	8.2	9.7	8.0	8.2	7.0	8.1	6.8
<b>Delaware</b> .....	413.3	420.1	415.0	424.0	20.7	17.5	20.0	16.8	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.0
Dover .....	75.9	77.2	76.0	78.2	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.6	4.9	3.7	4.6	3.4
Wilmington-Newark .....	307.6	309.7	308.9	312.0	16.9	13.7	17.1	13.3	5.5	4.4	5.5	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P
<b>District of Columbia</b>	299.4	302.2	301.8	302.6	21.8	20.1	20.4	20.5	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.8
Washington .....	2,815.9	2,881.9	2,827.3	2,892.3	108.3	91.8	103.8	88.0	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
<b>Florida</b>	8,024.2	8,210.0	8,073.1	8,259.2	413.0	377.0	400.5	370.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.5
Daytona Beach .....	216.9	224.3	217.8	225.4	11.1	10.5	10.6	10.3	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.6
Fort Lauderdale .....	865.5	887.4	869.8	891.5	48.7	43.1	47.5	42.6	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.8
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	214.4	221.8	216.1	223.3	8.6	7.6	8.5	7.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.3
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie .....	141.7	147.0	143.1	147.3	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0
Fort Walton Beach .....	87.6	90.4	89.6	92.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.5
Gainesville .....	111.9	116.2	112.9	117.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4
Jacksonville .....	576.3	596.0	581.5	601.6	28.9	29.6	28.7	29.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	214.4	219.3	215.6	220.1	11.4	10.9	11.4	10.5	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.8
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	221.1	226.3	221.5	227.3	11.6	9.9	11.2	9.7	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.2
Miami .....	1,095.9	1,102.0	1,098.8	1,105.4	81.1	71.2	78.4	70.7	7.4	6.5	7.1	6.4
Naples .....	120.3	126.4	120.8	127.2	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.9
Ocala .....	103.4	106.5	103.6	106.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.2
Orlando .....	952.3	975.1	956.0	981.4	47.4	43.7	46.4	43.3	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.4
Panama City .....	69.7	70.9	71.2	72.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.3	6.5	5.4	5.2	4.5
Pensacola .....	176.6	181.1	178.5	183.3	7.8	7.1	7.3	6.8	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.7
Punta Gorda .....	53.3	53.9	53.5	54.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.8
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	297.4	309.7	299.7	310.4	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.7	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1
Tallahassee .....	154.4	156.6	155.2	157.9	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,305.5	1,329.1	1,316.2	1,336.3	58.8	52.9	57.6	52.2	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	577.3	588.6	580.2	592.1	30.2	28.1	29.1	27.6	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.7
<b>Georgia</b>	4,344.2	4,375.4	4,373.1	4,383.4	209.3	167.6	216.6	159.9	4.8	3.8	5.0	3.6
Albany .....	56.1	56.6	57.5	57.3	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.4	5.0	3.9	5.9	4.1
Athens .....	79.1	78.3	79.7	79.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.3
Atlanta .....	2,398.4	2,429.3	2,413.5	2,424.2	120.4	95.5	122.4	91.9	5.0	3.9	5.1	3.8
Augusta-Aiken .....	211.9	219.3	211.9	219.2	10.5	9.7	9.8	9.4	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.3
Columbus .....	127.4	130.9	128.6	129.8	6.7	5.9	6.6	5.6	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.3
Macon .....	158.0	162.3	159.8	161.7	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.4	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.3
Savannah .....	144.3	149.5	145.8	149.2	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.1
<b>Hawaii</b>	606.9	622.4	608.4	624.7	21.4	24.0	23.1	22.2	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.5
Honolulu .....	430.2	439.8	431.1	442.3	13.7	15.6	14.5	14.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
<b>Idaho</b>	681.3	691.1	685.0	697.2	46.8	41.8	45.0	39.1	6.9	6.0	6.6	5.6
Boise City .....	246.9	250.8	248.3	252.5	15.0	13.0	15.0	11.8	6.1	5.2	6.0	4.7
Pocatello .....	41.2	41.1	41.4	41.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	6.3	5.5	5.8	5.0
<b>Illinois</b>	6,255.3	6,336.6	6,277.6	6,333.0	452.7	431.4	444.1	407.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	93.6	95.2	93.5	94.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Champaign-Urbana .....	99.8	101.7	101.4	102.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Chicago .....	4,188.9	4,243.3	4,197.0	4,240.0	307.0	289.4	304.2	277.0	7.3	6.8	7.2	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	185.9	187.0	186.4	185.7	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.0	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.4
Decatur .....	55.5	55.6	55.9	55.4	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.7	8.3	6.9	7.9	6.6
Kankakee .....	52.2	53.1	52.4	53.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.1
Peoria-Pekin .....	178.1	179.5	178.9	179.3	11.3	10.1	10.8	9.2	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.1
Rockford .....	194.4	195.1	194.9	194.2	17.7	17.0	17.4	16.1	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.3
Springfield .....	103.2	105.4	103.6	105.2	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.3
<b>Indiana</b>	3,140.2	3,149.6	3,151.0	3,168.1	175.7	185.7	170.7	178.2	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.6
Bloomington .....	65.8	68.6	65.9	68.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	96.4	97.1	96.6	97.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.4
Evansville-Henderson .....	164.3	162.0	164.5	163.4	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.9	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2
Fort Wayne .....	266.8	264.2	267.3	265.2	14.9	16.8	14.9	16.3	5.6	6.4	5.6	6.2
Gary .....	300.9	302.2	300.9	303.9	18.4	20.8	17.9	20.0	6.1	6.9	6.0	6.6
Indianapolis .....	889.6	897.3	893.0	903.7	43.7	47.4	43.6	46.1	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1
Kokomo .....	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7
Lafayette .....	93.9	93.4	94.0	93.6	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.6
Muncie .....	60.2	59.3	60.2	59.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.6	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.1
South Bend .....	135.3	136.5	135.5	137.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	7.2	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.2
Terre Haute .....	71.0	73.9	71.4	74.4	4.5	5.5	4.2	5.1	6.4	7.4	5.9	6.9
<b>Iowa</b>	1,622.3	1,620.8	1,621.0	1,616.6	84.2	81.3	85.0	79.7	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.9
Cedar Rapids .....	118.0	115.3	117.7	114.6	6.3	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9
Des Moines .....	272.0	274.7	272.0	273.5	12.1	11.3	12.5	10.9	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.0
Dubuque .....	50.5	51.3	50.6	51.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.9
Iowa City .....	75.0	75.2	76.4	75.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.4
Sioux City .....	63.5	63.2	63.5	62.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	71.8	72.1	71.4	71.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.1
<b>Kansas</b>	1,416.6	1,452.5	1,425.5	1,459.8	80.7	76.3	80.2	73.1	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.0
Lawrence .....	57.9	60.2	58.5	61.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.4
Topeka .....	88.1	92.5	88.5	92.5	4.3	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.7	4.7	5.1
Wichita .....	285.1	291.2	286.9	292.3	19.3	17.7	20.1	17.6	6.8	6.1	7.0	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,925.0	1,956.5	1,933.0	1,968.7	136.3	121.2	126.4	114.5	7.1	6.2	6.5	5.8
Lexington .....	249.4	253.9	251.6	255.8	12.2	10.3	11.4	10.3	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.0
Louisville .....	544.3	550.2	546.5	553.7	31.8	29.7	30.4	28.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.2
Owensboro .....	47.7	48.2	47.8	48.6	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	7.4	5.7	6.5	5.3
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,008.4	2,021.6	2,024.8	2,018.1	130.2	118.7	130.8	107.0	6.5	5.9	6.5	5.3
Alexandria .....	59.2	59.6	59.7	59.6	3.5	2.9	3.7	2.6	5.9	4.9	6.1	4.3
Baton Rouge .....	305.4	313.1	307.0	311.7	17.7	16.6	17.9	14.8	5.8	5.3	5.8	4.7
Houma .....	97.5	98.8	98.6	99.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.6
Lafayette .....	178.2	178.8	180.1	178.9	9.9	8.7	9.7	7.8	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.4
Lake Charles .....	89.4	87.8	89.1	88.4	5.8	4.5	5.8	4.3	6.5	5.2	6.5	4.8
Monroe .....	72.9	73.2	73.7	73.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.0
New Orleans .....	597.4	602.4	601.5	603.0	32.6	32.2	32.7	29.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	180.4	181.9	182.4	181.9	13.6	11.6	13.5	10.7	7.5	6.4	7.4	5.9
<b>Maine</b> .....	675.8	685.2	680.8	685.2	39.5	40.1	38.8	38.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6
Bangor .....	53.7	55.2	54.2	54.8	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.2
Lewiston-Auburn .....	54.3	55.5	54.8	55.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7
Portland .....	138.1	141.8	139.3	141.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,875.9	2,917.3	2,881.7	2,920.1	141.2	128.5	134.2	117.7	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Baltimore .....	1,331.1	1,342.1	1,337.1	1,342.5	70.1	65.8	67.9	60.4	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.5
Cumberland .....	44.1	44.0	43.7	43.9	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.5	7.9	8.7	7.3	8.0
Hagerstown .....	72.5	72.3	71.2	71.7	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.2	5.8	5.1	5.6	4.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,404.2	3,380.6	3,411.4	3,380.6	209.6	194.7	217.5	188.6	6.2	5.8	6.4	5.6
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	77.5	79.4	78.4	79.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.5
Boston .....	1,876.6	1,848.0	1,877.9	1,845.9	99.8	89.4	103.8	86.7	5.3	4.8	5.5	4.7
Brockton .....	138.8	142.3	140.5	142.8	8.6	8.8	9.2	8.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.0
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	71.4	71.2	71.7	71.4	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.4	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.6
Lawrence .....	211.6	209.3	212.4	209.3	17.2	16.3	17.8	16.0	8.1	7.8	8.4	7.6
Lowell .....	177.8	178.5	178.4	178.9	12.6	10.8	13.2	10.6	7.1	6.0	7.4	5.9
New Bedford .....	84.8	83.8	84.9	83.8	8.3	7.7	8.3	7.3	9.8	9.2	9.8	8.7
Pittsfield .....	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.2
Springfield .....	294.1	295.1	295.4	296.6	18.7	18.4	19.6	17.8	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.0
Worcester .....	267.5	267.3	268.0	267.4	18.3	16.9	18.9	16.4	6.8	6.3	7.1	6.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,963.5	5,014.2	4,985.2	5,040.5	376.5	367.2	383.2	383.8	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.6
Ann Arbor .....	310.6	319.8	310.3	320.4	13.4	13.2	13.7	14.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4
Benton Harbor .....	76.0	82.0	77.0	82.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	6.2	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5
Detroit .....	2,213.1	2,215.9	2,221.5	2,227.2	161.3	159.9	164.2	169.7	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.6
Flint .....	184.4	185.2	185.6	186.0	18.2	17.9	18.5	18.2	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.8
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	600.0	605.5	601.4	610.4	46.8	43.0	47.6	44.1	7.8	7.1	7.9	7.2
Jackson .....	78.0	79.3	78.2	79.7	6.4	5.9	6.7	6.1	8.3	7.5	8.5	7.6
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	228.6	233.7	230.1	234.9	14.7	15.1	14.5	15.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6
Lansing-East Lansing .....	247.0	251.1	247.8	252.4	12.1	13.1	12.3	13.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.3
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	193.1	193.2	193.8	194.4	16.9	16.5	17.6	17.2	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.8
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,881.0	2,913.6	2,891.1	2,927.5	157.2	156.5	157.3	155.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3
Duluth-Superior .....	132.7	133.2	131.4	133.4	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	1,810.0	1,826.5	1,811.3	1,836.6	88.3	86.6	88.6	87.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7
Rochester .....	82.8	83.8	83.2	84.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2
St. Cloud .....	105.8	107.7	106.1	108.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,298.7	1,311.8	1,307.1	1,305.1	82.9	73.3	88.3	59.8	6.4	5.6	6.8	4.6
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula .....	173.1	178.5	173.3	178.2	8.1	7.3	8.4	6.1	4.7	4.1	4.9	3.4
Hattiesburg .....	54.5	56.3	54.4	56.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.1
Jackson .....	235.8	241.9	237.5	242.3	10.3	6.9	11.1	7.6	4.4	3.7	4.7	3.2
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,979.1	2,979.3	2,995.4	2,990.4	177.2	165.6	172.2	153.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.1
Columbia .....	88.4	89.3	88.8	89.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Joplin .....	83.1	84.3	83.5	84.6	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.6	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.3
Kansas City .....	1,012.9	1,016.3	1,017.2	1,019.0	62.2	58.9	61.5	56.7	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.6
St. Joseph .....	52.9	52.8	52.9	52.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.8	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.3
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,378.2	1,381.2	1,383.4	1,383.1	81.6	79.4	80.5	75.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.4
Springfield .....	175.3	181.3	176.1	181.6	7.8	6.9	7.3	6.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.5
<b>Montana</b> .....	465.3	476.3	467.3	473.9	26.7	24.6	26.1	24.1	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.1
Billings .....	70.4	76.3	70.6	75.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.5
Great Falls .....	36.3	36.7	36.4	36.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.6
Missoula .....	54.6	58.8	55.8	59.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.0
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	965.9	980.3	969.9	981.3	42.4	41.1	42.0	37.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.9
Lincoln .....	156.0	155.1	157.1	156.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8
Omaha .....	417.0	412.4	417.5	413.7	19.3	19.5	19.6	18.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2003	2004	2003	2004 <sup>P</sup>	2003	2004	2003	2004 <sup>P</sup>	2003	2004	2003	2004 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,132.3	1,174.7	1,126.0	1,170.8	60.8	55.0	59.9	51.7	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.4
Las Vegas .....	897.8	935.1	894.0	932.8	47.4	42.8	47.3	40.7	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.4
Reno .....	198.4	205.1	197.0	204.5	9.9	9.2	9.3	8.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.1
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	705.7	721.1	710.1	722.2	31.8	31.7	33.0	31.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.3
Manchester .....	116.8	120.8	117.7	121.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.2
Nashua .....	109.8	111.2	110.1	111.5	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.9
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	134.0	136.6	134.6	136.4	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.9
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,334.4	4,375.2	4,350.3	4,388.8	274.7	247.0	276.3	235.8	6.3	5.6	6.4	5.4
Atlantic-Cape May .....	171.4	176.2	171.9	176.2	16.8	16.3	16.2	14.9	9.8	9.2	9.4	8.5
Bergen-Passaic .....	675.4	680.1	678.8	681.4	41.2	36.9	42.1	35.6	6.1	5.4	6.2	5.2
Jersey City .....	289.9	286.3	289.0	286.1	23.7	19.6	24.0	19.1	8.2	6.8	8.3	6.7
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	658.8	664.3	661.7	666.2	33.7	29.7	34.3	28.6	5.1	4.5	5.2	4.3
Monmouth-Ocean .....	557.2	573.0	561.4	577.3	34.3	31.9	34.4	29.4	6.2	5.6	6.1	5.1
Newark .....	1,063.0	1,072.0	1,067.2	1,076.0	68.6	61.0	69.5	58.6	6.5	5.7	6.5	5.4
Trenton .....	189.7	192.2	190.8	192.6	9.8	8.5	9.7	8.3	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	65.7	66.9	66.3	67.0	6.6	5.8	6.5	5.4	10.1	8.7	9.8	8.1
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	881.8	891.3	890.8	901.8	51.6	49.2	53.0	49.5	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.5
Albuquerque .....	385.1	389.1	390.3	394.8	18.8	17.9	19.4	17.9	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.5
Las Cruces .....	76.5	78.4	77.6	79.6	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.1
Santa Fe .....	80.1	81.9	80.6	82.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2
<b>New York</b> .....	9,312.9	9,259.0	9,295.6	9,291.1	638.2	642.1	606.5	625.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	467.5	467.6	466.0	467.1	20.8	23.2	19.6	23.1	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.9
Binghamton .....	124.4	123.0	123.7	123.0	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.2	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	572.2	571.6	571.8	570.7	37.8	42.4	36.1	42.0	6.6	7.4	6.3	7.4
Dutchess County .....	129.5	130.8	129.8	131.3	5.5	6.3	5.1	6.0	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.6
Elmira .....	43.3	42.3	43.0	42.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	7.1	7.5	6.5	7.5
Glens Falls .....	60.4	60.7	59.6	60.6	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.2	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.9
Jamestown .....	65.4	64.6	65.0	65.0	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	6.5	7.5	6.2	7.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,457.9	1,472.3	1,470.5	1,477.8	64.9	70.4	61.3	68.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.6
New York .....	4,402.7	4,349.1	4,390.1	4,374.1	364.2	341.3	348.0	328.9	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.5
New York City .....	3,732.1	3,666.6	3,713.2	3,689.8	337.0	310.5	322.1	298.9	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.1
Newburgh .....	189.3	192.7	189.1	193.5	9.1	10.8	8.8	10.7	4.8	5.6	4.6	5.5
Rochester .....	573.5	569.6	571.6	569.8	36.2	37.3	34.2	36.8	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.5
Syracuse .....	370.1	369.8	367.8	368.6	22.7	25.4	21.2	24.9	6.1	6.9	5.8	6.8
Utica-Rome .....	144.3	142.7	143.7	143.1	8.7	9.7	8.3	9.5	6.0	6.8	5.7	6.6
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,148.0	4,158.8	4,159.1	4,160.5	282.6	267.4	268.2	219.6	6.8	6.4	6.4	5.3
Asheville .....	117.6	119.3	117.9	119.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	850.8	869.9	854.0	870.4	55.7	60.5	52.9	50.5	6.6	7.0	6.2	5.8
Fayetteville .....	129.5	128.0	129.4	127.9	7.6	6.5	7.3	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.6	4.2
Goldsboro .....	50.9	50.3	50.9	50.5	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.3	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.5
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	677.5	674.9	679.4	674.2	42.9	41.7	40.9	34.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.0
Greenville .....	71.9	71.1	72.1	70.9	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.6	6.3	6.2	6.6	5.1
Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir .....	177.2	171.3	177.0	170.1	15.2	14.6	14.7	11.9	8.6	8.5	8.3	7.0
Jacksonville .....	50.6	50.7	50.4	50.8	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.3	6.5	5.3	6.2	4.4
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	700.4	709.1	701.9	711.5	35.9	29.3	34.5	24.7	5.1	4.1	4.9	3.5
Rocky Mount .....	69.6	69.0	69.6	68.7	6.9	6.1	6.6	5.0	10.0	8.8	9.4	7.3
Wilmington .....	124.9	125.8	125.4	126.1	8.1	6.6	7.3	5.1	6.4	5.3	5.8	4.1
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	338.7	340.2	341.6	343.0	17.3	12.9	18.3	13.3	5.1	3.8	5.4	3.9
Bismarck .....	54.8	55.3	55.0	55.6	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.9	4.7	3.6	4.7	3.5
Fargo-Moorhead .....	106.7	106.0	106.6	108.5	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.6	2.9
Grand Forks .....	54.0	54.8	54.2	55.0	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.2	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,821.1	5,805.1	5,859.6	5,812.0	404.0	386.5	397.0	358.6	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.2
Akron .....	369.7	373.8	371.0	373.6	24.7	23.4	24.1	21.7	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.8
Canton-Massillon .....	203.1	202.4	203.9	201.5	15.8	14.8	15.3	13.3	7.8	7.3	7.5	6.6
Cincinnati .....	858.5	874.4	865.7	877.3	48.7	47.4	46.8	44.0	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	1,108.5	1,109.4	1,115.2	1,110.6	84.2	80.6	82.8	74.8	7.6	7.3	7.4	6.7
Columbus .....	881.8	875.8	886.9	877.3	48.0	45.1	48.0	42.8	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.9
Dayton-Springfield .....	470.1	464.0	472.9	464.9	32.6	29.5	32.2	27.4	6.9	6.4	6.8	5.9
Hamilton-Middletown .....	200.4	202.5	201.3	203.9	10.3	9.3	9.9	8.6	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.2
Lima .....	75.8	75.6	76.3	75.6	5.6	4.9	5.6	4.5	7.4	6.5	7.3	6.0
Mansfield .....	82.6	81.1	83.0	81.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.1
Steubenville-Weirton .....	55.2	55.2	55.7	55.7	3.8	5.3	3.7	5.1	6.9	9.5	6.6	9.2
Toledo .....	323.0	314.3	324.0	313.9	24.4	24.4	24.0	22.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.3
Youngstown-Warren .....	273.5	271.0	274.3	270.2	22.9	21.6	22.3	20.4	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.6
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,681.7	1,687.8	1,690.6	1,694.8	97.6	90.1	93.5	82.2	5.8	5.3	5.5	4.8
Enid .....	26.2	25.9	26.6	26.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.9
Lawton .....	42.7	42.6	42.9	42.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.7
Oklahoma City .....	567.7	578.0	568.5	584.2	28.8	26.2	27.1	24.5	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.2
Tulsa .....	424.4	420.9	424.3	424.3	28.4	24.3	27.3	22.1	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,842.7	1,857.4	1,855.9	1,863.3	169.3	156.1	167.5	150.9	9.2	8.4	9.0	8.1
Corvallis .....	41.3	41.7	41.8	41.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.1
Eugene-Springfield .....	171.6	173.3	171.9	173.3	14.2	13.5	14.0	13.2	8.3	7.8	8.1	7.6
Medford-Ashland .....	96.3	98.6	97.1	98.8	8.4	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.8	8.1	8.5	7.7
Portland-Vancouver .....	1,097.1	1,095.5	1,102.4	1,096.5	99.8	86.6	99.9	83.8	9.1	7.9	9.1	7.6
Salem .....	176.7	179.1	179.3	180.9	15.3	15.2	15.4	14.9	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	8,154.9	6,157.4	6,163.0	6,196.9	417.9	369.9	384.8	356.3	6.8	6.0	6.2	5.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	331.1	331.8	334.2	334.1	23.5	20.4	22.1	20.2	7.1	6.2	6.6	6.0
Altoona .....	65.0	65.3	64.8	65.6	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	6.7	5.8	6.0	5.4
Erie .....	140.9	141.1	140.7	141.3	12.0	10.5	11.1	10.0	8.5	7.4	7.9	7.1
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	358.6	361.5	358.8	363.9	16.6	14.8	15.6	14.3	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.9
Johnstown .....	103.7	102.6	102.9	102.9	9.7	8.2	8.2	7.5	9.3	8.0	8.0	7.3
Lancaster .....	252.3	256.5	253.7	259.4	12.8	11.0	11.8	10.1	5.1	4.3	4.7	3.9
Philadelphia .....	2,616.4	2,619.1	2,618.8	2,633.0	161.5	147.8	152.7	144.5	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.5
Pittsburgh .....	1,183.1	1,173.5	1,185.4	1,180.8	81.0	70.9	73.6	69.0	6.8	6.0	6.2	5.8
Reading .....	183.8	183.2	183.8	185.0	14.4	11.4	13.3	11.4	7.8	6.2	7.3	6.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	310.6	309.3	311.2	311.6	23.5	21.2	21.7	20.7	7.6	6.9	7.0	6.6
Sharon .....	58.7	57.4	58.6	58.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.9
State College .....	69.7	70.3	69.7	70.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8
Williamsport .....	57.0	57.5	57.0	57.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	7.9	7.5	7.0	7.0
York .....	197.3	198.9	197.3	199.9	11.8	10.6	10.9	9.7	6.0	5.3	5.5	4.9
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	570.0	563.8	568.0	563.4	37.2	35.2	33.4	33.5	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	643.7	640.3	642.0	639.2	44.3	42.5	41.1	40.5	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,961.9	2,016.6	1,972.9	2,034.4	134.6	133.7	119.5	127.2	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.3
Charleston-North Charleston .....	285.9	299.1	288.4	302.4	12.7	12.8	11.3	12.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.1
Columbia .....	285.8	289.3	288.7	293.6	11.4	11.3	10.7	12.5	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.2
Florence .....	63.3	65.9	63.2	66.8	5.3	5.5	4.6	5.4	8.3	8.3	7.3	8.0
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson .....	493.3	514.2	496.6	515.6	30.2	30.8	27.0	29.3	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.7
Myrtle Beach .....	101.4	110.2	104.3	113.7	7.3	7.3	5.6	6.2	7.2	6.7	5.3	5.5
Sumter .....	45.3	44.8	45.4	45.2	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.4
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	413.7	413.9	417.8	418.3	16.4	15.7	17.1	16.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0
Rapid City .....	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6
Sioux Falls .....	110.7	111.0	111.5	112.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,883.1	2,914.4	2,893.2	2,913.8	163.7	154.4	165.0	152.4	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.2
Chattanooga .....	237.8	240.4	238.5	240.5	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5
Clarksville-Hopkinsville .....	91.1	92.5	91.0	92.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.5
Jackson .....	58.4	59.1	58.4	58.9	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	5.6	4.8	5.7	4.8
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	231.0	231.4	232.4	231.6	13.8	12.9	13.4	12.6	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.4
Knoxville .....	373.1	360.9	374.2	381.5	16.6	16.0	15.6	14.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9
Memphis .....	575.2	581.7	577.0	584.0	31.8	32.3	33.1	32.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.6
Nashville .....	677.7	687.2	677.9	686.3	27.9	26.8	28.5	27.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,743.2	10,858.3	10,790.6	10,870.5	731.3	663.7	716.7	652.1	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.0
Abilene .....	59.9	62.0	60.3	62.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.8
Amarillo .....	116.1	118.7	116.8	118.8	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.2
Austin-San Marcos .....	759.5	766.0	765.1	766.2	44.2	36.9	45.6	36.0	5.8	4.8	6.0	4.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	179.4	181.3	180.4	181.6	16.2	15.9	16.4	15.5	9.1	8.8	9.1	8.5
Brazoria .....	113.0	113.9	113.0	113.9	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.3	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.1
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito .....	141.6	143.7	143.0	144.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.5	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.1
Bryan-College Station .....	83.0	85.6	83.2	85.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
Corpus Christi .....	180.1	180.9	181.6	180.8	11.6	10.9	11.8	10.7	6.4	6.0	6.5	5.9
Dallas .....	2,007.9	2,017.2	2,015.1	2,023.0	148.2	126.9	144.2	125.9	7.4	6.3	7.2	6.2
El Paso .....	295.5	296.0	293.8	295.1	28.7	23.0	26.9	22.9	9.7	7.8	9.2	7.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	946.4	952.9	952.9	954.1	61.3	55.0	61.0	54.2	6.5	5.8	6.4	5.7
Galveston-Texas City .....	123.1	125.3	125.1	125.9	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.6
Houston .....	2,287.9	2,312.6	2,291.0	2,315.0	150.6	145.0	148.5	144.5	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.2
Killeen-Temple .....	122.3	122.5	122.9	123.0	7.0	5.8	6.9	5.8	5.8	4.8	5.6	4.7
Laredo .....	83.3	86.0	83.5	86.2	6.7	6.0	6.3	5.8	8.0	7.0	7.6	6.7
Longview-Marshall .....	104.3	106.8	105.3	107.4	7.1	6.0	7.0	5.9	6.8	5.6	6.7	5.5
Lubbock .....	128.9	130.3	129.6	130.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	231.7	238.6	231.0	237.3	34.5	31.1	31.2	29.1	14.9	13.0	13.5	12.3
Odessa-Midland .....	124.6	126.8	125.4	126.7	7.5	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.0
San Angelo .....	50.6	51.8	51.0	52.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.4
San Antonio .....	811.3	826.9	815.1	829.4	43.6	42.7	42.7	41.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
Sherman-Denison .....	51.0	51.5	51.3	51.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	8.7	6.6	7.0	6.4
Texarkana .....	56.9	58.5	57.1	58.7	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.5
Tyler .....	95.1	97.4	95.9	97.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4
Victoria .....	44.7	45.3	45.0	45.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	5.4	4.6	5.2	4.5
Waco .....	103.4	105.3	104.4	105.4	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.3
Wichita Falls .....	64.4	64.9	65.0	64.9	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,167.5	1,190.1	1,162.2	1,187.0	74.8	61.8	72.9	64.0	6.4	5.2	6.3	5.4
Provo-Orem .....	179.9	183.2	179.7	183.4	9.9	8.0	9.8	8.3	5.5	4.4	5.5	4.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	735.5	746.1	731.8	741.9	47.0	38.8	46.2	40.7	6.4	5.2	6.3	5.5
<b>Vermont</b> .....	349.9	352.7	349.8	352.9	19.2	16.5	18.2	14.9	5.5	4.7	5.2	4.2
Burlington .....	105.3	108.2	105.8	108.4	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.2
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,723.6	3,798.5	3,744.6	3,809.5	159.9	137.0	155.1	129.9	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.4
Charlottesville .....	78.3	78.3	78.7	78.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Danville .....	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.2	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	7.5	8.0	7.4	7.7
Lynchburg .....	104.3	103.8	104.6	104.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	779.3	796.5	783.7	798.6	34.4	32.5	32.7	31.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.9
Richmond-Petersburg .....	538.3	537.6	540.9	539.5	23.1	20.4	22.4	19.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.7
Roanoke .....	128.3	128.7	128.7	129.3	4.8	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.0
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,124.5	3,166.8	3,122.4	3,176.3	252.7	218.0	246.1	206.3	8.1	6.9	7.9	6.5
Bellingham .....	89.2	90.6	89.3	90.8	5.7	5.0	5.9	4.6	6.4	5.5	6.6	5.1
Bremerton .....	102.2	103.8	101.8	104.0	7.4	5.6	7.0	5.5	7.2	5.4	6.9	5.3
Olympia .....	110.9	113.4	110.9	113.6	6.6	5.8	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.9	4.9
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco .....	101.3	103.0	100.7	103.8	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.1	8.9	7.8	7.9	6.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,398.0	1,415.2	1,392.5	1,417.8	100.2	85.5	98.8	83.1	7.2	6.0	7.1	5.9
Spokane .....	218.5	223.2	218.1	223.1	17.1	15.3	16.0	13.7	7.8	6.9	7.3	6.1
Tacoma .....	353.8	363.5	354.7	365.2	28.4	24.9	28.3	24.3	8.0	6.9	8.0	6.7
Yakima .....	106.7	108.1	107.1	108.8	13.5	12.6	12.4	11.5	12.6	11.6	11.5	10.6
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	780.4	786.9	781.7	787.3	57.6	50.7	54.0	47.2	7.4	6.4	6.9	6.0
Charleston .....	125.9	126.4	125.8	126.8	7.2	6.2	6.6	5.9	5.7	4.9	5.3	4.7
Huntington-Ashland .....	133.4	134.9	134.7	135.8	9.3	8.6	8.8	8.5	7.0	6.4	6.5	6.2
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	75.9	75.6	76.0	75.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.5	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.0
Wheeling .....	72.2	71.3	72.4	71.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.1
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,043.5	3,099.7	3,046.8	3,092.8	212.7	200.1	209.8	191.2	7.0	6.5	6.9	6.2
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	234.6	235.4	234.6	235.2	14.5	13.4	14.3	12.6	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.4
Eau Claire .....	87.3	89.9	87.0	89.6	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.3	7.0	6.1	6.9	5.9
Green Bay .....	143.3	150.8	143.0	151.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	8.1	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.4
Janesville-Beloit .....	78.1	79.4	78.1	79.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.5	8.1	7.5	7.8	6.9
Kenosha .....	85.2	85.0	84.7	85.3	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.1	6.7	6.3	6.7	5.9
La Crosse .....	73.0	76.9	73.7	77.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.3
Madison .....	281.9	289.0	281.8	288.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	819.7	828.2	818.6	826.3	54.9	52.2	54.4	50.1	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.1
Racine .....	94.3	94.3	93.8	94.0	8.8	7.9	8.8	7.5	9.3	8.3	9.3	8.0
Sheboygan .....	63.7	65.5	63.6	65.9	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.3	6.0	5.2	5.8	5.0
Wausau .....	76.2	78.3	76.8	78.0	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.0	6.4	5.8	6.8	5.1
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	271.1	274.1	273.7	275.0	15.0	12.6	13.9	10.9	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.0
Casper .....	35.9	36.7	36.3	37.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.0
Cheyenne .....	43.6	44.0	43.8	43.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,384.0	1,383.2	1,394.8	1,413.6	173.4	149.2	169.0	165.7	12.5	10.8	12.1	11.7
Aguadilla .....	49.6	49.8	50.3	51.0	8.3	6.8	8.5	7.4	16.8	13.7	16.9	14.5
Arecibo .....	56.7	56.8	56.9	57.2	9.0	7.1	8.8	7.9	15.9	12.6	15.4	13.8
Caguas .....	122.4	124.4	123.7	126.7	14.5	13.0	13.9	14.6	11.8	10.4	11.2	11.5
Mayaguez .....	89.8	88.6	90.2	90.6	13.7	11.0	13.4	12.1	15.3	12.5	14.9	13.3
Ponce .....	108.4	106.7	109.4	109.8	17.9	14.3	17.7	16.2	16.5	13.4	16.2	14.8
San Juan-Bayamon .....	783.8	781.8	792.0	796.1	76.8	69.7	75.6	76.7	9.8	8.9	9.5	9.6

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly

household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. All estimates are provisional and will be revised when new benchmark and population information becomes available. Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of this publication.

