



# EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

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Seymour L. Wolfbein, Chief

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### ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT SERIES...

Tables A-6 and A-7, showing seasonally adjusted employment data, have been revised. Table A-6 now includes series for the three subdivisions of transportation and public utilities. Seasonally adjusted all-employee data for major manufacturing groups have been added to table A-7.

### NEW AREA SERIES...

Manufacturing labor turnover rates for Massachusetts, and Fargo, N. Dak., are shown for the first time in table B-3.

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# EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

The national employment figures shown in this report have been adjusted to first quarter 1957 benchmark levels.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

A brief outline of the concepts, methodology, and sources used in preparing data shown in this publication appears in the Annual Supplement Issue. Single copies of the Explanatory Notes may be obtained from the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Manpower and Employment Statistics, Washington 25, D. C. See page 55.

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Prepared under the supervision of Jeanette G. Siegel

# **Effect of Revised Industrial Classification System on BLS Employment Statistics**

**Frances E. Bailey**

In 1960, all national employment statistics published by the U. S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics will be revised according to a new classification system. This change will be an outgrowth of a revision of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, published in 1957 by the Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget.<sup>1</sup>

The purpose of the Manual is to provide a standard system for classifying establishments according to major economic activity, so that industry statistics prepared by various departments of the United States Government, State agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations will be comparable. The following general principles were the guidelines of the Technical Committee on Industrial Classification which prepared the new Manual:

- (1) The Classification should conform to the existing structure of American industry.
- (2) The reporting units to be classified are establishments, rather than legal entities or companies.
- (3) Each establishment is to be classified according to its major activity.
- (4) To be recognized as an industry, each group of establishments must have significance from the standpoint of the number of persons employed, volume of business, and other important economic features, such as the number of establishments.

## **Schedule for Revising BLS Data to New Code Structure**

Government agencies concerned with the preparation of industry statistics are now preparing to revise their data to conform to the new coding structure. Currently, manufacturing establishments reporting employment, payrolls, man-hours, and labor turnover to the Bureau of Labor Statistics are classified according to the 1945 SIC Manual, while establishments engaged in nonmanufacturing activities are classified under the 1942 Social Security Board Industrial Classification Code.

The reclassification of reporting establishments in the national BLS employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics program will be completed in 1960. The first publication of newly defined industry data will appear in the fall of that year with employment adjusted to first quarter 1959 benchmark levels. All series will begin with data for January 1958, thus providing approximately 2½ years of overlapping data for comparison of trends with the earlier series.

Cooperating State agencies in the BLS employment statistics program will start publishing data using the revised SIC codes when their industry series are adjusted to first quarter 1958 benchmark levels in early 1959.

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<sup>1</sup>For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Price \$2.50.

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### **Composition of Many Series Affected**

The extensive revision of the coding structure will have a sizable impact on the continuity of a number of the BLS series, since the composition of many individual industries has changed significantly.

The effect on individual statistical series will not be known for some time. Although many products and activities have been shifted from one industry to another, the shifts will not change the establishment code if the transferred items are secondary or tertiary. The reason for this is that establishments manufacturing more than 1 product or engaged in more than 1 activity are classified in toto in the industry containing the primary product or activity—primary in terms of percent of annual sales volume. Therefore, the effect on a series cannot be determined until reports on recent sales distribution are examined and coded.

When an establishment is recoded and transferred from one industry group to another, there is an obvious direct impact on employment levels. The hours and earnings series are averages, however, and in those instances where the composition of an industry remains substantially the same the averages will not necessarily change significantly.

### **Notice to Users of BLS Hourly Earnings Series in Escalation Contracts**

Nevertheless, it is expected that the average hourly earnings series for some of the industries which are used extensively for labor escalation purposes in sales contracts will be affected by the coding revision. For example, most of the segments of the industry numbered 361 under the 1945 SIC, Electrical Generating, Transmission, Distribution, and Industrial Apparatus, were drastically changed. The 8 components of the industry as classified in the 1945 SIC are now parts of 5 different 3-digit industries, with some crossing of major group lines. This particular type of

reclassification creates grave problems in attempting to project an old industry series and maintain some semblance of continuity, however essential it may be for such purposes as final settlement of escalator contracts.

Users of the BLS hourly earnings data for escalation purposes should be aware of the possibility of a break in continuity.

### **Changes in Nonmanufacturing Industries**

Three industry divisions in the nonmanufacturing sector—contract construction, finance-insurance-real estate, and government—remain virtually unchanged. In mining, the content of the division was altered slightly by the addition of engineering services on a contract or fee basis.

An important change in the communications subdivision of the transportation and public utilities division was caused by the transfer of the radio and television broadcasting industry from the service division. Other changes in these two divisions are minor.

Certain lines of jobbers, and distributors of fluid milk, were transferred from wholesale and retail trade to the apparel, leather, and food manufacturing groups. The ready-mixed concrete industry, also previously in trade, was shifted to the manufacturing stone, clay, and glass products group. Although these changes in classification are probably the largest in terms of employment, these shifts alone are expected to have little effect on the hours and earnings series for either division, as only a relatively small number of employees in the transferred activities are in the nonsupervisory or production-worker group for which BLS computes earnings.

### **Manufacturing Classification Shifts**

The effect of the new Classification on the total of employment in the manufacturing

division will be slight. Manufacturing employment will be augmented slightly by the addition of employees now classified in trade, mentioned previously. Of the 21 major industry groups which comprise manufacturing, only 2—ordnance and accessories, and tobacco manufactures—were untouched by the classification revision. The other major groups will be altered by the transfer of some employees from trade and the shift of individual industries from one group to another. In general, the effect of classification changes will be mitigated at the group level (2-digit) because many shifts are among individual industries within the group.

#### Comparability of Old and New Series

The Bureau expects continuous series, for years before 1958, to be available at division levels when the new series are introduced. For specific groups and industries, however, actual changes cannot be assessed until revised data are tabulated and an analytical comparison of both series has been made. The problem of achieving continuity depends on the magnitude of the changes. Even then, it will be some time before the final analyses of breaks and continuity are completed and available to those interested. Wherever possible, every effort will be made to maintain comparability with the series as currently published.

Technical memoranda on the comparability of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries under the classification systems currently used by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual are available upon request.

# Employment Highlights

SEPTEMBER 1958

Employment in manufacturing continued to expand more than seasonally in September 1958. Manufacturing jobs rose by 240,000, about 100,000 more than usual for the month. This, together with a seasonal increase in nonmanufacturing jobs, boosted total nonfarm employment by 550,000 over the month to 51.1 million in September. Gains were concentrated in durable-goods manufacturing, especially in automobile plants which had started production of 1959 models earlier than usual.

The average factory workweek was lengthened by 0.2 hours to 39.8 hours in September as overtime work was stepped up. With the increase in overtime worked and a 1-cent rise in hourly earnings, weekly earnings rose to a record high of \$85.17.

## Factory Job Totals Continue to Rise

Manufacturing employment increased by 240,000 over the month to 15.7 million in September. The rise was substantially greater than usual and marked the fourth month of steady improvement from the low point reached in May.

Comparatively large gains were reported in the metals, machinery, and transportation equipment industries, particularly in plants producing automobiles, steel, and automobile components such as metal stampings and hardware. The September rise in auto industry employment reflected an earlier than usual start on new model car production. There were also significant job gains in plants producing home appliances, radio and TV sets, and electronic equipment.

Employment increases in the nondurable-goods sector were for the most part seasonal.

## Stores and Schools Show Usual Fall Job Rise

Job changes were mainly seasonal in industries

other than manufacturing. The start of the new school term and the usual autumn expansion in retail trade resulted in sizable job increases in State and local governments and general merchandise and apparel stores.

The job change in the construction industry was about seasonal, as it has been in each of the past 4 months. Employment remained at low levels in the mining and transportation industries.

## Factory Workweek Rises Seasonally

Hours of work in manufacturing rose seasonally over the month to 39.8 hours. Especially large increases in the workweek occurred in steel mills and textile plants. Overtime hours at premium pay rose by 0.2 hours per week to 2.4 hours in September.

At 39.8 hours, the September workweek was almost back to the level of a year ago, but was about 1 hour below the September levels of the preceding 2 years (1955 and 1956).

## Factory Earnings at New High

As a result of wage rate increases in a number of industries and more overtime work at premium pay, average hourly earnings for manufacturing as a whole rose by 1 cent over the month to \$2.14. Average weekly earnings rose by 82 cents to a record high of \$85.17.

Compared with a year ago, weekly earnings were up by more than \$2 on the average. Even larger gains were recorded over the year by several industries: Ordnance (up \$9.29 to \$104.33 per week), lumber (up \$6.92 to \$78.50), and primary metals (up \$5.76 to \$107.02).

