

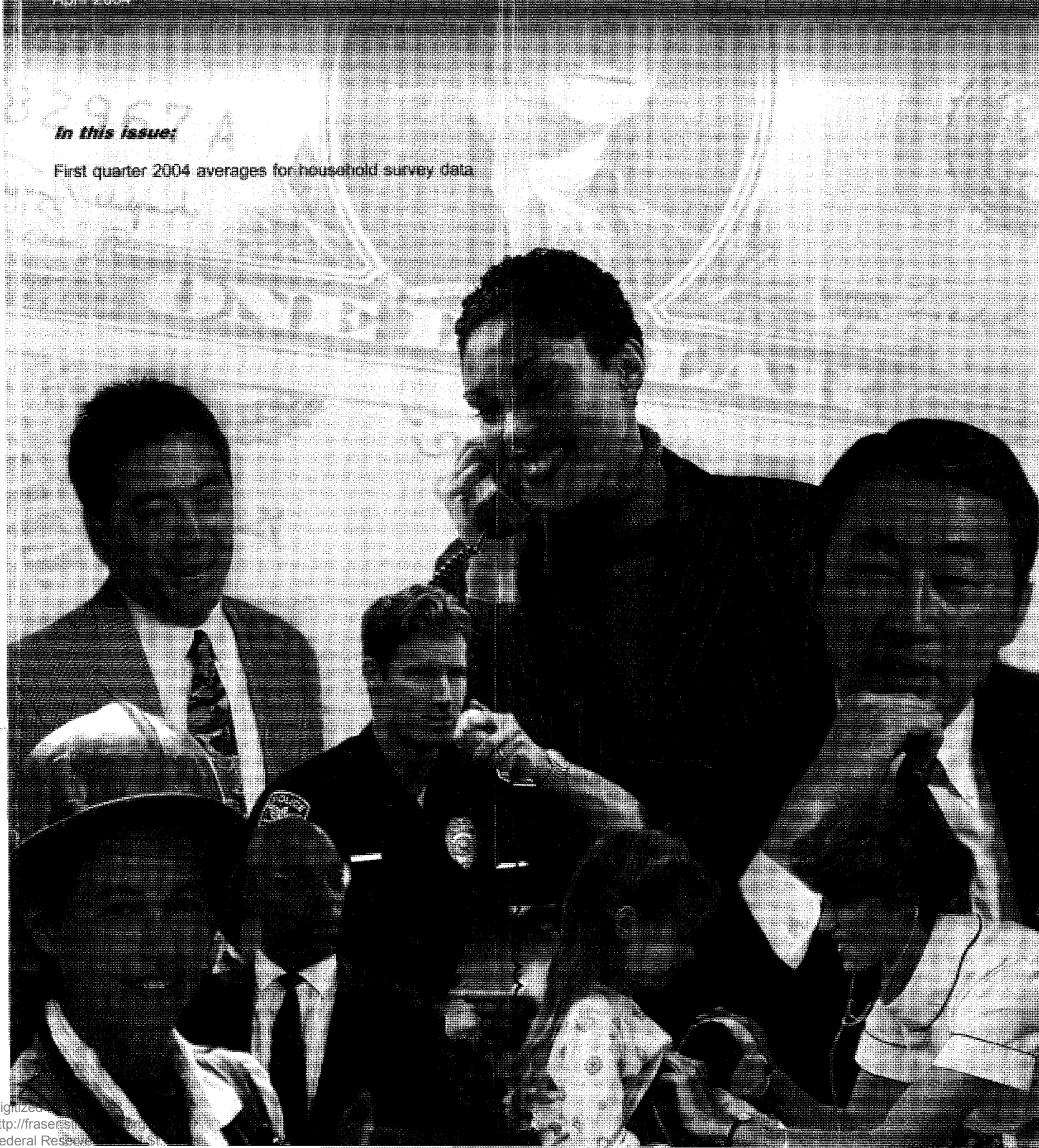
Employment & Earnings



U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
April 2004

In this issue:

First quarter 2004 averages for household survey data





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Elaine L. Chao, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Kathleen P. Utgoff, *Commissioner*

Employment & Earnings (ISSN 0013-6840; USPS 485-010), is published monthly and prepared in the Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Office of Publications. The data are collected by the U.S. Census Bureau (Department of Commerce) and State Employment Security Agencies, in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The State agencies are listed on the inside back cover.

Employment & Earnings may be ordered from: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954. Phone (202) 512-1800. Subscription price per year \$53 domestic and \$74.20 foreign. Single copy \$27 domestic and \$37.80 foreign. Prices are subject to change by the U.S. Government Printing Office.

Correspondence concerning subscriptions, including address changes and missing issues, should be sent to the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Phone (202) 512-1800. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Employment & Earnings*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

Communications on material in this publication should be addressed to: Editors, *Employment & Earnings*, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, DC 20212. Specific questions concerning the data in this publication, or their availability, should be directed as follows:

Household data:

Telephone: (202) 691-6378

E-mail: CPSInfo@bls.gov

Internet: <http://www.bls.gov/cps/>

National establishment data:

Telephone: (202) 691-6555

E-mail: CESInfo@bls.gov

Internet: <http://www.bls.gov/ces/>

State and area establishment data:

Telephone: (202) 691-6559

E-mail: Data_SA@bls.gov

Internet: <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>

Region, State, and area labor force data:

Telephone: (202) 691-6392

E-mail: LausInfo@bls.gov

Internet: <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>

Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing addresses.

Information in this publication will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.

Material in this publication is in the public domain and, with appropriate credit, may be reproduced without permission.

April 2004
Vol. 51 No. 4

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series	Jan.
Annual averages	Jan.
Earnings by detailed occupation	Jan.
Union affiliation	Jan.
Minimum wage data	Jan.
Employee absences	Jan.
Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data, persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and weekly earnings data	Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:	
Industry sectors (preliminary)	Jan.
Industry detail	March
Women employees	March
National data revised to reflect new benchmarks and revised seasonally adjusted series	Feb.
State and area annual averages	May
Area definitions	May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages	May
-----------------	-----

Cover Design:
Keith Tapscott

EMPLOYMENT & EARNINGS

Editor

John F. Stinson Jr.

Design and Layout

Phyllis L. Lott

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
List of statistical tables	ii
Contents to the explanatory notes and estimates of error	v
Employment and unemployment developments, March 2004	1
Summary tables and charts	3
Explanatory notes and estimates of error	185
Index to statistical tables	230

Statistical tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted
Household data	5	7	17
Establishment data:			
Employment:			
National	48	53	73
State		60	94
Area			94
Hours and earnings:			
National	49	69	118
State and area			148
Local area labor force data:			
Region		151	
State		153	158
Area			158
Household data:			
Quarterly averages		164	174

Monthly Household Data

Page

Historical

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date.....	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1992 to date....	6

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age.....	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment.....	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age.....	11

Characteristics of the Employed

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status.....	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	13

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status.....	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status.....	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment.....	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment.....	16

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race.....	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex.....	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	26

Characteristics of the Employed

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age.....	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex.....	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation.....	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker	32
A-23. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work.....	33
A-24. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status.....	33
A-25. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status.....	34
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status	35
A-27. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status.....	36

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-28. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex.....	37
A-29. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex.....	38
A-30. Unemployed persons by industry and sex.....	39
A-31. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age.....	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	42
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment.....	43
A-34. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment.....	43
A-35. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment.....	44
A-36. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment.....	45

Persons Not in the Labor Force

A-37. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex.....	46
---	----

Multiple Jobholders

A-38. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics.....	47
---	----

Monthly Establishment Data

Page

Historical

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1954 to date.....	48
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date.....	49

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment

National

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail.....	53
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail.....	57
B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	58
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change.....	59

States

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry.....	60
---	----

Hours and Earnings

National

B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail.....	69
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail.....	70
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry.....	71
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail.....	72

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment

National

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry.....	73
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail.....	93

States and Areas

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry.....	94
---	----

Hours and Earnings

National

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry.....	118
B-16. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production workers on manufacturing payrolls.....	146
B-17. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars.....	147

States and Areas

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas.....	148
--	-----

Monthly Regional, State, and Area Labor Force Data

Seasonally Adjusted Data

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division.....	151
C-2. Labor force status by State	153

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area	158
--	-----

Quarterly Household Data

Page

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	164
D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	165
D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment.....	167
D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age.....	168

Characteristics of the Employed

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status.....	169
D-6. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	170

Characteristics of the Unemployed

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status.....	171
D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status.....	172
D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment.....	173
D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment.....	173

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race.....	174
D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group.....	175

Characteristics of the Employed

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race.....	176
D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group.....	177
D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	178

Characteristics of the Unemployed

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	179
D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	180
D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	181

Weekly Earnings Data

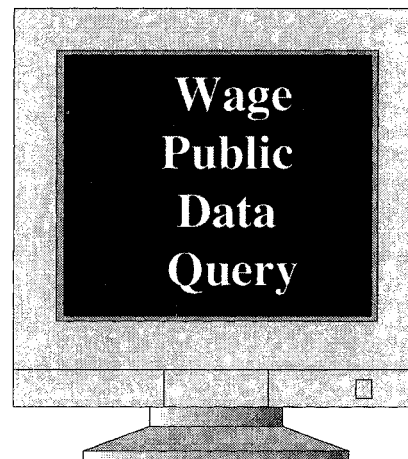
D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics.....	182
D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics.....	183
D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex.....	184

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction	185	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series	185	Stratification	208
Comparability of household data with other series.....	186	Weighted link-relative technique	208
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series	186	Summary of methods table	209
		Weighted link and taper technique.....	209
		Business birth and death estimation.....	211
Household data	187	The sample	212
Collection and coverage	187	Design	212
Concepts and definitions	187	Frame and sample selection.....	212
Historical comparability	190	Selection weights	213
Changes in concepts and methods.....	190	Sample rotation	213
Noncomparability of labor force levels.....	191	Frame maintenance and sample updates.....	213
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems	194	Subsampling	213
Sampling.....	195	Coverage	214
Selection of sample areas	195	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table.....	214
Selection of sample households.....	196	Reliability.....	214
Rotation of sample.....	196	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error	214
CPS sample, 1947 to present.....	196	Revisions between preliminary and final data.....	214
Estimating methods.....	197	Variance estimation.....	215
Noninterview adjustment.....	197	Appropriate uses of sampling variances.....	215
Ratio estimates	197	Sampling errors	215
First stage	197	Statistics for States and areas.....	216
Second stage.....	198		
Composite estimation procedure	198	Region, State, and area labor force data.....	224
Rounding of estimates.....	198	Federal-State cooperative program.....	224
Reliability of the estimates.....	198	Estimating methods.....	224
Nonsampling error	198	Estimates for States	224
Sampling error	199	Current monthly estimates.....	224
Tables 1-B through 1-H	199	Benchmark correction procedures.....	224
		Estimates for substate areas	225
Establishment data.....	205	Preliminary estimate:	
Data collection	205	Employment	225
Concepts	205	Unemployment.....	225
Estimating methods.....	208	Substate adjustment for additivity.....	225
Benchmarks	208	Benchmark correction.....	225
Monthly estimation	208	Seasonal adjustment	226

Need Wage Data Fast?

The National Compensation Survey's **Wage Public Data Query System** has dramatically simplified the process of obtaining wage data. Searching through many printed publications for wage data is a thing of the past. The Wage Query System accesses published occupational wage data as well as modeled estimates. Published estimates are those tabulated directly from the collected data. All published estimates have been reviewed and meet BLS publication standards. Modeled estimates are derived from linear regression techniques and use coefficients to obtain a modeled hourly wage estimate. These are provided in the event published estimates are not available.



How the Wage Query System works:

- STEP 1** Go to <http://www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm> and under Create Customized Tables select Wages (NCS) from the menu (this program requires a Java-enabled browser and takes a few moments to load)
- STEP 2** Select **how to view the data** - occupations by area or areas by occupation
- STEP 3** Select **an area** - view metropolitan areas, census divisions, and the nation
- STEP 4** Select **an occupation** - up to 480 different occupations available
- STEP 5** Select **a work level** - users can select specific work levels (1-15) and overall averages (no work level) for many occupations

OR

Select **"Get help choosing a work level"** to view the 10 leveling factors used in producing work levels. For each factor, select the description that best describes the occupation; the system will then calculate a work level based on your answers.

- STEP 6** Select **"Get Data"** for one query;
Select **"Add to Your Selection"** for additional queries

Information you will receive on the data page includes: area, occupation, level, data source (published or modeled), mean hourly wage, and reference period (year and month).

For more information on the Wage Query System please contact:

Telephone: (202) 691-6199

E-mail: ocltinfo@bls.gov

Employment and Unemployment Developments, March 2004

Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 308,000 in March, and the unemployment rate was about unchanged at 5.7 percent. Payroll job growth was fairly widespread, as construction employment rose sharply and several major service-providing industries also added jobs.

Unemployment

The unemployment rate, 5.7 percent, and the number of unemployed persons, 8.4 million, were essentially unchanged in March. Both measures remained below their recent highs of June 2003. Unemployment rates for the major worker groups—adult men (5.2 percent), adult women (5.1 percent), teenagers (16.5 percent), whites (5.1 percent), blacks (10.2 percent), and Hispanics or Latinos (7.4 percent)—showed little or no change over the month. The unemployment rate for Asians was 4.2 percent in March, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

Total employment and the labor force

Total employment in March held at 138.3 million, and the employment-population ratio—the proportion of the population age 16 and over with jobs—was essentially unchanged at 62.1 percent. The civilian labor force was about unchanged over the month at 146.7 million, and the labor force participation rate remained at 65.9 percent. (See table A-3.)

In March, the number of persons who worked part time for economic reasons increased to 4.7 million, about the same level as in January. These individuals indicated that they would like to work full time but were working part time because their hours had been cut back or because they were unable to find full-time jobs. (See table A-7.)

Persons not in the labor force

The number of persons who were marginally attached to the labor force totaled 1.6 million in March, about the same as a year earlier. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.) These individuals wanted and were available to work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed, however, because they did not actively search for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. There were 514,000 discouraged workers in March, also about the same as a year earlier. Discouraged workers, a subset of the marginally attached, were not currently looking for work

specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.1 million marginally attached had not searched for work for reasons such as school or family responsibilities. (See table A-37.)

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 308,000 in March to 130.5 million, seasonally adjusted. The over-the-month increase in employment included gains in construction, retail trade, and health care and social assistance. The number of factory jobs was unchanged in March. Since August 2003, payroll employment has risen by 759,000. (See table B-3.)

Construction employment increased by 71,000 in March, following a decline in February. This industry has added 201,000 jobs over the past year. Most of the March employment gain occurred among specialty trade contractors.

Retail trade added 47,000 jobs in March. This sector has added 132,000 jobs since December, after posting a net job loss in 2003. Within retail trade, employment in food stores increased by 13,000 over the month, reflecting the net impact of workers returning from a strike. Wholesale trade employment edged up over the month. Since October, the industry has added 39,000 jobs.

Employment in health care and social assistance rose by 36,000 in March. Over the year, this industry has gained 255,000 jobs. In March, employment increased in hospitals (12,000), offices of physicians (9,000), and nursing and residential care facilities (7,000).

In the financial sector, employment in credit intermediation and related activities grew by 11,000 in March. Following declines in the last quarter of 2003, employment in credit intermediation expanded in the first quarter, reflecting a rise in mortgage refinancing activity. Prior to the fourth quarter of 2003, the industry had been adding jobs for about 3 years.

Professional and business services added 42,000 jobs in March. Small employment increases occurred in several of the component industries, including architectural and engineering services, computer systems design, and management consulting. Elsewhere in professional and business services, employment in temporary help services was about unchanged over the month. Since April 2003, however, the industry has added 212,000 jobs.

Within the leisure and hospitality sector, employment in food services and drinking places increased by 27,000 over the month and by 186,000 over the year.

Manufacturing employment was unchanged in March at 14.3 million. Declines in manufacturing employment began moderating late last summer. Employment in both durable and nondurable goods manufacturing was little changed in March.

Employment in a number of other industries edged up in March, including transportation and warehousing (13,000), utilities (2,000), and government (31,000). Within government, the March job gain was concentrated in State and local education.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls decreased by 0.1 hour in March to 33.7 hours, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek also declined by 0.1 hour to 40.9

hours. Manufacturing overtime was unchanged at 4.6 hours over the month. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls fell by 0.1 percent in March to 99.0 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was down by 0.3 percent over the month to 94.1. (See table B-9.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 2 cents in March to \$15.54, seasonally adjusted. Average weekly earnings fell by 0.2 percent over the month to \$523.70. Over the year, average hourly earnings grew by 1.8 percent, and average weekly earnings increased by 1.5 percent. (See table B-11.)

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
April	May 7	July	August 6
May	June 4	August	September 3
June	July 2	September	October 8

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Labor force status													
Civilian noninstitutional population	220,317	220,540	220,768	221,014	221,252	221,507	221,779	222,039	222,279	222,509	222,161	222,357	222,550
Civilian labor force	145,818	146,377	146,462	146,917	146,652	146,622	146,610	146,892	147,187	146,878	146,863	146,471	146,650
Percent of population	66.2	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.3	66.2	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.0	66.1	65.9	65.9
Employed	137,300	137,578	137,505	137,673	137,604	137,693	137,644	138,095	138,533	138,479	138,566	138,301	138,298
Percent of population	62.3	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.4	62.2	62.1
Unemployed	8,519	8,799	8,957	9,245	9,048	8,929	8,966	8,797	8,653	8,398	8,297	8,170	8,352
Not in labor force	74,499	74,163	74,306	74,097	74,000	74,884	75,168	75,147	75,093	75,631	75,298	75,886	75,900
Unemployment rates													
All workers	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	5.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
Men, 20 years and over	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
Women, 20 years and over	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.6	17.8	18.1	19.0	13.2	16.9	17.5	17.1	15.7	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.5
White	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1
Black or African American	10.3	10.8	10.7	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.3	10.5	9.8	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	129,921	129,901	129,873	129,859	129,814	129,789	129,856	129,944	130,027	130,035	130,194	130,240	130,548
Goods-producing ¹	21,949	21,880	21,859	21,805	21,744	21,712	21,697	21,674	21,686	21,668	21,696	21,672	21,750
Construction	6,661	6,689	6,715	6,718	6,727	6,739	6,754	6,754	6,771	6,774	6,812	6,791	6,862
Manufacturing	14,717	14,623	14,574	14,514	14,452	14,404	14,375	14,351	14,344	14,324	14,314	14,310	14,310
Service-providing ¹	107,972	108,021	108,014	108,054	108,070	108,077	108,159	108,270	108,341	108,367	108,498	108,568	108,798
Retail trade	14,911.6	14,929.4	14,917.4	14,908.0	14,896.5	14,911.6	14,926.8	14,948.1	14,921.7	14,876.0	14,944.8	14,960.9	15,008.0
Transportation and warehousing	4,204.3	4,187.7	4,185.8	4,171.6	4,153.6	4,148.4	4,160.8	4,162.9	4,168.0	4,157.0	4,175.9	4,174.6	4,187.8
Information	3,221	3,214	3,203	3,194	3,188	3,174	3,175	3,166	3,172	3,175	3,163	3,168	3,167
Financial activities	7,945	7,968	7,987	7,988	7,995	7,996	8,004	7,990	7,985	7,981	7,981	7,989	7,995
Professional and business services	15,871	15,897	15,943	15,967	16,021	15,998	16,051	16,070	16,114	16,159	16,172	16,185	16,227
Education and health services	16,488	16,538	16,564	16,576	16,568	16,591	16,622	16,678	16,705	16,731	16,746	16,767	16,806
Leisure and hospitality	12,107	12,084	12,078	12,097	12,118	12,117	12,126	12,147	12,178	12,192	12,218	12,221	12,249
Government	21,616	21,597	21,541	21,567	21,561	21,580	21,539	21,560	21,544	21,544	21,527	21,542	21,573
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	-110	-20	-28	-14	-45	-25	67	88	83	8	159	46	308
Goods-producing ¹	-56	-69	-21	-54	-61	-32	-15	-23	12	-18	28	-24	78
Construction	0	28	26	3	3	18	15	0	17	3	38	-21	71
Manufacturing	-53	-94	-49	-60	-62	-48	-29	-24	-7	-20	-10	-4	0
Service-providing ¹	-54	49	-7	40	16	7	82	111	71	26	131	70	230
Retail trade	-13.2	17.8	-12.0	-9.4	-11.5	15.1	15.2	21.3	-26.4	-45.7	68.8	16.1	47.1
Transportation and warehousing	-9.7	-16.6	-1.9	-14.2	-18.0	-5.2	12.4	2.1	5.1	-11.0	18.9	-1.3	13.2
Information	-12	-7	-11	-9	-6	-14	1	-9	6	3	-12	5	-1
Financial activities	12	23	19	1	7	1	8	-14	-5	-4	0	8	6
Professional and business services	-35	26	46	24	54	-23	53	19	44	45	13	13	42
Education and health services	23	50	26	12	-8	23	31	56	27	26	15	21	39
Leisure and hospitality	-9	-23	-6	19	21	-1	9	21	31	14	26	3	28
Government	-9	-19	-56	26	-6	19	-41	21	-16	0	-17	15	31
Hours of work²													
Total private	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.8	33.8	33.7
Manufacturing	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.9
Overtime	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100)²													
Total private	98.9	98.3	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.7	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.1	99.0
Manufacturing	95.9	94.5	94.4	94.2	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.5	94.1	93.6	94.4	94.4	94.1
Earnings²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$15.27	\$15.25	\$15.31	\$15.34	\$15.40	\$15.41	\$15.41	\$15.43	\$15.46	\$15.45	\$15.49	\$15.52	\$15.54
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.21	8.23	8.28	8.29	8.31	8.28	8.25	8.28	8.32	8.30	8.27	8.27	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private	516.13	512.40	515.95	516.96	517.44	517.78	517.78	519.99	522.55	519.12	523.56	524.58	523.70

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.
N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2000-2004

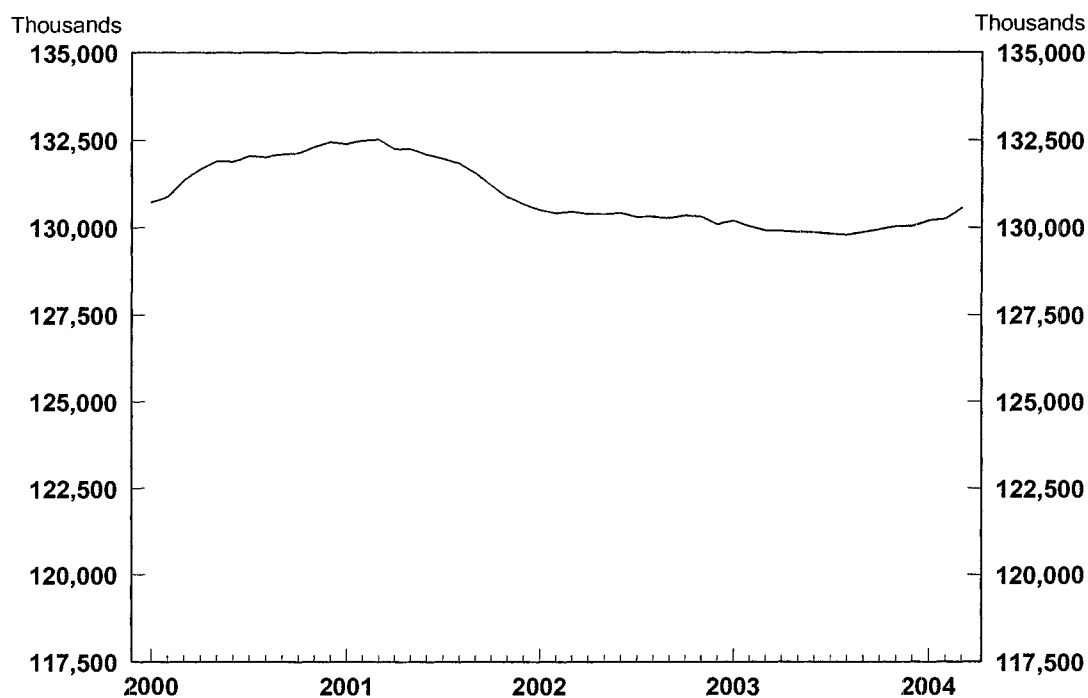
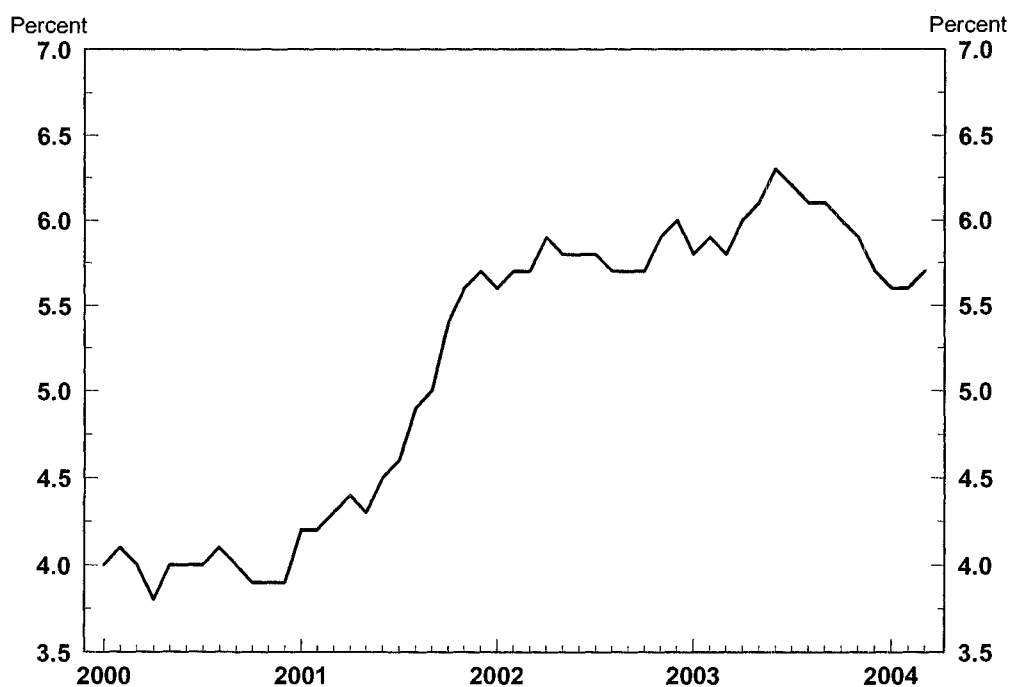


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2000-2004



NOTE: Beginning in 2000, data include the use of new population controls that reflect Census 2000 results. Beginning in 2003, data reflect an additional upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,346	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,324	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,387	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,334	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2003:								
March	220,317	145,818	66.2	137,300	62.3	8,519	5.8	74,499
April	220,540	146,377	66.4	137,578	62.4	8,799	6.0	74,163
May	220,768	146,462	66.3	137,505	62.3	8,957	6.1	74,306
June	221,014	146,917	66.5	137,673	62.3	9,245	6.3	74,097
July	221,252	146,652	66.3	137,604	62.2	9,048	6.2	74,600
August	221,507	146,622	66.2	137,693	62.2	8,929	6.1	74,884
September	221,779	146,610	66.1	137,644	62.1	8,966	6.1	75,168
October	222,039	146,892	66.2	138,095	62.2	8,797	6.0	75,147
November	222,279	147,187	66.2	138,533	62.3	8,653	5.9	75,093
December	222,509	146,878	66.0	138,479	62.2	8,398	5.7	75,631
2004:								
January ³	222,161	146,863	66.1	138,566	62.4	8,297	5.6	75,298
February	222,357	146,471	65.9	138,301	62.2	8,170	5.6	75,886
March	222,550	146,650	65.9	138,298	62.1	8,352	5.7	75,900

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2004, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2003 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1992 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2003:								
March	106,005	77,731	73.3	73,015	68.9	4,716	6.1	28,275
April	106,123	78,095	73.6	73,150	68.9	4,945	6.3	28,028
May	106,238	78,121	73.5	73,049	68.8	5,072	6.5	28,117
June	106,362	78,338	73.7	73,124	68.8	5,214	6.7	28,023
July	106,475	78,277	73.5	73,149	68.7	5,128	6.6	28,197
August	106,604	78,251	73.4	73,263	68.7	4,988	6.4	28,353
September	106,744	78,504	73.5	73,488	68.8	5,016	6.4	28,240
October	106,879	78,530	73.5	73,643	68.9	4,887	6.2	28,348
November	107,003	78,799	73.6	73,915	69.1	4,883	6.2	28,204
December	107,123	78,661	73.4	74,085	69.2	4,576	5.8	28,462
2004:								
January ³	107,072	78,823	73.6	74,343	69.4	4,480	5.7	28,249
February	107,177	78,337	73.1	73,901	69.0	4,436	5.7	28,840
March	107,281	78,542	73.2	74,006	69.0	4,536	5.8	28,739
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2003:								
March	114,312	68,088	59.6	64,285	56.2	3,803	5.6	46,224
April	114,417	68,282	59.7	64,427	56.3	3,854	5.6	46,135
May	114,531	68,342	59.7	64,456	56.3	3,885	5.7	46,189
June	114,653	68,579	59.8	64,548	56.3	4,031	5.9	46,074
July	114,778	68,374	59.6	64,455	56.2	3,920	5.7	46,403
August	114,903	68,372	59.5	64,431	56.1	3,941	5.8	46,532
September	115,035	68,106	59.2	64,155	55.8	3,951	5.8	46,929
October	115,160	68,362	59.4	64,452	56.0	3,910	5.7	46,799
November	115,276	68,388	59.3	64,618	56.1	3,770	5.5	46,888
December	115,386	68,217	59.1	64,394	55.8	3,823	5.6	47,169
2004:								
January ³	115,089	68,040	59.1	64,223	55.8	3,817	5.6	47,050
February	115,180	68,134	59.2	64,400	55.9	3,734	5.5	47,046
March	115,269	68,108	59.1	64,292	55.8	3,816	5.6	47,161

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2004, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2003 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	220,317	220,540	220,768	221,014	221,252	221,507	221,779	222,039	222,279	222,509	222,161	222,357	222,550
Civilian labor force	145,818	146,377	146,462	146,917	146,652	146,622	146,610	146,892	147,187	146,878	146,863	146,471	146,650
Percent of population	66.2	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.3	66.2	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.0	66.1	65.9	65.9
Employed	137,300	137,578	137,505	137,673	137,604	137,693	137,644	138,095	138,533	138,479	138,566	138,301	138,298
Employment-population ratio	62.3	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.4	62.2	62.1
Unemployed	8,519	8,799	8,957	9,245	9,048	8,929	8,966	8,797	8,653	8,398	8,297	8,170	8,352
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
Not in labor force	74,499	74,163	74,306	74,097	74,600	74,884	75,168	75,147	75,093	75,631	75,298	75,886	75,900
Persons who currently want a job	4,974	4,462	4,727	4,687	4,829	4,826	4,816	4,885	4,572	4,714	4,747	4,746	4,843
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	106,005	106,123	106,238	106,362	106,475	106,604	106,744	106,879	107,003	107,123	107,072	107,177	107,281
Civilian labor force	77,731	78,095	78,121	78,338	78,277	78,251	78,504	78,530	78,799	78,661	78,823	78,337	78,542
Percent of population	73.3	73.6	73.5	73.7	73.5	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.6	73.1	73.2
Employed	73,015	73,150	73,049	73,124	73,149	73,263	73,488	73,643	73,915	74,085	74,343	73,901	74,006
Employment-population ratio	68.9	68.9	68.8	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.4	69.0	69.0
Unemployed	4,716	4,945	5,072	5,214	5,128	4,988	5,016	4,887	4,883	4,576	4,480	4,436	4,536
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8
Not in labor force	28,275	28,028	28,117	28,023	28,197	28,353	28,240	28,348	28,204	28,462	28,249	28,840	28,739
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	97,869	97,979	98,083	98,196	98,304	98,434	98,568	98,696	98,814	98,927	98,866	98,966	99,065
Civilian labor force	74,209	74,510	74,523	74,675	74,660	74,682	74,905	74,942	75,188	75,044	75,171	74,797	75,018
Percent of population	75.8	76.0	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.9	76.0	75.9	76.1	75.9	76.0	75.6	75.7
Employed	70,213	70,290	70,182	70,190	70,269	70,324	70,596	70,726	70,964	71,099	71,329	70,969	71,128
Employment-population ratio	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.5	71.4	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.9	72.1	71.7	71.8
Unemployed	3,995	4,220	4,341	4,485	4,391	4,358	4,309	4,216	4,224	3,945	3,842	3,828	3,890
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
Not in labor force	23,660	23,469	23,560	23,521	23,644	23,751	23,663	23,754	23,626	23,882	23,694	24,168	24,047
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	114,312	114,417	114,531	114,653	114,778	114,903	115,035	115,160	115,276	115,386	115,089	115,180	115,269
Civilian labor force	68,088	68,282	68,342	68,579	68,374	68,372	68,106	68,362	68,388	68,217	68,040	68,134	68,108
Percent of population	59.6	59.7	59.7	59.8	59.6	59.5	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.1
Employed	64,285	64,427	64,456	64,548	64,455	64,431	64,155	64,452	64,618	64,394	64,223	64,400	64,292
Employment-population ratio	56.2	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.2	56.1	55.8	56.0	56.1	55.8	55.8	55.9	55.8
Unemployed	3,803	3,854	3,885	4,031	3,920	3,941	3,951	3,910	3,770	3,823	3,817	3,734	3,816
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6
Not in labor force	46,224	46,135	46,189	46,074	46,403	46,532	46,929	46,799	46,888	47,169	47,050	47,046	47,161
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	106,411	106,510	106,613	106,724	106,839	106,957	107,080	107,197	107,303	107,404	107,131	107,216	107,299
Civilian labor force	64,490	64,632	64,699	64,989	64,835	64,836	64,608	64,899	64,917	64,846	64,515	64,629	64,687
Percent of population	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.4	60.2	60.3	60.3
Employed	61,219	61,343	61,397	61,610	61,479	61,467	61,191	61,524	61,597	61,521	61,260	61,456	61,373
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.1	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.2
Unemployed	3,271	3,289	3,302	3,379	3,356	3,369	3,417	3,375	3,320	3,326	3,255	3,172	3,314
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1
Not in labor force	41,921	41,878	41,914	41,735	42,004	42,121	42,472	42,299	42,387	42,558	42,617	42,587	42,613
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,038	16,051	16,072	16,095	16,109	16,116	16,131	16,145	16,162	16,178	16,164	16,175	16,186
Civilian labor force	7,120	7,235	7,240	7,254	7,157	7,104	7,097	7,051	7,082	6,987	7,177	7,045	6,945
Percent of population	44.4	45.1	45.0	45.1	44.4	44.1	44.0	43.7	43.8	43.2	44.4	43.6	42.9
Employed	5,868	5,945	5,926	5,873	5,856	5,902	5,857	5,846	5,972	5,859	5,977	5,875	5,797
Employment-population ratio	36.6	37.0	36.9	36.5	36.4	36.6	36.3	36.2	37.0	36.2	37.0	36.3	35.8
Unemployed	1,252	1,290	1,314	1,381	1,301	1,202	1,240	1,205	1,109	1,128	1,200	1,170	1,148
Unemployment rate	17.6	17.8	18.1	19.0	18.2	16.9	17.5	17.1	15.7	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.5
Not in labor force	8,918	8,816	8,832	8,841	8,952	9,012	9,034	9,094	9,080	9,191	8,987	9,130	9,240

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	180,728	180,873	181,021	181,184	181,341	181,512	181,696	181,871	182,032	182,185	181,879	182,001	182,121
Civilian labor force	120,223	120,514	120,470	120,816	120,645	120,658	120,411	120,736	121,041	120,751	120,723	120,540	120,542
Percent of population	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.5	66.5	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.2
Employed	114,057	114,220	113,978	114,222	114,086	114,156	114,015	114,535	114,783	114,678	114,765	114,602	114,433
Employment-population ratio	63.1	63.1	63.0	63.0	62.9	62.9	62.8	63.0	63.1	62.9	63.1	63.0	62.8
Unemployed	6,166	6,294	6,491	6,594	6,559	6,502	6,397	6,200	6,258	6,073	5,958	5,938	6,109
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1
Not in labor force	60,505	60,359	60,551	60,368	60,696	60,854	61,285	61,135	60,991	61,434	61,156	61,460	61,579
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	62,253	62,438	62,346	62,438	62,523	62,543	62,552	62,694	62,913	62,752	62,799	62,603	62,672
Percent of population	76.3	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.2	76.4	76.1	76.1
Employed	59,277	59,296	59,130	59,119	59,183	59,233	59,414	59,623	59,777	59,794	59,969	59,763	59,736
Employment-population ratio	72.7	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.7	72.6	73.0	72.6	72.6
Unemployed	2,976	3,141	3,216	3,319	3,340	3,310	3,139	3,072	3,136	2,957	2,830	2,840	2,936
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,033	52,080	52,139	52,334	52,161	52,156	51,942	52,183	52,210	52,199	51,954	51,993	52,016
Percent of population	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.0	59.9	59.6	59.9	59.9	59.8	59.6	59.7	59.6
Employed	49,761	49,845	49,781	50,041	49,875	49,866	49,580	49,892	49,932	49,941	49,668	49,797	49,710
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.4	57.3	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.0	57.1	57.0
Unemployed	2,272	2,235	2,358	2,293	2,286	2,290	2,362	2,291	2,279	2,258	2,286	2,197	2,306
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,937	5,997	5,985	6,043	5,961	5,959	5,917	5,858	5,918	5,800	5,970	5,944	5,854
Percent of population	47.5	48.0	47.8	48.2	47.6	47.5	47.2	46.7	47.1	46.1	47.5	47.3	46.5
Employed	5,019	5,079	5,068	5,062	5,028	5,057	5,020	5,020	5,074	4,942	5,128	5,042	4,987
Employment-population ratio	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.4	39.3	40.8	40.1	39.6
Unemployed	918	918	917	981	933	903	896	838	843	857	842	902	867
Unemployment rate	15.5	15.3	15.3	16.2	15.7	15.1	15.1	14.3	14.3	14.8	14.1	15.2	14.8
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	25,552	25,587	25,624	25,664	25,702	25,742	25,784	25,825	25,860	25,894	25,867	25,900	25,932
Civilian labor force	16,359	16,521	16,614	16,655	16,563	16,585	16,677	16,589	16,524	16,365	16,602	16,404	16,595
Percent of population	64.0	64.6	64.8	64.9	64.4	64.4	64.7	64.2	63.9	63.2	64.2	63.3	64.0
Employed	14,678	14,739	14,838	14,729	14,727	14,771	14,826	14,696	14,812	14,679	14,866	14,804	14,909
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.6	57.9	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.5	56.9	57.3	56.7	57.5	57.2	57.5
Unemployed	1,681	1,782	1,776	1,926	1,836	1,813	1,851	1,893	1,712	1,686	1,736	1,600	1,686
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.8	10.7	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.3	10.5	9.8	10.2
Not in labor force	9,193	9,066	9,011	9,009	9,139	9,157	9,107	9,236	9,336	9,529	9,265	9,495	9,337
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,221	7,304	7,349	7,401	7,353	7,362	7,433	7,385	7,414	7,382	7,450	7,305	7,367
Percent of population	70.7	71.4	71.7	72.1	71.5	71.5	72.0	71.4	71.6	71.2	71.8	70.3	70.8
Employed	6,533	6,546	6,541	6,586	6,596	6,585	6,619	6,611	6,668	6,695	6,737	6,620	6,689
Employment-population ratio	63.9	63.9	63.8	64.1	64.1	63.9	64.1	63.9	64.4	64.6	65.0	63.7	64.3
Unemployed	689	759	808	815	757	776	814	774	746	687	713	684	678
Unemployment rate	9.5	10.4	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.5	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,353	8,430	8,463	8,485	8,440	8,494	8,436	8,425	8,401	8,276	8,358	8,418	8,492
Percent of population	64.4	65.0	65.1	65.2	64.8	65.1	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.1	63.8	64.2	64.7
Employed	7,622	7,666	7,783	7,670	7,632	7,674	7,664	7,596	7,639	7,471	7,595	7,674	7,700
Employment-population ratio	58.8	59.1	59.9	58.9	58.6	58.8	58.6	58.0	58.3	56.9	58.0	58.5	58.7
Unemployed	731	765	680	815	808	820	772	829	762	805	762	745	792
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.1	8.0	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.8	9.1	9.7	9.1	8.8	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	785	786	802	769	770	729	808	779	710	707	794	682	737
Percent of population	33.2	33.1	33.7	32.3	32.3	30.5	33.8	32.5	29.6	29.4	33.1	28.3	30.6
Employed	523	527	514	473	499	512	543	489	505	514	533	510	521
Employment-population ratio	22.1	22.2	21.6	19.9	20.9	21.4	22.7	20.4	21.0	21.4	22.2	21.2	21.6
Unemployed	261	259	287	296	271	217	264	290	205	193	261	171	217
Unemployment rate	33.3	32.9	35.8	38.5	35.1	29.8	32.7	37.3	28.9	27.3	32.9	25.1	29.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,191	27,291	27,391	27,494	27,597	27,701	27,808	27,913	28,016	28,116	27,619	27,705	27,791
Civilian labor force	18,604	18,779	18,763	18,840	18,770	18,843	18,877	18,940	19,125	19,035	18,811	18,693	19,010
Percent of population	68.4	68.8	68.5	68.5	63.0	68.0	67.9	67.9	68.3	67.7	68.1	67.5	68.4
Employed	17,173	17,350	17,247	17,290	17,247	17,383	17,456	17,556	17,709	17,784	17,441	17,303	17,596
Employment-population ratio	63.2	63.6	63.0	62.9	62.5	62.8	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.3	63.2	62.5	63.3
Unemployed	1,431	1,428	1,516	1,550	1,523	1,460	1,421	1,383	1,416	1,250	1,370	1,389	1,414
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.2	3.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.4
Not in labor force	8,587	8,512	8,628	8,654	8,828	8,858	8,931	8,974	8,891	9,082	8,807	9,012	8,781

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,841	12,665	12,664	12,558	12,521	12,618	12,577	12,672	12,764	12,712	12,356	12,526	12,390
Participation rate	44.9	44.3	44.6	45.0	45.4	45.5	44.8	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.3	45.4	45.1
Employed	11,735	11,594	11,514	11,374	11,420	11,449	11,478	11,551	11,677	11,678	11,271	11,455	11,302
Employment-population ratio	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.3	40.9	41.6	41.7	41.2	40.4	41.5	41.1
Unemployed	1,106	1,072	1,150	1,184	1,101	1,169	1,099	1,121	1,087	1,034	1,085	1,071	1,088
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.5	9.1	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.8
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,786	37,960	37,889	37,980	37,908	37,916	37,967	37,887	38,241	37,958	37,662	37,898	37,749
Participation rate	63.8	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.1	63.8	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.5	63.0	63.3	63.2
Employed	35,718	35,800	35,798	35,810	35,839	35,872	35,932	35,807	36,179	35,868	35,829	35,998	35,765
Employment-population ratio	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.0	59.9	60.1	59.9
Unemployed	2,068	2,160	2,091	2,170	2,069	2,044	2,036	2,080	2,061	2,090	1,832	1,900	1,984
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.3
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,060	34,200	34,136	34,208	34,235	33,979	33,983	33,841	33,727	33,932	33,810	34,026	34,354
Participation rate	73.4	73.7	73.5	73.0	72.1	72.7	72.8	72.4	72.4	72.2	72.5	72.1	72.8
Employed	32,427	32,583	32,480	32,539	32,538	32,365	32,357	32,222	32,114	32,400	32,276	32,536	32,726
Employment-population ratio	69.9	70.2	69.9	69.4	68.5	69.2	69.4	68.9	68.9	69.0	69.2	68.9	69.3
Unemployed	1,633	1,617	1,656	1,669	1,697	1,613	1,626	1,619	1,613	1,532	1,535	1,489	1,628
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	39,467	39,422	39,575	39,944	39,762	39,997	39,825	40,504	40,536	40,515	40,450	39,917	40,371
Participation rate	78.5	78.0	77.8	78.2	77.8	77.5	77.6	78.0	78.7	79.0	78.4	77.7	77.9
Employed	38,256	38,198	38,356	38,723	38,534	38,752	38,559	39,267	39,292	39,291	39,277	38,748	39,197
Employment-population ratio	76.1	75.6	75.4	75.8	75.4	75.1	75.1	75.6	76.3	76.6	76.1	75.5	75.6
Unemployed	1,211	1,224	1,219	1,221	1,228	1,245	1,265	1,237	1,244	1,224	1,173	1,169	1,174
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9

¹ Includes persons with high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	113,091	113,155	112,841	112,996	113,185	113,121	113,321	113,677	114,024	114,597	113,976	114,037	113,951
Men, 16 years and over	65,193	65,254	65,101	65,127	65,161	65,178	65,371	65,662	65,919	66,332	66,366	66,112	66,090
Men, 20 years and over	64,222	64,241	63,958	64,093	64,255	64,223	64,420	64,667	64,855	65,218	65,263	65,073	65,080
Women, 16 years and over	47,907	47,931	47,876	47,801	47,803	47,842	47,889	48,033	48,161	48,318	47,732	47,951	47,852
Women, 20 years and over	47,138	47,109	47,104	47,160	47,213	47,203	47,182	47,301	47,379	47,559	46,930	47,203	47,149
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,730	1,805	1,778	1,743	1,717	1,695	1,719	1,709	1,790	1,820	1,783	1,761	1,723
Part-time workers	24,144	24,345	24,580	24,862	24,475	24,853	24,446	24,460	24,569	24,023	24,306	24,081	24,273
Men, 16 years and over	7,795	7,861	7,940	8,026	7,967	8,202	7,978	7,990	8,041	7,902	8,004	7,817	7,893
Men, 20 years and over	5,968	6,024	6,174	6,129	5,993	6,123	6,138	6,075	6,190	6,016	6,045	5,945	6,035
Women, 16 years and over	16,357	16,495	16,578	16,775	16,573	16,671	16,472	16,476	16,483	16,065	16,354	16,308	16,420
Women, 20 years and over	14,067	14,221	14,280	14,555	14,234	14,322	14,195	14,255	14,254	13,990	14,131	14,067	14,189
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,109	4,100	4,127	4,178	4,248	4,408	4,113	4,131	4,124	4,018	4,130	4,069	4,048
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	7,123	7,401	7,521	7,686	7,624	7,524	7,485	7,375	7,364	7,019	6,886	6,816	6,961
Men, 16 years and over	4,145	4,394	4,452	4,462	4,440	4,347	4,390	4,267	4,264	3,974	3,831	3,916	3,942
Men, 20 years and over	3,674	3,934	4,026	4,127	4,118	4,068	4,032	3,896	3,912	3,638	3,512	3,571	3,593
Women, 16 years and over	2,991	3,063	3,041	3,162	3,097	3,148	3,093	3,128	3,104	3,130	3,051	2,953	3,069
Women, 20 years and over	2,741	2,786	2,727	2,853	2,833	2,849	2,843	2,880	2,849	2,838	2,799	2,705	2,833
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	708	681	769	706	673	607	609	599	602	543	574	540	535
Looking for part-time work	1,398	1,391	1,466	1,554	1,423	1,396	1,478	1,415	1,311	1,354	1,397	1,308	1,376
Men, 16 years and over	587	597	591	674	631	605	641	632	656	607	641	529	625
Men, 20 years and over	309	284	309	357	278	288	304	311	337	303	317	237	294
Women, 16 years and over	804	777	849	852	820	806	837	787	662	769	765	783	750
Women, 20 years and over	527	496	582	527	523	520	563	496	466	472	477	469	476
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	562	611	574	670	622	588	611	608	508	579	603	603	606
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8
Men, 16 years and over	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6
Men, 20 years and over	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2
Women, 16 years and over	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0
Women, 20 years and over	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.0	27.4	30.2	28.8	28.2	26.4	26.2	25.9	25.2	23.0	24.4	23.5	23.7
Part-time workers	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.4
Men, 16 years and over	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.4	6.3	7.3
Men, 20 years and over	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.0	3.8	4.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4
Women, 20 years and over	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.0	13.0	12.2	13.8	12.8	11.8	12.9	12.8	11.0	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,235	2,162	2,194	2,229	2,217	2,327	2,341	2,410	2,418	2,245	2,163	2,190	2,161
Wage and salary workers	1,259	1,203	1,205	1,220	1,213	1,410	1,437	1,465	1,440	1,294	1,220	1,246	1,234
Self-employed workers	936	925	951	992	947	942	886	938	953	919	929	912	896
Nonagricultural industries	135,054	135,486	135,311	135,348	135,240	135,282	135,401	135,722	136,172	136,180	136,306	136,166	136,122
Wage and salary workers	125,783	126,180	126,043	125,997	125,778	125,746	125,860	126,183	126,466	126,661	126,664	126,572	126,811
Private industries	106,383	106,599	106,519	106,283	106,121	106,047	106,136	106,400	106,876	107,110	107,019	107,008	106,833
Industries except private households	105,690	105,853	105,738	105,458	105,255	105,184	105,351	105,662	106,129	106,382	106,204	106,173	106,035
Government	19,390	19,589	19,573	19,577	19,666	19,662	19,725	19,797	19,609	19,694	19,681	19,497	19,936
Self-employed workers	9,201	9,184	9,155	9,258	9,315	9,526	9,401	9,460	9,541	9,477	9,501	9,498	9,210
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,662	4,758	4,610	4,615	4,661	4,498	4,896	4,800	4,880	4,788	4,714	4,437	4,733
Slack work or business conditions	3,100	3,172	3,069	3,136	3,113	3,063	3,185	3,030	3,226	3,205	2,996	2,865	3,011
Could only find part-time work	1,213	1,255	1,264	1,266	1,296	1,201	1,334	1,356	1,350	1,295	1,380	1,347	1,427
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,928	18,933	19,073	19,382	19,089	19,482	19,021	18,935	19,110	18,561	18,905	18,900	19,006
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,550	4,643	4,498	4,500	4,568	4,404	4,794	4,690	4,782	4,727	4,613	4,328	4,622
Slack work or business conditions	3,028	3,098	3,012	3,064	3,071	2,989	3,127	2,964	3,153	3,144	2,911	2,778	2,927
Could only find part-time work	1,193	1,249	1,236	1,244	1,273	1,191	1,335	1,349	1,353	1,279	1,399	1,340	1,414
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,580	18,571	18,653	18,930	18,651	19,016	18,633	18,628	18,752	18,367	18,636	18,691	18,693

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	137,300	137,578	137,505	137,673	137,604	137,693	137,644	138,095	138,533	138,479	138,566	138,301	138,298
16 to 19 years	5,868	5,945	5,926	5,873	5,856	5,902	5,857	5,846	5,972	5,859	5,977	5,875	5,797
16 to 17 years	2,298	2,310	2,318	2,297	2,292	2,346	2,253	2,227	2,361	2,292	2,367	2,330	2,191
18 to 19 years	3,588	3,633	3,578	3,579	3,556	3,580	3,593	3,607	3,592	3,562	3,605	3,573	3,590
20 years and over	131,432	131,633	131,579	131,800	131,748	131,791	131,787	132,250	132,561	132,620	132,589	132,426	132,501
20 to 24 years	13,456	13,431	13,445	13,462	13,404	13,398	13,396	13,437	13,371	13,413	13,609	13,582	13,602
25 years and over	117,949	118,212	118,126	118,370	118,294	118,483	118,437	118,785	119,106	119,168	118,930	118,869	118,832
25 to 54 years	97,019	97,230	97,099	97,287	97,177	97,212	97,150	97,233	97,422	97,436	97,161	96,982	96,871
25 to 34 years	30,416	30,494	30,389	30,416	30,424	30,318	30,288	30,296	30,389	30,340	30,326	30,178	30,260
35 to 44 years	34,910	34,955	34,858	34,861	34,755	34,839	34,880	34,829	34,909	34,819	34,506	34,486	34,425
45 to 54 years	31,693	31,781	31,853	32,010	31,998	32,055	31,982	32,107	32,125	32,277	32,328	32,319	32,186
55 years and over	20,930	20,982	21,027	21,082	21,117	21,271	21,287	21,552	21,683	21,732	21,769	21,886	21,961
Men, 16 years and over	73,015	73,150	73,049	73,124	73,149	73,263	73,488	73,643	73,915	74,085	74,343	73,901	74,006
16 to 19 years	2,801	2,860	2,867	2,935	2,880	2,939	2,893	2,917	2,951	2,986	3,014	2,931	2,878
16 to 17 years	1,068	1,064	1,079	1,091	1,091	1,147	1,071	1,101	1,189	1,153	1,157	1,105	999
18 to 19 years	1,749	1,790	1,779	1,848	1,775	1,813	1,802	1,796	1,779	1,817	1,862	1,850	1,858
20 years and over	70,213	70,290	70,182	70,190	70,269	70,324	70,596	70,726	70,964	71,099	71,329	70,969	71,128
20 to 24 years	7,165	7,101	7,069	7,027	6,992	6,973	7,020	7,038	7,050	7,048	7,198	7,155	7,202
25 years and over	63,033	63,205	63,096	63,160	63,280	63,372	63,512	63,670	63,876	64,061	64,167	63,903	63,879
25 to 54 years	51,856	51,997	51,910	51,967	52,008	52,016	52,137	52,168	52,293	52,441	52,416	52,179	52,107
25 to 34 years	16,650	16,714	16,655	16,672	16,705	16,623	16,657	16,660	16,747	16,740	16,773	16,608	16,693
35 to 44 years	18,723	18,737	18,701	18,694	18,732	18,761	18,866	18,828	18,844	18,857	18,712	18,683	18,632
45 to 54 years	16,483	16,546	16,554	16,601	16,571	16,632	16,614	16,681	16,702	16,843	16,931	16,889	16,781
55 years and over	11,176	11,208	11,186	11,193	11,272	11,357	11,375	11,501	11,583	11,620	11,751	11,724	11,772
Women, 16 years and over	64,285	64,427	64,456	64,548	64,455	64,431	64,155	64,452	64,618	64,394	64,223	64,400	64,292
16 to 19 years	3,066	3,084	3,059	2,938	2,976	2,963	2,964	2,928	3,021	2,873	2,963	2,944	2,919
16 to 17 years	1,231	1,246	1,239	1,206	1,201	1,199	1,183	1,126	1,172	1,139	1,210	1,225	1,192
18 to 19 years	1,839	1,843	1,799	1,731	1,781	1,767	1,791	1,812	1,813	1,745	1,743	1,723	1,732
20 years and over	61,219	61,343	61,397	61,610	61,479	61,467	61,191	61,524	61,597	61,521	61,260	61,456	61,373
20 to 24 years	6,290	6,329	6,375	6,435	6,412	6,425	6,376	6,398	6,321	6,365	6,411	6,427	6,400
25 years and over	54,916	55,007	55,031	55,210	55,014	55,111	54,925	55,116	55,230	55,107	54,763	54,966	54,953
25 to 54 years	45,163	45,233	45,190	45,320	45,169	45,197	45,013	45,065	45,130	44,996	44,745	44,803	44,764
25 to 34 years	13,766	13,780	13,734	13,744	13,719	13,695	13,631	13,637	13,642	13,599	13,554	13,570	13,566
35 to 44 years	16,188	16,218	16,157	16,168	16,023	16,078	16,015	16,001	16,065	15,962	15,794	15,803	15,793
45 to 54 years	15,209	15,234	15,298	15,409	15,428	15,424	15,367	15,427	15,423	15,434	15,397	15,430	15,405
55 years and over	9,753	9,774	9,841	9,889	9,844	9,914	9,912	10,051	10,100	10,112	10,018	10,162	10,189
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	44,381	44,525	44,476	44,459	44,747	44,659	44,566	44,684	45,152	45,431	45,490	45,128	45,043
Married women, spouse present	34,527	34,634	34,494	34,627	34,648	34,684	34,612	34,993	35,076	35,034	34,585	34,502	34,256

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,519	8,799	8,957	9,245	9,048	8,929	8,966	8,797	8,653	8,398	8,297	8,170	8,352
16 to 19 years	1,252	1,290	1,314	1,381	1,301	1,202	1,240	1,205	1,109	1,128	1,200	1,170	1,148
16 to 17 years	476	539	536	614	583	542	538	565	500	515	527	497	529
18 to 19 years	758	760	792	755	718	666	694	649	619	613	672	663	608
20 years and over	7,266	7,509	7,643	7,864	7,747	7,727	7,726	7,591	7,544	7,271	7,097	7,000	7,204
20 to 24 years	1,335	1,496	1,565	1,581	1,555	1,522	1,595	1,505	1,555	1,431	1,475	1,421	1,437
25 years and over	5,909	6,043	6,095	6,327	6,177	6,187	6,114	6,095	5,995	5,853	5,623	5,595	5,758
25 to 54 years	5,097	5,066	5,132	5,321	5,228	5,231	5,205	5,235	5,141	5,033	4,811	4,732	4,953
25 to 34 years	1,876	1,903	1,950	2,048	1,997	2,028	2,036	2,038	1,993	1,932	1,835	1,802	1,895
35 to 44 years	1,762	1,771	1,828	1,946	1,886	1,839	1,782	1,839	1,796	1,755	1,630	1,631	1,712
45 to 54 years	1,459	1,391	1,355	1,328	1,345	1,364	1,387	1,358	1,352	1,346	1,346	1,299	1,346
55 years and over	857	908	959	969	936	916	881	851	886	883	827	859	859
Men, 16 years and over	4,716	4,945	5,072	5,214	5,128	4,988	5,016	4,887	4,883	4,576	4,480	4,436	4,536
16 to 19 years	720	725	731	729	737	630	707	671	660	631	638	609	646
16 to 17 years	243	287	295	330	314	297	304	281	267	261	277	266	287
18 to 19 years	457	436	443	404	417	334	400	390	393	369	360	344	349
20 years and over	3,995	4,220	4,341	4,485	4,391	4,358	4,309	4,216	4,224	3,945	3,842	3,828	3,890
20 to 24 years	703	850	899	909	918	833	926	849	885	816	847	794	809
25 years and over	3,287	3,372	3,456	3,608	3,452	3,493	3,376	3,369	3,349	3,170	2,995	3,045	3,100
25 to 54 years	2,782	2,837	2,906	2,977	2,910	2,970	2,877	2,890	2,860	2,683	2,557	2,598	2,632
25 to 34 years	1,017	1,050	1,085	1,158	1,141	1,196	1,161	1,156	1,119	1,051	987	1,060	1,048
35 to 44 years	963	1,004	1,023	1,080	1,015	1,018	972	963	974	916	865	880	904
45 to 54 years	803	783	798	739	754	756	745	771	767	716	706	658	680
55 years and over	505	535	550	631	541	523	499	479	489	487	438	448	468
Women, 16 years and over	3,803	3,854	3,885	4,031	3,920	3,941	3,951	3,910	3,770	3,823	3,817	3,734	3,816
16 to 19 years	532	565	583	652	563	572	533	535	450	497	562	561	502
16 to 17 years	233	252	241	284	269	245	234	284	233	254	249	231	242
18 to 19 years	301	324	350	351	301	331	294	258	226	243	312	319	259
20 years and over	3,271	3,289	3,302	3,379	3,356	3,369	3,417	3,375	3,320	3,326	3,255	3,172	3,314
20 to 24 years	632	646	666	672	637	689	669	656	669	615	628	627	628
25 years and over	2,622	2,672	2,638	2,719	2,725	2,694	2,737	2,726	2,646	2,683	2,628	2,550	2,658
25 to 54 years	2,315	2,229	2,226	2,344	2,317	2,261	2,328	2,344	2,281	2,350	2,254	2,134	2,321
25 to 34 years	860	853	865	889	856	832	875	881	874	882	848	742	847
35 to 44 years	799	767	805	866	871	821	810	876	823	839	766	751	808
45 to 54 years	657	609	556	589	591	608	642	587	584	630	640	641	666
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,743	1,746	1,791	1,987	1,827	1,798	1,747	1,758	1,741	1,564	1,566	1,579	1,509
Married women, spouse present	1,328	1,312	1,334	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,422	1,377	1,384	1,410	1,338	1,290	1,311

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
16 to 19 years	17.6	17.8	18.1	19.0	18.2	16.9	17.5	17.1	15.7	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.5
16 to 17 years	17.2	18.9	18.8	21.1	20.3	18.8	19.3	20.2	17.5	18.3	18.2	17.6	19.4
18 to 19 years	17.4	17.3	18.1	17.4	16.8	15.7	16.2	15.2	14.7	14.7	15.7	15.7	14.5
20 years and over	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2
20 to 24 years	9.0	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.6
25 years and over	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
25 to 54 years	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9
25 to 34 years	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.9
35 to 44 years	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7
45 to 54 years	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
55 years and over	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8
Men, 16 years and over	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8
16 to 19 years	20.5	20.2	20.3	19.9	20.4	17.6	19.6	18.7	18.3	17.4	17.5	17.2	18.3
16 to 17 years	18.5	21.3	21.5	23.2	22.3	20.6	22.1	20.4	18.3	18.4	19.3	19.4	22.3
18 to 19 years	20.7	19.6	19.9	17.9	19.0	15.6	18.2	17.9	18.1	16.9	16.2	15.7	15.8
20 years and over	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
20 to 24 years	8.9	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.6	10.7	11.7	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.0	10.1
25 years and over	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
25 to 54 years	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8
25 to 34 years	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.9
35 to 44 years	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6
45 to 54 years	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
55 years and over	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8
Women, 16 years and over	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6
16 to 19 years	14.8	15.5	16.0	18.2	15.9	16.2	15.2	15.4	13.0	14.7	15.9	16.0	14.7
16 to 17 years	15.9	16.8	16.3	19.1	18.3	17.0	16.5	20.1	16.6	18.2	17.1	15.9	16.9
18 to 19 years	14.1	14.9	16.3	16.8	14.5	15.8	14.1	12.5	11.1	12.2	15.2	15.6	13.0
20 years and over	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1
20 to 24 years	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9
25 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6
25 to 54 years	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.9
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.9
35 to 44 years	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9
45 to 54 years	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2
Married women, spouse present	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,774	4,851	5,021	4,972	4,947	4,939	4,947	4,877	4,719	4,618	4,382	4,323	4,607
On temporary layoff	1,151	1,112	1,197	1,177	1,173	1,092	1,110	1,097	1,055	1,060	1,028	1,064	1,040
Not on temporary layoff	3,623	3,739	3,824	3,795	3,774	3,847	3,837	3,780	3,664	3,558	3,353	3,258	3,567
Job leavers	802	818	778	890	798	790	836	789	931	783	804	827	836
Reentrants	2,410	2,517	2,506	2,646	2,522	2,530	2,436	2,518	2,440	2,366	2,509	2,424	2,424
New entrants	620	633	635	642	661	650	684	653	619	694	681	676	627
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	55.5	55.0	56.2	54.3	55.4	55.4	55.6	55.2	54.2	54.6	52.3	52.4	54.2
On temporary layoff	13.4	12.6	13.4	12.9	13.1	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.9	12.2
Not on temporary layoff	42.1	42.4	42.8	41.5	42.3	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.1	42.0	40.0	39.5	42.0
Job leavers	9.3	9.3	8.7	9.7	8.9	8.9	9.4	8.9	10.7	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.8
Reentrants	28.0	28.5	28.0	28.9	28.2	28.4	27.4	28.5	28.0	28.0	30.0	29.4	28.5
New entrants	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Job leavers	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
New entrants	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,788	2,815	3,033	2,937	2,739	2,735	2,749	2,733	2,622	2,627	2,612	2,468	2,589
5 to 14 weeks	2,531	2,625	2,617	2,787	2,698	2,630	2,736	2,585	2,556	2,450	2,394	2,412	2,414
15 weeks and over	3,168	3,318	3,294	3,510	3,559	3,561	3,511	3,478	3,484	3,403	3,365	3,274	3,320
15 to 26 weeks	1,340	1,399	1,380	1,500	1,598	1,561	1,438	1,460	1,448	1,513	1,467	1,403	1,332
27 weeks and over	1,829	1,919	1,914	2,010	1,961	2,001	2,073	2,018	2,036	1,890	1,898	1,871	1,988
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.1	19.4	19.2	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.6	19.4	20.0	19.6	19.8	20.3	20.1
Median duration, in weeks	9.7	10.1	10.1	11.7	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	32.8	32.1	33.9	31.8	30.4	30.6	30.6	31.1	30.3	31.0	31.2	30.3	31.1
5 to 14 weeks	29.8	30.0	29.3	30.2	30.0	29.5	30.4	29.4	29.5	28.9	28.6	29.6	29.0
15 weeks and over	37.3	37.9	36.8	38.0	39.6	39.9	39.0	39.5	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	39.9
15 to 26 weeks	15.8	16.0	15.4	16.2	17.8	17.5	16.0	16.6	16.7	17.8	17.5	17.2	16.0
27 weeks and over	21.5	21.9	21.4	21.8	21.8	22.4	23.0	22.9	23.5	22.3	22.7	22.9	23.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	222,550	146,525	65.8	137,691	61.9	8,834	6.0	76,025
16 to 19 years	16,186	6,498	40.1	5,402	33.4	1,096	16.9	9,688
16 to 17 years	8,595	2,442	28.4	1,944	22.6	499	20.4	6,153
18 to 19 years	7,590	4,056	53.4	3,459	45.6	597	14.7	3,534
20 to 24 years	20,154	14,842	73.6	13,350	66.2	1,492	10.1	5,313
25 to 54 years	123,208	102,192	82.9	96,855	78.6	5,337	5.2	21,016
25 to 34 years	38,890	32,173	82.7	30,163	77.6	2,010	6.2	6,717
25 to 29 years	18,843	15,411	81.8	14,331	76.1	1,080	7.0	3,432
30 to 34 years	20,046	16,762	83.6	15,832	79.0	930	5.5	3,285
35 to 44 years	43,300	36,342	83.9	34,460	79.6	1,882	5.2	6,958
35 to 39 years	20,624	17,235	83.6	16,305	79.1	930	5.4	3,389
40 to 44 years	22,676	19,107	84.3	18,155	80.1	952	5.0	3,569
45 to 54 years	41,018	33,677	82.1	32,232	78.6	1,445	4.3	7,341
45 to 49 years	21,805	18,258	83.7	17,423	79.9	835	4.6	3,547
50 to 54 years	19,213	15,419	80.3	14,809	77.1	611	4.0	3,794
55 to 64 years	28,526	17,946	62.9	17,244	60.5	701	3.9	10,581
55 to 59 years	16,121	11,523	71.5	11,055	68.6	468	4.1	4,597
60 to 64 years	12,406	6,422	51.8	6,189	49.9	233	3.6	5,983
65 years and over	34,475	5,047	14.6	4,839	14.0	208	4.1	29,429
65 to 69 years	9,720	2,751	28.3	2,657	27.3	94	3.4	6,969
70 to 74 years	8,357	1,300	15.6	1,238	14.8	62	4.8	7,057
75 years and over	16,398	996	6.1	944	5.8	52	5.2	15,402
Men								
16 years and over	107,281	78,283	73.0	73,244	68.3	5,039	6.4	28,998
16 to 19 years	8,216	3,293	40.1	2,658	32.4	635	19.3	4,924
16 to 17 years	4,266	1,136	26.6	871	20.4	265	23.3	3,130
18 to 19 years	3,950	2,157	54.6	1,787	45.2	370	17.1	1,793
20 to 24 years	10,098	7,900	73.2	7,027	69.6	873	11.0	2,198
25 to 54 years	60,638	54,789	90.4	51,795	85.4	2,995	5.5	5,849
25 to 34 years	19,324	17,709	91.6	16,522	85.5	1,187	6.7	1,616
25 to 29 years	9,402	8,469	90.1	7,822	83.2	647	7.6	933
30 to 34 years	9,922	9,239	93.1	8,700	87.7	539	5.8	683
35 to 44 years	21,285	19,565	91.9	18,529	87.1	1,035	5.3	1,720
35 to 39 years	10,154	9,432	92.9	8,922	87.9	509	5.4	722
40 to 44 years	11,131	10,133	91.0	9,607	86.3	526	5.2	998
45 to 54 years	20,029	17,516	87.5	16,743	83.6	773	4.4	2,513
45 to 49 years	10,677	9,532	89.3	9,079	85.0	453	4.8	1,145
50 to 54 years	9,352	7,984	85.4	7,664	82.0	320	4.0	1,368
55 to 64 years	13,702	9,552	69.7	9,143	66.7	409	4.3	4,149
55 to 59 years	7,824	6,124	78.3	5,845	74.7	279	4.6	1,700
60 to 64 years	5,877	3,429	58.3	3,298	56.1	130	3.8	2,449
65 years and over	14,627	2,749	18.8	2,621	17.9	128	4.7	11,879
65 to 69 years	4,531	1,446	31.9	1,385	30.6	60	4.2	3,085
70 to 74 years	3,701	758	20.5	714	19.3	44	5.8	2,943
75 years and over	6,395	545	8.5	521	8.1	24	4.3	5,850
Women								
16 years and over	115,269	68,241	59.2	64,447	55.9	3,794	5.6	47,028
16 to 19 years	7,970	3,206	40.2	2,744	34.4	461	14.4	4,764
16 to 17 years	4,329	1,306	30.2	1,073	24.8	233	17.9	3,023
18 to 19 years	3,640	1,899	52.2	1,671	45.9	228	12.0	1,741
20 to 24 years	10,057	6,942	69.0	6,322	62.9	620	8.9	3,115
25 to 54 years	62,570	47,403	75.8	45,061	72.0	2,342	4.9	15,167
25 to 34 years	19,566	14,465	73.9	13,641	69.7	823	5.7	5,101
25 to 29 years	9,441	6,942	73.5	6,509	68.9	433	6.2	2,499
30 to 34 years	10,125	7,523	74.3	7,132	70.4	391	5.2	2,602
35 to 44 years	22,015	16,777	76.2	15,931	72.4	846	5.0	5,238
35 to 39 years	10,470	7,803	74.5	7,383	70.5	420	5.4	2,667
40 to 44 years	11,545	8,974	77.7	8,548	74.0	426	4.7	2,571
45 to 54 years	20,989	16,161	77.0	15,488	73.8	672	4.2	4,828
45 to 49 years	11,127	8,725	78.4	8,344	75.0	382	4.4	2,402
50 to 54 years	9,862	7,435	75.4	7,145	72.4	291	3.9	2,426
55 to 64 years	14,825	8,393	56.6	8,101	54.6	292	3.5	6,432
55 to 59 years	8,297	5,400	65.1	5,210	62.8	189	3.5	2,897
60 to 64 years	6,528	2,994	45.9	2,891	44.3	103	3.4	3,535
65 years and over	19,848	2,298	11.6	2,218	11.2	80	3.5	17,550
65 to 69 years	5,189	1,305	25.1	1,271	24.5	33	2.6	3,884
70 to 74 years	4,656	542	11.6	524	11.3	18	3.3	4,114
75 years and over	10,003	451	4.5	423	4.2	28	6.2	9,552

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	182,121	120,455	66.1	113,921	62.6	6,533	5.4	61,666
16 to 19 years	12,583	5,445	43.3	4,623	36.7	822	15.1	7,138
16 to 17 years	6,524	2,065	31.7	1,680	25.7	385	18.7	4,458
18 to 19 years	6,060	3,380	55.8	2,943	48.6	436	12.9	2,680
20 to 24 years	15,787	11,962	75.8	10,969	69.5	993	8.3	3,825
25 to 54 years	99,336	83,203	83.8	79,245	79.8	3,958	4.8	16,133
25 to 34 years	30,577	25,576	83.6	24,175	79.1	1,401	5.5	5,001
25 to 29 years	14,784	12,310	83.3	11,566	78.2	745	6.0	2,474
30 to 34 years	15,793	13,266	84.0	12,609	79.8	656	4.9	2,527
35 to 44 years	34,941	29,451	84.3	28,032	80.2	1,419	4.8	5,490
35 to 39 years	16,506	13,869	84.0	13,171	79.8	698	5.0	2,637
40 to 44 years	18,435	15,582	84.5	14,861	80.6	721	4.6	2,853
45 to 54 years	33,818	28,176	83.3	27,038	80.0	1,138	4.0	5,642
45 to 49 years	17,885	15,167	84.8	14,490	81.0	676	4.5	2,719
50 to 54 years	15,933	13,009	81.7	12,548	78.8	462	3.5	2,924
55 to 64 years	24,235	15,407	63.6	14,817	61.1	590	3.8	8,828
55 to 59 years	13,667	9,871	72.2	9,478	69.3	393	4.0	3,796
60 to 64 years	10,568	5,536	52.4	5,339	50.5	196	3.5	5,032
65 years and over	30,180	4,438	14.7	4,267	14.1	171	3.9	25,742
65 to 69 years	8,351	2,405	28.8	2,338	28.0	67	2.8	5,946
70 to 74 years	7,258	1,144	15.8	1,088	15.0	56	4.9	6,114
75 years and over	14,571	889	6.1	841	5.8	48	5.4	13,683
Men								
16 years and over	88,756	65,394	73.7	61,547	69.3	3,847	5.9	23,362
16 to 19 years	6,423	2,772	43.2	2,302	35.8	470	16.9	3,651
16 to 17 years	3,260	972	29.8	766	23.5	206	21.2	2,287
18 to 19 years	3,163	1,800	56.9	1,536	48.6	264	14.7	1,364
20 to 24 years	8,006	6,458	80.7	5,879	73.4	580	9.0	1,547
25 to 54 years	49,658	45,437	91.5	43,103	86.8	2,334	5.1	4,220
25 to 34 years	15,475	14,367	92.8	13,494	87.2	874	6.1	1,108
25 to 29 years	7,515	6,906	91.9	6,435	85.6	471	6.8	609
30 to 34 years	7,961	7,462	93.7	7,059	88.7	403	5.4	499
35 to 44 years	17,445	16,215	92.9	15,384	88.2	830	5.1	1,230
35 to 39 years	8,264	7,751	93.8	7,347	88.9	405	5.2	513
40 to 44 years	9,181	8,463	92.2	8,038	87.6	426	5.0	717
45 to 54 years	16,737	14,855	88.8	14,225	85.0	630	4.2	1,882
45 to 49 years	8,879	8,043	90.6	7,665	86.3	378	4.7	836
50 to 54 years	7,858	6,813	86.7	6,561	83.5	252	3.7	1,046
55 to 64 years	11,765	8,294	70.5	7,947	67.5	347	4.2	3,471
55 to 59 years	6,688	5,302	79.3	5,068	75.8	235	4.4	1,386
60 to 64 years	5,077	2,992	58.9	2,880	56.7	112	3.7	2,085
65 years and over	12,905	2,432	18.8	2,316	17.9	116	4.8	10,473
65 to 69 years	3,920	1,277	32.6	1,223	31.2	54	4.3	2,643
70 to 74 years	3,274	667	20.4	629	19.2	38	5.7	2,607
75 years and over	5,711	488	8.6	465	8.1	24	4.8	5,223
Women								
16 years and over	93,364	55,060	59.0	52,374	56.1	2,687	4.9	38,304
16 to 19 years	6,160	2,673	43.4	2,321	37.7	352	13.2	3,487
16 to 17 years	3,264	1,093	33.5	913	28.0	180	16.4	2,171
18 to 19 years	2,896	1,580	54.6	1,408	48.6	172	10.9	1,316
20 to 24 years	7,781	5,504	70.7	5,090	65.4	413	7.5	2,278
25 to 54 years	49,678	37,765	76.0	36,141	72.8	1,624	4.3	11,913
25 to 34 years	15,102	11,208	74.2	10,681	70.7	527	4.7	3,893
25 to 29 years	7,269	5,405	74.4	5,131	70.6	274	5.1	1,864
30 to 34 years	7,832	5,804	74.1	5,551	70.9	253	4.4	2,029
35 to 44 years	17,496	13,236	75.7	12,648	72.3	588	4.4	4,259
35 to 39 years	8,241	6,118	74.2	5,824	70.7	293	4.8	2,124
40 to 44 years	9,254	7,118	76.9	6,823	73.7	295	4.1	2,136
45 to 54 years	17,081	13,321	78.0	12,813	75.0	508	3.8	3,760
45 to 49 years	9,006	7,124	79.1	6,826	75.8	299	4.2	1,882
50 to 54 years	8,075	6,197	76.7	5,987	74.1	210	3.4	1,878
55 to 64 years	12,469	7,112	57.0	6,870	55.1	243	3.4	5,357
55 to 59 years	6,979	4,569	65.5	4,410	63.2	158	3.5	2,410
60 to 64 years	5,490	2,544	46.3	2,460	44.8	84	3.3	2,947
65 years and over	17,275	2,006	11.6	1,951	11.3	55	2.7	15,269
65 to 69 years	4,431	1,129	25.5	1,116	25.2	13	1.1	3,303
70 to 74 years	3,984	477	12.0	460	11.5	18	3.7	3,507
75 years and over	8,860	400	4.5	376	4.2	24	6.1	8,460

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	25,932	16,531	63.7	14,793	57.0	1,738	10.5	9,402
16 to 19 years	2,409	683	28.3	471	19.6	212	31.0	1,726
16 to 17 years	1,404	238	16.9	152	10.8	86	36.1	1,166
18 to 19 years	1,005	445	44.3	319	31.7	126	28.3	560
20 to 24 years	2,816	1,866	66.3	1,480	52.6	387	20.7	949
25 to 54 years	15,056	11,974	79.5	10,935	72.6	1,039	8.7	3,081
25 to 34 years	5,004	4,052	31.0	3,594	71.8	458	11.3	952
25 to 29 years	2,464	1,932	78.4	1,686	68.4	246	12.7	532
30 to 34 years	2,540	2,120	33.5	1,908	75.1	212	10.0	420
35 to 44 years	5,342	4,417	32.7	4,047	75.8	370	8.4	924
35 to 39 years	2,581	2,134	32.7	1,954	75.7	181	8.5	446
40 to 44 years	2,761	2,283	32.7	2,094	75.8	189	8.3	478
45 to 54 years	4,710	3,505	74.4	3,294	69.9	211	6.0	1,205
45 to 49 years	2,572	1,997	77.6	1,875	72.9	122	6.1	575
50 to 54 years	2,138	1,508	70.5	1,419	66.4	89	5.9	630
55 to 64 years	2,780	1,603	57.7	1,531	55.1	72	4.5	1,177
55 to 59 years	1,552	999	64.4	956	61.6	43	4.3	552
60 to 64 years	1,229	604	49.1	575	46.8	28	4.7	625
65 years and over	2,872	404	14.1	376	13.1	28	7.0	2,467
65 to 69 years	899	217	24.1	195	21.7	22	10.0	682
70 to 74 years	703	110	15.6	107	15.3	3	2.4	593
75 years and over	1,270	78	6.1	74	5.8	4	4.9	1,192
Men								
16 years and over	11,589	7,694	66.4	6,827	58.9	867	11.3	3,896
16 to 19 years	1,189	337	28.4	207	17.4	131	38.7	852
16 to 17 years	681	105	15.5	56	8.2	50	47.2	575
18 to 19 years	508	232	45.6	151	29.7	81	34.9	276
20 to 24 years	1,321	892	67.5	672	50.9	219	24.6	429
25 to 54 years	6,746	5,517	81.8	5,039	74.7	478	8.7	1,229
25 to 34 years	2,232	1,916	85.8	1,693	75.9	222	11.6	316
25 to 29 years	1,105	909	82.3	781	70.7	128	14.1	196
30 to 34 years	1,127	1,006	89.3	912	81.0	94	9.4	120
35 to 44 years	2,384	1,999	83.8	1,842	77.2	157	7.9	385
35 to 39 years	1,145	994	86.8	919	80.3	75	7.5	151
40 to 44 years	1,240	1,005	81.1	922	74.4	82	8.2	235
45 to 54 years	2,130	1,602	75.2	1,504	70.6	98	6.1	528
45 to 49 years	1,166	913	78.3	859	73.7	54	5.9	253
50 to 54 years	964	690	71.5	645	66.9	44	6.4	275
55 to 64 years	1,230	738	60.0	704	57.3	34	4.5	492
55 to 59 years	704	467	66.4	444	63.1	23	4.9	237
60 to 64 years	526	271	51.5	260	49.5	11	4.0	255
65 years and over	1,104	210	19.1	205	18.5	6	2.8	894
65 to 69 years	389	99	25.3	95	24.5	3	3.3	291
70 to 74 years	274	72	26.2	69	25.2	3	(¹)	202
75 years and over	441	40	9.1	40	9.1	-	-	401
Women								
16 years and over	14,343	8,837	61.6	7,966	55.5	870	9.9	5,506
16 to 19 years	1,220	345	28.3	264	21.7	81	23.5	875
16 to 17 years	723	132	18.3	96	13.3	36	27.3	591
18 to 19 years	497	213	42.9	168	33.8	45	21.1	284
20 to 24 years	1,495	975	65.2	807	54.0	167	17.2	520
25 to 54 years	8,310	6,457	77.7	5,896	71.0	562	8.7	1,852
25 to 34 years	2,772	2,136	77.1	1,900	68.6	236	11.0	636
25 to 29 years	1,359	1,023	75.3	905	66.6	118	11.5	336
30 to 34 years	1,413	1,113	78.8	995	70.4	118	10.6	299
35 to 44 years	2,957	2,419	81.8	2,206	74.6	213	8.8	539
35 to 39 years	1,436	1,141	79.4	1,035	72.0	106	9.3	295
40 to 44 years	1,522	1,278	84.0	1,171	77.0	107	8.4	243
45 to 54 years	2,580	1,902	73.7	1,790	69.4	113	5.9	678
45 to 49 years	1,406	1,084	77.1	1,016	72.3	68	6.3	322
50 to 54 years	1,174	818	69.7	774	65.9	45	5.5	355
55 to 64 years	1,551	865	55.8	827	53.3	38	4.4	686
55 to 59 years	848	532	62.8	512	60.3	21	3.9	316
60 to 64 years	703	333	47.4	315	44.9	18	5.3	370
65 years and over	1,767	194	11.0	172	9.7	22	11.5	1,573
65 to 69 years	510	118	23.2	100	19.5	18	15.7	391
70 to 74 years	429	38	8.9	38	8.9	-	-	390
75 years and over	829	38	4.5	34	4.1	4	(¹)	791

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	9,395	6,235	66.4	5,971	63.6	264	4.2	3,160
16 to 19 years	588	151	25.6	136	23.1	15	10.1	437
16 to 17 years	333	56	16.9	49	14.8	7	(¹)	276
18 to 19 years	255	94	37.0	86	33.8	8	8.7	161
20 to 24 years	888	550	61.9	496	55.9	53	9.7	338
25 to 54 years	5,884	4,759	80.9	4,587	78.0	172	3.6	1,125
25 to 34 years	2,218	1,723	77.7	1,642	74.0	81	4.7	496
25 to 29 years	1,028	758	73.8	710	69.1	48	6.4	269
30 to 34 years	1,191	964	81.0	932	78.3	32	3.4	227
35 to 44 years	2,010	1,678	83.5	1,647	81.9	31	1.9	332
35 to 39 years	1,050	861	82.0	850	80.9	11	1.3	189
40 to 44 years	960	817	85.0	797	83.0	20	2.4	144
45 to 54 years	1,655	1,358	82.1	1,299	78.5	60	4.4	297
45 to 49 years	893	738	82.6	719	80.6	19	2.5	155
50 to 54 years	763	621	81.4	580	76.0	41	6.6	142
55 to 64 years	1,032	667	64.7	647	62.7	20	3.1	365
55 to 59 years	612	465	75.9	447	73.0	18	3.8	148
60 to 64 years	419	203	48.3	200	47.6	3	1.5	217
65 years and over	1,003	108	10.8	105	10.5	3	2.7	895
65 to 69 years	308	70	22.7	70	22.7	-	-	238
70 to 74 years	281	18	6.5	15	5.5	3	(¹)	262
75 years and over	415	20	4.8	20	4.8	-	-	395

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	March 2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	27,791	19,053	68.6	17,534	63.1	1,519	8.0	8,738
16 to 19 years	2,585	935	36.2	720	27.8	215	23.0	1,651
16 to 17 years	1,290	258	20.0	167	12.9	91	35.4	1,032
18 to 19 years	1,295	676	52.2	552	42.7	124	18.3	619
20 to 24 years	3,662	2,681	73.2	2,429	66.3	252	9.4	981
25 to 54 years	17,290	13,814	79.9	12,874	74.5	939	6.8	3,476
25 to 34 years	7,396	5,873	79.4	5,477	74.1	395	6.7	1,523
25 to 29 years	3,799	2,980	78.5	2,762	72.7	218	7.3	819
30 to 34 years	3,597	2,892	80.4	2,715	75.5	177	6.1	705
35 to 44 years	5,983	4,905	82.0	4,570	76.4	335	6.8	1,078
35 to 39 years	3,180	2,657	83.5	2,467	77.6	190	7.1	523
40 to 44 years	2,803	2,248	80.2	2,103	75.0	145	6.5	555
45 to 54 years	3,911	3,037	77.6	2,827	72.3	209	6.9	875
45 to 49 years	2,217	1,796	81.0	1,664	75.1	132	7.3	421
50 to 54 years	1,695	1,241	73.2	1,163	68.7	78	6.3	454
55 to 64 years	2,163	1,293	59.8	1,216	56.2	77	6.0	870
55 to 59 years	1,330	887	66.7	840	63.1	47	5.3	443
60 to 64 years	833	407	48.8	376	45.2	31	7.5	426
65 years and over	2,090	330	15.8	294	14.1	35	10.7	1,760
65 to 69 years	745	190	25.5	174	23.3	16	8.6	555
70 to 74 years	552	84	15.3	72	13.1	12	13.9	468
75 years and over	793	56	7.0	48	6.1	7	(1)	737
Men								
16 years and over	14,247	11,369	79.8	10,506	73.7	863	7.6	2,878
16 to 19 years	1,325	512	38.7	381	28.8	131	25.6	812
16 to 17 years	649	119	18.4	76	11.8	43	35.8	530
18 to 19 years	676	393	58.2	305	45.1	88	22.5	283
20 to 24 years	1,982	1,638	82.6	1,471	74.2	167	10.2	344
25 to 54 years	9,029	8,302	92.0	7,816	86.6	486	5.9	727
25 to 34 years	3,977	3,708	93.2	3,483	87.6	225	6.1	270
25 to 29 years	2,070	1,886	91.1	1,763	85.2	123	6.5	184
30 to 34 years	1,907	1,822	95.5	1,720	90.2	102	5.6	86
35 to 44 years	3,106	2,900	93.4	2,733	88.0	167	5.7	206
35 to 39 years	1,665	1,577	94.7	1,486	89.3	91	5.8	88
40 to 44 years	1,441	1,323	91.8	1,247	86.5	76	5.7	118
45 to 54 years	1,946	1,694	87.1	1,600	82.3	94	5.6	251
45 to 49 years	1,113	993	89.2	929	83.4	64	6.5	120
50 to 54 years	832	701	84.3	671	80.7	30	4.2	131
55 to 64 years	1,024	735	71.7	685	66.9	50	6.7	289
55 to 59 years	638	493	77.3	460	72.0	34	6.8	145
60 to 64 years	386	241	62.5	225	58.4	16	6.6	145
65 years and over	887	182	20.6	153	17.2	29	16.2	705
65 to 69 years	305	93	30.6	81	26.4	13	13.8	212
70 to 74 years	252	55	21.8	46	18.1	9	(1)	197
75 years and over	330	34	10.3	27	8.1	7	(1)	296
Women								
16 years and over	13,544	7,683	56.7	7,027	51.9	656	8.5	5,860
16 to 19 years	1,260	422	33.5	338	26.8	84	19.9	838
16 to 17 years	641	139	21.7	91	14.1	49	35.0	502
18 to 19 years	619	283	45.7	248	40.0	35	12.5	336
20 to 24 years	1,680	1,043	62.1	958	57.0	85	8.1	637
25 to 54 years	8,261	5,512	66.7	5,058	61.2	454	8.2	2,750
25 to 34 years	3,418	2,165	63.3	1,994	58.3	170	7.9	1,254
25 to 29 years	1,729	1,094	63.3	999	57.8	96	8.7	634
30 to 34 years	1,690	1,071	63.4	996	58.9	75	7.0	619
35 to 44 years	2,877	2,005	69.7	1,837	63.8	168	8.4	872
35 to 39 years	1,515	1,080	71.3	981	64.7	99	9.2	436
40 to 44 years	1,362	925	67.9	856	62.8	69	7.5	437
45 to 54 years	1,966	1,342	68.3	1,227	62.4	115	8.6	624
45 to 49 years	1,103	802	72.7	735	66.6	67	8.4	301
50 to 54 years	863	540	62.6	492	57.0	48	8.9	323
55 to 64 years	1,139	559	49.1	531	46.6	28	5.0	580
55 to 59 years	691	393	56.9	380	54.9	13	3.4	298
60 to 64 years	448	166	37.0	151	33.8	15	8.8	282
65 years and over	1,203	147	12.3	142	11.8	6	4.0	1,056
65 to 69 years	440	96	21.9	93	21.1	3	3.5	344
70 to 74 years	300	29	9.7	27	8.9	2	(1)	271
75 years and over	463	22	4.7	22	4.7	-	-	441

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

- Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	220,317	222,550	97,869	99,065	106,411	107,299	16,038	16,186
Civilian labor force	145,801	146,525	74,208	74,991	64,877	65,036	6,717	6,498
Percent of population	66.2	65.8	75.8	75.7	61.0	60.6	41.9	40.1
Employed	136,783	137,691	69,679	70,586	61,592	61,703	5,512	5,402
Unemployed	9,018	8,834	4,528	4,405	3,285	3,333	1,205	1,096
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.1	17.9	16.9
Not in labor force	74,516	76,025	23,661	24,074	41,533	42,264	9,321	9,688
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	180,728	182,121	81,579	82,333	86,658	87,204	12,492	12,583
Civilian labor force	120,201	120,455	62,214	62,622	52,404	52,388	5,583	5,445
Percent of population	66.5	66.1	76.3	76.1	60.5	60.1	44.7	43.3
Employed	113,630	113,921	58,802	59,245	50,120	50,053	4,707	4,623
Unemployed	6,572	6,533	3,412	3,377	2,284	2,335	876	822
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.5	15.7	15.1
Not in labor force	60,526	61,666	19,365	19,711	34,253	34,816	6,908	7,138
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	25,552	25,932	10,220	10,401	12,964	13,123	2,367	2,409
Civilian labor force	16,288	16,531	7,209	7,357	8,352	8,491	727	683
Percent of population	63.7	63.7	70.5	70.7	64.4	64.7	30.7	28.3
Employed	14,558	14,793	6,465	6,620	7,624	7,702	470	471
Unemployed	1,730	1,738	744	737	728	789	257	212
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.0	8.7	9.3	35.4	31.0
Not in labor force	9,264	9,402	3,011	3,044	4,613	4,632	1,640	1,726
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,081	9,395	4,002	4,174	4,498	4,633	580	588
Civilian labor force	6,063	6,235	3,182	3,338	2,696	2,746	185	151
Percent of population	66.8	66.4	79.5	80.0	59.9	59.3	31.9	25.6
Employed	5,672	5,971	2,974	3,211	2,535	2,625	163	136
Unemployed	391	264	208	127	161	121	22	15
Unemployment rate	6.5	4.2	6.5	3.8	6.0	4.4	11.8	10.1
Not in labor force	3,018	3,160	820	836	1,802	1,887	395	437
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,191	27,791	12,617	12,922	12,052	12,283	2,522	2,585
Civilian labor force	18,665	19,053	10,625	10,857	7,120	7,261	920	935
Percent of population	68.6	68.6	84.2	84.0	59.1	59.1	36.5	36.2
Employed	17,123	17,534	9,868	10,125	6,501	6,689	754	720
Unemployed	1,542	1,519	757	732	619	572	166	215
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.0	7.1	6.7	8.7	7.9	18.0	23.0
Not in labor force	8,527	8,738	1,992	2,065	4,932	5,022	1,602	1,651

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2004										
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed				
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED											
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,855	8,942	42.9	8,020	1,761	6,259	922	223	699	10.3	
16 to 19 years	13,509	4,630	34.3	3,959	362	3,597	671	89	581	14.5	
20 to 24 years	7,345	4,312	58.7	4,061	1,399	2,662	251	133	118	5.8	
Men	10,175	4,131	40.6	3,614	860	2,754	517	129	388	12.5	
Women	10,680	4,811	45.0	4,406	901	3,505	405	94	311	8.4	
High school	10,787	3,315	30.7	2,770	213	2,557	546	65	481	16.5	
College	10,068	5,627	55.9	5,250	1,548	3,702	377	158	219	6.7	
Full-time students	8,600	4,355	50.6	4,054	822	3,232	301	110	191	6.9	
Part-time students	1,468	1,272	86.6	1,196	726	470	75	48	27	5.9	
White											
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,144	7,376	45.7	6,690	1,380	5,310	686	139	547	9.3	
16 to 19 years	10,478	3,920	37.4	3,413	313	3,099	507	55	452	12.9	
20 to 24 years	5,666	3,457	61.0	3,278	1,067	2,211	179	83	96	5.2	
Men	7,908	3,434	43.4	3,040	688	2,353	394	89	305	11.5	
Women	8,236	3,942	47.9	3,650	692	2,958	292	50	242	7.4	
High school	8,216	2,799	34.1	2,384	176	2,209	415	42	373	14.8	
College	7,928	4,577	57.7	4,306	1,204	3,102	271	97	175	5.9	
Full-time students	6,784	3,579	52.8	3,359	663	2,695	220	64	156	6.2	
Part-time students	1,144	998	87.2	947	541	406	51	32	18	5.1	
Black or African American											
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,902	899	31.0	707	248	459	191	72	119	21.3	
16 to 19 years	1,994	432	21.7	299	29	270	133	30	103	30.8	
20 to 24 years	908	467	51.4	408	219	190	58	42	16	12.5	
Men	1,362	379	27.8	278	96	182	101	34	67	26.7	
Women	1,540	519	33.7	429	152	277	90	38	52	17.4	
High school	1,740	336	19.3	235	25	210	101	19	82	30.1	
College	1,162	563	48.4	472	223	250	90	53	37	16.0	
Full-time students	961	391	40.7	322	98	224	69	41	28	17.7	
Part-time students	201	172	85.4	150	125	25	21	12	9	12.3	
Asian											
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,080	367	33.9	351	72	279	15	6	9	4.2	
16 to 19 years	544	124	22.7	117	9	108	6	3	3	5.0	
20 to 24 years	536	243	45.4	234	63	171	9	3	6	3.8	
Men	557	194	34.8	182	40	142	12	3	9	6.2	
Women	522	172	33.0	169	33	136	3	3	—	1.9	
High school	426	74	17.3	69	5	64	5	3	2	7.2	
College	654	293	44.8	283	68	215	10	3	7	3.4	
Full-time students	597	239	40.1	229	32	197	10	3	7	4.2	
Part-time students	57	53	93.6	53	35	18	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,875	1,074	37.3	909	288	621	165	41	124	15.4	
16 to 19 years	1,952	526	26.9	407	93	314	119	20	99	22.6	
20 to 24 years	924	548	59.3	502	195	307	46	22	25	8.4	
Men	1,441	516	35.8	413	141	272	104	31	73	20.1	
Women	1,435	557	38.8	496	147	349	61	10	51	11.0	
High school	1,661	387	23.3	285	62	223	102	14	87	26.3	
College	1,214	687	56.6	624	226	398	63	27	37	9.2	
Full-time students	961	477	49.6	423	113	310	54	17	37	11.2	
Part-time students	253	210	83.1	200	113	87	10	10	—	4.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2004									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,485	12,398	80.1	10,732	8,677	2,055	1,666	1,522	143	13.4
16 to 19 years	2,676	1,869	69.8	1,444	972	472	425	374	51	22.7
20 to 24 years	12,809	10,529	82.2	9,289	7,706	1,583	1,241	1,148	92	11.8
Men	8,139	7,062	86.8	6,072	5,192	880	990	919	71	14.0
Women	7,346	5,337	72.6	4,661	3,486	1,175	676	603	73	12.7
Less than a high school diploma	3,990	2,594	65.0	2,105	1,629	476	488	449	39	18.8
High school graduates, no college	6,477	5,279	81.5	4,506	3,599	907	774	721	53	14.7
Some college or associate degree	3,261	2,870	88.0	2,579	2,091	489	291	244	47	10.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,757	1,655	94.2	1,542	1,359	183	113	108	5	6.8
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,226	10,031	82.0	8,902	7,277	1,625	1,129	1,026	103	11.3
16 to 19 years	2,106	1,525	72.4	1,211	840	370	315	273	42	20.6
20 to 24 years	10,121	8,506	84.0	7,692	6,437	1,255	814	753	61	9.6
Men	6,521	5,796	88.9	5,141	4,450	691	656	609	47	11.3
Women	5,705	4,234	74.2	3,762	2,827	934	473	417	56	11.2
Less than a high school diploma	3,106	2,063	66.4	1,744	1,354	390	319	283	35	15.5
High school graduates, no college	5,008	4,200	83.9	3,679	2,994	685	520	484	36	12.4
Some college or associate degree	2,646	2,373	89.7	2,167	1,771	396	206	179	26	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,467	1,395	95.1	1,311	1,158	154	84	79	5	6.0
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,323	1,650	71.1	1,243	928	315	407	386	21	24.7
16 to 19 years	415	251	60.4	172	97	76	79	79	-	31.4
20 to 24 years	1,907	1,399	73.4	1,071	831	240	328	307	21	23.5
Men	1,148	850	74.0	601	480	121	249	241	7	29.3
Women	1,175	801	68.1	642	448	195	158	145	13	19.8
Less than a high school diploma	671	403	60.1	262	193	68	141	141	-	35.1
High school graduates, no college	1,122	807	71.9	600	432	168	207	194	13	25.6
Some college or associate degree	402	326	81.3	279	215	64	48	40	8	14.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	128	114	89.1	103	88	15	11	11	-	10.0
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	396	334	84.3	281	238	43	53	42	11	16.0
16 to 19 years	44	27	(1)	18	13	5	9	2	7	(1)
20 to 24 years	352	307	87.1	262	225	38	44	41	4	14.4
Men	193	182	94.7	155	128	26	28	18	9	15.2
Women	203	151	74.4	126	109	17	25	24	2	16.8
Less than a high school diploma	52	39	(1)	37	37	-	2	-	2	(1)
High school graduates, no college	124	103	83.6	88	69	19	15	12	4	14.7
Some college or associate degree	107	90	84.2	72	61	11	19	13	6	20.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	114	101	89.1	84	70	14	18	18	-	17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,372	2,542	75.4	2,240	1,830	410	302	277	25	11.9
16 to 19 years	634	409	64.5	313	231	82	97	84	12	23.6
20 to 24 years	2,738	2,133	77.9	1,927	1,599	329	205	193	12	9.6
Men	1,866	1,634	87.5	1,439	1,253	187	194	186	8	11.9
Women	1,506	908	60.3	800	577	223	108	92	16	11.9
Less than a high school diploma	1,616	1,102	68.2	977	785	192	125	114	11	11.3
High school graduates, no college	1,194	950	79.6	822	705	117	128	124	4	13.5
Some college or associate degree	483	414	85.7	373	295	77	41	33	9	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79	76	95.9	68	45	24	7	7	1	9.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,874	12,397	37,911	37,778	34,103	34,475	22,683	22,625	11,420	11,849	39,603	40,535
Percent of population	45.0	45.1	64.0	63.3	73.5	73.0	72.0	71.3	76.6	76.7	78.7	78.2
Employed	11,608	11,155	35,625	35,576	32,399	32,794	21,457	21,471	10,943	11,323	38,443	39,414
Employment-population ratio	40.6	40.6	60.1	59.6	69.8	69.5	68.2	67.6	73.4	73.3	76.4	76.1
Unemployed	1,266	1,242	2,287	2,202	1,703	1,681	1,226	1,155	477	526	1,160	1,120
Unemployment rate	9.8	10.0	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.2	4.4	2.9	2.8
Men												
Civilian labor force	8,127	7,777	19,889	20,324	17,007	17,160	11,767	11,590	5,239	5,569	21,447	21,830
Percent of population	57.8	58.2	73.5	73.4	79.9	79.5	78.7	77.6	82.6	83.9	83.7	82.9
Employed	7,365	7,083	18,585	19,038	15,987	16,215	11,011	10,940	4,976	5,274	20,771	21,223
Employment-population ratio	52.4	53.0	68.7	68.7	75.1	75.1	73.7	73.2	78.5	79.4	81.0	80.6
Unemployed	761	694	1,303	1,286	1,019	945	756	650	263	295	676	607
Unemployment rate	9.4	8.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.5	6.4	5.6	5.0	5.3	3.2	2.8
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,747	4,620	18,023	17,454	17,096	17,315	10,915	11,035	6,181	6,280	18,156	18,705
Percent of population	32.7	32.7	56.0	54.6	68.1	67.6	66.0	65.6	72.1	71.2	73.6	73.4
Employed	4,242	4,072	17,039	16,538	16,412	16,579	10,445	10,530	5,967	6,049	17,672	18,192
Employment-population ratio	29.2	28.8	52.9	51.7	65.4	64.7	63.2	62.6	69.6	68.6	71.6	71.3
Unemployed	505	548	984	916	684	736	470	505	214	231	484	514
Unemployment rate	10.6	11.9	5.5	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.7	2.7	2.7
White												
Civilian labor force	10,368	9,898	31,245	30,876	28,049	28,533	18,395	18,585	9,654	9,948	33,135	33,740
Percent of population	45.5	45.5	63.2	62.3	73.0	72.8	71.3	70.9	76.5	76.7	78.6	78.0
Employed	9,436	8,956	29,544	29,239	26,816	27,304	17,549	17,766	9,267	9,538	32,294	32,830
Employment-population ratio	41.4	41.2	59.8	59.0	69.8	69.7	68.0	67.8	73.4	73.6	76.6	75.9
Unemployed	932	942	1,701	1,638	1,233	1,229	847	819	387	410	842	910
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.5	5.4	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.1	2.5	2.7
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,635	1,645	4,768	5,106	4,299	4,080	3,148	2,864	1,150	1,216	3,040	3,152
Percent of population	39.9	41.5	67.3	68.9	77.8	74.1	78.1	72.9	76.9	77.1	81.9	82.3
Employed	1,413	1,417	4,345	4,644	3,930	3,737	2,847	2,607	1,083	1,130	2,908	3,044
Employment-population ratio	34.5	35.7	61.3	62.7	71.1	67.9	70.6	66.4	72.4	71.7	78.3	79.5
Unemployed	222	228	424	461	368	343	301	257	67	86	132	107
Unemployment rate	13.6	13.8	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.4	9.6	9.0	5.9	7.1	4.3	3.4
Asian												
Civilian labor force	472	445	1,074	1,035	935	986	589	608	346	378	2,866	3,068
Percent of population	48.5	45.2	68.2	66.5	71.5	72.7	69.3	73.0	75.4	72.1	76.2	76.3
Employed	422	423	985	988	896	937	558	575	338	362	2,712	2,992
Employment-population ratio	43.5	43.0	62.5	63.4	68.5	69.1	65.6	69.1	73.7	69.0	72.1	74.4
Unemployed	49	22	89	48	39	49	31	33	8	16	154	76
Unemployment rate	10.5	5.0	8.3	4.6	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.4	2.2	4.3	5.4	2.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,566	5,483	4,426	4,512	3,010	3,285	2,123	2,333	887	952	2,031	2,156
Percent of population	61.6	62.4	74.2	74.1	80.0	80.4	79.7	80.4	80.8	80.4	85.1	83.7
Employed	4,960	4,969	4,162	4,251	2,863	3,104	2,024	2,199	839	905	1,947	2,061
Employment-population ratio	54.9	56.5	69.8	69.8	76.1	76.0	76.0	75.8	76.4	76.4	81.6	80.0
Unemployed	605	514	264	262	147	181	99	134	49	47	84	95
Unemployment rate	10.9	9.4	6.0	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.7	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1	4.4