## Obtaining information from the Bureau of Labor Statistics

Office or Topic	Internet address	E-mail
Bureau of Labor Statistics Information services	<a href="http://www.bls.gov">http://www.bls.gov</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/opub/">http://www.bls.gov/opub/</a>	<a href="mailto:blsdata_staff@bls.gov">blsdata_staff@bls.gov</a>
<b>Employment and unemployment</b> Employment, hours, and earnings: National State and local Labor force statistics: National Local UI-covered employment, wages Occupational employment Mass layoffs Longitudinal data	<a href="http://www.bls.gov/ces/">http://www.bls.gov/ces/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/sae/">http://www.bls.gov/sae/</a>  <a href="http://www.bls.gov/cps/">http://www.bls.gov/cps/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/lau/">http://www.bls.gov/lau/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/cew/">http://www.bls.gov/cew/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/oes/">http://www.bls.gov/oes/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/lau/">http://www.bls.gov/lau/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/nls/">http://www.bls.gov/nls/</a>	<a href="mailto:cesinfo@bls.gov">cesinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:data_sa@bls.gov">data_sa@bls.gov</a>  <a href="mailto:cpsinfo@bls.gov">cpsinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:lausinfo@bls.gov">lausinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:cewinform@bls.gov">cewinform@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:oesinfo@bls.gov">oesinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:mlsinfo@bls.gov">mlsinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:nls_info@bls.gov">nls_info@bls.gov</a>
<b>Prices and living conditions</b> Consumer price indexes Producer price indexes) Import and export price indexes Consumer expenditures	<a href="http://www.bls.gov/cpi/">http://www.bls.gov/cpi/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ppi/">http://www.bls.gov/ppi/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/mxp/">http://www.bls.gov/mxp/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/cex/">http://www.bls.gov/cex/</a>	<a href="mailto:cpi_info@bls.gov">cpi_info@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:ppi-info@bls.gov">ppi-info@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:mxpinfo@bls.gov">mxpinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:cexinfo@bls.gov">cexinfo@bls.gov</a>
<b>Compensation and working conditions</b> National Compensation Survey: Employee benefits Employment cost trends Occupational compensation Occupational illnesses, injuries Fatal occupational injuries Collective bargaining	<a href="http://www.bls.gov/ncs/">http://www.bls.gov/ncs/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ebs/">http://www.bls.gov/ebs/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ect/">http://www.bls.gov/ect/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ncs/">http://www.bls.gov/ncs/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/iif/">http://www.bls.gov/iif/</a> <a href="http://stats.bls.gov/iif/">http://stats.bls.gov/iif/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/cba/">http://www.bls.gov/cba/</a>	<a href="mailto:ocltinfo@bls.gov">ocltinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:ocltinfo@bls.gov">ocltinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:ocltinfo@bls.gov">ocltinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:ocltinfo@bls.gov">ocltinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:oshstaff@bls.gov">oshstaff@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:cfoistaff@bls.gov">cfoistaff@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:cbainfo@bls.gov">cbainfo@bls.gov</a>
<b>Productivity</b> Labor Industry Multifactor	<a href="http://www.bls.gov/lpc/">http://www.bls.gov/lpc/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/lpc/">http://www.bls.gov/lpc/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/mfp/">http://www.bls.gov/mfp/</a>	<a href="mailto:dprweb@bls.gov">dprweb@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:dipsweb@bls.gov">dipsweb@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:dprweb@bls.gov">dprweb@bls.gov</a>
<b>Projections</b> Employment Occupation	<a href="http://www.bls.gov/emp/">http://www.bls.gov/emp/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/oco/">http://www.bls.gov/oco/</a>	<a href="mailto:oohinfo@bls.gov">oohinfo@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:oohinfo@bls.gov">oohinfo@bls.gov</a>
<b>International</b>	<a href="http://www.bls.gov/fls/">http://www.bls.gov/fls/</a>	<a href="mailto:flshelp@bls.gov">flshelp@bls.gov</a>
<b>Regional centers</b> Atlanta Boston Chicago Dallas Kansas City New York Philadelphia San Francisco	<a href="http://www.bls.gov/ro4/">http://www.bls.gov/ro4/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ro1/">http://www.bls.gov/ro1/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ro5/">http://www.bls.gov/ro5/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ro6/">http://www.bls.gov/ro6/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ro7/">http://www.bls.gov/ro7/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ro2/">http://www.bls.gov/ro2/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ro3/">http://www.bls.gov/ro3/</a> <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ro9/">http://www.bls.gov/ro9/</a>	<a href="mailto:BLSinfoAtlanta@bls.gov">BLSinfoAtlanta@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:BLSinfoBoston@bls.gov">BLSinfoBoston@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:BLSinfoChicago@bls.gov">BLSinfoChicago@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:BLSinfoDallas@bls.gov">BLSinfoDallas@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:BLSinfoKansasCity@bls.gov">BLSinfoKansasCity@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:BLSinfoNY@bls.gov">BLSinfoNY@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:BLSinfoPhiladelphia@bls.gov">BLSinfoPhiladelphia@bls.gov</a> <a href="mailto:BLSinfoSF@bls.gov">BLSinfoSF@bls.gov</a>
<b>Other Federal statistical agencies</b>	<a href="http://www.fedstats.gov/">http://www.fedstats.gov/</a>	