**Table A-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division**

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Govern-ment
Annual average:									
1919.....	26,829	1,124	1,021	10,534	3,711	4,664	1,050	2,054	2,671
1920.....	27,088	1,230	848	10,534	3,998	4,623	1,110	2,142	2,603
1921.....	24,125	953	1,012	8,132	3,459	4,754	1,097	2,187	2,531
1922.....	25,569	920	1,185	8,986	3,505	5,084	1,079	2,268	2,542
1923.....	28,128	1,203	1,229	10,155	3,882	5,494	1,123	2,431	2,611
1924.....	27,770	1,092	1,321	9,523	3,806	5,626	1,163	2,516	2,723
1925.....	28,505	1,080	1,446	9,786	3,824	5,810	1,166	2,591	2,802
1926.....	29,539	1,176	1,555	9,997	3,940	6,033	1,235	2,755	2,848
1927.....	29,691	1,105	1,608	9,839	3,891	6,165	1,295	2,871	2,917
1928.....	29,710	1,041	1,606	9,786	3,822	6,137	1,360	2,962	2,996
1929.....	31,041	1,078	1,497	10,534	3,907	6,401	1,431	3,127	3,066
1930.....	29,143	1,000	1,372	9,401	3,675	6,064	1,398	3,084	3,149
1931.....	26,383	864	1,214	8,021	3,243	5,531	1,333	2,913	3,264
1932.....	23,377	722	970	6,797	2,804	4,907	1,270	2,682	3,225
1933.....	23,466	735	809	7,258	2,659	4,999	1,225	2,614	3,167
1934.....	25,699	874	862	8,346	2,736	5,552	1,247	2,784	3,298
1935.....	26,792	888	912	8,907	2,771	5,692	1,262	2,883	3,477
1936.....	28,802	937	1,145	9,653	2,956	6,076	1,313	3,060	3,662
1937.....	30,718	1,006	1,112	10,606	3,114	6,543	1,355	3,233	3,749
1938.....	28,902	882	1,055	9,253	2,840	6,453	1,347	3,196	3,876
1939.....	30,311	845	1,150	10,078	2,912	6,612	1,399	3,321	3,995
1940.....	32,058	916	1,294	10,780	3,013	6,940	1,436	3,477	4,202
1941.....	36,220	947	1,790	12,974	3,248	7,416	1,480	3,705	4,660
1942.....	39,779	983	2,170	15,051	3,433	7,333	1,469	3,857	5,483
1943.....	42,106	917	1,567	17,381	3,619	7,189	1,435	3,919	6,080
1944.....	41,534	883	1,094	17,111	3,798	7,260	1,409	3,934	6,043
1945.....	40,037	826	1,132	15,302	3,872	7,522	1,428	4,011	5,944
1946.....	41,287	852	1,661	14,461	4,023	8,602	1,619	4,474	5,595
1947.....	43,462	943	1,982	15,290	4,122	9,196	1,672	4,783	5,474
1948.....	44,448	982	2,169	15,321	4,141	9,519	1,741	4,925	5,650
1949.....	43,315	918	2,165	14,178	3,949	9,513	1,765	4,972	5,856
1950.....	44,738	889	2,333	14,967	3,977	9,645	1,824	5,077	6,026
1951.....	47,347	916	2,603	16,104	4,166	10,012	1,892	5,264	6,389
1952.....	48,303	885	2,634	16,334	4,185	10,281	1,967	5,411	6,609
1953.....	49,681	852	2,622	17,238	4,221	10,527	2,038	5,538	6,645
1954.....	48,431	777	2,593	15,995	4,009	10,520	2,122	5,664	6,751
1955.....	50,056	777	2,759	16,563	4,062	10,846	2,219	5,916	6,924
1956.....	51,766	807	2,929	16,903	4,161	11,221	2,308	6,160	7,277
1957.....	52,162	809	2,808	16,782	4,151	11,302	2,348	6,336	7,626
1957: September..	52,692	818	3,018	16,903	4,201	11,349	2,366	6,412	7,625
October....	52,570	802	2,956	16,783	4,152	11,387	2,361	6,406	7,723
November...	52,316	793	2,805	16,561	4,114	11,557	2,360	6,367	7,759
December...	52,610	788	2,612	16,302	4,094	12,076	2,353	6,318	8,067
1958: January...	50,477	766	2,387	15,865	3,985	11,140	2,344	6,241	7,749
February...	49,777	747	2,173	15,593	3,944	10,948	2,343	6,240	7,789
March....	49,690	733	2,316	15,355	3,910	10,939	2,348	6,267	7,822
April....	49,726	716	2,493	15,104	3,883	10,940	2,356	6,384	7,850
May.....	49,949	711	2,685	15,023	3,874	10,961	2,370	6,455	7,870
June.....	50,413	717	2,806	15,206	3,904	11,035	2,391	6,488	7,866
July.....	50,178	705	2,882	15,161	3,907	10,984	2,410	6,465	7,664
August....	50,555	712	2,960	15,453	3,899	11,005	2,411	6,450	7,665
September..	51,110	709	2,928	15,692	3,897	11,124	2,384	6,447	7,929

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and selected groups**

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	September 1958	August 1958	September 1957	September 1958 net change from: August 1958	
				September 1958	September 1957
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>51,110</b>	<b>50,555</b>	<b>52,692</b>	<b>+555</b>	<b>-1,582</b>
<b>MINING.....</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-109</b>
Metal mining.....	89.4	89.6	111.9	-.2	-22.5
Bituminous-coal mining.....	187.6	186.4	227.9	+1.2	-40.3
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	113.1	112.0	117.0	+1.1	-3.9
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	<b>2,928</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>3,018</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>-90</b>
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>15,692</b>	<b>15,453</b>	<b>16,903</b>	<b>+239</b>	<b>-1,211</b>
<b>DURABLE GOODS.....</b>	<b>8,758</b>	<b>8,566</b>	<b>9,734</b>	<b>+192</b>	<b>-976</b>
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS .....</b>	<b>6,934</b>	<b>6,887</b>	<b>7,169</b>	<b>+47</b>	<b>-235</b>
<i>Durable Goods</i>					
Ordnance and accessories.....	130.8	128.1	127.3	+2.7	+3.5
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..	641.8	638.8	664.5	+3.0	-22.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	369.0	360.3	382.1	+8.7	-13.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	532.0	526.5	562.8	+5.5	-30.8
Primary metal industries.....	1,101.7	1,074.2	1,292.7	+27.5	-191.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)....	1,047.3	1,020.8	1,125.7	+26.5	-78.4
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,470.9	1,437.3	1,704.8	+33.6	-233.9
Electrical machinery.....	1,125.8	1,103.5	1,250.7	+22.3	-124.9
Transportation equipment.....	1,546.4	1,503.7	1,770.0	+42.7	-223.6
Instruments and related products.....	313.3	308.2	338.2	+5.1	-24.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	479.3	464.6	514.7	+14.7	-35.4
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>					
Food and kindred products.....	1,633.4	1,615.2	1,669.2	+18.2	-35.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	107.5	96.0	111.7	+11.5	-4.2
Textile-mill products.....	948.0	946.7	1,004.6	+1.3	-56.6
Apparel and other finished textile products..	1,172.3	1,172.3	1,215.9	0	-43.6
Paper and allied products.....	553.8	550.3	568.9	+3.5	-15.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries..	854.3	848.5	860.9	+5.8	-6.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	820.7	817.0	847.2	+3.7	-26.5
Products of petroleum and coal.....	238.7	239.4	252.7	-.7	-14.0
Rubber products.....	245.7	238.9	267.2	+6.8	-21.5
Leather and leather products.....	359.9	362.6	370.9	-2.7	-11.0
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>3,899</b>	<b>4,201</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-304</b>
<b>TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>+10</b>	<b>-249</b>
<b>COMMUNICATION.....</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-55</b>
<b>OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES.....</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....</b>	<b>11,124</b>	<b>11,005</b>	<b>11,349</b>	<b>+119</b>	<b>-225</b>
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE.....</b>	<b>3,002</b>	<b>2,994</b>	<b>3,081</b>	<b>+8</b>	<b>-79</b>
<b>RETAIL TRADE.....</b>	<b>8,122</b>	<b>8,011</b>	<b>8,268</b>	<b>+111</b>	<b>-146</b>
General merchandise stores.....	1,404.1	1,346.1	1,440.7	+58.0	-36.6
Food and liquor stores.....	1,587.4	1,581.0	1,576.9	+6.4	+10.5
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	750.5	755.7	802.7	-5.2	-52.2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	595.4	544.4	597.9	+51.0	-2.5
Other retail trade.....	3,784.9	3,784.0	3,849.6	++.9	-64.7

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and selected groups-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	September 1958	August 1958	September 1957	September 1958 net change from:	
				August 1958	September 1957
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2,384	2,411	2,366	-27	+18
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS.....	6,447	6,450	6,412	-3	+35
GOVERNMENT.....	7,929	7,665	7,625	+264	+304
FEDERAL.....	2,181	2,192	2,179	-11	+2
STATE AND LOCAL.....	5,748	5,473	5,446	+275	+302

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-3: Production workers in manufacturing,  
by major industry group**

(In thousands)

Major industry group	September 1958	August 1958	September 1957	September 1958 net change from:	
				August 1958	September 1957
MANUFACTURING .....	11,895	11,649	12,993	+246	-1,098
DURABLE GOODS .....	6,531	6,342	7,414	+189	-883
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	5,364	5,307	5,579	+57	-215
Durable goods					
Ordnance and accessories.....	69.3	67.6	74.9	+1.7	-5.6
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	576.5	573.6	598.6	+2.9	-22.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	309.3	300.3	320.8	+9.0	-11.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	436.2	430.3	465.1	+5.9	-28.9
Primary metal industries.....	894.5	865.8	1,062.7	+28.7	-168.2
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	812.4	786.6	884.0	+25.8	-71.6
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,012.5	980.7	1,223.0	+31.8	-210.5
Electrical machinery.....	752.4	733.3	877.5	+19.1	-125.1
Transportation equipment.....	1,081.9	1,038.8	1,268.6	+43.1	-186.7
Instruments and related products.....	204.3	198.2	225.9	+6.1	-21.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	381.7	366.3	413.3	+15.4	-31.6
Non-durable goods					
Food and kindred products.....	1,191.1	1,167.7	1,218.9	+23.4	-27.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	98.0	85.6	101.5	+12.4	-3.5
Textile-mill products.....	857.6	855.8	913.1	+1.8	-55.5
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1,043.7	1,044.4	1,081.0	-.7	-37.3
Paper and allied products.....	446.4	441.5	459.6	+4.9	-13.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	548.2	542.6	557.0	+5.6	-8.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	512.4	506.5	541.8	+5.9	-29.4
Products of petroleum and coal.....	156.9	157.8	169.3	-.9	-12.4
Rubber products.....	188.3	181.3	206.7	+7.0	-18.4
Leather and leather products.....	321.5	324.0	330.2	-2.5	-8.7

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

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Table A-4: Index of employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

(1947-49=100)

Industry division	September 1958	August 1958	July 1958	September 1957
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>120.5</b>
Mining.....	74.8	75.1	74.4	86.3
Contract construction.....	139.1	140.6	136.9	143.4
Manufacturing.....	105.1	103.5	101.5	113.2
Durable goods.....	108.8	106.4	105.5	120.9
Nondurable goods.....	100.8	100.1	96.9	104.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	95.7	95.8	96.0	103.2
Transportation.....	88.0	87.6	87.8	96.6
Communication.....	112.3	113.0	113.8	120.4
Other public utilities.....	117.2	118.6	118.4	117.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	118.2	117.0	116.7	120.6
Wholesale trade.....	120.3	120.0	119.8	123.4
Retail trade.....	117.5	115.9	115.7	119.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	138.1	139.7	139.6	137.1
Service and miscellaneous.....	131.8	131.8	132.1	131.0
Government.....	140.1	135.4	135.4	134.7
Federal.....	115.5	116.1	116.1	115.4
State and local.....	152.4	145.1	145.1	144.4

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table A-5: Index of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

(1947-49=100)

