



EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

JUNE 1959

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DIVISION OF MANPOWER AND EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
Harold Goldstein, Acting Chief

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

TO INCLUDE LABOR FORCE DATA...

Beginning with the July issue, Employment and Earnings will include all the labor force statistics previously published by the Bureau of the Census in The Monthly Report on the Labor Force. It is expected that the publication date of E and E will be advanced about a week. The subscription price will remain at \$3.50 a year.

TREND OF FACTORY HOURS

AND PRODUCTION, 1956-59...

The article beginning on page iii reviews developments in hours of work and industrial production in manufacturing industries from 1956 through the spring of 1959.

NEW AREA SERIES...

Manufacturing labor turnover rates for Virginia are now included in table B-3.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Subscription price: \$3.50 a year; \$1.50 additional for foreign mailing. Single copies vary in price. This issue is 45 cents.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

A brief outline of the concepts, methodology, and sources used in preparing data shown in this publication appears in the Annual Supplement Issue. Single copies of the Explanatory Notes may be obtained from the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Manpower and Employment Statistics, Washington 25, D. C. See page 55.

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Inside back cover

Prepared under the supervision of Jeanette G. Siegel

Production Recovery Far Ahead of Man-Hours

Robert M. Shaw

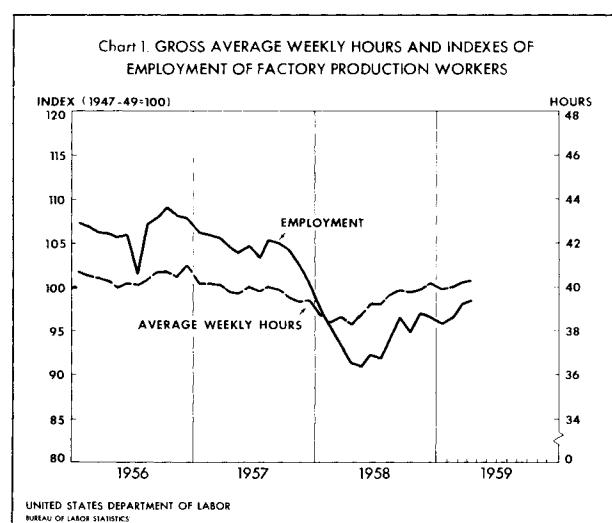
The recession of 1957-58 caused a decline in the number of factory workers and their average working hours. This drop in labor input was caused mainly by a contraction in factory production. Recently, the length of the factory workweek has returned to prerecession levels and physical output is hitting record highs. However, labor input in terms of man-hours is still somewhat below the 1956 and early 1957 levels because employment has been recovering at a much slower pace than average weekly hours and production.

Lag in Man-Hours Parallels Employment Lag

The number of factory workers and the average workweek both fell sharply during the recession (see chart 1), each contributing to the drop in total man-hours. The workweek, however, declined at a somewhat

Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and production workers through the recession period for durable and nondurable goods are shown in charts 2 and 3. The similarity of trends for employment and man-hours demonstrates that changes in man-hours throughout the recession reflected more closely the variations in employment than the drop in average weekly hours.

Two conspicuous developments with regard to employment, and consequently aggregate weekly man-hours, are the much greater drop in durable goods than in nondurable goods, and the gap that remains between recent and prerecession levels for both subdivisions. Although factory man-hours have been boosted by the recall of fairly large numbers of laid-off workers during the past year, many jobs that existed before the recession are still unfilled, and perhaps nonexistent as improved technology has made it unnecessary to continue some jobs.

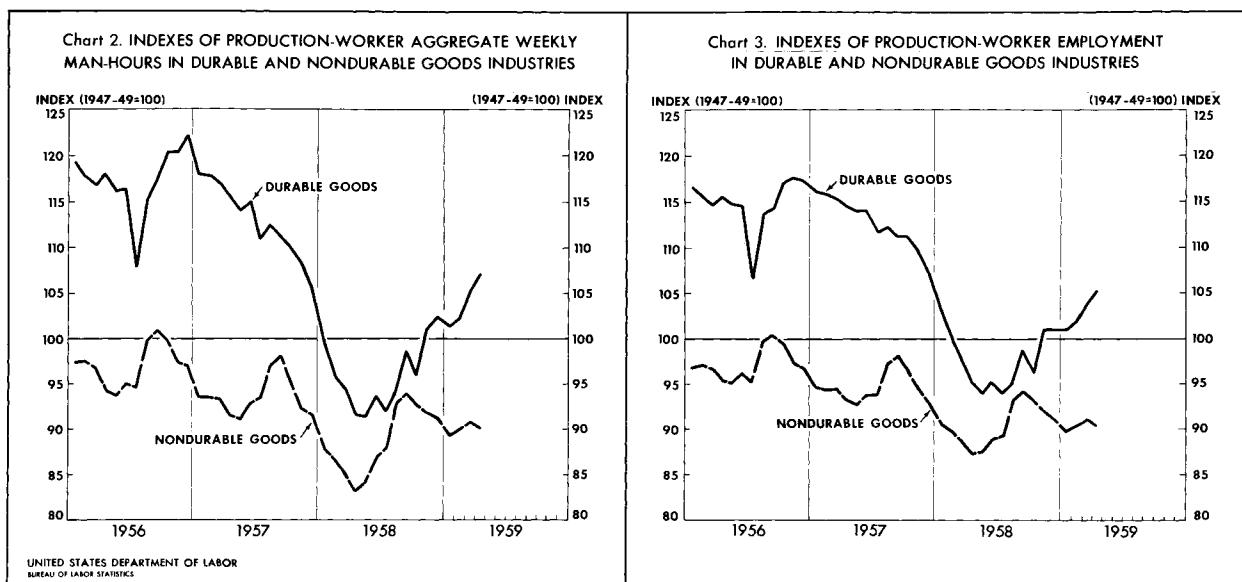


lesser rate than employment and has recovered fairly rapidly. Since weekly hours are now back to 1956 levels, the currently existing lag in man-hours is entirely attributable to the slow recovery in employment.

On the favorable side is the strength shown in early 1959 for both durable and nondurable goods industries. In view of the general downward trend of employment and man-hours during the first several months of the 3 previous years, the hard-hit durables sector has shown a particularly noticeable recovery since January.

Industrial Production Hitting Record Levels Despite Lag in Man-Hours

One of the more interesting facets concerning the lack of full recovery in aggregate weekly man-hours of factory workers is that man-hours have not increased at the same rate as industrial production. The sharp contrast between the two series is evident from chart 4. This unequal recovery rate,

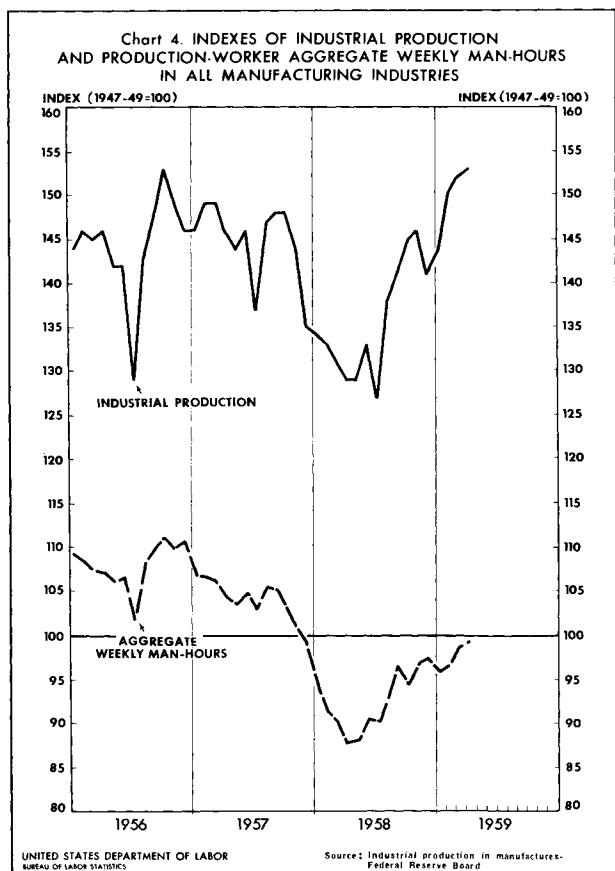


which first became apparent in mid-1958, continues to be impressive because the discrepancy between man-hours and production is growing larger.

The indexes of industrial production for all manufacturing have been higher since February 1959 than they were in the corresponding month of any of the 3 previous years. On a seasonally adjusted basis (not charted), the industrial production index for manufacturing has, since February, surpassed the previous record highs of late 1956 and early 1957. Following the 1954 recession, neither man-hours nor employment attained again the high post-World War II levels of late 1952 and early 1953. Judging from the present levels of production and aggregate man-hours, it appears as though the recovery from the latest recession may well follow the same pattern as the previous one, with both man-hours and the number of jobs continuing short of their pre-recession highs.

Straight-Time Workweek Recovered Early

Although the drop in employment was a stronger influence on the trend of man-hours than the shortening of the factory workweek,



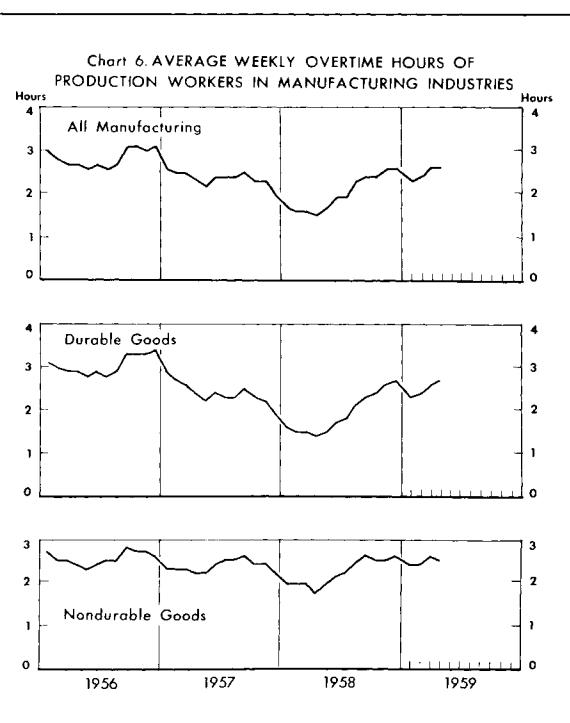
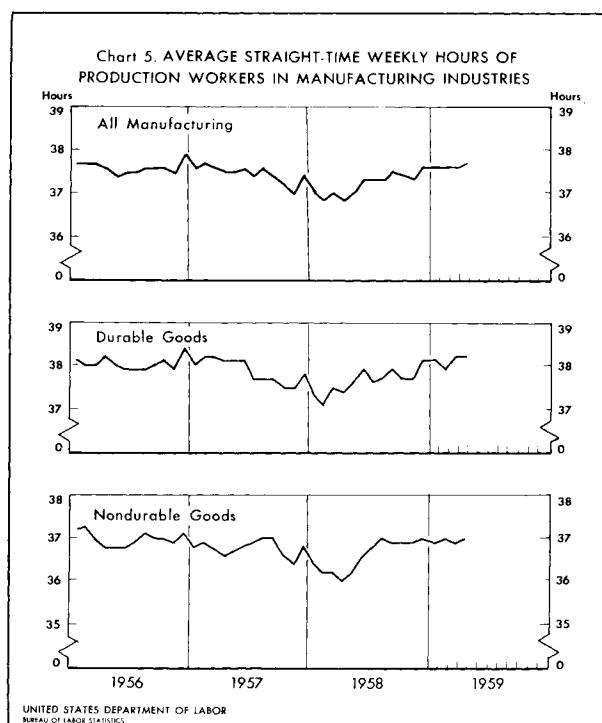
the latter had definite impact. It is possible, of course, for average hours per worker to remain unchanged through a period of wide swings in employment, since a small number of workers can have equally as long a workweek as a large number. However, such a development would be unlikely, although in some instances, where supplementary unemployment benefit plans are in effect, unions have suggested the layoff of workers rather than cutting the workweek. During a time of decidedly curtailed production, such as occurred in 1957-58, factories may be expected to reduce overtime and perhaps to schedule a shorter basic workweek. Both happened in 1958, as the breakdown of gross hours into the straight-time workweek and overtime hours clearly shows.

Average straight-time weekly hours can be derived by subtracting average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing industries from their gross average weekly hours. The data on the straight-time workweek are shown in chart 5. Although the recession did not cause a major contraction in the straight-time workweek, there was an

observable downturn, indicating that some establishments adjusted to reduced demand by shortening the workweek for at least part of their employees. The questionnaire used to collect information from sample establishments does not request the data necessary to yield a measure of whether a greater proportion of factory workers was scheduled for less than full time in early 1958 than in 1957 or 1959, but data from the Monthly Report on the Labor Force¹ confirm the trends of the BLS data on average straight-time weekly hours. The MRLF shows that of all wage and salary workers at work in manufacturing industries in March 1958, 8.8 percent were persons who usually work full time but were working part time for economic reasons. This group represented 3.7 percent of all wage and salary workers in manufacturing in March 1957 and 2.8 percent of that group in March 1959.

By the end of 1958, average straight-time weekly hours had recovered to about the

¹ Current Population Reports, Series P-57, Bureau of the Census.



level of 1956 and early 1957. Data for the first part of 1959 continue to compare favorably with the prerecession period, and it appears that no greater proportion of factory workers is now underemployed, in terms of hours, than under the favorable business conditions existing in 1956.

Average Overtime Hours Edge Close to 1956 Levels

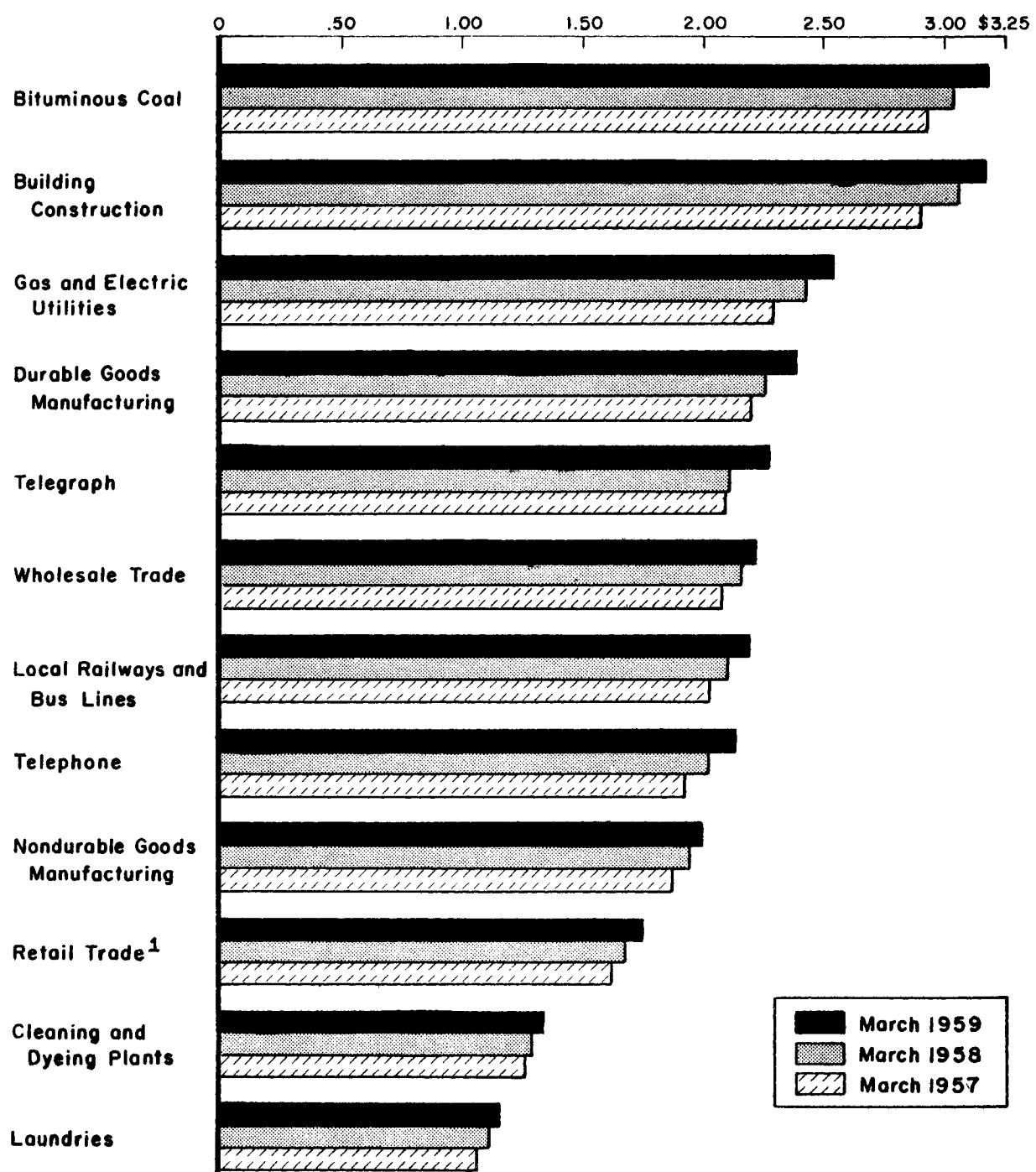
Overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing industries hit a low of 1.5 hours in April 1958, compared with 2.7 hours 2 years earlier. During the 8 months from May through December 1958, the trend was generally favorable but insufficient to give average overtime hours the recovery generally noted in straight-time hours at yearend. However, following a seasonal drop between December 1958 and January 1959, average overtime again turned upward and has compared

well in the last few months with corresponding months in 1956.

In the series on average straight-time hours, the durable goods industries showed an earlier contraction and slower recovery than nondurable goods. The more favorable trend for nondurable goods manufacturing is even clearer in the series on average overtime hours (chart 6).

Average overtime per worker in the nondurable goods subdivision was significantly below 1956 levels for only the first half of 1958. On the other hand, the average amount of overtime work in the durable goods subdivision deteriorated throughout 1957 and the first part of 1958, with the important metalworking industries registering losses of 1½ to 2 hours during this period. In spite of almost steady improvement since April 1958, current averages for the subdivision are still a shade below those of corresponding months in 1956.

GROSS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING AND IN
 SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
 MARCH 1957, 1958, AND 1959



¹Excludes eating and drinking places.

Employment Highlights

MAY 1959

The job situation again showed substantial improvement in May as more than half a million workers were added to nonfarm payrolls over the month. The increase was the largest for any May since World War II and raised the nonfarm job total to 52.0 million.

Significant employment gains continued in hard goods manufacturing. The factory workweek also continued to rise, up by 0.2 hours to 40.5 in May. Average earnings of factory production workers rose above \$90 per week for the first time.

Manufacturing Employment Increases

Factory employment usually drops in May, but this year there was an increase of 100,000 jobs bringing the factory job level to 16.1 million.

Durable goods industries accounted for most of the employment increase, with virtually every major industry group reporting a better-than-seasonal rise. Substantial employment gains continued in steel and other primary metals industries, in fabricated metals, and in the machinery industries. The auto industry also reported a small job gain in May.

In the nondurable goods sector, the declines in the apparel and chemical industries were less than usual for the month.

Nonmanufacturing Jobs Rise Seasonally

Employment in the contract construction industry rose by almost 200,000 over the month, reflecting heightened activity in both building and highway construction. Transportation, which has up to now shown

little employment recovery, reported a better-than-seasonal increase this month. Employment increased seasonally in other nonmanufacturing industries.

Factory Workweek and Earnings Rise

The workweek in manufacturing, at 40.5 hours, was the longest for May since 1955, and was up 0.2 hours over the month. Most durable goods industries reported some increases in hours worked, with substantially better-than-seasonal gains in machinery and electrical machinery. Overtime in manufacturing edged up to 2.7 hours a week, the highest level for May since the survey of overtime hours was introduced in 1956.

As a result of the increase in hours, factory workers' weekly earnings reached a new high of \$90. Earnings in the durable goods sector averaged \$98 a week, and in nondurables, \$80.

Two Million More Jobs Than a Year Ago

The number of nonfarm jobs, at 52 million in May, was 2 million higher than the recession level of a year ago. More than half of the over-the-year gain was in manufacturing, with most of this in durable goods industries. Manufacturing employment this May was over a million higher than a year ago, but still 600,000 below May 1957.

Compared with a year ago, factory workers' earnings were up an average of 11 cents an hour and \$8.28 a week, with a workweek almost 2 hours longer. The largest gains in both hours and earnings occurred in durable goods industries.

**Table A-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division**

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transpor- tation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscel- laneous	Govern- ment
Annual average:									
1919.....	26,829	1,124	1,021	10,534	3,711	4,664	1,050	2,054	2,671
1920.....	27,088	1,230	848	10,534	3,998	4,623	1,110	2,142	2,603
1921.....	24,125	953	1,012	8,132	3,459	4,754	1,097	2,187	2,531
1922.....	25,569	920	1,185	8,986	3,505	5,084	1,079	2,268	2,542
1923.....	28,128	1,203	1,229	10,155	3,882	5,494	1,123	2,431	2,611
1924.....	27,770	1,092	1,321	9,523	3,806	5,626	1,163	2,516	2,723
1925.....	28,505	1,080	1,446	9,786	3,824	5,810	1,166	2,591	2,802
1926.....	29,539	1,176	1,555	9,997	3,940	6,033	1,235	2,755	2,848
1927.....	29,691	1,105	1,608	9,839	3,891	6,165	1,295	2,871	2,917
1928.....	29,710	1,041	1,606	9,786	3,822	6,137	1,360	2,962	2,996
1929.....	31,041	1,078	1,497	10,534	3,907	6,401	1,431	3,127	3,066
1930.....	29,143	1,000	1,372	9,401	3,675	6,064	1,398	3,084	3,149
1931.....	26,383	864	1,214	8,021	3,243	5,531	1,333	2,913	3,264
1932.....	23,377	722	970	6,797	2,804	4,907	1,270	2,582	3,225
1933.....	23,466	735	809	7,258	2,659	4,999	1,225	2,614	3,167
1934.....	25,699	874	862	8,346	2,736	5,552	1,247	2,784	3,298
1935.....	26,792	888	912	8,907	2,771	5,692	1,262	2,883	3,477
1936.....	28,802	937	1,145	9,653	2,956	6,076	1,313	3,060	3,662
1937.....	30,718	1,006	1,112	10,606	3,114	6,543	1,355	3,233	3,749
1938.....	28,902	882	1,055	9,253	2,840	6,453	1,347	3,196	3,876
1939.....	30,311	845	1,150	10,078	2,912	6,612	1,399	3,321	3,995
1940.....	32,058	916	1,294	10,780	3,013	6,940	1,436	3,477	4,202
1941.....	36,220	947	1,790	12,974	3,248	7,416	1,480	3,705	4,660
1942.....	39,779	983	2,170	15,051	3,433	7,333	1,469	3,857	5,483
1943.....	42,106	917	1,567	17,381	3,619	7,189	1,435	3,919	6,080
1944.....	41,534	883	1,094	17,111	3,798	7,260	1,409	3,934	6,043
1945.....	40,037	826	1,132	15,302	3,872	7,522	1,428	4,011	5,944
1946.....	41,287	852	1,661	14,461	4,023	8,602	1,619	4,474	5,595
1947.....	43,462	943	1,982	15,290	4,122	9,196	1,672	4,783	5,474
1948.....	44,448	982	2,169	15,321	4,141	9,519	1,741	4,985	5,650
1949.....	43,315	918	2,165	14,178	3,949	9,513	1,765	4,972	5,856
1950.....	44,738	889	2,333	14,967	3,977	9,645	1,824	5,077	6,026
1951.....	47,347	916	2,603	16,104	4,166	10,012	1,892	5,264	6,389
1952.....	48,303	885	2,634	16,334	4,185	10,281	1,967	5,411	6,609
1953.....	49,681	852	2,622	17,238	4,221	10,527	2,038	5,538	6,645
1954.....	48,431	777	2,593	15,995	4,009	10,520	2,122	5,664	6,751
1955.....	50,056	777	2,759	16,563	4,062	10,846	2,219	5,916	6,914
1956.....	51,766	807	2,929	16,903	4,161	11,221	2,308	6,160	7,277
1957.....	52,162	809	2,808	16,782	4,151	11,302	2,348	6,336	7,626
1958.....	50,543	721	2,648	15,468	3,903	11,141	2,374	6,395	7,893
1958: May.....	49,949	711	2,685	15,023	3,874	10,961	2,370	6,455	7,870
June.....	50,413	717	2,806	15,206	3,904	11,035	2,391	6,488	7,866
July.....	50,178	705	2,882	15,161	3,907	10,984	2,410	6,465	7,664
August.....	50,576	708	2,955	15,462	3,897	11,011	2,413	6,452	7,678
September.....	51,237	711	2,927	15,755	3,886	11,151	2,392	6,472	7,943
October.....	51,136	708	2,887	15,536	3,897	11,225	2,380	6,463	8,040
November.....	51,432	712	2,784	15,795	3,885	11,382	2,374	6,426	8,074
December.....	51,935	713	2,486	15,749	3,881	11,976	2,373	6,384	8,373
1959: January...	50,310	704	2,343	15,674	3,836	11,052	2,363	6,314	8,024
February...	50,315	693	2,256	15,771	3,835	10,990	2,371	6,333	8,066
March....	50,878	688	2,417	15,969	3,865	11,083	2,386	6,377	8,093
April....	51,414	692	2,656	16,029	3,881	11,131	2,404	6,508	8,113
May.....	51,956	698	2,840	16,135	3,906	11,215	2,420	6,585	8,157