# **Regions, States, and Areas Annual Averages**



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,908.7	1,883.2	1,874.8	13.5	12.9	12.5	105.1	100.3	98.9
Birmingham .....	485.0	478.0	474.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.9	32.0	32.3
Huntsville .....	186.2	184.8	188.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.1	7.1
Mobile .....	229.1	225.1	224.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	16.0	15.6
Montgomery .....	164.8	163.3	163.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.7	8.5
Tuscaloosa .....	82.9	82.8	82.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.9	8.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	289.3	295.0	299.7	11.6	11.0	10.2	14.9	15.8	16.7
Anchorage .....	138.3	140.7	142.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	7.6	8.1	8.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,265.0	2,265.1	2,289.3	9.6	8.7	8.0	173.6	172.2	176.6
Phoenix-Mesa .....	1,597.7	1,596.1	1,616.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	128.3	126.1	130.0
Tucson .....	347.5	345.9	346.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	22.7	22.5	22.9
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,153.7	1,146.3	1,143.7	7.0	6.8	6.9	53.7	54.3	50.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	162.3	168.3	172.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.8	7.8
Fort Smith .....	102.2	100.4	99.7	1.0	.9	1.0	4.8	4.5	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	319.8	316.8	317.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.3	17.1
Pine Bluff .....	36.3	35.6	35.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	.9
<b>California</b> .....	14,601.9	14,457.8	14,410.2	25.5	23.1	22.0	778.9	773.5	788.8
Bakersfield .....	202.2	205.1	206.8	8.6	7.9	7.9	12.9	13.3	13.6
Fresno .....	303.8	311.5	314.9	.4	.4	.3	17.5	18.6	20.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	4,073.5	4,026.8	3,990.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	136.8	134.5	133.5
Modesto .....	149.7	150.7	152.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.7	11.3
Oakland .....	1,054.7	1,039.8	1,024.7	1.6	1.2	.8	69.7	66.6	67.2
Orange County .....	1,413.7	1,403.7	1,425.5	.6	.6	.5	80.6	79.2	82.5
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	1,029.7	1,063.7	1,067.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	88.4	90.9	97.5
Sacramento .....	731.2	743.5	752.4	.5	.5	.5	54.8	56.6	60.8
Salinas .....	132.3	131.9	130.0	.2	.2	.2	6.6	6.6	6.5
San Diego .....	1,218.4	1,230.7	1,241.9	.2	.3	.3	75.1	76.4	79.6
San Francisco .....	1,053.8	987.1	952.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.6	45.2	43.6
San Jose .....	1,003.5	902.8	854.2	.2	.2	.2	47.8	42.3	38.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	166.0	165.4	165.5	1.1	.9	.8	8.3	8.0	8.4
Santa Rosa .....	189.7	186.2	180.8	.3	.3	.3	13.6	13.3	12.8
Stockton-Lodi .....	191.0	194.5	197.6	.1	.2	.2	13.2	13.5	14.5
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	178.0	181.3	182.9	.4	.3	.4	14.5	15.2	15.5
Ventura .....	279.9	281.8	283.6	.7	.7	.6	16.0	15.7	16.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,225.4	2,182.5	2,150.4	12.9	12.9	13.1	167.7	160.4	149.8
Boulder-Longmont <sup>2</sup> .....	189.7	182.8	156.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.9	6.6
Colorado Springs .....	244.5	240.1	237.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	15.1	14.9
Denver <sup>2</sup> .....	1,178.8	1,145.4	1,142.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	90.6	86.0	79.6
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,681.1	1,664.9	1,643.2	.7	.8	.7	65.4	63.4	61.3
Bridgeport .....	186.4	186.0	184.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.1	6.9
Danbury .....	88.4	89.0	88.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Hartford .....	613.6	606.0	595.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.1	22.3	21.0
New Haven-Meriden .....	259.7	260.6	255.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.4	9.9
New London-Norwich .....	142.8	144.5	145.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.7	4.6
Stamford-Norwalk .....	205.4	198.2	195.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.2	5.9
Waterbury .....	84.9	83.6	82.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.6
<b>Delaware</b> .....	419.4	414.5	413.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.5	24.2	24.3
Dover .....	55.3	57.1	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	3.0
Wilmington-Newark .....	325.0	319.7	318.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	18.5	18.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	653.7	664.2	664.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.4	13.0
Washington PMSA .....	2,790.5	2,807.7	2,825.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	165.3	168.9	170.8
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,170.7	7,179.7	7,285.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	422.2	427.6	445.9
Daytona Beach .....	163.1	167.0	171.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.6	11.9
Fort Lauderdale .....	700.3	706.1	717.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.5	43.4	44.2
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	176.7	182.5	189.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.3	21.8	22.7
Gainesville .....	122.7	122.5	123.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.0	5.2
Jacksonville .....	561.5	555.2	559.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.2	33.4	35.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	187.5	188.3	187.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.7	12.1
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	190.7	190.0	192.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.6	11.8
Miami .....	1,025.0	1,007.9	1,004.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.1	39.6	41.1
Orlando .....	914.0	906.4	925.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.2	56.3	60.0
Pensacola .....	154.7	154.7	157.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	11.1	10.9
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	264.7	276.6	283.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	18.8	19.8
Tallahassee .....	159.0	157.3	158.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.7	7.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,212.2	1,212.2	1,225.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	61.4	83.3	66.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	513.1	522.5	527.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.8	35.3	35.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Alabama</b> .....	325.5	307.4	293.7	380.1	371.4	371.4	35.9	33.9	31.8
Birmingham .....	47.3	43.2	40.4	104.5	102.2	102.2	15.6	15.2	13.7
Huntsville .....	35.3	33.4	31.0	29.1	29.1	29.9	2.7	2.4	2.2
Mobile .....	24.5	22.5	20.5	51.1	50.0	49.9	3.7	3.2	3.0
Montgomery .....	16.2	15.9	15.9	31.9	30.6	30.4	3.3	3.0	2.6
Tuscaloosa .....	12.4	11.6	11.4	14.1	13.8	13.6	1.2	1.1	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	11.7	11.3	11.7	60.2	61.2	61.1	7.4	7.1	6.9
Anchorage .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	32.5	33.1	33.0	4.8	4.7	4.6
<b>Arizona</b> .....	201.7	183.5	174.0	440.6	440.9	444.7	53.9	51.7	49.4
Phoenix-Mesa .....	153.2	137.5	129.4	324.4	325.5	328.1	41.6	39.4	37.3
Tucson .....	33.0	30.5	28.7	55.3	54.4	54.4	7.7	7.9	7.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	226.9	213.7	206.2	241.4	240.9	239.6	21.0	20.4	20.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	31.7	30.8	30.2	36.9	41.3	42.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
Fort Smith .....	27.0	25.9	25.4	19.6	19.4	19.7	1.9	1.7	1.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	29.4	26.5	24.7	69.6	67.9	67.0	9.2	9.2	9.4
Pine Bluff .....	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	.3	.2	.2
<b>California</b> .....	1,785.6	1,638.2	1,544.9	2,746.6	2,724.7	2,722.0	551.4	497.3	471.4
Bakersfield .....	11.0	11.6	12.7	38.4	39.0	39.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Fresno .....	30.2	30.0	29.6	58.3	59.4	61.3	5.6	5.3	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	577.8	534.8	500.0	789.7	782.7	777.2	226.2	207.3	198.8
Modesto .....	23.0	22.5	22.6	30.7	31.7	32.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Oakland .....	113.1	103.6	97.4	209.9	204.6	198.0	37.7	35.2	32.3
Orange County .....	208.5	190.8	182.1	264.3	262.5	266.9	40.1	36.8	34.8
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	118.5	115.4	113.5	219.4	225.4	233.0	14.5	14.1	13.8
Sacramento .....	44.3	41.5	39.5	119.9	120.6	123.1	21.2	21.9	20.4
Salinas .....	9.2	8.3	7.7	25.4	25.5	25.2	2.7	2.4	2.4
San Diego .....	119.0	112.3	105.4	209.0	208.6	208.6	38.7	37.7	37.1
San Francisco .....	56.1	49.5	45.5	186.6	174.8	169.1	60.0	50.7	47.0
San Jose .....	240.5	201.2	177.0	145.2	134.3	128.6	41.8	34.2	31.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	15.0	13.4	13.6	28.5	27.9	27.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
Santa Rosa .....	30.3	27.3	25.2	34.0	34.1	33.7	4.5	4.2	3.9
Stockton-Lodi .....	22.5	20.8	19.8	43.6	44.8	46.8	3.2	3.1	2.9
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	20.9	20.3	19.4	32.7	33.4	34.9	2.5	2.6	2.7
Ventura .....	40.5	38.0	37.1	50.7	51.6	51.9	8.3	8.1	7.1
<b>Colorado</b> .....	181.9	166.1	156.2	423.0	412.1	404.1	107.3	92.9	84.9
Boulder-Longmont <sup>2</sup> .....	28.5	25.6	20.0	29.1	28.2	22.8	15.1	13.1	9.9
Colorado Springs .....	25.2	22.2	20.6	38.3	38.0	37.5	14.2	12.4	10.4
Denver <sup>2</sup> .....	78.1	71.3	70.9	240.9	232.8	230.9	67.3	57.6	54.5
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	226.7	211.2	199.5	312.2	309.2	305.1	44.7	41.0	39.5
Bridgeport .....	32.2	30.5	29.3	36.7	37.1	36.0	4.2	4.5	4.3
Danbury .....	14.6	13.8	12.8	17.9	18.3	18.9	3.0	3.0	2.8
Hartford .....	83.6	78.2	73.5	107.0	105.6	102.9	13.0	12.0	11.8
New Haven-Meriden .....	34.4	32.3	30.8	45.7	47.0	46.1	9.9	9.4	9.1
New London-Norwich .....	21.4	19.8	19.4	24.1	24.2	24.4	2.6	2.5	2.4
Stamford-Norwalk .....	13.9	12.3	10.9	37.1	35.4	34.5	8.7	6.9	6.5
Waterbury .....	15.4	13.6	12.9	15.7	15.5	15.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.4	37.1	35.7	76.7	77.0	78.2	8.1	7.7	7.4
Dover .....	5.7	5.2	4.9	9.6	9.9	10.8	.7	.6	.7
Wilmington-Newark .....	25.6	24.3	23.4	59.2	58.7	58.5	7.1	6.8	6.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	3.4	3.1	2.6	28.1	27.9	27.9	25.8	25.4	24.7
Washington PMSA .....	82.0	75.6	71.4	400.1	398.3	396.3	133.3	117.6	111.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	432.3	405.6	388.8	1,490.9	1,472.0	1,462.4	188.3	177.8	171.8
Daytona Beach .....	11.7	11.0	10.3	33.2	33.2	33.8	4.3	3.9	3.9
Fort Lauderdale .....	36.5	33.3	31.2	156.3	156.1	154.6	21.5	20.3	19.5
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	6.4	6.4	6.2	39.0	39.4	40.1	4.8	4.4	4.6
Gainesville .....	4.4	4.4	4.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
Jacksonville .....	35.9	34.2	33.0	124.7	123.0	124.2	14.2	13.1	12.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.5	17.1	16.9	46.2	44.9	43.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	23.8	22.9	22.7	34.7	34.7	33.9	3.1	2.8	2.8
Miami .....	60.9	55.7	52.4	266.2	257.6	252.8	33.2	31.5	28.4
Orlando .....	48.1	44.4	41.8	180.3	173.8	174.0	24.9	24.5	24.9
Pensacola .....	7.8	7.3	7.3	29.0	29.2	29.1	3.3	4.2	4.2
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	20.2	19.6	18.5	47.7	47.9	48.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
Tallahassee .....	3.8	3.7	3.6	22.9	22.1	22.2	4.4	3.9	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	79.8	75.6	71.5	227.6	223.5	216.4	38.9	35.8	34.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	25.4	23.4	21.4	98.4	100.0	100.3	12.8	11.8	11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Alabama</b> .....	98.0	97.2	96.6	185.5	185.1	186.3	177.3	183.1	186.6
Birmingham .....	39.7	39.6	39.1	62.8	61.5	59.7	51.9	53.9	54.4
Huntsville .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	32.9	33.2	35.9	11.2	11.7	12.4
Mobile .....	12.4	12.3	12.3	25.7	25.5	25.9	24.0	24.7	25.2
Montgomery .....	10.7	10.6	10.4	17.5	16.9	17.2	17.5	18.0	17.8
Tuscaloosa .....	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	13.8	13.8	14.4	22.8	22.7	23.1	27.9	30.6	32.9
Anchorage .....	8.5	8.4	8.8	16.1	16.1	16.0	14.9	16.1	17.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	153.4	155.1	159.3	319.9	314.1	320.0	219.9	232.6	246.3
Phoenix-Mesa .....	129.6	131.2	134.4	259.4	253.5	258.1	143.7	153.0	163.0
Tucson .....	14.5	14.4	15.1	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.8	43.6	45.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	49.4	49.6	50.2	101.8	101.3	103.3	131.3	135.6	139.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	6.1	6.4	6.6	25.8	26.2	27.2	14.0	14.8	15.6
Fort Smith .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	10.9	10.5	9.7	12.3	12.8	12.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	19.0	19.0	19.4	39.5	38.6	39.6	38.4	39.5	40.7
Pine Bluff .....	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	5.2	5.3	5.4
<b>California</b> .....	835.2	852.8	886.8	2,186.4	2,114.3	2,108.1	1,446.8	1,498.8	1,536.3
Bakersfield .....	7.7	8.0	8.3	23.0	22.4	21.5	20.2	20.7	21.4
Fresno .....	14.8	14.9	14.9	25.8	27.4	27.9	36.9	38.7	40.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	226.9	232.6	239.8	587.9	575.0	568.4	432.1	450.4	460.3
Modesto .....	5.4	5.6	6.1	16.7	15.0	14.0	17.0	18.1	19.0
Oakland .....	58.5	62.5	67.9	159.0	149.6	143.4	112.5	114.7	117.4
Orange County .....	105.9	110.2	121.0	248.4	248.8	253.7	114.6	118.4	125.0
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	38.1	39.5	42.1	101.6	106.8	113.1	106.0	112.4	115.3
Sacramento .....	49.3	52.0	56.5	90.5	88.0	88.4	70.3	72.1	74.8
Salinas .....	6.4	6.5	6.6	14.8	14.6	14.4	11.7	12.0	12.1
San Diego .....	72.0	75.0	80.5	198.2	201.7	201.6	115.9	119.7	122.0
San Francisco .....	101.9	95.3	90.7	219.2	188.4	177.7	95.9	97.3	97.8
San Jose .....	35.1	35.0	34.8	210.0	173.2	164.3	89.7	91.1	92.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	8.8	8.6	8.4	19.6	20.6	21.0	18.5	19.3	19.3
Santa Rosa .....	10.3	10.3	10.4	19.9	19.0	18.8	22.9	23.3	22.7
Stockton-Lodi .....	8.8	9.4	10.0	16.8	17.3	17.8	22.3	23.2	23.7
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	6.6	7.6	8.5	17.0	17.2	16.3	22.1	22.6	23.5
Ventura .....	19.6	22.2	23.4	37.1	36.6	36.6	25.3	26.3	27.9
<b>Colorado</b> .....	148.3	149.5	154.2	308.4	292.2	286.5	200.8	208.5	213.5
Boulder-Longmont <sup>2</sup> .....	8.3	8.3	7.5	32.6	30.7	25.3	15.5	15.7	15.8
Colorado Springs .....	15.3	16.3	16.8	34.6	33.2	33.5	21.8	22.4	22.9
Denver <sup>2</sup> .....	95.0	94.7	99.0	188.5	176.8	175.8	106.4	109.7	113.2
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	142.9	142.6	143.4	209.9	202.0	196.3	252.7	259.7	263.2
Bridgeport .....	12.4	12.4	13.4	22.1	20.8	19.9	30.5	31.4	32.1
Danbury .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	11.3	10.9	10.1	12.0	12.6	13.1
Hartford .....	73.1	72.4	72.4	64.3	62.3	60.7	85.7	87.5	88.1
New Haven-Meriden .....	13.7	13.8	13.8	28.0	27.6	26.0	56.2	58.7	59.4
New London-Norwich .....	3.6	3.7	3.6	10.4	10.9	10.8	17.8	18.4	18.9
Stamford-Norwalk .....	27.0	27.1	27.0	48.0	44.7	44.8	21.3	22.3	22.5
Waterbury .....	3.6	3.6	3.5	8.5	8.1	8.6	14.5	15.1	15.3
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.6	38.7	45.5	73.1	68.5	59.0	47.4	48.7	49.9
Dover .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	6.6	6.9	7.1
Wilmington-Newark .....	33.5	32.7	39.5	64.8	61.5	52.8	36.2	37.2	38.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	31.1	30.8	31.0	138.8	139.1	140.9	85.3	89.6	88.3
Washington PMSA .....	149.8	153.1	158.6	584.9	582.9	589.5	283.8	296.9	299.6
<b>Florida</b> .....	469.3	474.9	484.3	1,211.3	1,213.5	1,257.5	832.2	855.3	885.6
Daytona Beach .....	7.1	7.1	7.5	16.8	17.7	18.5	27.2	29.4	31.2
Fort Lauderdale .....	55.1	56.7	57.8	117.2	122.3	127.9	74.0	76.9	79.5
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	10.5	10.7	10.9	23.5	24.6	26.4	16.8	17.3	17.9
Gainesville .....	6.5	6.5	6.3	11.0	9.8	10.5	19.6	20.1	20.6
Jacksonville .....	57.6	57.5	57.3	93.6	85.8	84.6	60.4	62.9	64.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	10.2	10.8	11.0	26.0	26.4	29.4	22.8	22.5	22.5
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	7.0	7.3	7.3	32.7	32.0	33.2	24.4	25.3	26.7
Miami .....	66.4	66.9	67.3	152.0	149.3	146.8	122.8	125.5	129.9
Orlando .....	54.2	54.8	57.1	155.0	151.8	154.3	86.9	89.4	93.5
Pensacola .....	6.9	6.5	6.7	18.2	19.2	20.5	24.1	25.3	26.8
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	13.2	13.7	13.8	64.6	72.0	75.6	34.4	35.3	36.9
Tallahassee .....	6.5	7.1	7.2	18.2	17.7	17.6	16.2	15.9	16.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	91.6	91.8	94.0	280.4	282.8	296.7	135.3	138.3	142.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	37.8	38.7	38.9	96.8	96.4	98.6	66.1	71.5	73.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Alabama</b> .....	151.0	151.5	154.2	85.1	85.9	83.6	352.0	354.6	358.8
Birmingham .....	37.3	36.7	37.2	23.6	23.9	23.1	69.4	70.0	72.0
Huntsville .....	14.6	14.8	15.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	39.9	40.1	41.0
Mobile .....	22.4	22.6	22.9	13.1	12.9	12.6	35.1	35.5	36.0
Montgomery .....	13.4	13.4	13.6	8.2	8.3	8.2	37.2	37.9	38.3
Tuscaloosa .....	7.5	7.6	7.4	3.8	3.9	3.6	22.3	22.3	22.4
<b>Alaska</b> .....	28.3	29.3	29.7	11.9	11.8	11.4	78.9	80.6	81.6
Anchorage .....	14.0	14.5	14.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	29.2	29.5	30.0
<b>Arizona</b> .....	230.0	229.5	231.5	84.7	86.3	85.9	377.8	390.4	393.7
Phoenix-Mesa .....	152.5	153.5	155.9	59.3	61.6	61.5	203.4	212.7	217.1
Tucson .....	38.2	37.3	36.5	14.3	14.5	14.5	76.8	77.9	78.2
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	86.8	87.5	88.3	40.9	40.8	40.7	193.7	195.4	197.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	12.6	13.2	13.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	20.5	21.0	22.0
Fort Smith .....	7.1	7.2	7.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	11.1	11.1	11.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	24.4	24.3	24.6	12.0	12.2	12.0	61.5	62.4	62.7
Pine Bluff .....	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.1	8.2	8.3
<b>California</b> .....	1,364.0	1,382.4	1,397.6	498.9	505.7	505.8	2,382.0	2,447.1	2,426.5
Bakersfield .....	17.2	17.6	17.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	53.6	55.2	54.5
Fresno .....	26.9	26.6	26.1	12.0	12.5	12.0	75.0	77.7	78.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	348.5	354.2	363.5	143.1	145.6	145.8	598.2	606.1	599.2
Modesto .....	12.9	13.6	13.7	5.8	6.2	6.2	24.5	25.3	24.9
Oakland .....	77.8	79.9	80.6	35.7	37.8	37.7	178.8	184.2	182.1
Orange County .....	154.3	155.4	158.1	45.1	45.9	46.9	150.8	155.1	154.1
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	104.4	107.2	108.3	37.1	38.1	38.4	200.2	212.7	211.4
Sacramento .....	66.2	69.3	70.7	25.9	26.3	26.1	187.8	194.7	191.6
Salinas .....	20.3	20.1	19.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	30.4	31.3	31.0
San Diego .....	131.3	133.8	139.9	44.8	45.6	47.2	213.7	219.7	219.8
San Francisco .....	115.7	113.6	112.3	40.3	39.0	37.9	130.2	133.1	131.0
San Jose .....	71.9	67.4	67.5	26.2	25.9	24.7	94.6	98.1	94.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	20.9	21.0	21.4	5.9	6.0	5.8	34.4	35.8	35.6
Santa Rosa .....	18.7	19.7	19.7	6.8	6.7	6.4	27.9	28.0	26.8
Stockton-Lodi .....	15.3	15.9	16.4	6.0	6.3	6.2	38.8	40.1	39.4
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	20.6	20.3	20.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	35.1	36.3	35.5
Ventura .....	26.5	27.2	27.5	9.6	10.2	10.5	45.1	45.3	44.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	247.2	247.0	245.5	83.8	85.6	85.8	344.1	355.4	356.8
Boulder-Longmont <sup>2</sup> .....	18.7	18.4	15.2	5.5	5.8	5.1	28.0	29.2	28.4
Colorado Springs .....	26.6	26.6	26.6	13.7	13.9	13.9	38.7	40.0	40.7
Denver <sup>2</sup> .....	107.0	106.2	108.5	43.4	43.9	43.7	156.5	161.5	161.9
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	119.5	122.8	125.4	62.1	62.8	62.4	244.4	249.3	246.4
Bridgeport .....	12.9	13.2	13.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	21.7	22.2	22.3
Danbury .....	6.5	6.8	7.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	11.2	11.6	11.9
Hartford .....	40.1	40.3	41.9	23.9	24.1	23.9	99.7	101.5	99.2
New Haven-Meriden .....	16.7	17.0	17.6	9.8	10.0	10.0	34.7	34.3	33.3
New London-Norwich .....	14.0	15.0	15.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	39.5	41.2	42.0
Stamford-Norwalk .....	15.5	15.6	16.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	18.9	18.8	18.6
Waterbury .....	5.8	6.0	5.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.9	13.2	13.2
<b>Delaware</b> .....	36.4	37.6	38.2	17.3	17.9	18.2	56.9	57.1	57.4
Dover .....	6.0	6.4	6.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	15.9	16.6	17.2
Wilmington-Newark .....	25.2	25.4	26.0	13.0	13.3	13.5	41.9	41.4	41.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	47.7	48.2	49.4	55.8	56.1	55.7	226.1	231.7	231.2
Washington PMSA .....	225.9	230.7	237.1	159.9	162.2	162.2	605.5	621.5	628.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	794.0	797.4	808.5	298.4	309.1	317.8	1,023.4	1,039.2	1,055.5
Daytona Beach .....	21.1	21.5	21.6	7.8	8.2	8.4	23.9	24.3	24.5
Fort Lauderdale .....	71.7	72.4	73.8	29.0	29.0	30.0	93.2	95.7	98.5
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	21.4	22.6	23.2	7.2	8.2	8.6	26.4	27.1	28.7
Gainesville .....	12.0	11.9	11.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	41.0	41.5	42.2
Jacksonville .....	50.7	52.1	52.1	23.7	24.7	25.6	67.6	67.9	69.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	15.1	15.8	15.6	7.0	7.4	7.5	26.8	26.3	26.7
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	18.5	18.6	18.6	7.5	7.6	8.2	26.7	27.2	27.5
Miami .....	94.5	90.4	92.1	41.3	41.0	42.1	147.8	150.1	150.9
Orlando .....	170.6	165.0	169.9	42.4	45.4	46.1	95.6	100.6	103.5
Pensacola .....	15.6	15.7	16.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	29.1	28.5	28.5
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	27.0	27.8	28.6	11.3	11.8	11.8	24.5	25.4	26.1
Tallahassee .....	12.3	12.7	13.1	7.9	7.9	7.6	59.8	59.7	60.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	105.6	106.9	108.1	44.4	47.0	48.2	146.4	146.7	147.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	59.6	60.6	60.6	22.9	23.6	25.0	58.0	61.2	63.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Georgia</b> .....	3,943.2	3,869.5	3,859.8	12.9	12.3	11.9	204.3	195.9	195.4
Albany .....	56.5	56.3	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	3.0
Athens .....	73.2	73.9	74.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	2.9
Atlanta .....	2,192.0	2,168.5	2,158.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	120.9	116.0	115.6
Augusta-Aiken .....	199.9	199.2	201.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	13.1	13.0
Columbus .....	117.6	116.7	117.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.6	5.3
Macon .....	147.0	147.6	149.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.2
Savannah .....	136.7	138.4	139.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.3	8.5
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	555.0	556.8	567.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.7	26.0	27.9
Honolulu .....	412.5	412.9	419.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	17.8	19.3
<b>Idaho</b> .....	567.7	568.2	571.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	37.9	36.5	36.5
Boise City .....	229.7	228.4	229.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	15.6	15.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,995.2	5,883.9	5,817.6	10.0	9.7	9.6	277.3	277.6	276.5
Bloomington—Normal .....	91.4	92.1	90.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.4
Champaign—Urbana .....	104.7	104.6	104.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	3.9
Chicago .....	4,215.7	4,129.4	4,085.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	196.4	197.0	197.8
Davenport—Moline—Rock Island .....	183.4	179.2	178.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.7	7.8
Decatur .....	57.1	54.9	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.1	3.2
Kankakee .....	44.1	43.4	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.8
Peoria—Pekin .....	173.6	170.2	167.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.7	8.3
Rockford .....	177.9	173.2	169.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.7	8.8
Springfield .....	115.4	114.3	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.5	5.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,933.4	2,900.9	2,896.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	148.3	146.0	144.8
Bloomington .....	67.5	65.7	68.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.0
Elkhart—Goshen .....	117.7	117.9	120.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.6
Evansville—Henderson .....	163.2	162.2	161.6	.9	.9	.9	11.0	10.9	10.7
Fort Wayne .....	271.4	268.4	263.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	13.9	13.9
Gary .....	265.9	258.9	261.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.3	17.4
Indianapolis .....	893.6	885.8	888.0	.8	.8	.8	50.7	50.5	50.2
Kokomo .....	50.7	49.8	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.5
Lafayette .....	96.8	96.8	94.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	3.8
Muncie .....	58.4	56.6	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.3
South Bend .....	133.8	131.9	131.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.0	6.4
Terre Haute .....	67.5	67.1	68.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.6
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,465.6	1,447.3	1,440.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	64.2	64.4	64.7
Cedar Rapids .....	121.7	118.8	117.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.7	6.4
Des Moines .....	288.6	286.1	285.7	.2	.2	.2	14.0	14.3	14.4
Dubuque .....	50.9	50.8	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.3
Iowa City .....	73.4	74.6	72.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.7
Sioux City .....	65.3	64.3	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	3.0
Waterloo—Cedar Falls .....	73.1	72.8	72.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,347.7	1,335.0	1,311.9	7.0	6.5	6.5	64.2	63.1	62.7
Lawrence .....	51.9	51.3	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
Topeka .....	106.2	102.7	100.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.0	4.7
Wichita .....	289.4	282.0	274.8	1.1	.9	.9	14.6	14.5	14.8
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,804.0	1,788.8	1,782.9	20.5	20.4	18.9	87.7	83.3	83.3
Lexington .....	279.2	276.1	275.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	13.5	13.7
Louisville .....	580.9	566.5	561.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.2	29.7	29.3
Owensboro .....	44.0	43.7	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	2.7
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,917.5	1,897.8	1,905.9	52.0	48.4	47.6	124.6	119.0	119.0
Alexandria .....	56.2	56.3	56.6	.2	.2	.3	4.1	3.9	3.5
Baton Rouge .....	305.2	301.6	305.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	33.3	31.0	31.8
Houma .....	80.5	82.7	84.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	4.4	4.9	5.1
Lafayette .....	169.5	168.5	169.8	17.0	16.2	16.1	10.0	9.3	9.3
Lake Charles .....	86.5	85.8	84.9	.8	.8	.5	10.3	9.1	8.5
Monroe .....	74.2	74.4	73.7	.1	.2	.2	3.9	3.9	3.5
New Orleans .....	624.6	614.1	615.5	10.7	9.3	9.2	31.4	30.4	31.5
Shreveport—Bossier City .....	175.2	171.5	171.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	8.9	8.4	8.2
<b>Maine</b> .....	608.1	606.5	606.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	29.8	29.4	30.4
Lewiston—Auburn .....	46.0	46.4	46.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.5
Portland .....	156.2	156.4	157.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Georgia</b> .....	498.3	466.7	451.6	851.7	832.3	822.8	143.8	131.8	127.0
Albany .....	7.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	11.8	11.8	.9	1.0	1.0
Athens .....	10.4	9.6	9.1	12.6	12.4	12.2	1.1	1.1	.9
Atlanta .....	182.9	169.2	170.3	517.5	504.7	492.0	110.0	103.0	97.5
Augusta-Aiken .....	27.1	25.6	25.2	32.6	32.9	32.9	3.4	3.3	3.3
Columbus .....	17.7	16.3	14.9	17.4	17.4	17.7	7.3	7.2	6.4
Macon .....	16.3	15.6	14.3	26.2	26.2	25.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Savannah .....	15.6	14.4	13.5	29.7	30.1	30.3	2.4	2.3	1.9
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	16.4	15.2	14.9	111.0	106.8	108.0	11.9	11.5	10.4
Honolulu .....	12.8	11.8	11.5	80.9	76.5	76.8	10.0	9.5	8.6
<b>Idaho</b> .....	68.3	64.9	62.0	116.9	115.9	115.5	9.6	9.2	9.2
Boise City .....	33.9	31.5	29.8	44.9	44.6	44.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	815.4	753.9	717.5	1,231.5	1,197.8	1,186.8	154.0	144.5	135.0
Bloomington-Normal .....	7.2	7.3	7.3	13.9	14.0	14.0	7.9	8.6	8.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.3	10.2	10.3	17.1	17.0	16.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
Chicago .....	536.3	494.5	468.2	880.4	852.7	845.2	113.3	105.1	97.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	26.9	24.3	23.9	41.2	40.1	39.6	3.5	3.3	3.2
Decatur .....	12.6	10.7	10.2	12.7	12.2	12.1	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee .....	6.3	5.8	5.5	10.8	10.2	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria-Pekin .....	30.8	27.8	25.5	33.1	31.9	31.8	3.2	3.2	3.1
Rockford .....	44.6	40.8	38.3	34.5	32.9	32.2	2.6	2.4	2.4
Springfield .....	3.9	3.8	3.5	18.0	17.7	17.7	3.3	3.4	3.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	615.4	588.4	572.8	600.1	581.6	572.6	44.7	42.5	41.1
Bloomington .....	7.9	7.4	7.6	10.3	10.1	10.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	55.7	56.4	57.7	18.3	17.5	17.7	1.0	.9	.9
Evansville-Henderson .....	30.6	29.6	28.6	33.6	33.3	33.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Fort Wayne .....	62.9	60.7	58.4	57.2	55.3	54.2	5.3	4.8	4.4
Gary .....	42.9	38.7	38.1	57.2	55.1	54.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Indianapolis .....	115.3	110.4	107.2	207.5	200.9	195.0	17.5	16.8	16.5
Kokomo .....	18.1	17.5	16.5	8.1	7.8	7.8	.5	.4	.4
Lafayette .....	21.6	20.3	18.9	14.6	14.5	14.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Muncie .....	8.6	8.3	7.8	12.4	10.4	9.4	.5	.5	.5
South Bend .....	19.3	18.7	18.4	28.8	27.6	27.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
Terre Haute .....	10.9	10.7	11.0	14.7	14.3	14.0	.9	.8	.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	240.2	227.3	220.0	311.3	305.9	303.1	37.5	35.1	33.7
Cedar Rapids .....	20.1	18.4	17.7	26.0	25.7	25.0	6.7	6.1	5.7
Des Moines .....	20.5	19.4	18.6	64.4	62.6	61.4	10.2	9.5	9.3
Dubuque .....	9.7	9.0	8.8	11.1	11.0	11.2	1.6	1.7	1.7
Iowa City .....	5.4	5.2	5.2	12.6	13.0	13.6	2.7	2.7	2.4
Sioux City .....	13.5	13.1	10.9	14.6	14.2	13.8	.9	.9	.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Kansas</b> .....	194.3	182.1	172.0	271.8	266.6	261.6	51.7	50.5	47.1
Lawrence .....	3.7	3.5	3.4	8.4	8.0	7.9	3.0	2.5	2.2
Topeka .....	7.5	6.9	6.8	20.4	19.5	19.0	4.8	4.2	3.9
Wichita .....	71.9	64.7	57.8	49.3	48.0	47.3	5.5	5.4	5.8
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	291.8	275.1	266.3	379.9	372.3	370.7	32.8	31.4	30.4
Lexington .....	44.5	41.8	40.7	50.2	49.3	49.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
Louisville .....	80.3	74.9	72.1	132.5	127.1	123.5	12.8	11.5	11.1
Owensboro .....	6.4	6.2	6.4	9.7	9.4	9.2	.6	.6	.6
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	171.8	160.7	155.8	389.1	384.3	381.0	30.1	29.0	29.1
Alexandria .....	3.5	3.3	3.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Baton Rouge .....	23.8	22.1	21.4	60.5	59.7	58.4	5.2	5.0	5.3
Houma .....	7.6	7.3	7.2	19.8	21.0	21.2	.8	.9	.9
Lafayette .....	13.0	12.0	11.2	36.0	36.4	36.0	2.5	2.8	3.0
Lake Charles .....	10.2	9.7	9.3	16.0	16.5	16.8	1.8	1.6	1.5
Monroe .....	7.9	7.6	7.5	13.9	13.8	13.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
New Orleans .....	44.4	42.4	41.5	128.1	124.2	122.4	10.6	9.6	9.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	17.3	15.2	15.1	33.3	32.9	32.9	2.9	3.1	3.0
<b>Maine</b> .....	74.6	68.0	63.8	123.6	123.2	123.0	12.2	11.6	11.2
Lewiston-Auburn .....	6.9	6.5	6.3	9.9	9.8	9.5	.7	.7	.7
Portland .....	12.6	11.4	10.9	35.3	34.4	34.3	4.6	4.3	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Georgia</b> .....	211.4	212.8	216.7	527.4	515.8	493.7	359.3	372.0	387.1
Albany .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.8	4.7	5.2	7.1	7.8	8.1
Athens .....	2.4	2.5	2.6	4.6	4.8	5.7	8.0	8.8	9.1
Atlanta .....	144.1	146.1	148.0	365.3	359.9	337.9	190.5	203.2	213.1
Augusta-Aiken .....	7.1	7.1	7.2	29.7	29.1	29.2	22.4	23.4	24.8
Columbus .....	7.2	7.9	8.7	13.5	13.1	11.7	10.5	11.5	13.2
Macon .....	9.2	9.3	10.2	14.9	15.2	15.8	18.0	19.0	20.5
Savannah .....	5.4	5.6	6.1	12.7	14.5	14.4	17.2	18.0	19.4
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	28.0	27.7	28.3	63.9	67.2	69.6	61.8	63.3	65.4
Honolulu .....	21.9	21.5	21.8	52.4	55.2	57.0	49.1	50.3	52.2
<b>Idaho</b> .....	24.9	25.8	26.9	67.6	69.0	70.2	56.9	59.7	62.6
Boise City .....	11.5	12.0	12.4	31.6	31.5	32.0	25.5	27.0	28.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	403.6	400.7	403.0	813.6	784.1	766.2	697.2	710.7	717.9
Bloomington-Normal .....	13.1	12.6	12.2	9.7	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.4	4.1	4.0	7.3	6.6	6.5	10.6	10.9	10.8
Chicago .....	315.8	313.1	316.6	682.9	653.1	633.5	473.5	483.8	490.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.7	8.8	8.8	21.1	20.7	21.5	21.2	21.8	22.0
Decatur .....	2.3	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.8	4.6	7.0	6.7	6.8
Kankakee .....	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	6.9	7.2	7.4
Peoria-Pekin .....	8.6	8.6	8.7	17.3	17.2	17.0	27.0	28.3	29.6
Rockford .....	7.9	8.0	8.0	16.8	16.3	16.6	20.9	21.8	22.2
Springfield .....	7.7	7.6	7.5	10.3	10.4	10.6	16.7	16.6	16.0
<b>Indiana</b> .....	142.9	140.1	141.1	249.7	253.7	254.8	339.3	349.5	361.6
Bloomington .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	7.2	7.3	7.6
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.1	2.9	3.0	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.8	8.9	9.2
Evansville-Henderson .....	8.4	7.6	7.8	16.1	16.3	16.3	22.4	23.0	23.6
Fort Wayne .....	15.2	14.7	14.5	22.2	22.5	21.9	32.0	33.5	34.2
Gary .....	10.7	10.4	10.7	20.3	20.8	21.3	35.3	36.1	36.9
Indianapolis .....	63.6	64.3	66.5	111.5	111.5	112.0	99.1	100.7	103.8
Kokomo .....	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.5
Lafayette .....	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	9.5	9.7	9.7
Muncie .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.3	9.9	10.2
South Bend .....	7.0	6.9	6.9	11.4	11.6	11.8	28.3	28.7	28.7
Terre Haute .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.6	5.0	5.3	9.7	9.7	10.0
<b>Iowa</b> .....	92.0	93.9	95.4	107.3	105.6	105.2	185.4	188.0	189.8
Cedar Rapids .....	8.4	8.7	9.2	13.3	12.7	11.9	13.8	14.3	14.8
Des Moines .....	43.1	44.2	44.7	30.7	30.0	30.2	33.5	33.5	34.5
Dubuque .....	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	9.7	9.8	9.9
Iowa City .....	2.5	2.5	2.6	5.8	5.5	4.8	5.6	6.2	7.2
Sioux City .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	9.9	9.9	9.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.3	6.4	5.9	9.5	9.7	9.7
<b>Kansas</b> .....	67.3	68.9	69.9	129.2	127.5	124.3	153.0	157.3	156.7
Lawrence .....	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.5
Topeka .....	7.3	6.8	6.6	10.5	9.3	8.6	15.9	15.5	15.4
Wichita .....	12.4	12.4	12.3	28.4	26.8	26.2	35.5	37.1	36.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	84.3	84.8	86.1	155.7	155.1	154.1	213.3	222.6	227.7
Lexington .....	11.3	11.1	11.0	27.7	27.8	27.3	32.2	33.7	34.8
Louisville .....	36.8	37.1	37.4	66.0	63.9	62.9	64.9	68.3	70.7
Owensboro .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	4.9	5.0	5.1
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	99.4	99.9	101.1	183.1	180.6	178.9	229.1	235.8	244.7
Alexandria .....	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	10.2	10.5	10.7
Baton Rouge .....	15.8	16.2	16.7	37.5	36.6	35.9	30.2	31.1	33.8
Houma .....	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.8	7.1	7.5	8.0
Lafayette .....	9.4	9.9	9.8	16.2	16.4	16.1	21.1	22.0	23.2
Lake Charles .....	3.0	3.2	3.4	6.1	6.5	6.4	10.3	10.6	10.8
Monroe .....	5.5	5.6	5.7	8.5	8.4	7.8	10.4	11.1	11.4
New Orleans .....	35.0	35.2	35.9	75.0	72.5	71.9	80.2	81.8	83.7
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.6	7.7	7.8	14.7	13.7	13.3	22.8	23.5	23.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	35.1	35.1	35.0	51.8	51.4	50.6	100.7	104.9	106.8
Lewiston-Auburn .....	2.7	2.9	3.0	5.2	5.7	5.6	8.5	8.6	8.8
Portland .....	14.5	14.4	14.4	19.3	19.1	18.9	23.5	24.6	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Georgia</b> .....	334.7	337.3	349.5	188.6	167.9	171.7	610.3	624.8	632.5
Albany .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	11.5	11.4	11.6
Athens .....	6.5	6.9	6.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	20.5	21.1	21.2
Atlanta .....	192.0	191.5	200.7	91.3	90.5	94.0	275.3	282.7	287.8
Augusta-Aiken .....	17.2	17.8	18.6	7.9	7.9	7.7	38.9	39.1	39.6
Columbus .....	11.0	11.3	12.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	21.1	20.9	20.9
Macon .....	13.0	13.3	13.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	34.2	34.5	35.0
Savannah .....	16.8	17.3	17.6	7.5	7.4	7.1	20.4	20.5	21.0
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	99.2	97.4	99.5	23.6	23.7	24.2	114.5	117.9	119.2
Honolulu .....	58.4	57.5	58.5	18.8	18.9	19.2	91.3	93.9	94.9
<b>Idaho</b> .....	53.0	53.2	54.2	18.1	18.1	18.2	110.1	112.0	112.8
Boise City .....	19.8	19.8	20.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	34.7	35.9	36.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	491.2	492.1	498.5	251.1	252.0	250.9	850.4	861.0	855.9
Bloomington-Normal .....	8.6	9.2	9.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	15.4	15.5	15.1
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.0	10.1	10.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	35.3	36.2	36.1
Chicago .....	330.1	332.8	339.6	175.8	176.3	175.7	509.1	519.0	519.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	18.3	18.2	18.3	6.9	7.1	6.9	26.2	26.2	26.0
Decatur .....	4.7	4.9	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.6	6.5	6.3
Kankakee .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.4	7.4
Peoria-Pekin .....	17.1	16.9	16.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	20.3	20.6	20.3
Rockford .....	13.4	13.0	12.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	19.1	19.4	19.1
Springfield .....	10.6	10.3	10.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	32.7	32.8	29.9
<b>Indiana</b> .....	268.1	268.6	272.5	107.9	106.5	105.9	410.0	417.0	422.7
Bloomington .....	6.7	6.9	7.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	21.6	20.4	21.9
Elkhart-Goshen .....	6.9	7.2	7.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	7.7	8.2	8.3
Evansville-Henderson .....	14.9	15.2	14.9	6.7	6.5	6.6	15.6	16.0	15.8
Fort Wayne .....	22.8	23.3	23.5	13.0	12.8	13.0	26.7	27.0	25.8
Gary .....	29.3	29.1	29.4	12.7	12.4	12.7	37.4	37.3	37.7
Indianapolis .....	85.8	85.2	88.2	30.7	30.9	31.3	111.0	113.8	116.5
Kokomo .....	4.6	4.4	4.6	1.5	1.4	2.6	7.4	7.6	7.6
Lafayette .....	8.3	8.4	8.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	24.7	25.6	25.0
Muncie .....	5.1	4.9	5.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	11.4	11.9	12.3
South Bend .....	10.6	10.6	10.8	4.8	4.3	4.1	13.8	14.3	14.9
Terre Haute .....	6.6	6.6	6.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	11.3	11.5	11.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	124.1	124.6	125.5	56.4	56.6	56.2	245.2	244.0	244.8
Cedar Rapids .....	9.2	9.1	9.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	12.2	12.3	12.4
Des Moines .....	23.9	24.2	24.3	11.2	11.5	11.5	36.9	36.7	36.7
Dubuque .....	5.0	5.0	5.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.9	3.9	4.0
Iowa City .....	6.4	6.6	6.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	28.2	28.3	25.6
Sioux City .....	6.1	5.9	5.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	7.9	7.9	7.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	6.0	6.1	6.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	12.5	12.4	12.4
<b>Kansas</b> .....	108.8	108.8	108.5	52.5	53.0	52.6	248.1	250.8	250.1
Lawrence .....	6.1	6.2	5.8	2.4	2.6	2.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Topeka .....	7.7	7.5	7.3	4.5	4.9	4.6	22.7	23.1	23.1
Wichita .....	25.1	24.3	24.2	10.5	11.1	11.6	35.2	36.7	37.0
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	152.9	153.5	156.5	74.5	75.7	77.2	310.7	314.8	311.6
Lexington .....	27.2	27.2	27.3	10.0	10.2	10.5	55.3	55.5	55.5
Louisville .....	54.0	52.6	53.4	29.3	30.0	30.3	73.0	71.5	70.8
Owensboro .....	3.6	3.7	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	7.8	8.1	7.8
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	195.3	194.6	198.4	68.8	70.5	70.7	373.7	374.9	379.6
Alexandria .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	13.2	13.5	13.8
Baton Rouge .....	27.0	27.2	28.4	10.9	11.3	11.5	59.6	60.2	61.2
Houma .....	6.1	6.2	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	14.2	14.2	14.1
Lafayette .....	14.8	14.7	15.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	23.6	23.6	24.2
Lake Charles .....	11.0	11.4	11.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	13.5	13.5	13.6
Monroe .....	5.7	5.9	6.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	13.3	13.5	13.2
New Orleans .....	81.9	80.7	82.2	22.6	23.2	23.2	104.3	104.9	104.2
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	23.6	23.0	23.4	8.5	8.3	8.0	31.9	32.5	33.3
<b>Maine</b> .....	56.5	57.3	58.3	19.1	19.8	21.0	102.0	103.1	103.5
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.3	5.4	5.4
Portland .....	14.7	14.8	15.2	5.1	5.4	5.7	19.3	20.1	20.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,467.3	2,476.7	2,482.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	166.7	167.6	168.4
Baltimore PMSA .....	1,256.3	1,250.3	1,246.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.6	74.0	73.7
Baltimore City .....	395.3	387.7	384.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.9	11.7
Suburban Maryland—D.C. ....	922.5	929.0	936.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.8	75.5	76.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,329.1	3,249.7	3,186.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	139.1	140.8	137.2
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	64.6	65.6	66.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	4.2
Boston .....	2,040.4	1,979.9	1,930.6	.6	.8	.8	82.4	82.9	78.9
Brockton .....	100.5	100.1	99.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.9	5.1
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	52.4	51.6	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.2
Lawrence .....	163.6	157.8	153.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.9	6.8
Lowell .....	130.5	126.1	121.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.5	6.9
New Bedford .....	65.8	65.4	64.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.2
Pittsfield .....	42.7	42.9	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.1
Springfield .....	262.6	258.4	254.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.3	9.0
Worcester .....	236.6	232.5	230.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.2	9.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,555.9	4,477.8	4,411.8	9.3	8.6	8.2	206.1	199.6	190.0
Ann Arbor .....	295.9	290.5	289.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.9	11.5
Benton Harbor .....	70.5	69.0	68.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.4
Detroit .....	2,145.2	2,093.4	2,060.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	93.0	89.2	83.8
Flint .....	168.0	165.0	160.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.4	7.0
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland ..	584.5	573.8	560.8	.5	.5	.5	28.3	27.9	26.9
Jackson .....	64.0	63.0	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.5
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	210.4	211.6	209.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.7	9.9
Lansing-East Lansing .....	242.3	242.4	239.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.6	9.4
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	179.9	176.0	172.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	9.1	8.2
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,680.3	2,654.5	2,651.3	6.7	6.4	6.0	123.1	124.1	125.2
Duluth-Superior .....	116.5	115.9	115.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.5	4.4	4.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	1,748.8	1,721.0	1,722.1	.6	.6	.6	81.5	81.0	80.8
Rochester .....	87.4	88.0	89.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.8
St. Cloud .....	95.2	94.8	94.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.8	4.9
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,129.9	1,123.6	1,116.6	9.6	8.9	8.7	51.9	53.9	51.3
Jackson .....	229.2	230.5	232.6	1.0	.7	.7	11.2	11.5	11.4
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,726.4	2,694.8	2,676.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	140.8	135.4	133.6
Kansas City .....	967.2	951.6	940.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.2	49.6	49.7
St. Louis .....	1,321.8	1,306.4	1,291.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	77.8	76.8	76.1
Springfield .....	167.3	167.1	170.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.9	8.1
<b>Montana</b> .....	391.7	396.0	400.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	21.2	21.7	23.1
Billings .....	67.3	68.6	69.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	4.2
Missoula .....	51.0	52.2	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	3.2
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	913.2	905.7	903.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	44.0	44.8	45.9
Lincoln .....	159.4	159.5	158.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.1	8.1
Omaha .....	435.2	431.5	425.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	23.7	23.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,051.4	1,052.0	1,087.4	9.6	8.8	8.7	91.2	92.2	100.0
Las Vegas .....	783.3	789.4	820.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	74.3	75.4	81.0
Reno .....	198.4	195.9	199.9	.4	.4	.3	15.7	15.7	17.0
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	627.2	618.4	616.6	1.0	.9	1.0	27.2	27.9	28.8
Manchester .....	108.6	107.9	109.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	6.1	6.1
Nashua .....	99.1	95.2	95.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	4.1
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	126.1	125.0	124.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.4	4.4
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	3,997.1	3,983.9	3,980.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	158.7	162.6	159.3
Atlantic-Cape May .....	190.0	188.7	191.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	9.0	9.0
Bergen-Passaic .....	663.3	658.6	652.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.0	26.9	26.5
Camden .....	504.5	511.5	519.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	23.9	23.9
Jersey City .....	255.2	256.2	248.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.2	5.9
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon ..	667.5	653.2	638.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.9	25.0	23.7
Monmouth-Ocean .....	397.4	404.3	406.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.2	23.8	23.3
Newark .....	1,014.1	1,009.1	1,010.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.5	40.0	39.1
Trenton .....	222.3	223.1	226.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	59.8	59.9	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Maryland</b> .....	168.2	156.5	147.6	468.6	465.5	462.0	58.5	53.3	50.2
Baltimore PMSA .....	92.2	85.5	80.2	243.8	238.8	237.0	24.7	21.8	20.6
Baltimore City .....	24.6	22.9	20.7	50.3	47.2	46.0	9.2	7.4	6.9
Suburban Maryland-D.C. ....	41.3	38.2	35.7	165.8	166.4	165.1	30.1	27.7	26.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	388.6	348.8	326.2	592.3	579.8	572.5	111.4	99.6	91.5
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	2.1	1.9	1.7	15.4	15.5	15.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Boston .....	188.1	169.4	159.3	342.6	332.9	324.4	79.9	69.9	64.1
Brockton .....	10.3	9.7	9.3	26.1	24.9	25.1	1.7	1.5	1.4
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5	.8	.7	.7
Lawrence .....	36.5	30.7	27.8	30.6	30.7	30.0	5.1	4.1	3.6
Lowell .....	27.5	23.4	20.9	23.6	22.9	23.3	6.7	7.0	6.2
New Bedford .....	12.3	11.2	10.8	13.2	13.0	12.6	1.4	1.2	1.2
Pittsfield .....	6.4	5.9	5.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	.9	.8	.8
Springfield .....	33.6	30.9	28.8	49.5	48.2	47.3	5.4	5.0	4.7
Worcester .....	35.1	31.1	28.8	43.9	43.6	43.8	4.4	4.3	3.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	819.6	760.0	727.2	861.2	834.3	815.3	75.8	73.8	70.6
Ann Arbor .....	46.0	43.5	41.8	45.4	43.5	42.8	6.2	5.7	5.3
Benton Harbor .....	17.4	16.2	16.3	13.2	12.8	12.8	.9	.9	.9
Detroit .....	362.2	334.0	320.5	416.4	400.4	390.0	41.2	38.8	37.3
Flint .....	28.5	26.4	24.6	34.1	32.6	31.3	2.6	2.4	2.2
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	149.5	137.6	129.0	113.7	110.8	108.8	8.5	8.6	8.1
Jackson .....	11.2	10.4	10.1	14.2	13.7	13.0	.6	.6	.5
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	43.4	41.1	40.2	36.7	37.3	36.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
Lansing-East Lansing .....	25.8	24.3	23.8	39.7	38.8	38.4	3.6	3.7	3.6
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	28.2	25.2	23.7	34.9	33.7	32.7	2.7	3.0	2.9
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	378.5	355.8	344.3	539.6	525.2	521.6	69.9	66.3	62.6
Duluth-Superior .....	7.3	7.0	6.7	25.2	24.4	23.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	226.1	211.3	204.7	349.0	337.1	334.9	52.2	48.9	45.4
Rochester .....	12.2	11.4	10.5	13.4	13.4	13.4	.9	1.0	1.2
St. Cloud .....	17.4	16.8	16.7	22.3	21.4	20.8	1.5	1.6	1.4
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	200.8	187.9	178.3	223.2	221.1	219.1	17.0	16.1	15.0
Jackson .....	17.5	16.9	17.9	48.9	48.7	48.5	7.3	6.5	5.7
<b>Missouri</b> .....	342.2	322.7	312.8	544.8	540.0	532.7	74.4	70.1	66.7
Kansas City .....	84.8	80.1	80.5	206.1	202.0	195.9	55.1	51.8	47.9
St. Louis .....	160.0	149.9	143.7	255.8	254.5	248.1	31.7	29.8	29.1
Springfield .....	20.2	18.4	17.7	41.2	41.2	41.4	3.6	4.0	4.7
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.4	20.0	18.9	85.1	84.8	84.3	7.9	7.8	7.6
Billings .....	3.3	3.1	3.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Missoula .....	2.9	2.9	2.8	11.7	11.9	12.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	110.8	106.0	102.1	197.8	194.9	194.1	25.8	24.7	21.5
Lincoln .....	17.5	16.6	15.5	27.8	27.4	27.3	3.6	3.4	3.4
Omaha .....	35.1	33.1	32.0	99.8	98.4	95.2	18.0	17.0	13.7
<b>Nevada</b> .....	44.0	42.9	43.7	190.5	191.2	195.2	19.0	16.9	15.8
Las Vegas .....	24.2	24.4	25.4	139.9	141.6	145.8	15.1	13.2	12.1
Reno .....	13.8	13.3	13.4	43.0	42.3	42.7	3.6	3.4	3.2
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	97.4	85.0	80.1	137.3	138.2	138.7	13.7	12.9	12.0
Manchester .....	13.5	11.9	11.6	23.6	23.7	24.4	3.3	3.1	3.0
Nashua .....	26.7	22.8	21.7	21.3	21.4	21.6	2.2	1.9	1.9
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	16.5	13.7	12.5	25.9	26.0	25.3	3.4	3.3	3.0
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	401.2	367.5	351.7	890.6	881.4	878.3	126.4	113.2	102.3
Atlantic-Cape May .....	5.7	5.5	5.6	29.5	28.8	29.1	2.0	1.9	1.7
Bergen-Passaic .....	83.3	76.6	72.1	164.2	160.9	159.4	25.0	21.5	15.4
Camden .....	51.9	48.7	46.9	121.3	120.6	122.4	8.8	8.6	7.9
Jersey City .....	20.3	16.7	14.7	69.3	66.9	65.5	8.7	9.0	8.2
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	80.4	76.1	73.5	150.3	147.1	145.0	29.0	27.1	24.8
Monmouth-Ocean .....	17.5	17.2	16.9	87.0	88.3	89.7	12.8	10.8	10.1
Newark .....	114.7	103.8	100.0	218.9	218.2	216.1	30.9	27.2	26.2
Trenton .....	11.9	9.2	8.7	31.7	31.9	32.7	7.5	7.4	6.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	11.3	10.6	9.9	12.6	12.3	12.6	1.0	1.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Maryland</b> .....	148.6	151.4	155.9	364.8	361.5	361.4	319.5	330.6	338.8
Baltimore PMSA .....	79.5	80.3	81.8	178.0	175.0	172.0	188.8	194.1	199.5
Baltimore City .....	30.3	28.9	27.1	53.3	50.4	51.2	90.2	92.3	95.4
Suburban Maryland—D.C. ....	55.4	56.6	58.9	161.8	158.0	160.1	93.7	97.6	99.6
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	230.6	228.1	223.7	485.2	453.8	437.1	554.9	568.4	574.8
Barnstable—Yarmouth .....	3.5	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	9.8	10.1	10.6
Boston .....	174.4	170.8	165.7	349.4	323.4	311.4	352.0	360.2	363.2
Brockton .....	3.4	3.6	3.8	9.3	9.6	9.2	13.8	14.2	14.5
Fitchburg—Leominster .....	1.7	1.8	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	7.3	7.4	7.5
Lawrence .....	5.6	5.9	6.1	21.1	19.9	19.3	21.6	22.6	22.8
Lowell .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	18.9	18.1	16.4	12.6	13.0	12.9
New Bedford .....	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	11.3	11.9	12.0
Pittsfield .....	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	7.2	7.4	7.6
Springfield .....	14.5	14.4	14.2	20.8	19.8	19.0	49.3	50.9	52.0
Worcester .....	13.8	14.0	13.8	28.0	26.9	26.6	41.8	41.8	42.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	210.4	214.9	218.9	604.5	594.4	587.0	513.4	533.5	544.2
Ann Arbor .....	11.4	11.3	11.4	38.6	36.2	37.5	28.2	29.1	29.8
Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	10.3	10.4	9.6
Detroit .....	113.4	116.0	117.9	380.7	369.4	363.5	240.1	248.6	250.6
Flint .....	5.7	5.9	6.6	19.3	19.7	18.7	22.3	23.4	23.9
Grand Rapids—Muskegon—Holland .....	24.4	24.3	24.0	65.0	66.1	62.8	66.4	69.5	72.2
Jackson .....	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	8.0	8.5	9.5
Kalamazoo—Battle Creek .....	9.1	9.2	9.2	19.3	19.8	19.9	25.0	26.7	27.6
Lansing—East Lansing .....	14.2	14.9	16.2	22.9	22.6	21.5	22.8	23.8	24.7
Saginaw—Bay City—Midland .....	7.5	7.6	7.4	21.7	22.9	23.2	25.4	25.9	26.1
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	168.7	171.6	176.0	310.7	297.3	294.6	338.4	355.6	366.8
Duluth—Superior .....	4.7	4.8	5.0	6.8	6.8	7.1	20.5	21.7	22.4
Minneapolis—St. Paul .....	133.0	135.3	138.6	258.6	245.1	240.2	191.9	201.1	212.2
Rochester .....	2.4	2.3	2.4	5.3	4.8	5.0	31.5	33.4	34.8
St. Cloud .....	3.6	3.9	4.1	7.0	6.7	7.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	45.8	45.7	46.2	76.7	77.7	79.3	109.9	112.9	115.0
Jackson .....	15.5	15.6	15.9	24.7	25.0	25.8	26.7	27.9	28.3
<b>Missouri</b> .....	160.3	160.8	162.6	316.7	307.9	303.8	343.3	348.6	352.2
Kansas City .....	70.0	70.9	70.3	129.6	123.2	120.3	104.3	105.6	107.3
St. Louis .....	75.5	75.2	78.0	190.2	183.3	179.2	184.6	188.9	189.6
Springfield .....	9.9	10.1	10.5	13.9	13.0	13.7	27.8	28.9	29.6
<b>Montana</b> .....	18.8	19.3	20.3	31.8	32.3	32.8	49.7	52.0	53.2
Billings .....	3.6	3.7	3.8	8.2	8.4	8.4	9.6	10.1	10.3
Missoula .....	2.3	2.3	2.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	7.4	7.5	7.6
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	60.2	61.4	61.9	97.2	91.2	91.2	109.4	111.7	113.1
Lincoln .....	10.3	10.8	11.0	17.3	16.3	15.6	18.6	19.9	20.1
Omaha .....	36.9	37.3	36.8	63.3	59.6	57.9	53.0	55.5	57.6
<b>Nevada</b> .....	55.1	55.9	58.6	113.3	114.0	120.9	68.2	71.9	75.5
Las Vegas .....	42.6	43.3	45.7	86.9	88.6	93.3	50.6	53.7	56.4
Reno .....	10.3	10.3	10.5	20.9	20.3	21.5	17.0	18.0	18.7
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	35.7	36.6	37.2	57.0	54.3	53.9	89.0	91.8	93.2
Manchester .....	7.9	8.6	8.8	14.0	13.1	14.0	16.0	16.2	16.5
Nashua .....	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.7	7.5	7.9	11.1	11.1	11.1
Portsmouth—Rochester .....	7.1	7.3	7.6	12.2	11.9	12.4	17.0	17.6	18.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	269.8	276.7	277.1	592.4	581.1	573.6	505.3	527.1	539.2
Atlantic—Cape May .....	5.8	5.9	6.2	12.4	11.9	12.0	19.8	21.0	21.4
Bergen—Passaic .....	36.5	37.0	37.7	104.4	103.1	101.3	84.3	89.3	92.4
Camden .....	31.5	32.7	35.4	61.0	62.8	65.3	67.8	71.8	72.8
Jersey City .....	34.7	39.8	34.6	31.4	30.9	31.0	27.5	28.3	28.7
Middlesex—Somerset—Huntenndon .....	45.3	42.4	42.2	139.6	134.0	125.4	57.7	59.7	61.2
Monmouth—Ocean .....	20.5	22.4	23.8	46.6	45.4	43.7	66.4	69.8	71.9
Newark .....	78.6	77.4	78.1	159.4	158.9	159.4	130.7	134.5	136.1
Trenton .....	13.8	16.1	16.4	33.1	31.5	30.7	39.6	40.9	42.3
Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton .....	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	8.2	8.6	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Maryland</b> .....	208.6	215.2	218.9	111.5	114.2	116.4	452.3	461.0	462.9
Baltimore PMSA .....	102.3	105.3	107.1	53.6	54.7	55.7	218.9	220.9	218.9
Baltimore City .....	25.8	27.2	27.2	16.6	16.6	16.4	82.7	82.8	82.2
Suburban Maryland-D.C. ....	73.8	76.1	78.3	44.9	45.8	46.5	180.9	187.2	190.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	279.5	284.9	287.6	116.1	117.5	117.3	430.1	426.5	416.6
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	11.5	11.9	12.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	8.7	8.9	8.9
Boston .....	162.9	164.8	165.3	67.0	67.5	67.1	241.1	237.6	230.4
Brockton .....	9.5	10.2	10.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	17.6	17.3	16.8
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	4.5	4.5	4.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.6	8.6	8.4
Lawrence .....	11.7	12.2	12.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	20.1	20.1	20.5
Lowell .....	9.7	9.6	9.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	16.7	17.4	17.1
New Bedford .....	6.3	6.5	6.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	10.6	10.5	10.0
Pittsfield .....	5.6	5.8	5.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.3	5.2	5.2
Springfield .....	22.2	22.3	22.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	48.7	48.2	47.4
Worcester .....	18.5	19.4	19.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	33.7	34.1	33.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	394.3	397.9	398.0	175.1	174.2	171.2	686.3	686.6	681.4
Ann Arbor .....	21.9	21.8	21.7	8.2	8.3	8.6	77.8	79.2	78.7
Benton Harbor .....	6.4	6.4	6.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	8.9	8.7	8.4
Detroit .....	178.1	179.7	182.3	80.1	79.0	76.9	240.1	238.4	237.3
Flint .....	15.3	15.5	15.1	6.6	6.6	6.5	25.7	25.2	24.8
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	46.7	46.8	47.2	23.6	23.6	23.4	58.0	58.1	58.1
Jackson .....	5.6	5.7	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	11.4	11.5	11.3
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	19.9	20.4	19.6	8.9	9.2	9.3	36.1	35.9	35.7
Lansing-East Lansing .....	18.5	19.5	19.3	11.0	11.2	10.9	73.7	74.0	72.0
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	17.1	16.9	16.5	8.4	8.2	7.9	23.9	23.4	23.8
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	226.8	228.9	233.0	117.6	118.6	118.9	400.1	404.8	402.4
Duluth-Superior .....	12.3	12.2	12.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	23.7	23.5	23.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	147.2	148.3	151.9	73.6	74.1	75.4	234.9	238.1	237.3
Rochester .....	7.2	7.1	7.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	7.9	7.8	7.7
St. Cloud .....	7.6	8.0	8.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	13.5	13.5	13.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	120.6	122.0	123.0	36.8	37.3	37.3	237.5	240.1	243.5
Jackson .....	18.2	19.2	19.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	49.8	50.0	50.3
<b>Missouri</b> .....	256.3	260.2	261.8	118.1	117.6	117.7	424.7	427.0	427.5
Kansas City .....	88.0	88.3	89.4	43.6	43.6	42.4	134.5	136.4	136.4
St. Louis .....	128.9	130.5	130.7	57.6	57.2	57.4	159.5	160.3	159.6
Springfield .....	15.3	15.7	16.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	19.2	19.7	20.2
<b>Montana</b> .....	49.4	51.0	52.2	16.0	16.1	16.0	84.1	84.9	85.6
Billings .....	8.1	8.6	8.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	8.3	8.4	8.5
Missoula .....	6.1	6.4	6.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	9.3	9.7	10.0
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	76.6	77.0	77.9	33.4	33.9	34.9	156.8	158.9	160.0
Lincoln .....	14.6	14.8	15.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	35.7	36.0	35.5
Omaha .....	39.1	39.0	39.2	14.8	15.0	14.9	51.9	53.0	53.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	304.5	297.5	303.8	29.4	29.6	30.4	126.8	130.8	134.9
Las Vegas .....	243.1	238.7	246.2	21.9	22.5	23.0	83.3	86.6	89.9
Reno .....	42.0	39.9	39.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	25.2	25.8	26.4
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	59.5	60.8	61.9	23.6	21.6	20.2	85.8	88.3	89.8
Manchester .....	8.5	8.8	8.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	11.7	12.0	12.3
Nashua .....	7.2	7.3	7.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	9.6	9.9	10.1
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	13.0	13.4	13.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	22.9	23.6	24.0
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	304.1	311.0	320.5	143.9	148.3	152.4	602.6	613.5	624.3
Atlantic-Cape May .....	69.9	68.2	69.0	5.4	5.5	5.8	30.5	31.1	31.9
Bergen-Passaic .....	39.2	41.7	44.3	25.3	25.3	25.5	74.8	76.4	78.3
Camden .....	35.0	36.2	37.5	20.7	21.6	22.1	82.8	84.6	85.1
Jersey City .....	11.1	11.7	12.3	6.7	7.1	7.3	39.3	39.7	39.8
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	35.3	36.0	36.5	20.8	21.3	21.7	83.8	84.5	84.6
Monmouth-Ocean .....	40.4	42.1	42.5	16.1	17.1	18.1	66.6	67.4	68.4
Newark .....	56.4	57.9	59.6	38.7	40.8	41.8	146.0	150.3	154.5
Trenton .....	11.9	12.6	13.5	7.3	7.4	7.6	59.8	60.6	62.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.1	3.1	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	14.3	14.8	15.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	757.2	766.1	775.5	15.6	14.0	14.2	47.4	45.8	47.0
Albuquerque .....	359.1	358.4	360.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.8	23.2	24.0
Las Cruces .....	57.7	59.7	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.4	3.7
Santa Fe .....	75.9	77.6	79.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>New York</b> .....	8,591.7	8,459.0	8,403.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	330.5	321.9	319.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	461.7	459.7	459.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	18.0	18.3
Binghamton .....	118.5	115.3	112.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.3	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	549.9	548.1	545.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.8	20.5	19.8
Dutchess County .....	119.3	119.5	120.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.6	6.0
Elmira .....	43.0	41.7	41.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.7	1.7
Glens Falls .....	51.3	50.9	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	2.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,218.6	1,215.5	1,222.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	62.4	64.3	64.2
New York PMSA .....	4,244.9	4,136.4	4,083.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	155.2	148.1	146.0
New York City .....	3,692.1	3,583.5	3,528.5	.1	.1	.1	122.0	115.7	112.4
Newburgh .....	132.6	134.8	136.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.6	5.6
Rochester .....	549.3	536.4	534.6	.5	.6	.6	19.8	18.2	18.2
Rockland County .....	111.1	113.3	114.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.4	5.7
Syracuse .....	349.4	345.4	344.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	13.4	13.5
Utica-Rome .....	134.2	132.6	132.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.5
Westchester County .....	418.2	415.6	416.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.4	24.8	25.7
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	3,898.7	3,837.1	3,803.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	229.0	218.8	211.8
Asheville .....	111.5	111.0	111.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.7	6.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	831.9	825.8	823.4	(3)	.8	.9	(3)	53.2	50.4
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	657.6	645.8	633.2	(3)	.6	.7	(3)	31.3	30.0
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	689.2	682.7	680.7	(3)	1.3	1.1	(3)	38.9	37.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	329.7	329.8	332.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	15.4	15.1	15.9
Bismarck .....	52.1	52.5	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	3.0
Fargo-Moorhead .....	104.0	104.5	106.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.7	6.1
Grand Forks .....	49.1	49.0	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,542.6	5,445.0	5,391.0	12.9	12.1	11.7	240.5	236.2	229.8
Akron .....	329.8	324.8	324.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	13.8	14.1
Canton-Massillon .....	186.5	182.0	177.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.0	9.3
Cincinnati .....	881.0	865.6	869.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.5	39.9	40.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	1,152.1	1,111.4	1,110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.6	44.0	44.9
Columbus .....	893.0	881.1	873.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.6	40.2	39.7
Dayton-Springfield .....	476.1	461.7	454.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	16.9	16.2
Hamilton-Middletown .....	133.8	132.6	134.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.0	8.1
Lima .....	78.7	77.0	76.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.5
Mansfield .....	79.8	77.2	76.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Steubenville-Weirton .....	49.6	49.7	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.4	2.3
Toledo .....	327.5	318.1	311.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	15.3	14.3
Youngstown-Warren .....	239.8	231.8	229.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.4	10.2
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,506.8	1,486.5	1,450.6	28.9	27.8	28.9	66.1	64.4	62.9
Enid .....	23.2	22.9	22.9	.6	.6	.6	.8	.9	.8
Lawton .....	38.1	39.2	39.3	.1	.1	.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
Oklahoma City .....	547.4	540.1	531.7	6.5	6.5	6.9	23.0	21.8	22.2
Tulsa .....	406.4	397.3	381.4	5.3	4.9	4.2	20.5	20.2	19.3
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,593.6	1,572.5	1,562.0	9.3	9.3	9.4	80.5	78.3	77.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	141.4	142.0	141.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.5	6.6	6.5
Medford-Ashland .....	74.1	74.0	75.3	.5	.5	.6	3.6	3.7	4.2
Portland-Vancouver .....	959.3	937.3	924.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	54.0	51.5	48.8
Salem .....	137.7	137.6	137.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.8	6.7	6.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,682.5	5,640.8	5,602.2	19.5	18.8	17.9	249.9	248.1	245.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	289.6	287.0	287.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	13.1	13.1
Altoona .....	61.0	61.1	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	3.0
Erie .....	133.5	131.6	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.0	4.9
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	363.9	366.6	367.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	15.1	14.5
Johnstown .....	87.6	86.4	86.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.4	4.5
Lancaster .....	227.0	228.1	227.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.3	15.7
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2,410.9	2,408.8	2,407.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	101.7	100.8	102.2
Philadelphia City .....	688.2	683.5	679.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	12.8	12.5
Pittsburgh .....	1,134.8	1,123.4	1,110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	62.7	61.4	58.3
Reading .....	170.0	167.3	164.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.2	8.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	284.2	279.6	279.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.6	11.3
Sharon .....	50.7	50.3	49.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.5	1.5
State College .....	71.1	71.8	71.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	3.0
Williamsport .....	54.9	53.3	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.1
York .....	170.9	168.4	167.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.3	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	40.9	38.4	36.3	135.5	135.4	135.6	17.1	16.9	16.0
Albuquerque .....	27.0	24.7	23.5	65.3	65.1	64.9	11.4	11.0	10.3
Las Cruces .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	9.0	9.0	9.2	.9	1.0	1.2
Santa Fe .....	1.4	1.3	1.2	10.5	10.7	10.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
<b>New York</b> .....	708.2	652.2	614.6	1,514.8	1,479.1	1,472.7	324.8	296.4	277.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	31.6	28.7	26.8	81.9	81.0	81.6	12.4	12.3	12.4
Binghamton .....	21.5	19.2	17.8	21.6	21.3	21.1	2.8	2.8	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	78.2	72.3	68.8	107.5	104.7	102.9	10.9	10.6	9.8
Dutchess County .....	17.7	16.8	16.5	20.4	19.9	19.8	2.2	2.1	2.0
Elmira .....	7.6	6.9	6.7	8.9	8.5	8.2	.7	.6	.7
Glens Falls .....	7.2	7.0	7.1	9.2	9.2	9.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	98.9	92.1	88.2	271.9	267.5	270.3	32.9	32.5	29.1
New York PMSA .....	191.3	173.8	158.8	665.9	644.4	640.9	221.1	196.4	182.7
New York City .....	155.5	139.4	126.2	557.4	536.5	533.4	200.4	176.9	164.1
Newburgh .....	10.2	9.5	9.0	33.9	34.7	35.1	3.1	2.7	2.6
Rochester .....	99.6	91.1	85.5	93.0	90.3	89.1	14.4	14.2	13.8
Rockland County .....	11.7	11.9	11.4	22.9	22.9	23.7	3.4	3.4	3.4
Syracuse .....	44.5	41.2	38.7	73.4	72.4	71.2	8.5	7.4	7.2
Utica-Rome .....	16.9	15.5	14.5	22.8	22.9	22.5	3.6	3.7	3.4
Westchester County .....	22.6	21.1	19.9	82.0	81.1	80.3	16.7	15.6	14.6
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	704.0	643.5	604.3	742.4	725.0	720.8	81.6	78.7	75.6
Asheville .....	16.3	14.9	14.3	22.4	21.1	21.0	2.0	1.7	1.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	121.3	113.7	106.2	180.6	175.8	173.6	24.9	24.5	24.3
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	138.3	128.0	120.6	134.9	128.3	126.4	12.8	11.4	10.4
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	84.3	73.8	69.1	115.5	113.3	112.9	24.2	23.1	22.0
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	24.0	23.7	23.4	72.0	71.7	71.9	8.5	7.9	7.7
Bismarck .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.9	10.9	11.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Fargo-Moorhead .....	8.2	8.3	8.3	24.5	24.3	24.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
Grand Forks .....	3.5	3.4	3.3	10.9	10.8	10.8	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	953.0	885.0	844.2	1,095.8	1,061.1	1,045.1	106.3	101.0	97.3
Akron .....	57.0	49.7	49.5	69.1	67.7	64.7	5.0	5.5	5.7
Canton-Massillon .....	42.2	38.9	33.5	35.7	35.0	35.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Cincinnati .....	117.5	109.4	107.6	184.1	178.6	178.1	18.7	16.4	15.5
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	189.7	171.2	163.6	216.6	206.0	207.7	24.6	22.5	21.3
Columbus .....	83.0	77.2	72.6	192.0	186.4	179.9	22.6	21.2	20.5
Dayton-Springfield .....	81.6	73.7	69.2	91.4	86.0	81.7	12.0	12.1	11.7
Hamilton-Middletown .....	20.8	19.8	19.6	30.8	30.7	31.3	1.0	.7	.8
Lima .....	18.7	17.4	17.4	14.8	14.5	14.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mansfield .....	21.7	20.3	19.7	13.8	13.0	12.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Steubenville-Weirton .....	11.7	11.5	10.7	8.7	8.5	8.7	.8	.7	.8
Toledo .....	56.3	52.9	50.3	66.1	62.8	61.4	5.0	4.6	4.6
Youngstown-Warren .....	47.2	43.4	40.8	50.4	47.4	48.0	3.3	3.4	3.7
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	169.8	152.3	143.0	289.7	284.1	277.2	37.0	35.3	32.0
Enid .....	2.4	2.3	2.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	.3	.3	.2
Lawton .....	3.6	3.7	3.6	6.5	6.5	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City .....	48.0	40.9	38.0	100.5	99.0	96.5	14.7	14.2	13.4
Tulsa .....	53.6	49.4	45.9	85.0	83.5	81.0	15.0	14.3	12.1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	215.7	201.6	195.9	320.8	315.3	314.1	39.9	36.3	33.8
Eugene-Springfield .....	19.7	18.9	18.6	26.3	26.4	26.2	3.8	3.7	3.5
Medford-Ashland .....	7.7	7.2	7.0	17.6	17.7	16.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Portland-Vancouver .....	135.8	123.7	117.8	198.1	192.2	190.4	27.4	24.9	23.4
Salem .....	15.1	14.3	13.9	22.2	22.4	23.2	1.9	1.7	1.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	820.6	758.9	715.5	1,129.9	1,119.5	1,114.5	135.4	128.2	123.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	50.1	45.5	41.7	56.6	57.3	58.2	8.2	7.4	7.4
Altoona .....	9.5	8.8	8.6	15.2	15.4	15.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
Erie .....	30.8	27.7	25.3	22.8	22.4	22.1	2.7	2.6	2.7
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	39.0	36.6	35.6	80.4	79.8	79.3	8.6	8.3	7.7
Johnstown .....	10.9	9.8	9.0	17.8	17.2	17.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Lancaster .....	53.0	50.2	46.9	48.4	48.8	49.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
Philadelphia PMSA .....	254.8	235.8	222.8	473.5	469.0	471.5	64.1	60.8	58.9
Philadelphia City .....	39.9	37.3	33.9	98.8	97.6	97.8	17.0	16.8	17.4
Pittsburgh .....	120.7	112.3	106.8	237.8	231.7	226.5	27.0	25.8	24.9
Reading .....	39.0	35.2	32.4	33.5	32.8	31.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	49.8	45.5	43.9	61.6	61.5	61.7	7.4	7.1	6.6
Sharon .....	10.4	9.6	9.0	10.5	10.2	10.3	.5	.6	.5
State College .....	7.5	6.6	5.7	10.1	10.5	10.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Williamsport .....	13.6	12.8	12.4	11.3	10.4	10.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
York .....	43.9	41.4	39.3	36.3	36.9	37.1	2.4	2.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	33.3	33.5	33.9	88.6	89.2	88.6	87.7	94.0	98.8
Albuquerque .....	19.5	18.8	18.9	58.0	57.2	57.0	39.2	41.2	42.9
Las Cruces .....	2.0	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	7.6	8.6	9.1
Santa Fe .....	3.2	3.3	3.4	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.6	9.0
<b>New York</b> .....	731.7	704.8	697.1	1,098.1	1,054.0	1,041.2	1,429.2	1,465.7	1,496.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	25.5	25.5	26.3	53.6	51.0	50.2	77.0	79.5	80.9
Binghamton .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	12.0	10.8	10.5	14.8	15.2	15.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	31.2	33.2	33.6	60.9	61.8	62.9	80.3	81.6	83.0
Dutchess County .....	4.9	4.7	4.8	9.0	8.9	9.8	23.9	25.2	25.4
Elmira .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	7.5	7.8	8.0
Glens Falls .....	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	7.3	7.1	7.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	81.4	82.0	83.0	157.7	153.1	152.0	180.9	187.5	193.2
New York PMSA .....	507.8	478.9	467.9	650.9	618.4	604.1	728.3	747.2	762.0
New York City .....	473.6	445.1	434.1	581.9	550.4	535.6	627.1	646.0	659.1
Newburgh .....	5.7	5.8	6.0	9.8	9.9	10.2	18.4	18.8	19.4
Rochester .....	22.2	21.7	22.4	60.0	57.3	57.7	94.7	95.9	98.3
Rockland County .....	4.8	4.6	4.5	10.8	10.7	10.5	20.8	21.5	21.9
Syracuse .....	18.3	18.0	17.9	31.2	31.3	34.3	55.3	56.3	56.3
Utica-Rome .....	8.1	7.9	7.7	10.9	10.3	10.4	22.5	23.0	23.5
Westchester County .....	28.3	28.0	28.1	56.2	55.2	55.9	76.2	75.2	76.5
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	187.2	188.6	191.5	419.6	417.5	421.2	399.6	417.6	428.3
Asheville .....	3.5	3.4	3.4	8.8	9.6	10.2	18.3	19.3	20.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	62.6	66.3	69.0	118.2	116.8	118.7	60.3	63.6	68.2
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	35.1	37.0	36.1	74.4	73.4	71.7	78.9	83.4	85.6
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	30.6	32.3	32.2	105.4	101.9	101.7	73.8	78.6	82.1
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	16.9	18.1	18.4	25.3	24.1	23.7	46.1	46.7	47.6
Bismarck .....	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	8.4	8.9	9.1
Fargo-Moorhead .....	6.9	8.1	8.1	10.4	9.4	9.4	14.6	14.9	15.1
Grand Forks .....	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	7.5	7.9	8.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	307.3	308.4	312.0	629.0	615.6	607.2	694.0	711.4	727.1
Akron .....	14.4	14.2	14.4	38.2	39.7	40.7	39.3	40.8	41.6
Canton-Massillon .....	7.4	7.7	7.8	16.0	15.4	14.7	27.2	26.6	27.1
Cincinnati .....	54.9	55.4	56.4	131.7	129.3	130.6	107.1	108.5	111.2
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	81.0	80.2	81.2	141.7	133.2	133.2	161.2	164.9	169.2
Columbus .....	75.8	74.9	76.1	128.7	125.0	122.7	90.6	93.0	95.8
Dayton-Springfield .....	19.3	19.5	20.1	56.6	54.1	55.1	67.7	68.6	69.9
Hamilton-Middletown .....	8.8	9.1	9.6	11.7	10.2	10.2	13.6	14.2	14.7
Lima .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	11.5	11.9	12.0
Mansfield .....	2.7	2.7	2.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	9.1	9.4	9.8
Steubenville-Weirton .....	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	8.8	8.9	9.0
Toledo .....	12.4	12.1	12.3	35.5	33.1	32.2	43.4	44.5	44.3
Youngstown-Warren .....	8.9	8.8	9.0	20.9	19.8	18.1	33.7	34.6	35.6
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	82.5	83.0	83.3	166.2	161.9	156.0	167.1	173.5	175.3
Enid .....	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.6	3.5
Lawton .....	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.7
Oklahoma City .....	33.5	33.9	34.4	68.9	68.7	65.9	63.7	65.5	66.6
Tulsa .....	25.3	24.5	24.1	54.8	51.0	47.6	49.1	50.7	51.1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	95.2	95.3	98.3	177.1	172.5	169.8	178.8	185.2	187.9
Eugene-Springfield .....	7.2	7.2	7.5	14.0	14.9	14.7	18.2	18.5	18.5
Medford-Ashland .....	3.5	3.7	3.9	6.4	6.3	7.4	10.3	10.4	10.6
Portland-Vancouver .....	65.1	65.5	67.5	125.3	120.6	116.3	106.6	111.0	113.2
Salem .....	7.0	6.7	6.8	9.9	11.0	11.6	17.3	17.6	17.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	338.3	336.2	337.9	612.3	604.6	597.6	939.1	963.4	978.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	16.0	16.0	15.8	28.7	27.7	28.8	47.2	48.2	50.0
Altoona .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	9.2	9.4	9.6
Erie .....	6.5	6.6	6.7	10.5	10.6	10.2	21.6	22.4	23.0
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	25.2	26.0	26.8	34.7	34.5	34.0	48.2	49.3	50.2
Johnstown .....	4.3	4.1	4.1	6.5	6.6	7.1	15.6	16.2	16.6
Lancaster .....	11.1	10.9	10.1	18.7	19.1	19.7	27.5	29.4	30.9
Philadelphia PMSA .....	178.4	177.7	180.0	327.7	329.4	329.8	430.9	441.5	444.8
Philadelphia City .....	52.2	51.8	51.2	87.5	87.0	85.0	176.6	179.7	184.4
Pittsburgh .....	67.2	67.9	69.2	140.1	136.1	131.5	198.8	204.1	207.7
Reading .....	8.8	8.4	8.2	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.5	20.2	20.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	14.7	14.3	14.4	23.7	21.5	21.2	47.8	49.2	50.9
Sharon .....	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.7	10.4	10.9	10.9
State College .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.6	6.6
Williamsport .....	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.0	7.9	8.0	8.1
York .....	5.5	5.4	5.6	14.8	12.8	12.6	19.6	20.6	21.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	78.5	80.0	81.4	27.2	28.0	28.5	185.5	190.9	195.3
Albuquerque .....	33.8	34.5	35.6	11.1	11.5	11.7	69.0	71.3	71.9
Las Cruces .....	5.6	6.0	6.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	19.3	19.7	20.2
Santa Fe .....	9.3	9.5	9.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	26.1	26.8	27.2
<b>New York</b> .....	637.2	639.8	644.8	344.1	347.4	349.0	1,467.8	1,492.6	1,485.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	31.2	32.4	32.2	18.0	18.6	19.0	111.9	112.7	111.4
Binghamton .....	8.5	8.6	8.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	23.5	24.1	23.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	45.1	47.2	47.0	23.5	23.1	23.1	91.6	93.0	94.9
Dutchess County .....	8.6	8.9	8.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	23.1	23.4	23.3
Elmira .....	3.4	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	7.4	7.4	7.4
Glens Falls .....	7.0	6.9	7.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	10.5	10.6	10.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	88.8	90.1	92.8	49.7	50.1	50.8	194.1	196.3	198.9
New York PMSA .....	299.1	296.0	298.7	170.7	172.0	171.4	654.8	661.3	650.3
New York City .....	260.1	255.3	258.0	148.7	149.7	148.9	565.4	568.6	556.7
Newburgh .....	11.2	11.9	12.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	29.1	30.0	30.2
Rochester .....	41.1	41.2	41.6	18.6	19.5	20.0	85.4	86.5	87.6
Rockland County .....	7.3	7.8	7.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	19.9	20.6	20.7
Syracuse .....	27.8	27.6	27.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	62.5	63.8	63.5
Utica-Rome .....	12.2	10.8	9.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	28.2	29.7	32.0
Westchester County .....	29.7	30.9	30.9	16.4	16.5	16.5	64.8	67.2	68.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	325.0	332.7	335.0	166.2	165.4	162.4	636.0	641.5	644.6
Asheville .....	12.6	13.0	13.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	15.6	16.1	16.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	69.3	69.6	71.0	37.5	38.8	36.6	99.3	102.7	104.7
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	49.8	52.0	53.2	28.4	28.7	26.7	70.5	71.7	71.9
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	55.4	56.7	57.3	31.4	33.2	31.6	126.2	129.6	133.2
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	29.4	29.8	30.0	15.3	15.3	15.3	73.4	74.2	75.5
Bismarck .....	4.9	4.8	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	10.8	11.0	11.1
Fargo-Moorhead .....	10.5	10.6	10.7	4.2	4.3	4.6	15.4	15.7	15.9
Grand Forks .....	5.0	5.2	5.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.4	12.5	12.9
<b>Ohio</b> .....	481.6	485.5	488.1	228.1	228.6	227.0	794.0	800.2	801.5
Akron .....	30.2	30.8	30.5	14.1	14.1	13.9	48.1	48.5	49.9
Canton-Massillon .....	15.8	16.0	16.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	21.0	21.4	21.3
Cincinnati .....	84.3	85.7	86.5	35.6	35.8	36.1	104.6	106.7	106.3
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	95.4	93.9	95.2	46.6	46.0	45.2	148.9	149.5	148.7
Columbus .....	79.4	82.0	83.3	34.6	35.6	36.3	143.7	145.7	146.4
Dayton-Springfield .....	39.9	40.1	40.6	18.5	18.7	19.0	72.0	72.1	71.5
Hamilton-Middletown .....	11.9	12.2	12.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	22.1	22.6	22.5
Lima .....	6.2	6.1	6.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	10.7	10.6	10.0
Mansfield .....	7.1	6.9	6.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
Steubenville-Weirton .....	5.1	5.5	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.5	6.5	6.3
Toledo .....	30.1	29.6	29.6	14.4	14.6	14.1	47.7	48.6	48.7
Youngstown-Warren .....	21.2	21.1	21.5	11.1	10.7	10.8	32.4	32.4	32.1
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	127.2	127.1	126.1	75.5	76.2	74.0	296.4	300.9	291.9
Enid .....	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.7	3.8
Lawton .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	11.6	11.7	11.1
Oklahoma City .....	51.1	51.9	52.2	28.7	28.1	27.8	108.4	109.6	107.8
Tulsa .....	33.1	33.1	32.4	19.4	20.1	19.8	44.8	45.7	44.0
<b>Oregon</b> .....	149.6	149.7	151.0	56.7	56.1	56.6	270.0	272.9	268.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	13.4	13.5	13.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	26.2	26.3	26.2
Medford-Ashland .....	8.6	8.7	8.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	11.5	11.2	11.3
Portland-Vancouver .....	85.0	84.4	84.0	34.2	33.9	33.9	126.2	128.1	128.0
Salem .....	11.8	11.8	12.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	39.2	38.9	37.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	454.4	465.2	468.9	254.8	259.0	260.2	728.3	738.9	743.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	23.5	24.8	25.2	13.7	13.6	13.4	32.8	33.3	33.4
Altoona .....	5.2	5.3	5.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	8.8	8.9	9.0
Erie .....	11.5	11.8	12.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	16.0	16.4	16.5
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	27.9	29.1	29.9	16.9	17.8	18.7	68.4	70.0	70.5
Johnstown .....	8.0	8.0	7.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	14.6	14.5	14.5
Lancaster .....	19.2	19.7	19.5	10.3	10.4	10.2	19.8	20.3	20.6
Philadelphia PMSA .....	172.5	177.0	179.5	102.6	107.8	109.8	304.8	309.0	308.3
Philadelphia City .....	56.0	53.7	52.4	29.0	29.7	29.8	118.0	117.1	114.5
Pittsburgh .....	98.8	101.3	102.0	57.0	56.9	57.1	124.8	126.1	126.6
Reading .....	12.4	13.0	12.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	19.8	20.5	20.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	21.5	22.1	22.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	35.6	36.2	36.7
Sharon .....	5.1	4.9	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.9	5.7
State College .....	6.4	6.6	6.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	27.4	28.0	28.4
Williamsport .....	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.4	7.5	7.8
York .....	13.7	14.2	14.3	7.6	7.7	7.6	17.1	17.2	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	478.4	479.4	483.7	.2	.2	.2	19.0	19.4	20.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	530.2	530.2	533.2	.3	.3	.2	20.7	21.2	22.4
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,823.4	1,804.7	1,812.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	113.1	111.8	112.4
Charleston-North Charleston .....	255.5	259.5	260.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	20.5	19.9
Columbia .....	310.2	308.1	303.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	17.7	17.4
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson .....	491.6	474.7	473.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.7	30.0	28.7
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	378.5	377.3	378.2	1.1	1.0	.9	18.4	18.6	19.4
Rapid City .....	50.7	51.0	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.8
Sioux Falls .....	115.2	116.2	117.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.4
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,688.3	2,664.4	2,667.5	4.9	4.5	4.3	120.4	115.0	115.5
Chattanooga .....	232.9	232.5	233.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.8	8.9
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	196.8	197.4	198.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	10.5	10.2
Knoxville .....	340.8	348.1	355.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.6	17.1
Memphis .....	590.6	585.2	590.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.8	24.7	24.7
Nashville .....	676.3	672.3	680.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.8	31.8	33.5
<b>Texas</b> .....	9,518.4	9,422.9	9,373.1	153.0	145.4	146.3	580.5	568.1	551.3
Abilene .....	55.0	55.6	56.4	.9	.8	.9	2.3	2.6	2.6
Amarillo .....	97.6	98.3	99.8	.6	.7	.7	5.3	5.1	5.0
Austin-San Marcos .....	674.0	658.4	652.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	39.8	36.5	35.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	158.2	156.6	156.2	.6	.7	.7	16.3	14.8	14.8
Brazoria .....	77.9	78.9	78.1	1.1	1.1	.8	11.0	11.7	10.1
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito .....	111.3	114.4	114.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.2	4.0
Bryan-College Station .....	77.4	78.5	79.2	.8	.8	.7	3.5	3.7	3.8
Corpus Christi .....	160.6	160.3	160.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	13.7	14.6	14.3
Dallas .....	1,989.6	1,929.9	1,901.6	7.0	7.2	6.6	111.9	103.0	98.3
El Paso .....	255.1	256.1	254.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.8	11.9
Ft. Worth-Arlington .....	795.1	785.7	776.9	4.1	4.2	3.9	45.5	45.5	43.7
Galveston-Texas City .....	87.1	87.9	88.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.8	5.0
Houston .....	2,118.7	2,112.0	2,095.8	63.7	61.4	63.4	162.1	163.7	158.3
Killeen-Temple .....	103.9	105.1	104.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.9	4.6
Laredo .....	70.3	73.5	75.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.5
Longview-Marshall .....	92.9	92.0	92.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	5.0	4.8	4.9
Lubbock .....	122.8	121.9	120.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.2	5.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	162.4	168.2	175.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	8.9	9.2	9.7
Odessa-Midland .....	104.9	104.4	106.0	11.9	10.5	10.7	6.0	6.4	6.3
San Angelo .....	44.3	44.1	43.7	.9	.7	.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
San Antonio .....	727.1	727.5	725.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	41.7	41.2	39.9
Sherman-Denison .....	44.7	44.1	44.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	3.0
Texarkana .....	53.1	53.4	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.6
Tyler .....	84.2	85.0	85.2	1.2	.8	.8	3.5	3.7	3.8
Victoria .....	37.8	37.6	36.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
Waco .....	100.5	100.3	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.9	5.6
Wichita Falls .....	60.3	59.6	58.9	.9	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,081.3	1,073.4	1,073.8	7.3	7.0	6.7	71.6	67.9	67.3
Provo-Orem .....	154.1	152.0	152.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.7	10.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	719.4	709.1	705.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.3	44.1	43.7
<b>Vermont</b> .....	302.1	299.3	298.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	15.2	14.8	15.3
Barre-Montpelier .....	34.5	34.1	34.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Burlington .....	110.0	108.0	107.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.0	5.2
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,516.5	3,494.1	3,500.3	11.4	10.6	10.1	216.9	214.3	217.8
Bristol .....	40.1	39.9	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.3
Charlottesville .....	87.9	86.7	86.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.7	5.7
Danville .....	46.1	45.7	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.5
Lynchburg .....	102.7	100.6	98.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.6	6.7
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	717.2	721.6	730.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.4	44.5	44.7
Northern Virginia .....	1,188.5	1,180.1	1,194.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	79.5	79.5	80.7
Richmond-Petersburg .....	572.6	569.0	564.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.7	37.9	38.5
Roanoke .....	147.4	146.2	142.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.6	8.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,697.0	2,654.1	2,659.4	9.8	9.4	8.8	158.7	154.2	156.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,399.5	1,352.7	1,339.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	82.2	76.9	75.5
Spokane .....	198.8	195.6	197.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.5	11.1
Tacoma .....	243.9	244.3	248.9	.5	.6	.6	16.3	16.3	17.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	67.8	62.3	58.9	79.3	80.5	80.8	11.3	11.2	11.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	85.0	78.1	73.5	94.2	95.7	95.8	11.3	11.3	11.1
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	313.6	289.7	277.1	353.4	347.0	346.9	28.8	27.9	26.9
Charleston-North Charleston .....	21.9	21.1	20.9	54.8	55.1	53.6	3.9	3.9	3.7
Columbia .....	25.7	24.6	23.8	58.6	57.2	55.8	6.7	6.2	5.6
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson .....	112.0	101.4	96.6	106.7	101.8	102.1	9.3	8.6	8.3
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	40.9	38.4	37.7	77.0	76.5	76.6	6.8	6.8	6.8
Rapid City .....	4.1	3.8	3.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	.9	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls .....	12.1	12.1	11.9	25.3	25.5	25.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	454.2	428.5	414.1	590.2	576.8	580.2	55.4	53.3	51.8
Chattanooga .....	40.2	37.6	35.4	54.9	54.7	55.1	2.7	2.7	2.8
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	42.3	40.6	38.9	36.6	36.9	37.7	3.6	4.0	4.3
Knoxville .....	43.6	42.6	42.1	71.8	73.6	74.7	6.1	6.2	6.3
Memphis .....	55.7	52.1	51.2	171.4	166.5	168.3	9.3	9.6	9.5
Nashville .....	84.6	79.9	78.4	138.9	134.9	139.0	22.8	21.2	19.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,026.8	948.7	900.9	1,997.9	1,963.1	1,927.7	269.9	249.5	235.0
Abilene .....	3.0	2.9	2.7	11.3	11.2	10.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo .....	8.6	8.6	8.5	22.4	22.4	22.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Austin-San Marcos .....	76.2	63.5	57.7	116.6	113.3	112.0	23.2	22.6	20.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	21.7	20.4	19.8	29.8	30.1	29.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brazoria .....	13.8	13.3	12.7	13.8	14.0	14.2	.5	.5	.5
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito .....	11.3	10.2	9.3	22.6	22.7	22.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Bryan-College Station .....	5.3	5.0	5.0	10.3	10.5	10.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Corpus Christi .....	12.5	11.7	11.7	28.5	28.2	28.0	2.9	2.9	2.7
Dallas .....	233.3	211.9	200.0	434.8	421.8	410.5	100.7	89.1	80.6
El Paso .....	34.0	30.2	26.5	53.8	54.0	55.0	4.9	5.1	5.4
Ft. Worth-Arlington .....	104.3	99.1	96.7	202.6	195.6	187.3	19.9	18.8	17.8
Galveston-Texas City .....	7.7	7.3	7.0	13.8	14.2	14.5	.8	.8	.8
Houston .....	210.3	199.3	188.9	460.5	453.6	440.9	44.7	39.5	37.3
Killeen-Temple .....	8.6	8.1	7.5	20.1	20.0	19.6	1.3	1.3	1.4
Laredo .....	1.4	1.2	1.1	24.1	24.7	25.2	.6	.7	.6
Longview-Marshall .....	16.0	14.8	14.7	19.4	18.9	18.1	1.7	1.7	1.9
Lubbock .....	6.7	5.9	5.6	24.9	24.3	24.0	5.2	5.7	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	11.4	9.9	9.3	34.9	35.1	36.0	1.8	1.7	1.9
Odessa-Midland .....	6.5	5.9	5.6	22.0	21.7	22.0	2.1	2.4	2.5
San Angelo .....	4.2	4.0	3.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	2.3	2.3	2.0
San Antonio .....	51.4	47.6	45.4	133.8	131.7	129.8	25.3	24.4	23.5
Sherman-Denison .....	8.5	7.3	6.8	8.2	8.1	7.9	.5	.6	.6
Texarkana .....	5.5	5.3	5.4	12.4	12.3	11.7	.5	.5	.5
Tyler .....	10.6	10.1	9.5	18.9	18.7	18.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
Victoria .....	2.9	3.0	2.6	8.1	8.2	7.9	.8	.7	.7
Waco .....	14.3	13.9	13.4	18.3	17.8	17.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls .....	8.1	7.6	7.2	10.9	10.6	10.4	1.4	1.7	1.7
<b>Utah</b> .....	122.0	113.9	112.1	219.0	215.6	213.6	33.5	31.0	30.1
Provo-Orem .....	19.5	17.0	16.3	25.4	24.9	24.9	7.4	6.6	6.7
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	77.2	72.6	71.2	153.4	149.6	147.4	23.2	21.4	20.2
<b>Vermont</b> .....	45.6	40.5	37.6	58.7	58.8	58.0	6.8	6.7	6.5
Barre-Montpelier .....	3.7	3.2	3.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	.7	.7	.7
Burlington .....	19.2	16.8	15.3	20.8	21.3	21.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
<b>Virginia</b> .....	341.2	320.0	304.9	644.7	636.4	634.5	119.1	105.8	101.1
Bristol .....	8.6	8.4	7.9	8.9	8.8	9.0	.6	.5	.5
Charlottesville .....	6.0	5.7	4.6	12.7	12.8	12.6	2.7	2.6	2.4
Danville .....	13.6	12.6	11.9	7.6	7.7	7.8	.4	.4	.4
Lynchburg .....	21.8	19.4	18.5	19.6	19.0	18.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	62.4	59.9	59.8	135.5	135.1	134.9	15.7	16.2	16.1
Northern Virginia .....	33.0	30.3	28.8	202.3	199.7	201.2	75.4	63.0	59.3
Richmond-Petersburg .....	51.1	47.8	45.3	109.9	108.3	107.4	12.3	12.1	11.6
Roanoke .....	18.1	16.6	14.6	34.3	34.0	32.8	3.1	3.0	2.7
<b>Washington</b> .....	316.1	285.0	266.5	523.7	509.3	510.4	99.0	93.6	92.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	184.3	164.7	149.9	275.4	263.9	261.3	77.1	73.2	72.2
Spokane .....	20.1	17.6	17.2	41.3	40.6	40.6	3.4	2.9	2.9
Tacoma .....	21.6	19.9	18.9	47.4	47.2	47.7	3.6	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	32.2	32.9	33.6	50.5	48.9	49.4	84.9	88.0	90.5
Providence—Fall River—Warwick .....	33.6	34.5	35.4	54.6	52.3	52.8	93.7	96.4	98.7
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	88.1	89.0	91.4	186.9	183.5	187.3	164.3	172.5	177.6
Charleston—North Charleston .....	11.1	10.7	10.8	32.8	33.2	33.6	23.9	25.9	27.4
Columbia .....	25.1	25.2	25.2	37.6	36.2	33.8	29.2	31.4	32.8
Greenville—Spartanburg—Anderson .....	19.2	19.3	19.4	58.9	57.1	58.3	35.7	38.0	39.6
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	27.9	27.9	27.5	25.7	24.7	23.9	52.8	54.2	55.4
Rapid City .....	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.2
Sioux Falls .....	15.0	14.7	14.5	8.6	8.4	8.5	19.3	20.2	21.1
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	138.5	138.1	139.3	299.1	296.5	287.0	285.8	300.1	313.1
Chattanooga .....	17.7	18.2	17.8	24.0	24.5	25.4	21.3	21.9	23.1
Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol .....	8.1	8.2	8.6	15.7	15.8	15.7	24.3	25.3	25.9
Knoxville .....	16.0	16.7	18.0	39.2	39.8	40.4	34.3	35.8	37.6
Memphis .....	31.9	31.8	32.2	76.7	74.2	72.7	63.7	66.3	68.6
Nashville .....	43.6	43.0	44.3	86.2	86.6	82.4	84.4	88.7	93.1
<b>Texas</b> .....	577.8	580.1	585.4	1,093.4	1,054.9	1,043.7	1,041.7	1,083.2	1,119.4
Abilene .....	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	11.5	12.2	13.0
Amarillo .....	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.8	13.7	14.2	14.7
Austin—San Marcos .....	36.4	38.0	39.4	91.3	87.2	85.5	63.2	64.7	65.7
Beaumont—Port Arthur .....	5.9	6.0	6.2	12.5	12.9	12.4	21.8	22.3	22.6
Brazoria .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.5
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito .....	4.2	4.3	4.5	6.4	7.4	7.3	20.5	23.1	24.7
Bryan—College Station .....	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	7.9	8.1	8.2
Corpus Christi .....	7.2	7.3	7.5	15.7	15.1	15.1	23.9	23.7	24.0
Dallas .....	167.0	167.5	168.1	294.3	275.3	269.0	175.2	181.7	188.4
El Paso .....	11.3	11.8	12.0	25.0	26.5	25.0	25.9	27.6	28.6
Ft. Worth—Arlington .....	44.9	46.1	45.8	83.5	80.9	81.5	80.3	82.6	84.5
Galveston—Texas City .....	5.7	6.0	6.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	8.5	8.5	8.3
Houston .....	125.3	123.5	124.5	309.4	301.1	293.0	216.6	227.2	233.6
Killeen—Temple .....	4.8	5.0	5.1	8.0	8.2	8.1	14.5	14.9	15.3
Laredo .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	8.5	9.6	10.3
Longview—Marshall .....	4.0	4.1	4.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	13.2	13.9	14.2
Lubbock .....	7.0	6.8	6.9	10.8	9.6	9.0	17.4	17.9	17.7
McAllen—Edinburg—Mission .....	6.3	6.7	7.3	9.6	10.6	10.8	26.7	30.3	33.3
Odessa—Midland .....	4.9	5.1	5.1	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.4	11.2
San Angelo .....	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.9	7.2	7.3
San Antonio .....	57.3	58.3	59.2	87.3	86.1	85.8	90.5	94.2	96.5
Sherman—Denison .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	8.1	8.5	8.8
Texarkana .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.4	8.9	9.1	9.4
Tyler .....	4.5	4.4	4.1	6.0	6.4	6.4	15.0	15.9	16.8
Victoria .....	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	5.2	5.4	5.7
Waco .....	5.9	6.1	6.2	8.7	8.4	8.6	15.8	16.4	17.0
Wichita Falls .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.8	3.4	3.1	8.3	8.9	9.1
<b>Utah</b> .....	62.4	63.4	64.8	136.2	132.1	131.5	109.4	113.9	118.4
Provo—Orem .....	5.1	5.4	5.8	18.4	17.8	17.9	30.4	31.6	32.4
Salt Lake City—Ogden .....	51.0	51.1	51.9	100.2	96.4	95.7	62.7	64.9	67.3
<b>Vermont</b> .....	13.2	13.2	13.2	20.7	20.3	20.3	47.9	50.1	52.3
Barre—Montpelier .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.1	5.3	5.3
Burlington .....	5.4	5.3	5.3	9.8	9.5	9.6	16.7	17.0	17.5
<b>Virginia</b> .....	179.9	182.1	187.3	559.5	547.0	548.8	345.4	361.8	369.1
Bristol .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.4
Charlottesville .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.6	9.7
Danville .....	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	6.4	6.8	6.9
Lynchburg .....	4.4	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	15.3	16.2	15.8
Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News .....	36.1	36.2	38.0	98.6	100.3	98.8	73.0	75.8	78.1
Northern Virginia .....	63.0	64.1	67.6	290.6	283.9	289.6	99.4	105.0	106.2
Richmond—Petersburg .....	45.0	46.0	45.9	89.0	86.3	82.7	52.5	55.9	58.5
Roanoke .....	8.9	9.0	9.0	18.5	19.1	18.9	19.3	20.0	20.0
<b>Washington</b> .....	145.2	146.2	152.8	296.7	290.2	291.5	298.3	306.9	312.2
Seattle—Bellevue—Everett .....	89.4	88.7	91.4	191.1	179.9	178.7	132.0	135.3	136.8
Spokane .....	11.6	12.3	13.6	19.1	19.1	19.2	31.7	31.6	32.2
Tacoma .....	12.9	13.0	13.5	19.0	19.8	20.6	35.8	37.1	37.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	46.8	48.0	49.3	21.2	22.0	22.9	65.2	66.1	66.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	46.8	48.3	49.8	22.3	23.7	25.2	67.8	68.5	68.5
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	184.6	188.6	193.9	62.2	64.3	64.9	322.8	325.5	329.0
Charleston-North Charleston .....	30.2	31.6	32.1	6.9	7.4	7.6	49.1	50.2	50.8
Columbia .....	26.2	26.3	26.2	8.7	9.4	9.3	67.5	73.7	73.8
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson .....	43.9	43.5	44.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	62.0	63.2	64.5
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	38.5	39.4	39.8	15.7	15.9	15.8	73.1	74.0	74.4
Rapid City .....	6.7	7.0	7.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	6.8	7.0	7.2
Sioux Falls .....	10.7	11.1	11.4	4.8	4.9	4.8	10.0	10.3	10.5
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	235.5	239.8	247.3	101.1	101.6	102.9	403.2	410.3	412.1
Chattanooga .....	18.2	18.6	19.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	33.9	35.1	35.1
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	17.2	17.7	18.5	7.1	7.8	7.9	30.3	30.7	30.7
Knoxville .....	43.1	43.8	45.8	13.9	14.6	14.8	56.3	58.3	58.7
Memphis .....	49.0	51.1	52.9	23.7	23.3	24.0	83.5	85.7	86.1
Nashville .....	67.8	68.7	71.0	28.3	29.7	30.2	87.2	87.7	89.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	836.0	847.5	857.7	354.7	356.4	357.8	1,586.2	1,626.0	1,647.9
Abilene .....	5.7	5.9	6.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	9.5	9.5	9.4
Amarillo .....	10.5	10.7	11.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	17.3	17.5	17.7
Austin-San Marcos .....	61.7	62.3	63.5	23.2	23.9	24.5	140.3	144.8	145.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	13.0	13.0	13.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	27.3	27.4	27.3
Brazoria .....	5.4	5.6	5.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	14.8	15.2	15.7
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito .....	11.0	11.5	11.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	25.6	26.0	26.1
Bryan-College Station .....	7.7	7.8	8.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	30.2	31.2	31.8
Corpus Christi .....	16.6	16.9	17.3	6.7	6.6	6.5	30.5	30.9	31.0
Dallas .....	171.2	170.0	170.3	72.6	72.4	73.4	221.8	230.1	236.4
El Paso .....	22.3	23.1	23.5	7.7	7.9	7.5	57.8	58.1	59.5
Ft. Worth-Arlington .....	75.6	76.3	76.3	31.7	31.9	31.7	102.1	104.8	107.8
Galveston-Texas City .....	12.5	12.4	12.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	25.3	25.9	25.6
Houston .....	169.2	173.9	178.0	84.9	85.6	86.3	271.5	283.2	291.7
Killeen-Temple .....	9.1	9.3	9.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	28.3	29.3	29.4
Laredo .....	6.3	6.8	7.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	16.3	17.6	18.1
Longview-Marshall .....	8.0	7.8	7.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	12.2	12.5	12.7
Lubbock .....	13.9	14.3	14.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	26.6	27.2	27.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	14.9	15.6	16.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	41.9	43.2	44.5
Odessa-Midland .....	10.2	10.5	10.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	18.0	18.2	18.1
San Angelo .....	4.2	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	8.9	8.9	8.8
San Antonio .....	78.0	80.1	80.4	27.2	27.6	27.2	131.9	134.0	135.0
Sherman-Denison .....	3.7	3.9	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	6.0	6.1	6.1
Texarkana .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	10.9	11.0	11.0
Tyler .....	7.1	7.5	7.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	11.7	12.0	12.2
Victoria .....	3.3	3.4	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	6.7	6.8	6.7
Waco .....	8.6	8.7	9.1	4.6	4.5	4.5	16.5	16.9	17.0
Wichita Falls .....	5.6	5.6	5.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	13.3	13.2	13.2
<b>Utah</b> .....	98.7	101.0	99.8	31.2	32.8	32.6	190.1	195.0	197.1
Provo-Orem .....	12.0	11.9	11.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	21.3	22.1	22.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	59.6	61.0	59.5	22.3	23.3	22.9	121.5	124.9	125.8
<b>Vermont</b> .....	32.9	33.0	32.6	10.0	10.1	10.1	50.2	50.8	51.9
Barre-Montpelier .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.4	8.4	8.6
Burlington .....	9.0	9.1	9.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	16.9	17.3	18.1
<b>Virginia</b> .....	301.2	303.9	307.2	168.1	177.3	180.9	629.2	634.9	638.6
Bristol .....	4.1	3.9	3.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	6.0	6.1	6.0
Charlottesville .....	8.6	8.8	8.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	26.8	25.3	26.0
Danville .....	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	6.3	6.4	6.4
Lynchburg .....	7.0	7.1	7.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	13.2	13.5	13.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	75.8	76.2	77.3	28.0	28.9	33.5	146.6	148.5	149.8
Northern Virginia .....	99.0	101.5	104.3	55.1	58.7	58.5	191.2	194.4	198.6
Richmond-Petersburg .....	43.7	43.4	44.5	26.0	24.7	24.5	105.4	106.5	105.1
Roanoke .....	11.7	11.5	11.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	18.0	17.9	17.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	247.1	245.4	248.1	96.9	97.8	99.4	505.4	516.1	521.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	121.6	119.4	120.6	48.1	48.8	48.9	196.4	200.4	202.8
Spokane .....	18.3	18.6	18.2	9.0	8.8	9.0	33.4	33.7	33.9
Tacoma .....	24.3	23.7	24.6	11.1	11.3	11.7	51.6	52.3	52.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	735.2	733.1	726.3	23.5	23.1	21.7	34.8	33.4	32.5
Charleston .....	136.1	134.7	133.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.1	8.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	121.4	120.5	121.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	5.9	6.8
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	70.1	70.7	69.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	5.6	4.8
Wheeling .....	67.0	66.9	66.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.5
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,813.9	2,782.4	2,778.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	125.4	124.1	123.5
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	206.7	205.2	203.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	12.8	12.7
Eau Claire .....	76.7	76.5	77.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.2
Green Bay .....	145.6	145.8	147.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.1	7.8
Janesville-Beloit .....	68.8	67.4	67.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	3.0
Kenosha .....	54.2	53.8	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
La Crosse .....	72.7	72.4	72.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.7
Madison .....	294.9	295.4	297.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	14.4	14.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	856.9	839.5	831.0	.5	.4	.4	34.1	33.4	32.9
Racine .....	80.4	79.4	79.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.7
Sheboygan .....	62.7	61.7	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.6
Wausau .....	69.5	69.4	69.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	245.4	247.9	250.0	18.4	17.9	18.3	19.5	19.9	19.5
Casper .....	32.7	33.6	34.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	992.8	983.7	1,000.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	71.1	67.2	69.8
Caguas .....	66.9	65.7	68.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.3
Mayaguez .....	61.5	62.7	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.8	5.5
Ponce .....	70.1	70.4	71.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.3	6.4
San Juan-Bayamon .....	645.1	638.5	652.3	.7	.7	.7	48.4	45.9	48.5
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	44.2	43.0	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	2.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	72.2	68.7	64.7	140.0	136.9	135.4	14.0	13.3	12.8
Charleston .....	9.2	8.5	7.6	27.3	26.7	26.5	3.7	3.5	3.4
Huntington—Ashland .....	12.1	11.5	10.6	26.7	26.2	26.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Parkersburg—Marietta .....	11.6	10.5	9.9	14.1	13.8	14.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Wheeling .....	5.1	5.2	5.0	13.2	12.4	12.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	560.3	528.3	506.4	547.7	536.7	538.2	53.3	51.2	49.7
Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah .....	56.3	52.4	46.5	38.4	37.2	37.1	3.3	3.7	3.6
Eau Claire .....	11.9	11.4	11.0	16.3	15.4	15.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Green Bay .....	27.7	26.9	26.9	31.7	32.0	32.2	2.5	2.4	2.5
Janesville—Beloit .....	17.0	15.8	15.5	14.7	14.8	14.8	1.4	1.2	1.2
Kenosha .....	11.8	10.9	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.3	.4	.4	.4
La Crosse .....	10.2	9.4	9.4	15.2	15.1	14.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Madison .....	28.6	27.3	27.2	50.2	49.5	50.0	6.8	6.5	6.7
Milwaukee—Waukesha .....	154.2	143.4	136.2	159.6	154.5	151.9	19.9	19.2	18.8
Racine .....	21.3	20.2	19.7	14.5	14.3	14.6	.8	.8	.6
Sheboygan .....	25.5	23.8	23.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	.5	.7	.8
Wausau .....	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.2	17.0	17.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	10.0	9.5	9.3	48.6	48.5	48.4	4.1	4.1	4.2
Casper .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	.6	.6	.5
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	129.4	118.1	116.3	181.0	174.6	178.9	21.4	21.5	21.1
Caguas .....	15.5	15.2	15.5	14.8	14.0	14.4	.6	.5	.5
Mayaguez .....	13.8	11.4	11.0	9.2	9.1	9.1	.6	.6	.6
Ponce .....	7.6	6.9	7.2	11.4	11.6	11.9	.6	.5	.5
San Juan—Bayamon .....	60.7	57.7	56.6	122.5	117.0	121.1	18.7	18.7	17.9
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.1	2.1	2.0	8.1	8.4	8.3	1.0	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	30.6	31.2	31.0	57.3	56.7	56.4	103.2	107.2	108.1
Charleston .....	8.0	8.0	8.0	14.6	14.2	13.5	17.9	18.5	18.5
Huntington-Ashland .....	5.7	5.8	5.3	10.4	10.2	11.0	18.5	19.5	20.3
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	2.9	3.2	3.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	10.5	10.9	11.2
Wheeling .....	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	13.5	13.7	13.3
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	151.8	153.8	157.7	238.5	239.8	244.9	349.6	357.2	366.6
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	10.1	10.8	10.8	16.5	18.0	21.6	20.6	21.1	21.5
Eau Claire .....	2.8	3.6	3.6	6.1	6.6	6.8	11.5	12.0	12.4
Green Bay .....	10.5	10.4	10.7	13.0	12.9	13.2	16.7	17.3	18.1
Janesville-Beloit .....	1.9	2.0	2.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	8.3	8.5	8.8
Kenosha .....	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	7.3	7.3	8.1
La Crosse .....	3.6	3.7	3.5	5.8	6.1	6.1	12.1	12.7	13.5
Madison .....	23.2	24.6	25.6	30.4	31.8	30.7	27.1	28.1	29.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	58.1	57.7	59.2	105.3	104.1	103.2	126.3	126.4	129.8
Racine .....	2.5	2.6	2.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	10.0	10.0	10.2
Sheboygan .....	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	6.3	6.6	6.9
Wausau .....	4.5	4.6	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	6.2	6.6	7.1
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	9.5	10.0	10.2	15.7	15.6	15.5	19.3	19.9	20.8
Casper .....	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	44.4	43.1	41.5	95.3	95.7	96.6	84.0	85.4	89.2
Caguas .....	2.0	2.0	1.6	3.9	4.2	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.6
Mayaguez .....	2.5	2.2	2.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.4
Ponce .....	2.4	2.4	2.1	6.2	5.4	5.2	9.1	9.7	10.2
San Juan-Bayamon .....	32.6	32.4	32.2	74.1	74.4	74.0	49.6	49.0	50.2
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	62.9	64.4	66.2	55.2	55.3	55.2	141.0	142.8	142.3
Charleston .....	11.0	11.1	11.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	24.1	24.7	24.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.5	10.8	10.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	21.0	21.0	20.7
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	6.1	6.4	6.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	9.6	9.7	9.7
Wheeling .....	6.2	6.7	6.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	10.5	10.4	10.4
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	238.6	240.4	245.0	131.3	132.2	131.3	413.7	414.8	411.8
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	15.4	15.8	16.3	9.7	9.9	10.0	23.4	23.5	23.4
Eau Claire .....	7.1	7.4	7.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	11.8	12.0	12.1
Green Bay .....	12.0	11.8	12.8	6.3	6.3	6.2	17.4	17.7	17.4
Janesville-Beloit .....	6.1	6.0	5.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	8.8	8.8	8.7
Kenosha .....	6.0	6.2	6.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	8.9	9.2	9.3
La Crosse .....	7.1	7.1	7.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	10.7	10.5	9.9
Madison .....	23.3	23.8	24.1	14.1	14.6	14.7	76.7	75.0	74.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	64.3	64.2	65.0	41.1	41.3	40.9	93.6	94.9	92.6
Racine .....	6.4	6.3	6.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	10.2	10.3	10.2
Sheboygan .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.6	6.6	6.5
Wausau .....	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	7.7	7.7	7.9
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	29.6	30.3	30.6	9.3	9.6	9.6	61.5	62.7	63.5
Casper .....	3.0	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	65.5	64.9	67.4	16.9	16.5	16.2	282.4	295.4	302.7
Caguas .....	3.2	3.1	3.3	.8	.8	.7	15.5	15.7	16.2
Mayaguez .....	3.6	3.8	3.8	.8	.7	.7	15.1	18.7	19.6
Ponce .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	.9	.8	1.0	22.4	23.3	23.6
San Juan-Bayamon .....	47.7	46.9	48.2	13.0	13.3	14.8	177.3	182.6	188.0
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	6.9	6.8	6.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	12.3	12.6	12.6