Major industry group	September 1958	August 1958	July 1958	September 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING 1/.....</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>105.0</b>
<b>DURABLE GOODS.....</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>111.1</b>
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS.....</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>98.0</b>
<i>Durable Goods</i>				
Ordnance and accessories.....	304.4	300.0	295.6	330.9
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	78.2	77.8	77.5	81.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	104.6	101.6	96.8	108.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.2	98.9	97.0	106.9
Primary metal industries.....	86.9	84.1	82.8	103.3
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	104.2	101.0	98.2	113.5
Machinery (except electrical).....	89.1	86.3	87.1	107.6
Electrical machinery.....	117.4	114.5	111.2	137.1
Transportation equipment.....	105.8	101.6	103.9	124.1
Instruments and related products.....	105.2	102.1	101.0	116.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	100.5	96.3	91.1	108.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>				
Food and kindred products.....	100.6	98.7	91.3	103.0
Tobacco manufactures.....	92.7	81.4	66.2	96.5
Textile-mill products.....	70.2	70.0	67.9	74.7
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	100.3	100.3	95.3	103.8
Paper and allied products.....	111.3	110.3	107.1	114.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	114.0	113.0	111.7	115.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	100.3	99.3	97.2	106.2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	84.4	84.9	84.4	90.9
Rubber products.....	92.3	88.9	85.9	101.6
Leather and leather products.....	89.0	89.6	87.6	91.2

1/ The May index shown as 90.0 in the August 1958 issue of this report should have read 90.9.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Seasonally Adjusted Employment Data**
**Table A-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division, seasonally adjusted**

Industry division	Number (in thousands)				Index (1947-49=100)			
	Sept. 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Sept. 1957
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>50,651</b>	<b>50,552</b>	<b>50,411</b>	<b>52,224</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>119.4</b>
Mining.....	705	705	709	814	74.4	74.4	74.8	85.9
Contract construction.....	2,699	2,716	2,693	2,782	128.2	129.0	127.0	132.2
Manufacturing.....	15,464	15,326	15,312	16,678	103.6	102.7	102.6	111.7
Durable goods.....	8,746	8,601	8,596	9,726	108.6	106.8	106.8	120.8
Non durable goods.....	6,718	6,725	6,716	6,952	97.7	97.8	97.6	101.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	3,869	3,860	3,877	4,170	95.0	95.0	95.2	102.4
Transportation.....	2,507	2,509	2,513	2,753	87.1	87.2	87.3	95.7
Communication.....	759	756	761	814	112.3	111.8	112.6	120.4
Other public utilities.....	603	604	603	603	116.6	116.8	116.6	116.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,124	11,168	11,121	11,349	118.2	118.7	118.2	120.6
Wholesale trade.....	3,002	2,994	3,004	3,081	120.3	120.0	120.4	123.4
Retail trade.....	8,122	8,174	8,117	8,268	117.5	118.2	117.4	119.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,384	2,375	2,363	2,366	138.1	137.6	136.9	137.1
Service and miscellaneous.....	6,415	6,418	6,433	6,380	131.1	131.2	131.5	130.4
Government.....	7,991	7,975	7,903	7,685	141.2	140.9	139.6	135.8
Federal.....	2,214	2,214	2,203	2,212	117.3	117.3	116.7	117.2
State and local.....	5,777	5,761	5,700	5,473	153.2	152.7	151.1	145.1

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-7: Employees in manufacturing,  
by major industry group, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Major industry group	All employees				Production workers			
	Sept. 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Sept. 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	<b>15,464</b>	<b>15,326</b>	<b>15,312</b>	<b>16,678</b>	<b>11,673</b>	<b>11,536</b>	<b>11,512</b>	<b>12,777</b>
DURABLE GOODS.....	8,746	8,601	8,596	9,726	6,520	6,378	6,372	7,408
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	6,718	6,725	6,716	6,952	5,153	5,158	5,140	5,369
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories.....	131	128	127	127	69	68	67	75
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	621	616	625	644	557	552	561	579
Furniture and fixtures.....	367	365	358	380	307	305	298	319
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	526	522	522	556	430	426	426	458
Primary metal industries.....	1,102	1,078	1,070	1,203	895	870	861	1,063
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	1,047	1,029	1,022	1,126	812	795	789	884
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,497	1,462	1,465	1,736	1,039	1,006	1,005	1,254
Electrical machinery.....	1,126	1,119	1,105	1,251	752	748	738	878
Transportation equipment.....	1,546	1,504	1,529	1,770	1,082	1,039	1,063	1,269
Instruments and related products.....	313	311	311	338	204	201	200	226
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	470	467	462	505	373	368	364	403
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products.....	1,462	1,470	1,470	1,497	1,026	1,032	1,030	1,054
Tobacco manufactures.....	91	88	89	95	81	78	80	85
Textile-mill products.....	952	956	946	1,010	862	865	856	918
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1,152	1,152	1,171	1,195	1,024	1,024	1,039	1,060
Paper and allied products.....	547	548	542	562	439	440	433	453
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	854	854	849	861	548	548	542	557
Chemicals and allied products.....	818	823	816	844	509	515	506	539
Products of petroleum and coal.....	237	236	237	251	155	155	154	167
Rubber products.....	245	241	238	266	187	183	180	206
Leather and leather products.....	360	357	358	371	322	318	320	330

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry**

Industry	All employees			Production or construction workers 1/		
	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50,555</b>	<b>50,178</b>	<b>52,477</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>MINING.....</b>	712	705	828	564	556	676
METAL MINING.....	89.6	90.3	114.1	73.0	73.5	96.1
Iron mining.....	30.8	30.4	41.9	26.3	25.7	36.5
Copper mining.....	27.6	27.1	33.0	22.4	22.0	27.4
Lead and zinc mining.....	11.9	12.1	15.8	9.6	9.7	13.2
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	18.1	19.4	27.1	16.2	17.5	25.1
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....	186.4	179.6	229.1	165.3	158.0	206.9
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION.....	305.8	302.9	340.0	214.9	211.8	248.1
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	190.7	190.8	202.7	115.6	115.6	128.3
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING.....	112.0	112.4	117.3	94.8	95.1	99.9
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	2,960	2,882	3,057	2,577	2,503	2,683
<b>NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	671	656	677	598	581	607
Highway and street construction.....	325.7	318.1	307.9	300.3	293.0	284.5
Other nonbuilding construction.....	345.2	337.7	368.9	297.3	288.4	322.8
<b>BUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	2,289	2,226	2,380	1,979	1,922	2,076
<b>GENERAL CONTRACTORS.....</b>	825.5	811.0	935.7	732.2	717.0	835.5
<b>SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS.....</b>	1,463.3	1,414.9	1,443.9	1,246.9	1,204.5	1,240.3
Plumbing and heating.....	319.5	311.6	327.0	261.1	253.7	270.1
Painting and decorating.....	200.1	197.4	194.0	183.1	180.2	179.3
Electrical work.....	184.4	173.9	199.4	148.2	138.9	160.7
Other special-trade contractors.....	759.3	732.0	723.5	654.5	631.7	630.2
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	15,453	15,161	16,949	11,649	11,353	13,020
<b>DURABLE GOODS.....</b>	8,566	8,496	9,821	6,342	6,270	7,489
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS.....</b>	6,887	6,665	7,128	5,307	5,083	5,531
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
<b>ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....</b>	128.1	127.2	130.2	67.6	67.0	77.2
<b>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE).....</b>	638.8	637.0	678.5	573.6	572.0	612.1
Logging camps and contractors.....	88.5	92.8	93.1	82.3	86.5	86.6
Sawmills and planing mills.....	323.8	320.0	344.6	296.6	292.9	316.6
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	131.0	128.0	134.6	110.0	107.3	113.7
Wooden containers.....	43.3	44.6	48.6	39.3	40.5	44.2
Miscellaneous wood products.....	52.2	51.6	57.6	45.4	44.8	51.0

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production workers 1/		
	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>						
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	360.3	345.5	380.4	300.3	285.5	318.6
Household furniture.....	258.0	248.6	269.0	221.5	211.7	231.9
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	45.0	41.2	48.9	35.4	32.0	39.0
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	34.8	33.7	38.6	26.1	24.8	29.1
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	22.5	22.0	23.9	17.3	17.0	18.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	526.5	519.4	560.4	430.3	422.0	462.7
Flat glass.....	30.5	28.3	34.0	26.6	24.4	29.8
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	97.0	97.3	101.4	82.3	82.2	86.1
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	15.9	15.6	18.0	13.1	12.7	15.1
Cement, hydraulic.....	42.7	42.6	42.5	35.3	35.2	35.5
Structural clay products.....	75.9	75.2	82.8	66.2	65.4	72.8
Pottery and related products.....	42.1	42.1	48.2	36.2	35.8	41.9
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	115.7	112.9	114.9	93.4	90.3	93.5
Cut-stone and stone products.....	18.4	18.7	19.2	15.7	16.1	16.6
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	88.3	86.7	99.4	61.5	59.9	71.4
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,074.2	1,060.9	1,310.1	865.8	851.9	1,079.5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	526.6	516.5	647.1	429.5	419.1	539.7
Iron and steel foundries.....	185.3	189.0	231.4	155.7	159.2	199.3
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	53.8	53.7	67.8	41.0	40.8	53.1
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	11.2	11.1	12.9	8.0	7.9	9.6
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	104.9	103.6	116.2	80.6	79.1	90.0
Nonferrous foundries.....	56.5	53.2	69.8	45.5	42.3	56.9
Miscellaneous primary metal industries..	135.9	133.8	164.9	105.5	103.5	130.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....	1,020.8	998.1	1,125.5	786.6	764.9	884.6
Tin cans and other tinware.....	62.6	61.2	63.9	54.7	53.4	55.9
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	124.6	121.4	138.9	96.6	93.4	109.4
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	110.0	106.3	112.1	84.1	80.4	86.2
Fabricated structural metal products....	306.8	303.8	330.9	223.3	220.5	246.4
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving..	202.1	199.0	234.3	160.8	158.1	191.0
Lighting fixtures.....	43.2	41.7	50.6	33.0	31.6	39.8
Fabricated wire products.....	50.7	50.0	57.8	40.1	39.2	46.7
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.	120.8	114.7	137.0	94.0	88.3	109.2
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....	1,437.3	1,449.8	1,705.2	980.7	990.2	1,215.7
Engines and turbines.....	90.5	89.2	95.1	57.4	56.5	66.4
Agricultural machinery and tractors....	133.8	136.1	144.7	91.7	94.0	101.6
Construction and mining machinery.....	118.9	119.0	153.1	79.8	79.8	108.7
Metalworking machinery.....	205.3	211.6	284.8	145.9	151.7	213.6
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	155.1	154.3	176.7	104.6	103.7	121.4
General industrial machinery.....	212.0	212.5	251.7	131.0	131.0	162.4
Office and store machines and devices...	124.0	123.6	138.4	82.9	82.1	97.1
Service-industry and household machines.	158.4	163.8	174.6	113.2	118.5	126.6
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	239.3	239.7	286.1	174.2	172.9	217.9