¹ Includes persons with high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In

addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2004									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	112,756	101,115	8,473	3,168	24,935	3,255	20,306	1,374	7,395	1,439
16 to 19 years	1,333	1,118	173	42	4,069	227	3,678	164	463	633
16 to 17 years	132	106	23	3	1,812	17	1,732	62	99	399
18 to 19 years	1,201	1,012	150	39	2,257	209	1,946	102	364	233
20 years and over	111,422	99,997	8,300	3,126	20,866	3,028	16,628	1,209	6,931	807
20 to 24 years	9,105	8,044	840	221	4,245	651	3,339	255	1,282	210
25 years and over	102,317	91,953	7,460	2,905	16,621	2,377	13,289	955	5,649	596
25 to 54 years	85,385	77,083	6,091	2,211	11,470	2,052	8,812	607	4,948	388
55 years and over	16,933	14,869	1,370	694	5,151	325	4,478	348	701	208
Men, 16 years and over	65,091	58,971	4,456	1,663	8,154	1,449	6,331	374	4,376	663
16 to 19 years	804	695	78	31	1,855	127	1,672	56	291	344
20 years and over	64,287	58,276	4,378	1,633	6,299	1,322	4,658	318	4,086	319
20 to 24 years	5,248	4,658	478	111	1,779	336	1,357	86	758	115
25 years and over	59,039	53,618	3,900	1,521	4,520	987	3,301	232	3,328	204
25 to 54 years	49,273	44,967	3,158	1,148	2,522	841	1,576	105	2,902	93
55 years and over	9,766	8,651	741	374	1,998	146	1,725	127	427	111
Women, 16 years and over	47,665	42,144	4,017	1,504	16,782	1,806	13,976	1,000	3,018	776
16 to 19 years	530	424	95	11	2,215	100	2,006	109	173	289
20 years and over	47,135	41,720	3,922	1,493	14,567	1,706	11,970	891	2,845	488
20 to 24 years	3,857	3,386	361	110	2,465	315	1,982	168	524	95
25 years and over	43,279	38,335	3,561	1,383	12,102	1,391	9,988	723	2,321	392
25 to 54 years	36,112	32,117	2,932	1,063	8,949	1,211	7,235	502	2,047	295
55 years and over	7,166	6,218	628	320	3,153	179	2,753	221	274	97
White										
Men, 16 years and over	54,788	49,582	3,800	1,406	6,759	1,090	5,351	318	3,318	529
16 to 19 years	705	615	66	24	1,597	108	1,438	51	205	265
20 years and over	54,083	48,967	3,734	1,382	5,162	982	3,913	267	3,113	264
20 to 24 years	4,432	3,931	400	101	1,447	254	1,126	67	493	87
25 years and over	49,651	45,036	3,334	1,281	3,715	728	2,787	200	2,621	176
25 to 54 years	41,167	37,569	2,658	939	1,936	612	1,240	84	2,254	80
55 years and over	8,484	7,467	676	342	1,779	117	1,547	116	367	96
Women, 16 years and over	37,951	33,444	3,309	1,198	14,423	1,366	12,165	892	2,075	611
16 to 19 years	448	361	82	5	1,873	72	1,703	98	124	228
20 years and over	37,503	33,083	3,227	1,194	12,550	1,294	10,462	794	1,952	383
20 to 24 years	3,072	2,698	285	88	2,019	233	1,641	145	344	70
25 years and over	34,431	30,385	2,941	1,105	10,531	1,061	8,821	649	1,608	313
25 to 54 years	28,441	25,204	2,404	833	7,700	904	6,348	448	1,398	226
55 years and over	5,990	5,181	537	272	2,831	157	2,473	201	210	87
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,031	5,441	434	157	796	255	508	33	772	95
16 to 19 years	63	49	8	6	144	10	134	-	68	62
20 years and over	5,968	5,392	426	151	652	245	375	33	704	33
20 to 24 years	514	442	62	10	159	69	77	13	208	12
25 years and over	5,454	4,950	364	140	493	175	298	20	496	21
25 to 54 years	4,704	4,268	313	124	334	149	173	12	466	12
55 years and over	750	682	51	17	159	26	125	8	30	9
Women, 16 years and over	6,573	5,880	506	187	1,393	298	1,027	68	741	129
16 to 19 years	63	50	6	7	201	15	181	5	41	40
20 years and over	6,510	5,830	500	180	1,191	282	846	63	700	89
20 to 24 years	536	469	56	12	271	66	187	18	142	25
25 years and over	5,974	5,361	444	169	921	216	660	45	558	64
25 to 54 years	5,182	4,667	381	133	714	200	483	30	507	54
55 years and over	792	693	63	36	207	16	176	15	51	9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2004									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	2,904	2,725	113	66	369	42	311	15	119	19
16 to 19 years	12	8	4	—	50	2	46	2	2	8
20 years and over	2,892	2,717	109	66	319	40	265	13	117	10
20 to 24 years	156	149	6	—	119	1	116	2	20	10
25 years and over	2,736	2,568	102	66	200	40	149	12	97	—
25 to 54 years	2,352	2,201	94	57	162	37	118	8	81	—
55 years and over	384	366	8	9	38	3	31	4	16	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,151	1,965	108	78	547	67	459	21	118	9
16 to 19 years	10	8	2	—	63	6	56	1	3	2
20 years and over	2,141	1,958	106	78	484	62	403	19	114	7
20 to 24 years	132	118	6	8	90	2	87	1	24	—
25 years and over	2,009	1,839	100	70	394	60	316	18	91	7
25 to 54 years	1,741	1,588	90	63	332	59	257	15	84	7
55 years and over	267	251	10	7	63	1	59	3	7	—
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,616	8,681	735	200	890	315	553	23	764	99
16 to 19 years	214	188	26	—	167	23	136	8	75	56
20 years and over	9,402	8,493	710	200	723	292	416	15	689	42
20 to 24 years	1,179	1,022	128	29	292	99	180	13	142	25
25 years and over	8,223	7,471	582	171	431	193	237	2	547	17
25 to 54 years	7,487	6,786	547	154	330	167	161	1	482	4
55 years and over	736	685	35	16	102	26	75	1	65	14
Women, 16 years and over	5,373	4,721	476	176	1,654	342	1,227	85	547	109
16 to 19 years	109	82	24	3	229	15	212	2	29	55
20 years and over	5,264	4,638	452	173	1,425	327	1,015	83	518	54
20 to 24 years	614	534	69	12	344	60	266	18	73	12
25 years and over	4,649	4,104	383	162	1,081	267	749	66	445	42
25 to 54 years	4,125	3,615	362	148	933	236	644	54	416	38
55 years and over	524	489	21	14	148	31	106	12	29	5

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
Total	136,783	137,691	72,304	73,244	69,679	70,586	64,479	64,447	61,592	61,703
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,383	48,810	23,832	24,134	23,742	23,983	24,551	24,677	24,355	24,469
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,263	20,228	11,598	11,666	11,591	11,629	8,665	8,563	8,647	8,540
Management occupations	14,780	14,606	9,211	9,146	9,208	9,114	5,569	5,460	5,556	5,444
Business and financial operations occupations	5,483	5,622	2,387	2,520	2,383	2,514	3,096	3,102	3,090	3,096
Professional and related occupations	28,120	28,582	12,234	12,468	12,151	12,354	15,885	16,114	15,708	15,929
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,037	3,072	2,217	2,260	2,205	2,243	820	812	816	805
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,588	2,629	2,249	2,258	2,246	2,252	339	371	339	371
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,371	1,322	798	772	798	766	573	550	565	546
Community and social services occupations	2,287	2,248	900	920	897	911	1,387	1,328	1,376	1,321
Legal occupations	1,520	1,566	803	813	803	813	717	753	710	752
Education, training, and library occupations	8,023	8,197	2,227	2,192	2,179	2,154	5,796	6,005	5,707	5,911
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,614	2,644	1,351	1,409	1,335	1,380	1,262	1,235	1,223	1,195
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,680	6,904	1,689	1,844	1,688	1,836	4,991	5,061	4,973	5,029
Service occupations	21,719	22,102	9,125	9,435	8,155	8,508	12,594	12,667	11,444	11,507
Healthcare support occupations	2,920	2,926	287	298	249	277	2,633	2,627	2,549	2,536
Protective service occupations	2,677	2,867	2,171	2,295	2,119	2,271	506	572	481	527
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,535	7,315	3,340	3,189	2,660	2,505	4,195	4,126	3,411	3,339
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,491	4,640	2,555	2,691	2,434	2,592	1,936	1,949	1,868	1,896
Personal care and service occupations	4,097	4,354	774	962	692	863	3,323	3,392	3,136	3,210
Sales and office occupations	35,397	35,018	12,917	12,634	12,131	11,857	22,480	22,384	21,097	21,134
Sales and related occupations	15,811	15,711	8,162	8,083	7,691	7,604	7,649	7,629	6,786	6,841
Office and administrative support occupations	19,586	19,307	4,755	4,551	4,440	4,252	14,831	14,756	14,311	14,293
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,419	13,908	12,758	13,300	12,399	12,960	661	607	617	580
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	959	858	706	686	625	641	253	173	223	151
Construction and extraction occupations	7,472	7,979	7,268	7,773	7,086	7,564	204	206	196	204
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,988	5,071	4,784	4,842	4,688	4,754	204	229	198	225
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,865	17,853	13,672	13,741	13,253	13,279	4,194	4,112	4,080	4,013
Production occupations	9,556	9,484	6,598	6,639	6,463	6,505	2,958	2,845	2,889	2,790
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,310	8,369	7,074	7,102	6,790	6,774	1,236	1,267	1,190	1,222

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	136,783	137,691	72,304	73,244	64,479	64,447
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.4	35.4	33.0	32.9	38.1	38.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.8	14.7	16.0	15.9	13.4	13.3
Professional and related occupations	20.6	20.8	16.9	17.0	24.6	25.0
Service occupations	15.9	16.1	12.6	12.9	19.5	19.7
Sales and office occupations	25.9	25.4	17.9	17.2	34.9	34.7
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.9	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	14.3	14.0	6.6	6.2	23.0	22.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.8	10.1	17.6	18.2	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.7	.6	1.0	.9	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.5	5.8	10.1	10.6	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.7	6.6	6.6	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.1	13.0	18.9	18.8	6.5	6.4
Production occupations	7.0	6.9	9.1	9.1	4.6	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.1	9.8	9.7	1.9	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	113,630	113,921	61,065	61,547	52,565	52,374
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.0	36.1	33.4	33.4	39.0	39.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.5	15.4	16.9	16.8	13.9	13.8
Professional and related occupations	20.5	20.6	16.6	16.6	25.1	25.4
Service occupations	14.8	14.9	11.7	11.8	18.4	18.4
Sales and office occupations	26.0	25.7	17.9	17.3	35.5	35.5
Sales and related occupations	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.4	12.1	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	14.1	13.9	6.2	5.8	23.4	23.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.6	10.8	18.7	19.2	1.1	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.8	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.9	6.3	10.7	11.4	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.9	6.9	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.5	12.6	18.2	18.2	6.0	5.9
Production occupations	6.8	6.7	9.0	8.9	4.2	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.9	9.1	9.3	1.8	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,558	14,793	6,659	6,827	7,900	7,966
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.0	27.6	22.3	23.1	31.0	31.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.7	10.4	9.9
Professional and related occupations	17.4	18.3	13.6	14.3	20.6	21.6
Service occupations	23.4	24.2	19.7	20.9	26.5	27.0
Sales and office occupations	26.2	24.8	17.8	16.9	33.3	31.7
Sales and related occupations	9.7	9.3	8.6	8.4	10.7	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations	16.5	15.5	9.2	8.5	22.7	21.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.2	6.4	12.9	12.8	.5	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.2	.4	.4	.7	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.5	3.5	7.5	7.3	.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.5	2.5	5.0	4.8	.3	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.2	16.9	27.2	26.4	8.7	8.8
Production occupations	7.9	8.0	10.4	10.4	5.8	6.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.3	8.9	16.8	16.0	2.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	5,672	5,971	3,066	3,273	2,605	2,698
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.8	46.2	49.2	48.5	43.9	43.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.1	15.4	16.8	16.0	15.3	14.7
Professional and related occupations	30.7	30.8	32.5	32.6	28.6	28.8
Service occupations	15.5	16.2	12.7	13.5	18.8	19.5
Sales and office occupations	21.7	22.9	17.8	18.4	26.3	28.3
Sales and related occupations	10.7	11.2	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	11.0	11.7	7.4	7.7	15.4	16.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.6	4.0	6.4	6.9	.4	.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.8	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.0	2.7	3.6	4.7	.1	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.4	10.7	13.9	12.6	10.6	8.3
Production occupations	8.8	8.2	8.1	8.6	9.7	7.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.5	2.5	5.8	4.0	.9	.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	17,123	17,534	10,261	10,506	6,861	7,027
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	16.9	17.2	13.6	13.4	21.7	23.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6.8	6.9	6.1	6.5	7.9	7.7
Professional and related occupations	10.1	10.3	7.6	6.9	13.8	15.3
Service occupations	24.2	24.6	20.1	20.5	30.2	30.7
Sales and office occupations	22.1	21.3	14.6	13.5	33.4	33.0
Sales and related occupations	9.8	8.9	8.1	7.0	12.3	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12.3	12.4	6.5	6.4	21.1	21.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.5	17.4	26.0	27.9	2.3	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.4	.9
Construction and extraction occupations	10.4	11.5	17.1	19.0	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	4.2	6.4	6.7	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.3	19.5	25.7	24.7	12.3	11.7
Production occupations	11.4	10.7	12.8	12.4	9.2	8.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.0	8.8	12.9	12.3	3.1	3.4

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or

Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	March 2004											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,025	1,001	28	15	83	11	96	685	1	20	21	65
Mining	487	44	51	—	3	6	30	—	201	35	30	85
Construction	10,142	1,422	210	8	51	105	615	10	6,762	479	171	309
Manufacturing	16,604	2,566	2,196	33	185	613	1,554	45	293	787	7,035	1,296
Durable goods	10,139	1,567	1,541	16	88	318	947	6	213	478	4,323	642
Nondurable goods	6,465	999	655	17	97	295	608	39	80	308	2,712	654
Wholesale and retail trade	20,196	1,504	1,014	66	510	10,215	3,244	74	110	913	587	1,960
Wholesale trade	4,497	566	176	10	55	1,740	805	59	21	202	144	720
Retail trade	15,699	938	839	56	455	8,474	2,440	15	89	711	443	1,239
Transportation and utilities	6,859	623	268	36	260	80	1,779	8	100	527	272	2,885
Information	3,548	735	1,047	16	66	450	696	—	23	320	103	90
Financial activities	9,998	3,566	678	62	236	2,362	2,678	1	99	150	58	108
Professional and business services	13,816	3,065	4,170	505	1,920	601	2,380	20	125	325	293	412
Education and health services	29,137	2,457	15,815	206	5,871	124	3,695	1	83	194	240	451
Leisure and hospitality	11,543	1,423	718	136	7,444	747	582	2	28	104	122	238
Other services	6,946	647	885	20	2,349	369	685	2	29	1,100	463	397
Other services, except private households	6,179	647	883	20	1,607	369	682	2	23	1,100	459	387
Private households	767	—	2	—	742	—	3	—	7	—	4	10
Public administration	6,389	1,175	1,502	1,765	234	27	1,273	9	124	117	89	72

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	March 2004									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Total	Private household workers	Other private industries							
Total, 16 years and over	1,125	880	20	126,595	106,458	767	105,691	20,137	8,955	116
16 to 19 years	60	11	10	5,254	4,998	86	4,912	255	58	10
16 to 17 years	34	3	4	1,872	1,801	46	1,755	71	21	9
18 to 19 years	27	7	6	3,381	3,197	41	3,156	184	37	1
20 to 24 years	107	29	—	12,941	11,818	84	11,734	1,123	261	12
25 to 34 years	252	81	3	28,397	24,766	122	24,645	3,630	1,417	14
35 to 44 years	255	137	5	31,680	26,571	137	26,434	5,109	2,359	25
45 to 54 years	255	214	1	29,244	23,122	182	22,940	6,122	2,484	34
55 to 64 years	119	185	—	15,251	12,011	127	11,884	3,240	1,678	10
65 years and over	77	224	2	3,829	3,171	28	3,143	657	698	10
Men, 16 years and over	869	628	13	66,231	57,580	57	57,523	8,652	5,474	28
16 to 19 years	39	10	7	2,561	2,451	7	2,444	110	31	10
16 to 17 years	22	3	1	824	799	7	792	25	12	9
18 to 19 years	17	7	6	1,737	1,652	—	1,652	85	20	1
20 to 24 years	88	15	—	6,748	6,272	11	6,261	476	171	6
25 to 34 years	225	46	3	15,382	13,833	8	13,825	1,548	863	3
35 to 44 years	193	100	4	16,862	14,646	14	14,631	2,216	1,367	3
45 to 54 years	196	164	—	14,848	12,323	12	12,312	2,525	1,529	6
55 to 64 years	85	132	—	7,894	6,445	4	6,441	1,449	1,032	—
65 years and over	43	161	—	1,937	1,609	—	1,609	328	480	—
Women, 16 years and over	256	252	7	60,364	48,878	710	48,168	11,486	3,481	87
16 to 19 years	21	—	3	2,693	2,547	79	2,468	146	26	—
16 to 17 years	12	—	3	1,049	1,002	39	964	47	9	—
18 to 19 years	10	—	—	1,644	1,545	41	1,504	99	17	—
20 to 24 years	19	14	—	6,194	5,546	74	5,473	647	89	6
25 to 34 years	27	35	—	13,015	10,933	114	10,819	2,082	553	11
35 to 44 years	62	36	1	14,818	11,925	122	11,803	2,893	992	22
45 to 54 years	58	50	1	14,396	10,798	170	10,628	3,597	956	28
55 to 64 years	34	54	—	7,357	5,566	123	5,443	1,791	646	10
65 years and over	34	63	2	1,892	1,562	28	1,534	330	218	10

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	March 2004					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	133,150	1,945	131,204	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	31,174	569	30,605	23.4	29.2	23.3
1 to 4 hours	1,394	52	1,341	1.0	2.7	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,160	154	5,006	3.9	7.9	3.8
15 to 29 hours	15,652	247	15,405	11.8	12.7	11.7
30 to 34 hours	8,968	115	8,852	6.7	5.9	6.7
35 hours and over	101,976	1,376	100,599	76.6	70.8	76.7
35 to 39 hours	9,194	81	9,114	6.9	4.1	6.9
40 hours	55,030	522	54,508	41.3	26.8	41.5
41 hours and over	37,752	774	36,978	28.4	39.8	28.2
41 to 48 hours	13,339	148	13,191	10.0	7.6	10.1
49 to 59 hours	14,341	212	14,128	10.8	10.9	10.8
60 hours and over	10,072	413	9,659	7.6	21.3	7.4
Average hours, total at work	39.1	41.4	39.1	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	43.1	47.8	43.0	—	—	—

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-24. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	March 2004					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	31,174	8,473	22,701	30,605	8,292	22,313
Economic reasons	4,868	1,783	3,084	4,750	1,713	3,037
Slack work or business conditions	3,163	1,558	1,605	3,081	1,512	1,568
Could only find part-time work	1,430	—	1,430	1,423	—	1,423
Seasonal work	149	101	48	123	78	45
Job started or ended during week	125	125	—	123	123	—
Noneconomic reasons	26,306	6,690	19,616	25,855	6,579	19,276
Child-care problems	729	58	671	725	56	668
Other family or personal obligations	6,037	766	5,271	5,949	754	5,196
Health or medical limitations	830	—	830	812	—	812
In school or training	6,698	125	6,573	6,638	125	6,513
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,072	—	2,072	1,948	—	1,948
Vacation or personal day	2,923	2,923	—	2,885	2,885	—
Holiday, legal or religious	54	54	—	52	52	—
Weather-related curtailment	282	282	—	258	258	—
All other reasons	6,681	2,483	4,198	6,589	2,449	4,140
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.2	24.2	22.6	23.2	24.2	22.6
Other reasons	20.9	24.9	19.5	20.9	25.0	19.6

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-25. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	March 2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	131,204	30,605	4,750	6,579	19,276	100,599	39.1	43.0
Wage and salary workers	122,696	27,700	4,175	6,029	17,496	94,996	39.2	42.9
Mining	448	26	4	14	7	422	48.8	49.4
Construction	8,159	1,366	513	483	370	6,793	40.5	41.9
Manufacturing	15,828	1,599	330	734	535	14,230	42.8	43.7
Durable goods	9,678	911	160	456	295	8,766	43.0	43.8
Nondurable goods	6,151	687	170	277	240	5,463	42.4	43.5
Wholesale and retail trade	18,560	5,008	763	784	3,461	13,552	38.2	43.2
Transportation and utilities	6,253	967	197	288	482	5,285	42.0	44.3
Information	3,333	650	78	201	371	2,683	39.8	42.7
Financial activities	8,988	1,408	103	458	846	7,581	40.6	42.9
Professional and business services	11,651	2,293	423	509	1,361	9,358	40.2	43.6
Education and health services	26,942	7,278	710	1,474	5,093	19,664	37.6	42.2
Leisure and hospitality	10,623	4,627	754	410	3,463	5,996	33.4	42.1
Other services	5,717	1,746	269	221	1,256	3,971	37.1	43.2
Other services, except private households	4,971	1,368	194	180	993	3,604	38.1	43.4
Private households	745	378	74	40	264	367	30.7	41.4
Public administration	6,194	734	30	452	251	5,461	41.6	42.5
Self-employed workers	8,392	2,821	567	536	1,717	5,572	38.0	44.1
Unpaid family workers	116	84	7	13	64	31	26.7	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	131,204	30,605	4,750	6,579	19,276	100,599	39.1	43.0
16 to 19 years	5,123	3,952	265	123	3,564	1,170	22.3	38.6
16 to 17 years	1,844	1,722	18	18	1,685	123	16.2	37.0
18 to 19 years	3,278	2,231	246	105	1,879	1,047	25.7	38.7
20 years and over	126,082	26,653	4,485	6,456	15,712	99,429	39.8	43.1
20 to 24 years	12,747	4,667	859	590	3,218	8,079	34.7	40.8
25 years and over	113,335	21,985	3,625	5,865	12,494	91,350	40.3	43.3
25 to 54 years	92,871	16,242	3,109	4,779	8,354	76,629	40.9	43.3
55 years and over	20,464	5,743	516	1,087	4,140	14,721	37.8	43.0
Men, 16 years and over	69,738	11,587	2,448	3,192	5,947	58,151	41.7	44.2
16 to 19 years	2,520	1,800	145	53	1,602	720	23.7	39.5
16 to 17 years	824	761	7	3	751	64	16.4	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,695	1,039	138	51	851	656	27.2	39.3
20 years and over	67,219	9,788	2,304	3,138	4,346	57,431	42.4	44.3
20 to 24 years	6,728	2,096	492	300	1,303	4,632	36.3	41.2
25 years and over	60,491	7,692	1,811	2,838	3,042	52,799	43.0	44.6
25 to 54 years	49,629	5,310	1,551	2,277	1,482	44,319	43.7	44.7
55 years and over	10,862	2,382	260	562	1,560	8,480	40.1	44.0
Women, 16 years and over	61,466	19,018	2,301	3,387	13,329	42,448	36.1	41.3
16 to 19 years	2,603	2,153	120	70	1,962	450	21.0	37.3
16 to 17 years	1,020	961	12	15	934	59	16.0	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,583	1,192	109	55	1,028	391	24.1	37.9
20 years and over	58,863	16,865	2,181	3,317	11,367	41,998	36.8	41.4
20 to 24 years	6,019	2,572	367	290	1,914	3,448	32.9	40.3
25 years and over	52,844	14,293	1,814	3,027	9,452	38,551	37.2	41.5
25 to 54 years	43,241	10,932	1,558	2,502	6,872	32,309	37.7	41.5
55 years and over	9,603	2,361	256	525	2,580	6,242	35.2	41.5
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over	108,314	25,834	3,687	5,525	16,622	82,480	39.1	43.2
Men	58,481	9,661	1,951	2,711	4,999	48,820	41.9	44.4
Women	49,833	16,173	1,736	2,815	11,622	33,660	35.9	41.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,287	2,931	757	715	1,459	11,356	38.5	41.4
Men	6,583	1,167	353	317	496	5,416	40.0	42.5
Women	7,704	1,764	403	398	962	5,940	37.3	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over	5,772	1,070	148	180	742	4,702	40.5	44.0
Men	3,178	454	70	85	300	2,724	42.3	44.9
Women	2,593	616	78	95	442	1,977	38.3	42.7
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	16,675	3,465	1,027	733	1,706	13,210	38.6	41.3
Men	9,969	1,485	590	374	521	8,484	40.5	42.1
Women	6,706	1,980	436	359	1,185	4,727	35.7	39.9
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,562	4,925	1,020	1,999	1,905	37,638	43.6	45.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,487	1,234	308	432	493	7,254	42.3	44.1
Never married	18,689	5,429	1,120	760	3,549	13,260	36.9	42.2
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,714	9,948	975	1,829	7,144	22,766	36.3	41.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,883	3,101	527	770	1,805	9,782	38.2	41.9
Never married	15,868	5,968	799	789	4,380	9,900	34.0	41.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of

any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	March 2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,150	31,174	4,868	6,690	19,616	101,976	39.1	43.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,097	8,648	790	2,499	5,359	38,450	41.4	44.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,653	2,653	243	1,009	1,402	16,999	43.8	45.9
Professional and related occupations	27,445	5,994	548	1,490	3,957	21,451	39.6	43.4
Service occupations	21,388	8,132	1,463	912	5,756	13,256	34.5	41.4
Sales and office occupations	33,907	9,178	1,043	1,669	6,466	24,729	37.4	42.2
Sales and related occupations	15,215	4,257	595	567	3,096	10,958	38.5	44.2
Office and administrative support occupations	18,692	4,921	448	1,103	3,370	13,772	36.6	40.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,466	2,256	800	839	617	11,210	40.6	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	7,670	1,498	631	547	320	6,172	39.8	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,954	564	109	253	202	4,391	41.9	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,291	2,960	771	771	1,418	14,331	40.8	43.2
Production occupations	9,244	1,213	309	415	488	8,031	41.2	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,047	1,748	462	355	930	6,299	40.3	44.0
Men, 16 years and over	71,207	11,925	2,546	3,265	6,114	59,282	41.7	44.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,479	2,874	357	1,053	1,464	20,605	44.4	46.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,397	1,176	165	473	538	10,221	46.2	47.7
Professional and related occupations	12,082	1,699	193	580	926	10,384	42.7	45.1
Service occupations	9,166	2,632	597	383	1,652	6,534	37.2	42.4
Sales and office occupations	12,350	2,363	321	470	1,572	9,987	40.9	44.5
Sales and related occupations	7,924	1,386	184	236	966	6,538	42.3	45.9
Office and administrative support occupations	4,425	976	137	234	605	3,449	38.4	42.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,890	2,086	766	795	525	10,804	40.8	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	7,485	1,432	614	529	289	6,053	40.0	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,731	511	107	228	177	4,219	42.2	43.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,322	1,970	506	563	901	11,352	41.8	43.8
Production occupations	6,503	676	164	263	248	5,827	42.3	43.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,820	1,295	341	300	653	5,525	41.2	44.3
Women, 16 years and over	61,942	19,249	2,321	3,425	13,503	42,693	36.1	41.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,618	5,773	433	1,446	3,895	17,845	38.4	42.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,256	1,478	78	535	864	6,778	40.6	43.1
Professional and related occupations	15,363	4,295	355	911	3,030	11,067	37.2	41.8
Service occupations	12,222	5,500	866	529	4,104	6,722	32.4	40.5
Sales and office occupations	21,557	6,815	722	1,199	4,895	14,742	35.5	40.7
Sales and related occupations	7,290	2,871	411	330	2,130	4,420	34.4	41.7
Office and administrative support occupations	14,267	3,945	311	869	2,765	10,322	36.0	40.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	576	171	35	44	92	406	36.1	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations	185	66	17	18	31	119	34.0	39.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	223	52	2	25	26	171	37.1	39.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,969	990	266	207	517	2,979	37.6	41.1
Production occupations	2,741	537	145	152	240	2,204	38.6	40.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,228	453	121	55	277	774	35.1	41.6

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
Total, 16 years and over	5,228	5,039	6.7	6.4	3,790	3,794	5.6	5.6
Married, spouse present	2,019	1,711	4.4	3.7	1,346	1,322	3.7	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	758	675	7.9	7.0	879	915	6.2	6.4
Never married	2,450	2,653	11.3	12.0	1,564	1,558	8.8	8.6
White, 16 years and over	3,917	3,847	6.0	5.9	2,655	2,687	4.8	4.9
Married, spouse present	1,625	1,424	4.1	3.6	1,073	1,058	3.4	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	596	549	7.6	7.0	625	659	5.7	5.9
Never married	1,695	1,874	9.9	10.7	957	970	7.3	7.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over	900	867	11.9	11.3	830	870	9.5	9.9
Married, spouse present	213	188	6.1	5.3	137	154	4.8	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	122	91	9.8	7.6	183	221	7.8	9.5
Never married	566	588	19.9	20.1	509	495	14.4	13.5
Asian, 16 years and over	221	187	6.7	4.0	170	126	6.1	4.5
Married, spouse present	112	50	5.6	2.3	107	74	6.7	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	3	5.4	1.2	29	13	5.9	3.1
Never married	95	85	9.3	8.4	34	40	4.9	6.1
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	867	863	7.8	7.6	675	656	9.0	8.5
Married, spouse present	368	309	6.1	5.0	302	264	8.0	7.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	129	84	9.1	6.1	152	152	9.7	9.2
Never married	370	470	10.2	12.3	222	240	10.1	10.0
Total, 25 years and over	3,760	3,532	5.7	5.3	2,656	2,714	4.6	4.7
Married, spouse present	1,917	1,650	4.3	3.6	1,235	1,191	3.5	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	741	655	7.9	7.0	827	874	6.0	6.2
Never married	1,102	1,227	9.1	10.0	594	648	6.4	6.8
White, 25 years and over	2,833	2,797	5.1	5.0	1,875	1,921	4.0	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,528	1,377	3.9	3.5	981	959	3.3	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	582	536	7.6	6.9	580	634	5.4	5.8
Never married	723	884	7.8	9.4	314	328	5.0	5.1
Black or African American, 25 years and over	610	517	9.6	8.0	537	622	7.3	8.3
Married, spouse present	212	183	6.3	5.3	125	136	4.6	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	120	84	9.7	7.2	177	207	7.6	9.1
Never married	278	251	16.1	13.7	234	279	10.0	11.1
Asian, 25 years and over	181	98	6.3	3.2	150	98	6.1	3.9
Married, spouse present	112	48	5.7	2.3	100	63	6.5	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	3	5.3	1.2	29	13	6.0	3.1
Never married	56	46	8.4	7.0	21	22	5.1	5.5
Hispanic or Latino, 25 years and over	605	565	6.8	6.1	495	487	8.1	7.8
Married, spouse present	333	280	5.9	4.8	261	235	7.5	7.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	123	82	9.2	6.4	133	151	8.9	9.5
Never married	150	203	7.7	9.9	101	102	9.0	8.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-29. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
Total, 16 years and over ¹	9,018	8,834	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.4	5.6	5.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,458	1,340	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	643	550	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.7
Management occupations	449	360	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.3
Business and financial operations occupations	194	189	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4
Professional and related occupations	815	791	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	212	181	6.5	5.6	6.9	4.5	5.5	8.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	98	95	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	6.8	4.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	60	46	4.2	3.4	4.7	2.5	3.4	4.6
Community and social services occupations	46	59	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	3.1
Legal occupations	25	42	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.0	2.6
Education, training, and library occupations	134	122	1.6	1.5	.8	2.1	2.0	1.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	173	158	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.0	6.6	6.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	67	87	1.0	1.2	.9	2.1	1.0	.9
Service occupations	1,850	1,770	7.9	7.4	8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9
Healthcare support occupations	160	189	5.2	6.1	4.6	7.2	5.3	5.9
Protective service occupations	143	146	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	6.1	6.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	725	676	8.8	8.5	8.9	9.3	8.7	7.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	558	478	11.0	9.3	11.7	10.0	10.2	8.4
Personal care and service occupations	264	281	6.1	6.1	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.8
Sales and office occupations	2,000	2,215	5.3	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.9
Sales and related occupations	961	1,034	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.6	6.3	7.7
Office and administrative support occupations	1,039	1,181	5.0	5.8	6.1	8.4	4.7	4.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,441	1,469	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.1	14.6	17.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	155	187	13.9	17.9	12.3	13.2	18.1	32.4
Construction and extraction occupations	988	1,003	11.7	11.2	11.7	11.1	12.4	14.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	298	279	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.2	11.9	5.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,675	1,464	8.6	7.6	8.0	7.1	10.4	9.3
Production occupations	852	750	8.2	7.3	7.2	6.5	10.3	9.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	824	714	9.0	7.9	8.8	7.6	10.5	9.3
No previous work experience	561	556	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	336	353	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	133	101	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	92	102	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

- Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-30. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
Total, 16 years and over	9,018	8,834	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.4	5.6	5.6
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	7,490	7,334	6.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.0	6.0
Mining	46	22	8.2	4.4	7.4	4.1	(¹)	(¹)
Construction	987	1,011	11.8	11.3	12.5	11.7	5.5	7.7
Manufacturing	1,222	1,083	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.0	8.3	7.0
Durable goods	743	676	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.0	7.9	7.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	41	24	6.8	4.7	7.0	4.6	5.9	5.2
Primary and fabricated metal products	120	133	5.8	6.5	4.0	5.9	12.6	8.6
Machinery manufacturing	105	108	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.4	7.7
Computer and electronic products	136	123	8.0	7.6	8.5	7.9	6.9	7.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	35	32	5.9	6.1	4.9	6.1	7.9	6.2
Transportation equipment	121	107	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	7.1	5.4
Wood products	50	30	9.9	5.7	9.8	5.8	10.3	5.2
Furniture and fixtures	51	33	7.3	4.6	7.0	3.7	7.8	6.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	84	86	6.8	7.5	7.5	5.5	5.8	10.6
Nondurable goods	479	408	7.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	8.9	6.5
Food manufacturing	127	129	7.3	7.4	6.5	7.3	8.8	7.7
Beverage and tobacco products	8	8	2.6	3.0	2.5	4.1	(¹)	-
Textile, apparel, and leather	113	86	10.4	8.3	6.2	8.7	13.7	7.9
Paper and printing	95	64	7.0	4.8	6.4	3.9	8.6	6.6
Petroleum and coal products	18	17	10.6	8.4	12.2	6.0	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	59	65	4.1	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.6	3.8
Plastic and rubber products	59	39	7.4	5.0	7.0	5.1	8.3	5.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1,179	1,386	5.9	6.8	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.8
Wholesale trade	218	282	5.1	6.1	4.6	4.9	6.1	8.9
Retail trade	962	1,104	6.1	7.0	5.9	6.4	6.4	7.6
Transportation and utilities	319	284	5.9	5.4	6.3	5.2	4.6	6.1
Transportation and warehousing	290	262	6.4	6.0	7.0	5.7	4.5	6.9
Utilities	29	22	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	5.2	1.7
Information ²	267	216	7.4	6.3	6.3	5.8	8.9	6.9
Publishing, except Internet	44	29	5.1	3.4	6.0	3.0	4.1	3.9
Motion picture and sound recording industries	22	53	6.7	12.1	6.0	12.6	8.0	11.3
Broadcasting, except Internet	31	11	6.9	2.2	8.6	2.5	3.6	1.6
Telecommunications	138	108	8.6	7.9	5.2	7.4	13.3	8.7
Internet service providers and data processing services	20	8	9.9	5.9	9.6	2.4	10.1	(¹)
Other information services	6	6	4.3	5.4	6.2	-	.7	8.1
Financial activities	357	343	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.5
Finance and insurance	237	243	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6
Finance	165	142	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	2.8
Insurance	72	101	3.1	4.1	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	119	99	5.1	4.0	5.7	4.9	4.5	3.0
Real estate	67	76	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.8	3.3	3.0
Rental and leasing services	53	23	11.8	4.7	11.6	5.4	12.1	3.1
Professional and business services	1,190	999	9.1	7.9	8.7	8.1	9.5	7.7
Professional and technical services	401	343	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.4	4.9
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	789	656	14.3	12.4	13.2	12.7	15.9	11.9
Administrative and support services	773	618	15.1	12.6	14.1	12.9	16.4	12.1
Waste management and remediation services	14	32	3.9	9.9	4.8	10.4	.9	(¹)
Education and health services	518	584	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2
Educational services	100	89	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.2
Health care and social assistance	417	495	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.4
Hospitals	81	88	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.4
Health services, except hospitals	245	340	3.3	4.5	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.8
Social assistance	91	67	4.5	3.5	3.3	6.7	4.8	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-30. Unemployed persons by industry and sex — Continued

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
Leisure and hospitality	1,035	1,039	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.9	8.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	161	172	8.7	8.8	10.0	9.9	7.4	7.7
Accommodation and food services	874	867	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.2
Accommodation	103	119	6.6	8.1	4.9	7.8	7.6	8.4
Food services and drinking places	771	748	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.3
Other services	370	366	6.1	5.9	7.7	6.1	4.6	5.6
Other services, except private households	329	293	6.2	5.4	7.6	5.7	4.4	5.1
Repair and maintenance	151	127	8.6	6.9	8.8	6.8	6.9	8.4
Personal and laundry services	85	84	5.4	5.4	6.4	6.1	4.9	5.0
Membership associations and organizations	93	83	4.7	4.1	6.2	3.7	3.5	4.4
Private households	41	72	5.7	8.6	(¹)	(¹)	5.2	7.4
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	161	153	12.9	12.7	12.5	11.4	13.9	17.0
Government workers	526	530	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	279	260	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.9
No previous work experience	561	556	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	9,018	8,834	4,528	4,405	3,285	3,333	1,205	1,096
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,150	4,920	3,228	3,104	1,681	1,643	241	173
On temporary layoff	1,402	1,266	969	898	354	308	78	59
Not on temporary layoff	3,749	3,654	2,259	2,206	1,327	1,335	163	114
Permanent job losers	2,837	2,784	1,661	1,621	1,063	1,087	114	77
Persons who completed temporary jobs	912	870	598	585	264	248	49	37
Job leavers	828	866	383	371	368	441	77	54
Reentrants	2,478	2,491	801	849	1,127	1,127	550	516
New entrants	561	556	117	81	108	122	336	353
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	57.1	55.7	71.3	70.5	51.2	49.3	20.0	15.8
On temporary layoff	15.5	14.3	21.4	20.4	10.8	9.3	6.5	5.4
Not on temporary layoff	41.6	41.4	49.9	50.1	40.4	40.0	13.5	10.4
Job leavers	9.2	9.8	8.5	8.4	11.2	13.2	6.4	4.9
Reentrants	27.5	28.2	17.7	19.3	34.3	33.8	45.7	47.1
New entrants	6.2	6.3	2.6	1.8	3.3	3.7	27.9	32.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.5	3.4	4.4	4.1	2.6	2.5	3.6	2.7
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	1.1	.8
Reentrants	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	8.2	7.9
New entrants	.4	.4	.2	.1	.2	.2	5.0	5.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,572	6,533	1,730	1,738	391	264	1,542	1,519
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,945	3,819	849	831	187	136	915	829
On temporary layoff	1,194	1,069	121	148	43	18	286	221
Not on temporary layoff	2,751	2,750	727	683	144	118	629	607
Permanent job losers	2,123	2,108	501	501	132	101	424	365
Persons who completed temporary jobs	628	642	226	181	13	18	206	242
Job leavers	638	641	110	166	51	25	124	109
Reentrants	1,646	1,703	597	600	124	85	384	427
New entrants	342	371	174	141	29	19	118	155
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	60.0	58.5	49.1	47.8	47.8	51.5	59.3	54.6
On temporary layoff	18.2	16.4	7.0	8.5	10.9	6.6	18.5	14.6
Not on temporary layoff	41.9	42.1	42.0	39.3	36.9	44.8	40.8	40.0
Job leavers	9.7	9.8	6.3	9.5	13.1	9.3	8.1	7.1
Reentrants	25.0	26.1	34.5	34.5	31.8	32.0	24.9	28.1
New entrants	5.2	5.7	10.1	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.7	10.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.3	3.2	5.2	5.0	3.1	2.2	4.9	4.3
Job leavers	.5	.5	.7	1.0	.8	.4	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	3.7	3.6	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.2
New entrants	.3	.3	1.1	.9	.5	.3	.6	.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	March 2004						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	8,834	100.0	27.3	30.2	42.5	19.1	23.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,920	100.0	26.3	29.0	44.7	21.2	23.5
On temporary layoff	1,266	100.0	38.9	30.2	30.9	22.2	8.7
Not on temporary layoff	3,654	100.0	21.9	28.6	49.5	20.9	28.6
Permanent job losers	2,784	100.0	21.3	26.5	52.2	20.5	31.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	870	100.0	24.1	35.3	40.6	22.0	18.6
Job leavers	866	100.0	34.0	31.5	34.5	16.8	17.7
Reentrants	2,491	100.0	27.0	32.3	40.6	16.6	24.0
New entrants	556	100.0	27.1	29.0	43.9	14.2	29.7
Men, 20 years and over	4,405	100.0	23.9	29.6	46.5	22.1	24.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,104	100.0	24.5	29.5	46.0	23.2	22.8
On temporary layoff	898	100.0	34.9	30.6	34.5	24.7	9.7
Not on temporary layoff	2,206	100.0	20.3	29.1	50.7	22.5	28.1
Permanent job losers	1,621	100.0	19.6	27.2	53.2	21.8	31.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	585	100.0	22.0	34.3	43.7	24.5	19.2
Job leavers	371	100.0	26.7	30.5	42.8	16.5	26.3
Reentrants	849	100.0	22.0	30.5	47.5	20.8	26.6
New entrants	81	100.0	9.6	19.8	70.6	19.7	50.9
Women, 20 years and over	3,333	100.0	27.9	30.1	42.0	17.4	24.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,643	100.0	27.7	28.2	44.2	17.7	26.5
On temporary layoff	308	100.0	47.7	30.4	21.9	14.4	7.5
Not on temporary layoff	1,335	100.0	23.0	27.6	49.3	18.4	30.9
Permanent job losers	1,087	100.0	22.5	25.0	52.5	18.7	33.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	248	100.0	25.2	39.2	35.7	17.3	18.4
Job leavers	441	100.0	39.1	31.5	29.4	17.3	12.2
Reentrants	1,127	100.0	25.4	31.8	42.9	17.3	25.6
New entrants	122	100.0	13.3	37.0	49.7	15.0	34.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,096	100.0	39.3	32.6	28.2	11.9	16.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	173	100.0	45.9	27.5	26.5	19.8	6.8
On temporary layoff	59	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	114	100.0	41.9	30.7	27.4	17.2	10.3
Permanent job losers	77	100.0	37.8	34.1	28.1	18.5	9.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	37	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	54	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	516	100.0	38.9	36.6	24.5	8.4	16.1
New entrants	353	100.0	36.0	28.3	35.7	12.6	23.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
Total, 16 years and over	9,018	8,834	100.0	100.0	7,554	7,395	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,595	2,413	28.8	27.3	1,971	1,785	26.1	24.1
5 to 14 weeks	2,825	2,666	31.3	30.2	2,382	2,248	31.5	30.4
5 to 10 weeks	1,733	1,683	19.2	19.0	1,424	1,395	18.9	18.9
11 to 14 weeks	1,091	983	12.1	11.1	958	852	12.7	11.5
15 weeks and over	3,598	3,754	39.9	42.5	3,201	3,362	42.4	45.5
15 to 26 weeks	1,703	1,683	18.9	19.1	1,498	1,487	19.8	20.1
27 weeks and over	1,896	2,071	21.0	23.4	1,703	1,876	22.5	25.4
27 to 51 weeks	915	959	10.1	10.9	832	864	11.0	11.7
52 weeks and over	981	1,113	10.9	12.6	870	1,012	11.5	13.7
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.9	20.8	--	--	19.9	22.0	--	--
Median duration, in weeks	11.2	11.8	--	--	12.1	12.9	--	--

-- Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-35. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2004								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	8,834	2,413	2,666	3,754	1,683	2,071	20.8	11.8	
16 to 19 years	1,096	430	357	309	130	178	16.0	8.0	
20 to 24 years	1,492	447	508	537	278	259	16.8	10.0	
25 to 34 years	2,010	561	676	773	383	390	17.9	11.1	
35 to 44 years	1,882	456	553	872	369	503	22.9	13.1	
45 to 54 years	1,445	308	348	789	326	463	25.8	16.7	
55 to 64 years	701	150	184	367	148	219	26.9	15.8	
65 years and over	208	61	39	108	49	59	27.4	15.3	
Men, 16 years and over	5,039	1,317	1,503	2,219	1,046	1,173	21.0	12.5	
16 to 19 years	635	263	199	173	73	100	16.7	7.9	
20 to 24 years	873	258	290	324	165	159	17.7	10.1	
25 to 34 years	1,187	316	382	488	264	224	17.9	12.1	
35 to 44 years	1,035	210	303	523	231	291	24.5	14.7	
45 to 54 years	773	152	182	439	189	250	25.4	17.6	
55 to 64 years	409	76	119	215	98	117	25.8	15.6	
65 years and over	128	43	28	57	25	31	24.4	11.7	
Women, 16 years and over	3,794	1,097	1,163	1,535	637	899	20.5	10.8	
16 to 19 years	461	168	158	135	57	78	15.1	8.1	
20 to 24 years	620	189	218	212	113	100	15.7	9.8	
25 to 34 years	823	244	294	285	118	166	17.9	9.8	
35 to 44 years	846	246	250	350	138	212	21.1	10.7	
45 to 54 years	672	157	166	350	137	213	26.3	15.6	
55 to 64 years	292	74	66	152	50	102	28.4	16.1	
65 years and over	80	18	10	51	24	28	32.3	18.4	
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity									
White, 16 years and over	6,533	1,869	1,968	2,697	1,223	1,474	20.2	11.4	
Men	3,847	1,021	1,165	1,661	786	875	20.5	12.1	
Women	2,687	848	803	1,036	437	599	19.7	10.3	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,738	427	517	793	370	423	22.0	13.0	
Men	867	239	231	397	208	190	21.5	13.1	
Women	870	188	286	396	163	233	22.4	12.7	
Asian, 16 years and over	264	57	85	121	31	90	26.1	12.7	
Men	137	21	47	70	19	51	26.5	15.5	
Women	126	37	38	51	12	40	25.8	9.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,519	424	492	602	251	351	20.5	11.5	
Men	863	239	275	348	163	186	18.7	11.7	
Women	656	185	218	254	88	166	22.9	11.2	
Marital status									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,711	382	495	834	397	438	22.1	14.1	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	675	146	182	347	142	205	24.3	15.2	
Never married	2,653	789	827	1,038	508	530	19.5	11.0	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,322	426	366	529	223	306	20.2	10.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	915	227	269	418	182	236	22.8	12.9	
Never married	1,558	443	527	587	231	356	19.4	10.2	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as "Hispanic or Latino" may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	March 2004							
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,340	352	397	591	204	387	23.8	12.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	550	141	161	248	70	178	24.3	12.1
Professional and related occupations	791	211	236	343	135	209	23.4	12.1
Service occupations	1,770	508	565	698	363	335	19.1	10.6
Sales and office occupations	2,215	587	675	953	438	514	20.5	11.9
Sales and related occupations	1,034	279	319	435	195	240	20.5	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	1,181	308	356	518	243	274	20.5	12.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,469	419	421	630	313	317	19.7	12.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	187	27	76	85	45	39	21.2	13.8
Construction and extraction occupations	1,003	301	284	418	217	201	19.1	11.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	279	91	61	127	50	77	21.2	12.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,464	397	440	627	280	347	20.5	12.0
Production occupations	750	219	196	335	123	212	22.9	12.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	714	179	243	292	158	135	18.0	11.6
INDUSTRY ¹								
Agriculture and related industries	167	26	61	79	48	31	21.5	14.1
Mining	22	7	5	11	4	6	(²)	(²)
Construction	1,025	308	291	426	226	200	17.9	11.8
Manufacturing	1,089	250	282	557	199	358	25.7	15.1
Durable goods	679	164	142	373	124	249	27.7	17.4
Nondurable goods	410	86	140	184	75	109	22.4	13.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,387	405	458	524	227	296	19.2	10.8
Transportation and utilities	330	65	92	173	82	91	23.3	15.8
Information	216	56	52	107	36	72	25.6	14.3
Financial activities	352	62	118	172	82	90	21.8	13.8
Professional and business services	1,009	274	333	402	212	190	19.2	11.3
Education and health services	803	231	259	314	145	168	19.6	11.2
Leisure and hospitality	1,079	322	335	422	209	213	19.6	9.9
Other services	369	131	79	159	66	93	20.5	10.4
Public administration	151	36	35	80	30	51	25.5	16.7
No previous work experience	556	151	161	244	79	165	23.6	11.4

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-37. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
Total not in the labor force	74,516	76,025	14,466	15,000	20,522	21,016	39,528	40,009	28,473	28,998	46,043	47,028
Do not want a job now ¹	69,753	71,358	12,716	13,383	18,391	18,929	38,646	39,046	26,249	26,852	43,504	44,506
Want a job ¹	4,763	4,667	1,750	1,617	2,132	2,087	881	963	2,224	2,145	2,539	2,522
Did not search for work in previous year	2,622	2,472	864	777	1,125	1,057	633	639	1,162	1,036	1,460	1,436
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,141	2,195	886	841	1,006	1,030	248	325	1,062	1,110	1,079	1,086
Not available to work now	564	552	255	248	272	256	37	48	231	231	333	322
Available to work now	1,577	1,643	631	593	735	773	211	277	831	879	745	764
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	474	514	152	156	235	269	86	88	313	336	160	177
Reasons other than discouragement	1,103	1,130	479	437	500	504	125	189	518	543	585	587
Family responsibilities	192	194	58	54	119	113	14	27	33	40	158	154
In school or training	289	262	238	214	43	39	9	10	159	134	130	128
Ill health or disability	113	150	18	15	79	79	16	57	39	90	73	60
Other ⁴	510	522	165	154	259	273	86	95	287	278	223	244

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004	Mar. 2003	Mar. 2004
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,385	7,377	5.4	5.4	3,771	3,702	5.2	5.1	3,613	3,675	5.6	5.7
16 to 19 years	210	203	3.8	3.8	67	81	2.6	3.0	142	122	4.9	4.4
20 years and over	7,175	7,175	5.5	5.4	3,704	3,621	5.3	5.1	3,471	3,554	5.6	5.8
20 to 24 years	767	801	5.8	6.0	394	367	5.7	5.2	373	434	6.0	6.9
25 years and over	6,408	6,374	5.4	5.4	3,310	3,255	5.3	5.1	3,098	3,120	5.6	5.6
25 to 54 years	5,363	5,316	5.5	5.5	2,774	2,717	5.4	5.2	2,589	2,598	5.7	5.8
55 years and over	1,044	1,058	5.0	4.8	536	537	4.8	4.6	509	521	5.1	5.1
55 to 64 years	902	902	5.5	5.2	449	443	5.2	4.8	452	459	5.8	5.7
65 years and over	143	156	3.1	3.2	87	94	3.3	3.6	56	62	2.8	2.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,363	6,257	5.6	5.5	3,228	3,104	5.3	5.0	3,135	3,153	6.0	6.0
Black or African American	629	699	4.3	4.7	339	385	5.1	5.6	290	314	3.7	3.9
Asian	199	231	3.5	3.9	103	118	3.4	3.6	97	113	3.7	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	552	574	3.2	3.3	344	377	3.4	3.6	208	196	3.0	2.8
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,102	4,181	5.2	5.3	2,392	2,374	5.4	5.3	1,710	1,807	4.9	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,359	1,321	6.1	5.9	421	429	4.7	4.8	938	892	7.1	6.6
Never married	1,923	1,875	5.4	5.2	959	899	5.0	4.6	964	976	5.9	5.9
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,954	3,921	—	—	2,214	2,182	—	—	1,740	1,739	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,691	1,710	—	—	523	560	—	—	1,168	1,151	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	321	318	—	—	207	195	—	—	114	123	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,379	1,399	—	—	798	751	—	—	581	648	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

— Indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1954 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1954	49,093	42,235	18,515	825	2,688	15,002	30,578	10,357	1,693	2,118	3,197	2,385	3,034	936	6,858
1955	50,744	43,722	19,234	828	2,881	15,524	31,510	10,612	1,735	2,212	3,320	2,491	3,140	978	7,021
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959 ¹	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,931	108,356	21,817	571	6,722	14,525	108,114	25,275	3,198	7,974	15,997	16,577	12,125	5,393	21,575
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2003:															
March	129,921	108,305	21,949	571	6,661	14,717	107,972	25,328	3,221	7,945	15,871	16,488	12,107	5,396	21,616
April	129,901	108,304	21,880	568	6,689	14,623	108,021	25,326	3,214	7,968	15,897	16,538	12,084	5,397	21,597
May	129,873	108,332	21,859	570	6,715	14,574	108,014	25,302	3,203	7,987	15,943	16,564	12,078	5,396	21,541
June	129,859	108,292	21,805	573	6,718	14,514	108,054	25,266	3,194	7,988	15,967	16,576	12,097	5,399	21,567
July	129,814	108,253	21,744	571	6,721	14,452	108,070	25,225	3,188	7,995	16,021	16,568	12,118	5,394	21,561
August	129,789	108,209	21,712	569	6,739	14,404	108,077	25,225	3,174	7,996	15,998	16,591	12,117	5,396	21,580
September	129,856	108,317	21,697	568	6,754	14,375	108,159	25,252	3,175	8,004	16,051	16,622	12,126	5,390	21,539
October	129,944	108,384	21,674	569	6,754	14,351	108,270	25,272	3,166	7,990	16,070	16,678	12,147	5,387	21,560
November	130,027	108,483	21,686	571	6,771	14,344	108,341	25,261	3,172	7,985	16,114	16,705	12,178	5,382	21,544
December	130,035	108,491	21,668	570	6,774	14,324	108,367	25,211	3,175	7,981	16,159	16,731	12,192	5,374	21,544
2004:															
January	130,194	108,667	21,696	570	6,812	14,314	108,498	25,312	3,163	7,981	16,172	16,746	12,218	5,379	21,527
February ^p	130,240	108,698	21,672	571	6,791	14,310	108,568	25,325	3,168	7,989	16,185	16,767	12,221	5,371	21,542
March ^p	130,548	108,975	21,750	578	6,862	14,310	108,798	25,398	3,167	7,995	16,227	16,806	12,249	5,383	21,573

¹Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^p= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent

benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2003) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2000) are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.36	39.8	16.80	669.23	43.6	17.58	766.83	38.4	18.95	727.11
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2003:												
March	33.7	15.31	515.95	39.7	16.60	659.02	43.7	17.50	764.75	38.2	18.74	715.87
April	33.4	15.27	510.02	39.3	16.66	654.74	43.0	17.68	760.24	37.5	18.84	706.50
May	33.6	15.27	513.07	39.8	16.72	665.46	44.0	17.39	765.16	38.8	18.86	731.77
June	34.1	15.30	521.73	40.1	16.78	672.88	44.3	17.44	772.59	39.0	18.91	737.49
July	33.7	15.29	515.27	39.5	16.85	665.58	43.2	17.53	757.30	39.0	19.00	741.00
August	33.9	15.31	519.01	40.1	16.92	678.49	44.1	17.52	772.63	39.5	19.08	753.66
September	33.7	15.44	520.33	40.3	17.01	685.50	44.1	17.69	780.13	39.2	19.19	752.25
October	33.7	15.42	519.65	40.2	16.95	681.39	44.0	17.69	778.36	38.9	19.13	744.16
November	34.0	15.52	527.68	40.3	16.98	684.29	44.2	17.75	784.55	38.3	19.08	730.76
December	33.6	15.48	520.13	40.1	17.03	682.90	43.5	17.97	781.70	37.4	19.10	714.34
2004:												
January	33.3	15.56	518.15	39.8	16.94	674.21	43.6	18.00	784.80	37.5	19.01	712.88
February ^p	33.8	15.60	527.28	39.8	16.96	675.01	43.4	18.05	783.37	37.2	19.09	710.15
March ^p	33.5	15.55	520.93	40.1	17.01	682.10	43.8	18.15	794.97	38.4	19.08	732.67

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	636.07	40.8	16.46	15.64	671.53	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.65
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2003:												
March	40.3	15.62	14.88	629.49	40.6	16.34	15.57	663.40	39.9	14.51	13.82	578.95
April	39.9	15.63	14.90	623.64	40.2	16.32	15.56	656.06	39.5	14.55	13.87	574.73
May	40.2	15.64	14.90	628.73	40.6	16.35	15.56	663.81	39.5	14.54	13.87	574.33
June	40.5	15.69	14.93	635.45	41.0	16.41	15.59	672.81	39.8	14.56	13.88	579.49
July	39.6	15.68	14.94	620.93	39.9	16.32	15.58	651.17	39.1	14.71	13.99	575.16
August	40.2	15.76	14.98	633.55	40.6	16.48	15.65	669.09	39.7	14.65	13.93	581.61
September	40.8	15.87	15.04	647.50	41.2	16.62	15.74	684.74	40.3	14.73	13.95	593.62
October	40.7	15.81	15.00	643.47	41.1	16.55	15.69	680.21	40.1	14.67	13.92	588.27
November	41.2	15.92	15.06	655.90	41.6	16.64	15.73	692.22	40.6	14.80	14.02	600.88
December	41.3	16.05	15.15	662.87	41.9	16.78	15.80	703.08	40.5	14.88	14.11	602.64
2004:												
January	40.7	15.98	15.16	650.39	41.3	16.66	15.78	688.06	39.9	14.89	14.16	594.11
February ^p	40.8	16.00	15.20	652.80	41.3	16.69	15.83	689.30	40.0	14.88	14.17	595.20
March ^p	40.8	16.00	15.16	652.80	41.4	16.69	15.79	690.97	39.9	14.90	14.17	594.51

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	484.00	33.6	14.34	481.10	36.2	21.01	761.13	35.5	17.13	608.87
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2003:												
March	32.4	14.96	484.70	33.4	14.34	478.96	36.2	20.78	752.24	36.0	16.91	608.76
April	32.1	14.91	478.61	33.2	14.32	475.42	35.9	20.89	749.95	35.2	16.96	596.99
May	32.2	14.88	479.14	33.5	14.29	478.72	36.0	20.92	753.12	35.3	17.00	600.10
June	32.7	14.90	487.23	34.0	14.33	487.22	36.7	20.92	767.76	36.2	17.19	622.28
July	32.4	14.87	481.79	33.8	14.32	484.02	36.3	21.01	762.66	35.3	17.29	610.34
August	32.6	14.88	485.09	33.9	14.32	485.45	36.4	21.11	768.40	35.4	17.34	613.84
September	32.2	15.00	483.00	33.7	14.42	485.95	36.1	21.35	770.74	35.2	17.27	607.90
October	32.3	15.01	484.82	33.6	14.38	483.17	36.2	21.25	769.25	35.3	17.25	608.93
November	32.6	15.13	493.24	33.7	14.44	486.63	36.8	21.28	783.10	36.1	17.42	628.86
December	32.2	15.07	485.25	33.6	14.31	480.82	36.1	21.10	761.71	35.2	17.26	607.55
2004:												
January	31.9	15.19	484.56	32.9	14.50	477.05	36.0	21.21	763.56	35.3	17.34	612.10
February ^p	32.5	15.24	495.30	33.5	14.58	488.43	36.6	21.32	780.31	36.1	17.46	630.31
March ^p	32.1	15.16	486.64	33.2	14.51	481.73	35.8	21.16	757.53	35.3	17.42	614.93

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.20	586.68	32.3	15.64	505.76	25.6	8.76	224.35	31.4	13.84	434.49
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2003:												
March	34.5	17.34	598.23	32.3	15.54	501.94	25.7	8.75	224.88	31.5	13.85	436.28
April	34.0	17.19	584.46	32.1	15.48	496.91	25.3	8.71	220.36	31.1	13.82	429.80
May	34.1	17.15	584.82	32.1	15.51	497.87	25.5	8.74	222.87	31.2	13.82	431.18
June	34.7	17.20	596.84	32.5	15.54	505.05	26.1	8.71	227.33	31.6	13.80	436.08
July	34.0	17.07	580.38	32.3	15.62	504.53	26.1	8.68	226.55	31.4	13.72	430.81
August	34.1	17.00	579.70	32.4	15.68	508.03	26.3	8.68	228.28	31.5	13.75	433.13
September	33.8	17.11	578.32	32.2	15.71	505.86	25.3	8.78	222.13	31.2	13.82	431.18
October	33.9	17.13	580.71	32.2	15.73	506.51	25.5	8.78	223.89	31.3	13.78	431.31
November	34.3	17.41	597.16	32.7	15.79	516.33	25.6	8.83	226.05	31.4	13.85	434.89
December	33.7	17.29	582.67	32.3	15.86	512.28	25.2	8.94	225.29	31.0	13.88	430.28
2004:												
January	33.6	17.38	583.97	32.3	15.94	514.86	24.9	8.89	221.36	30.9	13.89	429.20
February ^p	34.4	17.47	600.97	32.6	15.95	519.97	25.8	8.92	230.14	31.2	13.89	433.37
March ^p	33.9	17.30	586.47	32.2	15.93	512.95	25.4	8.88	225.55	30.9	13.85	427.97

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^p= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	129,921	129,901	129,873	129,859	129,814	129,789	129,856	129,944	130,027	130,035	130,194	130,240	130,548
Total private	108,305	108,304	108,332	108,292	108,253	108,209	108,317	108,384	108,483	108,491	108,667	108,698	108,975
Goods-producing	21,949	21,880	21,859	21,805	21,744	21,712	21,697	21,674	21,686	21,668	21,696	21,672	21,750
Natural resources and mining	571	568	570	573	571	569	568	569	571	570	570	571	578
Logging	69.2	68.4	68.7	69.7	68.2	67.5	67.4	67.9	67.6	65.9	65.1	64.2	66.7
Mining	501.6	499.9	501.6	503.2	502.7	501.8	500.8	501.5	503.4	504.3	505.1	506.5	510.8
Oil and gas extraction	121.2	122.3	122.9	123.7	123.5	123.2	123.6	124.1	123.9	124.6	126.9	128.4	129.2
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	201.9	201.9	202.6	203.3	204.3	203.6	201.6	202.1	202.4	202.0	200.0	199.8	201.8
Coal mining	70.7	70.8	70.6	70.9	71.6	70.7	69.2	69.6	69.5	69.8	69.6	69.9	70.2
Support activities for mining	178.5	175.7	176.1	176.2	174.9	175.0	175.6	175.3	177.1	177.7	178.2	178.3	179.8
Construction	6,661	6,689	6,715	6,718	6,721	6,739	6,754	6,754	6,771	6,774	6,812	6,791	6,862
Construction of buildings	1,571.4	1,578.1	1,578.5	1,572.3	1,566.4	1,570.0	1,577.7	1,579.4	1,583.9	1,585.1	1,593.3	1,591.4	1,610.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	898.1	900.0	905.2	907.3	910.6	913.9	915.2	910.8	918.8	920.7	928.0	923.9	925.9
Specialty trade contractors	4,191.3	4,211.3	4,230.8	4,238.8	4,244.1	4,255.5	4,260.9	4,263.7	4,268.6	4,268.4	4,290.2	4,276.0	4,325.9
Manufacturing	14,717	14,623	14,574	14,514	14,452	14,404	14,375	14,351	14,344	14,324	14,314	14,310	14,310
Durable goods	9,092	9,025	8,993	8,958	8,908	8,886	8,867	8,854	8,874	8,868	8,869	8,877	8,882
Wood products	537.4	537.8	536.1	533.3	532.4	528.9	531.8	533.4	536.3	536.6	536.3	538.5	538.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	497.1	494.1	494.8	494.8	490.8	490.2	488.0	486.6	489.7	487.5	492.7	488.6	490.0
Primary metals	489.3	485.8	481.3	475.8	472.1	470.6	466.3	463.4	464.1	464.6	462.2	461.5	460.7
Fabricated metal products	1,494.5	1,487.6	1,480.6	1,474.4	1,468.4	1,465.6	1,461.1	1,461.3	1,468.1	1,471.2	1,471.8	1,475.9	1,476.7
Machinery	1,169.3	1,161.2	1,155.2	1,149.9	1,145.5	1,140.8	1,139.4	1,137.0	1,142.5	1,140.4	1,138.7	1,139.5	1,141.6
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,388.6	1,377.5	1,366.4	1,359.3	1,348.7	1,343.8	1,339.2	1,332.8	1,334.4	1,332.2	1,333.2	1,332.9	1,334.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	231.3	231.1	228.4	227.3	224.0	222.5	221.9	219.3	219.1	217.8	219.4	219.1	218.9
Communications equipment	160.6	158.7	157.4	156.5	155.8	155.0	154.1	153.9	154.4	153.0	154.8	155.0	155.0
Semiconductors and electronic components	472.2	468.6	464.3	461.5	457.9	456.2	453.3	449.4	451.2	451.3	450.2	451.1	451.2
Electronic instruments	434.9	430.9	429.0	426.9	424.7	425.2	425.2	425.1	425.2	425.3	423.7	422.1	423.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	469.3	465.7	461.0	459.7	457.7	453.8	452.1	450.8	450.9	451.2	449.8	448.9	447.0
Transportation equipment	1,793.6	1,772.3	1,780.1	1,775.0	1,759.8	1,766.5	1,765.6	1,765.5	1,766.5	1,762.7	1,760.6	1,765.8	1,765.2
Furniture and related products	581.9	574.6	572.5	571.1	572.6	568.1	568.0	568.2	568.9	569.3	571.3	572.1	575.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	670.9	668.7	665.2	664.3	660.2	657.9	655.9	655.2	652.7	651.9	652.0	653.3	652.4
Nondurable goods	5,625	5,598	5,581	5,556	5,544	5,518	5,508	5,497	5,470	5,456	5,445	5,433	5,428
Food manufacturing	1,517.3	1,517.3	1,517.2	1,517.8	1,522.1	1,523.8	1,526.0	1,528.2	1,508.3	1,506.3	1,500.7	1,499.6	1,498.4
Beverages and tobacco products	202.2	200.6	201.0	200.4	200.7	201.0	200.2	201.0	198.3	198.3	197.7	195.9	195.6
Textile mills	274.2	270.4	265.6	262.9	256.9	251.8	250.2	247.0	245.1	241.0	239.2	237.1	237.2
Textile product mills	187.2	184.8	182.7	181.6	178.7	170.7	173.7	172.6	175.2	174.3	178.9	175.7	177.2
Apparel	326.8	321.7	318.5	313.2	307.5	304.0	299.8	299.7	297.7	297.7	296.1	296.4	292.8
Leather and allied products	46.8	46.3	45.7	44.2	44.9	44.3	44.2	43.7	44.1	44.3	44.6	45.0	45.7
Paper and paper products	525.0	523.0	520.9	519.2	516.3	515.1	513.8	513.3	511.7	510.3	509.8	507.8	507.7
Printing and related support activities	685.7	683.7	683.8	682.2	681.1	678.8	676.2	673.3	673.1	670.1	667.6	664.3	660.7
Petroleum and coal products	116.8	115.5	115.5	114.8	114.6	113.8	112.9	112.6	112.0	112.4	114.3	113.0	113.0
Chemicals	916.2	913.9	912.0	907.9	908.2	905.4	902.7	899.1	897.6	895.9	893.7	894.6	894.8
Plastics and rubber products	826.9	820.7	818.0	811.8	813.1	808.8	808.4	806.3	806.5	805.8	804.8	803.5	804.5
Service-providing	107,972	108,021	108,014	108,054	108,070	108,077	108,159	108,270	108,341	108,367	108,498	108,568	108,798
Private service-providing	86,356	86,424	86,473	86,487	86,509	86,497	86,620	86,710	86,797	86,823	86,971	87,026	87,225
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,328	25,326	25,302	25,266	25,225	25,225	25,252	25,272	25,261	25,211	25,312	25,325	25,398
Wholesale trade	5,628.3	5,625.8	5,618.4	5,608.6	5,596.8	5,586.0	5,585.1	5,581.6	5,592.7	5,598.4	5,611.4	5,610.1	5,621.0
Durable goods	2,961.2	2,958.1	2,953.4	2,948.4	2,942.5	2,936.2	2,932.1	2,932.0	2,943.9	2,945.8	2,954.9	2,952.7	2,961.1
Nondurable goods	2,013.0	2,013.1	2,009.7	2,005.1	2,001.6	1,997.9	1,995.9	1,992.4	1,989.2	1,991.8	1,993.7	1,993.6	1,993.4
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	654.1	654.6	655.3	655.1	652.7	651.9	657.1	657.2	659.6	660.8	662.8	663.8	666.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Retail trade	14,911.6	14,929.4	14,917.4	14,908.0	14,896.5	14,911.6	14,926.8	14,948.1	14,921.7	14,876.0	14,944.8	14,960.9	15,008.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,874.3	1,875.9	1,880.1	1,881.7	1,883.7	1,883.5	1,889.8	1,889.7	1,892.9	1,893.7	1,895.4	1,900.7	1,907.5
Automobile dealers	1,249.4	1,249.8	1,252.4	1,254.8	1,256.9	1,257.0	1,259.7	1,259.6	1,258.9	1,259.5	1,261.3	1,264.3	1,267.3
Furniture and home furnishings stores	543.5	543.8	541.2	543.1	540.1	538.0	539.7	540.2	544.8	547.2	546.4	544.7	545.6
Electronics and appliance stores	513.2	513.3	512.2	511.3	507.2	507.4	506.7	506.5	512.8	511.9	509.3	507.4	509.4
Building material and garden supply stores	1,173.7	1,180.5	1,182.1	1,187.4	1,188.3	1,194.7	1,203.4	1,204.0	1,210.0	1,209.5	1,221.4	1,226.8	1,231.9
Food and beverage stores	2,854.0	2,853.2	2,856.5	2,847.3	2,835.6	2,833.6	2,829.4	2,838.7	2,821.4	2,813.9	2,826.3	2,833.1	2,845.9
Health and personal care stores	937.3	940.3	940.3	943.2	941.4	941.0	943.1	948.3	951.6	952.6	954.1	954.9	956.4
Gasoline stations	881.7	884.7	883.8	882.6	877.9	881.4	877.9	873.8	875.2	871.1	875.1	872.1	871.7
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,296.8	1,303.4	1,296.6	1,293.1	1,294.0	1,294.8	1,295.6	1,302.6	1,297.1	1,301.0	1,304.3	1,310.7	1,316.5
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	651.2	649.0	648.0	644.8	644.1	642.5	642.8	642.0	641.3	633.2	635.9	635.3	632.7
General merchandise stores ¹	2,815.8	2,816.8	2,811.8	2,811.2	2,820.4	2,834.9	2,839.9	2,842.9	2,826.4	2,793.4	2,822.7	2,823.2	2,834.0
Department stores	1,628.8	1,618.8	1,613.5	1,612.2	1,613.7	1,622.3	1,623.7	1,623.5	1,612.6	1,601.3	1,603.4	1,600.7	1,608.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	939.2	938.7	936.3	934.7	934.0	931.9	931.7	933.5	930.9	924.4	929.6	926.6	930.4
Nonstore retailers	430.9	429.8	428.5	427.6	429.8	427.9	426.8	425.9	417.3	424.1	424.3	425.4	426.0
Transportation and warehousing	4,204.3	4,187.7	4,185.8	4,171.6	4,153.6	4,148.4	4,160.8	4,162.9	4,168.0	4,157.0	4,175.9	4,174.6	4,187.8
Air transportation	550.5	537.1	532.6	523.0	513.8	512.4	511.8	506.1	511.5	512.9	510.2	511.8	514.4
Rail transportation	214.7	215.4	215.2	216.0	216.1	213.8	215.6	215.2	215.5	215.5	215.4	215.7	215.9
Water transportation	53.4	52.7	53.4	53.1	53.1	52.9	51.5	52.2	50.9	50.0	50.6	48.8	49.0
Truck transportation	1,329.0	1,322.0	1,322.0	1,324.6	1,324.3	1,329.6	1,328.7	1,329.3	1,335.7	1,338.7	1,343.6	1,342.3	1,342.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	376.4	383.2	381.1	378.3	372.8	371.2	380.7	389.2	385.7	385.0	382.3	380.4	379.1
Pipeline transportation	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.1	39.5	39.3	39.0	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.1	37.9
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	26.5	27.6	28.5	29.1	29.1	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.7	29.4	28.7	30.8	31.7
Support activities for transportation	518.5	514.8	520.7	517.1	513.4	512.2	515.4	514.3	512.4	511.6	514.1	514.4	516.8
Couriers and messengers	570.8	570.5	569.0	569.4	569.5	566.7	566.5	565.0	564.7	559.0	566.9	567.6	568.3
Warehousing and storage	523.5	523.5	522.5	520.6	521.4	521.2	522.4	523.6	524.2	516.1	525.8	524.7	531.8
Utilities	583.4	582.8	580.7	577.8	578.1	578.8	578.9	579.2	578.9	579.3	580.2	579.8	581.4
Information	3,221	3,214	3,203	3,194	3,188	3,174	3,175	3,166	3,172	3,175	3,163	3,168	3,167
Publishing industries, except Internet	935.9	932.4	928.8	926.4	922.7	922.0	919.3	918.0	918.4	917.4	914.0	914.8	915.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	371.3	371.6	374.8	374.2	376.6	369.9	375.4	373.4	382.7	385.2	379.7	382.8	381.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	327.0	327.1	326.7	326.3	326.5	325.5	327.6	326.0	327.0	329.5	329.7	331.8	333.1
Internet publishing and broadcasting	30.1	29.9	29.1	29.5	30.1	30.0	30.1	29.9	30.4	30.4	30.8	31.8	31.8
Telecommunications	1,098.6	1,095.4	1,088.3	1,082.0	1,075.3	1,071.3	1,069.4	1,065.2	1,062.2	1,061.2	1,061.3	1,057.4	1,055.4
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	409.6	408.6	407.9	408.0	409.5	407.6	405.4	404.8	402.6	402.6	400.1	402.1	402.6
Other information services	48.1	48.6	47.8	47.5	47.3	47.8	48.0	48.3	48.2	48.2	47.8	47.5	47.9
Financial activities	7,945	7,968	7,987	7,988	7,995	7,996	8,004	7,990	7,985	7,981	7,981	7,989	7,995
Finance and insurance	5,902.9	5,919.4	5,934.8	5,933.8	5,936.8	5,936.8	5,945.6	5,930.2	5,922.7	5,916.5	5,917.1	5,925.2	5,931.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	22.9	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.4	22.4
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,763.5	2,777.0	2,796.9	2,797.6	2,802.6	2,806.0	2,808.1	2,801.0	2,790.3	2,783.3	2,785.3	2,788.7	2,799.2
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,745.0	1,748.0	1,752.0	1,752.2	1,755.1	1,756.0	1,757.9	1,760.1	1,758.1	1,757.1	1,758.7	1,763.4	1,763.6
Commercial banking	1,279.1	1,280.0	1,281.7	1,281.5	1,283.2	1,283.9	1,283.6	1,284.4	1,280.5	1,278.9	1,280.4	1,282.5	1,282.7
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	764.6	762.6	761.1	760.7	760.4	758.7	761.7	762.0	769.1	771.9	773.8	778.0	780.1
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,268.5	2,274.2	2,271.7	2,271.3	2,269.7	2,268.7	2,271.9	2,264.7	2,261.2	2,258.1	2,255.8	2,256.4	2,250.4
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	83.4	82.8	82.3	81.5	81.4	80.8	81.3	80.0	79.6	80.7	79.8	79.7	79.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,041.7	2,048.8	2,051.9	2,053.8	2,057.8	2,058.8	2,057.9	2,060.2	2,062.7	2,064.0	2,064.1	2,064.1	2,063.0
Real estate	1,376.8	1,382.2	1,383.0	1,382.4	1,385.3	1,386.6	1,388.8	1,390.6	1,394.5	1,395.7	1,397.7	1,399.3	1,400.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Financial activities—Continued													
Rental and leasing services	637.9	638.9	640.4	642.8	643.9	643.4	639.8	639.9	639.0	638.3	636.0	634.4	632.3
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	27.0	27.7	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.8	29.3	29.7	29.2	30.0	29.9	30.4	30.4
Professional and business services	15,871	15,897	15,943	15,967	16,021	15,998	16,051	16,070	16,114	16,159	16,172	16,185	16,227
Professional and technical services ¹	6,626.1	6,631.3	6,616.7	6,606.5	6,585.7	6,578.1	6,606.3	6,624.1	6,647.9	6,669.3	6,657.9	6,662.0	6,689.2
Legal services	1,136.1	1,138.3	1,136.9	1,137.4	1,135.0	1,133.8	1,136.6	1,140.4	1,142.9	1,140.5	1,138.7	1,138.6	1,137.4
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	827.7	818.1	808.8	802.0	800.7	800.7	802.5	801.5	810.6	826.6	815.2	812.6	819.0
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,228.7	1,227.5	1,225.1	1,220.8	1,224.6	1,222.0	1,230.1	1,230.9	1,233.9	1,235.2	1,236.0	1,238.8	1,244.0
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,110.3	1,117.9	1,115.1	1,112.4	1,100.7	1,094.5	1,103.3	1,107.0	1,105.7	1,105.7	1,104.6	1,104.0	1,108.9
Management and technical consulting services.....	742.8	741.5	743.2	741.6	742.5	744.2	749.3	755.6	760.6	764.0	765.4	769.0	774.5
Management of companies and enterprises	1,679.2	1,679.1	1,677.5	1,674.9	1,680.3	1,671.4	1,671.7	1,669.1	1,671.6	1,670.2	1,675.1	1,672.6	1,670.3
Administrative and waste services	7,565.8	7,586.6	7,648.7	7,685.9	7,754.7	7,748.1	7,773.1	7,776.3	7,794.5	7,819.2	7,838.5	7,850.7	7,867.2
Administrative and support services ¹	7,246.3	7,262.8	7,325.9	7,364.8	7,426.5	7,427.0	7,451.6	7,456.0	7,473.7	7,496.3	7,517.5	7,528.3	7,544.2
Employment services ¹	3,240.2	3,229.3	3,276.1	3,314.6	3,369.6	3,366.2	3,389.1	3,402.0	3,427.6	3,461.3	3,473.8	3,496.1	3,496.6
Temporary help services	2,163.7	2,159.1	2,199.7	2,235.4	2,248.8	2,262.3	2,287.2	2,291.7	2,319.4	2,355.3	2,344.3	2,372.9	2,371.1
Business support services	745.7	746.8	748.3	747.8	744.2	748.7	753.2	753.5	746.7	745.1	739.0	738.8	742.7
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,607.0	1,621.5	1,628.8	1,634.8	1,643.8	1,648.4	1,645.2	1,639.6	1,639.4	1,635.9	1,637.1	1,631.5	1,639.6
Waste management and remediation services.....	319.5	323.8	322.8	321.1	328.2	321.1	321.5	320.3	320.8	322.9	321.0	322.4	323.0
Education and health services	16,488	16,538	16,564	16,576	16,568	16,591	16,622	16,678	16,705	16,731	16,746	16,767	16,806
Educational services	2,672.1	2,687.1	2,692.0	2,677.7	2,676.4	2,673.9	2,689.1	2,707.7	2,723.1	2,728.0	2,729.3	2,731.7	2,735.5
Health care and social assistance	13,815.9	13,851.0	13,872.3	13,898.4	13,891.3	13,916.8	13,933.3	13,970.0	13,981.5	14,003.2	14,017.1	14,034.9	14,070.4
Ambulatory health care services ¹	4,739.2	4,751.8	4,763.2	4,777.3	4,783.4	4,791.9	4,792.8	4,812.8	4,818.7	4,831.0	4,840.3	4,853.8	4,865.4
Offices of physicians	1,990.7	1,992.1	1,996.3	2,001.0	2,004.6	2,007.1	2,008.2	2,018.5	2,023.3	2,030.0	2,032.3	2,033.9	2,042.4
Outpatient care centers	422.9	422.4	422.8	425.0	422.8	423.5	422.9	423.3	426.4	425.0	427.8	430.8	429.6
Home health care services	714.0	722.9	725.2	729.7	732.0	733.7	732.8	737.7	735.7	739.9	740.2	740.4	742.8
Hospitals	4,233.4	4,244.1	4,249.7	4,259.8	4,247.4	4,260.2	4,264.4	4,268.9	4,278.1	4,283.9	4,287.8	4,284.6	4,296.2
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,774.7	2,781.4	2,784.6	2,786.7	2,784.2	2,784.7	2,789.3	2,794.2	2,792.8	2,793.0	2,792.1	2,791.2	2,798.6
Nursing care facilities	1,580.4	1,582.3	1,583.9	1,586.1	1,582.8	1,580.6	1,583.1	1,585.2	1,584.1	1,581.7	1,580.3	1,578.8	1,582.8
Social assistance ¹	2,068.6	2,073.7	2,074.8	2,074.6	2,076.3	2,080.0	2,086.8	2,094.1	2,091.9	2,095.3	2,096.9	2,105.3	2,110.2
Child day care services	756.4	757.9	758.2	756.5	761.1	764.5	765.8	771.6	766.3	770.0	766.3	772.1	773.1
Leisure and hospitality	12,107	12,084	12,078	12,097	12,118	12,117	12,126	12,147	12,178	12,192	12,218	12,221	12,249
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,807.8	1,792.9	1,794.3	1,792.1	1,797.7	1,795.0	1,794.4	1,796.9	1,799.4	1,795.2	1,801.4	1,799.5	1,800.7
Performing arts and spectator sports	377.0	377.3	370.9	366.6	366.2	366.7	372.0	369.6	371.7	368.8	369.4	369.3	367.2
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	114.8	113.3	114.3	114.3	114.6	114.5	113.4	114.2	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.2	113.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,316.0	1,302.3	1,309.1	1,311.2	1,316.9	1,313.8	1,309.0	1,313.1	1,314.4	1,313.3	1,318.6	1,317.0	1,320.0
Accommodations and food services	10,299.6	10,290.7	10,283.8	10,305.1	10,319.9	10,321.8	10,331.7	10,350.4	10,378.9	10,396.3	10,416.5	10,421.0	10,448.1
Accommodations	1,786.7	1,759.4	1,751.1	1,756.0	1,762.5	1,755.0	1,739.1	1,733.7	1,751.7	1,763.0	1,752.1	1,749.4	1,749.2
Food services and drinking places	8,512.9	8,531.3	8,532.7	8,549.1	8,557.4	8,566.8	8,592.6	8,616.7	8,627.2	8,633.3	8,664.4	8,671.6	8,698.9
Other services	5,396	5,397	5,396	5,399	5,394	5,396	5,390	5,387	5,382	5,374	5,379	5,371	5,383
Repair and maintenance	1,233.3	1,235.9	1,235.2	1,238.9	1,238.7	1,242.4	1,240.4	1,237.6	1,234.4	1,228.5	1,233.5	1,229.7	1,234.9
Personal and laundry services	1,262.2	1,260.1	1,259.9	1,258.5	1,258.8	1,257.3	1,252.7	1,254.6	1,254.1	1,250.2	1,251.2	1,247.7	1,255.7
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,900.2	2,901.0	2,901.1	2,902.0	2,896.3	2,895.9	2,896.5	2,895.2	2,893.9	2,895.7	2,894.5	2,893.8	2,892.8
Government	21,616	21,597	21,541	21,567	21,561	21,580	21,539	21,560	21,544	21,544	21,527	21,542	21,573
Federal	2,789	2,768	2,769	2,763	2,758	2,750	2,747	2,736	2,723	2,720	2,715	2,714	2,713
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,972.7	1,952.5	1,953.9	1,949.6	1,947.8	1,942.2	1,942.1	1,932.9	1,924.9	1,928.9	1,921.5	1,922.3	1,923.0
U.S. Postal Service	816.5	815.2	815.2	813.0	810.2	808.0	804.8	803.3	798.1	791.4	793.1	792.0	790.2
State government	5,024	5,020	5,013	4,996	4,990	4,997	5,019	5,031	5,023	5,027	5,007	5,018	5,028

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Government-Continued													
State government education	2,258.7	2,259.7	2,256.5	2,247.9	2,249.0	2,258.7	2,278.8	2,290.4	2,282.5	2,285.7	2,268.0	2,279.7	2,289.2
State government, excluding education.....	2,765.1	2,760.4	2,756.4	2,748.0	2,740.8	2,738.2	2,740.4	2,740.4	2,740.0	2,740.9	2,738.9	2,738.3	2,739.0
Local government	13,803	13,809	13,759	13,808	13,813	13,833	13,773	13,793	13,798	13,797	13,805	13,810	13,832
Local government education	7,696.8	7,700.6	7,657.2	7,707.1	7,721.2	7,742.4	7,673.9	7,687.0	7,684.5	7,687.1	7,692.2	7,698.0	7,713.5
Local government, excluding education.....	6,106.2	6,107.9	6,102.0	6,101.1	6,091.5	6,090.1	6,099.3	6,105.9	6,113.1	6,109.7	6,112.7	6,112.3	6,118.8

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2003 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	63,316	63,209	63,225	63,186	63,163	63,127	63,122	63,136	63,196	63,205	63,204	63,276	63,279
Total private	50,977	50,873	50,888	50,858	50,831	50,818	50,795	50,818	50,863	50,878	50,875	50,946	50,947
Goods-producing	5,296	5,280	5,242	5,220	5,193	5,172	5,147	5,130	5,117	5,119	5,113	5,112	5,111
Natural resources and mining ¹	82	82	80	80	81	79	79	79	79	80	80	81	80
Mining.....	75.4	75.5	74.3	74.0	74.3	72.2	72.1	72.3	71.6	72.5	72.1	73.5	73.1
Construction	824	822	821	820	823	820	818	816	818	818	819	820	822
Manufacturing	4,390	4,376	4,341	4,320	4,295	4,273	4,250	4,235	4,220	4,221	4,214	4,211	4,209
Durable goods.....	2,361	2,357	2,333	2,321	2,307	2,293	2,281	2,274	2,267	2,272	2,270	2,270	2,270
Nondurable goods.....	2,029	2,019	2,008	1,999	1,988	1,980	1,969	1,961	1,953	1,949	1,944	1,941	1,939
Service-providing	58,020	57,929	57,983	57,966	57,970	57,955	57,975	58,006	58,079	58,086	58,091	58,164	58,168
Private service-providing.....	45,681	45,593	45,646	45,638	45,635	45,646	45,648	45,688	45,746	45,759	45,762	45,834	45,836
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,371	10,357	10,352	10,331	10,306	10,298	10,295	10,299	10,301	10,274	10,244	10,274	10,277
Wholesale trade.....	1,709.8	1,709.3	1,705.2	1,705.3	1,699.8	1,698.5	1,693.9	1,693.7	1,691.8	1,695.7	1,696.2	1,695.8	1,695.8
Retail trade.....	7,363.3	7,352.9	7,357.7	7,340.5	7,331.6	7,331.3	7,334.5	7,333.1	7,336.4	7,313.9	7,290.3	7,321.1	7,327.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,150.0	1,146.2	1,140.5	1,136.9	1,126.9	1,120.9	1,119.1	1,124.5	1,124.6	1,116.8	1,109.7	1,108.9	1,104.9
Utilities.....	148.3	148.3	148.6	148.0	147.7	147.1	147.4	147.4	147.7	147.1	147.4	148.2	148.9
Information	1,461	1,452	1,445	1,438	1,433	1,424	1,416	1,409	1,407	1,410	1,412	1,398	1,400
Financial activities	4,813	4,822	4,834	4,831	4,834	4,837	4,840	4,842	4,832	4,822	4,820	4,819	4,816
Finance and insurance.....	3,883.8	3,889.5	3,894.4	3,895.3	3,895.0	3,892.5	3,895.0	3,897.3	3,885.0	3,873.6	3,869.0	3,866.9	3,863.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	929.6	932.4	939.7	935.5	938.6	944.2	945.2	944.7	947.4	947.9	951.3	952.0	952.6
Professional and business services	7,267	7,220	7,233	7,240	7,239	7,253	7,243	7,257	7,264	7,286	7,303	7,315	7,313
Professional and technical services.....	3,192.1	3,164.2	3,166.7	3,157.3	3,159.1	3,154.3	3,151.2	3,162.7	3,172.5	3,182.6	3,183.7	3,190.2	3,193.5
Management of companies and enterprises.....	844.1	844.3	844.1	842.0	837.1	842.1	838.3	843.2	842.5	846.0	849.3	852.9	853.5
Administrative and waste services.....	3,230.5	3,211.9	3,222.2	3,240.7	3,242.5	3,256.2	3,253.0	3,251.5	3,249.0	3,257.3	3,269.9	3,272.1	3,266.0
Education and health services	12,673	12,688	12,731	12,754	12,775	12,779	12,797	12,823	12,866	12,881	12,901	12,909	12,916
Educational services.....	1,585.3	1,586.0	1,595.8	1,606.9	1,603.7	1,610.1	1,613.5	1,622.9	1,638.2	1,639.9	1,640.9	1,641.5	1,638.6
Health care and social assistance.....	11,087.7	11,101.7	11,134.8	11,147.2	11,171.4	11,168.8	11,183.2	11,200.2	11,227.6	11,240.7	11,259.9	11,267.0	11,277.2
Leisure and hospitality	6,293	6,285	6,275	6,266	6,271	6,282	6,288	6,290	6,313	6,327	6,327	6,363	6,357
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	817.3	814.4	804.7	797.1	799.0	798.9	797.8	799.3	801.4	801.8	802.1	821.8	810.5
Accommodations and food services.....	5,475.5	5,470.4	5,470.1	5,468.5	5,471.6	5,482.9	5,490.1	5,490.5	5,511.8	5,524.9	5,525.0	5,541.4	5,546.6
Other services	2,803	2,769	2,776	2,778	2,777	2,773	2,769	2,768	2,763	2,759	2,755	2,756	2,757
Government	12,339	12,336	12,337	12,328	12,335	12,309	12,327	12,318	12,333	12,327	12,329	12,330	12,332
Federal.....	1,174	1,184	1,176	1,174	1,172	1,171	1,167	1,167	1,168	1,161	1,161	1,159	1,158
State government.....	2,614	2,609	2,609	2,604	2,601	2,590	2,594	2,604	2,616	2,608	2,608	2,595	2,596
Local government.....	8,551	8,543	8,552	8,550	8,562	8,548	8,566	8,547	8,549	8,558	8,560	8,576	8,578

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2003 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	87,546	87,560	87,541	87,533	87,510	87,513	87,581	87,628	87,625	87,617	87,750	87,763	87,953
Goods-producing	15,848	15,780	15,761	15,711	15,660	15,637	15,621	15,597	15,604	15,609	15,627	15,613	15,659
Natural resources and mining	419	417	419	420	419	417	415	419	419	419	419	418	426
Construction	5,083	5,100	5,109	5,110	5,105	5,116	5,129	5,120	5,137	5,146	5,173	5,168	5,209
Manufacturing	10,346	10,263	10,233	10,181	10,136	10,104	10,077	10,058	10,048	10,044	10,035	10,027	10,024
Durable goods	6,244	6,188	6,168	6,142	6,104	6,099	6,077	6,066	6,089	6,079	6,081	6,081	6,080
Wood products.....	432.8	433.1	431.5	428.7	427.6	426.6	426.9	429.0	433.2	433.2	432.1	434.4	433.6
Nonmetallic mineral products...	377.0	375.2	374.7	374.0	371.5	371.5	369.2	368.5	370.1	370.9	376.4	372.5	373.8
Primary metals.....	380.2	377.0	373.3	369.6	365.8	364.3	360.9	358.5	359.5	360.5	358.7	358.2	357.4
Fabricated metal products.....	1,105.3	1,098.4	1,092.8	1,087.6	1,082.6	1,080.8	1,078.0	1,077.5	1,083.9	1,085.6	1,086.8	1,092.0	1,091.8
Machinery.....	743.6	737.4	732.1	728.3	727.0	725.9	724.1	722.4	730.1	724.3	722.9	723.1	724.0
Computer and electronic products.....	691.0	684.2	680.0	675.7	670.6	667.5	663.3	658.4	659.0	653.9	652.8	649.0	647.1
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	328.2	325.1	320.3	318.9	317.0	314.5	312.6	310.6	312.0	311.9	310.8	309.3	308.7
Transportation equipment.....	1,279.8	1,261.8	1,271.7	1,269.7	1,256.8	1,267.7	1,263.9	1,264.8	1,265.1	1,262.9	1,265.9	1,265.9	1,265.9
Furniture and related products.....	452.4	444.2	443.2	442.1	442.0	440.0	440.5	440.4	440.6	441.0	442.1	442.5	444.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing...	453.3	451.4	447.9	446.9	443.0	439.7	437.1	435.5	435.2	434.4	432.9	433.6	432.8
Non durable goods	4,102	4,075	4,065	4,039	4,032	4,005	4,000	3,992	3,959	3,965	3,954	3,946	3,944
Food manufacturing.....	1,193.9	1,192.1	1,192.6	1,192.6	1,196.0	1,195.4	1,197.4	1,198.2	1,172.4	1,182.5	1,177.5	1,176.0	1,176.9
Beverages and tobacco products.....	110.3	106.2	107.4	106.4	107.2	105.7	104.9	105.9	103.9	105.2	105.6	105.5	105.0
Textile mills.....	228.2	224.9	220.6	218.7	212.2	207.6	206.8	203.8	202.5	199.4	197.6	195.5	195.7
Textile product mills.....	146.5	144.8	143.5	142.0	140.6	133.1	137.8	137.4	139.3	139.0	141.2	139.9	142.0
Apparel.....	262.0	257.0	254.3	248.9	245.1	239.5	235.9	235.3	235.2	234.0	233.4	233.3	229.9
Leather and allied products.....	36.7	36.2	35.7	34.0	35.5	35.0	34.8	34.2	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.9	35.4
Paper and paper products.....	401.0	398.5	396.6	394.2	391.9	391.2	389.7	388.6	387.2	386.1	384.4	382.9	384.0
Printing and related support activities.....	475.7	473.7	474.4	472.8	471.7	469.7	467.4	465.3	463.9	463.2	461.6	459.3	456.8
Petroleum and coal products...	75.6	73.8	74.7	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.6	73.5	73.6	74.2	75.8	75.3	75.7
Chemicals.....	528.6	528.5	527.2	522.0	526.9	525.5	523.8	522.5	520.8	521.6	518.8	519.8	520.2
Plastics and rubber products....	643.1	639.7	637.6	633.3	631.0	628.7	627.8	626.9	625.5	625.4	623.8	623.3	622.6
Private service-providing ...	71,698	71,780	71,780	71,822	71,850	71,876	71,960	72,031	72,021	72,008	72,123	72,150	72,294
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,114	21,113	21,084	21,047	21,019	21,032	21,066	21,073	21,040	20,985	21,068	21,078	21,139
Wholesale trade	4,418.5	4,418.4	4,407.9	4,392.7	4,383.5	4,375.9	4,378.0	4,368.0	4,374.1	4,377.0	4,379.2	4,376.5	4,381.2
Retail trade	12,653.0	12,663.2	12,653.7	12,644.3	12,640.0	12,657.6	12,668.7	12,690.5	12,651.8	12,611.7	12,666.5	12,678.4	12,722.0
Transportation and warehousing	3,575.1	3,565.1	3,557.2	3,546.2	3,530.5	3,532.5	3,552.0	3,547.6	3,548.0	3,530.7	3,555.9	3,557.1	3,568.1
Utilities	467.8	466.6	465.6	464.0	464.8	465.5	466.8	467.3	466.5	465.6	466.7	466.3	467.2
Information	2,352	2,350	2,349	2,351	2,353	2,348	2,350	2,350	2,359	2,360	2,350	2,356	2,361
Financial activities	5,947	5,962	5,971	5,975	5,982	5,983	5,991	5,978	5,961	5,959	5,952	5,950	5,952
Professional and business services	12,822	12,845	12,869	12,895	12,925	12,921	12,962	12,988	13,002	13,032	13,050	13,067	13,095
Education and health services ...	14,438	14,498	14,512	14,521	14,524	14,540	14,546	14,584	14,589	14,601	14,610	14,615	14,634
Leisure and hospitality	10,597	10,589	10,579	10,609	10,626	10,636	10,634	10,653	10,671	10,682	10,702	10,702	10,719
Other services	4,428	4,423	4,416	4,424	4,421	4,416	4,411	4,405	4,399	4,389	4,391	4,382	4,394

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2000	61.9	62.9	63.3	59.5	46.9	61.7	63.1	52.5	51.1	53.4	56.8	53.8
2001	52.2	47.8	50.4	34.4	41.4	39.2	37.1	38.8	38.3	32.4	36.7	34.9
2002	40.1	35.1	41.0	41.5	41.7	47.8	44.1	44.1	42.8	39.0	38.7	34.5
2003	41.2	35.1	38.1	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.5	39.7	49.3	46.0	51.1	49.1
2004	52.3	^p 51.4	^p 61.0									
Over 3-month span:												
2000	69.2	66.2	67.8	68.3	60.1	58.1	56.3	61.5	56.5	53.2	52.9	56.8
2001	52.7	50.4	50.4	43.5	38.8	34.9	36.2	37.9	34.7	35.3	30.8	32.0
2002	34.0	37.4	35.1	36.2	36.7	39.4	39.9	40.8	38.7	37.1	34.4	34.7
2003	36.5	32.6	36.3	35.1	40.5	42.6	37.4	35.4	40.1	45.5	50.5	51.1
2004	54.0	^p 53.6	^p 57.9									
Over 6-month span:												
2000	67.3	69.1	72.5	72.5	67.4	67.8	66.7	60.8	59.0	55.0	59.7	54.0
2001	51.8	50.0	51.8	47.3	43.5	41.5	38.1	35.4	32.2	33.1	31.5	31.1
2002	29.5	30.0	31.1	31.1	31.7	37.1	37.2	39.0	34.7	36.5	35.3	33.3
2003	33.6	31.1	31.7	31.7	33.5	37.8	36.2	36.5	40.5	39.4	42.6	41.7
2004	48.9	^p 54.0	^p 57.6									
Over 12-month span:												
2000	70.9	69.2	73.2	71.0	69.8	71.0	70.0	70.3	70.3	65.6	63.8	62.1
2001	59.5	59.5	53.4	49.3	48.6	45.0	43.3	43.9	39.9	37.8	37.1	34.9
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	36.2	34.4	34.7	33.1	37.6	37.4	33.1	35.4
2004	37.8	^p 43.5	^p 45.7									
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2000	48.2	58.3	50.0	50.0	41.1	57.1	60.7	28.6	25.0	35.1	39.9	41.1
2001	22.6	22.0	21.4	16.1	15.5	23.2	13.7	14.3	19.0	17.9	14.9	10.1
2002	21.4	18.5	23.8	35.1	29.8	32.7	40.5	28.0	31.0	11.9	15.5	17.9
2003	26.2	15.5	22.6	13.7	26.2	25.0	28.0	26.2	27.4	28.6	51.2	45.8
2004	42.9	^p 51.8	^p 48.8									
Over 3-month span:												
2000	53.6	53.6	56.0	54.8	44.0	44.0	51.2	47.6	32.7	25.0	23.2	38.7
2001	35.7	21.4	16.1	14.3	13.1	13.7	11.9	8.9	8.3	13.1	8.9	10.1
2002	9.5	10.1	11.3	17.9	17.3	19.0	28.0	22.0	23.8	15.5	6.5	4.8
2003	13.7	13.1	16.7	10.1	13.1	14.9	16.1	16.1	16.1	24.4	27.4	41.7
2004	48.8	^p 51.2	^p 48.2									
Over 6-month span:												
2000	44.0	52.4	55.4	57.7	47.6	51.8	56.0	45.2	39.3	34.5	32.1	27.4
2001	22.0	23.8	22.0	20.8	14.3	13.7	14.3	10.1	10.7	5.4	7.1	4.8
2002	6.5	8.9	7.7	8.3	7.7	14.3	14.9	10.7	12.5	10.1	8.9	8.9
2003	11.3	9.5	6.0	7.1	8.9	13.1	8.9	13.1	13.1	16.7	19.0	19.6
2004	28.6	^p 37.5	^p 44.0									
Over 12-month span:												
2000	41.7	39.3	47.0	50.0	46.4	52.4	51.8	49.4	46.4	40.5	35.1	33.3
2001	29.8	32.1	20.8	19.0	13.1	12.5	10.7	11.9	11.9	10.1	8.3	6.0
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	5.4	8.3	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.7	11.9	9.5	11.3
2004	9.5	^p 20.2	^p 17.3									