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and selected groups**

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959 net change from: April 1959	
				May 1958	
TOTAL.....	51,956	51,414	49,949	+542	+2,007
MINING.....	698	692	711	+6	-13
Metal mining.....	97.0	96.0	91.7	+1.0	+5.3
Bituminous-coal mining.....	175.7	175.0	192.2	+.7	-16.5
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	111.8	109.1	109.5	+2.7	+2.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	2,840	2,656	2,685	+184	+155
MANUFACTURING.....	16,135	16,029	15,023	+106	+1,112
DURABLE GOODS.....	9,414	9,309	8,480	+105	+934
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,721	6,720	6,543	+1	+178
<i>Durable Goods</i>					
Ordnance and accessories.....	137.4	137.5	123.5	-.1	+13.9
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..	658.1	630.9	606.6	+27.2	+51.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	377.0	378.6	343.0	-1.6	+34.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	553.5	543.2	501.8	+10.3	+51.7
Primary metal industries.....	1,273.2	1,255.5	1,053.4	+17.7	+219.8
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)....	1,084.2	1,074.3	987.2	+9.9	+97.0
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,615.8	1,593.4	1,485.5	+22.4	+130.3
Electrical machinery.....	1,200.3	1,188.9	1,077.6	+11.4	+122.7
Transportation equipment.....	1,706.2	1,707.5	1,546.4	-1.3	+159.8
Instruments and related products.....	331.0	329.0	309.3	+2.0	+21.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	477.6	470.2	445.9	+7.4	+31.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>					
Food and kindred products.....	1,419.8	1,397.9	1,416.6	+21.9	+3.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	79.4	79.9	79.7	-.5	-.3
Textile-mill products.....	959.5	958.7	921.8	+.8	+37.7
Apparel and other finished textile products..	1,174.3	1,185.0	1,113.4	-10.7	+60.9
Paper and allied products.....	553.3	551.9	539.3	+1.4	+14.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries..	859.6	859.6	845.5	0	+14.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	844.8	845.9	816.8	-1.1	+28.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	236.5	236.8	238.3	-.3	-1.8
Rubber products.....	231.8	240.3	230.5	-8.5	+1.3
Leather and leather products.....	362.1	363.8	340.6	-1.7	+21.5
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	3,906	3,881	3,874	+25	+32
TRANSPORTATION.....	2,567	2,544	2,499	+23	+68
COMMUNICATION.....	741	742	777	-1	-36
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	598	595	598	+3	0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	11,215	11,131	10,961	+84	+254
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	3,021	3,021	2,960	0	+61
RETAIL TRADE.....	8,194	8,110	8,001	+84	+193
General merchandise stores.....	1,409.4	1,383.1	1,358.4	+26.3	+51.0
Food and liquor stores.....	1,617.2	1,605.8	1,593.6	+11.4	+23.6
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	787.5	781.9	756.6	+5.6	+30.9
Apparel and accessories stores.....	598.7	583.7	586.7	+15.0	+12.0
Other retail trade.....	3,780.7	3,755.8	3,705.4	+24.9	+75.3

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and selected groups-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	
				net change from: April 1959	May 1958
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2,420	2,404	2,370	+16	+50
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS.....	6,585	6,508	6,455	+77	+130
GOVERNMENT.....	8,157	8,113	7,870	+44	+287
FEDERAL.....	2,167	2,162	2,151	+5	+16
STATE AND LOCAL.....	5,990	5,951	5,719	+39	+271

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-3: Production workers in manufacturing,
by major industry group**

(In thousands)

Major industry group	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	
				net change from: April 1959	May 1958
MANUFACTURING	12,266	12,167	11,245	+99	+1,021
DURABLE GOODS	7,121	7,022	6,269	+99	+852
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	5,145	5,145	4,976	0	+169
Durable goods					
Ordnance and accessories.....	72.9	73.0	67.8	-1	+5.1
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)....	592.1	563.5	542.4	+28.6	+49.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	315.2	316.6	283.5	-1.4	+31.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	453.8	444.8	404.9	+9.0	+48.9
Primary metal industries.....	1,053.9	1,036.6	840.4	+17.3	+213.5
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	848.5	839.2	755.9	+9.3	+92.6
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,147.4	1,129.0	1,028.6	+18.4	+118.8
Electrical machinery.....	810.5	801.7	715.3	+8.8	+95.2
Transportation equipment.....	1,231.4	1,230.0	1,081.2	+1.4	+150.2
Instruments and related products.....	217.4	215.6	200.4	+1.8	+17.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	378.2	371.7	348.1	+6.5	+30.1
Non-durable Goods					
Food and kindred products.....	976.9	957.5	977.5	+19.4	-6
Tobacco manufactures.....	69.4	69.9	69.8	-5	-4
Textile-mill products.....	868.3	867.6	830.5	+7	+37.8
Apparel and other finished textile products....	1,045.2	1,056.7	984.7	-11.5	+60.5
Paper and allied products.....	443.1	441.5	431.7	+1.6	+11.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries....	555.5	554.2	540.4	+1.3	+15.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	533.6	536.0	510.0	-2.4	+23.6
Products of petroleum and coal.....	160.1	160.1	157.5	0	+2.6
Rubber products.....	171.1	178.2	172.3	-7.1	-1.2
Leather and leather products.....	321.9	323.3	301.5	-1.4	+20.4

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table A-4: Index of employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

(1947-49=100)

Industry division	May 1959	April 1959	March 1959	May 1958
TOTAL.....	118.8	117.5	116.3	114.2
Mining.....	73.6	73.0	72.6	75.0
Contract construction.....	134.9	126.2	114.8	127.6
Manufacturing.....	108.1	107.4	107.0	100.6
Durable goods.....	116.9	115.6	114.5	105.3
Non durable goods.....	97.7	97.7	98.2	95.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	95.9	95.3	94.9	95.2
Transportation.....	89.2	88.4	87.9	86.8
Communication.....	109.6	109.8	109.8	114.9
Other public utilities.....	115.7	115.1	114.5	115.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	119.2	118.3	117.8	116.5
Wholesale trade.....	121.0	121.0	121.0	118.6
Retail trade.....	118.5	117.3	116.6	115.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	140.2	139.3	138.2	137.3
Service and miscellaneous.....	134.6	133.0	130.3	131.9
Government.....	144.1	143.3	143.0	139.0
Federal.....	114.8	114.5	114.2	113.9
State and local.....	158.8	157.8	157.4	151.6

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table A-5: Index of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

(1947-49=100)

Major industry group	May 1959	April 1959	March 1959	May 1958
MANUFACTURING.....	99.2	98.4	98.0	90.9
DURABLE GOODS.....	106.7	105.2	103.9	93.9
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	90.3	90.3	91.0	87.4
Durable Goods				
Ordnance and accessories.....	322.1	322.1	322.1	300.0
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	80.2	76.4	74.8	73.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	106.7	107.3	107.0	96.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	104.4	102.3	99.5	93.1
Primary metal industries.....	102.4	100.7	98.6	81.6
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	109.0	107.7	106.4	97.0
Machinery (except electrical).....	100.9	99.3	97.9	90.5
Electrical machinery.....	126.7	125.2	124.6	111.7
Transportation equipment.....	120.4	120.3	119.9	105.7
Instruments and related products.....	111.9	111.3	111.3	103.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	99.5	97.9	96.8	91.6
Nondurable Goods				
Food and kindred products.....	82.5	80.9	79.8	82.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	65.3	66.2	68.1	66.2
Textile-mill products.....	71.0	71.0	70.9	68.0
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	100.4	101.5	104.2	94.6
Paper and allied products.....	110.6	110.3	110.1	107.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	115.7	115.3	114.6	112.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	104.6	105.0	103.3	99.9
Products of petroleum and coal.....	86.0	86.0	86.0	84.9
Rubber products.....	84.0	87.4	99.2	84.5
Leather and leather products.....	89.0	89.3	91.5	83.5

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division, seasonally adjusted**

Industry division	Number (in thousands)				Index (1947-49=100)			
	May 1959	April 1959	March 1959	Feb. 1959	May 1959	April 1959	March 1959	Feb. 1959
TOTAL	52,100	51,860	51,456	*51,194	119.1	118.6	117.6	*117.0
Mining.....	705	699	688	693	74.4	73.7	72.6	73.1
Contract construction.....	2,793	2,823	2,719	*2,626	132.7	134.1	129.2	*124.8
Manufacturing.....	16,321	16,175	16,006	15,819	109.3	108.3	107.2	106.0
Durable goods.....	9,434	9,312	9,192	9,049	117.2	115.6	114.2	112.4
Non durable goods.....	6,887	6,863	6,814	6,770	100.1	99.8	99.1	98.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	3,909	3,888	3,885	3,880	96.0	95.5	95.4	95.3
Transportation.....	2,567	2,544	2,544	2,537	89.2	88.4	88.4	88.2
Communication.....	741	746	746	747	109.6	110.4	110.4	110.5
Other public utilities.....	601	598	595	596	116.2	115.7	115.1	115.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,344	11,328	11,263	11,279	120.6	120.4	119.7	119.9
Wholesale trade.....	3,067	3,052	3,034	3,025	122.9	122.3	121.6	121.2
Retail trade.....	8,277	8,276	8,229	8,254	119.7	119.7	119.0	119.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,420	2,404	2,398	2,395	140.2	139.3	138.9	138.8
Service and miscellaneous.....	6,488	6,476	6,441	6,462	132.6	132.4	131.6	132.1
Government.....	8,120	8,076	8,056	8,040	143.5	142.7	142.3	142.0
Federal.....	2,189	2,184	2,179	2,188	115.9	115.7	115.4	115.9
State and local.....	5,931	5,892	5,877	5,852	157.2	156.2	155.8	155.1

*Revised. January 1959 data also revised: Employees - total 51,086, contract construction 2,650; index - total 116.8, contract construction 125.9.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-7: Employees in manufacturing,
by major industry group, seasonally adjusted**

Major industry group	(In thousands)				Production workers			
	May 1959	April 1959	March 1959	Feb. 1959	May 1959	April 1959	March 1959	Feb. 1959
MANUFACTURING	16,321	16,175	16,006	15,819	12,444	12,304	12,149	11,979
DURABLE GOODS.....	9,434	9,312	9,192	9,049	7,141	7,026	6,914	6,783
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	6,887	6,863	6,814	6,770	5,303	5,278	5,235	5,196
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories.....	137	138	138	137	73	73	73	72
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	655	645	635	628	589	578	569	562
Furniture and fixtures.....	385	381	375	371	323	319	313	309
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	554	543	533	516	454	445	435	419
Primary metal industries.....	1,278	1,256	1,226	1,190	1,059	1,037	1,010	974
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	1,088	1,074	1,055	1,041	853	839	821	809
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,605	1,576	1,561	1,534	1,136	1,112	1,097	1,074
Electrical machinery.....	1,208	1,189	1,176	1,170	819	802	790	788
Transportation equipment.....	1,706	1,708	1,702	1,679	1,231	1,230	1,226	1,203
Instruments and related products.....	332	328	327	325	218	215	214	213
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	486	474	464	458	386	376	366	360
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products.....	1,490	1,495	1,494	1,484	1,043	1,047	1,049	1,043
Tobacco manufactures.....	90	91	91	90	80	81	81	80
Textile-mill products.....	964	959	949	942	872	868	857	851
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1,230	1,209	1,176	1,170	1,100	1,079	1,048	1,042
Paper and allied products.....	557	556	553	552	447	446	443	442
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	863	863	858	856	559	557	557	548
Chemicals and allied products.....	850	841	830	825	537	531	519	515
Products of petroleum and coal.....	236	239	238	229	150	162	162	152
Rubber products.....	233	243	261	257	172	181	202	198
Leather and leather products.....	374	367	364	365	334	326	323	325

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry**

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees		April 1958	Production or construction workers 1/		April 1958
	April 1959	March 1959		April 1959	March 1959	
TOTAL	51,414	50,878	49,726	—	—	—
MINING	692	688	716	546	542	567
METAL MINING.....	96.0	93.5	91.2	79.6	77.2	74.4
Iron mining.....	34.1	32.5	27.6	29.4	27.9	22.9
Copper mining.....	30.5	29.3	28.1	25.2	24.0	22.8
Lead and zinc mining.....	12.4	12.5	13.9	10.0	10.1	11.4
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	14.8	16.4	19.6	13.0	14.6	17.9
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....	175.0	179.6	199.0	155.5	160.4	177.3
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION.....	297.5	293.9	298.8	206.6	203.1	206.7
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	179.8	179.7	188.7	105.2	105.1	113.1
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING.....	109.1	104.3	107.6	91.7	87.1	90.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,656	2,417	2,493	2,273	2,043	2,132
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	566	472	520	488	398	448
Highway and street construction.....	252.7	194.0	214.7	227.0	169.8	191.1
Other nonbuilding construction.....	313.1	277.6	305.2	261.1	228.4	257.3
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	2,090	1,945	1,973	1,785	1,645	1,684
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	741.8	671.8	720.9	648.3	582.5	627.9
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,348.5	1,273.2	1,252.0	1,136.7	1,062.5	1,056.5
Plumbing and heating.....	301.8	292.6	282.3	244.5	235.5	227.8
Painting and decorating.....	177.0	154.0	152.5	158.3	136.0	137.1
Electrical work.....	160.8	160.4	160.8	126.4	126.0	127.1
Other special-trade contractors.....	708.9	666.2	656.4	607.5	565.0	564.5
MANUFACTURING	16,029	15,969	15,104	12,167	12,117	11,310
DURABLE GOODS	9,309	9,217	8,564	7,022	6,937	6,337
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,720	6,752	6,540	5,145	5,180	4,973
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	137.5	138.1	122.8	73.0	73.0	69.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	630.9	617.5	585.1	563.5	551.5	520.3
Logging camps and contractors.....	80.6	81.8	71.6	73.6	76.0	65.5
Sawmills and planing mills.....	313.1	304.8	296.7	284.5	276.8	269.1
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	136.1	131.5	120.4	115.2	110.1	100.1
Wooden containers.....	44.4	44.0	44.1	40.6	40.2	39.9
Miscellaneous wood products.....	56.7	55.4	52.3	49.6	48.4	45.7

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production workers ^{1/}		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
Durable Goods—Continued						
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	378.6	377.9	343.9	316.6	315.8	283.2
Household furniture.....	276.3	276.0	245.9	238.0	237.6	208.9
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	45.1	44.9	43.1	35.1	34.9	33.5
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	33.1	33.1	33.9	24.7	24.6	24.8
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	24.1	23.9	21.0	18.8	18.7	16.0
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	543.2	531.2	498.5	444.8	432.5	402.2
Flat glass.....	33.5	33.6	27.3	29.7	29.8	23.5
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	99.0	97.1	92.8	83.8	82.2	77.4
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	17.8	18.2	15.3	14.8	15.2	12.3
Cement, hydraulic.....	41.8	40.6	41.2	34.6	33.3	33.8
Structural clay products.....	74.6	71.2	70.0	64.7	61.2	60.4
Pottery and related products.....	45.9	45.8	44.0	39.6	39.3	37.5
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	115.4	110.2	103.5	93.0	87.5	82.1
Cut-stone and stone products.....	17.7	17.8	18.3	15.1	15.4	15.7
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	97.5	96.7	86.1	69.5	68.6	59.5
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,255.5	1,231.4	1,065.6	1,036.6	1,014.7	848.5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	633.7	618.4	509.8	529.3	515.2	407.3
Iron and steel foundries.....	225.2	220.0	193.9	194.2	189.6	163.5
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	53.8	54.7	57.1	41.7	42.5	43.8
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	12.1	12.1	11.3	9.0	9.0	7.9
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	115.0	112.6	103.6	89.0	86.7	78.7
Nonferrous foundries.....	64.1	63.6	55.1	52.6	52.3	43.9
Miscellaneous primary metal industries..	151.6	150.0	134.8	120.8	119.4	103.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....	1,074.3	1,063.3	998.9	839.2	829.2	765.8
Tin cans and other tinware.....	59.1	57.2	56.3	51.5	49.6	48.9
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	134.3	135.6	123.2	106.6	108.1	94.8
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	116.4	115.6	108.4	89.1	88.6	82.6
Fabricated structural metal products....	290.9	285.8	298.0	210.4	204.5	216.0
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving..	229.7	228.7	201.3	187.3	187.0	159.5
Lighting fixtures.....	49.0	48.5	42.6	38.4	37.9	32.2
Fabricated wire products.....	57.4	57.3	49.7	46.4	46.3	39.0
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.	137.5	134.6	119.4	109.5	107.2	92.8
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....	1,593.4	1,576.7	1,523.4	1,129.0	1,112.9	1,060.8
Engines and turbines.....	100.6	100.4	93.2	64.7	64.4	62.3
Agricultural machinery and tractors....	161.1	158.8	143.9	117.5	115.3	101.0
Construction and mining machinery.....	129.1	128.0	124.6	90.0	88.8	84.3
Metalworking machinery.....	233.7	230.0	231.0	171.9	168.6	168.7
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	161.5	160.8	162.0	112.3	111.1	110.1
General industrial machinery.....	218.0	214.9	223.4	138.6	135.4	140.7
Office and store machines and devices...	131.3	130.3	121.8	89.2	88.7	81.3
Service-industry and household machines.	185.4	184.3	171.1	139.6	138.5	125.8
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	272.7	269.2	252.4	205.2	202.1	186.6

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry—Continued**

Industry	(In thousands)			Production workers 1/ April 1959		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
Durable Goods—Continued						
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	1,188.9	1,183.7	1,092.3	801.7	798.4	729.2
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.	390.1	386.1	372.0	264.8	261.4	245.9
Electrical appliances.....	36.5	36.3	34.8	27.2	27.0	25.6
Insulated wire and cable.....	27.9	27.9	24.3	21.6	21.5	18.3
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	70.5	70.1	60.7	55.6	55.4	45.6
Electric lamps.....	26.6	26.2	26.8	22.8	22.5	22.8
Communication equipment.....	589.9	589.6	528.3	375.2	375.9	338.7
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	47.4	47.5	45.4	34.5	34.7	32.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1,707.5	1,702.1	1,570.0	1,230.0	1,225.6	1,103.0
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	746.3	744.6	605.5	593.1	591.1	453.5
Aircraft and parts.....	750.2	753.0	754.2	465.3	469.0	479.3
Aircraft.....	449.9	452.0	456.6	281.6	283.9	292.7
Aircraft engines and parts.....	147.4	147.9	152.3	87.9	88.1	89.5
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	14.8	15.2	19.8	9.4	9.8	13.8
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	138.1	137.9	125.5	86.4	87.2	83.3
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	149.7	146.3	144.8	125.9	122.7	121.8
Ship building and repairing.....	125.9	124.4	123.7	105.1	103.8	103.8
Boat building and repairing.....	23.8	21.9	21.1	20.8	18.9	18.0
Railroad equipment.....	51.4	48.5	57.1	37.6	34.8	41.8
Other transportation equipment.....	9.9	9.7	8.4	8.1	8.0	6.6
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	329.0	328.7	313.7	215.6	215.9	204.1
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	62.0	61.2	58.1	34.1	33.5	31.8
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	89.6	90.3	83.5	60.1	60.9	55.6
Optical instruments and lenses.....	15.3	15.3	13.4	10.4	10.3	9.1
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	42.8	42.4	41.4	28.3	28.1	27.2
Ophthalmic goods.....	24.9	24.9	23.9	19.4	19.5	18.4
Photographic apparatus.....	64.1	63.9	65.7	38.5	38.4	39.8
Watches and clocks.....	30.3	30.7	27.7	24.8	25.2	22.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES...	470.2	466.2	449.5	371.7	367.7	350.6
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	44.6	45.0	43.2	34.9	35.0	33.4
Musical instruments and parts.....	17.7	17.7	16.1	14.8	14.8	13.3
Toys and sporting goods.....	78.7	74.4	79.3	65.3	61.0	64.7
Pens, pencils, other office supplies.....	30.2	30.0	32.1	22.3	22.1	23.3
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	58.0	59.7	55.0	46.8	48.1	43.2
Fabricated plastics products.....	90.6	89.8	80.9	71.1	70.6	61.8
Other manufacturing industries.....	150.4	149.6	142.9	116.5	116.1	110.9
Nondurable Goods						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,397.9	1,383.3	1,385.3	957.5	945.4	948.5
Meat products.....	296.6	300.2	294.1	235.6	239.2	230.8
Dairy products.....	95.8	93.3	99.1	64.5	62.3	65.8
Canning and preserving.....	181.0	166.3	169.9	147.5	133.9	136.7
Grain-mill products.....	111.2	113.3	111.3	76.6	78.2	77.7
Bakery products.....	280.4	280.8	281.9	157.6	158.4	162.8
Sugar.....	25.9	25.7	25.7	20.4	20.3	20.4
Confectionery and related products.....	69.6	70.4	71.0	55.6	56.5	57.2
Beverages.....	202.4	199.6	198.1	107.1	104.9	105.6
Miscellaneous food products.....	135.0	133.7	134.2	92.6	91.7	91.5

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	(In thousands)			Production workers 1/		
	All employees			April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958			
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	79.9	82.0	80.0	69.9	72.0	70.1
Cigarettes.....	37.1	37.4	35.8	32.0	32.2	30.9
Cigars.....	27.2	27.2	28.7	25.5	25.6	27.0
Tobacco and snuff.....	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	9.0	10.9	9.1	6.9	8.8	6.8
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	958.7	957.7	928.0	867.6	866.4	837.2
Scouring and combing plants.....	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4
Yarn and thread mills.....	109.8	109.2	106.9	101.4	100.8	98.3
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	395.2	398.7	398.8	367.6	371.0	371.6
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	29.6	29.3	26.7	26.0	25.7	23.2
Knitting mills.....	216.4	212.8	199.9	196.4	192.6	179.8
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	88.2	87.7	84.9	76.5	76.1	73.6
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings.....	47.3	48.0	44.5	39.4	40.1	36.1
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	9.8	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.9	8.6
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	56.9	56.7	51.6	46.7	46.5	41.6
<i>APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS</i>						
PRODUCTS.....	1,185.0	1,214.2	1,115.5	1,056.7	1,084.8	986.7
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	108.7	110.6	101.5	96.6	98.3	89.3
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	328.6	327.5	302.7	299.8	298.8	275.6
Women's outerwear.....	338.7	359.4	332.8	303.6	323.2	296.4
Women's, children's under garments.....	117.6	118.1	114.0	105.1	105.6	101.3
Millinery.....	17.6	22.8	14.9	15.4	20.2	12.7
Children's outerwear.....	71.8	75.1	67.9	63.5	66.6	59.4
Fur goods.....	8.9	9.0	8.8	6.6	6.8	6.5
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories..	58.5	58.7	53.9	52.8	53.2	48.0
Other fabricated textile products.....	134.6	133.0	119.0	113.3	112.1	97.5
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	551.9	550.6	541.7	441.5	440.8	434.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	269.7	269.3	268.1	219.5	219.2	220.1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	150.4	150.1	145.8	119.9	120.0	115.6
Other paper and allied products.....	131.8	131.2	127.8	102.1	101.6	98.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	859.6	857.8	850.9	554.2	550.9	544.7
Newspapers.....	319.1	317.9	314.9	160.5	158.6	155.9
Periodicals.....	62.0	62.0	61.5	26.9	26.9	25.8
Books.....	57.6	56.7	54.7	35.8	34.6	33.7
Commercial printing.....	221.8	222.5	221.5	178.6	179.1	178.1
Lithographing.....	66.3	65.9	65.4	50.0	49.6	49.6
Greeting cards.....	18.9	19.0	18.3	13.8	13.6	12.8
Bookbinding and related industries.....	46.0	45.3	44.4	36.1	35.6	34.8
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	67.9	68.5	70.2	52.5	52.9	54.0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	845.9	837.7	826.6	536.0	527.1	519.3
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	101.5	101.1	103.7	67.7	67.2	68.5
Industrial organic chemicals.....	320.0	317.7	309.0	202.0	198.7	190.1
Drugs and medicines.....	103.5	104.0	102.9	56.9	57.5	58.1
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	50.6	50.4	47.8	30.3	30.1	29.1
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	74.8	74.1	71.6	45.1	44.6	42.5
Gum and wood chemicals.....	7.6	7.6	7.9	6.2	6.2	6.5
Fertilizers.....	46.5	41.9	46.3	36.7	32.2	36.7
Vegetable and animal oils and fats.....	38.6	39.2	36.5	26.3	26.9	24.6
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	102.8	101.7	100.9	64.8	63.7	63.2