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 2003 are not directly comparable for previous years because of a change in metropolitan area definition.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2003 benchmark levels.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Alabama</b> .....	41.0	41.4	41.0	\$12.76	\$13.10	\$13.56	\$523.16	\$542.34	\$555.96
Birmingham .....	42.0	42.8	42.1	13.55	13.40	14.56	569.10	573.52	612.98
Mobile .....	42.3	42.7	41.7	13.98	14.69	14.75	591.35	627.26	615.08
<b>Alaska</b> .....	43.1	37.4	42.8	11.70	13.24	12.16	504.27	495.18	520.45
<b>Arizona</b> .....	40.3	40.0	40.4	13.80	14.16	14.38	556.14	566.40	580.95
Phoenix-Mesa .....	39.3	39.2	39.9	13.60	13.84	13.85	534.48	542.53	552.62
Tucson .....	41.8	41.7	42.4	14.94	15.24	15.18	624.49	635.51	643.63
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	39.9	39.7	39.6	12.90	13.30	13.55	514.71	528.01	536.58
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	41.3	39.4	39.4	12.55	13.23	13.46	518.32	521.26	530.32
Fort Smith .....	39.5	40.5	40.7	12.94	13.56	13.73	511.13	549.18	558.81
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	39.6	39.5	41.3	12.86	13.22	13.81	509.26	522.19	570.35
<b>California</b> .....	39.6	39.6	39.7	14.69	14.89	15.05	581.72	589.64	597.49
Bakersfield .....	40.0	38.4	36.3	17.06	16.04	15.42	682.40	615.94	559.75
Fresno .....	40.5	40.1	39.5	12.98	13.18	13.19	525.69	528.52	521.01
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	39.6	40.0	39.8	13.02	13.14	13.30	515.59	525.60	529.34
Modesto .....	37.0	39.5	41.6	14.81	15.14	15.16	547.97	598.03	630.66
Oakland .....	41.3	42.0	41.0	17.75	18.16	18.33	733.08	762.72	751.53
Orange County .....	40.3	39.4	40.3	13.47	13.95	14.04	542.84	549.63	565.81
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	40.9	41.2	40.8	12.90	12.84	13.36	527.61	529.01	545.09
Sacramento .....	38.7	39.2	40.1	14.97	15.78	15.85	579.34	618.58	635.59
Salinas .....	39.7	39.3	41.5	15.30	15.26	15.50	607.41	599.72	643.25
San Diego .....	40.0	39.9	39.8	15.09	15.18	14.91	603.60	605.68	593.42
San Francisco .....	37.0	36.1	37.1	14.29	14.78	15.11	528.73	533.56	560.58
San Jose .....	39.7	39.6	40.7	19.81	20.89	21.04	786.46	827.24	856.33
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	38.8	39.8	41.2	15.31	15.67	15.66	594.03	623.67	645.19
Santa Rosa .....	38.5	39.1	38.2	17.45	17.23	17.02	671.83	673.89	650.16
Stockton-Lodi .....	38.7	38.5	40.1	13.25	13.52	13.86	512.78	520.52	555.79
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	38.4	40.7	40.4	15.69	16.29	16.73	602.50	663.00	675.89
Ventura .....	41.8	42.4	41.6	15.33	15.72	15.89	640.79	666.53	661.02
<b>Colorado</b> .....	40.7	40.6	40.4	14.72	15.44	16.89	599.10	626.86	682.36
Denver 1 .....	40.2	39.7	40.3	15.25	15.73	15.87	613.05	624.48	639.56
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	41.7	41.6	41.4	16.42	17.24	17.74	684.71	717.18	734.44
Bridgeport .....	41.3	41.6	40.4	15.43	17.36	18.79	637.26	722.18	759.12
Danbury .....	39.8	41.1	39.9	17.81	18.46	17.58	708.84	758.71	701.44
Hartford .....	42.5	42.0	42.5	17.28	17.93	18.75	734.40	753.06	796.88
New Haven-Meriden .....	42.6	43.4	42.1	17.27	17.36	16.78	735.70	753.42	706.44
New London-Norwich .....	41.9	41.6	41.6	17.01	17.68	17.87	712.72	735.49	743.39
Waterbury .....	39.1	37.6	38.2	15.77	16.26	17.27	616.61	611.38	659.71
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.7	40.0	40.3	16.56	16.60	16.90	657.43	664.00	681.07
Wilmington-Newark .....	40.4	41.3	40.4	19.78	20.19	20.84	799.11	833.85	841.94
<b>District of Columbia:</b>									
Washington PMSA .....	37.7	37.5	38.3	15.14	15.39	15.80	570.78	577.13	605.14
<b>Florida</b> .....	40.6	42.1	41.0	12.68	13.30	14.09	514.81	559.93	577.69
<b>Georgia</b> .....	40.4	40.9	39.8	12.50	13.38	14.08	505.00	547.24	560.38
Atlanta .....	40.4	39.6	37.9	13.99	15.28	15.14	565.20	605.09	573.81
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	36.0	35.6	37.2	13.16	13.07	12.90	474.48	465.29	479.88
Honolulu .....	36.2	35.5	36.3	12.99	12.74	13.13	470.24	452.27	476.62
<b>Idaho</b> .....	39.1	39.6	41.3	13.85	13.80	13.72	541.54	546.48	566.64
<b>Illinois</b> .....	41.0	41.4	40.8	14.66	14.99	15.20	601.06	620.59	617.12
Bloomington-Normal .....	39.1	39.8	39.2	19.44	19.63	20.07	760.10	781.27	786.74
Champaign-Urbana .....	39.5	40.5	39.9	13.37	13.63	13.95	528.12	552.02	556.61
Chicago .....	41.7	42.3	40.7	14.54	14.75	14.82	606.32	623.93	603.17
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	41.3	41.2	40.2	14.84	14.98	15.41	612.89	617.18	619.48
Decatur .....	41.4	40.6	39.7	16.39	16.42	16.84	678.55	666.65	666.55
Peoria-Pekin .....	39.7	38.7	40.2	16.90	17.17	17.58	670.93	664.48	706.72
Rockford .....	41.7	42.7	40.6	17.05	17.01	17.15	710.99	726.33	696.29
<b>Indiana</b> .....	41.0	42.4	42.1	16.42	17.15	17.84	673.22	727.16	751.06
Elkhart-Goshen .....	37.4	39.4	39.7	14.99	14.97	15.32	560.63	589.82	608.20
Evansville-Henderson .....	41.6	41.8	40.1	14.51	14.49	15.02	603.62	605.68	602.30
Fort Wayne .....	39.5	40.7	41.4	15.85	16.37	16.76	628.08	666.26	693.86
Indianapolis .....	40.9	40.7	39.8	18.35	18.09	18.28	750.52	736.26	727.54
<b>Iowa</b> .....	40.9	41.3	41.7	14.67	15.32	15.70	600.00	632.72	654.69
Des Moines .....	41.2	43.3	41.7	15.75	16.23	17.73	648.90	702.76	739.34
<b>Kansas</b> .....	40.7	40.8	40.4	15.48	15.98	15.83	630.04	651.98	639.53
Wichita .....	41.0	40.4	39.6	18.77	18.22	18.53	769.57	736.09	733.79