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries

with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2003) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2000) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,881.1	1,878.2	1,875.9	1,874.7	1,871.8	1,872.6	1,872.3	1,872.9	1,873.7	1,872.8	1,872.3	1,878.3	1,874.3
Alaska	298.5	298.8	297.1	299.3	299.3	299.0	299.2	299.7	299.7	299.8	301.3	304.8	302.3
Arizona	2,278.2	2,276.9	2,275.1	2,278.2	2,276.9	2,284.1	2,293.8	2,297.4	2,303.4	2,309.2	2,314.6	2,321.6	2,323.7
Arkansas	1,144.4	1,141.9	1,140.4	1,142.3	1,139.1	1,140.1	1,142.9	1,144.8	1,146.6	1,145.3	1,145.7	1,144.2	1,145.4
California	14,417.6	14,390.1	14,399.4	14,391.0	14,388.9	14,386.8	14,411.4	14,407.9	14,450.1	14,437.4	14,416.6	14,442.7	14,451.5
Colorado	2,159.0	2,150.5	2,147.8	2,148.9	2,145.0	2,145.7	2,147.0	2,145.6	2,154.2	2,149.2	2,147.0	2,131.7	2,131.4
Connecticut	1,650.5	1,646.7	1,645.5	1,644.7	1,641.7	1,639.0	1,640.2	1,639.1	1,638.4	1,640.6	1,639.7	1,639.3	1,639.3
Delaware	410.4	410.5	412.2	413.3	414.3	412.5	413.8	416.9	416.2	416.5	415.8	416.5	414.3
District of Columbia	666.4	667.0	665.4	665.8	663.5	663.0	659.3	663.0	664.5	663.8	665.3	668.6	668.8
Florida	7,238.8	7,241.5	7,250.2	7,257.0	7,261.1	7,279.5	7,300.8	7,316.9	7,331.3	7,348.7	7,357.0	7,354.1	7,370.2
Georgia	3,864.8	3,858.1	3,856.1	3,850.6	3,837.3	3,855.4	3,863.3	3,868.3	3,879.8	3,874.0	3,875.3	3,896.9	3,885.2
Hawaii	565.2	565.2	564.8	565.5	564.7	566.2	566.8	567.8	572.3	573.0	574.2	576.2	573.5
Idaho	572.0	571.6	570.4	570.4	571.1	571.0	571.7	572.0	571.4	571.0	573.1	576.4	578.9
Illinois	5,831.2	5,807.2	5,818.1	5,814.8	5,808.8	5,805.5	5,811.2	5,818.0	5,821.7	5,822.8	5,823.9	5,787.7	5,787.7
Indiana	2,895.4	2,892.9	2,892.0	2,894.5	2,888.8	2,894.7	2,907.6	2,902.5	2,900.8	2,896.2	2,898.1	2,913.6	2,904.0
Iowa	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,438.1	1,437.3	1,435.3	1,436.4	1,438.4	1,440.8	1,446.7	1,445.0	1,444.5	1,447.2	1,446.0
Kansas	1,315.6	1,312.6	1,310.6	1,312.9	1,310.1	1,312.6	1,308.5	1,310.0	1,311.1	1,312.9	1,313.9	1,314.0	1,308.4
Kentucky	1,780.6	1,782.4	1,780.8	1,780.7	1,780.2	1,775.3	1,779.6	1,782.7	1,785.2	1,786.4	1,785.7	1,793.4	1,787.7
Louisiana	1,908.6	1,905.0	1,904.2	1,905.5	1,903.7	1,894.3	1,894.7	1,900.0	1,905.9	1,904.7	1,900.7	1,910.5	1,910.8
Maine	605.1	604.9	603.8	604.5	603.9	605.9	607.0	607.0	607.2	608.0	609.1	607.7	607.3
Maryland	2,471.1	2,472.7	2,480.1	2,482.5	2,481.6	2,485.1	2,484.7	2,483.5	2,486.3	2,487.0	2,486.0	2,486.4	2,489.3
Massachusetts	3,195.9	3,190.9	3,195.1	3,195.0	3,188.7	3,184.9	3,178.7	3,177.1	3,176.9	3,173.4	3,169.1	3,162.0	3,152.5
Michigan	4,439.6	4,423.8	4,413.9	4,425.4	4,417.0	4,405.4	4,401.7	4,407.4	4,404.6	4,403.4	4,391.7	4,374.8	4,367.8
Minnesota	2,650.1	2,647.1	2,650.8	2,652.2	2,647.7	2,655.5	2,659.3	2,657.8	2,659.0	2,655.3	2,657.3	2,659.4	2,657.4
Mississippi	1,118.9	1,116.5	1,114.1	1,112.1	1,109.4	1,115.5	1,116.6	1,116.3	1,119.6	1,120.4	1,120.0	1,119.7	1,120.1
Missouri	2,679.5	2,679.5	2,680.6	2,676.6	2,677.3	2,658.0	2,670.6	2,678.1	2,679.1	2,682.8	2,680.1	2,681.2	2,662.0
Montana	399.0	398.2	399.9	399.8	399.9	400.0	401.2	400.5	398.1	400.0	401.7	400.9	402.1
Nebraska	906.0	903.7	904.1	902.5	901.6	904.5	902.1	904.4	906.9	903.5	903.2	904.3	900.5
Nevada	1,074.6	1,076.5	1,075.4	1,079.5	1,079.9	1,089.2	1,093.4	1,096.4	1,102.0	1,104.9	1,108.8	1,112.4	1,116.3
New Hampshire	614.0	613.7	613.9	614.6	615.4	617.1	619.6	619.6	621.0	620.9	622.3	614.6	617.2
New Jersey	3,964.1	3,958.3	3,964.0	3,969.8	3,967.7	3,985.3	3,982.2	3,992.6	3,998.3	3,998.2	3,999.2	3,999.7	3,998.0
New Mexico	772.3	771.8	772.7	773.2	773.2	775.7	776.7	776.3	778.1	779.8	782.4	780.4	780.4
New York	8,419.8	8,409.9	8,398.9	8,403.0	8,394.2	8,389.4	8,386.7	8,399.8	8,406.8	8,417.1	8,418.2	8,417.5	8,418.9
North Carolina	3,801.4	3,794.3	3,792.5	3,802.9	3,786.3	3,817.8	3,817.1	3,810.8	3,814.9	3,806.0	3,800.7	3,799.3	3,811.2
North Dakota	331.0	331.5	331.5	331.7	333.1	331.5	334.1	334.7	334.3	333.4	333.4	332.8	332.7
Ohio	5,406.1	5,398.1	5,406.0	5,404.7	5,390.1	5,405.5	5,403.9	5,389.8	5,377.0	5,367.5	5,354.7	5,378.6	5,367.7
Oklahoma	1,465.7	1,460.1	1,454.8	1,453.0	1,448.1	1,439.1	1,439.5	1,439.3	1,446.0	1,444.0	1,443.7	1,441.7	1,443.4
Oregon	1,567.6	1,563.7	1,557.2	1,556.8	1,554.3	1,558.3	1,564.4	1,562.9	1,565.2	1,564.8	1,568.4	1,561.0	1,565.8
Pennsylvania	5,606.9	5,608.7	5,608.5	5,615.1	5,610.0	5,600.5	5,599.6	5,599.5	5,591.4	5,589.8	5,585.0	5,576.4	5,574.4
Rhode Island	481.0	481.1	481.7	483.2	483.9	485.5	484.8	485.1	484.8	484.8	485.7	487.2	488.5
South Carolina	1,815.1	1,812.4	1,810.7	1,809.4	1,804.6	1,804.5	1,814.9	1,814.3	1,816.0	1,812.7	1,811.6	1,821.7	1,819.6
South Dakota	377.2	377.0	377.4	377.3	377.7	379.8	381.0	380.1	378.9	379.2	379.6	379.8	379.1
Tennessee	2,659.2	2,658.2	2,661.0	2,662.3	2,660.8	2,661.6	2,671.3	2,675.0	2,673.6	2,677.5	2,681.1	2,682.7	2,696.0
Texas	9,396.1	9,377.1	9,380.8	9,372.5	9,361.0	9,354.0	9,349.5	9,344.0	9,369.8	9,379.4	9,381.6	9,385.4	9,395.0
Utah	1,071.3	1,068.0	1,069.7	1,070.3	1,069.6	1,072.6	1,074.9	1,074.6	1,078.2	1,079.5	1,081.8	1,085.0	1,082.0
Vermont	298.1	297.8	296.7	298.5	298.8	298.7	299.4	299.4	299.1	298.9	299.3	300.1	299.2
Virginia	3,485.5	3,485.9	3,488.4	3,493.6	3,493.9	3,499.1	3,503.7	3,505.4	3,510.6	3,520.6	3,519.9	3,549.4	3,548.6
Washington	2,657.6	2,650.9	2,653.3	2,654.7	2,652.1	2,657.2	2,659.7	2,660.3	2,670.6	2,668.7	2,669.0	2,675.7	2,680.8
West Virginia	725.9	726.7	728.4	727.8	728.1	726.5	727.2	726.8	724.1	720.8	721.8	724.0	722.2
Wisconsin	2,782.5	2,774.4	2,778.5	2,779.6	2,778.4	2,791.8	2,794.1	2,782.0	2,783.5	2,777.5	2,775.3	2,789.6	2,798.3
Wyoming	248.3	247.7	248.5	248.7	249.4	249.9	250.7	250.9	251.9	252.6	253.5	252.5	252.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P
	Construction												
Alabama	100.4	99.9	98.7	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.9	100.3
Alaska	15.9	15.9	16.4	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.9	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.3	16.8
Arizona	173.5	173.2	173.7	174.2	174.2	176.2	177.1	178.5	179.7	182.7	184.9	186.0	186.5
Arkansas	51.7	50.9	50.9	50.7	50.2	50.0	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.0	49.9	50.3
California	783.0	784.1	784.8	787.2	788.7	788.6	789.5	791.4	792.5	797.4	799.6	807.1	811.9
Colorado	153.5	150.7	149.8	149.4	148.8	148.5	147.8	147.8	150.1	149.5	149.8	146.1	144.5
Connecticut	61.0	60.6	60.4	61.2	61.1	61.7	61.8	61.8	62.0	61.9	61.4	61.6	61.3
Delaware ²	23.3	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.5	25.2
District of Columbia ²	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.7
Florida	438.6	439.7	441.4	443.5	445.2	443.3	447.2	451.3	454.3	455.9	459.8	457.7	461.0
Georgia	194.3	193.9	192.6	192.7	192.0	194.2	194.6	196.2	202.5	201.3	200.9	201.9	200.8
Hawaii ²	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	37.0	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.9	37.0	37.6	37.7
Illinois	274.4	272.9	275.8	276.7	276.8	274.5	276.8	277.5	279.1	280.8	283.1	272.0	270.6
Indiana	143.4	142.8	144.0	144.8	142.8	143.1	144.7	144.9	146.1	145.9	147.7	151.7	150.4
Iowa	64.0	63.8	63.7	64.1	63.5	64.2	65.0	65.7	65.8	65.9	66.1	67.2	66.9
Kansas	63.6	63.2	62.6	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.5	62.0	63.1	63.3	63.7	59.8
Kentucky	81.0	82.9	83.3	83.6	82.9	82.9	82.7	83.0	84.2	84.7	85.1	86.3	84.2
Louisiana	119.6	118.4	118.3	118.8	119.0	118.9	118.4	118.7	119.3	118.2	118.2	120.3	119.9
Maine	29.9	30.1	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.1	31.2	31.1	30.9
Maryland ²	166.7	166.4	166.8	167.8	167.5	167.8	168.4	169.1	169.0	169.1	168.2	170.7	169.2
Massachusetts	135.3	135.4	136.4	137.2	137.2	138.7	138.0	136.5	137.7	137.6	137.8	139.3	138.6
Michigan	189.7	187.1	188.3	190.6	191.2	191.1	191.1	191.0	190.6	190.6	191.2	188.4	185.8
Minnesota	123.1	122.7	124.0	124.7	125.3	125.1	126.6	126.8	127.7	127.7	127.4	127.6	126.8
Mississippi	52.3	51.5	51.2	50.7	49.7	50.0	51.0	50.9	51.7	51.3	50.9	50.6	49.3
Missouri	133.7	133.2	133.2	133.5	133.0	132.5	132.1	132.3	131.8	132.3	132.4	136.6	128.5
Montana	22.6	22.5	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.7	22.4	22.6	23.0	23.1	23.1
Nebraska	45.5	45.2	45.4	45.7	45.9	45.4	46.7	46.2	46.5	46.3	46.2	47.0	45.4
Nevada	96.9	97.5	97.5	97.9	98.3	100.3	101.6	102.6	103.9	104.2	104.6	105.0	106.8
New Hampshire	27.9	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.8	29.6	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.0	29.0	27.9	28.7
New Jersey	158.2	156.0	159.1	160.4	160.6	160.6	160.7	160.2	159.4	159.3	158.7	160.7	159.9
New Mexico	46.4	46.2	46.6	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.2	47.4	47.2	47.2
New York	319.4	319.5	319.0	319.9	319.5	319.9	318.9	319.1	318.7	320.8	321.5	318.8	319.9
North Carolina	212.2	211.1	210.4	211.4	209.9	213.3	212.6	211.7	211.3	211.7	211.9	213.8	217.1
North Dakota	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.4
Ohio	228.7	227.7	232.0	231.7	230.7	228.8	231.0	230.3	229.6	227.9	225.9	230.0	230.7
Oklahoma	63.5	62.9	63.5	63.3	63.5	62.9	62.5	62.5	61.5	61.5	61.4	61.3	59.5
Oregon	77.0	76.3	76.0	75.9	75.5	76.8	77.4	77.6	77.6	78.8	79.7	77.2	78.4
Pennsylvania	244.6	245.6	245.2	246.9	245.1	244.7	245.6	245.3	244.9	243.7	242.0	242.9	242.8
Rhode Island	19.4	19.5	20.0	20.5	20.7	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.8	21.8	21.9	22.4	22.7
South Carolina	113.5	113.1	111.8	111.6	111.4	111.5	112.1	111.2	111.6	112.0	111.8	112.0	111.7
South Dakota	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.3	19.8	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.5
Tennessee	114.6	114.8	115.4	115.4	115.0	115.1	115.5	116.1	116.2	115.7	116.2	117.1	115.3
Texas	555.8	551.0	552.6	552.5	549.6	548.0	546.6	547.7	547.4	549.1	550.0	552.3	551.1
Utah	68.0	67.6	67.5	67.7	67.2	67.1	67.1	67.0	67.3	66.8	66.6	69.2	68.8
Vermont	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8
Virginia	212.0	213.6	213.6	216.3	215.5	218.0	218.7	219.1	222.4	224.2	224.9	228.7	228.5
Washington	155.5	153.9	154.7	155.0	155.2	156.1	156.2	156.0	157.6	158.2	158.2	158.3	161.5
West Virginia	32.1	32.7	32.1	32.5	32.8	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.9	33.2	33.8	33.3
Wisconsin	123.5	122.3	122.8	124.4	124.0	123.2	123.5	122.9	122.5	123.6	124.1	127.8	127.7
Wyoming	19.1	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	20.0	20.2	19.9	20.0	20.1	19.6	19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2003												2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Manufacturing													
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Alaska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Arizona	177.2	176.3	174.5	173.3	172.3	173.0	172.7	172.4	172.0	172.5	172.7	173.4	174.0	
Arkansas	209.1	208.4	207.0	206.1	205.0	204.6	204.4	204.2	205.5	205.0	205.1	203.8	204.1	
California	1,574.8	1,564.1	1,559.3	1,549.7	1,541.0	1,532.3	1,528.0	1,525.2	1,529.7	1,528.5	1,527.5	1,526.4	1,524.7	
Colorado	159.7	158.2	157.8	156.8	156.0	155.1	154.8	153.9	154.3	153.6	153.9	153.1	153.3	
Connecticut	203.2	202.3	201.7	200.6	199.7	198.5	197.5	196.6	196.9	196.7	196.2	195.0	194.4	
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Florida	395.1	393.2	390.5	388.9	387.1	386.0	386.5	385.7	387.7	384.8	383.0	383.1	384.2	
Georgia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Idaho	63.7	62.5	62.4	61.9	61.7	61.6	61.3	61.4	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.2	
Illinois	730.9	726.8	722.9	718.9	713.7	713.4	710.8	710.9	710.2	709.7	708.3	711.2	708.8	
Indiana	581.0	578.9	574.2	572.9	571.3	567.8	570.2	569.5	568.9	569.0	569.3	569.1	568.3	
Iowa	222.1	221.0	219.6	218.9	218.6	218.4	219.1	219.4	219.8	219.5	219.3	219.5	218.9	
Kansas	176.0	174.5	172.0	173.0	169.1	170.7	170.1	170.2	170.3	170.7	170.3	173.3	171.8	
Kentucky	269.0	267.4	265.9	265.6	265.2	264.9	265.2	265.1	266.2	265.8	266.1	266.9	265.8	
Louisiana	157.8	157.3	155.4	156.2	155.6	154.6	154.4	154.5	155.2	154.4	153.8	155.3	155.2	
Maine	64.8	64.4	63.8	63.8	63.3	63.4	63.2	63.1	63.4	63.5	63.0	62.1	61.2	
Maryland	150.7	150.2	149.3	148.8	147.9	145.7	145.7	145.0	145.3	144.9	144.6	144.8	144.9	
Massachusetts	333.0	331.0	329.8	328.0	326.0	324.2	322.8	320.8	321.5	322.4	321.6	321.3	321.9	
Michigan	742.5	738.8	729.2	731.4	728.4	719.6	723.4	717.3	712.8	717.7	717.3	714.5	714.8	
Minnesota	347.1	345.8	345.7	345.3	343.5	343.2	343.0	343.3	343.3	343.8	344.6	345.6	344.1	
Mississippi	181.2	180.3	179.2	178.4	176.9	177.8	175.8	176.0	176.1	176.8	177.7	177.3	178.7	
Missouri	315.4	314.6	311.7	310.8	309.2	309.4	312.0	311.4	311.6	312.3	311.4	313.1	313.7	
Montana	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.1	18.9	18.6	18.5	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.4	
Nebraska	103.2	102.9	102.7	102.4	101.8	101.4	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.8	101.5	
Nevada	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
New Hampshire	81.1	81.0	80.5	80.2	80.1	79.2	80.0	79.6	79.3	78.8	78.7	77.8	77.5	
New Jersey	355.8	353.8	352.5	350.9	349.8	352.4	350.7	349.8	349.5	349.1	348.3	348.7	349.1	
New Mexico	36.9	36.6	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	35.8	36.1	36.0	35.7	35.4	
New York	628.2	625.5	619.8	616.8	613.2	610.2	607.7	606.4	606.6	605.4	603.6	601.8	602.4	
North Carolina	618.3	615.4	612.2	617.3	602.6	600.0	596.5	593.5	590.8	589.8	588.4	587.4	588.8	
North Dakota	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.4	24.2	24.3	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.3	
Ohio	862.1	858.6	851.3	851.7	845.7	840.3	838.5	835.1	830.9	828.6	826.9	829.1	827.9	
Oklahoma	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Oregon	198.8	197.5	194.4	194.3	193.5	192.0	192.8	194.6	196.4	197.7	198.5	196.0	197.2	
Pennsylvania	729.2	724.7	721.7	719.4	715.4	711.2	709.2	707.4	705.2	703.9	702.4	699.6	697.4	
Rhode Island	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.5	58.4	58.1	58.8	
South Carolina	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
South Dakota	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.6	38.3	38.2	37.8	37.2	37.1	37.7	37.3	38.1	
Tennessee	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Texas	915.3	908.2	908.3	903.6	899.1	895.7	893.4	892.1	892.7	891.4	889.0	888.4	888.8	
Utah	112.5	112.3	112.4	112.6	112.2	111.8	111.6	111.3	110.6	111.6	112.2	113.2	113.1	
Vermont	38.3	38.1	37.8	37.8	37.5	37.3	37.3	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.8	
Virginia	314.2	311.9	309.7	307.7	305.4	304.9	302.6	300.7	298.4	297.1	295.4	295.2	295.4	
Washington	272.8	271.2	269.8	267.6	266.6	265.5	263.7	263.5	262.2	260.9	261.5	260.8	260.0	
West Virginia	65.4	65.3	65.2	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.3	64.1	64.4	64.3	63.1	64.2	64.4	
Wisconsin	512.8	509.8	509.1	507.6	504.3	506.7	506.1	503.6	502.4	502.7	502.1	500.9	504.6	
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2003												2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	369.4	369.6	370.9	370.4	370.8	373.1	373.4	373.5	373.0	372.9	372.9	375.6	374.9	
Alaska	61.0	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.7	60.8	60.9	60.9	61.4	61.5	61.7	62.0	61.3	
Arizona	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Arkansas	239.6	238.7	238.5	238.1	237.7	238.6	239.2	239.9	242.1	242.1	242.6	241.1	240.5	
California	2,717.2	2,712.2	2,715.2	2,714.3	2,714.7	2,718.0	2,725.5	2,729.8	2,748.8	2,735.4	2,724.5	2,731.9	2,729.4	
Colorado	407.8	406.7	405.1	403.9	402.8	403.1	403.7	404.4	403.0	402.8	400.3	399.1	399.4	
Connecticut	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Delaware	77.5	77.9	77.9	78.2	78.3	77.9	78.4	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.1	79.6	78.7	
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Florida	1,462.9	1,458.4	1,460.5	1,460.2	1,457.8	1,461.6	1,462.7	1,464.1	1,465.8	1,469.1	1,468.2	1,460.6	1,461.6	
Georgia	826.2	825.6	823.7	823.7	821.8	824.5	825.0	824.9	822.6	816.1	811.9	809.8	815.2	
Hawaii	107.8	107.7	107.6	107.5	107.4	107.6	107.7	108.0	109.3	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.2	
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Illinois	1,191.2	1,188.6	1,186.7	1,186.9	1,186.3	1,182.1	1,185.5	1,187.4	1,187.7	1,191.4	1,193.7	1,176.9	1,179.2	
Indiana	574.9	574.6	575.4	574.4	573.0	572.9	573.3	572.8	570.9	569.4	568.1	575.4	574.0	
Iowa	303.9	304.2	303.8	304.1	303.0	303.5	302.9	302.7	303.2	303.5	304.2	303.3	300.8	
Kansas	262.8	262.4	262.0	261.9	260.9	262.1	261.7	262.2	261.7	259.7	260.4	261.5	261.4	
Kentucky	370.2	370.4	370.4	370.9	370.7	370.9	372.0	372.1	372.6	371.6	371.2	371.4	372.8	
Louisiana	384.4	382.5	381.5	380.5	379.8	378.9	378.9	378.9	380.9	380.3	381.4	382.1	381.5	
Maine	122.6	122.7	122.5	123.0	122.7	122.9	123.6	123.2	123.8	124.3	124.7	123.7	123.9	
Maryland	461.2	461.3	461.8	462.6	462.9	462.5	464.0	462.8	461.6	461.3	462.2	461.6	465.2	
Massachusetts	573.9	573.9	574.8	575.6	574.2	572.5	570.7	572.1	573.2	571.9	571.3	565.8	565.0	
Michigan	821.0	818.4	815.9	815.6	814.9	815.9	815.3	814.2	813.8	813.0	808.3	809.9	809.3	
Minnesota	522.8	521.9	522.0	521.9	521.1	518.4	518.7	521.2	519.9	522.7	523.9	522.8	524.8	
Mississippi	220.7	219.3	218.1	218.6	217.8	219.5	219.6	219.6	219.6	219.7	219.7	220.6	218.7	
Missouri	535.6	534.3	534.6	533.9	532.8	530.6	532.7	532.7	533.4	534.2	533.8	533.4	529.7	
Montana	84.3	84.2	83.9	84.1	84.1	84.0	84.3	84.5	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.7	84.9	
Nebraska	194.7	194.8	194.5	194.2	194.1	194.4	194.5	194.7	193.6	193.4	192.9	193.4	194.1	
Nevada	193.6	194.9	192.9	193.0	193.4	192.5	193.6	195.2	197.8	201.5	201.8	202.2	201.6	
New Hampshire	137.3	137.9	137.8	138.0	138.1	138.7	139.6	140.3	139.8	140.1	140.5	139.1	139.9	
New Jersey	877.9	876.7	876.4	877.9	876.8	874.2	872.2	879.0	881.7	880.7	881.5	874.0	874.3	
New Mexico	135.6	135.9	135.7	135.6	135.0	135.6	135.8	135.6	135.4	136.0	136.5	135.2	135.1	
New York	1,474.9	1,472.7	1,473.3	1,473.7	1,472.8	1,471.9	1,471.5	1,471.7	1,475.4	1,476.4	1,477.7	1,476.3	1,474.3	
North Carolina	721.8	718.9	718.1	717.5	717.0	720.6	722.8	722.7	720.6	722.1	722.6	723.6	724.2	
North Dakota	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.7	71.9	71.9	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.0	72.0	71.9	72.2	
Ohio	1,046.5	1,043.9	1,047.4	1,046.1	1,043.6	1,043.9	1,045.0	1,046.4	1,043.6	1,046.4	1,042.8	1,042.8	1,038.2	
Oklahoma	279.4	278.5	278.1	277.6	276.3	275.7	275.5	275.6	277.8	276.2	276.7	274.6	272.6	
Oregon	315.7	314.9	313.9	314.0	313.4	314.3	315.2	315.2	313.9	312.4	311.4	312.3	312.6	
Pennsylvania	1,112.3	1,113.6	1,115.8	1,117.4	1,119.6	1,115.8	1,114.6	1,114.7	1,114.7	1,114.2	1,114.4	1,109.6	1,108.3	
Rhode Island	80.6	80.6	80.5	80.9	81.0	80.8	80.8	81.0	80.9	81.0	81.1	80.7	81.2	
South Carolina	348.3	347.5	347.4	347.1	347.9	346.2	346.7	346.5	346.8	346.5	346.1	347.8	349.6	
South Dakota	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.9	77.0	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	76.4	
Tennessee	579.4	578.2	578.0	577.4	576.9	579.4	581.0	581.1	583.0	581.8	581.2	584.8	584.3	
Texas	1,937.2	1,933.2	1,931.7	1,925.1	1,920.8	1,919.7	1,922.3	1,923.8	1,928.1	1,928.7	1,926.2	1,934.5	1,931.6	
Utah	213.4	213.4	213.1	213.7	213.3	213.3	213.6	213.7	214.2	214.1	214.6	213.7	213.7	
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Virginia	632.9	632.6	634.3	634.7	634.1	635.0	636.2	634.6	636.5	636.7	639.2	645.6	644.6	
Washington	509.9	508.5	508.9	509.3	509.2	510.9	511.4	511.3	512.6	514.1	512.5	519.1	518.2	
West Virginia	135.0	135.2	135.8	135.6	135.4	135.6	135.8	135.7	136.5	133.5	135.8	134.7	134.3	
Wisconsin	535.7	533.1	536.9	537.8	539.2	541.9	543.9	542.1	542.0	540.0	538.4	543.6	543.0	
Wyoming	48.4	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.2	48.6	48.8	48.7	48.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2003												2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
	Financial activities													
Alabama	96.5	96.4	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	97.2	96.5	96.5	
Alaska	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Arizona	158.1	159.2	158.3	159.3	159.5	160.3	160.0	159.7	159.8	159.8	159.3	162.7	161.5	
Arkansas	49.8	49.8	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.9	
California	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Colorado	152.8	152.7	153.7	154.1	154.1	154.9	155.3	155.3	156.4	155.9	155.8	153.3	153.9	
Connecticut	142.4	142.3	143.9	143.9	143.9	143.8	143.6	143.4	143.4	143.3	143.6	143.2	143.2	
Delaware	45.5	45.3	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.2	45.3	45.5	44.6	
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Florida	479.9	480.1	482.4	483.6	484.0	486.6	487.8	488.9	488.1	488.8	488.5	490.4	490.3	
Georgia	214.7	215.8	215.5	216.3	216.8	217.7	218.2	219.3	217.0	216.0	216.4	223.0	221.3	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Illinois	401.0	400.8	401.9	402.6	402.4	401.4	403.3	405.1	406.0	405.2	404.4	402.3	402.9	
Indiana	141.0	141.3	141.2	141.5	141.4	141.9	141.9	141.5	140.9	140.9	140.8	140.9	141.0	
Iowa	94.9	94.7	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.3	97.7	
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Kentucky	85.4	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.9	85.7	86.5	86.6	86.0	86.2	86.3	89.0	88.2	
Louisiana	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.6	101.8	100.5	99.5	100.3	101.0	101.3	
Maine	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Maryland	154.5	155.0	155.5	156.1	156.2	156.2	156.4	156.4	156.0	156.1	155.9	157.7	158.3	
Massachusetts	225.3	224.9	225.0	225.1	224.2	223.3	223.1	222.5	222.0	221.3	221.9	223.2	223.3	
Michigan	216.5	217.0	218.4	219.0	219.4	220.1	220.4	219.2	218.5	218.8	218.8	219.6	219.5	
Minnesota	174.2	174.6	175.3	175.8	176.0	177.4	176.0	176.4	177.5	177.8	178.2	177.1	178.6	
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Missouri	162.1	162.0	162.3	162.5	162.7	163.0	163.0	162.4	162.8	163.2	163.0	163.7	164.0	
Montana	20.1	20.2	20.0	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.5	
Nebraska	62.2	62.3	62.0	62.1	62.0	62.0	61.6	61.9	61.9	61.5	61.8	61.5	61.5	
Nevada	57.3	57.1	57.8	58.5	58.3	59.7	58.9	59.0	59.1	58.6	60.2	60.3	60.5	
New Hampshire	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
New Jersey	276.6	276.8	275.4	275.4	275.6	278.2	277.9	277.9	278.1	278.8	278.7	281.9	281.3	
New Mexico	33.6	33.5	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.2	
New York	695.5	693.5	695.2	696.6	696.2	698.2	697.8	697.9	697.3	698.5	699.6	702.1	700.8	
North Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
North Dakota	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.5	18.5	
Ohio	310.3	310.6	310.9	311.8	311.9	312.4	312.4	312.7	312.8	313.0	313.2	315.0	314.3	
Oklahoma	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.7	82.5	83.2	83.5	83.7	84.1	83.9	83.7	84.9	85.7	
Oregon	97.1	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.5	97.1	98.1	98.3	99.0	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.3	
Pennsylvania	337.0	337.2	337.3	338.1	337.5	337.8	338.4	338.6	338.2	338.3	338.4	338.8	338.6	
Rhode Island	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
South Carolina	90.5	90.5	91.5	92.2	92.3	93.4	93.6	91.5	90.3	90.5	90.9	91.7	91.2	
South Dakota	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.0	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.9	28.0	
Tennessee	138.6	138.6	138.8	138.9	138.9	139.7	139.6	138.6	138.9	139.4	139.3	141.2	141.1	
Texas	583.7	583.5	584.5	585.8	585.1	585.8	587.6	587.7	586.9	585.9	586.0	585.3	586.9	
Utah	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Virginia	184.6	185.0	185.8	186.5	186.9	188.4	188.9	188.8	189.3	189.4	189.4	191.2	190.4	
Washington	149.9	150.6	151.5	152.2	152.8	153.6	154.1	154.1	153.7	154.0	154.1	156.1	156.5	
West Virginia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Wisconsin	156.0	156.1	156.6	157.1	157.2	157.9	158.1	158.9	159.0	159.9	160.2	160.1	162.4	
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2003												2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
Professional and business services														
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Alaska	22.9	23.0	23.0	23.4	23.3	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.7	23.1	23.2	
Arizona	316.2	316.1	316.4	317.1	316.5	321.6	321.1	323.0	324.1	322.2	322.3	328.4	326.8	
Arkansas	103.7	102.8	103.4	104.1	103.3	102.0	103.0	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.3	103.8	103.8	
California	2,095.7	2,092.2	2,096.2	2,097.8	2,098.7	2,100.5	2,107.9	2,116.9	2,131.7	2,131.7	2,133.9	2,135.1	2,144.6	
Colorado	287.6	285.9	285.7	285.7	286.0	286.3	287.0	286.6	287.3	285.8	285.6	280.7	282.1	
Connecticut	198.8	197.8	197.3	196.5	195.7	195.4	195.2	195.3	194.7	195.0	194.2	194.6	194.8	
Delaware	58.7	58.8	58.9	59.0	59.1	58.6	58.5	58.8	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.7	
District of Columbia	140.0	140.1	140.0	140.8	140.1	141.1	141.2	142.0	141.5	142.2	142.6	143.5	143.9	
Florida	1,230.5	1,234.2	1,242.9	1,244.5	1,247.4	1,261.2	1,265.9	1,272.4	1,273.9	1,280.5	1,280.6	1,284.0	1,290.1	
Georgia	493.9	493.1	490.2	488.5	488.9	492.4	493.5	495.0	499.4	500.5	500.3	509.2	504.2	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	70.3	70.1	70.2	69.8	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.3	70.7	70.4	70.5	70.5	71.0	
Illinois	772.0	767.4	766.9	765.5	761.6	766.9	767.3	769.1	768.8	768.3	764.6	754.6	757.7	
Indiana	255.8	254.1	253.0	252.8	252.1	253.4	254.8	256.3	258.2	256.9	257.2	258.8	258.5	
Iowa	105.0	104.4	105.3	104.8	104.6	104.9	105.6	105.4	105.1	104.9	105.1	104.5	104.8	
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Kentucky	153.4	153.8	154.5	154.5	153.1	152.7	153.1	153.9	154.1	154.5	155.5	155.4	154.8	
Louisiana	179.3	179.2	179.3	178.9	178.1	179.4	179.0	178.5	177.7	177.3	176.7	178.3	178.6	
Maine	50.7	50.5	50.2	50.1	49.8	50.3	50.7	51.0	51.5	51.5	51.3	50.8	50.2	
Maryland	359.0	359.8	361.9	361.8	361.9	359.7	359.6	360.9	361.5	360.4	358.5	359.3	361.3	
Massachusetts	440.8	437.8	439.1	438.8	437.1	436.9	435.6	434.9	435.5	433.7	432.9	429.5	426.8	
Michigan	591.7	590.1	589.8	589.8	587.3	590.2	586.9	587.0	585.4	582.7	580.7	576.9	573.9	
Minnesota	296.2	295.4	294.8	294.4	293.3	294.0	294.7	296.0	297.8	295.7	294.3	293.1	293.3	
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Missouri	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Montana	32.3	32.3	32.8	32.9	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.7	33.0	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.0	
Nebraska	90.8	90.4	90.4	90.1	90.0	91.3	91.4	92.1	92.6	91.7	91.8	89.9	89.4	
Nevada	118.2	117.7	118.6	118.5	118.1	122.0	122.9	122.9	123.2	123.0	124.4	126.1	126.5	
New Hampshire	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
New Jersey	573.6	570.5	570.8	570.9	568.7	572.1	574.5	576.6	575.8	575.5	576.7	575.8	576.6	
New Mexico	89.5	89.0	88.7	88.7	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	88.3	88.7	88.9	88.7	88.7	
New York	1,041.0	1,044.4	1,043.6	1,041.8	1,040.9	1,040.0	1,039.2	1,040.8	1,043.2	1,043.5	1,043.7	1,038.2	1,039.6	
North Carolina	417.3	418.2	419.1	421.3	418.2	423.1	425.4	427.8	426.3	425.1	422.2	418.0	425.6	
North Dakota	23.9	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.6	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	
Ohio	614.9	613.0	611.9	610.0	606.9	605.9	606.5	605.6	605.6	602.4	599.5	608.4	605.7	
Oklahoma	159.0	157.3	156.0	155.7	155.2	155.1	154.7	154.9	155.6	154.5	154.2	153.6	156.4	
Oregon	169.6	169.1	168.5	169.4	168.7	169.2	170.5	170.0	172.6	171.6	172.5	170.8	170.3	
Pennsylvania	599.7	599.2	599.1	598.3	595.3	596.1	597.6	598.8	595.8	595.4	594.6	593.6	591.5	
Rhode Island	48.9	48.8	49.2	49.4	49.6	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.5	50.0	
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Tennessee	287.3	285.8	285.6	286.6	286.0	285.0	287.6	288.4	286.9	288.0	290.5	292.3	292.7	
Texas	1,047.0	1,045.0	1,044.3	1,042.2	1,038.2	1,037.0	1,037.4	1,038.5	1,048.9	1,050.1	1,049.2	1,039.2	1,040.6	
Utah	130.4	129.7	130.5	130.9	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.0	134.0	133.7	133.9	132.0	130.7	
Vermont	20.2	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.1	20.2	20.4	
Virginia	543.4	543.3	545.0	545.6	544.1	547.9	549.6	549.7	552.4	557.9	555.6	566.8	568.1	
Washington	290.8	289.5	289.6	289.4	288.5	290.7	291.4	291.8	294.8	295.1	295.0	296.3	297.5	
West Virginia	56.8	56.4	56.4	56.1	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.4	56.0	56.6	56.8	56.8	
Wisconsin	244.5	244.3	243.9	242.6	242.0	245.6	246.5	247.0	245.8	245.8	243.4	247.2	249.5	
Wyoming	15.4	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.6	15.2	15.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.7	33.9	34.3	34.2
Arizona	241.2	241.6	243.2	244.3	245.1	244.1	247.9	249.4	251.3	252.3	252.6	254.1	255.7
Arkansas	138.3	138.8	138.8	139.7	139.2	139.3	140.2	140.6	140.9	141.1	141.4	141.7	141.5
California	1,517.6	1,519.0	1,535.7	1,533.5	1,536.1	1,536.1	1,539.7	1,543.8	1,546.8	1,549.6	1,554.6	1,558.5	1,556.6
Colorado	211.2	211.6	211.9	212.4	212.9	213.5	213.6	213.9	215.8	215.3	216.5	217.4	218.4
Connecticut	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Delaware	49.7	49.8	49.9	50.0	50.3	49.5	49.7	49.9	49.8	50.0	49.9	50.6	50.2
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	876.4	877.9	881.2	883.8	885.0	884.7	889.0	891.6	891.2	893.1	894.1	895.5	900.4
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Hawaii	64.6	64.9	64.9	65.0	64.7	65.1	65.4	65.9	66.4	66.6	66.8	66.6	66.3
Idaho	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Illinois	713.1	713.5	713.5	714.8	716.3	719.9	720.7	723.4	723.2	721.9	722.4	722.3	722.1
Indiana	357.3	358.1	359.8	360.8	361.3	366.3	367.7	364.3	362.4	362.0	361.7	364.2	362.6
Iowa	189.7	189.6	189.1	189.0	189.5	189.6	189.5	190.3	190.0	190.2	190.5	191.2	190.8
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	226.9	227.2	226.8	227.2	227.7	226.2	226.6	228.0	229.2	230.0	229.7	230.2	229.4
Louisiana	243.0	242.8	243.2	244.2	243.5	243.9	244.7	244.9	247.6	249.7	248.0	248.9	247.8
Maine	105.9	106.3	106.4	106.4	106.6	107.2	107.2	107.5	107.3	107.8	107.5	107.7	107.8
Maryland	335.5	336.4	337.7	338.6	339.2	338.6	339.2	340.3	340.1	340.0	342.1	343.8	342.9
Massachusetts	572.6	573.7	574.2	574.3	574.5	575.9	576.1	577.1	576.0	577.7	576.5	574.5	571.4
Michigan	541.6	541.2	539.1	541.4	541.9	542.1	542.2	546.5	552.4	553.4	552.2	545.3	544.5
Minnesota	364.5	365.0	365.2	366.2	367.5	368.8	369.3	368.3	368.7	367.4	367.2	371.0	371.2
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	352.0	352.4	352.2	351.9	352.3	348.0	347.9	351.4	353.5	354.2	354.8	360.5	355.7
Montana	53.2	53.0	53.0	53.1	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.4	53.7	53.4	53.7	53.6	53.7
Nebraska	114.2	113.3	114.0	113.4	113.4	112.3	111.5	112.0	113.5	114.0	113.7	114.3	111.7
Nevada	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Hampshire	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Jersey	532.9	534.9	535.2	537.5	538.1	542.5	541.7	542.2	542.5	543.8	544.0	547.2	545.3
New Mexico	97.2	97.3	97.7	98.0	98.2	98.9	99.2	99.6	100.3	100.5	100.7	101.6	101.7
New York	1,488.6	1,490.0	1,491.1	1,492.6	1,493.4	1,494.9	1,496.6	1,503.4	1,507.0	1,510.4	1,509.9	1,515.5	1,517.7
North Carolina	424.4	424.9	425.4	426.4	427.3	431.7	436.8	431.1	430.2	430.6	431.4	434.1	431.5
North Dakota	47.2	47.3	47.5	47.5	47.9	48.5	48.1	47.8	47.4	47.6	47.5	47.5	47.3
Ohio	723.5	725.0	726.0	726.0	726.4	725.6	727.7	731.4	732.1	732.3	733.2	732.3	729.3
Oklahoma	176.7	176.4	175.6	175.7	175.2	174.1	173.7	173.4	174.7	174.9	174.8	175.9	176.2
Oregon	188.2	188.3	187.9	187.8	187.6	192.0	190.5	188.4	186.5	186.7	186.1	187.9	189.2
Pennsylvania	972.5	974.2	976.7	978.2	979.0	980.6	979.2	977.6	978.1	979.6	981.1	979.6	980.2
Rhode Island	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Carolina	174.8	175.0	176.1	176.7	177.0	177.3	178.8	180.2	180.8	180.9	180.9	182.0	183.2
South Dakota	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.8	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.7	55.6
Tennessee	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Texas	1,109.9	1,112.3	1,114.6	1,116.8	1,116.7	1,119.2	1,121.7	1,122.4	1,125.7	1,128.7	1,132.5	1,136.7	1,140.3
Utah	117.4	117.7	117.6	116.6	117.4	118.0	118.4	119.1	120.9	121.1	121.9	122.4	121.8
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	367.0	367.9	368.9	369.3	369.6	368.9	368.6	370.7	369.3	369.7	370.5	371.9	371.6
Washington	310.2	310.5	311.8	311.7	312.0	312.6	313.2	313.3	313.2	313.8	314.5	313.4	314.5
West Virginia	108.2	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4	108.2	108.6	108.7	107.5	107.2	106.8	107.0	106.5
Wisconsin	362.2	362.2	363.3	363.9	364.2	368.9	369.6	370.5	371.6	371.0	371.8	374.3	373.7
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2003												2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P	
	Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	153.0	153.3	153.4	153.2	153.6	154.0	154.8	155.3	155.3	156.2	157.4	157.9	155.6	
Alaska	29.7	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.0	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.6	29.7	30.8	30.4	
Arizona	231.1	230.8	230.6	230.3	229.8	230.9	230.9	231.5	232.5	234.0	234.1	233.9	233.2	
Arkansas	88.4	88.2	87.1	88.0	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.4	88.7	87.8	87.8	87.6	88.5	
California	1,394.8	1,391.3	1,394.1	1,391.9	1,394.6	1,396.1	1,400.5	1,400.6	1,404.0	1,400.5	1,398.4	1,404.4	1,406.1	
Colorado	245.0	243.7	243.6	244.3	243.4	243.9	245.1	245.4	247.1	247.4	247.6	244.0	243.2	
Connecticut	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Delaware	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.5	38.3	39.1	39.3	39.1	38.9	38.9	38.5	37.5	37.6	
District of Columbia	49.6	49.7	49.5	49.5	48.9	48.4	48.8	48.7	49.5	49.9	49.8	51.1	50.4	
Florida	806.2	806.0	804.4	802.8	802.6	803.2	806.6	807.3	811.8	814.3	817.0	824.2	822.3	
Georgia	347.5	346.9	345.5	345.2	345.5	349.1	350.9	352.1	357.3	353.5	354.0	355.1	352.6	
Hawaii	98.9	99.2	98.7	98.8	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.3	100.1	101.0	101.1	101.4	
Idaho	54.1	54.2	53.9	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.5	54.0	54.2	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.3	
Illinois	492.0	490.5	495.4	496.7	497.4	501.2	503.7	502.5	502.3	500.8	500.2	501.8	503.7	
Indiana	268.3	268.2	270.9	271.5	271.4	274.5	275.5	274.3	274.4	274.0	274.7	273.8	275.6	
Iowa	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Kansas	108.8	108.5	105.8	106.5	107.4	109.5	109.0	108.5	108.8	109.4	109.4	110.0	110.2	
Kentucky	154.1	154.9	155.4	154.7	156.4	156.1	156.8	157.2	158.3	159.3	158.4	156.9	160.7	
Louisiana	197.2	197.1	197.8	197.4	197.4	197.8	198.6	198.4	198.9	199.3	198.7	200.6	201.2	
Maine	58.2	58.1	57.8	58.3	57.9	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.7	58.2	59.1	59.2	59.4	
Maryland	215.7	215.4	218.1	218.4	218.0	217.7	218.3	219.3	222.3	220.4	217.8	219.0	221.6	
Massachusetts	286.1	284.9	284.8	287.7	286.2	287.0	287.3	287.4	290.5	288.2	287.2	288.9	287.2	
Michigan	395.7	395.1	395.9	399.1	400.1	404.1	402.9	400.9	398.4	397.9	397.6	397.1	399.3	
Minnesota	229.8	229.7	231.5	232.6	231.0	234.0	234.7	236.5	236.3	236.4	236.7	236.4	236.4	
Mississippi	123.7	123.0	122.6	122.1	122.0	122.8	122.9	123.1	123.7	124.2	123.6	123.2	124.2	
Missouri	259.6	259.3	260.9	260.3	260.5	267.8	267.5	264.2	263.5	262.6	263.0	262.3	259.1	
Montana	52.4	52.1	52.1	51.7	52.0	52.3	52.3	51.9	51.6	52.4	52.2	52.5	52.7	
Nebraska	77.8	77.7	77.5	77.5	77.2	78.9	78.4	78.1	78.1	77.6	77.5	78.5	80.5	
Nevada	302.6	302.5	301.9	302.4	302.2	305.7	306.5	306.1	306.7	305.2	304.4	305.3	305.9	
New Hampshire	61.1	60.8	60.5	61.1	60.7	62.6	63.4	63.4	63.3	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.6	
New Jersey	315.5	315.2	317.5	318.9	319.2	320.7	321.2	321.2	324.7	324.0	324.0	324.7	325.5	
New Mexico	81.1	81.0	81.2	81.5	81.4	81.7	81.8	81.2	80.9	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.6	
New York	644.9	643.0	641.5	642.3	641.7	645.0	641.9	645.5	646.9	649.3	649.8	653.8	652.3	
North Carolina	331.5	331.7	333.1	335.3	334.3	331.5	334.2	335.4	336.3	335.4	337.9	338.6	335.9	
North Dakota	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.9	30.0	30.5	30.6	30.4	30.2	29.9	30.0	29.4	29.3	
Ohio	482.4	481.0	486.8	486.9	487.1	501.9	499.4	492.7	488.3	484.3	481.1	493.2	491.7	
Oklahoma	126.5	126.0	126.1	126.5	125.7	125.4	125.7	125.0	126.5	125.3	124.8	125.7	127.1	
Oregon	151.1	151.0	150.4	149.3	150.6	150.8	151.4	152.2	152.4	152.2	153.3	151.7	152.1	
Pennsylvania	465.2	466.5	465.6	467.7	467.2	470.6	472.7	473.1	470.7	472.0	471.3	474.8	476.0	
Rhode Island	48.5	48.4	48.6	49.0	48.8	49.4	49.6	49.8	50.2	49.7	49.9	50.5	50.5	
South Carolina	192.0	191.6	191.4	192.7	192.3	186.6	188.2	191.6	197.3	200.5	204.8	207.4	205.4	
South Dakota	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.9	41.4	41.4	40.7	40.1	39.6	38.8	40.1	40.0	
Tennessee	246.0	246.4	246.9	247.3	246.7	246.9	248.7	248.0	247.4	248.4	248.5	251.0	250.8	
Texas	855.0	855.4	854.7	855.9	856.1	854.6	857.0	856.3	858.7	862.9	863.9	867.8	867.4	
Utah	99.6	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.1	99.1	99.5	101.8	102.1	102.4	
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Virginia	305.1	304.9	305.3	307.4	307.1	307.8	307.8	307.1	309.4	309.0	308.6	312.2	310.7	
Washington	247.9	247.2	247.0	246.8	247.6	248.2	248.5	248.9	250.5	248.4	247.1	245.9	246.1	
West Virginia	65.5	65.7	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.5	66.3	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.7	66.2	
Wisconsin	243.0	243.2	243.1	244.8	244.5	251.4	251.0	248.1	245.9	244.3	244.2	249.7	246.9	
Wyoming	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.7	30.4	30.4	30.9	30.9	30.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P
	Government												
Alabama	358.2	358.6	358.6	359.1	358.0	357.4	359.4	360.4	360.1	359.7	359.4	358.8	356.9
Alaska	81.6	81.6	81.3	81.5	81.9	80.9	81.2	82.4	81.4	81.3	81.7	82.2	81.7
Arizona	393.4	392.9	392.2	394.6	395.9	390.1	396.8	393.5	394.2	393.5	394.6	395.5	397.6
Arkansas	196.7	196.9	197.2	197.6	196.9	198.6	198.8	199.9	199.9	198.5	198.4	198.8	198.9
California	2,447.2	2,442.5	2,433.3	2,427.4	2,429.9	2,435.2	2,425.6	2,418.2	2,409.6	2,399.4	2,392.2	2,399.6	2,394.2
Colorado	357.2	357.2	356.7	358.6	355.6	355.2	355.3	356.0	357.3	356.0	354.8	356.2	356.1
Connecticut	247.7	247.4	246.8	247.0	246.6	243.7	246.8	246.0	243.1	244.3	244.2	245.3	242.4
Delaware	57.2	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.1	56.0	56.1	58.8	58.9	58.2	58.2	57.7	57.3
District of Columbia	232.0	232.5	232.5	232.1	231.0	230.0	229.5	230.8	230.7	230.6	231.1	229.8	230.5
Florida	1,051.8	1,052.2	1,053.4	1,054.4	1,055.2	1,058.2	1,059.3	1,060.4	1,061.5	1,062.6	1,063.7	1,058.4	1,057.2
Georgia	633.2	632.8	632.2	630.3	625.9	629.3	633.2	633.1	635.3	635.0	634.1	637.4	634.8
Hawaii	119.3	119.1	118.8	118.8	119.0	119.5	119.1	119.1	119.7	119.2	118.7	120.3	118.9
Idaho	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.3	112.9	112.8	113.0	112.7	113.0	113.2	113.9	114.8
Illinois	859.2	857.0	859.4	857.1	858.9	855.4	855.0	849.0	850.3	849.2	851.5	857.3	847.9
Indiana	419.8	421.2	419.7	422.0	421.6	419.5	424.9	425.0	425.7	424.7	425.0	426.4	420.5
Iowa	244.7	244.7	244.8	244.9	244.4	243.9	244.6	245.6	245.9	246.0	245.8	243.6	245.4
Kansas	250.8	250.4	249.6	250.5	251.5	251.6	250.1	250.2	249.9	250.1	250.7	250.8	250.4
Kentucky	314.6	314.0	313.5	313.1	312.8	310.1	310.0	309.8	307.2	306.8	306.7	309.2	305.1
Louisiana	378.5	378.5	379.1	379.7	379.7	373.7	373.0	379.1	379.0	378.9	377.9	377.7	379.5
Maine	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.2	103.4	103.6	103.2	103.2	103.5	103.8	104.1	104.0
Maryland	461.7	461.7	462.9	463.5	463.2	461.9	468.0	463.6	459.9	459.3	459.9	460.0	459.6
Massachusetts	418.7	418.4	418.5	418.1	417.9	417.9	417.5	417.4	410.4	409.7	409.6	410.5	410.2
Michigan	689.4	684.7	686.6	687.9	683.4	671.5	669.8	681.4	682.5	680.4	678.4	676.7	675.2
Minnesota	404.3	404.1	404.2	403.2	402.6	405.4	408.8	401.8	400.8	396.8	399.0	400.2	397.6
Mississippi	241.3	242.1	242.2	242.4	242.9	245.7	245.4	244.9	244.5	244.6	245.1	244.8	244.5
Missouri	430.9	430.8	432.0	431.8	431.6	413.8	421.1	429.1	429.1	428.3	428.9	428.9	427.8
Montana	84.9	84.8	86.1	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.4	85.9	85.4	85.8	86.3	84.9	85.6
Nebraska	160.0	159.4	160.1	159.5	159.6	160.5	158.5	160.1	161.5	160.2	160.6	160.7	159.6
Nevada	134.3	134.4	134.4	135.4	135.2	134.9	134.9	135.6	135.5	135.6	136.3	136.0	136.3
New Hampshire	89.2	89.2	89.5	89.3	90.1	89.0	89.5	89.9	91.3	91.8	92.0	90.0	90.4
New Jersey	618.8	619.6	621.3	622.5	623.5	627.8	626.0	628.6	629.4	629.6	630.1	633.1	633.2
New Mexico	193.6	193.6	194.4	193.8	194.4	194.8	195.0	195.3	197.2	197.5	198.2	197.7	197.6
New York	1,490.6	1,487.7	1,484.1	1,482.6	1,486.9	1,481.4	1,481.0	1,486.9	1,483.7	1,484.9	1,485.2	1,484.4	1,484.8
North Carolina	637.9	638.2	639.0	639.8	639.2	651.1	648.8	648.4	656.9	651.5	651.8	649.9	649.0
North Dakota	75.1	75.3	75.5	75.7	75.9	72.3	74.2	75.6	76.4	76.0	75.9	75.6	75.8
Ohio	800.6	801.2	802.7	803.5	802.1	807.6	805.5	799.9	799.4	798.9	799.5	795.4	798.9
Oklahoma	296.4	295.2	295.0	293.8	294.7	287.1	287.7	288.9	289.6	289.1	290.2	289.8	290.9
Oregon	270.1	268.8	268.5	267.7	266.7	265.6	267.7	267.1	267.6	267.4	267.7	267.2	267.5
Pennsylvania	745.1	746.4	745.5	747.2	749.2	741.3	739.7	742.6	742.8	741.8	741.2	737.4	740.8
Rhode Island	66.2	66.3	66.0	66.1	67.0	66.4	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.6
South Carolina	327.1	327.2	327.4	327.2	326.8	325.7	330.7	330.9	331.6	331.6	332.7	332.8	330.0
South Dakota	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.8	74.8	74.4	74.4	74.5	74.9	74.6
Tennessee	409.7	410.2	411.0	411.9	412.4	414.2	414.4	414.6	411.5	412.8	413.2	409.5	423.1
Texas	1,648.7	1,647.9	1,650.9	1,652.9	1,657.7	1,658.8	1,649.2	1,639.8	1,643.7	1,646.9	1,647.6	1,646.3	1,650.4
Utah	196.1	196.0	196.2	195.7	196.0	197.7	198.3	197.6	197.1	197.3	198.0	198.8	197.8
Vermont	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.9	52.0	52.1	51.9	52.3	52.3	52.0	52.2	51.8	51.5
Virginia	635.0	634.9	635.4	636.5	638.8	637.6	638.2	642.0	640.7	642.4	641.9	642.0	641.7
Washington	520.0	519.4	519.9	522.7	520.6	519.8	521.2	520.9	525.0	523.3	524.8	524.2	525.1
West Virginia	142.8	142.4	143.1	143.2	143.3	141.6	142.8	142.3	140.8	140.9	140.8	142.5	142.2
Wisconsin	418.1	416.7	416.3	414.8	416.4	410.0	410.0	404.1	409.8	408.6	409.2	407.0	412.0
Wyoming	63.4	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.8	63.7	64.0	63.9	64.3

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components,

cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.8	33.8	33.7
Goods-producing	39.9	39.4	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.2
Natural resources and mining	44.2	43.3	43.8	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.9	43.6	44.5	44.0	44.1
Construction	38.7	37.8	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.5	38.5	38.6
Manufacturing	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.9
Overtime hours	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
Durable goods	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4
Overtime hours	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Wood products	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.6	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.6	41.9	42.3	42.1	41.8	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.9
Primary metals	42.5	42.1	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.7	42.7	43.1	43.0	43.0
Fabricated metal products	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.1	41.1
Machinery	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.8	42.0	41.7
Computer and electronic products	40.3	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.8	41.3	40.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.5	40.1	40.3	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.9	40.8
Transportation equipment	41.5	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.3	40.7	42.0	41.9	42.7	42.7	42.8	42.9	42.8
Furniture and related products	38.3	38.0	38.4	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.4	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.9	38.5	39.0	38.8	38.7
Nondurable goods	40.0	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.1
Overtime hours	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Food manufacturing	39.6	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.2
Beverages and tobacco products	39.4	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.4	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.9	39.1	39.6	40.5	39.5
Textile mills	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.8	37.7	38.7	39.0	39.1	40.0	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.2
Textile product mills	39.1	38.5	39.1	39.0	39.8	40.0	40.7	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.4	40.0	38.8
Apparel	35.8	35.6	35.4	35.1	34.6	34.8	35.1	35.8	36.2	35.8	35.7	36.1	36.1
Leather and allied products	39.7	39.3	39.2	38.8	39.7	38.9	38.4	38.9	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.5	39.6
Paper and paper products	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.9
Printing and related support activities	38.4	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.5
Petroleum and coal products	45.8	44.0	43.9	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.2	44.9	45.6	44.2	43.8	44.0	43.1
Chemicals	42.7	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.7	42.5	42.9	43.3	43.2
Plastics and rubber products	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.8
Private service-providing	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5
Wholesale trade	37.8	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.9
Retail trade	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	31.0	30.9	30.8
Transportation and warehousing	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.0	36.7	36.9	37.2	36.9
Utilities	41.4	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.4	41.0	41.4	40.8	40.8	41.1	41.5
Information	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.4	36.2
Financial activities	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.7	35.6	35.6
Professional and business services	34.3	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.1	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.1	33.8	34.1	34.2	34.0
Education and health services	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Leisure and hospitality	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7
Other services	31.6	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	98.9	98.3	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.7	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.1	99.0
Goods-producing	96.6	95.0	95.6	95.6	94.8	94.9	95.0	95.1	95.6	95.2	96.0	96.2	96.2
Natural resources and mining	98.4	96.0	97.5	97.3	96.4	96.6	96.2	97.3	97.7	97.1	99.1	97.7	99.8
Construction	98.5	96.5	98.5	98.2	97.9	98.6	98.6	98.4	99.0	98.2	99.7	99.6	100.7
Manufacturing	95.9	94.5	94.4	94.2	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.5	94.1	93.6	94.4	94.4	94.1
Durable goods	95.3	93.7	93.9	93.9	92.9	92.8	93.2	93.2	94.5	94.1	94.8	94.8	94.6
Wood products	96.9	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.3	96.3	97.3	99.7	99.2	98.7	99.7	98.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	95.8	93.8	94.6	94.0	92.7	93.3	92.3	92.6	93.6	93.6	95.5	94.7	95.7
Primary metals	96.3	94.6	94.1	92.5	90.9	90.9	90.7	90.3	91.5	91.7	92.1	91.8	91.6
Fabricated metal products	96.1	95.0	95.2	94.7	94.1	93.9	94.1	94.3	95.1	95.0	96.1	96.3	96.3
Machinery	94.6	93.8	93.3	93.5	92.2	92.8	93.2	92.8	94.2	93.5	94.9	95.4	94.8
Computer and electronic products	94.3	92.9	93.2	92.4	92.0	92.7	91.2	90.7	90.8	89.4	90.2	90.8	89.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	94.2	92.4	91.5	92.2	91.0	90.5	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.0	90.6	89.7	89.3
Transportation equipment	95.4	93.1	94.1	94.4	93.2	92.6	95.3	95.2	97.0	96.8	97.3	97.5	97.3
Furniture and related products	93.2	90.8	91.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	94.5	94.1	94.4	94.0	95.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	95.3	93.9	93.4	94.0	92.9	91.7	91.7	91.3	92.7	91.6	92.4	92.1	91.7
Nondurable goods	96.6	95.3	94.8	94.4	93.6	93.4	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.6	93.7	93.1
Food manufacturing	99.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.8	98.9	96.5	97.1	97.7	97.3	96.9
Beverages and tobacco products	92.3	89.1	89.0	87.7	87.4	87.1	87.1	87.3	88.1	87.4	88.8	90.8	88.1
Textile mills	91.3	89.1	86.3	86.2	81.3	81.6	81.9	81.0	82.3	80.4	80.3	79.8	79.9
Textile product mills	95.2	92.6	93.2	92.0	93.0	88.5	93.2	92.2	92.6	91.9	92.4	93.0	91.5
Apparel	86.9	84.8	83.4	81.0	78.6	77.3	76.7	78.1	78.9	77.6	77.2	78.1	76.9
Leather and allied products	96.9	94.7	93.1	87.8	93.7	90.6	88.9	88.5	90.0	92.2	91.4	91.7	93.3
Paper and paper products	95.0	93.7	92.8	92.5	91.5	91.3	91.0	91.4	91.9	91.5	91.3	91.1	91.2
Printing and related support activities	96.6	94.9	95.1	95.5	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.7	94.2	93.6	94.2	93.8	93.0
Petroleum and coal products	103.2	96.8	97.8	97.9	97.3	97.8	97.0	98.4	100.1	97.8	99.0	98.8	97.3
Chemicals	100.4	99.5	98.7	98.0	98.4	98.9	98.3	97.6	98.9	98.6	99.0	100.1	100.0
Plastics and rubber products	96.1	94.9	95.6	94.4	94.1	94.2	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.0	94.6	94.6	94.5
Private service-providing	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.3	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.7	98.6	98.0	98.7	98.7	98.7
Wholesale trade	98.4	98.1	98.4	97.8	97.6	97.7	97.5	97.7	97.9	97.4	97.7	97.7	97.8
Retail trade	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.0	98.3	99.4	99.2	99.2
Transportation and warehousing	98.8	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.1	98.1	98.7	99.1	98.8	97.6	98.8	99.6	99.1
Utilities	99.1	97.9	97.4	97.3	97.5	97.6	96.5	98.0	98.8	97.2	97.4	98.0	99.2
Information	97.4	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.0	96.8	96.8	97.7	97.5	97.1	97.9	97.5
Financial activities	101.3	101.3	101.7	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.3	100.7	101.7	101.4	101.4
Professional and business services	98.6	97.9	98.6	98.5	98.8	98.2	98.5	99.0	99.4	98.7	99.7	100.2	99.8
Education and health services	100.6	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.6	101.4	101.6	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.3
Leisure and hospitality	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.4	100.0	100.5	100.2	100.8	100.8	101.0
Other services	98.2	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.0	96.5	96.7	96.3	95.4	95.8	95.6	95.9

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The index of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002

annual averages levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production or nonsupervisory work employment. Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change		
	Jan. 2004 ^r	Feb. 2004 ^r	March 2004 ^p	March 2003 to March 2004 ^p	Jan. 2004 to Feb. 2004 ^r	Feb. 2004 to March 2004 ^p
Total.....	233,755	234,274	234,686	0.5	0.2	0.2
Private sector	192,953	193,243	193,309	.5	.2	.0
Natural resources and mining	1,955	1,969	1,979	-.2	.7	.5
Construction	13,630	13,601	13,809	3.2	-.2	1.5
Manufacturing	30,323	30,355	30,282	-1.9	.1	-.2
Durable goods	18,929	18,964	18,938	-1.0	.2	-.1
Nondurable goods	11,394	11,391	11,344	-3.3	.0	-.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	44,335	44,370	44,399	.3	.1	.1
Information	5,979	5,987	5,947	-2.3	.1	-.7
Financial activities	14,789	14,767	14,794	.6	-.2	.2
Professional and business services	28,753	28,868	28,793	1.5	.4	-.3
Education and health services	28,164	28,230	28,223	1.9	.2	.0
Leisure and hospitality	16,311	16,376	16,354	1.1	.4	-.1
Other services	8,714	8,722	8,729	-1.6	.1	.1
Government	40,802	41,030	41,377	.8	.6	.8

¹ Total hours paid for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors." Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North

American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the tabulation of data, replacing the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Due to differences in NAICS and SIC structures, NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable to the SIC-based data.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2003										2004		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$15.27	\$15.25	\$15.31	\$15.34	\$15.40	\$15.41	\$15.41	\$15.43	\$15.46	\$15.45	\$15.49	\$15.52	\$15.54
Goods-producing	16.68	16.71	16.76	16.79	16.81	16.86	16.91	16.90	16.94	16.97	17.00	17.06	17.09
Natural resources and mining	17.45	17.60	17.47	17.52	17.57	17.62	17.66	17.72	17.79	17.91	17.95	18.02	18.08
Construction	18.83	18.90	18.95	18.97	18.97	19.01	19.05	19.06	19.06	19.04	19.11	19.20	19.19
Manufacturing	15.63	15.64	15.68	15.72	15.73	15.79	15.84	15.83	15.89	15.93	15.94	15.98	16.01
Excluding overtime ²	14.88	14.90	14.92	14.96	14.96	15.02	15.06	15.03	15.06	15.09	15.11	15.13	15.16
Durable goods	16.35	16.35	16.39	16.43	16.43	16.50	16.57	16.54	16.58	16.64	16.63	16.68	16.70
Nondurable goods	14.53	14.54	14.58	14.61	14.65	14.68	14.70	14.72	14.79	14.81	14.85	14.88	14.92
Private service-providing	14.88	14.86	14.92	14.95	15.02	15.02	15.01	15.03	15.06	15.05	15.08	15.11	15.13
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.28	14.24	14.30	14.35	14.39	14.40	14.38	14.41	14.44	14.41	14.45	14.48	14.48
Wholesale trade	17.26	17.29	17.32	17.37	17.40	17.43	17.44	17.47	17.47	17.46	17.53	17.53	17.54
Retail trade	11.85	11.81	11.87	11.91	11.94	11.95	11.94	11.95	11.97	11.95	11.95	11.97	11.95
Transportation and warehousing	16.20	16.15	16.20	16.26	16.36	16.33	16.31	16.32	16.35	16.33	16.46	16.51	16.52
Utilities	24.45	24.44	24.59	24.72	24.80	24.99	24.96	25.17	25.36	25.13	25.32	25.38	25.37
Information	20.82	20.89	21.01	20.98	21.18	21.22	21.21	21.21	21.10	20.99	21.15	21.26	21.23
Financial activities	16.82	16.95	17.02	17.16	17.41	17.39	17.27	17.29	17.30	17.30	17.35	17.32	17.44
Professional and business services	17.17	17.20	17.21	17.16	17.20	17.20	17.19	17.25	17.29	17.25	17.24	17.25	17.28
Education and health services	15.56	15.45	15.56	15.61	15.64	15.69	15.70	15.73	15.77	15.81	15.87	15.91	15.95
Leisure and hospitality	8.74	8.73	8.75	8.76	8.78	8.77	8.78	8.78	8.82	8.84	8.85	8.86	8.87
Other services	13.89	13.78	13.82	13.82	13.82	13.82	13.81	13.80	13.81	13.80	13.84	13.85	13.88
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.21	8.23	8.28	8.29	8.31	8.28	8.25	8.28	8.32	8.30	8.27	8.27	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.97	9.02	9.07	9.07	9.07	9.05	9.06	9.07	9.11	9.11	9.08	9.09	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.00	8.02	8.07	8.08	8.11	8.07	8.04	8.06	8.10	8.08	8.06	8.05	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$516.13	\$512.40	\$515.95	\$516.96	\$517.44	\$517.78	\$517.78	\$519.99	\$522.55	\$519.12	\$523.56	\$524.58	\$523.70
Goods-producing	665.53	658.37	665.37	668.24	665.68	669.34	673.02	674.31	679.29	677.10	683.40	687.52	687.02
Natural resources and mining	771.29	762.08	765.19	763.87	760.78	768.23	769.98	774.36	780.98	780.88	798.78	792.88	797.33
Construction	728.72	714.42	729.58	728.45	726.55	731.89	731.52	731.90	733.81	725.42	735.74	739.20	740.73
Manufacturing	631.45	627.16	630.34	633.52	630.77	634.76	639.94	641.12	648.31	646.76	653.54	655.18	654.81
Durable goods	663.81	658.91	663.80	668.70	665.42	668.25	676.06	676.49	684.75	685.57	690.15	692.22	691.38
Nondurable goods	581.20	577.24	577.37	580.02	577.21	581.33	585.06	587.33	593.08	590.92	596.97	599.66	598.29
Private service-providing	482.11	479.98	483.41	482.89	483.64	485.15	484.82	485.47	487.94	484.61	488.59	489.56	488.70
Trade, transportation, and utilities	479.81	477.04	479.05	480.73	480.63	482.40	481.73	484.18	485.18	482.74	485.52	486.53	485.08
Wholesale trade	652.43	651.83	656.43	656.59	657.72	660.60	659.23	663.86	663.86	659.99	664.39	664.39	664.77
Retail trade	366.17	364.93	365.60	366.83	366.56	369.26	368.95	369.26	369.87	368.06	370.45	369.87	368.06
Transportation and warehousing	594.54	589.48	592.92	595.12	603.68	602.58	601.84	605.47	604.95	599.31	607.37	614.17	609.59
Utilities	1,012.23	1,002.04	1,005.73	1,013.52	1,016.80	1,024.59	1,008.38	1,031.97	1,049.90	1,025.30	1,033.06	1,043.12	1,052.86
Information	755.77	756.22	762.66	761.57	768.83	768.16	765.68	765.68	765.93	759.84	765.63	773.86	768.53
Financial activities	598.79	601.73	605.91	609.18	618.06	617.35	611.36	613.80	614.15	610.69	619.40	616.59	620.86
Professional and business services	588.93	584.80	588.58	585.16	586.52	583.08	582.74	586.50	589.59	583.05	587.88	589.95	587.52
Education and health services	502.59	499.04	502.59	504.20	505.17	508.36	507.11	508.08	510.95	512.24	514.19	515.48	516.78
Leisure and hospitality	223.74	223.49	224.88	223.38	223.01	223.64	223.89	224.77	226.67	226.30	227.45	227.70	227.96
Other services	438.92	432.69	433.95	433.95	432.57	432.57	430.87	431.94	430.87	427.80	430.42	430.74	431.67
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	277.49	276.67	279.19	279.29	279.24	278.08	277.33	278.96	281.09	278.80	279.68	279.48	(⁴)
Goods-producing	357.81	355.49	360.05	361.02	359.24	359.47	360.48	361.75	365.41	363.64	365.06	366.29	(⁴)
Private service-providing	259.20	259.17	261.59	260.88	261.00	260.55	259.68	260.45	262.47	260.26	261.00	260.82	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

(CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2000 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Total nonfarm		128,660	129,148	128,190	128,794	129,801	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		106,735	107,131	106,767	106,968	107,816	86,218	86,475	86,007	86,135	86,899
Goods-producing		21,458	21,529	21,168	21,126	21,335	15,406	15,451	15,136	15,088	15,287
Natural resources and mining		559	556	556	556	563	411	407	406	405	414
Logging.....	1133	68.5	64.2	62.9	62.1	62.0	56.2	52.1	50.1	49.1	--
Mining.....	21	490.9	491.5	492.9	494.0	501.2	355.0	354.5	355.4	355.5	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	119.8	119.8	126.8	128.5	128.4	65.8	65.9	71.5	72.0	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	193.9	196.4	191.7	191.1	196.3	149.8	151.2	148.4	147.5	--
Coal mining.....	2121	70.5	70.5	69.2	69.4	70.0	59.4	59.4	57.8	58.2	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	32.8	32.9	32.8	33.1	--	26.9	26.8	26.1	26.5	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	37.7	37.6	36.4	36.3	--	32.5	32.6	31.7	31.7	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	27.0	26.8	26.7	26.7	--	20.4	20.2	20.3	19.7	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	96.4	99.1	95.8	95.0	--	70.0	71.6	70.3	69.6	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	42.2	44.3	42.2	42.5	--	30.9	32.2	30.9	31.5	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	24.0	25.0	24.1	24.4	--	17.2	18.3	18.2	18.5	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	18.2	19.3	18.1	18.1	--	13.7	13.9	12.7	13.0	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	39.4	40.4	39.0	38.5	--	28.4	29.0	28.7	28.2	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	27.7	28.5	28.4	27.9	--	19.3	19.9	20.8	20.3	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	14.8	14.4	14.6	14.0	--	10.7	10.4	10.7	9.9	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	177.2	175.3	174.4	174.4	176.5	139.4	137.4	135.5	136.0	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	119.7	118.0	121.3	121.0	--	90.1	88.4	89.6	89.7	--
Construction		6,224	6,319	6,399	6,356	6,516	4,661	4,741	4,778	4,730	4,882
Construction of buildings.....	236	1,500.9	1,510.6	1,535.2	1,524.0	1,550.5	1,015.0	1,017.0	1,014.6	1,004.2	--
Residential building.....	2361	780.5	789.9	823.6	818.6	--	516.1	520.5	534.8	528.7	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	489.8	494.9	525.8	521.0	--	326.3	328.2	336.0	332.8	--
New multifamily general contractors ..	236116	27.4	27.8	30.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	235.2	238.7	239.2	237.5	--	160.1	162.6	164.3	160.3	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	720.4	720.7	711.6	705.4	--	498.9	496.5	479.8	475.5	--
Industrial building.....	23621	174.7	173.4	173.7	166.2	--	126.9	125.8	126.2	119.5	--
Commercial building.....	23622	545.7	547.3	537.9	539.2	--	372.0	370.7	353.6	356.0	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction ...	237	793.9	811.6	816.6	806.8	840.4	615.7	629.5	620.5	605.9	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	348.6	351.7	356.3	354.7	--	285.2	288.4	294.0	289.3	--
Water and sewer system construction ..	23711	167.3	167.7	169.5	166.7	--	131.1	132.2	134.0	131.5	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	69.7	70.7	76.6	77.2	--	61.6	62.2	67.8	65.9	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	111.6	113.3	110.2	110.8	--	92.5	94.0	92.2	91.9	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	80.2	82.2	81.4	81.1	--	54.6	53.7	38.8	36.4	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	260.1	274.6	271.3	265.5	--	194.9	209.0	207.2	200.3	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	105.0	103.1	107.6	105.5	--	81.0	78.4	80.5	79.9	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	3,929.6	3,997.0	4,046.9	4,025.0	4,124.7	3,030.2	3,094.6	3,142.4	3,119.8	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	840.5	875.9	898.5	892.9	--	683.8	720.1	735.9	733.2	--
Poured concrete structure contractors ..	23811	174.3	177.4	185.1	183.9	--	148.4	152.6	154.9	154.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	80.4	81.3	84.1	80.2	--	66.5	66.7	68.9	65.7	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	120.7	128.9	133.8	137.2	--	105.6	114.9	119.2	122.9	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	191.8	204.0	208.3	206.3	--	165.9	177.7	182.3	180.1	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	51.9	51.9	52.6	52.0	--	34.5	34.5	34.1	34.6	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	152.8	162.0	166.1	165.9	--	114.3	124.0	126.9	127.1	--
Siding contractors.....	23817	33.9	35.6	35.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors.....	23819	34.7	34.8	32.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	1,770.3	1,769.5	1,786.2	1,775.3	--	1,329.6	1,323.6	1,347.5	1,333.3	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	842.5	839.8	848.1	841.2	--	645.7	641.3	648.0	640.2	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	819.7	825.2	830.4	828.2	--	607.6	610.6	617.9	614.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Other building equipment contractors	23829	108.1	104.5	107.7	105.9	--	76.3	71.7	81.6	78.5	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	821.5	837.8	838.0	841.2	--	643.7	659.7	659.1	659.5	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	302.0	312.6	301.3	301.5	--	257.4	268.2	255.2	254.1	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	192.8	194.6	196.6	195.6	--	155.6	158.3	159.7	158.8	--
Flooring contractors	23833	76.9	76.9	75.6	78.0	--	53.4	52.5	51.0	51.8	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	55.0	56.6	65.1	65.6	--	38.8	40.0	51.0	51.8	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	135.4	136.6	141.2	141.7	--	94.0	95.3	98.2	98.3	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	59.4	60.5	58.2	58.8	--	44.5	45.4	44.0	44.7	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	497.3	513.8	524.2	515.6	--	373.1	391.2	399.9	393.8	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	257.8	266.5	270.7	265.5	--	200.2	209.8	210.1	207.4	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	239.5	247.3	253.5	250.1	--	172.9	181.4	189.8	186.4	--
Manufacturing.....		14,675	14,654	14,213	14,214	14,256	10,334	10,303	9,952	9,953	9,991
Durable goods.....		9,081	9,066	8,818	8,835	8,864	6,248	6,232	6,040	6,049	6,074
Wood products	321	531.1	528.5	526.0	528.9	529.9	428.6	425.7	423.2	426.9	426.4
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	116.6	116.8	113.5	113.4	--	97.7	97.7	95.5	95.4	--
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	111.4	109.9	111.2	111.7	--	90.8	89.4	90.3	90.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood.....	321211,2	45.7	44.5	43.7	43.8	--	39.8	39.4	37.8	37.7	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	46.6	46.5	48.3	48.7	--	35.0	34.2	36.3	36.5	--
Other wood products	3219	303.1	301.8	301.3	303.8	--	240.1	238.6	237.4	240.9	--
Millwork	32191	148.1	147.0	146.0	147.3	--	116.2	113.8	112.3	114.2	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	69.6	68.9	69.3	69.7	--	53.8	53.3	52.9	54.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	78.5	78.1	76.7	77.6	--	62.4	60.5	59.4	60.2	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	58.0	57.9	59.0	59.8	--	50.3	50.2	50.8	51.8	--
All other wood products	32199	97.0	96.9	96.3	96.7	--	73.6	74.6	74.3	74.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	44.7	44.8	45.5	46.0	--	36.5	36.8	37.8	38.3	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	480.4	485.9	475.7	471.0	480.5	361.9	366.7	360.7	356.3	365.3
Clay products and refractories	3271	67.8	67.5	64.3	65.3	--	51.4	51.2	48.6	49.9	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	33.7	32.9	30.9	31.6	--	26.7	25.9	24.2	25.1	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	34.1	34.6	33.4	33.7	--	24.7	25.3	24.4	24.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	117.7	117.1	116.7	115.0	--	91.2	91.2	92.0	89.9	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware.....	327211,2	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.5	--	32.0	32.1	32.5	31.6	--
Glass containers	327213	20.6	20.5	20.7	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	54.8	54.5	53.9	53.0	--	41.2	41.3	41.3	40.3	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	207.3	213.1	211.5	207.6	--	153.1	157.3	157.3	153.9	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	102.4	107.5	108.0	104.2	--	78.8	83.0	83.8	80.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	104.9	105.6	103.5	103.4	--	74.3	74.3	73.5	73.5	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	87.6	88.2	83.2	83.1	--	66.2	67.0	62.8	62.6	--
Primary metals	331	490.1	488.8	462.2	460.8	461.0	380.9	380.0	359.0	357.7	358.0
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	3311	105.1	104.5	96.5	94.6	--	81.7	81.0	74.2	73.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	62.3	62.0	58.9	59.0	--	47.6	47.8	45.8	45.7	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	27.0	26.9	25.7	25.8	--	20.5	20.5	20.2	20.2	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	35.3	35.1	33.2	33.2	--	27.1	27.3	25.6	25.5	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	25.8	25.5	24.2	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	76.8	76.3	73.6	74.0	--	59.2	59.0	57.4	57.6	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	76.0	75.8	73.3	73.0	--	57.3	56.8	54.7	54.4	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	41.4	40.8	38.8	38.3	--	31.9	31.4	30.5	30.1	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	23.6	24.0	23.4	23.6	--	17.0	17.2	16.7	17.0	--
Foundries	3315	169.9	170.2	159.9	160.2	--	135.1	135.4	126.9	126.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	93.6	94.4	89.3	89.6	--	75.1	75.6	71.4	71.6	--
Iron foundries	331511	62.5	63.3	57.9	57.6	--	50.5	51.0	46.6	46.5	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	31.1	31.1	31.4	32.0	--	24.6	24.6	24.8	25.1	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	76.3	75.8	70.6	70.6	--	60.0	59.8	55.5	55.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Fabricated metal products	332	1,493.5	1,492.0	1,469.2	1,473.3	1,475.6	1,104.9	1,104.7	1,084.3	1,089.7	1,091.6
Forging and stamping	3321	110.7	110.5	108.7	109.1	--	83.2	82.8	82.7	83.1	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	24.8	25.1	24.7	25.1	--	18.3	18.4	18.1	18.6	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.5	57.9	58.7	58.7	--	44.5	43.9	44.8	44.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	62.7	61.6	60.7	60.8	--	46.4	45.6	45.1	45.5	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	40.9	40.1	40.0	40.0	--	30.7	30.2	30.6	30.7	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	377.2	377.7	378.7	379.0	--	270.5	270.1	269.8	270.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	164.3	164.0	160.8	161.5	--	116.9	116.1	113.5	114.6	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	30.5	30.2	30.2	29.8	--	18.4	17.8	18.1	17.5	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	89.4	89.3	86.3	86.6	--	64.7	64.6	62.0	62.9	--
Plate work	332313	44.4	44.5	44.3	45.1	--	33.8	33.7	33.4	34.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	212.9	213.7	217.9	217.5	--	153.6	154.0	156.3	156.0	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	79.5	79.4	82.5	82.0	--	57.0	56.2	57.1	56.7	--
Sheet metal work	332322	95.5	96.3	97.1	97.7	--	70.2	71.5	73.0	73.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.9	38.0	38.3	37.8	--	26.4	26.3	26.2	25.4	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	93.0	92.2	89.8	90.4	--	72.8	72.2	71.0	71.6	--
Hardware	3325	40.4	40.1	38.6	39.3	--	29.3	29.3	28.6	29.6	--
Spring and wire products	3326	66.6	66.4	61.3	60.7	--	52.4	52.4	47.7	47.1	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	309.8	312.8	308.8	309.9	--	234.6	237.3	233.2	235.0	--
Machine shops	33271	222.9	225.4	223.4	224.6	--	167.7	169.9	167.5	169.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	86.9	87.4	85.4	85.3	--	66.9	67.4	65.7	66.0	--
Precision turned products	332721	42.7	43.4	42.6	42.9	--	33.5	34.3	33.8	34.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	44.2	44.0	42.8	42.4	--	33.4	33.1	31.9	31.8	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	146.7	145.3	142.5	143.8	--	116.1	115.5	113.5	114.1	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	69.2	68.1	68.9	69.7	--	53.0	52.3	52.9	53.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	77.5	77.2	73.6	74.1	--	63.1	63.2	60.6	60.9	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	286.4	285.4	280.1	280.3	--	199.6	199.5	192.7	193.1	--
Metal valves	33291	102.8	101.8	98.1	98.5	--	69.6	69.4	66.4	67.2	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	38.2	37.8	37.2	36.8	--	25.9	25.8	26.0	26.0	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	16.6	16.6	15.4	15.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	48.0	47.4	45.5	46.1	--	31.2	31.0	29.0	29.6	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	183.6	183.6	182.0	181.8	--	130.0	130.1	126.3	125.9	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	36.2	36.1	34.8	34.8	--	28.2	28.4	27.0	27.1	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	39.6	39.6	38.7	38.3	--	22.8	22.8	21.4	21.1	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	107.8	107.9	108.5	108.7	--	79.0	78.9	77.9	77.7	--
Machinery	333	1,178.1	1,171.1	1,137.3	1,140.3	1,143.8	752.7	748.1	722.4	726.6	728.4
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	193.2	192.5	191.3	193.3	--	130.7	129.9	126.1	127.3	--
Agricultural implements	33311	78.8	78.6	81.9	82.9	--	56.3	56.2	58.7	59.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	55.9	55.7	55.0	55.5	--	39.7	39.5	38.7	39.3	--
Construction machinery	33312	59.8	59.3	55.9	56.6	--	38.6	38.0	33.5	33.6	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	54.6	54.6	53.5	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	125.7	124.8	122.1	122.3	--	67.5	67.0	66.3	66.9	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	122.0	120.2	117.6	117.5	--	72.0	70.9	71.7	71.3	--
Office machinery	333313	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.9	--	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.4	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	92.0	90.7	89.2	89.4	--	54.0	53.3	53.7	53.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	160.0	159.9	153.5	152.8	--	111.7	111.2	102.8	103.2	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	110.9	110.5	104.8	104.1	--	79.0	78.4	71.1	70.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metalworking machinery	3335	209.8	209.0	200.6	201.0	--	144.8	144.7	136.6	137.8	--
Industrial molds	333511	44.1	44.4	41.5	42.5	--	32.6	33.1	30.1	31.0	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.8	41.3	38.8	38.7	--	25.1	25.0	23.9	23.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures ..	333514	80.8	80.7	79.8	79.9	--	60.2	60.3	58.7	59.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	43.1	42.6	40.5	39.9	--	26.9	26.3	23.9	23.7	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	95.8	95.5	93.8	93.6	--	64.4	64.5	63.8	63.6	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	20.8	20.7	19.1	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	75.0	74.8	74.7	75.0	--	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.7	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	271.6	269.2	258.4	259.8	--	161.6	159.9	155.1	156.5	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	52.0	51.5	49.3	49.7	--	28.2	28.0	26.1	26.0	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	21.0	20.7	20.5	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing ..	333911,3	31.0	30.8	28.8	29.3	--	17.5	17.3	15.3	15.1	--
Material handling equipment	33392	76.4	75.8	73.8	73.8	--	46.0	45.2	46.0	46.7	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment ..	333922	31.5	31.0	29.4	29.0	--	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.2	--
All other general purpose machinery ..	33399	143.2	141.9	135.3	136.3	--	87.4	86.7	83.0	83.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,395.1	1,387.0	1,331.2	1,331.6	1,333.9	699.4	691.7	652.6	648.8	647.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	231.1	231.4	218.2	218.2	219.0	90.2	89.4	84.4	83.3	--
Electronic computers	334111	128.4	128.3	120.3	120.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	30.8	31.1	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	71.9	72.0	68.1	67.6	--	28.6	28.3	30.3	29.0	--
Communications equipment	3342	162.7	160.2	154.8	155.2	154.7	76.6	75.6	66.8	65.7	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	53.3	52.1	46.2	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	81.8	80.5	76.9	77.3	--	39.8	39.0	33.4	32.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	39.5	39.1	36.8	37.4	--	22.4	22.2	20.8	21.3	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	475.1	472.0	449.3	450.9	451.5	281.0	278.0	259.1	259.0	--
Electron tubes	334411	13.6	13.5	11.0	10.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	70.0	68.7	63.6	64.3	--	46.8	46.9	42.6	43.0	--
Semiconductors and related devices ..	334413	231.5	229.0	221.4	221.8	--	116.8	113.5	111.7	110.0	--
Electronic capacitors	334414	9.9	9.9	8.2	8.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	49.3	49.6	46.8	46.9	--	36.4	36.5	31.7	32.1	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334415,6,7,9	100.8	101.3	98.3	98.8	--	64.1	64.2	59.3	60.1	--
Electronic instruments	3345	436.1	434.2	424.4	422.0	423.3	190.6	188.8	186.1	184.1	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	55.7	55.9	59.7	60.3	--	25.5	25.9	29.4	29.8	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	144.4	143.9	142.8	140.5	--	45.2	45.1	41.2	39.5	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	31.4	31.3	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	58.8	59.0	58.4	58.9	--	33.0	32.8	30.8	30.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	49.4	48.0	42.7	42.7	--	16.2	15.5	15.7	16.0	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.2	11.3	10.0	9.7	--	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	85.2	84.8	81.0	79.9	--	43.1	42.4	42.8	42.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	50.6	50.1	47.7	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	470.7	469.6	449.0	448.6	448.3	330.3	329.0	310.5	308.5	310.1
Electric lighting equipment	3351	68.5	68.5	68.2	68.8	--	48.4	48.2	48.1	48.3	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	16.2	16.1	14.8	14.9	--	12.8	12.9	11.5	11.6	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	52.3	52.4	53.4	53.9	--	35.6	35.3	36.6	36.7	--
Household appliances	3352	95.1	95.1	91.6	91.2	--	78.1	77.6	73.8	72.8	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	22.9	22.7	21.6	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	13.9	13.9	13.3	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	72.2	72.4	70.0	69.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	23.1	23.2	21.4	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	163.6	164.0	153.7	153.2	--	105.5	106.1	95.0	93.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311					--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	28.0	27.9	25.8	25.4	--	38.5	40.0	37.8	37.0	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	53.8	55.1	52.3	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	35.3	34.7	32.5	33.2	--	23.7	23.2	20.3	20.7	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	46.5	46.3	43.1	43.0	--	25.7	25.6	21.5	20.9	--
Batteries	33591	143.5	142.0	135.5	135.4	--	98.3	97.1	93.6	93.8	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	28.0	27.7	26.5	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	23.2	23.2	21.5	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	59.7	58.8	58.8	58.6	--	41.8	41.0	41.5	41.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	46.5	45.7	46.3	46.1	--	31.9	31.2	32.3	32.3	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,794.4	1,792.1	1,753.4	1,762.4	1,765.7	1,288.2	1,282.2	1,258.9	1,264.5	1,269.5
Motor vehicles	3361	264.4	266.5	263.3	267.0	--	219.3	218.2	215.4	218.0	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	233.3	235.3	230.9	234.8	--	194.5	193.7	189.6	192.2	--
Automobiles	336111	156.2	156.6	150.0	152.0	--	125.5	124.7	118.2	119.2	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	77.1	78.7	80.9	82.8	--	69.0	69.0	71.4	73.0	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	31.1	31.2	32.4	32.2	--	24.8	24.5	25.8	25.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	152.6	151.8	151.2	153.2	--	120.5	120.4	121.0	122.6	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	63.4	62.5	58.5	58.6	--	48.7	48.3	45.6	45.5	--
Truck trailers	336212	30.5	30.8	32.6	33.4	--	23.3	23.6	25.4	26.0	--
Travel trailers and campers	336214	39.1	38.8	41.0	42.2	--	32.6	32.6	34.8	36.0	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	721.8	721.1	694.1	697.6	--	583.0	579.4	559.5	562.7	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	89.9	89.2	80.8	80.9	--	70.3	69.1	62.7	63.1	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	18.6	18.4	16.4	16.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	71.3	70.8	64.4	64.6	--	56.5	55.2	50.5	51.0	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	106.1	106.1	101.4	102.6	--	85.0	85.2	83.4	84.7	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	17.6	17.4	17.0	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	88.5	88.7	84.4	85.6	--	71.4	71.6	70.4	71.6	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	46.1	45.5	42.1	42.4	--	37.4	37.1	34.6	35.0	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	46.1	46.4	45.2	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	93.7	95.0	92.2	92.2	--	79.3	79.0	75.5	75.6	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	60.6	61.0	58.3	57.9	--	49.3	49.5	46.0	45.3	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	104.0	102.8	101.8	103.4	--	85.0	83.1	82.4	84.1	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	175.3	175.1	172.3	172.3	--	141.6	141.4	140.7	139.9	--
All other motor vehicle parts	336399	161.0	160.8	159.4	159.5	--	130.3	130.1	130.4	129.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	451.0	446.6	427.8	427.2	--	210.3	208.6	194.2	192.6	--
Aircraft	336411	213.4	211.8	197.5	196.5	--	96.4	95.2	85.8	84.9	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	83.2	82.8	81.9	81.7	--	46.3	46.5	45.7	45.4	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	82.9	82.5	77.6	77.9	--	51.9	51.6	48.6	48.5	--
Space vehicle propulsion units and parts	336415	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	22.4	22.8	22.4	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	144.1	145.1	153.8	154.9	--	112.2	112.9	122.1	123.1	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	90.6	91.7	97.1	98.1	--	69.0	69.9	75.3	75.9	--
Boat building	336612	53.5	53.4	56.7	56.8	--	43.2	43.0	46.8	47.2	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.1	38.2	40.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	577.7	580.6	567.0	567.8	573.6	449.1	451.3	439.6	439.0	443.8
Household and institutional furniture	3371	384.9	387.2	381.1	380.9	--	310.2	311.4	306.4	305.7	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	149.7	151.2	154.5	154.1	--	117.4	118.0	121.6	121.0	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	235.2	236.0	226.6	226.8	--	192.8	193.4	184.8	184.7	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	88.6	88.3	86.6	86.5	--	74.2	74.1	72.5	72.6	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	97.3	98.9	93.4	93.6	--	82.1	83.4	78.0	77.5	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	49.3	48.8	46.6	46.7	--	36.5	35.9	34.3	34.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	141.4	141.5	134.7	135.5	--	101.4	102.3	96.9	96.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	40.0	40.4	39.2	40.1	--	29.8	30.7	29.2	29.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Office furniture, except wood	337214	30.8	30.0	27.9	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	70.6	71.1	67.6	67.7	--	52.6	53.4	50.0	49.8	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	51.4	51.9	51.2	51.4	--	37.5	37.6	36.3	36.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	669.7	670.1	646.9	650.3	652.0	452.3	452.8	428.6	431.3	432.9
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	303.0	304.1	301.3	302.1	--	197.8	198.1	194.7	195.3	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	105.1	104.6	109.3	110.1	--	60.0	59.4	63.2	63.4	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	87.5	88.6	84.8	85.2	--	56.8	56.1	50.0	50.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	47.8	48.4	47.9	48.8	--	39.4	40.4	39.2	40.2	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	366.7	366.0	345.6	348.2	--	254.5	254.7	233.9	236.0	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	47.7	47.4	42.6	42.9	--	33.2	33.0	29.5	29.6	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	61.2	61.5	59.1	58.9	--	45.4	45.5	41.1	41.3	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	21.2	21.0	19.9	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	28.0	28.0	25.6	25.6	--	18.8	18.7	15.2	15.5	--
Signs	33995	69.8	69.2	66.9	67.2	--	44.9	44.7	43.2	43.2	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	138.8	138.9	131.5	133.7	--	100.6	101.0	94.3	95.7	--
Nondurable goods.....		5,594	5,588	5,395	5,379	5,392	4,086	4,071	3,912	3,904	3,917
Food manufacturing	311	1,495.3	1,493.2	1,480.1	1,472.1	1,470.9	1,178.3	1,171.8	1,160.6	1,152.9	1,153.9
Animal food	3111	49.9	49.8	50.1	50.2	--	33.5	32.9	32.6	32.3	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	61.8	62.0	58.8	58.4	--	45.0	45.1	40.8	40.8	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	47.4	47.4	45.2	44.9	--	32.5	32.6	29.8	29.9	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.4	14.6	13.6	13.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	82.6	81.3	84.7	82.6	--	65.6	65.0	69.7	68.0	--
Sugar	31131	14.8	13.9	16.5	15.6	--	11.6	10.8	13.1	12.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	46.5	46.0	47.7	46.9	--	38.0	37.9	41.1	40.5	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	167.8	168.5	168.0	165.3	--	135.7	135.5	136.5	134.3	--
Frozen food	31141	90.6	90.2	87.6	86.0	--	75.5	75.0	72.5	71.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	33.6	33.7	30.1	30.6	--	28.0	27.9	25.3	25.7	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	57.0	56.5	57.5	55.4	--	47.5	47.1	47.2	45.3	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	77.2	78.3	80.4	79.3	--	60.2	60.5	64.0	63.3	--
Fruit and vegetable canning	311421	56.2	57.6	59.8	59.4	--	42.3	42.8	46.8	46.7	--
Specialty canning	311422	10.9	10.5	9.8	9.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.6	--	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.0	--
Dairy products	3115	133.7	134.9	134.3	134.2	--	90.7	91.1	87.7	87.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	112.9	113.4	114.0	113.6	--	76.9	77.1	76.0	75.6	--
Fluid milk	311511	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.8	--	35.0	35.1	34.9	35.1	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	20.8	21.5	20.3	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	514.9	511.2	505.3	502.8	--	445.8	442.4	438.1	435.0	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	154.0	153.3	155.2	154.0	--	135.2	134.8	136.1	135.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	118.1	117.5	112.8	112.6	--	96.9	95.8	91.4	90.5	--
Poultry processing	311615	242.8	240.4	237.3	236.2	--	213.7	211.8	210.6	209.5	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	42.5	42.7	40.6	41.3	--	34.9	34.7	33.7	34.0	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	292.4	291.5	285.3	281.7	--	225.5	222.8	218.3	215.0	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	215.6	215.4	212.5	209.0	--	162.4	161.2	158.1	155.1	--
Retail bakeries	311811	70.6	70.7	69.4	67.8	--	61.4	61.4	57.6	56.0	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	145.0	144.7	143.1	141.2	--	101.0	99.8	100.5	99.1	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	76.8	76.1	72.8	72.7	--	63.1	61.6	60.2	59.9	--
Other food products	3119	149.7	151.3	153.0	155.6	--	101.6	102.3	103.2	106.1	--
Snack food	31191	44.9	45.3	47.0	48.4	--	34.1	34.4	35.5	37.2	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	104.8	106.0	106.0	107.2	--	67.5	67.9	67.7	68.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	198.0	197.5	193.5	190.2	190.5	108.3	106.9	102.9	103.1	102.1
Beverages	3121	165.9	166.4	163.7	161.1	--	87.2	87.0	84.3	85.3	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	102.9	102.9	99.9	97.5	--	54.2	53.7	49.5	50.2	--
Soft drinks	312111	80.3	79.8	79.6	77.9	--	33.5	33.8	36.0	37.4	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	63.0	63.5	63.8	63.6	--	33.0	33.3	34.8	35.1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	32.1	31.1	29.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	275.3	274.6	237.5	235.1	238.0	228.7	228.5	196.6	193.3	196.2
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	59.1	59.2	51.6	51.8	--	51.4	51.8	45.4	45.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fabric mills	3132	138.4	137.5	116.5	114.0	--	114.8	114.1	96.3	93.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	87.0	86.2	72.4	70.1	--	75.2	74.5	62.2	60.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	77.8	77.9	69.4	69.3	--	62.5	62.6	54.9	54.5	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	39.1	39.1	34.0	33.3	--	31.0	31.1	27.0	26.3	--
Textile product mills	314	185.5	186.3	174.3	173.4	177.7	146.3	145.9	139.6	138.4	142.2
Textile furnishings mills	3141	110.0	109.4	101.7	101.6	--	89.2	87.2	82.9	82.8	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	51.8	50.2	50.3	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	58.2	59.2	51.4	51.5	--	49.0	49.8	43.7	43.7	--
Other textile product mills	3149	75.5	76.9	72.6	71.8	--	57.1	58.7	56.7	55.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	28.0	29.0	29.3	28.5	--	19.0	20.1	21.3	20.6	--
All other textile product mills	31499	47.5	47.9	43.3	43.3	--	38.1	38.6	35.4	35.0	--
Apparel	315	326.6	326.9	289.9	293.5	293.6	263.6	261.8	227.4	230.3	231.0
Apparel knitting mills	3151	46.5	46.1	40.4	40.6	--	38.2	37.7	31.8	31.9	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	29.9	30.2	27.0	26.9	--	25.5	25.7	21.4	21.3	--
Sheer hosiery mills	315111	10.8	10.7	9.0	9.0	--	9.2	9.1	7.3	7.3	--
Other hosiery and sock mills	315119	19.1	19.5	18.0	17.9	--	16.3	16.6	14.1	14.0	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	255.3	255.7	227.8	232.0	--	207.0	205.5	179.6	182.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	106.4	107.8	95.7	97.9	--	93.0	93.7	81.0	83.5	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	27.5	27.5	25.6	25.5	--	23.0	22.9	21.6	21.8	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	78.9	80.3	70.1	72.4	--	70.0	70.8	59.4	61.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	65.8	64.6	58.8	59.0	--	53.0	52.1	46.9	46.9	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	59.8	60.7	50.8	51.9	--	42.9	42.8	35.0	35.1	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	23.3	22.6	22.5	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	24.8	25.1	21.7	20.9	--	18.4	18.6	16.0	15.6	--
Leather and allied products	316	46.4	46.7	43.8	44.3	46.1	36.5	36.7	33.8	34.5	35.8
Footwear	3162	20.0	20.1	19.2	19.3	--	16.4	16.7	15.7	15.8	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	26.4	26.6	24.6	25.0	--	20.1	20.0	18.1	18.7	--
Paper and paper products	322	526.1	522.1	508.4	505.2	504.9	402.7	398.1	382.7	380.3	381.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	154.2	153.0	146.4	145.5	--	120.3	119.6	114.4	113.5	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	114.5	113.1	108.4	107.7	--	89.3	88.2	84.8	84.2	--
Paperboard mills	32213	39.7	39.9	38.0	37.8	--	31.0	31.4	29.6	29.3	--
Converted paper products	3222	371.9	369.1	362.0	359.7	--	282.4	278.5	268.3	266.8	--
Paperboard containers	32221	198.3	196.5	193.1	191.6	--	151.0	148.6	143.8	143.0	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	124.6	124.2	122.0	122.0	--	92.4	91.7	88.4	88.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	39.1	38.9	39.0	38.5	--	31.1	31.0	31.7	30.8	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	34.6	33.4	32.1	31.1	--	27.5	25.9	23.7	23.6	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	80.0	79.3	77.3	76.9	--	59.6	58.6	56.5	55.8	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	51.2	51.0	50.1	49.8	--	36.4	35.8	34.7	34.1	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	28.8	28.3	27.2	27.1	--	23.2	22.8	21.8	21.7	--
Stationery products	32223	38.5	38.2	37.9	37.8	--	29.0	28.7	27.6	27.4	--
Other converted paper products	32229	55.1	55.1	53.7	53.4	--	42.8	42.6	40.4	40.6	--
Printing and related support activities	323	681.7	684.6	665.2	661.1	659.8	473.3	474.4	458.3	456.9	455.7
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	273.8	272.6	265.4	261.9	--	190.2	189.6	186.9	185.2	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.9	41.5	41.2	41.3	--	26.0	28.0	27.3	27.3	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	63.8	64.9	64.7	65.5	--	43.7	44.3	43.4	44.2	--
Quick printing	323114	76.1	75.5	73.1	72.3	--	51.2	50.6	48.8	48.5	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	42.9	42.8	41.6	41.4	--	29.4	29.0	28.0	28.2	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	129.3	129.4	126.3	126.5	--	92.1	92.2	89.5	89.7	--
Support activities for printing	32312	56.9	57.9	52.9	52.2	--	40.7	40.7	34.4	33.8	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	113.8	114.4	110.7	109.5	110.9	73.9	73.9	72.9	72.5	74.4
Petroleum refineries	32411	72.8	72.5	70.9	69.5	--	45.2	44.4	45.0	44.7	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.0	41.9	39.8	40.0	--	28.7	29.5	27.9	27.8	--
Chemicals	325	917.6	916.1	890.3	893.6	895.6	529.9	530.2	516.7	520.2	521.8
Basic chemicals	3251	166.7	164.7	160.4	160.5	--	101.0	100.8	99.5	99.1	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	56.3	55.4	54.2	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	20.7	20.5	19.7	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	47.0	46.1	45.2	45.3	--	26.2	26.3	25.2	25.0	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	42.7	42.7	41.3	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	113.4	113.8	109.2	108.8	--	79.2	79.6	74.7	74.2	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	74.4	74.7	74.4	74.1	--	48.7	48.9	47.6	47.4	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	60.8	61.0	60.8	60.7	--	39.9	40.0	39.4	39.3	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	42.9	43.3	38.4	38.7	--	30.1	30.5	27.0	27.4	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	291.7	292.0	294.4	295.8	--	131.4	132.0	135.6	137.7	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	228.0	228.0	231.2	232.4	--	99.9	100.3	104.8	106.3	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	63.7	64.0	63.2	63.4	--	31.5	31.7	30.8	31.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	70.1	70.6	66.6	67.6	--	37.3	37.2	37.4	38.7	--
Paints and coatings	32551	45.7	46.3	43.8	44.4	--	23.9	23.8	23.4	24.4	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	120.2	118.9	112.7	113.1	--	76.7	76.6	72.5	72.8	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	64.5	63.2	63.6	63.7	--	39.7	39.7	40.3	40.5	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	34.8	34.4	33.8	33.9	--	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.5	--
Toilet preparations	32562	55.7	55.7	49.1	49.4	--	37.0	36.9	32.2	32.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	112.6	112.8	108.6	109.1	--	74.2	73.5	70.0	70.3	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	827.3	825.6	801.2	801.4	803.8	644.7	642.9	620.5	621.5	622.5
Plastics products	3261	647.9	646.3	629.3	628.6	--	504.3	502.3	484.5	484.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	90.0	89.9	87.1	86.4	--	67.7	67.6	64.5	64.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	57.2	56.9	55.3	54.6	--	41.2	40.9	39.2	39.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	58.5	58.4	56.5	55.9	--	43.6	43.3	42.4	42.3	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	28.9	28.5	28.4	27.8	--	21.7	21.2	21.4	20.9	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	29.6	29.9	28.1	28.1	--	21.9	22.1	21.0	21.4	--
Foam products	32614,5	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.4	--	47.7	48.0	48.4	47.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	58.0	57.7	52.9	53.4	--	46.8	46.4	42.8	43.6	--
Other plastics products	32619	380.3	379.3	371.9	372.5	--	298.5	297.0	286.4	286.6	--
Rubber products	3262	179.4	179.3	171.9	172.8	--	140.4	140.6	136.0	136.7	--
Tires	32621	73.2	73.0	70.1	70.0	--	57.3	57.2	55.6	55.4	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.1	28.4	28.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	78.1	77.9	73.7	74.4	--	61.4	61.3	58.2	58.9	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	47.9	47.6	44.3	45.1	--	37.0	36.8	34.7	35.5	--
All other rubber products	326299	30.2	30.3	29.4	29.3	--	24.4	24.5	23.5	23.4	--
Service-providing		107,202	107,619	107,022	107,668	108,466	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		85,277	85,602	85,599	85,842	86,481	70,812	71,024	70,871	71,047	71,612
Trade, transportation, and utilities		24,984	24,994	25,132	24,951	25,084	20,792	20,791	20,901	20,722	20,824
Wholesale trade	42	5,585.2	5,598.2	5,568.8	5,568.9	5,596.0	4,383.0	4,394.0	4,342.9	4,338.7	4,358.6
Durable goods	423	2,950.5	2,948.5	2,940.0	2,937.3	2,950.3	2,309.5	2,306.1	2,291.5	2,288.7	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	341.6	342.0	344.4	341.9	--	273.2	273.6	272.9	270.9	--
Motor vehicles	42311	123.7	123.4	122.9	123.3	--	100.8	100.9	100.1	101.0	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	175.0	174.5	178.2	175.5	--	139.5	138.6	139.2	136.3	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	111.0	110.9	112.2	110.7	--	87.7	87.6	88.7	87.1	--
Furniture	42321	43.3	43.1	44.4	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	67.7	67.8	67.8	66.2	--	54.0	53.9	53.5	51.6	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	220.4	223.7	235.8	235.3	--	180.1	183.8	194.5	193.9	--
Lumber and wood	42331	121.2	122.0	125.9	126.4	--	101.6	102.1	105.5	105.9	--
Masonry materials	42332	47.6	49.6	52.3	51.8	--	37.6	39.5	40.9	40.8	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	51.6	52.1	57.6	57.1	--	40.9	42.2	48.1	47.2	--
Commercial equipment	4234	658.2	658.7	658.0	654.4	--	524.1	524.6	527.9	524.6	--
Office equipment	42342	120.5	120.4	113.4	111.4	--	101.0	101.1	95.0	93.5	--
Computer and software	42343	261.4	260.6	260.1	260.2	--	215.2	216.0	218.0	216.8	--
Medical equipment	42345	163.7	165.8	173.4	172.7	--	124.8	125.6	134.4	134.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	112.6	111.9	111.1	110.1	--	83.1	81.9	80.5	79.9	--
Metals and minerals	4235	119.6	120.6	119.2	119.9	--	96.8	97.7	97.8	99.2	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Electric goods	4236	353.2	351.1	337.0	336.5	--	258.0	255.2	239.0	238.7	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	144.7	144.5	139.3	139.1	--	113.3	113.3	106.2	105.8	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	208.5	206.6	197.7	197.4	--	144.7	141.9	132.8	132.9	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	231.1	229.3	227.4	229.3	--	176.2	175.2	170.4	173.0	--
Hardware	42371	78.2	77.9	77.4	78.0	--	57.3	57.6	56.9	57.4	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	85.0	84.5	83.0	84.4	--	64.9	64.4	63.1	64.6	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	67.9	66.9	67.0	66.9	--	54.0	53.2	50.4	51.0	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	652.3	648.9	641.1	644.6	--	505.1	500.1	492.0	493.8	--
Construction equipment	42381	77.2	77.0	78.3	78.7	--	61.3	61.0	61.7	61.2	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	98.4	98.2	96.9	98.2	--	77.4	77.8	76.4	77.2	--
Industrial machinery	42383	310.4	308.2	304.2	305.8	--	235.8	232.3	229.3	230.5	--
Industrial supplies	42384	67.8	67.7	69.0	69.4	--	53.4	52.9	51.7	52.1	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	66.7	65.9	61.5	61.3	--	53.1	52.5	49.0	48.8	--
Other transportation goods	42386	31.8	31.9	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	263.1	263.3	264.9	264.7	--	208.3	208.3	208.3	207.5	--
Sporting goods	42391	47.9	47.6	47.6	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	93.2	93.2	94.4	93.9	--	75.4	75.1	76.7	76.2	--
Jewelry	42394	44.2	44.5	47.6	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods ...	42392,9	77.8	78.0	75.3	75.5	--	60.9	61.2	57.3	57.2	--
Nondurable goods											
Paper and paper products	4241	1,987.8	1,997.6	1,970.0	1,971.3	1,980.9	1,578.3	1,592.2	1,557.9	1,556.6	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	89.9	88.6	84.2	84.7	--	73.3	72.0	67.2	67.5	--
Industrial paper	42413	65.7	65.4	62.3	61.7	--	51.2	51.1	47.8	47.2	--
Druggists' goods	4242	214.2	212.6	216.4	215.5	--	166.7	172.1	163.8	163.3	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	148.9	149.9	145.6	146.5	--	111.9	112.2	108.2	108.4	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	34.7	35.8	34.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	63.5	62.4	61.3	61.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	671.8	675.2	668.4	666.5	--	547.3	549.7	543.3	542.6	--
General line grocery	42441	215.2	215.2	207.1	207.1	--	180.3	179.6	170.4	170.8	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.8	29.4	28.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	69.4	71.8	71.0	71.4	--	58.0	60.1	60.8	61.8	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	71.7	72.4	70.2	70.4	--	58.6	59.4	57.9	58.3	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.9	41.2	40.0	40.0	--	33.6	33.8	32.6	32.7	--
Chemicals	4246	130.4	130.5	130.7	131.6	--	92.8	92.5	96.6	97.0	--
Other chemicals	42469	104.9	105.5	107.3	108.1	--	73.5	73.9	78.6	78.8	--
Petroleum	4247	106.6	106.2	107.5	107.7	--	86.1	86.0	87.7	87.5	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	133.2	133.8	135.9	134.9	--	110.2	110.7	111.1	110.0	--
Beer and ale	42481	81.0	81.3	83.5	83.2	--	66.1	66.2	66.9	66.8	--
Wine and spirits	42482	52.2	52.5	52.4	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	355.4	363.0	348.8	351.8	--	280.2	286.5	274.3	274.8	--
Farm supplies	42491	103.0	106.6	100.8	99.4	--	80.7	83.0	78.3	76.8	--
Books and periodicals	42492	61.3	61.8	60.6	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	49.6	50.9	41.9	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	29.7	29.9	29.0	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	111.8	113.8	116.5	117.2	--	85.3	86.9	89.9	89.8	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers											
Business to business electronic markets.....	425	646.9	652.1	658.8	660.3	664.8	495.2	495.7	493.5	493.4	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42511	72.5	71.9	67.1	66.8	--	59.6	58.9	54.1	53.9	--
	42512	574.4	580.2	591.7	593.5	--	435.6	436.8	439.4	439.5	--
Retail trade	44,45	14,648.0	14,648.1	14,842.1	14,672.4	14,754.0	12,396.7	12,391.1	12,568.5	12,403.1	12,465.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,854.6	1,861.1	1,870.2	1,877.7	1,894.4	1,520.3	1,526.6	1,532.4	1,539.0	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,244.0	1,246.4	1,251.7	1,257.0	1,263.7	1,029.2	1,031.1	1,037.4	1,043.3	--
New car dealers	44111	1,131.2	1,132.5	1,141.7	1,144.7	--	950.8	951.1	957.9	962.1	--
Used car dealers	44112	112.8	113.9	110.0	112.3	--	78.4	80.0	79.5	81.2	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	140.5	142.9	143.8	146.8	--	109.7	111.9	114.1	116.0	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	33.4	34.5	35.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	107.1	108.4	108.8	111.0	--	81.9	83.5	85.3	86.7	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores ...	4413	470.1	471.8	474.7	473.9	--	381.4	383.6	380.9	379.7	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	317.7	317.9	320.5	320.4	--	261.6	261.3	258.5	257.9	--
Tire dealers	44132	152.4	153.9	154.2	153.5	--	119.8	122.3	122.4	121.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	543.2	540.2	548.0	540.5	542.2	433.4	430.6	438.1	429.6	--
Furniture stores	4421	283.0	282.6	282.0	280.6	--	230.1	229.0	228.1	226.6	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	260.2	257.6	266.0	259.9	--	203.3	201.6	210.0	203.0	--
Floor covering stores	44221	101.3	100.0	102.8	102.1	--	75.0	74.6	78.7	77.1	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	158.9	157.6	163.2	157.8	--	128.3	127.0	131.3	125.9	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	517.5	510.9	517.5	508.0	507.8	404.1	396.8	404.3	397.3	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	330.6	326.9	336.4	326.9	--	269.6	265.5	276.0	268.4	--
Household appliance stores	443111	82.4	81.7	83.8	80.3	--	66.2	65.6	66.6	64.1	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	248.2	245.2	252.6	246.6	--	203.4	199.9	209.4	204.3	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	186.9	184.0	181.1	181.1	--	134.5	131.3	128.3	128.9	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	1,117.0	1,143.2	1,167.6	1,164.8	1,200.4	885.6	909.9	940.2	938.8	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	990.8	1,006.8	1,044.2	1,037.5	--	786.8	801.2	842.2	838.2	--
Home centers	44411	523.1	536.6	564.2	558.9	--	414.5	429.1	460.5	456.7	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.0	41.8	40.5	41.6	--	30.8	30.9	30.6	31.7	--
Hardware stores	44413	161.9	161.4	162.5	161.7	--	132.3	131.1	128.6	127.9	--
Other building material dealers	44419	264.8	267.0	277.0	275.3	--	209.2	210.1	222.5	221.9	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	126.2	136.4	123.4	127.3	--	98.8	108.7	98.0	100.6	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	28.9	29.9	29.5	29.9	--	22.8	23.7	23.1	23.2	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	97.3	106.5	93.9	97.4	--	76.0	85.0	74.9	77.4	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,824.1	2,818.0	2,813.6	2,804.8	2,814.5	2,498.7	2,491.8	2,483.0	2,472.4	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,445.5	2,440.1	2,434.3	2,425.0	--	2,190.4	2,182.6	2,175.3	2,162.9	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	2,307.1	2,300.7	2,298.4	2,287.7	--	2,069.4	2,061.3	2,059.7	2,047.0	--
Convenience stores	44512	138.4	139.4	135.9	137.3	--	121.0	121.3	115.6	115.9	--
Specialty food stores	4452	241.5	241.5	244.0	244.0	--	197.7	198.6	201.2	202.1	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	63.1	63.4	68.5	68.0	--	51.9	52.0	56.5	56.1	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.3	--	36.3	36.5	35.8	36.0	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	136.0	135.4	133.5	133.7	--	109.5	110.1	108.9	110.0	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	137.1	136.4	135.3	135.8	--	110.6	110.6	106.5	107.4	--
Health and personal care stores	446	933.4	930.8	956.2	950.9	949.9	767.1	767.3	795.6	789.4	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	677.6	677.4	692.0	688.1	--	565.5	566.3	582.2	579.3	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	96.5	94.6	101.6	100.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	65.6	65.4	65.7	65.5	--	46.7	47.3	48.9	48.2	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	93.7	93.4	96.9	96.4	--	75.4	75.4	78.0	76.9	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	45.2	44.6	46.7	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	48.5	48.8	50.2	50.8	--	39.1	39.3	40.2	40.2	--
Gasoline stations	447	871.7	871.3	868.2	860.5	861.6	746.2	745.5	737.0	729.5	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	742.9	743.0	745.1	737.2	--	636.1	636.0	633.5	625.7	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	128.8	128.3	123.1	123.3	--	110.1	109.5	103.5	103.8	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,256.0	1,260.7	1,312.2	1,274.3	1,281.5	996.0	1,000.4	1,044.6	1,011.6	--
Clothing stores	4481	913.9	917.9	954.8	925.7	--	739.0	742.0	769.2	744.5	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	74.1	73.1	72.1	71.5	--	59.9	58.7	57.2	57.0	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	235.3	235.1	242.3	232.6	--	184.2	184.6	188.0	180.1	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	58.4	58.7	62.6	61.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	396.2	399.6	424.3	409.4	--	332.4	334.8	354.5	339.8	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	38.7	38.8	42.5	42.6	--	29.5	29.5	33.2	33.8	--
Other clothing stores	44819	111.2	112.6	111.0	108.3	--	84.9	86.0	83.1	81.7	--
Shoe stores	4482	171.7	175.1	183.0	177.4	--	130.3	133.4	142.4	138.0	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	170.4	167.7	174.4	171.2	--	126.7	125.0	133.0	129.1	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	639.0	634.9	644.4	623.2	617.3	512.2	506.8	526.8	504.5	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	418.7	419.6	425.8	416.1	--	336.2	336.0	349.0	338.3	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	197.5	199.0	201.3	199.7	--	156.7	157.2	162.4	160.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	133.5	132.3	138.7	132.1	--	110.4	109.5	118.1	111.2	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	52.9	53.7	52.3	50.9	--	42.5	42.8	41.8	40.3	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	45114	34.8	34.6	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	220.3	215.3	218.6	207.1	--	176.0	170.8	177.8	166.2	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	157.3	153.6	159.3	151.7	--	127.9	123.9	131.6	124.0	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	63.0	61.7	59.3	55.4	--	48.1	46.9	46.2	42.2	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,729.2	2,733.7	2,804.2	2,728.9	2,752.5	2,523.0	2,527.1	2,583.6	2,509.2	--
Department stores	4521	1,588.3	1,575.4	1,604.8	1,544.7	1,555.8	1,468.5	1,455.7	1,480.6	1,417.1	--
Department stores, except discount ..	452111	728.6	715.7	720.2	688.8	--	656.7	643.9	644.6	609.3	--
Discount department stores	452112	859.7	859.7	884.6	855.9	--	811.8	811.8	836.0	807.8	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,140.9	1,158.3	1,199.4	1,184.2	--	1,054.5	1,071.4	1,103.0	1,092.1	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	837.4	855.9	884.1	874.9	--	795.7	814.0	835.2	827.8	--
All other general merchandise stores ...	45299	303.5	302.4	315.3	309.3	--	258.8	257.4	267.8	264.3	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	932.8	918.2	915.2	915.6	910.9	751.1	734.5	734.4	736.6	--
Florists	4531	123.5	111.8	105.4	116.2	--	104.5	92.7	86.9	97.8	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	413.9	411.8	413.5	404.6	--	333.5	331.0	331.0	324.9	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	185.8	184.8	182.9	183.2	--	147.5	146.8	144.4	145.6	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	228.1	227.0	230.6	221.4	--	186.0	184.2	186.6	179.3	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	107.9	107.0	110.6	110.0	--	86.7	85.7	91.3	90.6	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	287.5	287.6	285.7	284.8	--	226.4	225.1	225.2	223.3	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	79.3	79.2	78.1	77.9	--	64.9	64.1	63.3	62.7	--
Art dealers	45392	23.8	24.3	23.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers.....	45393	29.1	28.8	28.6	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers ...	45399	155.3	155.3	156.0	155.0	--	121.9	121.7	121.5	119.7	--
Nonstore retailers	454	429.5	425.1	424.8	423.2	421.0	359.0	353.8	348.5	345.2	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	213.7	210.8	219.6	219.8	--	177.4	174.4	177.7	177.0	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions.....	454111,2	50.0	51.2	58.3	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	163.7	159.6	161.3	160.0	--	139.4	135.7	134.1	132.6	--
Vending machine operators	4542	55.6	55.2	47.0	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	160.2	159.1	158.2	156.4	--	135.7	134.2	132.1	129.9	--
Fuel dealers	45431	105.7	104.4	103.8	103.0	--	89.8	88.5	88.5	87.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	57.3	56.5	56.5	56.4	--	48.8	48.0	47.5	47.2	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers.....	454312,9	48.4	47.9	47.3	46.6	--	41.0	40.5	41.0	40.0	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	54.5	54.7	54.4	53.4	--	45.9	45.7	43.6	42.7	--
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,49	4,168.7	4,165.8	4,143.3	4,132.8	4,154.4	3,545.4	3,539.4	3,524.9	3,516.3	3,534.1
Air transportation	481	550.6	545.2	505.9	506.9	511.9	470.8	463.0	426.9	426.3	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	507.0	502.0	463.4	463.6	--	434.8	427.2	391.7	390.1	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	43.6	43.2	42.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	213.3	213.2	214.0	213.8	214.5	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	51.5	52.0	48.8	46.5	47.6	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation.....	4831	32.1	32.1	31.2	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,293.5	1,303.5	1,315.4	1,312.0	1,318.2	1,110.5	1,120.4	1,133.4	1,129.9	--
General freight trucking	4841	922.9	928.2	934.1	928.0	--	801.2	807.2	816.0	810.0	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	224.2	226.4	227.6	226.0	--	193.4	194.8	193.2	190.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance ..	48412	698.7	701.8	706.5	702.0	--	607.8	612.4	622.8	619.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	495.3	499.7	495.7	492.5	--	432.0	437.7	440.9	438.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	203.4	202.1	210.8	209.5	--	175.8	174.7	181.9	181.0	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	370.6	375.3	381.3	384.0	--	309.3	313.2	317.4	319.9	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	93.0	93.5	92.2	92.7	--	77.0	77.2	74.7	75.0	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	176.8	179.8	187.1	188.9	--	145.7	147.3	154.4	156.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	100.8	102.0	102.0	102.4	--	86.6	88.7	88.3	88.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485										
Urban transit systems	4851	391.0	390.9	389.8	389.7	392.5	349.1	350.9	353.2	354.2	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	37.1	37.0	35.5	35.6	--	33.4	33.3	32.0	32.0	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	21.8	21.9	20.8	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	67.8	67.1	64.9	63.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	31.8	31.9	30.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	36.0	35.2	34.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Charter bus industry	4855	174.5	174.5	182.2	183.2	--	157.5	158.6	168.7	170.6	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	33.1	33.2	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	56.7	57.2	57.4	57.5	--	50.8	51.3	51.1	51.3	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	40.5	40.8	38.3	37.9	37.7	30.5	30.7	27.3	27.3	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.7	21.5	23.7	24.3	25.6	16.3	17.0	18.0	18.1	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	518.4	513.8	509.3	511.6	512.5	429.6	424.4	415.9	417.2	--
Airport operations	48811	134.0	133.3	135.2	136.0	--	113.7	113.0	112.6	113.2	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	62.7	61.0	59.8	60.8	--	53.7	52.0	51.0	52.0	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	96.9	93.8	90.9	89.7	--	85.7	82.7	79.9	79.1	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	22.5	21.9	21.7	21.0	--	20.9	20.2	20.4	19.7	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities.....	48833,9	42.6	40.4	39.1	38.9	--	38.8	36.8	35.2	35.3	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	31.8	31.5	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	71.0	70.8	68.1	68.5	--	60.4	60.2	57.7	57.6	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	44.1	44.3	42.3	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	167.6	166.9	165.5	166.5	--	128.0	126.6	124.1	124.1	--
Couriers and messengers	491,2	48.9	49.0	49.6	50.9	--	41.8	41.9	41.6	43.2	--
Couriers	4921	565.0	565.5	572.1	565.2	565.2	453.3	453.7	463.4	459.3	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4911,22	513.3	513.7	519.3	513.2	--	410.4	410.6	419.0	415.6	--
Warehousing and storage	493	51.7	51.8	52.8	52.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	524.2	519.4	526.0	524.9	528.7	451.6	444.8	452.8	451.1	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	435.7	432.5	435.2	434.5	--	378.5	374.1	379.1	377.7	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	42.6	41.6	42.4	41.4	--	35.0	34.1	35.7	34.9	--
Utilities.....	22	45.9	45.3	48.4	49.0	--	38.1	36.6	38.0	38.5	--
Power generation and supply	2211	582.1	581.4	578.2	576.9	579.7	467.0	466.3	464.8	463.9	465.4
Electric power generation	22111	422.5	422.6	417.6	416.8	--	337.4	337.1	331.1	330.3	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	259.1	258.6	252.6	252.6	--	201.3	200.5	193.6	193.3	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	55.4	54.8	53.6	53.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation.....	221113,9	143.5	143.2	139.9	140.2	--	108.2	107.8	103.7	104.4	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	60.2	60.6	59.1	59.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	163.4	164.0	165.0	164.2	--	136.1	136.6	137.5	137.0	--
Electric power distribution	221122	27.3	27.4	27.0	26.9	--	23.0	23.1	22.9	23.1	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	136.1	136.6	138.0	137.3	--	113.1	113.5	114.6	113.9	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	112.4	111.8	114.3	114.0	--	94.7	94.4	98.6	98.4	--
Information.....		47.2	47.0	46.3	46.1	--	34.9	34.8	35.1	35.2	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	3,221	3,214	3,151	3,155	3,158	2,354	2,358	2,346	2,352	2,365
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	937.7	935.0	912.1	912.9	914.1	645.8	649.0	643.6	645.9	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	694.4	694.5	676.9	677.3	--	456.4	462.0	460.1	462.4	--
Periodical publishers	51112	386.2	385.4	377.1	376.9	--	262.3	264.0	260.0	260.0	--
Book publishers	51113	149.3	149.9	150.5	151.0	--	86.6	89.8	97.6	99.1	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	78.7	78.3	72.3	71.6	--	50.6	50.3	46.5	46.9	--
Other publishers	51119	48.8	48.8	46.0	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	31.4	32.1	31.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	243.3	240.5	235.2	235.6	--	189.4	187.0	183.5	183.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Information-Continued											
Motion picture and video industries	5121	337.4	341.3	352.9	352.6	--	276.3	280.8	284.9	280.6	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	175.7	178.8	190.4	196.2	--	136.7	140.0	141.9	143.9	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	132.2	132.4	133.7	127.3	--	116.5	116.9	121.2	114.7	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	29.5	30.1	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	26.4	25.7	24.3	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	324.9	326.3	328.4	330.7	332.8	249.6	250.0	258.3	259.5	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	239.1	239.8	240.9	242.0	--	190.7	190.5	195.5	196.3	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	111.3	110.7	111.7	112.0	--	92.1	90.9	93.5	93.3	--
Television broadcasting	51512	127.8	129.1	129.2	130.0	--	98.6	99.6	102.0	103.0	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	85.8	86.5	87.5	88.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	29.8	30.0	30.4	31.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,106.3	1,097.0	1,059.0	1,055.3	1,053.1	806.4	799.3	790.5	790.2	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	597.8	591.2	557.7	557.1	--	433.3	427.6	408.9	411.2	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	191.3	191.3	200.1	200.6	--	137.9	137.7	153.3	153.3	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	167.3	167.6	179.5	179.2	--	117.8	117.9	136.7	135.8	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	158.5	155.3	140.7	138.1	--	109.6	108.2	100.3	99.2	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	132.0	133.0	131.9	131.9	--	106.5	107.0	106.0	105.6	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	410.3	410.3	396.8	400.1	402.5	296.1	298.8	292.6	297.5	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	124.2	123.4	121.5	122.3	--	89.1	89.4	89.9	90.0	--
Data processing and related services	5182	286.1	286.9	275.3	277.8	--	207.0	209.4	202.7	207.5	--
Other information services	519	48.1	48.3	47.3	47.1	47.9	39.4	39.4	36.8	37.2	--
Financial activities²		7,884	7,910	7,926	7,938	7,956	5,899	5,918	5,907	5,905	5,920
Finance and insurance	52	5,883.4	5,895.4	5,899.8	5,910.9	5,921.6	4,360.7	4,372.6	4,361.3	4,361.4	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	22.8	22.8	22.4	22.3	22.3	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,751.2	2,758.3	2,777.4	2,778.5	2,790.4	2,024.5	2,033.7	2,039.1	2,035.4	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,737.4	1,741.4	1,758.2	1,758.5	1,759.6	1,273.1	1,276.6	1,285.5	1,282.4	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,274.6	1,275.5	1,279.5	1,278.6	1,278.8	917.8	918.6	916.4	913.5	--
Savings institutions	52212	243.5	245.4	250.6	251.4	--	181.2	183.0	188.9	188.5	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	219.3	220.5	228.1	228.5	--	174.1	175.0	180.2	180.4	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	733.9	733.8	725.4	726.6	--	550.7	553.8	539.6	538.6	--
Credit card issuing	52221	134.2	135.1	133.1	132.4	--	102.9	104.0	100.8	99.1	--
Sales financing	52222	107.2	106.7	109.1	108.0	--	71.2	72.1	76.0	74.6	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	492.5	492.0	483.2	486.2	--	376.6	377.7	362.8	364.9	--
Consumer lending	522291	101.8	101.6	99.3	99.2	--	71.8	72.5	69.2	70.1	--
Real estate credit	522292	314.9	314.7	312.7	315.5	--	251.9	252.1	246.1	247.1	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	75.8	75.7	71.2	71.5	--	52.9	53.1	47.5	47.7	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	279.9	283.1	293.8	293.4	--	200.7	203.3	214.0	214.4	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	106.4	108.8	119.8	121.2	--	78.0	79.4	92.7	93.4	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	84.2	84.3	82.6	83.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	89.3	90.0	91.4	89.2	--	63.1	62.9	61.6	59.9	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	765.8	761.0	771.9	776.6	777.4	489.8	483.0	492.5	493.4	--
Securities brokerage	52312	299.4	295.9	289.0	289.7	--	181.9	177.2	167.2	166.8	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	500.9	496.0	492.9	495.5	--	312.4	306.2	307.2	306.7	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	264.9	265.0	279.0	281.1	--	177.4	176.8	185.3	186.7	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	24.3	24.0	29.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	98.5	97.8	100.7	100.5	--	66.1	65.2	67.0	66.4	--
Investment advice	52393	92.5	93.9	99.0	101.4	--	61.8	62.7	65.9	67.4	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	49.6	49.3	50.1	50.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,260.2	2,270.0	2,248.8	2,253.7	2,251.7	1,772.1	1,781.6	1,758.4	1,761.0	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,430.5	1,437.4	1,405.7	1,405.1	--	1,129.3	1,136.6	1,105.7	1,105.4	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	796.9	800.6	778.3	778.9	--	609.0	612.8	591.3	592.6	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	444.2	448.5	433.9	434.7	--	316.0	321.2	306.8	307.6	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	352.7	352.1	344.4	344.2	--	293.0	291.6	284.5	285.0	--
Direct insurers, except life and health insurers.....	52412	602.3	605.3	598.2	596.9	--	499.1	502.6	495.1	493.5	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524126	501.2	501.9	494.1	493.1	--	422.5	424.1	418.1	416.9	--
Reinsurance carriers	524127,8	101.1	103.4	104.1	103.8	--	76.6	78.5	77.0	76.6	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	52413	31.3	31.5	29.2	29.3	--	21.2	21.2	19.3	19.3	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	5242	829.7	832.6	843.1	848.6	--	642.8	645.0	652.7	655.6	--
Other insurance-related activities	52421	622.6	624.8	631.0	634.8	--	472.4	474.4	481.2	483.4	--
Claims adjusting	52429	207.1	207.8	212.1	213.8	--	170.4	170.6	171.5	172.2	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524291	48.4	48.4	48.4	49.2	--	40.5	40.4	39.3	40.2	--
All other insurance-related activities ..	524292	114.4	114.9	117.4	117.8	--	94.5	94.6	96.2	96.2	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	524298	44.3	44.5	46.3	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	525	83.4	83.3	79.3	79.8	79.8	58.5	58.4	55.6	56.1	--
Other investment pools and funds	5251	46.7	46.7	44.6	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	5259	36.7	36.6	34.7	35.7	--	21.5	21.4	20.4	21.3	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,001.0	2,014.2	2,025.8	2,027.2	2,034.5	1,538.4	1,545.7	1,545.4	1,543.3	--
Real estate	531	1,350.2	1,360.7	1,372.2	1,376.9	1,384.3	1,019.5	1,026.8	1,023.6	1,023.1	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	596.5	600.0	599.3	598.5	--	474.4	477.4	469.4	467.5	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	373.9	376.9	376.5	375.3	--	304.2	306.8	300.3	299.3	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	146.9	147.7	145.9	145.8	--	114.8	115.3	112.5	112.1	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators.....	53113	33.8	33.9	35.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	41.9	41.5	41.7	42.8	--	28.8	28.6	29.8	30.2	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	296.4	300.4	304.5	307.6	--	210.2	213.0	212.5	212.8	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	457.3	460.3	468.4	470.8	--	334.9	336.4	341.7	342.8	--
Real estate property managers	53131	385.3	387.8	396.6	398.9	--	286.9	288.4	295.6	297.3	--
Residential property managers	531311	272.8	274.1	278.3	279.3	--	206.2	206.2	207.8	208.2	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	112.5	113.7	118.3	119.6	--	80.7	82.2	87.8	89.1	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	31.2	31.7	30.9	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	624.5	627.1	624.4	620.3	620.6	498.2	498.1	498.5	496.6	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	190.5	191.9	200.0	200.5	--	159.3	159.6	163.1	164.7	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	130.4	131.8	136.7	137.6	--	108.2	108.9	110.9	112.6	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	53212	60.1	60.1	63.3	62.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	276.1	277.5	273.8	268.2	--	216.8	220.1	220.1	213.9	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	154.8	153.6	151.9	149.1	--	126.3	126.3	127.3	123.5	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental ..	53221,2,9	121.3	123.9	121.9	119.1	--	90.5	93.8	92.8	90.4	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	37.4	38.0	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	58.6	58.9	53.4	52.5	--	45.4	44.9	41.5	41.1	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	99.3	98.8	97.2	99.1	--	76.7	73.5	73.8	76.9	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	51.6	51.4	50.3	52.0	--	39.3	38.3	38.9	41.6	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing.....	53242,9	47.7	47.4	46.9	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ...	533	26.3	26.4	29.2	30.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services.....		15,657	15,700	15,802	15,897	16,039	12,646	12,673	12,713	12,801	12,936
Professional and technical services	54	6,730.0	6,697.1	6,680.5	6,732.7	6,757.1	5,094.2	5,064.9	5,058.5	5,108.3	--
Legal services	5411	1,127.7	1,130.9	1,131.0	1,132.4	1,131.6	863.7	865.3	867.1	869.4	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,049.9	1,052.5	1,051.9	1,054.7	--	801.6	802.0	804.6	808.2	--
Other legal services	54119	77.8	78.4	79.1	77.7	--	62.1	63.3	62.5	61.2	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	61.8	63.0	64.5	63.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	982.1	935.2	900.4	944.1	928.2	775.5	732.9	696.2	738.6	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	392.2	390.2	374.5	388.4	--	287.1	287.2	273.8	287.7	--
Tax preparation services	541213	211.8	166.9	175.0	190.0	--	186.1	143.4	145.3	161.9	--
Payroll services	541214	135.6	134.2	129.6	135.9	--	104.3	104.3	102.0	107.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Other accounting services	541219	242.5	243.9	221.3	229.8	--	198.0	198.0	175.1	181.7	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,210.3	1,212.1	1,216.2	1,215.6	1,226.9	940.9	945.3	941.1	940.3	--
Architectural services	54131	180.4	179.5	176.8	177.1	--	135.5	134.4	133.5	134.1	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	34.5	36.6	34.8	34.9	--	27.3	30.0	26.1	25.6	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	768.1	767.5	773.9	773.8	--	608.0	609.4	612.0	611.7	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	83.5	84.4	87.9	87.5	--	66.1	66.6	69.8	68.9	--
Testing laboratories	54138	143.8	144.1	142.8	142.3	--	104.0	104.9	99.7	100.0	--
Specialized design services	5414	121.5	120.8	119.9	119.2	--	90.4	90.1	89.0	88.8	--
Interior design services	54141	34.2	33.5	33.2	32.5	--	24.8	24.0	23.9	23.8	--
Graphic design services	54143	67.7	68.6	66.4	67.1	--	48.3	49.2	48.4	49.1	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,115.3	1,112.9	1,103.4	1,102.4	1,109.0	871.6	868.0	867.4	864.9	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	487.7	490.8	498.7	496.7	--	381.6	381.8	389.0	385.7	--
Computer systems design services	541512	453.8	448.0	438.4	436.5	--	349.4	346.4	344.4	343.0	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	59.8	58.5	56.1	56.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	114.0	115.6	110.2	112.3	--	91.6	91.8	86.8	88.6	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	736.6	739.1	754.8	761.9	770.3	497.7	500.2	515.5	519.9	--
Management consulting services	54161	619.5	622.8	632.5	635.7	--	408.9	413.4	428.2	429.4	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	276.7	276.4	278.9	280.0	--	184.3	183.2	184.4	183.2	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	97.7	99.1	96.6	96.9	--	71.2	73.7	71.4	72.0	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	90.6	91.5	102.1	103.8	--	50.8	52.5	68.8	70.8	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	66.1	67.9	66.3	66.0	--	46.2	47.2	45.0	44.9	--
Other management consulting services	541618	88.4	87.9	88.6	89.0	--	56.4	56.8	58.6	58.5	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	60.2	61.0	61.8	63.4	--	47.0	47.6	48.1	49.1	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	56.9	55.3	60.5	62.8	--	41.8	39.2	39.2	41.4	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	532.7	535.2	546.3	547.3	--	364.6	368.3	385.7	387.0	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	466.8	468.2	481.6	481.8	--	319.0	321.9	340.0	340.5	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	65.9	67.0	64.7	65.5	--	45.6	46.4	45.7	46.5	--
Advertising and related services	5418	431.9	432.8	423.2	425.1	--	302.4	303.4	300.9	303.9	--
Advertising agencies	54181	170.3	170.5	163.6	164.1	--	106.2	106.1	105.5	106.0	--
Public relations agencies	54182	45.3	45.6	44.8	45.9	--	29.2	29.3	29.7	30.3	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	38.6	38.6	37.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	77.0	76.9	75.2	74.8	--	56.9	56.5	57.2	57.4	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	73.7	72.9	74.5	76.2	--	63.1	62.5	60.8	63.0	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	471.9	478.1	485.3	484.7	--	387.4	391.4	395.6	395.5	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	105.8	106.5	104.0	104.5	--	86.3	87.1	85.4	85.3	--
Photographic services	54192	75.1	77.3	77.1	75.4	--	61.9	61.5	60.0	59.5	--
Veterinary services	54194	240.9	243.8	252.8	250.6	--	198.0	201.0	208.2	206.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	50.1	50.5	51.4	54.2	--	41.2	41.8	42.0	44.3	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,663.7	1,667.9	1,661.3	1,658.6	1,659.9	1,208.7	1,205.2	1,153.6	1,153.7	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	90.7	92.0	91.5	92.2	--	51.6	52.4	49.6	51.1	--
Managing offices	551114	1,573.0	1,575.9	1,569.8	1,566.4	--	1,157.1	1,152.8	1,104.0	1,102.6	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,262.8	7,335.4	7,460.6	7,505.7	7,622.0	6,343.4	6,402.5	6,500.5	6,538.8	--
Administrative and support services	561	6,950.1	7,022.1	7,147.6	7,191.0	7,304.9	6,088.4	6,146.0	6,245.1	6,283.4	--
Office administrative services	5611	299.0	300.2	305.6	303.3	--	218.1	219.9	222.2	218.8	--
Facilities support services	5612	102.2	105.1	105.7	105.5	--	85.7	88.6	88.1	87.7	--
Employment services	5613	3,078.5	3,114.7	3,258.1	3,311.0	3,363.6	2,854.3	2,884.5	3,000.5	3,052.5	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	263.3	262.4	258.6	263.3	--	245.2	242.6	236.6	241.6	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,039.6	2,069.1	2,185.7	2,231.2	2,269.4	1,960.1	1,988.8	2,104.6	2,146.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Professional employer organizations	56133	775.6	783.2	813.8	816.5	--	649.0	653.1	659.3	664.5	--
Business support services	5614	748.9	749.5	732.0	738.0	745.9	624.6	624.7	610.0	616.8	--
Document preparation services	56141	37.5	38.0	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	362.4	361.2	355.2	359.7	--	311.8	310.9	308.6	312.4	--
Telephone answering services	561421	50.9	50.3	49.3	49.2	--	41.9	41.4	39.8	39.7	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	311.5	310.9	305.9	310.5	--	269.9	269.5	268.8	272.7	--
Business service centers	56143	87.9	88.9	86.7	85.6	--	70.7	70.9	67.4	67.6	--
Collection agencies	56144	146.2	147.3	140.2	140.5	--	124.2	124.8	118.4	118.1	--
Credit bureaus	56145	28.4	27.9	26.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	86.5	86.2	84.8	86.6	--	66.6	66.5	63.3	65.3	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	240.2	240.8	236.8	237.5	--	189.7	190.9	184.9	185.8	--
Travel agencies	56151	127.4	126.5	122.2	123.6	--	96.8	96.9	91.4	91.9	--
Tour operators	56152	29.7	29.3	27.6	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	83.1	85.0	87.0	86.4	--	70.0	71.4	72.0	72.9	--
Investigation and security services	5616	701.0	699.6	706.9	704.5	--	624.4	622.4	629.5	626.9	--
Security and armored car services	56161	595.3	595.5	604.0	602.4	--	547.0	545.6	554.0	552.3	--
Investigation services	561611	45.1	43.9	44.6	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	550.2	551.6	559.4	556.2	--	506.8	507.3	515.6	512.1	--
Security systems services	56162	105.7	104.1	102.9	102.1	--	77.4	76.8	75.5	74.6	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,477.8	1,513.9	1,502.3	1,491.2	1,540.7	1,240.9	1,271.2	1,262.0	1,248.7	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	86.7	88.2	86.8	88.0	--	59.5	60.3	63.9	65.3	--
Janitorial services	56172	850.1	855.9	853.8	849.8	--	752.0	755.3	754.2	748.4	--
Landscaping services	56173	429.4	457.8	450.4	444.2	--	342.4	368.6	357.5	351.6	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	45.6	44.5	42.0	41.1	--	34.7	33.8	32.0	30.7	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	66.0	67.5	69.3	68.1	--	52.3	53.2	54.4	52.7	--
Other support services	5619	302.5	298.3	300.2	300.0	--	250.7	243.8	247.9	246.2	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	57.0	57.0	56.5	56.5	--	48.4	48.4	46.5	46.5	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	55.8	50.0	50.5	53.8	--	46.3	40.2	39.7	42.9	--
All other support services	56199	189.7	191.3	193.2	189.7	--	156.0	155.2	161.7	156.8	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	312.7	313.3	313.0	314.7	317.1	255.0	256.5	255.4	255.4	--
Waste collection	5621	109.3	110.7	114.4	112.9	--	93.2	94.5	98.1	95.9	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	109.2	108.0	107.5	108.8	--	86.4	85.5	83.4	84.2	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562211	42.7	42.5	41.1	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	66.5	65.5	66.4	67.6	--	55.6	55.2	56.5	57.4	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	94.2	94.6	91.1	93.0	--	75.4	76.5	73.9	75.3	--
Remediation services	56291	58.3	59.4	56.3	58.3	--	45.7	47.4	44.9	47.1	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	35.9	35.2	34.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services.....		16,569	16,632	16,635	16,865	16,948	14,576	14,578	14,513	14,705	14,770
Educational services	61	2,803.9	2,817.1	2,653.3	2,863.6	2,879.9	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	813.9	814.2	805.3	819.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	82.9	81.6	81.3	88.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,467.1	1,471.5	1,324.0	1,500.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training.....	6114	80.4	80.5	83.5	84.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training.....	61141,2	36.4	36.2	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	44.0	44.3	49.6	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	94.5	97.3	94.7	96.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	214.2	220.6	209.4	215.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	58.9	59.9	58.6	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	50.2	50.8	44.1	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	105.1	109.9	106.7	109.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	50.9	51.4	55.1	58.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	13,765.0	13,814.7	13,982.0	14,001.7	14,068.2	12,130.3	12,167.4	12,242.5	12,254.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Ambulatory health care services	621	4,710.6	4,730.8	4,824.6	4,834.4	4,856.7	4,001.5	4,016.6	4,049.8	4,056.2	--
Offices of physicians	6211	1,983.4	1,987.1	2,028.7	2,028.9	2,038.9	1,634.5	1,633.7	1,644.8	1,644.1	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	1,941.3	1,944.8	1,984.2	1,984.7	--	1,599.9	1,599.8	1,610.1	1,609.9	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	42.1	42.3	44.5	44.2	--	34.6	33.9	34.7	34.2	--
Offices of dentists	6212	734.4	736.9	746.5	752.1	--	628.4	631.0	628.7	633.7	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	495.4	498.0	504.4	507.5	--	398.3	400.5	400.8	402.5	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	107.1	107.3	108.3	108.2	--	82.5	82.6	81.9	82.8	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	92.1	91.5	92.2	94.7	--	72.7	72.1	73.0	73.8	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	53.3	54.1	58.3	58.4	--	44.4	45.3	48.4	48.0	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	178.7	180.3	180.6	181.4	--	148.3	149.3	145.4	146.2	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	64.2	64.8	65.0	64.8	--	50.4	51.2	52.1	51.7	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	32.0	32.2	31.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners.....	621399	32.2	32.6	33.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	420.8	423.4	427.0	430.9	430.5	363.5	365.2	367.1	369.9	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	141.9	142.7	143.4	144.4	--	122.0	122.8	121.7	122.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62141,9	278.9	280.7	283.6	286.5	--	241.5	242.4	245.4	247.2	--
HMO medical centers	621491	63.8	64.8	64.3	64.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	68.5	69.0	70.3	71.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers.....	621493	58.4	58.8	58.9	59.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	88.2	88.1	90.1	91.4	--	74.7	73.7	74.8	76.4	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	180.3	179.6	181.9	182.0	--	156.0	156.1	156.6	157.8	--
Medical laboratories	621511	128.6	128.2	128.2	128.8	--	110.8	110.5	109.1	110.1	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	51.7	51.4	53.7	53.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	703.0	711.6	737.2	731.8	739.8	648.0	655.5	674.7	669.2	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	193.3	194.2	198.9	201.2	--	172.8	174.6	177.1	179.0	--
Ambulance services	62191	109.8	110.9	116.7	117.8	--	100.6	102.2	108.9	109.6	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	83.5	83.3	82.2	83.4	--	72.2	72.4	68.2	69.4	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	55.9	56.3	56.7	56.9	--	49.2	49.8	48.0	48.2	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services.....	621999	27.6	27.0	25.5	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,218.1	4,229.4	4,281.6	4,276.9	4,292.3	3,876.6	3,885.9	3,925.2	3,919.3	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	3,980.8	3,991.4	4,043.7	4,038.2	--	3,666.5	3,674.7	3,716.9	3,711.3	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	91.2	91.2	90.4	90.3	--	81.0	81.0	80.9	80.6	--
Other hospitals	6223	146.1	146.8	147.5	148.4	--	129.1	130.2	127.4	127.4	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,764.0	2,771.5	2,785.1	2,778.8	2,793.6	2,461.6	2,465.5	2,465.5	2,462.4	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,577.3	1,578.9	1,576.9	1,572.2	1,580.0	1,418.2	1,418.0	1,413.8	1,412.4	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	479.9	482.1	488.6	487.6	--	419.6	420.3	424.4	422.6	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	328.6	329.8	332.3	331.6	--	289.9	290.4	292.4	291.4	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	151.3	152.3	156.3	156.0	--	129.7	129.9	132.0	131.2	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	542.9	546.9	554.2	555.0	--	484.1	488.0	492.0	493.1	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	244.6	246.9	247.2	246.2	--	221.5	223.2	221.8	220.8	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	298.3	300.0	307.0	308.8	--	262.6	264.8	270.2	272.3	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	163.9	163.6	165.4	164.0	--	139.7	139.2	135.3	134.3	--
Social assistance	624	2,072.3	2,083.0	2,090.7	2,111.6	2,125.6	1,790.6	1,799.4	1,802.0	1,816.9	--
Individual and family services	6241	801.8	806.8	810.8	817.0	--	691.6	695.6	696.2	700.6	--
Child and youth services	62411	149.8	151.4	140.9	142.0	--	122.0	123.6	116.1	117.2	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	357.2	358.3	372.7	375.0	--	320.1	320.9	331.4	333.4	--
Other individual and family services	62419	294.8	297.1	297.2	300.0	--	249.5	251.1	248.7	250.0	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	127.2	128.0	128.8	129.6	--	99.3	100.5	103.6	101.6	--
Community food services	62421	28.0	28.4	28.6	28.9	--	23.9	23.9	24.1	23.6	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	99.2	99.6	100.2	100.7	--	75.4	76.6	79.5	78.0	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	377.3	377.1	380.4	381.1	--	326.4	325.6	328.4	330.9	--
Child day care services	6244	766.0	771.1	770.7	783.9	788.9	673.3	677.7	673.8	683.8	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		11,599	11,769	11,634	11,701	11,925	10,129	10,293	10,153	10,215	10,421
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,630.3	1,665.2	1,596.3	1,608.9	1,660.5	1,363.2	1,395.0	1,336.3	1,351.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	348.2	358.7	335.4	344.5	349.6	283.1	292.1	269.2	279.2	--
Performing arts companies	7111	114.0	118.6	102.9	108.7	--	94.3	98.0	86.4	91.8	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	38.5	40.9	30.8	34.0	--	30.9	32.8	25.8	28.8	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	75.5	77.7	72.1	74.7	--	63.4	65.2	60.6	63.0	--
Spectator sports	7112	108.3	114.7	109.6	108.6	--	94.2	100.5	92.8	92.5	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	46.3	51.1	45.9	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	39.8	41.0	38.1	37.6	--	35.8	36.9	33.6	33.3	--
Other spectator sports	711219	22.2	22.6	25.6	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	84.7	85.1	80.5	85.0	--	65.1	65.1	59.2	64.6	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	41.2	40.3	42.4	42.2	--	29.5	28.5	30.8	30.3	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	107.0	109.2	105.2	104.5	108.1	81.0	83.2	79.3	79.4	--
Museums	71211	67.7	67.8	66.7	66.7	--	51.4	51.8	50.8	50.8	--
Historical sites	71212	10.8	11.5	10.3	10.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	28.5	29.9	28.2	27.8	--	21.5	22.8	20.6	20.8	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,175.1	1,197.3	1,155.7	1,159.9	1,202.8	999.1	1,019.7	987.8	993.2	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	124.5	129.7	118.5	120.9	--	108.4	115.2	102.7	105.1	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	108.1	113.0	101.6	104.1	--	95.4	102.1	89.0	91.3	--
Amusement arcades	71312	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	131.2	130.5	128.9	129.3	--	115.2	114.8	112.9	112.9	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	103.1	102.3	99.7	100.3	--	92.1	91.2	88.3	88.2	--
Other gambling industries	71329	28.1	28.2	29.2	29.0	--	23.1	23.6	24.6	24.7	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	919.4	937.1	908.3	909.7	--	775.5	789.7	772.2	775.2	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	213.8	232.0	212.1	210.6	--	165.5	180.4	165.1	164.6	--
Skiing facilities	71392	80.9	66.9	83.6	81.1	--	74.8	61.0	82.9	80.0	--
Marinas	71393	24.3	24.8	23.9	23.4	--	19.1	19.6	18.7	18.2	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	421.3	429.1	418.5	423.1	--	367.6	375.4	364.8	370.2	--
Bowling centers	71395	83.2	83.7	82.6	83.6	--	72.2	71.9	71.7	72.6	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	95.9	100.6	87.6	87.9	--	76.3	81.4	69.0	69.6	--
Accommodations and food services	72	9,968.5	10,103.6	10,037.5	10,091.9	10,264.4	8,765.4	8,898.0	8,816.7	8,862.9	--
Accommodations	721	1,713.7	1,725.0	1,659.5	1,671.1	1,692.5	1,472.7	1,482.4	1,414.4	1,424.4	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211,3	1,682.1	1,692.4	1,629.6	1,641.2	--	1,449.6	1,458.3	1,392.9	1,402.8	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,373.0	1,382.3	1,326.0	1,335.7	--	1,180.8	1,188.9	1,128.9	1,136.9	--
Casino hotels	72112	274.8	275.1	271.0	271.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119,31	34.3	35.0	32.6	34.4	--	28.4	29.1	27.0	28.8	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.9	14.9	13.8	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses.....	721199,310	19.4	20.1	18.8	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	31.6	32.6	29.9	29.9	--	23.1	24.1	21.5	21.6	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	16.6	17.2	15.3	14.9	--	12.0	12.8	11.6	11.2	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	15.0	15.4	14.6	15.0	--	11.1	11.3	9.9	10.4	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8,254.8	8,378.6	8,378.0	8,420.8	8,571.9	7,292.7	7,415.6	7,402.3	7,438.5	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	3,945.9	3,988.0	4,018.7	4,046.7	--	3,544.5	3,586.6	3,617.3	3,640.3	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,455.7	3,519.3	3,502.2	3,511.2	--	3,016.9	3,081.1	3,051.0	3,058.7	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,023.1	3,071.6	3,067.5	3,074.0	--	2,634.1	2,683.6	2,673.6	2,678.3	--
Cafeterias	722212	131.3	133.1	126.5	127.6	--	121.7	122.8	115.0	116.4	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	301.3	314.6	308.2	309.6	--	261.1	274.7	262.4	264.0	--
Special food services	7223	486.8	497.8	484.9	487.3	--	417.9	428.4	418.7	419.7	--
Food service contractors	72231	353.9	359.1	354.8	357.1	--	308.1	313.1	309.8	311.0	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	132.9	138.7	130.1	130.2	--	109.8	115.3	108.9	108.7	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	366.4	373.5	372.2	375.6	--	313.4	319.5	315.3	319.8	--
Other services.....		5,363	5,383	5,319	5,335	5,371	4,416	4,413	4,338	4,347	4,376
Repair and maintenance	811	1,229.2	1,233.4	1,223.3	1,223.9	1,235.0	960.5	968.4	960.5	958.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Other services-Continued											
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	887.6	894.7	890.3	891.5	--	694.0	703.8	700.1	700.7	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	400.5	402.5	403.4	403.1	--	299.5	302.4	303.2	301.2	--
General automotive repair	811111	306.6	308.0	309.4	309.1	--	230.1	232.5	234.6	233.1	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	20.5	20.3	20.6	20.6	--	16.1	15.8	16.0	15.9	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	27.9	28.4	29.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	45.5	45.8	43.7	43.5	--	32.5	32.7	31.5	31.3	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	263.0	263.0	264.9	263.3	--	205.4	206.7	208.1	206.4	--
Automotive body and interior repair ...	811121	226.4	226.8	228.8	228.5	--	176.6	178.3	180.8	180.3	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	36.6	36.2	36.1	34.8	--	28.8	28.4	27.3	26.1	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	224.1	229.2	222.0	225.1	--	189.1	194.7	188.8	193.1	--
Car washes	811192	145.9	148.8	144.8	147.7	--	125.9	129.0	126.1	129.2	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	78.2	80.4	77.2	77.4	--	63.2	65.7	62.7	63.9	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	105.5	104.0	98.4	97.7	--	82.1	80.6	75.9	75.5	--
Computer and office machine repair ...	811212	47.9	47.2	43.7	44.3	--	37.8	37.2	34.0	34.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	57.6	56.8	54.7	53.4	--	44.3	43.4	41.9	40.8	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	155.3	154.8	155.3	155.4	--	121.6	122.0	122.9	121.3	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	80.8	79.9	79.3	79.3	--	62.8	62.0	61.6	61.2	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,251.0	1,253.7	1,234.5	1,231.6	1,247.2	1,059.3	1,060.3	1,027.9	1,024.4	--
Personal care services	8121	543.9	542.6	538.8	545.9	--	476.1	474.5	460.9	467.6	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	453.6	450.6	451.3	453.9	--	401.4	397.2	388.2	390.6	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	428.9	426.6	426.0	427.4	--	379.0	375.9	366.2	367.7	--
Nail salons	812113	24.7	24.0	25.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	90.3	92.0	87.5	92.0	--	74.7	77.3	72.7	77.0	--
Death care services	8122	133.7	135.6	132.1	131.6	--	101.7	103.7	98.9	97.0	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.1	102.9	103.4	103.2	--	77.0	78.4	77.8	76.5	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.6	32.7	28.7	28.4	--	24.7	25.3	21.1	20.5	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	356.0	357.1	347.3	342.3	--	303.6	303.1	289.1	284.6	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	38.9	39.6	37.2	36.2	--	32.4	32.7	30.6	29.8	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	189.8	188.9	184.5	181.7	--	162.5	161.0	156.0	153.8	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	127.3	128.6	125.6	124.4	--	108.7	109.4	102.5	101.0	--
Linen supply	812331	72.1	73.6	72.2	70.8	--	64.0	65.3	61.0	59.4	--
Industrial laundriers	812332	55.2	55.0	53.4	53.6	--	44.7	44.1	41.5	41.6	--
Other personal services	8129	217.4	218.4	216.3	211.8	--	177.9	179.0	179.0	175.2	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	35.9	35.5	36.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	50.0	49.9	47.0	44.9	--	41.0	40.6	38.3	36.7	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	96.9	97.8	99.0	97.3	--	83.3	84.5	87.8	86.0	--
All other personal services	81299	34.6	35.2	34.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,883.1	2,896.1	2,861.4	2,879.2	2,888.9	2,396.2	2,383.8	2,349.9	2,363.8	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	128.9	130.1	125.1	127.6	--	96.3	97.1	93.2	94.8	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	48.1	49.0	44.9	46.8	--	35.7	36.3	32.4	34.3	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	38.1	38.4	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	42.7	42.7	42.5	42.6	--	29.4	29.2	30.4	30.2	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	176.7	177.3	178.3	179.7	--	141.0	141.6	140.4	142.0	--
Human rights organizations	813311	43.2	43.4	42.8	43.0	--	33.4	33.6	33.2	33.5	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations...	813312,9	133.5	133.9	135.5	136.7	--	107.6	108.0	107.2	108.5	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	409.3	410.4	396.8	406.5	--	343.1	346.5	333.2	343.6	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	490.7	497.9	480.8	485.0	--	352.7	360.7	345.2	345.5	--
Business associations	81391	125.4	126.4	127.4	127.1	--	83.2	84.4	86.0	85.7	--
Professional organizations	81392	71.5	71.4	70.4	71.2	--	47.4	47.5	45.8	46.5	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	137.3	142.4	128.7	130.7	--	94.5	99.9	87.4	87.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	156.5	157.7	154.3	156.0	--	127.6	128.9	126.0	125.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 NAICS code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Government		21,925	22,017	21,423	21,826	21,985	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,771	2,774	2,694	2,699	2,700	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,954.9	1,961.3	1,901.9	1,909.3	1,912.6	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		227.5	228.5	235.1	236.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		498.6	494.0	496.9	497.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		815.9	813.1	791.9	789.2	787.0	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,204.4	1,214.4	1,145.2	1,151.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,133	5,164	4,925	5,117	5,167	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,379.4	2,404.8	2,201.4	2,392.5	2,433.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,753.9	2,758.8	2,723.5	2,724.6	2,733.8	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		349.2	347.8	351.8	351.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,864.7	1,870.3	1,839.5	1,842.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		540.0	540.7	532.2	530.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,021	14,079	13,804	14,010	14,118	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,009.8	8,055.2	7,798.1	7,995.6	8,081.1	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,011.6	6,023.6	6,006.2	6,014.5	6,037.1	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		231.9	232.6	234.6	234.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		250.3	250.8	249.8	249.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		646.9	647.6	656.6	656.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		3,906.3	3,912.4	3,879.9	3,887.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		976.2	980.2	985.3	987.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Jan. 2003	Feb. 2003	Dec. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
Total nonfarm	62,782	63,073	63,980	62,698	63,012
Total private	50,395	50,461	51,339	50,330	50,418
Goods-producing	5,272	5,242	5,119	5,058	5,059
Natural resources and mining¹	82	81	80	80	79
Mining	75.0	74.5	72.0	72.6	72.4
Construction	806	801	818	798	800
Manufacturing	4,384	4,360	4,221	4,180	4,180
Durable goods	2,365	2,353	2,276	2,262	2,263
Nondurable goods	2,019	2,007	1,945	1,918	1,917
Service-providing	57,510	57,831	58,861	57,640	57,953
Private service-providing	45,123	45,219	46,220	45,272	45,359
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,357	10,222	10,669	10,233	10,119
Wholesale trade	1,703.3	1,701.3	1,703.6	1,689.1	1,688.5
Retail trade	7,351.8	7,224.9	7,692.1	7,288.8	7,180.0
Transportation and warehousing	1,153.0	1,148.2	1,126.1	1,107.3	1,102.3
Utilities	148.9	147.5	147.2	147.8	147.8
Information	1,465	1,455	1,417	1,392	1,394
Financial activities	4,784	4,794	4,823	4,796	4,794
Finance and insurance	3,870.1	3,879.1	3,873.3	3,857.0	3,855.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	913.4	914.6	949.8	938.5	939.0
Professional and business services	7,154	7,223	7,335	7,234	7,272
Professional and technical services	3,198.5	3,261.7	3,173.4	3,228.5	3,263.2
Management of companies and enterprises	836.8	835.1	858.0	847.1	846.2
Administrative and waste services	3,118.3	3,126.4	3,304.0	3,158.2	3,162.7
Education and health services	12,591	12,734	13,017	12,841	12,971
Educational services	1,546.8	1,665.2	1,725.9	1,604.6	1,718.5
Health care and social assistance	11,044.4	11,068.8	11,290.6	11,236.6	11,252.5
Leisure and hospitality	5,999	6,001	6,201	6,044	6,066
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	738.8	740.2	750.1	730.2	737.7
Accommodations and food services	5,260.6	5,260.3	5,450.6	5,314.1	5,328.7
Other services	2,773	2,790	2,758	2,732	2,743
Government	12,387	12,612	12,641	12,368	12,594
Federal	1,158	1,172	1,168	1,150	1,156
State government	2,585	2,675	2,666	2,559	2,650
Local government	8,644	8,765	8,807	8,659	8,788