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

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**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	(In thousands)			Production or nonsupervisory workers 1/		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued						
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	236.8	236.4	237.9	160.1	159.6	156.7
Petroleum refining.....	189.0	189.0	193.3	122.5	122.3	122.4
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	47.8	47.4	44.6	37.6	37.3	34.3
RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	240.3	260.8	234.7	178.2	201.5	176.0
Tires and inner tubes.....	93.0	104.4	98.4	65.1	77.9	72.1
Rubber footwear.....	21.0	21.4	20.7	16.8	17.4	16.5
Other rubber products.....	126.3	135.0	115.6	96.3	106.2	87.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	363.8	371.5	339.4	323.3	331.2	299.9
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	37.4	37.7	37.3	33.1	33.5	33.0
Industrial leather belting and packing.	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.0
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings..	19.0	19.4	17.1	17.1	17.5	15.1
Footwear (except rubber).....	244.1	249.1	226.9	218.9	223.9	202.4
Luggage.....	15.3	14.8	14.2	13.0	12.6	11.8
Handbags and small leather goods.....	28.5	31.5	26.5	24.7	27.5	22.8
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.	14.7	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.6	11.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	3,881	3,865	3,883	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION.....	2,544	2,531	2,503	-	-	-
Interstate railroads.....	945.0	936.4	951.9	-	-	-
Class I railroads.....	824.9	817.3	828.8	-	-	-
Local railways and bus lines.....	92.2	92.6	97.0	-	-	-
Trucking and warehousing.....	826.3	823.4	770.4	-	-	-
Other transportation and services.....	678.1	678.9	683.6	-	-	-
Bus lines, except local.....	39.5	38.6	41.4	-	-	-
Air transportation (common carrier)....	142.6	141.7	141.0	-	-	-
Pipe-line transportation (except natural gas).....	24.9	25.0	25.7	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION.....	742	742	783	-	-	-
Telephone.....	703.9	704.0	743.5	-	-	-
Telegraph.....	36.9	36.9	38.5	-	-	-
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	595	592	597	530	526	534
Gas and electric utilities.....	572.2	568.9	574.4	509.3	505.4	513.4
Electric light and power utilities....	254.3	252.5	257.6	220.8	217.7	222.5
Gas utilities.....	151.6	150.8	149.3	136.4	136.0	136.0
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	166.3	165.6	167.5	152.1	151.7	154.9
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified.....	23.1	22.8	23.0	20.6	20.3	20.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	11,131	11,083	10,940	-	-	-
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	3,021	3,019	2,982	2,613	2,611	2,592
Wholesalers, full-service and limited-function.....	1,780.8	1,777.5	1,722.5	1,555.3	1,553.6	1,509.5
Automotive.....	131.5	130.8	124.3	114.0	113.4	107.9
Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors.....	305.0	306.3	297.8	273.0	274.2	267.2
Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment.....	442.7	439.8	436.5	382.5	380.5	379.8
Other full-service and limited-function wholesalers.....	901.6	900.6	863.9	785.8	785.5	754.6
Wholesale distributors, other.....	1,240.1	1,241.3	1,259.4	1,057.9	1,057.5	1,082.4

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Nonsupervisory workers ^{1/}		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued						
RETAIL TRADE.....	8,110	8,064	7,958	-	-	-
General merchandise stores.....	1,383.1	1,388.3	1,351.5	1,284.7	1,286.1	1,251.8
Department stores and general mail-order houses.....	888.0	890.0	864.5	817.8	819.7	794.5
Other general merchandise stores.....	495.1	498.3	487.0	466.9	466.4	457.3
Food and liquor stores.....	1,605.8	1,599.0	1,591.7	1,480.5	1,469.3	1,477.5
Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets.....	1,167.8	1,165.1	1,139.3	1,094.2	1,090.6	1,067.5
Dairy-product stores and dealers.....	223.7	219.1	227.6	192.6	185.6	198.7
Other food and liquor stores.....	214.3	214.8	224.8	193.7	193.1	211.3
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	781.9	771.7	757.2	691.5	681.9	670.0
Apparel and accessories stores.....	583.7	597.0	583.7	533.9	546.6	533.8
Other retail trade.....	3,755.8	3,707.8	3,673.9	-	-	-
Other retail trade (except eating and drinking places).....	-	-	-	2,043.0	2,027.8	2,020.2
Furniture and appliance stores.....	386.8	387.7	385.4	394.3	350.4	349.9
Drug stores.....	364.9	359.4	347.7	344.8	340.0	328.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....						
Banks and trust companies.....	2,404	2,386	2,356	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges.....	628.4	626.1	612.2	-	-	-
Insurance carriers and agents.....	92.9	91.4	83.2	-	-	-
Other finance agencies and real estate..	896.8	896.2	893.8	-	-	-
786.2	772.4	766.8	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS.....						
Hotels and lodging places.....	6,508	6,377	6,384	-	-	-
Personal services:	492.6	469.3	499.9	-	-	-
Laundries.....	307.9	305.3	310.6	-	-	-
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	170.5	166.8	168.9	-	-	-
Motion pictures.....	189.1	180.9	192.9	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT.....						
FEDERAL ^{2/}	8,113	8,093	7,850	-	-	-
Executive.....	2,162	2,157	2,150	-	-	-
Department of Defense.....	2,134.4	2,129.4	2,123.5	-	-	-
Post Office Department.....	945.1	946.2	956.9	-	-	-
Other agencies.....	541.5	540.6	530.5	-	-	-
Legislative.....	647.8	642.6	636.1	-	-	-
Judicial.....	22.5	22.4	21.9	-	-	-
4.7	4.8	4.6	-	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL.....	5,951	5,936	5,700	-	-	-
State.....	1,534.4	1,531.7	1,462.9	-	-	-
Local.....	4,416.1	4,404.6	4,237.1	-	-	-
Education.....	2,775.3	2,774.2	2,617.6	-	-	-
Other.....	3,175.2	3,162.1	3,082.4	-	-	-

^{1/} For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

^{2/} Data are prepared by the U. S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Shipyard Employment

Military Personnel

Table A-9: Employees in private and Government shipyards, by region

(In thousands)

Region 1/	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
ALL REGIONS.....	219.5	218.2	218.6
PRIVATE YARDS.....	125.9	124.4	123.7
NAVY YARDS.....	93.6	93.8	94.9
NORTH ATLANTIC.....	100.1	100.3	97.0
Private yards.....	59.1	59.0	54.5
Navy yards 2/.....	41.0	41.3	42.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	36.5	35.8	36.0
Private yards.....	17.6	16.9	17.0
Navy yards.....	18.9	18.9	19.0
GULF:			
Private yards.....	23.5	22.4	26.7
PACIFIC.....	49.6	49.7	49.0
Private yards.....	15.9	16.1	15.6
Navy yards.....	33.7	33.6	33.4
GREAT LAKES:			
Private yards.....	5.3	5.8	5.4
INLAND:			
Private yards.....	4.5	4.2	4.5

1/ The North Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The South Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in the following States: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia.

The Gulf region includes all yards bordering on the Gulf of Mexico in the following States: Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas.

The Pacific region includes all yards in California, Oregon, and Washington.

The Great Lakes region includes all yards bordering on the Great Lakes in the following States: Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

The Inland region includes all other yards.

2/ Data include Curtis Bay Coast Guard Yard.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-10: Federal military personnel

(In thousands)

Branch	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
TOTAL 1/.....	2,550	2,569	2,637
Army.....	873.0	879.3	905.6
Air Force.....	841.9	844.9	872.9
Navy.....	629.4	632.7	611.9
Marine Corps.....	174.8	182.0	187.2
Coast Guard.....	30.4	30.4	29.5

1/ Data refer to forces both in continental United States and abroad.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and State**

State	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
Alabama.....	725.8	726.5	712.2	12.0	12.8	12.9	39.0	38.7	38.6
Arizona.....	299.1	295.6	276.8	16.0	14.9	15.8	28.9	28.2	24.1
Arkansas.....	342.3	340.0	330.6	6.5	6.4	6.0	16.0	14.9	17.3
California.....	4,566.7	4,523.4	4,337.0	32.4	32.2	33.2	280.9	272.8	252.6
Colorado.....	461.1	457.7	444.0	14.4	14.5	15.2	33.2	31.9	32.5
Connecticut.....	877.4	870.2	860.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.6	37.9	43.5
Delaware.....	148.9	147.3	145.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.7	10.5	11.2
District of Columbia.....	506.0	503.1	495.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.2	20.2	18.1
Florida.....	1,266.1	1,275.1	1,170.1	8.0	7.8	8.0	126.3	126.5	116.7
Georgia.....	984.2	977.2	950.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	57.5	55.4	50.0
Idaho.....	146.7	144.1	145.0	3.6	3.6	4.0	10.8	9.8	11.1
Illinois.....	(3)	3,348.1	3,319.2	(3)	28.5	30.4	(3)	146.9	164.7
Indiana.....	1,370.6	1,350.4	1,308.9	10.1	9.5	9.9	57.7	51.5	63.8
Iowa.....	648.5	637.7	627.6	3.1	2.9	3.4	32.9	27.0	31.0
Kansas.....	549.2	542.8	539.8	18.1	17.8	17.9	36.2	34.7	35.9
Kentucky.....	624.6	614.6	614.2	28.4	28.0	37.5	35.1	31.2	30.7
Louisiana.....	757.9	755.9	766.3	43.9	43.4	44.6	60.9	60.7	64.9
Maine.....	254.4	252.5	250.3	.4	.3	.3	10.2	9.0	10.0
Maryland.....	866.0	856.7	838.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	58.6	54.5	57.6
Massachusetts.....	1,794.3	1,776.3	1,771.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	70.3	61.7	69.8
Michigan.....	2,232.3	2,217.8	2,150.4	15.2	13.9	14.4	94.0	81.4	90.3
Minnesota.....	897.1	874.7	878.6	18.0	16.9	14.3	48.5	41.5	46.3
Mississippi.....	380.5	378.1	368.0	5.6	5.7	5.4	21.5	19.7	20.0
Missouri.....	1,281.3	1,274.7	1,255.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	63.1	59.9	59.9
Montana.....	157.6	152.3	153.6	9.4	9.3	8.6	11.0	8.4	8.8
Nebraska.....	360.7	353.7	348.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	21.5	19.0	18.4
Nevada.....	90.0	88.4	83.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	6.8	6.6	5.8
New Hampshire.....	181.4	179.0	173.5	.2	.2	.2	7.8	6.9	7.4
New Jersey.....	1,882.7	1,869.3	1,875.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	89.7	83.5	90.9
New Mexico.....	227.8	225.3	212.2	18.4	18.3	19.1	23.5	23.0	18.6
New York.....	5,933.9	5,898.1	5,890.8	9.5	8.9	9.8	245.9	226.0	233.1
North Carolina.....	1,091.1	1,087.8	1,061.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	55.0	54.1	54.0
North Dakota.....	115.8	111.8	114.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	7.8	6.0	7.5
Ohio.....	3,040.7	3,002.6	2,936.1	20.6	20.4	20.1	139.1	126.8	145.6
Oklahoma.....	551.3	548.9	544.0	50.6	50.2	48.5	33.6	33.6	30.0
Oregon.....	474.8	464.9	454.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	23.4	21.9	21.2
Pennsylvania.....	3,585.0	3,551.6	3,568.3	66.7	67.6	73.5	158.2	142.2	157.2
Rhode Island.....	277.2	274.7	267.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.4	15.8	16.6
South Carolina.....	530.4	529.6	525.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	28.0	27.4	27.4
South Dakota.....	128.8	124.8	125.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	7.8	5.5	7.0
Tennessee.....	866.5	861.5	839.4	7.6	7.4	7.8	43.9	42.0	38.3
Texas.....	2,420.4	2,411.1	2,378.9	123.5	123.3	126.4	169.0	168.1	155.6
Utah.....	249.3	243.9	233.1	14.8	14.8	13.4	15.7	14.0	13.2
Vermont.....	102.5	100.1	99.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.4	4.1	5.1
Virginia.....	975.2	963.5	941.1	17.9	18.0	18.2	67.7	63.5	62.6
Washington.....	785.1	778.2	759.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	46.1	44.1	41.0
West Virginia.....	458.0	454.6	455.9	64.9	66.3	69.9	22.0	20.9	19.6
Wisconsin.....	1,101.2	1,086.7	1,076.0	3.3	3.0	3.5	47.4	43.8	48.0
Wyoming.....	86.4	84.0	82.3	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.1	5.8	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and State-Continued**

State	(In thousands)						Wholesale and retail trade		
	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958			
Alabama.....	234.7	235.7	227.6	47.7	47.8	48.1	140.3	140.6	138.6
Arizona.....	45.2	44.4	40.6	23.1	22.9	21.8	71.0	70.9	66.5
Arkansas.....	94.5	93.1	85.7	28.1	28.1	28.0	76.8	76.4	75.0
California.....	1,268.3	1,248.5	1,169.3	343.8	343.1	346.9	983.5	976.3	944.7
Colorado.....	79.0	78.2	70.1	43.9	43.8	43.0	111.4	111.1	107.6
Connecticut.....	397.0	397.5	388.3	45.9	45.8	45.5	154.5	152.7	150.9
Delaware.....	58.3	58.6	56.9	10.9	10.9	10.6	27.8	27.7	26.9
District of Columbia.....	20.1	20.1	19.5	28.4	28.4	28.8	82.5	82.1	81.9
Florida.....	197.1	197.6	173.4	96.3	97.5	95.7	357.0	362.7	330.0
Georgia.....	326.0	323.6	310.8	70.6	70.6	69.8	210.5	209.7	206.8
Idaho.....	25.6	25.3	24.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	37.0	36.0	35.9
Illinois.....	(3)	1,197.5	1,151.6	(3)	281.8	285.3	(3)	706.6	700.9
Indiana.....	587.1	578.9	532.3	93.8	93.4	91.9	263.7	262.2	263.3
Iowa.....	172.1	170.8	158.6	54.4	54.1	53.9	163.4	161.2	160.7
Kansas.....	116.9	116.8	119.7	54.6	54.2	53.7	125.8	123.5	121.9
Kentucky.....	167.5	167.3	152.7	53.6	53.8	53.9	131.3	128.8	133.1
Louisiana.....	142.4	141.0	142.6	80.5	81.4	84.6	175.1	175.5	176.6
Maine.....	94.6	96.2	92.3	18.3	18.3	18.4	51.3	50.0	51.3
Maryland.....	258.8	256.8	251.8	74.1	73.1	71.9	178.8	179.1	173.2
Massachusetts.....	674.8	675.7	649.9	104.8	104.8	109.4	361.8	357.3	369.8
Michigan.....	953.7	961.5	867.4	136.4	135.3	137.0	412.0	411.0	422.2
Minnesota.....	218.2	218.2	213.0	81.6	79.7	82.7	221.9	215.2	221.7
Mississippi.....	116.9	116.7	110.2	24.8	24.8	25.0	79.5	78.9	78.0
Missouri.....	377.8	378.5	364.5	119.1	118.9	121.0	299.4	298.8	296.8
Montana.....	18.7	18.4	18.5	18.9	18.8	19.0	37.2	36.1	37.8
Nebraska.....	62.4	61.5	58.1	37.6	37.2	37.3	89.6	88.6	87.4
Nevada.....	5.3	5.2	5.0	8.7	8.6	8.4	18.5	18.0	17.0
New Hampshire.....	83.3	83.4	76.8	10.0	10.0	10.4	31.5	30.5	30.8
New Jersey.....	766.1	767.9	758.6	146.4	147.3	149.4	345.2	342.3	349.2
New Mexico.....	16.3	15.7	14.7	20.3	20.1	19.5	47.5	47.1	44.5
New York.....	1,845.3	1,856.8	1,819.2	486.0	485.3	491.5	1,214.4	1,209.0	1,220.6
North Carolina.....	469.4	469.1	451.6	63.2	62.8	61.4	204.6	204.4	200.5
North Dakota.....	6.6	6.3	6.6	12.4	12.1	12.4	36.7	35.8	36.4
Ohio.....	1,269.1	1,257.4	1,165.4	207.9	204.1	205.4	575.0	571.2	576.5
Oklahoma.....	84.4	83.9	83.0	46.3	46.2	48.1	125.6	124.6	125.3
Oregon.....	138.0	131.9	126.3	43.6	43.3	44.7	103.3	102.6	100.0
Pennsylvania.....	1,420.2	1,411.4	1,384.5	282.0	280.6	285.7	660.1	659.1	674.7
Rhode Island.....	112.8	113.2	106.0	13.8	13.7	14.5	50.9	50.5	50.2
South Carolina.....	226.3	226.3	224.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	95.0	95.2	94.2
South Dakota.....	12.5	12.4	11.7	9.7	9.6	9.7	35.4	34.7	34.5
Tennessee.....	297.5	295.3	281.2	55.1	55.3	56.6	186.3	186.2	184.4
Texas.....	481.8	481.6	475.6	220.4	221.6	221.4	608.9	605.1	601.6
Utah.....	42.0	40.7	36.3	22.2	21.9	21.7	54.6	53.9	52.5
Vermont.....	34.4	34.2	32.9	7.4	7.4	7.6	19.8	19.2	19.6
Virginia.....	261.6	259.3	250.9	85.2	84.8	85.3	204.5	203.8	198.2
Washington.....	223.0	222.6	208.2	59.7	59.7	60.6	166.6	164.6	164.8
West Virginia.....	125.4	123.2	118.9	45.5	45.2	46.1	81.6	81.2	83.1
Wisconsin.....	442.1	437.2	420.8	73.4	72.3	74.2	219.9	218.1	222.1
Wyoming.....	6.4	6.2	6.0	12.2	12.0	11.9	19.8	19.8	18.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and State-Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
Alabama.....	29.0	28.9	27.1	70.9	70.3	69.4	152.2	151.7	149.9
Arizona.....	12.7	12.6	11.6	39.5	39.6	37.8	62.7	62.1	58.6
Arkansas.....	11.5	11.5	10.9	38.6	39.0	38.4	70.3	70.6	69.3
California.....	223.0	221.6	215.1	602.7	598.4	580.8	832.1	830.5	794.4
Colorado.....	23.0	22.5	21.8	55.5	55.0	56.0	100.7	100.7	97.8
Connecticut.....	51.2	51.2	49.5	97.2	95.0	95.1	89.9	90.1	87.2
Delaware.....	5.6	5.6	5.5	16.2	15.7	16.0	18.4	18.3	17.9
District of Columbia ^{4/}	25.0	24.7	24.8	74.7	73.7	72.6	254.1	253.9	249.3
Florida.....	70.4	70.6	63.4	204.5	206.9	188.4	206.5	205.5	194.5
Georgia.....	40.7	40.5	39.8	93.4	92.1	92.7	180.1	179.9	175.4
Idaho.....	5.2	5.1	5.0	17.8	18.2	17.9	31.7	31.0	30.9
Illinois.....	(3)	174.0	176.4	(3)	409.2	410.9	(3)	403.5	399.1
Indiana.....	51.0	50.5	50.2	126.0	124.6	122.5	181.2	179.7	175.0
Iowa.....	28.9	28.7	28.5	82.5	81.0	80.3	111.2	111.9	111.2
Kansas.....	21.8	21.6	21.5	63.2	62.0	61.0	112.6	112.2	108.2
Kentucky.....	21.6	21.5	21.2	74.6	72.6	74.5	112.5	111.5	110.5
Louisiana.....	30.7	30.5	29.7	85.0	84.6	85.3	139.4	138.8	138.0
Maine.....	8.2	8.2	8.2	25.7	25.0	25.6	45.7	45.5	44.2
Maryland ^{4/}	40.4	40.0	40.0	106.3	104.3	102.2	146.4	146.3	139.1
Massachusetts.....	93.1	92.7	92.2	251.6	245.7	250.0	237.9	238.4	230.0
Michigan.....	74.3	73.9	74.1	218.9	213.7	230.1	327.6	327.0	314.8
Minnesota.....	44.3	43.9	44.1	119.3	115.3	117.3	145.4	144.0	139.3
Mississippi.....	10.9	10.8	10.6	37.1	37.0	36.2	84.2	84.5	82.6
Missouri.....	63.0	62.7	63.1	159.8	156.5	157.7	191.0	191.2	184.6
Montana.....	5.8	5.8	5.7	20.6	19.7	20.4	36.0	35.8	34.8
Nebraska.....	20.3	20.3	20.3	50.1	49.3	49.6	76.6	75.6	75.2
Nevada.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	27.0	26.3	25.2	18.0	18.0	16.8
New Hampshire.....	6.7	6.6	6.5	20.1	19.5	20.0	21.8	21.9	21.4
New Jersey.....	86.8	86.1	88.0	216.0	210.4	211.6	229.1	228.4	224.0
New Mexico.....	8.5	8.3	7.6	32.6	32.3	30.5	60.7	60.5	57.7
New York.....	462.0	458.5	462.5	873.6	858.0	864.9	797.1	795.6	789.3
North Carolina.....	35.2	35.1	34.2	101.7	100.4	100.9	159.2	159.1	156.0
North Dakota.....	4.4	4.4	4.5	17.6	17.2	16.9	28.0	27.6	27.6
Ohio.....	106.1	105.3	106.7	346.5	342.4	343.8	376.4	374.9	372.5
Oklahoma.....	22.5	22.4	22.6	60.3	59.7	60.0	128.0	128.3	126.5
Oregon.....	19.0	19.1	18.8	55.3	55.0	54.3	90.9	89.9	87.7
Pennsylvania.....	141.8	141.7	142.3	432.8	425.2	430.3	423.2	423.8	420.1
Rhode Island.....	12.4	12.3	12.2	30.9	31.4	31.2	38.0	37.8	36.7
South Carolina.....	15.7	15.8	15.7	42.5	42.4	42.7	95.7	95.3	93.3
South Dakota.....	5.2	5.3	5.1	18.1	17.8	18.0	37.7	37.3	36.8
Tennessee.....	33.6	33.6	33.0	95.3	94.4	94.8	147.2	147.3	143.3
Texas.....	114.5	113.7	112.3	282.3	278.1	278.8	420.0	419.6	407.2
Utah.....	10.6	10.5	10.1	28.8	28.1	27.4	60.6	60.0	58.5
Vermont.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.0	15.0	14.7	15.6	15.3	15.0
Virginia ^{4/}	42.2	41.2	40.2	103.4	100.5	99.6	192.7	192.4	186.1
Washington.....	35.0	34.5	33.8	89.6	87.9	88.5	163.3	163.1	160.4
West Virginia.....	12.0	12.0	12.4	44.4	43.6	44.4	62.3	62.1	61.5
Wisconsin.....	41.3	41.0	41.1	122.1	119.1	119.8	151.8	152.3	146.5
Wyoming.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	9.8	9.6	8.6	20.1	19.9	20.3

^{1/} Combined with construction. ^{2/} Combined with service. ^{3/} Not available. ^{4/} Federal employment in the Md. and Va. sectors of the D.C. metropolitan area is included in data for D.C.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division**