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	41.5	42.2	41.7	\$15.44	\$15.73	\$16.02	\$640.76	\$663.81	\$668.03
Lexington .....	38.9	38.6	38.8	13.50	14.67	15.10	525.15	566.26	585.88
Louisville .....	42.9	42.1	41.7	18.28	18.75	19.66	784.21	789.38	819.82
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	43.1	43.9	44.1	16.18	17.03	16.86	697.36	747.62	743.53
Baton Rouge .....	44.1	43.7	43.3	17.99	18.63	17.57	793.36	814.13	760.78
New Orleans .....	45.8	45.9	44.9	16.97	17.30	16.91	777.23	794.07	759.26
<b>Maine</b> .....	39.8	39.9	40.0	14.71	15.55	16.28	585.46	620.45	651.20
Portland .....	41.9	41.1	42.4	12.52	12.92	13.06	524.59	531.01	553.74
<b>Maryland</b> .....	39.0	40.0	39.5	14.56	15.21	15.75	567.84	608.40	622.13
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	40.3	40.8	40.6	15.75	16.25	16.53	634.73	663.00	671.12
Boston .....	40.4	41.0	39.9	17.72	17.88	18.05	715.89	733.08	720.20
Lawrence .....	37.6	40.3	40.0	15.16	15.84	15.18	570.02	630.29	607.20
Lowell .....	40.9	39.5	39.5	16.74	17.50	17.04	684.67	691.25	673.08
Springfield .....	39.9	40.4	40.4	15.01	15.63	15.92	598.90	631.45	643.17
Worcester .....	40.0	40.8	40.4	14.64	15.21	15.50	585.60	620.57	626.20
<b>Michigan</b> .....	41.9	42.7	42.1	19.45	20.51	21.28	814.96	875.78	895.89
Ann Arbor .....	42.3	43.2	42.4	21.65	22.83	23.73	915.80	986.26	1,006.15
Benton Harbor .....	39.1	43.1	43.0	13.22	13.95	14.40	516.90	601.25	619.20
Detroit .....	43.3	44.4	42.8	22.68	23.81	24.28	982.04	1,057.16	1,039.18
Flint .....	42.7	44.0	44.3	27.20	28.60	30.12	1,161.44	1,258.40	1,334.32
Grand Rapids—Muskegon—Holland .....	40.4	39.8	39.8	15.65	16.14	16.47	632.26	642.37	655.51
Kalamazoo—Battle Creek .....	39.9	40.8	39.6	16.10	15.89	15.46	642.39	648.31	612.22
Lansing—East Lansing .....	40.8	42.1	42.6	22.47	23.46	25.18	916.78	987.67	1,072.67
Saginaw—Bay City—Midland .....	43.5	44.3	43.9	22.80	24.31	24.89	991.80	1,076.93	1,092.67
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	39.6	39.7	40.2	14.76	15.06	15.43	584.50	597.88	620.29
Minneapolis—St. Paul .....	40.1	39.9	40.7	15.94	16.31	16.72	639.19	650.77	680.50
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	39.7	40.6	39.9	11.93	12.32	12.88	473.62	500.19	513.91
Jackson .....	38.6	40.2	39.4	12.49	12.86	14.07	482.11	516.97	554.36
<b>Missouri</b> .....	40.3	39.3	40.5	16.11	16.80	18.21	649.23	660.24	737.51
Kansas City .....	42.4	42.6	42.2	18.82	19.62	20.02	797.97	835.81	844.84
St. Louis .....	41.1	40.8	41.8	20.33	21.10	20.43	835.56	860.88	853.97
<b>Montana</b> .....	38.8	38.2	38.4	14.03	14.43	14.02	544.36	551.23	538.37
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	41.2	41.9	41.6	13.64	14.05	14.86	561.97	588.70	618.18
Lincoln .....	40.0	40.1	41.5	14.33	14.73	15.66	573.20	590.67	649.89
Omaha .....	42.8	43.3	41.7	15.45	16.05	17.48	661.26	694.97	728.92
<b>Nevada</b> .....	38.7	38.8	39.0	13.79	14.62	14.63	533.67	567.26	570.57
Las Vegas .....	39.8	40.0	40.9	12.90	13.71	13.81	513.42	548.40	564.83
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	40.6	39.8	40.0	13.98	14.21	14.85	567.59	565.56	594.00
Manchester .....	39.4	38.9	39.2	15.74	15.86	15.82	620.16	616.95	620.14
Nashua .....	41.6	39.0	39.7	14.31	14.38	15.11	595.30	560.82	599.87
Portsmouth—Rochester .....	42.9	42.8	41.3	14.91	15.53	15.14	639.64	664.68	625.28
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	40.6	40.9	41.0	14.74	15.19	15.46	598.44	621.27	633.86
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	39.0	39.9	39.4	13.27	13.41	13.19	517.53	535.06	519.69
Albuquerque .....	38.2	39.7	38.9	14.75	15.18	14.53	563.45	602.65	565.22
<b>New York</b> .....	39.8	40.3	40.0	16.24	16.75	16.78	646.35	675.03	671.20
New York City .....	37.2	37.3	36.6	12.49	13.07	13.81	464.63	487.51	505.45
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	39.4	40.2	39.8	12.81	13.18	13.66	504.71	529.84	543.67
Asheville .....	40.0	41.3	42.8	12.24	12.30	12.97	489.60	507.99	555.12
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill .....	39.3	39.6	39.6	13.49	13.90	14.54	530.16	550.44	575.78
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point .....	39.7	40.9	38.9	13.16	13.23	13.49	522.45	541.11	524.76
Raleigh—Durham—Chapel Hill .....	39.2	41.0	41.4	13.52	14.24	14.53	529.98	583.84	601.54
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	40.9	40.2	40.0	12.77	13.17	14.04	522.29	529.43	561.60
Fargo—Moorhead .....	40.9	41.3	39.9	13.36	13.61	13.60	546.42	562.09	542.64
<b>Ohio</b> .....	41.2	41.4	41.0	16.79	17.49	18.00	691.75	724.09	738.00
Akron .....	39.7	40.1	40.8	13.96	15.09	15.49	554.21	605.11	631.99
Canton—Massillon .....	39.3	39.9	38.7	14.34	14.68	15.32	563.56	585.73	592.88
Cincinnati .....	41.7	41.3	41.6	17.36	17.72	18.12	723.91	731.84	753.79
Cleveland—Lorain—Elyria .....	40.5	41.6	41.3	16.74	17.17	17.36	677.97	714.27	716.97
Columbus .....	40.5	40.1	39.7	14.77	15.92	17.16	598.19	638.39	681.25
Dayton—Springfield .....	40.7	41.5	41.4	17.44	18.20	20.26	709.81	755.30	838.76
Mansfield .....	41.5	42.1	42.4	17.68	18.12	18.45	733.72	762.85	782.28
Toledo .....	43.3	44.7	43.1	19.11	20.67	21.12	827.46	923.95	910.27
Youngstown—Warren .....	41.1	40.8	39.9	19.13	21.12	22.41	786.24	861.70	894.16