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
Alabama	1,863.9	1,863.6	1,864.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	97.6	97.6	98.3
Birmingham	470.5	472.0	471.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.8	31.6	31.5
Huntsville	186.5	188.5	188.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.5	7.5
Mobile	221.6	223.5	223.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.4	15.2
Montgomery	162.1	163.3	163.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	9.1	9.2
Tuscaloosa	83.2	80.9	81.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	7.8	8.0
Alaska	285.3	284.7	288.8	10.2	9.5	9.7	12.7	13.7	13.3
Anchorage	138.2	140.3	140.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	6.9	7.2	7.4
Arizona	2,279.4	2,304.2	2,328.6	8.0	7.8	7.9	169.0	182.3	183.5
Phoenix-Mesa	1,606.3	1,629.0	1,643.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	124.0	135.6	136.1
Tucson	346.7	347.1	352.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	22.3	23.2	23.4
Arkansas	1,133.1	1,130.8	1,136.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	48.7	48.1	47.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	169.3	172.4	173.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.8	7.8
Fort Smith	98.6	98.8	98.7	.9	1.0	1.0	4.2	4.6	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock	313.8	315.0	314.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.6	16.5
Pine Bluff	35.3	35.8	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.9	.9
California	14,302.1	14,294.0	14,362.5	21.0	20.5	20.6	751.6	775.0	779.5
Bakersfield	205.2	206.4	206.7	7.9	7.8	7.9	13.2	13.5	13.4
Fresno	308.8	309.5	312.3	.2	.3	.3	18.6	20.3	20.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach	3,982.4	3,958.0	3,979.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	129.9	130.3	129.1
Modesto	148.5	148.8	149.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.7	10.7
Oakland	1,028.6	1,011.4	1,012.9	.8	.8	1.0	65.2	66.4	66.5
Orange County	1,406.9	1,418.4	1,421.1	.5	.5	.5	78.3	83.9	84.2
Riverside-San Bernardino	1,077.0	1,094.7	1,099.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	91.9	96.5	98.1
Sacramento	743.4	750.2	749.4	.4	.5	.5	56.4	59.7	59.7
Salinas	127.9	126.8	128.0	.2	.2	.2	6.4	6.0	6.4
San Diego	1,228.0	1,231.3	1,238.5	.3	.3	.3	74.5	80.3	80.5
San Francisco	957.3	935.5	938.8	.2	.2	.2	42.9	42.2	42.0
San Jose	858.0	831.5	836.7	.2	.2	.2	37.8	35.6	35.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	164.0	164.8	166.5	.8	.8	.8	7.7	8.6	8.5
Santa Rosa	180.2	176.3	176.6	.2	.2	.2	11.9	11.9	12.0
Stockton-Lodi	194.8	193.7	195.1	.2	.2	.2	13.2	13.5	13.7
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	179.8	179.5	180.7	.4	.4	.4	14.7	15.1	15.5
Ventura	280.1	280.4	281.9	.6	.6	.6	15.1	17.1	17.2
Colorado	2,133.6	2,111.6	2,116.6	12.6	12.7	12.6	143.1	137.2	135.8
Boulder-Longmont	155.9	154.8	154.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.0	5.9
Colorado Springs	233.8	233.9	233.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.4	14.3
Denver	1,134.5	1,118.3	1,114.5	4.8	5.1	5.0	77.9	72.6	71.6
Connecticut	1,626.0	1,616.7	1,617.0	.6	.7	.6	54.3	56.0	54.9
Bridgeport	183.2	182.3	181.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.4	6.2
Danbury	87.1	87.6	87.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.8
Hartford	592.1	589.4	587.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.9	18.9	18.2
New Haven-Meriden	255.6	252.5	253.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.5	7.9
New London-Norwich	141.2	142.0	141.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	4.3
Stamford-Norwalk	191.8	194.2	192.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.5
Waterbury	81.6	81.8	81.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.0
Delaware	400.4	406.0	404.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	24.0	23.5
Dover	56.7	57.4	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	3.1	3.1
Wilmington-Newark	311.2	314.6	314.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	17.7	17.4
District of Columbia	659.0	658.5	662.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	13.1	13.1
Washington PMSA	2,775.8	2,823.6	2,830.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	161.5	169.9	168.7
Florida	7,243.5	7,322.9	7,385.3	7.0	7.3	7.4	434.8	453.6	458.3
Daytona Beach	171.5	173.5	176.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.6	12.7
Fort Lauderdale	716.1	726.8	732.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.2	45.1	45.9
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	189.4	193.0	194.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	22.8	23.0
Gainesville	123.3	125.1	126.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.3	5.4
Jacksonville	553.1	563.3	566.3	.5	.5	.5	35.0	35.9	36.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	186.2	189.4	190.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.1	12.2
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	191.4	194.5	195.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	12.2	12.4
Miami	1,006.9	1,003.9	1,011.1	.4	.5	.5	39.7	41.3	41.7
Orlando	915.8	927.6	933.2	.5	.5	.5	58.2	61.3	62.5
Pensacola	155.3	157.9	158.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.9	11.0
Sarasota-Bradenton	280.1	287.9	288.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.5	19.7	20.0
Tallahassee	158.6	157.1	159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.6	7.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,213.7	1,221.0	1,229.9	.5	.5	.5	64.3	66.9	67.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	528.9	533.4	535.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.3	34.8	34.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
Alabama	298.2	288.5	288.3	363.7	373.1	370.8	32.6	31.2	30.8
Birmingham	41.0	39.2	38.8	100.7	102.0	101.6	14.3	13.5	13.4
Huntsville	32.1	29.9	30.1	28.9	30.3	29.8	2.4	2.2	2.2
Mobile	21.1	20.3	20.6	48.4	50.9	50.5	3.1	2.9	2.9
Montgomery	15.9	15.8	15.8	29.4	30.4	30.1	2.7	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa	11.3	11.8	11.9	13.3	13.8	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	11.8	9.2	11.9	56.9	57.8	57.4	6.8	6.9	6.9
Anchorage	1.6	1.7	1.7	31.9	32.3	32.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
Arizona	176.2	173.1	172.9	441.7	450.4	446.9	49.9	47.9	47.6
Phoenix-Mesa	130.9	128.7	128.4	325.4	332.4	329.5	37.7	35.8	35.6
Tucson	28.9	28.4	28.6	54.0	54.5	54.4	7.7	7.7	7.7
Arkansas	208.2	203.6	203.7	235.3	238.4	237.4	20.1	20.0	20.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	30.5	29.9	29.8	41.2	43.0	42.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Fort Smith	25.4	25.7	25.6	19.3	19.6	19.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.0	24.1	24.1	66.3	66.5	65.9	9.2	9.3	9.2
Pine Bluff	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.5	6.3	.2	.2	.2
California	1,560.2	1,508.2	1,513.0	2,681.5	2,715.5	2,699.1	486.5	466.2	468.7
Bakersfield	12.6	12.5	12.6	38.7	39.7	39.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Fresno	28.7	26.7	26.8	58.6	61.3	60.8	4.6	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach	512.3	484.6	487.7	770.6	774.5	770.4	205.1	198.3	201.0
Modesto	21.3	20.7	20.9	31.1	32.8	32.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Oakland	98.6	95.6	95.7	198.7	195.2	193.4	34.3	30.9	31.0
Orange County	184.1	179.7	179.7	262.9	266.0	263.6	36.4	33.4	33.5
Riverside-San Bernardino	114.3	112.4	112.5	228.2	236.9	236.0	13.9	13.6	13.7
Sacramento	39.6	38.6	38.1	120.4	123.8	122.2	20.8	20.0	20.0
Salinas	7.6	7.6	7.7	24.2	24.9	24.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
San Diego	105.7	103.6	103.7	204.7	206.1	205.2	37.9	36.3	36.3
San Francisco	46.1	44.9	45.4	170.6	166.7	166.1	48.1	45.7	45.5
San Jose	181.7	169.4	170.0	127.8	127.5	126.4	31.9	29.7	30.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	13.4	13.9	13.9	26.8	27.0	26.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Santa Rosa	26.2	23.8	23.8	33.3	33.6	33.3	4.0	3.7	3.7
Stockton-Lodi	19.3	18.3	18.3	45.5	46.4	46.2	3.0	2.8	2.9
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	19.4	19.3	19.1	33.7	35.3	34.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Ventura	37.0	36.6	37.2	51.3	52.2	51.4	7.4	6.7	6.6
Colorado	158.1	152.8	152.8	401.6	397.1	393.1	86.1	82.7	82.1
Boulder-Longmont	20.3	20.2	20.4	22.3	22.5	22.1	9.9	9.8	9.7
Colorado Springs	20.9	20.2	20.3	36.6	37.0	36.4	10.7	10.5	10.2
Denver	72.0	69.3	68.7	231.7	229.7	226.8	55.7	53.5	52.8
Connecticut	202.4	195.3	194.2	300.9	303.2	300.7	39.9	39.1	38.9
Bridgeport	29.7	29.0	28.7	36.0	36.3	35.6	4.4	4.2	4.2
Danbury	13.2	12.3	12.2	18.3	19.3	18.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Hartford	74.4	71.2	70.4	102.1	101.6	100.2	11.9	11.4	11.4
New Haven-Meriden	31.1	30.3	29.9	46.0	45.6	45.4	9.0	9.2	9.2
New London-Norwich	19.4	19.3	19.3	23.6	24.3	24.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
Stamford-Norwalk	11.4	10.4	10.1	33.7	34.6	34.1	6.5	6.5	6.5
Waterbury	13.1	12.8	12.9	15.4	15.7	15.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
Delaware	35.5	34.8	34.6	75.1	77.1	76.5	7.5	7.2	7.2
Dover	4.8	4.8	4.7	10.5	10.9	11.1	.7	.6	.6
Wilmington-Newark	23.6	21.8	21.7	56.8	58.0	57.9	6.6	6.4	6.4
District of Columbia	2.6	2.5	2.4	27.3	27.6	27.6	25.3	24.3	24.2
Washington PMSA	73.1	70.4	70.3	388.3	399.2	397.2	112.6	110.7	110.1
Florida	394.7	383.2	384.8	1,454.8	1,462.6	1,455.9	172.6	171.7	171.3
Daytona Beach	10.6	9.9	9.9	33.2	34.5	34.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Fort Lauderdale	31.7	30.0	30.1	154.2	153.9	153.3	19.7	19.2	19.3
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	6.2	6.2	6.2	40.1	40.9	40.5	4.5	4.8	4.8
Gainesville	4.2	4.2	4.2	16.8	17.4	17.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Jacksonville	33.8	31.8	31.8	122.3	124.9	124.2	12.6	12.8	12.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.8	17.2	17.3	43.2	43.3	42.8	2.3	2.4	2.4
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	22.6	22.9	22.8	33.8	33.6	34.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Miami	53.7	51.9	51.9	253.2	250.2	249.6	28.7	27.6	27.8
Orlando	42.9	40.7	41.0	173.2	174.3	173.4	24.9	24.8	25.0
Pensacola	7.2	7.4	7.4	28.9	28.7	28.5	4.0	4.2	4.2
Sarasota-Bradenton	18.7	18.7	18.5	47.6	49.0	48.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
Tallahassee	3.6	3.6	3.6	21.8	22.2	22.1	3.7	3.7	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	73.0	70.2	70.6	215.8	213.9	212.8	34.9	33.6	33.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	22.2	21.1	21.2	100.5	100.9	100.3	11.2	11.2	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Alabama	95.5	96.3	96.0	184.4	184.2	185.0	186.2	186.0	187.9
Birmingham	38.7	39.2	39.1	59.2	59.2	59.1	54.7	52.8	53.9
Huntsville	5.8	5.9	5.9	35.0	36.4	36.4	12.3	12.4	12.5
Mobile	12.0	12.1	12.1	25.6	25.4	25.4	24.8	26.0	26.1
Montgomery	10.4	10.4	10.3	17.5	17.0	17.1	18.1	18.0	18.0
Tuscaloosa	3.1	3.0	3.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.5
Alaska	13.7	14.2	14.2	21.9	21.7	22.0	32.3	33.7	33.8
Anchorage	8.5	8.8	8.7	15.4	15.3	15.4	16.9	17.9	18.1
Arizona	157.4	159.3	160.4	313.2	320.8	323.6	242.5	253.8	256.4
Phoenix-Mesa	132.8	134.4	135.5	252.8	258.5	261.0	160.1	167.6	169.1
Tucson	14.9	15.3	15.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.9	47.0	47.3
Arkansas	49.4	50.3	50.4	101.5	100.6	101.0	138.6	141.2	141.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	6.4	6.7	6.7	26.7	26.6	26.9	15.2	15.9	16.0
Fort Smith	3.6	3.6	3.6	9.4	9.1	9.0	12.9	12.6	12.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock	19.1	19.6	19.7	38.9	38.4	38.7	40.1	40.6	40.7
Pine Bluff	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
California	871.3	890.1	893.4	2,073.3	2,109.1	2,125.7	1,524.4	1,545.6	1,562.5
Bakersfield	8.1	8.3	8.3	20.7	21.9	21.8	21.1	21.5	21.7
Fresno	14.5	14.9	14.9	27.8	27.7	27.7	39.6	40.4	40.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	236.3	240.6	241.1	560.7	566.9	571.4	457.7	459.7	467.0
Modesto	5.7	6.0	6.0	13.5	14.1	14.3	18.8	18.8	18.8
Oakland	67.8	67.4	67.6	143.6	141.4	141.7	116.4	117.9	118.8
Orange County	116.2	123.8	124.2	248.2	251.2	252.1	123.5	124.7	126.0
Riverside-San Bernardino	40.7	43.2	43.1	109.6	115.2	116.0	115.2	115.3	116.2
Sacramento	55.7	56.6	56.8	86.9	88.3	89.1	72.7	76.7	75.3
Salinas	6.5	6.6	6.6	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.2	11.8	11.8
San Diego	78.2	81.3	81.9	201.8	198.5	200.9	120.5	122.7	123.0
San Francisco	91.3	89.3	89.7	179.5	175.3	176.2	97.3	97.4	98.9
San Jose	34.3	34.6	34.9	164.7	160.3	161.5	92.8	92.5	94.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	8.3	8.4	8.4	20.7	20.6	20.9	19.3	19.4	19.7
Santa Rosa	10.4	10.2	10.2	18.3	19.2	19.2	22.9	22.6	22.8
Stockton-Lodi	9.9	9.8	9.9	17.8	17.9	17.9	23.7	23.8	24.0
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	8.3	8.4	8.6	16.4	15.8	15.9	23.6	23.7	23.7
Ventura	22.7	23.0	23.1	35.9	36.2	36.7	27.3	28.3	28.8
Colorado	152.8	154.2	154.6	279.7	275.9	276.5	211.1	216.8	218.6
Boulder-Longmont	7.4	7.3	7.2	25.0	25.1	25.3	15.5	15.8	15.8
Colorado Springs	16.6	17.2	17.3	32.7	32.5	33.1	22.6	22.9	23.1
Denver	97.3	99.8	100.7	173.5	166.5	165.9	111.8	115.3	116.2
Connecticut	141.7	142.7	142.5	193.4	190.5	190.3	264.3	263.2	267.1
Bridgeport	13.3	13.6	13.7	19.8	18.7	18.8	31.9	32.1	32.6
Danbury	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.7	9.3	9.2	12.9	13.4	13.4
Hartford	71.5	71.5	71.0	59.8	61.0	60.7	87.9	88.9	88.7
New Haven-Meriden	13.7	13.8	13.8	26.1	24.8	25.1	60.8	59.9	61.0
New London-Norwich	3.5	3.7	3.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	18.8	19.0	19.2
Stamford-Norwalk	26.6	26.9	26.8	43.9	44.4	43.9	22.2	22.9	22.6
Waterbury	3.4	3.5	3.5	8.2	8.5	8.5	15.5	15.2	15.4
Delaware	45.3	45.0	44.2	57.9	58.5	58.9	49.6	50.2	50.2
Dover	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	7.0	7.1	7.2
Wilmington-Newark	39.5	39.7	39.1	51.8	52.1	52.6	37.7	39.1	39.1
District of Columbia	30.8	30.6	30.6	137.9	141.1	142.0	89.7	88.0	91.4
Washington PMSA	155.5	158.6	157.8	577.4	591.5	596.8	300.1	296.8	300.8
Florida	477.7	486.8	488.6	1,229.7	1,269.6	1,289.3	878.6	891.5	901.2
Daytona Beach	7.4	7.5	7.5	18.6	19.0	20.1	31.0	31.7	32.0
Fort Lauderdale	57.0	58.5	58.8	127.6	131.4	132.8	78.5	81.2	82.1
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	10.9	10.7	10.9	25.5	27.0	27.3	17.7	17.9	18.0
Gainesville	6.1	6.3	6.2	10.1	10.8	10.9	20.2	21.2	20.9
Jacksonville	56.6	58.6	58.6	82.9	85.4	86.0	63.7	65.5	65.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	10.9	11.1	11.1	28.2	30.2	30.7	22.3	22.5	22.6
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	7.1	7.2	7.3	33.1	34.0	34.0	26.5	26.8	27.0
Miami	67.2	67.7	68.3	145.5	146.2	149.0	129.6	130.6	131.6
Orlando	56.4	57.8	58.0	150.3	154.9	153.7	92.0	93.2	94.1
Pensacola	6.6	6.7	6.8	20.0	21.0	21.0	26.3	26.8	26.9
Sarasota-Bradenton	13.6	13.9	13.8	71.9	76.7	76.5	36.7	37.0	37.5
Tallahassee	7.1	7.0	7.0	17.6	17.2	17.4	16.3	15.9	16.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	92.9	93.4	93.7	287.7	294.5	298.0	140.2	143.3	144.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	38.6	39.4	39.7	97.0	100.1	100.1	72.7	73.9	74.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Alabama	148.0	151.7	151.5	83.3	82.3	82.7	362.0	360.3	361.2
Birmingham	35.4	37.9	37.7	23.0	22.6	22.7	71.7	74.0	74.0
Huntsville	14.5	15.4	15.7	7.2	7.4	7.5	41.5	41.1	41.2
Mobile	21.9	21.8	21.7	12.7	12.5	12.7	36.4	36.2	36.1
Montgomery	13.1	13.4	13.3	8.1	8.3	8.3	38.8	38.5	38.6
Tuscaloosa	7.4	7.0	7.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	23.0	22.3	22.4
Alaska	25.7	26.0	26.1	11.2	11.1	11.2	82.1	80.9	82.3
Anchorage	14.1	14.3	14.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	30.5	30.6	30.4
Arizona	232.2	231.3	235.0	85.3	85.7	86.1	404.0	391.8	408.3
Phoenix-Mesa	157.4	156.0	158.7	61.2	61.4	61.8	222.0	216.6	225.8
Tucson	36.9	36.9	37.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	81.1	77.3	80.8
Arkansas	84.3	83.1	85.2	40.1	40.1	40.2	200.3	198.8	202.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	13.0	13.2	13.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	22.3	22.3	23.3
Fort Smith	6.8	7.0	7.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	11.6	11.3	11.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock	23.7	24.4	24.3	12.0	11.8	11.8	63.2	63.7	63.9
Pine Bluff	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.6	8.5	8.8
California	1,362.9	1,367.7	1,382.5	503.2	496.3	500.6	2,466.2	2,399.8	2,416.9
Bakersfield	17.4	17.4	17.6	6.8	7.0	7.0	56.1	54.2	54.1
Fresno	25.2	24.9	25.3	12.0	11.5	11.7	79.0	76.8	78.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	352.2	363.8	368.4	145.0	143.0	143.6	608.7	592.7	596.1
Modesto	13.6	13.1	13.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	25.4	24.5	24.8
Oakland	78.5	79.8	79.8	37.6	37.0	37.3	187.1	179.0	180.1
Orange County	152.8	156.0	155.2	46.2	46.6	46.9	157.8	152.6	155.2
Riverside-San Bernardino	108.8	110.9	112.7	37.9	38.1	37.7	215.2	211.4	212.0
Sacramento	71.5	71.6	71.7	25.7	25.5	25.7	193.3	188.9	190.3
Salinas	19.6	18.7	19.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	31.1	30.0	30.4
San Diego	135.9	136.1	137.9	45.7	47.2	47.7	222.8	218.9	221.1
San Francisco	109.4	108.7	108.6	38.5	37.1	37.2	133.4	128.0	129.0
San Jose	65.4	64.8	66.3	24.8	23.7	24.5	96.6	93.2	92.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	20.7	21.0	21.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	36.3	35.4	36.5
Santa Rosa	18.7	18.7	18.8	6.4	6.1	6.1	27.9	26.3	26.5
Stockton-Lodi	15.5	16.0	16.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	40.5	39.1	39.4
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	19.6	18.9	19.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	35.5	34.7	35.2
Ventura	27.0	26.7	26.9	10.3	10.0	10.2	45.5	43.0	43.2
Colorado	242.8	245.0	244.1	85.2	86.2	85.6	360.5	351.0	360.8
Boulder-Longmont	14.8	14.1	14.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	29.3	29.1	29.2
Colorado Springs	24.5	24.9	24.8	13.8	13.5	13.6	41.2	40.8	40.8
Denver	103.7	103.6	102.5	43.5	43.7	43.2	162.6	159.2	161.1
Connecticut	114.6	119.1	118.9	61.3	62.4	62.0	252.6	244.5	246.9
Bridgeport	12.5	13.1	13.1	6.7	6.5	6.5	22.7	22.4	22.5
Danbury	6.4	6.6	6.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	12.2	11.9	12.6
Hartford	39.4	40.6	40.2	23.3	24.1	24.2	102.9	100.2	102.7
New Haven-Meriden	15.8	16.5	17.0	9.8	10.3	10.6	34.4	33.6	33.9
New London-Norwich	12.9	13.4	13.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	41.7	40.8	40.6
Stamford-Norwalk	14.4	15.4	15.2	8.7	8.9	8.9	19.0	18.6	18.7
Waterbury	5.2	5.4	5.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
Delaware	33.0	34.2	34.0	17.6	18.2	18.1	57.3	56.8	57.4
Dover	5.5	6.1	6.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	17.2	16.6	16.8
Wilmington-Newark	23.7	24.5	24.4	12.9	13.2	13.3	42.5	42.1	42.7
District of Columbia	47.7	48.3	48.7	55.3	54.4	54.6	229.6	228.6	228.3
Washington PMSA	220.0	232.0	232.7	160.3	160.3	161.3	627.0	634.2	635.1
Florida	812.6	812.7	829.2	317.5	319.5	323.5	1,063.5	1,064.4	1,075.8
Daytona Beach	22.0	21.1	22.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	24.9	24.8	25.1
Fort Lauderdale	74.8	76.2	77.3	29.9	30.4	30.9	99.5	100.9	101.7
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	24.9	24.4	25.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	28.7	29.6	29.7
Gainesville	11.6	11.4	11.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	43.1	42.0	43.6
Jacksonville	51.0	51.4	52.1	25.3	25.9	26.1	69.4	70.6	72.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	15.7	15.6	15.9	7.5	7.6	7.7	27.4	27.4	27.6
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	18.5	18.6	18.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	27.5	28.1	28.0
Miami	94.2	94.4	96.2	41.7	42.4	42.4	152.7	151.1	152.1
Orlando	166.3	168.8	173.0	46.0	46.2	46.6	105.1	105.1	105.4
Pensacola	15.2	15.5	15.7	7.6	7.8	7.9	28.8	28.9	29.2
Sarasota-Bradenton	29.3	30.1	30.8	12.1	11.7	11.8	26.4	26.8	26.9
Tallahassee	12.9	13.3	13.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	61.1	59.0	60.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	107.1	108.1	109.6	48.0	48.7	49.4	149.3	147.9	149.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	63.6	63.0	63.7	25.2	25.6	25.8	63.6	63.4	64.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Georgia	3,827.6	3,844.3	3,848.3	11.9	12.4	12.4	190.0	196.2	195.7
Albany	55.8	57.1	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.0
Athens	74.6	73.1	73.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Atlanta	2,139.8	2,151.5	2,154.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	111.8	116.9	115.7
Augusta-Aiken	198.8	202.0	201.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.0	13.1
Columbus	115.0	117.1	117.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.4	5.4
Macon	147.4	150.4	150.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.0	6.0
Savannah	136.7	140.2	140.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.4	8.5
Hawaii	564.5	571.6	574.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	28.8	28.6
Honolulu	418.8	422.2	424.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	20.0	19.7
Idaho	556.5	561.0	565.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	32.0	32.8	32.5
Boise City	224.8	228.3	230.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	14.8	15.0
Illinois	5,712.1	5,688.7	5,692.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	240.8	246.5	240.8
Bloomington-Normal	90.7	89.8	90.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	2.9
Champaign-Urbana	103.5	101.4	103.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.5
Chicago	4,007.9	3,998.2	3,996.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	175.0	178.0	174.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	174.8	174.4	174.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.7	6.4
Decatur	53.1	53.3	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.7
Kankakee	42.4	41.9	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Peoria-Pekin	164.7	163.9	163.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.3	7.1
Rockford	167.8	166.3	166.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.9	7.6
Springfield	108.0	108.1	108.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.6
Indiana	2,849.4	2,865.6	2,872.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	128.5	138.0	136.5
Bloomington	67.8	69.5	70.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	3.0	2.9
Elkhart-Goshen	117.4	119.4	119.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.4	4.3
Evansville-Henderson	160.2	158.5	158.4	.9	.9	.9	10.0	9.7	9.8
Fort Wayne	262.1	259.4	258.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	13.0	12.7
Gary	255.8	256.7	256.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	16.7	16.5
Indianapolis	870.2	878.9	879.7	.7	.7	.7	45.1	48.1	47.7
Kokomo	49.1	49.1	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.4
Lafayette	95.0	93.9	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.5
Muncie	55.6	54.8	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.2	2.2
South Bend	129.6	130.9	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.1	5.9
Terre Haute	66.4	68.8	68.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.4	3.3
Iowa	1,411.4	1,419.7	1,420.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	52.5	57.4	55.5
Cedar Rapids	115.5	114.6	115.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.3	5.0
Des Moines	279.0	282.8	283.0	.2	.2	.2	12.2	13.7	13.7
Dubuque	50.5	51.8	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	2.0
Iowa City	73.9	72.0	72.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Sioux City	61.3	60.8	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	71.9	72.5	72.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Kansas	1,300.8	1,299.8	1,296.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	58.1	58.0	54.2
Lawrence	50.7	50.7	50.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.7	2.6
Topeka	98.5	99.2	98.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	3.8
Wichita	276.0	272.4	272.5	.9	.9	.9	13.8	14.0	13.7
Kentucky	1,753.3	1,766.2	1,766.7	19.3	18.6	18.4	74.2	80.6	78.8
Lexington	271.7	273.0	273.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	13.3	13.0
Louisville	552.4	555.9	553.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.4	28.2	27.9
Owensboro	42.4	43.2	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.5
Louisiana	1,896.2	1,894.1	1,902.6	47.3	48.0	47.3	117.3	118.2	118.2
Alexandria	55.9	56.2	56.8	.2	.3	.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Baton Rouge	304.3	307.3	310.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	31.4	33.9	34.2
Houma	83.8	83.6	83.2	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.1
Lafayette	169.0	167.0	168.7	16.2	15.6	15.7	9.0	8.9	9.1
Lake Charles	86.5	84.2	84.9	.5	.5	.5	9.4	8.1	8.5
Monroe	73.6	73.2	73.5	.2	.2	.2	3.5	3.4	3.4
New Orleans	613.2	609.2	610.0	9.2	9.2	9.0	30.6	31.3	31.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	169.9	170.6	171.9	3.0	3.3	3.2	7.8	7.5	8.0
Maine	585.1	587.2	588.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	26.0	28.0	27.1
Lewiston-Auburn	45.9	46.0	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Portland	152.9	154.8	153.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	8.2	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
Georgia	459.5	447.3	450.0	814.0	812.2	810.6	129.4	126.8	127.2
Albany	7.2	7.1	7.0	11.7	11.7	11.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Athens	9.6	8.7	8.8	12.0	11.7	11.7	1.0	.9	.9
Atlanta	171.6	167.7	169.8	489.1	488.3	486.7	98.2	96.7	97.1
Augusta-Aiken	25.3	24.6	24.8	32.0	32.4	32.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
Columbus	16.3	13.9	13.9	16.9	17.6	17.5	6.2	6.3	6.4
Macon	14.5	13.6	13.5	25.3	25.9	25.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Savannah	13.9	13.1	13.0	29.9	30.0	29.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Hawaii	14.7	15.0	14.8	107.0	109.8	108.6	10.9	9.9	9.8
Honolulu	11.3	11.6	11.5	76.3	77.9	77.0	9.0	8.1	8.0
Idaho	62.9	60.4	60.4	113.0	114.4	113.9	9.1	9.1	9.2
Boise City	30.6	29.7	29.8	43.1	43.9	43.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
Illinois	725.8	705.9	705.9	1,168.0	1,171.4	1,162.9	136.3	131.7	131.3
Bloomington-Normal	7.3	7.3	7.3	13.7	14.0	13.9	8.8	8.8	8.8
Champaign-Urbana	10.2	10.2	10.2	16.6	16.5	16.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Chicago	474.1	460.5	460.1	831.6	832.8	826.3	99.2	95.7	95.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	24.1	23.5	24.0	39.0	39.3	39.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Decatur	10.1	10.2	10.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee	5.5	5.1	5.4	10.1	10.2	10.2	.6	.6	.6
Peoria-Pekin	25.7	25.1	25.1	31.0	31.0	30.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Rockford	39.4	37.5	37.5	31.4	31.7	31.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Springfield	3.5	3.5	3.5	17.1	17.5	17.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Indiana	577.2	564.9	565.5	561.7	568.7	564.7	40.7	41.0	40.6
Bloomington	7.5	7.8	8.0	9.9	10.2	10.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Elkhart-Goshen	57.3	58.1	58.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	.9	.9	.9
Evansville-Henderson	29.0	27.8	27.8	32.7	32.9	32.4	3.1	3.2	3.2
Fort Wayne	59.3	57.4	57.0	53.4	54.0	53.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Gary	38.6	37.1	36.6	53.2	53.2	52.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Indianapolis	107.6	105.5	105.6	193.1	194.2	193.9	16.3	16.5	16.4
Kokomo	17.1	16.8	16.8	7.5	7.9	7.9	.4	.4	.4
Lafayette	19.3	18.5	18.5	13.8	14.0	13.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Muncie	7.9	7.5	7.4	9.5	9.1	9.0	.5	.5	.5
South Bend	18.4	18.1	18.1	27.0	28.0	27.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Terre Haute	10.9	11.0	11.0	13.9	14.0	13.6	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	219.3	217.6	216.8	295.7	299.3	294.5	33.9	33.7	34.0
Cedar Rapids	17.9	17.2	17.2	24.7	25.1	24.9	5.8	5.5	5.5
Des Moines	18.5	18.6	18.6	60.2	60.9	60.1	9.2	9.3	9.3
Dubuque	8.7	9.1	9.1	10.8	11.5	11.3	1.7	1.8	1.8
Iowa City	5.0	5.2	5.2	13.2	13.5	13.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sioux City	11.1	10.8	10.7	13.4	13.4	13.1	.8	.8	.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.2	14.1	14.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Kansas	174.6	170.7	170.4	258.0	259.3	257.1	48.1	47.3	47.3
Lawrence	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.7	8.0	8.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Topeka	6.7	6.6	6.6	18.6	18.8	18.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
Wichita	60.4	56.7	56.8	47.7	47.0	46.5	5.5	5.7	5.8
Kentucky	267.9	267.5	265.5	362.9	367.7	367.3	30.6	30.1	30.1
Lexington	40.8	40.4	40.5	47.7	49.1	48.9	6.0	5.9	5.9
Louisville	72.7	72.2	70.5	122.0	121.8	121.4	11.1	10.8	10.8
Owensboro	6.1	6.5	6.5	8.9	9.2	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Louisiana	155.5	153.3	153.0	378.8	378.9	377.6	28.9	29.2	29.5
Alexandria	3.2	3.0	3.0	10.9	10.7	11.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Baton Rouge	21.8	21.1	20.8	57.8	59.0	58.3	5.0	5.5	5.5
Houma	6.9	7.2	7.2	21.1	21.0	20.5	.9	.9	.9
Lafayette	11.4	10.6	10.6	35.9	35.6	35.5	3.0	3.2	3.2
Lake Charles	9.7	9.0	8.9	16.7	16.7	16.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Monroe	7.5	7.4	7.5	13.3	13.3	13.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
New Orleans	41.7	40.7	40.6	121.6	121.0	120.2	9.7	10.1	10.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.7	15.1	15.1	32.6	32.9	33.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
Maine	63.4	61.7	60.6	116.9	120.8	118.5	11.4	11.1	11.1
Lewiston-Auburn	6.4	6.1	6.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	.7	.6	.7
Portland	11.0	10.6	10.7	32.9	34.3	32.6	4.2	4.2	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Georgia	213.0	218.2	218.3	488.1	494.6	495.9	383.8	387.6	388.1
Albany	2.0	2.1	2.1	5.0	5.4	5.2	8.0	8.2	8.2
Athens	2.5	2.6	2.6	5.4	6.0	6.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
Atlanta	147.0	147.3	147.1	335.5	338.0	340.7	211.6	213.2	213.4
Augusta-Aiken	7.1	7.5	7.4	29.1	29.8	29.7	24.4	25.3	25.2
Columbus	8.5	8.8	8.8	11.2	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.1	13.1
Macon	9.7	10.7	10.7	15.0	16.6	16.8	19.9	20.7	20.7
Savannah	5.5	6.5	6.4	13.1	15.2	15.4	19.3	19.0	19.2
Hawaii	27.9	28.6	28.5	68.6	70.2	70.7	64.6	65.8	66.7
Honolulu	21.5	22.0	21.9	56.5	57.4	58.1	51.6	52.4	53.2
Idaho	26.1	27.0	27.0	67.0	68.5	68.9	61.4	64.1	65.0
Boise City	12.1	12.6	12.6	30.7	32.0	32.2	27.9	29.5	29.8
Illinois	398.1	400.7	401.0	746.3	742.1	743.5	712.2	718.1	722.1
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.2	12.2	9.0	8.7	8.9	7.7	7.9	7.9
Champaign-Urbana	3.8	4.0	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	10.7	10.9	11.0
Chicago	312.2	316.2	316.1	618.5	613.8	614.3	486.2	489.8	493.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.8	8.8	8.7	21.0	21.3	21.2	21.7	21.9	21.9
Decatur	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.4	4.4	6.8	6.9	6.9
Kankakee	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.5	7.3	7.4
Peoria-Pekin	8.7	8.6	8.7	16.7	16.6	16.6	29.4	29.5	29.5
Rockford	7.6	8.0	8.0	16.5	16.4	16.5	22.1	22.1	22.1
Springfield	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	16.2	16.0	15.9
Indiana	139.5	140.2	140.2	246.5	251.6	252.2	359.6	364.6	366.6
Bloomington	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	7.5	7.6	7.7
Elkhart-Goshen	3.0	2.9	3.0	7.4	7.5	7.5	9.0	9.5	9.6
Evansville-Henderson	7.8	7.8	7.8	16.3	16.6	16.7	23.7	23.4	23.6
Fort Wayne	14.3	14.2	14.2	21.5	21.3	21.5	33.8	34.4	34.7
Gary	10.5	10.4	10.4	20.9	21.2	21.2	36.9	36.8	36.7
Indianapolis	65.3	67.0	66.6	108.7	111.0	111.4	103.3	103.8	103.7
Kokomo	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5
Lafayette	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.5	9.6	9.7	9.7
Muncie	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	10.0	10.1	10.2
South Bend	6.8	6.8	6.8	11.7	12.1	11.8	29.0	28.5	29.1
Terre Haute	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	5.5	5.5	9.6	10.4	10.4
Iowa	94.2	96.9	97.2	102.2	102.7	102.5	191.9	191.5	193.3
Cedar Rapids	9.0	9.3	9.3	11.9	10.9	11.1	14.8	16.0	16.2
Des Moines	44.1	45.6	45.6	29.3	28.7	29.2	34.1	35.5	36.0
Dubuque	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	10.2	10.0	10.1
Iowa City	2.5	2.6	2.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	7.0	7.3	7.3
Sioux City	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	10.0	9.9	10.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.8	6.4	6.5	9.6	10.0	10.0
Kansas	68.5	70.8	70.9	122.0	120.8	120.6	156.3	157.0	157.5
Lawrence	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.4	5.4
Topeka	6.4	6.7	6.7	8.5	8.3	8.4	15.2	15.6	15.6
Wichita	12.2	12.2	12.2	26.1	25.9	25.9	37.2	36.9	37.3
Kentucky	84.7	87.2	86.9	149.7	151.7	151.4	226.6	228.7	229.2
Lexington	11.0	10.8	10.8	26.7	26.9	26.9	34.9	34.5	34.6
Louisville	36.6	37.4	37.1	61.3	63.8	63.1	70.0	70.9	71.2
Owensboro	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.0	5.2	5.2
Louisiana	101.0	100.4	100.8	178.8	177.4	178.5	243.2	249.1	248.9
Alexandria	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	10.8	10.3	10.2
Baton Rouge	16.6	16.9	17.2	35.8	36.9	36.9	33.0	34.3	34.6
Houma	5.2	5.3	5.4	7.6	7.8	7.1	7.9	7.7	7.7
Lafayette	9.9	9.6	9.5	16.3	15.8	16.0	22.9	23.3	23.6
Lake Charles	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	11.0	10.9	11.0
Monroe	5.6	5.7	5.8	8.0	7.4	7.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
New Orleans	36.1	35.6	35.8	71.6	69.6	70.5	83.5	86.5	85.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.9	7.8	7.9	13.3	13.7	13.7	23.8	23.5	23.3
Maine	34.8	34.4	34.6	49.1	49.1	48.8	106.3	106.1	108.2
Lewiston-Auburn	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	8.7	9.0	9.0
Portland	14.3	14.1	14.3	18.6	18.4	18.2	25.2	25.8	26.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
Georgia	334.6	340.5	341.2	165.3	170.6	169.6	638.0	637.9	639.3
Albany	4.1	4.2	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.4	11.7	11.7
Athens	7.0	6.5	6.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	21.4	21.0	21.1
Atlanta	190.7	197.7	198.9	92.5	91.9	90.6	290.1	291.9	292.9
Augusta-Aiken	17.8	18.6	18.6	7.5	7.9	7.9	40.1	39.5	39.5
Columbus	11.8	13.1	13.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	20.3	20.9	21.0
Macon	13.5	13.4	13.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	35.3	35.0	35.0
Savannah	16.6	17.7	17.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	21.0	21.3	21.4
Hawaii	98.5	100.6	101.3	23.9	24.2	24.2	121.6	118.7	121.5
Honolulu	57.9	59.0	59.1	19.0	19.1	19.1	97.3	94.7	97.2
Idaho	51.4	51.7	52.1	17.8	17.8	17.9	112.6	111.7	115.6
Boise City	19.2	19.8	20.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	36.5	35.5	36.2
Illinois	463.5	475.1	475.2	246.4	245.6	246.1	865.6	842.5	854.3
Bloomington-Normal	9.1	9.4	9.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	16.5	14.9	15.8
Champaign-Urbana	10.1	9.9	10.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	36.9	34.5	36.4
Chicago	313.1	324.9	325.0	173.1	173.5	173.9	523.2	511.4	516.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.4	17.6	17.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	26.1	25.3	25.8
Decatur	4.6	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	6.4	6.0	6.2
Kankakee	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.3	7.4
Peoria-Pekin	15.7	15.7	15.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	20.6	20.1	20.3
Rockford	12.0	12.0	11.9	9.6	9.7	9.6	19.2	18.7	19.1
Springfield	9.6	9.7	9.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	29.9	29.4	29.8
Indiana	253.2	260.7	262.4	104.7	104.0	104.8	431.1	425.0	432.4
Bloomington	6.9	7.4	7.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	22.7	22.8	24.2
Elkhart-Goshen	6.4	6.9	6.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	8.3	8.1	8.1
Evansville-Henderson	14.6	13.7	13.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	15.7	15.8	15.8
Fort Wayne	21.8	23.3	23.1	13.0	12.6	12.7	28.2	24.9	25.3
Gary	27.5	28.5	28.7	12.5	12.6	12.7	38.4	37.8	38.3
Indianapolis	81.1	84.9	84.8	30.5	30.9	31.2	118.5	116.3	117.7
Kokomo	4.2	4.4	4.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	7.8	7.4	7.5
Lafayette	8.2	8.2	8.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	26.8	25.7	26.8
Muncie	4.7	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.0	12.5	12.8
South Bend	10.1	10.9	11.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	14.7	14.4	14.9
Terre Haute	6.5	6.5	6.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.7	12.1	12.2
Iowa	116.0	119.8	119.8	55.5	55.6	55.7	248.7	243.6	249.4
Cedar Rapids	8.6	8.6	8.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	12.7	12.1	12.7
Des Moines	22.9	21.1	20.6	11.4	11.9	11.5	36.9	37.3	38.2
Dubuque	5.1	5.0	4.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.2	4.2
Iowa City	6.4	6.5	6.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	28.0	25.3	25.3
Sioux City	5.5	5.7	5.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.0	7.8	8.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	6.1	5.9	6.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	13.2	12.4	12.8
Kansas	103.9	105.9	106.0	52.5	52.2	52.2	252.6	251.3	253.7
Lawrence	5.9	5.4	5.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	15.0	15.0	14.8
Topeka	7.1	7.1	7.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	23.1	23.3	23.2
Wichita	22.9	23.8	23.8	11.2	11.7	11.7	38.1	37.6	37.9
Kentucky	144.7	150.3	151.4	75.6	77.8	77.9	317.1	306.0	309.8
Lexington	25.8	26.6	27.0	10.2	10.5	10.5	56.8	55.0	55.8
Louisville	49.3	51.6	51.9	29.9	30.1	30.0	72.1	69.1	69.9
Owensboro	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	8.1	7.9	7.9
Louisiana	193.3	195.6	197.7	70.4	69.1	68.8	381.7	374.9	382.3
Alexandria	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.3	14.3	14.4
Baton Rouge	27.7	28.9	29.2	11.3	11.1	11.1	62.6	58.5	61.2
Houma	6.0	6.2	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	14.1	13.7	14.4
Lafayette	14.7	15.4	15.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	24.3	23.5	24.4
Lake Charles	11.2	11.4	11.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	13.7	13.3	13.6
Monroe	5.8	6.6	6.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	13.8	13.2	13.4
New Orleans	81.3	78.7	79.3	23.7	22.8	23.1	104.2	103.7	104.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.5	23.0	23.4	7.9	7.6	7.6	33.4	33.3	33.6
Maine	47.9	48.6	48.8	20.1	21.4	21.3	106.5	103.4	107.2
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.5	5.6
Portland	12.8	12.9	12.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	20.7	20.5	21.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Maryland	2,426.9	2,442.6	2,453.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	158.5	164.0	161.1
Baltimore PMSA	1,223.0	1,227.8	1,228.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.6	72.2	69.6
Baltimore City	381.8	381.4	382.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.5	11.2
Suburban Maryland-D.C.	917.2	927.6	931.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	72.1	74.7	74.2
Massachusetts	3,137.0	3,108.9	3,105.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	120.6	128.6	125.0
Barnstable-Yarmouth	58.6	60.2	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.9
Boston	1,911.2	1,888.1	1,887.9	.7	.8	.7	71.5	73.7	74.8
Brockton	96.5	98.9	98.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.7	4.5
Fitchburg-Leominster	50.7	50.8	50.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.1	2.1
Lawrence	152.0	150.4	149.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.4	6.3
Lowell	119.7	121.7	120.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.5	6.3
New Bedford	63.0	63.6	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	2.9
Pittsfield	40.9	41.4	41.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.9
Springfield	250.2	249.4	250.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.4	7.1
Worcester	227.0	227.3	227.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	9.0	8.8
Michigan	4,357.4	4,296.2	4,310.1	7.6	7.5	7.3	163.0	167.7	162.3
Ann Arbor	287.6	285.9	287.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.9	10.9
Benton Harbor	64.9	67.9	67.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.0
Detroit	2,045.9	1,995.2	2,002.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	73.3	74.4	72.5
Flint	159.3	155.8	156.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.5	6.5
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	556.2	551.1	553.3	.4	.5	.4	24.1	24.4	23.8
Jackson	61.3	60.8	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.1
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	207.8	205.9	206.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.8	8.3
Lansing-East Lansing	238.4	234.7	235.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.8	8.4
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	169.0	164.7	164.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.2	6.0
Minnesota	2,596.6	2,603.4	2,611.2	6.0	5.4	5.3	102.6	109.3	106.3
Duluth-Superior	114.7	113.4	114.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1,693.7	1,701.5	1,703.8	.5	.5	.6	69.0	73.6	71.5
Rochester	87.3	88.1	87.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.4
St. Cloud	92.7	93.1	94.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.3	4.1
Mississippi	1,108.7	1,109.8	1,113.3	8.3	8.6	8.4	51.1	48.8	47.8
Jackson	228.4	232.6	232.5	.6	.7	.7	10.7	10.8	10.3
Missouri	2,643.1	2,642.3	2,634.9	4.4	4.5	4.5	123.1	126.2	117.7
Kansas City	928.6	934.6	930.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.3	46.6	44.4
St. Louis	1,275.6	1,280.0	1,272.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.3	72.7	70.4
Springfield	168.4	168.6	168.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.6	7.3
Montana	388.7	390.9	393.4	5.9	6.4	6.4	19.0	20.1	19.7
Billings	67.9	68.9	69.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.6
Missoula	51.0	51.9	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Nebraska	892.0	888.9	888.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	40.6	43.0	40.9
Lincoln	158.6	154.0	154.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.7	7.6
Omaha	424.0	415.1	413.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	21.9	21.0
Nevada	1,062.9	1,099.0	1,106.8	8.6	8.8	8.8	92.4	101.7	103.1
Las Vegas	803.2	833.9	838.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	75.7	83.0	83.8
Reno	194.6	199.5	201.4	.4	.3	.3	15.3	16.8	17.1
New Hampshire	602.6	608.1	610.2	.8	.9	.9	24.9	26.4	26.1
Manchester	107.1	109.7	109.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.9	5.8
Nashua	94.0	94.2	93.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.9
Portsmouth-Rochester	121.1	120.5	121.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.3	4.2
New Jersey	3,898.5	3,941.2	3,944.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	144.3	149.9	146.4
Atlantic-Cape May	177.4	182.7	183.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.1	8.2
Bergen-Passaic	644.0	645.3	646.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.3	25.2	24.9
Camden	506.0	517.1	516.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.0	21.6	20.7
Jersey City	248.7	247.4	247.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.4
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	631.9	634.7	636.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	22.8	22.5
Monmouth-Ocean	390.9	401.8	401.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.9	22.7	22.5
Newark	995.4	1,001.6	1,004.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.5	35.6	34.9
Trenton	223.0	225.8	226.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.2	5.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	59.1	60.5	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.6	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Maryland	149.2	143.6	144.1	450.1	456.4	452.6	50.5	49.0	49.0
Baltimore PMSA	81.7	77.4	77.6	231.5	235.6	232.8	20.8	19.8	19.8
Baltimore City	21.4	19.9	20.2	45.2	44.5	44.2	6.9	6.6	6.5
Suburban Maryland-D.C.	36.1	34.7	34.9	161.6	163.4	162.7	26.2	25.9	26.0
Massachusetts	331.3	321.7	321.3	560.2	561.9	555.1	93.1	88.6	88.6
Barnstable-Yarmouth	1.7	1.7	1.7	14.0	14.2	13.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Boston	160.6	158.0	157.7	321.5	319.8	315.9	65.4	62.2	62.4
Brockton	9.3	9.2	9.0	24.2	25.5	25.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Fitchburg-Leominster	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.4	.7	.7	.7
Lawrence	28.6	26.7	26.5	29.6	29.4	28.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
Lowell	21.0	21.2	21.1	22.5	23.6	23.3	6.4	5.8	5.7
New Bedford	10.9	10.9	11.0	12.3	12.4	12.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pittsfield	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.5	7.4	7.2	.8	.7	.7
Springfield	29.2	27.7	27.5	46.2	47.7	47.3	4.8	4.7	4.7
Worcester	29.7	28.0	27.9	42.5	43.2	43.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
Michigan	739.4	709.8	709.9	798.5	797.3	790.3	70.8	69.1	68.4
Ann Arbor	42.6	41.6	41.4	41.8	42.7	41.7	5.4	5.2	5.1
Benton Harbor	16.4	16.3	16.2	11.9	12.8	12.9	1.0	.9	.9
Detroit	327.3	311.0	311.0	387.1	380.6	379.7	37.7	36.6	36.1
Flint	25.1	23.6	23.3	30.7	30.2	29.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	132.1	126.6	126.8	106.4	107.3	105.2	7.9	8.0	7.9
Jackson	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.6	12.9	13.0	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	40.1	39.1	39.2	35.7	35.2	35.5	2.2	2.1	2.0
Lansing-East Lansing	24.2	22.7	22.2	37.5	37.8	38.0	3.8	3.5	3.4
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	24.1	22.4	22.8	31.6	29.8	29.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
Minnesota	341.7	341.9	340.2	511.2	516.2	512.9	62.3	61.4	61.3
Duluth-Superior	6.6	6.7	6.7	23.5	23.3	23.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	204.7	204.2	204.1	330.3	330.7	329.0	45.4	44.0	43.5
Rochester	10.6	10.0	10.0	12.9	13.4	13.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
St. Cloud	16.3	16.6	16.5	20.4	21.0	20.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	180.2	176.3	177.7	217.1	218.0	216.9	15.3	14.6	14.6
Jackson	16.7	19.4	19.5	48.4	48.2	48.3	5.9	5.7	5.7
Missouri	314.6	312.3	312.4	524.8	529.5	521.8	68.5	65.3	65.9
Kansas City	80.7	82.4	83.6	193.3	196.8	194.3	48.7	46.2	46.0
St. Louis	144.4	142.8	143.1	247.5	243.7	239.6	30.7	28.3	28.9
Springfield	18.0	17.0	17.0	40.5	41.2	41.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Montana	18.8	18.3	18.2	81.8	83.3	82.8	7.8	7.5	7.6
Billings	3.2	3.4	3.4	17.7	18.1	18.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Missoula	2.8	2.7	2.7	11.9	12.3	12.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Nebraska	102.5	101.4	101.2	191.1	192.2	191.1	21.5	21.5	21.2
Lincoln	15.6	15.3	15.3	27.4	26.9	26.8	3.5	3.4	3.5
Omaha	32.2	31.6	31.4	96.0	92.2	91.4	13.8	13.6	13.3
Nevada	43.0	44.6	44.8	189.7	198.5	197.5	16.0	15.7	15.6
Las Vegas	24.8	26.2	26.4	141.7	149.0	148.5	12.1	12.0	11.8
Reno	13.2	13.7	13.7	41.4	43.0	42.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
New Hampshire	81.0	77.8	77.5	133.3	138.8	137.2	12.4	11.5	11.5
Manchester	11.7	11.4	11.1	23.6	25.1	24.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Nashua	22.1	21.3	21.2	21.0	21.0	20.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
Portsmouth-Rochester	12.6	11.8	11.7	24.4	25.0	24.9	3.3	2.9	2.9
New Jersey	352.6	345.2	346.8	863.9	872.3	862.1	102.4	99.1	99.7
Atlantic-Cape May	5.2	5.6	5.6	26.3	28.6	27.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
Bergen-Passaic	73.1	70.3	70.5	158.6	158.4	156.9	15.5	14.3	14.4
Camden	46.9	46.4	46.3	119.2	122.4	121.3	7.9	7.6	7.8
Jersey City	14.9	13.9	13.8	65.6	65.4	65.3	8.3	8.1	8.0
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	74.3	72.5	72.5	142.4	146.0	144.2	25.5	24.2	24.2
Monmouth-Ocean	16.8	16.7	16.6	86.5	88.3	86.6	9.7	10.0	9.9
Newark	99.7	97.8	98.7	215.6	212.8	210.5	25.7	26.0	25.9
Trenton	8.7	8.7	8.7	31.8	33.1	32.8	7.0	6.4	6.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.9	9.7	9.7	11.8	12.4	12.2	1.0	1.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Maryland	153.3	156.0	156.6	350.0	353.3	355.2	335.2	341.1	343.8
Baltimore PMSA	81.0	80.8	80.7	166.3	167.9	166.7	197.7	202.4	204.4
Baltimore City	27.4	26.5	26.5	49.5	49.7	50.6	94.5	97.7	99.1
Suburban Maryland-D.C.	57.5	59.2	59.5	155.6	158.3	160.7	98.3	99.5	99.6
Massachusetts	223.2	221.7	221.3	428.3	421.3	417.5	578.1	568.7	578.3
Barnstable-Yarmouth	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	10.3	10.9	10.9
Boston	166.3	163.9	163.3	307.2	300.3	297.9	363.4	359.4	364.3
Brockton	3.6	4.0	3.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	14.4	14.6	14.9
Fitchburg-Leominster	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	7.5	7.7	7.6
Lawrence	6.1	5.9	5.9	18.7	18.1	18.0	22.6	23.1	23.0
Lowell	4.3	4.2	4.2	15.9	16.3	16.1	12.7	13.1	13.0
New Bedford	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	12.0	12.0	12.0
Pittsfield	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	7.4	7.7	7.6
Springfield	14.2	13.8	13.8	18.0	18.7	18.5	51.8	52.0	53.0
Worcester	13.7	13.6	13.5	26.0	26.1	26.0	42.9	42.1	42.8
Michigan	214.7	216.2	215.9	575.2	566.1	564.2	540.8	543.0	549.2
Ann Arbor	11.2	11.1	11.0	36.8	37.1	37.1	29.0	29.8	30.2
Benton Harbor	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	8.9	10.4	9.9
Detroit	115.6	116.4	116.5	359.6	346.7	348.9	251.6	248.8	248.8
Flint	6.2	7.1	7.0	18.6	17.6	17.0	24.1	22.5	24.2
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	24.3	22.2	22.4	60.7	63.5	62.8	71.9	73.5	75.8
Jackson	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	9.5	9.5	9.6
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	9.1	9.9	10.2	19.5	19.5	18.7	27.9	27.2	27.5
Lansing-East Lansing	15.3	16.7	16.7	21.6	20.2	20.0	24.1	24.7	24.3
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	7.3	7.3	7.3	22.9	22.6	22.5	25.5	26.2	26.4
Minnesota	172.6	176.0	177.0	288.1	286.2	287.3	366.7	368.2	373.1
Duluth-Superior	4.8	5.1	5.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	22.4	22.6	22.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul	136.4	138.9	139.0	237.5	233.6	233.2	210.0	217.7	221.2
Rochester	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.7	5.1	5.1	34.3	34.8	34.8
St. Cloud	4.0	4.1	4.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	13.7	13.5	13.8
Mississippi	45.7	46.3	46.6	77.1	79.4	79.8	114.7	115.7	117.1
Jackson	15.6	16.4	16.4	25.0	25.5	25.4	27.8	28.0	27.9
Missouri	160.4	162.6	162.7	299.7	295.3	298.0	352.0	356.6	357.1
Kansas City	69.9	70.0	70.5	117.9	118.2	117.3	106.0	107.3	107.4
St. Louis	76.0	78.1	77.7	177.4	178.0	178.1	189.2	193.6	191.2
Springfield	10.3	10.3	10.4	13.1	14.1	14.0	29.8	29.3	30.2
Montana	19.9	20.5	20.4	31.3	31.8	32.1	53.6	53.7	54.0
Billings	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.9	8.2	8.3	10.5	10.5	10.6
Missoula	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	7.6	7.7	7.7
Nebraska	61.8	61.2	61.3	89.0	89.0	88.9	115.1	111.5	111.8
Lincoln	11.0	11.0	11.0	15.8	14.0	14.3	20.5	19.8	19.7
Omaha	37.6	36.4	36.3	58.3	56.3	56.0	58.3	57.7	57.9
Nevada	56.9	59.7	60.0	117.8	125.6	125.8	74.4	77.4	78.3
Las Vegas	44.3	46.9	47.1	92.6	97.4	97.5	55.6	57.9	58.7
Reno	10.2	10.6	10.6	19.7	21.9	21.9	18.5	19.1	19.3
New Hampshire	36.8	37.3	37.1	52.0	52.7	52.8	92.9	94.6	95.2
Manchester	8.8	8.7	8.7	13.2	13.8	13.9	16.4	16.6	16.7
Nashua	6.7	6.5	6.4	7.6	8.1	8.2	11.1	11.2	11.3
Portsmouth-Rochester	7.6	7.6	7.5	11.5	12.3	12.2	17.9	18.5	18.7
New Jersey	273.8	279.9	279.2	559.0	566.3	569.5	532.5	544.4	544.9
Atlantic-Cape May	5.8	6.0	6.1	11.4	11.4	11.8	21.3	22.1	22.1
Bergen-Passaic	37.1	38.5	38.6	99.4	99.1	99.7	91.2	92.6	92.4
Camden	33.7	36.6	36.7	63.1	64.8	65.2	71.7	73.2	73.6
Jersey City	35.9	34.6	34.7	31.1	31.3	31.1	28.1	29.5	29.5
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	42.6	42.2	41.6	123.3	122.5	123.2	60.4	62.7	63.0
Monmouth-Ocean	23.0	24.3	24.5	42.3	42.0	42.2	70.9	72.8	73.3
Newark	77.0	78.8	78.6	154.5	160.8	161.5	134.9	135.8	135.1
Trenton	16.3	16.5	16.6	29.5	30.4	30.2	41.7	42.4	43.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	8.8	9.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
Maryland	198.2	206.7	207.5	113.5	114.6	115.3	468.4	457.9	468.0
Baltimore PMSA	98.2	102.8	103.5	54.0	55.2	55.1	222.2	213.7	218.1
Baltimore City	25.1	25.1	25.1	16.3	16.3	16.2	84.4	83.6	83.3
Suburban Maryland-D.C.	72.4	75.9	76.0	45.8	45.7	45.9	191.6	190.3	191.8
Massachusetts	260.9	266.2	264.8	114.8	115.8	115.6	425.0	412.8	416.5
Barnstable-Yarmouth	8.0	8.0	8.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.6	8.7	8.7
Boston	153.9	155.1	154.7	66.2	65.3	65.8	234.5	229.6	230.4
Brockton	9.5	9.7	9.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.8	16.5	16.6
Fitchburg-Leominster	4.3	4.2	4.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.8	8.4	8.4
Lawrence	11.3	11.6	11.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	20.9	21.3	21.9
Lowell	9.1	9.6	9.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	18.0	17.4	17.8
New Bedford	6.1	6.1	6.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	10.0	10.0	9.8
Pittsfield	5.2	5.2	5.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
Springfield	20.5	20.8	21.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	48.8	47.4	48.3
Worcester	18.9	18.9	18.7	7.9	8.1	7.9	33.7	34.5	34.6
Michigan	368.0	378.0	377.5	170.2	167.8	168.6	709.2	673.7	696.5
Ann Arbor	19.8	20.9	21.3	8.5	8.4	8.4	82.6	78.2	80.1
Benton Harbor	5.5	6.1	5.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	8.7	8.4	8.9
Detroit	172.2	174.1	173.6	77.2	74.2	74.6	244.3	232.4	241.1
Flint	14.4	15.0	15.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	25.7	24.9	25.3
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland ..	43.6	45.4	45.7	23.3	23.0	22.8	61.5	56.7	59.7
Jackson	5.3	5.3	5.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	11.5	10.9	11.6
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	18.1	18.2	18.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	37.5	36.9	38.2
Lansing-East Lansing	18.3	17.9	17.5	10.9	10.6	10.7	74.9	71.8	74.3
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	15.6	15.0	14.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	24.0	24.6	24.9
Minnesota	215.1	223.3	222.8	117.9	116.2	116.2	412.4	399.3	408.8
Duluth-Superior	11.3	11.4	11.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	24.3	22.6	23.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	142.3	149.7	149.8	73.4	76.7	76.0	244.2	231.9	235.9
Rochester	7.1	7.0	7.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.0	7.7	7.7
St. Cloud	7.9	7.9	8.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	14.0	13.2	14.1
Mississippi	119.7	120.5	120.9	37.3	36.1	36.5	242.2	245.5	247.0
Jackson	18.7	19.5	19.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	50.5	49.9	50.2
Missouri	237.0	246.1	243.7	116.0	115.6	114.5	442.6	428.3	436.6
Kansas City	84.0	87.9	87.1	42.4	41.5	40.9	139.4	137.7	138.9
St. Louis	121.0	125.3	124.4	56.3	55.9	55.2	163.8	161.6	163.7
Springfield	15.0	15.6	15.3	8.3	7.9	7.9	20.9	20.8	21.0
Montana	49.0	49.4	49.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	85.7	84.0	86.5
Billings	8.1	8.3	8.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	8.8	8.5	9.0
Missoula	6.3	6.3	6.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.3	9.5	9.6
Nebraska	73.9	74.5	76.2	34.5	34.1	34.4	160.7	159.4	160.9
Lincoln	14.6	14.9	15.1	6.6	6.1	6.2	36.2	34.9	35.4
Omaha	37.3	36.8	36.7	14.7	14.4	14.7	54.2	54.2	54.5
Nevada	298.0	302.3	303.2	29.6	30.9	31.1	136.5	133.8	138.6
Las Vegas	241.4	247.1	247.7	22.7	23.3	23.5	91.0	89.8	92.5
Reno	39.1	38.1	38.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	27.0	26.0	27.2
New Hampshire	56.0	59.0	59.1	20.3	19.2	19.1	92.2	89.9	93.7
Manchester	8.2	8.3	8.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	12.6	12.6	12.6
Nashua	6.6	6.8	6.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	10.3	10.3	10.5
Portsmouth-Rochester	11.1	11.0	10.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	25.1	23.3	25.1
New Jersey	292.7	300.6	301.7	148.5	150.6	150.7	627.4	631.5	642.1
Atlantic-Cape May	60.5	62.3	62.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	31.6	31.5	32.0
Bergen-Passaic	41.5	42.7	43.4	24.9	25.3	25.5	78.4	78.9	79.9
Camden	34.5	35.7	35.5	21.8	21.9	22.1	86.2	86.9	87.1
Jersey City	11.9	11.8	11.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	40.2	40.1	40.7
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon ..	34.7	35.7	36.0	21.4	21.6	21.7	85.8	84.5	87.2
Monmouth-Ocean	35.5	37.4	37.9	17.2	18.5	18.6	68.1	69.1	69.3
Newark	56.5	56.9	57.3	40.8	41.4	41.5	155.2	155.7	160.4
Trenton	12.8	13.2	13.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	62.5	62.4	61.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton ..	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	15.2	15.4	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
New Mexico	765.2	766.9	773.9	13.9	14.3	14.5	44.2	45.1	45.1
Albuquerque	356.1	355.9	359.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	23.4	23.4
Las Cruces	60.8	61.4	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.7
Santa Fe	77.6	78.1	79.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.6
New York	8,297.7	8,262.2	8,307.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	286.3	288.0	285.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	452.4	450.4	453.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	16.9	16.2
Binghamton	111.9	110.6	111.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	537.8	532.9	535.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.2	15.5
Dutchess County	118.3	118.4	119.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.5
Elmira	41.0	40.3	40.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.5
Glens Falls	49.3	50.4	50.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.1	2.0
Nassau-Suffolk	1,191.1	1,200.3	1,202.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	57.6	59.3	58.4
New York PMSA	4,055.0	4,034.8	4,054.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	137.5	132.5	133.1
New York City	3,514.3	3,487.3	3,507.0	.1	.1	.1	107.2	101.6	102.4
Newburgh	133.4	135.9	136.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.1	5.1
Rochester	525.0	522.9	525.3	.5	.5	.5	15.0	16.3	15.7
Rockland County	111.6	114.2	114.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.5	5.5
Syracuse	339.6	339.0	341.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.4	11.2
Utica-Rome	129.2	128.7	129.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Westchester County	405.7	408.7	408.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.9	23.2	23.0
North Carolina	3,753.5	3,761.3	3,778.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	204.6	208.0	210.8
Asheville	109.7	110.6	110.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.3	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	814.4	818.1	822.9	.8	.9	.9	49.9	49.8	49.6
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	631.3	625.3	626.1	.7	.7	.7	29.4	29.0	28.1
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	670.9	676.5	680.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	36.4	37.3	37.3
North Dakota	325.3	327.6	328.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	12.2	13.5	12.9
Bismarck	52.4	52.8	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.6	2.5
Fargo-Moorhead	103.8	104.7	105.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.2	5.1
Grand Forks	49.1	49.7	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.1
Ohio	5,307.0	5,282.6	5,292.2	11.3	11.4	11.8	200.8	205.6	204.0
Akron	316.4	320.9	323.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	13.1	12.7
Canton-Massillon	174.1	173.9	174.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.4	8.2
Cincinnati	849.0	866.8	864.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.6	37.5	37.3
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	1,086.3	1,090.3	1,093.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.3	40.4	39.6
Columbus	860.0	859.8	856.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.1	36.4	36.2
Dayton-Springfield	449.2	447.8	447.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	14.2	13.8
Hamilton-Middletown	132.0	132.9	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.4	7.3
Lima	75.4	76.5	76.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.0
Mansfield	75.8	74.8	74.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.4
Steubenville-Weirton	49.5	47.2	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	1.8	1.8
Toledo	310.8	299.7	303.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.4	12.1
Youngstown-Warren	227.0	224.7	225.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.2	9.0
Oklahoma	1,452.9	1,424.2	1,433.0	28.1	29.4	29.3	61.2	59.0	57.6
Enid	23.0	22.4	22.1	.6	.6	.6	.8	.7	.7
Lawton	39.6	38.3	38.4	.1	.1	.1	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oklahoma City	530.5	524.0	530.1	6.5	6.9	6.9	21.1	21.6	21.0
Tulsa	383.3	373.1	373.8	4.4	3.7	3.8	18.8	17.2	16.8
Oregon	1,545.0	1,537.6	1,548.8	8.9	8.8	8.8	72.0	73.1	74.1
Eugene-Springfield	141.0	140.0	141.1	.9	.9	.9	6.1	6.2	6.0
Medford-Ashland	73.8	74.8	75.5	.5	.6	.6	3.8	4.0	4.1
Portland-Vancouver	921.0	911.5	916.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	47.0	46.2	46.7
Salem	135.0	133.5	135.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.2	6.1	6.2
Pennsylvania	5,530.4	5,482.0	5,509.4	17.1	16.8	16.7	218.3	220.9	217.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	282.4	282.5	283.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.2	11.9
Alltoona	60.2	60.3	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	2.7
Erie	128.1	128.0	129.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.5	4.4
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	361.3	361.3	363.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	13.5	13.5
Johnstown	84.7	85.7	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.1	4.1
Lancaster	222.8	223.4	224.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	15.3	15.1
Philadelphia PMSA	2,375.4	2,375.7	2,384.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	92.5	97.0	95.8
Philadelphia City	680.1	667.0	673.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.2	11.2
Pittsburgh	1,094.0	1,087.1	1,083.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.9	52.2	51.3
Reading	161.1	161.9	161.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.7	7.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	275.2	271.9	274.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.7	9.6
Sharon	49.2	47.9	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
State College	71.7	67.0	71.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.7	2.6
Williamsport	52.6	52.4	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.9
York	165.2	165.7	166.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.9	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
New Mexico	36.0	34.7	34.6	133.3	134.1	133.0	16.1	15.6	15.7
Albuquerque	23.6	22.7	22.6	64.3	64.4	63.8	10.5	10.0	10.1
Las Cruces	2.9	3.2	3.1	8.8	9.3	9.3	1.0	1.2	1.2
Santa Fe	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.4	10.4	10.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
New York	621.1	593.4	594.4	1,445.7	1,468.5	1,448.9	281.0	270.3	273.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.7	26.7	26.9	79.7	80.9	79.8	12.2	12.0	12.2
Binghamton	17.7	17.6	17.8	20.4	21.0	20.5	2.5	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	69.7	66.6	66.4	100.4	101.8	100.2	9.9	9.5	9.6
Dutchess County	16.2	16.3	16.3	19.4	20.1	19.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Elmira	6.7	6.3	6.3	8.1	8.0	7.8	.7	.6	.7
Glens Falls	6.9	7.1	7.1	8.7	9.0	8.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nassau-Suffolk	88.9	86.1	86.0	263.6	269.8	266.7	29.6	27.9	27.6
New York PMSA	162.0	148.7	149.5	634.2	642.1	638.1	185.1	183.8	187.0
New York City	129.2	116.5	117.1	529.5	533.5	530.8	166.4	165.2	168.3
Newburgh	9.3	8.6	8.7	34.0	35.2	34.7	2.6	2.5	2.6
Rochester	86.3	81.7	81.0	87.4	88.7	87.2	13.6	13.7	13.6
Rockland County	11.4	11.5	11.5	23.0	24.1	23.7	3.4	3.5	3.5
Syracuse	39.4	37.9	38.0	69.2	70.9	69.3	7.2	7.3	7.4
Utica-Rome	14.9	14.3	14.2	21.9	22.2	21.9	3.5	3.3	3.4
Westchester County	20.1	19.4	19.6	78.2	80.8	80.0	14.7	14.5	14.6
North Carolina	617.1	585.4	586.0	707.9	716.4	712.6	76.1	74.7	75.2
Asheville	14.4	14.1	14.0	20.6	20.9	20.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	109.8	100.8	101.1	172.2	173.1	172.9	23.8	24.3	24.7
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	123.8	117.0	117.4	125.0	125.8	126.6	10.4	10.1	10.1
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	70.2	67.3	67.4	110.0	112.8	111.4	22.3	21.4	21.7
North Dakota	22.9	23.1	23.3	70.2	71.4	71.0	7.6	7.8	7.7
Bismarck	2.6	2.7	2.7	10.8	11.0	11.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Fargo-Moorhead	8.2	8.1	8.2	24.1	24.5	24.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.2	3.2	3.2	10.6	10.9	10.8	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	856.9	826.1	825.4	1,023.7	1,031.4	1,019.3	97.7	95.6	94.9
Akron	49.7	49.4	49.5	62.7	64.7	64.3	5.5	5.8	5.8
Canton-Massillon	34.6	31.8	32.0	34.2	35.2	35.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
Cincinnati	108.2	106.7	104.6	173.1	180.0	179.3	15.5	15.0	14.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	166.0	159.4	159.7	201.0	205.7	203.6	21.5	21.1	21.1
Columbus	73.6	70.8	70.5	175.3	177.7	174.9	20.7	20.5	20.1
Dayton-Springfield	69.7	67.7	67.8	79.5	80.4	79.3	11.9	11.4	11.3
Hamilton-Middletown	19.5	19.3	19.3	30.3	31.4	31.3	.8	.8	.8
Lima	17.1	18.0	17.9	14.3	14.8	14.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mansfield	19.9	19.3	19.3	12.5	12.5	12.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Steubenville-Weirton	11.0	10.3	10.2	8.6	8.7	8.7	.7	.8	.8
Toledo	51.2	50.0	49.9	61.0	59.6	59.3	4.5	4.7	4.6
Youngstown-Warren	42.4	39.3	39.5	46.5	47.5	47.6	3.6	3.9	3.9
Oklahoma	145.5	141.9	141.9	274.5	272.2	268.9	33.2	29.8	30.1
Enid	2.3	2.1	2.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	.3	.2	.2
Lawton	3.7	3.4	3.3	6.6	6.9	6.8	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	39.0	37.5	37.3	95.3	94.9	93.9	13.6	12.8	12.8
Tulsa	46.6	45.4	45.8	81.1	79.6	78.1	12.7	11.2	11.4
Oregon	194.8	192.6	193.5	308.3	307.6	305.5	34.7	33.4	33.4
Eugene-Springfield	19.1	18.6	18.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	3.7	3.4	3.4
Medford-Ashland	7.0	7.1	7.2	16.2	16.5	16.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
Portland-Vancouver	118.4	115.6	116.2	187.6	187.6	186.9	23.8	23.1	22.9
Salem	12.9	12.6	12.8	22.5	22.8	22.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Pennsylvania	722.9	694.6	692.0	1,092.1	1,104.8	1,091.0	123.5	121.1	120.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	42.5	40.5	40.6	56.7	58.3	57.6	7.3	7.3	7.3
Altoona	8.5	8.2	8.2	15.1	15.4	15.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Erie	25.9	25.1	25.1	21.5	22.1	22.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	35.5	35.1	35.2	78.5	79.1	78.5	7.8	7.6	7.5
Johnstown	9.1	8.8	8.8	16.7	17.1	16.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
Lancaster	47.4	45.9	45.8	48.2	49.4	49.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
Philadelphia PMSA	225.1	217.1	216.3	460.3	470.0	463.4	58.2	59.4	59.5
Philadelphia City	34.7	32.3	32.0	96.2	97.0	95.8	16.9	17.9	17.9
Pittsburgh	106.5	104.6	104.2	223.5	222.8	219.9	25.2	24.5	23.9
Reading	33.1	31.2	31.1	30.8	31.8	31.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	44.1	42.4	42.3	60.5	60.7	60.4	6.6	6.5	6.5
Sharon	9.3	8.4	8.3	10.0	10.0	9.8	.5	.5	.5
State College	6.2	5.1	5.1	10.1	10.5	10.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
Williamsport	12.4	12.3	12.5	10.2	10.4	10.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
York	40.3	38.2	38.2	36.3	36.9	36.4	1.9	2.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
New Mexico	33.4	33.8	33.9	88.6	86.8	87.5	98.5	102.0	103.0
Albuquerque	18.5	18.7	18.7	56.6	55.9	56.2	42.5	44.4	44.8
Las Cruces	2.1	2.2	2.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	9.1	9.1	9.2
Santa Fe	3.4	3.5	3.6	8.5	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.5
New York	690.1	696.3	695.6	1,018.5	1,019.1	1,024.8	1,498.6	1,499.7	1,527.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.9	26.6	26.7	48.4	49.4	49.3	81.6	80.2	82.2
Binghamton	4.6	4.7	4.7	10.8	10.4	10.4	15.1	15.2	15.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.8	33.8	33.8	61.3	61.2	61.5	83.2	82.0	83.7
Dutchess County	4.6	4.8	4.9	9.4	10.1	10.0	25.5	24.9	26.2
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.2	8.1	8.3
Glens Falls	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	7.3	7.7	7.6
Nassau-Suffolk	80.9	83.2	83.0	145.9	146.7	147.0	191.3	194.0	194.9
New York PMSA	467.1	464.0	463.1	596.6	597.7	602.1	761.9	763.4	775.6
New York City	433.9	430.1	429.3	531.0	529.9	534.7	659.9	661.1	672.3
Newburgh	5.7	5.9	6.2	9.9	10.0	9.9	19.2	19.8	19.6
Rochester	21.5	22.5	22.6	55.4	55.5	55.2	98.8	100.0	100.5
Rockland County	4.5	4.5	4.5	10.0	10.3	10.2	21.6	21.9	22.2
Syracuse	17.8	17.8	17.6	32.5	34.2	34.2	58.0	57.0	58.7
Utica-Rome	7.5	7.6	7.6	10.0	9.9	9.9	23.4	23.5	23.8
Westchester County	27.5	28.0	27.9	53.6	55.2	55.0	75.8	75.7	76.4
North Carolina	187.7	190.7	191.0	409.4	416.9	424.0	423.4	431.0	432.5
Asheville	3.5	3.3	3.4	9.8	10.0	10.3	20.0	20.0	20.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	68.1	70.2	70.3	114.4	118.1	119.9	66.8	70.0	70.5
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	36.5	34.8	34.9	70.8	71.0	71.8	84.8	85.0	84.5
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	31.8	31.6	31.8	99.1	100.8	101.5	81.4	82.9	83.7
North Dakota	18.1	18.4	18.4	23.5	23.2	23.4	47.0	47.3	47.3
Bismarck	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	9.1	9.2	9.2
Fargo-Moorhead	7.9	8.1	8.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	15.0	15.1	15.2
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	8.0	7.9	7.9
Ohio	308.7	312.2	311.4	597.4	596.7	595.6	725.2	728.2	733.5
Akron	14.2	14.0	13.9	39.3	39.2	39.2	41.2	42.9	42.8
Canton-Massillon	7.6	7.9	7.9	14.3	14.5	14.4	26.9	27.1	27.4
Cincinnati	56.1	56.1	56.0	127.5	131.1	131.0	110.4	112.2	112.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	79.7	81.5	81.5	128.7	130.2	130.2	168.1	171.1	173.8
Columbus	75.5	75.8	75.0	123.4	120.7	121.1	95.1	96.3	96.6
Dayton-Springfield	19.8	20.3	20.4	53.9	53.1	52.9	70.8	71.3	71.8
Hamilton-Middletown	9.4	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	14.4	14.8	14.9
Lima	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	12.0	12.2	12.2
Mansfield	2.7	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	9.6	9.9	10.0
Steubenville-Weirton	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.2	7.8	8.5
Toledo	12.3	12.5	12.7	31.5	30.2	30.2	44.7	43.2	43.8
Youngstown-Warren	8.7	9.4	9.4	18.1	16.8	16.5	35.7	35.7	35.5
Oklahoma	81.7	84.5	84.7	154.8	149.7	153.6	176.8	175.5	176.7
Enid	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
Lawton	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Oklahoma City	34.0	34.0	34.2	64.6	65.4	66.8	66.8	68.5	69.9
Tulsa	23.7	24.4	24.3	48.3	44.5	45.4	51.5	50.9	50.3
Oregon	96.2	97.4	97.3	165.0	166.6	167.5	189.4	187.7	191.0
Eugene-Springfield	7.2	7.6	7.7	14.4	14.7	14.8	18.5	18.5	18.5
Medford-Ashland	3.8	4.2	4.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	10.6	11.1	11.0
Portland-Vancouver	67.0	67.4	67.0	115.4	114.3	115.2	114.2	112.6	113.9
Salem	6.7	6.8	6.8	10.6	11.1	11.1	18.1	17.4	18.2
Pennsylvania	335.2	336.6	336.0	586.3	581.0	581.9	984.0	967.2	990.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.8	15.5	15.6	27.9	27.9	28.3	49.1	50.4	51.1
Altoona	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	9.5	9.6	9.7
Erie	6.6	6.9	7.0	9.6	9.8	10.0	23.3	22.9	23.3
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	26.5	26.9	27.0	33.3	34.0	34.0	50.1	49.5	50.7
Johnstown	4.0	4.3	4.3	6.8	7.0	7.2	16.7	16.5	16.8
Lancaster	9.9	10.1	10.1	19.2	19.4	19.6	30.9	30.9	31.5
Philadelphia PMSA	179.3	178.6	178.9	322.6	323.8	324.2	447.2	443.6	453.7
Philadelphia City	51.7	50.2	50.4	85.5	83.0	83.0	187.5	184.3	189.4
Pittsburgh	68.3	69.8	69.9	130.2	126.3	126.5	209.7	208.7	209.9
Reading	8.0	8.1	8.1	18.5	19.5	19.5	20.3	20.8	21.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	14.1	14.4	14.4	20.6	20.0	20.0	50.8	50.1	51.6
Sharon	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	11.3	10.6	11.4
State College	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	6.6	6.3	6.4
Williamsport	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	8.1	8.1	8.1
York	5.4	5.7	5.7	12.1	12.7	13.1	21.3	20.9	21.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
New Mexico	78.3	78.3	78.9	27.6	28.0	28.2	195.3	194.2	199.5
Albuquerque	33.7	34.2	34.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	72.2	70.6	73.7
Las Cruces	6.2	6.3	6.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	20.7	19.8	20.9
Santa Fe	9.1	9.2	9.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	27.2	27.0	27.6
New York	603.4	607.1	612.2	345.7	343.3	344.6	1,502.9	1,472.1	1,496.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	29.4	30.1	30.2	18.9	18.7	18.8	114.2	108.9	111.5
Binghamton	8.1	8.2	8.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	25.0	23.6	24.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	45.1	43.9	44.7	22.9	22.5	22.7	95.9	95.4	97.5
Dutchess County	8.1	8.0	8.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	23.8	22.7	23.4
Elmira	3.3	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	7.5	7.3	7.4
Glens Falls	5.2	5.4	5.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	11.1	10.6	11.1
Nassau-Suffolk	81.6	83.6	84.0	49.7	49.6	50.2	202.0	200.1	204.6
New York PMSA	288.5	289.2	292.8	171.3	169.9	170.1	650.8	643.5	643.1
New York City	251.6	251.7	255.6	148.9	147.4	147.5	556.6	550.2	548.9
Newburgh	11.3	12.7	12.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	30.7	30.3	30.9
Rochester	37.2	38.2	38.2	19.6	20.2	19.9	89.7	85.6	90.9
Rockland County	7.3	7.1	7.1	4.7	5.0	5.0	20.4	20.8	21.0
Syracuse	25.7	26.3	26.5	14.2	14.1	14.4	64.4	62.1	64.4
Utica-Rome	8.6	8.5	8.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	31.7	31.6	32.2
Westchester County	27.8	28.4	28.1	16.3	16.1	16.2	68.8	67.4	68.1
North Carolina	313.5	315.2	315.5	158.9	157.9	159.5	647.4	657.6	663.9
Asheville	12.1	12.4	12.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	16.2	16.6	16.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	66.7	67.0	67.2	36.3	35.3	36.2	105.6	108.6	109.6
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	50.5	52.5	52.3	26.7	26.6	26.5	72.7	72.8	73.2
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	55.3	54.7	55.4	31.8	31.4	31.5	131.5	135.2	137.8
North Dakota	28.2	28.4	28.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	77.5	76.2	78.0
Bismarck	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.3	11.0	11.4
Fargo-Moorhead	10.1	10.4	10.3	4.7	4.5	4.5	16.5	16.3	16.6
Grand Forks	5.2	5.3	5.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.3	13.2	13.6
Ohio	447.1	459.2	459.4	225.1	223.8	224.1	813.1	792.4	812.8
Akron	27.7	28.5	28.5	13.9	13.5	13.5	50.5	49.8	52.8
Canton-Massillon	15.2	16.4	16.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	21.6	20.9	21.8
Cincinnati	79.0	85.7	85.4	35.5	36.3	36.4	107.1	106.2	107.1
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	87.1	89.9	89.6	45.0	43.9	43.7	150.9	147.1	151.1
Columbus	77.8	78.1	78.4	36.0	36.6	36.1	147.5	146.9	147.5
Dayton-Springfield	38.0	39.5	39.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	72.5	71.2	72.1
Hamilton-Middletown	11.7	12.7	12.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	23.9	21.9	23.9
Lima	5.9	5.6	5.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	10.2	9.9	10.0
Mansfield	6.6	6.3	6.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	11.6	11.4	11.6
Steubenville-Weirton	5.1	5.5	5.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	6.3	6.2	6.1
Toledo	28.0	26.8	26.5	14.4	13.5	13.6	50.6	46.8	50.3
Youngstown-Warren	19.7	20.9	21.0	10.7	10.6	10.6	33.0	31.4	32.6
Oklahoma	121.4	118.9	121.5	74.6	74.3	73.4	301.1	289.0	295.3
Enid	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.8	3.8	3.7
Lawton	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.9	11.0	11.2
Oklahoma City	50.2	50.8	51.4	28.1	27.3	27.2	111.3	104.3	108.7
Tulsa	31.4	31.3	32.1	19.7	21.2	20.5	45.1	43.7	45.3
Oregon	144.1	145.3	146.2	55.9	56.8	57.9	275.7	268.3	273.6
Eugene-Springfield	13.1	12.9	13.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	27.3	26.6	27.5
Medford-Ashland	8.4	8.4	8.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.7	11.3	11.7
Portland-Vancouver	81.8	80.2	80.5	33.7	33.8	34.4	130.5	129.2	131.4
Salem	11.4	11.3	11.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	38.5	37.3	37.7
Pennsylvania	433.4	444.3	446.0	255.5	257.7	258.8	762.1	737.0	759.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	24.3	24.0	24.0	13.0	13.3	13.3	34.2	33.1	33.8
Altoona	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	9.3	9.0	9.3
Erie	10.9	11.3	11.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	17.4	16.5	17.0
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	26.2	26.8	26.4	18.1	18.9	18.9	71.8	69.9	71.4
Johnstown	7.8	7.9	7.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	14.6	14.5	14.5
Lancaster	17.3	17.9	17.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	21.3	20.3	21.6
Philadelphia PMSA	168.3	170.1	171.1	107.1	109.5	109.9	314.8	306.6	311.4
Philadelphia City	50.1	49.9	50.5	29.5	29.3	29.6	116.0	111.9	113.3
Pittsburgh	93.0	94.2	93.0	56.0	56.7	56.0	129.7	127.3	128.8
Reading	12.0	11.9	12.0	7.7	7.8	7.8	21.5	21.1	21.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	20.7	20.7	20.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	37.7	36.9	38.2
Sharon	4.3	4.5	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.9	5.9
State College	6.3	6.3	6.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	29.7	25.7	29.8
Williamsport	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.9	7.7	8.0
York	13.6	13.9	14.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	17.4	17.9	18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Rhode Island	469.9	476.3	478.6	.1	.1	.1	16.6	20.2	19.9
Providence—Fall River—Warwick	521.8	526.9	528.7	.2	.2	.2	17.9	21.7	21.3
South Carolina	1,790.2	1,791.3	1,801.4	5.1	4.7	4.7	111.1	110.0	109.7
Charleston—North Charleston	261.3	258.5	259.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.7	20.4	20.9
Columbia	307.9	295.5	296.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	16.2	16.3
Greenville—Spartanburg—Anderson	475.4	470.7	471.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.7	27.0	27.5
South Dakota	367.2	370.7	371.1	.8	.8	.8	15.6	16.7	16.3
Rapid City	49.6	49.4	49.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.2
Sioux Falls	114.4	115.6	115.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.4	5.2
Tennessee	2,627.8	2,643.6	2,666.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	108.3	110.8	109.7
Chattanooga	232.6	233.3	234.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.9	8.8
Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol	196.1	196.2	197.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.0	9.8
Knoxville	345.7	351.3	353.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	17.0	16.7
Memphis	585.9	586.6	591.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.3	23.9	24.1
Nashville	671.7	677.2	683.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.7	32.8	32.7
Texas	9,335.4	9,285.9	9,346.1	143.4	145.8	146.5	547.4	539.3	543.3
Abilene	55.4	56.3	56.5	.8	.9	.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
Amarillo	98.2	99.4	100.3	.6	.8	.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
Austin—San Marcos	648.7	645.9	649.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	35.0	34.6	34.8
Beaumont—Port Arthur	155.3	155.3	155.3	.7	.7	.7	14.4	14.5	14.4
Brazoria	78.5	77.6	78.0	.8	.8	.8	10.4	9.9	9.8
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito	114.4	114.2	114.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	3.9
Bryan—College Station	80.5	77.2	81.7	.7	.7	.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
Corpus Christi	160.7	159.1	159.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	14.4	14.3	14.1
Dallas	1,891.6	1,886.6	1,892.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	96.4	95.1	95.4
El Paso	255.1	256.6	257.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.9	12.0
Ft. Worth—Arlington	771.9	768.5	773.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	43.1	40.8	40.9
Galveston—Texas City	87.4	87.6	88.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.0	5.0
Houston	2,094.0	2,080.9	2,092.4	62.2	63.6	64.0	160.5	155.0	156.5
Killeen—Temple	104.6	104.2	104.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.5	4.5
Laredo	74.9	76.3	76.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
Longview—Marshall	90.6	92.3	92.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.9
Lubbock	121.6	119.9	120.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.0	5.0
McAllen—Edinburg—Mission	174.0	179.8	181.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	9.5	9.9	9.9
Odessa—Midland	104.6	104.7	105.6	10.5	10.6	10.7	6.2	6.1	6.1
San Angelo	43.6	43.4	43.9	.7	.7	.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
San Antonio	719.6	716.5	723.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	39.2	39.5	39.9
Sherman—Denison	43.9	43.3	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	2.8
Texarkana	52.8	53.1	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Tyler	84.5	85.1	85.0	.8	.8	.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Victoria	36.8	36.8	37.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Waco	100.0	100.4	101.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.4	5.4
Wichita Falls	59.0	58.5	58.5	.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
Utah	1,059.0	1,071.5	1,072.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	62.0	63.5	62.0
Provo—Orem	151.1	152.7	153.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.8	9.5
Salt Lake City—Ogden	697.1	702.4	702.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.6	41.4	41.2
Vermont	297.8	298.3	299.7	.8	.8	.8	12.4	14.0	13.5
Barre—Montpelier	33.5	34.0	34.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.4	1.4
Burlington	106.2	106.5	107.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.0	4.9
Virginia	3,435.8	3,502.8	3,506.3	9.9	10.0	10.1	202.6	219.4	219.6
Bristol	38.8	38.8	38.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Charlottesville	86.7	86.1	86.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.6
Danville	45.7	45.2	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Lynchburg	98.0	97.6	97.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.6	6.6
Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News	713.4	726.8	728.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.7	45.2	45.2
Northern Virginia	1,164.3	1,213.4	1,212.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.7	80.8	81.7
Richmond—Petersburg	558.6	558.1	558.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.7	37.1	36.8
Roanoke	141.0	141.9	141.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.6	8.6
Washington	2,618.0	2,631.4	2,643.6	8.7	8.2	8.2	145.2	148.0	151.0
Seattle—Bellevue—Everett	1,327.8	1,327.2	1,332.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	71.4	73.1	74.2
Spokane	194.3	195.7	196.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	10.1	10.2
Tacoma	243.7	247.8	248.6	.5	.6	.6	16.0	17.9	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Rhode Island	59.6	58.0	58.6	78.5	80.6	79.7	11.1	10.7	10.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	75.0	71.7	72.3	93.6	95.6	94.6	11.2	10.8	10.8
South Carolina	281.7	270.0	269.9	341.5	343.7	344.0	27.6	26.2	26.4
Charleston-North Charleston	22.2	20.3	20.4	54.7	52.7	52.5	4.0	3.5	3.6
Columbia	23.5	23.2	23.2	56.7	51.3	50.5	6.2	5.5	5.5
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	99.5	94.3	93.6	99.3	104.2	104.5	8.8	8.2	8.0
South Dakota	37.2	37.6	37.8	74.3	75.7	75.2	6.7	6.7	6.7
Rapid City	3.8	3.5	3.5	10.7	10.9	10.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	11.7	11.9	12.0	25.1	25.7	25.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
Tennessee	415.6	414.0	413.7	569.1	576.7	574.8	51.9	51.2	51.0
Chattanooga	36.2	34.7	34.6	54.2	54.9	54.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	39.5	37.9	38.0	37.0	37.9	37.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Knoxville	42.4	41.2	41.0	72.6	75.2	74.8	6.3	6.3	6.3
Memphis	51.3	50.0	50.1	166.5	167.3	166.1	9.5	9.5	9.5
Nashville	78.6	78.6	78.4	136.1	138.0	137.7	19.7	18.7	18.6
Texas	911.0	885.6	886.5	1,912.2	1,921.3	1,909.8	237.9	228.5	228.3
Abilene	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	8.4	8.4	8.4	21.8	22.1	22.1	2.5	2.4	2.4
Austin-San Marcos	58.7	56.8	56.7	109.7	113.0	111.8	21.4	20.0	20.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.6	19.6	19.5	29.8	29.7	29.4	2.8	2.7	2.7
Brazoria	12.9	12.5	12.3	13.9	14.4	14.5	.5	.5	.5
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	9.4	8.6	8.6	22.3	23.0	22.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Bryan-College Station	5.0	4.9	5.0	10.1	10.4	10.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Corpus Christi	11.7	11.6	11.5	28.2	27.6	27.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Dallas	201.7	197.8	198.2	407.8	408.1	404.7	82.9	77.3	77.0
El Paso	27.7	25.3	25.2	53.4	55.4	55.2	5.5	5.4	5.4
Ft. Worth-Arlington	97.1	95.1	95.3	187.3	185.7	184.6	17.6	17.7	17.7
Galveston-Texas City	7.2	7.2	7.2	14.3	14.2	14.4	.8	.8	.8
Houston	191.1	185.4	186.0	439.7	438.6	436.0	37.7	36.4	36.1
Killeen-Temple	7.5	7.4	7.4	19.3	19.5	19.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Laredo	1.1	1.1	1.1	25.0	25.3	25.2	.6	.6	.6
Longview-Marshall	14.5	14.7	14.7	17.8	18.1	17.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Lubbock	5.8	5.5	5.5	23.9	24.0	23.9	5.7	5.6	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	9.4	9.3	9.3	35.5	36.4	36.1	1.7	2.1	2.1
Odessa-Midland	5.6	5.6	5.6	21.4	21.6	21.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
San Angelo	4.0	3.8	3.8	7.3	7.4	7.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
San Antonio	46.3	43.9	43.8	128.2	128.5	127.9	23.1	23.7	23.7
Sherman-Denison	7.0	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.8	7.9	.6	.5	.5
Texarkana	5.3	5.5	5.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.7	9.2	9.2	18.0	17.9	17.6	1.9	2.0	2.0
Victoria	2.7	2.5	2.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	.7	.6	.7
Waco	13.2	13.7	13.7	17.4	17.5	17.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
Wichita Falls	7.2	7.2	7.2	10.1	10.6	10.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
Utah	111.3	111.3	111.2	209.6	211.1	210.4	30.0	30.0	30.1
Provo-Orem	16.2	16.1	15.9	24.2	24.5	24.3	6.7	6.7	6.7
Salt Lake City-Ogden	71.2	70.4	70.4	144.9	147.3	146.3	20.1	20.3	20.3
Vermont	37.8	36.5	36.4	57.4	57.1	56.7	6.4	6.4	6.5
Barre-Montpelier	2.8	2.9	2.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	.7	.7	.7
Burlington	15.6	14.7	14.6	20.9	20.7	20.7	3.0	3.2	3.2
Virginia	312.6	295.1	294.7	618.4	640.9	631.0	101.6	101.1	101.4
Bristol	8.3	7.5	7.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	.5	.5	.5
Charlottesville	5.5	4.2	4.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Danville	12.7	11.5	11.6	7.5	8.0	7.7	.4	.4	.4
Lynchburg	18.9	18.2	17.8	18.1	18.1	18.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	59.8	59.7	60.0	130.4	133.3	131.8	16.3	16.2	16.2
Northern Virginia	30.3	27.7	27.2	195.6	208.0	206.5	59.4	59.7	59.3
Richmond-Petersburg	46.4	43.6	43.7	105.6	107.1	106.5	11.9	11.0	11.2
Roanoke	14.8	14.5	14.4	32.6	33.4	33.5	2.6	2.8	2.8
Washington	267.8	256.5	255.5	498.0	509.7	504.9	92.0	92.7	93.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	153.5	145.5	144.5	257.4	261.4	259.0	71.8	73.2	73.7
Spokane	17.2	16.9	17.0	39.5	40.6	40.3	2.9	2.8	2.9
Tacoma	18.7	18.7	18.5	46.4	47.6	46.9	3.0	3.0	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004P
Rhode Island	33.2	33.4	33.1	46.5	47.4	47.5	91.6	90.0	92.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	35.0	35.2	34.9	50.4	50.8	50.7	99.2	98.4	100.6
South Carolina	88.8	91.3	90.8	183.0	181.5	183.3	174.5	181.9	184.1
Charleston-North Charleston	10.5	11.1	10.8	32.9	33.1	33.6	27.3	28.9	28.7
Columbia	26.0	25.7	25.8	34.4	32.2	32.8	32.0	33.3	33.6
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	19.7	18.7	18.5	58.3	56.1	56.4	39.4	40.5	40.6
South Dakota	27.6	27.8	27.8	24.1	23.4	23.7	55.1	55.5	55.7
Rapid City	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	8.2	8.3	8.3
Sioux Falls	14.6	14.6	14.6	8.3	8.0	8.1	20.9	21.0	21.0
Tennessee	137.8	139.0	139.0	282.2	287.2	287.8	310.5	314.8	317.3
Chattanooga	18.0	18.1	18.0	25.6	25.8	25.8	23.0	23.2	23.4
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	8.4	8.7	8.7	15.6	15.4	15.5	25.9	26.0	26.2
Knoxville	17.5	18.1	18.2	39.2	39.4	39.8	36.8	38.1	38.2
Memphis	31.9	32.5	32.5	71.6	72.2	73.2	68.5	68.9	69.4
Nashville	43.9	44.7	44.8	81.4	79.2	80.7	91.7	94.2	94.9
Texas	579.8	581.1	583.3	1,032.2	1,024.5	1,030.4	1,107.8	1,129.5	1,139.6
Abilene	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	12.5	13.3	13.4
Amarillo	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	14.4	14.8	14.9
Austin-San Marcos	38.6	40.0	40.1	84.6	83.0	83.4	65.4	65.5	66.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	6.2	6.4	6.4	12.2	12.4	12.5	22.3	22.4	22.3
Brazoria	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.5	6.6	6.6
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	4.4	4.4	4.4	7.5	7.3	7.5	24.1	25.5	25.5
Bryan-College Station	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	8.2	8.3	8.3
Corpus Christi	7.4	7.5	7.5	15.4	14.5	14.4	23.7	24.0	24.1
Dallas	166.2	168.7	169.4	265.7	264.3	264.6	186.3	191.4	192.5
El Paso	12.0	11.9	12.0	25.5	25.2	25.1	28.0	29.1	29.0
Ft. Worth-Arlington	45.9	45.6	46.0	78.9	81.3	81.5	83.9	84.2	85.5
Galveston-Texas City	5.9	6.0	6.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	8.2	8.4	8.4
Houston	122.7	124.2	124.2	295.2	285.8	287.8	230.8	237.1	238.9
Killeen-Temple	5.0	5.0	5.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	15.2	15.0	15.2
Laredo	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.0	10.8	10.8
Longview-Marshall	4.0	4.2	4.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	14.1	14.3	14.4
Lubbock	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.8	9.1	9.0	18.0	17.8	17.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.1	7.5	7.5	11.0	11.4	11.8	32.7	34.5	34.7
Odessa-Midland	5.0	5.1	5.1	8.8	9.0	9.0	10.9	11.5	11.5
San Angelo	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.5	7.2	7.4	7.4
San Antonio	58.8	59.2	59.6	83.9	85.1	85.7	96.0	96.5	97.6
Sherman-Denison	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	8.7	9.0	9.1
Texarkana	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	9.3	9.4	9.4
Tyler	4.2	4.1	4.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	16.6	17.3	17.3
Victoria	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.8	5.8
Waco	6.1	6.2	6.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	17.1	17.0	17.5
Wichita Falls	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	9.1	9.1	9.1
Utah	64.8	65.3	65.7	126.4	129.7	129.5	118.4	121.6	122.4
Provo-Orem	5.6	6.0	6.0	17.1	17.5	17.9	33.4	33.9	34.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden	52.0	52.2	52.3	92.3	93.6	93.4	66.7	67.7	68.4
Vermont	13.0	13.0	12.9	19.4	19.5	19.7	51.4	53.2	53.9
Barre-Montpelier	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	5.3	5.2	5.3
Burlington	5.2	5.2	5.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	17.3	18.1	18.2
Virginia	183.3	189.9	188.8	535.9	557.8	561.6	369.7	374.5	376.1
Bristol	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.6
Charlottesville	3.5	3.7	3.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	10.3	9.6	9.6
Danville	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	7.0	7.1	7.1
Lynchburg	4.1	4.2	4.2	8.5	8.2	8.3	15.9	16.5	16.8
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	36.9	37.9	37.4	97.5	100.0	101.1	77.1	77.9	79.1
Northern Virginia	66.0	68.2	68.1	281.3	294.0	296.8	106.3	108.6	108.3
Richmond-Petersburg	45.3	46.9	47.1	82.5	81.0	80.4	58.0	61.1	61.1
Roanoke	8.8	8.9	8.8	18.9	18.9	18.5	20.2	19.6	19.4
Washington	148.9	154.0	154.6	284.6	290.0	292.7	311.4	312.6	316.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	90.0	91.3	91.4	175.3	178.9	180.0	136.9	137.2	138.6
Spokane	13.1	13.4	13.4	18.5	18.7	18.8	32.2	32.4	32.7
Tacoma	13.1	13.5	13.6	20.1	20.1	20.3	37.7	37.0	37.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
Rhode Island	43.4	45.6	46.1	22.2	23.0	22.9	67.1	67.3	67.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	45.5	47.9	48.4	24.4	25.2	25.2	69.4	69.4	69.7
South Carolina	180.0	184.6	187.3	63.9	64.4	65.1	333.0	333.0	336.1
Charleston-North Charleston	31.4	29.2	30.0	7.3	7.7	7.7	51.3	51.6	51.6
Columbia	25.8	26.4	26.7	9.6	9.0	9.0	75.7	72.7	73.0
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	43.7	44.1	44.0	11.9	12.1	12.1	65.1	65.5	66.2
South Dakota	35.5	36.3	36.2	15.5	15.6	15.6	74.8	74.6	75.3
Rapid City	5.9	6.1	6.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	7.4	7.1	7.2
Sioux Falls	10.6	11.0	11.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	10.5	10.5	10.5
Tennessee	231.6	235.8	237.6	101.3	102.2	101.9	415.3	407.7	429.7
Chattanooga	18.3	19.0	19.1	10.5	10.6	10.7	35.5	35.3	36.5
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	16.8	17.6	17.4	7.7	7.9	7.9	31.3	30.5	32.4
Knoxville	41.7	42.0	42.3	14.7	14.9	15.0	58.4	59.1	60.9
Memphis	50.6	51.5	52.0	23.8	23.8	23.8	88.9	87.0	90.8
Nashville	67.9	69.4	70.1	29.9	30.1	30.0	90.8	91.5	95.4
Texas	831.9	833.1	845.4	354.0	354.9	356.9	1,677.8	1,642.3	1,676.1
Ablene	5.8	5.8	5.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.5	9.4	9.4
Amarillo	10.7	10.9	11.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	18.1	17.6	18.2
Austin-San Marcos	61.0	61.9	62.9	23.7	24.6	24.7	149.1	145.0	147.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.2	13.7	14.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	28.0	27.1	27.3
Brazoria	5.7	5.6	5.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	16.0	15.6	16.1
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	11.3	10.6	10.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	26.3	26.1	26.2
Bryan-College Station	7.9	7.8	8.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	33.6	29.9	33.9
Corpus Christi	16.6	16.7	16.9	6.4	6.5	6.5	31.6	30.9	31.4
Dallas	166.0	168.2	169.4	72.5	72.1	72.5	239.4	237.1	242.2
El Paso	22.8	23.7	23.6	7.6	7.2	7.2	60.7	61.5	62.3
Ft. Worth-Arlington	74.3	74.3	75.4	31.3	31.6	31.9	108.7	108.4	110.4
Galveston-Texas City	11.6	12.2	12.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	26.1	25.4	25.6
Houston	173.9	173.0	175.0	86.4	84.6	85.0	293.8	297.2	302.9
Killeen-Temple	9.4	9.8	9.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	29.8	29.4	29.8
Laredo	6.9	7.0	7.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	18.4	18.5	19.1
Longview-Marshall	7.4	7.5	7.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	12.8	12.7	12.8
Lubbock	13.9	13.3	13.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	28.4	27.5	28.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	15.9	16.6	17.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	45.3	45.8	46.3
Odessa-Midland	10.2	10.2	10.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	18.8	17.9	18.4
San Angelo	4.4	4.3	4.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.0	8.8	8.9
San Antonio	77.5	76.1	78.3	27.1	26.8	27.0	137.2	135.0	137.3
Sherman-Denison	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.2	6.1	6.3
Texarkana	4.5	4.6	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.4	11.3	11.5
Tyler	7.5	7.7	7.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.4	12.5	12.6
Victoria	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.8	6.7	6.9
Waco	8.8	9.1	9.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	17.1	17.0	17.1
Wichita Falls	5.4	5.4	5.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	13.7	13.1	13.2
Utah	98.4	100.1	101.3	31.9	32.4	32.5	199.7	200.0	201.2
Provo-Orem	11.3	11.4	11.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	22.9	22.9	23.1
Salt Lake City-Ogden	58.9	59.4	60.1	22.5	22.9	22.9	127.9	127.2	127.6
Vermont	35.4	35.6	35.5	9.9	10.0	9.9	53.9	52.2	53.9
Barre-Montpelier	3.5	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.5	8.8	8.8
Burlington	8.2	8.5	8.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	18.7	18.3	19.3
Virginia	282.7	289.2	289.8	179.0	183.2	184.3	640.1	641.7	648.9
Bristol	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
Charlottesville	8.2	8.2	8.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	26.1	26.8	26.9
Danville	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.5	6.4	6.4
Lynchburg	6.8	6.7	6.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	13.5	13.2	13.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	70.3	71.9	72.5	32.7	34.0	33.9	149.7	150.7	151.4
Northern Virginia	95.8	101.9	100.4	58.5	61.3	60.6	196.4	203.2	203.5
Richmond-Petersburg	40.7	42.2	42.5	24.2	24.5	24.7	107.3	103.6	104.8
Roanoke	10.8	11.0	10.9	6.3	6.4	6.5	18.0	17.8	18.1
Washington	237.2	235.2	236.2	97.9	98.6	99.0	526.3	525.9	532.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	116.2	113.9	114.8	48.4	47.8	48.1	205.4	203.7	206.8
Spokane	17.7	17.8	17.8	8.8	9.1	9.2	34.7	33.9	34.4
Tacoma	23.6	24.1	24.2	11.5	11.7	11.9	53.1	53.6	53.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
West Virginia	711.1	710.3	710.5	21.6	20.6	20.4	27.1	29.4	28.6
Charleston	130.4	130.9	130.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.7	8.2	7.8
Huntington—Ashland	119.4	119.8	120.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	6.5	6.4
Parkersburg—Marietta	68.1	68.3	67.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	4.7	4.7
Wheeling	64.6	64.3	64.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.1	4.2	4.3
Wisconsin	2,718.4	2,734.1	2,750.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	105.0	112.5	109.4
Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah	200.6	199.4	199.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.4	11.5	11.3
Eau Claire	76.0	75.1	77.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.9	2.8
Green Bay	143.3	149.9	149.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	7.1	6.9
Janesville—Beloit	65.6	66.2	66.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.8	2.7
Kenosha	54.1	53.3	53.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.1	2.0
La Crosse	69.3	71.1	72.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.4	2.3
Madison	291.5	294.5	295.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.9	13.4	13.2
Milwaukee—Waukesha	822.8	812.5	820.1	.4	.4	.4	29.2	27.7	27.6
Racine	77.9	77.3	76.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.3	3.2
Sheboygan	60.1	61.6	61.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Wausau	67.8	68.7	68.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.5	2.4
Wyoming	238.4	243.5	243.2	17.2	19.1	19.1	16.2	17.1	16.4
Casper	33.1	33.6	33.9	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.2
Puerto Rico	991.6	1,001.0	998.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	70.1	67.4	68.5
Caguas	66.5	70.5	68.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.3	3.4
Mayaguez	62.6	64.0	63.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.2	5.0
Ponce	70.7	71.2	71.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.3	6.5	6.6
San Juan—Bayamon	649.3	648.8	649.3	.7	.7	.7	49.2	45.9	46.7
Virgin Islands	41.8	41.3	41.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
West Virginia	64.9	63.7	63.7	131.7	133.1	132.0	12.8	12.6	12.6
Charleston	7.7	7.3	7.4	25.8	26.6	26.3	3.5	3.3	3.3
Huntington—Ashland	10.9	10.3	10.2	25.3	26.3	26.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Parkersburg—Marietta	9.9	9.6	9.7	13.5	13.6	13.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Wheeling	5.0	4.8	4.8	11.8	12.2	11.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Wisconsin	504.9	498.0	499.6	521.9	537.1	531.2	50.1	49.1	49.0
Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah	46.7	46.3	46.2	36.1	37.0	36.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Eau Claire	11.0	11.0	11.1	15.0	15.8	15.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay	26.0	27.8	27.9	31.4	31.8	31.4	2.4	2.7	2.8
Janesville—Beloit	15.4	15.3	15.2	14.2	15.1	15.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Kenosha	10.6	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.2	.4	.5	.5
La Crosse	9.1	9.6	9.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Madison	26.7	26.5	26.8	48.2	49.7	49.0	6.7	6.9	6.9
Milwaukee—Waukesha	138.3	133.2	134.3	150.4	150.0	148.5	18.6	19.8	19.5
Racine	19.9	19.1	18.9	14.3	14.1	13.8	.7	.6	.7
Sheboygan	23.1	23.5	23.4	8.4	8.8	8.7	.8	.9	.9
Wausau	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.6	16.8	16.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Wyoming	8.9	9.1	9.1	46.5	47.6	46.8	4.1	4.1	4.3
Casper	1.5	1.6	1.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Puerto Rico	116.4	115.5	116.2	176.2	183.3	181.3	21.0	20.7	20.9
Caguas	15.1	15.3	15.6	14.1	14.9	14.6	.5	.4	.4
Mayaguez	11.1	11.1	10.5	8.9	9.1	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Ponce	7.1	7.0	7.0	11.6	12.4	12.5	.5	.4	.4
San Juan—Bayamon	57.2	55.7	55.9	119.4	123.6	122.4	17.7	18.0	18.2
Virgin Islands	2.0	2.0	2.1	8.5	8.3	8.3	.9	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
West Virginia	30.8	30.9	30.6	55.4	56.0	56.1	108.2	106.4	106.8
Charleston	7.9	8.0	8.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	18.4	18.3	18.5
Huntington—Ashland	5.7	5.2	5.2	10.8	11.0	10.9	20.0	20.4	20.5
Parkersburg—Marietta	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	11.1	11.1	11.0
Wheeling	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	13.2	12.8	12.7
Wisconsin	154.9	159.8	161.5	236.4	241.1	242.6	361.6	371.5	375.4
Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah	10.9	10.4	10.3	21.0	21.5	20.9	21.2	21.5	21.6
Eau Claire	3.5	3.7	3.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	12.3	12.6	12.6
Green Bay	10.4	10.8	10.8	12.7	13.3	13.3	17.6	18.5	18.5
Janesville—Beloit	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	8.8	8.7	8.7
Kenosha	1.6	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.9	8.1	8.3
La Crosse	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	13.2	13.8	13.9
Madison	25.1	26.2	26.2	30.4	29.8	30.1	28.8	29.6	29.5
Milwaukee—Waukesha	58.0	62.1	62.1	101.3	98.3	100.2	128.0	131.6	133.2
Racine	2.6	2.8	2.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	10.1	10.5	10.5
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	6.9	7.0	7.0
Wausau	4.8	4.8	4.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.8	7.2	7.2
Wyoming	9.8	10.5	10.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	20.5	21.2	21.1
Casper	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.4
Puerto Rico	41.3	42.0	42.0	97.0	93.7	94.8	88.0	89.9	91.1
Caguas	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	7.4	8.8	8.8
Mayaguez	2.0	2.1	2.1	5.1	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.5
Ponce	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.3	4.8	4.9	10.1	9.8	10.1
San Juan—Bayamon	32.0	32.3	32.3	75.1	69.9	71.1	49.4	51.2	51.3
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P
West Virginia	61.7	63.6	63.5	54.6	55.1	54.9	142.3	138.9	141.3
Charleston	10.9	11.2	11.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	25.0	24.6	24.8
Huntington—Ashland	10.2	10.0	10.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	21.1	20.4	20.9
Parkersburg—Marietta	6.0	6.4	6.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	9.7	9.5	9.6
Wheeling	6.2	6.5	6.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	10.3	9.8	10.0
Wisconsin	224.0	234.9	231.6	131.6	126.9	127.0	424.9	400.1	419.7
Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah	15.6	14.9	15.2	9.9	9.9	9.9	24.1	22.8	23.8
Eau Claire	7.3	7.1	7.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	13.1	10.5	12.9
Green Bay	11.4	14.4	13.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	18.0	17.3	17.7
Janesville—Beloit	5.5	5.6	5.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.9	8.4	8.7
Kenosha	6.2	5.8	5.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.4	9.2	9.4
La Crosse	6.7	7.0	7.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	9.3	9.3	10.5
Madison	23.0	23.5	23.6	14.7	14.5	14.7	75.0	74.4	75.6
Milwaukee—Waukesha	60.5	62.0	61.3	40.8	39.0	39.2	97.3	88.4	93.8
Racine	6.1	6.2	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.6	10.2	10.3
Sheboygan	3.7	4.0	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.6	6.4	6.5
Wausau	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.2	7.9	8.1
Wyoming	27.5	27.1	27.3	9.5	9.3	9.2	63.7	63.8	64.8
Casper	3.0	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.7	5.6	5.6
Puerto Rico	66.1	67.6	68.2	16.1	15.8	15.6	298.2	303.9	298.8
Caguas	3.2	3.4	3.3	.8	.7	.7	15.5	17.0	14.7
Mayaguez	3.7	3.7	3.8	.7	.7	.7	19.1	19.2	19.4
Ponce	3.5	3.5	3.6	.8	1.0	1.0	23.4	23.7	23.3
San Juan—Bayamon	47.6	47.8	48.3	15.0	14.5	14.5	186.0	189.2	187.9
Virgin Islands	7.0	6.9	7.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	12.5	12.2	12.4