Area and industry division	(In thousands)			Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958				
ALABAMA							
<u>Birmingham</u>				<u>Los Angeles-Long Beach</u>			
Total.....	204.3	203.5	197.7	Total.....	2,223.6	2,212.1	2,104.8
Mining.....	8.7	8.6	8.9	Mining.....	13.0	13.0	13.4
Contract construction....	13.1	12.8	11.7	Contract construction...	128.2	125.6	112.0
Manufacturing.....	67.6	67.2	64.6	Manufacturing.....	764.4	759.9	716.3
Trans. and pub. util.....	15.3	15.3	15.5	Trans. and pub. util....	139.5	139.4	138.4
Trade.....	45.1	45.2	44.3	Trade.....	480.7	478.6	457.2
Finance.....	11.4	11.4	11.1	Finance.....	111.1	110.5	107.3
Service.....	22.2	22.2	22.0	Service.....	309.9	308.5	295.8
Government.....	20.9	20.8	19.8	Government.....	276.8	276.6	264.4
<u>Mobile</u>				<u>Sacramento</u>			
Total.....	(2)	90.3	86.9	Total.....	150.9	147.7	139.2
Contract construction....	(2)	5.5	4.8	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
Manufacturing.....	(2)	16.8	17.4	Contract construction...	9.6	9.1	7.7
Trans. and pub. util.....	(2)	10.2	10.1	Manufacturing.....	25.9	23.8	20.5
Trade.....	(2)	18.8	18.1	Trans. and pub. util....	10.8	10.7	10.9
Finance.....	(2)	4.6	3.6	Trade.....	27.6	27.4	26.5
Service 1/.....	(2)	9.6	9.6	Finance.....	6.0	5.9	5.7
Government.....	(2)	24.8	23.3	Service.....	13.2	13.0	12.6
				Government.....	57.6	57.6	55.1
ARIZONA							
<u>Phoenix</u>				<u>San Bernardino-</u> <u>Riverside-Ontario</u>			
Total.....	157.2	155.1	140.9	Manufacturing.....	35.9	35.3	31.3
Mining.....	.6	.6	.4				
Contract construction....	15.9	15.3	12.7	<u>San Diego</u>			
Manufacturing.....	29.4	28.7	24.9	Total.....	245.1	243.5	226.2
Trans. and pub. util.....	11.8	11.7	11.2	Mining.....	.5	.5	.4
Trade.....	40.9	40.6	38.2	Contract construction...	19.2	18.8	16.8
Finance.....	8.9	8.8	8.2	Manufacturing.....	71.9	71.7	64.5
Service.....	21.3	21.3	19.3	Trans. and pub. util....	12.8	12.8	12.1
Government.....	28.4	28.1	26.0	Trade.....	47.2	47.3	44.6
<u>Tucson</u>				Finance.....	10.0	9.9	9.5
Total.....	63.3	63.0	58.7	Service.....	31.3	30.7	28.9
Mining.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	Government.....	52.2	51.8	49.4
Contract construction....	5.9	5.8	5.1	<u>San Francisco-Oakland</u>			
Manufacturing.....	9.3	9.3	9.0	Total.....	952.6	947.8	916.2
Trans. and pub. util.....	5.5	5.5	5.1	Mining.....	1.8	1.8	1.8
Trade.....	14.5	14.5	13.4	Contract construction...	58.3	57.7	51.7
Finance.....	2.3	2.3	2.1	Manufacturing.....	196.1	193.7	186.6
Service.....	10.1	10.1	9.0	Trans. and pub. util....	104.9	105.7	104.4
Government.....	13.3	13.2	12.7	Trade.....	208.9	207.8	199.6
<u>ARKANSAS</u>				Finance.....	64.1	64.1	62.1
<u>Little Rock-</u>				Service.....	127.0	126.5	123.5
<u>N. Little Rock</u>				Government.....	191.5	190.5	186.5
Total.....	75.5	74.8	73.8	<u>San Jose</u>			
Contract construction....	4.9	4.7	5.5	Total.....	155.8	153.0	138.1
Manufacturing.....	15.0	14.9	13.6	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Trans. and pub. util.....	7.9	7.8	7.9	Contract construction...	14.0	13.6	11.1
Trade.....	17.9	17.8	17.6	Manufacturing.....	53.5	52.2	44.4
Finance.....	4.8	4.7	4.6	Trans. and pub. util....	8.3	8.2	7.8
Service 1/.....	10.6	10.5	10.5	Trade.....	29.2	28.8	27.5
Government.....	14.4	14.5	14.3	Finance.....	6.0	6.0	5.5
<u>CALIFORNIA</u>				Service.....	21.7	21.5	20.3
<u>Fresno</u>				Government.....	23.0	22.6	21.4
Manufacturing.....	12.1	12.2	11.2				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
CALIFORNIA—Continued				<u>Stamford</u>			
Stockton				Total.....	53.7	52.5	52.0
Manufacturing.....	11.8	10.0	10.5	Contract construction 1/	3.4	3.0	3.5
				Manufacturing.....	22.1	21.9	21.0
				Trans. and pub. util....	2.6	2.6	2.6
				Trade.....	10.2	10.1	9.9
				Finance.....	2.2	2.2	2.2
				Service.....	8.6	8.4	8.5
				Government.....	4.5	4.4	4.2
COLORADO				<u>Waterbury</u>			
Denver				Total.....	65.6	65.2	62.4
Total.....	282.6	280.5	274.5	Contract construction 1/	1.9	1.7	1.9
Mining.....	3.7	3.7	4.0	Manufacturing.....	38.1	38.3	35.2
Contract construction...	20.0	19.4	19.3	Trans. and pub. util....	2.8	2.8	2.8
Manufacturing.....	55.7	55.2	49.8	Trade.....	9.7	9.5	9.6
Trans. and pub. util....	28.6	28.5	28.2	Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.5
Trade.....	70.3	70.1	69.6	Service.....	6.0	5.9	5.9
Finance.....	17.6	17.2	16.7	Government.....	5.6	5.6	5.6
Service.....	36.4	36.2	36.3				
Government.....	50.3	50.2	50.6				
CONNECTICUT							
<u>Bridgeport</u>							
Total.....	113.5	113.6	115.2				
Contract construction 1/	5.0	4.6	5.2				
Manufacturing.....	60.6	61.6	62.9				
Trans. and pub. util....	5.7	5.7	5.7				
Trade.....	19.7	19.3	19.1				
Finance.....	3.2	3.2	3.2				
Service.....	10.4	10.3	10.4				
Government.....	9.0	9.0	8.7				
<u>Hartford</u>							
Total.....	209.0	208.0	203.7				
Contract construction 1/	9.6	9.0	8.1				
Manufacturing.....	75.3	75.0	72.6				
Trans. and pub. util....	9.1	9.1	9.0				
Trade.....	42.4	42.0	41.7				
Finance.....	30.2	30.4	29.9				
Service.....	21.6	21.4	21.4				
Government.....	21.1	21.1	21.0				
<u>New Britain</u>							
Total.....	38.8	38.3	38.6				
Contract construction 1/	1.4	1.2	1.4				
Manufacturing.....	23.6	23.5	23.4				
Trans. and pub. util....	1.9	1.9	1.8				
Trade.....	5.5	5.4	5.5				
Finance.....	.9	.9	.8				
Service.....	2.9	2.9	2.9				
Government.....	2.7	2.7	2.8				
<u>New Haven</u>							
Total.....	122.0	120.3	119.5				
Contract construction 1/	7.0	6.4	6.1				
Manufacturing.....	44.0	43.9	42.9				
Trans. and pub. util....	12.7	12.7	12.8				
Trade.....	23.2	22.7	22.9				
Finance.....	6.8	6.7	6.7				
Service.....	17.4	17.0	17.3				
Government.....	11.0	11.0	10.7				
<u>DELAWARE</u>							
<u>Wilmington</u>				Total.....	127.3	126.3	125.7
				Contract construction...	9.3	8.4	9.2
				Manufacturing.....	56.9	57.0	55.9
				Trans. and pub. util....	8.2	8.2	8.2
				Trade.....	22.2	22.0	21.8
				Finance.....	5.0	5.0	5.0
				Service 1/.....	13.0	13.0	12.8
				Government.....	12.7	12.7	12.8
<u>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</u>							
<u>Washington</u>				Total.....	674.4	669.1	656.4
				Contract construction...	43.8	41.8	39.1
				Manufacturing.....	32.4	32.2	30.8
				Trans. and pub. util....	45.7	45.7	45.6
				Trade.....	131.8	130.9	129.6
				Finance.....	34.7	34.3	34.5
				Service 1/.....	105.2	103.8	101.5
				Government.....	280.8	280.4	275.3
<u>FLORIDA</u>							
<u>Jacksonville</u>				Total.....	134.4	133.0	129.1
				Contract construction...	11.4	11.1	9.7
				Manufacturing.....	20.5	19.8	19.2
				Trans. and pub. util....	14.1	14.0	14.1
				Trade.....	37.4	37.7	37.3
				Finance.....	12.1	12.1	11.7
				Service 1/.....	16.9	16.7	16.4
				Government.....	21.7	21.6	20.9
<u>Miami</u>				Total.....	301.0	302.7	287.1
				Contract construction...	26.9	26.0	25.4
				Manufacturing.....	40.2	40.4	38.4
				Trans. and pub. util....	33.2	33.4	34.8

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
FLORIDA—Continued				Peoria*			
Miami—Continued				Total.....	(2)	(2)	89.6
Trade.....	85.0	86.4	82.1	Contract construction...	(2)	(2)	3.8
Finance.....	19.1	19.0	17.1	Manufacturing.....	(2)	(2)	37.3
Service 1/.....	62.8	63.8	58.3	Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	(2)	6.3
Government.....	33.9	33.7	31.2	Trade.....	(2)	(2)	20.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg				Finance.....	(2)	(2)	3.7
Total.....	185.5	186.4	173.7	Service 1/.....	(2)	(2)	9.7
Contract construction...	21.2	21.2	20.2	Government.....	(2)	(2)	8.4
Manufacturing.....	35.4	34.6	31.2	Rockford*			
Trans. and pub. util....	14.0	14.2	13.2	Total.....	(2)	(2)	70.8
Trade.....	55.7	57.1	52.4	Contract construction 1/	(2)	(2)	4.1
Finance.....	9.2	9.2	9.2	Manufacturing.....	(2)	(2)	37.3
Service 1/.....	25.9	26.4	25.4	Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	(2)	2.6
Government.....	24.1	23.7	22.3	Trade.....	(2)	(2)	13.0
GEORGIA				Finance.....	(2)	(2)	2.6
Atlanta				Service.....	(2)	(2)	7.0
Total.....	349.3	346.8	335.3	Government.....	(2)	(2)	4.2
Contract construction...	23.4	22.5	18.4	INDIANA			
Manufacturing.....	85.2	84.6	80.6	Evansville			
Trans. and pub. util....	34.1	34.0	33.4	Total.....	64.7	63.5	64.1
Trade.....	88.7	88.5	88.0	Mining.....	1.6	1.6	1.5
Finance.....	24.4	24.2	24.0	Contract construction...	2.4	2.3	2.6
Service 1/.....	45.5	45.1	44.7	Manufacturing.....	27.2	26.5	25.8
Government.....	48.0	47.9	46.2	Trans. and pub. util....	4.5	4.4	4.6
Savannah				Trade.....	13.4	13.3	14.0
Total.....	54.0	53.8	53.5	Finance.....	2.1	2.2	2.2
Contract construction...	4.8	4.8	5.1	Service.....	7.3	7.2	7.4
Manufacturing.....	15.0	14.5	14.1	Government.....	6.2	6.0	6.0
Trans. and pub. util....	6.3	6.4	6.6	Fort Wayne			
Trade.....	11.8	12.1	12.0	Total.....	80.7	80.0	77.2
Finance.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	Contract construction...	3.3	2.9	3.8
Service 1/.....	6.3	6.2	6.1	Manufacturing.....	35.2	35.0	31.5
Government.....	7.6	7.6	7.5	Trans. and pub. util....	6.3	6.3	6.5
IDAHO				Trade.....	17.6	17.5	17.4
Boise				Finance.....	4.1	4.1	4.2
Total.....	23.5	23.5	22.9	Service 1/.....	7.8	7.7	7.8
Contract construction...	1.8	1.7	1.6	Government.....	6.4	6.5	6.0
Manufacturing.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	Indianapolis			
Trans. and pub. util....	2.6	2.6	2.6	Total.....	282.3	279.7	273.9
Trade.....	6.8	6.7	6.5	Contract construction...	11.5	10.5	12.9
Finance.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	Manufacturing.....	99.8	98.8	94.3
Service 1/.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	Trans. and pub. util....	21.1	21.0	20.3
Government.....	5.3	5.5	5.2	Trade.....	64.5	64.1	62.4
ILLINOIS				Finance.....	17.5	17.5	17.6
Chicago*				Service.....	29.2	28.8	28.5
Total.....	(2)	(2)	2,459.4	Government.....	38.7	39.0	37.9
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	3.8	South Bend			
Contract construction...	(2)	(2)	128.0	Total.....	81.6	81.5	71.8
Manufacturing.....	(2)	(2)	891.2	Contract construction...	2.9	2.7	2.9
Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	(2)	207.0	Manufacturing.....	40.2	40.7	31.6
Trade.....	(2)	(2)	521.8	Trans. and pub. util....	5.1	5.0	4.5
Finance.....	(2)	(2)	144.6	Trade.....	14.5	14.4	14.3
Service.....	(2)	(2)	327.5	Finance.....	3.6	3.5	3.5
Government.....	(2)	(2)	235.6	Service 1/.....	9.6	9.5	9.5
				Government.....	5.7	5.7	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

		(In thousands)					
Area and industry division		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959
IOWA					New Orleans—Continued		
Des Moines					Trans. and pub. util....	42.3	43.2
Total.....	99.6	98.3	96.4		Trade.....	71.3	71.2
Contract construction...	5.7	4.7	4.5		Finance.....	15.1	15.1
Manufacturing.....	23.3	23.2	22.8		Service.....	41.1	41.0
Trans. and pub. util....	8.5	8.5	8.1		Government.....	36.0	36.0
Trade.....	24.2	24.2	24.1				35.3
Finance.....	11.1	11.1	10.7				
Service 1/.....	13.3	13.1	13.2	Shreveport			
Government.....	13.7	13.7	13.0	Total.....	70.1	69.7	70.1
KANSAS				Mining.....	5.0	5.0	5.3
Topeka				Contract construction...	6.3	6.1	6.6
Total.....	47.1	46.9	48.6	Manufacturing.....	9.0	9.0	8.9
Mining.....	.2	.1	.2	Trans. and pub. util....	9.0	9.0	8.9
Contract construction...	3.4	3.2	4.3	Trade.....	19.3	19.4	19.3
Manufacturing.....	6.5	6.5	6.2	Finance.....	3.2	3.2	3.1
Trans. and pub. util....	6.9	7.1	7.0	Service.....	8.4	8.2	8.4
Trade.....	9.2	9.1	9.1	Government.....	9.7	9.8	9.6
Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.5				
Service.....	6.2	6.2	6.2				
Government.....	12.2	12.3	13.3				
Wichita							
Total.....	122.3	121.7	126.8	MAINE			
Mining.....	1.5	1.4	1.7	Lewiston-Auburn			
Contract construction...	5.9	5.9	6.3	Total.....	26.1	26.3	24.8
Manufacturing.....	49.3	49.1	54.2	Contract construction...	.9	.8	.9
Trans. and pub. util....	7.2	7.2	7.2	Manufacturing.....	13.9	14.3	12.7
Trade.....	25.6	25.5	25.6	Trans. and pub. util....	.9	.9	.9
Finance.....	5.2	5.2	5.2	Trade.....	5.0	4.9	4.9
Service.....	13.5	13.4	13.3	Finance.....	.7	.7	.7
Government.....	14.3	14.2	13.5	Service 1/.....	3.3	3.3	3.3
KENTUCKY				Government.....	1.4	1.4	1.4
Louisville							
Total.....	243.8	240.3	236.3	Portland			
Contract construction...	13.7	12.4	12.1	Total.....	49.7	49.3	48.7
Manufacturing.....	89.4	88.6	85.1	Contract construction...	2.5	2.2	2.2
Trans. and pub. util....	22.6	22.7	22.3	Manufacturing.....	11.6	11.6	11.1
Trade.....	49.9	49.3	50.3	Trans. and pub. util....	5.7	5.7	5.9
Finance.....	11.4	11.3	11.3	Trade.....	14.1	14.1	13.9
Service 1/.....	30.9	30.6	31.0	Finance.....	3.5	3.5	3.5
Government.....	25.9	25.4	24.2	Service 1/.....	8.1	8.1	8.1
LOUISIANA				Government.....	4.2	4.1	4.0
Baton Rouge							
Total.....	70.9	71.0	71.5	MARYLAND			
Mining.....	.4	.4	.4	Baltimore			
Contract construction...	8.8	8.4	8.5	Total.....	595.3	589.0	574.4
Manufacturing.....	18.9	19.2	20.4	Mining.....	1.0	1.0	1.0
Trans. and pub. util....	4.6	4.7	4.5	Contract construction...	36.4	33.6	34.4
Trade.....	15.2	15.3	15.3	Manufacturing.....	193.8	191.8	188.1
Finance.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	Trans. and pub. util....	55.7	54.8	54.1
Service.....	6.4	6.4	6.2	Trade.....	117.6	118.4	114.2
Government.....	13.5	13.5	13.1	Finance.....	30.8	30.6	30.4
New Orleans				Service.....	71.8	70.6	68.7
Total.....	276.5	276.5	280.3	Government.....	88.2	88.2	83.5
Mining.....	7.1	7.0	7.4				
Contract construction...	18.1	18.3	19.8				
Manufacturing.....	45.4	44.7	46.3				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Area Employment

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**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

Area and industry division	(In thousands)			Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958				
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued							
Fall River				<u>Grand Rapids</u>			
Total.....	41.0	41.1	39.7	Manufacturing.....	50.1	49.8	42.2
Manufacturing.....	23.8	24.0	22.3	Lansing			
Trans. and pub. util....	1.3	1.3	1.4	Manufacturing.....	27.9	27.9	24.0
Trade.....	7.5	7.6	7.6				
Government.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	<u>Muskegon-Muskegon Heights</u>			
Other nonmanufacturing..	5.3	5.1	5.3	Manufacturing.....	26.5	25.8	24.3
New Bedford							
Total.....	46.7	46.1	46.4	<u>Saginaw</u>			
Contract construction...	1.3	1.0	1.1	Manufacturing.....	25.7	25.8	20.8
Manufacturing.....	26.3	26.4	25.8				
Trans. and pub. util....	2.2	2.2	2.3				
Trade.....	7.3	7.3	7.8				
Government.....	3.7	3.7	3.6				
Other nonmanufacturing..	5.9	5.5	5.8				
Springfield-Holyoke							
Total.....	150.8	150.3	148.3	<u>Duluth</u>			
Contract construction...	5.1	4.4	4.5	Total.....	38.0	36.9	39.0
Manufacturing.....	64.5	65.0	62.3	Contract construction...	1.9	1.7	2.1
Trans. and pub. util....	7.8	7.8	7.8	Manufacturing.....	7.9	7.9	8.2
Trade.....	29.5	29.9	30.0	Trans. and pub. util....	5.7	5.0	5.5
Finance.....	7.8	7.7	7.7	Trade.....	9.2	8.9	9.8
Service 1/.....	18.9	18.2	19.1	Finance.....	1.8	1.7	1.8
Government.....	17.2	17.3	16.9	Service 1/.....	6.7	6.6	6.8
Worcester				Government.....	4.9	4.9	4.7
Total.....	97.1	96.8	98.1				
Contract construction...	2.4	2.2	3.2				
Manufacturing.....	45.2	45.0	44.8				
Trans. and pub. util....	4.1	4.1	4.4				
Trade.....	17.9	18.2	18.5				
Finance.....	4.8	4.8	4.9				
Service 1/.....	10.1	9.9	10.2				
Government.....	12.6	12.6	12.1				
MICHIGAN							
Detroit							
Total.....	1,141.1	1,137.2	1,110.1	<u>Jackson</u>			
Mining.....	.8	.8	.8	Total.....	59.0	58.8	58.3
Contract construction...	43.3	40.7	44.7	Mining.....	.9	.9	.9
Manufacturing.....	510.8	513.3	464.7	Contract construction...	3.8	3.8	4.2
Trans. and pub. util....	68.6	69.4	70.2	Manufacturing.....	11.5	11.4	10.9
Trade.....	218.3	218.8	227.9	Trans. and pub. util....	4.5	4.5	4.5
Finance.....	46.4	46.1	46.6	Trade.....	14.1	14.0	13.7
Service.....	125.1	121.2	129.0	Finance.....	3.9	3.9	3.8
Government.....	127.8	126.9	126.2	Service.....	7.9	7.9	7.9
Flint				Government.....	12.3	12.3	12.5
Manufacturing.....	63.3	68.9	60.2				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
MISSOURI—Continued							
St. Louis							
Total.....	707.5	699.3	698.0	NEW JERSEY			
Mining.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	Newark-Jersey City 4/			
Contract construction....	29.5	26.4	32.0	Total.....	799.6	799.9	808.4
Manufacturing.....	261.9	261.1	253.3	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
Trans. and pub. util.....	63.1	62.7	64.0	Contract construction....	27.4	26.8	29.3
Trade.....	149.9	148.7	147.4	Manufacturing.....	326.1	326.5	327.5
Finance.....	35.2	35.2	34.6	Trans. and pub. util.....	81.5	82.8	83.6
Service.....	87.7	85.1	87.1	Trade.....	146.2	146.2	151.6
Government.....	77.1	77.0	76.6	Finance.....	50.8	51.0	52.2
				Service.....	89.1	88.5	87.8
				Government.....	78.3	77.9	76.2
MONTANA							
Great Falls							
Total.....	19.4	18.7	18.5	Paterson 4/			
Contract construction....	1.7	1.4	1.6	Total.....	403.1	400.3	396.9
Manufacturing.....	3.1	3.0	2.8	Mining.....	1.3	1.3	1.3
Trans. and pub. util.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	Contract construction....	21.7	19.7	22.4
Trade.....	5.3	5.1	5.3	Manufacturing.....	175.0	175.2	170.1
Service 3/.....	4.3	4.3	3.9	Trans. and pub. util.....	23.0	23.0	23.6
Government.....	2.9	2.8	2.7	Trade.....	77.8	78.7	78.9
				Finance.....	13.1	12.9	12.9
				Service.....	45.8	44.2	43.9
				Government.....	45.4	45.3	43.8
NEBRASKA							
Omaha							
Total.....	154.8	152.7	149.0	Perth Amboy 4/			
Contract construction 1/.....	9.7	8.9	8.6	Total.....	163.1	163.0	162.1
Manufacturing.....	35.4	35.1	32.1	Mining.....	.4	.4	.7
Trans. and pub. util.....	20.7	20.7	21.0	Contract construction....	8.5	8.0	7.2
Trade.....	34.8	34.7	34.3	Manufacturing.....	81.6	82.6	81.9
Finance.....	12.2	12.2	12.4	Trans. and pub. util.....	9.0	8.7	8.6
Service.....	21.9	21.4	21.3	Trade.....	25.5	25.3	25.7
Government.....	20.1	20.0	19.4	Finance.....	3.1	3.1	3.1
				Service.....	12.2	12.2	12.0
				Government.....	22.8	22.7	22.9
NEVADA							
Reno							
Total.....	28.2	27.8	26.6	Trenton			
Contract construction....	2.6	2.5	2.5	Total.....	100.3	99.8	99.0
Manufacturing 1/.....	2.1	2.0	1.8	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Trans. and pub. util.....	3.0	3.0	3.1	Contract construction....	4.8	4.4	4.3
Trade.....	6.7	6.5	6.2	Manufacturing.....	37.2	37.0	36.6
Finance.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	Trans. and pub. util.....	6.1	6.1	6.2
Service.....	7.7	7.6	7.4	Trade.....	16.6	16.8	17.1
Government.....	4.9	5.0	4.4	Finance.....	3.8	3.8	3.6
				Service.....	14.0	13.9	13.6
				Government.....	17.7	17.7	17.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
Manchester							
Total.....	41.2	40.8	39.6	NEW MEXICO			
Contract construction....	1.8	1.5	1.7	Albuquerque			
Manufacturing.....	17.7	18.1	16.7	Total.....	75.0	74.4	68.3
Trans. and pub. util.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	Contract construction....	7.9	7.7	5.3
Trade.....	8.3	8.1	8.0	Manufacturing.....	7.5	7.4	6.7
Finance.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	Trans. and pub. util.....	6.2	6.1	5.7
Service.....	5.1	5.0	5.0	Trade.....	17.0	16.8	15.8
Government.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	Finance.....	4.2	4.1	4.0
				Service 1/.....	16.3	16.2	15.3
				Government.....	15.9	16.1	15.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
NEW YORK				New York-Northeastern			
Albany-Schenectady-Troy				New Jersey—Continued			
Total.....	201.0	199.4	205.1	Trade.....	1,109.9	1,107.0	1,124.1
Contract construction..	5.9	4.9	6.3	Finance.....	465.2	463.2	466.8
Manufacturing.....	59.5	59.6	64.7	Service.....	811.7	797.7	796.7
Trans. and pub. util...	15.9	15.7	16.2	Government.....	649.9	645.1	638.6
Trade.....	39.7	39.6	40.8				
Finance.....	8.4	8.3	8.1				
Service 1/.....	26.3	26.1	25.8				
Government.....	45.3	45.1	43.1				
Binghamton				New York City 1/			
Total.....	77.2	76.4	77.2	Total.....	3,446.5	3,444.1	3,431.3
Contract construction..	2.8	2.3	2.8	Mining.....	2.0	1.9	2.0
Manufacturing.....	40.2	40.2	40.1	Contract construction...	112.7	108.2	105.9
Trans. and pub. util...	3.9	3.9	4.0	Manufacturing.....	930.9	946.0	921.5
Trade.....	12.8	12.6	13.0	Trans. and pub. util...	320.1	320.9	326.1
Finance.....	2.2	2.3	2.2	Trade.....	730.5	727.5	734.9
Service 1/.....	6.2	6.2	6.2	Finance.....	371.6	369.5	372.7
Government.....	9.1	9.0	8.8	Service.....	572.7	567.7	566.6
Buffalo				Government.....	405.9	402.4	401.7
Total.....	(2)	415.1	415.9				
Contract construction..	(2)	18.1	19.1	Rochester			
Manufacturing.....	(2)	177.0	174.0	Total.....	209.3	207.9	210.0
Trans. and pub. util...	(2)	34.6	33.9	Contract construction...	8.3	7.3	9.1
Trade.....	(2)	81.0	84.1	Manufacturing.....	102.7	102.5	102.7
Finance.....	(2)	14.6	14.7	Trans. and pub. util...	9.8	9.7	9.7
Service 1/.....	(2)	46.1	47.0	Trade.....	37.5	37.6	37.8
Government.....	(2)	43.8	43.2	Finance.....	7.7	7.7	7.6
Elmira				Service 1/.....	22.9	22.7	23.0
Total.....	30.2	29.9	29.6	Government.....	20.3	20.3	20.2
Manufacturing.....	14.3	14.2	13.7				
Trade.....	5.9	5.8	6.0	Syracuse			
Other nonmanufacturing.	10.0	9.8	10.0	Total.....	144.9	143.0	144.3
Nassau and Suffolk				Contract construction...	4.8	4.4	5.6
Counties 1/				Manufacturing.....	56.7	56.2	55.2
Total.....	(2)	368.5	370.6	Trans. and pub. util...	10.4	10.4	10.7
Contract construction..	(2)	24.0	31.6	Trade.....	30.0	29.4	30.6
Manufacturing.....	(2)	113.5	107.3	Finance.....	7.3	7.3	7.0
Trans. and pub. util...	(2)	22.7	22.8	Service 1/.....	19.2	19.0	19.3
Trade.....	(2)	81.1	84.4	Government.....	16.5	16.3	15.7
Finance.....	(2)	14.7	13.7				
Service 1/.....	(2)	49.5	49.9	Utica-Rome			
Government.....	(2)	63.0	60.9	Total.....	98.8	98.1	96.1
New York-Northeastern				Contract construction...	2.1	1.7	2.7
New Jersey				Manufacturing.....	40.9	40.8	39.6
Total.....	5,432.0	5,413.0	5,406.9	Trans. and pub. util...	5.9	5.9	5.3
Mining.....	4.8	4.7	5.2	Trade.....	16.3	16.2	16.1
Contract construction..	218.8	203.8	215.0	Finance.....	3.5	3.5	3.5
Manufacturing.....	1,698.3	1,716.6	1,678.9	Service 1/.....	9.0	9.0	8.8
Trans. and pub. util...	473.2	475.0	481.6	Government.....	21.1	21.0	20.2
				Westchester County 1/			
				Total.....	209.7	204.6	206.4
				Contract construction...	17.4	14.3	16.8
				Manufacturing.....	61.1	60.8	58.9
				Trans. and pub. util...	14.7	14.7	15.0
				Trade.....	43.8	43.7	44.4
				Finance.....	11.0	11.0	11.2
				Service 1/.....	35.3	33.7	34.5
				Government.....	26.3	26.3	25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
NORTH CAROLINA				Cincinnati—Continued			
<u>Charlotte</u>				Manufacturing.....	156.2	156.1	147.5
Total.....	92.5	91.8	91.4	Trans. and pub. util....	32.7	32.8	32.2
Contract construction..	5.7	5.6	5.8	Trade.....	79.0	78.4	78.3
Manufacturing.....	25.6	25.4	24.6	Finance.....	18.1	18.0	18.9
Trans. and pub. util...	9.6	9.5	9.6	Service.....	48.0	47.1	48.1
Trade.....	27.1	26.9	27.0	Government.....	41.1	41.4	39.7
Finance.....	5.8	5.8	5.9				
Service 1/.....	10.4	10.3	10.5				
Government.....	8.3	8.3	8.0				
<u>Greensboro-High Point</u>				Cleveland			
Manufacturing.....	44.7	44.6	43.5	Total.....	684.7	675.8	658.1
<u>Winston-Salem</u>				Mining.....	.4	.4	.4
Manufacturing.....	36.3	36.1	34.1	Contract construction...	26.1	25.6	33.7
NORTH DAKOTA				Manufacturing.....	287.2	288.4	260.4
<u>Fargo</u>				Trans. and pub. util....	45.9	45.6	43.9
Total.....	22.5	21.6	21.3	Trade.....	134.6	134.2	134.6
Contract construction..	2.1	1.5	1.4	Finance.....	30.2	29.8	29.8
Manufacturing.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	Service.....	85.7	84.6	84.7
Trans. and pub. util...	2.4	2.4	2.4	Government.....	72.7	71.3	70.7
Trade.....	7.4	7.2	7.2				
Finance.....	1.7	1.6	1.6				
Service 1/.....	3.2	3.2	3.0				
Government.....	3.5	3.5	3.5				
OHIO				Columbus			
<u>Akron</u>				Total.....	245.4	239.8	236.2
Total.....	174.3	171.8	169.1	Mining.....	.7	.7	.7
Mining.....	.1	.1	.1	Contract construction...	13.5	11.7	12.3
Contract construction..	6.6	5.4	6.4	Manufacturing.....	69.2	68.4	65.7
Manufacturing.....	84.5	83.8	81.0	Trans. and pub. util....	18.4	17.0	18.1
Trans. and pub. util...	12.1	12.0	12.2	Trade.....	52.2	51.2	49.6
Trade.....	33.9	33.5	32.8	Finance.....	14.3	14.2	14.1
Finance.....	4.4	4.4	4.2	Service.....	30.0	29.8	29.6
Service.....	18.9	18.7	18.9	Government.....	47.1	46.8	46.0
Government.....	13.8	13.9	13.5				
<u>Canton</u>				Dayton			
Total.....	110.8	110.1	102.5	Total.....	220.3	218.5	212.3
Mining.....	.6	.6	.6	Mining.....	.4	.4	.3
Contract construction..	3.0	3.1	4.0	Contract construction...	7.1	6.4	7.3
Manufacturing.....	57.4	56.8	49.0	Manufacturing.....	95.0	95.2	88.3
Trans. and pub. util...	6.8	6.8	6.7	Trans. and pub. util....	9.2	9.2	9.2
Trade.....	19.5	19.3	18.8	Trade.....	37.1	36.7	36.0
Finance.....	3.3	3.3	3.0	Finance.....	5.3	5.2	5.1
Service.....	11.2	11.1	11.6	Service.....	23.7	23.4	23.5
Government.....	9.1	9.1	8.8	Government.....	42.4	42.0	42.7
<u>Cincinnati</u>				Toledo			
Total.....	393.8	390.6	382.5	Total.....	156.2	153.5	151.3
Mining.....	.3	.3	.3	Mining.....	.2	.1	.1
Contract construction..	18.3	16.6	17.4	Contract construction...	9.1	7.9	9.2
				Manufacturing.....	59.7	58.9	55.1
				Trans. and pub. util....	13.5	13.3	13.3
				Trade.....	33.9	33.7	33.7
				Finance.....	5.1	5.1	5.1
				Service.....	20.7	20.4	20.8
				Government.....	14.0	14.0	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Area Employment