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	39.4	39.2	39.3	\$13.66	\$14.11	\$14.13	\$538.20	\$553.11	\$555.31
Oklahoma City .....	37.2	39.3	41.2	13.82	14.75	14.78	514.10	579.68	608.94
Tulsa .....	41.3	39.2	41.1	15.42	15.58	15.80	636.85	610.74	649.38
<b>Oregon</b> .....	39.1	39.1	39.3	14.74	15.06	15.20	576.33	588.85	597.36
Eugene-Springfield .....	39.6	41.0	41.1	14.22	14.77	14.95	563.11	605.57	614.45
Medford-Ashland .....	39.2	38.3	39.4	14.69	15.11	15.30	575.85	578.71	602.82
Portland-Vancouver .....	39.2	38.9	39.0	15.20	15.52	15.82	595.84	603.73	616.98
Salem .....	37.1	38.7	38.5	13.04	13.06	13.40	483.78	505.42	515.90
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	40.4	40.3	40.0	14.37	14.75	14.98	580.55	594.43	599.20
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	41.4	40.7	39.4	14.69	15.06	14.88	608.17	612.94	586.27
Erie .....	42.8	43.2	43.1	15.57	15.41	15.67	666.40	665.71	675.38
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	39.0	38.1	38.5	14.40	14.80	15.11	561.60	563.88	581.74
Lancaster .....	37.9	38.2	39.6	14.39	14.70	14.96	545.38	561.54	592.42
Philadelphia PMSA .....	41.4	41.4	40.6	15.93	16.03	16.02	659.50	663.64	650.41
Pittsburgh .....	40.0	40.2	40.3	15.35	15.88	16.19	614.00	638.38	652.46
Reading .....	40.6	39.5	40.2	14.80	14.98	15.41	600.88	591.71	619.48
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	39.7	39.7	40.0	12.75	13.49	13.73	506.18	535.55	549.20
York .....	41.6	41.4	41.3	15.04	15.19	15.44	625.66	628.87	637.67
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	39.4	38.7	39.3	12.68	12.75	12.88	499.59	493.43	506.18
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	40.0	40.3	39.6	12.94	13.19	13.27	517.60	531.56	525.49
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	41.2	42.1	41.3	13.79	14.00	14.19	568.15	589.40	586.05
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	41.7	42.3	42.6	12.11	12.60	13.13	504.99	532.98	559.34
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	38.9	40.1	39.8	12.88	13.15	13.56	501.03	527.32	539.69
Chattanooga .....	40.1	41.8	41.0	12.88	12.63	13.24	516.49	527.93	542.84
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	39.6	39.7	38.8	12.93	13.15	13.63	512.03	522.06	528.84
Knoxville .....	41.5	41.4	40.5	14.00	13.75	14.10	581.00	569.25	571.05
Memphis .....	40.8	40.8	41.2	14.04	14.77	14.96	572.83	602.62	616.35
Nashville .....	37.8	39.7	39.0	13.58	14.07	14.44	513.32	558.58	563.16
<b>Texas</b> .....	41.6	41.1	41.4	14.04	13.93	13.94	584.06	572.52	577.12
Dallas .....	39.5	39.3	39.4	13.81	13.80	13.50	545.50	542.34	531.90
Ft. Worth-Arlington .....	40.5	40.2	41.4	17.31	17.59	17.18	701.06	707.12	711.25
Houston .....	44.3	43.2	42.9	17.11	17.00	17.16	757.97	734.40	736.16
San Antonio .....	39.9	37.4	38.9	10.71	10.71	10.85	427.33	400.55	422.07
<b>Utah</b> .....	38.4	37.8	39.7	13.76	14.12	14.90	528.38	533.74	591.53
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	38.4	37.0	38.3	13.70	14.34	14.46	526.08	530.58	553.82
<b>Vermont</b> .....	39.6	40.0	40.0	14.18	14.33	14.54	561.53	573.20	581.60
Burlington .....	37.1	38.1	37.6	14.78	15.02	15.19	548.34	572.26	571.14
<b>Virginia</b> .....	40.1	40.8	40.8	14.49	15.25	15.88	581.05	622.20	647.90
Lynchburg .....	41.5	42.4	42.6	14.73	14.45	14.37	611.30	612.68	612.16
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	43.7	44.3	47.2	17.63	17.98	18.27	770.43	796.51	862.34
Richmond-Petersburg .....	40.4	37.5	35.2	15.64	15.69	16.55	631.86	588.38	582.56
<b>Washington</b> .....	40.0	40.1	39.5	17.96	18.15	18.03	718.40	727.82	712.19
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	41.1	41.4	41.3	14.80	15.40	16.05	808.28	637.56	662.87
Huntington-Ashland .....	43.0	42.7	42.1	14.98	15.60	15.48	644.14	666.12	651.71
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	40.2	40.5	40.3	15.44	15.86	16.12	620.69	642.33	649.64
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	41.1	41.3	41.4	16.61	17.22	17.63	682.67	711.19	729.88
Green Bay .....	40.9	40.1	40.3	14.35	14.23	14.18	586.92	570.62	571.45
Janesville-Beloit .....	40.5	44.4	43.0	22.62	25.09	26.99	916.11	1,114.00	1,160.57
La Crosse .....	39.2	39.7	40.7	13.19	13.96	14.84	517.05	554.21	603.99
Madison .....	42.4	42.5	39.7	15.05	15.26	15.27	638.12	648.55	606.22
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	38.8	40.2	40.4	16.71	16.89	16.94	648.35	678.98	684.38
Racine .....	39.5	42.0	42.1	14.14	15.48	15.64	558.53	650.16	658.44
Sheboygan .....	40.9	41.2	42.2	14.82	15.26	15.67	606.14	628.71	661.27
Wausau .....	42.6	41.5	41.0	15.44	15.87	15.98	657.74	658.61	655.18
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	38.6	39.3	40.2	17.26	17.72	16.74	666.24	696.40	672.95
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	39.9	40.6	41.0	9.84	10.30	10.47	392.62	418.18	429.27
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	43.9	43.7	42.8	22.57	22.98	23.37	990.82	1,004.23	1,000.24

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2003 are not directly comparable for previous years because of a change in metropolitan area definition.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2003 benchmark levels.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Labor force status by census region and division**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>Northeast</b> .....	27,031.0	27,531.4	27,414.6	1,184.8	1,547.3	1,599.2	4.4	5.6	5.8
New England .....	7,419.7	7,547.6	7,554.2	271.9	365.9	409.4	3.7	4.8	5.4
Middle Atlantic .....	19,611.2	19,983.9	19,860.4	912.9	1,181.3	1,189.8	4.7	5.9	6.0
<b>South</b> .....	50,181.5	50,550.5	51,228.0	2,368.2	2,839.7	2,951.1	4.7	5.6	5.8
South Atlantic .....	26,428.3	26,642.0	26,994.8	1,194.2	1,424.4	1,408.7	4.5	5.3	5.2
East South Central .....	8,250.9	8,247.9	8,325.3	415.4	469.6	497.2	5.0	5.7	6.0
West South Central .....	15,502.3	15,660.6	15,908.0	758.6	945.7	1,045.2	4.9	6.0	6.6
<b>Midwest</b> .....	34,260.0	34,099.4	34,290.8	1,553.9	1,877.7	2,024.1	4.5	5.5	5.9
East North Central .....	23,644.7	23,410.8	23,553.3	1,141.3	1,385.6	1,490.7	4.8	5.9	6.3
West North Central .....	10,615.3	10,688.6	10,737.5	412.6	492.1	533.4	3.9	4.6	5.0
<b>West</b> .....	32,453.7	32,948.3	33,245.3	1,707.9	2,135.4	2,175.6	5.3	6.5	6.5
Mountain .....	9,496.1	9,692.8	9,836.6	427.2	558.2	556.1	4.5	5.8	5.7
Pacific .....	22,957.6	23,255.5	23,408.7	1,280.6	1,577.2	1,619.5	5.6	6.8	6.9

NOTE: These estimates are obtained by summing the State estimates. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama,

Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.



**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**4. Labor force status by State**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
Alabama .....	2,130.1	2,094.9	2,147.3	112.0	123.9	124.7	5.3	5.9	5.8
Alaska .....	321.3	323.7	331.7	20.6	25.0	26.6	6.4	7.7	8.0
Arizona .....	2,577.9	2,667.5	2,690.3	121.4	164.8	150.9	4.7	6.2	5.6
Arkansas .....	1,246.7	1,281.2	1,264.5	62.9	69.6	78.1	5.0	5.4	6.2
California .....	17,171.6	17,375.8	17,460.0	922.5	1,160.9	1,177.3	5.4	6.7	6.7
Colorado .....	2,381.5	2,437.4	2,477.9	88.6	139.8	149.7	3.7	5.7	6.0
Connecticut .....	1,767.6	1,792.1	1,803.1	57.8	77.6	99.1	3.3	4.3	5.5
Delaware .....	427.8	419.9	417.3	14.7	17.8	18.3	3.4	4.2	4.4
District of Columbia .....	311.2	303.1	302.3	20.0	19.5	21.1	6.4	6.4	7.0
Florida .....	8,017.4	8,095.4	8,164.2	381.3	442.9	420.4	4.8	5.5	5.1
Georgia .....	4,206.2	4,279.9	4,414.0	166.6	220.2	207.2	4.0	5.1	4.7
Hawaii .....	619.6	606.5	618.3	28.5	25.8	26.5	4.6	4.2	4.3
Idaho .....	681.6	685.7	692.5	33.9	39.9	37.4	5.0	5.8	5.4
Illinois .....	6,465.3	6,368.8	6,330.1	348.2	414.2	422.3	5.4	6.5	6.7
Indiana .....	3,132.4	3,169.5	3,187.7	136.3	162.8	163.4	4.4	5.1	5.1
Iowa .....	1,622.8	1,663.0	1,612.3	53.6	66.6	72.2	3.3	4.0	4.5
Kansas .....	1,382.3	1,410.0	1,434.1	59.2	72.0	77.3	4.3	5.1	5.4
Kentucky .....	1,962.5	1,932.5	1,956.4	105.8	108.0	120.5	5.4	5.6	6.2
Louisiana .....	2,046.9	1,998.4	2,037.1	121.3	122.9	133.5	5.9	6.1	6.6
Maine .....	680.3	680.3	693.1	26.8	29.8	35.0	3.9	4.4	5.1
Maryland .....	2,838.5	2,896.9	2,904.1	114.0	126.3	130.8	4.0	4.4	4.5
Massachusetts .....	3,386.2	3,467.0	3,415.5	124.6	184.1	198.3	3.7	5.3	5.8
Michigan .....	5,157.3	5,000.9	5,042.1	271.3	310.1	368.1	5.3	6.2	7.3
Minnesota .....	2,885.9	2,915.0	2,923.1	106.0	128.1	145.4	3.7	4.4	5.0
Mississippi .....	1,301.2	1,292.0	1,312.1	71.2	87.8	83.1	5.5	6.8	6.3
Missouri .....	3,017.1	2,982.1	3,020.6	140.6	164.4	170.1	4.7	5.5	5.6
Montana .....	463.5	463.5	474.9	21.5	21.4	22.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
Nebraska .....	951.1	955.5	976.0	29.3	34.2	39.4	3.1	3.6	4.0
Nevada .....	1,107.0	1,128.5	1,141.4	59.1	62.1	59.4	5.3	5.5	5.2
New Hampshire .....	699.8	706.3	718.9	24.6	33.3	30.7	3.5	4.7	4.3
New Jersey .....	4,296.1	4,353.3	4,375.0	180.0	254.2	257.0	4.2	5.8	5.9
New Mexico .....	860.1	875.3	896.9	41.6	47.7	57.2	4.8	5.4	6.4
New York .....	9,112.6	9,345.0	9,315.3	442.0	571.5	589.0	4.9	6.1	6.3
North Carolina .....	4,195.2	4,166.2	4,229.8	230.3	281.0	272.8	5.5	6.7	6.5
North Dakota .....	344.9	343.8	346.5	9.9	13.8	13.7	2.9	4.0	4.0
Ohio .....	5,857.5	5,846.8	5,915.2	248.4	331.9	363.4	4.2	5.7	6.1
Oklahoma .....	1,678.1	1,694.8	1,696.1	64.0	76.5	96.0	3.8	4.5	5.7
Oregon .....	1,821.1	1,840.1	1,858.9	115.6	138.7	152.2	6.3	7.5	8.2
Pennsylvania .....	6,202.5	6,285.6	6,170.0	290.9	355.6	343.9	4.7	5.7	5.6
Rhode Island .....	546.3	553.2	573.0	25.9	28.1	30.2	4.7	5.1	5.3
South Carolina .....	1,932.1	1,943.8	2,002.5	103.0	115.8	136.3	5.3	6.0	6.8
South Dakota .....	411.0	419.2	424.9	13.9	13.0	15.3	3.4	3.1	3.6
Tennessee .....	2,857.1	2,928.5	2,909.4	126.4	150.0	169.0	4.4	5.1	5.8
Texas .....	10,530.6	10,686.2	10,910.3	510.3	676.8	737.5	4.8	6.3	6.8
Utah .....	1,152.3	1,165.0	1,184.4	50.3	71.1	66.7	4.4	6.1	5.6
Vermont .....	339.4	348.7	350.7	12.1	13.1	16.0	3.6	3.7	4.6
Virginia .....	3,679.0	3,733.2	3,773.3	124.7	152.1	153.5	3.4	4.1	4.1
Washington .....	3,024.1	3,109.4	3,139.9	193.4	226.7	237.0	6.4	7.3	7.5
West Virginia .....	821.0	803.7	787.3	39.8	48.8	48.2	4.8	6.1	6.1
Wisconsin .....	3,032.1	3,024.8	3,078.3	137.1	166.6	173.5	4.5	5.5	5.6
Wyoming .....	272.2	269.9	278.4	10.7	11.3	12.2	3.9	4.2	4.4
Puerto Rico .....	1,296.9	1,356.1	1,392.5	147.4	166.2	166.8	11.4	12.3	12.0

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2003			
Alabama .....	2,147.3	124.7	5.8
Anniston .....	53.5	2.9	5.4
Auburn-Opelika .....	53.5	2.1	3.9
Birmingham .....	477.3	21.3	4.5
Decatur .....	71.3	4.9	6.9
Dothan .....	67.5	3.0	4.5
Florence .....	63.3	5.0	7.9
Gadsden .....	47.2	2.9	6.1
Huntsville .....	184.2	8.3	4.5
Mobile .....	273.2	17.1	6.2
Montgomery .....	166.6	8.5	5.1
Tuscaloosa .....	85.3	3.2	3.7
Alaska .....	331.7	26.6	8.0
Anchorage .....	147.9	8.5	5.7
Arizona .....	2,690.3	150.9	5.6
Flagstaff .....	69.8	4.4	6.3
Phoenix-Mesa .....	1,806.6	90.2	5.0
Tucson .....	426.0	18.4	4.3
Yuma .....	74.4	17.5	23.5
Arkansas .....	1,264.5	78.1	6.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	168.1	5.1	3.0
Fort Smith .....	98.7	5.5	5.5
Jonesboro .....	44.4	2.3	5.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	308.8	15.8	5.1
Pine Bluff .....	36.2	3.4	9.5
California .....	17,460.0	1,177.3	6.7
Bakersfield .....	302.3	37.1	12.3
Chico-Paradise .....	91.8	7.2	7.8
Fresno .....	456.2	64.0	14.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	4,788.8	337.1	7.0
Merced .....	89.7	13.3	14.8
Modesto .....	216.7	25.0	11.5
Oakland .....	1,268.0	79.7	6.3
Orange County .....	1,575.6	59.7	3.8
Redding .....	81.9	6.4	7.8
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	1,688.3	99.6	5.9
Sacramento .....	874.2	47.4	5.4
Salinas .....	198.6	20.7	10.4
San Diego .....	1,482.2	63.1	4.3
San Francisco .....	903.4	51.3	5.7
San Jose .....	895.1	73.5	8.2
San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles .....	121.2	4.1	3.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	209.1	8.4	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	139.0	11.7	8.4
Santa Rosa .....	257.5	12.6	4.9
Stockton-Lodi .....	278.9	28.2	10.1
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	283.2	15.9	5.6
Ventura .....	430.3	22.7	5.3
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville .....	174.6	27.1	15.5
Yolo .....	98.5	5.2	5.2
Yuba City .....	59.6	8.2	13.8
Colorado .....	2,477.9	149.7	6.0
Boulder-Longmont <sup>1</sup> .....	175.5	10.1	5.8
Colorado Springs .....	282.7	18.1	6.4
Denver <sup>1</sup> .....	1,252.3	78.7	6.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	155.3	8.8	5.7
Grand Junction .....	66.8	3.8	5.7
Greeley .....	101.9	6.8	6.7
Pueblo .....	63.2	4.6	7.3
Connecticut .....	1,803.1	99.1	5.5
Bridgeport .....	230.6	15.5	6.7
Danbury .....	116.4	4.4	3.8
Hartford .....	611.4	36.1	5.9
New Haven-Meriden .....	290.4	15.6	5.4
New London-Norwich .....	169.9	8.1	4.8
Stamford-Norwalk .....	194.0	6.9	3.6
Waterbury .....	119.3	8.7	7.3
Delaware .....	417.3	18.3	4.4
Dover .....	76.4	3.2	4.2
Wilmington-Newark .....	306.8	15.1	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2003	
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	302.3		7.0
Washington .....	2,848.5	100.7	3.5
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,164.2	420.4	5.1
Daytona Beach .....	219.9	11.2	5.1
Fort Lauderdale .....	877.3	48.6	5.5
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	217.1	8.7	4.0
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie .....	145.7	9.6	6.6
Fort Walton Beach .....	91.4	2.5	2.7
Gainesville .....	113.9	2.7	2.4
Jacksonville .....	592.0	30.7	5.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	218.3	13.2	6.0
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	224.8	11.1	4.9
Miami .....	1,103.7	79.5	7.2
Naples .....	121.1	5.5	4.5
Ocala .....	105.8	4.7	4.5
Orlando .....	974.1	47.8	4.9
Panama City .....	71.9	3.9	5.4
Pensacola .....	180.9	7.3	4.1
Punta Gorda .....	52.7	2.3	4.4
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	305.9	10.6	3.5
Tallahassee .....	156.5	5.4	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,331.3	58.1	4.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	584.6	32.6	5.6
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,414.0	207.2	4.7
Albany .....	57.5	2.9	5.0
Athens .....	79.9	2.4	3.0
Atlanta .....	2,434.7	118.2	4.9
Augusta-Aiken .....	217.3	10.9	5.0
Columbus .....	131.1	7.0	5.4
Macon .....	162.0	6.5	4.0
Savannah .....	149.0	5.9	3.9
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	618.3	26.5	4.3
Honolulu .....	436.4	16.9	3.9
<b>Idaho</b> .....	692.5	37.4	5.4
Boise City .....	247.6	13.0	5.3
Pocatello .....	40.6	2.1	5.2
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,330.1	422.3	6.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	93.0	2.6	2.8
Champaign-Urbana .....	100.2	3.3	3.3
Chicago .....	4,235.3	290.0	6.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	187.0	10.0	5.3
Decatur .....	55.8	4.1	7.4
Kankakee .....	52.4	4.0	7.7
Peoria-Pekin .....	180.1	10.0	5.5
Rockford .....	195.5	16.5	8.4
Springfield .....	104.9	5.5	5.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,187.7	163.4	5.1
Bloomington .....	66.3	2.0	3.0
Elkhart-Goshen .....	98.8	4.6	4.7
Evansville-Henderson .....	166.0	7.1	4.3
Fort Wayne .....	269.2	14.8	5.5
Gary .....	305.9	17.5	5.7
Indianapolis .....	907.5	42.6	4.7
Kokomo .....	50.7	3.3	6.5
Lafayette .....	93.1	3.9	4.2
Muncie .....	60.1	3.5	5.8
South Bend .....	137.0	6.5	4.7
Terre Haute .....	72.8	4.1	5.6
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,612.3	72.2	4.5
Cedar Rapids .....	118.6	5.5	4.7
Des Moines .....	272.4	10.5	3.9
Dubuque .....	50.1	2.0	4.0
Iowa City .....	72.8	2.4	3.3
Sioux City .....	63.4	3.2	5.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	70.8	3.4	4.8
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,434.1	77.3	5.4
Lawrence .....	58.1	2.7	4.7
Topeka .....	89.9	4.4	4.9
Wichita .....	286.7	20.5	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2003	
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,956.4	120.5	6.2
Lexington .....	253.7	10.7	4.2
Louisville .....	553.2	30.2	5.5
Owensboro .....	48.3	3.0	6.2
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,037.1	133.5	6.6
Alexandria .....	60.3	3.6	6.0
Baton Rouge .....	310.0	19.3	6.2
Houma .....	99.4	3.9	3.9
Lafayette .....	180.5	10.1	5.6
Lake Charles .....	88.3	5.8	6.6
Monroe .....	73.7	4.4	6.0
New Orleans .....	605.0	35.0	5.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	183.6	13.7	7.5
<b>Maine</b> .....	693.1	35.0	5.1
Bangor .....	53.8	1.8	3.3
Lewiston-Auburn .....	54.9	2.6	4.7
Portland .....	142.3	4.2	2.9
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,904.1	130.8	4.5
Baltimore .....	1,344.6	68.5	5.1
Cumberland .....	43.9	3.0	6.7
Hagerstown .....	71.1	3.3	4.6
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,415.5	198.3	5.8
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	85.5	4.0	4.7
Boston .....	1,870.8	97.5	5.2
Brockton .....	141.5	8.6	6.1
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	71.3	5.6	7.9
Lawrence .....	212.6	17.4	8.2
Lowell .....	177.8	12.1	6.8
New Bedford .....	84.3	6.9	8.2
Pittsfield .....	41.5	2.3	5.6
Springfield .....	294.0	17.7	6.0
Worcester .....	267.0	17.1	6.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	5,042.1	368.1	7.3
Ann Arbor .....	313.2	12.9	4.1
Benton Harbor .....	80.3	5.9	7.3
Detroit .....	2,237.5	163.7	7.3
Flint .....	186.2	18.1	9.7
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	608.2	47.1	7.7
Jackson .....	79.5	6.3	8.0
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	232.2	14.7	6.3
Lansing-East Lansing .....	249.8	12.3	4.9
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	196.9	16.4	8.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,923.1	145.4	5.0
Duluth-Superior .....	133.0	7.5	5.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	1,833.8	87.5	4.8
Rochester .....	84.2	3.5	4.2
St. Cloud .....	106.4	5.3	5.0
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,312.1	83.1	6.3
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula .....	174.3	8.4	4.8
Hattiesburg .....	55.0	2.2	4.0
Jackson .....	239.4	10.3	4.3
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,020.6	170.1	5.6
Columbia .....	89.2	2.0	2.3
Joplin .....	84.5	4.5	5.3
Kansas City .....	1,024.4	61.7	6.0
St. Joseph .....	52.9	3.1	5.8
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,397.4	83.0	5.9
Springfield .....	178.1	7.2	4.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	474.9	22.5	4.7
Billings .....	72.0	2.6	3.6
Great Falls .....	36.5	1.7	4.6
Missoula .....	56.7	2.2	3.9
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	976.0	39.4	4.0
Lincoln .....	154.7	6.2	4.0
Omaha .....	415.9	18.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2003	
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,141.4	59.4	5.2
Las Vegas .....	907.0	47.9	5.3
Reno .....	200.1	8.8	4.4
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	718.9	30.7	4.3
Manchester .....	119.4	5.1	4.2
Nashua .....	111.3	6.0	5.4
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	137.3	5.6	4.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,375.0	257.0	5.9
Atlantic-Cape May .....	180.3	13.9	7.7
Bergen-Passaic .....	679.6	39.9	5.9
Jersey City .....	286.9	23.0	8.0
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	661.1	32.6	4.9
Monmouth-Ocean .....	575.6	31.3	5.4
Newark .....	1,069.8	65.0	6.1
Trenton .....	191.3	9.2	4.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	66.4	5.7	8.6
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	896.9	57.2	6.4
Albuquerque .....	390.4	21.6	5.5
Las Cruces .....	78.3	5.9	7.5
Santa Fe .....	81.6	2.8	3.5
<b>New York</b> .....	9,315.3	589.0	6.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	469.0	18.6	4.0
Binghamton .....	123.5	7.2	5.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	575.8	36.8	6.4
Dutchess County .....	130.4	4.9	3.8
Elmira .....	42.9	2.8	6.6
Glens Falls .....	62.2	3.1	4.9
Jamestown .....	65.8	4.2	6.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,485.8	62.3	4.2
New York .....	4,368.7	335.3	7.7
New York City .....	3,683.0	308.1	8.4
Newburgh .....	192.7	9.1	4.7
Rochester .....	576.7	33.8	5.9
Syracuse .....	371.5	21.6	5.8
Utica-Rome .....	145.1	7.7	5.3
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,229.8	272.8	6.5
Asheville .....	120.3	4.7	3.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	871.7	58.7	6.7
Fayetteville .....	129.7	7.2	5.6
Goldensboro .....	51.5	3.0	5.9
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point .....	686.5	42.8	6.2
Greenville .....	73.0	4.9	6.7
Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir .....	177.2	15.5	8.8
Jacksonville .....	51.5	3.0	5.7
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	715.4	33.4	4.7
Rocky Mount .....	70.4	6.3	9.0
Wilmington .....	128.3	7.1	5.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	346.5	13.7	4.0
Bismarck .....	55.9	1.9	3.4
Fargo-Moorhead .....	108.8	3.0	2.8
Grand Forks .....	54.6	2.1	3.9
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,915.2	363.4	6.1
Akron .....	376.7	21.4	5.7
Canton-Massillon .....	205.5	13.9	6.8
Cincinnati .....	878.1	44.8	5.1
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	1,127.2	75.6	6.7
Columbus .....	894.9	44.1	4.9
Dayton-Springfield .....	475.0	29.5	6.2
Hamilton-Middletown .....	203.7	9.1	4.5
Lima .....	76.9	4.9	6.3
Mansfield .....	83.2	6.7	8.0
Steubenville-Weirton .....	55.4	3.7	6.6
Toledo .....	324.4	23.4	7.2
Youngstown-Warren .....	276.3	21.3	7.7
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,696.1	96.0	5.7
Enid .....	26.5	0.9	3.6
Lawton .....	42.9	1.6	3.6
Oklahoma City .....	574.3	29.0	5.1
Tulsa .....	425.6	27.5	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2003	
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,858.9	152.2	8.2
Corvallis .....	41.7	1.7	4.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	171.4	13.4	7.8
Medford-Ashland .....	97.4	7.2	7.3
Portland-Vancouver .....	1,095.8	92.6	8.5
Salem .....	183.1	14.2	7.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,170.0	343.9	5.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	332.3	19.1	5.8
Altoona .....	65.3	3.3	5.1
Erie .....	140.3	9.7	6.9
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	361.6	13.7	3.8
Johnstown .....	102.5	7.1	6.9
Lancaster .....	255.4	10.1	4.0
Philadelphia .....	2,626.6	145.5	5.5
Pittsburgh .....	1,184.9	65.8	5.6
Reading .....	184.4	11.5	6.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton .....	310.2	18.5	6.0
Sharon .....	58.3	3.0	5.1
State College .....	68.7	2.3	3.4
Williamsport .....	57.0	3.6	6.3
York .....	197.8	9.8	5.0
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	573.0	30.2	5.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	644.2	36.5	5.7
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	2,002.5	136.3	6.8
Charleston-North Charleston .....	290.8	13.4	4.6
Columbia .....	287.9	11.7	4.1
Florence .....	64.3	5.4	8.4
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson .....	501.8	31.0	6.2
Myrtle Beach .....	110.4	5.7	5.1
Sumter .....	46.2	3.6	7.9
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	424.9	15.3	3.6
Rapid City .....	51.0	1.7	3.3
Sioux Falls .....	112.6	3.3	2.9
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,909.4	169.0	5.8
Chattanooga .....	238.6	9.2	3.9
Clarksville-Hopkinsville .....	91.6	5.0	5.4
Jackson .....	59.2	3.4	5.8
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	232.0	13.7	5.9
Knoxville .....	379.5	14.6	3.9
Memphis .....	581.4	36.2	6.2
Nashville .....	687.0	30.4	4.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,910.3	737.5	6.8
Abilene .....	61.5	2.6	4.2
Amarillo .....	119.0	4.7	3.9
Austin-San Marcos .....	771.3	44.1	5.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	183.4	17.4	9.5
Brazoria .....	114.2	10.2	8.9
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito .....	144.4	15.9	11.0
Bryan-College Station .....	82.9	1.9	2.3
Corpus Christi .....	183.1	12.2	6.7
Dallas .....	2,035.2	145.3	7.1
El Paso .....	298.2	28.8	9.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	963.0	61.7	6.4
Galveston-Texas City .....	126.3	10.4	8.2
Houston .....	2,320.4	159.0	6.9
Killeen-Temple .....	123.5	6.9	5.6
Laredo .....	84.2	6.2	7.3
Longview-Marshall .....	107.4	7.1	6.6
Lubbock .....	130.6	4.7	3.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	232.4	31.6	13.6
Odessa-Midland .....	127.6	7.4	5.8
San Angelo .....	51.6	2.0	3.9
San Antonio .....	827.3	45.8	5.5
Sherman-Denison .....	52.2	3.8	7.4
Texarkana .....	57.4	3.1	5.4
Tyler .....	97.1	4.8	4.9
Victoria .....	45.2	2.4	5.2
Waco .....	105.3	5.4	5.1
Wichita Falls .....	65.4	3.2	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

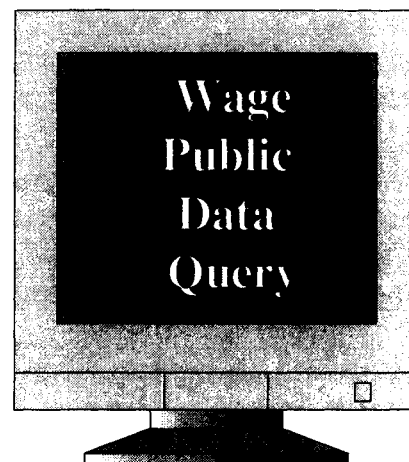
(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2003	
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,184.4	66.7	5.6
Provo-Orem .....	181.8	8.4	4.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	746.6	43.2	5.8
<b>Vermont</b> .....	350.7	16.0	4.6
Burlington .....	107.0	4.0	3.7
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,773.3	153.5	4.1
Charlottesville .....	78.2	2.4	3.1
Danville .....	57.9	5.3	9.2
Lynchburg .....	104.7	5.3	5.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	794.3	35.1	4.4
Richmond-Petersburg .....	540.5	23.1	4.3
Roanoke .....	128.6	4.7	3.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,139.9	237.0	7.5
Bellingham .....	89.8	5.5	6.1
Bremerton .....	102.1	6.5	6.4
Olympia .....	110.3	6.3	5.7
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco .....	104.5	8.1	7.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,393.5	98.4	7.1
Spokane .....	217.8	14.8	6.8
Tacoma .....	355.7	27.7	7.8
Yakima .....	112.2	11.8	10.6
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	787.3	48.2	6.1
Charleston .....	127.3	6.1	4.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	134.9	8.7	6.4
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	76.9	4.7	6.2
Wheeling .....	72.8	3.8	5.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,078.3	173.5	5.6
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	236.0	11.9	5.0
Eau Claire .....	87.4	4.6	5.2
Green Bay .....	146.3	7.3	5.0
Janesville-Beloit .....	79.1	5.4	6.8
Kenosha .....	85.2	5.0	5.9
La Crosse .....	75.0	3.2	4.3
Madison .....	287.1	8.2	2.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	824.1	50.4	6.1
Racine .....	94.6	7.7	8.1
Sheboygan .....	64.7	3.2	4.9
Wausau .....	77.4	3.6	4.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	278.4	12.2	4.4
Casper .....	36.7	1.8	4.8
Cheyenne .....	44.1	1.8	4.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,392.5	166.8	12.0
Aguadilla .....	50.1	7.9	15.8
Arecibo .....	56.9	8.5	14.9
Caguas .....	125.8	14.2	11.3
Mayaguez .....	90.3	12.9	14.3
Ponce .....	108.8	16.7	15.4
San Juan-Bayamon .....	790.5	76.3	9.7

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

# ***Need Wage Data Fast?***

The National Compensation Survey's **Wage Public Data Query System** has dramatically simplified the process of obtaining wage data. Searching through many printed publications for wage data is a thing of the past. The Wage Query System accesses published occupational wage data as well as modeled estimates. Published estimates are those tabulated directly from the collected data. All published estimates have been reviewed and meet BLS publication standards. Modeled estimates are derived from linear regression techniques and use coefficients to obtain a modeled hourly wage estimate. These are provided in the event published estimates are not available.