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2003 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2003 are subject to revision. Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of this publication.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Total private.....		33.6	33.7	33.3	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing.....		39.0	39.7	39.8	39.8	40.1	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining.....		42.9	43.7	43.6	43.4	43.8	--	--	--	--	--
Logging.....	1133	37.8	39.7	36.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining.....	21	43.7	44.4	44.6	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	39.6	40.8	42.4	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	44.2	45.1	44.9	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining.....	2121	46.5	47.0	47.6	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	47.4	48.5	48.1	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	45.7	45.8	47.1	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	43.5	43.7	45.1	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	42.4	43.9	42.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	42.6	44.1	43.6	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	41.6	43.4	40.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	43.8	45.0	48.4	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	41.6	43.7	42.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	39.4	42.8	41.7	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	44.3	43.7	41.4	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	45.0	45.3	45.4	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	44.9	45.0	46.5	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction.....		36.3	38.2	37.5	37.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings.....	236	36.6	37.8	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building.....	2361	35.4	36.3	35.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	35.5	36.3	35.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	34.7	35.5	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	37.9	39.4	39.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building.....	23621	39.2	39.8	39.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building.....	23622	37.4	39.2	39.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	38.2	40.7	40.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	39.0	41.2	41.2	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	38.5	41.9	42.0	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	38.6	40.2	41.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	40.0	41.0	39.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	37.0	37.2	37.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	36.5	40.7	39.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	39.9	41.6	40.8	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	35.9	37.8	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	32.5	36.0	34.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	33.9	39.3	37.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	35.0	37.0	36.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	28.8	32.7	30.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	32.0	35.0	32.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	36.7	38.7	37.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	31.5	35.1	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	38.0	39.2	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	38.2	39.2	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	37.9	39.1	38.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	37.5	38.7	39.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	35.1	36.1	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	34.5	35.8	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	35.7	36.1	36.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	37.1	36.1	36.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	35.9	36.6	36.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	34.5	36.5	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	34.6	35.6	33.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	35.6	39.3	38.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	36.6	38.8	39.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	34.5	39.9	37.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing.....		40.1	40.3	40.7	40.8	40.8	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5
Durable goods.....		40.4	40.6	41.3	41.3	41.4	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.7
Wood products.....	321	39.2	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	--
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	41.2	41.9	41.9	42.3	--	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Total private		\$15.34	\$15.31	\$15.56	\$15.60	\$15.55	\$515.42	\$515.95	\$518.15	\$527.28	\$520.93
Goods-producing		16.54	16.60	16.94	16.96	17.01	645.06	659.02	674.21	675.01	682.10
Natural resources and mining		17.35	17.50	18.00	18.05	18.15	744.32	764.75	784.80	783.37	794.97
Logging.....	1133	15.37	15.50	14.30	14.80	--	580.99	615.35	523.38	575.72	--
Mining.....	21	17.62	17.76	18.43	18.44	--	769.99	788.54	821.98	813.20	--
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	18.99	18.98	18.85	18.75	--	752.00	774.38	799.24	819.38	--
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	18.96	18.94	19.78	19.79	--	838.03	854.19	888.12	868.78	--
Coal mining.....	2121	20.81	20.76	21.29	21.42	--	967.67	975.72	1,013.40	987.46	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining.....	212111	20.14	20.09	21.19	21.51	--	954.64	974.37	1,019.24	995.91	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining.....	212112,3	21.38	21.35	21.37	21.35	--	977.07	977.83	1,006.53	979.97	--
Metal ore mining.....	2122	21.54	21.60	22.39	22.36	--	936.99	943.92	1,009.79	970.42	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	16.46	16.56	17.60	17.57	--	697.90	726.98	753.28	743.21	--
Stone mining and quarrying.....	21231	15.23	15.41	16.14	16.13	--	648.80	679.58	703.70	687.14	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining.....	212312	15.10	15.23	15.99	15.88	--	628.16	660.98	642.80	625.67	--
Other stone mining and quarrying.....	212311,3,9	15.39	15.64	16.32	16.42	--	674.08	703.80	789.89	775.02	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining.....	21232	16.32	16.50	18.01	18.12	--	678.91	721.05	763.62	755.60	--
Construction sand and gravel mining.....	212321	16.36	16.66	18.70	18.62	--	644.58	713.05	779.79	757.83	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining.....	21239	20.24	20.35	20.94	20.58	--	896.63	889.30	866.92	884.94	--
Support activities for mining.....	213	15.65	15.94	16.75	16.83	--	704.25	722.08	760.45	748.94	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations.....	213112	14.29	14.22	15.02	15.18	--	641.62	639.90	698.43	675.51	--
Construction		18.70	18.74	19.01	19.09	19.08	678.81	715.87	712.88	710.15	732.67
Construction of buildings.....	236	18.20	18.14	18.63	18.74	--	666.12	685.69	694.90	699.00	--
Residential building.....	2361	16.71	16.66	17.33	17.53	--	591.53	604.76	613.48	625.82	--
New single-family general contractors.....	236115	16.91	16.81	17.17	17.23	--	600.31	610.20	602.67	609.94	--
Residential remodelers.....	236118	16.44	16.54	17.56	18.03	--	570.47	587.17	626.89	647.28	--
Nonresidential building.....	2362	19.65	19.57	19.93	19.97	--	744.74	771.06	787.24	778.83	--
Industrial building.....	23621	19.80	19.56	19.69	19.95	--	776.16	778.49	785.63	782.04	--
Commercial building.....	23622	19.59	19.58	20.02	19.97	--	732.67	767.54	786.79	778.83	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	237	17.82	18.15	18.41	18.81	--	680.72	738.71	743.76	737.35	--
Utility system construction.....	2371	17.51	17.85	18.22	18.83	--	682.89	735.42	750.66	755.08	--
Water and sewer system construction.....	23711	17.51	17.93	18.41	18.94	--	674.14	751.27	773.22	772.75	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction.....	23712	17.01	17.71	18.02	19.16	--	656.59	711.94	753.24	760.65	--
Power and communication system construction.....	23713	17.82	17.83	18.07	18.41	--	712.80	731.03	717.38	723.51	--
Land subdivision.....	2372	17.28	17.07	16.16	15.96	--	639.36	635.00	597.92	619.25	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction.....	2373	17.93	18.42	18.50	18.76	--	654.45	749.69	736.30	705.38	--
Other heavy construction.....	2379	18.96	19.18	19.89	20.12	--	756.50	797.89	811.51	804.80	--
Specialty trade contractors.....	238	19.06	19.07	19.27	19.26	--	684.25	720.85	714.92	710.69	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors.....	2381	17.75	17.82	18.18	18.04	--	576.88	641.52	621.76	622.38	--
Poured concrete structure contractors.....	23811	15.85	16.16	16.73	16.71	--	537.32	635.09	620.68	606.57	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors.....	23812	22.15	21.68	24.35	23.83	--	775.25	802.16	898.52	850.73	--
Framing contractors.....	23813	18.01	18.05	18.24	18.12	--	518.69	590.24	561.79	572.59	--
Masonry contractors.....	23814	18.35	18.62	18.39	18.25	--	587.20	651.70	595.84	611.38	--
Glass and glazing contractors.....	23815	17.64	17.80	17.97	17.42	--	647.39	688.86	666.69	686.35	--
Roofing contractors.....	23816	16.45	16.82	17.01	16.84	--	518.18	590.38	574.94	582.66	--
Building equipment contractors.....	2382	20.46	20.55	20.79	20.83	--	777.48	805.56	804.57	799.87	--
Electrical contractors.....	23821	20.76	20.89	20.85	21.00	--	793.03	818.89	804.81	810.60	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors.....	23822	19.90	19.98	20.31	20.29	--	754.21	781.22	786.00	771.02	--
Other building equipment contractors.....	23829	22.30	22.45	23.96	23.51	--	836.25	868.82	936.84	938.05	--
Building finishing contractors.....	2383	18.23	18.32	18.25	18.19	--	639.87	661.35	657.00	656.66	--
Drywall and insulation contractors.....	23831	19.75	19.96	20.07	19.82	--	681.38	714.57	706.46	699.65	--
Painting and wall covering contractors.....	23832	16.41	16.51	16.25	16.28	--	585.84	596.01	598.00	600.73	--
Flooring contractors.....	23833	19.64	19.10	19.08	19.11	--	728.64	689.51	688.79	682.23	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors.....	23834	17.50	17.40	16.85	16.60	--	628.25	636.84	620.08	624.16	--
Finish carpentry contractors.....	23835	16.94	17.29	17.64	17.72	--	584.43	631.09	656.21	664.50	--
Other building finishing contractors.....	23839	17.56	17.07	17.41	18.05	--	607.58	607.69	583.24	611.90	--
Other specialty trade contractors.....	2389	17.35	17.38	17.47	17.63	--	617.66	683.03	672.60	657.60	--
Site preparation contractors.....	23891	18.02	18.22	18.34	18.45	--	659.53	706.94	724.43	714.02	--
All other specialty trade contractors.....	23899	16.52	16.42	16.45	16.65	--	569.94	655.16	616.88	594.41	--
Manufacturing		15.62	15.62	15.98	16.00	16.00	626.36	629.49	650.39	652.80	652.80
Durable goods		16.35	16.34	16.66	16.69	16.69	660.54	663.40	688.06	689.30	690.97
Wood products.....	321	12.52	12.52	12.90	12.91	12.91	490.78	498.30	517.29	521.56	521.56
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	13.76	13.72	14.05	14.13	--	566.91	574.87	588.70	597.70	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	40.6	41.0	40.5	41.6	--	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	41.4	41.1	40.2	41.9	--	3.8	3.7	4.1	5.0	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	38.2	39.9	40.4	40.6	--	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.4	--
Other wood products.....	3219	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.3	--	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	--
Millwork.....	32191	38.3	38.9	39.6	39.9	--	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.2	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	39.7	39.8	40.6	40.1	--	1.9	2.1	3.1	3.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	37.1	38.1	38.7	39.7	--	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.4	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	39.7	40.0	38.7	38.8	--	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.3	--
All other wood products.....	32199	35.8	36.8	38.9	38.6	--	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	32.4	33.6	37.4	37.0	--	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	41.0	42.0	41.4	41.6	42.6	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.2	--
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	41.8	42.9	41.3	40.4	--	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	40.9	41.9	38.8	37.6	--	4.9	4.9	3.5	3.3	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	42.8	43.9	43.7	43.3	--	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.0	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	42.4	42.4	41.8	42.6	--	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.4	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	41.4	40.8	40.0	40.8	--	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	42.5	42.7	41.8	43.2	--	4.3	4.5	3.0	3.3	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	39.7	41.2	40.9	40.7	--	5.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	38.6	40.4	40.2	39.6	--	4.9	6.1	6.5	5.9	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	40.9	42.1	41.7	41.9	--	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.5	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	41.5	42.8	42.1	43.2	--	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.6	--
Primary metals.....	331	42.3	42.6	43.3	42.9	43.2	5.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	3311	42.5	43.7	43.9	42.7	--	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.4	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	41.7	41.9	42.3	42.2	--	4.8	4.7	6.1	6.3	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	41.0	40.9	43.0	42.4	--	5.3	5.0	8.3	8.4	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	42.3	42.7	41.7	42.1	--	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	43.3	43.5	42.5	42.9	--	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.9	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	42.5	42.0	43.0	42.5	--	5.2	4.8	6.3	6.4	--
Rollled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	42.8	42.1	43.4	42.5	--	5.4	4.6	6.3	6.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.7	--	4.8	4.8	5.7	6.3	--
Foundries.....	3315	41.8	42.0	43.8	43.4	--	4.9	5.1	6.4	6.4	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	41.5	41.9	44.9	44.6	--	5.1	5.2	7.3	7.4	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	42.0	41.9	45.4	45.2	--	5.0	5.1	7.3	7.6	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	40.6	42.0	43.9	43.4	--	5.2	5.5	7.4	7.0	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	42.1	42.0	42.4	42.0	--	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	40.3	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.0	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.3	--
Forging and stamping.....	3321	41.5	41.7	41.7	40.8	--	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.1	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	41.1	40.8	44.0	43.1	--	5.0	5.0	6.3	6.2	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	41.9	42.6	40.6	39.9	--	5.0	5.3	5.8	4.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	39.7	39.6	40.7	41.3	--	2.7	2.9	3.8	4.1	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	39.2	38.8	41.4	42.0	--	2.4	2.7	4.1	4.5	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	39.6	39.3	40.4	39.8	--	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	40.5	40.5	41.8	41.1	--	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.2	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	38.9	36.3	39.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	41.0	41.7	42.9	42.5	--	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.4	--
Plate work.....	332313	40.5	40.5	41.1	39.8	--	4.7	4.6	4.0	2.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	38.9	38.4	39.3	38.8	--	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.9	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	40.9	39.4	40.7	40.1	--	4.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	37.1	37.4	38.3	37.8	--	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	39.6	39.2	39.3	38.8	--	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.2	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	40.1	40.6	42.9	42.8	--	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.7	--
Hardware.....	3325	40.3	40.4	42.6	41.9	--	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.1	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	40.3	40.2	43.1	42.3	--	3.7	3.5	5.1	4.3	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	41.2	40.9	41.2	41.4	--	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	--
Machine shops.....	33271	41.1	40.8	41.0	41.5	--	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	41.6	41.2	41.7	41.2	--	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	42.1	40.8	41.4	40.6	--	3.9	4.0	4.6	3.7	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	41.1	41.7	42.0	41.9	--	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	39.4	40.1	39.7	40.2	--	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.0	40.6	39.8	40.3	--	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	38.9	39.6	39.6	40.2	--	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	40.6	41.1	42.1	41.8	--	3.6	3.8	4.7	4.4	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	\$12.71	\$12.66	\$13.08	\$13.20	--	\$516.03	\$519.06	\$529.74	\$549.12	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood..	321211,2	12.94	12.89	13.59	13.86	--	535.72	529.78	546.32	580.73	--
Engineered wood members and trusses.....	321213,4	11.74	11.72	11.97	12.10	--	448.47	467.63	483.59	491.26	--
Other wood products.....	3219	11.89	11.92	12.33	12.28	--	449.44	458.92	483.34	482.60	--
Millwork.....	32191	12.58	12.66	12.92	12.82	--	481.81	492.47	511.63	511.52	--
Wood windows and doors.....	321911	12.83	12.89	13.32	13.19	--	509.35	513.02	540.79	528.92	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.35	12.44	12.54	12.49	--	458.19	473.96	485.30	495.85	--
Wood containers and pallets.....	32192	10.42	10.59	11.21	11.40	--	413.67	423.60	433.83	442.32	--
All other wood products.....	32199	11.83	11.72	12.19	12.04	--	423.51	431.30	474.19	464.74	--
Manufactured and mobile homes.....	321991	12.20	12.10	12.75	12.65	--	395.28	406.56	476.85	468.05	--
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	15.48	15.53	16.03	16.00	\$16.06	634.68	652.26	663.64	665.60	\$684.16
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	14.31	14.25	14.33	14.51	--	598.16	611.33	591.83	586.20	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures.....	32711	13.36	13.35	13.63	13.55	--	546.42	559.37	528.84	509.48	--
Clay building material and refractories.....	32712	15.29	15.12	14.95	15.36	--	654.41	663.77	653.32	665.09	--
Glass and glass products.....	3272	16.19	16.11	16.83	16.92	--	686.46	683.06	703.49	720.79	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	17.42	17.23	17.92	18.06	--	721.19	702.98	716.80	736.85	--
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	327215	14.06	14.13	14.80	15.01	--	597.55	603.35	618.64	648.43	--
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	15.61	15.72	16.02	16.00	--	619.72	647.66	655.22	651.20	--
Ready-mix concrete.....	32732	16.73	16.84	17.25	17.15	--	645.78	680.34	693.45	679.14	--
Other cement and concrete products.....	32731,3,9	14.48	14.52	14.66	14.81	--	592.23	611.29	611.32	620.54	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3274,9	15.11	15.28	16.18	15.82	--	627.07	653.98	681.18	683.42	--
Primary metals.....	331	17.98	17.88	18.39	18.35	18.17	760.55	761.69	796.29	787.22	784.94
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	22.85	22.64	23.09	22.81	--	971.13	989.37	1,013.65	973.99	--
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	16.56	16.33	17.05	17.18	--	690.55	684.23	721.22	725.00	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel.....	33121	15.39	15.22	16.18	16.58	--	630.99	622.50	695.74	702.99	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel.....	33122	17.41	17.13	17.75	17.65	--	736.44	731.45	740.18	743.07	--
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	15.89	15.72	16.01	16.09	--	688.04	683.82	680.43	690.26	--
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	18.45	18.45	18.88	19.13	--	784.13	774.90	811.84	813.03	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper.....	33142	18.92	18.92	19.46	19.74	--	809.78	796.53	844.56	838.95	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping.....	33149	17.15	17.15	17.63	17.81	--	687.72	689.43	710.49	724.87	--
Foundries.....	3315	16.24	16.21	16.93	16.93	--	678.83	680.82	741.53	734.76	--
Ferrous metal foundries.....	33151	17.73	17.61	18.54	18.62	--	735.80	737.86	832.45	830.45	--
Iron foundries.....	331511	19.31	19.20	19.98	20.17	--	811.02	804.48	907.09	911.68	--
Steel foundries.....	331512,3	14.36	14.33	15.73	15.64	--	583.02	601.86	690.55	678.78	--
Nonferrous metal foundries.....	33152	14.40	14.44	14.75	14.60	--	606.24	606.48	625.40	613.20	--
Fabricated metal products.....	332	14.92	14.97	15.20	15.18	15.24	601.28	604.79	626.24	622.38	624.84
Forging and stamping.....	3321	15.56	15.50	15.85	15.82	--	645.74	646.35	660.95	645.46	--
Iron and steel forging.....	332111	16.85	16.84	17.35	17.57	--	692.54	687.07	763.40	757.27	--
Metal stamping.....	332116	14.68	14.75	15.20	14.97	--	615.09	628.35	617.12	597.30	--
Cutlery and hand tools.....	3322	14.86	15.11	15.19	15.15	--	589.94	598.36	618.23	625.70	--
Hand and edge tools.....	332212	14.99	15.23	15.01	15.10	--	587.61	590.92	621.41	634.20	--
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	14.49	14.45	14.70	14.66	--	573.80	567.89	593.88	583.47	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products.....	33231	14.65	14.57	15.14	15.00	--	593.33	590.09	632.85	616.50	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components.....	332311	13.04	13.02	13.98	14.08	--	507.26	472.63	552.21	544.90	--
Fabricated structural metal products.....	332312	14.83	14.74	15.28	15.08	--	608.03	614.66	655.51	640.90	--
Plate work.....	332313	15.13	14.96	15.46	15.29	--	612.77	605.88	635.41	608.54	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products.....	33232	14.37	14.36	14.35	14.40	--	558.99	551.42	563.96	558.72	--
Metal windows and doors.....	332321	12.85	12.92	13.19	13.30	--	525.57	509.05	536.83	533.33	--
Sheet metal work.....	332322	15.35	15.25	15.21	15.20	--	569.49	570.35	582.54	574.56	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work.....	332323	15.31	15.15	14.66	14.67	--	606.28	593.88	576.14	569.20	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	16.72	16.79	16.45	16.49	--	670.47	681.67	705.71	705.77	--
Hardware.....	3325	13.76	13.93	14.41	14.49	--	554.53	562.77	613.87	607.13	--
Spring and wire products.....	3326	13.57	13.62	13.68	13.65	--	546.87	547.52	589.61	577.40	--
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	15.73	15.94	15.95	15.86	--	648.08	651.95	657.14	656.60	--
Machine shops.....	33271	15.96	16.13	15.99	15.92	--	655.96	658.10	655.59	660.68	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	33272	15.16	15.46	15.85	15.72	--	630.66	636.95	660.95	647.66	--
Precision turned products.....	332721	14.73	14.94	15.43	15.30	--	620.13	609.55	638.80	621.18	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers.....	332722	15.60	15.98	16.29	16.16	--	641.16	666.37	684.18	677.10	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	13.09	12.99	13.05	13.25	--	515.75	520.90	518.09	532.65	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.30	13.24	13.01	13.36	--	532.00	537.54	517.80	538.41	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals..	332813	12.90	12.78	13.08	13.16	--	501.81	506.09	517.97	529.03	--
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	15.20	15.23	15.97	15.86	--	617.12	625.95	672.34	662.95	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	39.4	39.9	40.9	40.9	--	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	41.4	42.3	42.2	41.8	--	3.7	4.6	5.6	5.2	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	38.7	39.1	40.8	41.2	--	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.8	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	41.2	41.7	42.6	42.3	--	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.6	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	44.5	45.0	45.5	43.5	--	4.9	4.6	6.1	5.0	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	41.0	41.7	43.2	43.0	--	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	40.1	40.5	41.5	41.7	--	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.6	--
Machinery.....	333	40.7	40.7	41.7	42.1	41.9	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.8	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	41.7	40.9	41.5	42.5	--	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.0	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	40.2	40.1	41.3	43.1	--	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.9	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	40.5	41.1	42.2	43.7	--	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.7	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	38.6	38.0	39.7	40.3	--	2.8	2.4	4.3	4.5	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	41.6	41.8	41.4	43.2	--	4.1	4.2	4.1	5.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.4	--	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	40.5	40.5	39.3	40.7	--	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	39.8	40.1	40.7	40.5	--	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	38.6	39.3	40.7	40.7	--	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.8	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	38.6	39.4	40.0	40.6	--	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	41.7	41.6	42.8	43.0	--	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.5	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	41.2	42.1	41.5	43.1	--	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.6	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	39.8	39.6	41.6	42.5	--	4.0	3.5	5.1	5.2	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	43.1	42.5	43.9	43.2	--	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.6	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	41.1	41.0	42.7	42.6	--	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.9	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	41.6	41.6	42.4	41.7	--	4.8	4.9	6.0	5.5	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	41.3	41.3	42.8	41.6	--	5.0	5.0	6.2	5.5	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	40.2	40.2	42.1	42.4	--	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.6	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	41.1	40.8	42.1	42.7	--	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	40.4	40.3	41.3	41.9	--	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	40.5	41.1	43.0	41.8	--	4.0	4.0	5.6	4.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	41.1	40.8	41.8	40.9	--	5.3	5.3	5.8	3.7	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	39.7	39.5	41.5	42.6	--	3.6	3.3	4.7	4.8	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	39.7	40.4	40.5	41.1	40.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	--
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	41.2	40.8	40.3	42.2	--	2.6	1.5	1.8	3.2	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment.....	334113,9	41.3	41.2	39.9	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	39.4	39.8	41.6	41.6	--	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.3	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	40.4	40.6	41.4	42.0	--	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	36.5	35.1	39.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	39.4	40.9	40.5	40.9	--	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	40.2	40.3	40.3	41.7	--	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	38.2	41.3	40.7	40.9	--	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	41.1	41.2	40.0	40.0	--	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	40.2	40.9	40.6	41.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.4	--	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	41.6	41.8	40.4	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	40.5	40.5	39.8	40.0	--	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	38.8	39.1	38.7	40.1	--	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.8	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	36.9	37.0	38.4	38.4	--	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	43.8	43.5	44.0	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	39.0	39.8	39.6	40.3	--	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	40.5	40.5	41.0	40.8	40.7	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.7	--
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	42.2	40.8	42.1	42.9	--	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.4	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	41.1	41.5	41.9	47.2	--	2.9	3.2	1.8	3.5	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	42.6	40.6	42.2	41.6	--	4.6	3.4	5.2	4.7	--
Household appliances.....	3352	38.8	38.6	39.0	37.6	--	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.7	--	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.9	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	41.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	--	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	41.1	41.7	42.0	42.6	--	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	43.1	43.3	42.0	42.3	--	2.4	2.8	3.6	3.9	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metal valves.....	33291	\$14.87	\$14.95	\$15.85	\$15.75	--	\$585.88	\$596.51	\$648.27	\$644.18	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings.....	332912	15.36	15.56	17.05	17.17	--	635.90	658.19	719.51	717.71	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings.....	332911,9	15.07	15.08	15.61	15.39	--	583.21	589.63	636.89	634.07	--
All other fabricated metal products.....	33299	15.37	15.37	16.03	15.91	--	633.24	640.93	682.88	672.99	--
Ball and roller bearings.....	332991	16.41	16.24	17.05	17.08	--	730.25	730.80	775.78	742.98	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories.....	332992,3,4,5	17.20	17.09	18.11	18.00	--	705.20	712.65	782.35	774.00	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	332996,7,8,9	14.41	14.51	15.04	14.90	--	577.84	587.66	624.16	621.33	--
Machinery.....	333	16.14	16.17	16.53	16.52	\$16.48	656.90	658.12	689.30	695.49	\$690.51
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	14.42	14.47	14.60	14.64	--	601.31	591.82	605.90	622.20	--
Agricultural implements.....	33311	14.11	14.24	13.69	13.79	--	567.22	571.02	565.40	594.35	--
Farm machinery and equipment.....	333111	14.85	14.98	15.49	15.41	--	601.43	615.68	653.68	673.42	--
Construction machinery.....	33312	14.60	14.73	16.21	15.90	--	563.56	559.74	643.54	640.77	--
Industrial machinery.....	3332	16.65	16.77	17.25	17.26	--	692.64	700.99	714.15	745.63	--
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	17.92	17.93	18.06	18.25	--	713.22	717.20	726.01	737.30	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment.....	333315	24.81	24.30	25.03	25.28	--	1,004.81	984.15	983.68	1,028.90	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery.....	333311,2,4,9	15.90	16.12	16.18	16.25	--	632.82	646.41	658.53	658.13	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	14.05	14.05	14.57	14.55	--	542.33	552.17	593.00	592.19	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating.....	333415	13.90	13.94	14.15	14.12	--	536.54	549.24	566.00	573.27	--
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	17.64	17.67	17.96	17.96	--	735.59	735.07	768.69	772.28	--
Industrial molds.....	333511	17.74	17.62	18.09	18.25	--	730.89	741.80	750.74	786.58	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools.....	333512,3	17.41	17.49	17.44	17.58	--	692.92	692.60	725.50	747.15	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures.....	333514	17.82	17.84	18.12	17.94	--	768.04	758.20	795.47	775.01	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	333515,6,8	17.32	17.48	17.88	18.00	--	711.85	716.68	763.48	766.80	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	18.13	18.05	17.97	17.90	--	754.21	750.88	761.93	746.43	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment.....	333612,3,8	17.01	16.91	16.92	16.85	--	702.51	698.38	724.18	700.96	--
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	15.75	15.79	16.49	16.38	--	633.15	634.76	694.23	694.51	--
Pumps and compressors.....	33391	17.21	17.14	17.53	17.74	--	707.33	699.31	738.01	757.50	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing.....	333911,3	17.68	17.51	17.81	18.17	--	714.27	705.65	735.55	761.32	--
Material handling equipment.....	33392	14.43	14.62	15.19	14.81	--	584.42	600.88	653.17	619.06	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment.....	333922	13.81	14.12	14.57	14.15	--	567.59	576.10	609.03	578.74	--
All other general purpose machinery.....	33399	15.97	15.98	16.91	16.81	--	634.01	631.21	701.77	716.11	--
Computer and electronic products.....	334	16.57	16.57	16.81	16.94	17.00	657.83	669.43	680.81	696.23	693.60
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	19.91	19.95	20.08	20.38	--	820.29	813.96	809.22	860.04	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment.....	334113,9	17.72	17.81	17.50	17.32	--	731.84	733.77	698.25	734.37	--
Communications equipment.....	3342	16.42	16.66	16.42	16.80	--	646.95	663.07	683.07	698.88	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment.....	33422	14.84	14.89	15.40	15.38	--	599.54	604.53	637.56	645.96	--
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	16.70	16.32	17.62	18.00	--	609.55	572.83	690.70	687.60	--
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	15.27	15.23	15.82	15.93	--	601.64	622.91	640.71	651.54	--
Bare printed circuit boards.....	334412	13.31	13.30	13.35	13.20	--	535.06	535.99	538.01	550.44	--
Semiconductors and related devices.....	334413	18.13	17.89	18.52	18.94	--	692.57	738.86	753.76	774.65	--
Printed circuit assemblies.....	334418	12.34	12.32	13.76	13.81	--	507.17	507.58	550.40	552.40	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components.....	334415,6,7,9	13.33	13.41	13.56	13.63	--	535.87	548.47	550.54	558.83	--
Electronic instruments.....	3345	17.06	17.12	16.99	16.91	--	677.28	684.80	679.60	683.16	--
Electromedical apparatus.....	33451	14.82	15.01	14.18	14.09	--	616.51	627.42	572.87	576.28	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments.....	334511	18.96	18.88	19.89	19.99	--	767.88	764.64	791.62	799.60	--
Industrial process variable instruments.....	334513	16.86	17.20	17.09	16.96	--	654.17	672.52	661.38	680.10	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments.....	334515	18.33	18.03	17.66	17.57	--	676.38	667.11	678.14	674.69	--
Irradiation apparatus.....	334517	21.01	21.39	22.55	22.67	--	920.24	930.47	992.20	1,017.88	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments.....	334514,6,8,9	17.72	17.72	17.38	17.14	--	691.08	705.26	688.25	690.74	--
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	14.20	14.27	14.50	14.61	14.72	575.10	577.94	594.50	596.09	599.10
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	13.96	13.89	14.06	14.46	--	589.11	566.71	591.93	620.33	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts.....	33511	18.33	18.16	18.43	18.83	--	753.36	753.64	772.22	888.78	--
Lighting fixtures.....	33512	12.44	12.29	12.69	12.89	--	529.94	498.97	535.52	536.22	--
Household appliances.....	3352	13.89	13.80	14.07	14.01	--	538.93	532.68	548.73	526.78	--
Electrical equipment.....	3353	14.14	14.38	14.58	14.71	--	591.05	601.08	606.53	613.41	--
Motors and generators.....	335312	12.75	12.97	13.15	13.32	--	524.03	522.69	537.84	540.79	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	335313	15.59	15.72	16.23	16.26	--	640.75	655.52	681.66	692.68	--
Relays and industrial controls.....	335314	15.07	15.51	15.54	15.76	--	649.52	671.58	652.68	666.65	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Durable goods-Continued											
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	39.8	40.3	41.5	41.1	--	3.2	3.3	5.0	4.6	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	39.9	39.9	41.2	40.5	--	3.4	3.2	4.7	3.7	--
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	39.9	39.9	41.1	40.4	--	3.5	3.5	4.9	3.8	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	38.2	38.6	38.5	38.4	--	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.0	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	41.9	41.6	42.8	42.9	43.0	4.9	4.7	5.5	5.6	--
Motor vehicles.....	3361	43.3	42.8	42.3	42.7	--	6.2	6.1	4.8	5.1	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	43.7	43.3	42.7	43.0	--	6.4	6.5	5.0	5.3	--
Automobiles.....	336111	43.6	42.9	43.0	43.0	--	6.9	6.8	5.1	5.2	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	43.8	44.0	42.1	42.9	--	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.4	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	40.7	39.0	39.4	40.7	--	4.0	2.7	2.8	4.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	38.9	39.7	41.8	41.9	--	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	38.8	39.7	43.1	43.7	--	3.7	3.9	5.6	5.3	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	39.7	39.9	41.6	40.2	--	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.2	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	38.5	39.3	40.4	40.9	--	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.3	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	42.1	41.5	43.8	43.6	--	4.8	4.4	6.2	6.2	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	42.3	41.4	44.0	43.1	--	4.7	4.6	6.8	6.6	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	43.0	42.1	45.1	44.0	--	4.6	4.4	7.0	6.6	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	40.5	39.6	42.8	42.4	--	4.1	3.5	5.4	5.2	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	40.9	40.2	43.7	43.4	--	4.2	3.8	5.7	5.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	46.2	44.7	47.6	46.3	--	6.0	5.1	9.6	8.9	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	46.8	46.7	48.5	47.4	--	8.1	8.1	9.2	8.7	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	38.1	37.3	41.2	41.9	--	1.8	0.9	3.9	4.2	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	43.0	42.7	43.6	43.3	--	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.8	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	39.7	39.0	40.8	41.4	--	4.2	3.8	5.0	5.5	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	39.0	38.3	40.5	41.4	--	4.2	3.7	5.1	5.6	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	41.7	42.1	42.2	42.9	--	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	--
Aircraft.....	336411	40.6	40.7	40.6	41.8	--	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	42.7	43.5	45.0	45.1	--	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.8	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	42.4	43.1	42.7	42.7	--	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	42.0	41.0	41.6	41.2	--	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.0	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	43.6	42.3	42.5	41.9	--	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.8	--
Boat building.....	336612	39.4	38.8	40.1	40.1	--	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.6	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	38.3	38.2	39.4	39.1	39.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3	--
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	38.4	38.2	39.6	39.7	--	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	38.9	39.4	40.0	40.5	--	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	38.0	37.4	39.3	39.2	--	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.0	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	36.4	35.6	38.9	38.8	--	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	38.4	37.9	39.0	38.7	--	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	40.5	40.0	40.7	40.9	--	4.2	3.6	5.0	5.0	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	38.1	38.2	38.7	37.8	--	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	36.9	37.9	39.5	37.1	--	2.3	3.3	3.2	1.7	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	38.6	38.0	38.1	38.3	--	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.0	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	38.8	38.8	39.8	38.0	--	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	38.4	38.5	38.9	38.8	38.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.2	--
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.5	--	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.3	--	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	37.6	38.1	40.0	40.0	--	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.1	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	37.1	36.1	33.8	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	38.6	38.7	39.5	39.1	--	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.0	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	35.4	36.2	37.7	37.2	--	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	40.6	40.6	42.9	42.2	--	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.1	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	37.4	36.4	34.0	36.0	--	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	--
Signs.....	33995	39.5	39.5	40.9	39.8	--	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.5	--	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.1	--
Nondurable goods.....		39.5	39.9	39.9	40.0	39.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
Food manufacturing.....	311	38.5	39.1	39.1	38.8	38.6	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.2	--
Animal food.....	3111	42.7	42.6	42.8	42.1	--	6.1	6.2	7.4	7.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	43.6	44.1	44.0	43.5	--	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	43.1	42.9	43.2	43.4	--	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.4	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	38.5	38.9	36.2	38.3	--	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.7	--
Sugar.....	31131	41.8	42.7	39.4	40.1	--	5.4	6.0	3.8	4.1	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	36.9	37.6	33.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	39.6	40.6	39.7	39.0	--	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	--
Frozen food.....	31141	40.0	40.7	39.2	39.1	--	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	\$14.65	\$14.70	\$14.97	\$15.02	--	\$583.07	\$592.41	\$621.26	\$617.32	--
Wiring devices.....	33593	13.57	13.62	14.12	14.01	--	541.44	543.44	581.74	567.41	--
Current-carrying wiring devices.....	335931	13.54	13.60	14.15	14.05	--	540.25	542.64	581.57	567.62	--
All other electrical equipment and components.....	33599	13.62	13.77	13.70	13.80	--	520.28	531.52	527.45	529.92	--
Transportation equipment.....	336	21.16	21.07	21.38	21.41	\$21.35	886.60	876.51	915.06	918.49	\$918.05
Motor vehicles.....	3361	27.93	27.94	27.95	27.92	--	1,209.37	1,195.83	1,182.29	1,192.18	--
Automobiles and light trucks.....	33611	28.39	28.41	28.48	28.43	--	1,240.64	1,230.15	1,216.10	1,222.49	--
Automobiles.....	336111	29.15	29.24	29.90	29.73	--	1,270.94	1,254.40	1,285.70	1,278.39	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles.....	336112	27.01	26.95	26.08	26.31	--	1,183.04	1,185.80	1,097.97	1,128.70	--
Heavy duty trucks.....	33612	24.10	23.84	23.71	23.93	--	980.87	929.76	934.17	973.95	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	15.55	15.67	16.39	16.36	--	604.90	622.10	685.10	685.48	--
Motor vehicle bodies.....	336211	18.60	13.80	20.35	20.29	--	721.68	746.36	877.09	886.67	--
Truck trailers.....	336212	13.13	13.27	13.07	12.73	--	521.26	529.47	543.71	511.75	--
Travel trailers and campers.....	336214	13.49	13.48	13.76	14.01	--	519.37	529.76	555.90	573.01	--
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	20.45	20.27	20.59	20.54	--	860.95	841.21	901.84	895.54	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts.....	33631	22.39	21.85	22.40	22.48	--	947.10	904.59	985.60	968.89	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts.....	336312	23.30	22.75	23.27	23.41	--	1,001.90	957.78	1,049.48	1,030.04	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment.....	33632	17.73	17.49	18.48	18.47	--	718.07	692.60	790.94	783.13	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment.....	336322	18.01	17.81	18.80	18.88	--	736.61	715.96	821.56	819.39	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts.....	33633	24.72	25.25	26.01	25.88	--	1,142.06	1,128.68	1,238.08	1,198.24	--
Motor vehicle power train components.....	33635	25.82	25.73	26.18	26.18	--	1,208.38	1,201.59	1,269.73	1,240.93	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim.....	33636	15.07	14.93	16.01	15.79	--	574.17	556.89	659.61	661.60	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping.....	33637	22.80	22.62	22.59	22.81	--	980.40	965.87	984.92	987.67	--
Other motor vehicle parts.....	33639	16.64	16.40	16.48	16.34	--	660.61	639.60	672.38	676.48	--
All other motor vehicle parts.....	336399	16.72	16.45	16.56	16.40	--	652.08	630.04	670.68	678.96	--
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	22.57	22.46	23.42	23.65	--	941.17	945.57	988.32	1,014.59	--
Aircraft.....	336411	25.01	24.71	26.32	26.48	--	1,015.41	1,005.70	1,068.59	1,066.86	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	336412	22.84	22.99	24.16	24.36	--	975.27	1,000.07	1,087.20	1,098.64	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	336413	18.20	18.21	18.11	18.37	--	771.68	784.85	773.30	784.40	--
Ship and boat building.....	3366	15.70	15.72	16.54	16.53	--	659.40	644.52	688.06	681.04	--
Ship building and repairing.....	336611	17.15	17.07	18.06	18.05	--	747.74	722.06	767.55	756.30	--
Boat building.....	336612	13.13	13.34	13.94	13.98	--	517.32	517.59	558.99	560.60	--
Furniture and related products.....	337	12.91	12.92	12.95	12.92	12.98	494.45	493.54	510.23	505.17	515.31
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	12.57	12.55	12.67	12.68	--	482.69	479.41	501.73	503.40	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops.....	33711	13.14	13.03	13.14	13.13	--	511.15	513.38	525.60	531.77	--
Other household and institutional furniture.....	33712	12.21	12.24	12.36	12.37	--	463.98	457.78	485.75	484.90	--
Upholstered household furniture.....	337121	13.01	13.02	12.94	12.95	--	473.56	463.51	503.37	502.46	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture.....	337122	11.60	11.59	11.49	11.51	--	445.44	439.26	448.11	445.44	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture.....	337124,5,7,9	12.04	12.24	13.08	13.06	--	487.62	489.60	532.36	534.15	--
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	14.01	14.08	14.05	13.99	--	533.78	537.86	543.74	528.82	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork.....	337211,2	15.07	15.13	14.97	14.54	--	556.08	573.43	591.32	539.43	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers.....	337215	12.96	12.91	12.98	13.10	--	500.26	490.58	494.54	501.73	--
Other furniture-related products.....	3379	12.81	12.85	12.41	12.23	--	497.03	498.58	493.92	464.74	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	13.15	13.22	13.68	13.75	13.80	504.96	508.97	532.15	533.50	535.44
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	13.79	13.82	14.00	14.14	--	526.78	526.54	536.20	544.39	--
Surgical and medical instruments.....	339112	13.69	13.71	14.12	14.17	--	539.39	541.55	556.33	556.88	--
Surgical appliances and supplies.....	339113	13.70	13.58	13.50	13.50	--	515.12	517.40	540.00	540.00	--
Dental laboratories.....	339116	14.21	14.37	15.00	15.35	--	527.19	518.76	507.00	541.86	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	12.66	12.77	13.43	13.42	--	488.68	494.20	530.49	524.72	--
Jewelry and silverware.....	33991	12.42	12.45	12.85	12.95	--	439.67	450.69	484.45	481.74	--
Sporting and athletic goods.....	33992	11.68	11.75	12.49	12.38	--	474.21	477.05	535.82	522.44	--
Office supplies, except paper.....	33994	11.38	11.66	11.62	11.85	--	425.61	424.42	395.08	426.60	--
Signs.....	33995	14.07	14.53	14.94	14.86	--	555.77	573.94	611.05	591.43	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	33999	12.86	12.84	13.74	13.77	--	496.40	496.91	533.11	530.15	--
Nondurable goods.....		14.48	14.51	14.89	14.88	14.90	571.96	578.95	594.11	595.20	594.51
Food manufacturing.....	311	12.68	12.74	12.91	12.88	12.92	488.18	498.13	504.78	499.74	498.71
Animal food.....	3111	13.85	13.80	14.28	14.19	--	591.40	587.88	611.18	597.40	--
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	18.59	18.96	18.86	19.09	--	810.52	836.14	829.84	830.42	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil.....	31121,2	15.30	15.54	15.91	16.19	--	659.43	666.67	687.31	702.65	--
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	15.29	15.58	14.74	14.80	--	588.67	606.06	533.59	566.84	--
Sugar.....	31131	16.10	16.42	14.63	14.99	--	672.98	701.13	576.42	601.10	--
Chocolate confectioneries.....	31132,3	15.10	15.47	14.72	14.72	--	557.19	581.67	496.06	549.06	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	12.75	12.79	12.84	13.01	--	504.90	519.27	509.75	507.39	--
Frozen food.....	31141	11.49	11.57	11.69	11.99	--	459.60	470.90	458.25	468.81	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	35.0	37.7	37.6	37.4	--	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.2	--
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	42.9	42.4	40.1	40.1	--	5.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	39.2	40.6	40.3	38.8	--	3.6	3.9	3.7	2.7	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	39.3	40.5	39.8	38.0	--	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.2	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	40.1	41.9	42.6	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	3115	40.7	41.0	40.4	41.4	--	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	40.9	41.2	40.5	41.3	--	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	41.5	41.1	41.2	40.9	--	4.5	4.1	5.6	5.0	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	39.0	39.6	40.2	38.8	--	3.6	3.8	4.7	3.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	39.2	40.3	40.8	39.6	--	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	40.0	40.3	39.3	39.4	--	4.6	4.8	5.7	5.0	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	38.5	38.9	40.2	38.1	--	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	33.9	35.6	35.8	40.4	--	4.0	3.8	3.5	6.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	35.1	35.7	36.3	36.0	--	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.7	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	34.2	34.4	35.2	34.5	--	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	27.2	26.1	27.8	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	38.4	39.5	39.4	37.8	--	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.8	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	37.4	39.0	39.2	39.7	--	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	--
Other food products.....	3119	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.6	--	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	--
Snack food.....	31191	37.6	37.1	36.3	38.0	--	5.4	4.6	5.0	6.2	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	38.3	38.6	39.1	38.9	--	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	38.2	38.8	38.6	39.6	39.0	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.2	--
Beverages.....	3121	38.3	39.2	38.9	40.1	--	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.8	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	38.3	39.4	37.9	39.9	--	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.0	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	41.3	42.1	39.1	40.5	--	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	38.2	38.9	40.4	40.4	--	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.4	--
Textile mills.....	313	39.6	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.6	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.4	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	38.6	38.9	40.1	40.0	--	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.0	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	40.6	40.2	40.8	40.4	--	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.1	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.0	--	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	38.7	39.6	38.9	39.9	--	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.3	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	40.2	41.6	38.7	39.4	--	5.1	6.0	4.5	5.7	--
Textile product mills.....	314	38.7	39.2	39.1	39.5	38.8	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.6	--
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	39.1	39.3	40.5	40.7	--	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	37.9	38.3	38.4	39.0	--	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.6	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	38.1	39.1	37.2	37.6	--	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	40.1	41.0	38.1	38.9	--	3.8	4.5	2.6	2.5	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	37.1	38.1	36.6	36.8	--	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.6	--
Apparel.....	315	35.6	36.0	35.3	36.0	36.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	--
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	36.3	37.4	37.6	38.4	--	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.7	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	37.6	38.1	38.7	39.6	--	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.8	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	37.5	37.6	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	37.6	38.4	38.6	40.1	--	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.8	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	35.3	35.6	34.8	35.5	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	34.1	34.8	33.9	34.7	--	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	34.6	34.3	36.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	34.0	34.9	33.1	34.3	--	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	36.5	35.6	34.9	35.8	--	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	36.6	37.3	37.0	37.1	--	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	37.9	37.9	36.4	37.9	--	1.8	2.3	0.2	1.0	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	39.3	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	--
Footwear.....	3162	40.0	40.5	38.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products.....	3161,9	38.7	39.4	40.3	39.9	--	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	41.3	41.6	41.9	41.7	41.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	42.7	43.1	43.4	43.1	--	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	41.7	42.6	42.8	42.5	--	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.7	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	45.5	44.6	45.0	44.7	--	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.3	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.1	--	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.3	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	41.2	41.5	41.2	40.7	--	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	41.3	41.7	42.2	40.9	--	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.9	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	42.0	41.1	40.2	41.4	--	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.7	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	40.2	41.3	38.8	39.3	--	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	40.1	40.3	41.2	40.7	--	3.9	4.2	5.5	4.8	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	311411	\$13.03	\$13.02	\$12.90	\$12.94	--	\$456.05	\$490.85	\$485.04	\$483.96	--
Frozen specialty food.....	311412	10.75	10.81	11.08	11.49	--	461.18	458.34	444.31	460.75	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying.....	31142	14.37	14.30	14.11	14.16	--	563.30	580.58	568.63	549.41	--
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	311421	14.08	14.06	13.78	13.79	--	553.34	569.43	548.44	524.02	--
Dried and dehydrated food.....	311423	13.78	13.61	13.56	13.59	--	552.58	570.26	577.66	585.73	--
Dairy products.....	3115	16.15	16.05	16.64	16.46	--	657.31	658.05	672.26	681.44	--
Dairy products, except frozen.....	31151	16.22	16.13	16.76	16.54	--	663.40	664.56	678.78	683.10	--
Fluid milk.....	311511	17.50	17.38	18.73	18.37	--	726.25	714.32	771.68	751.33	--
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	11.07	11.12	11.53	11.37	--	431.73	440.35	463.51	441.16	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering.....	311611	11.60	11.69	11.99	11.96	--	454.72	471.11	489.19	473.62	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.06	12.18	13.10	12.74	--	482.40	490.85	514.83	501.96	--
Poultry processing.....	311615	10.27	10.25	10.56	10.36	--	395.40	398.73	424.51	394.72	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	9.99	9.94	10.52	10.46	--	338.66	353.86	376.62	422.58	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	3118	12.45	12.46	12.66	12.67	--	437.00	444.82	459.56	456.12	--
Bread and bakery products.....	31181	12.22	12.29	12.53	12.53	--	417.92	422.78	441.06	432.29	--
Retail bakeries.....	311811	9.28	9.26	9.59	9.59	--	252.42	241.69	266.60	275.23	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.49	13.52	13.72	13.79	--	518.02	534.04	540.57	521.26	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas.....	31182,3	12.97	12.87	12.98	13.00	--	485.08	501.93	508.82	516.10	--
Other food products.....	3119	12.69	12.78	12.64	12.59	--	483.49	486.92	481.58	485.97	--
Snack food.....	31191	11.29	11.43	10.61	10.40	--	424.50	424.05	385.14	395.20	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	13.38	13.44	13.63	13.74	--	512.45	518.78	532.93	534.49	--
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	17.68	17.85	18.88	18.54	\$19.14	675.38	692.58	728.77	734.18	\$746.46
Beverages.....	3121	17.23	17.24	18.63	18.13	--	659.91	675.81	724.71	727.01	--
Soft drinks and ice.....	31211	14.72	14.76	15.08	14.59	--	563.78	581.54	571.53	582.14	--
Soft drinks.....	312111	15.15	15.10	16.15	15.59	--	625.70	635.71	631.47	631.40	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries.....	31212,3,4	21.37	21.29	23.36	23.14	--	816.33	828.18	943.74	934.86	--
Textile mills.....	313	11.93	11.92	12.11	12.14	12.11	472.43	473.22	485.61	488.03	491.67
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	11.41	11.33	11.51	11.31	--	440.43	440.74	461.55	452.40	--
Fabric mills.....	3132	12.16	12.19	12.43	12.53	--	493.70	490.04	507.14	506.21	--
Broadwoven fabric mills.....	31321	12.11	12.11	12.29	12.37	--	494.09	491.67	500.20	494.80	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	11.90	11.91	12.04	12.16	--	460.53	471.64	468.36	485.18	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills.....	313311	11.84	11.93	12.00	12.31	--	475.97	496.29	464.40	485.01	--
Textile product mills.....	314	11.09	10.96	11.45	11.40	11.34	429.18	429.63	447.70	450.30	439.99
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	11.25	11.16	11.45	11.40	--	439.88	438.59	463.73	463.98	--
Curtain and linen mills.....	31412	10.36	10.49	10.47	10.42	--	392.64	401.77	402.05	406.38	--
Other textile product mills.....	3149	10.82	10.67	11.44	11.39	--	412.24	417.20	425.57	428.26	--
Textile bag and canvas mills.....	31491	11.07	10.98	11.14	11.16	--	443.91	450.18	424.43	434.12	--
All other textile product mills.....	31499	10.69	10.49	11.63	11.53	--	396.60	399.67	425.66	424.30	--
Apparel.....	315	9.32	9.44	9.74	9.58	9.59	331.79	339.84	343.82	344.88	349.08
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	10.43	10.45	10.51	10.37	--	378.61	390.83	395.18	398.21	--
Hosiery and sock mills.....	31511	10.46	10.43	10.72	10.62	--	393.30	397.38	414.86	420.55	--
Sheer hosiery mills.....	315111	10.25	10.18	10.60	10.57	--	384.38	382.77	413.40	408.00	--
Other hosiery and sock mills.....	315119	10.58	10.56	10.79	10.64	--	397.81	405.50	416.49	426.66	--
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	9.10	9.23	9.58	9.42	--	321.23	328.59	333.38	334.41	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors.....	31521	8.68	8.72	8.99	8.84	--	295.99	303.46	304.76	306.75	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315211	9.17	9.15	9.48	9.37	--	317.28	313.85	343.18	335.45	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors.....	315212	8.52	8.58	8.80	8.64	--	289.68	299.44	291.28	296.35	--
Men's cut and sew apparel.....	31522	9.07	9.36	9.64	9.52	--	331.06	333.22	336.44	340.82	--
Women's cut and sew apparel.....	31523	9.63	9.82	10.50	10.41	--	352.46	366.29	388.50	386.21	--
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	9.53	9.58	9.83	9.69	--	361.19	363.08	357.81	367.25	--
Leather and allied products.....	316	11.59	11.59	11.94	11.76	11.66	455.49	462.44	471.63	464.52	465.23
Footwear.....	3162	10.97	10.80	11.32	11.26	--	438.80	437.40	436.95	439.14	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	12.11	12.26	12.45	12.18	--	468.66	483.04	501.74	485.98	--
Paper and paper products.....	322	17.11	17.09	17.63	17.55	17.57	706.64	710.94	738.70	731.84	732.67
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	22.21	22.18	22.86	22.84	--	948.37	955.96	992.12	984.40	--
Pulp mills and paper mills.....	32211,2	22.25	22.21	22.78	22.92	--	927.83	946.15	974.98	974.10	--
Paperboard mills.....	32213	22.10	22.10	23.06	22.64	--	1,005.55	985.66	1,037.70	1,012.01	--
Converted paper products.....	3222	14.83	14.79	15.28	15.18	--	603.58	604.91	629.54	623.90	--
Paperboard containers.....	32221	14.79	14.65	15.23	15.13	--	609.35	607.98	627.48	615.79	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	322211	14.78	14.52	15.14	15.12	--	610.41	605.48	638.91	618.41	--
Folding paperboard boxes.....	322212	16.07	16.30	16.53	16.34	--	674.94	669.93	664.51	676.48	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers.....	322213,4,5	13.30	13.13	13.77	13.48	--	534.66	542.27	534.28	529.76	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper.....	32222	15.10	15.36	16.48	16.18	--	605.51	619.01	678.98	658.53	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	40.5	40.9	41.7	41.4	--	4.2	4.7	6.2	5.7	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	39.6	39.4	40.5	39.5	--	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.3	--
Stationery products	32223	37.5	37.6	40.3	40.1	--	2.8	2.8	4.2	4.5	--
Other converted paper products	32229	41.6	41.9	41.9	43.5	--	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.0	38.6	38.2	38.4	38.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	38.5	39.2	38.0	38.5	--	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	37.8	39.5	39.2	39.3	--	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.6	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.4	37.9	37.1	37.9	--	3.5	3.9	2.6	2.7	--
Quick printing	323114	36.6	36.5	34.8	35.2	--	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	38.2	38.8	40.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	38.1	38.5	39.6	39.3	--	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.4	38.1	39.0	39.6	--	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.3	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	45.1	45.9	44.3	44.1	43.0	8.7	9.9	8.3	7.6	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	47.9	48.6	45.5	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	40.6	41.8	42.3	41.6	--	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.1	--
Chemicals	325	42.6	42.6	42.7	43.4	43.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.8	44.8	43.9	45.1	--	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.6	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	43.4	43.8	41.5	41.3	--	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.3	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	40.9	41.2	43.1	44.2	--	5.1	4.8	5.7	6.1	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	41.8	42.0	44.0	44.1	--	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.1	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	42.1	42.1	43.9	44.2	--	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.9	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	46.6	48.2	44.3	45.6	--	6.1	8.6	5.0	6.1	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	44.7	43.9	43.4	44.0	--	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.8	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	46.2	45.7	44.4	44.9	--	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.6	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	39.8	38.1	40.1	41.1	--	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.6	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.4	40.8	41.8	42.2	--	3.4	3.8	4.9	4.4	--
Paints and coatings	32551	40.6	40.3	42.3	42.4	--	3.5	3.5	5.1	4.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	40.1	39.8	40.5	40.1	--	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	38.6	38.3	38.6	39.0	--	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.2	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	37.8	37.8	37.3	39.1	--	2.5	3.0	1.2	1.8	--
Toilet preparations	32562	41.7	41.3	42.9	41.6	--	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.0	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.1	40.4	41.1	41.8	--	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.6	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	--
Plastics products	3261	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.0	--	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.8	41.4	40.5	40.3	--	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	41.0	40.5	40.7	40.3	--	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	40.1	40.8	41.0	40.8	--	4.3	5.0	4.0	3.5	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	40.2	42.0	41.6	41.9	--	4.5	5.8	4.8	4.2	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	40.0	39.7	40.3	39.8	--	4.1	4.3	3.1	2.8	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.0	40.9	41.0	39.6	--	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.5	41.3	43.0	42.0	--	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.8	--
Other plastics products	32619	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.6	--	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	--
Rubber products	3262	40.7	40.8	42.8	42.8	--	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.1	--
Tires	32621	41.3	41.5	44.8	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	40.5	40.1	40.7	40.7	--	4.2	3.6	4.6	4.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	42.3	41.5	42.8	43.4	--	4.8	4.0	4.6	4.8	--
All other rubber products	326299	37.8	37.9	37.7	36.5	--	3.2	3.1	4.7	4.1	--
Private service-providing		32.5	32.4	31.9	32.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.3	33.4	32.9	33.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.8	37.8	37.4	38.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	37.3	37.7	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	35.9	36.3	35.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.8	38.5	39.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	36.4	36.0	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.3	39.4	38.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings					
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	
Nondurable goods—Continued												
Coated and laminated package materials and paper.....	322221,2	\$16.19	\$16.41	\$17.98	\$17.57	--	\$655.70	\$671.17	\$749.77	\$727.40	--	
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags.....	322223,4,5,6	13.35	13.66	14.03	13.89	--	528.66	538.20	568.22	548.66	--	
Stationery products.....	32223	14.61	14.51	15.01	15.14	--	547.88	545.58	604.90	607.11	--	
Other converted paper products.....	32229	14.74	14.71	13.99	14.11	--	613.18	616.35	586.18	613.79	--	
Printing and related support activities.....	323	15.31	15.32	15.53	15.57	\$15.60	581.78	591.35	593.25	597.89	\$602.16	
Commercial lithograph printing.....	32311	16.55	16.55	17.02	17.07	--	637.18	648.76	646.76	657.20	--	
Commercial flexographic printing.....	323112	15.29	15.39	15.46	15.76	--	577.96	607.91	606.03	619.37	--	
Commercial screen printing.....	323113	12.24	12.37	12.13	12.01	--	457.78	468.82	450.02	455.18	--	
Quick printing.....	323114	13.58	13.84	13.79	13.85	--	497.03	505.16	479.89	487.52	--	
Manifold business forms printing.....	323116	14.97	15.02	15.15	15.10	--	571.85	582.78	606.00	582.86	--	
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing.....	323111,5,7,8	9	15.06	14.98	15.01	15.05	--	573.79	576.73	594.40	591.47	--
Support activities for printing.....	32312	15.56	15.28	15.63	15.78	--	581.94	582.17	609.57	624.89	--	
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	24.23	24.09	24.13	24.32	24.21	1,092.77	1,105.73	1,068.96	1,072.51	1,041.03	
Petroleum refineries.....	32411	27.47	27.50	27.65	27.94	--	1,315.81	1,336.50	1,258.08	1,276.86	--	
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products.....	32412,9	18.20	18.13	18.02	17.93	--	738.92	757.83	762.25	745.89	--	
Chemicals.....	325	18.28	18.33	18.83	18.87	18.80	778.73	780.86	804.04	818.96	814.04	
Basic chemicals.....	3251	22.34	22.31	22.17	22.26	--	1,000.83	999.49	973.26	1,004.83	--	
Other basic inorganic chemicals.....	32518	23.31	23.22	24.20	24.00	--	1,011.65	1,017.04	1,004.30	991.20	--	
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	17.81	17.72	18.08	18.00	--	728.43	730.06	779.25	795.60	--	
Resin and synthetic rubber.....	32521	19.19	19.08	19.25	19.37	--	802.14	801.36	847.00	854.22	--	
Plastics material and resin.....	325211	19.38	19.18	19.59	19.74	--	815.90	807.48	860.00	872.51	--	
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	17.90	17.35	18.70	18.40	--	834.14	836.27	828.41	839.04	--	
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	18.99	19.29	20.65	20.80	--	848.85	846.83	896.21	915.20	--	
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	325412	19.36	19.65	21.14	21.32	--	894.43	898.01	938.62	957.27	--	
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products.....	325411,3,4	17.64	17.92	18.79	18.86	--	702.07	682.75	753.48	775.15	--	
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	16.04	16.13	16.41	16.25	--	648.02	658.10	685.94	685.75	--	
Paints and coatings.....	32551	16.59	16.69	17.22	16.92	--	673.55	672.61	728.41	717.41	--	
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	14.18	14.23	14.08	14.22	--	568.62	566.35	570.24	570.22	--	
Soaps and cleaning compounds.....	32561	13.90	13.91	13.60	13.95	--	536.54	532.75	524.96	544.05	--	
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents.....	325612,3	12.79	12.87	13.22	13.41	--	483.46	486.49	493.11	524.33	--	
Toilet preparations.....	32562	14.46	14.56	14.61	14.54	--	602.98	601.33	626.77	604.86	--	
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	16.74	16.85	17.12	16.96	--	671.27	680.74	703.63	708.93	--	
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	13.96	14.01	14.43	14.46	14.50	558.40	561.80	585.86	587.08	590.15	
Plastics products.....	3261	13.25	13.26	13.67	13.64	--	527.35	529.07	546.80	545.60	--	
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet.....	32611	15.10	15.05	16.10	16.20	--	631.18	623.07	652.05	652.86	--	
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet.....	326113	15.12	15.18	15.78	15.99	--	619.92	614.79	642.25	644.40	--	
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes.....	32612	14.07	14.09	13.34	13.26	--	564.21	574.87	546.94	541.01	--	
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes.....	326121	15.17	15.15	14.51	14.42	--	609.83	636.30	603.62	604.20	--	
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings.....	326122	12.97	13.01	12.11	12.07	--	518.80	516.50	488.03	480.39	--	
Foam products.....	32614,5	12.92	12.92	13.10	12.96	--	529.72	528.43	537.10	513.22	--	
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes.....	32613,6	14.57	14.63	15.13	15.21	--	604.66	604.22	650.59	638.82	--	
Other plastics products.....	32619	12.51	12.54	13.01	12.97	--	485.39	490.31	508.69	513.61	--	
Rubber products.....	3262	16.44	16.62	16.99	17.16	--	669.11	678.10	727.17	734.45	--	
Tires.....	32621	20.57	20.94	21.23	21.48	--	849.54	869.01	951.10	979.49	--	
Other rubber products.....	32629	13.55	13.67	13.71	13.74	--	548.78	548.17	558.00	559.22	--	
Rubber products for mechanical use.....	326291	13.75	13.93	13.78	13.72	--	581.63	578.10	589.78	595.45	--	
All other rubber products.....	326299	13.22	13.25	13.59	13.79	--	499.72	502.18	512.34	503.34	--	
Private service-providing.....		15.02	14.96	15.19	15.24	15.16	488.15	484.70	484.56	495.30	486.64	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....		14.36	14.34	14.50	14.58	14.51	478.19	478.96	477.05	488.43	481.73	
Wholesale trade.....	42	17.35	17.32	17.56	17.59	17.47	655.83	654.70	656.74	668.42	656.87	
Durable goods.....	423	17.90	17.85	18.15	18.22	--	687.36	687.23	691.52	706.94	--	
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4231	15.75	15.68	15.82	15.88	--	587.48	591.14	596.41	606.62	--	
Motor vehicles.....	42311	16.91	16.94	17.01	16.98	--	607.07	614.92	598.75	611.28	--	
New motor vehicle parts.....	42312	14.98	14.91	15.46	15.49	--	581.22	574.04	604.49	610.31	--	
Furniture and furnishings.....	4232	15.57	15.35	14.84	14.83	--	576.09	566.42	547.60	547.23	--	
Home furnishings.....	42322	16.92	16.43	15.89	15.78	--	615.89	591.48	549.79	542.83	--	
Lumber and construction supplies.....	4233	15.55	15.40	15.75	15.96	--	611.12	606.76	607.95	622.44	--	
Lumber and wood.....	42331	15.26	15.30	15.43	15.77	--	601.24	596.70	594.06	613.45	--	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Masonry materials.....	42332	40.4	41.0	37.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	38.0	38.7	40.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment.....	4234	38.2	37.9	37.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment.....	42342	37.4	36.6	36.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software.....	42343	37.5	37.1	37.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	38.9	39.1	38.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	40.9	41.1	39.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods.....	4236	39.3	40.0	38.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	40.0	40.2	38.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	38.8	39.8	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware.....	42371	38.5	38.9	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	39.8	39.8	39.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	39.8	39.4	39.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	38.3	38.5	38.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	39.7	39.7	42.6	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	37.8	38.5	36.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	38.5	38.6	38.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	39.8	40.1	40.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	34.8	35.5	36.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	37.7	37.7	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	38.9	38.9	38.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	37.4	37.5	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	37.6	37.7	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	35.3	35.7	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	31.9	33.1	30.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	40.2	39.3	38.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	38.2	37.9	35.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	37.7	37.7	36.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	38.7	39.0	38.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery.....	42441	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	38.5	39.4	39.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	34.5	34.8	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	38.6	39.0	40.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals.....	4246	39.7	39.9	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	39.6	40.1	39.7	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum.....	4247	36.8	36.3	35.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	36.3	36.6	37.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	35.5	35.6	36.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	36.9	36.8	36.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	37.4	38.5	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	35.4	35.1	34.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	35.1	35.0	36.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	33.4	32.6	27.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	35.3	35.3	37.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	30.5	30.6	30.2	30.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	35.0	35.4	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	35.1	35.4	36.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers.....	44111	35.2	35.5	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	34.3	33.6	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	33.9	34.8	33.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	33.9	35.2	33.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	35.1	35.7	35.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	34.5	35.0	34.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	36.4	37.2	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	30.7	30.8	30.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	31.4	31.2	31.2	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	29.9	30.4	29.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	35.3	35.1	33.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	26.7	27.6	26.6	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	31.3	31.5	30.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	31.6	31.9	31.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Masonry materials.....	42332	\$16.54	\$16.18	\$16.72	\$17.14	--	\$668.22	\$663.38	\$621.98	\$661.60	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials.....	42333,9	15.33	14.85	15.66	15.40	--	582.54	574.70	626.40	609.84	--
Commercial equipment.....	4234	22.04	22.00	22.74	22.95	--	841.93	833.80	859.57	897.35	--
Office equipment.....	42342	18.93	18.50	18.70	18.57	--	707.98	677.10	690.03	739.09	--
Computer and software.....	42343	26.46	26.22	27.23	27.67	--	992.25	972.76	1,007.51	1,056.99	--
Medical equipment.....	42345	20.04	20.63	21.52	21.66	--	779.56	806.63	834.98	864.23	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment.....	42341,4,6,9	17.73	17.63	17.78	17.91	--	703.88	696.39	695.20	707.45	--
Metals and minerals.....	4235	16.10	16.23	15.88	16.11	--	658.49	667.05	620.91	623.46	--
Electric goods.....	4236	19.80	19.95	20.48	20.50	--	778.14	798.00	786.43	807.70	--
Electrical equipment and wiring.....	42361	18.59	18.79	19.54	19.56	--	743.60	755.36	746.43	772.62	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts.....	42362,9	20.77	20.89	21.22	21.25	--	805.88	831.42	819.09	837.25	--
Hardware and plumbing.....	4237	16.16	16.10	16.40	16.08	--	636.70	634.34	646.16	635.16	--
Hardware.....	42371	14.50	14.45	14.56	14.17	--	558.25	562.11	573.66	565.38	--
Plumbing equipment.....	42372	15.50	15.63	16.41	16.19	--	616.90	622.07	646.55	641.12	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment.....	42373,4	18.66	18.45	18.47	18.16	--	742.67	726.93	729.57	704.61	--
Machinery and supplies.....	4238	17.52	17.45	17.59	17.48	--	671.02	671.83	680.73	690.46	--
Construction equipment.....	42381	18.68	18.72	18.45	18.32	--	741.60	743.18	785.97	796.92	--
Farm and garden equipment.....	42382	13.90	13.96	13.75	13.73	--	525.42	537.46	497.75	503.89	--
Industrial machinery.....	42383	18.76	18.63	19.10	18.93	--	722.26	719.12	737.26	743.95	--
Industrial supplies.....	42384	16.09	16.36	16.21	16.29	--	640.38	656.04	658.13	679.29	--
Service establishment equipment.....	42385	17.51	17.14	16.95	16.66	--	609.35	608.47	620.37	633.08	--
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	4239	14.16	14.13	14.32	14.39	--	533.83	532.70	522.68	532.43	--
Recyclable materials.....	42393	12.59	12.32	12.81	12.87	--	489.75	479.25	498.31	505.79	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods.....	42392,9	16.06	16.34	16.72	16.79	--	600.64	612.75	605.26	607.80	--
Nondurable goods.....	424	15.60	15.58	15.89	15.83	--	586.56	587.37	586.34	587.29	--
Paper and paper products.....	4241	15.95	15.82	17.16	17.04	--	563.04	564.77	578.29	591.29	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies.....	42411,2	14.99	14.88	15.98	15.80	--	478.18	492.53	479.40	496.12	--
Industrial paper.....	42413	17.05	16.94	18.43	18.45	--	685.41	665.74	716.93	728.78	--
Druggists' goods.....	4242	18.91	18.81	19.52	19.32	--	722.36	712.90	692.96	687.79	--
Apparel and piece goods.....	4243	15.24	15.36	15.52	15.74	--	574.55	579.07	569.58	594.97	--
Grocery and related products.....	4244	15.07	15.03	15.15	15.17	--	583.21	586.17	580.25	579.49	--
General line grocery.....	42441	16.83	16.81	16.75	16.94	--	646.27	645.50	639.85	652.19	--
Fruits and vegetables.....	42448	13.66	13.57	14.03	13.98	--	525.91	534.66	555.59	538.23	--
Farm product raw materials.....	4245	12.60	12.43	12.93	12.88	--	434.70	432.56	456.43	446.94	--
Grains and field beans.....	42451	12.97	12.77	12.92	12.91	--	500.64	498.03	520.68	513.82	--
Chemicals.....	4246	19.15	19.36	19.40	19.38	--	760.26	772.46	758.54	748.07	--
Other chemicals.....	42469	19.65	19.77	19.75	19.79	--	778.14	792.78	784.08	775.77	--
Petroleum.....	4247	14.95	14.94	14.34	14.38	--	550.16	542.32	503.33	514.80	--
Alcoholic beverages.....	4248	17.19	17.57	18.07	17.42	--	624.00	643.06	670.40	661.96	--
Beer and ale.....	42481	16.79	16.90	16.82	16.39	--	596.05	601.64	613.93	616.26	--
Misc. nondurable goods.....	4249	13.52	13.42	13.82	13.81	--	498.89	493.86	500.28	508.21	--
Farm supplies.....	42491	13.65	13.58	13.56	13.83	--	510.51	522.83	516.64	528.31	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods.....	42495,9	14.19	14.11	14.22	14.10	--	502.33	495.26	484.90	469.53	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	425	20.52	20.63	20.07	20.08	--	720.25	722.05	726.53	746.98	--
Business to business electronic markets.....	42511	17.11	17.06	16.31	15.62	--	571.47	556.16	440.37	452.98	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	42512	20.96	21.07	20.40	20.50	--	739.89	743.77	760.92	783.10	--
Retail trade.....	44,45	11.92	11.90	11.98	12.04	\$11.99	363.56	364.14	361.80	368.42	\$364.50
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	441	15.89	15.94	15.71	15.98	--	556.15	564.28	560.85	575.28	--
Automobile dealers.....	4411	17.66	17.73	17.09	17.49	--	619.87	627.64	616.95	633.14	--
New car dealers.....	44111	18.01	18.07	17.40	17.84	--	633.95	641.49	626.40	642.24	--
Used car dealers.....	44112	13.30	13.47	13.52	13.56	--	456.19	452.59	507.00	515.28	--
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	4412	13.31	13.39	14.63	14.78	--	451.21	465.97	485.72	498.09	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers.....	44122	13.22	13.22	14.26	14.34	--	448.16	465.34	476.28	488.99	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	4413	11.81	11.92	12.16	12.16	--	414.53	425.54	430.46	440.19	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores.....	44131	11.45	11.53	11.75	11.85	--	395.03	403.55	405.38	420.68	--
Tire dealers.....	44132	12.56	12.69	12.95	12.78	--	457.18	472.07	483.04	480.53	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	442	13.04	13.08	13.21	13.20	--	400.33	402.86	400.26	402.60	--
Furniture stores.....	4421	14.10	14.29	14.13	14.16	--	442.74	445.85	440.86	437.54	--
Home furnishings stores.....	4422	11.78	11.67	12.14	12.10	--	352.22	354.77	354.49	363.00	--
Floor covering stores.....	44221	13.61	13.61	14.25	14.11	--	480.43	477.71	478.80	492.44	--
Other home furnishings stores.....	44229	10.37	10.22	10.54	10.50	--	276.88	282.07	280.36	283.50	--
Electronics and appliance stores.....	443	16.50	16.24	16.28	16.69	--	516.45	511.56	496.54	524.07	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores.....	44311	15.44	15.26	15.56	15.82	--	487.90	486.79	493.25	507.82	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Retail trade-Continued											
Household appliance stores.....	443111	33.2	33.2	31.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	31.1	31.5	31.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	30.7	30.8	28.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	35.2	35.8	35.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	35.7	36.2	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers.....	44411	36.4	36.9	36.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	31.9	34.2	37.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	38.5	39.1	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores...	4442	31.5	32.6	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	30.0	30.9	31.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	31.9	33.1	30.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	31.6	31.4	30.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	31.7	31.4	31.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	28.5	28.7	29.0	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	32.6	32.2	30.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	32.4	31.7	30.5	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	33.7	33.4	32.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	32.4	32.1	30.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	28.6	29.5	27.7	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	29.6	29.6	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	28.6	28.5	28.9	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	32.5	33.5	29.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	34.5	34.7	33.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	37.6	37.6	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	29.9	30.2	30.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	29.4	29.7	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	32.7	33.3	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	24.0	24.3	24.7	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	22.8	23.4	23.9	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	28.0	28.8	31.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	18.0	18.6	19.5	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	23.9	24.6	25.0	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	22.9	23.4	24.7	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	27.8	28.0	28.5	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	22.3	22.3	23.5	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	32.5	31.7	31.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	25.8	26.2	24.5	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	26.6	27.1	24.8	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	26.3	27.1	25.4	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	27.1	27.4	23.9	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	24.1	24.2	22.2	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	24.3	24.5	24.1	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	24.4	24.4	23.0	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	24.2	24.7	27.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	28.3	28.7	27.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores.....	4521	26.6	27.0	25.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	22.8	22.9	20.8	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	29.7	30.2	29.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	30.6	31.1	30.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	31.9	32.3	31.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	26.7	27.5	27.1	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	29.2	28.5	27.7	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists.....	4531	31.5	26.3	26.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	28.8	28.5	27.3	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	33.7	33.3	32.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	25.0	24.7	23.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	27.5	27.8	27.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	29.2	29.7	28.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	26.8	27.6	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	30.1	30.3	29.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	35.6	35.5	35.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Household appliance stores.....	443111	\$12.54	\$12.56	\$13.81	\$13.91	--	\$416.33	\$416.99	\$433.63	\$460.42	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores.....	443112	16.45	16.19	16.11	16.44	--	511.60	509.99	512.30	522.79	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores.....	44312,3	18.67	18.29	18.03	18.66	--	573.17	563.33	504.84	556.07	--
Building material and garden supply stores.....	444	12.66	12.63	12.78	12.79	--	445.63	452.15	452.41	457.88	--
Building material and supplies dealers.....	4441	12.81	12.80	12.90	12.90	--	457.32	463.36	464.40	469.56	--
Home centers.....	44411	12.58	12.61	12.50	12.53	--	457.91	465.31	451.25	458.60	--
Paint and wallpaper stores.....	44412	12.15	12.01	12.71	12.77	--	387.59	410.74	476.63	487.81	--
Hardware stores.....	44413	10.22	10.21	10.71	10.76	--	303.53	304.26	321.30	326.03	--
Other building material dealers.....	44419	14.58	14.51	14.65	14.58	--	561.33	567.34	571.35	571.54	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	4442	11.36	11.26	11.58	11.69	--	357.84	367.08	355.51	358.88	--
Outdoor power equipment stores.....	44421	13.33	13.25	13.82	14.11	--	399.90	409.43	435.33	441.64	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores.....	44422	10.80	10.74	10.87	10.95	--	344.52	355.49	330.45	333.98	--
Food and beverage stores.....	445	10.87	10.76	10.90	10.81	--	343.49	337.86	335.72	336.19	--
Grocery stores.....	4451	10.82	10.69	10.84	10.74	--	342.99	335.67	336.04	335.09	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores.....	44511	10.94	10.81	10.95	10.85	--	348.99	341.60	340.55	339.61	--
Convenience stores.....	44512	8.51	8.53	8.68	8.64	--	242.54	244.81	251.72	247.97	--
Specialty food stores.....	4452	11.13	11.10	11.18	11.16	--	362.84	357.42	342.11	354.89	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets.....	44521,2	10.82	10.74	10.49	10.72	--	350.57	340.46	319.95	339.82	--
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	44523	9.30	9.40	9.97	10.01	--	313.41	313.96	323.03	323.32	--
Other specialty food stores.....	44529	11.90	11.86	11.97	11.76	--	385.56	380.71	360.30	372.79	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	4453	11.53	11.40	11.75	11.74	--	329.76	336.30	325.48	331.07	--
Health and personal care stores.....	446	12.93	12.98	13.35	13.52	--	382.73	384.21	389.82	396.14	--
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	44611	13.12	13.15	13.58	13.80	--	375.23	374.78	392.46	396.06	--
Optical goods stores.....	44613	12.42	12.49	12.53	12.80	--	403.65	418.42	374.65	387.84	--
Other health and personal care stores.....	44619	12.89	12.99	13.33	13.27	--	444.71	450.75	441.22	451.18	--
All other health and personal care stores.....	446199	14.46	14.55	14.95	14.91	--	543.70	547.08	527.74	530.80	--
Gasoline stations.....	447	8.75	8.75	8.80	8.79	--	261.63	264.25	264.88	267.22	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores.....	44711	8.48	8.46	8.49	8.49	--	249.31	251.26	252.15	254.70	--
Other gasoline stations.....	44719	10.13	10.23	10.50	10.41	--	331.25	340.66	343.35	343.53	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	448	10.59	10.62	10.75	10.61	--	254.16	258.07	265.53	267.37	--
Clothing stores.....	4481	10.47	10.49	10.48	10.40	--	238.72	245.47	250.47	250.64	--
Men's clothing stores.....	44811	12.07	12.14	13.39	13.19	--	337.96	349.63	416.43	408.89	--
Women's clothing stores.....	44812	10.94	11.05	11.31	11.18	--	196.92	205.53	220.55	225.84	--
Family clothing stores.....	44814	10.25	10.27	9.76	9.72	--	244.98	252.64	244.00	242.03	--
Clothing accessories stores.....	44815	9.60	9.62	11.05	10.80	--	219.84	225.11	272.94	271.08	--
Other clothing stores.....	44819	10.11	10.03	9.96	9.87	--	281.06	280.84	283.86	285.24	--
Shoe stores.....	4482	9.25	9.32	9.35	9.35	--	206.28	207.84	219.73	224.40	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	4483	12.02	12.17	13.07	12.52	--	390.65	385.79	405.17	413.16	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	451	10.34	10.34	10.32	10.44	--	266.77	270.91	252.84	261.00	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	4511	10.77	10.72	10.75	10.85	--	286.48	290.51	266.60	273.42	--
Sporting goods stores.....	45111	11.13	11.11	11.24	11.19	--	292.72	301.08	285.50	290.94	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores.....	45112	10.33	10.20	10.08	10.37	--	279.94	279.48	240.91	245.77	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	45113	10.24	10.00	9.57	9.57	--	246.78	242.00	212.45	219.15	--
Book, periodical, and music stores.....	4512	9.45	9.52	9.47	9.59	--	229.64	233.24	228.23	236.87	--
Book stores and news dealers.....	45121	9.58	9.74	9.65	9.83	--	233.75	237.66	221.95	230.02	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores.....	45122	9.11	8.96	9.02	9.02	--	220.46	221.31	244.44	256.17	--
General merchandise stores.....	452	10.08	10.03	10.22	10.25	--	285.26	287.86	285.14	291.10	--
Department stores.....	4521	10.36	10.28	10.58	10.61	--	275.58	277.56	272.96	277.98	--
Department stores, except discount.....	452111	11.54	11.42	12.09	12.07	--	263.11	261.52	251.47	259.51	--
Discount department stores.....	452112	9.62	9.60	9.76	9.82	--	285.71	289.92	288.90	292.64	--
Other general merchandise stores.....	4529	9.75	9.73	9.83	9.85	--	298.35	302.60	301.78	308.31	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	45291	9.80	9.75	9.89	9.91	--	312.62	314.93	315.49	322.08	--
All other general merchandise stores.....	45299	9.56	9.64	9.59	9.63	--	255.25	265.10	259.89	263.86	--
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	453	10.90	11.03	10.89	10.85	--	318.28	314.36	301.65	311.40	--
Florists.....	4531	9.38	9.39	9.72	9.74	--	295.47	246.96	259.52	295.12	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores.....	4532	11.77	11.86	11.40	11.34	--	338.98	338.01	311.22	314.12	--
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	45321	14.19	14.11	13.02	12.91	--	478.20	469.86	420.55	414.41	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores.....	45322	9.19	9.44	9.66	9.65	--	229.75	233.17	226.04	233.53	--
Used merchandise stores.....	4533	8.32	8.33	8.42	8.44	--	228.80	231.57	229.87	232.94	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	4539	11.31	11.42	11.57	11.58	--	330.25	339.17	334.37	345.08	--
Pet and pet supplies stores.....	45391	9.49	9.81	9.88	9.98	--	254.33	270.76	267.75	271.46	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers.....	45399	12.00	12.06	12.08	12.08	--	361.20	365.42	355.15	374.48	--
Nonstore retailers.....	454	14.15	14.12	14.02	14.04	--	503.74	501.26	493.50	494.21	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	4541	35.4	35.4	34.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses.....	454113	34.9	34.8	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments.....	4543	35.6	35.1	35.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers.....	45431	38.8	38.2	39.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers.....	454311	38.6	38.2	39.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers.....	454312,9	39.0	38.1	40.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments.....	45439	29.3	29.3	27.0	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,49	36.4	36.6	36.3	37.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation.....	481	37.5	37.2	35.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation.....	4811	37.4	37.1	35.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation.....	484	38.7	39.1	39.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking.....	4841	39.5	39.8	40.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local.....	48411	39.3	39.5	40.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance.....	48412	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL.....	484121	39.3	39.6	39.8	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL.....	484122	40.2	40.8	40.7	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking.....	4842	36.5	37.2	37.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving.....	48421	33.7	32.8	31.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local.....	48422	36.6	38.5	40.7	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance.....	48423	38.8	38.9	37.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	485	32.6	33.2	32.6	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems.....	4851	39.4	38.8	39.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation.....	4854	28.5	29.1	29.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation.....	4859	34.4	35.0	34.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation.....	486	46.2	45.1	46.2	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	487	23.2	23.8	23.6	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation.....	488	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation.....	4881	35.8	35.1	36.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations.....	48811	34.3	34.2	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation.....	4883	37.5	37.8	36.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations.....	48831	31.2	29.6	29.5	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling.....	48832	38.2	38.8	37.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation.....	4884	39.8	39.9	42.9	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement.....	4885	38.1	37.7	35.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail.....	4882,9	37.4	37.7	38.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers.....	491,2	25.6	25.9	26.3	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers.....	4921	24.5	24.9	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage.....	493	38.0	38.4	37.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage.....	49311	37.8	38.2	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	49312	39.1	38.4	36.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage.....	49313,9	38.6	39.9	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities.....	22	41.2	41.1	40.7	41.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply.....	2211	40.8	40.9	40.1	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation.....	22111	40.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation.....	221112	41.3	41.4	40.7	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution.....	22112	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control.....	221121	40.7	40.6	41.4	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution.....	221122	40.7	40.7	40.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution.....	2212	43.9	43.6	43.3	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems.....	2213	37.6	37.2	39.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information.....		36.3	36.2	36.0	36.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	36.1	36.0	34.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	34.3	34.2	33.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers.....	51111	33.6	33.5	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers.....	51112	33.1	32.9	32.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers.....	51113	37.1	37.9	37.8	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers.....	5112	40.4	40.6	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	30.5	29.9	29.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries.....	5121	30.4	29.7	29.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production.....	51211	37.5	36.0	36.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	\$14.15	\$14.18	\$13.27	\$13.35	--	\$500.91	\$501.97	\$457.82	\$464.58	--
Mail-order houses	454113	13.71	13.51	12.70	12.73	--	478.48	470.15	430.53	435.37	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	15.01	15.00	15.49	15.40	--	534.36	526.50	552.99	540.54	--
Fuel dealers	45431	15.25	15.02	15.29	15.15	--	591.70	573.76	610.07	584.79	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	16.27	16.01	16.51	16.41	--	628.02	611.58	657.10	628.50	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	14.04	13.84	13.89	13.70	--	547.56	527.30	556.99	534.30	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	14.40	14.94	16.10	16.09	--	421.92	437.74	434.70	447.30	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	16.22	16.19	16.46	16.59	\$16.52	590.41	592.55	597.50	613.83	\$604.63
Air transportation	481	16.11	16.02	17.28	17.93	--	604.13	595.94	609.98	679.55	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	15.66	15.57	16.86	17.52	--	585.68	577.65	591.79	662.26	--
Truck transportation	484	16.21	16.29	16.48	16.48	--	627.33	636.94	650.96	660.85	--
General freight trucking	4841	16.54	16.59	16.90	16.96	--	653.33	660.28	679.38	690.27	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	15.71	15.69	15.73	16.04	--	617.40	619.76	638.64	668.87	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	16.80	16.87	17.26	17.26	--	665.28	673.11	692.13	697.30	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	16.22	16.26	16.49	16.49	--	637.45	643.90	656.30	659.60	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	18.21	18.37	19.09	19.05	--	732.04	749.50	776.96	790.58	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	15.27	15.45	15.32	15.17	--	557.36	574.74	577.56	582.53	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	13.38	13.50	13.54	13.50	--	450.91	442.80	431.93	429.30	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	14.92	15.04	15.05	14.97	--	546.07	579.04	612.54	616.76	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	17.27	17.54	17.14	16.70	--	670.08	682.31	639.32	652.97	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	12.80	12.78	12.73	12.75	--	417.28	424.30	415.00	418.20	--
Urban transit systems	4851	15.86	16.12	17.05	17.17	--	624.88	625.46	670.07	674.78	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.78	12.76	12.35	12.29	--	364.23	371.32	358.15	369.93	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.37	11.46	11.94	12.10	--	391.13	401.10	415.51	398.09	--
Pipeline transportation	486	22.62	22.96	23.70	23.52	--	1,045.04	1,035.50	1,094.94	1,088.98	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	14.29	14.10	14.58	14.27	--	331.53	335.58	344.09	352.47	--
Support activities for transportation	488	17.49	17.48	17.90	17.92	--	655.88	652.00	669.46	672.00	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	16.48	16.54	15.86	15.74	--	589.98	580.55	577.30	568.21	--
Airport operations	48811	15.26	15.10	14.26	14.07	--	523.42	516.42	499.10	489.64	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	24.51	23.95	26.01	26.55	--	919.13	905.31	957.17	963.77	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	36.10	35.34	36.04	36.92	--	1,126.32	1,046.06	1,063.18	1,096.52	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	24.83	24.76	26.58	27.48	--	948.51	960.69	986.12	975.54	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.54	15.63	16.39	16.10	--	618.49	623.64	703.13	687.47	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	16.18	16.38	16.83	17.03	--	616.46	617.53	597.47	619.89	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	12.71	13.18	13.59	13.61	--	475.35	496.89	527.29	538.96	--
Couriers and messengers	491,2	15.38	15.31	15.48	15.39	--	393.73	396.53	407.12	412.45	--
Couriers	4921	16.20	16.15	16.23	16.11	--	396.90	402.14	412.24	415.64	--
Warehousing and storage	493	14.95	14.81	14.71	14.93	--	568.10	568.70	550.15	561.37	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	14.76	14.62	14.63	14.82	--	557.93	558.48	545.70	557.23	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	16.41	16.32	14.95	15.43	--	641.63	626.69	551.66	566.28	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.45	15.36	15.27	15.52	--	596.37	612.86	594.00	605.28	--
Utilities	22	24.21	24.47	25.38	25.32	25.33	997.45	1,005.72	1,032.97	1,043.18	1,046.13
Power generation and supply	2211	25.20	25.47	26.19	26.14	--	1,028.16	1,041.72	1,050.22	1,066.51	--
Electric power generation	22111	26.58	27.01	27.61	27.58	--	1,084.46	1,107.41	1,098.88	1,122.51	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	26.28	26.74	27.35	27.29	--	1,085.36	1,107.04	1,113.15	1,151.64	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	23.15	23.18	24.23	24.11	--	942.21	943.43	983.74	988.51	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	24.18	24.63	26.45	26.47	--	984.13	999.98	1,095.03	1,082.62	--
Electric power distribution	221122	22.94	22.89	23.77	23.63	--	933.66	931.62	960.31	968.83	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	22.68	22.90	24.92	24.82	--	995.65	998.44	1,079.04	1,077.19	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	18.70	18.85	18.94	18.79	--	703.12	701.22	740.55	729.05	--
Information	51	20.80	20.78	21.21	21.32	21.16	755.04	752.24	763.56	780.31	757.53
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	21.61	21.50	22.60	22.71	--	780.12	774.00	781.96	801.66	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	16.08	16.00	17.10	17.31	--	551.54	547.20	574.56	597.20	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	15.31	15.18	16.28	16.36	--	514.42	508.53	542.12	549.70	--
Periodical publishers	51112	18.51	18.66	20.21	20.63	--	612.68	613.91	650.76	701.42	--
Book publishers	51113	15.63	15.29	16.12	16.10	--	579.87	579.49	609.34	634.34	--
Software publishers	5112	32.91	32.96	35.11	35.20	--	1,329.56	1,338.18	1,302.58	1,320.00	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	21.68	21.69	20.92	21.25	--	661.24	648.53	623.42	646.00	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	21.72	21.70	21.07	21.43	--	660.29	644.49	623.67	647.19	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	28.32	28.29	27.40	27.22	--	1,062.00	1,018.44	1,000.10	1,012.58	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Information-Continued											
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	35.4	35.2	35.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	33.8	33.4	33.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	28.0	27.8	28.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	39.2	38.6	39.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications.....	517	39.0	39.5	39.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	38.7	39.4	39.8	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	39.9	40.2	42.0	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	40.3	40.8	42.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	39.2	39.0	38.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	38.9	39.3	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	37.4	37.0	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	38.0	38.5	37.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	37.2	36.3	37.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services.....	519	22.7	22.7	22.4	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		36.1	36.0	35.3	36.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance.....	52	37.1	37.0	36.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	36.4	36.3	35.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	36.5	36.4	35.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	36.6	36.6	35.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	35.8	35.6	35.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	36.4	36.1	35.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	36.7	36.6	36.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	37.7	37.7	38.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing.....	52222	33.2	33.2	33.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	37.0	37.0	36.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	38.9	37.5	35.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	36.5	36.8	36.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	37.1	37.1	35.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	35.1	35.1	35.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	35.7	35.8	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	36.4	36.9	35.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	38.1	38.0	36.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	39.8	39.5	38.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	39.2	39.0	37.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	36.2	36.2	34.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	37.6	37.8	35.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice.....	52393	33.6	33.5	32.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	37.5	37.6	37.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	38.1	38.2	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	38.2	38.4	38.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	37.7	37.9	38.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	38.7	39.0	38.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	38.0	37.9	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	37.6	37.5	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	39.9	39.9	38.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	37.5	37.5	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	36.6	36.5	35.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	35.7	35.5	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	39.0	39.2	37.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	39.5	40.3	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	40.0	40.4	37.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	38.0	37.5	35.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	40.4	39.0	37.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	33.4	33.2	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate.....	531	34.1	33.7	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	34.5	33.9	32.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	35.1	34.5	33.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Information-Continued											
Motion picture and video exhibition.....	51213	\$7.08	\$7.07	\$7.00	\$6.95	--	\$143.72	\$141.40	\$139.30	\$136.22	--
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	18.96	19.09	19.82	19.55	--	671.18	671.97	703.61	711.62	--
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	19.81	19.99	20.49	20.27	--	669.58	667.67	692.56	707.42	--
Radio broadcasting.....	51511	18.26	18.38	19.31	18.88	--	511.28	510.96	542.61	551.30	--
Television broadcasting.....	51512	20.84	21.05	21.27	21.18	--	816.93	812.53	831.66	849.32	--
Telecommunications.....	517	20.26	20.18	21.06	21.17	--	790.14	797.11	838.19	844.68	--
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	21.69	21.52	22.80	23.13	--	839.40	847.89	907.44	920.57	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	5172	17.26	17.46	18.71	18.53	--	688.67	701.89	785.82	772.70	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers.....	517212	17.24	17.46	18.92	18.79	--	694.77	712.37	804.10	792.94	--
Telecommunications resellers.....	5173	21.26	21.36	21.49	21.41	--	833.39	833.04	831.66	834.99	--
Cable and other program distribution.....	5175	16.70	16.48	16.96	16.71	--	649.63	647.66	651.26	648.35	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	518	21.44	21.72	20.32	20.57	--	801.86	803.64	768.10	789.89	--
ISPs and web search portals.....	5181	25.34	25.40	22.27	22.63	--	962.92	977.90	844.03	864.47	--
Data processing and related services.....	5182	19.73	20.06	19.45	19.69	--	733.96	728.18	733.27	758.07	--
Other information services.....	519	14.04	14.21	15.77	15.98	--	318.71	322.57	353.25	364.34	--
Financial activities²		16.96	16.91	17.34	17.46	\$17.42	612.26	608.76	612.10	630.31	\$614.93
Finance and insurance.....	52	18.15	18.08	18.46	18.59	--	673.37	668.96	671.94	693.41	--
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	15.31	15.27	15.40	15.42	--	557.28	554.30	548.24	565.91	--
Depository credit intermediation.....	5221	13.45	13.37	13.63	13.62	--	490.93	486.67	482.50	494.41	--
Commercial banking.....	52211	13.30	13.20	13.24	13.29	--	486.78	483.12	470.02	483.76	--
Savings institutions.....	52212	14.36	14.23	15.25	14.99	--	514.09	506.59	538.33	541.14	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation.....	52213,9	13.28	13.36	13.95	13.84	--	483.39	482.30	491.04	498.24	--
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	18.97	19.11	19.00	18.95	--	696.20	699.43	685.90	716.31	--
Credit card issuing.....	52221	14.35	14.54	15.21	15.32	--	541.00	548.16	577.98	614.33	--
Sales financing.....	52222	15.36	15.56	16.95	17.29	--	509.95	516.59	574.61	594.78	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation.....	52229	20.86	21.00	20.52	20.31	--	771.82	777.00	738.72	769.75	--
Consumer lending.....	522291	12.92	12.96	13.39	13.54	--	502.59	486.00	476.68	499.63	--
Real estate credit.....	522292	24.07	24.17	22.98	22.56	--	878.56	889.46	829.58	864.05	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation.....	522293,4,8	17.14	17.19	17.97	18.17	--	635.89	637.75	645.12	677.74	--
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	17.15	16.80	16.75	16.99	--	601.97	589.68	596.30	618.44	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers.....	52231	20.56	20.25	19.32	19.33	--	733.99	724.95	722.57	728.74	--
Other credit intermediation activities.....	52239	15.60	14.98	15.12	15.72	--	567.84	552.76	542.81	584.78	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	523	23.60	23.60	24.46	24.78	--	899.16	896.80	887.90	941.64	--
Securities brokerage.....	52312	21.71	21.72	22.36	22.93	--	864.06	857.94	856.39	891.98	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	5231,2	23.22	23.22	24.67	25.20	--	910.22	905.58	922.66	975.24	--
Other financial investment activities.....	5239	24.33	24.30	24.09	24.06	--	880.75	879.66	831.11	883.00	--
Portfolio management.....	52392	25.52	25.58	26.25	26.08	--	959.55	966.92	942.38	1,017.12	--
Investment advice.....	52393	22.66	22.54	22.12	21.97	--	761.38	755.09	716.69	746.98	--
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	524	19.68	19.57	20.13	20.33	--	738.00	735.83	750.85	766.44	--
Insurance carriers.....	5241	20.31	20.16	20.74	20.97	--	773.81	770.11	796.42	809.44	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers.....	52411	19.65	19.32	19.65	19.90	--	750.63	741.89	752.60	778.09	--
Direct life insurance carriers.....	524113	19.73	19.58	19.77	20.24	--	743.82	742.08	759.17	797.46	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers.....	524114	19.57	19.04	19.53	19.52	--	757.36	742.56	744.09	757.38	--
Direct insurers, except life and health.....	52412	21.11	21.20	21.98	22.25	--	802.18	803.48	848.43	847.73	--
Direct property and casualty insurers.....	524126	21.74	21.77	22.09	22.47	--	817.42	816.38	854.88	851.61	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers.....	524127,8	17.84	18.32	21.35	21.11	--	711.82	730.97	811.30	821.18	--
Reinsurance carriers.....	52413	20.21	20.21	21.78	21.94	--	757.88	757.88	801.50	813.97	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5242	18.53	18.48	19.03	19.18	--	678.20	674.52	673.66	696.23	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages.....	52421	18.40	18.33	18.77	18.99	--	656.88	650.72	653.20	677.94	--
Other insurance-related activities.....	52429	18.87	18.84	19.71	19.69	--	735.93	738.53	729.27	746.25	--
Claims adjusting.....	524291	20.84	20.67	20.97	21.17	--	823.18	833.00	792.67	815.05	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds.....	524292	17.85	17.86	19.27	19.10	--	714.00	721.54	720.70	739.17	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	525	20.95	21.07	21.51	21.29	--	796.10	790.13	767.91	791.99	--
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	18.48	18.89	18.53	18.52	--	746.59	736.71	691.17	720.43	--
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	53	13.22	13.20	13.76	13.80	--	441.55	438.24	444.45	451.26	--
Real estate.....	531	13.39	13.36	14.07	14.14	--	456.60	450.23	458.68	468.03	--
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	12.66	12.63	13.20	13.17	--	436.77	428.16	427.68	433.29	--
Lessors of residential buildings.....	53111	12.53	12.46	13.07	12.98	--	439.80	429.87	440.46	441.32	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	34.5	33.7	30.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	34.2	34.0	32.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	33.5	33.3	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	33.9	33.8	32.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	33.9	33.8	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	33.4	33.3	32.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	35.1	35.1	33.9	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	31.8	31.8	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	32.8	32.9	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	32.2	32.0	32.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	27.0	26.9	26.8	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	22.3	22.3	21.7	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	33.6	33.1	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers.....	5323	34.3	34.8	34.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	41.5	42.6	40.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing.....	53241	46.8	46.8	40.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.4	34.5	33.6	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services.....	54	36.1	36.1	35.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services.....	5411	36.4	36.4	35.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	36.3	36.3	35.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services.....	54119	38.3	37.9	36.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	35.0	34.7	33.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	37.2	38.1	34.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	31.8	28.1	30.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services.....	541214	38.3	37.4	33.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	33.2	33.3	32.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	38.6	38.7	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services.....	54131	39.2	39.3	37.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	37.0	37.5	34.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	34.4
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	37.7	38.2	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	37.9	37.9	37.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	34.8	34.6	34.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services.....	54141	31.6	31.4	33.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	35.0	35.0	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	38.8	38.5	37.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	39.6	39.5	37.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	38.2	38.0	36.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	38.0	36.8	36.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	35.9	35.8	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	36.0	35.8	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	36.1	35.6	34.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	36.8	36.9	35.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	34.7	34.9	34.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	36.0	35.8	36.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	37.1
Other management consulting services.....	541618	35.5	35.6	34.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	36.6	37.0	35.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	34.1	34.6	34.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	36.4	36.4	36.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	36.7	36.7	37.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	38.5
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	34.6	34.1	31.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	35.1	35.1	33.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	34.5
Advertising agencies.....	54181	36.4	36.2	34.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	36.2
Public relations agencies.....	54182	36.0	36.1	34.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	37.0	37.7	37.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	28.8	28.7	26.4	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	27.1	27.5	26.6	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	26.0	26.9	25.9	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services.....	54192	25.7	26.2	24.0	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	22.6
Veterinary services.....	54194	26.6	26.7	26.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	33.7	34.3	34.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises.....	55	35.5	35.6	34.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonresidential buildings.....	53112	\$13.58	\$13.66	\$14.49	\$14.63	--	\$468.51	\$460.34	\$444.84	\$459.38	--
Lessors of other real estate property.....	53119	11.06	11.11	10.71	10.75	--	378.25	377.74	343.79	348.30	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	13.25	13.22	13.83	14.06	--	443.88	440.23	450.86	465.39	--
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	14.53	14.50	15.39	15.50	--	492.57	490.10	506.33	517.70	--
Real estate property managers.....	53131	14.14	14.12	15.37	15.48	--	479.35	477.26	504.14	513.94	--
Residential property managers.....	531311	13.18	13.05	13.74	13.93	--	440.21	434.57	443.80	459.69	--
Nonresidential property managers.....	531312	16.49	16.68	19.06	19.04	--	578.80	585.47	646.13	639.74	--
Rental and leasing services.....	532	12.57	12.57	12.85	12.78	--	399.73	399.73	402.21	406.40	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	11.72	11.81	12.35	12.35	--	384.42	388.55	400.14	405.08	--
Passenger car rental and leasing.....	53211	11.61	11.75	12.59	12.63	--	373.84	376.00	404.14	409.21	--
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	10.21	10.17	10.42	10.37	--	275.67	273.57	279.26	285.18	--
Video tape and disc rental.....	53223	7.57	7.57	7.97	7.99	--	168.81	168.81	172.95	182.17	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental.....	53221,2,9	12.65	12.52	12.58	12.56	--	425.04	414.41	425.20	425.78	--
General rental centers.....	5323	16.66	16.50	15.76	15.63	--	571.44	574.20	550.02	559.55	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	16.31	16.41	17.11	16.84	--	676.87	699.07	692.96	665.18	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing.....	53241	15.90	15.93	16.23	15.89	--	744.12	745.52	663.81	619.71	--
Professional and business services		17.39	17.34	17.38	17.47	\$17.30	598.22	598.23	583.97	600.97	\$586.47
Professional and technical services.....	54	22.29	22.36	22.66	22.87	--	804.67	807.20	795.37	827.89	--
Legal services.....	5411	22.57	22.46	22.46	22.90	--	821.55	817.54	795.08	828.98	--
Offices of lawyers.....	54111	23.13	23.01	23.01	23.45	--	839.62	835.26	812.25	846.55	--
Other legal services.....	54119	15.78	15.79	15.57	15.96	--	604.37	598.44	563.63	600.10	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	15.17	15.80	15.98	15.82	--	530.95	548.26	530.54	563.19	--
Offices of certified public accountants.....	541211	18.10	18.15	18.79	19.04	--	673.32	691.52	655.77	717.81	--
Tax preparation services.....	541213	10.15	10.90	9.97	9.81	--	322.77	306.29	301.09	348.26	--
Payroll services.....	541214	16.93	17.33	17.58	17.32	--	648.42	648.14	592.45	580.22	--
Other accounting services.....	541219	13.86	13.99	14.92	14.89	--	460.15	465.87	486.39	501.79	--
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	22.27	22.30	23.22	23.31	--	859.62	863.01	877.72	899.77	--
Architectural services.....	54131	21.21	21.22	21.59	22.03	--	831.43	833.95	805.31	850.36	--
Landscape architectural services.....	54132	17.97	17.35	17.27	17.59	--	664.89	650.63	592.36	605.10	--
Engineering and drafting services.....	54133,4	23.97	24.08	25.24	25.21	--	927.64	934.30	966.69	980.67	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services.....	54135,6,7	17.14	17.02	16.97	16.98	--	646.18	650.16	627.89	636.75	--
Testing laboratories.....	54138	17.94	17.91	18.45	18.80	--	679.93	678.79	688.19	720.04	--
Specialized design services.....	5414	16.47	16.66	17.50	17.85	--	573.16	576.44	602.00	642.60	--
Interior design services.....	54141	15.82	15.69	15.44	15.37	--	499.91	492.67	517.24	542.56	--
Graphic design services.....	54143	16.97	17.34	18.73	19.31	--	593.95	606.90	640.57	677.78	--
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	29.79	29.70	29.23	29.90	--	1,155.85	1,143.45	1,081.51	1,157.13	--
Custom computer programming services.....	541511	30.61	30.46	30.39	30.92	--	1,212.16	1,203.17	1,148.74	1,215.16	--
Computer systems design services.....	541512	31.37	31.15	29.54	30.33	--	1,198.33	1,183.70	1,072.30	1,161.64	--
Other computer-related services.....	541519	24.51	24.86	26.21	27.56	--	931.38	914.85	956.67	1,050.04	--
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	24.07	23.85	23.48	23.78	--	864.11	853.83	819.45	846.57	--
Management consulting services.....	54161	24.31	24.04	23.61	23.94	--	875.16	860.63	823.99	852.26	--
Administrative management consulting services.....	541611	23.52	23.33	22.96	23.80	--	849.07	830.55	799.01	837.76	--
Human resource consulting services.....	541612	26.52	25.83	26.02	25.87	--	975.94	953.13	926.31	939.08	--
Marketing consulting services.....	541613	22.50	22.42	20.57	20.64	--	780.75	782.46	701.44	705.89	--
Process and logistics consulting services.....	541614	22.75	22.22	21.08	21.22	--	819.00	795.48	763.10	787.26	--
Other management consulting services.....	541618	26.91	26.92	28.23	27.87	--	955.31	958.35	965.47	1,008.89	--
Environmental consulting services.....	54162	23.14	23.23	22.44	22.75	--	846.92	859.51	803.35	834.93	--
Other technical consulting services.....	54169	22.70	22.57	23.37	23.38	--	774.07	780.92	794.58	804.27	--
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	24.99	25.18	26.19	26.62	--	909.64	916.55	958.55	1,008.90	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research.....	54171	25.37	25.59	26.64	27.07	--	931.08	939.15	993.67	1,042.20	--
Social science and humanities research.....	54172	22.17	22.14	22.26	22.77	--	767.08	754.97	707.87	755.96	--
Advertising and related services.....	5418	18.04	17.83	18.16	18.63	--	633.20	625.83	610.18	642.74	--
Advertising agencies.....	54181	21.48	21.36	21.74	22.05	--	781.87	773.23	743.51	798.21	--
Public relations agencies.....	54182	21.99	21.81	21.90	22.07	--	791.64	787.34	748.98	783.49	--
Direct mail advertising.....	54186	13.59	13.25	13.30	14.36	--	502.83	499.53	498.75	525.58	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services.....	54187,9	12.36	12.10	12.84	13.06	--	355.97	347.27	338.98	352.62	--
Other professional and technical services.....	5419	15.38	15.20	15.55	15.61	--	416.80	418.00	413.63	427.71	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling.....	54191	21.20	20.36	21.41	21.12	--	551.20	547.68	554.52	563.90	--
Photographic services.....	54192	12.62	12.66	12.69	13.11	--	324.33	331.69	304.56	296.29	--
Veterinary services.....	54194	13.02	12.99	13.49	13.52	--	346.33	346.83	353.44	375.86	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services.....	54193,9	18.10	17.93	17.26	17.53	--	609.97	615.00	586.84	578.49	--
Management of companies and enterprises.....	55	16.77	16.88	16.96	17.01	--	595.34	600.93	586.82	598.75	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Professional and business services-Continued											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	40.0	39.4	37.3	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	35.3	35.4	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.9	33.0	32.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.5	32.6	31.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	35.3	35.0	33.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	39.8	39.9	38.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	32.5	32.5	32.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	31.5	30.6	32.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	32.4	32.5	31.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	33.2	33.1	33.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.2	32.5	31.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	29.3	29.8	28.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	32.9	33.8	32.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	28.7	29.2	28.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	36.6	36.7	34.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	36.5	36.4	35.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	34.3	34.0	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	34.1	33.6	33.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.7	34.3	33.1	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	33.1	32.4	32.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	35.1	35.1	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	34.6	34.6	34.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	34.7	34.7	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	38.8	38.5	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	30.0	30.8	29.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	35.3	36.1	36.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.5	27.4	27.1	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	34.0	36.2	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	29.5	30.8	30.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	34.8	35.2	34.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.4	32.6	31.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	32.9	33.4	33.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	35.4	35.4	32.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	31.3	31.7	31.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.5	41.5	40.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	43.7	43.1	40.7	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	40.8	40.8	41.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	41.7	41.5	42.2	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	39.7	40.4	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	37.8	38.2	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.6	32.3	32.3	32.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.6	31.5	31.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.5	33.2	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.6	33.3	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	29.1	29.5	30.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.7	27.8	26.6	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	29.6	29.7	28.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	24.6	25.3	25.2	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.9	31.5	30.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	33.8	33.0	29.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	30.6	31.0	29.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	29.4	27.9	26.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	32.1	32.1	33.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62141,9	31.9	32.0	34.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	31.8	31.8	35.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	35.9	35.8	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	35.8	36.0	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.5	29.2	28.6	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	36.4	35.9	34.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	38.0	37.1	34.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	\$21.64	\$21.83	\$22.68	\$22.12	--	\$865.60	\$860.10	\$845.96	\$887.01	--
Managing offices.....	551114	16.52	16.63	16.68	16.74	--	583.16	588.70	575.46	585.90	--
Administrative and waste services.....	56	13.19	13.09	12.99	12.90	--	433.95	431.97	418.28	424.41	--
Administrative and support services.....	561	12.98	12.87	12.78	12.68	--	421.85	419.56	407.68	413.37	--
Office administrative services.....	5611	16.59	16.30	16.88	16.85	--	585.63	570.50	567.17	583.01	--
Facilities support services.....	5612	18.19	18.07	18.68	18.44	--	723.96	720.99	722.92	732.07	--
Employment services.....	5613	13.79	13.70	13.31	13.04	--	448.18	445.25	425.92	426.41	--
Employment placement agencies.....	56131	14.30	14.70	14.48	14.56	--	450.45	449.82	472.05	490.67	--
Temporary help services.....	56132	13.17	13.02	12.62	12.30	--	426.71	423.15	397.53	394.83	--
Professional employer organizations.....	56133	15.44	15.40	14.96	14.71	--	512.61	509.74	502.66	506.02	--
Business support services.....	5614	12.03	12.08	12.28	12.37	--	387.37	392.60	380.68	395.84	--
Telephone call centers.....	56142	10.16	10.14	10.41	10.59	--	297.69	302.17	296.69	312.41	--
Telephone answering services.....	561421	11.08	11.16	11.78	11.92	--	364.53	377.21	379.32	392.17	--
Telemarketing bureaus.....	561422	10.00	9.96	10.18	10.37	--	287.00	290.83	285.04	300.73	--
Business service centers.....	56143	12.95	13.02	13.34	12.98	--	473.97	477.83	461.56	464.68	--
Collection agencies.....	56144	12.81	13.02	12.90	13.09	--	467.57	473.93	451.50	477.79	--
Other business support services.....	56149	14.54	14.98	15.01	15.12	--	498.72	509.32	495.33	501.98	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	14.61	14.13	14.33	14.58	--	498.20	474.77	472.89	498.64	--
Travel agencies.....	56151	16.39	15.24	15.48	15.67	--	568.73	522.73	512.39	539.05	--
Other travel arrangement services.....	56159	12.58	12.80	12.94	13.34	--	416.40	414.72	417.96	452.23	--
Investigation and security services.....	5616	10.94	10.83	10.97	11.00	--	383.99	380.13	375.17	376.20	--
Security and armored car services.....	56161	10.23	10.14	10.30	10.36	--	353.96	350.84	350.20	353.28	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services.....	561612,3	9.96	9.87	10.03	10.03	--	345.61	342.49	343.03	343.03	--
Security systems services.....	56162	15.42	15.25	15.71	15.55	--	598.30	587.13	562.42	553.58	--
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	10.79	10.82	10.91	10.91	--	323.70	333.26	325.12	330.57	--
Exterminating and pest control services.....	56171	14.40	14.31	15.33	15.62	--	508.32	516.59	551.88	567.01	--
Janitorial services.....	56172	9.23	9.25	9.46	9.39	--	253.83	253.45	256.37	262.92	--
Landscaping services.....	56173	12.21	12.10	11.92	12.07	--	415.14	438.02	399.32	403.14	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services.....	56174	12.07	11.92	11.46	11.44	--	356.07	367.14	348.38	356.93	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings.....	56179	14.48	14.30	14.61	14.49	--	503.90	503.36	501.12	505.70	--
Other support services.....	5619	14.71	14.25	13.62	13.94	--	476.60	464.55	431.75	462.81	--
Packaging and labeling services.....	56191	10.45	10.50	10.53	10.48	--	343.81	350.70	349.60	366.80	--
Convention and trade show organizers.....	56192	22.82	21.44	20.09	21.01	--	807.83	758.98	652.93	712.24	--
All other support services.....	56199	13.38	13.41	12.90	13.02	--	418.79	425.10	399.90	421.85	--
Waste management and remediation services.....	562	17.05	17.09	17.18	17.26	--	707.58	709.24	697.51	705.93	--
Waste collection.....	5621	14.74	15.05	15.25	15.27	--	644.14	648.66	620.68	635.23	--
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	17.87	17.81	17.85	17.84	--	729.10	726.65	742.56	743.93	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal.....	562212,3,9	16.21	16.27	16.60	16.72	--	675.96	675.21	700.52	708.93	--
Remediation and other waste services.....	5629	19.23	13.98	19.05	19.27	--	763.43	766.79	748.67	753.46	--
Remediation services.....	56291	23.18	22.68	22.36	22.29	--	876.20	866.38	849.68	851.48	--
Education and health services.....		15.59	15.54	15.94	15.95	\$15.93	508.23	501.94	514.86	519.97	\$512.95
Health care and social assistance.....	62	15.78	15.79	16.24	16.28	--	514.43	513.18	527.80	535.61	--
Ambulatory health care services.....	621	16.76	16.83	17.18	17.26	--	529.62	530.15	534.30	545.42	--
Offices of physicians.....	6211	17.80	17.90	18.18	18.27	--	596.30	594.28	603.58	613.87	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health.....	621111	17.82	17.93	18.22	18.31	--	598.75	597.07	606.73	615.22	--
Offices of mental health physicians.....	621112	16.49	16.30	16.18	16.46	--	479.86	480.85	493.49	525.07	--
Offices of dentists.....	6212	18.26	18.23	18.68	18.76	--	505.80	506.79	496.89	514.02	--
Offices of other health practitioners.....	6213	15.59	15.58	15.59	15.73	--	461.46	462.73	442.76	462.46	--
Offices of chiropractors.....	62131	13.11	13.06	12.72	12.62	--	322.51	330.42	320.54	328.12	--
Offices of optometrists.....	62132	12.41	12.47	12.53	12.88	--	383.47	392.81	382.17	404.43	--
Offices of mental health practitioners.....	62133	15.32	15.77	16.16	16.19	--	517.82	520.41	471.87	505.13	--
Offices of specialty therapists.....	62134	18.15	18.04	17.85	18.01	--	555.39	559.24	526.58	549.31	--
Offices of all other health practitioners.....	62139	16.20	16.05	17.18	17.49	--	476.28	447.80	458.71	472.23	--
Outpatient care centers.....	6214	17.31	17.37	18.29	18.38	--	555.65	557.58	616.37	624.92	--
Outpatient mental health centers.....	62142	15.31	15.26	15.63	15.81	--	497.58	492.90	503.29	520.15	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health.....	62141,9	18.34	18.46	19.53	19.59	--	585.05	590.72	671.83	675.86	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers.....	621410,98	17.96	18.04	19.07	19.14	--	571.13	573.67	673.17	666.07	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	6215	17.45	17.58	17.60	17.60	--	626.46	629.36	617.76	621.28	--
Medical laboratories.....	621511	17.01	17.27	17.22	17.13	--	608.96	621.72	618.20	611.54	--
Home health care services.....	6216	13.57	13.67	14.18	14.22	--	400.32	399.16	405.55	415.22	--
Other ambulatory health care services.....	6219	13.92	13.91	13.91	13.95	--	506.69	499.37	482.68	489.65	--
Ambulance services.....	62191	12.61	12.60	12.67	12.70	--	479.18	467.46	442.18	450.85	--
All other ambulatory health care services.....	62199	15.94	15.90	15.91	15.97	--	546.74	545.37	548.90	550.97	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	34.6	35.1	35.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals.....	622	34.5	34.7	35.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	34.5	34.7	35.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	36.1	36.9	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	32.7	32.7	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	34.0	33.9	34.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	33.6	33.4	34.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	34.9	34.9	34.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	32.1	32.1	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	32.3	32.3	31.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	35.4	34.8	33.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance.....	624	30.2	30.2	30.0	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	30.3	30.2	30.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	31.2	31.0	30.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	30.8	30.6	29.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services.....	62421	29.4	28.9	28.1	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	31.3	31.1	29.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	29.3	29.4	29.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services.....	6244	29.9	29.8	29.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality.....		25.6	25.7	24.9	25.8	25.4	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	25.4	25.4	25.1	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	27.9	27.5	27.8	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	24.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	18.6	18.0	14.7	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	27.3	26.9	28.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	31.2	31.1	29.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks.....	711212	28.9	28.6	31.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	25.9	25.1	25.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	32.5	32.1	34.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	29.2	28.6	27.4	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums.....	71211	29.2	28.9	27.9	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	30.3	29.5	28.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	24.4	24.6	24.2	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	25.4	24.8	26.3	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	24.2	23.7	25.4	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	34.3	34.6	34.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	35.5	35.9	37.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	29.6	29.6	26.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	22.8	23.1	22.5	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	27.5	27.8	26.1	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	19.1	19.2	23.0	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas.....	71393	31.7	33.4	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	20.4	20.6	19.6	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	24.4	24.1	24.2	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	24.2	23.6	23.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services ³	72	25.6	25.7	24.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations.....	721	29.6	29.8	29.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211,3	29.6	29.8	29.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	28.7	29.0	28.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119,31	28.1	28.3	25.1	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	29.6	28.6	30.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	28.8	28.4	31.0	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	30.4	28.8	29.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	24.8	24.9	24.0	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Education and health services—Continued											
Blood and organ banks.....	621991	\$15.47	\$15.43	\$14.94	\$15.08	--	\$535.26	\$541.59	\$533.36	\$547.40	--
Hospitals.....	622	19.24	19.23	19.95	20.03	--	663.78	667.28	698.25	705.06	--
General medical and surgical hospitals.....	6221	19.34	19.34	20.07	20.15	--	667.23	671.10	704.46	709.28	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	6222	16.50	16.33	16.73	16.71	--	595.65	602.58	620.68	616.60	--
Other hospitals.....	6223	18.04	18.01	18.49	18.60	--	580.89	578.12	595.38	611.94	--
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	623	11.83	11.80	11.98	11.97	--	386.84	385.86	390.55	393.81	--
Nursing care facilities.....	6231	12.44	12.43	12.67	12.66	--	401.81	401.49	409.24	410.18	--
Residential mental health facilities.....	6232	10.80	10.78	11.02	11.01	--	367.20	365.44	377.99	383.15	--
Residential mental retardation facilities.....	62321	10.38	10.35	10.54	10.58	--	348.77	345.69	359.41	366.07	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care.....	62322	11.70	11.69	12.07	11.95	--	408.33	407.98	417.62	420.64	--
Community care facilities for the elderly.....	6233	10.87	10.80	10.80	10.80	--	348.93	346.68	344.52	349.92	--
Continuing care retirement communities.....	623311	11.42	11.37	11.59	11.64	--	368.87	367.25	368.56	375.97	--
Homes for the elderly.....	623312	10.40	10.31	10.16	10.13	--	331.76	328.89	325.12	329.23	--
Other residential care facilities.....	6239	12.09	12.06	12.26	12.27	--	427.99	419.69	414.39	425.77	--
Social assistance.....	624	10.80	10.80	10.98	11.00	--	326.16	326.16	329.40	336.60	--
Individual and family services.....	6241	11.81	11.82	12.05	12.08	--	364.93	365.24	372.35	378.10	--
Child and youth services.....	62411	13.54	13.41	13.53	13.68	--	410.26	404.98	416.72	430.92	--
Services for the elderly and disabled.....	62412	10.19	10.23	10.79	10.68	--	314.87	318.15	335.57	333.22	--
Other individual and family services.....	62419	13.06	13.09	13.06	13.20	--	407.47	405.79	399.64	411.84	--
Emergency and other relief services.....	6242	11.83	11.81	12.46	12.50	--	364.36	361.39	367.57	383.75	--
Community food services.....	62421	11.03	11.03	11.12	11.18	--	324.28	318.77	312.47	323.10	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services.....	62422,3	12.07	12.03	12.84	12.87	--	377.79	374.13	383.92	402.83	--
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	6243	10.75	10.80	10.86	10.83	--	314.98	317.52	322.54	327.07	--
Child day care services.....	6244	9.59	9.56	9.66	9.70	--	286.74	284.89	284.00	292.94	--
Leisure and hospitality		8.82	8.75	8.89	8.92	\$8.88	225.79	224.88	221.36	230.14	\$225.55
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71	12.47	12.36	12.56	12.63	--	316.74	313.94	315.26	327.12	--
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	711	16.92	16.65	17.29	17.40	--	472.07	457.88	480.66	492.42	--
Performing arts companies.....	7111	17.27	16.80	17.47	17.95	--	421.39	401.52	428.02	448.75	--
Musical groups and artists.....	71113	18.22	17.90	22.58	22.61	--	338.89	322.20	331.93	366.28	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies.....	71111,2,9	16.96	16.43	16.35	16.76	--	463.01	441.97	469.25	486.04	--
Spectator sports.....	7112	16.23	16.09	15.97	16.13	--	506.38	500.40	477.50	490.35	--
Racetracks.....	711212	11.91	11.82	11.16	11.23	--	344.20	338.05	347.08	350.38	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures.....	7113,4	16.57	16.49	18.23	17.52	--	429.16	413.90	472.16	478.30	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	18.79	18.51	19.06	19.47	--	610.68	594.17	648.04	665.87	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	712	13.08	13.07	13.13	13.18	--	381.94	373.80	359.76	375.63	--
Museums.....	71211	14.06	14.11	13.92	13.98	--	410.55	407.78	388.37	406.82	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions.....	71213,9	11.08	11.06	11.34	11.41	--	335.72	326.27	322.06	329.75	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	713	10.97	10.92	11.03	11.06	--	267.67	268.63	266.93	275.39	--
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	11.40	11.07	10.96	11.00	--	289.56	274.54	288.25	297.00	--
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	11.62	11.21	11.07	11.14	--	281.20	265.68	281.18	291.87	--
Gambling industries.....	7132	10.22	10.29	10.79	10.88	--	350.55	356.03	373.33	388.42	--
Casinos, except casino hotels.....	71321	10.25	10.29	10.84	10.97	--	363.88	369.41	401.08	414.67	--
Other gambling industries.....	71329	10.09	10.27	10.53	10.47	--	298.66	303.99	273.78	293.16	--
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	11.07	11.04	11.09	11.11	--	252.40	255.02	249.53	256.64	--
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	11.48	11.37	11.44	11.34	--	315.70	316.09	298.58	303.91	--
Skiing facilities.....	71392	9.44	9.58	9.70	9.91	--	180.30	183.94	223.10	231.89	--
Marinas.....	71393	12.93	12.80	13.51	13.61	--	409.88	427.52	441.78	439.60	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	11.72	11.60	11.92	11.95	--	239.09	238.96	233.63	244.98	--
Bowling centers.....	71395	8.70	8.70	8.61	8.55	--	212.28	209.67	208.36	213.75	--
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	10.33	10.31	9.93	9.93	--	249.99	243.32	234.35	233.36	--
Accommodations and food services ³	72	8.25	8.19	8.32	8.35	--	211.20	210.48	206.34	215.43	--
Accommodations.....	721	10.31	10.22	10.67	10.68	--	305.18	304.56	309.43	322.54	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations.....	7211,3	10.31	10.22	10.68	10.69	--	305.18	304.56	309.72	322.84	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels.....	72111	10.11	10.04	10.40	10.45	--	290.16	291.16	291.20	308.28	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations.....	72119,31	9.43	9.51	10.21	10.30	--	264.98	269.13	256.27	268.83	--
RV parks and recreational camps.....	7212	10.23	10.21	10.05	9.92	--	302.81	292.01	303.51	305.54	--
RV parks and campgrounds.....	721211	9.56	9.67	9.80	9.59	--	275.33	274.63	303.80	296.33	--
Recreational and vacation camps.....	721214	10.92	10.81	10.35	10.27	--	331.97	311.33	303.26	314.26	--
Food services and drinking places.....	722	7.76	7.70	7.78	7.81	--	192.45	191.73	186.72	194.47	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	25.5	25.5	24.7	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	24.1	24.4	23.5	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	24.0	24.4	23.5	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	26.7	26.1	26.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	23.6	23.6	22.2	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services.....	7223	25.6	25.6	23.5	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	27.3	27.5	24.7	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	20.9	20.6	20.2	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		31.8	31.5	30.9	31.2	30.9	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance.....	811	35.7	36.0	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	35.0	35.3	35.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	36.2	36.7	36.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	40.9	41.7	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	36.0	36.8	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	38.3	38.4	37.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	38.4	38.4	37.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	37.9	38.2	37.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	29.5	30.0	29.0	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes.....	811192	26.6	27.4	27.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	811191,8	35.2	35.0	32.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	37.3	37.4	39.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	37.1	37.6	39.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	37.5	37.3	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	38.9	38.8	38.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	35.4	36.2	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	29.9	30.1	28.8	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services.....	8121	25.9	26.1	24.7	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	27.1	27.4	25.6	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	27.0	27.3	25.3	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	19.8	19.8	20.3	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services.....	8122	32.3	32.2	31.0	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	32.8	32.2	31.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	30.8	32.1	30.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	33.6	33.8	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	29.6	30.2	27.0	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	31.5	31.9	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	38.0	37.7	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply.....	812331	37.7	37.3	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers.....	812332	38.4	38.3	36.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services.....	8129	32.9	33.2	32.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	32.1	32.7	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	34.9	34.6	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	31.1	30.2	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	30.9	30.8	30.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	24.8	24.5	26.7	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	33.3	33.2	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	32.8	32.5	30.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	30.4	30.9	27.3	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	33.5	33.0	31.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	21.8	21.9	20.6	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	33.1	32.9	31.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations.....	81391	35.8	35.3	31.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	36.3	36.3	33.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	33.8	33.8	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	29.7	29.3	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Full-service restaurants.....	7221	\$7.82	\$7.74	\$7.86	\$7.94	--	\$199.41	\$197.37	\$194.14	\$204.06	--
Limited-service eating places.....	7222	7.34	7.31	7.38	7.35	--	176.89	178.36	173.43	178.61	--
Limited-service restaurants.....	722211	7.26	7.23	7.32	7.29	--	174.24	176.41	172.02	177.15	--
Cafeterias.....	722212	7.49	7.37	7.53	7.58	--	199.98	192.36	198.79	209.97	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.....	722213	8.06	8.04	7.99	7.89	--	190.22	189.74	177.38	183.84	--
Special food services.....	7223	10.17	10.19	10.09	10.07	--	260.35	260.86	237.12	246.72	--
Food service contractors.....	72231	10.42	10.42	10.08	10.06	--	284.47	286.55	248.98	257.54	--
Caterers and mobile food services.....	72232,3	9.27	9.36	10.11	10.12	--	193.74	192.82	204.22	216.57	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	7224	7.57	7.56	7.67	7.65	--	165.78	166.32	168.74	171.36	--
Other services		14.01	13.85	13.89	13.89	\$13.85	445.52	436.28	429.20	433.37	\$427.97
Repair and maintenance.....	811	14.43	14.35	14.36	14.24	--	515.15	516.60	515.52	511.22	--
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	8111	13.53	13.51	13.69	13.59	--	473.55	476.90	479.15	477.01	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair.....	81111	14.41	14.38	14.57	14.51	--	521.64	527.75	536.18	535.42	--
General automotive repair.....	811111	14.75	14.71	14.87	14.80	--	528.05	531.03	539.78	538.72	--
Automotive exhaust system repair.....	811112	12.55	12.45	12.69	12.87	--	513.30	519.17	494.91	504.50	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair.....	811118	13.29	13.33	13.53	13.16	--	478.44	490.54	511.43	498.76	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair.....	81112	15.34	15.42	15.65	15.53	--	587.52	592.13	593.14	590.14	--
Automotive body and interior repair.....	811121	15.57	15.65	15.90	15.80	--	597.89	600.96	602.61	598.82	--
Automotive glass replacement shops.....	811122	13.91	13.99	14.01	13.72	--	527.19	534.42	530.98	533.71	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance.....	81119	9.25	9.25	9.05	9.11	--	272.88	277.50	262.45	266.92	--
Car washes.....	811192	8.80	8.71	8.54	8.68	--	234.08	238.65	233.14	238.70	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance.....	811191,8	9.93	10.08	9.92	9.84	--	349.54	352.80	322.40	324.72	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	8112	16.78	16.79	16.41	16.36	--	625.89	627.95	641.63	642.95	--
Computer and office machine repair.....	811212	15.94	15.94	15.25	15.14	--	591.37	599.34	605.43	611.66	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance.....	811211,3,9	17.48	17.52	17.38	17.46	--	655.50	653.50	670.87	670.46	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	8113	17.48	17.17	16.56	16.39	--	679.97	666.20	635.90	619.54	--
Household goods repair and maintenance.....	8114	14.61	14.46	14.39	14.17	--	517.19	523.45	526.67	511.54	--
Personal and laundry services.....	812	11.33	11.41	11.51	11.66	--	338.77	343.44	331.49	342.80	--
Personal care services.....	8121	11.48	11.62	11.50	11.85	--	297.33	303.28	284.05	305.73	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services ³	81211	11.49	11.69	11.59	11.98	--	311.38	320.31	296.70	319.87	--
Barber shops and beauty salons.....	812111,2	11.67	11.86	11.76	12.19	--	315.09	323.78	297.53	321.82	--
Other personal care services.....	81219	11.34	11.13	10.92	11.07	--	224.53	220.37	221.68	235.79	--
Death care services.....	8122	14.49	14.57	15.29	15.18	--	468.03	469.15	473.99	478.17	--
Funeral homes and funeral services.....	81221	14.66	14.87	15.70	15.56	--	480.85	478.81	489.84	494.81	--
Cemeteries and crematories.....	81222	13.91	13.65	13.73	13.70	--	428.43	438.17	413.27	415.11	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services.....	8123	9.82	9.79	9.97	10.01	--	329.95	330.90	323.03	325.33	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners.....	81231	10.09	10.01	9.92	9.85	--	298.66	302.30	267.84	261.03	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated.....	81232	8.56	8.63	8.93	8.98	--	269.64	275.30	277.72	281.07	--
Linen and uniform supply.....	81233	11.32	11.18	11.36	11.40	--	430.16	421.49	408.96	411.54	--
Linen supply.....	812331	10.96	10.86	11.23	11.25	--	413.19	405.08	402.03	406.13	--
Industrial laundriers.....	812332	11.82	11.65	11.54	11.61	--	453.89	446.20	417.75	419.12	--
Other personal services.....	8129	11.89	11.97	12.03	12.04	--	391.18	397.40	387.37	397.32	--
Photofinishing.....	81292	12.48	12.86	13.34	13.62	--	400.61	420.52	446.89	458.99	--
Parking lots and garages.....	81293	10.39	10.37	10.74	10.70	--	362.61	358.80	367.31	375.57	--
Membership associations and organizations.....	813	14.96	14.70	14.66	14.67	--	465.26	443.94	436.87	440.10	--
Grantmaking and giving services.....	8132	17.59	17.60	17.90	18.10	--	543.53	542.08	544.16	564.72	--
Grantmaking foundations.....	813211	20.24	19.98	19.97	19.94	--	501.95	489.51	533.20	526.42	--
Other grantmaking and giving services.....	813219	14.88	14.88	15.63	15.91	--	495.50	494.02	489.22	505.94	--
Social advocacy organizations.....	8133	13.69	13.76	14.13	14.04	--	449.03	447.20	435.20	440.86	--
Human rights organizations.....	813311	14.38	14.30	14.49	14.42	--	437.15	441.87	395.58	400.88	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations.....	813312,9	13.49	13.60	14.03	13.94	--	451.92	448.80	447.56	453.05	--
Civic and social organizations.....	8134	10.87	10.83	10.91	10.90	--	236.97	237.18	224.75	232.17	--
Professional and similar organizations.....	8139	18.61	18.62	18.16	18.30	--	615.99	612.60	577.49	594.75	--
Business associations.....	81391	18.17	18.22	18.01	18.20	--	650.49	643.17	563.71	606.06	--
Professional organizations.....	81392	20.79	20.80	20.65	20.69	--	754.68	755.04	697.97	713.81	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	81393	24.65	24.56	24.63	24.84	--	833.17	830.13	827.57	839.59	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations.....	81394,9	12.86	12.64	12.29	12.28	--	381.94	370.35	372.39	372.08	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Wage and salary payments; tips excluded.

-- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime,¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^p	Mar. 2004 ^p
Manufacturing	\$14.88	\$14.88	\$15.16	\$15.20	\$15.16
Durable goods	15.58	15.57	15.78	15.83	15.79
Wood products	11.97	11.96	12.30	12.30	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	14.56	14.53	15.07	15.06	(²)
Primary metals	16.94	16.85	17.14	17.09	(²)
Fabricated metal products	14.23	14.26	14.40	14.42	(²)
Machinery	15.37	15.41	15.67	15.63	(²)
Computer and electronic products	15.83	15.88	16.09	16.21	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	13.68	13.76	13.81	13.98	(²)
Transportation equipment	19.99	19.94	20.09	20.10	(²)
Furniture and related products	12.42	12.43	12.41	12.40	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	12.70	12.76	13.12	13.21	(²)
Nondurable goods	13.80	13.82	14.16	14.17	\$14.17
Food manufacturing	12.07	12.12	12.22	12.22	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	16.88	17.06	18.20	17.82	(²)
Textile mills	11.34	11.35	11.48	11.51	(²)
Textile product mills	10.69	10.53	11.05	11.04	(²)
Apparel	9.08	9.18	9.51	9.32	(²)
Leather and allied products	11.19	11.23	11.55	11.34	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.15	16.14	16.62	16.60	(²)
Printing and related support activities	14.73	14.71	14.94	14.98	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.10	21.74	22.06	22.39	(²)
Chemicals	17.34	17.35	17.87	17.90	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	13.31	13.38	13.77	13.78	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P	Feb. 2003	Mar. 2003	Jan. 2004	Feb. 2004 ^P	Mar. 2004 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$15.34	\$15.31	\$15.56	\$15.60	\$15.55	\$515.42	\$515.95	\$518.15	\$527.28	\$520.93
Constant (1982) dollars	8.30	8.23	8.33	8.31	(²)	278.76	277.24	277.53	280.92	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	16.54	16.60	16.94	16.96	17.01	645.06	659.02	674.21	675.01	682.10
Constant (1982) dollars	8.95	8.92	9.07	9.04	(²)	348.87	354.12	361.12	359.62	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	17.35	17.50	18.00	18.05	18.15	744.32	764.75	784.80	783.37	794.97
Constant (1982) dollars	9.38	9.40	9.64	9.62	(²)	402.55	410.93	420.35	417.35	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	18.70	18.74	19.01	19.09	19.08	678.81	715.87	712.88	710.15	732.67
Constant (1982) dollars	10.11	10.07	10.18	10.17	(²)	367.12	384.67	381.83	378.34	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	15.62	15.62	15.98	16.00	16.00	626.36	629.49	650.39	652.80	652.80
Constant (1982) dollars	8.45	8.39	8.56	8.52	(²)	338.76	338.25	348.36	347.79	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.02	14.96	15.19	15.24	15.16	488.15	484.70	484.56	495.30	486.64
Constant (1982) dollars	8.12	8.04	8.14	8.12	(²)	264.01	260.45	259.54	263.88	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.36	14.34	14.50	14.58	14.51	478.19	478.96	477.05	488.43	481.73
Constant (1982) dollars	7.77	7.71	7.77	7.77	(²)	258.62	257.37	255.52	260.22	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	17.35	17.32	17.56	17.59	17.47	655.83	654.70	656.74	668.42	656.87
Constant (1982) dollars	9.38	9.31	9.41	9.37	(²)	354.69	351.80	351.76	356.11	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	11.92	11.90	11.98	12.04	11.99	363.56	364.14	361.80	368.42	364.50
Constant (1982) dollars	6.45	6.39	6.42	6.41	(²)	196.63	195.67	193.79	196.28	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.22	16.19	16.46	16.59	16.52	590.41	592.55	597.50	613.83	604.63
Constant (1982) dollars	8.77	8.70	8.82	8.84	(²)	319.31	318.40	320.03	327.03	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	24.21	24.47	25.38	25.32	25.33	997.45	1,005.72	1,032.97	1,043.18	1,046.13
Constant (1982) dollars	13.09	13.15	13.59	13.49	(²)	539.45	540.42	553.28	555.77	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	20.80	20.78	21.21	21.32	21.16	755.04	752.24	763.56	780.31	757.53
Constant (1982) dollars	11.25	11.17	11.36	11.36	(²)	408.35	404.21	408.98	415.72	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	16.96	16.91	17.34	17.46	17.42	612.26	608.76	612.10	630.31	614.93
Constant (1982) dollars	9.17	9.09	9.29	9.30	(²)	331.13	327.11	327.85	335.81	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	17.39	17.34	17.38	17.47	17.30	598.22	598.23	583.97	600.97	586.47
Constant (1982) dollars	9.41	9.32	9.31	9.31	(²)	323.54	321.46	312.79	320.18	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	15.59	15.54	15.94	15.95	15.93	508.23	501.94	514.86	519.97	512.95
Constant (1982) dollars	8.43	8.35	8.54	8.50	(²)	274.87	269.72	275.77	277.02	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	8.82	8.75	8.89	8.92	8.88	225.79	224.88	221.36	230.14	225.55
Constant (1982) dollars	4.77	4.70	4.76	4.75	(²)	122.11	120.84	118.56	122.61	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.01	13.85	13.89	13.89	13.85	445.52	436.28	429.20	433.37	427.97
Constant (1982) dollars	7.58	7.44	7.44	7.40	(²)	240.95	234.43	229.89	230.88	(²)

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate the earnings series. Data are currently projected from March 2003 benchmark levels. When more benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004P	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004P	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004P
Alabama	41.6	40.9	40.1	\$13.19	\$13.61	\$13.60	\$548.70	\$556.65	\$545.36
Birmingham	41.7	42.3	42.7	14.36	15.61	15.08	598.81	660.30	643.92
Mobile	43.4	44.4	42.3	15.27	14.91	14.24	662.72	662.00	602.35
Alaska	46.2	35.9	37.7	12.21	11.49	11.01	564.10	412.49	415.08
Arizona	39.2	40.8	40.1	14.26	14.23	14.26	558.99	580.58	571.83
Phoenix-Mesa	38.4	40.4	39.7	13.94	13.71	13.77	535.30	553.88	546.67
Tucson	41.3	42.8	42.3	15.09	14.69	14.67	623.22	628.73	620.54
Arkansas	39.0	39.7	39.5	13.54	13.40	13.48	528.06	531.98	532.46
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	38.1	40.6	38.1	13.46	13.03	13.10	512.83	529.02	499.11
Fort Smith	37.2	38.7	38.4	14.22	13.19	13.34	528.98	510.45	512.26
Little Rock-North Little Rock	41.5	42.5	43.1	13.63	14.02	13.90	565.65	595.85	599.09
California	39.5	39.5	40.0	14.97	15.26	15.23	591.32	602.77	609.20
Bakersfield	36.4	37.1	36.5	15.39	15.64	15.55	560.20	580.24	567.58
Fresno	38.5	40.4	41.0	13.21	13.34	13.45	508.59	538.94	551.45
Los Angeles-Long Beach	39.7	39.5	40.0	13.27	13.37	13.28	526.82	528.12	531.20
Modesto	41.1	40.8	40.4	15.32	14.96	14.89	629.65	610.37	601.56
Oakland	40.7	41.1	41.2	18.13	18.23	18.22	737.89	749.25	750.66
Orange County	39.6	39.6	40.8	13.91	14.09	14.06	550.84	557.96	573.65
Riverside-San Bernardino	41.2	39.7	39.8	13.14	13.56	13.48	541.37	538.33	536.50
Sacramento	39.4	39.5	39.8	15.78	16.08	16.24	621.73	635.16	646.35
Salinas	39.3	40.8	40.4	15.30	15.80	15.63	601.29	644.64	631.45
San Diego	40.3	39.7	39.9	15.02	14.89	14.91	605.31	591.13	594.91
San Francisco	36.5	37.5	38.6	14.87	15.33	15.35	542.76	574.88	592.51
San Jose	40.4	40.3	40.4	21.06	21.35	21.47	850.82	860.41	867.39
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	42.5	41.4	40.0	15.66	15.49	15.65	665.55	641.29	626.00
Santa Rosa	38.2	39.4	39.2	16.94	17.42	17.39	647.11	686.35	681.69
Stockton-Lodi	39.8	39.8	39.7	13.43	14.16	14.16	534.51	563.57	562.15
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	39.4	40.0	41.6	16.44	16.97	16.82	647.74	678.80	699.71
Ventura	41.3	41.9	42.5	15.90	16.06	16.19	656.67	672.91	688.08
Colorado	41.1	39.9	40.4	16.04	16.53	16.34	659.24	659.55	660.14
Denver	40.3	39.7	40.2	15.74	16.42	16.25	634.32	651.87	653.25
Connecticut	41.1	41.8	41.5	17.42	17.99	18.04	715.96	751.98	748.66
Bridgeport	40.5	41.1	41.4	18.06	19.12	19.17	731.43	785.83	793.64
Danbury	40.7	42.3	42.5	18.00	17.47	17.10	732.60	738.98	726.75
Hartford	42.1	42.2	42.1	18.25	19.67	19.70	768.33	830.07	829.37
New Haven-Meriden	40.9	41.1	39.9	17.12	15.96	15.94	700.21	655.96	636.01
New London-Norwich	40.2	41.7	40.9	17.81	17.82	18.05	715.96	743.09	738.25
Waterbury	40.6	37.4	38.1	16.37	18.49	18.43	664.62	691.53	702.18
Delaware	40.0	40.2	41.1	16.74	17.35	17.04	669.60	697.47	700.34
Wilmington-Newark	41.4	40.2	41.1	20.83	21.68	21.24	862.36	871.54	872.96
District of Columbia:									
Washington PMSA	37.3	37.7	38.3	15.92	16.13	15.98	593.82	608.10	612.03
Florida	41.8	41.1	41.1	14.01	14.17	14.31	585.62	582.39	588.14
Georgia	40.2	39.1	39.3	13.95	14.20	14.74	560.79	555.22	579.28
Atlanta	38.9	37.5	36.7	15.31	16.03	16.37	595.56	601.13	600.78
Hawaii	36.4	37.1	38.4	12.38	13.27	13.44	450.63	492.32	516.10
Honolulu	36.5	35.7	37.7	12.42	13.86	13.92	453.33	494.80	524.78
Idaho	38.8	41.1	40.1	13.78	13.74	13.92	534.66	564.71	558.19
Illinois	40.5	40.3	40.4	15.07	15.38	15.38	610.34	619.81	621.35
Bloomington-Normal	40.9	38.1	40.9	19.78	21.38	21.22	809.00	814.58	867.90
Champaign-Urbana	39.3	40.3	40.1	13.89	14.06	13.98	545.88	566.62	560.60
Chicago	41.2	40.3	40.4	14.60	15.08	15.14	601.52	607.72	611.66
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.3	39.8	39.7	15.34	15.64	15.61	618.20	622.47	619.72
Decatur	39.6	40.3	40.6	16.59	17.11	16.99	656.96	689.53	689.79
Peoria-Pekin	39.9	40.5	40.7	17.49	17.85	17.88	697.85	722.93	727.72
Rockford	41.1	39.1	40.4	17.16	16.96	17.16	705.28	663.14	693.26
Indiana	42.0	42.3	41.9	17.78	17.93	17.96	746.76	758.44	752.52
Elkhart-Goshen	39.7	40.1	39.3	15.38	15.99	16.15	610.59	641.20	634.70
Evansville-Henderson	41.5	39.1	39.6	14.03	15.39	15.29	582.25	601.75	605.48
Fort Wayne	40.6	40.9	40.9	16.73	17.30	16.83	679.24	707.57	688.35
Indianapolis	39.9	39.7	39.7	18.22	18.30	18.29	726.98	726.51	726.11
Iowa	40.1	42.1	41.7	15.18	16.10	16.14	608.72	677.81	673.04
Des Moines	40.8	42.5	45.5	17.26	17.85	17.63	704.21	758.63	802.17
Kansas	39.7	41.5	41.1	15.82	16.33	16.37	628.05	677.70	672.81
Wichita	39.5	40.2	40.3	18.36	18.85	19.23	725.22	757.77	774.97

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004 ^P	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004 ^P	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004 ^P
Kentucky	41.9	41.2	41.2	\$15.81	\$16.37	\$16.27	\$662.44	\$674.44	\$670.32
Lexington	38.8	38.0	38.4	15.12	15.48	15.53	586.66	588.24	596.35
Louisville	42.1	41.0	41.0	19.65	20.10	19.66	827.27	824.10	806.06
Louisiana	42.8	43.3	44.8	17.58	16.47	16.52	752.42	713.15	740.10
Baton Rouge	42.8	42.5	45.4	17.51	17.79	18.79	749.43	756.08	853.07
New Orleans	46.0	43.6	42.8	17.85	16.18	16.50	821.10	705.45	706.20
Maine	39.4	39.5	39.2	16.16	16.73	16.75	636.70	660.84	656.60
Portland	41.7	42.4	41.4	12.93	13.45	13.71	539.18	570.28	567.59
Maryland	38.0	40.5	40.3	15.43	16.50	16.27	586.34	668.25	655.68
Massachusetts	40.5	40.8	41.0	16.37	16.58	16.63	662.99	676.46	681.83
Boston	39.0	40.3	41.3	17.96	18.10	18.02	700.44	729.43	744.23
Lawrence	39.1	40.8	41.1	14.86	15.91	16.04	581.03	649.13	659.24
Lowell	39.4	39.1	39.1	17.16	16.70	16.87	676.10	652.97	659.62
Springfield	40.6	41.6	41.2	15.77	15.97	15.94	640.26	664.35	656.73
Worcester	40.7	40.0	40.5	15.41	15.40	15.29	627.19	616.00	619.25
Michigan	41.8	42.7	42.6	20.99	21.85	21.75	877.38	933.00	926.55
Ann Arbor	42.2	43.8	43.7	23.59	24.69	26.39	995.50	1,081.42	1,153.24
Benton Harbor	43.9	45.2	44.2	13.76	15.39	15.59	604.06	695.63	689.08
Detroit	43.4	43.6	43.3	24.13	24.81	24.51	1,047.24	1,081.72	1,061.28
Flint	43.2	45.3	44.7	29.78	31.16	30.59	1,286.50	1,411.55	1,367.37
Grand Rapids—Muskegon—Holland	39.6	40.0	38.9	16.43	16.46	16.49	650.63	658.40	641.46
Kalamazoo—Battle Creek	38.7	40.9	40.9	15.57	15.71	15.85	602.56	642.54	648.27
Lansing—East Lansing	42.2	42.3	43.9	24.77	25.75	25.44	1,045.29	1,089.23	1,116.82
Saginaw—Bay City—Midland	44.4	44.7	44.5	24.48	25.01	24.62	1,086.91	1,117.95	1,095.59
Minnesota	39.5	41.1	41.1	15.34	15.96	15.87	605.93	655.96	652.26
Minneapolis—St. Paul	40.2	41.3	41.4	16.53	17.32	17.15	664.51	715.32	710.01
Mississippi	40.2	40.6	39.8	12.83	12.92	12.98	515.77	524.55	516.60
Jackson	40.1	38.0	37.9	13.52	14.21	14.37	542.15	539.98	544.62
Missouri	41.4	39.3	39.9	18.40	18.12	18.11	761.76	712.12	722.59
Kansas City	42.7	41.1	40.6	19.92	20.29	20.28	850.58	833.92	823.37
St. Louis	43.5	40.2	40.6	21.16	20.68	20.93	920.46	831.34	849.76
Montana	38.4	38.0	38.9	14.07	14.45	14.31	540.29	549.10	556.66
Nebraska	41.4	42.1	41.5	14.49	15.48	15.38	599.89	651.71	638.27
Lincoln	39.9	42.7	42.2	15.12	16.33	16.45	603.29	697.29	694.19
Omaha	42.0	43.0	41.5	16.82	17.60	17.71	706.44	756.80	734.97
Nevada	37.5	39.3	39.6	14.46	14.20	14.47	542.25	558.06	573.01
Las Vegas	38.2	41.5	41.5	13.77	14.47	14.65	526.01	600.51	607.98
New Hampshire	40.4	40.6	40.5	14.71	15.28	15.19	594.28	620.37	615.20
Manchester	39.3	37.9	37.6	15.82	16.15	16.27	621.73	612.09	611.75
Nashua	40.0	42.7	41.4	14.59	15.66	15.83	583.60	668.68	655.36
Portsmouth—Rochester	44.0	38.3	40.0	15.24	15.40	15.74	670.56	589.82	629.60
New Jersey	39.9	40.4	40.4	15.02	15.49	15.36	599.30	625.80	620.54
New Mexico	39.1	39.4	39.3	13.33	13.08	13.05	521.20	515.35	512.87
Albuquerque	38.4	39.6	39.4	14.42	14.47	14.57	553.73	573.01	574.06
New York	40.3	39.7	39.7	16.70	17.20	16.97	673.01	682.84	673.71
New York City	37.4	35.8	35.9	12.94	14.00	13.94	483.96	501.20	500.45
North Carolina	39.5	40.0	40.2	13.44	13.95	13.97	530.88	558.00	561.59
Asheville	43.0	43.4	42.9	12.65	13.34	13.18	543.95	578.96	565.42
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill	39.2	40.8	40.8	14.34	15.07	14.96	562.13	614.86	610.37
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	39.0	39.7	40.2	13.12	14.06	14.02	511.68	558.18	563.60
Raleigh—Durham—Chapel Hill	40.0	42.5	43.9	14.61	14.81	14.73	584.40	629.43	646.65
North Dakota	39.8	39.6	40.4	13.58	14.09	13.92	540.48	557.96	562.37
Fargo—Moorhead	39.8	38.3	38.9	13.43	13.90	13.82	534.51	532.37	537.60
Ohio	41.1	41.4	41.2	17.96	17.93	17.76	738.16	742.30	731.71
Akron	41.5	41.1	41.2	15.70	14.85	14.86	651.55	610.34	612.23
Canton—Massillon	38.9	38.9	39.7	15.03	15.39	15.84	584.67	598.67	628.85
Cincinnati	41.7	42.5	42.3	17.98	18.50	18.44	749.77	786.25	780.01
Cleveland—Lorain—Elyria	42.1	41.7	41.6	17.28	18.04	17.95	727.49	752.27	746.72
Columbus	39.9	39.7	39.8	16.90	17.36	17.44	674.31	689.19	694.11
Dayton—Springfield	41.5	41.7	41.0	20.09	17.03	17.36	833.74	710.15	711.76
Mansfield	43.1	42.5	42.3	18.43	18.92	18.48	794.33	804.10	781.70
Toledo	42.9	42.4	42.6	21.62	20.77	20.55	927.50	880.65	875.43
Youngstown—Warren	40.0	40.5	41.5	22.80	21.08	21.10	912.00	853.74	875.65

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004 ^P	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004 ^P	February 2003	January 2004	February 2004 ^P
Oklahoma	38.1	40.3	39.4	\$14.21	\$14.11	\$14.35	\$541.40	\$568.63	\$565.39
Oklahoma City	38.2	40.8	39.8	15.15	13.87	13.67	578.73	565.90	544.07
Tulsa	41.3	41.2	40.2	15.72	16.23	16.80	649.24	668.68	675.36
Oregon	38.9	37.2	40.1	15.24	15.30	15.33	592.84	569.16	614.73
Eugene-Springfield	41.3	39.5	42.2	14.98	14.52	15.28	618.67	573.54	644.82
Medford-Ashland	40.4	37.9	39.5	15.04	14.98	15.09	607.62	567.74	596.06
Portland-Vancouver	38.2	36.8	40.5	15.93	15.78	15.87	608.53	580.70	642.74
Salem	37.6	37.1	38.3	13.65	14.24	13.93	513.24	528.30	533.52
Pennsylvania	39.3	40.3	40.1	14.97	15.01	15.03	588.32	604.90	602.70
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.3	39.3	39.8	14.97	14.90	14.89	588.32	585.57	592.62
Erie	42.2	43.9	44.1	15.54	15.70	15.80	655.79	689.23	696.78
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	37.1	39.8	39.5	14.95	15.20	15.16	554.65	604.96	598.82
Lancaster	38.7	39.5	39.5	14.69	15.28	15.37	568.50	603.56	607.12
Philadelphia PMSA	39.9	40.4	40.5	16.15	16.02	15.98	644.39	647.21	647.19
Pittsburgh	38.8	42.2	42.0	16.00	16.23	16.26	620.80	684.91	682.92
Reading	39.9	40.6	40.5	15.13	15.82	15.89	603.69	642.29	643.55
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	39.7	40.4	40.6	13.64	13.95	13.95	541.51	563.58	566.37
York	39.7	42.4	42.6	14.99	16.28	16.16	595.10	690.27	688.42
Rhode Island	38.4	39.5	39.5	12.78	12.95	12.98	490.75	511.53	512.71
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.5	40.5	40.2	13.19	13.34	13.31	521.01	540.27	535.06
South Carolina	42.2	40.4	39.9	14.06	14.43	14.31	593.33	582.97	570.97
South Dakota	41.7	40.8	40.8	12.82	13.49	13.28	534.59	550.39	541.82
Tennessee	39.4	40.3	40.7	13.59	13.70	13.67	535.45	552.11	556.37
Chattanooga	41.2	41.2	40.8	12.95	13.06	13.07	533.54	538.07	533.26
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	38.4	40.2	40.0	13.35	13.53	13.32	512.64	543.91	532.80
Knoxville	40.2	40.9	41.3	14.23	14.44	14.40	572.05	590.60	594.72
Memphis	39.6	39.8	39.8	14.99	14.78	15.26	593.60	588.24	607.35
Nashville	38.9	40.2	38.8	14.54	14.41	14.50	565.61	579.28	562.60
Texas	41.3	40.6	41.0	13.87	14.00	14.01	572.83	568.40	574.41
Dallas	39.6	39.6	39.6	13.58	13.54	13.57	537.77	536.18	537.37
Ft. Worth-Arlington	40.2	40.9	40.9	17.35	17.01	17.03	697.47	695.71	696.53
Houston	43.3	41.7	42.2	17.01	17.39	17.40	736.53	725.16	734.28
San Antonio	37.9	38.5	38.5	10.80	10.85	10.82	409.32	417.73	416.57
Utah	40.1	39.1	39.0	14.71	15.40	15.26	589.87	602.14	595.14
Salt Lake City-Ogden	38.3	38.7	38.5	14.43	14.77	14.83	552.67	571.60	570.96
Vermont	39.9	40.1	40.1	14.49	14.58	14.58	578.15	584.66	584.66
Burlington	37.7	37.5	37.6	15.15	15.25	15.26	571.16	571.88	573.78
Virginia	40.2	41.5	41.3	15.47	16.12	15.96	621.89	668.98	659.15
Lynchburg	42.5	42.3	43.1	14.44	14.48	14.43	613.70	612.50	621.93
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	46.7	44.9	45.3	18.13	18.89	18.43	846.67	848.16	834.88
Richmond-Petersburg	35.6	33.6	34.3	16.63	17.26	17.18	592.03	579.94	589.27
Washington	39.8	38.8	40.2	18.00	18.40	18.21	716.40	713.92	732.04
West Virginia	40.7	41.1	41.0	15.93	15.88	16.09	648.35	652.67	659.69
Huntington-Ashland	41.3	41.5	41.3	15.50	15.73	15.75	640.15	652.80	650.48
Wisconsin	40.3	40.5	40.4	16.07	16.18	16.06	647.62	655.29	648.82
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	40.5	42.2	41.9	17.50	17.58	17.72	708.75	741.88	742.47
Green Bay	40.6	40.0	40.8	14.02	14.05	13.40	569.21	562.00	546.72
Janesville-Beloit	43.3	37.7	36.8	26.39	26.93	26.93	1,142.69	1,015.26	991.02
La Crosse	40.4	43.0	42.2	14.94	14.42	14.46	603.58	620.06	610.21
Madison	41.7	38.9	39.0	15.30	14.98	15.36	638.01	582.72	599.04
Milwaukee-Waukesha	40.3	41.8	41.4	16.88	17.30	17.20	680.26	723.14	712.08
Racine	42.7	41.3	41.4	15.45	14.87	14.95	659.72	614.13	618.93
Sheboygan	40.6	42.4	45.4	15.38	15.14	15.40	624.43	641.94	699.16
Wausau	40.1	42.5	41.4	16.24	16.49	16.03	651.22	700.83	663.64
Wyoming	40.5	35.2	34.7	18.40	16.38	16.10	745.20	576.58	558.67
Puerto Rico	40.7	41.4	41.4	10.38	10.56	10.59	422.47	437.18	438.43
Virgin Islands	40.3	45.9	46.2	23.02	23.31	23.25	927.71	1,069.93	1,074.15

^P = preliminary.
NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2003 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2005 estimates,

unadjusted data from April 2003 are subject to revision. Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of this publication.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,483.0	27,461.2	27,437.0	27,410.6	27,398.2	27,415.1	27,388.4	27,373.8	27,370.4	27,350.7	27,350.0	27,492.0	27,458.1
Employed	25,861.9	25,829.4	25,819.9	25,812.2	25,797.3	25,796.8	25,784.4	25,776.6	25,796.0	25,801.6	25,786.9	25,929.4	25,942.4
Unemployed	1,621.1	1,631.8	1,617.0	1,598.4	1,600.9	1,618.2	1,604.1	1,597.2	1,574.3	1,549.1	1,563.1	1,562.6	1,515.7
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,563.0	7,563.9	7,561.8	7,556.6	7,554.6	7,558.1	7,555.1	7,548.1	7,545.0	7,535.6	7,539.3	7,562.3	7,549.9
Employed	7,157.0	7,146.0	7,147.8	7,149.0	7,144.2	7,143.5	7,140.1	7,136.5	7,138.7	7,134.4	7,128.6	7,181.1	7,175.6
Unemployed	406.0	417.9	414.0	407.6	410.3	414.6	414.9	411.6	406.3	401.2	410.7	381.2	374.3
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	19,920.0	19,897.3	19,875.1	19,854.0	19,843.6	19,857.0	19,833.4	19,825.8	19,825.3	19,815.1	19,810.7	19,929.8	19,908.2
Employed	18,705.0	18,683.4	18,672.1	18,663.2	18,653.1	18,653.3	18,644.2	18,640.2	18,657.4	18,667.3	18,658.3	18,748.3	18,766.8
Unemployed	1,215.1	1,213.9	1,203.0	1,190.8	1,190.5	1,203.6	1,189.1	1,185.6	1,168.0	1,147.9	1,152.4	1,181.4	1,141.4
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	50,944.0	51,009.5	51,134.9	51,197.6	51,222.0	51,336.1	51,339.5	51,378.1	51,436.8	51,426.5	51,413.5	51,668.2	51,632.2
Employed	48,029.2	48,056.1	48,138.8	48,208.2	48,215.9	48,291.1	48,354.4	48,417.8	48,511.9	48,535.8	48,544.8	48,973.2	48,993.2
Unemployed	2,914.8	2,953.3	2,996.1	2,989.5	3,006.0	3,045.0	2,985.1	2,960.3	2,924.8	2,890.7	2,868.8	2,695.1	2,639.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.1
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	26,817.2	26,860.2	26,924.3	26,963.3	26,985.0	27,072.9	27,074.6	27,095.0	27,120.2	27,110.7	27,101.2	27,254.2	27,224.7
Employed	25,408.9	25,434.6	25,485.4	25,539.3	25,549.2	25,615.4	25,657.4	25,691.8	25,740.7	25,750.7	25,750.3	25,987.6	25,972.1
Unemployed	1,408.3	1,425.6	1,438.9	1,424.1	1,435.9	1,457.5	1,417.2	1,403.2	1,379.5	1,360.0	1,350.9	1,266.6	1,252.5
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.6
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,284.6	8,293.0	8,316.2	8,319.7	8,330.1	8,343.2	8,339.8	8,347.5	8,352.7	8,350.0	8,349.8	8,396.9	8,390.6
Employed	7,806.6	7,806.8	7,813.6	7,818.8	7,821.7	7,826.8	7,834.1	7,842.5	7,851.0	7,853.5	7,857.5	7,942.1	7,947.1
Unemployed	477.9	486.2	502.7	500.9	508.4	516.4	505.8	505.0	501.7	496.5	492.4	454.8	443.4
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.3
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	15,842.2	15,856.3	15,894.3	15,914.6	15,906.8	15,920.0	15,925.0	15,935.6	15,963.9	15,965.8	15,962.5	16,017.2	16,017.0
Employed	14,813.7	14,814.7	14,839.9	14,850.1	14,845.1	14,848.9	14,862.9	14,883.5	14,920.3	14,931.5	14,937.0	15,043.4	15,073.9
Unemployed	1,028.5	1,041.6	1,054.5	1,064.5	1,061.7	1,071.1	1,062.1	1,052.1	1,043.7	1,034.2	1,025.5	973.7	943.1
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,181.6	34,202.3	34,245.4	34,270.7	34,308.6	34,361.7	34,315.6	34,340.0	34,402.0	34,366.0	34,342.6	34,458.1	34,433.5
Employed	32,197.5	32,197.4	32,225.8	32,259.0	32,271.5	32,282.8	32,260.2	32,283.0	32,362.2	32,337.3	32,303.4	32,559.7	32,536.7
Unemployed	1,984.0	2,004.8	2,019.6	2,011.7	2,037.1	2,078.9	2,055.4	2,056.9	2,039.8	2,028.7	2,039.2	1,898.5	1,896.8
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.5
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,466.7	23,483.4	23,516.1	23,541.0	23,564.9	23,612.8	23,584.1	23,599.6	23,630.6	23,608.0	23,589.2	23,675.5	23,642.9
Employed	22,000.7	22,004.0	22,027.1	22,063.2	22,073.2	22,084.7	22,072.1	22,083.2	22,126.0	22,111.4	22,085.1	22,251.9	22,234.5
Unemployed	1,466.0	1,479.4	1,489.0	1,477.8	1,491.7	1,528.1	1,512.0	1,516.4	1,504.6	1,496.6	1,504.1	1,423.6	1,408.4
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.0
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,714.8	10,718.9	10,729.3	10,729.7	10,743.6	10,748.9	10,731.5	10,740.4	10,771.4	10,758.0	10,753.4	10,782.6	10,790.6
Employed	10,196.8	10,193.4	10,198.8	10,195.8	10,198.2	10,198.1	10,188.1	10,199.8	10,236.2	10,226.0	10,218.3	10,307.8	10,302.2
Unemployed	518.0	525.4	530.6	533.9	545.4	550.8	543.4	540.6	535.2	532.0	535.1	474.9	488.4
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
WEST													
Civilian labor force	33,125.2	33,148.8	33,195.0	33,203.8	33,249.6	33,296.6	33,300.2	33,280.8	33,348.3	33,317.6	33,349.0	33,547.1	33,566.8
Employed	30,957.0	30,965.5	30,979.9	30,994.7	31,034.5	31,068.2	31,101.0	31,110.1	31,197.3	31,214.5	31,255.4	31,539.6	31,602.4
Unemployed	2,168.3	2,183.3	2,215.1	2,209.0	2,215.1	2,228.4	2,199.3	2,170.6	2,150.9	2,103.1	2,093.6	2,007.5	1,964.4
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.9
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	9,773.1	9,786.8	9,806.4	9,825.0	9,836.7	9,857.0	9,869.4	9,870.3	9,877.6	9,878.9	9,889.2	9,970.6	9,987.2
Employed	9,215.5	9,221.2	9,238.4	9,254.8	9,266.6	9,284.8	9,305.7	9,317.0	9,338.7	9,351.3	9,362.8	9,459.0	9,484.3
Unemployed	557.6	565.6	568.0	570.2	570.2	572.2	563.7	553.3	538.9	527.6	526.4	511.6	502.9
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,352.2	23,362.0	23,388.6	23,378.7	23,412.9	23,439.6	23,430.8	23,410.5	23,470.7	23,438.7	23,459.8	23,576.5	23,579.6
Employed	21,741.5	21,744.3	21,741.5	21,739.9	21,767.9	21,783.3	21,795.3	21,793.2	21,858.7	21,863.2	21,892.7	22,080.6	22,118.1
Unemployed	1,610.7	1,617.7	1,647.1	1,638.8	1,645.0	1,656.2	1,635.5	1,617.3	1,612.0	1,575.5	1,567.1	1,495.9	1,461.5
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.2

¹ These estimates are obtained from summing official State estimates produced and published through the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South

Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. All estimates are provisional and will be revised when new benchmark and population information becomes available.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,126.5	2,130.9	2,139.1	2,143.5	2,148.2	2,152.8	2,156.6	2,160.0	2,165.4	2,163.8	2,163.0	2,169.2	2,156.0
Employed	2,005.5	2,009.3	2,013.7	2,018.9	2,022.5	2,027.1	2,030.4	2,034.5	2,039.0	2,037.0	2,036.9	2,038.7	2,036.1
Unemployed	120.9	121.6	125.3	124.6	125.7	125.7	126.2	125.6	126.5	126.7	126.1	130.5	119.8
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.6
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	328.2	328.6	329.7	330.4	331.2	332.1	333.2	333.9	334.6	335.4	335.8	342.7	342.9
Employed	302.1	302.6	303.3	304.1	304.7	305.3	306.3	307.2	307.7	308.1	308.5	317.7	317.7
Unemployed	26.1	26.0	26.4	26.3	26.5	26.8	26.9	26.7	27.0	27.2	27.3	25.0	25.2
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.4
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,678.8	2,681.0	2,684.5	2,690.8	2,689.9	2,695.1	2,698.6	2,696.2	2,695.7	2,694.2	2,699.4	2,743.1	2,750.4
Employed	2,521.2	2,523.2	2,526.7	2,531.0	2,532.9	2,539.0	2,545.9	2,548.9	2,555.8	2,560.2	2,565.1	2,601.2	2,605.7
Unemployed	157.6	157.7	157.8	159.8	156.9	156.0	152.6	147.3	139.9	134.0	134.3	141.9	144.7
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,270.9	1,268.0	1,266.3	1,265.5	1,260.8	1,260.5	1,262.3	1,263.6	1,265.2	1,262.1	1,259.2	1,307.9	1,310.6
Employed	1,198.1	1,193.4	1,189.5	1,186.6	1,182.7	1,181.4	1,181.1	1,180.4	1,180.3	1,179.9	1,180.0	1,240.0	1,238.8
Unemployed	72.8	74.6	76.8	78.8	78.2	79.1	81.2	83.2	84.9	82.2	79.3	67.9	71.8
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.2	5.5
California													
Civilian labor force	17,429.0	17,428.7	17,446.0	17,440.5	17,462.7	17,474.2	17,471.4	17,464.7	17,505.1	17,480.2	17,487.0	17,576.9	17,569.9
Employed	16,244.1	16,249.2	16,252.9	16,253.2	16,275.0	16,277.0	16,289.4	16,294.6	16,332.0	16,333.8	16,347.2	16,480.1	16,487.3
Unemployed	1,185.0	1,179.5	1,193.1	1,187.3	1,187.7	1,197.1	1,181.9	1,170.2	1,173.1	1,146.4	1,139.8	1,096.8	1,082.5
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,463.1	2,466.5	2,473.3	2,476.6	2,479.5	2,483.1	2,485.7	2,485.2	2,487.5	2,487.2	2,487.1	2,499.3	2,505.7
Employed	2,314.8	2,315.1	2,320.2	2,324.3	2,327.1	2,329.9	2,334.2	2,336.6	2,340.6	2,341.4	2,340.2	2,359.9	2,370.3
Unemployed	148.3	151.4	153.1	152.3	152.4	153.2	151.5	148.6	146.9	145.9	146.8	139.4	135.4
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.4
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,806.9	1,809.4	1,807.0	1,803.0	1,803.1	1,804.4	1,803.5	1,800.4	1,799.3	1,797.4	1,797.4	1,794.1	1,795.2
Employed	1,709.1	1,706.4	1,706.1	1,704.8	1,703.2	1,702.1	1,702.3	1,701.0	1,700.8	1,700.7	1,699.0	1,709.8	1,710.1
Unemployed	97.7	103.0	100.9	98.2	99.8	102.3	101.3	99.4	98.5	96.8	98.4	84.2	85.1
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.7
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	414.9	415.8	416.2	416.6	416.8	417.8	417.7	418.6	419.9	419.0	418.0	421.2	421.6
Employed	397.3	396.5	398.1	399.1	399.1	399.0	398.5	399.8	401.4	400.6	399.7	406.7	407.3
Unemployed	17.6	19.2	18.1	17.5	17.7	18.9	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.3	14.5	14.3
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	302.7	304.0	302.7	303.5	303.7	303.1	301.8	301.9	302.4	301.3	298.9	303.4	305.3
Employed	282.1	283.0	281.1	282.2	282.2	281.6	280.3	281.2	280.9	280.1	278.0	284.2	286.6
Unemployed	20.6	20.9	21.6	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.6	20.7	21.5	21.2	20.9	19.1	18.8
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.3	6.1
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,123.0	8,127.8	8,137.2	8,148.3	8,154.3	8,176.0	8,192.3	8,191.8	8,194.7	8,202.6	8,205.8	8,284.0	8,301.5
Employed	7,692.4	7,696.8	7,707.4	7,718.7	7,725.6	7,749.0	7,769.1	7,775.9	7,792.6	7,800.8	7,807.7	7,919.9	7,920.4
Unemployed	430.7	431.1	429.8	429.6	428.7	426.9	423.2	415.8	402.1	401.8	398.1	364.1	381.0
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.6
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,366.8	4,381.8	4,396.6	4,404.4	4,414.5	4,430.2	4,433.3	4,440.8	4,445.8	4,447.4	4,441.2	4,419.6	4,395.9
Employed	4,156.3	4,167.1	4,180.6	4,191.0	4,201.6	4,213.3	4,228.3	4,240.4	4,249.4	4,254.4	4,251.0	4,228.3	4,227.8
Unemployed	210.4	214.7	216.0	213.4	212.9	216.9	205.0	200.4	196.4	193.0	190.2	191.2	168.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	609.2	611.3	613.7	615.8	617.1	619.0	622.0	624.0	625.3	626.2	627.5	628.0	625.1
Employed	585.9	586.2	587.9	589.4	589.8	591.6	594.2	595.8	597.4	598.6	599.7	603.3	599.1
Unemployed	23.3	25.1	25.9	26.5	27.3	27.4	27.8	28.2	27.9	27.6	27.8	24.7	26.0
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.2
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	689.8	690.7	691.1	692.0	693.0	693.8	693.5	693.1	694.6	694.4	695.3	697.1	700.7
Employed	651.5	652.2	652.6	653.8	655.1	655.0	655.7	656.7	658.2	659.4	660.4	664.2	666.9
Unemployed	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.2	37.9	38.8	37.8	36.4	36.4	35.0	34.9	32.9	33.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,310.9	6,314.9	6,318.3	6,317.6	6,325.5	6,334.8	6,336.6	6,340.1	6,353.6	6,346.0	6,342.0	6,389.5	6,391.6
Employed	5,893.4	5,896.7	5,901.2	5,902.8	5,906.6	5,909.6	5,906.6	5,904.9	5,924.0	5,920.8	5,919.0	5,989.1	5,994.3
Unemployed	417.5	418.3	417.0	414.8	418.9	425.1	430.0	435.2	429.5	425.2	423.1	400.4	397.3
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.2
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,179.0	3,178.6	3,180.4	3,185.1	3,189.4	3,204.1	3,195.3	3,188.4	3,191.4	3,188.7	3,188.7	3,208.3	3,188.1
Employed	3,019.8	3,018.5	3,017.7	3,023.7	3,029.1	3,027.9	3,027.1	3,022.0	3,027.2	3,026.5	3,025.9	3,046.1	3,019.3
Unemployed	159.2	160.1	162.7	161.3	160.3	176.2	168.2	166.4	164.2	162.3	162.9	162.3	168.7
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,630.3	1,625.1	1,618.4	1,611.6	1,611.7	1,609.5	1,598.9	1,599.2	1,608.4	1,603.0	1,600.2	1,621.6	1,629.0
Employed	1,560.7	1,554.7	1,546.4	1,538.5	1,538.4	1,533.9	1,525.3	1,525.6	1,534.1	1,529.9	1,526.7	1,554.8	1,562.0
Unemployed	69.6	70.4	72.0	73.2	73.3	75.6	73.6	73.5	74.3	73.0	73.5	66.8	67.0
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,427.7	1,429.1	1,430.3	1,431.1	1,436.6	1,439.7	1,436.3	1,436.3	1,437.2	1,438.9	1,440.2	1,463.2	1,463.5
Employed	1,351.7	1,352.2	1,352.5	1,355.0	1,356.0	1,358.4	1,358.6	1,359.3	1,361.4	1,362.9	1,363.1	1,393.8	1,392.8
Unemployed	76.0	76.9	77.9	76.1	80.6	81.2	77.7	77.0	75.8	76.0	77.1	69.5	70.6
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.8
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,945.1	1,950.1	1,954.1	1,953.9	1,957.7	1,965.0	1,960.2	1,962.8	1,960.9	1,963.3	1,963.6	1,981.2	1,977.2
Employed	1,826.4	1,829.7	1,831.0	1,832.7	1,834.7	1,835.5	1,838.4	1,840.7	1,843.2	1,845.1	1,846.4	1,876.7	1,872.9
Unemployed	118.7	120.4	123.1	121.2	123.0	129.5	121.8	122.0	117.7	118.2	117.2	104.6	104.3
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.3
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,030.0	2,031.0	2,033.2	2,042.1	2,038.3	2,034.9	2,030.8	2,041.0	2,044.0	2,048.1	2,050.8	2,039.7	2,042.7
Employed	1,899.3	1,896.1	1,897.5	1,904.6	1,897.0	1,889.9	1,892.5	1,909.1	1,917.2	1,920.8	1,921.8	1,915.6	1,923.9
Unemployed	130.7	134.8	135.7	137.5	141.4	145.0	138.3	131.9	126.8	127.4	128.9	124.1	118.8
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.8
Maine													
Civilian labor force	688.7	689.0	690.1	690.9	691.3	693.8	695.6	696.6	696.0	697.9	699.4	699.0	698.6
Employed	654.9	655.0	655.4	656.4	656.6	658.3	659.9	660.4	659.9	662.0	663.2	665.4	663.7
Unemployed	33.8	34.0	34.7	34.4	34.6	35.5	35.7	36.1	36.2	35.9	36.2	33.7	34.9
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,895.1	2,901.1	2,902.4	2,902.8	2,903.6	2,909.1	2,906.5	2,905.5	2,908.7	2,905.7	2,908.7	2,946.0	2,937.1
Employed	2,766.2	2,766.2	2,771.9	2,772.9	2,771.8	2,775.0	2,775.4	2,773.8	2,777.9	2,776.6	2,775.5	2,821.2	2,820.6
Unemployed	128.9	134.9	130.5	129.9	131.9	134.0	131.1	131.7	130.8	129.1	133.2	124.8	116.6
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,436.8	3,431.8	3,428.7	3,422.2	3,415.5	3,411.8	3,407.7	3,402.9	3,399.6	3,390.7	3,393.5	3,421.8	3,412.9
Employed	3,238.9	3,229.0	3,228.5	3,224.3	3,217.2	3,213.1	3,206.5	3,203.3	3,203.3	3,197.8	3,193.1	3,231.2	3,230.9
Unemployed	197.9	202.8	200.2	197.9	198.3	198.7	201.1	199.6	196.2	192.9	200.3	190.6	182.0
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,018.1	5,018.3	5,027.8	5,043.2	5,048.3	5,052.2	5,037.3	5,058.1	5,076.3	5,068.2	5,050.3	5,073.9	5,071.2
Employed	4,673.9	4,668.2	4,664.1	4,680.1	4,678.4	4,673.9	4,659.1	4,674.6	4,689.1	4,684.5	4,665.2	4,737.7	4,738.5
Unemployed	344.2	350.0	363.7	363.1	369.9	378.3	378.2	383.4	387.2	383.7	385.1	336.1	332.7
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.6	6.6
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,918.1	2,917.4	2,920.4	2,919.7	2,922.0	2,928.5	2,926.2	2,923.1	2,928.3	2,927.3	2,928.5	2,944.3	2,949.3
Employed	2,778.5	2,775.4	2,778.5	2,778.1	2,775.5	2,780.0	2,779.0	2,774.0	2,778.5	2,777.7	2,777.0	2,809.0	2,812.1
Unemployed	139.6	142.0	141.9	141.6	146.5	148.4	147.2	149.1	149.8	149.6	151.5	135.3	137.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.7
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,300.7	1,304.7	1,312.4	1,315.2	1,318.9	1,319.5	1,316.6	1,315.1	1,315.5	1,312.9	1,312.7	1,311.6	1,313.9
Employed	1,218.4	1,221.3	1,223.8	1,226.6	1,229.3	1,231.9	1,233.3	1,235.0	1,236.6	1,238.2	1,238.8	1,237.1	1,241.1
Unemployed	82.3	83.4	88.6	88.6	89.6	87.7	83.3	80.1	79.0	74.8	74.0	74.5	72.8
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	2,999.6	3,005.4	3,016.4	3,021.9	3,026.7	3,021.1	3,019.8	3,029.7	3,043.4	3,034.4	3,030.6	2,997.1	2,992.8
Employed	2,833.7	2,837.9	2,845.6	2,847.3	2,850.3	2,845.3	2,844.3	2,858.1	2,876.3	2,869.8	2,866.3	2,854.9	2,840.1
Unemployed	165.8	167.5	170.8	174.6	176.4	175.8	175.5	171.5	167.1	164.6	164.4	142.2	152.7
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.1
Montana													
Civilian labor force	470.0	471.1	473.3	474.2	475.5	476.8	478.3	477.5	476.9	477.9	478.5	481.4	480.8
Employed	448.5	449.1	451.3	451.8	452.5	453.8	455.3	454.5	454.4	455.2	455.5	459.3	461.5
Unemployed	21.4	22.0	22.0	22.4	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.6	22.7	23.0	22.2	19.3
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.0
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	970.5	972.4	974.1	974.7	975.6	978.3	977.5	979.2	981.2	980.6	980.0	987.0	985.1
Employed	932.2	932.7	934.5	935.2	935.8	938.0	937.7	939.2	941.9	941.2	940.7	948.6	948.3
Unemployed	38.2	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.8	40.4	39.8	40.1	39.3	39.4	39.3	38.4	36.7
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,133.6	1,134.9	1,135.7	1,138.5	1,140.3	1,143.0	1,144.5	1,146.9	1,147.7	1,148.4	1,150.1	1,173.0	1,175.6
Employed	1,075.4	1,074.8	1,075.3	1,077.1	1,078.2	1,080.8	1,083.0	1,085.9	1,089.6	1,092.5	1,096.0	1,119.6	1,123.6
Unemployed	58.1	60.1	60.3	61.3	62.2	62.2	61.5	61.0	58.1	55.9	54.2	53.4	52.1
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	710.5	713.0	714.3	715.8	718.6	721.6	723.1	722.7	725.0	725.2	725.3	725.3	726.3
Employed	680.3	682.0	683.6	685.6	688.1	690.4	692.1	691.8	694.5	694.9	695.3	695.7	696.0
Unemployed	30.2	31.1	30.8	30.2	30.5	31.2	31.0	30.9	30.5	30.3	30.0	29.6	30.2
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,361.5	4,364.8	4,364.4	4,368.1	4,369.9	4,392.0	4,383.9	4,379.1	4,383.7	4,379.9	4,387.6	4,403.2	4,401.4
Employed	4,097.9	4,097.0	4,103.7	4,110.6	4,112.0	4,124.4	4,125.9	4,126.3	4,136.9	4,137.4	4,139.9	4,160.9	4,165.5
Unemployed	263.6	267.8	260.7	257.5	257.9	267.6	258.1	252.8	246.8	242.5	247.8	242.3	235.9
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	888.4	890.5	892.4	894.3	898.3	900.3	900.3	900.8	902.7	903.0	903.4	897.2	897.2
Employed	835.8	836.0	837.0	837.7	838.5	839.9	840.8	841.2	843.8	844.7	845.5	846.2	846.7
Unemployed	52.6	54.4	55.4	56.7	59.9	60.4	59.5	59.5	58.9	58.3	57.9	51.0	50.6
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,347.4	9,332.7	9,322.4	9,313.2	9,308.9	9,300.5	9,296.4	9,303.9	9,300.3	9,296.4	9,289.3	9,325.2	9,294.1
Employed	8,763.1	8,748.3	8,736.7	8,728.0	8,720.9	8,709.4	8,702.9	8,704.0	8,708.5	8,712.1	8,702.4	8,714.3	8,706.6
Unemployed	584.3	584.4	585.6	585.3	588.0	591.1	593.4	600.0	591.8	584.2	586.9	610.9	587.5
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,183.3	4,190.9	4,213.4	4,232.3	4,227.6	4,252.6	4,249.2	4,253.9	4,262.8	4,255.9	4,250.7	4,204.1	4,195.2
Employed	3,916.5	3,922.9	3,934.9	3,959.2	3,949.1	3,970.2	3,971.7	3,979.6	3,990.0	3,987.2	3,985.6	3,959.5	3,944.4
Unemployed	266.8	268.0	278.5	273.1	278.5	282.3	277.5	274.3	272.8	268.7	265.1	244.6	250.8
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.0
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	345.6	346.1	345.7	346.2	346.2	346.6	347.4	347.3	347.1	347.0	346.5	347.4	347.8
Employed	331.3	331.8	332.2	332.5	332.8	333.0	333.5	333.7	333.7	333.7	333.6	337.0	337.1
Unemployed	14.4	14.3	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.3	12.9	10.4	10.7
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.1
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,896.2	5,906.4	5,918.0	5,918.8	5,920.6	5,931.7	5,923.2	5,923.6	5,920.6	5,920.7	5,922.8	5,892.7	5,871.9
Employed	5,528.1	5,533.4	5,548.9	5,554.9	5,551.9	5,561.0	5,563.1	5,564.9	5,566.6	5,561.0	5,556.9	5,524.6	5,525.4
Unemployed	368.1	373.0	369.2	363.9	368.7	370.8	360.1	358.8	354.0	359.7	365.9	368.0	346.5
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,696.1	1,694.6	1,695.8	1,700.4	1,701.9	1,698.1	1,695.9	1,695.2	1,696.4	1,692.2	1,689.4	1,699.7	1,702.1
Employed	1,605.8	1,602.8	1,601.2	1,600.9	1,599.5	1,597.4	1,597.4	1,597.2	1,599.6	1,595.7	1,594.3	1,612.2	1,616.9
Unemployed	90.4	91.8	94.6	99.6	102.3	100.8	98.5	98.0	96.8	96.5	95.1	87.5	85.2
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.0
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,855.7	1,863.7	1,864.3	1,860.6	1,870.3	1,872.5	1,861.4	1,845.1	1,854.7	1,847.2	1,854.8	1,869.7	1,870.4
Employed	1,709.6	1,711.7	1,703.8	1,701.5	1,707.4	1,710.5	1,704.8	1,693.9	1,707.9	1,705.5	1,714.3	1,725.1	1,736.9
Unemployed	146.1	152.0	160.5	159.1	162.9	162.0	156.6	151.2	146.8	141.7	140.6	144.6	133.5
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.1
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,211.1	6,199.9	6,188.3	6,172.7	6,164.8	6,164.4	6,153.1	6,142.7	6,141.4	6,138.9	6,133.8	6,201.4	6,212.7
Employed	5,843.9	5,838.1	5,831.6	5,824.6	5,820.2	5,819.5	5,815.4	5,809.9	5,812.0	5,817.7	5,816.0	5,873.2	5,894.7
Unemployed	367.1	361.8	356.7	348.1	344.7	344.9	337.6	332.8	329.4	321.1	317.8	328.2	318.1
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	569.7	570.4	571.9	574.3	575.2	575.5	574.3	573.6	574.2	573.4	572.9	568.7	563.2
Employed	538.5	539.0	540.7	543.3	544.1	544.8	544.7	545.5	545.7	544.3	543.6	539.1	534.1
Unemployed	31.2	31.4	31.2	31.0	31.1	30.7	29.6	28.0	28.5	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.1
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	1,984.7	1,985.7	1,994.8	1,999.0	2,004.6	2,011.3	2,007.6	2,014.9	2,019.9	2,014.5	2,012.6	2,040.7	2,039.4
Employed	1,855.1	1,856.7	1,861.1	1,863.2	1,863.6	1,866.6	1,870.7	1,874.4	1,877.3	1,876.3	1,877.7	1,913.6	1,910.6
Unemployed	129.6	129.0	133.6	135.9	141.0	144.7	136.9	140.5	142.6	138.3	134.9	127.1	128.8
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.3
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	423.1	423.4	423.9	424.4	424.7	425.3	425.5	425.7	425.6	426.9	427.4	422.0	423.3
Employed	408.8	408.8	409.1	409.2	409.3	409.5	409.8	410.0	410.2	410.8	410.9	409.7	409.8
Unemployed	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.4	16.1	16.5	12.3	13.5
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.2
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,912.3	2,907.3	2,910.7	2,907.1	2,905.4	2,905.8	2,906.5	2,909.6	2,910.8	2,910.0	2,910.5	2,934.9	2,943.5
Employed	2,756.3	2,746.5	2,745.0	2,740.7	2,735.3	2,732.3	2,731.9	2,732.3	2,732.3	2,733.2	2,735.4	2,789.7	2,797.0
Unemployed	156.1	160.8	165.7	166.4	170.1	173.5	174.6	177.3	178.5	176.7	175.1	145.2	146.5
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	4.9	5.0
Texas													
Civilian labor force	10,845.2	10,862.7	10,899.0	10,906.6	10,905.8	10,926.5	10,935.9	10,935.9	10,958.3	10,963.3	10,963.2	10,969.9	10,961.5
Employed	10,110.5	10,122.3	10,151.6	10,158.0	10,165.9	10,180.3	10,191.9	10,196.8	10,223.2	10,235.2	10,240.9	10,275.6	10,294.2
Unemployed	734.7	740.4	747.4	748.6	739.9	746.2	744.0	739.0	735.1	728.1	722.3	694.3	667.3
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2003											2004	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,174.7	1,176.8	1,179.5	1,181.2	1,181.8	1,185.7	1,188.6	1,190.3	1,191.2	1,192.3	1,193.4	1,201.5	1,199.1
Employed	1,105.7	1,107.6	1,111.0	1,114.1	1,116.1	1,119.4	1,122.9	1,124.8	1,127.1	1,128.6	1,130.4	1,141.4	1,141.7
Unemployed	69.0	69.2	68.5	67.1	65.7	66.4	65.6	65.4	64.1	63.7	63.1	60.1	57.4
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	350.3	350.3	349.8	350.4	350.9	351.1	350.9	351.9	351.0	350.9	350.8	353.4	353.8
Employed	335.2	334.7	333.6	334.6	334.9	334.8	334.6	334.4	334.6	334.6	334.4	339.9	340.7
Unemployed	15.1	15.6	16.3	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.3	17.6	16.5	16.3	16.5	13.5	13.0
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.8	3.7
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,755.5	3,763.0	3,769.0	3,768.3	3,770.4	3,782.9	3,778.5	3,782.8	3,783.3	3,784.7	3,787.0	3,838.8	3,830.7
Employed	3,602.4	3,605.1	3,608.8	3,613.9	3,616.4	3,621.5	3,624.9	3,628.8	3,634.5	3,638.5	3,640.6	3,699.0	3,700.1
Unemployed	153.1	158.0	160.2	154.5	154.0	161.4	153.7	154.1	148.8	146.2	146.4	139.8	130.6
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,129.9	3,129.8	3,134.8	3,131.4	3,131.6	3,141.8	3,142.9	3,142.7	3,151.0	3,149.7	3,154.7	3,159.2	3,171.3
Employed	2,899.8	2,894.7	2,893.6	2,891.8	2,890.9	2,898.9	2,900.7	2,901.7	2,913.8	2,917.2	2,923.1	2,954.4	2,977.0
Unemployed	230.1	235.1	241.2	239.7	240.7	242.9	242.3	241.0	237.3	232.5	231.7	204.8	194.3
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.1
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	791.2	790.0	792.0	788.1	789.5	789.9	787.6	784.8	782.8	779.6	778.3	796.4	797.8
Employed	740.7	740.3	741.4	739.2	739.9	739.0	738.5	737.9	736.6	736.1	734.5	755.2	754.4
Unemployed	50.5	49.8	50.6	48.9	49.6	50.9	49.1	46.9	46.1	43.5	43.8	41.2	43.5
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.4
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,062.5	3,065.2	3,071.6	3,076.4	3,081.1	3,089.9	3,091.7	3,089.3	3,088.7	3,084.3	3,085.4	3,111.1	3,120.2
Employed	2,885.5	2,887.1	2,895.3	2,901.6	2,907.2	2,912.2	2,916.1	2,916.8	2,919.1	2,918.6	2,918.2	2,954.3	2,956.9
Unemployed	177.1	178.0	176.4	174.7	174.0	177.7	175.6	172.6	169.6	165.7	167.2	156.8	163.2
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	274.7	275.4	276.7	277.4	278.3	279.1	280.0	280.4	281.1	281.6	281.9	278.1	277.6
Employed	262.5	263.1	264.3	265.1	266.1	267.0	267.9	268.3	269.0	269.4	269.8	267.2	267.9
Unemployed	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.8
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.5
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,375.5	1,387.0	1,403.1	1,406.7	1,401.9	1,400.2	1,387.7	1,373.8	1,397.7	1,395.1	1,399.5	1,395.9	1,374.3
Employed	1,209.2	1,218.5	1,230.4	1,237.4	1,230.4	1,233.0	1,229.1	1,211.2	1,235.6	1,215.4	1,237.3	1,232.6	1,232.9
Unemployed	166.2	168.5	172.7	169.3	171.5	167.2	158.6	162.5	162.1	179.6	162.3	163.3	141.4
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.8	11.6	12.9	11.6	11.7	10.3

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly

household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. All estimates are provisional and will be revised when new benchmark and population information becomes available.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P
Alabama	2,097.8	2,148.9	2,115.0	2,144.6	119.4	128.9	121.4	120.2	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.6
Anniston	52.4	54.0	52.9	54.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.1
Auburn-Opelika	51.6	54.1	52.9	54.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.8
Birmingham	465.1	478.5	469.2	478.1	20.1	21.4	20.7	19.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2
Decatur	70.8	71.5	70.5	71.4	4.7	5.5	4.5	5.4	6.7	7.7	6.3	7.5
Dothan	65.5	67.3	66.2	66.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.3
Florence	62.8	62.6	63.1	62.5	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	8.9	8.0	8.6	7.7
Gadsden	46.6	47.0	46.7	47.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.8
Huntsville	178.8	186.7	180.3	186.9	7.7	9.6	7.6	9.0	4.3	5.1	4.2	4.8
Mobile	265.3	274.1	267.3	273.0	15.9	17.5	16.6	16.4	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.0
Montgomery	162.1	167.9	163.3	167.4	7.6	8.9	7.8	8.2	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.9
Tuscaloosa	84.2	84.5	85.4	85.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5
Alaska	323.1	338.1	325.2	339.2	31.3	30.2	31.3	30.1	9.7	8.9	9.6	8.9
Anchorage	148.0	154.5	147.1	154.0	9.6	9.2	9.7	9.1	6.5	6.0	6.6	5.9
Arizona	2,647.2	2,709.7	2,646.5	2,717.4	150.2	134.5	148.0	135.2	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.0
Flagstaff	67.0	68.8	67.0	69.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.8
Phoenix-Mesa	1,778.9	1,823.6	1,780.5	1,829.1	94.7	81.1	93.7	83.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.5
Tucson	424.2	429.2	423.5	432.9	19.2	17.0	19.1	17.3	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.0
Yuma	69.0	71.2	68.2	70.0	10.6	11.0	9.8	10.1	15.4	15.4	14.4	14.5
Arkansas	1,253.7	1,286.7	1,257.3	1,296.9	83.9	80.2	81.7	80.6	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	163.8	173.2	165.1	175.6	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2
Fort Smith	98.3	100.2	97.9	100.6	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.3
Jonesboro	43.8	45.4	43.9	45.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	5.5	5.8	5.2	6.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock	305.6	315.4	306.0	317.3	16.2	15.4	15.5	15.4	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.9
Pine Bluff	36.0	37.2	36.2	37.7	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	10.3	8.9	9.9	8.7
California	17,334.3	17,480.4	17,376.6	17,519.1	1,272.2	1,182.0	1,239.7	1,137.8	7.3	6.8	7.1	6.5
Bakersfield	296.3	302.7	296.1	301.2	41.0	41.4	41.6	41.9	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.9
Chico-Paradise	90.9	90.8	92.0	92.2	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.0	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.7
Fresno	451.5	453.4	452.4	455.2	77.8	69.0	77.2	69.1	17.2	15.2	17.1	15.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach	4,744.6	4,754.3	4,799.8	4,783.7	334.5	314.6	327.3	292.4	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.1
Merced	87.8	91.1	88.5	92.6	16.2	15.6	16.6	16.6	18.5	17.2	18.7	18.0
Modesto	213.1	215.3	213.6	217.0	28.1	26.9	28.3	27.7	13.2	12.5	13.2	12.8
Oakland	1,276.0	1,268.2	1,274.5	1,266.2	84.4	75.4	82.0	72.7	6.6	5.9	6.4	5.7
Orange County	1,558.6	1,591.2	1,558.7	1,590.9	63.8	57.4	62.3	55.5	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.5
Redding	81.2	83.1	80.0	81.9	7.7	8.1	7.2	7.9	9.5	9.7	9.0	9.6
Riverside-San Bernardino	1,673.6	1,723.7	1,668.8	1,724.5	99.2	97.1	96.7	94.6	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.5
Sacramento	868.6	890.1	864.6	886.3	50.6	51.7	48.2	49.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6
Salinas	194.8	196.7	195.4	198.8	33.6	31.2	31.8	30.6	17.3	15.8	16.3	15.4
San Diego	1,465.8	1,492.1	1,465.9	1,496.0	66.2	61.6	64.0	58.7	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.9
San Francisco	908.7	899.7	909.8	899.5	55.1	46.0	53.6	43.8	6.1	5.1	5.9	4.9
San Jose	911.5	875.3	905.6	876.2	82.7	62.4	80.1	59.4	9.1	7.1	8.8	6.8
San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles	119.8	120.9	120.0	121.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	200.5	209.7	203.4	211.1	10.2	9.6	9.7	9.2	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	137.9	139.0	137.6	139.6	16.2	14.5	16.0	14.5	11.7	10.5	11.6	10.4
Santa Rosa	256.9	256.3	257.1	256.2	13.8	13.2	13.1	12.7	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9
Stockton-Lodi	274.7	278.2	274.6	279.6	32.3	31.6	31.3	31.6	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.3
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	277.2	282.0	278.5	283.4	17.4	17.0	16.5	16.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.7
Ventura	424.4	432.5	425.9	434.8	24.3	23.4	22.3	21.3	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville	174.4	175.3	172.2	174.3	31.8	30.3	32.4	30.7	18.2	17.3	18.8	17.6
Yolo	96.8	100.4	96.9	100.3	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.2
Yuba City	59.0	58.7	59.3	59.1	9.6	9.3	9.9	9.7	16.2	15.8	16.7	16.4
Colorado	2,428.6	2,467.7	2,426.9	2,469.7	155.9	148.5	152.2	139.7	6.4	6.0	6.3	5.7
Boulder-Longmont ¹	172.9	174.6	172.8	175.2	10.8	9.0	10.6	8.5	6.2	5.1	6.1	4.9
Colorado Springs	275.7	280.9	275.1	281.8	19.3	17.0	18.5	16.0	7.0	6.1	6.7	5.7
Denver ¹	1,226.3	1,244.8	1,230.0	1,244.1	79.4	77.9	77.9	73.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	149.4	151.2	149.6	152.3	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.4	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.5
Grand Junction	64.3	66.5	64.6	66.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.2	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.3
Greeley	99.5	101.2	98.9	101.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.7
Pueblo	62.0	63.1	61.7	63.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.3
Connecticut	1,785.9	1,774.6	1,785.1	1,773.6	101.8	92.2	106.8	94.3	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.3
Bridgeport	228.2	227.0	228.9	227.2	15.5	14.2	16.2	14.7	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.5
Danbury	114.1	115.0	114.2	114.7	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.8
Hartford	609.7	602.6	609.9	601.4	37.6	33.7	39.5	34.0	6.2	5.6	6.5	5.7
New Haven-Meriden	287.9	285.4	289.3	287.5	15.2	14.4	16.0	14.6	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.1
New London-Norwich	166.5	165.0	165.7	165.0	8.4	8.0	8.9	8.2	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.0
Stamford-Norwalk	191.3	191.6	189.5	190.4	7.0	6.2	7.4	6.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.4
Waterbury	118.4	117.4	118.3	117.9	9.2	8.1	9.7	8.3	7.7	6.9	8.2	7.1
Delaware	412.8	418.2	413.3	419.8	20.0	17.2	20.7	17.4	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.1
Dover	75.6	76.4	75.9	77.0	3.5	2.8	3.7	2.9	4.6	3.6	4.9	3.8
Wilmington-Newark	306.1	309.2	307.6	309.8	16.2	14.1	16.9	13.8	5.3	4.6	5.5	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P
District of Columbia	296.6	298.5	299.4	302.0	20.6	19.7	21.8	20.0	6.9	6.6	7.3	6.6
Washington	2,801.5	2,872.0	2,815.9	2,880.0	102.8	94.3	108.3	91.1	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.2
Florida	8,000.9	8,163.9	8,024.2	8,198.7	443.9	378.7	413.0	365.4	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.5
Daytona Beach	214.7	221.3	216.9	223.9	11.9	10.6	11.1	10.1	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.5
Fort Lauderdale	862.7	881.1	865.5	885.7	51.9	43.0	48.7	41.9	6.0	4.9	5.6	4.7
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	213.2	219.7	214.4	220.8	9.3	7.6	8.6	7.2	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.3
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie	141.5	146.5	141.7	146.8	8.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.1
Fort Walton Beach	87.3	89.6	87.6	90.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.6
Gainesville	110.2	114.6	111.9	115.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Jacksonville	575.6	592.8	576.3	595.2	31.0	29.3	28.9	28.8	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	215.1	219.2	214.4	219.3	12.3	10.9	11.4	10.7	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.9
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	221.3	225.2	221.1	226.0	12.6	10.0	11.6	9.5	5.7	4.4	5.2	4.2
Miami	1,092.5	1,094.8	1,095.9	1,102.2	85.7	71.1	81.1	70.0	7.8	6.5	7.4	6.3
Naples	119.4	125.6	120.3	126.4	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.0
Ocala	103.3	106.9	103.4	106.5	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.1
Orlando	950.6	970.7	952.3	973.9	50.7	43.9	47.4	42.0	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.3
Panama City	69.9	70.4	69.7	70.8	5.5	4.3	4.5	3.7	7.9	6.2	6.5	5.2
Pensacola	175.7	180.4	176.6	180.7	8.3	7.0	7.8	6.8	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.7
Punta Gorda	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.8
Sarasota-Bradenton	297.1	309.7	297.4	309.2	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1
Tallahassee	152.4	154.2	154.4	156.5	5.8	4.7	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,300.0	1,320.8	1,305.5	1,326.7	63.3	52.9	58.8	51.0	4.9	4.0	4.5	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	577.1	586.3	577.3	587.6	32.2	28.1	30.2	27.3	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.6
Georgia	4,314.0	4,369.0	4,344.2	4,373.8	204.7	178.7	209.3	167.1	4.7	4.1	4.8	3.8
Albany	55.8	57.1	56.1	56.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.2	4.9	4.1	5.0	3.9
Athens	78.2	78.1	79.1	78.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
Atlanta	2,378.5	2,424.1	2,398.4	2,430.6	118.0	102.8	120.4	95.3	5.0	4.2	5.0	3.9
Augusta-Aiken	211.0	219.2	211.9	219.3	10.6	9.9	10.5	9.6	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.4
Columbus	127.3	130.8	127.4	131.1	6.7	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.5
Macon	157.8	162.3	158.0	162.5	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.6	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.4
Savannah	143.5	149.4	144.3	150.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.2
Hawaii	608.7	628.2	606.9	622.5	22.5	23.7	21.4	24.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.8
Honolulu	430.6	442.9	430.2	440.4	14.6	15.4	13.7	15.7	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6
Idaho	679.5	687.4	681.3	692.2	47.2	41.5	46.8	42.2	6.9	6.0	6.9	6.1
Boise City	245.2	248.7	246.1	250.4	14.7	13.2	15.0	13.0	6.0	5.3	6.1	5.2
Pocatello	40.5	40.2	41.1	41.1	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.3	6.3	5.5	6.3	5.5
Illinois	6,249.6	6,314.5	6,255.3	6,334.7	454.9	439.2	452.7	430.2	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.8
Bloomington-Normal	92.7	93.9	93.6	95.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Champaign-Urbana	97.3	99.3	99.8	101.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Chicago	4,181.1	4,226.1	4,188.9	4,242.1	307.1	295.1	307.0	288.5	7.3	7.0	7.3	6.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	187.1	187.5	185.9	187.1	12.3	11.9	11.0	10.5	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.6
Decatur	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	3.8	8.4	7.2	8.3	6.8
Kankakee	51.9	52.7	52.2	53.1	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	8.8	9.4	8.8	8.8
Peoria-Pekin	178.1	178.9	178.1	179.4	11.6	10.3	11.3	10.1	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.6
Rockford	194.7	195.3	194.4	195.1	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.0	9.0	8.9	9.1	8.7
Springfield	103.4	105.4	103.2	105.4	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.9
Indiana	3,138.3	3,163.3	3,140.2	3,149.3	172.5	178.0	175.7	185.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9
Bloomington	63.5	67.8	65.8	68.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen	96.3	97.9	96.4	97.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
Evansville-Henderson	164.5	163.2	164.3	162.2	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
Fort Wayne	267.4	266.0	266.8	264.0	14.5	16.0	14.9	16.8	5.4	6.0	5.6	6.4
Gary	299.8	303.9	300.9	301.9	18.1	19.7	18.4	20.6	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.8
Indianapolis	889.7	902.1	889.6	898.4	43.2	45.4	43.7	47.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.3
Kokomo	50.4	50.5	50.2	50.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.1
Lafayette	91.5	93.3	93.9	93.5	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.9
Muncie	59.8	59.4	60.2	59.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.4
South Bend	134.6	136.8	135.3	136.6	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3
Terre Haute	71.1	74.2	71.0	73.8	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.5	6.1	6.9	6.4	7.4
Iowa	1,625.9	1,612.5	1,622.3	1,620.3	84.2	82.7	84.2	81.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0
Cedar Rapids	118.2	116.0	118.0	117.1	6.5	5.6	6.3	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.9
Des Moines	273.1	273.3	272.0	274.5	11.9	11.2	12.1	11.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1
Dubuque	50.4	51.1	50.5	51.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
Iowa City	76.3	73.0	75.0	73.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6
Sioux City	63.9	63.1	63.5	63.1	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.4	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	71.5	71.8	71.6	72.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0
Kansas	1,415.8	1,452.5	1,416.6	1,451.6	82.9	76.9	80.7	75.5	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.2
Lawrence	57.7	59.9	57.9	59.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.8
Topeka	88.9	92.2	88.1	92.3	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.6
Wichita	286.8	290.7	285.1	290.5	22.0	18.8	19.3	17.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P	2003	2004	2003	2004P
Kentucky	1,922.4	1,961.2	1,925.0	1,955.1	130.9	120.1	136.3	119.9	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.1
Lexington	248.7	253.2	249.4	253.0	11.8	10.3	12.2	10.2	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.0
Louisville	541.6	551.5	544.3	551.5	30.9	28.9	31.8	29.2	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.3
Owensboro	47.6	48.6	47.7	48.3	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.7	6.7	5.8	7.4	5.7
Louisiana	1,999.8	2,018.4	2,008.4	2,021.6	141.1	140.8	130.2	118.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	5.9
Alexandria	58.9	59.3	59.2	59.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.9	6.5	5.7	5.9	4.9
Baton Rouge	300.5	311.5	305.4	313.2	19.7	20.3	17.7	16.6	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.3
Houma	97.2	98.4	97.5	98.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.9
Lafayette	177.5	177.0	178.2	178.5	10.7	10.3	9.9	8.7	6.0	5.8	5.5	4.9
Lake Charles	88.9	86.9	89.4	87.6	5.9	5.4	5.8	4.6	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.2
Monroe	72.3	73.4	72.9	73.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.1	6.2	6.6	5.7	5.6
New Orleans	592.3	600.5	597.4	601.0	35.5	38.1	32.6	32.0	6.0	6.3	5.5	5.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	179.9	181.7	180.4	182.6	14.4	13.6	13.6	11.6	8.0	7.5	7.5	6.4
Maine	674.5	685.9	675.8	685.6	38.7	39.2	39.5	40.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9
Bangor	53.0	54.8	53.7	55.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.3
Lewiston-Auburn	54.2	56.0	54.3	55.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0
Portland	138.5	143.0	138.1	141.8	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3
Maryland	2,873.1	2,917.9	2,875.9	2,918.0	134.9	135.4	141.2	128.8	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.4
Baltimore	1,334.1	1,344.2	1,331.1	1,342.9	68.9	69.3	70.1	65.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.9
Cumberland	43.6	43.6	44.1	44.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.9	8.1	9.2	7.9	8.9
Hagerstown	71.6	72.3	72.5	72.6	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.7	5.4	4.9	5.8	5.1
Massachusetts	3,420.6	3,395.5	3,404.2	3,379.5	213.5	209.6	209.6	193.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.7
Barnstable-Yarmouth	78.5	80.1	77.5	78.9	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.4	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.8
Boston	1,886.4	1,854.7	1,876.6	1,849.8	101.8	96.2	99.8	88.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.8
Brockton	138.9	142.7	138.8	141.5	8.6	9.3	8.6	8.8	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.2
Fitchburg-Leominster	72.1	72.1	71.4	71.3	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.9
Lawrence	212.8	211.2	211.6	209.1	18.2	17.8	17.2	16.1	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.7
Lowell	178.5	179.7	177.8	178.1	13.0	11.7	12.6	10.7	7.3	6.5	7.1	6.0
New Bedford	85.7	85.0	84.8	83.7	8.3	8.5	8.3	7.7	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.2
Pittsfield	41.0	41.6	40.9	41.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4
Springfield	293.7	294.7	294.1	294.7	19.4	20.0	18.7	18.3	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.2
Worcester	268.6	267.6	267.5	266.9	18.2	17.7	18.3	16.9	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.3
Michigan	4,936.3	5,003.4	4,963.5	5,013.9	375.1	379.4	376.5	365.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.3
Ann Arbor	306.3	316.1	310.6	318.1	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1
Benton Harbor	75.5	82.0	76.0	81.3	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.1	7.6	8.0	7.5	7.6
Detroit	2,199.2	2,211.6	2,213.1	2,215.8	159.4	167.8	161.3	159.7	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.2
Flint	183.0	184.8	184.4	185.3	18.5	18.6	18.2	17.8	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.6
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	597.7	605.8	600.0	607.9	46.9	44.2	46.8	43.0	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.1
Jackson	77.2	78.9	78.0	79.6	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.9	8.2	7.7	8.3	7.4
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	228.6	232.7	228.6	234.2	15.1	15.3	14.7	15.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4
Lansing-East Lansing	243.9	250.1	247.0	251.6	12.0	13.1	12.1	12.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	192.9	192.6	193.1	192.8	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.4	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5
Minnesota	2,879.2	2,905.6	2,881.0	2,912.3	162.9	159.8	157.2	155.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.3
Duluth-Superior	130.5	131.9	132.7	132.8	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1,804.5	1,817.3	1,810.0	1,825.1	91.2	87.5	88.3	85.8	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.7
Rochester	83.2	83.6	82.8	83.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
St. Cloud	105.7	107.0	105.8	107.9	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0
Mississippi	1,297.0	1,307.6	1,298.7	1,311.8	92.7	81.1	82.9	73.2	7.2	6.2	6.4	5.6
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula	170.9	177.3	173.1	178.6	9.1	8.1	8.1	7.3	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.1
Hattiesburg	53.8	55.8	54.5	56.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7
Jackson	233.1	240.1	235.8	241.6	11.3	9.6	10.3	8.9	4.8	4.0	4.4	3.7
Missouri	2,978.5	2,977.9	2,979.1	2,972.5	186.8	161.7	177.2	163.8	6.3	5.4	5.9	5.5
Columbia	87.3	88.9	88.4	89.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Joplin	83.2	84.7	83.1	84.2	4.8	3.8	4.4	3.7	5.7	4.4	5.3	4.3
Kansas City	1,010.6	1,018.8	1,012.9	1,017.7	62.9	57.7	62.2	58.3	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.7
St. Joseph	52.7	52.9	52.9	52.7	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.1	6.7	5.4	6.6	5.8
St. Louis ¹	1,377.9	1,377.6	1,378.2	1,372.8	85.1	77.8	81.6	78.2	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.7
Springfield	174.5	180.4	175.3	181.1	8.3	6.9	7.8	6.9	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.8
Montana	461.5	474.2	465.3	476.1	26.2	26.6	26.7	24.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.1
Billings	70.1	75.3	70.4	76.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.7
Great Falls	36.0	36.6	36.3	36.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.9
Missoula	54.3	58.6	54.6	58.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.2
Nebraska	958.2	976.7	965.9	980.6	40.8	41.8	42.4	41.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
Lincoln	153.8	153.2	156.0	155.0	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2
Omaha	415.1	412.2	417.0	412.4	18.7	19.7	19.3	19.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P
Nevada	1,124.2	1,164.5	1,132.3	1,174.5	64.7	59.7	60.8	54.8	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.7
Las Vegas	891.9	927.4	897.8	934.8	49.8	45.8	47.4	42.5	5.6	4.9	5.3	4.6
Reno	196.4	203.1	198.4	205.1	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.2	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.5
New Hampshire	705.8	719.7	705.7	721.4	35.1	32.6	31.8	31.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4
Manchester	117.1	121.3	116.8	121.3	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.2
Nashua	110.2	111.6	109.8	111.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.1
Portsmouth-Rochester	132.3	135.8	134.0	136.2	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.0
New Jersey	4,327.6	4,365.0	4,334.4	4,374.5	273.7	254.6	274.7	247.1	6.3	5.8	6.3	5.6
Atlantic-Cape May	171.7	177.4	171.4	177.1	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.3	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.2
Bergen-Passaic	673.7	676.7	675.4	678.0	40.6	38.3	41.2	36.7	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.4
Jersey City	288.0	286.7	289.9	286.1	23.7	20.7	23.7	19.5	8.2	7.2	8.2	6.8
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	658.2	661.4	658.8	663.7	34.3	30.7	33.7	29.6	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.5
Monmouth-Ocean	559.5	573.4	557.2	572.7	34.1	32.6	34.3	31.7	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.5
Newark	1,063.3	1,067.9	1,063.0	1,072.1	68.4	62.5	68.6	60.8	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.7
Trenton	189.6	192.0	189.7	192.3	10.1	9.0	9.8	8.6	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	66.1	67.0	65.7	67.1	6.5	6.0	6.6	5.8	9.8	8.9	10.1	8.6
New Mexico	878.7	888.0	881.8	890.6	53.8	51.9	51.6	49.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.6
Albuquerque	383.6	386.7	385.1	388.7	19.6	18.9	18.8	17.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.6
Las Cruces	75.9	77.5	76.5	78.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3
Santa Fe	79.4	80.1	80.1	82.1	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.2
New York	9,315.4	9,268.1	9,312.9	9,259.7	647.6	665.8	638.2	641.8	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	466.5	466.8	467.5	467.6	21.4	23.6	20.8	23.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.0
Binghamton	124.6	123.0	124.4	122.9	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	573.5	573.8	572.2	571.7	38.6	44.7	37.8	42.5	6.7	7.8	6.6	7.4
Dutchess County	128.0	129.7	129.5	130.9	5.6	6.1	5.5	6.2	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.7
Elmira	43.7	42.6	43.3	42.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.5
Glens Falls	60.7	61.4	60.4	60.9	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.2	6.7	7.3	6.5	6.9
Jamestown	65.7	65.1	65.4	64.5	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.8	6.8	7.8	6.5	7.5
Nassau-Suffolk	1,463.4	1,477.6	1,457.9	1,472.5	66.2	70.7	64.9	70.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.8
New York	4,401.9	4,349.6	4,402.7	4,348.3	367.2	357.1	364.2	340.8	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.8
New York City	3,728.2	3,664.2	3,732.1	3,666.7	339.2	326.7	337.0	310.5	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.5
Newburgh	190.1	193.3	189.3	193.0	8.9	10.6	9.1	10.7	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.5
Rochester	575.1	571.8	573.5	569.6	37.3	39.6	36.2	37.4	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.6
Syracuse	370.4	370.6	370.1	370.4	23.5	26.4	22.7	25.4	6.3	7.1	6.1	6.9
Utica-Rome	144.9	143.3	144.3	142.8	9.0	9.7	8.7	9.7	6.2	6.8	6.0	6.8
North Carolina	4,137.8	4,159.5	4,148.0	4,159.3	287.5	263.4	282.6	266.2	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.4
Asheville	117.4	119.6	117.6	119.5	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	846.4	869.0	850.8	871.9	55.3	60.1	55.7	60.0	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.9
Fayetteville	128.3	127.6	129.5	128.0	7.8	6.5	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.1	5.9	5.0
Goldensboro	51.1	50.4	50.9	50.3	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.2
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	674.8	675.4	677.5	674.8	43.3	40.7	42.9	41.5	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.2
Greenville	71.7	71.1	71.9	71.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.2
Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir	177.1	171.5	177.2	171.3	15.7	14.2	15.2	14.5	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.5
Jacksonville	51.0	50.8	50.6	50.6	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.6	6.7	5.4	6.5	5.2
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	695.9	705.3	700.4	707.5	36.5	28.7	35.9	29.1	5.2	4.1	5.1	4.1
Rocky Mount	70.3	69.3	69.6	69.0	7.2	5.9	6.9	6.1	10.2	8.5	10.0	8.8
Wilmington	124.3	125.6	124.9	125.8	8.6	6.7	8.1	6.5	6.9	5.3	6.4	5.2
North Dakota	338.1	338.8	338.7	340.2	19.3	14.0	17.3	12.9	5.7	4.1	5.1	3.8
Bismarck	54.8	55.3	54.8	55.4	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.0	5.3	4.0	4.7	3.6
Fargo-Moorhead	106.5	107.6	106.7	108.0	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.4	2.9
Grand Forks	53.5	54.5	54.0	54.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1	4.6	4.0	4.6	3.8
Ohio	5,801.2	5,812.5	5,821.1	5,798.2	393.0	409.4	404.0	383.3	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.6
Akron	366.2	373.9	369.7	374.2	24.2	25.0	24.7	23.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.2
Canton-Massillon	201.8	202.1	203.1	202.1	15.5	15.6	15.8	14.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3
Cincinnati	856.6	878.5	858.5	873.2	47.2	49.8	48.7	46.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.4
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	1,102.7	1,109.6	1,108.5	1,107.7	82.0	85.3	84.2	79.7	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.2
Columbus	880.4	876.4	881.8	872.4	46.6	45.9	48.0	44.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1
Dayton-Springfield	469.5	465.9	470.1	464.2	31.8	31.3	32.6	29.3	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.3
Hamilton-Middletown	197.8	200.7	200.4	202.8	9.7	9.8	10.3	9.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.5
Lima	76.2	75.8	75.8	75.5	5.6	5.1	5.6	4.9	7.4	6.7	7.4	6.4
Mansfield	82.1	81.7	82.6	81.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.1	8.4	9.1	8.6	8.7
Steubenville-Weirton	54.5	53.9	55.2	54.7	3.7	5.0	3.8	5.2	6.7	9.2	6.9	9.5
Toledo	321.1	312.1	323.0	314.4	24.0	25.3	24.4	24.2	7.5	8.1	7.5	7.7
Youngstown-Warren	270.9	273.0	273.5	270.2	22.4	25.5	22.9	21.5	8.3	9.3	8.4	7.9
Oklahoma	1,673.3	1,676.2	1,681.7	1,688.4	94.1	93.0	97.6	92.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5
Enid	26.1	26.0	26.2	25.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4
Lawton	42.4	42.1	42.7	42.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
Oklahoma City	562.5	569.9	567.7	578.2	27.5	26.8	28.8	26.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.7
Tulsa	423.6	421.5	424.4	422.9	27.5	27.8	28.4	27.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P
Oregon	1,838.0	1,851.1	1,842.7	1,857.4	166.2	164.5	169.3	156.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.4
Corvallis	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.3
Eugene-Springfield	171.0	172.4	171.6	171.7	13.5	13.9	14.2	13.4	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.8
Medford-Ashland	95.5	98.3	96.3	98.8	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.1
Portland-Vancouver	1,097.0	1,088.4	1,097.1	1,094.6	97.4	88.1	99.8	85.5	8.9	8.1	9.1	7.8
Salem	174.9	177.2	176.7	179.1	15.0	16.0	15.3	15.3	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.5
Pennsylvania	6,173.9	6,146.8	6,154.9	6,156.7	410.1	373.1	417.9	369.8	6.6	6.1	6.8	6.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.3	330.8	331.1	331.9	21.9	20.7	23.5	20.5	6.6	6.3	7.1	6.2
Altoona	65.4	65.3	65.0	65.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.8	6.8	6.0	6.7	5.8
Erie	140.3	140.6	140.9	141.6	11.6	10.7	12.0	10.6	8.3	7.6	8.5	7.5
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	359.5	360.4	358.6	361.8	15.7	14.6	16.6	14.8	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.1
Johnstown	103.8	102.8	103.7	103.0	9.3	8.3	9.7	8.4	9.0	8.0	9.3	8.1
Lancaster	254.8	255.4	252.3	255.9	12.0	10.9	12.8	11.0	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.3
Philadelphia	2,609.4	2,611.8	2,616.4	2,619.5	159.1	149.6	161.5	148.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.7
Pittsburgh	1,191.1	1,177.1	1,183.1	1,171.5	81.0	72.5	81.0	71.0	6.8	6.2	6.8	6.1
Reading	186.2	183.7	183.8	183.6	14.3	11.3	14.4	11.5	7.7	6.2	7.8	6.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	310.4	307.8	310.6	309.4	23.5	21.8	23.5	21.2	7.6	7.1	7.6	6.9
Sharon	58.6	57.0	58.7	57.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4
State College	65.8	66.2	69.7	70.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9
Williamsport	57.2	57.2	57.0	57.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.4
York	198.2	198.4	197.3	199.0	11.5	10.5	11.8	10.4	5.8	5.3	6.0	5.2
Rhode Island	566.4	565.4	570.0	563.8	36.1	34.9	37.2	35.0	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	640.7	641.8	643.7	640.3	43.6	43.0	44.3	42.4	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.6
South Carolina	1,941.9	2,001.9	1,961.9	2,016.5	135.3	133.8	134.6	133.8	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.6
Charleston-North Charleston	280.6	295.5	285.9	299.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	13.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4
Columbia	284.0	287.8	285.8	289.0	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
Florence	63.0	65.6	63.3	66.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.9	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.8
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	487.8	510.6	493.3	514.2	29.9	29.2	30.2	31.0	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.0
Myrtle Beach	99.6	108.7	101.4	110.0	8.4	8.2	7.3	7.1	8.4	7.6	7.2	6.5
Sumter	45.0	44.5	45.3	44.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.1	7.8	7.3	7.9	7.0
South Dakota	412.8	412.2	413.7	413.8	16.9	15.4	16.4	15.6	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8
Rapid City	49.0	48.9	49.6	49.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6
Sioux Falls	110.8	110.5	110.7	110.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Tennessee	2,876.5	2,893.5	2,883.1	2,914.5	170.1	162.0	163.7	154.4	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3
Chattanooga	236.5	238.8	237.8	240.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6
Clarksville-Hopkinsville	90.7	92.2	91.1	92.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.5
Jackson	58.3	58.3	58.4	59.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.9	5.7	5.2	5.6	4.9
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	230.4	230.0	231.0	231.5	13.8	13.8	13.8	12.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.6
Knoxville	372.0	378.0	373.1	380.4	17.2	16.8	16.6	16.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.2
Memphis	572.6	577.9	575.2	582.0	33.9	34.2	31.8	32.2	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.5
Nashville	674.1	681.5	677.7	687.5	28.8	27.7	27.9	26.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9
Texas	10,733.5	10,879.2	10,743.2	10,855.2	756.6	727.0	731.3	664.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.1
Abilene	59.6	61.8	59.9	61.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
Amarillo	115.5	119.1	116.1	119.2	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.4
Austin-San Marcos	760.1	764.3	759.5	764.9	45.8	40.4	44.2	36.6	6.0	5.3	5.8	4.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	180.2	182.7	179.4	181.4	17.0	17.0	16.2	15.8	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7
Brazoria	112.7	113.9	113.0	113.4	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.1	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.0
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	142.9	146.5	141.6	144.4	15.9	18.2	15.2	16.0	11.1	12.4	10.7	11.1
Bryan-College Station	79.0	81.1	83.0	85.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0
Corpus Christi	176.6	181.5	180.1	180.6	11.6	12.0	11.6	10.9	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.0
Dallas	2,010.3	2,020.8	2,007.9	2,016.7	152.8	136.6	148.2	126.0	7.6	6.8	7.4	6.2
El Paso	295.8	301.5	295.5	298.9	30.3	28.5	28.7	26.4	10.3	9.5	9.7	8.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	946.7	954.6	946.4	954.2	63.2	59.1	61.3	54.6	6.7	6.2	6.5	5.7
Galveston-Texas City	123.1	125.7	123.1	125.6	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.4	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.5
Houston	2,279.0	2,316.4	2,287.9	2,310.0	152.6	156.4	150.6	143.1	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.2
Killeen-Temple	121.9	122.9	122.3	122.7	7.3	6.5	7.0	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.8	4.7
Laredo	83.7	86.0	83.3	85.9	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.1	8.3	7.6	8.0	7.1
Longview-Marshall	104.9	107.5	104.3	106.3	7.4	6.7	7.1	6.0	7.1	6.2	6.8	5.7
Lubbock	128.0	129.9	128.9	129.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	232.5	242.2	231.7	239.4	36.7	35.5	34.5	31.6	15.8	14.7	14.9	13.2
Odessa-Midland	123.8	126.8	124.8	126.9	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.5	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.2
San Angelo	50.3	51.6	50.6	52.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.3
San Antonio	805.3	824.0	811.3	825.7	45.8	46.3	43.6	42.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1
Sherman-Denison	51.0	52.0	51.0	51.8	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.5	6.8	7.6	6.7	6.7
Texarkana	56.8	58.2	56.9	58.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.8	5.8	5.4	5.6	4.8
Tyler	95.8	97.9	95.1	97.3	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.3
Victoria	44.5	45.2	44.7	45.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	5.5	5.0	5.4	4.6
Waco	103.0	105.5	103.4	105.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.4
Wichita Falls	65.1	65.0	64.4	64.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P	2003	2004	2003	2004 ^P
Utah	1,168.9	1,194.3	1,167.5	1,190.4	73.2	62.1	74.8	62.3	6.3	5.2	6.4	5.2
Provo-Orem	180.1	183.8	179.9	183.5	9.7	7.9	9.9	8.1	5.4	4.3	5.5	4.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden	735.8	748.8	735.5	746.5	45.8	39.0	47.0	39.2	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.3
Vermont	348.6	351.0	349.9	352.8	18.6	16.9	19.2	16.5	5.3	4.8	5.5	4.7
Burlington	104.3	106.8	105.3	108.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.5
Virginia	3,711.2	3,795.4	3,723.6	3,795.7	160.6	148.2	159.9	136.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.6
Charlottesville	77.3	78.1	78.3	78.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7
Danville	57.2	57.7	57.4	57.3	4.0	4.9	4.3	4.6	7.0	8.5	7.5	8.1
Lynchburg	103.9	103.8	104.3	103.5	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.7
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	775.1	794.2	779.3	796.2	35.1	35.4	34.4	32.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1
Richmond-Petersburg	535.9	536.6	538.3	537.5	23.5	21.9	23.1	20.4	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.8
Roanoke	128.2	128.7	128.3	128.3	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.2
Washington	3,131.2	3,152.2	3,124.5	3,165.7	250.8	225.9	252.7	216.6	8.0	7.2	8.1	6.8
Bellingham	89.4	90.8	89.2	90.6	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.0	6.5	5.8	6.4	5.5
Bremerton	102.6	103.7	102.2	103.8	7.2	5.7	7.4	5.6	7.1	5.5	7.2	5.4
Olympia	110.7	112.9	110.9	113.6	6.6	6.0	6.6	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.1
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco	100.6	103.1	101.3	103.2	9.6	9.5	9.0	8.1	9.5	9.3	8.9	7.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,403.9	1,409.6	1,398.0	1,415.7	97.9	88.0	100.2	86.1	7.0	6.2	7.2	6.1
Spokane	219.3	222.2	218.5	223.1	17.1	15.8	17.1	15.3	7.8	7.1	7.8	6.9
Tacoma	354.6	361.8	353.8	363.2	28.1	25.7	28.4	25.1	7.9	7.1	8.0	6.9
Yakima	106.6	108.3	106.7	108.4	14.2	14.2	13.5	12.7	13.3	13.1	12.6	11.8
West Virginia	782.9	785.5	780.4	787.1	55.6	47.7	57.6	50.6	7.1	6.1	7.4	6.4
Charleston	126.0	126.3	125.9	126.3	6.8	5.9	7.2	6.3	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.0
Huntington-Ashland	133.0	133.9	133.4	134.2	9.1	8.3	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.2	7.0	6.4
Parkersburg-Marietta	76.7	75.9	75.9	75.6	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.0	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.7
Wheeling	72.2	71.8	72.2	71.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.3
Wisconsin	3,025.8	3,082.2	3,043.5	3,100.4	202.2	184.0	212.7	199.7	6.7	6.0	7.0	6.4
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	234.8	235.5	234.6	236.2	14.0	12.3	14.5	13.4	5.9	5.2	6.2	5.7
Eau Claire	84.7	87.4	87.3	89.9	5.8	5.1	6.1	5.4	6.9	5.9	7.0	6.1
Green Bay	143.5	150.8	143.3	150.5	8.5	7.6	9.0	8.3	6.0	5.0	6.3	5.5
Janesville-Beloit	77.5	79.4	78.1	79.7	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.0	7.7	7.0	8.1	7.5
Kenosha	84.0	84.8	85.2	85.1	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.7	6.3
La Crosse	73.0	75.6	73.0	76.8	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	5.7	5.0	5.9	5.2
Madison	278.7	289.5	281.9	290.8	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha	814.6	817.6	819.7	827.4	53.4	48.8	54.9	52.1	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.3
Racine	93.9	93.9	94.3	93.8	8.5	7.4	8.8	7.8	9.1	7.9	9.3	8.4
Sheboygan	63.8	65.7	63.7	65.7	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.4	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.1
Wausau	76.0	78.1	76.2	78.4	4.1	3.9	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.0	6.4	5.8
Wyoming	268.5	272.8	271.1	274.0	14.8	13.4	15.0	12.6	5.5	4.9	5.5	4.6
Casper	35.5	36.4	35.9	36.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.6
Cheyenne	43.3	43.7	43.6	43.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
Puerto Rico	1,374.9	1,386.1	1,384.0	1,383.2	156.5	156.7	173.4	149.2	11.4	11.3	12.5	10.8
Aguadilla	49.4	50.8	49.6	50.5	7.9	7.3	8.3	6.9	16.0	14.4	16.8	13.6
Arecibo	56.7	56.9	56.7	56.7	8.8	7.6	9.0	7.2	15.5	13.3	15.9	12.7
Caguas	122.6	127.3	122.4	126.5	13.5	14.2	14.5	12.9	11.0	11.1	11.8	10.2
Mayaguez	89.8	88.9	89.8	88.5	12.8	11.7	13.7	11.0	14.2	13.1	15.3	12.4
Ponce	107.6	106.4	108.4	105.9	16.1	15.0	17.9	14.1	14.9	14.1	16.5	13.4
San Juan-Bayamon	779.1	779.9	783.8	780.0	67.5	72.2	76.8	69.6	8.7	9.3	9.8	8.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly

household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. All estimates are provisional and will be revised when new benchmark and population information becomes available. Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of this publication.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	214,101	214,735	215,422	216,112	216,664	217,204	217,867	218,543	220,110	220,774	221,513	222,276	222,356
Civilian labor force	143,771	143,387	143,689	144,265	144,257	144,771	145,210	145,236	145,864	146,585	146,628	146,986	146,661
Percent of population	67.2	66.8	66.7	66.8	66.6	66.7	66.7	66.5	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.1	66.0
Employed	137,703	137,060	136,758	136,253	136,061	136,318	136,875	136,694	137,355	137,585	137,647	138,369	138,388
Employment-population ratio	64.3	63.8	63.5	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.1	62.3	62.2
Unemployed	6,068	6,327	6,930	8,011	8,196	8,453	8,335	8,542	8,509	9,000	8,981	8,616	8,273
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.6
Not in labor force	70,330	71,348	71,733	71,847	72,407	72,432	72,657	73,307	74,245	74,189	74,884	75,290	75,695
Persons who currently want a job	4,434	4,544	4,648	4,735	4,662	4,707	4,705	4,618	4,733	4,625	4,824	4,724	4,779
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	102,745	103,102	103,460	103,820	104,114	104,396	104,739	105,091	105,889	106,241	106,607	107,002	107,177
Civilian labor force	76,846	76,725	76,926	77,157	77,131	77,538	77,766	77,572	77,789	78,185	78,344	78,663	78,568
Percent of population	74.8	74.4	74.4	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.8	73.5	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.3
Employed	73,560	73,268	73,178	72,795	72,643	72,948	73,168	72,854	73,035	73,108	73,300	73,881	74,083
Employment-population ratio	71.6	71.1	70.7	70.1	69.8	69.9	69.9	69.3	69.0	68.8	68.8	69.0	69.1
Unemployed	3,287	3,457	3,747	4,362	4,488	4,590	4,598	4,718	4,754	5,077	5,044	4,782	4,484
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7
Not in labor force	25,898	26,377	26,534	26,664	26,983	26,858	26,973	27,519	28,100	28,056	28,263	28,338	28,609
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	94,613	95,031	95,381	95,698	95,935	96,232	96,584	97,007	97,755	98,086	98,435	98,812	98,965
Civilian labor force	72,609	72,657	72,903	73,187	73,221	73,643	73,887	73,775	74,155	74,569	74,749	75,058	74,995
Percent of population	76.7	76.5	76.4	76.5	76.3	76.5	76.5	76.1	75.9	76.0	75.9	76.0	75.8
Employed	69,954	69,816	69,802	69,539	69,421	69,766	70,021	69,719	70,109	70,221	70,396	70,930	71,142
Employment-population ratio	73.9	73.5	73.2	72.7	72.4	72.5	72.5	71.9	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.8	71.9
Unemployed	2,656	2,841	3,101	3,648	3,799	3,877	3,865	4,055	4,046	4,349	4,353	4,128	3,853
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.1
Not in labor force	22,004	22,374	22,478	22,511	22,714	22,589	22,697	23,232	23,600	23,517	23,686	23,754	23,970
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,356	111,633	111,962	112,291	112,550	112,808	113,128	113,452	114,220	114,533	114,905	115,274	115,179
Civilian labor force	66,924	66,662	66,763	67,108	67,126	67,234	67,444	67,664	68,075	68,401	68,284	68,322	68,094
Percent of population	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.8	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.4	59.3	59.1
Employed	64,143	63,792	63,580	63,458	63,418	63,371	63,708	63,840	64,320	64,477	64,347	64,488	64,305
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.8
Unemployed	2,781	2,870	3,183	3,650	3,708	3,863	3,737	3,824	3,755	3,923	3,937	3,834	3,789
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6
Not in labor force	44,432	44,972	45,199	45,183	45,424	45,574	45,684	45,788	46,145	46,133	46,621	46,952	47,085
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	103,541	103,853	104,118	104,420	104,658	104,979	105,315	105,593	106,323	106,616	106,959	107,302	107,216
Civilian labor force	62,993	62,842	63,010	63,268	63,352	63,517	63,729	64,007	64,446	64,773	64,760	64,887	64,610
Percent of population	60.8	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.5	60.5	60.3
Employed	60,702	60,453	60,353	60,175	60,209	60,213	60,529	60,736	61,238	61,450	61,379	61,547	61,363
Employment-population ratio	58.6	58.2	58.0	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.4	57.4	57.2
Unemployed	2,291	2,389	2,658	3,092	3,143	3,304	3,199	3,271	3,208	3,323	3,381	3,340	3,247
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0
Not in labor force	40,548	41,010	41,108	41,152	41,306	41,462	41,586	41,586	41,877	41,842	42,199	42,414	42,606
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	15,947	15,852	15,922	15,994	16,072	15,993	15,969	15,943	16,032	16,072	16,119	16,162	16,175
Civilian labor force	8,168	7,888	7,775	7,810	7,685	7,611	7,595	7,454	7,263	7,243	7,119	7,040	7,056
Percent of population	51.2	49.8	48.8	48.8	47.8	47.6	47.6	46.8	45.3	45.1	44.2	43.6	43.6
Employed	7,047	6,791	6,603	6,539	6,431	6,339	6,325	6,239	6,008	5,914	5,872	5,892	5,883
Employment-population ratio	44.2	42.8	41.5	40.9	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.1	37.5	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.4
Unemployed	1,121	1,097	1,172	1,271	1,253	1,272	1,270	1,215	1,255	1,328	1,248	1,148	1,173
Unemployment rate	13.7	13.9	15.1	16.3	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	17.3	18.3	17.5	16.3	16.6
Not in labor force	7,779	7,964	8,147	8,184	8,387	8,382	8,374	8,488	8,769	8,830	9,000	9,122	9,119