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

		(In thousands)						
Area and industry division		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
OHIO—Continued					Erie			
Youngstown					Manufacturing.....	34.1	34.3	35.5
Total.....	203.8	200.4	189.7					
Mining.....	.5	.6	.5					
Contract construction...	8.7	7.8	8.5					
Manufacturing.....	106.3	104.5	93.0					
Trans. and pub. util....	11.7	11.5	11.9					
Trade.....	34.8	34.4	33.6					
Finance.....	4.4	4.4	4.4					
Service.....	21.1	20.9	21.5					
Government.....	16.2	16.3	16.3					
OKLAHOMA					Harrisburg			
Oklahoma City					Total.....	134.8	133.7	133.9
Total.....	158.2	157.3	153.4		Contract construction...	6.8	6.1	7.4
Mining.....	6.7	6.7	6.7		Manufacturing.....	33.6	33.3	31.6
Contract construction...	10.7	10.4	8.7		Trans. and pub. util....	12.9	12.9	13.2
Manufacturing.....	18.2	18.1	17.4		Trade.....	23.1	23.2	23.6
Trans. and pub. util....	12.1	12.1	12.0		Finance.....	6.0	6.0	6.0
Trade.....	37.5	37.3	36.8		Service 1/.....	15.4	15.2	15.8
Finance.....	9.4	9.4	9.2		Government.....	37.0	37.0	36.3
Service.....	19.0	18.7	18.7					
Government.....	44.6	44.6	43.9					
Tulsa					Lancaster			
Total.....	118.3	117.6	119.7		Manufacturing.....	46.0	45.6	43.6
Mining.....	12.1	12.1	13.0					
Contract construction...	7.5	7.5	7.7					
Manufacturing.....	27.8	27.4	27.7					
Trans. and pub. util....	12.7	12.7	13.2					
Trade.....	28.7	28.6	28.4					
Finance.....	6.0	5.9	6.0					
Service.....	13.9	13.8	14.4					
Government.....	9.6	9.6	9.3					
ORECON					Philadelphia			
Portland					Total.....	1,436.0	1,427.3	1,437.6
Total.....	248.2	244.8	237.5		Mining.....	2.1	2.1	2.2
Contract construction...	13.5	12.8	11.8		Contract construction...	72.2	65.1	69.9
Manufacturing.....	61.5	60.1	56.3		Manufacturing.....	532.9	532.7	524.4
Trans. and pub. util....	27.3	27.0	27.8		Trans. and pub. util....	110.4	109.7	112.8
Trade.....	60.6	60.1	58.3		Trade.....	284.3	284.3	289.8
Finance.....	13.7	13.6	13.4		Finance.....	73.1	73.4	74.1
Service 1/.....	32.9	32.8	32.4		Service.....	180.4	178.8	182.7
Government.....	38.7	38.4	37.5		Government.....	180.6	181.2	181.7
PENNSYLVANIA					Pittsburgh			
Allentown-Bethlehem-					Total.....	791.8	780.8	766.8
Easton					Mining.....	12.9	13.0	13.0
Total.....	172.0	172.4	174.3		Contract construction...	40.3	36.7	39.2
Mining.....	.9	.8	.9		Manufacturing.....	318.5	313.3	297.4
Contract construction...	7.1	6.4	7.3		Trans. and pub. util....	64.1	63.9	63.6
Manufacturing.....	91.7	93.3	94.0		Trade.....	150.7	149.7	151.3
Trans. and pub. util....	10.6	10.6	10.9		Finance.....	30.8	30.8	30.8
Trade.....	27.6	27.5	27.8		Service.....	102.5	101.4	100.9
Finance.....	4.1	4.1	4.1		Government.....	72.0	72.0	70.6
Service.....	17.7	17.4	17.1					
Government.....	12.3	12.3	12.2					
					Reading			
					Manufacturing.....	50.7	50.4	47.0
					Scranton			
					Manufacturing.....	29.2	29.5	29.5
					Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton			
					Manufacturing.....	40.0	40.1	36.9
					York			
					Manufacturing.....	41.2	41.3	41.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
RHODE ISLAND				Knoxville			
Providence				Total.....	108.4	108.1	103.7
Total.....	274.0	272.9	265.1	Mining.....	1.8	1.7	1.9
Contract construction...	16.3	14.0	14.7	Contract construction...	7.4	7.4	4.8
Manufacturing.....	123.4	125.0	117.5	Manufacturing.....	40.6	40.4	39.3
Trans. and pub. util....	12.3	12.2	12.9	Trans. and pub. util....	6.8	6.7	6.7
Trade.....	48.4	48.0	47.7	Trade.....	21.6	21.7	20.7
Finance.....	12.0	11.9	11.8	Finance.....	3.0	3.0	2.9
Service 1/.....	28.6	29.0	28.8	Service.....	10.9	10.8	10.7
Government.....	33.0	32.8	31.7	Government.....	16.3	16.4	16.7
SOUTH CAROLINA				Memphis			
Charleston				Total.....	182.6	181.6	177.4
Total.....	54.7	54.7	53.8	Mining.....	.3	.3	.2
Contract construction...	4.3	4.3	3.5	Contract construction...	11.6	11.4	10.7
Manufacturing.....	9.8	9.7	10.1	Manufacturing.....	42.8	42.6	41.1
Trans. and pub. util....	4.9	4.8	4.8	Trans. and pub. util....	15.7	15.7	16.1
Trade.....	11.1	11.2	10.9	Trade.....	49.0	48.7	46.7
Finance.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	Finance.....	8.8	8.8	8.6
Service 1/.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	Service.....	24.2	23.9	24.1
Government.....	17.6	17.6	17.5	Government.....	30.2	30.2	29.9
Greenville				Nashville			
Manufacturing				Total.....	137.8	136.0	132.2
Manufacturing.....	31.1	31.1	29.9	Mining.....	.3	.3	.3
SOUTH DAKOTA				Contract construction...	7.0	6.4	6.2
Sioux Falls				Manufacturing.....	40.0	39.6	37.1
Total.....	24.9	24.3	24.3	Trans. and pub. util....	11.2	11.2	11.3
Contract construction...	1.4	1.2	1.4	Trade.....	30.1	29.7	29.2
Manufacturing.....	5.5	5.5	5.2	Finance.....	9.2	9.2	9.0
Trans. and pub. util....	2.4	2.4	2.4	Service.....	20.9	20.6	20.5
Trade.....	7.8	7.7	7.5	Government.....	19.1	19.0	18.6
Finance.....	1.4	1.5	1.5				
Service 1/.....	3.8	3.5	3.7	TEXAS			
Government.....	2.6	2.5	2.6	Dallas			
				Manufacturing.....	82.9	83.4	87.2
TENNESSEE				Fort Worth			
Chattanooga				Manufacturing.....	54.1	53.9	53.9
Total.....	89.5	89.1	87.8				
Mining.....	.1	.1	.1	Houston			
Contract construction...	4.3	4.3	2.7	Manufacturing.....	92.5	91.6	91.4
Manufacturing.....	41.0	40.7	40.5				
Trans. and pub. util....	4.8	4.8	4.9	San Antonio			
Trade.....	15.6	15.4	16.4	Manufacturing.....	23.1	22.8	21.6
Finance.....	4.9	4.9	4.8				
Service.....	8.8	8.8	8.8				
Government.....	10.0	10.1	9.6				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

		(In thousands)						
Area and industry division		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
UTAH					WASHINGTON			
Salt Lake City					Seattle			
Total.....	126.7	124.7	122.6		Total.....	338.5	336.8	321.1
Mining.....	7.0	7.0	6.0		Contract construction...	14.6	14.2	13.7
Contract construction...	7.6	7.2	7.5		Manufacturing.....	114.6	115.3	104.0
Manufacturing.....	21.9	21.3	20.5		Trans. and pub. util...	27.1	26.9	27.6
Trans. and pub. util...	13.2	13.1	13.1		Trade.....	73.2	72.9	69.7
Trade.....	33.7	33.3	32.9		Finance.....	19.6	19.4	18.6
Finance.....	8.0	7.9	7.8		Service 1/.....	39.2	38.5	38.2
Service.....	15.5	15.1	15.4		Government.....	50.2	49.6	49.3
Government.....	19.8	19.8	19.4					
VERMONT					Spokane			
Burlington					Total.....	73.3	71.2	72.5
Total.....	19.4	18.9	18.7		Contract construction...	4.4	3.5	3.8
Manufacturing.....	4.6	4.6	4.2		Manufacturing.....	13.1	12.7	12.7
Trans. and pub. util...	1.5	1.5	1.5		Trans. and pub. util...	7.6	7.7	8.3
Trade.....	5.1	4.8	4.9		Trade.....	19.9	19.3	19.6
Other nonmanufacturing..	8.2	8.0	8.1		Finance.....	4.3	4.1	3.9
Springfield					Service 1/.....	12.1	12.0	12.0
Total.....	10.8	10.6	10.9		Government.....	11.9	11.9	12.2
Manufacturing.....	6.0	6.0	6.2					
Trans. and pub. util...	.6	.6	.7		Tacoma			
Trade.....	1.6	1.5	1.5		Total.....	71.1	71.0	70.8
Other nonmanufacturing..	2.7	2.6	2.6		Contract construction...	3.6	3.3	3.4
VIRGINIA					Manufacturing.....	15.2	15.7	15.2
Norfolk-Portsmouth					Trans. and pub. util...	6.0	6.0	6.2
Total.....	149.9	148.4	145.9		Trade.....	14.8	14.7	14.7
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2		Finance.....	3.2	3.1	3.1
Contract construction...	12.7	12.1	11.0		Service 1/.....	8.4	8.4	8.3
Manufacturing.....	17.1	16.4	15.2		Government.....	19.9	19.8	19.9
Trans. and pub. util...	15.9	15.8	16.6					
Trade.....	34.6	34.8	34.0		WEST VIRGINIA			
Finance.....	5.1	5.1	5.2		Charleston			
Service.....	16.3	16.0	15.7		Total.....	89.7	88.9	88.4
Government.....	48.0	48.0	48.0		Mining.....	7.7	7.8	8.1
Richmond					Contract construction...	4.3	3.8	3.6
Total.....	162.5	161.2	156.2		Manufacturing.....	24.9	24.8	24.9
Mining.....	.1	.1	.2		Trans. and pub. util...	10.0	9.9	9.9
Contract construction...	12.2	11.7	11.5		Trade.....	18.8	18.5	18.3
Manufacturing.....	41.4	41.1	39.0		Finance.....	3.3	3.2	3.3
Trans. and pub. util...	15.2	15.2	14.8		Service.....	10.2	10.1	10.0
Trade.....	38.6	38.9	37.1		Government.....	10.8	10.8	10.4
Finance.....	13.1	13.1	13.0					
Service.....	18.3	17.9	18.1		Huntington-Ashland			
Government.....	23.6	23.2	22.5		Total.....	64.8	64.4	63.7
					Mining.....	1.0	1.0	1.0
					Contract construction...	2.4	2.4	2.6
					Manufacturing.....	24.1	24.1	22.0
					Trans. and pub. util...	5.9	5.9	6.0
					Trade.....	14.2	14.0	14.7
					Finance.....	2.1	2.1	2.2
					Service.....	6.6	6.6	6.6
					Government.....	8.6	8.6	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)						
Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Area and industry division	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959
WEST VIRGINIA--Continued				Racine		
Wheeling-Steubenville				Total.....	42.3	41.7
Total.....	107.7	106.3	105.3	Contract construction...	1.5	1.3
Mining.....	4.7	4.7	5.0	Manufacturing.....	22.3	21.9
Contract construction...	4.7	5.3	6.5	Trans. and pub. util...	1.8	1.8
Manufacturing.....	50.4	48.7	45.6	Trade.....	6.7	6.7
Trans. and pub. util....	8.5	8.4	8.4	Finance.....	.9	.9
Trade.....	18.6	18.6	18.9	Service 1/.....	4.9	4.9
Finance.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	Government.....	4.2	4.2
Service.....	10.0	10.0	10.4			4.0
Government.....	8.1	8.1	7.7			
WISCONSIN				WYOMING		
Milwaukee				Casper		
Total.....	424.0	418.8	418.8	Mining.....	3.2	2.9
Contract construction...	19.4	18.2	19.6	Contract construction...	1.8	1.5
Manufacturing.....	186.3	183.9	180.0	Manufacturing.....	1.7	1.7
Trans. and pub. util....	28.6	28.2	29.2	Trans. and pub. util...	1.5	1.5
Trade.....	79.4	78.8	81.4	Trade.....	4.1	4.1
Finance.....	20.5	20.4	20.7	Finance.....	.6	.6
Service 1/.....	49.8	48.3	48.8	Service.....	2.0	2.0
Government.....	40.1	40.9	39.0			1.8

* 1945 SIC - 1942 SSB Industrial Classification.

1/ Includes mining.

2/ Not available.

3/ Includes mining and finance.

4/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table B-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

Year	(Per 100 employees)												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1951.....	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.0	4.4
1952.....	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.4
1953.....	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.9
1954.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.0
1955.....	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.7
1956.....	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.4
1957.....	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.9
1958.....	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.0
1959 1/....	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4									
New hires													
1951.....	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.0	3.4
1952.....	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.6	3.3
1953.....	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.1	3.0
1954.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6
1955.....	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.7	2.4
1956.....	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.3
1957.....	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	.7	1.8
1958.....	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3
1959.....	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0									
Total separations													
1951.....	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.4
1952.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.4	4.1
1953.....	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	
1954.....	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5
1955.....	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
1956.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.5
1957.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6
1958.....	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.6
1959 1/....	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.9									
Quits													
1951.....	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.4
1952.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.3
1953.....	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	2.3
1954.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1
1955.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
1956.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6
1957.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9	.7	1.4
1958.....	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9
1959.....	.9	.8	1.0	1.2									
Layoffs													
1951.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2
1952.....	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.0	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.1
1953.....	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.3
1954.....	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
1955.....	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
1956.....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.7
1958.....	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3
1959.....	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2									

1/ Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates			
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits	
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959
MANUFACTURING.....	3.4	3.6	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.0
DURABLE GOODS.....	3.7	3.9	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.1	.9
NONDURABLE GOODS 1/.....	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.1
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	2.7	3.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE).....	6.2	4.6	4.8	3.4	4.6	4.2	2.2	1.7
Logging camps and contractors.....	12.7	7.1	9.6	5.1	8.8	12.0	3.4	2.3
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.2	4.3	2.9	2.1	1.7
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	5.0	3.8	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.9	.6
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	3.3	4.0	2.1	2.4	3.3	2.9	1.8	1.3
Household furniture.....	3.2	3.8	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.2	1.9	1.4
Other furniture and fixtures.....	3.5	4.3	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.0
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	3.0	3.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.1	.8	.7
Glass and glass products.....	2.3	3.2	1.2	1.5	2.8	2.8	.8	.8
Cement, hydraulic.....	3.1	3.7	1.5	.8	1.2	1.3	.6	.4
Structural clay products.....	4.5	5.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.0
Pottery and related products.....	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.0	.9
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	3.1	4.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8	.8	.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2.9	4.5	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.2	.6	.4
Iron and steel foundries.....	4.5	5.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	1.5	1.1
Gray-iron foundries.....	4.2	4.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	1.5	1.0
Malleable-iron foundries.....	3.6	4.7	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3
Steel foundries.....	5.3	6.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.0
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:								
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	.6	.6
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:								
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	.3	.4
Nonferrous foundries.....	3.7	4.4	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.2	1.1	1.0
Other primary metal industries:								
Iron and steel forgings.....	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.1	3.1	3.5	.8	1.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....	3.9	4.3	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.2	1.1	.9
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	3.1	3.4	2.3	1.6	2.6	4.1	1.4	.8
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.2	.9
Hand tools.....	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.9	1.3	.8
Hardware.....	3.2	3.5	2.3	1.4	2.4	4.9	1.4	.7
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	1.3	1.0
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies.....	3.5	4.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.5	1.1
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.5	1.2	1.0
Fabricated structural metal products.....	3.8	4.2	2.5	1.9	3.3	2.7	1.0	.6
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.....	4.8	5.2	2.4	1.9	3.9	4.2	1.1	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,
by industry -Continued**

Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total Apr. 1959	New hires Mar. 1959	Total Apr. 1959	New hires Mar. 1959	Total Apr. 1959	Quits Mar. 1959	Layoffs Apr. 1959	Quits Mar. 1959	Layoffs Apr. 1959	Quits Mar. 1959
<i>Durable Goods-Continued</i>										
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....	3.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Engines and turbines.....	2.5	4.0	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.1	.9	.9	.9
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	4.1	5.3	3.0	4.2	3.3	2.4	1.9	1.3	.5	.3
Construction and mining machinery.....	4.1	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.1	.8	.8	.6
Metalworking machinery.....	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.2	.7	.6	.9	1.1
Machine tools.....	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.3	.6	.6	.8	1.3
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	.8	.6	.6	.6
Machine-tool accessories.....	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.7	.7	.8	1.3	1.2
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.0	.9	.7	1.1	.9
General industrial machinery.....	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	.9	.8	.5	.7
Office and store machines and devices.....	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	.9	.7	.2	.4
Service-industry and household machines.....	2.8	3.2	1.5	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.1	.8	1.1	.7
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	3.7	3.6	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.4	.9	.6	.9	1.3
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	3.3	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.0	.8	1.1
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	2.8	3.2	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.0	.9	.8	.8
Communication equipment.....	3.1	3.6	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.1	.7	1.1
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	4.4	4.6	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	1.1	1.6	.5	.6	1.1	1.4	.5	.6	.2	.3
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products.....	3.7	4.3	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	4.0	4.1	1.5	1.5	4.5	3.9	1.0	.8	2.8	2.5
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	(2)	4.1	(2)	1.5	(2)	3.7	(2)	.6	(2)	2.1
Aircraft and parts.....	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	3.2	2.8	.9	.9	1.9	1.6
Aircraft.....	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.7	.9	.9	1.9	1.5
Aircraft engines and parts.....	2.3	1.9	.7	.7	3.3	2.2	.7	.6	2.1	1.1
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	(2)	2.3	(2)	1.0	(2)	5.8	(2)	1.0	(2)	4.5
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	4.6	3.7	2.7	2.4	4.0	4.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.4
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	(2)	11.8	(2)	2.6	(2)	9.2	(2)	1.3	(2)	7.5
Railroad equipment.....	14.2	12.5	.2	1.6	5.7	9.7	.3	1.3	4.8	7.5
Locomotives and parts.....	(2)	3.2	(2)	2.5	(2)	4.0	(2)	2.0	(2)	1.2
Railroad and street cars.....	21.4	26.7	.3	.1	8.1	18.4	.1	.2	7.3	17.1
Other transportation equipment.....	3.1	5.4	1.3	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	(3)	.1
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	.8	.7	.5	.4
Photographic apparatus.....	(2)	1.1	(2)	.7	(2)	.9	(2)	.4	(2)	.3
Watches and clocks.....	2.4	3.8	.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	.9	.8	.8	.8
Professional and scientific instruments.....	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	.9	.8	.4	.4
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	4.8	5.1	2.4	2.1	4.2	3.6	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.0
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	.6	.8
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	3.3	3.8	1.4	1.4	2.9	3.8	.9	.8	1.6	2.7
Meat products.....	3.2	3.7	.8	.4	3.0	5.1	.7	.5	2.0	4.3
Grain-mill products.....	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.4	2.3	3.2	.8	.6	1.0	2.3
Bakery products.....	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	.8
Beverages:										
Malt liquors.....	(2)	5.9	(2)	1.5	(2)	2.7	(2)	.3	(2)	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates				
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.8
Cigarettes.....	.7	.9	.2	.3	1.9	.9	.7	.6	1.0
Cigars.....	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.7	.7
Tobacco and snuff.....	1.2	.8	.8	.4	1.2	1.6	.4	.4	.2
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	3.3	3.1	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.3	.9
Yarn and thread mills.....	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	.8
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.3	1.0
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	.7
Woolen and worsted.....	5.1	6.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.9	1.6	1.4	1.3
Knitting mills.....	4.0	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.0	1.6	.7
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.8	.3
Seamless hosiery.....	3.5	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.9	3.2	1.8	1.5	.9
Knit underwear.....	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.3	.8
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	.8	.7	.6
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings.....	(2)	1.9	(2)	1.0	(2)	2.4	(2)	.9	(2)
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS									
PRODUCTS.....	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.9	3.3	2.3	2.1	1.3
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.1	5.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	3.5
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	4.6	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.4	2.2	.9
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	.9	.8	.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	.5	.4	.5
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	3.6	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.1	.8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	.6	.5	.4
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	1.3	1.9	.8	1.1	.8	1.3	.4	.4	.2
Industrial organic chemicals.....	1.6	1.4	.9	.7	.9	.9	.3	.3	.3
Synthetic fibers.....	1.5	1.8	.9	.7	.9	.9	.3	.3	.4
Drugs and medicines.....	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	.8	.8	.7
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.3	.9	.7	.4	.2
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	1.2	2.0	.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	.3	.3	.3
Petroleum refining.....	.6	.5	.5	.3	.6	1.2	.2	.2	(3)
RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.0	.7	.9
Tires and inner tubes.....	1.0	1.3	.8	.8	1.2	1.1	.5	.3	.5
Rubber footwear.....	3.0	4.1	1.4	2.2	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.5	.7
Other rubber products.....	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.8	1.3	.8	1.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.0	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.6	1.5
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	2.5	2.2	1.2	.9	3.4	2.4	.9	.6	2.0
Footwear (except rubber).....	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.2	4.2	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959
NONMANUFACTURING										
METAL MINING.....	3.7	3.1	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.8
Iron mining.....	5.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	2.6	2.9	.4	.2	.2	1.2
Copper mining.....	(2)	2.4	(2)	.8	(2)	2.0	(2)	1.3	(2)	.2
Lead and zinc mining.....	1.5	2.1	.9	.9	2.3	3.7	1.8	1.5	.4	1.7
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	1.6	3.3	.2	(3)	2.1	3.8	.1	(3)	.7	2.5
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....	.9	1.3	.3	.3	3.2	2.6	.2	.2	2.6	2.0
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone.....	(2)	1.2	-	-	(2)	1.3	(2)	1.0	(2)	.1
Telegraph ^{4/}	(2)	1.6	-	-	(2)	.1.4	(2)	.7	(2)	.4