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry—Continued**

Industry	(In thousands)			Production workers 1/		
	All employees August 1958	All employees July 1958	All employees August 1957	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957
<b>Durable Goods—Continued</b>						
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	1,103.5	1,078.5	1,232.5	733.3	711.6	860.2
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.	362.1	360.2	414.3	237.7	235.1	281.1
Electrical appliances.....	33.4	31.9	38.8	24.5	23.0	29.0
Insulated wire and cable.....	24.7	23.2	27.2	18.7	17.3	20.8
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	58.3	57.8	72.5	44.1	43.3	56.2
Electric lamps.....	25.1	24.6	30.0	21.2	20.8	25.8
Communication equipment.....	555.0	536.6	598.5	354.9	340.6	410.2
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	44.9	44.2	51.2	32.2	31.5	37.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1,503.7	1,528.6	1,856.7	1,038.8	1,062.9	1,352.1
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	553.2	579.2	758.7	406.3	432.7	602.8
Aircraft and parts.....	753.8	751.2	870.4	474.9	471.3	563.1
Aircraft.....	456.9	455.9	528.1	291.1	289.1	342.2
Aircraft engines and parts.....	151.0	151.3	178.2	87.6	87.9	107.6
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	17.8	18.0	20.5	11.9	11.9	13.9
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	128.1	126.0	143.6	84.3	82.4	99.4
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	141.4	142.1	149.7	118.3	119.2	127.3
Ship building and repairing.....	125.5	124.7	130.2	105.0	104.5	111.1
Boat building and repairing.....	15.9	17.4	19.5	13.3	14.7	16.2
Railroad equipment.....	45.5	47.3	67.3	31.3	32.7	50.0
Other transportation equipment.....	9.8	8.8	10.6	8.0	7.0	8.9
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	308.2	306.8	339.8	198.2	195.9	226.0
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	57.6	57.5	66.6	30.8	30.6	36.2
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	81.1	81.4	90.8	53.4	53.4	61.9
Optical instruments and lenses.....	14.0	13.6	13.6	9.3	8.9	10.1
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	40.8	41.1	41.5	26.7	27.0	28.2
Ophthalmic goods.....	23.1	23.0	25.1	17.7	17.6	19.6
Photographic apparatus.....	64.9	64.9	71.0	38.9	38.5	44.2
Watches and clocks.....	26.7	25.3	31.2	21.4	19.9	25.8
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES...	464.6	444.0	501.3	366.3	346.2	400.4
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware....	43.1	42.6	45.9	33.4	32.8	35.9
Musical instruments and parts.....	15.9	14.7	17.7	12.9	11.8	15.2
Toys and sporting goods.....	90.0	84.2	100.0	75.9	70.1	84.4
Pens, pencils, other office supplies....	29.9	28.7	33.0	21.7	20.6	25.0
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	59.8	54.6	63.7	48.1	43.1	51.5
Fabricated plastics products.....	82.7	80.6	91.5	63.9	61.6	70.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	143.2	138.6	149.5	110.4	106.2	117.8
<b>Nondurable Goods</b>						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,615.2	1,529.7	1,649.6	1,167.7	1,080.6	1,194.2
Meat products.....	310.3	307.2	325.8	246.3	243.8	258.3
Dairy products.....	105.7	107.4	112.1	71.8	73.0	75.6
Canning and preserving.....	334.7	254.5	337.0	300.4	220.2	301.4
Grain-mill products.....	117.3	116.0	117.0	82.7	81.4	82.0
Bakery products.....	286.0	287.3	290.7	166.4	167.1	172.4
Sugar.....	26.8	27.1	28.3	21.5	21.6	23.2
Confectionery and related products.....	75.9	68.6	77.1	62.0	54.6	63.0
Beverages.....	216.9	220.2	220.5	118.6	120.9	121.3
Miscellaneous food products.....	141.6	141.4	141.1	98.0	98.0	97.0

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production workers 1/		
	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	96.0	79.4	102.6	85.6	69.5	92.7
Cigarettes.....	36.9	36.3	35.7	32.2	31.3	31.1
Cigars.....	28.5	27.7	32.0	26.9	26.1	30.3
Tobacco and snuff.....	6.5	6.4	6.6	5.4	5.4	5.5
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	24.1	9.0	28.3	21.1	6.7	25.8
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	946.7	920.4	1,003.6	855.8	830.2	912.2
Scouring and combing plants.....	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.2
Yarn and thread mills.....	108.1	104.4	113.9	99.6	96.0	105.3
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	390.4	392.9	426.6	371.0	365.3	399.4
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	27.6	26.8	29.0	23.9	23.2	25.3
Knitting mills.....	215.2	204.6	219.8	194.7	184.2	199.5
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	85.1	82.9	88.1	73.9	71.7	77.1
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings...	43.3	41.7	50.1	35.3	33.8	41.3
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	10.5	9.9	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.0
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	52.9	51.7	60.2	42.8	42.0	50.1
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	1,172.3	1,120.7	1,217.4	1,044.4	992.0	1,081.6
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	107.7	103.1	118.1	95.7	90.8	105.5
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	314.3	307.3	321.1	287.1	279.9	293.7
Women's outerwear.....	349.9	328.1	359.1	312.8	291.4	318.7
Women's, children's under garments.....	111.8	106.5	119.3	100.3	94.5	106.4
Millinery.....	20.3	16.7	20.3	17.8	14.7	17.8
Children's outerwear.....	76.1	75.4	76.3	67.5	66.5	67.9
Fur goods.....	10.8	11.2	10.5	8.4	8.6	8.0
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories..	58.4	53.1	60.0	52.8	47.4	54.1
Other fabricated textile products.....	123.0	119.3	132.7	102.0	98.2	109.5
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	550.3	537.8	565.3	441.5	429.0	456.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	273.0	265.3	277.0	223.3	215.4	228.0
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	150.0	146.0	154.8	120.1	116.1	124.5
Other paper and allied products.....	127.3	126.5	133.5	98.1	97.5	104.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	848.5	844.2	850.9	542.6	537.2	547.1
Newspapers.....	315.9	315.8	312.1	156.4	155.7	153.5
Periodicals.....	60.0	59.5	59.6	24.6	24.1	24.4
Books.....	55.1	54.3	55.1	33.7	32.9	34.6
Commercial printing.....	218.5	218.0	223.7	175.5	174.6	180.7
Lithographing.....	65.1	65.0	66.7	49.3	49.1	50.6
Greeting cards.....	21.1	20.5	19.6	15.3	14.7	14.1
Bookbinding and related industries....	45.3	44.2	46.0	35.8	34.7	36.8
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	67.5	66.9	68.1	52.0	51.4	52.4
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	817.0	805.9	844.8	506.5	495.5	537.8
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	101.0	100.8	109.1	66.1	65.6	73.0
Industrial organic chemicals.....	310.6	305.9	325.2	191.0	186.4	207.2
Drugs and medicines.....	103.8	103.7	101.4	57.5	57.5	58.0
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	50.1	49.2	50.6	30.6	29.7	31.2
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	74.5	73.4	76.7	45.1	44.0	46.8
Gum and wood chemicals.....	7.8	7.9	8.8	6.4	6.5	7.5
Fertilizers.....	31.0	30.2	31.2	21.7	20.9	22.3
Vegetable and animal oils and fats....	36.2	35.3	37.8	24.2	23.1	25.8
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	102.0	99.5	104.0	63.9	61.8	66.0

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production or nonsupervisory workers 1/		
	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957
<b>Nondurable Goods—Continued</b>						
<b>PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....</b>	239.4	239.7	252.9	157.8	157.4	169.5
Petroleum refining.....	193.3	193.5	201.5	122.0	121.5	128.9
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	46.1	46.2	51.4	35.8	35.9	40.6
<b>RUBBER PRODUCTS.....</b>	238.9	233.0	264.9	181.3	175.1	204.4
Tires and inner tubes.....	98.1	96.6	111.3	72.8	71.0	84.2
Rubber footwear.....	20.6	20.1	21.9	16.3	15.9	17.1
Other rubber products.....	120.2	116.3	131.7	92.2	88.2	103.1
<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....</b>	362.6	354.5	376.0	324.0	316.7	335.2
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	37.5	36.3	41.0	33.3	32.2	36.8
Industrial leather belting and packing.	3.8	3.7	4.5	2.8	2.7	3.4
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings..	18.3	18.1	18.8	16.5	16.2	16.8
Footwear (except rubber).....	240.9	238.8	247.4	217.2	215.4	222.4
Luggage.....	15.9	14.7	16.1	13.2	12.2	13.6
Handbags and small leather goods.....	31.4	28.0	30.9	28.0	24.8	27.0
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.	14.8	14.9	17.3	13.0	13.2	15.2
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....</b>	3,899	3,907	4,210	-	-	-
<b>TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	2,522	2,526	2,773	-	-	-
Interstate railroads.....	964.1	957.9	1,146.6	-	-	-
Class I railroads.....	844.4	837.5	1,006.5	-	-	-
Local railways and bus lines.....	95.0	95.4	103.5	-	-	-
Trucking and warehousing.....	791.3	790.7	816.0	-	-	-
Other transportation and services.....	671.9	681.8	707.2	-	-	-
Bus lines, except local.....	43.2	43.2	44.9	-	-	-
Air transportation (common carrier)....	142.0	142.7	147.6	-	-	-
Pipe-line transportation (except natural gas).....	26.3	26.7	27.5	-	-	-
<b>COMMUNICATION.....</b>	764	769	824	-	-	-
Telephone.....	725.5	730.3	782.0	-	-	-
Telegraph.....	37.8	38.3	41.5	-	-	-
<b>OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>	613	612	613	547	548	551
Gas and electric utilities.....	589.2	588.8	589.1	526.1	526.9	530.0
Electric light and power utilities....	262.0	262.0	264.8	226.4	226.6	231.7
Gas utilities.....	155.4	155.1	151.8	140.8	141.4	139.1
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	171.8	171.7	172.5	158.9	158.9	159.2
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified.....	23.4	23.5	23.6	21.0	21.1	21.2
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....</b>	11,005	10,984	11,236	-	-	-
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE.....</b>	2,994	2,989	3,084	2,601	2,597	2,710
Wholesalers, full-service and limited-function.....	1,744.2	1,737.1	1,778.8	1,525.1	1,520.6	1,577.6
Automotive.....	127.5	127.4	125.5	110.6	110.7	110.4
Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors.....	299.4	300.8	302.0	268.5	269.8	271.5
Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment.....	437.1	436.1	459.7	378.5	379.0	405.5
Other full-service and limited-function wholesalers.....	880.2	872.8	891.6	767.5	761.1	790.2
Wholesale distributors, other.....	1,249.3	1,252.2	1,304.7	1,075.9	1,076.6	1,131.9