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	177,440	177,862	178,333	178,811	179,179	179,529	179,980	180,445	180,595	181,026	181,516	182,029	182,000
Civilian labor force	119,570	119,108	119,241	119,814	119,820	120,122	120,421	120,249	120,195	120,600	120,571	120,842	120,602
Percent of population	67.4	67.0	66.9	67.0	66.9	66.9	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.4	66.4	66.3
Employed	115,153	114,469	114,203	113,923	113,790	113,944	114,256	114,063	114,053	114,140	114,085	114,665	114,600
Employment-population ratio	64.9	64.4	64.0	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.2	63.2	63.1	62.9	63.0	63.0
Unemployed	4,417	4,639	5,038	5,891	6,030	6,178	6,164	6,187	6,142	6,460	6,486	6,177	6,002
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0
Not in labor force	57,870	58,754	59,092	58,997	59,359	59,408	59,560	60,196	60,400	60,426	60,945	61,187	61,398
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	61,452	61,395	61,474	61,835	61,822	62,062	62,243	62,150	62,193	62,407	62,539	62,786	62,691
Percent of population	77.1	76.8	76.7	76.9	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.5	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.2
Employed	59,467	59,289	59,185	59,038	58,967	59,120	59,290	59,110	59,200	59,182	59,277	59,731	59,823
Employment-population ratio	74.6	74.2	73.8	73.4	73.2	73.2	73.2	72.7	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.6	72.7
Unemployed	1,985	2,107	2,289	2,798	2,855	2,942	2,953	3,041	2,993	3,226	3,263	3,055	2,868
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	51,248	51,048	51,184	51,435	51,539	51,695	51,807	51,832	51,931	52,184	52,086	52,198	51,988
Percent of population	60.1	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.1	59.9	59.8	59.6
Employed	49,608	49,323	49,307	49,252	49,293	49,381	49,542	49,584	49,710	49,889	49,774	49,922	49,725
Employment-population ratio	58.2	57.7	57.6	57.4	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.5	57.2	57.2	57.1
Unemployed	1,640	1,725	1,878	2,183	2,247	2,314	2,265	2,248	2,221	2,295	2,313	2,276	2,263
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,871	6,665	6,583	6,543	6,458	6,365	6,371	6,267	6,071	6,008	5,946	5,859	5,923
Percent of population	54.9	53.1	52.4	52.0	51.3	50.5	50.6	49.7	48.6	48.0	47.4	46.6	47.1
Employed	6,079	5,858	5,711	5,633	5,531	5,443	5,425	5,369	5,143	5,070	5,035	5,012	5,052
Employment-population ratio	48.5	46.7	45.4	44.8	43.9	43.2	43.1	42.6	41.2	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.2
Unemployed	792	808	872	911	927	922	947	898	928	939	911	846	870
Unemployment rate	11.5	12.1	13.2	13.9	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.3	15.3	15.6	15.3	14.4	14.7
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	24,959	25,079	25,198	25,317	25,414	25,514	25,633	25,751	25,518	25,625	25,743	25,860	25,900
Civilian labor force	16,423	16,386	16,459	16,440	16,507	16,592	16,551	16,627	16,406	16,597	16,608	16,493	16,534
Percent of population	65.8	65.3	65.3	64.9	65.0	65.0	64.6	64.6	64.3	64.8	64.5	63.8	63.8
Employed	15,102	15,070	15,027	14,824	14,843	14,868	14,927	14,850	14,687	14,769	14,775	14,729	14,660
Employment-population ratio	60.5	60.1	59.6	58.6	58.4	58.3	58.2	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.4	57.0	57.4
Unemployed	1,321	1,316	1,431	1,615	1,664	1,724	1,624	1,776	1,720	1,828	1,834	1,764	1,674
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.1	10.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.1
Not in labor force	8,536	8,693	8,740	8,878	8,907	8,922	9,083	9,124	9,112	9,028	9,134	9,367	9,366
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,178	7,152	7,249	7,229	7,341	7,367	7,366	7,319	7,260	7,352	7,383	7,393	7,374
Percent of population	72.4	71.8	72.3	71.8	72.6	72.5	72.1	71.2	71.2	71.7	71.7	71.4	71.0
Employed	6,662	6,592	6,648	6,608	6,672	6,684	6,687	6,566	6,528	6,557	6,600	6,658	6,682
Employment-population ratio	67.2	66.1	66.3	65.6	65.9	65.8	65.4	63.9	64.0	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.3
Unemployed	516	560	602	621	669	683	678	753	733	794	783	735	692
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.2	10.3	10.1	10.8	10.6	9.9	9.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,300	8,335	8,344	8,319	8,286	8,324	8,339	8,441	8,349	8,460	8,457	8,367	8,423
Percent of population	65.5	65.5	65.3	64.8	64.3	64.3	64.2	64.7	64.5	65.1	64.8	63.8	64.3
Employed	7,766	7,825	7,756	7,616	7,561	7,564	7,632	7,678	7,613	7,706	7,657	7,569	7,656
Employment-population ratio	61.3	61.5	60.7	59.3	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.8	59.3	58.7	57.7	58.4
Unemployed	534	510	587	703	725	760	707	763	736	753	800	799	766
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.1	7.0	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity,
seasonally adjusted — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	945	899	866	892	880	902	846	866	797	785	769	732	738
Percent of population	39.8	37.7	36.2	37.2	36.5	37.4	35.0	35.7	33.7	33.1	32.2	30.5	30.7
Employed	674	654	624	600	610	620	607	606	546	505	518	502	521
Employment-population ratio	28.4	27.4	26.1	25.0	25.3	25.7	25.1	25.0	23.1	21.2	21.7	20.9	21.7
Unemployed	271	245	242	292	270	281	239	260	251	281	251	229	216
Unemployment rate	28.6	27.3	28.0	32.7	30.6	31.2	28.2	30.0	31.5	35.7	32.6	31.4	29.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ..	24,551	24,810	25,076	25,332	25,574	25,828	26,096	26,354	27,093	27,392	27,702	28,015	27,705
Civilian labor force	17,179	17,186	17,360	17,607	17,683	17,851	18,092	18,150	18,595	18,794	18,830	19,033	18,838
Percent of population	70.0	69.3	69.2	69.5	69.1	69.1	69.3	68.9	68.6	68.6	68.0	67.9	68.0
Employed	16,140	16,088	16,237	16,303	16,371	16,530	16,738	16,724	17,151	17,296	17,362	17,683	17,447
Employment-population ratio	65.7	64.8	64.8	64.4	64.0	64.0	64.1	63.5	63.3	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.0
Unemployed	1,039	1,098	1,123	1,304	1,313	1,321	1,354	1,426	1,444	1,498	1,468	1,350	1,391
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.4
Not in labor force	7,372	7,624	7,717	7,725	7,891	7,977	8,004	8,205	8,498	8,598	8,872	8,982	8,867

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,493	12,585	12,583	12,666	12,651	12,789	12,424	12,530	12,678	12,629	12,572	12,716	12,424
Participation rate	44.0	43.0	44.3	44.6	44.1	44.1	44.6	44.8	44.5	44.6	45.2	45.4	44.9
Employed	11,617	11,735	11,670	11,655	11,613	11,715	11,396	11,415	11,574	11,494	11,449	11,635	11,343
Employment-population ratio	41.0	40.1	41.1	41.0	40.5	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.6	41.2	41.5	41.0
Unemployed	876	850	913	1,011	1,039	1,074	1,027	1,115	1,104	1,135	1,123	1,081	1,081
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.8	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.7
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,910	37,701	37,542	37,424	37,584	37,559	37,976	37,900	37,794	37,943	37,931	38,029	37,769
Participation rate	64.4	64.5	64.2	63.8	64.0	64.4	64.4	63.7	63.6	64.1	63.8	63.5	63.2
Employed	36,494	36,274	35,920	35,590	35,604	35,506	36,034	35,934	35,771	35,803	35,881	35,951	35,864
Employment-population ratio	62.0	62.0	61.4	60.7	60.7	60.9	61.1	60.4	60.2	60.5	60.4	60.1	60.0
Unemployed	1,416	1,427	1,622	1,834	1,980	2,053	1,942	1,966	2,023	2,140	2,050	2,077	1,905
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	33,457	33,665	33,870	33,818	33,463	33,339	33,685	33,995	34,122	34,181	34,066	33,834	34,063
Participation rate	73.5	74.4	73.6	73.5	73.1	73.6	73.0	72.9	73.2	73.4	72.5	72.3	72.5
Employed	32,509	32,661	32,775	32,398	32,027	31,793	32,191	32,367	32,493	32,534	32,420	32,245	32,513
Employment-population ratio	71.4	72.1	71.2	70.4	69.9	70.2	69.8	69.4	69.7	69.9	69.0	68.9	69.2
Unemployed	948	1,004	1,095	1,421	1,435	1,546	1,494	1,628	1,629	1,647	1,646	1,588	1,551
Unemployment rate	2.8	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	37,079	37,084	37,396	37,898	38,158	38,762	38,633	38,535	39,147	39,647	39,861	40,518	40,246
Participation rate	79.3	78.8	78.5	79.0	79.1	78.5	78.0	78.8	78.6	78.0	77.6	78.6	78.0
Employed	36,442	36,286	36,531	36,817	37,071	37,615	37,520	37,389	37,968	38,426	38,615	39,283	39,074
Employment-population ratio	77.9	77.1	76.7	76.7	76.8	76.2	75.7	76.4	76.2	75.6	75.2	76.2	75.7
Unemployed	637	797	866	1,081	1,088	1,148	1,113	1,145	1,179	1,221	1,246	1,235	1,172
Unemployment rate	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9

¹ Includes persons with high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	114,291	113,965	113,425	112,660	112,547	112,332	112,924	113,032	113,019	112,997	113,209	114,099	113,988
Men, 16 years and over	65,921	65,732	65,599	65,245	65,054	65,149	65,304	65,309	65,147	65,160	65,237	65,971	66,190
Men, 20 years and over	64,555	64,424	64,301	63,971	63,833	63,897	64,185	64,101	64,145	64,098	64,299	64,913	65,139
Women, 16 years and over	48,293	48,261	47,826	47,446	47,464	47,210	47,555	47,766	47,906	47,869	47,845	48,171	47,845
Women, 20 years and over	47,284	47,320	46,911	46,557	46,594	46,397	46,733	46,981	47,127	47,124	47,199	47,413	47,094
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,452	2,222	2,213	2,132	2,119	2,038	2,006	1,951	1,748	1,776	1,710	1,773	1,756
Part-time workers	23,368	23,060	23,290	23,712	23,398	23,980	24,032	23,757	24,132	24,596	24,591	24,351	24,220
Men, 16 years and over	7,601	7,519	7,547	7,624	7,563	7,786	7,839	7,622	7,858	7,942	8,049	7,978	7,905
Men, 20 years and over	5,397	5,372	5,462	5,632	5,571	5,855	5,814	5,693	5,928	6,109	6,085	6,094	6,008
Women, 16 years and over	15,777	15,517	15,780	16,058	15,862	16,161	16,227	16,104	16,315	16,616	16,572	16,341	16,361
Women, 20 years and over	13,343	13,142	13,450	13,677	13,512	13,833	13,852	13,796	13,993	14,352	14,250	14,166	14,129
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,628	4,545	4,378	4,404	4,316	4,293	4,366	4,268	4,212	4,135	4,256	4,091	4,082
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	4,858	5,112	5,712	6,638	6,941	7,134	6,968	7,236	7,125	7,536	7,544	7,253	6,888
Men, 16 years and over	2,753	2,935	3,208	3,778	3,953	4,017	3,961	4,197	4,182	4,436	4,392	4,169	3,896
Men, 20 years and over	2,431	2,605	2,873	3,386	3,531	3,626	3,604	3,823	3,749	4,029	4,073	3,816	3,559
Women, 16 years and over	2,097	2,182	2,492	2,880	2,987	3,106	2,980	3,067	2,953	3,089	3,113	3,120	3,024
Women, 20 years and over	1,887	1,970	2,221	2,569	2,693	2,832	2,714	2,773	2,707	2,789	2,842	2,856	2,779
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	540	537	618	683	717	676	650	641	669	719	630	581	550
Looking for part-time work	1,198	1,228	1,214	1,384	1,267	1,323	1,361	1,314	1,389	1,470	1,432	1,360	1,360
Men, 16 years and over	531	525	530	597	548	567	624	544	587	621	626	632	598
Men, 20 years and over	220	237	233	266	260	245	272	240	289	317	290	317	282
Women, 16 years and over	670	686	692	796	721	738	750	783	802	826	821	739	766
Women, 20 years and over	404	423	435	520	454	472	482	496	508	535	535	478	474
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	574	569	546	599	552	606	607	579	592	618	607	565	604
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7
Men, 16 years and over	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.6
Men, 20 years and over	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.2
Women, 16 years and over	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9
Women, 20 years and over	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.0	19.5	21.8	24.3	25.3	24.9	24.5	24.7	27.7	28.8	26.9	24.7	23.8
Part-time workers	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3
Men, 16 years and over	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.0
Men, 20 years and over	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5
Women, 20 years and over	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.0	11.1	11.1	12.0	11.3	12.4	12.2	11.9	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.1	12.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,349	2,261	2,313	2,277	2,361	2,279	2,259	2,354	2,247	2,195	2,295	2,357	2,171
Wage and salary workers	1,330	1,250	1,310	1,244	1,286	1,273	1,287	1,279	1,224	1,209	1,353	1,399	1,233
Self-employed workers	986	975	982	1,010	1,041	970	966	1,037	987	956	925	937	912
Nonagricultural industries	135,325	134,804	134,463	133,974	133,705	134,035	134,620	134,344	135,132	135,381	135,308	136,025	136,198
Wage and salary workers	125,939	125,477	125,288	124,964	124,913	125,090	125,564	125,078	125,764	126,073	125,795	126,437	126,682
Private industries	106,574	106,325	105,837	105,603	105,451	105,344	105,791	105,526	106,173	106,467	106,101	106,795	106,953
Industries except private households	105,907	105,685	105,157	104,819	104,681	104,590	105,035	104,781	105,479	105,683	105,263	106,058	106,137
Government	19,311	19,172	19,424	19,427	19,402	19,759	19,760	19,617	19,534	19,613	19,685	19,700	19,705
Self-employed workers	9,245	9,211	9,096	8,926	8,664	8,845	8,987	9,181	9,263	9,199	9,414	9,493	9,403
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	3,295	3,499	3,734	4,398	4,128	4,110	4,285	4,343	4,648	4,661	4,685	4,823	4,628
Slack work or business conditions	2,037	2,248	2,414	2,944	2,721	2,698	2,835	2,905	3,075	3,126	3,120	3,153	2,957
Could only find part-time work	927	964	1,004	1,132	1,089	1,114	1,143	1,153	1,241	1,262	1,277	1,334	1,384
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,968	18,646	18,843	18,792	18,625	19,032	19,012	18,702	18,877	19,130	19,197	18,869	18,937
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	3,205	3,406	3,660	4,308	4,028	4,013	4,170	4,279	4,530	4,547	4,589	4,733	4,521
Slack work or business conditions	1,985	2,180	2,361	2,897	2,659	2,631	2,757	2,866	3,003	3,058	3,062	3,087	2,872
Could only find part-time work	915	959	997	1,119	1,075	1,106	1,137	1,140	1,222	1,243	1,266	1,327	1,384
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,576	18,346	18,420	18,392	18,244	18,687	18,631	18,362	18,547	18,718	18,767	18,582	18,673

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-6. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	137,703	137,060	136,758	136,253	136,061	136,318	136,875	136,694	137,355	137,585	137,647	138,369	138,388
16 to 19 years	7,047	6,791	6,603	6,539	6,431	6,339	6,325	6,239	6,008	5,914	5,872	5,892	5,883
16 to 17 years	2,644	2,612	2,503	2,485	2,383	2,304	2,338	2,296	2,358	2,308	2,297	2,293	2,296
18 to 19 years	4,410	4,170	4,109	4,044	4,058	4,019	4,001	3,930	3,671	3,597	3,576	3,587	3,589
20 years and over	130,655	130,269	130,155	129,714	129,630	129,979	130,551	130,455	131,347	131,671	131,775	132,477	132,505
20 to 24 years	13,475	13,298	13,346	13,280	13,225	13,366	13,440	13,370	13,482	13,446	13,399	13,407	13,598
25 years and over	117,237	116,950	116,829	116,394	116,433	116,607	117,138	117,038	117,878	118,236	118,405	119,020	118,877
25 to 54 years	98,684	98,160	97,785	97,186	97,003	96,792	96,892	96,614	96,968	97,206	97,180	97,364	97,005
25 to 34 years	31,237	30,910	30,804	30,508	30,299	30,358	30,395	30,176	30,417	30,433	30,343	30,342	30,255
35 to 44 years	36,559	36,224	35,817	35,616	35,559	35,318	35,102	34,973	34,959	34,892	34,825	34,852	34,472
45 to 54 years	30,887	31,026	31,164	31,063	31,145	31,116	31,395	31,464	31,592	31,881	32,012	32,170	32,278
55 years and over	18,554	18,790	19,044	19,208	19,431	19,815	20,246	20,425	20,910	21,030	21,225	21,656	21,872
Men, 16 years and over	73,560	73,268	73,178	72,795	72,643	72,948	73,168	72,854	73,035	73,108	73,300	73,881	74,083
16 to 19 years	3,606	3,452	3,376	3,257	3,222	3,181	3,147	3,134	2,926	2,887	2,904	2,951	2,941
16 to 17 years	1,322	1,304	1,242	1,214	1,127	1,151	1,123	1,116	1,136	1,078	1,103	1,147	1,087
18 to 19 years	2,294	2,148	2,135	2,033	2,103	2,026	2,026	2,008	1,808	1,805	1,797	1,797	1,857
20 years and over	69,954	69,816	69,802	69,539	69,421	69,766	70,021	69,719	70,109	70,221	70,396	70,930	71,142
20 to 24 years	6,989	6,922	6,999	6,903	6,858	6,998	7,034	7,018	7,161	7,066	6,995	7,046	7,185
25 years and over	63,009	62,885	62,787	62,621	62,598	62,764	62,972	62,688	62,982	63,154	63,388	63,869	63,983
25 to 54 years	52,810	52,597	52,414	52,134	52,043	51,958	52,001	51,693	51,815	51,958	52,054	52,300	52,234
25 to 34 years	17,093	16,945	16,878	16,745	16,598	16,573	16,636	16,483	16,621	16,680	16,662	16,716	16,691
35 to 44 years	19,547	19,398	19,179	19,104	19,077	19,037	18,855	18,763	18,759	18,711	18,786	18,843	18,676
45 to 54 years	16,170	16,254	16,357	16,286	16,368	16,348	16,509	16,447	16,434	16,567	16,606	16,742	16,867
55 years and over	10,199	10,288	10,373	10,487	10,555	10,806	10,971	10,995	11,167	11,196	11,335	11,568	11,749
Women, 16 years and over	64,143	63,792	63,580	63,458	63,418	63,371	63,708	63,840	64,320	64,477	64,347	64,488	64,305
16 to 19 years	3,441	3,339	3,227	3,283	3,210	3,158	3,178	3,105	3,082	3,027	2,968	2,941	2,942
16 to 17 years	1,322	1,308	1,261	1,271	1,256	1,153	1,215	1,180	1,222	1,230	1,194	1,146	1,209
18 to 19 years	2,117	2,022	1,974	2,011	1,955	1,993	1,975	1,922	1,864	1,791	1,780	1,790	1,733
20 years and over	60,702	60,453	60,353	60,175	60,209	60,213	60,529	60,736	61,238	61,450	61,379	61,547	61,363
20 to 24 years	6,486	6,376	6,347	6,377	6,367	6,368	6,406	6,352	6,321	6,380	6,405	6,361	6,413
25 years and over	54,228	54,065	54,042	53,773	53,836	53,843	54,166	54,350	54,897	55,082	55,016	55,151	54,894
25 to 54 years	45,874	45,564	45,371	45,051	44,959	44,834	44,892	44,921	45,153	45,248	45,126	45,063	44,771
25 to 34 years	14,144	13,966	13,926	13,762	13,701	13,785	13,758	13,693	13,796	13,753	13,682	13,626	13,563
35 to 44 years	17,012	16,826	16,638	16,512	16,482	16,281	16,247	16,210	16,200	16,181	16,038	16,010	15,797
45 to 54 years	14,717	14,772	14,807	14,777	14,776	14,768	14,886	15,017	15,157	15,314	15,406	15,428	15,411
55 years and over	8,355	8,501	8,671	8,721	8,876	9,009	9,275	9,429	9,743	9,835	9,890	10,088	10,123
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	44,152	44,236	43,984	43,681	44,004	44,116	44,233	44,128	44,389	44,487	44,657	45,089	45,220
Married women, spouse present	34,477	34,181	34,164	33,813	34,013	34,047	34,313	34,253	34,517	34,585	34,648	35,034	34,447

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	6,068	6,327	6,930	8,011	8,196	8,453	8,335	8,542	8,509	9,000	8,981	8,616	8,273
16 to 19 years	1,121	1,097	1,172	1,271	1,253	1,272	1,270	1,215	1,255	1,328	1,248	1,148	1,173
16 to 17 years	539	505	527	552	525	571	558	495	515	563	554	527	518
18 to 19 years	577	595	644	717	720	704	717	717	729	769	693	627	648
20 years and over	4,947	5,230	5,758	6,741	6,943	7,181	7,065	7,326	7,254	7,672	7,734	7,469	7,100
20 to 24 years	1,078	1,177	1,223	1,380	1,450	1,389	1,408	1,471	1,387	1,547	1,558	1,497	1,445
25 years and over	3,859	4,082	4,525	5,354	5,475	5,835	5,642	5,861	5,843	6,155	6,159	5,981	5,659
25 to 54 years	3,359	3,546	3,906	4,654	4,769	4,982	4,811	5,043	5,015	5,173	5,221	5,136	4,832
25 to 34 years	1,310	1,400	1,490	1,828	1,861	1,919	1,857	1,926	1,883	1,967	2,020	1,988	1,844
35 to 44 years	1,167	1,234	1,412	1,640	1,656	1,680	1,652	1,785	1,783	1,848	1,836	1,797	1,658
45 to 54 years	882	911	1,003	1,185	1,252	1,383	1,303	1,331	1,350	1,358	1,365	1,352	1,330
55 years and over	520	512	600	728	734	819	804	847	861	945	911	874	848
Men, 16 years and over	3,287	3,457	3,747	4,362	4,488	4,590	4,598	4,718	4,754	5,077	5,044	4,782	4,484
16 to 19 years	631	616	647	713	688	714	733	663	708	728	691	654	631
16 to 17 years	305	288	291	320	297	317	314	269	270	304	305	270	277
18 to 19 years	326	329	354	395	388	399	417	394	431	428	384	384	351
20 years and over	2,656	2,841	3,101	3,648	3,799	3,877	3,865	4,055	4,046	4,349	4,353	4,128	3,853
20 to 24 years	630	678	677	778	822	757	782	803	749	886	892	850	817
25 years and over	2,022	2,176	2,412	2,876	2,968	3,143	3,067	3,266	3,283	3,479	3,440	3,296	3,047
25 to 54 years	1,718	1,876	2,065	2,437	2,544	2,661	2,603	2,787	2,779	2,907	2,919	2,811	2,596
25 to 34 years	658	719	777	894	991	1,053	996	1,059	1,034	1,098	1,166	1,109	1,032
35 to 44 years	603	670	746	864	865	858	888	981	968	1,036	1,002	951	883
45 to 54 years	457	488	543	678	688	750	720	747	777	773	752	751	681
55 years and over	305	300	347	439	424	483	463	479	504	572	521	485	451
Women, 16 years and over	2,781	2,870	3,183	3,650	3,708	3,863	3,737	3,824	3,755	3,923	3,937	3,834	3,789
16 to 19 years	490	481	525	557	565	559	537	553	547	600	556	494	542
16 to 17 years	234	217	236	232	228	254	243	226	245	259	249	257	241
18 to 19 years	251	266	289	322	332	305	300	324	298	341	309	242	297
20 years and over	2,291	2,389	2,658	3,092	3,143	3,304	3,199	3,271	3,208	3,323	3,381	3,340	3,247
20 to 24 years	449	499	546	601	628	632	626	668	639	661	665	647	628
25 years and over	1,837	1,905	2,113	2,478	2,507	2,692	2,575	2,595	2,561	2,676	2,719	2,685	2,612
25 to 54 years	1,642	1,670	1,841	2,217	2,225	2,322	2,208	2,256	2,237	2,266	2,302	2,325	2,236
25 to 34 years	652	681	713	934	870	867	861	866	849	869	854	879	813
35 to 44 years	564	565	667	776	790	823	764	805	814	813	834	846	775
45 to 54 years	425	424	461	506	564	633	583	585	573	585	614	601	649
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,060	1,148	1,252	1,481	1,590	1,745	1,620	1,652	1,705	1,841	1,791	1,688	1,551
Married women, spouse present	939	1,020	1,113	1,270	1,296	1,361	1,300	1,340	1,270	1,346	1,401	1,390	1,313

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.6
16 to 19 years	13.7	13.9	15.1	16.3	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	17.3	18.3	17.5	16.3	16.6
16 to 17 years	16.9	16.2	17.4	18.2	18.1	19.9	19.3	17.7	17.9	19.6	19.4	18.7	18.4
18 to 19 years	11.6	12.5	13.5	15.1	15.1	14.9	15.2	15.4	16.6	17.6	16.2	14.9	15.3
20 years and over	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1
20 to 24 years	7.4	8.1	8.4	9.4	9.9	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.3	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.6
25 years and over	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5
25 to 54 years	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7
25 to 34 years	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7
35 to 44 years	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6
45 to 54 years	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
55 years and over	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7
Men, 16 years and over	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7
16 to 19 years	14.9	15.1	16.1	18.0	17.6	18.3	18.9	17.5	19.5	20.1	19.2	18.1	17.7
16 to 17 years	18.8	18.1	19.0	20.9	20.8	21.6	21.9	19.4	19.2	22.0	21.7	19.0	20.3
18 to 19 years	12.4	13.3	14.2	16.3	15.6	16.5	17.1	16.4	19.2	19.2	17.6	17.6	15.9
20 years and over	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.1
20 to 24 years	8.3	8.9	8.8	10.1	10.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	9.5	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.2
25 years and over	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5
25 to 54 years	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7
25 to 34 years	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.8
35 to 44 years	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5
45 to 54 years	2.7	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
55 years and over	2.9	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7
Women, 16 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	12.5	12.6	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.0	14.5	15.1	15.1	16.5	15.8	14.4	15.6
16 to 17 years	15.0	14.2	15.8	15.4	15.4	18.1	16.7	16.1	16.7	17.4	17.3	18.3	16.6
18 to 19 years	10.6	11.6	12.8	13.8	14.5	13.3	13.2	14.4	13.8	16.0	14.8	11.9	14.6
20 years and over	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0
20 to 24 years	6.5	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.2	8.9
25 years and over	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5
25 to 54 years	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
25 to 34 years	4.4	4.7	4.9	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.7
35 to 44 years	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7
45 to 54 years	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3
Married women, spouse present	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2,920	3,181	3,485	4,441	4,452	4,631	4,566	4,785	4,737	4,948	4,944	4,738	4,437
On temporary layoff	999	1,035	1,086	1,212	1,130	1,102	1,141	1,101	1,129	1,162	1,125	1,071	1,044
Not on temporary layoff	1,921	2,146	2,400	3,229	3,323	3,529	3,425	3,685	3,608	3,786	3,819	3,667	3,393
Job leavers	821	797	842	879	884	910	828	847	803	829	808	835	822
Reentrants	1,932	1,885	2,097	2,239	2,346	2,377	2,342	2,413	2,401	2,556	2,496	2,441	2,452
New entrants	406	463	467	502	510	522	562	544	605	637	665	655	661
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.0	50.3	50.6	55.1	54.3	54.9	55.0	55.7	55.4	55.2	55.5	54.7	53.0
On temporary layoff	16.4	16.4	15.8	15.0	13.8	13.1	13.8	12.8	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.5
Not on temporary layoff	31.6	33.9	34.8	40.1	40.6	41.8	41.3	42.9	42.2	42.2	42.8	42.3	40.5
Job leavers	13.5	12.6	12.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.8
Reentrants	31.8	29.8	30.4	27.8	28.6	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.5	28.0	28.2	29.3
New entrants	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
New entrants	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2001				2002				2003				2004
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,717	2,840	2,814	3,079	3,008	2,851	2,864	2,861	2,788	2,928	2,741	2,661	2,556
5 to 14 weeks	1,918	2,020	2,250	2,637	2,564	2,702	2,519	2,547	2,563	2,676	2,688	2,530	2,407
15 weeks and over	1,466	1,506	1,810	2,299	2,646	2,926	2,923	3,163	3,173	3,374	3,544	3,455	3,320
15 to 26 weeks	770	826	1,019	1,246	1,399	1,379	1,334	1,379	1,358	1,426	1,532	1,474	1,400
27 weeks and over	696	680	791	1,053	1,246	1,547	1,589	1,784	1,815	1,948	2,012	1,981	1,919
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	12.8	12.5	13.1	14.0	15.1	16.7	16.9	18.0	18.4	19.4	19.4	19.7	20.0
Median duration, in weeks	6.2	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.4	9.8	9.1	9.5	9.6	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	44.5	44.6	40.9	38.4	36.6	33.6	34.5	33.4	32.7	32.6	30.5	30.8	30.9
5 to 14 weeks	31.4	31.7	32.7	32.9	31.2	31.9	30.3	29.7	30.1	29.8	30.0	29.3	29.1
15 weeks and over	24.0	23.7	26.3	28.7	32.2	34.5	35.2	36.9	37.2	37.6	39.5	40.0	40.1
15 to 26 weeks	12.6	13.0	14.8	15.5	17.0	16.3	16.1	16.1	15.9	15.9	17.1	17.0	16.9
27 weeks and over	11.4	10.7	11.5	13.1	15.2	18.2	19.1	20.8	21.3	21.7	22.4	22.9	23.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	 2003	 2004	 2003	 2004	 2003	 2004	 2003	 2004
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	220,110	222,356	180,595	182,000	25,518	25,900	9,036	9,355
Civilian labor force	145,599	146,249	120,014	120,297	16,284	16,408	6,035	6,213
Percent of population	66.1	65.8	66.5	66.1	63.8	63.4	66.8	66.4
Employed	136,374	137,333	113,247	113,701	14,515	14,699	5,672	5,921
Unemployed	9,224	8,916	6,767	6,595	1,769	1,709	363	292
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.5	10.9	10.4	6.0	4.7
Not in labor force	74,511	76,107	60,581	61,704	9,234	9,492	3,001	3,143
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	105,889	107,177	87,874	88,689	11,372	11,573	4,268	4,450
Civilian labor force	77,499	78,206	64,943	65,368	7,613	7,668	3,262	3,368
Percent of population	73.2	73.0	73.9	73.7	66.9	66.3	76.4	75.7
Employed	72,086	73,114	60,839	61,487	6,675	6,802	3,066	3,210
Unemployed	5,413	5,092	4,104	3,881	938	866	196	158
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.9	12.3	11.3	6.0	4.7
Not in labor force	28,390	28,971	22,931	23,321	3,759	3,905	1,006	1,082
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	97,755	98,965	81,501	82,268	10,203	10,385	3,969	4,135
Civilian labor force	74,103	74,892	62,113	62,555	7,255	7,365	3,159	3,282
Percent of population	75.8	75.7	76.2	76.0	71.1	70.9	79.6	79.4
Employed	69,399	70,425	58,539	59,145	6,454	6,611	2,980	3,134
Unemployed	4,704	4,467	3,574	3,410	801	753	179	148
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	11.0	10.2	5.7	4.5
Not in labor force	23,652	24,074	19,388	19,713	2,948	3,021	810	853
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	114,220	115,179	92,721	93,312	14,146	14,327	4,768	4,905
Civilian labor force	68,100	68,043	55,071	54,929	8,671	8,740	2,773	2,844
Percent of population	59.6	59.1	59.4	58.9	61.3	61.0	58.2	58.0
Employed	64,289	64,219	52,408	52,215	7,841	7,898	2,606	2,711
Unemployed	3,811	3,824	2,663	2,714	831	843	167	134
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.9	9.6	9.6	6.0	4.7
Not in labor force	46,120	47,136	37,650	38,383	5,475	5,586	1,995	2,060
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	106,323	107,216	86,606	87,155	12,950	13,108	4,476	4,630
Civilian labor force	64,692	64,767	52,231	52,225	8,304	8,378	2,703	2,760
Percent of population	60.8	60.4	60.3	59.9	64.1	63.9	60.4	59.6
Employed	61,388	61,448	49,949	49,901	7,567	7,617	2,544	2,633
Unemployed	3,304	3,319	2,282	2,323	737	761	159	127
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	8.9	9.1	5.9	4.6
Not in labor force	41,631	42,448	34,375	34,930	4,646	4,730	1,773	1,869
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,032	16,175	12,489	12,577	2,365	2,406	591	591
Civilian labor force	6,803	6,590	5,670	5,517	725	665	173	171
Percent of population	42.4	40.7	45.4	43.9	30.7	27.7	29.2	28.9
Employed	5,587	5,460	4,759	4,656	494	471	147	154
Unemployed	1,217	1,130	912	861	231	195	25	16
Unemployment rate	17.9	17.1	16.1	15.6	31.9	29.3	14.7	9.6
Not in labor force	9,228	9,585	6,818	7,060	1,640	1,741	419	420

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,093	27,705	17,445	17,717	2,528	2,657	1,145	1,247
Civilian labor force	18,614	18,816	12,147	12,109	1,609	1,646	626	728
Percent of population	68.7	67.9	69.6	68.4	63.6	61.9	54.6	58.4
Employed	17,038	17,291	11,080	11,059	1,452	1,497	593	691
Unemployed	1,576	1,526	1,067	1,050	157	149	32	38
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.1	8.8	8.7	9.8	9.1	5.2	5.2
Not in labor force	8,479	8,888	5,298	5,607	919	1,011	519	518
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,857	14,201	9,180	9,420	1,169	1,232	581	644
Civilian labor force	11,102	11,294	7,547	7,657	827	849	371	425
Percent of population	80.1	79.5	82.2	81.3	70.7	68.9	63.9	66.1
Employed	10,200	10,394	6,914	7,037	750	777	350	398
Unemployed	903	900	633	620	77	72	21	28
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.1	9.3	8.5	5.8	6.6
Not in labor force	2,754	2,907	1,634	1,763	342	384	210	218
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,565	12,878	8,302	8,529	1,046	1,108	549	600
Civilian labor force	10,580	10,733	7,186	7,319	780	799	365	411
Percent of population	84.2	83.7	86.6	85.8	74.6	72.1	66.6	68.6
Employed	9,808	10,014	6,649	6,780	711	750	345	392
Unemployed	772	769	537	539	69	49	20	19
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.4	8.9	6.1	5.5	4.7
Not in labor force	1,984	2,096	1,116	1,209	266	309	183	188
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,237	13,504	8,264	8,297	1,359	1,424	564	603
Civilian labor force	7,512	7,523	4,600	4,453	782	797	255	303
Percent of population	56.8	55.7	55.7	53.7	57.5	55.9	45.1	50.2
Employed	6,838	6,837	4,166	4,022	702	720	244	293
Unemployed	673	626	434	430	80	77	11	10
Unemployment rate	9.0	8.3	9.4	9.7	10.2	9.7	4.3	3.3
Not in labor force	5,725	5,931	3,665	3,845	577	627	310	300
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,009	12,247	7,427	7,447	1,230	1,298	544	584
Civilian labor force	7,099	7,110	4,311	4,163	741	765	251	297
Percent of population	59.1	58.1	58.0	55.9	60.3	59.0	46.2	50.8
Employed	6,500	6,568	3,927	3,806	673	694	240	287
Unemployed	599	542	384	357	68	72	11	10
Unemployment rate	8.4	7.6	8.9	8.6	9.2	9.4	4.4	3.4
Not in labor force	4,910	5,136	3,116	3,284	489	532	293	287
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,519	2,580	1,715	1,742	252	251	52	63
Civilian labor force	935	924	649	628	87	81	9	20
Percent of population	37.1	35.8	37.9	36.0	34.7	32.3	(²)	32.3
Employed	729	709	503	473	67	53	8	12
Unemployed	205	215	146	154	20	29	1	9
Unemployment rate	22.0	23.3	22.5	24.5	23.0	35.3	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,585	1,656	1,066	1,114	165	170	43	43

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	136,374	137,333	113,247	113,701	14,515	14,699	5,672	5,921
Men	72,086	73,114	60,839	61,487	6,675	6,802	3,066	3,210
Women	64,289	64,219	52,408	52,215	7,841	7,898	2,606	2,711
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,149	48,535	40,703	41,001	3,938	3,992	2,645	2,669
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,022	20,074	17,382	17,485	1,387	1,355	906	888
Management occupations	14,531	14,475	12,813	12,798	892	834	575	599
Business and financial operations occupations	5,491	5,599	4,570	4,687	495	521	331	289
Professional and related occupations	28,126	28,461	23,321	23,516	2,551	2,637	1,740	1,781
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,202	3,114	2,462	2,397	273	250	413	415
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,636	2,638	2,230	2,191	114	141	251	253
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,327	1,350	1,133	1,158	55	62	111	113
Community and social services occupations	2,190	2,209	1,664	1,694	411	409	69	61
Legal occupations	1,448	1,590	1,314	1,413	84	92	25	47
Education, training, and library occupations	8,039	8,077	6,816	6,846	797	807	268	270
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,653	2,651	2,313	2,298	159	175	121	123
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,631	6,832	5,388	5,518	657	701	482	498
Service occupations	21,495	21,667	16,630	16,630	3,351	3,481	903	925
Healthcare support occupations	2,922	2,893	2,022	1,998	732	731	98	89
Protective service occupations	2,663	2,876	2,005	2,188	540	538	40	63
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,279	7,002	5,853	5,650	829	814	399	330
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,456	4,595	3,470	3,546	709	753	126	170
Personal care and service occupations	4,173	4,302	3,280	3,248	542	645	241	274
Sales and office occupations	35,450	35,210	29,622	29,337	3,825	3,747	1,222	1,410
Sales and related occupations	15,800	15,981	13,498	13,656	1,398	1,316	612	710
Office and administrative support occupations	19,650	19,229	16,125	15,680	2,426	2,430	610	699
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,385	13,948	11,970	12,358	926	972	204	257
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	909	874	831	766	34	64	13	15
Construction and extraction occupations	7,456	7,979	6,720	7,154	492	560	86	69
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,021	5,094	4,419	4,438	400	348	105	172
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,896	17,973	14,321	14,376	2,475	2,509	696	661
Production occupations	9,645	9,602	7,779	7,655	1,176	1,176	482	521
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,251	8,371	6,542	6,721	1,299	1,333	215	140
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,093	1,093	1,013	991	45	48	11	12
Self-employed workers	955	884	927	843	3	5	11	11
Unpaid family workers	27	17	27	17	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	125,164	126,050	103,259	103,771	13,919	14,090	5,258	5,449
Government	19,782	19,909	15,698	15,871	2,899	2,875	704	683
Private industries	105,382	106,141	87,561	87,900	11,020	11,214	4,554	4,766
Private households	669	790	548	626	85	113	23	37
Other industries	104,713	105,351	87,013	87,274	10,935	11,101	4,531	4,729
Self-employed workers	9,053	9,182	7,952	7,988	545	554	384	435
Unpaid family workers	83	107	69	91	4	2	9	14
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	111,623	112,540	92,142	92,524	12,348	12,578	4,793	5,026
Part-time workers	24,751	24,793	21,105	21,177	2,168	2,121	879	895

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	 2003	 2004	 2003	 2004	 2003	 2004	 2003	 2004
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	17,038	17,291	11,080	11,059	1,452	1,497	593	691
Men	10,200	10,394	6,914	7,037	750	777	350	398
Women	6,838	6,897	4,166	4,022	702	720	244	293
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,965	2,958	1,592	1,494	371	385	168	210
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,188	1,205	665	634	166	142	82	106
Management occupations	827	858	459	431	111	113	61	89
Business and financial operations occupations	362	347	206	203	55	29	21	17
Professional and related occupations	1,776	1,752	927	860	205	243	86	104
Computer and mathematical occupations	168	166	70	71	23	20	11	6
Architecture and engineering occupations	143	97	65	37	14	12	7	5
Life, physical, and social science occupations	91	83	63	53	4	6	2	7
Community and social services occupations	166	211	105	113	24	35	4	10
Legal occupations	91	100	52	43	8	6	5	10
Education, training, and library occupations	550	533	306	276	58	94	25	22
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	214	206	101	111	26	22	10	15
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	355	354	166	155	49	48	23	28
Service occupations	4,006	4,123	2,654	2,614	292	326	103	135
Healthcare support occupations	351	382	162	212	63	49	17	14
Protective service occupations	269	302	155	184	45	58	21	19
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,485	1,403	1,076	948	74	86	24	38
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,374	1,475	961	932	56	67	20	46
Personal care and service occupations	527	561	300	337	55	67	21	16
Sales and office occupations	3,856	3,764	2,350	2,288	417	421	181	178
Sales and related occupations	1,647	1,619	995	987	147	153	81	81
Office and administrative support occupations	2,209	2,145	1,354	1,301	270	268	100	97
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,725	2,982	2,011	2,255	139	133	62	77
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	329	329	316	304	6	7	-	-
Construction and extraction occupations	1,712	1,958	1,228	1,483	72	77	37	42
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	684	695	467	468	61	50	26	36
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,487	3,465	2,473	2,409	233	231	79	91
Production occupations	1,924	1,894	1,378	1,318	132	131	40	43
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,562	1,571	1,095	1,091	100	100	39	47
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	327	369	316	353	3	8	4	-
Self-employed workers	19	12	14	11	-	-	3	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	15,786	15,985	10,178	10,117	1,389	1,435	547	637
Government	1,589	1,696	1,002	1,001	175	238	82	91
Private industries	14,196	14,289	9,176	9,116	1,214	1,197	464	546
Private households	206	234	114	131	4	2	1	5
Other industries	13,990	14,055	9,063	8,984	1,210	1,194	463	541
Self-employed workers	893	893	560	551	60	53	41	53
Unpaid family workers	13	32	12	28	-	-	-	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	14,524	14,768	9,494	9,516	1,216	1,268	523	620
Part-time workers	2,514	2,523	1,585	1,543	235	229	70	71

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Total, 16 years and over	136,374	137,333	113,247	113,701	14,515	14,699	5,672	5,921	17,038	17,291
16 to 19 years	5,587	5,460	4,759	4,656	494	471	147	154	729	709
16 to 17 years	2,098	2,047	1,811	1,772	171	157	54	52	216	170
18 to 19 years	3,488	3,413	2,948	2,883	323	314	93	102	513	539
20 years and over	130,788	131,873	108,488	109,046	14,021	14,229	5,524	5,767	16,309	16,582
20 to 24 years	13,213	13,355	10,867	10,961	1,484	1,501	498	490	2,432	2,398
25 years and over	117,574	118,518	97,621	98,085	12,537	12,728	5,026	5,277	13,876	14,185
25 to 54 years	96,678	96,651	79,416	79,151	10,841	10,877	4,307	4,521	12,538	12,715
25 to 34 years	30,218	30,037	24,369	24,102	3,527	3,563	1,557	1,609	5,435	5,394
35 to 44 years	34,892	34,391	28,536	28,006	4,082	4,027	1,518	1,617	4,507	4,514
45 to 54 years	31,568	32,223	26,511	27,043	3,232	3,288	1,232	1,295	2,596	2,807
55 years and over	20,896	21,867	18,205	18,934	1,697	1,850	719	755	1,338	1,470
55 to 64 years	16,326	17,119	14,177	14,732	1,359	1,485	569	649	1,086	1,179
65 years and over	4,569	4,747	4,028	4,201	338	365	150	106	252	290
Men, 16 years and over	72,086	73,114	60,839	61,487	6,675	6,802	3,066	3,210	10,200	10,394
16 to 19 years	2,686	2,689	2,300	2,342	220	191	85	77	391	380
16 to 17 years	988	934	861	827	74	58	25	25	104	76
18 to 19 years	1,699	1,755	1,439	1,515	146	132	61	52	287	303
20 years and over	69,399	70,425	58,539	59,145	6,454	6,611	2,980	3,134	9,808	10,014
20 to 24 years	6,970	7,017	5,795	5,840	729	709	270	256	1,530	1,463
25 years and over	62,430	63,408	52,745	53,305	5,725	5,902	2,711	2,877	8,278	8,552
25 to 54 years	51,344	51,731	43,017	43,105	4,917	5,019	2,295	2,453	7,519	7,713
25 to 34 years	16,416	16,473	13,556	13,473	1,607	1,683	840	891	3,417	3,413
35 to 44 years	18,612	18,517	15,563	15,392	1,833	1,835	834	887	2,644	2,718
45 to 54 years	16,317	16,741	13,897	14,239	1,478	1,500	622	675	1,458	1,583
55 years and over	11,086	11,677	9,728	10,200	807	883	416	425	759	838
55 to 64 years	8,538	9,057	7,483	7,878	626	691	328	356	609	675
65 years and over	2,548	2,620	2,245	2,322	182	192	88	69	150	163
Women, 16 years and over	64,289	64,219	52,408	52,215	7,841	7,898	2,606	2,711	6,838	6,897
16 to 19 years	2,901	2,771	2,459	2,314	274	280	62	78	338	329
16 to 17 years	1,111	1,112	950	945	96	98	30	27	112	94
18 to 19 years	1,790	1,659	1,508	1,368	178	182	33	51	226	235
20 years and over	61,388	61,448	49,949	49,901	7,567	7,617	2,544	2,633	6,500	6,568
20 to 24 years	6,244	6,338	5,072	5,122	754	792	228	234	902	935
25 years and over	55,145	55,110	44,877	44,779	6,813	6,826	2,315	2,400	5,598	5,633
25 to 54 years	45,334	44,921	36,400	36,046	5,923	5,859	2,012	2,069	5,020	5,001
25 to 34 years	13,803	13,565	10,813	10,629	1,920	1,879	718	719	2,018	1,981
35 to 44 years	16,280	15,874	12,973	12,613	2,249	2,192	685	730	1,863	1,796
45 to 54 years	15,251	15,482	12,614	12,804	1,754	1,788	609	620	1,138	1,224
55 years and over	9,810	10,190	8,477	8,734	889	967	304	331	579	632
55 to 64 years	7,789	8,062	6,695	6,854	733	794	242	293	477	505
65 years and over	2,021	2,128	1,783	1,879	156	173	62	37	102	127

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Total, 16 years and over	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.5	10.9	10.4	6.0	4.7	8.5	8.1
16 to 19 years	17.9	17.1	16.1	15.6	31.9	29.3	14.7	9.6	22.0	23.3
16 to 17 years	18.6	18.9	17.4	16.9	29.1	34.7	12.5	(¹)	26.2	32.1
18 to 19 years	17.4	16.1	15.2	14.8	33.3	26.2	16.0	9.0	20.0	20.0
20 years and over	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.0	9.9	9.6	5.8	4.6	7.8	7.3
20 to 24 years	10.1	10.3	8.8	8.6	18.0	20.5	8.3	8.0	10.5	10.2
25 years and over	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	8.8	8.1	5.5	4.2	7.3	6.8
25 to 54 years	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.7	9.2	8.6	5.6	4.4	7.4	6.8
25 to 34 years	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.6	11.2	10.9	5.8	5.5	7.9	7.3
35 to 44 years	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	9.1	8.3	4.4	3.0	6.7	6.3
45 to 54 years	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	6.9	6.3	6.8	4.7	7.6	6.6
55 years and over	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	6.5	5.3	5.0	3.3	6.0	7.0
55 to 64 years	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	7.0	5.0	5.3	3.5	5.9	6.5
65 years and over	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.5	6.5	4.0	1.9	6.3	9.1
Men, 16 years and over	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.9	12.3	11.3	6.0	4.7	8.1	8.0
16 to 19 years	20.9	18.9	18.7	16.7	38.4	37.1	17.2	11.4	25.1	25.7
16 to 17 years	20.2	21.4	18.7	19.0	33.7	41.6	(¹)	(¹)	30.0	35.7
18 to 19 years	21.3	17.4	18.8	15.4	40.6	34.9	17.3	(¹)	23.1	22.6
20 years and over	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	11.0	10.2	5.7	4.5	7.3	7.1
20 to 24 years	10.7	11.4	9.9	9.7	17.1	22.2	7.6	8.4	9.1	10.6
25 years and over	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	10.2	8.5	5.4	4.2	7.0	6.5
25 to 54 years	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2	10.6	9.1	5.5	4.2	7.1	6.4
25 to 34 years	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.2	12.6	11.6	6.1	5.9	7.4	7.3
35 to 44 years	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.0	10.7	8.1	3.9	2.7	6.4	5.6
45 to 54 years	5.4	4.6	4.9	4.3	8.2	7.3	6.9	3.7	7.7	5.9
55 years and over	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.1	7.5	5.3	5.1	4.1	5.5	7.4
55 to 64 years	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.2	8.4	5.5	5.7	4.5	5.7	6.3
65 years and over	5.0	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.4	4.6	2.9	2.0	4.5	11.7
Women, 16 years and over	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.9	9.6	9.6	6.0	4.7	9.0	8.3
16 to 19 years	14.9	15.4	13.4	14.4	25.5	22.7	11.0	7.6	18.0	20.3
16 to 17 years	17.2	16.7	16.3	14.9	25.1	29.8	(¹)	(¹)	22.2	28.8
18 to 19 years	13.4	14.6	11.5	14.1	25.7	18.2	(¹)	(¹)	15.8	16.3
20 years and over	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	8.9	9.1	5.9	4.6	8.4	7.6
20 to 24 years	9.4	9.0	7.6	7.2	18.8	19.1	9.0	7.4	12.8	9.5
25 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.1	7.6	7.8	5.6	4.3	7.7	7.3
25 to 54 years	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.2	7.9	8.1	5.7	4.7	7.8	7.4
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.8	10.1	10.2	5.5	4.9	8.6	7.3
35 to 44 years	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	7.7	8.4	4.9	3.3	7.1	7.4
45 to 54 years	3.7	4.2	3.2	3.9	5.7	5.5	6.7	5.9	7.5	7.5
55 years and over	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.7	5.6	5.4	4.9	2.2	6.7	6.5
55 to 64 years	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.8	5.8	4.7	4.8	2.3	6.2	6.7
65 years and over	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.5	8.6	5.4	(¹)	8.9	5.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	9,224	8,916	6,767	6,595	1,769	1,709	363	292	1,576	1,526
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,426	5,001	4,151	3,878	923	812	185	169	951	833
On temporary layoff	1,548	1,432	1,325	1,210	148	156	31	26	312	300
Not on temporary layoff	3,878	3,569	2,826	2,668	775	657	154	143	639	533
Permanent job losers	2,890	2,714	2,163	2,047	518	465	135	129	420	337
Persons who completed temporary jobs	988	855	664	622	257	192	20	14	219	196
Job leavers	821	843	633	625	109	159	46	25	116	111
Reentrants	2,456	2,506	1,673	1,728	582	590	91	75	403	447
New entrants	521	566	311	364	154	147	40	22	107	134
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	58.8	56.1	61.3	58.8	52.2	47.5	51.1	58.0	60.3	54.6
On temporary layoff	16.8	16.1	19.6	18.3	8.4	9.1	8.6	9.1	19.8	19.7
Not on temporary layoff	42.0	40.0	41.8	40.5	43.8	38.4	42.4	48.9	40.5	34.9
Job leavers	8.9	9.5	9.3	9.5	6.2	9.3	12.8	8.5	7.4	7.3
Reentrants	26.6	28.1	24.7	26.2	32.9	34.6	25.1	25.9	25.5	29.3
New entrants	5.7	6.3	4.6	5.5	8.7	8.6	11.1	7.6	6.8	8.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.2	5.7	5.0	3.1	2.7	5.1	4.4
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.7	1.0	.8	.4	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	3.6	3.6	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.4
New entrants	.4	.4	.3	.3	.9	.9	.7	.4	.6	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2003	I 2004	I 2003	I 2004	I 2003	I 2004	I 2003	I 2004	I 2003	I 2004
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	9,224	8,916	6,767	6,595	1,769	1,709	363	292	1,576	1,526
Less than 5 weeks	2,847	2,588	2,198	2,008	446	423	105	65	586	485
5 to 14 weeks	2,921	2,723	2,188	2,060	519	487	112	83	503	458
15 weeks and over	3,456	3,605	2,381	2,527	804	799	146	144	488	582
15 to 26 weeks	1,567	1,608	1,133	1,127	328	358	49	58	252	268
27 weeks and over	1,889	1,998	1,248	1,399	475	441	97	86	235	314
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.4	20.0	17.2	19.1	22.3	22.5	22.1	25.9	15.1	18.7
Median duration, in weeks	10.2	11.0	9.6	10.3	12.9	13.3	10.7	14.3	8.5	10.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	30.9	29.0	32.5	30.4	25.2	24.7	29.0	22.2	37.2	31.8
5 to 14 weeks	31.7	30.5	32.3	31.2	29.3	28.5	30.9	28.3	31.9	30.0
15 weeks and over	37.5	40.4	35.2	38.3	45.4	46.8	40.1	49.5	30.9	38.2
15 to 26 weeks	17.0	18.0	16.7	17.1	18.6	20.9	13.5	20.0	16.0	17.6
27 weeks and over	20.5	22.4	18.4	21.2	26.9	25.8	26.7	29.5	14.9	20.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2003	I 2004	I 2003	I 2004
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	98,988	99,720	\$620	\$634
Men, 16 years and over	55,162	55,888	695	711
16 to 24 years	5,829	5,762	396	410
25 years and over	49,333	50,126	741	757
Women, 16 years and over	43,826	43,832	551	567
16 to 24 years	4,266	4,342	384	387
25 years and over	39,560	39,490	581	592
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	80,878	81,271	636	652
Men	46,184	46,562	713	729
Women	34,694	34,709	563	580
Black or African American	11,706	11,796	516	521
Men	5,443	5,585	552	567
Women	6,263	6,211	493	498
Asian	4,230	4,440	718	712
Men	2,365	2,489	793	790
Women	1,865	1,951	620	615
Hispanic or Latino	13,653	13,648	447	450
Men	8,611	8,678	471	478
Women	5,042	4,970	416	417

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2003	I 2004	I 2003	I 2004
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,154	22,127	\$184	\$192
Men, 16 years and over	6,988	7,057	172	180
16 to 24 years	3,557	3,624	137	140
25 years and over	3,431	3,433	225	240
Women, 16 years and over	15,165	15,071	191	198
16 to 24 years	4,696	4,614	129	136
25 years and over	10,469	10,457	224	232
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,761	18,665	185	194
Men	5,754	5,813	167	179
Women	13,007	12,852	193	200
Black or African American	2,050	2,098	178	191
Men	762	721	192	200
Women	1,287	1,377	169	189
Asian	804	856	202	168
Men	298	342	206	161
Women	506	514	198	175
Hispanic or Latino	2,183	2,338	181	195
Men	775	825	200	203
Women	1,408	1,513	171	190

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex

Occupation and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2003	I 2004	I 2003	I 2004
TOTAL				
Managerial, professional, and related occupations	35,451	36,362	\$893	\$914
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,374	15,047	954	982
Professional and related occupations	21,077	21,315	854	865
Service occupations	13,327	12,985	407	410
Sales and office occupations	24,625	24,705	541	555
Sales and related occupations	9,853	9,978	594	605
Office and administrative support occupations	14,772	14,726	522	532
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,581	10,617	610	629
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	678	637	365	327
Construction and extraction occupations	5,561	5,641	601	608
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,342	4,340	668	713
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,005	15,052	519	519
Production occupations	8,493	8,588	524	522
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,511	6,465	513	515
Men				
Managerial, professional, and related occupations	17,569	18,013	1,058	1,099
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7,936	8,277	1,140	1,168
Professional and related occupations	9,633	9,736	1,018	1,037
Service occupations	6,620	6,510	477	476
Sales and office occupations	9,192	9,380	645	656
Sales and related occupations	5,416	5,620	703	741
Office and administrative support occupations	3,776	3,759	583	566
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,116	10,240	615	635
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	541	505	376	345
Construction and extraction occupations	5,408	5,543	605	608
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,167	4,192	669	712
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,665	11,745	563	575
Production occupations	6,014	6,118	581	594
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,651	5,627	534	538
Women				
Managerial, professional, and related occupations	17,882	18,349	756	767
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6,437	6,769	793	809
Professional and related occupations	11,444	11,579	740	750
Service occupations	6,707	6,475	366	375
Sales and office occupations	15,432	15,325	503	515
Sales and related occupations	4,437	4,358	461	476
Office and administrative support occupations	10,996	10,967	512	523
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	466	377	483	460
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	137	132	323	306
Construction and extraction occupations	153	98	480	(¹)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	175	147	631	\$724
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,339	3,308	407	404
Production occupations	2,479	2,469	411	400
Transportation and material moving occupations	860	838	397	413

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census

Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or

other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on layoff from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a

discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring

although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among

legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population

estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December 2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000,

but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the "technical, sales, and administrative support" categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from "business services" to "professional services" and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

The original 1990 census-based sample design included about 66,000 housing units per month located in 792 selected geographic areas called primary sampling units (PSUs). The sample initially was selected to meet specific reliability criteria for the Nation, for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and for the substate areas of New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area. In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children's Health Insurance Program. For further information on the sample expansion, see "Expansion of the Current Population Survey Sample Effective July 2001" in the August 2001 issue of this publication. The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These

CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design, introduced in July 2001, includes about 72,000 "assigned" housing units from 754 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 31 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 754 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling unit clusters composed of about four housing units each are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,141 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,007 sample units (PSUs). In most States, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. In New England and Hawaii, minor civil divisions are used instead of counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important

consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,007 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 428 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 326 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 1990 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of 3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 1990 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from the 1990 census. (The 1990 census was the first decennial census that produced data at the block level for the entire country.) Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically and grouped into clusters of approximately four units. A systematic sample of these clusters was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic clustering of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of the 1990 decennial census. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up-to-date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the 1990 census-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the May 1994 issue of this publication and in chapter 3 of Technical

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to present ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

Paper 63RV referenced above. A description of the sample expansion in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program appears in "Expansion of the Current Population Survey Sample Effective July 2001", in the August 2001 issue of this publication and in Appendix J, "Changes to the Current Population Survey Sample in July 2001," of Technical Paper 63RV referenced above.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of

the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of the 1990 census between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. *Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the

CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confi-

dence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time.

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	267	174
Employed	273	177
Unemployed	131	166
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	184	120
Employed	196	128
Unemployed	83	106
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	209	136
Employed	215	140
Unemployed	77	98
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	90	87
Employed	95	91
Unemployed	56	93
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	113	73
Employed	121	79
Unemployed	64	81
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	81	53
Employed	85	55
Unemployed	39	50
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	72	47
Employed	77	50
Unemployed	40	50
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	42	40
Employed	39	38
Unemployed	28	46
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	90	59
Employed	100	65
Unemployed	54	69

Table 1-C. Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.09	0.12
Men	.12	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.12	.15
Women	.13	.17
Women, 20 years and over	.13	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.66	1.08
White	.10	.12
Black or African American	.39	.49
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.37	.47
Married men, spouse present	.12	.15
Married women, spouse present	.14	.18
Women who maintain families	.43	.54

The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 60,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 209,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 209,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 344,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 60,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 59,656,000 to 60,344,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force

level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where *a* and *b* are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 3 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate *a* and *b* parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 3,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000348 \quad b = 2927.43$$

$$se(3,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000348(3,000,000)^2 + 2927.43(3,000,000)} \approx 92,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors *f* are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{(ax^2 + bx)}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 3,000,000 to 3,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 3,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000348 \quad b = 2927.43$$

$$se(3,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000348(3,075,000)^2 + 2927.43(3,075,000)} \approx 93,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.27$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(3,075,000) = 1.27 * 93,000 \approx 118,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 118,000 \approx 194,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -44,000 to 344,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001541 \quad b = 3295.99$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001541(15,000,000)^2 + 3295.99(15,000,000)} \approx 122,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .86$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .86 * 122,000 \approx 105,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001541 \quad b = 3295.99$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001541(15,200,000)^2 + 3295.99(15,200,000)} \approx 120,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .78$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .78 * se(15,200,000) = .78 * 120,000 \approx 94,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 94,000 \approx 184,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 216,000 to 584,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 184,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3005.06$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3005.06}{6,200,000} (32)(100 - 32)} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3005.06$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3005.06}{6,250,000} (33)(100 - 33)} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .65$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2\%) = .65 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = .65 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * .65$ percent, and round the result to 1.3 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of 0.7 percent to 3.3 percent. Because this interval excludes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000077	1586.29	0.65	1.22	0.87	0.77	0.68	0.81
Unemployed	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0000348	2927.43	.65	1.23	.86	.79	.66	.80
Unemployed	- .0000348	2927.43	1.27	1.39	.72	.91	.43	.57
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0000325	2693.27	.65	1.22	.87	.78	.67	.81
Unemployed	- .0000325	2693.27	1.27	1.39	.71	.90	.41	.55
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0002436	3005.06	.96	1.32	.81	.87	.55	.71
Unemployed	- .0002436	3005.06	1.65	1.37	.68	.88	.40	.53
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0001541	3295.99	.65	1.22	.86	.78	.66	.80
Unemployed	- .0001541	3295.99	1.28	1.38	.73	.90	.43	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0003361	3332.28	.65	1.25	.84	.82	.62	.76
Unemployed	- .0003361	3332.28	1.27	1.37	.73	.91	.43	.58
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0002821	2944.26	.65	1.27	.84	.80	.64	.78
Unemployed	- .0002821	2944.26	1.27	1.39	.71	.90	.41	.56
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0015306	3295.99	.96	1.33	.80	.85	.56	.70
Unemployed	- .0015306	3295.99	1.65	1.37	.68	.86	.41	.52
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0001260	3295.99	.65	1.20	.86	.82	.65	.78
Unemployed	- .0001260	3295.99	1.28	1.38	.71	.90	.42	.56
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0002570	3332.28	.65	1.26	.84	.82	.62	.76
Unemployed	- .0002570	3332.28	1.29	1.38	.71	.90	.41	.55
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0002140	2944.26	.65	1.21	.86	.84	.63	.76
Unemployed	- .0002140	2944.26	1.27	1.38	.71	.89	.41	.55
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	- .0014250	3295.99	.96	1.34	.81	.84	.58	.73
Unemployed	- .0014250	3295.99	1.65	1.42	.70	.89	.41	.55

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000174	3005.06	0.65	1.11	0.87	0.92	0.61	0.74
Marital status, men	- .0000348	2927.43	.65	1.15	.86	.93	.59	.72
Marital status, women	- .0000325	2693.27	.65	1.18	.85	.94	.57	.72
Women who maintain families ..	- .0000325	2693.27	.65	1.18	.85	.94	.57	.72
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.15	.88	.75	.71	.83
Wage and salary workers	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.13	.88	.84	.67	.79
Self-employed workers	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.15	.87	.96	.58	.71
Unpaid family workers	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.26	.81	.95	.50	.65
Full-time workers	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.17	.85	.92	.59	.72
Part-time workers	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.27	.81	.89	.55	.69
Multiple jobholders	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.29	.78	.91	.50	.64
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	- .0000174	3005.06	.65	1.21	.84	.77	.66	.79
1 to 4 and 5 to 14 hours	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.36	.67	.86	.38	.51
15 to 29 hours	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.33	.73	.88	.45	.58
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.34	.67	.86	.39	.51
1 to 34 or 40 hours	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.30	.76	.87	.51	.64
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.34	.71	.86	.45	.57
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.25	.78	.86	.53	.65
Part time for economic reasons ..	- .0000174	3005.06	1.47	1.37	.67	.87	.39	.52
Part time for noneconomic reasons ..	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.29	.74	.85	.49	.62
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
Marital status, men	- .0000348	2927.43	1.27	1.39	.72	.91	.43	.57
Marital status, women	- .0000325	2693.27	1.27	1.39	.71	.90	.41	.55
Women who maintain families ..	- .0000325	2693.27	1.27	1.39	.71	.90	.41	.55
Industries and occupations	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
Full-time workers	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
Part-time workers	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.40	.69	.88	.40	.53
Less than 5 weeks	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
5 to 14 weeks	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.37	.66	.88	.35	.50
15 to 26 weeks	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.39	.67	.89	.36	.50
15+ or 27+ weeks	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.42	.75	.93	.44	.60
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	- .0000174	3005.06	1.27	1.38	.72	.91	.42	.57
On temporary layoff	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.35	.68	.87	.40	.53
Not in the labor force								
Total	- .0000077	1586.29	.65	1.22	.87	.77	.68	.81
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	- .0000174	3005.06	1.65	1.41	.63	.83	.36	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State employment security agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov>, the BLS Internet site.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touch data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI and TDE are the two most frequently used collection modes. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. BLS is also pilot testing reporting via the World Wide Web with about 1,600 firms providing data via this mode.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

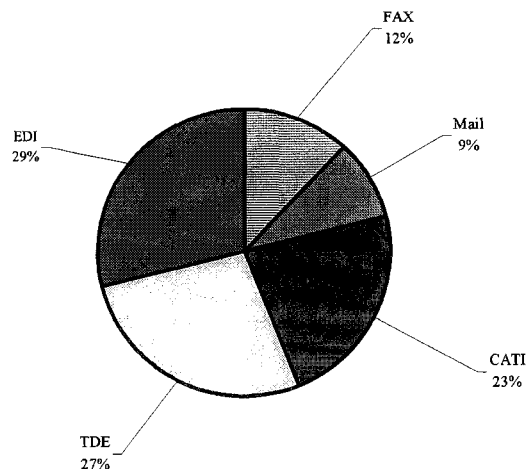
Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); tips; and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings

and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are

affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State employment security agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly

changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 682 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (net\ birth / death\ estimate),$$

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

$\hat{AE}_c$ = current-month estimated all employees; and

$\hat{AE}_p$ = previous-month estimated all employees.

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) estimated weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours annual average and average hourly earnings annual average.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times \hat{PWRATIO}_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*,$$

where:

$$\hat{PWRATIO}_c = \left(\alpha \times \hat{PWRATIO}_p \right) + \left(\beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right) + \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} - \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women workers (WW) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women worker values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right) \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right) \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

i	=	a matched CES report;
I	=	the set of all matched CES reports;
j	=	a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
J	=	the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
w_i	=	weight associated with the CES report;
$pw_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported production workers;
$pw_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported production workers;
$pw^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$pw^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr^*_{c,j}$	=	current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr^*_{p,j}$	=	previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	=	current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	=	previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Seven models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2003 to October 2003 by supersector.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design.

The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation, which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State employment security agencies (SESAs). The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2003

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans-portion, and utilities	Infor-mation	Financial activities	Profes-sional and business services	Educa-tion and health services	Leisure and hos-pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con-tributed
2003:											
April	-1	13	-15	-4	-3	9	61	32	29	7	128
May	1	35	5	21	4	8	32	6	72	8	192
June	1	28	5	18	0	6	21	-4	83	6	164
July	0	-8	-29	-19	-4	-11	-22	-20	40	-10	-83
August	1	16	6	17	2	8	31	14	24	5	124
September	1	9	3	17	0	4	15	12	-29	1	33
October	1	8	-7	13	-1	14	18	26	-27	0	45
November	-1	-7	3	17	3	7	10	10	-14	2	30
December	0	-8	1	18	3	13	9	7	15	4	62
Cumulative Total	3	86	-28	98	4	58	175	83	193	23	695

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current

probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 25-percent rotation is utilized in selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with other units within the selection cell eligible for sample selection. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional office data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2003

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total.....	129,148	149,590	381,139	41,497	32
Natural resources and mining	556	1,255	2,371	163	29
Construction	6,319	12,631	24,925	767	12
Manufacturing	14,654	18,258	25,176	5,014	34
Trade, transportation, and utilities ...	24,994	³ 24,978	³ 103,163	6,227	25
Information	3,214	2,944	12,861	895	28
Financial activities	7,910	7,631	51,127	1,823	23
Professional and business services	15,700	19,848	37,881	3,071	20
Education and health services	16,632	16,317	35,305	5,448	33
Leisure and hospitality	11,769	15,205	37,617	2,163	18
Other services	5,383	7,164	16,499	394	7
Government.....	22,017	23,359	34,214	15,533	71

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2003.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

For multiple-worksites UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account; or
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey

sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.3 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.7 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Ab-solute
Total	54,300	0	0
Total private	43,500	0	0
Government	26,800	0	.1
Federal government	13,900	.1	.3
Federal government, except U.S. Postal Service	12,000	.2	.4
U.S. Postal Service	6,800	-.2	.4
State government	11,600	0	.2
State government education	11,400	.1	.5
State government, excluding education	5,300	0	.1
Local government	19,200	0	.1
Local government education	19,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	8,600	.1	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 1999 through October 2003.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level, and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average hourly earnings (AHE), and of average weekly hours (AWH) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.5 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} &7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .005 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ &= 7,819,000 \pm 64,311 \\ &= 7,754,689 \text{ to } 7,883,311 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AHE, and AWH. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.24. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} &\$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.24) \\ &= \$0.11 \pm \$0.39 \\ &= -\$0.28 \text{ to } \$0.50 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.28 to \$0.50. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.39 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.24$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

(Tables B-7, B-14, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State and area employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do

not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1} \hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2} \hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3} \hat{L}_{iat,3}) \hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a, one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the

universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation

procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private	0.2	0.2	0.2
Goods-producing	0.3	0.3	0.2
Natural resources and mining	2.1	1.6	1.4
Logging	7.1	6.6	3.7
Mining	2.0	1.7	1.4
Oil and gas extraction	4.5	3.8	4.2
Mining, except oil and gas	2.8	1.8	1.2
Coal mining	4.5	2.6	2.5
Support activities for mining	3.3	3.5	3.2
Construction	0.8	0.5	0.5
Construction of buildings	1.4	1.1	0.9
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.9	1.2	1.0
Specialty trade contractors	1.0	0.7	0.5
Manufacturing	0.4	0.5	0.3
Durable goods	0.6	0.7	0.5
Wood products	1.7	1.1	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.4	1.7	1.3
Primary metals	1.3	1.2	1.4
Fabricated metal products	0.8	0.8	0.7
Machinery	0.9	1.4	0.7
Computer and electronic products	1.5	3.9	1.1
Computer and peripheral equipment	5.1	19.7	3.5
Communications equipment	5.9	6.2	3.2
Semiconductors and electronic components	2.1	2.9	2.1
Electronic instruments	1.3	3.0	1.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.3	1.2	1.8
Transportation equipment	2.7	2.2	1.2
Furniture and related products	1.8	1.3	1.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.4	1.2	1.3
Nondurable goods	0.5	0.5	0.5
Food manufacturing	1.3	1.1	1.1
Beverages and tobacco products	2.7	4.6	3.0
Textile mills	2.5	1.5	2.2
Textile product mills	2.8	1.9	2.0
Apparel	3.3	2.2	1.9
Leather and allied products	6.1	6.2	2.1
Paper and paper products	1.4	1.3	1.1
Printing and related support activities	1.2	1.3	1.1
Petroleum and coal products	3.2	2.7	2.9
Chemicals	1.2	2.1	1.2
Plastics and rubber products	1.5	1.3	1.0
Private service-providing	0.2	0.3	0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	0.3	0.6	0.3
Wholesale trade	0.7	0.9	0.6
Durable goods	0.9	1.6	0.5
Nondurable goods	0.9	2.0	1.0
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	2.4	3.6	2.8
Retail trade	0.4	0.8	0.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	0.5	1.6	1.2
Automobile dealers	0.6	1.8	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.8	5.6	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.8	4.6	5.5
Building material and garden supply stores	1.1	1.9	1.2
Food and beverage stores	0.9	2.6	1.7
Health and personal care stores	1.2	3.5	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours
Retail trade—Continued			
Gasoline stations	1.5	1.6	1.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.1	2.8
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	1.9	2.1	2.0
General merchandise stores	1.3	1.9	1.2
Department stores	2.0	1.0	1.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.3	1.5	2.0
Nonstore retailers	3.6	2.6	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	0.7	1.3	1.2
Air transportation	1.1	3.2	2.5
Rail transportation	1.6	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	5.8	13.7	5.3
Truck transportation	1.0	2.9	1.2
Transit and ground passenger transportation	3.2	1.9	2.8
Pipeline transportation	5.2	4.0	6.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	21.4	8.9	19.3
Support activities for transportation	2.0	2.2	2.3
Couriers and messengers	1.7	4.7	6.7
Warehousing and storage	2.2	3.2	1.3
Utilities	0.9	2.2	1.3
Information	1.0	2.0	1.0
Publishing industries, except Internet	1.2	5.0	1.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	3.8	6.6	6.4
Broadcasting, except Internet	3.4	2.7	1.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting	9.2	9.7	9.2
Telecommunications	1.5	2.3	1.2
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2.4	3.3	1.7
Other information services	3.2	8.4	7.5
Financial activities	0.5	1.0	0.5
Finance and insurance	0.6	1.2	0.5
Monetary authorities - central bank	1.5	8.7	3.0
Credit intermediation and related activities	1.0	2.5	0.7
Depository credit intermediation	0.8	2.0	0.7
Commercial banking	1.0	2.7	0.9
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.6	4.0	1.7
Insurance carriers and related activities	0.9	1.8	0.7
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.8	11.5	4.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1.0	1.2	1.1
Real estate	1.4	1.4	1.2
Rental and leasing services	1.9	1.6	1.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.6	6.1	3.6
Professional and business services	0.8	0.8	0.5
Professional and technical services	0.6	0.9	0.4
Legal services	0.7	1.8	0.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services	2.3	2.0	1.8
Architectural and engineering services	1.9	2.1	0.8
Computer systems design and related services	1.9	2.3	1.3
Management and technical consulting services	1.9	2.7	1.4
Management of companies and enterprises	1.7	1.5	0.9
Administrative and waste services	1.8	1.2	0.8
Administrative and support services	1.8	1.3	0.9
Employment services	3.8	2.7	1.6
Temporary help services	4.7	3.0	1.2
Business support services	1.9	2.0	1.8
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.3	1.6	1.2
Waste management and remediation services	2.3	2.3	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours
Education and health services	0.3	0.7	0.5
Educational services	1.3	1.1	0.7
Health care and social assistance	0.3	0.8	0.6
Ambulatory health care services	0.5	1.9	0.6
Offices of physicians	0.6	3.7	0.7
Outpatient care centers	1.4	2.0	1.8
Home health care services	1.6	2.4	2.6
Hospitals	0.3	2.0	1.3
Nursing and residential care facilities	0.5	0.6	0.7
Nursing care facilities	0.6	1.0	0.9
Social assistance	0.9	1.0	1.0
Child day care services	1.5	1.6	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	0.4	0.8	0.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	2.1	1.5
Performing arts and spectator sports	4.8	5.6	3.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	3.4	2.7	3.2
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1.5	1.5	1.7
Accommodations and food services	0.4	0.7	0.6
Accommodations	1.0	2.0	1.0
Food services and drinking places	0.4	0.8	0.6
Other services	1.3	1.1	0.9
Repair and maintenance	1.0	1.3	0.9
Personal and laundry services	0.9	1.7	1.4
Membership associations and organizations	2.4	1.9	1.9

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	67,693	(²)	(²)	124,081	(²)	(²)	181,069	(²)	(²)
Total private	64,337	0.03	0.01	117,694	0.03	0.02	164,702	0.06	0.03
Goods-producing	23,015	0.06	0.02	40,842	0.06	0.03	68,921	0.09	0.04
Natural resources and mining	2,793	0.37	0.10	4,158	0.52	0.16	9,180	0.66	0.24
Logging	1,107	1.13	0.24	1,711	1.24	0.63	4,115	1.76	0.95
Mining	2,774	0.38	0.11	4,017	0.53	0.16	8,366	0.76	0.24
Oil and gas extraction	999	1.07	0.18	1,718	0.76	0.29	4,668	1.75	0.37
Mining, except oil and gas	1,076	0.40	0.11	2,197	0.44	0.22	4,067	0.63	0.28
Coal mining	1,056	0.73	0.24	1,326	0.93	0.32	2,819	1.21	0.32
Support activities for mining	1,901	0.89	0.21	2,115	1.11	0.30	4,753	1.61	0.55
Construction	13,325	0.10	0.04	22,572	0.12	0.06	48,889	0.17	0.10
Construction of buildings	6,525	0.22	0.08	11,922	0.27	0.12	20,669	0.43	0.20
Heavy and civil engineering construction	4,845	0.26	0.09	8,923	0.39	0.13	13,238	0.40	0.18
Specialty trade contractors	12,508	0.13	0.06	18,147	0.14	0.06	42,109	0.21	0.13
Manufacturing	18,967	0.07	0.02	30,570	0.08	0.03	49,559	0.10	0.05
Durable goods	11,818	0.09	0.03	18,981	0.10	0.04	47,004	0.13	0.08
Wood products	2,214	0.27	0.05	3,885	0.36	0.08	7,262	0.53	0.12
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing	2,196	0.30	0.07	3,374	0.38	0.09	6,389	0.60	0.20
Primary metals	1,787	0.29	0.10	2,620	0.38	0.12	4,817	0.67	0.17
Fabricated metal products	3,462	0.18	0.05	6,375	0.23	0.06	9,327	0.27	0.11
Machinery	2,387	0.21	0.07	4,475	0.24	0.08	9,300	0.31	0.16
Computer and electronic products	2,550	0.23	0.11	6,637	0.33	0.14	13,464	0.57	0.44
Computer and peripheral equipment	1,274	0.39	0.44	5,012	1.09	0.69	7,062	1.55	2.84
Communications equipment	1,089	0.59	0.27	2,125	0.86	0.34	6,929	1.39	0.88
Semiconductor and electronic components	1,228	0.44	0.14	2,427	0.52	0.24	6,774	1.12	0.52
Electronic instruments	1,224	0.32	0.09	2,032	0.35	0.18	4,960	0.54	0.46
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,183	0.32	0.06	2,888	0.49	0.08	5,392	0.65	0.12
Transportation equipment	8,687	0.19	0.08	17,628	0.35	0.16	44,030	0.38	0.28
Furniture and related products	2,412	0.28	0.06	3,870	0.36	0.08	6,931	0.45	0.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,197	0.26	0.07	3,861	0.32	0.10	7,487	0.44	0.12
Nondurable goods	11,894	0.12	0.03	23,085	0.15	0.04	22,055	0.18	0.06
Food manufacturing	8,685	0.32	0.06	19,376	0.36	0.07	16,218	0.42	0.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,540	0.76	0.35	2,542	0.83	0.49	3,908	1.23	0.66
Textile mills	2,154	0.41	0.07	4,891	0.44	0.10	7,773	0.48	0.14
Textile product mills	1,491	0.47	0.10	4,050	0.82	0.17	4,350	1.15	0.31
Apparel	3,214	0.41	0.08	5,443	0.50	0.10	9,778	0.70	0.17
Leather and allied products	389	0.73	0.13	526	1.00	0.20	2,329	1.05	0.42
Paper and paper products	1,800	0.28	0.10	3,393	0.37	0.12	5,474	0.47	0.18
Printing and related support activities	2,323	0.26	0.07	3,354	0.25	0.10	7,622	0.41	0.16
Petroleum and coal products	599	0.91	0.21	1,614	1.33	0.34	2,682	1.35	0.58
Chemicals	2,324	0.28	0.08	3,730	0.36	0.11	9,038	0.50	0.30
Plastics and rubber products	3,013	0.19	0.05	4,386	0.29	0.07	9,300	0.40	0.14
Private service-providing	60,401	0.03	0.01	99,190	0.04	0.02	151,855	0.06	0.04
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24,211	0.05	0.02	35,620	0.07	0.03	58,617	0.10	0.05
Wholesale trade	8,319	0.10	0.07	14,046	0.14	0.10	27,391	0.23	0.17
Durable goods	5,714	0.14	0.10	8,797	0.17	0.15	19,265	0.25	0.27
Nondurable goods	5,636	0.18	0.07	8,767	0.26	0.11	14,822	0.38	0.25
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	2,923	0.52	0.27	5,032	0.53	0.28	11,162	0.89	0.66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	17,620	0.06	0.02	26,978	0.08	0.03	43,070	0.13	0.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,373	0.17	0.12	4,852	0.21	0.14	7,792	0.33	0.21
Automobile dealers	2,546	0.21	0.17	3,498	0.27	0.20	5,999	0.44	0.26
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,671	0.25	0.13	3,540	0.36	0.23	9,407	0.65	0.63
Electronics and appliance stores	3,098	0.36	0.18	5,940	0.45	0.20	12,934	1.04	0.46
Building material and garden supply stores	3,894	0.23	0.08	6,109	0.25	0.11	10,665	0.41	0.18
Food and beverage stores	5,216	0.11	0.03	10,513	0.18	0.06	16,596	0.29	0.15
Health and personal care stores	3,399	0.18	0.09	4,435	0.28	0.10	9,972	0.55	0.41
Gasoline stations	3,234	0.18	0.04	4,880	0.28	0.05	11,347	0.37	0.09
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	7,122	0.30	0.09	10,932	0.39	0.10	15,486	0.55	0.18
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	4,295	0.25	0.07	5,986	0.31	0.11	9,750	0.63	0.19
General merchandise stores	7,386	0.13	0.03	15,876	0.16	0.06	29,563	0.21	0.13
Department stores	7,137	0.13	0.04	15,310	0.22	0.05	29,381	0.21	0.06
Miscellaneous store retailers	4,550	0.25	0.06	7,345	0.31	0.10	10,368	0.47	0.17
Nonstore retailers	4,017	0.33	0.12	4,979	0.47	0.16	10,542	0.92	0.38
Transportation and warehousing	9,845	0.15	0.05	13,112	0.19	0.07	21,672	0.33	0.14
Air transportation	1,705	0.48	0.20	3,896	0.60	0.24	5,593	1.10	0.40
Rail transportation	3,258	(³)	(³)	1,629	(³)	(³)	3,258	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,447	0.91	0.24	2,376	1.10	0.70	3,078	2.59	1.95
Truck transportation	5,187	0.26	0.09	7,115	0.37	0.11	11,982	0.55	0.27
Transit and ground passenger transportation	3,885	0.48	0.10	7,049	0.77	0.16	8,729	1.04	0.27
Pipeline transportation	274	0.64	0.32	358	1.03	0.50	1,095	2.08	0.63
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,617	1.50	0.43	3,059	2.96	0.89	4,302	4.04	1.33
Support activities for transportation	3,865	0.38	0.14	4,971	0.49	0.18	10,082	0.77	0.33
Couriers and messengers	2,887	0.35	0.13	5,573	0.50	0.22	8,702	1.15	0.42
Warehousing and storage	2,572	0.37	0.08	4,380	0.43	0.22	6,259	0.65	0.25
Utilities	834	0.19	0.09	1,579	0.23	0.18	4,635	0.40	0.33
Information	6,751	0.12	0.10	9,977	0.18	0.18	29,853	0.29	0.47
Publishing industries, except Internet	2,075	0.20	0.20	3,753	0.29	0.26	8,406	0.55	0.96
Motion picture and sound recording industries	4,746	0.52	0.37	6,820	0.64	0.76	15,513	1.26	2.25
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,238	0.28	0.16	1,921	0.32	0.27	9,125	0.55	0.43
Internet publishing and broadcasting	461	0.74	0.56	687	1.16	0.84	2,076	1.56	1.67
Telecommunications	3,046	0.25	0.13	5,323	0.36	0.20	11,416	0.48	0.36
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,199	0.21	0.18	4,503	0.38	0.39	8,107	0.84	0.79
Other information services	431	0.52	0.17	702	0.63	0.29	850	1.22	1.04
Financial activities	8,938	0.07	0.08	14,823	0.11	0.11	29,085	0.20	0.15
Finance and insurance	7,309	0.08	0.11	13,196	0.11	0.15	25,984	0.21	0.20
Monetary authorities - central bank	76	0.40	0.27	153	0.76	0.30	292	1.40	0.77
Credit intermediation and related activities	5,619	0.14	0.22	9,322	0.17	0.29	21,316	0.34	0.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,675	0.17	0.08	4,598	0.17	0.10	10,997	0.35	0.22
Commercial banking	2,163	0.22	0.09	4,072	0.23	0.10	11,073	0.45	0.29
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1,990	0.33	0.24	3,655	0.45	0.33	12,213	0.54	0.73
Insurance carriers and related activities	4,011	0.09	0.07	5,792	0.12	0.10	16,263	0.28	0.29
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	529	0.58	0.21	937	0.77	0.51	1,896	1.42	0.98
Real estate and rental and leasing	6,596	0.18	0.05	9,506	0.26	0.08	13,527	0.37	0.14
Real estate	5,378	0.19	0.07	6,743	0.24	0.09	12,008	0.45	0.18
Rental and leasing services	3,596	0.37	0.09	7,294	0.39	0.17	9,502	0.64	0.22
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	595	0.71	0.42	780	1.03	0.56	1,257	1.22	1.60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. **Standard errors for change in levels estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Professional and business services	29,520	0.06	0.04	45,241	0.09	0.06	115,818	0.18	0.12
Professional and technical services	8,935	0.07	0.05	16,561	0.09	0.08	38,689	0.15	0.16
Legal services	2,675	0.13	0.09	4,042	0.15	0.13	5,703	0.22	0.28
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5,076	0.21	0.10	6,068	0.28	0.12	14,323	0.65	0.21
Architectural and engineering services	3,341	0.16	0.09	5,947	0.20	0.17	18,932	0.26	0.41
Computer systems design and related services	4,907	0.21	0.16	8,545	0.25	0.25	18,017	0.54	0.64
Management and technical consulting services	3,766	0.23	0.15	5,497	0.26	0.20	10,196	0.58	0.54
Management of companies and enterprises	6,027	0.21	0.12	11,793	0.28	0.21	21,217	0.34	0.35
Administrative and waste services	24,109	0.10	0.05	40,127	0.15	0.06	119,604	0.31	0.14
Administrative and support services	23,689	0.10	0.05	40,472	0.15	0.07	119,733	0.33	0.15
Employment services	21,047	0.15	0.09	38,002	0.25	0.13	113,009	0.59	0.29
Temporary help services	17,220	0.15	0.09	32,505	0.23	0.14	102,784	0.51	0.26
Business support services	3,715	0.27	0.08	6,870	0.42	0.12	9,797	0.62	0.20
Services to buildings and dwellings	5,707	0.16	0.05	10,845	0.20	0.07	15,444	0.37	0.14
Waste management and remediation services	3,239	0.39	0.14	4,256	0.53	0.19	5,611	0.78	0.36
Education and health services	16,025	0.06	0.02	30,076	0.09	0.03	32,719	0.13	0.07
Educational services	12,697	0.14	0.06	25,836	0.62	0.13	22,680	0.20	0.16
Health care and social assistance	10,135	0.06	0.02	17,161	0.07	0.03	25,072	0.14	0.08
Ambulatory health care services	6,600	0.11	0.07	10,765	0.12	0.07	16,485	0.19	0.20
Offices of physicians	3,720	0.18	0.13	5,039	0.15	0.11	10,059	0.25	0.28
Outpatient care centers	1,607	0.21	0.09	2,494	0.36	0.16	4,518	0.51	0.34
Home health care services	4,633	0.23	0.09	6,033	0.34	0.17	11,580	0.58	0.36
Hospitals	1,786	0.17	0.07	3,015	0.18	0.08	7,908	0.39	0.29
Nursing and residential care facilities	3,619	0.09	0.02	4,923	0.11	0.03	10,956	0.20	0.06
Nursing care facilities	3,037	0.13	0.04	3,719	0.13	0.05	8,353	0.25	0.09
Social assistance	6,125	0.12	0.03	9,522	0.19	0.05	13,127	0.27	0.09
Child day care services	4,360	0.28	0.05	7,031	0.32	0.06	7,313	0.49	0.12
Leisure and hospitality	18,446	0.06	0.02	30,172	0.09	0.03	36,432	0.13	0.06
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	10,429	0.24	0.08	20,559	0.28	0.12	18,213	0.33	0.24
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,297	0.54	0.27	9,494	0.78	0.39	11,336	1.14	0.94
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,300	0.36	0.11	1,587	0.52	0.17	2,429	1.04	0.29
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ...	7,284	0.23	0.05	17,219	0.31	0.12	12,200	0.32	0.12
Accommodation and food services	15,850	0.06	0.02	24,380	0.09	0.04	33,760	0.14	0.05
Accommodation	7,122	0.16	0.04	15,008	0.20	0.08	11,401	0.31	0.15
Food services and drinking places	13,401	0.06	0.02	19,672	0.09	0.03	27,125	0.16	0.06
Other Services	20,325	0.12	0.05	48,672	0.21	0.07	63,857	0.35	0.16
Repair and maintenance	4,171	0.18	0.06	5,963	0.21	0.09	10,157	0.34	0.16
Personal and laundry services	3,810	0.21	0.07	5,749	0.27	0.09	9,950	0.37	0.15
Membership associations and organizations	19,388	0.21	0.08	47,774	0.36	0.12	60,211	0.59	0.31

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, and Area Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State employment security agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 337 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the State estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for sub-state areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

Current monthly estimates. Effective January 1996, civilian labor force and unemployment estimates for all States and the District of Columbia are produced using models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient

regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the unemployment insurance (UI) system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for auto correlation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State characteristics.

Two models—one for the employment-to-population ratio and one for the unemployment rate—are used for each State. The employment-to-population ratio, rather than the employment level, and the unemployment rate, rather than the unemployment level, are estimated primarily because these ratios are usually more meaningful for economic analysis.

The employment-to-population ratio models use the relationship between the State's monthly employment from the CES and the CPS. The models also include trend and seasonal components to account for movements in the CPS not captured by the CES series. The seasonal component accounts for the seasonality in the CPS not explained by the CES, while the trend component adjusts for long-run systematic differences between the two series.

The unemployment rate models use the relationship between the State's monthly unemployment insurance (UI) claims data and the CPS unemployment rate, along with trend and seasonal components.

In both the employment-to-population ratio and unemployment rate models, an important feature is the use of a technique that allows the equations to adjust automatically to structural changes that occur. The regression portion of the model includes a built-in tuning mechanism, known as the Kalman Filter, which revises a model's coefficients when the new data that become available each month indicate that changes in the data relationships have taken place. Once the estimates are developed from the models, levels are calculated for employment, unemployment, and labor force.

Benchmark correction procedures. Once each year, monthly estimates for all States and the District of Columbia are adjusted, or benchmarked, by BLS to the annual average CPS estimates. The benchmarking technique employs a

procedure (called the Denton method) which adjusts the annual average of the models to equal the CPS annual average, while preserving, as much as possible, the original monthly seasonal pattern of the model estimates.

Estimates for substate areas

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area—are obtained using the same modeling approach as for states. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs, are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

Preliminary estimate—employment. The total civilian employment estimates are based largely on CES data. These “place-of-work” estimates must be adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Factors for adjusting from place of work to place of residence have been developed on the basis of employment relationships at the time of the 1990 decennial census. These factors are applied to the CES estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added estimates for employment not represented in the CES—agricultural employees, nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Preliminary estimate—unemployment. In the current month, the estimate of unemployment is an aggregate of the estimates for each of two categories: (1) Persons who were previously employed in industries covered by State UI laws; and (2) those who were entering the civilian labor force for the first time or reentering after a period of separation.

Substate adjustment for additivity. Estimates of employment and unemployment are prepared for the State and all LMAs within the State. The LMA estimates geographically exhaust the entire State. Thus, a proportional adjustment is applied to all substate preliminary LMA estimates to ensure that they add to the independently estimated State totals for employment and unemployment. For California and New York, the proportional adjustment is applied to all LMAs other than the two modeled areas, to ensure that the LMA estimates sum to an independent model-based estimate for the balance of State.

Benchmark correction. At the end of each year, substate estimates are revised. The revisions incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions in the CES-based employment figures, corrections in UI claims counts, and updated historical relationships. The updated estimates are then re-adjusted to add to the revised (benchmarked) State estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2004 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2004 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "Revisions to the Current Employment Statistics National Estimates Effective May 2003," published in the June 2003 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hour (AWH) and the average hourly earnings (AHE) series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both AWH and AHE show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the AWH than for the AHE series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. A constant level of hours reporting most likely occurs when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, as employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours

records for such employees. This causes artificial peaks in the AWH series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the AHE series in short months and reversals in long months. Currently, the CES processing system can accommodate only one conversion factor per reporter.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, and the District of Columbia (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 1998, regional aggregations are derived by summing the State estimates.

Seasonal adjustment of the State labor force data is done in two steps. First, a signal plus noise model is fit to the data series to filter out the effects of sampling errors that result from the small sample size of the State estimates. In the second step, the error-corrected labor force series is then seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Seasonal adjustment factors are computed and applied independently to the component employment and unemployment levels and then aggregated to regional or State totals. Current seasonal adjustment factors are produced for 6-month periods twice a year. Historical revisions usually are made at the beginning of each calendar year. Because of the separate processing procedures, totals for the Nation, as a whole, differ from the results obtained by aggregating regional or State data.

Obtaining information from the Bureau of Labor Statistics

Office or Topic	Internet address	E-mail
Bureau of Labor Statistics Information services	http://www.bls.gov http://www.bls.gov/opub/	blsdata_staff@bls.gov
Employment and unemployment Employment, hours, and earnings: National State and local Labor force statistics: National Local UI-covered employment, wages Occupational employment Mass layoffs Longitudinal data	http://www.bls.gov/ces/ http://www.bls.gov/sae/ http://www.bls.gov/cps/ http://www.bls.gov/lau/ http://www.bls.gov/cew/ http://www.bls.gov/oes/ http://www.bls.gov/lau/ http://www.bls.gov/nls/	cesinfo@bls.gov data_sa@bls.gov cpsinfo@bls.gov lausinfo@bls.gov cewinfo@bls.gov oesinfo@bls.gov mlsinfo@bls.gov nls_info@bls.gov
Prices and living conditions Consumer price indexes Producer price indexes) Import and export price indexes Consumer expenditures	http://www.bls.gov/cpi/ http://www.bls.gov/ppi/ http://www.bls.gov/mxp/ http://www.bls.gov/cex/	cpi_info@bls.gov ppi-info@bls.gov mxpinfo@bls.gov cexinfo@bls.gov
Compensation and working conditions National Compensation Survey: Employee benefits Employment cost trends Occupational compensation Occupational illnesses, injuries Fatal occupational injuries Collective bargaining	http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ http://www.bls.gov/ebs/ http://www.bls.gov/ect/ http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ http://www.bls.gov/iif/ http://stats.bls.gov/iif/ http://www.bls.gov/cba/	ocltinfo@bls.gov ocltinfo@bls.gov ocltinfo@bls.gov ocltinfo@bls.gov oshstaff@bls.gov cfoistaff@bls.gov cbainfo@bls.gov
Productivity Labor Industry Multifactor	http://www.bls.gov/lpc/ http://www.bls.gov/lpc/ http://www.bls.gov/mfp/	dprweb@bls.gov dipsweb@bls.gov dprweb@bls.gov
Projections Employment Occupation	http://www.bls.gov/emp/ http://www.bls.gov/oco/	oohinfo@bls.gov oohinfo@bls.gov
International	http://www.bls.gov/fls/	flshelp@bls.gov
Regional centers Atlanta Boston Chicago Dallas Kansas City New York Philadelphia San Francisco	http://www.bls.gov/ro4/ http://www.bls.gov/ro1/ http://www.bls.gov/ro5/ http://www.bls.gov/ro6/ http://www.bls.gov/ro7/ http://www.bls.gov/ro2/ http://www.bls.gov/ro3/ http://www.bls.gov/ro9/	BLSinfoAtlanta@bls.gov BLSinfoBoston@bls.gov BLSinfoChicago@bls.gov BLSinfoDallas@bls.gov BLSinfoKansasCity@bls.gov BLSinfoNY@bls.gov BLSinfoPhiladelphia@bls.gov BLSinfoSF@bls.gov
Other Federal statistical agencies	http://www.fedstats.gov/	

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work.....					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 1718, 26, 32
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		19-23
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	12-13, 15-16
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2
Educational attainment	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		7
Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods					33-34
Marital status	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers					44-45
Multiple jobholders		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force		A-37			35
Part-time workers	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment		A-16			
State, region, and area data	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29 33
Duration	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation					40-43

Cooperating State Agencies
Current Employment Statistics (CES) and State and Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) Programs

ALABAMA	Department of Industrial Relations, Room 427, Industrial Relations Bldg., Montgomery 36130	NEVADA	Employment Security Department, Research and Analysis Bureau, 500 East 3 rd St., Carson City 89713
ALASKA	Department of Labor, Research and Analysis Section, P.O. Box 21149, Juneau 99802-5501	NEW HAMPSHIRE	Department of Employment Security, Economic and Labor Market Information Bureau, 32 South Main St., Concord 03301
ARIZONA	Department of Economic Security, 1789 West Jefferson St., Phoenix 85007	NEW JERSEY	Department of Labor, Labor Market and Demographic Research, P.O. Box 388, Trenton 08625
ARKANSAS	Employment Security Department, Labor Market Information, P.O. Box 2981, Little Rock 72203-2981	NEW MEXICO	Department of Labor, Economic Research and Analysis Bureau, P.O. Box 1928, Albuquerque 87103
CALIFORNIA	Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, 7000 Franklin Blvd., Suite 1100, Sacramento 95823	NEW YORK	Department of Labor, Division of Research and Statistics, State Campus, Room 400, Bldg. 12, Albany 12240-0020
COLORADO	Department of Labor and Employment, Tower 2, Suite 300, 1515 Arapahoe Ave., Denver 80202-2117	NORTH CAROLINA	Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division, P.O. Box 25903, Raleigh 27611
CONNECTICUT	Department of Labor, Office of Research, 200 Folly Brook Blvd., Wethersfield 06109	NORTH DAKOTA	Job Service, P.O. Box 5507, Bismark 58502
DELAWARE	Department of Labor, Office of Occupational and Labor Market Information, P.O. Box 9965, Wilmington 19809	OHIO	Bureau of Employment Services, Labor Market Information Division, 78-80 Chestnut St., Columbus 43215
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Department of Employment Services, Office of Policy, Legislative and Statistical Analysis, Room 3304, 77 P Street, NE., Washington, DC 20002	OKLAHOMA	Employment Security Commission, Economic Research and Analysis Division, 2401 North Lincoln Blvd., Oklahoma City 73105
FLORIDA	Agency for Workforce Innovation, Labor Market Statistics, 367 Marpan Lane, Bldg. B, Tallahassee 32305-0902	OREGON	Employment Department, 875 Union St., NE., Salem 97311
GEORGIA	Department of Labor, Workforce Information and Analysis, 148 International Blvd., NE., CWC 300, Atlanta 30303-1751	PENNSYLVANIA	Department of Labor and Industry, Center for Workforce Information and Analysis, Labor and Industry Bldg., Room 220, Seventh and Forster Sts., Harrisburg 17121-0001
HAWAII	Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Office, Room 304, 830 Punchbowl St., Honolulu 96813	PUERTO RICO	Department of Labor and Human Resources, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 17 th Floor, 505 Munoz Rivera Ave., San Juan 00918
IDAHO	Department of Labor, 317 West Main St., Boise 83735	RHODE ISLAND	Department of Labor and Training, Labor Market Information, 1511 Pontiac Avenue, Cranston 02920
ILLINOIS	Department of Employment Security, Economic Information and Analysis Division, (7 North), 401 South State St., Chicago 60605	SOUTH CAROLINA	Employment Security Division, Labor Market Information, P.O. Box 995, Columbia 29202
INDIANA	Department of Workforce Development, Labor Market Information, 10 North Senate Ave., Indianapolis 46204	SOUTH DAKOTA	Department of Labor, Labor Market Information Center, P.O. Box 4730, Aberdeen 57402-4730
IOWA	Workforce Development, 1000 East Grand Ave., Des Moines 50319	TENNESSEE	Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Statistics Division, 500 James Robertson Parkway, 11 th Floor, Nashville 37245-1000
KANSAS	Department of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services, 401 SW Topeka Ave., Topeka 66603	TEXAS	Workforce Commission, Economic Research and Analysis, 9001 North IH-35, Suite 103A, Austin 78753
KENTUCKY	Workforce Development Cabinet, Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, 275 East Main Street 2W, Frankfort 40601	UTAH	Department of Workforce Services, Workforce Information, 140 East 300 South, P.O. Box 45249, Salt Lake City 84114
LOUISIANA	Department of Labor, Research and Statistics Division, P.O. Box 94094, Baton Rouge 70804-9094	VERMONT	Department of Employment and Training, Labor Market Information, P.O. Box 488, Montpelier 05601
MAINE	Department of Labor, Division of Labor Market Information Services, 20 Union St., Augusta 04330	VIRGINIA	Employment Commission, Economic Information Services Division, P.O. Box 1358, Richmond 23218-1358
MARYLAND	Department of Labor, Licensing, and Regulations, Office of Labor Market Analysis and Information, Room 316, 1100 North Eutaw St., Baltimore 21201	VIRGIN ISLANDS	Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 53-A, 54-A&B Kronprindsens Gade, Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas 00801-3359 (CES)
MASSACHUSETTS	Division of Employment and Training, Charles F. Hurley Bldg., 19 Staniford St., Boston 02114	WASHINGTON	Employment Security Department, Labor Market and Economic Analysis Branch, P.O. Box 9046, Olympia 98507-9046
MICHIGAN	Department of Career Development, Employment Service Agency, Office of Labor Market Information, Cadillac Place, 3032 West Grand Blvd., 9 th Floor, Detroit, 48202	WEST VIRGINIA	Bureau of Employment Programs Research, Information Analysis, 112 California Ave., Charleston 25305
MINNESOTA	Department of Economic Security, Research and Statistical Services, 5 th Floor, 390 North Robert St., St. Paul 55101	WISCONSIN	Department of Workforce Development, Bureau of Workforce Information, 201 East Washington Ave., Madison 53707
MISSISSIPPI	Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Department, P.O. Box 1699, Jackson 39215-1699	WYOMING	Employment Resources Division, Research and Planning, P.O. Box 2760, Casper 82602
MISSOURI	Department of Economic Development, Economic Research and Information Center, P.O. Box 3150, Jefferson City 65102-3150		
MONTANA	Department of Labor and Industry, Research and Analysis, P.O. Box 1728, Helena 59624		
NEBRASKA	Department of Labor, Labor Market Information, P.O. Box 94600, Lincoln 68509-4600		

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Postal Square Building, Rm. 2850
2 Massachusetts Ave., NE
Washington, DC 20212-0001

Official Business
Penalty for Private Use, \$300
Address Service Requested

PERIODICALS
Postage and Fees Paid
U.S. Department of Labor
(USPS 485-010)