^{1/} Data for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group are excluded.^{2/} Not available.^{3/} Less than 0.05.^{4/} Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
for selected States and areas**

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959
ALABAMA 1/.....	4.4	3.5	1.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.5
ARIZONA.....	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	.9	1.1
Phoenix.....	5.6	6.0	4.8	5.1	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.6	.7	.8
ARKANSAS.....	5.3	4.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	3.8	5.2	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.0	.9
CALIFORNIA:										
Los Angeles-Long Beach 1/.....	5.0	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3
San Francisco-Oakland 1/.....	5.2	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.0	3.6	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.0
San Jose 1/.....	5.6	4.0	4.8	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	.9
CONNECTICUT.....	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	.9	.8	.9	.9
Bridgeport.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Britain.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Haven.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterbury.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
DELAWARE 1/.....	3.0	6.2	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	1.3	.5	.6	1.1
Wilmington 1/.....	2.3	5.8	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.1	.3	.6	.9
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington.....	4.5	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.7	.5	.7
FLORIDA.....	5.5	6.8	4.2	4.3	7.7	6.2	2.5	2.6	4.3	2.8
GEORGIA.....	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.1	1.5	1.4	.7	1.2
Atlanta 3/.....	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4
IDAHO 4/.....	7.8	4.9	4.1	2.7	7.4	5.0	2.0	1.5	4.9	3.0
INDIANA 1/.....	3.7	4.4	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.7	.9	.8	1.5	1.4
Indianapolis 5/.....	3.4	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	.9	.6	.9	1.1
KANSAS 6/.....	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.1	.9	1.3	1.4
Wichita 6/.....	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.1	.8	.9	1.0
KENTUCKY.....	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.1	3.3	2.9	1.0	.9	1.8	1.6
LOUISIANA.....	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.9	.7	.6	1.5	2.0
MAINE.....	3.9	3.8	2.1	2.2	4.6	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
for selected States and areas-Continued**

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959
MARYLAND.....	4.1	3.3	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.3	1.0	0.8	2.0	2.0
Baltimore.....	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.8	3.1	3.1	.8	.8	1.9	1.9
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
MINNESOTA.....	4.1	3.5	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.0	3.5	1.9	1.8	3.3	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.8
MISSISSIPPI.....	4.8	4.4	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9
Jackson.....	5.3	3.0	4.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.4	1.3	.5	1.1
MISSOURI.....	4.0	3.4	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5
MONTANA <u>4/</u>	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.9	4.9	3.0	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.2
NEVADA.....	4.2	4.8	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.0	1.8	.6	1.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4.4	4.3	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6
NEW MEXICO <u>7/</u>	4.5	5.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	1.9	2.1	.9	.7
Albuquerque <u>7/</u>	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.1	.7	.3
NEW YORK.....	3.7	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.2	.9	.8	2.1	1.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.6	1.9	.8	.7	2.6	2.8	.6	.5	.9	1.3
Binghamton.....	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	.8	.7	.1	.2
Buffalo.....	3.2	3.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.0	.5	.5	1.6	1.0
Elmira.....	3.4	2.4	1.5	.9	2.8	5.7	.7	.5	1.7	4.9
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.3	.6	.5
New York City.....	4.5	4.5	2.8	2.9	5.0	4.2	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.5
Rochester.....	2.1	1.5	.9	.8	2.8	2.3	.6	.6	1.8	1.1
Syracuse.....	3.0	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.5	.9	.7	.5	.5
Utica-Rome.....	3.6	3.9	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.6	.7	.6	1.4	1.6
Westchester County.....	3.9	3.3	1.9	1.9	2.9	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.2
NORTH CAROLINA.....	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.1	.9	1.2
Charlotte.....	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.4	.3	.8
NORTH DAKOTA.....	6.5	3.7	2.2	1.4	5.4	3.7	1.5	1.1	3.7	2.4
Fargo.....	10.5	7.0	2.6	1.4	9.5	6.9	1.5	.7	7.6	6.0
OKLAHOMA <u>8/</u>	4.3	4.0	2.8	2.5	3.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6
Oklahoma City.....	5.8	5.5	3.7	3.0	4.9	4.1	1.6	1.5	.5	.5
Tulsa <u>8/</u>	3.9	3.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2
OREGON <u>1/</u>	7.6	5.0	5.0	3.1	5.2	4.4	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
for selected States and areas-Continued**

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959		1959	1959	1959	1959	1959
RHODE ISLAND.....	4.7	5.5	2.3	2.5	5.2	5.2	1.3	1.5	3.2	3.0
SOUTH CAROLINA 2/.....	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.3	.6	.8
Charleston.....	7.4	5.0	4.2	2.0	5.1	6.0	1.6	1.3	2.2	3.8
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	5.5	5.0	2.4	2.4	4.6	4.2	2.1	1.1	2.2	2.7
Sioux Falls.....	3.0	4.2	1.4	.8	4.7	4.6	1.3	.8	3.2	3.5
TEXAS.....	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	.8	1.1
VERMONT.....	3.3	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.0	.9	.8	.8
VIRGINIA.....	3.7	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
WASHINGTON 1/.....	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.9	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6
WEST VIRGINIA.....	3.6	2.9	1.3	.9	1.9	1.8	.5	.4	.6	.8
Charleston.....	1.5	.7	.2	.4	.8	1.1	.2	.1	.4	.7
Wheeling-Steubenville.....	4.5	3.4	1.2	.9	2.5	1.9	.5	.3	.2	.6

1/ Excludes canning and preserving.

2/ Not available.

3/ Excludes agricultural chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

4/ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

5/ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

6/ Excludes instruments and related products.

7/ Excludes furniture and fixtures.

8/ Excludes new-hire rates for transportation equipment.

9/ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**Table C-1: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by major industry group**

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
MANUFACTURING.....	\$90.32	\$89.87	\$82.04	40.5	40.3	38.7	\$2.23	\$2.23	\$2.12
DURABLE GOODS.....	98.23	97.75	88.37	41.1	40.9	39.1	2.39	2.39	2.26
Nondurable Goods.....	79.80	79.00	73.91	39.7	39.5	38.1	2.01	2.00	1.94
<i>Durable Goods</i>									
Ordnance and accessories.....	103.98	103.73	99.88	41.1	41.0	40.6	2.53	2.53	2.46
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	80.75	79.15	74.45	41.2	40.8	39.6	1.96	1.94	1.88
Furniture and fixtures.....	72.22	72.58	66.91	39.9	40.1	37.8	1.81	1.81	1.77
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	92.35	91.27	82.97	41.6	41.3	39.7	2.22	2.21	2.09
Primary metal industries.....	116.31	116.60	96.23	41.1	41.2	37.3	2.83	2.83	2.58
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	97.47	96.59	88.65	41.3	41.1	39.4	2.36	2.35	2.25
Machinery (except electrical).....	104.50	103.09	93.38	41.8	41.4	39.4	2.50	2.49	2.37
Electrical machinery.....	89.28	88.84	83.67	40.4	40.2	39.1	2.21	2.21	2.14
Transportation equipment.....	108.50	107.83	98.85	41.1	41.0	39.7	2.64	2.63	2.49
Instruments and related products.....	91.98	91.98	85.46	40.7	40.7	39.2	2.26	2.26	2.18
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..	76.38	76.38	71.94	40.2	40.2	39.1	1.90	1.90	1.84
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>									
Food and kindred products.....	85.89	84.42	80.80	40.9	40.2	40.2	2.10	2.10	2.01
Tobacco manufactures.....	67.47	65.02	64.24	39.0	37.8	38.7	1.73	1.72	1.66
Textile-mill products.....	64.15	63.43	55.95	40.6	40.4	37.3	1.58	1.57	1.50
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	55.63	55.63	52.20	36.6	36.6	34.8	1.52	1.52	1.50
Paper and allied products.....	93.73	93.09	86.10	42.8	42.7	41.0	2.19	2.18	2.10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	101.84	101.73	97.01	38.0	38.1	37.6	2.68	2.67	2.58
Chemicals and allied products.....	98.77	98.18	93.43	41.5	41.6	40.8	2.38	2.36	2.29
Products of petroleum and coal.....	117.38	117.91	110.16	40.9	40.8	40.5	2.87	2.89	2.72
Rubber products.....	(1)	100.91	87.86	(1)	41.7	38.2	(1)	2.42	2.30
Leather and leather products.....	59.25	59.57	55.42	36.8	37.0	35.3	1.61	1.61	1.57

1/ Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-2: Gross average weekly hours and average overtime hours
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

Major industry group	May 1959		April 1959		March 1959		May 1958	
	Gross	Overtime	Gross	Overtime	Gross	Overtime	Gross	Overtime
MANUFACTURING.....	40.5	2.7	40.3	2.6	40.2	2.6	38.7	1.7
DURABLE GOODS.....	41.1	2.7	40.9	2.7	40.8	2.6	39.1	1.5
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	39.7	2.6	39.5	2.5	39.5	2.6	38.1	1.9
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories.....	-	-	41.0	2.0	41.3	2.0	40.6	1.8
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	-	-	40.8	3.4	40.7	3.3	39.6	2.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	-	-	40.1	2.3	40.4	2.6	37.8	1.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	41.3	3.6	41.0	3.2	39.7	2.6
Primary metal industries.....	-	-	41.2	2.7	40.9	2.5	37.3	.9
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	-	-	41.1	2.7	40.8	2.5	39.4	1.7
Machinery (except electrical).....	-	-	41.4	2.8	41.3	2.7	39.4	1.5
Electrical machinery.....	-	-	40.2	1.9	40.3	2.0	39.1	1.0
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	41.0	2.6	40.7	2.5	39.7	1.4
Instruments and related products.....	-	-	40.7	2.0	40.5	1.9	39.2	1.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	-	-	40.2	2.4	40.0	2.4	39.1	1.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products.....	-	-	40.2	2.8	40.2	2.8	40.2	2.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	37.8	.9	38.1	.9	38.7	1.6
Textile-mill products.....	-	-	40.4	3.0	40.4	3.0	37.3	1.5
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	-	-	36.6	1.4	36.5	1.4	34.8	.8
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	42.7	4.4	42.7	4.5	41.0	3.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	-	-	38.1	2.7	38.3	2.9	37.6	2.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	-	-	41.6	2.7	41.3	2.3	40.8	1.9
Products of petroleum and coal.....	-	-	40.8	1.8	41.2	1.9	40.5	1.6
Rubber products.....	-	-	41.7	3.4	42.0	4.0	38.2	1.5
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	37.0	1.1	38.0	1.5	35.3	.8

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-3: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours
in industrial and construction activities^{1/}**

Activity	(1947-49=100)			
	May 1959	April 1959	March 1959	May 1958
TOTAL.....	102.4	99.9	97.5	90.9
MINING.....	69.1	66.5	65.6	65.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	130.4	119.2	103.7	122.7
MANUFACTURING.....	100.6	99.4	98.7	88.1
DURABLE GOODS.....	109.0	107.1	105.3	91.3
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	90.6	90.2	90.8	84.3
<i>Durable Goods</i>				
Ordnance and accessories.....	324.2	323.9	326.3	297.9
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	79.9	75.3	73.6	70.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	104.0	105.0	105.7	88.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	106.9	104.1	100.3	91.0
Primary metal industries.....	106.7	105.1	102.3	77.1
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	111.3	109.7	107.6	94.6
Machinery (except electrical).....	103.4	101.0	99.3	87.5
Electrical machinery.....	127.8	125.7	125.5	109.1
Transportation equipment.....	126.5	126.0	124.5	107.1
Instruments and related products.....	114.1	113.1	112.5	101.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	98.5	96.9	95.5	88.3
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>				
Food and kindred products.....	80.0	77.0	76.0	78.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	67.1	65.6	68.1	67.1
Textile-mill products.....	74.3	73.9	73.7	65.3
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	101.7	102.9	105.4	91.3
Paper and allied products.....	111.5	110.6	110.5	104.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	111.6	111.5	111.4	107.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	105.0	105.6	103.0	98.6
Products of petroleum and coal.....	86.7	86.6	87.2	84.5
Rubber products.....	(2)	93.5	106.2	82.7
Leather and leather products.....	87.4	88.2	92.8	78.3

^{1/} For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers. For contract construction, data relate to construction workers. ^{2/} Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-4: Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls
in industrial and construction activities^{1/}**

Activity	(1947-49=100)			
	May 1959	April 1959	March 1959	May 1958
MINING.....	-	106.3	105.3	99.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	205.6	179.9	205.1
MANUFACTURING.....	169.2	167.0	165.1	140.9

^{1/} See footnote 1, table C-3.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
NINING.....	\$106.27	\$106.13	\$94.62	40.1	39.9	37.4	\$2.65	\$2.66	\$2.53
METAL MINING.....	102.03	104.23	92.93	39.7	40.4	38.4	2.57	2.58	2.42
Iron mining.....	103.94	106.11	93.96	36.6	37.1	34.8	2.84	2.86	2.70
Copper mining.....	107.60	110.56	93.30	42.7	43.7	39.2	2.52	2.53	2.38
Lead and zinc mining.....	85.47	87.64	84.74	38.5	39.3	39.6	2.22	2.23	2.14
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	93.84	76.45	58.65	34.0	27.6	22.3	2.76	2.77	2.63
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....	114.75	112.29	90.60	35.2	35.2	30.0	3.26	3.19	3.02
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION:									
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	112.59	115.36	108.81	40.5	41.2	40.6	2.78	2.80	2.68
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING.....	93.93	90.31	85.45	44.1	42.4	42.3	2.13	2.13	2.02
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	113.53	110.57	107.88	37.1	35.9	36.2	3.06	3.08	2.98
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....	110.95	108.23	103.45	40.2	39.5	38.6	2.76	2.74	2.68
Highway and street construction.....	103.28	98.21	94.57	40.5	39.6	38.6	2.55	2.48	2.45
Other nonbuilding construction.....	117.71	115.84	110.01	39.9	39.4	38.6	2.95	2.94	2.85
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....	114.03	110.95	108.63	36.2	35.0	35.5	3.15	3.17	3.06
GENERAL CONTRACTORS.....	105.41	103.19	101.60	36.1	35.1	35.4	2.92	2.94	2.87
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS.....	119.43	115.15	113.21	36.3	35.0	35.6	3.29	3.29	3.18
Plumbing and heating.....	127.68	125.33	121.77	38.0	37.3	37.7	3.36	3.36	3.23
Painting and decorating.....	112.29	109.07	106.91	35.2	34.3	34.6	3.19	3.18	3.09
Electrical work.....	141.62	138.65	133.32	38.8	38.3	38.2	3.65	3.62	3.49
Other special-trade contractors.....	112.96	106.88	106.64	35.3	33.4	34.4	3.20	3.20	3.10
MANUFACTURING.....	89.87	89.24	80.81	40.3	40.2	38.3	2.23	2.22	2.11
DURABLE GOODS.....	97.75	97.10	87.30	40.9	40.8	38.8	2.39	2.38	2.25
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	79.00	79.00	73.14	39.5	39.5	37.7	2.00	2.00	1.94
<i>Durable Goods</i>									
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	103.73	104.08	100.12	41.0	41.3	40.7	2.53	2.52	2.46
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE).....	79.15	77.74	71.39	40.8	40.7	38.8	1.94	1.91	1.84
Sawmills and planing mills.....	76.26	75.85	68.92	41.0	41.0	38.5	1.86	1.85	1.79
Sawmills and planing mills, general...	76.89	76.48	69.69	40.9	40.9	38.5	1.88	1.87	1.81
South.....	53.42	52.92	48.83	42.4	42.0	39.7	1.26	1.26	1.23
West.....	94.17	94.56	86.02	39.4	39.9	37.4	2.39	2.37	2.30
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	85.70	83.43	76.04	41.6	41.1	39.4	2.06	2.03	1.93
Millwork.....	81.79	79.19	74.28	41.1	40.2	39.3	1.99	1.97	1.89
Plywood.....	92.02	90.31	78.20	42.8	42.8	39.9	2.15	2.11	1.96
Wooden containers.....	59.09	59.09	55.10	40.2	40.2	38.8	1.47	1.47	1.42
Wooden boxes, other than cigar.....	58.03	58.03	54.85	40.3	40.3	38.9	1.44	1.44	1.41
Miscellaneous wood products.....	66.01	66.08	61.69	41.0	41.3	39.8	1.61	1.60	1.55

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	\$72.58	\$73.12	\$67.26	40.1	40.4	38.0	\$1.81	\$1.81	\$1.77
Household furniture.....	69.20	69.83	63.34	40.0	40.6	37.7	1.73	1.72	1.68
Wood household furniture, except upholstered.....	63.40	63.45	56.77	40.9	41.2	38.1	1.55	1.54	1.49
Wood household furniture, upholstered.....	72.76	75.58	67.90	38.7	40.2	36.7	1.88	1.88	1.85
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	77.81	80.60	70.83	39.1	39.9	36.7	1.99	2.02	1.93
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	82.82	82.61	77.99	40.4	40.1	38.8	2.05	2.06	2.01
Wood office furniture.....	67.46	67.84	60.38	41.9	42.4	37.5	1.61	1.60	1.61
Metal office furniture.....	91.01	89.93	81.40	39.4	39.1	37.0	2.31	2.30	2.20
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	89.15	88.03	82.84	39.8	39.3	38.0	2.24	2.24	2.18
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	73.12	73.53	70.05	40.4	40.4	39.8	1.81	1.82	1.76
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	91.27	90.20	81.51	41.3	41.0	39.0	2.21	2.20	2.09
Flat glass.....	132.29	132.70	104.80	41.6	41.6	36.9	3.18	3.19	2.84
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	88.80	89.24	83.85	40.0	40.2	39.0	2.22	2.22	2.15
Glass containers.....	89.82	89.47	86.58	40.1	40.3	39.9	2.24	2.22	2.17
Pressed or blown glass.....	87.56	88.40	79.92	39.8	40.0	37.7	2.20	2.21	2.12
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	74.15	72.10	67.88	40.3	39.4	37.5	1.84	1.83	1.81
Cement, hydraulic.....	96.63	95.51	89.82	40.6	40.3	40.1	2.38	2.37	2.24
Structural clay products.....	79.79	78.79	72.38	40.5	40.2	38.5	1.97	1.96	1.88
Brick and hollow tile.....	74.40	71.10	69.95	41.8	41.1	40.2	1.78	1.73	1.74
Floor and wall tile.....	79.20	77.42	74.11	40.0	39.3	38.6	1.98	1.97	1.92
Sewer pipe.....	78.60	76.83	67.69	39.3	39.2	36.2	2.00	1.96	1.87
Clay refractories.....	95.59	96.71	78.40	39.5	39.8	35.0	2.42	2.43	2.24
Pottery and related products.....	78.83	79.25	71.60	37.9	38.1	35.1	2.08	2.08	2.04
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	92.56	88.99	81.76	44.5	43.2	41.5	2.08	2.06	1.97
Concrete products.....	89.00	84.74	80.64	44.5	42.8	42.0	2.00	1.98	1.92
Cut-stone and stone products.....	75.62	72.98	73.21	41.1	40.1	40.9	1.84	1.82	1.79
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	97.21	95.72	83.98	41.9	41.8	38.7	2.32	2.29	2.17
Abrasive products.....	100.91	98.74	87.09	41.7	40.8	37.7	2.42	2.42	2.31
Asbestos products.....	99.17	98.64	84.07	42.2	42.7	39.1	2.35	2.31	2.15
Nonclay refractories.....	111.34	107.01	82.69	41.7	41.0	34.6	2.67	2.61	2.39
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	116.60	115.34	95.20	41.2	40.9	36.9	2.83	2.82	2.58
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	127.10	125.36	100.91	41.0	40.7	36.3	3.10	3.08	2.78
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products.....	127.51	125.76	101.00	41.0	40.7	36.2	3.11	3.09	2.79
Electrometallurgical products.....	103.38	104.14	99.55	40.7	41.0	40.8	2.54	2.54	2.44
Iron and steel foundries.....	98.17	97.53	81.52	40.4	40.3	35.6	2.43	2.42	2.29
Gray-iron foundries.....	96.48	95.36	78.62	40.2	39.9	35.1	2.40	2.39	2.24
Malleable-iron foundries.....	97.10	94.87	80.33	40.8	40.2	35.7	2.38	2.36	2.25
Steel foundries.....	103.63	104.24	88.08	40.8	41.2	36.7	2.54	2.53	2.40
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	104.65	103.89	97.04	41.2	40.9	40.1	2.54	2.54	2.42
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	95.17	94.66	88.31	41.2	40.8	39.6	2.31	2.32	2.23
Primary refining of aluminum.....	119.02	118.73	109.62	40.9	40.8	40.6	2.91	2.91	2.70
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	93.79	93.98	87.60	41.5	41.4	40.0	2.26	2.27	2.19

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Industry Hours and Earnings
**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
Durable Goods--Continued									
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES—Continued									
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	\$113.42	\$112.20	\$95.80	42.8	42.5	39.1	\$2.65	\$2.64	\$2.45
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	112.67	112.84	90.82	43.5	43.4	38.0	2.59	2.60	2.39
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum.....	116.20	114.81	102.47	42.1	41.9	40.5	2.76	2.74	2.53
Nonferrous foundries.....	99.05	97.51	88.86	41.1	40.8	38.3	2.41	2.39	2.32
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	116.48	115.09	96.14	41.9	41.7	37.7	2.78	2.76	2.55
Iron and steel forgings.....	115.59	113.65	97.94	40.7	40.3	37.1	2.84	2.82	2.64
Wire drawing.....	112.78	112.63	91.26	42.4	42.5	37.4	2.66	2.65	2.44
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe.....	119.00	115.92	99.96	41.9	41.4	39.2	2.84	2.80	2.55
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....	96.59	95.88	87.14	41.1	40.8	38.9	2.35	2.35	2.24
Tin cans and other tinware.....	108.84	106.86	98.74	41.7	41.1	40.3	2.61	2.60	2.45
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	91.21	91.62	81.53	40.9	40.9	38.1	2.23	2.24	2.14
Cutlery and edge tools.....	79.79	78.60	75.26	40.3	39.9	39.2	1.98	1.97	1.92
Hand tools.....	91.35	91.94	82.94	40.6	40.5	38.4	2.25	2.27	2.16
Hardware.....	94.12	94.99	82.56	41.1	41.3	37.7	2.29	2.30	2.19
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	90.74	91.43	85.14	39.8	40.1	38.7	2.28	2.28	2.20
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies..	96.24	97.68	86.94	40.1	40.7	37.8	2.40	2.40	2.30
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	88.53	88.75	84.07	39.7	39.8	39.1	2.23	2.23	2.15
Fabricated structural metal products..	96.72	94.72	90.46	40.3	39.8	39.5	2.40	2.38	2.29
Structural steel and ornamental metal work.....	94.33	93.22	90.91	39.8	39.5	39.7	2.37	2.36	2.29
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim.....	92.92	89.60	84.86	40.4	39.3	38.4	2.30	2.28	2.21
Boiler-shop products.....	98.49	97.76	92.73	40.2	39.9	39.8	2.45	2.45	2.33
Sheet-metal work.....	102.51	100.04	92.43	41.5	41.0	39.5	2.47	2.44	2.34
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.	101.75	100.77	90.68	41.7	41.3	39.6	2.44	2.44	2.29
Vitreous-enameling products.....	84.04	84.22	66.60	44.0	44.8	36.0	1.91	1.88	1.85
Stamped and pressed metal products....	107.43	106.40	96.00	41.8	41.4	40.0	2.57	2.57	2.40
Lighting fixtures.....	87.77	84.42	75.75	41.4	40.2	37.5	2.12	2.10	2.02
Fabricated wire products.....	90.42	89.54	80.26	41.1	40.7	38.4	2.20	2.20	2.09
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	99.03	98.37	81.75	42.5	42.4	37.5	2.33	2.32	2.18
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails.....	116.77	111.78	99.54	43.9	42.5	40.3	2.66	2.63	2.47
Steel springs.....	103.89	105.73	88.60	40.9	41.3	37.7	2.54	2.56	2.35
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	105.27	103.63	78.59	43.5	43.0	35.4	2.42	2.41	2.22
Screw-machine products.....	92.42	93.94	79.76	42.2	42.7	37.8	2.19	2.20	2.11
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....	103.09	102.42	92.75	41.4	41.3	39.3	2.49	2.48	2.36
Engines and turbines.....	111.83	111.41	100.00	42.2	42.2	40.0	2.65	2.64	2.50
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels.....	111.60	109.93	106.27	40.0	39.4	39.8	2.79	2.79	2.67
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified....	111.87	111.71	98.00	42.7	42.8	40.0	2.62	2.61	2.45
Agricultural machinery and tractors....	106.14	107.84	95.76	41.3	41.8	39.9	2.57	2.58	2.40
Tractors.....	109.75	112.17	98.21	40.8	41.7	39.6	2.69	2.69	2.48
Agricultural machinery (except tractors).....	101.99	102.90	93.26	41.8	42.0	40.2	2.44	2.45	2.32
Construction and mining machinery.....	102.58	102.41	89.24	41.7	41.8	38.3	2.46	2.45	2.33
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields.....	102.51	101.35	89.32	41.5	41.2	38.5	2.47	2.46	2.32
Oil-field machinery and tools.....	102.72	104.98	88.22	42.1	43.2	37.7	2.44	2.43	2.34