## **How the Wage Query System works:**

### **STEP 1**

Go to <http://www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm> and under Create Customized Tables select Wages (NCS) from the menu (this program requires a Java-enabled browser and takes a few moments to load)

### **STEP 2**

Select **how to view the data** - occupations by area or areas by occupation

### **STEP 3**

Select **an area** - view metropolitan areas, census divisions, and the nation

### **STEP 4**

Select **an occupation** - up to 480 different occupations available

### **STEP 5**

Select **a work level** - users can select specific work levels (1-15) and overall averages (no work level) for many occupations

**OR**

Select **"Get help choosing a work level"** to view the 10 leveling factors used in producing work levels. For each factor, select the description that best describes the occupation; the system will then calculate a work level based on your answers.

### **STEP 6**

Select **"Get Data"** for one query;  
Select **"Add to Your Selection"** for additional queries

**Information you will receive on the data page includes:** area, occupation, level, data source (published or modeled), mean hourly wage, and reference period (year and month).

---

**For more information on the Wage Query System please contact:**

Telephone: (202) 691-6199

E-mail: [ocltinfo@bls.gov](mailto:ocltinfo@bls.gov)



# Area Definitions



## Area definitions

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Alabama</b>		
Anniston .....	MSA	Calhoun County
Auburn-Opelika .....	MSA	Lee County
Birmingham .....	MSA	Blount, Jefferson, St. Clair, and Shelby Counties
Decatur .....	MSA	Lawrence and Morgan Counties
Dothan .....	MSA	Dale and Houston Counties
Florence .....	MSA	Colbert and Lauderdale Counties
Gadsden .....	MSA	Etowah County
Huntsville .....	MSA	Limestone and Madison Counties
Mobile .....	MSA	Baldwin and Mobile Counties
Montgomery .....	MSA	Autauga, Elmore, and Montgomery Counties
Tuscaloosa .....	MSA	Tuscaloosa County
<b>Alaska</b>		
Anchorage .....	MSA	Anchorage Borough
<b>Arizona</b>		
Flagstaff .....	MSA	Coconino County, Ariz.; Kane County, Utah
Phoenix-Mesa .....	MSA	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
Tucson .....	MSA	Pima County
Yuma .....	MSA	Yuma County
<b>Arkansas</b>		
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	MSA	Benton and Washington Counties
Fort Smith .....	MSA	Crawford and Sebastian Counties, Ark.; Sequoyah County, Okla.
Jonesboro .....	MSA	Craighead County
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	MSA	Faulkner, Lonoke, Pulaski, and Saline Counties
Pine Bluff .....	MSA	Jefferson County
<b>California</b>		
Bakersfield .....	MSA	Kern County
Chico-Paradise .....	MSA	Butte County
Fresno .....	MSA	Fresno and Madera Counties
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	PMSA	Los Angeles County
Merced .....	MSA	Merced County
Modesto .....	MSA	Stanislaus County
Oakland .....	PMSA	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
Orange County .....	PMSA	Orange County
Redding .....	MSA	Shasta County
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	PMSA	Riverside and San Bernardino Counties
Sacramento .....	PMSA	El Dorado, Placer, and Sacramento Counties
Salinas .....	MSA	Monterey County
San Diego .....	MSA	San Diego County
San Francisco .....	PMSA	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose .....	PMSA	Santa Clara County
San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles ..	MSA	San Luis Obispo County
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	MSA	Santa Barbara County
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	PMSA	Santa Cruz County
Santa Rosa .....	PMSA	Sonoma County
Stockton-Lodi .....	MSA	San Joaquin County
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	PMSA	Napa and Solano Counties
Ventura .....	PMSA	Ventura County
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville .....	MSA	Tulare County
Yolo .....	PMSA	Yolo County
Yuba City .....	MSA	Sutter and Yuba Counties
<b>Colorado</b>		
Boulder-Longmont <sup>1</sup> .....	PMSA	Boulder County
Colorado Springs .....	MSA	El Paso County
Denver <sup>1</sup> .....	PMSA	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Denver, Douglas, and Jefferson Counties
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	MSA	Larimer County
Grand Junction .....	MSA	Mesa County
Greeley .....	PMSA	Weld County
Pueblo .....	MSA	Pueblo County

# Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Connecticut</b>		
Bridgeport .....	PMSA	Bridgeport and Shelton cities, and Easton, Fairfield, Monroee, Stratford, and Trumbull towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Beacon Falls, Oxford, and Seymour towns in New Haven County
Danbury .....	PMSA	Danbury city and Bethel, Brookfield, New Fairfield, Newton, Redding, Ridgefield, and Sherman towns in Fairfield County; Bridgewater, New Milford, Roxbury, and Washington towns in Litchfield County
Hartford .....	MSA	Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, East Windsor, Enfield, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, Suffield, West Hartford, Wethersfield, Windsor, and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Winchester towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, Durham, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Somers, Stafford, Tolland, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford, Chaplin, and Windham towns in Windham County
New Haven-Meriden .....	PMSA	Clinton and Killingworth towns in Middlesex County; Meriden, New Haven, and West Haven cities, and Bethany, Branford, Cheshire, East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, Wallingford, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County
New London-Norwich .....	MSA	Old Saybrook town in Middlesex County; New London and Norwich cities, and Bozrah, East Lyme, Franklin, Griswold, Groton, Ledyard, Lisbon, Montville, North Stonington, Old Lyme, Preston, Salem, Sprague, Stonington, and Waterford towns in New London County; Canterbury and Plainfield towns in Windham County; Hopkinton and Westerly towns in Washington County, R.I.
Stamford-Norwalk .....	PMSA	Norwalk and Stamford cities, and Darien, Greenwich, New Canaan, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County
Waterbury .....	PMSA	Bethlehem, Thomaston, Watertown, and Woodbury towns in Litchfield County; Waterbury city, Naugatuck borough, and Middlebury, Prospect, Southbury, and Wolcott towns in New Haven County
<b>Delaware</b>		
Dover .....	MSA	Kent County
Wilmington-Newark .....	PMSA	New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County, Md.
<b>District of Columbia</b>		
Washington .....	PMSA	District of Columbia; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Berkeley and Jefferson Counties, W. Va.
<b>Florida</b>		
Daytona Beach .....	MSA	Flagler and Volusia Counties
Fort Lauderdale .....	PMSA	Broward County
Fort Myers-Cape Coral .....	MSA	Lee County
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie .....	MSA	Martin and St. Lucie Counties
Fort Walton Beach .....	MSA	Okaloosa County
Gainesville .....	MSA	Alachua County
Jacksonville .....	MSA	Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	MSA	Polk County
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay .....	MSA	Brevard County
Miami .....	PMSA	Miami-Dade County
Naples .....	MSA	Collier County
Ocala .....	MSA	Marion County
Orlando .....	MSA	Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties
Panama City .....	MSA	Bay County
Pensacola .....	MSA	Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties

# Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Florida—Continued</b>		
Punta Gorda .....	MSA	Charlotte County
Sarasota-Bradenton .....	MSA	Manatee and Sarasota Counties
Tallahassee .....	MSA	Gadsden and Leon Counties
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	MSA	Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton .....	MSA	Palm Beach County
<b>Georgia</b>		
Albany .....	MSA	Dougherty and Lee Counties
Athens .....	MSA	Clarke, Madison, and Oconee Counties
Atlanta .....	MSA	Barrow, Bartow, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
Augusta-Aiken .....	MSA	Columbia, McDuffie, and Richmond Counties, Ga.; Aiken and Edgefield Counties, S.C.
Columbus .....	MSA	Chattahoochee, Harris, and Muscogee Counties, Ga.; Russell County, Ala.
Macon .....	MSA	Bibb, Houston, Jones, Peach, and Twiggs Counties
Savannah .....	MSA	Bryan, Chatham, and Effingham Counties
<b>Hawaii</b>		
Honolulu .....	MSA	Honolulu County
<b>Idaho</b>		
Boise City .....	MSA	Ada and Canyon Counties
Pocatello .....	MSA	Bannock County
<b>Illinois</b>		
Bloomington-Normal .....	MSA	McLean County
Champaign-Urbana .....	MSA	Champaign County
Chicago .....	PMSA	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	MSA	Henry and Rock Island Counties, Ill.; Scott County, Iowa
Decatur .....	MSA	Macon County
Kankakee .....	PMSA	Kankakee County
Peoria-Pekin .....	MSA	Peoria, Tazewell, and Woodford Counties
Rockford .....	MSA	Boone, Ogle, and Winnebago Counties
Springfield .....	MSA	Menard and Sangamon Counties
<b>Indiana</b>		
Bloomington .....	MSA	Monroe County
Elkhart-Goshen .....	MSA	Elkhart County
Evansville-Henderson .....	MSA	Posey, Vanderburgh, and Warrick Counties, Ind.; Henderson County, Ky.
Fort Wayne .....	MSA	Adams, Allen, DeKalb, Huntington, Wells, and Whitley Counties
Gary .....	PMSA	Lake and Porter Counties
Indianapolis .....	MSA	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Madison, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties
Kokomo .....	MSA	Howard and Tipton Counties
Lafayette .....	MSA	Clinton and Tippecanoe Counties
Muncie .....	MSA	Delaware County
South Bend .....	MSA	St. Joseph County
Terre Haute .....	MSA	Clay, Vermillion, and Vigo Counties
<b>Iowa</b>		
Cedar Rapids .....	MSA	Linn County
Des Moines .....	MSA	Dallas, Polk, and Warren Counties
Dubuque .....	MSA	Dubuque County
Iowa City .....	MSA	Johnson County
Sioux City .....	MSA	Woodbury County, Iowa; Dakota County, Neb.
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	MSA	Black Hawk County
<b>Kansas</b>		
Lawrence .....	MSA	Douglas County
Topeka .....	MSA	Shawnee County
Wichita .....	MSA	Butler, Harvey, and Sedgwick Counties

# Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Kentucky</b>		
Lexington .....	MSA	Bourbon, Clark, Fayette, Jessamine, Madison, Scott, and Woodford Counties
Louisville .....	MSA	Bullitt, Jefferson, and Oldham Counties, Ky.; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Scott Counties, Ind.
Owensboro .....	MSA	Daviess County
<b>Louisiana</b>		
Alexandria .....	MSA	Rapides Parish
Baton Rouge .....	MSA	Ascension, East Baton Rouge, Livingston, and West Baton Rouge Parishes
Houma .....	MSA	Lafourche and Terrebonne Parishes
Lafayette .....	MSA	Acadia, Lafayette, St. Landry, and St. Martin Parishes
Lake Charles .....	MSA	Calcasieu Parish
Monroe .....	MSA	Ouachita Parish
New Orleans .....	MSA	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. James, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	MSA	Bossier, Caddo, and Webster Parishes
<b>Maine</b>		
Bangor .....	MSA	Bangor, Brewer, and Old Town cities; Eddington, Glenburn, Hampden, Hermon, Holden, Kenduskeag, Milford, Orono, Orrington, and Veazie towns; and the Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation in Penobscot County; Winterport town in Waldo County
Lewiston-Auburn .....	MSA	Auburn and Lewiston cities, and Greene, Lisbon, Mechanic Falls, Poland, Sabattus, Turner, and Wales towns in Androscoggin County
Portland .....	MSA	Portland, South Portland, and Westbrook cities, and Cape Elizabeth, Casco, Cumberland, Falmouth, Freeport, Gorham, Gray, Long Island, North Yarmouth, Raymond, Scarborough, Standish, Windham, and Yarmouth towns in Cumberland County; Buxton, Hollis, Limington, and Old Orchard Beach towns in York County
<b>Maryland</b>		
Baltimore .....	PMSA	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
Baltimore City .....		Baltimore City
Cumberland .....	MSA	Allegany County, Md.; Mineral County, W.Va.
Hagerstown .....	PMSA	Washington County
Suburban Maryland-D.C. ....		Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>		
Barnstable-Yarmouth .....	MSA	Barnstable city, and Brewster, Chatham, Dennis, Eastham, Harwich, Mashpee, Orleans, Sandwich, and Yarmouth towns in Barnstable County
Boston .....	PMSA	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Mansfield, and Norton towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Lynn, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Danvers, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Townsend, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Bellingham, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Plainville, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, Scituate, and Wareham towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Blackstone, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Lancaster, Mendon, Milford, Millville, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Seabrook and South Hampton towns in Rockingham County, N.H.

# Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Massachusetts—Continued</b>		
Brockton .....	PMSA	Easton and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Avon town in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanson, Lakeville, Middleborough, Plympton, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County
Fitchburg-Leominster .....	PMSA	Ashby town in Middlesex County; Fitchburg, Gardner, and Leominster cities, and Ashburnham, Lunenburg, Templeton, Westminster, and Winchendon towns in Worcester County
Lawrence .....	PMSA	Haverhill, Lawrence, and Methuen cities, and Andover, Boxford, Georgetown, Groveland, Merrimac, North Andover, and West Newbury towns in Essex County, Mass.; Atkinson, Chester, Danville, Derry, Fremont, Hampstead, Kingston, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Lowell .....	PMSA	Lowell city, and Billerica, Chelmsford, Dracut, Dunstable, Groton, Pepperell, Tewksbury, Tyngsborough, and Westford towns in Middlesex County, Mass.; Pelham town in Hillsborough County, N.H.
New Bedford .....	PMSA	New Bedford city, and Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Freetown towns in Bristol County; Marion, Mattapoisett and Rochester towns in Plymouth County
Pittsfield .....	MSA	Pittsfield city, and Adams, Cheshire, Dalton, Hinsdale, Lanesborough, Lee, Lenox, Richmond, and Stockbridge towns in Berkshire County
Springfield .....	MSA	Sunderland town in Franklin County; Agawam, Chicopee, Holyoke, Springfield, and Westfield cities, and East Longmeadow, Hampden, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Montgomery, Palmer, Russell, Southwick, West Springfield, and Wilbraham towns in Hampden County; Northampton city, and Amherst, Belchertown, Easthampton, Granby, Hadley, Hatfield, Huntington, Southampton, South Hadley, Ware, and Williamsburg towns in Hampshire County
Worcester .....	PMSA	Holland town in Hampden County; Worcester city, and Auburn, Barre, Boylston, Brookfield, Charlton, Clinton, Douglas, Dudley, East Brookfield, Grafton, Holden, Leicester, Millbury, Northborough, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oakham, Oxford, Paxton, Princeton, Rutland, Shrewsbury, Southbridge, Spencer, Sterling, Sturbridge, Sutton, Uxbridge, Webster, Westborough, West Boylston, and West Brookfield towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Thompson town in Windham County, Conn.
<b>Michigan</b>		
Ann Arbor .....	PMSA	Lenawee, Livingston, and Washtenaw Counties
Benton Harbor .....	MSA	Berrien County
Detroit .....	PMSA	Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
Flint .....	PMSA	Genesee County
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland .....	MSA	Allegan, Kent, Muskegon, and Ottawa Counties
Jackson .....	MSA	Jackson County
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek .....	MSA	Calhoun, Kalamazoo, and Van Buren Counties
Lansing-East Lansing .....	MSA	Clinton, Eaton, and Ingham Counties
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland .....	MSA	Bay, Midland, and Saginaw Counties
<b>Minnesota</b>		
Duluth-Superior .....	MSA	St. Louis County, Minn.; Douglas County, Wis.
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	MSA	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, Minn.; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, Wis.
Rochester .....	MSA	Olmsted County
St. Cloud .....	MSA	Benton and Stearns Counties
<b>Mississippi</b>		
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula .....	MSA	Hancock, Harrison, and Jackson Counties
Hattiesburg .....	MSA	Forrest and Lamar Counties
Jackson .....	MSA	Hinds, Madison, and Rankin Counties

# Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Missouri</b>		
Columbia .....	MSA	Boone County
Joplin .....	MSA	Jasper and Newton Counties
Kansas City .....	MSA	Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte and Ray Counties, Mo.; Johnson, Leavenworth, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, Kan.
St. Joseph .....	MSA	Andrew and Buchanan Counties
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	MSA	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, and Warren Counties, Mo.; Clinton, Jersey, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, Ill.
Springfield .....	MSA	Christian, Greene, and Webster Counties
<b>Montana</b>		
Billings .....	MSA	Yellowstone County
Great Falls .....	MSA	Cascade County
Missoula .....	MSA	Missoula County
<b>Nebraska</b>		
Lincoln .....	MSA	Lancaster County
Omaha .....	MSA	Cass, Douglas, Sarpy, and Washington Counties, Neb.; Pottawattamie County, Iowa
<b>Nevada</b>		
Las Vegas .....	MSA	Clark and Nye Counties, Nev.; Mohave County, Ariz.
Reno .....	MSA	Washoe County
<b>New Hampshire</b>		
Manchester .....	PMSA	Manchester city, and Bedford, Goffstown, and Weare towns in Hillsborough County; Allenstown and Hooksett towns in Merrimack County; Auburn, Candia, and Londonderry towns in Rockingham County
Nashua .....	PMSA	Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Mason, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, New Ipswich, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County
Portsmouth-Rochester .....	PMSA	Portsmouth city and Brentwood, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Greenland, Hampton, Hampton Falls, Kensington, New Castle, Newfields, Newington, Newmarket, North Hampton, Rye, and Stratham towns in Rockingham County; Dover, Rochester, and Somersworth cities, and Barrington, Durham, Farmington, Lee, Madbury, Milton, and Rollinsford towns in Strafford County, N.H.; and Berwick, Eliot, Kittery, South Berwick, and York towns in York County, Maine
<b>New Jersey</b>		
Atlantic-Cape May .....	PMSA	Atlantic and Cape May Counties
Bergen-Passaic .....	PMSA	Bergen and Passaic Counties
Camden .....		Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties
Jersey City .....	PMSA	Hudson County
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon .....	PMSA	Hunterdon, Middlesex, and Somerset Counties
Monmouth-Ocean .....	PMSA	Monmouth and Ocean Counties
Newark .....	PMSA	Essex, Morris, Sussex, Union, and Warren Counties
Trenton .....	PMSA	Mercer County
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	PMSA	Cumberland County
<b>New Mexico</b>		
Albuquerque .....	MSA	Bernalillo, Sandoval, and Valencia Counties
Las Cruces .....	MSA	Dona Ana County
Santa Fe .....	MSA	Los Alamos and Santa Fe Counties
<b>New York</b>		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	MSA	Albany, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, and Schoharie Counties
Binghamton .....	MSA	Broome and Tioga Counties
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	MSA	Erie and Niagara Counties
Dutchess County .....	PMSA	Dutchess County
Elmira .....	MSA	Chemung County
Glens Falls .....	MSA	Warren and Washington Counties
Jamestown .....	MSA	Chautauqua County
Nassau-Suffolk .....	PMSA	Nassau and Suffolk Counties



# Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>New York—Continued</b>		
New York .....	PMSA	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties
New York City .....		Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties
Newburgh .....	PMSA	Orange County, N.Y.; Pike County, Pa.
Rochester .....	MSA	Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
Rockland County .....		Rockland County
Syracuse .....	MSA	Cayuga, Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties
Utica-Rome .....	MSA	Herkimer and Oneida Counties
Westchester County .....		Westchester County
<b>North Carolina</b>		
Asheville .....	MSA	Buncombe and Madison Counties
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	MSA	Cabarrus, Gaston, Lincoln, Mecklenburg, Rowan, and Union Counties, N.C.; York County, S.C.
Fayetteville .....	MSA	Cumberland County
Goldsboro .....	MSA	Wayne County
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point ...	MSA	Alamance, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Randolph, Stokes, and Yadkin Counties
Greenville .....	MSA	Pitt County
Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir .....	MSA	Alexander, Burke, Caldwell, and Catawba Counties
Jacksonville .....	MSA	Onslow County
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill .....	MSA	Chatham, Durham, Franklin, Johnston, Orange, and Wake Counties
Rocky Mount .....	MSA	Edgecombe and Nash Counties
Wilmington .....	MSA	Brunswick and New Hanover Counties
<b>North Dakota</b>		
Bismarck .....	MSA	Burleigh and Morton Counties
Fargo-Moorhead .....	MSA	Cass County, N.D.; Clay County, Minn.
Grand Forks .....	MSA	Grand Forks County, N.D.; Polk County, Minn.
<b>Ohio</b>		
Akron .....	PMSA	Portage and Summit Counties
Canton-Massillon .....	MSA	Carroll and Stark Counties
Cincinnati .....	PMSA	Brown, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Boone, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Ky.; Dearborn and Ohio Counties, Ind.
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	PMSA	Ashtabula, Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, and Medina Counties
Columbus .....	MSA	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, and Pickaway Counties
Dayton-Springfield .....	MSA	Clark, Greene, Miami, and Montgomery Counties
Hamilton-Middletown .....	PMSA	Butler County
Lima .....	MSA	Allen and Auglaize Counties
Mansfield .....	MSA	Crawford and Richland Counties
Steubenville-Weirton .....	MSA	Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, W. Va.
Toledo .....	MSA	Fulton, Lucas, and Wood Counties
Youngstown-Warren .....	MSA	Columbiana, Mahoning, and Trumbull Counties
<b>Oklahoma</b>		
Enid .....	MSA	Garfield County
Lawton .....	MSA	Comanche County
Oklahoma City .....	MSA	Canadian, Cleveland, Logan, McClain, Oklahoma, and Pottawatomie Counties
Tulsa .....	MSA	Creek, Osage, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
<b>Oregon</b>		
Corvallis .....	MSA	Benton County
Eugene-Springfield .....	MSA	Lane County
Medford-Ashland .....	MSA	Jackson County
Portland-Vancouver .....	PMSA	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, Ore.; Clark County, Wash.
Salem .....	PMSA	Marion and Polk Counties

# Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Pennsylvania</b>		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	MSA	Carbon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties
Altoona .....	MSA	Blair County
Erie .....	MSA	Erie County
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle .....	MSA	Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon, and Perry Counties
Johnstown .....	MSA	Cambria and Somerset Counties
Lancaster .....	MSA	Lancaster County
Philadelphia .....	PMSA	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, N.J.
Philadelphia City .....		Philadelphia County
Pittsburgh .....	MSA	Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Reading .....	MSA	Berks County
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	MSA	Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, and Wyoming Counties
Sharon .....	MSA	Mercer County
State College .....	MSA	Centre County
Williamsport .....	MSA	Lycoming County
York .....	MSA	York County
<b>Puerto Rico</b>		
Aguadilla .....	MSA	Aguada, Aguadilla, and Moca Municipios
Arecibo .....	PMSA	Arecibo, Camuy, and Hatillo Municipios
Caguas .....	PMSA	Caguas, Cayey, Cidra, Gurabo, and San Lorenzo Municipios
Mayaguez .....	MSA	Anasco, Cabo Rojo, Hormigueros, Mayaguez, Sabana Grande, and San German Municipios
Ponce .....	MSA	Guayanilla, Juana Diaz, Penuelas, Ponce, Villalba, and Yauco Municipios
San Juan-Bayamon .....	PMSA	Aguas Buenas, Barceloneta, Bayamon, Canovanas, Carolina, Catano, Ceiba, Comerio, Corozal, Dorado, Fajardo, Florida, Guaynabo, Humacao, Juncos, Las Piedras, Loiza, Luquillo, Manati, Morovis, Naguabo, Naranjito, Rio Grande, San Juan, Toa Alta, Toa Baja, Trujillo Alto, Vega Alta, Vega Baja, and Yabucoa Municipios
<b>Rhode Island</b>		
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	MSA	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Jamestown, Little Compton, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield towns in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown towns in Washington County, R.I.; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County, Mass.
<b>South Carolina</b>		
Charleston-North Charleston .....	MSA	Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties
Columbia .....	MSA	Lexington and Richland Counties
Florence .....	MSA	Florence County
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson .....	MSA	Anderson, Cherokee, Greenville, Pickens, and Spartanburg Counties
Myrtle Beach .....	MSA	Horry County
Sumter .....	MSA	Sumter County
<b>South Dakota</b>		
Rapid City .....	MSA	Pennington County
Sioux Falls .....	MSA	Lincoln and Minnehaha Counties
<b>Tennessee</b>		
Chattanooga .....	MSA	Hamilton and Marion Counties, Tenn.; Catoosa, Dade, and Walker Counties, Ga.
Clarksville-Hopkinsville .....	MSA	Montgomery County, Tenn.; Christian County, Ky.
Jackson .....	MSA	Chester and Madison Counties
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol .....	MSA	Carter, Hawkins, Sullivan, Unicoi, and Washington Counties, Tenn.; Bristol city, and Scott and Washington Counties, Va.
Knoxville .....	MSA	Anderson, Blount, Knox, Loudon, Sevier, and Union Counties
Memphis .....	MSA	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, Tenn.; Crittenden County, Ark.; DeSoto County, Miss.
Nashville .....	MSA	Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Robertson, Rutherford, Sumner, Williamson, and Wilson Counties

# Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Texas</b>		
Abilene .....	MSA	Taylor County
Amarillo .....	MSA	Potter and Randall Counties
Austin-San Marcos .....	MSA	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	MSA	Hardin, Jefferson, and Orange Counties
Brazoria .....	PMSA	Brazoria County
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito .....	MSA	Cameron County
Bryan-College Station .....	MSA	Brazos County
Corpus Christi .....	MSA	Nueces and San Patricio Counties
Dallas .....	PMSA	Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Henderson, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
El Paso .....	MSA	El Paso County
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	PMSA	Hood, Johnson, Parker, and Tarrant Counties
Galveston-Texas City .....	PMSA	Galveston County
Houston .....	PMSA	Chambers, Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, and Waller Counties
Killeen-Temple .....	MSA	Bell and Coryell Counties
Laredo .....	MSA	Webb County
Longview-Marshall .....	MSA	Gregg, Harrison, and Upshur Counties
Lubbock .....	MSA	Lubbock County
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	MSA	Hidalgo County
Odessa-Midland .....	MSA	Ector and Midland Counties
San Angelo .....	MSA	Tom Green County
San Antonio .....	MSA	Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, and Wilson Counties
Sherman-Denison .....	MSA	Grayson County
Texarkana .....	MSA	Bowie County, Tex.; Miller County, Ark.
Tyler .....	MSA	Smith County
Victoria .....	MSA	Victoria County
Waco .....	MSA	McLennan County
Wichita Falls .....	MSA	Archer and Wichita Counties
<b>Utah</b>		
Provo-Orem .....	MSA	Utah County
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	MSA	Davis, Salt Lake, and Weber Counties
<b>Vermont</b>		
Barre-Montpelier .....		East Granville town in Addison County; Groton and Ryegate towns in Caledonia County; Bolton and Huntington towns in Chittenden County; Bradford, Braintree, Brookfield, Chelsea, Corinth, Fairlee, Newbury, Orange, Randolph, Topsham, Vershire, Washington, West Fairlee, and Williamstown towns in Orange County; and Barre city and Barre, Berlin, Cabot, Calais, Duxbury, East Montpelier, Fayston, Marshfield, Middlesex, Montpelier, Moretown, Northfield, Plainfield, Roxbury, Waitsfield, Warren, and Waterbury towns in Washington County
Burlington .....	MSA	Burlington, South Burlington, and Winooski cities, and Charlotte, Colchester, Essex, Hinesburg, Jericho, Milton, Richmond, St. George, Shelburne, and Williston towns in Chittenden County; St. Albans city, and Fairfax, Georgia, St. Albans, and Swanton towns in Franklin County; Grand Isle and South Hero towns in Grand Isle County
<b>Virginia</b>		
Bristol .....		Bristol city, and Scott and Washington Counties
Charlottesville .....	MSA	Charlottesville city, and Albemarle, Fluvanna, and Greene Counties
Danville .....	MSA	Danville city and Pittsylvania County
Lynchburg .....	MSA	Bedford and Lynchburg cities, and Amherst, Bedford, and Campbell Counties
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	MSA	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, and York Counties, Va.; Currituck County, N.C.
Northern Virginia .....		Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties
Richmond-Petersburg .....	MSA	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Charles City, Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, New Kent, Powhatan, and Prince George Counties
Roanoke .....	MSA	Roanoke and Salem cities, and Botetourt and Roanoke Counties

## Area definitions—Continued

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Washington</b>		
Bellingham .....	MSA	Whatcom County
Bremerton .....	PMSA	Kitsap County
Olympia .....	PMSA	Thurston County
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco .....	MSA	Benton and Franklin Counties
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	PMSA	Island, King, and Snohomish Counties
Spokane .....	MSA	Spokane County
Tacoma .....	PMSA	Pierce County
Yakima .....	MSA	Yakima County
<b>West Virginia</b>		
Charleston .....	MSA	Kanawha and Putnam Counties
Huntington-Ashland .....	MSA	Cabell and Wayne Counties, W. Va.; Boyd, Carter, and Greenup Counties, Ky.; Lawrence County, Ohio
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	MSA	Wood County, W. Va.; Washington County, Ohio
Wheeling .....	MSA	Marshall and Ohio Counties, W. Va.; Belmont County, Ohio
<b>Wisconsin</b>		
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah .....	MSA	Calumet, Outagamie, and Winnebago Counties
Eau Claire .....	MSA	Chippewa and Eau Claire Counties
Green Bay .....	MSA	Brown County
Janesville-Beloit .....	MSA	Rock County
Kenosha .....	PMSA	Kenosha County
La Crosse .....	MSA	La Crosse County, Wis.; Houston County, Minn.
Madison .....	MSA	Dane County
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	PMSA	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties
Racine .....	PMSA	Racine County
Sheboygan .....	MSA	Sheboygan County
Wausau .....	MSA	Marathon County
<b>Wyoming</b>		
Casper .....	MSA	Natrona County
Cheyenne .....	MSA	Laramie County

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 2003, the boundaries for the Boulder-Longmont and Denver PMSAs reflect the recognition of Broomfield County. The Denver PMSA now includes all of the newly recognized Broomfield County and the Boulder-Longmont PMSA reflects a corresponding loss of territory. The boundary definitions for each of these areas no longer match the official Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions.

<sup>2</sup> This is not the official OMB definition for the St. Louis MSA. Excluded is the part of Sullivan City in Crawford County, Mo.

NOTE: These definitions are those used for the 337 metropolitan areas published through the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (table C-3). About 274 of these areas and other selected jurisdictions are published through the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables B-14 and B-18).

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

## COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

**Unemployment insurance data.** The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

**Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.** The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

## COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

**Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.** BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

**County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.** Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

**Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.** Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census

Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or



other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a

discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring

although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among

legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population

estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December 2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000,

but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the "technical, sales, and administrative support" categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from "business services" to "professional services" and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

## Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

The original 1990 census-based sample design included about 66,000 housing units per month located in 792 selected geographic areas called primary sampling units (PSUs). The sample initially was selected to meet specific reliability criteria for the Nation, for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and for the substate areas of New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area. In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children's Health Insurance Program. For further information on the sample expansion, see "Expansion of the Current Population Survey Sample Effective July 2001" in the August 2001 issue of this publication. The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These

CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design, introduced in July 2001, includes about 72,000 "assigned" housing units from 754 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 31 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 754 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling unit clusters composed of about four housing units each are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,141 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,007 sample units (PSUs). In most States, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. In New England and Hawaii, minor civil divisions are used instead of counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important



consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,007 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 428 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 326 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 1990 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of 3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 1990 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from the 1990 census. (The 1990 census was the first decennial census that produced data at the block level for the entire country.) Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically and grouped into clusters of approximately four units. A systematic sample of these clusters was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic clustering of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of the 1990 decennial census. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up-to-date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the 1990 census-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the May 1994 issue of this publication and in chapter 3 of Technical



Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954.....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956.....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959.....	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963.....	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966.....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971.....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972.....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977.....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979.....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981.....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984.....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988.....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989.....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995.....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001.....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

Paper 63RV referenced above. A description of the sample expansion in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program appears in "Expansion of the Current Population Survey Sample Effective July 2001", in the August 2001 issue of this publication and in Appendix J, "Changes to the Current Population Survey Sample in July 2001," of Technical Paper 63RV referenced above.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of

the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of the 1990 census between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. *Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

## Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

## Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

*Nonsampling error.* The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailer, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the

CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confi-

dence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time.

**Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	267	174
Employed .....	273	177
Unemployed .....	131	166
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	184	120
Employed .....	196	128
Unemployed .....	83	106
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	209	136
Employed .....	215	140
Unemployed .....	77	98
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	90	87
Employed .....	95	91
Unemployed .....	56	93
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	113	73
Employed .....	121	79
Unemployed .....	64	81
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	81	53
Employed .....	85	55
Unemployed .....	39	50
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	72	47
Employed .....	77	50
Unemployed .....	40	50
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	42	40
Employed .....	39	38
Unemployed .....	28	46
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	90	59
Employed .....	100	65
Unemployed .....	54	69

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**

(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.09	0.12
Men .....	.12	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.12	.15
Women .....	.13	.17
Women, 20 years and over .....	.13	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.66	1.08
White .....	.10	.12
Black or African American .....	.39	.49
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.37	.47
Married men, spouse present .....	.12	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.14	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.43	.54

The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.

2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.