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Nonsupervisory workers <sup>1/</sup>		
	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued</b>						
RETAIL TRADE.....	8,011	7,995	8,152			
General merchandise stores.....	1,346.1	1,336.7	1,371.1	1,247.8	1,238.6	1,270.3
Department stores and general mail-order houses.....	865.8	863.5	892.4	798.3	795.3	823.7
Other general merchandise stores.....	480.3	473.2	478.7	449.5	443.3	446.6
Food and liquor stores.....	1,581.0	1,590.7	1,563.5	1,467.6	1,478.0	1,452.4
Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets.	1,129.4	1,139.1	1,090.1	1,059.4	1,069.6	1,019.3
Dairy-product stores and dealers....	233.8	234.0	244.4	206.7	207.3	215.8
Other food and liquor stores.....	217.8	217.6	229.0	201.5	201.1	217.3
Automotive and accessories dealers....	755.7	755.2	806.9	670.6	668.6	722.5
Apparel and accessories stores.....	544.4	552.4	555.7	495.5	503.0	508.2
Other retail trade.....	3,784.0	3,759.6	3,854.8	-	-	-
Other retail trade (except eating and drinking places).....	-	-	-	2,067.5	2,058.3	2,119.1
Furniture and appliance stores.....	385.0	384.5	390.5	349.9	349.1	356.5
Drug stores.....	353.3	352.9	356.4	333.9	334.2	339.3
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....</b>						
Banks and trust companies.....	2,411	2,410	2,394	-	-	-
621.7	621.6	615.5	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges.....	85.4	85.2	85.6	-	-	-
Insurance carriers and agents.....	905.0	903.7	885.1	-	-	-
Other finance agencies and real estate..	798.6	799.6	807.7	-	-	-
<b>SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS.....</b>						
Hotels and lodging places.....	6,450	6,465	6,404	-	-	-
608.9	607.0	627.0	-	-	-	-
Personal services:						
Laundries.....	314.8	317.7	329.3	-	-	-
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	162.8	167.1	164.2	-	-	-
Motion pictures.....	195.8	193.9	208.3	-	-	-
<b>GOVERNMENT.....</b>						
FEDERAL <sup>2/</sup> .....	7,665	7,664	7,399	-	-	-
Executive.....	2,192	2,192	2,212	-	-	-
2,164.6	2,164.7	2,184.7	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense.....	967.6	968.8	1,018.1	-	-	-
Post Office Department.....	541.6	538.9	521.9	-	-	-
Other agencies.....	655.4	657.0	644.7	-	-	-
Legislative.....	22.2	22.2	22.3	-	-	-
Judicial.....	4.7	4.7	4.6	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL.....	5,473	5,472	5,187	-	-	-
State.....	1,435.8	1,443.7	1,341.2	-	-	-
Local.....	4,037.4	4,027.9	3,845.3	-	-	-
Education.....	2,224.0	2,223.2	2,079.3	-	-	-
Other.....	3,249.2	3,248.4	3,107.2	-	-	-

<sup>1/</sup> For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>2/</sup> Data are prepared by the U. S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

## Shipyard Employment

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### Military Personnel

**Table A-9: Employees in private and Government shipyards, by region**

Region <sup>1/</sup>	(In thousands)		
	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957
<b>ALL REGIONS.....</b>	<b>221.0</b>	<b>220.2</b>	<b>229.0</b>
<b>PRIVATE YARDS.....</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>130.2</b>
<b>NAVY YARDS.....</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>98.8</b>
<b>NORTH ATLANTIC.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>99.2</b>
Private yards.....	57.0	57.5	54.5
Navy yards <sup>2/</sup> .....	43.0	43.0	44.7
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.....</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>
Private yards.....	17.1	16.9	17.5
Navy yards.....	18.6	18.7	18.9
<b>GULF:</b>			
Private yards.....	27.9	25.8	34.2
<b>PACIFIC.....</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.3</b>
Private yards.....	15.6	15.9	14.1
Navy yards.....	33.9	33.8	35.2
<b>GREAT LAKES:</b>			
Private yards.....	3.9	4.5	5.0
<b>INLAND:</b>			
Private yards.....	4.0	4.1	4.9

<sup>1/</sup> The North Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The South Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in the following States: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia.

The Gulf region includes all yards bordering on the Gulf of Mexico in the following States: Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas.

The Pacific region includes all yards in California, Oregon, and Washington.

The Great Lakes region includes all yards bordering on the Great Lakes in the following States: Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

The Inland region includes all other yards.

<sup>2/</sup> Data include Curtis Bay Coast Guard Yard.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-10: Federal military personnel**

Branch	(In thousands)		
	August 1958	July 1958	August 1957
<b>TOTAL <sup>1/</sup>.....</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>2,635</b>	<b>2,819</b>
<b>Army.....</b>	897.5	898.6	992.4
<b>Air Force.....</b>	868.9	871.6	922.2
<b>Navy.....</b>	647.3	643.1	674.7
<b>Marine Corps.....</b>	191.2	190.9	199.1
<b>Coast Guard.....</b>	30.8	30.7	30.5

<sup>1/</sup> Data refer to forces both in continental United States and abroad.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Defense and U. S. Department of Treasury.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and State**

(In thousands)