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
Durable Goods—Continued									
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—Continued									
Metalworking machinery.....	\$114.75	\$112.56	\$104.00	42.5	42.0	40.0	\$2.70	\$2.68	\$2.60
Machine tools.....	102.25	98.80	89.49	40.9	40.0	37.6	2.50	2.47	2.38
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	107.53	106.34	96.61	41.2	40.9	38.8	2.61	2.60	2.49
Machine-tool accessories.....	123.23	121.24	113.30	43.7	43.3	41.5	2.82	2.80	2.73
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	95.82	95.82	87.25	41.3	41.3	39.3	2.32	2.32	2.22
Food-products machinery.....	97.82	98.23	91.48	41.1	41.1	40.3	2.38	2.39	2.27
Textile machinery.....	83.43	84.03	72.96	41.3	41.6	38.0	2.02	2.02	1.92
Paper-industries machinery.....	94.71	97.86	86.24	41.0	42.0	39.2	2.31	2.33	2.20
Printing-trades machinery and equipment.....	108.54	107.61	98.49	42.4	42.2	40.7	2.56	2.55	2.42
General industrial machinery.....	100.19	99.46	90.32	41.4	41.1	39.1	2.42	2.42	2.31
Pumps, air and gas compressors.....	96.64	96.59	88.59	41.3	41.1	39.2	2.34	2.35	2.26
Conveyors and conveying equipment.....	104.50	102.50	92.49	41.8	41.0	38.7	2.50	2.50	2.39
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans.....	91.25	90.17	86.07	40.2	39.9	39.3	2.27	2.26	2.19
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc.....	104.33	98.80	90.48	41.4	40.0	39.0	2.52	2.47	2.32
Mechanical power-transmission equipment.....	102.83	102.34	89.94	41.8	41.6	38.6	2.46	2.46	2.33
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens.....	94.02	95.30	91.41	40.7	40.9	39.4	2.31	2.33	2.32
Office and store machines and devices..	97.36	97.04	91.80	39.9	40.1	39.4	2.44	2.42	2.33
Computing machines and cash registers.	108.67	106.92	100.90	40.7	40.5	40.2	2.67	2.64	2.51
Typewriters.....	80.70	81.97	73.09	38.8	39.6	37.1	2.08	2.07	1.97
Service-industry and household machines	96.63	95.11	85.88	40.6	40.3	38.0	2.38	2.36	2.26
Domestic laundry equipment.....	96.38	96.62	85.88	39.5	39.6	36.7	2.44	2.44	2.34
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines.....	91.12	90.31	79.55	41.8	42.2	37.7	2.18	2.14	2.11
Sewing machines.....	94.83	89.17	88.59	40.7	38.6	39.2	2.33	2.31	2.26
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units.....	97.92	96.39	86.26	40.8	40.5	38.0	2.40	2.38	2.27
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	101.75	100.85	90.62	41.7	41.5	39.4	2.44	2.43	2.30
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves.	98.49	97.04	90.48	40.7	40.1	39.0	2.42	2.42	2.32
Ball and roller bearings.....	103.25	102.92	87.48	41.8	41.5	38.2	2.47	2.48	2.29
Machine shops (job and repair).....	102.30	102.12	92.23	42.1	42.2	40.1	2.43	2.42	2.30
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	88.84	89.06	83.46	40.2	40.3	39.0	2.21	2.21	2.14
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	93.15	92.92	87.58	40.5	40.4	39.1	2.30	2.30	2.24
Wiring devices and supplies.....	82.62	81.80	77.41	40.3	39.9	38.9	2.05	2.05	1.99
Carbon and graphite products (electrical).....	93.94	93.25	82.60	41.2	40.9	38.6	2.28	2.28	2.14
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments.....	87.26	86.43	82.08	40.4	40.2	38.9	2.16	2.15	2.11
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets.....	98.42	100.12	92.04	40.5	40.7	39.0	2.43	2.46	2.36
Power and distribution transformers....	95.20	95.20	92.50	40.0	40.0	39.7	2.38	2.38	2.33
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls.....	96.96	96.80	91.41	40.4	40.5	39.4	2.40	2.39	2.32
Electrical welding apparatus.....	108.62	104.23	87.55	43.8	42.2	37.9	2.48	2.47	2.31
Electrical appliances.....	88.43	88.82	81.81	39.3	39.3	37.7	2.25	2.26	2.17
Insulated wire and cable.....	87.15	87.36	82.42	42.1	41.6	40.4	2.07	2.10	2.04
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	96.63	100.67	84.52	40.6	41.6	37.4	2.38	2.42	2.26
Electric lamps.....	87.10	86.05	78.39	40.7	40.4	39.0	2.14	2.13	2.01
Communication equipment.....	84.99	85.20	80.94	39.9	40.0	39.1	2.13	2.13	2.07
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	84.61	84.82	79.78	40.1	40.2	39.3	2.11	2.11	2.03
Radio tubes.....	76.44	77.03	72.96	39.0	39.1	38.4	1.96	1.97	1.90
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	96.56	96.48	92.59	40.4	40.2	39.4	2.39	2.40	2.35

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY—Continued									
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	\$85.39	\$86.65	\$83.18	39.9	40.3	39.8	\$2.14	\$2.15	\$2.09
Storage batteries.....	93.53	94.41	89.32	39.3	39.5	38.5	2.38	2.39	2.32
Primary batteries (dry and wet).....	70.88	73.85	70.05	39.6	40.8	39.8	1.79	1.81	1.76
X-ray and non-radio electronic tubes.....	97.68	98.16	91.66	40.7	40.9	40.2	2.40	2.40	2.28
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	107.83	107.04	97.07	41.0	40.7	39.3	2.63	2.63	2.47
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	111.49	109.47	96.00	41.6	41.0	38.4	2.68	2.67	2.50
Motor vehicles, bodies, parts, and accessories.....	113.57	111.79	97.54	41.6	41.1	38.4	2.73	2.72	2.54
Truck and bus bodies.....	101.63	95.47	85.02	42.7	40.8	39.0	2.38	2.34	2.18
Trailers (truck and automobile).....	87.56	87.29	79.80	41.3	40.6	38.0	2.12	2.15	2.10
Aircraft and parts.....	105.41	105.01	98.33	40.7	40.7	40.3	2.59	2.58	2.44
Aircraft.....	105.18	104.38	97.69	40.3	40.3	40.2	2.61	2.59	2.43
Aircraft engines and parts.....	107.68	107.30	100.40	41.1	40.8	40.0	2.62	2.63	2.51
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	98.66	98.98	95.99	40.6	40.4	40.5	2.43	2.45	2.37
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	105.00	105.75	100.28	41.5	41.8	41.1	2.53	2.53	2.44
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	101.77	102.18	95.80	39.6	39.3	39.1	2.57	2.60	2.45
Ship building and repairing.....	106.11	106.35	98.67	39.3	39.1	39.0	2.70	2.72	2.53
Boat building and repairing.....	82.17	78.59	78.20	41.5	40.3	39.9	1.98	1.95	1.96
Railroad equipment.....	108.90	107.17	100.81	39.6	39.4	37.9	2.75	2.72	2.66
Locomotives and parts.....	113.57	113.02	102.44	41.6	41.4	39.4	2.73	2.73	2.60
Railroad and street cars.....	106.92	104.06	99.96	38.6	38.4	37.3	2.77	2.71	2.68
Other transportation equipment.....	89.21	89.64	82.56	41.3	41.5	39.5	2.16	2.16	2.09
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	91.98	91.53	85.72	40.7	40.5	39.5	2.26	2.26	2.17
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	110.30	110.04	102.18	42.1	42.0	41.2	2.62	2.62	2.48
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	91.80	91.53	84.46	40.8	40.5	39.1	2.25	2.26	2.16
Optical instruments and lenses.....	88.51	88.48	85.36	40.6	40.4	39.7	2.18	2.19	2.15
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	81.61	81.00	75.25	40.2	40.1	39.4	2.03	2.02	1.91
Ophthalmic goods.....	76.73	76.00	69.55	40.6	40.0	37.8	1.89	1.90	1.84
Photographic apparatus.....	102.06	101.96	96.40	40.5	40.3	40.0	2.52	2.53	2.41
Watches and clocks.....	76.22	75.65	73.32	39.7	39.4	39.0	1.92	1.92	1.88
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	76.38	75.60	72.15	40.2	40.0	39.0	1.90	1.89	1.85
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware...	77.90	77.33	73.28	41.0	40.7	39.4	1.90	1.90	1.86
Jewelry and findings.....	73.80	73.67	70.13	41.0	40.7	39.4	1.80	1.81	1.78
Silverware and plated ware.....	88.97	87.31	81.35	41.0	40.8	39.3	2.17	2.14	2.07
Musical instruments and parts.....	87.91	88.78	80.32	40.7	41.1	38.8	2.16	2.16	2.07
Toys and sporting goods.....	68.60	68.64	66.09	39.2	39.0	38.2	1.75	1.76	1.73
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles.....	65.96	65.53	64.05	38.8	38.1	37.9	1.70	1.72	1.69
Sporting and athletic goods.....	73.20	73.75	69.48	40.0	40.3	38.6	1.83	1.83	1.80
Pens, pencils, other office supplies...	69.25	70.00	69.03	39.8	40.0	39.9	1.74	1.75	1.73
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	69.43	67.20	64.73	39.9	39.3	38.3	1.74	1.71	1.69
Fabricated plastics products.....	81.77	81.36	76.04	41.3	41.3	39.4	1.98	1.97	1.93
Other manufacturing industries.....	79.20	78.41	75.07	40.0	39.8	39.1	1.98	1.97	1.92
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	84.42	84.42	79.80	40.2	40.2	39.7	2.10	2.10	2.01
Meat products.....	93.20	93.77	87.25	40.0	39.9	39.3	2.33	2.35	2.22
Meat packing, wholesale.....	104.45	106.04	95.83	40.8	41.1	39.6	2.56	2.58	2.42
Sausages and casings.....	98.98	96.32	90.12	40.9	40.3	39.7	2.42	2.39	2.27
Dairy products.....	83.84	84.86	80.06	41.3	41.6	41.7	2.03	2.04	1.92
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	84.86	85.70	80.77	40.8	41.2	41.0	2.08	2.08	1.97
Ice cream and ices.....	89.89	89.24	84.62	42.2	41.7	42.1	2.13	2.14	2.01

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS—Continued									
Canning and preserving.....	\$69.03	\$68.32	\$64.70	39.0	38.6	37.4	\$1.77	\$1.77	\$1.73
Sea food, canned and cured.....	65.81	62.66	56.92	34.1	32.3	31.8	1.93	1.94	1.79
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups.....	70.98	70.95	69.12	39.0	39.2	38.4	1.82	1.81	1.80
Grain-mill products.....	88.41	90.94	87.49	42.3	43.1	43.1	2.09	2.11	2.03
Flour and other grain-mill products.....	89.04	94.37	89.38	42.4	44.1	43.6	2.10	2.14	2.05
Prepared feeds.....	84.83	84.44	84.29	43.5	43.3	43.9	1.95	1.95	1.92
Bakery products.....	81.40	81.40	77.61	39.9	40.1	39.8	2.04	2.03	1.95
Bread and other bakery products.....	83.82	83.21	79.00	40.3	40.2	39.9	2.08	2.07	1.98
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels.....	72.58	74.84	71.89	38.4	39.6	39.5	1.89	1.89	1.82
Sugar.....	91.84	91.69	88.34	41.0	41.3	40.9	2.24	2.22	2.16
Cane-sugar refining.....	103.07	101.22	97.76	41.9	42.0	41.6	2.46	2.41	2.35
Beet sugar.....	83.33	85.88	79.66	38.4	38.0	37.4	2.17	2.26	2.13
Confectionery and related products.....	67.69	66.61	65.02	38.9	38.5	38.7	1.74	1.73	1.68
Confectionery.....	65.23	64.18	62.76	38.6	38.2	38.5	1.69	1.68	1.63
Beverages.....	96.15	93.93	88.43	40.4	39.8	39.3	2.38	2.36	2.25
Bottled soft drinks.....	71.40	69.47	67.40	42.5	41.6	41.1	1.68	1.67	1.64
Malt liquors.....	116.03	112.71	107.75	39.6	39.0	38.9	2.93	2.89	2.77
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors.....	90.56	89.86	82.43	38.7	38.4	36.8	2.34	2.34	2.24
Miscellaneous food products.....	82.61	83.01	78.36	41.1	41.3	40.6	2.01	2.01	1.93
Corn syrup, sugar, oil, and starch....	102.24	103.03	94.99	42.6	42.4	41.3	2.40	2.43	2.30
Manufactured ice.....	85.62	79.23	75.07	48.1	45.8	43.9	1.78	1.73	1.71
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	65.02	64.39	62.70	37.8	38.1	38.0	1.72	1.69	1.65
Cigarettes.....	77.42	77.22	77.55	39.3	39.4	40.6	1.97	1.96	1.91
Cigars.....	51.18	51.66	48.06	36.3	36.9	35.6	1.41	1.40	1.35
Tobacco and snuff.....	64.90	64.84	60.92	37.3	37.7	36.7	1.74	1.72	1.66
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	58.46	54.02	54.83	37.0	37.0	36.8	1.58	1.46	1.49
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	63.43	63.43	54.90	40.4	40.4	36.6	1.57	1.57	1.50
Scouring and combing plants.....	73.65	70.29	62.64	44.1	42.6	39.9	1.67	1.65	1.57
Yarn and thread mills.....	59.35	58.25	48.51	40.1	39.9	34.9	1.48	1.46	1.39
Yarn mills.....	59.90	58.95	47.96	40.2	40.1	34.5	1.49	1.47	1.39
Thread mills.....	58.16	56.98	53.72	39.3	38.5	38.1	1.48	1.48	1.41
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	62.73	62.17	52.85	41.0	40.9	36.7	1.53	1.52	1.44
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	61.86	61.31	51.18	40.7	40.6	36.3	1.52	1.51	1.41
North.....	62.00	62.00	56.47	40.0	40.0	37.4	1.55	1.55	1.51
South.....	61.61	61.05	50.54	40.8	40.7	36.1	1.51	1.50	1.40
Woolen and worsted.....	71.28	69.86	62.65	43.2	42.6	39.4	1.65	1.64	1.59
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	66.65	64.31	57.68	41.4	40.7	38.2	1.61	1.58	1.51
Knitting mills.....	57.37	57.22	51.74	38.5	38.4	35.2	1.49	1.49	1.47
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	57.61	59.06	55.94	37.9	38.6	36.8	1.52	1.53	1.52
North.....	59.50	59.50	55.48	37.9	37.9	36.5	1.57	1.57	1.52
South.....	56.85	59.13	56.09	37.9	38.9	36.9	1.50	1.52	1.52
Seamless hosiery.....	52.64	52.54	45.02	37.6	37.8	33.1	1.40	1.39	1.36
North.....	52.20	53.30	51.52	38.1	37.8	36.8	1.37	1.41	1.40
South.....	52.50	52.54	44.34	37.5	37.8	32.6	1.40	1.39	1.36
Knit outerwear.....	59.91	58.59	54.93	38.9	37.8	35.9	1.54	1.55	1.53
Knit underwear.....	56.30	54.43	47.33	39.1	38.6	34.3	1.44	1.41	1.38
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	72.16	72.50	64.12	42.2	42.4	39.1	1.71	1.71	1.64
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool).....	71.99	72.50	63.90	42.1	42.4	39.2	1.71	1.71	1.63
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings...	81.51	83.03	73.70	41.8	42.8	39.2	1.95	1.94	1.88
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn...	79.00	80.33	68.63	41.8	42.5	37.5	1.89	1.89	1.83
Hats (except cloth and millinery)....	61.03	61.18	54.42	35.9	36.2	33.8	1.70	1.69	1.61

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS—Continued									
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	\$72.94	\$73.44	\$65.53	40.3	40.8	38.1	\$1.81	\$1.80	\$1.72
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats).....	81.19	78.98	69.92	40.8	40.5	38.8	1.99	1.95	1.90
Lace goods.....	70.31	67.53	65.87	37.4	36.7	36.8	1.88	1.84	1.79
Paddings and upholstery filling.....	74.52	74.98	66.70	40.5	41.2	37.9	1.84	1.82	1.76
Processed waste and recovered fibers.....	63.24	66.57	57.74	40.8	42.4	40.1	1.55	1.57	1.44
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics.....	93.91	93.86	83.74	42.3	41.9	39.5	2.22	2.24	2.12
Cordage and twine.....	61.00	63.90	57.53	39.1	40.7	37.6	1.56	1.57	1.53
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....									
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	55.63	55.85	51.75	36.6	36.5	34.5	1.52	1.53	1.50
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	64.42	63.18	56.14	36.6	35.9	31.9	1.76	1.76	1.76
Shirts, collars, and nightwear.....	48.12	48.38	44.16	37.3	37.5	34.5	1.29	1.29	1.28
Separate trousers.....	47.21	47.86	44.54	36.6	37.1	34.8	1.29	1.29	1.28
Work shirts.....	50.30	50.83	46.73	38.4	38.8	35.4	1.31	1.31	1.32
Women's outerwear.....	45.55	45.08	42.24	38.6	38.2	35.8	1.18	1.18	1.18
Women's dresses.....	61.05	61.07	57.45	35.7	35.3	34.4	1.71	1.73	1.67
Household apparel.....	64.07	61.07	61.25	36.2	35.1	35.2	1.77	1.74	1.74
Women's suits, coats, and skirts.....	49.50	48.60	47.52	36.4	36.0	36.0	1.36	1.35	1.32
Women's, children's under garments.....	62.08	69.14	57.32	32.0	33.4	29.7	1.94	2.07	1.93
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets.....	50.74	51.66	47.60	36.5	36.9	35.0	1.39	1.40	1.36
Corsets and allied garments.....	48.91	50.49	45.63	36.5	37.4	35.1	1.34	1.35	1.30
Millinery.....	55.48	54.11	52.70	36.5	35.6	34.7	1.52	1.52	1.49
Children's outerwear.....	57.88	65.34	61.00	31.8	36.5	33.7	1.82	1.79	1.81
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	49.13	49.40	48.06	35.6	35.8	35.6	1.38	1.38	1.35
Other fabricated textile products.....	52.40	51.97	47.80	36.9	36.6	33.9	1.42	1.42	1.41
Curtains, draperies, and other house-furnishings.....	60.60	59.97	54.15	38.6	38.2	36.1	1.57	1.57	1.50
Textile bags.....	52.26	52.54	48.33	37.6	37.8	35.8	1.39	1.39	1.35
Canvas products.....	61.54	60.61	58.75	39.7	39.1	37.9	1.55	1.55	1.55
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	93.09	92.66	85.69	42.7	42.7	41.0	2.18	2.17	2.09
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	100.74	100.07	93.04	43.8	43.7	42.1	2.30	2.29	2.21
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	86.53	86.74	78.80	41.4	41.7	39.6	2.09	2.08	1.99
Paperboard boxes.....	85.91	86.11	78.21	41.5	41.8	39.7	2.07	2.06	1.97
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums.....	89.87	91.98	82.60	40.3	40.7	38.6	2.23	2.26	2.14
Other paper and allied products.....	83.40	82.78	76.99	41.7	41.6	40.1	2.00	1.99	1.92
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....									
Newspapers.....	101.73	102.64	96.14	38.1	38.3	37.7	2.67	2.68	2.55
Periodicals.....	107.51	105.60	102.37	35.6	35.2	35.3	3.02	3.00	2.90
Books.....	103.60	111.50	99.07	38.8	40.4	38.7	2.67	2.76	2.56
Commercial printing.....	90.29	90.52	85.02	39.6	39.7	39.0	2.28	2.28	2.18
Lithographing.....	100.61	102.68	94.92	39.3	39.8	38.9	2.56	2.58	2.44
Greeting cards.....	103.75	105.34	97.52	39.3	39.6	38.7	2.64	2.66	2.52
Bookbinding and related industries....	70.10	71.21	69.09	38.1	38.7	38.6	1.84	1.84	1.79
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	79.10	78.52	72.95	38.4	38.3	37.8	2.06	2.05	1.93
	114.64	117.09	107.73	38.6	38.9	37.8	2.97	3.01	2.85

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	\$98.18	\$97.88	\$92.39	41.6	41.3	40.7	\$2.36	\$2.37	\$2.27
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	109.18	108.24	102.56	41.2	41.0	40.7	2.65	2.64	2.52
Alkalies and chlorine.....	107.42	106.23	101.18	41.0	40.7	40.8	2.62	2.61	2.48
Industrial organic chemicals.....	104.39	103.73	98.00	41.1	41.0	40.0	2.54	2.53	2.45
Plastics, except synthetic rubber.....	108.97	108.03	99.47	42.4	42.2	40.6	2.57	2.56	2.45
Synthetic rubber.....	118.53	118.08	108.14	41.3	41.0	40.2	2.87	2.88	2.69
Synthetic fibers.....	87.72	86.88	82.71	40.8	40.6	39.2	2.15	2.14	2.11
Explosives.....	97.61	98.74	91.49	40.5	40.8	39.1	2.41	2.42	2.34
Drugs and medicines.....	88.48	88.94	85.68	40.4	40.8	40.8	2.19	2.18	2.10
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	103.07	104.74	98.33	40.9	41.4	40.3	2.52	2.53	2.44
Soap and glycerin.....	111.79	114.54	107.45	40.8	41.5	40.7	2.74	2.76	2.64
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	100.01	97.23	89.65	42.2	41.2	40.2	2.37	2.36	2.23
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels.....	97.71	94.76	87.42	42.3	41.2	40.1	2.31	2.30	2.18
Gum and wood chemicals.....	83.36	80.56	81.83	42.1	41.1	42.4	1.98	1.96	1.93
Fertilizers.....	81.87	75.16	73.52	47.6	43.7	43.5	1.72	1.72	1.69
Vegetable and animal oils and fats.....	84.28	82.80	81.78	43.0	42.9	43.5	1.96	1.93	1.88
Vegetable oils.....	77.94	77.25	77.44	43.3	43.4	44.0	1.80	1.78	1.76
Animal oils and fats.....	93.50	91.15	88.17	42.5	42.2	42.8	2.20	2.16	2.06
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	90.58	90.98	86.22	40.8	40.8	40.1	2.22	2.23	2.15
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics.....	75.83	75.84	72.52	39.7	39.5	39.2	1.91	1.92	1.85
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	103.41	104.50	98.23	41.2	41.8	41.1	2.51	2.50	2.39
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	117.91	118.24	110.97	40.8	41.2	40.5	2.89	2.87	2.74
Petroleum refining.....	122.29	121.18	115.59	40.9	40.8	40.7	2.99	2.97	2.84
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	103.79	108.46	94.96	40.7	42.7	39.9	2.55	2.54	2.38
RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	100.91	103.74	85.88	41.7	42.0	37.5	2.42	2.47	2.29
Tires and inner tubes.....	122.98	122.96	95.67	42.7	42.4	36.1	2.88	2.90	2.65
Rubber footwear.....	79.58	79.79	75.46	40.6	40.3	39.3	1.96	1.98	1.92
Other rubber products.....	89.62	93.02	79.87	41.3	41.9	38.4	2.17	2.22	2.08
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	59.57	60.80	53.54	37.0	38.0	34.1	1.61	1.60	1.57
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	81.58	80.77	74.65	39.6	39.4	37.7	2.06	2.05	1.98
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	82.56	82.99	69.19	43.0	43.0	37.0	1.92	1.93	1.87
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.....	56.24	56.47	52.90	37.0	37.4	34.8	1.52	1.51	1.52
Footwear (except rubber).....	56.63	58.81	49.68	36.3	37.7	32.9	1.56	1.56	1.51
Luggage.....	65.02	64.18	62.33	38.7	38.2	37.1	1.68	1.68	1.68
Handbags and small leather goods.....	54.96	56.26	52.49	37.9	38.8	36.2	1.45	1.45	1.45
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.....	51.57	51.85	50.34	37.1	37.3	35.7	1.39	1.39	1.41
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
TRANSPORTATION:									
Interstate railroads:									
Class I railroads.....	(1)	105.00	98.95	(1)	41.5	41.4	(1)	2.53	2.39
Local railways and bus lines.....	93.95	92.87	90.10	42.9	42.6	42.7	2.19	2.18	2.11
COMMUNICATION:									
Telephone.....	81.96	81.79	76.53	38.3	38.4	37.7	2.14	2.13	2.03
Switchboard operating employees 2/.....	65.70	65.88	61.42	36.3	36.4	35.3	1.81	1.81	1.74
Line construction employees 3/.....	110.12	108.88	101.84	41.4	41.4	40.9	2.66	2.63	2.49
Telegraph 4/.....	94.21	93.98	87.35	41.5	41.4	41.4	2.27	2.27	2.11

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Con.									
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Gas and electric utilities.....	\$103.53	\$104.04	\$99.55	40.6	40.8	40.8	\$2.55	\$2.55	\$2.44
Electric light and power utilities.....	104.86	104.86	100.45	40.8	40.8	41.0	2.57	2.57	2.45
Gas utilities.....	95.84	96.80	92.46	40.1	40.5	40.2	2.39	2.39	2.30
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	107.86	108.92	103.48	40.7	41.1	40.9	2.65	2.65	2.53
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	89.02	89.24	85.14	40.1	40.2	39.6	2.22	2.22	2.15
RETAIL TRADE (EXCEPT EATING AND DRINKING PLACES):									
General merchandise stores.....	66.33	65.95	63.50	37.9	37.9	37.8	1.75	1.74	1.68
Department stores and general mail-order houses.....	47.47	47.40	45.83	34.4	34.6	34.2	1.38	1.37	1.34
Food and liquor stores.....	53.55	53.15	51.50	35.0	35.2	34.8	1.53	1.51	1.48
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	68.95	68.97	66.23	36.1	36.3	35.8	1.91	1.90	1.85
Apparel and accessories stores.....	88.64	86.72	81.72	44.1	43.8	43.7	2.01	1.98	1.87
Other retail trade: Furniture and appliance stores.....	51.26	49.88	50.08	34.4	33.7	34.3	1.49	1.48	1.46
-Lumber and hardware supply stores.....	73.93	72.51	68.97	41.3	41.2	41.8	1.79	1.76	1.65
79.29	78.12	75.30	42.4	42.0	41.6	1.87	1.86	1.81	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Banks and trust companies.....	67.15	67.37	65.60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security dealers and exchanges.....	129.42	124.67	98.64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance carriers.....	85.27	85.37	82.38	—	—	—	—	—	—
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS:									
Hotels and lodging places: Hotels, year-round 5/.....	46.52	46.12	44.29	40.1	40.1	39.9	1.16	1.15	1.11
Personal services: Laundries.....	46.28	45.70	44.30	39.9	39.4	39.2	1.16	1.16	1.13
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	53.58	51.82	50.70	39.4	38.1	38.7	1.36	1.36	1.31
Motion pictures: Motion-picture production and distribution.....	105.22	105.12	95.43	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

1/ Not available. February 1959 data are: \$109.39, 42.4, and \$2.58.