3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 60,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 209,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 209,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 344,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 60,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 59,656,000 to 60,344,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force

level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where *a* and *b* are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 3 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate *a* and *b* parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 3,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000348 \quad b = 2927.43$$

$$se(3,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000348(3,000,000)^2 + 2927.43(3,000,000)} \approx 92,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors *f* are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{(ax^2 + bx)}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 3,000,000 to 3,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 3,075,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000348 \quad b = 2927.43$$

$$se(3,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000348(3,075,000)^2 + 2927.43(3,075,000)} \approx 93,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.27$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(3,075,000) = 1.27 * 93,000 \approx 118,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 118,000 \approx 194,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -44,000 to 344,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001541 \quad b = 3295.99$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001541(15,000,000)^2 + 3295.99(15,000,000)} \approx 122,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .86$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .86 * 122,000 \approx 105,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001541 \quad b = 3295.99$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001541(15,200,000)^2 + 3295.99(15,200,000)} \approx 120,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .78$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .78 * se(15,200,000) = .78 * 120,000 \approx 94,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 94,000 \approx 184,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 216,000 to 584,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 184,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that  $se(p, y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3005.06$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3005.06}{6,200,000} (32)(100 - 32)} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p, y, f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p, y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p, y, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3005.06$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3005.06}{6,250,000} (33)(100 - 33)} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .65$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2\%) = .65 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = .65 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * .65$  percent, and round the result to 1.3 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of 0.7 percent to 3.3 percent. Because this interval excludes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000077	1586.29	0.65	1.22	0.87	0.77	0.68	0.81
Unemployed .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0000348	2927.43	.65	1.23	.86	.79	.66	.80
Unemployed .....	- .0000348	2927.43	1.27	1.39	.72	.91	.43	.57
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0000325	2693.27	.65	1.22	.87	.78	.67	.81
Unemployed .....	- .0000325	2693.27	1.27	1.39	.71	.90	.41	.55
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0002436	3005.06	.96	1.32	.81	.87	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	- .0002436	3005.06	1.65	1.37	.68	.88	.40	.53
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0001541	3295.99	.65	1.22	.86	.78	.66	.80
Unemployed .....	- .0001541	3295.99	1.28	1.38	.73	.90	.43	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0003361	3332.28	.65	1.25	.84	.82	.62	.76
Unemployed .....	- .0003361	3332.28	1.27	1.37	.73	.91	.43	.58
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0002821	2944.26	.65	1.27	.84	.80	.64	.78
Unemployed .....	- .0002821	2944.26	1.27	1.39	.71	.90	.41	.56
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0015306	3295.99	.96	1.33	.80	.85	.56	.70
Unemployed .....	- .0015306	3295.99	1.65	1.37	.68	.86	.41	.52
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0001260	3295.99	.65	1.20	.86	.82	.65	.78
Unemployed .....	- .0001260	3295.99	1.28	1.38	.71	.90	.42	.56
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0002570	3332.28	.65	1.26	.84	.82	.62	.76
Unemployed .....	- .0002570	3332.28	1.29	1.38	.71	.90	.41	.55
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0002140	2944.26	.65	1.21	.86	.84	.63	.76
Unemployed .....	- .0002140	2944.26	1.27	1.38	.71	.89	.41	.55
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	- .0014250	3295.99	.96	1.34	.81	.84	.58	.73
Unemployed .....	- .0014250	3295.99	1.65	1.42	.70	.89	.41	.55

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000174	3005.06	0.65	1.11	0.87	0.92	0.61	0.74
Marital status, men .....	- .0000348	2927.43	.65	1.15	.86	.93	.59	.72
Marital status, women .....	- .0000325	2693.27	.65	1.18	.85	.94	.57	.72
Women who maintain families ..	- .0000325	2693.27	.65	1.18	.85	.94	.57	.72
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.15	.88	.75	.71	.83
Wage and salary workers .....	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.13	.88	.84	.67	.79
Self-employed workers .....	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.15	.87	.96	.58	.71
Unpaid family workers .....	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.26	.81	.95	.50	.65
Full-time workers .....	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.17	.85	.92	.59	.72
Part-time workers .....	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.27	.81	.89	.55	.69
Multiple jobholders .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.29	.78	.91	.50	.64
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.21	.84	.77	.66	.79
1 to 4 and 5 to 14 hours .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.36	.67	.86	.38	.51
15 to 29 hours .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.33	.73	.88	.45	.58
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.34	.67	.86	.39	.51
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.30	.76	.87	.51	.64
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.34	.71	.86	.45	.57
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.25	.78	.86	.53	.65
Part time for economic reasons ..	- .0000174	3005.06	1.47	1.37	.67	.87	.39	.52
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.29	.74	.85	.49	.62
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
Marital status, men .....	- .0000348	2927.43	1.27	1.39	.72	.91	.43	.57
Marital status, women .....	- .0000325	2693.27	1.27	1.39	.71	.90	.41	.55
Women who maintain families ..	- .0000325	2693.27	1.27	1.39	.71	.90	.41	.55
Industries and occupations .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
Full-time workers .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
Part-time workers .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.40	.69	.88	.40	.53
Less than 5 weeks .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
5 to 14 weeks .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.37	.66	.88	.35	.50
15 to 26 weeks .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.39	.67	.89	.36	.50
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.42	.75	.93	.44	.60
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
On temporary layoff .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.35	.68	.87	.40	.53
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	- .0000077	1586.29	.65	1.22	.87	.77	.68	.81
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.41	.63	.83	.36	.48



# Establishment Data ("B" tables)

## DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State employment security agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov>, the BLS Internet site.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touch data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI and TDE are the two most frequently used collection modes. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. BLS is also pilot testing reporting via the World Wide Web with about 1,600 firms providing data via this mode.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

## CONCEPTS

### Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

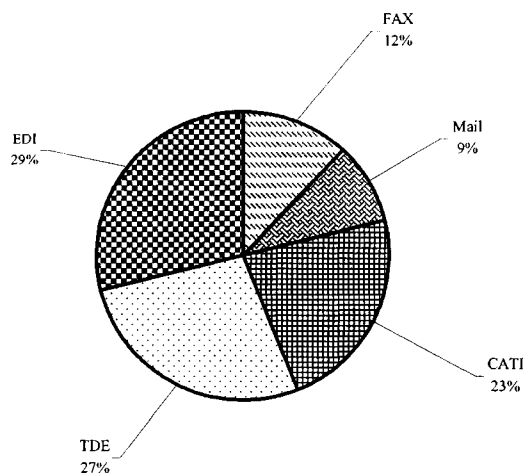
Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

**Production and related workers.** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

**Construction workers.** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

**Nonsupervisory employees.** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

**Payroll.** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); tips; and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

**Hours.** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

**Overtime hours.** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

**Average weekly hours.** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

**Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings

and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are

affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State employment security agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly

changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 682 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

where:

$i$  = matched sample unit;

$w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;

$\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and

$\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) estimated weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours annual average and average hourly earnings annual average.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \left( \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right) + \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women workers (WW) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women worker values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[ \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[ \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

where:

$i$	=	a matched CES report;
$I$	=	the set of all matched CES reports;
$j$	=	a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
$J$	=	the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: $J$ is a subset of $I$ );
$w_i$	=	weight associated with the CES report;
$pw_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported production workers;
$pw_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported production workers;
$pw_{c,j}^*$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw_{p,j}^*$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{c,j}^*$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh_{p,j}^*$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{c,j}^*$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr_{p,j}^*$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Seven models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2003 to October 2003 by supersector.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design.

The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation, which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State employment security agencies (SESAs). The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2003

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re- sources and mining	Con- struction	Manu- facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
<b>2003:</b>											
April .....	-1	13	-15	-4	-3	9	61	32	29	7	128
May .....	1	35	5	21	4	8	32	6	72	8	192
June .....	1	28	5	18	0	6	21	-4	83	6	164
July .....	0	-8	-29	-19	-4	-11	-22	-20	40	-10	-83
August .....	1	16	6	17	2	8	31	14	24	5	124
September .....	1	9	3	17	0	4	15	12	-29	1	33
October .....	1	8	-7	13	-1	14	18	26	-27	0	45
November .....	-1	-7	3	17	3	7	10	10	-14	2	30
December .....	0	-8	1	18	3	13	9	7	15	4	62
<b>Cumulative Total .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>695</b>



Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current

probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 25-percent rotation is utilized in selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with other units within the selection cell eligible for sample selection. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2003**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	129,148	149,590	381,139	41,497	32
Natural resources and mining .....	556	1,255	2,371	163	29
Construction .....	6,319	12,631	24,925	767	12
Manufacturing .....	14,654	18,258	25,176	5,014	34
Trade, transportation, and utilities ...	24,994	<sup>3</sup> 24,978	<sup>3</sup> 103,163	6,227	25
Information .....	3,214	2,944	12,861	895	28
Financial activities .....	7,910	7,631	51,127	1,823	23
Professional and business services	15,700	19,848	37,881	3,071	20
Education and health services .....	16,632	16,317	35,305	5,448	33
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,769	15,205	37,617	2,163	18
Other services .....	5,383	7,164	16,499	394	7
Government .....	22,017	23,359	34,214	15,533	71

<sup>1</sup> Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Average employment of reported values for 2003.

<sup>3</sup> The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account; or
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

### Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

### Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey

sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.3 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.7 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Ab-solute
Total .....	54,300	0	0
Total private .....	43,500	0	0
Government .....	26,800	0	.1
Federal government .....	13,900	.1	.3
Federal government, except U.S. Postal Service .....	12,000	.2	.4
U.S. Postal Service .....	6,800	-.2	.4
State government .....	11,600	0	.2
State government education .....	11,400	.1	.5
State government, excluding education .....	5,300	0	.1
Local government .....	19,200	0	.1
Local government education .....	19,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	8,600	.1	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 1999 through October 2003.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level, and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$ ;

$k$  = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$  = original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average hourly earnings (AHE), and of average weekly hours (AWH) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.5 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} &7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .005 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ &= 7,819,000 \pm 64,311 \\ &= 7,754,689 \text{ to } 7,883,311 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AHE, and AWH. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.24. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} &\$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.24) \\ &= \$0.11 \pm \$0.39 \\ &= -\$0.28 \text{ to } \$0.50 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.28 to \$0.50. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.39 ( $1.645 \cdot \$0.24$ ); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

(Tables B-7, B-14, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State and area employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do

not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1} \hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2} \hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3} \hat{L}_{iat,3}) \hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a, one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the

universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

***Caution in aggregating State data.*** The national estimation

procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	0.2	0.2	0.2
Goods-producing .....	0.3	0.3	0.2
Natural resources and mining .....	2.1	1.6	1.4
Logging .....	7.1	6.6	3.7
Mining .....	2.0	1.7	1.4
Oil and gas extraction .....	4.5	3.8	4.2
Mining, except oil and gas .....	2.8	1.8	1.2
Coal mining .....	4.5	2.6	2.5
Support activities for mining .....	3.3	3.5	3.2
Construction .....	0.8	0.5	0.5
Construction of buildings .....	1.4	1.1	0.9
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.9	1.2	1.0
Specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Manufacturing .....	0.4	0.5	0.3
Durable goods .....	0.6	0.7	0.5
Wood products .....	1.7	1.1	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.4	1.7	1.3
Primary metals .....	1.3	1.2	1.4
Fabricated metal products .....	0.8	0.8	0.7
Machinery .....	0.9	1.4	0.7
Computer and electronic products .....	1.5	3.9	1.1
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	5.1	19.7	3.5
Communications equipment .....	5.9	6.2	3.2
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	2.1	2.9	2.1
Electronic instruments .....	1.3	3.0	1.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.3	1.2	1.8
Transportation equipment .....	2.7	2.2	1.2
Furniture and related products .....	1.8	1.3	1.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.4	1.2	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	0.5	0.5	0.5
Food manufacturing .....	1.3	1.1	1.1
Beverages and tobacco products .....	2.7	4.6	3.0
Textile mills .....	2.5	1.5	2.2
Textile product mills .....	2.8	1.9	2.0
Apparel .....	3.3	2.2	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	6.1	6.2	2.1
Paper and paper products .....	1.4	1.3	1.1
Printing and related support activities .....	1.2	1.3	1.1
Petroleum and coal products .....	3.2	2.7	2.9
Chemicals .....	1.2	2.1	1.2
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.5	1.3	1.0
Private service-providing .....	0.2	0.3	0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	0.3	0.6	0.3
Wholesale trade .....	0.7	0.9	0.6
Durable goods .....	0.9	1.6	0.5
Nondurable goods .....	0.9	2.0	1.0
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	2.4	3.6	2.8
Retail trade .....	0.4	0.8	0.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	0.5	1.6	1.2
Automobile dealers .....	0.6	1.8	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.8	5.6	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.8	4.6	5.5
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1.1	1.9	1.2
Food and beverage stores .....	0.9	2.6	1.7
Health and personal care stores .....	1.2	3.5	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours
Retail trade—Continued			
Gasoline stations .....	1.5	1.6	1.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.1	2.8
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	1.9	2.1	2.0
General merchandise stores .....	1.3	1.9	1.2
Department stores .....	2.0	1.0	1.3
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.3	1.5	2.0
Nonstore retailers .....	3.6	2.6	2.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	0.7	1.3	1.2
Air transportation .....	1.1	3.2	2.5
Rail transportation .....	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	5.8	13.7	5.3
Truck transportation .....	1.0	2.9	1.2
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	3.2	1.9	2.8
Pipeline transportation .....	5.2	4.0	6.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	21.4	8.9	19.3
Support activities for transportation .....	2.0	2.2	2.3
Couriers and messengers .....	1.7	4.7	6.7
Warehousing and storage .....	2.2	3.2	1.3
Utilities .....	0.9	2.2	1.3
Information .....	1.0	2.0	1.0
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	1.2	5.0	1.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	3.8	6.6	6.4
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	3.4	2.7	1.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	9.2	9.7	9.2
Telecommunications .....	1.5	2.3	1.2
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2.4	3.3	1.7
Other information services .....	3.2	8.4	7.5
Financial activities .....	0.5	1.0	0.5
Finance and insurance .....	0.6	1.2	0.5
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	1.5	8.7	3.0
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	1.0	2.5	0.7
Depository credit intermediation .....	0.8	2.0	0.7
Commercial banking .....	1.0	2.7	0.9
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.6	4.0	1.7
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	0.9	1.8	0.7
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.8	11.5	4.2
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.0	1.2	1.1
Real estate .....	1.4	1.4	1.2
Rental and leasing services .....	1.9	1.6	1.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.6	6.1	3.6
Professional and business services .....	0.8	0.8	0.5
Professional and technical services .....	0.6	0.9	0.4
Legal services .....	0.7	1.8	0.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	2.3	2.0	1.8
Architectural and engineering services .....	1.9	2.1	0.8
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.9	2.3	1.3
Management and technical consulting services .....	1.9	2.7	1.4
Management of companies and enterprises .....	1.7	1.5	0.9
Administrative and waste services .....	1.8	1.2	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	1.8	1.3	0.9
Employment services .....	3.8	2.7	1.6
Temporary help services .....	4.7	3.0	1.2
Business support services .....	1.9	2.0	1.8
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.3	1.6	1.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.3	2.3	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours
Education and health services .....	0.3	0.7	0.5
Educational services .....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Health care and social assistance .....	0.3	0.8	0.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	0.5	1.9	0.6
Offices of physicians .....	0.6	3.7	0.7
Outpatient care centers .....	1.4	2.0	1.8
Home health care services .....	1.6	2.4	2.6
Hospitals .....	0.3	2.0	1.3
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	0.5	0.6	0.7
Nursing care facilities .....	0.6	1.0	0.9
Social assistance .....	0.9	1.0	1.0
Child day care services .....	1.5	1.6	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	0.4	0.8	0.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.6	2.1	1.5
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	4.8	5.6	3.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	3.4	2.7	3.2
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	1.5	1.5	1.7
Accommodations and food services .....	0.4	0.7	0.6
Accommodations .....	1.0	2.0	1.0
Food services and drinking places .....	0.4	0.8	0.6
Other services .....	1.3	1.1	0.9
Repair and maintenance .....	1.0	1.3	0.9
Personal and laundry services .....	0.9	1.7	1.4
Membership associations and organizations .....	2.4	1.9	1.9

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.



Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	67,693	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	124,081	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	181,069	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	64,337	0.03	0.01	117,694	0.03	0.02	164,702	0.06	0.03
Goods-producing .....	23,015	0.06	0.02	40,842	0.06	0.03	68,921	0.09	0.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,793	0.37	0.10	4,158	0.52	0.16	9,180	0.66	0.24
Logging .....	1,107	1.13	0.24	1,711	1.24	0.63	4,115	1.76	0.95
Mining .....	2,774	0.38	0.11	4,017	0.53	0.16	8,366	0.76	0.24
Oil and gas extraction .....	999	1.07	0.18	1,718	0.76	0.29	4,668	1.75	0.37
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1,076	0.40	0.11	2,197	0.44	0.22	4,067	0.63	0.28
Coal mining .....	1,056	0.73	0.24	1,326	0.93	0.32	2,819	1.21	0.32
Support activities for mining .....	1,901	0.89	0.21	2,115	1.11	0.30	4,753	1.61	0.55
Construction .....	13,325	0.10	0.04	22,572	0.12	0.06	48,889	0.17	0.10
Construction of buildings .....	6,525	0.22	0.08	11,922	0.27	0.12	20,669	0.43	0.20
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	4,845	0.26	0.09	8,923	0.39	0.13	13,238	0.40	0.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	12,508	0.13	0.06	18,147	0.14	0.06	42,109	0.21	0.13
Manufacturing .....	18,967	0.07	0.02	30,570	0.08	0.03	49,559	0.10	0.05
Durable goods .....	11,818	0.09	0.03	18,981	0.10	0.04	47,004	0.13	0.08
Wood products .....	2,214	0.27	0.05	3,885	0.36	0.08	7,262	0.53	0.12
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing .....	2,196	0.30	0.07	3,374	0.38	0.09	6,389	0.60	0.20
Primary metals .....	1,787	0.29	0.10	2,620	0.38	0.12	4,817	0.67	0.17
Fabricated metal products .....	3,462	0.18	0.05	6,375	0.23	0.06	9,327	0.27	0.11
Machinery .....	2,387	0.21	0.07	4,475	0.24	0.08	9,300	0.31	0.16
Computer and electronic products .....	2,550	0.23	0.11	6,637	0.33	0.14	13,464	0.57	0.44
Computer and peripheral equipment ....	1,274	0.39	0.44	5,012	1.09	0.69	7,062	1.55	2.84
Communications equipment .....	1,089	0.59	0.27	2,125	0.86	0.34	6,929	1.39	0.88
Semiconductor and electronic components .....	1,228	0.44	0.14	2,427	0.52	0.24	6,774	1.12	0.52
Electronic instruments .....	1,224	0.32	0.09	2,032	0.35	0.18	4,960	0.54	0.46
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,183	0.32	0.06	2,888	0.49	0.08	5,392	0.65	0.12
Transportation equipment .....	8,687	0.19	0.08	17,628	0.35	0.16	44,030	0.38	0.28
Furniture and related products .....	2,412	0.28	0.06	3,870	0.36	0.08	6,931	0.45	0.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,197	0.26	0.07	3,861	0.32	0.10	7,487	0.44	0.12
Nondurable goods .....	11,894	0.12	0.03	23,085	0.15	0.04	22,055	0.18	0.06
Food manufacturing .....	8,685	0.32	0.06	19,376	0.36	0.07	16,218	0.42	0.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,540	0.76	0.35	2,542	0.83	0.49	3,908	1.23	0.66
Textile mills .....	2,154	0.41	0.07	4,891	0.44	0.10	7,773	0.48	0.14
Textile product mills .....	1,491	0.47	0.10	4,050	0.82	0.17	4,350	1.15	0.31
Apparel .....	3,214	0.41	0.08	5,443	0.50	0.10	9,778	0.70	0.17
Leather and allied products .....	389	0.73	0.13	526	1.00	0.20	2,329	1.05	0.42
Paper and paper products .....	1,800	0.28	0.10	3,393	0.37	0.12	5,474	0.47	0.18
Printing and related support activities .....	2,323	0.26	0.07	3,354	0.25	0.10	7,622	0.41	0.16
Petroleum and coal products .....	599	0.91	0.21	1,614	1.33	0.34	2,682	1.35	0.58
Chemicals .....	2,324	0.28	0.08	3,730	0.36	0.11	9,038	0.50	0.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	3,013	0.19	0.05	4,386	0.29	0.07	9,300	0.40	0.14
Private service-providing .....	60,401	0.03	0.01	99,190	0.04	0.02	151,855	0.06	0.04
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	24,211	0.05	0.02	35,620	0.07	0.03	58,617	0.10	0.05
Wholesale trade .....	8,319	0.10	0.07	14,046	0.14	0.10	27,391	0.23	0.17
Durable goods .....	5,714	0.14	0.10	8,797	0.17	0.15	19,265	0.25	0.27
Nondurable goods .....	5,636	0.18	0.07	8,767	0.26	0.11	14,822	0.38	0.25
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	2,923	0.52	0.27	5,032	0.53	0.28	11,162	0.89	0.66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	17,620	0.06	0.02	26,978	0.08	0.03	43,070	0.13	0.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,373	0.17	0.12	4,852	0.21	0.14	7,792	0.33	0.21
Automobile dealers .....	2,546	0.21	0.17	3,498	0.27	0.20	5,999	0.44	0.26
Furniture and home furnishings stores ....	2,671	0.25	0.13	3,540	0.36	0.23	9,407	0.65	0.63
Electronics and appliance stores .....	3,098	0.36	0.18	5,940	0.45	0.20	12,934	1.04	0.46
Building material and garden supply stores .....	3,894	0.23	0.08	6,109	0.25	0.11	10,665	0.41	0.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,216	0.11	0.03	10,513	0.18	0.06	16,596	0.29	0.15
Health and personal care stores .....	3,399	0.18	0.09	4,435	0.28	0.10	9,972	0.55	0.41
Gasoline stations .....	3,234	0.18	0.04	4,880	0.28	0.05	11,347	0.37	0.09
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	7,122	0.30	0.09	10,932	0.39	0.10	15,486	0.55	0.18
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores .....	4,295	0.25	0.07	5,986	0.31	0.11	9,750	0.63	0.19
General merchandise stores .....	7,386	0.13	0.03	15,876	0.16	0.06	29,563	0.21	0.13
Department stores .....	7,137	0.13	0.04	15,310	0.22	0.05	29,381	0.21	0.06
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	4,550	0.25	0.06	7,345	0.31	0.10	10,368	0.47	0.17
Nonstore retailers .....	4,017	0.33	0.12	4,979	0.47	0.16	10,542	0.92	0.38
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,845	0.15	0.05	13,112	0.19	0.07	21,672	0.33	0.14
Air transportation .....	1,705	0.48	0.20	3,896	0.60	0.24	5,593	1.10	0.40
Rail transportation .....	3,258	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	1,629	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	3,258	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>
Water transportation .....	1,447	0.91	0.24	2,376	1.10	0.70	3,078	2.59	1.95
Truck transportation .....	5,187	0.26	0.09	7,115	0.37	0.11	11,982	0.55	0.27
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	3,885	0.48	0.10	7,049	0.77	0.16	8,729	1.04	0.27
Pipeline transportation .....	274	0.64	0.32	358	1.03	0.50	1,095	2.08	0.63
Scenic and sightseeing transportation ....	1,617	1.50	0.43	3,059	2.96	0.89	4,302	4.04	1.33
Support activities for transportation .....	3,865	0.38	0.14	4,971	0.49	0.18	10,082	0.77	0.33
Couriers and messengers .....	2,887	0.35	0.13	5,573	0.50	0.22	8,702	1.15	0.42
Warehousing and storage .....	2,572	0.37	0.08	4,380	0.43	0.22	6,259	0.65	0.25
Utilities .....	834	0.19	0.09	1,579	0.23	0.18	4,635	0.40	0.33
Information .....	6,751	0.12	0.10	9,977	0.18	0.18	29,853	0.29	0.47
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	2,075	0.20	0.20	3,753	0.29	0.26	8,406	0.55	0.96
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	4,746	0.52	0.37	6,820	0.64	0.76	15,513	1.26	2.25
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,238	0.28	0.16	1,921	0.32	0.27	9,125	0.55	0.43
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	461	0.74	0.56	687	1.16	0.84	2,076	1.56	1.67
Telecommunications .....	3,046	0.25	0.13	5,323	0.36	0.20	11,416	0.48	0.36
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,199	0.21	0.18	4,503	0.38	0.39	8,107	0.84	0.79
Other information services .....	431	0.52	0.17	702	0.63	0.29	850	1.22	1.04
Financial activities .....	8,938	0.07	0.08	14,823	0.11	0.11	29,085	0.20	0.15
Finance and insurance .....	7,309	0.08	0.11	13,196	0.11	0.15	25,984	0.21	0.20
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	76	0.40	0.27	153	0.76	0.30	292	1.40	0.77
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	5,619	0.14	0.22	9,322	0.17	0.29	21,316	0.34	0.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,675	0.17	0.08	4,598	0.17	0.10	10,997	0.35	0.22
Commercial banking .....	2,163	0.22	0.09	4,072	0.23	0.10	11,073	0.45	0.29
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1,990	0.33	0.24	3,655	0.45	0.33	12,213	0.54	0.73
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	4,011	0.09	0.07	5,792	0.12	0.10	16,263	0.28	0.29
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	529	0.58	0.21	937	0.77	0.51	1,896	1.42	0.98
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	6,596	0.18	0.05	9,506	0.26	0.08	13,527	0.37	0.14
Real estate .....	5,378	0.19	0.07	6,743	0.24	0.09	12,008	0.45	0.18
Rental and leasing services .....	3,596	0.37	0.09	7,294	0.39	0.17	9,502	0.64	0.22
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	595	0.71	0.42	780	1.03	0.56	1,257	1.22	1.60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Professional and business services .....	29,520	0.06	0.04	45,241	0.09	0.06	115,818	0.18	0.12
Professional and technical services .....	8,935	0.07	0.05	16,561	0.09	0.08	38,689	0.15	0.16
Legal services .....	2,675	0.13	0.09	4,042	0.15	0.13	5,703	0.22	0.28
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5,076	0.21	0.10	6,068	0.28	0.12	14,323	0.65	0.21
Architectural and engineering services .....	3,341	0.16	0.09	5,947	0.20	0.17	18,932	0.26	0.41
Computer systems design and related services .....	4,907	0.21	0.16	8,545	0.25	0.25	18,017	0.54	0.64
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,766	0.23	0.15	5,497	0.26	0.20	10,196	0.58	0.54
Management of companies and enterprises .....	6,027	0.21	0.12	11,793	0.28	0.21	21,217	0.34	0.35
Administrative and waste services .....	24,109	0.10	0.05	40,127	0.15	0.06	119,604	0.31	0.14
Administrative and support services .....	23,689	0.10	0.05	40,472	0.15	0.07	119,733	0.33	0.15
Employment services .....	21,047	0.15	0.09	38,002	0.25	0.13	113,009	0.59	0.29
Temporary help services .....	17,220	0.15	0.09	32,505	0.23	0.14	102,784	0.51	0.26
Business support services .....	3,715	0.27	0.08	6,870	0.42	0.12	9,797	0.62	0.20
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5,707	0.16	0.05	10,845	0.20	0.07	15,444	0.37	0.14
Waste management and remediation services .....	3,239	0.39	0.14	4,256	0.53	0.19	5,611	0.78	0.36
Education and health services .....	16,025	0.06	0.02	30,076	0.09	0.03	32,719	0.13	0.07
Educational services .....	12,697	0.14	0.06	25,836	0.62	0.13	22,680	0.20	0.16
Health care and social assistance .....	10,135	0.06	0.02	17,161	0.07	0.03	25,072	0.14	0.08
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,600	0.11	0.07	10,765	0.12	0.07	16,485	0.19	0.20
Offices of physicians .....	3,720	0.18	0.13	5,039	0.15	0.11	10,059	0.25	0.28
Outpatient care centers .....	1,607	0.21	0.09	2,494	0.36	0.16	4,518	0.51	0.34
Home health care services .....	4,633	0.23	0.09	6,033	0.34	0.17	11,580	0.58	0.36
Hospitals .....	1,786	0.17	0.07	3,015	0.18	0.08	7,908	0.39	0.29
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	3,619	0.09	0.02	4,923	0.11	0.03	10,956	0.20	0.06
Nursing care facilities .....	3,037	0.13	0.04	3,719	0.13	0.05	8,353	0.25	0.09
Social assistance .....	6,125	0.12	0.03	9,522	0.19	0.05	13,127	0.27	0.09
Child day care services .....	4,360	0.28	0.05	7,031	0.32	0.06	7,313	0.49	0.12
Leisure and hospitality .....	18,446	0.06	0.02	30,172	0.09	0.03	36,432	0.13	0.06
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	10,429	0.24	0.08	20,559	0.28	0.12	18,213	0.33	0.24
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,297	0.54	0.27	9,494	0.78	0.39	11,336	1.14	0.94
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,300	0.36	0.11	1,587	0.52	0.17	2,429	1.04	0.29
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ..	7,284	0.23	0.05	17,219	0.31	0.12	12,200	0.32	0.12
Accommodation and food services .....	15,850	0.06	0.02	24,380	0.09	0.04	33,760	0.14	0.05
Accommodation .....	7,122	0.16	0.04	15,008	0.20	0.08	11,401	0.31	0.15
Food services and drinking places .....	13,401	0.06	0.02	19,672	0.09	0.03	27,125	0.16	0.06
Other Services .....	20,325	0.12	0.05	48,672	0.21	0.07	63,857	0.35	0.16
Repair and maintenance .....	4,171	0.18	0.06	5,963	0.21	0.09	10,157	0.34	0.16
Personal and laundry services .....	3,810	0.21	0.07	5,749	0.27	0.09	9,950	0.37	0.15
Membership associations and organizations .....	19,388	0.21	0.08	47,774	0.36	0.12	60,211	0.59	0.31

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

## Region, State, and Area Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

### FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State employment security agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 337 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

### ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the State estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for sub-state areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

#### Estimates for States

**Current monthly estimates.** Effective January 1996, civilian labor force and unemployment estimates for all States and the District of Columbia are produced using models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient

regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the unemployment insurance (UI) system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for auto correlation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State characteristics.

Two models—one for the employment-to-population ratio and one for the unemployment rate—are used for each State. The employment-to-population ratio, rather than the employment level, and the unemployment rate, rather than the unemployment level, are estimated primarily because these ratios are usually more meaningful for economic analysis.

The employment-to-population ratio models use the relationship between the State's monthly employment from the CES and the CPS. The models also include trend and seasonal components to account for movements in the CPS not captured by the CES series. The seasonal component accounts for the seasonality in the CPS not explained by the CES, while the trend component adjusts for long-run systematic differences between the two series.

The unemployment rate models use the relationship between the State's monthly unemployment insurance (UI) claims data and the CPS unemployment rate, along with trend and seasonal components.

In both the employment-to-population ratio and unemployment rate models, an important feature is the use of a technique that allows the equations to adjust automatically to structural changes that occur. The regression portion of the model includes a built-in tuning mechanism, known as the Kalman Filter, which revises a model's coefficients when the new data that become available each month indicate that changes in the data relationships have taken place. Once the estimates are developed from the models, levels are calculated for employment, unemployment, and labor force.

**Benchmark correction procedures.** Once each year, monthly estimates for all States and the District of Columbia are adjusted, or benchmarked, by BLS to the annual average CPS estimates. The benchmarking technique employs a

procedure (called the Denton method) which adjusts the annual average of the models to equal the CPS annual average, while preserving, as much as possible, the original monthly seasonal pattern of the model estimates.

### **Estimates for substate areas**

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area—are obtained using the same modeling approach as for states. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs, are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

**Preliminary estimate—employment.** The total civilian employment estimates are based largely on CES data. These “place-of-work” estimates must be adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Factors for adjusting from place of work to place of residence have been developed on the basis of employment relationships at the time of the 1990 decennial census. These factors are applied to the CES estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added estimates for employment not represented in the CES—agricultural employees, nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Preliminary estimate—unemployment.** In the current month, the estimate of unemployment is an aggregate of the estimates for each of two categories: (1) Persons who were previously employed in industries covered by State UI laws; and (2) those who were entering the civilian labor force for the first time or reentering after a period of separation.

**Substate adjustment for additivity.** Estimates of employment and unemployment are prepared for the State and all LMAs within the State. The LMA estimates geographically exhaust the entire State. Thus, a proportional adjustment is applied to all substate preliminary LMA estimates to ensure that they add to the independently estimated State totals for employment and unemployment. For California and New York, the proportional adjustment is applied to all LMAs other than the two modeled areas, to ensure that the LMA estimates sum to an independent model-based estimate for the balance of State.

**Benchmark correction.** At the end of each year, substate estimates are revised. The revisions incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions in the CES-based employment figures, corrections in UI claims counts, and updated historical relationships. The updated estimates are then re-adjusted to add to the revised (benchmarked) State estimates of employment and unemployment.

# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2004 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2004 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "Revisions to the Current Employment Statistics National Estimates Effective May 2003," published in the June 2003 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hour (AWH) and the average hourly earnings (AHE) series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both AWH and AHE show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the AWH than for the AHE series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. A constant level of hours reporting most likely occurs when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, as employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours

records for such employees. This causes artificial peaks in the AWH series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the AHE series in short months and reversals in long months. Currently, the CES processing system can accommodate only one conversion factor per reporter.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, and the District of Columbia (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 1998, regional aggregations are derived by summing the State estimates.

Seasonal adjustment of the State labor force data is done in two steps. First, a signal plus noise model is fit to the data series to filter out the effects of sampling errors that result from the small sample size of the State estimates. In the second step, the error-corrected labor force series is then seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Seasonal adjustment factors are computed and applied independently to the component employment and unemployment levels and then aggregated to regional or State totals. Current seasonal adjustment factors are produced for 6-month periods twice a year. Historical revisions usually are made at the beginning of each calendar year. Because of the separate processing procedures, totals for the Nation, as a whole, differ from the results obtained by aggregating regional or State data.



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# INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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Age .....	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29 33
Duration .....	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job .....		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
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Race .....	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason .....	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex .....	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation .....					40-43

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