State	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
Alabama.....	718.7	713.0	743.1	13.5	12.3	15.7	41.4	40.8	44.0
Arizona.....	277.0	276.7	264.9	15.7	15.5	16.7	28.3	27.9	23.0
Arkansas.....	336.0	332.4	334.5	6.7	6.6	7.3	20.4	19.0	21.4
California.....	4,532.6	4,456.7	4,541.4	34.9	34.9	37.8	298.7	292.8	261.8
Colorado.....	474.2	472.7	479.4	13.4	14.3	16.3	32.9	32.7	36.0
Connecticut.....	853.9	854.4	896.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.3	53.0	57.4
Delaware.....	148.0	147.5	153.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.4	12.3
District of Columbia.....	503.8	502.6	508.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.9	17.6	17.2
Florida.....	1,111.3	1,105.3	1,097.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	120.3	118.1	121.6
Georgia.....	949.7	936.8	970.2	4.7	4.8	5.1	57.9	55.3	53.2
Idaho.....	151.5	150.7	155.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	12.8	12.7	13.1
Illinois.....	3,295.1	3,267.0	3,514.2	28.9	28.8	30.5	209.6	208.3	220.5
Indiana.....	1,313.5	1,305.7	1,423.1	10.4	10.3	10.3	78.4	75.1	80.3
Iowa.....	639.9	635.0	642.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	39.4	37.1	38.5
Kansas.....	532.3	537.5	559.3	17.2	16.9	19.0	38.3	38.7	38.4
Kentucky.....	620.1	611.8	647.1	35.7	34.4	41.6	32.4	32.3	39.5
Louisiana.....	758.3	757.7	802.3	40.9	42.0	48.3	63.6	62.2	74.6
Maine.....	275.0	273.0	289.0	.6	.6	.6	14.7	14.4	15.0
Maryland.....	861.5	855.2	878.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	64.8	64.1	72.2
Massachusetts.....	1,795.5	1,778.0	1,853.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	87.1	85.8	91.0
Michigan.....	2,026.0	2,051.5	2,338.0	14.1	13.8	17.5	100.3	93.5	117.2
Minnesota.....	912.7	906.3	939.4	17.8	17.8	22.1	65.8	61.9	69.2
Mississippi.....	365.9	362.3	364.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	18.3	17.7	17.6
Missouri.....	1,263.0	1,261.2	1,294.2	7.3	7.3	8.4	68.5	66.6	70.5
Montana.....	170.8	170.4	176.8	8.2	8.4	10.7	14.9	14.7	15.2
Nebraska.....	352.8	348.5	355.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	22.9	19.3	21.7
Nevada.....	91.2	90.7	91.9	2.8	2.7	4.0	7.5	7.4	8.2
New Hampshire.....	(3)	185.5	191.4	(3)	.2	.3	(3)	10.0	10.5
New Jersey.....	1,879.8	1,869.0	1,986.0	3.7	3.7	4.5	93.1	91.7	106.8
New Mexico.....	216.4	218.8	213.1	14.1	15.0	18.7	20.2	20.8	17.7
New York.....	6,014.8	5,983.3	6,237.8	10.6	10.7	12.2	274.0	270.9	284.3
North Carolina.....	1,079.2	1,059.1	1,097.8	3.3	3.3	3.8	55.1	54.6	58.9
North Dakota.....	123.0	121.9	124.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	13.1	12.4	14.8
Ohio.....	2,906.7	2,898.5	3,169.3	20.6	20.5	22.7	155.6	154.5	182.7
Oklahoma.....	556.7	555.5	578.9	44.2	44.0	51.3	36.7	35.3	36.3
Oregon.....	483.4	478.6	499.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	23.5	26.8	26.5
Pennsylvania.....	3,600.7	3,584.3	3,824.2	68.7	68.3	85.8	197.4	187.2	200.8
Rhode Island.....	273.0	270.7	285.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.9	19.8	19.3
South Carolina.....	526.7	522.5	536.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	28.9	28.3	27.1
South Dakota.....	134.5	134.2	131.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	11.6	11.3	11.5
Tennessee.....	839.7	830.5	860.9	7.8	7.8	8.5	43.5	40.9	45.0
Texas.....	2,456.9	2,449.8	2,489.1	125.6	125.1	136.8	166.9	166.4	174.4
Utah.....	237.4	235.9	244.8	13.7	13.4	16.1	16.9	16.2	18.3
Vermont.....	106.7	106.2	109.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	6.3	6.1	5.7
Virginia.....	992.2	986.1	1,001.4	18.2	17.7	19.5	69.8	70.1	75.9
Washington.....	791.6	792.3	816.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	48.1	47.3	48.4
West Virginia.....	468.5	461.7	511.3	66.7	66.0	82.7	30.3	27.5	32.5
Wisconsin.....	1,132.4	1,137.4	1,176.0	3.7	3.7	4.2	63.0	61.6	65.7
Wyoming.....	93.2	92.3	96.9	8.2	8.0	9.2	7.8	7.6	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and State-Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
Alabama.....	228.5	225.6	247.9	49.5	49.4	50.8	151.5	151.3	153.9
Arizona.....	38.7	39.0	40.0	21.8	21.9	21.7	70.2	70.1	66.8
Arkansas.....	87.8	87.0	88.2	27.1	27.4	28.7	79.3	78.1	79.3
California.....	1,235.6	1,177.2	1,303.8	348.1	349.7	372.4	1,015.5	1,008.4	1,016.9
Colorado.....	73.9	72.9	73.4	44.4	44.2	46.5	121.0	121.1	124.2
Connecticut.....	365.5	364.1	415.1	45.8	45.9	46.1	156.0	157.9	151.6
Delaware.....	57.2	56.2	63.0	9.9	9.9	10.8	29.2	29.1	29.1
District of Columbia.....	16.6	16.6	16.7	27.8	27.7	29.3	88.7	88.4	90.3
Florida.....	157.0	153.8	154.4	90.4	90.6	92.4	326.9	326.4	321.2
Georgia.....	308.2	302.7	327.0	69.2	69.0	73.8	217.7	213.0	223.9
Idaho.....	27.1	26.6	28.8	14.6	15.1	15.9	37.0	36.2	37.9
Illinois.....	1,108.3	1,084.8	1,263.0	284.7	285.0	310.8	705.6	703.6	730.5
Indiana.....	523.7	520.3	610.5	89.8	89.8	101.6	285.4	284.6	299.8
Iowa.....	160.3	159.4	167.7	52.5	52.6	54.7	174.1	174.1	176.2
Kansas.....	111.8	115.2	132.2	54.9	55.3	61.1	136.9	136.7	135.9
Kentucky.....	158.3	152.4	172.4	53.7	53.3	60.1	144.3	143.8	141.8
Louisiana.....	137.6	137.0	148.1	84.0	84.6	88.7	184.3	183.4	193.7
Maine.....	103.6	101.4	113.2	19.6	19.7	21.0	55.1	54.9	57.1
Maryland.....	256.9	251.2	274.8	72.0	71.8	78.1	187.2	187.7	185.4
Massachusetts.....	639.9	622.8	686.3	114.0	113.9	120.7	376.2	376.4	385.8
Michigan.....	755.3	784.0	992.9	136.9	138.7	152.3	432.7	429.9	475.2
Minnesota.....	218.1	213.6	233.5	85.5	85.3	93.5	227.5	228.9	230.8
Mississippi.....	110.5	107.7	107.2	23.8	23.9	26.0	87.0	86.4	87.8
Missouri.....	366.9	366.4	391.4	121.6	122.3	126.6	312.3	311.3	317.9
Montana.....	21.4	21.2	22.2	20.1	20.1	22.3	42.6	42.2	44.2
Nebraska.....	56.9	56.4	59.3	37.5	37.2	40.1	96.3	96.0	96.8
Nevada.....	4.7	4.7	5.4	8.7	8.8	9.3	19.1	19.0	19.7
New Hampshire.....	(3)	78.3	83.8	(3)	10.1	10.5	(3)	35.2	35.4
New Jersey.....	742.8	729.4	822.1	149.4	148.3	157.2	361.5	365.6	370.6
New Mexico.....	21.9	22.4	21.4	19.8	19.8	20.6	49.6	49.3	47.7
New York.....	1,749.8	1,708.8	1,942.9	495.8	495.6	518.2	1,346.7	1,352.8	1,363.5
North Carolina.....	459.8	442.2	474.8	61.3	60.3	63.0	225.8	225.2	226.5
North Dakota.....	6.8	6.8	6.7	12.8	12.7	14.1	38.6	38.3	38.4
Ohio.....	1,130.5	1,121.9	1,328.3	201.0	201.1	225.7	622.5	623.7	642.2
Oklahoma.....	80.6	80.6	86.5	46.9	47.4	50.3	138.4	138.3	144.0
Oregon.....	146.3	139.8	151.5	44.1	45.2	48.8	106.6	105.1	112.5
Pennsylvania.....	1,353.2	1,341.7	1,518.7	280.3	279.2	313.7	715.4	716.4	734.6
Rhode Island.....	108.2	105.5	119.5	14.1	14.2	15.4	51.4	50.9	52.0
South Carolina.....	220.5	217.2	230.2	24.2	24.1	26.4	106.3	106.1	107.6
South Dakota.....	12.5	12.6	12.4	9.8	9.7	10.1	39.9	39.7	39.7
Tennessee.....	285.7	280.7	299.6	53.6	53.0	59.3	189.2	188.2	195.0
Texas.....	457.5	456.5	489.0	222.4	221.1	232.2	684.7	681.0	681.5
Utah.....	36.9	36.4	38.0	22.6	22.5	23.4	55.6	55.4	57.8
Vermont.....	33.0	32.8	36.8	8.0	8.0	8.3	21.2	21.1	21.2
Virginia.....	252.7	247.4	261.2	84.5	84.4	92.2	231.7	231.7	227.6
Washington.....	221.9	221.3	237.1	57.5	62.7	66.9	181.8	179.7	184.8
West Virginia.....	118.3	116.9	133.2	45.2	44.7	52.6	87.6	86.8	91.8
Wisconsin.....	421.0	426.3	465.0	73.6	74.6	78.8	254.5	255.9	258.3
Wyoming.....	6.5	6.5	7.3	12.7	12.7	13.4	21.3	21.0	21.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and State-Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
Alabama.....	28.8	28.3	27.6	68.9	69.0	69.0	136.6	136.3	134.2
Arizona.....	11.5	11.4	10.8	35.6	35.4	33.2	55.2	55.5	52.7
Arkansas.....	11.1	11.1	10.7	40.1	39.9	39.0	63.5	63.3	59.9
California.....	223.2	222.5	221.1	607.2	603.7	602.9	769.4	767.5	724.7
Colorado.....	22.2	22.1	21.9	68.8	67.8	66.9	97.6	97.6	94.2
Connecticut.....	51.9	51.5	49.7	93.6	94.1	92.2	87.8	87.9	84.3
Delaware.....	5.6	5.5	5.5	16.0	16.5	16.0	16.9	16.9	16.6
District of Columbia <sup>1/</sup> .....	24.5	24.5	25.0	74.0	73.9	71.9	254.3	253.9	258.1
Florida.....	64.0	63.9	61.3	169.3	169.2	167.9	175.4	175.2	170.1
Georgia.....	40.3	40.4	39.9	98.1	97.9	97.8	153.6	153.7	149.5
Idaho.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	19.7	19.8	19.7	31.6	31.5	30.6
Illinois.....	181.8	181.7	182.5	417.7	416.3	423.3	358.5	358.4	353.1
Indiana.....	51.2	51.2	51.8	109.9	109.7	111.0	164.7	164.7	157.8
Iowa.....	29.0	29.0	29.1	73.7	73.2	73.9	107.7	106.5	99.7
Kansas.....	20.9	21.0	20.9	61.2	60.9	59.2	91.1	92.8	92.6
Kentucky.....	22.9	22.9	22.0	74.0	73.5	72.8	98.8	99.3	97.3
Louisiana.....	29.7	29.8	30.0	90.5	90.8	93.6	127.7	127.8	125.3
Maine.....	8.4	8.4	8.4	29.9	30.2	30.7	43.1	43.4	43.0
Maryland <sup>1/</sup> .....	40.8	40.9	40.5	109.5	109.0	103.1	127.7	127.9	121.9
Massachusetts.....	99.1	99.4	98.3	243.1	243.4	241.1	236.1	236.3	230.2
Michigan.....	77.1	77.2	77.2	244.5	244.5	248.7	265.0	269.8	257.0
Minnesota.....	46.2	46.4	45.7	116.2	116.5	114.5	135.7	135.8	130.1
Mississippi.....	11.3	11.3	11.0	38.8	38.9	39.4	71.8	72.1	71.2
Missouri.....	64.2	64.4	64.4	159.6	159.9	158.2	162.6	163.0	156.8
Montana.....	6.1	6.1	6.0	24.3	24.3	23.7	33.2	33.4	32.5
Nebraska.....	21.0	21.0	20.8	47.7	47.4	47.0	68.0	68.8	67.1
Nevada.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	28.8	28.5	26.5	17.0	17.0	16.2
New Hampshire.....	(3)	6.6	6.3	(3)	24.0	24.3	(3)	21.0	20.2
New Jersey.....	89.6	89.5	88.0	227.7	229.1	226.7	212.0	211.7	210.1
New Mexico.....	8.5	8.4	7.4	27.9	28.2	27.4	54.4	54.9	52.2
New York.....	470.0	469.9	469.9	912.3	915.2	902.4	755.6	759.4	744.4
North Carolina.....	35.8	35.6	34.8	99.8	100.3	101.1	138.3	137.6	134.9
North Dakota.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	16.5	16.7	16.2	27.9	27.7	27.0
Ohio.....	108.8	108.8	108.7	324.0	323.8	320.2	343.7	344.2	338.9
Oklahoma.....	22.7	22.8	22.6	65.7	66.1	67.4	121.5	121.0	120.5
Oregon.....	18.3	18.2	18.4	58.2	57.5	59.4	85.3	84.9	81.3
Pennsylvania.....	145.3	145.7	144.9	437.4	440.1	433.2	403.0	405.7	392.5
Rhode Island.....	12.8	12.9	13.1	29.7	30.4	29.8	36.9	37.0	36.0
South Carolina.....	16.6	16.6	16.1	43.2	43.4	44.2	85.7	85.5	83.8
South Dakota.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	18.5	18.7	18.1	34.4	34.6	31.3
Tennessee.....	32.0	32.0	32.3	93.3	93.7	93.7	134.6	134.2	127.5
Texas.....	119.2	119.2	115.5	312.9	311.8	303.3	367.7	368.7	356.4
Utah.....	10.1	10.1	10.0	27.8	27.9	27.4	53.8	54.0	53.8
Vermont.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	17.9	17.9	17.6	15.7	15.7	15.5
Virginia <sup>1/</sup> .....	43.3	43.2	43.3	117.4	117.2	112.9	174.6	174.4	168.8
Washington.....	35.0	34.7	34.3	97.4	95.9	95.2	148.2	148.8	148.0
West Virginia.....	12.6	12.6	12.8	48.2	48.2	48.0	59.5	58.9	57.7
Wisconsin.....	44.0	44.0	43.6	135.2	134.0	129.8	137.3	137.3	130.7
Wyoming.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	14.2	14.0	14.4	20.2	20.2	19.8