2/ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1958, such employees made up 37 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

3/ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1958, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

4/ Data relate to domestic nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

5/ Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

**Table C-6: Average weekly earnings, gross and net spendable,
of production or construction workers in selected industry divisions,
in current and 1947-49 dollars**

Division, month and year	Gross average weekly earnings		Net spendable average weekly earnings			
	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Worker with no dependents		Worker with 3 dependents	
			Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars
HINING:						
April 1958.....	\$94.62	\$76.62	\$77.38	\$62.66	\$85.00	\$68.83
March 1959.....	106.13	85.80	85.84	69.39	93.95	75.95
April 1959.....	106.27	85.77	85.94	69.36	94.06	75.92
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:						
April 1958.....	107.88	87.35	87.67	70.99	95.87	77.63
March 1959.....	110.57	89.39	89.24	72.14	97.59	78.89
April 1959.....	113.53	91.63	91.50	73.85	100.01	80.72
MANUFACTURING:						
April 1958.....	80.81	65.43	66.30	53.68	73.67	59.65
March 1959.....	89.24	72.14	72.65	58.73	80.18	64.82
April 1959.....	89.87	72.53	73.14	59.03	80.68	65.12

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-7: Average hourly earnings, gross and excluding overtime,
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

Major industry group	Gross average hourly earnings			Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime 1/		
	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958	April 1959	March 1959	April 1958
MANUFACTURING.....	\$2.23	\$2.22	\$2.11	\$2.16	\$2.15	\$2.07
DURABLE GOODS.....	2.39	2.38	2.25	2.31	2.31	2.21
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	2.00	2.00	1.94	1.93	1.93	1.89
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.53	2.52	2.46	2.47	2.46	2.40
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	1.94	1.91	1.84	1.86	1.84	1.79
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.81	1.81	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.74
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.21	2.20	2.09	2.12	2.12	2.03
Primary metal industries.....	2.83	2.82	2.58	2.74	2.73	2.54
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	2.35	2.35	2.24	2.28	2.28	2.20
Machinery (except electrical).....	2.49	2.48	2.36	2.40	2.40	2.32
Electrical machinery.....	2.21	2.21	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.11
Transportation equipment.....	2.63	2.63	2.47	2.55	2.55	2.44
Instruments and related products.....	2.26	2.26	2.17	2.20	2.21	2.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.90	1.89	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.81
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
Food and kindred products.....	2.10	2.10	2.01	2.03	2.03	1.95
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.72	1.69	1.65	1.70	1.67	1.62
Textile-mill products.....	1.57	1.57	1.50	1.52	1.51	1.47
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1.52	1.53	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.48
Paper and allied products.....	2.18	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.01
Printing, publishing, and allied industries 2/.....	2.67	2.68	2.55	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.36	2.37	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.22
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2.89	2.87	2.74	2.82	2.80	2.69
Rubber products.....	2.42	2.47	2.29	2.32	2.35	2.25
Leather and leather products.....	1.61	1.60	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.56

1/ Derived by assuming that the overtime hours shown in table C-2 are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

2/ Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, are not available separately for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group, as graduated overtime rates are found to an extent likely to make average overtime pay significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable-goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by State and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
ALABAMA.....	\$75.03	\$74.45	\$66.78	39.7	39.6	37.1	\$1.89	\$1.88	\$1.80
Birmingham.....	98.25	97.51	90.00	40.1	39.8	39.3	2.45	2.45	2.29
Mobile.....	(1)	86.62	78.66	(1)	40.1	38.0	(1)	2.16	2.07
ARIZONA.....	97.44	97.88	89.55	40.6	41.3	39.8	2.40	2.37	2.25
Phoenix.....	98.71	98.18	90.05	41.3	41.6	40.2	2.39	2.36	2.24
ARKANSAS.....	61.36	61.00	57.62	40.6	40.4	39.2	1.51	1.51	1.47
Little Rock-N. Little Rock.....	60.55	60.45	57.96	40.1	40.3	39.7	1.51	1.50	1.46
CALIFORNIA.....	100.65	101.15	93.36	40.1	40.3	38.9	2.51	2.51	2.40
Fresno.....	82.51	84.90	77.40	37.0	37.9	36.0	2.23	2.24	2.15
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	100.60	100.28	93.30	40.4	40.6	39.2	2.49	2.47	2.38
Sacramento.....	107.36	108.62	103.07	42.1	41.3	41.9	2.55	2.63	2.46
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	103.48	101.96	95.83	40.9	40.3	39.6	2.53	2.53	2.42
San Diego.....	102.91	104.19	99.70	40.2	40.7	41.2	2.56	2.56	2.42
San Francisco-Oakland.....	104.52	105.06	96.52	39.0	39.2	38.0	2.68	2.68	2.54
San Jose.....	105.66	106.17	92.54	41.6	41.8	38.4	2.54	2.54	2.41
Stockton.....	91.41	94.01	87.01	39.4	39.5	38.5	2.32	2.38	2.26
COLORADO.....	96.70	97.00	87.52	40.8	41.1	39.6	2.37	2.36	2.21
Denver.....	95.35	94.71	88.62	41.1	41.0	40.1	2.32	2.31	2.21
CONNECTICUT.....	91.21	90.32	83.03	40.9	40.5	38.8	2.23	2.23	2.14
Bridgeport.....	96.17	93.67	87.02	41.1	40.2	39.2	2.34	2.33	2.22
Hartford.....	94.42	92.63	86.52	40.7	40.1	38.8	2.32	2.31	2.23
New Britain.....	91.46	90.61	79.42	41.2	41.0	38.0	2.22	2.21	2.09
New Haven.....	87.64	86.37	80.05	40.2	39.8	38.3	2.18	2.17	2.09
Stamford.....	96.70	99.64	90.80	41.5	42.4	40.0	2.33	2.35	2.27
Waterbury.....	96.67	95.30	83.16	42.4	41.8	38.5	2.28	2.28	2.16
DELAWARE.....	95.68	95.63	82.47	41.6	41.4	38.9	2.30	2.31	2.12
Wilmington.....	107.17	106.75	91.63	41.7	41.7	38.5	2.57	2.56	2.38
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	97.28	97.77	91.30	40.2	40.4	40.3	2.42	2.42	2.26
FLORIDA.....	72.28	70.35	66.86	41.3	40.9	39.8	1.75	1.72	1.68
Jacksonville.....	76.43	77.33	69.37	39.6	40.7	37.7	1.93	1.90	1.84
Miami.....	70.70	71.68	65.46	39.5	40.5	39.2	1.79	1.77	1.67
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	71.69	70.45	64.91	41.2	41.2	39.1	1.74	1.71	1.66
GEORGIA.....	64.88	64.48	56.92	40.3	40.3	37.2	1.61	1.60	1.53
Atlanta.....	81.61	80.39	72.18	40.6	40.6	38.6	2.01	1.98	1.87
Savannah.....	86.28	83.38	77.78	42.5	41.9	40.3	2.03	1.99	1.93
IDAHO.....	87.15	86.50	80.60	41.9	40.8	40.3	2.08	2.12	2.00
ILLINOIS*.....	(1)	(1)	87.30	(1)	(1)	38.6	(1)	(1)	2.26
Chicago*.....	(1)	(1)	90.47	(1)	(1)	38.3	(1)	(1)	2.36
Peoria*.....	(1)	(1)	92.83	(1)	(1)	38.9	(1)	(1)	2.39
Rockford*.....	(1)	(1)	85.20	(1)	(1)	38.5	(1)	(1)	2.21
INDIANA.....	102.23	103.15	87.57	41.2	41.5	38.1	2.48	2.49	2.30
IOWA.....	92.59	93.87	83.54	40.9	41.1	39.2	2.27	2.28	2.13
Des Moines.....	97.51	99.10	88.85	39.6	40.0	38.5	2.46	2.48	2.31

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by State and selected areas-Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
KANSAS.....	\$93.23	\$94.21	\$89.10	40.9	41.1	41.0	\$2.28	\$2.29	\$2.18
Topeka.....	105.22	105.40	2/82.95	43.5	43.5	2/39.6	2.42	2.42	2/2.09
Wichita.....	96.18	98.14	92.47	39.9	40.5	41.0	2.41	2.42	2.26
KENTUCKY.....	(1)	81.40	76.63	(1)	39.9	38.9	(1)	2.04	1.97
Louisville.....	94.67	92.29	87.63	40.6	40.2	39.8	2.33	2.30	2.20
LOUISIANA.....	85.08	84.46	81.00	41.1	41.0	40.1	2.07	2.06	2.02
Baton Rouge.....	110.70	109.73	107.07	40.4	39.9	40.1	2.74	2.75	2.67
New Orleans.....	86.24	85.86	79.17	40.3	40.5	39.0	2.14	2.12	2.03
Shreveport.....	82.96	84.40	76.97	41.9	42.2	40.3	1.98	2.00	1.91
MAINE.....	68.45	67.13	63.96	40.5	40.2	39.0	1.69	1.67	1.64
Lewiston-Auburn.....	56.15	57.00	50.89	36.7	37.5	33.7	1.53	1.52	1.51
Portland.....	79.38	75.17	72.22	42.0	40.2	39.9	1.89	1.87	1.81
MARYLAND.....	90.27	90.27	82.08	40.3	40.3	38.9	2.24	2.24	2.11
Baltimore.....	95.99	95.82	86.19	40.5	40.6	39.0	2.37	2.36	2.21
MASSACHUSETTS.....	80.00	79.00	73.53	39.8	39.5	38.1	2.01	2.00	1.93
Boston.....	85.10	83.42	80.50	39.4	38.8	38.7	2.16	2.15	2.08
Fall River.....	59.41	58.14	55.18	37.6	36.8	35.6	1.58	1.58	1.55
New Bedford.....	64.41	64.02	57.92	38.8	38.8	36.2	1.66	1.65	1.60
Springfield-Holyoke.....	85.84	86.05	80.17	40.3	40.4	39.3	2.13	2.13	2.04
Worcester.....	88.22	87.60	79.04	40.1	40.0	38.0	2.20	2.19	2.08
MICHIGAN.....	109.56	107.83	97.40	41.5	41.0	39.1	2.64	2.63	2.49
Detroit.....	118.30	116.38	104.40	42.1	41.7	39.5	2.81	2.79	2.64
Flint.....	98.01	107.48	102.23	36.6	38.8	38.9	2.68	2.77	2.63
Grand Rapids.....	96.59	96.96	90.75	39.8	40.1	39.0	2.43	2.42	2.33
Lansing.....	99.33	106.68	101.06	38.1	40.0	39.2	2.61	2.67	2.58
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	99.20	96.63	91.41	40.0	39.2	37.9	2.48	2.47	2.41
Saginaw.....	104.69	104.15	93.53	40.8	40.7	39.1	2.57	2.56	2.39
MINNESOTA.....	91.79	92.14	85.42	40.4	40.6	39.3	2.27	2.27	2.17
Duluth.....	99.63	97.97	86.58	38.9	38.6	36.7	2.56	2.54	2.36
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	93.89	94.41	87.18	40.3	40.5	39.1	2.33	2.33	2.23
MISSISSIPPI.....	61.80	60.90	58.67	41.2	40.6	38.6	1.50	1.50	1.52
Jackson.....	67.36	68.20	65.94	42.1	42.1	42.0	1.60	1.62	1.57
MISSOURI.....	84.39	84.19	77.55	39.6	39.6	37.8	2.13	2.12	2.05
Kansas City.....	(1)	(1)	87.25	(1)	(1)	39.0	(1)	(1)	2.24
St. Louis.....	94.15	93.40	86.43	39.9	39.9	38.6	2.36	2.34	2.24
MONTANA.....	95.44	95.51	89.71	40.1	40.3	38.5	2.38	2.37	2.33
NEBRASKA.....	82.09	81.71	77.86	41.5	41.2	40.9	1.98	1.98	1.91
Omaha.....	88.04	88.16	82.24	41.3	41.2	40.4	2.13	2.14	2.03
NEVADA.....	108.24	106.60	101.71	41.0	41.0	40.2	2.64	2.60	2.53
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	68.34	68.00	62.32	40.2	40.0	38.0	1.70	1.70	1.64
Manchester.....	61.24	61.24	57.51	37.8	37.8	36.4	1.62	1.62	1.58

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by State and selected areas-Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
NEW JERSEY.....	\$91.47	\$90.65	\$84.19	40.1	39.9	38.6	\$2.28	\$2.27	\$2.18
Newark-Jersey City 3/.....	92.93	92.00	86.70	40.3	40.0	39.0	2.31	2.30	2.22
Paterson 3/.....	90.88	90.84	83.05	40.3	40.5	38.7	2.25	2.24	2.15
Perth Amboy 3/.....	94.50	92.58	86.91	40.3	39.7	38.8	2.34	2.33	2.24
Trenton.....	90.13	90.69	82.06	40.4	40.2	38.4	2.23	2.26	2.14
NEW MEXICO.....	87.35	84.85	79.20	42.2	41.8	39.8	2.07	2.03	1.99
Albuquerque.....	90.95	87.57	78.99	42.7	41.7	39.3	2.13	2.10	2.01
NEW YORK.....	87.28	86.76	81.10	39.2	39.0	37.8	2.23	2.22	2.14
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	95.17	94.98	88.88	39.5	39.6	38.5	2.41	2.40	2.31
Binghamton.....	78.70	79.15	72.17	38.7	39.1	36.8	2.04	2.03	1.96
Buffalo.....	105.94	104.23	95.65	40.5	40.0	38.8	2.61	2.60	2.46
Elmira.....	85.77	85.06	83.56	40.0	39.7	39.6	2.14	2.14	2.11
Nassau-Suffolk Counties 3/.....	96.87	95.63	90.10	40.4	40.3	40.3	2.39	2.37	2.23
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	86.75	86.75	80.78	38.9	38.9	37.4	2.23	2.23	2.16
New York City 3/.....	82.66	83.03	76.85	38.1	38.0	36.1	2.17	2.18	2.13
Rochester.....	94.80	94.96	88.56	39.8	39.8	38.9	2.38	2.38	2.28
Syracuse.....	95.59	93.56	84.54	40.8	40.4	39.0	2.34	2.32	2.17
Utica-Rome.....	86.11	85.38	79.61	40.7	40.5	39.2	2.11	2.11	2.03
Westchester County 3/.....	88.95	84.92	81.85	39.6	38.3	38.6	2.24	2.22	2.12
NORTH CAROLINA.....	61.00	60.75	53.36	40.4	40.5	36.8	1.51	1.50	1.45
Charlotte.....	68.15	69.55	63.18	41.3	41.9	40.5	1.65	1.66	1.56
Greensboro-High Point.....	60.74	57.45	49.93	39.7	38.3	34.2	1.53	1.50	1.46
NORTH DAKOTA.....	83.17	83.65	79.86	41.9	41.4	41.7	1.98	2.02	1.92
Fargo.....	88.04	88.96	84.49	40.5	40.2	39.8	2.18	2.21	2.13
OHIO.....	103.41	102.10	89.48	40.8	40.5	37.8	2.53	2.52	2.37
Akron.....	113.49	110.34	88.57	41.5	40.9	35.3	2.73	2.70	2.51
Canton.....	107.13	106.90	86.01	40.5	40.3	35.7	2.65	2.65	2.41
Cincinnati.....	94.10	92.36	85.19	40.7	40.3	39.0	2.31	2.29	2.18
Cleveland.....	107.82	106.04	92.37	41.6	41.0	37.9	2.59	2.59	2.44
Columbus.....	95.94	94.88	87.13	40.5	40.2	39.0	2.37	2.36	2.23
Dayton.....	108.52	106.88	96.14	41.1	40.7	38.1	2.64	2.63	2.52
Toledo.....	108.04	105.99	95.96	40.9	40.2	38.6	2.64	2.64	2.49
Youngstown.....	120.54	117.94	93.20	40.5	39.8	34.4	2.98	2.96	2.71
OKLAHOMA.....	86.74	85.28	79.60	41.5	41.4	39.6	2.09	2.06	2.01
Oklahoma City.....	78.25	79.23	73.16	41.4	41.7	40.2	1.89	1.90	1.82
Tulsa.....	91.76	91.48	86.85	40.6	40.3	39.3	2.26	2.27	2.21
OREGON.....	96.65	96.17	90.05	38.8	39.0	37.6	2.49	2.47	2.40
Portland.....	94.99	94.32	89.36	38.9	38.8	37.8	2.44	2.43	2.36
PENNSYLVANIA.....	90.74	89.04	80.30	39.8	39.4	37.7	2.28	2.26	2.13
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	86.56	84.15	76.08	38.3	38.6	36.4	2.26	2.18	2.09
Erie.....	95.65	95.41	85.69	40.7	40.6	38.6	2.35	2.35	2.22
Harrisburg.....	79.18	77.21	70.12	39.2	38.8	37.1	2.02	1.99	1.89
Lancaster.....	78.34	78.09	70.77	40.8	41.1	39.1	1.92	1.90	1.81
Philadelphia.....	91.83	90.68	83.33	40.1	39.6	38.4	2.29	2.29	2.17
Pittsburgh.....	115.62	112.56	96.52	41.0	40.2	38.0	2.82	2.80	2.54
Reading.....	79.80	77.61	69.01	39.9	39.0	37.1	2.00	1.99	1.86
Scranton.....	64.47	63.54	60.33	37.7	37.6	35.7	1.71	1.69	1.69
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	60.06	60.15	57.83	36.4	36.9	35.7	1.65	1.63	1.62
York.....	76.82	75.11	72.50	41.3	40.6	40.5	1.86	1.85	1.79

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958
RHODE ISLAND.....	\$72.36	\$72.32	\$70.07	40.2	40.4	40.5	\$1.80	\$1.79	\$1.73
Providence.....	72.90	73.08	67.94	40.5	40.6	39.5	1.80	1.80	1.72
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	61.56	62.02	53.80	40.5	40.8	37.1	1.52	1.52	1.45
Charleston.....	71.99	72.16	64.80	42.1	42.2	40.0	1.71	1.71	1.62
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	85.14	85.01	77.27	44.8	44.7	42.6	1.90	1.90	1.81
Sioux Falls.....	94.49	94.00	84.62	45.4	45.4	42.5	2.08	2.07	1.99
TENNESSEE.....	71.68	71.46	65.11	40.5	40.6	38.3	1.77	1.76	1.70
Chattanooga.....	73.78	73.38	67.08	40.1	40.1	37.9	1.84	1.83	1.77
Knoxville.....	83.22	82.42	78.69	40.4	40.4	38.2	2.06	2.04	2.06
Memphis.....	79.10	79.10	72.91	41.2	41.2	39.2	1.92	1.92	1.86
Nashville.....	75.58	75.74	70.53	40.2	40.5	39.4	1.88	1.87	1.79
TEXAS.....	88.60	88.40	83.20	41.4	41.5	40.0	2.14	2.13	2.08
Dallas.....	82.32	81.32	77.60	42.0	41.7	40.0	1.96	1.95	1.94
Fort Worth.....	97.96	98.40	92.17	39.5	40.0	39.9	2.48	2.46	2.31
Houston.....	103.39	103.81	95.44	42.2	42.2	40.1	2.45	2.46	2.38
San Antonio.....	64.32	65.37	62.81	40.2	40.6	39.5	1.60	1.61	1.59
UTAH.....	96.47	96.96	88.46	39.7	39.9	38.8	2.43	2.43	2.28
Salt Lake City.....	89.55	90.68	85.46	39.8	40.3	39.2	2.25	2.25	2.18
VERMONT.....	74.30	73.20	67.35	42.0	41.6	39.5	1.77	1.76	1.71
Burlington.....	73.15	75.52	68.40	40.3	41.8	40.0	1.82	1.81	1.71
Springfield.....	87.39	85.39	76.32	42.2	41.5	38.9	2.07	20.6	1.96
VIRGINIA.....	69.08	69.02	63.08	40.4	40.6	38.0	1.71	1.70	1.66
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	77.59	74.44	69.14	42.4	40.9	40.2	1.83	1.82	1.72
Richmond.....	77.16	76.76	73.66	40.4	40.4	39.6	1.91	1.90	1.86
WASHINGTON.....	97.02	97.78	91.06	38.5	38.8	38.1	2.52	2.52	2.39
Seattle.....	94.87	95.88	90.01	38.1	38.2	38.3	2.49	2.51	2.35
Spokane.....	103.10	102.56	100.30	39.2	39.6	39.8	2.63	2.59	2.52
Tacoma.....	98.30	97.66	87.66	38.7	38.6	37.3	2.54	2.53	2.35
WEST VIRGINIA.....	92.12	92.59	83.03	39.2	39.4	37.4	2.35	2.35	2.22
Charleston.....	112.07	111.38	103.88	40.9	40.8	39.8	2.74	2.73	2.61
Wheeling-Steubenville.....	106.86	105.81	90.27	38.9	38.9	35.4	2.75	2.72	2.55
WISCONSIN.....	95.06	95.46	84.81	41.5	41.8	39.3	2.29	2.28	2.16
Kenosha.....	120.80	123.29	91.26	44.8	45.5	38.9	2.70	2.71	2.35
La Crosse.....	90.17	93.36	89.94	39.1	40.8	40.1	2.31	2.29	2.24
Madison.....	101.29	98.37	92.55	40.2	39.7	39.8	2.52	2.48	2.33
Milwaukee.....	103.87	104.01	91.60	41.1	41.4	38.6	2.53	2.51	2.37
Racine.....	97.95	97.36	91.77	40.6	40.8	39.7	2.41	2.39	2.31
WYOMING.....	93.03	92.10	96.43	38.6	37.9	39.2	2.41	2.43	2.46
Casper.....	114.80	114.26	116.64	40.0	39.4	40.5	2.87	2.90	2.88

* 1945 Standard Industrial Classification.

1/ Not available.

2/ Not strictly comparable with current data shown.

3/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

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COOPERATING STATE AGENCIES

Labor Turnover Program

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- ALABAMA - Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.
- ARIZONA - Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.
- ARKANSAS - Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.
- CALIFORNIA - Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14.
- CONNECTICUT - Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.
- DELAWARE - Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.
- DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 25.
- FLORIDA - Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.
- GEORGIA - Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.
- IDAHO - Employment Security Agency, Boise.
- INDIANA - Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 25.
- KANSAS - Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.
- KENTUCKY - Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.
- LOUISIANA - Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 4.
- MAINE - Employment Security Commission, Augusta.
- MARYLAND - Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.
- MASSACHUSETTS - Research and Statistics, Division of Employment Security, Boston 15.
- MINNESOTA - Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.
- MISSISSIPPI - Employment Security Commission, Jackson.
- MISSOURI - Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.
- MONTANA - Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena.
- NEVADA - Employment Security Department, Carson City.
- NEW HAMPSHIRE - Department of Employment Security, Concord.
- NEW MEXICO - Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.
- NEW YORK - Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Avenue, New York 18.
- NORTH CAROLINA - Bureau of Research and Statistics, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh.
- NORTH DAKOTA - Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.
- OKLAHOMA - Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.
- OREGON - Unemployment Compensation Commission, Salem.
- RHODE ISLAND - Department of Employment Security, Providence 3.
- SOUTH CAROLINA - Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.
- SOUTH DAKOTA - Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.
- TEXAS - Employment Commission, Austin 19.
- VERMONT - Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.
- VIRGINIA - Unemployment Compensation Commission, Richmond 11.
- WASHINGTON - Employment Security Department, Olympia.
- WEST VIRGINIA - Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.