<sup>1/</sup> Mining combined with construction. <sup>2/</sup> Mining combined with service. <sup>3/</sup> Not available. <sup>4/</sup> Federal employment in Maryland and Virginia portions of Washington, D. C., metropolitan area included in data for District of Columbia.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division**

Area and industry division	(In thousands)			Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957				
<b>ALABAMA</b>							
<u>Birmingham</u>				<u>Los Angeles-Long Beach</u>			
Total.....	206.6	202.9	214.8	Total.....	2,141.9	2,128.5	2,166.6
Mining.....	8.9	7.9	10.9	Mining.....	14.8	14.8	15.7
Contract construction....	16.0	14.9	13.0	Contract construction...	126.6	123.7	104.6
Manufacturing.....	63.1	61.7	71.5	Manufacturing.....	700.2	693.0	766.1
Trans. and pub. util....	16.6	16.4	17.1	Trans. and pub. util....	133.3	134.1	144.0
Trade.....	48.0	48.1	49.8	Trade.....	480.2	477.3	480.1
Finance.....	12.2	12.3	12.1	Finance.....	116.1	115.9	112.1
Service.....	23.0	23.0	22.9	Service.....	317.4	315.9	311.2
Government.....	18.9	18.8	17.6	Government.....	253.3	253.8	232.8
<b>Mobile</b>							
Total.....	90.2	90.6	94.9	<u>Sacramento</u>			
Contract construction....	5.6	5.5	5.9	Total.....	146.3	142.4	141.9
Manufacturing.....	17.4	17.9	22.7	Mining.....	.6	.6	.6
Trans. and pub. util....	10.6	10.8	11.2	Contract construction...	11.1	10.9	10.4
Trade.....	19.1	19.1	19.2	Manufacturing.....	23.6	20.3	21.3
Finance.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	Trans. and pub. util....	11.7	11.7	12.7
Service 1/.....	10.1	10.0	10.1	Trade.....	27.5	27.2	27.2
Government.....	23.2	23.1	21.8	Finance.....	5.5	5.5	5.5
<b>ARIZONA</b>							
<u>Phoenix</u>				Service.....	12.6	12.6	12.3
Total.....	138.5	138.6	131.3	Government.....	53.7	53.6	51.9
Mining.....	.3	.3	.3	<b>San Bernardino- Riverside-Ontario</b>			
Contract construction....	13.5	13.1	11.3	Manufacturing.....	31.0	30.2	32.6
Manufacturing.....	23.0	23.4	22.9	<b>San Diego</b>			
Trans. and pub. util....	10.6	10.7	10.5	Total.....	224.1	220.0	226.3
Trade.....	40.0	40.0	38.4	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
Finance.....	7.8	7.7	7.3	Contract construction...	14.0	13.8	12.5
Service.....	18.2	18.2	16.9	Manufacturing.....	67.5	65.7	71.8
Government.....	25.1	25.2	23.7	Trans. and pub. util....	12.2	12.0	12.4
<b>Tucson</b>				Trade.....	47.2	46.7	47.1
Total.....	58.1	57.8	55.7	Finance.....	10.4	10.3	10.0
Mining.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	Service.....	27.7	26.6	27.7
Contract construction....	6.0	5.8	5.2	Government.....	44.9	44.7	44.6
Manufacturing.....	8.1	8.0	9.4	<b>San Francisco-Oakland</b>			
Trans. and pub. util....	5.1	5.2	5.0	Total.....	950.6	934.3	959.2
Trade.....	14.2	14.2	13.1	Mining.....	1.9	1.8	2.0
Finance.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	Contract construction...	57.6	55.9	56.6
Service.....	9.2	9.1	8.3	Manufacturing.....	197.9	185.8	204.7
Government.....	11.0	11.0	10.3	Trans. and pub. util....	106.9	106.8	112.8
<b>ARKANSAS</b>				Trade.....	215.8	214.9	216.4
<u>Little Rock-</u>				Finance.....	66.8	66.4	66.9
<u>N. Little Rock</u>				Service.....	123.1	122.5	122.6
Total.....	76.1	75.0	74.0	Government.....	180.6	180.2	177.2
Contract construction....	7.4	7.2	6.2	<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			
Manufacturing.....	13.8	13.3	12.9	<u>Fresno</u>			
Trans. and pub. util....	7.6	7.5	7.8	Total.....	162.4	151.3	151.1
Trade.....	18.2	18.0	18.4	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Finance.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	Contract construction...	12.9	12.6	11.0
Service 1/.....	10.7	10.6	10.8	Manufacturing.....	64.9	53.9	59.5
Government.....	13.5	13.4	13.2	Trans. and pub. util....	9.0	9.0	9.4
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>				Trade.....	28.6	28.8	28.2
<u>Fresno</u>				Finance.....	6.1	6.1	5.9
Manufacturing.....	14.1	12.4	15.3	Service.....	19.1	19.2	17.9
				Government.....	21.7	21.6	19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>CALIFORNIA—Continued</b>				<b>Stamford</b>			
<u>Stockton</u>				Total.....	51.9	51.9	54.9
Manufacturing.....	17.9	12.1	17.2	Contract construction 1/	4.2	4.3	5.0
				Manufacturing.....	20.2	20.1	21.3
<b>COLORADO</b>				Trans. and pub. util....	3.0	3.0	3.2
<u>Denver</u>				Trade.....	10.7	10.7	11.3
Total.....	274.9	273.7	278.1	Finance.....	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mining.....	2.9	2.9	3.0	Service.....	7.8	7.9	8.3
Contract construction...	18.7	18.1	20.3	Government.....	4.1	4.0	3.8
Manufacturing.....	51.0	50.2	49.7	<b>Waterbury</b>			
Trans. and pub. util....	28.8	28.9	30.3	Total.....	61.5	59.6	64.6
Trade.....	74.3	74.6	76.7	Contract construction 1/	2.5	2.5	2.5
Finance.....	16.6	16.6	16.5	Manufacturing.....	35.8	33.9	39.3
Service.....	40.2	40.0	39.2	Trans. and pub. util....	2.7	2.7	2.7
Government.....	42.4	42.4	42.4	Trade.....	9.5	9.6	9.4
				Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.4
				Service.....	4.4	4.4	4.3
				Government.....	5.1	5.1	5.0
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>							
<u>Bridgeport</u>							
Total.....	111.8	111.0	124.2	<b>DELAWARE</b>			
Contract construction 1/	7.0	7.0	7.4	<u>Wilmington</u>			
Manufacturing.....	59.6	58.9	70.8	Total.....	124.4	125.7	131.3
Trans. and pub. util....	6.0	6.0	6.2	Contract construction...	11.0	11.2	10.1
Trade.....	18.7	18.9	19.6	Manufacturing.....	53.2	53.4	59.3
Finance.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	Trans. and pub. util....	7.9	8.0	9.7
Service.....	9.2	9.2	9.5	Trade.....	22.6	22.6	23.0
Government.....	8.4	8.3	8.0	Finance.....	4.9	4.9	4.9
				Service 1/.....	13.2	14.0	12.9
				Government.....	11.6	11.6	11.4
<u>Hartford</u>							
Total.....	198.0	203.6	202.4	<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>			
Contract construction 1/	11.9	11.8	13.1	<u>Washington</u>			
Manufacturing.....	65.8	70.7	71.7	Total.....	656.0	654.3	660.2
Trans. and pub. util....	8.6	8.6	8.5	Contract construction...	39.2	39.1	39.1
Trade.....	39.9	40.9	39.9	Manufacturing.....	27.0	26.9	27.3
Finance.....	30.8	30.6	29.8	Trans. and pub. util....	44.1	44.0	45.4
Service.....	20.9	21.1	20.7	Trade.....	134.1	133.7	136.5
Government.....	20.1	19.9	18.8	Finance.....	34.4	34.3	35.1
				Service 1/.....	104.2	103.7	100.6
				Government.....	273.0	272.6	276.2
<u>New Britain</u>							
Total.....	37.0	36.2	42.6	<b>FLORIDA</b>			
Contract construction 1/	1.8	1.7	1.8	<u>Jacksonville</u>			
Manufacturing.....	22.0	21.0	26.8	Total.....	130.0	128.8	133.8
Trans. and pub. util....	2.1	2.1	2.2	Contract construction...	9.7	9.3	10.8
Trade.....	5.3	5.5	5.9	Manufacturing.....	18.5	18.1	20.6
Finance.....	.8	.8	.7	Trans. and pub. util....	14.1	14.0	14.8
Service.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	Trade.....	39.0	39.0	39.6
Government.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	Finance.....	12.2	12.1	11.6
				Service 1/.....	17.0	17.0	16.6
				Government.....	19.7	19.5	19.9
<u>New Haven</u>				<u>Miami</u>			
Total.....	119.0	119.0	125.6	Total.....	275.1	276.2	274.0
Contract construction 1/	9.0	8.9	9.3	Contract construction...	25.6	24.7	26.6
Manufacturing.....	39.7	39.7	45.8	Manufacturing.....	35.0	35.5	33.7
Trans. and pub. util....	12.9	12.8	13.3	Trans. and pub. util....	35.8	35.9	35.8
Trade.....	23.4	23.5	23.4				
Finance.....	7.0	7.0	6.9				
Service.....	17.7	17.6	17.6				
Government.....	9.4	9.6	9.3				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>FLORIDA--Continued</b>				<b>Peoria</b>			
<b>Miami--Continued</b>				Total.....	88.9	86.8	101.7
Trade.....	78.9	80.0	80.6	Contract construction...	4.2	4.4	5.0
Finance.....	16.2	16.2	15.8	Manufacturing.....	35.4	33.9	46.3
Service 1/.....	54.7	55.0	55.0	Trans. and pub. util...	6.4	6.4	6.9
Government.....	29.0	29.0	26.7	Trade.....	21.5	21.0	22.1
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg</b>				Finance.....	3.6	3.7	3.6
Total.....	171.8	170.8	164.4	Service 1/.....	9.7	9.5	9.8
Contract construction...	18.8	18.8	19.4	Government.....	8.1	7.9	8.0
Manufacturing.....	32.3	31.6	29.6				
Trans. and pub. util...	13.1	13.1	12.9	<b>Rockford</b>			
Trade.....	54.0	53.9	52.4	Total.....	(2)	69.6	76.3
Finance.....	8.8	8.7	8.2	Contract construction 1/	(2)	4.5	4.8
Service 1/.....	23.3	23.2	22.7	Manufacturing.....	(2)	36.0	42.6
Government.....	21.6	21.6	19.4	Trans. and pub. util...	(2)	2.7	2.8
<b>GEORGIA</b>				Trade.....	(2)	12.8	12.8
<b>Atlanta</b>				Finance.....	(2)	2.6	2.6
Total.....	341.0	337.8	349.3	Service.....	(2)	7.0	7.0
Contract construction...	24.6	23.0	21.5	Government.....	(2)	4.1	3.8
Manufacturing.....	77.6	76.4	86.6				
Trans. and pub. util...	32.6	32.5	34.9	<b>INDIANA</b>			
Trade.....	90.2	90.0	92.0	<b>Evanston</b>			
Finance.....	25.5	25.5	24.7	Total.....	64.8	64.4	72.3
Service 1/.....	46.6	46.3	47.0	Mining.....	1.7	1.7	1.8
Government.....	43.9	44.1	42.6	Contract construction...	3.1	3.1	4.2
<b>Savannah</b>				Manufacturing.....	25.2	25.3	30.5
Total.....	54.2	53.7	56.1	Trans. and pub. util...	4.5	4.5	4.7
Contract construction...	3.6	3.7	3.5	Trade.....	14.6	14.5	15.8
Manufacturing.....	15.1	14.6	15.8	Finance.....	2.2	2.2	2.2
Trans. and pub. util...	5.9	5.9	6.3	Service 3/.....	13.5	13.1	13.1
Trade.....	12.9	12.8	13.6				
Finance.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	<b>Fort Wayne</b>			
Service 1/.....	7.9	7.9	7.8	Total.....	72.5	72.4	79.1
Government.....	6.7	6.7	7.0	Contract construction...	3.0	3.0	3.4
<b>IDAHO</b>				Manufacturing.....	29.7	29.7	34.6
<b>Boise</b>				Trans. and pub. util...	6.8	6.8	7.6
Total.....	23.4	23.4	23.4	Trade.....	16.8	16.7	17.4
Contract construction...	2.0	2.0	2.1	Finance.....	3.9	3.9	3.9
Manufacturing.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	Service 4/.....	12.3	12.3	12.2
Trans. and pub. util...	2.7	2.8	2.8				
Trade.....	7.1	6.9	7.0	<b>Indianapolis 5/</b>			
Finance.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	Total.....	277.7	277.2	296.8
Service 1/.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	Contract construction...	16.1	16.1	16.1
Government.....	4.9	5.0	4.8	Manufacturing.....	91.8	91.2	106.9
<b>ILLINOIS</b>				Trans. and pub. util...	19.9	20.0	22.2
<b>Chicago</b>				Trade.....	66.1	66.1	67.7
Total.....	2,460.2	2,438.8	2,633.4	Finance.....	17.9	18.0	18.1
Mining.....	3.9	3.9	3.7	Service 3/.....	65.8	65.8	65.8
Contract construction...	133.4	131.6	143.1				
Manufacturing.....	889.3	871.7	1,015.8	<b>South Bend</b>			
Trans. and pub. util...	206.6	206.6	226.6	Total.....	70.0	69.8	83.7
Trade.....	520.9	519.6	539.5	Contract construction...	2.7	2.9	3.4
Finance.....	147.3	147.4	148.5	Manufacturing.....	30.8	30.3	41.9
Service.....	329.9	328.4	330.2	Trans. and pub. util...	4.1	4.2	4.7
Government.....	229.0	229.6	226.0	Trade.....	14.7	14.8	16.0
				Finance.....	3.5	3.5	3.6
				Service 4/.....	14.2	14.1	14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)

Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>IOWA</b>				<b>New Orleans</b>			
<b>Des Moines</b>				Total.....	279.9	279.0	292.1
Total.....	100.5	98.5	101.4	Mining.....	7.3	7.3	8.0
Contract construction....	5.4	5.2	5.9	Contract construction....	16.2	16.3	19.8
Manufacturing.....	22.2	22.2	24.6	Manufacturing.....	45.6	45.3	51.5
Trans. and pub. util....	7.8	7.8	7.8	Trans. and pub. util....	45.9	45.7	47.6
Trade.....	26.4	26.3	26.6	Trade.....	71.2	73.4	74.9
Finance.....	11.0	10.9	11.0	Finance.....	14.8	14.7	14.7
Service 1/.....	13.8	13.7	13.6	Service.....	43.0	43.3	43.4
Government.....	14.1	12.6	12.0	Government.....	32.9	33.1	32.6
<b>KANSAS</b>				<b>Shreveport</b>			
<b>Topeka</b>				Manufacturing.....	8.1	8.1	8.4
Total.....	47.2	47.4	51.1	<b>MAINE</b>			
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2	<b>Lewiston</b>			
Contract construction....	5.0	4.7	6.5	Total.....	27.0	26.4	28.8
Manufacturing.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	Contract construction...	1.1	1.2	1.3
Trans. and pub. util....	6.7	6.7	7.2	Manufacturing.....	13.8	13.2	15.2
Trade.....	9.5	9.4	9.9	Trans. and pub. util....	.9	.9	1.0
Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.7	Trade.....	5.4	5.3	5.5
Service.....	5.9	6.0	5.9	Finance.....	.7	.7	.7
Government.....	11.5	12.0	12.9	Service 1/.....	3.8	3.8	3.8
<b>Wichita</b>				Government.....	1.3	1.3	1.3
Total.....	124.0	125.6	136.7	<b>Portland</b>			
Mining.....	1.7	1.8	1.9	Total.....	52.4	52.7	53.8
Contract construction....	8.5	8.4	8.1	Contract construction...	4.4	4.4	3.9
Manufacturing.....	49.7	51.5	62.1	Manufacturing.....	11.9	12.0	12.8
Trans. and pub. util....	7.0	7.0	7.5	Trans. and pub. util....	6.4	6.4	6.6
Trade.....	25.1	25.1	26.3	Trade.....	14.8	14.7	15.0
Finance.....	5.0	5.0	5.1	Finance.....	3.4	3.4	3.5
Service.....	15.0	14.8	14.1	Service 1/.....	7.9	8.0	8.2
Government.....	12.1	12.2	11.9	Government.....	3.6	3.8	3.8
<b>KENTUCKY</b>				<b>MARYLAND</b>			
<b>Louisville</b>				<b>Baltimore</b>			
Total.....	235.6	231.5	255.0	Total.....	585.6	583.7	603.5
Contract construction....	14.2	13.9	16.0	Mining.....	.9	.9	.9
Manufacturing.....	83.5	80.3	96.8	Contract construction...	38.4	38.1	44.2
Trans. and pub. util....	21.7	21.5	23.8	Manufacturing.....	189.6	187.3	207.5
Trade.....	54.9	55.0	56.8	Trans. and pub. util....	54.3	54.4	58.5
Finance.....	10.8	10.8	10.8	Trade.....	120.0	120.1	119.6
Service 1/.....	26.9	26.6	26.3	Finance.....	31.3	31.4	31.1
Government.....	23.7	23.6	24.5	Service.....	72.6	72.8	69.0
<b>LOUISIANA</b>				Government.....	78.5	78.7	72.7
<b>Baton Rouge</b>				<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>			
Total.....	73.1	73.2	70.0	<b>Boston</b>			
Mining.....	.4	.4	.4	Total.....	994.3	987.5	1,014.9
Contract construction....	11.8	11.8	11.1	Contract construction...	52.3	50.5	52.4
Manufacturing.....	18.1	18.4	17.8	Manufacturing.....	267.0	261.0	285.2
Trans. and pub. util....	4.3	4.3	4.4	Trans. and pub. util....	69.4	69.5	74.3
Trade.....	15.2	15.3	15.2	Trade.....	240.5	240.8	243.7
Finance.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	Finance.....	72.5	72.7	72.8
Service.....	6.9	7.0	7.0	Service 1/.....	158.3	158.8	155.8
Government.....	13.3	13.2	11.5	Government.....	134.3	134.2	130.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

Area and industry division	(In thousands)			Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957				
<b>MASSACHUSETTS—Continued</b>				<b>Grand Rapids</b>			
<b>Fall River</b>				<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	42.3	40.5	46.9
Total.....	44.9	42.8	44.9	Lansing			
Manufacturing.....	24.8	23.1	24.4	Manufacturing	15.0	20.3	23.4
Trans. and pub. util....	2.8	2.6	2.7	Muskegon			
Trade.....	7.7	7.5	7.9	Manufacturing	23.3	22.8	24.4
Government.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	Saginaw			
Other nonmanufacturing..	6.5	6.5	6.8	Manufacturing	18.0	20.2	24.2
<b>New Bedford</b>				MINNESOTA			
Total.....	47.5	46.5	50.1	Duluth			
Contract construction...	1.2	1.1	1.5	Total.....	42.3	40.8	45.9
Manufacturing.....	25.6	24.6	28.0	Contract construction...	3.5	2.8	3.8
Trans. and pub. util....	2.4	2.4	2.5	Manufacturing.....	8.4	8.1	9.6
Trade.....	7.9	8.0	8.0	Trans. and pub. util....	6.2	6.0	7.9
Government.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	Trade.....	11.1	10.9	11.5
Other nonmanufacturing..	6.7	6.7	6.5	Finance.....	2.1	2.0	2.0
<b>Springfield-Holyoke</b>				Service 1/.....	6.7	6.7	6.7
Total.....	157.4	155.5	164.5	Government.....	4.4	4.4	4.3
Contract construction...	7.6	7.1	7.8	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL			
Manufacturing.....	67.1	65.1	72.0	Total.....	492.7	494.0	510.8
Trans. and pub. util....	7.9	7.9	8.6	Contract construction...	31.1	29.7	30.6
Trade.....	32.5	32.6	33.4	Manufacturing.....	137.1	136.5	149.8
Finance.....	7.6	7.7	7.5	Trans. and pub. util....	49.5	49.7	52.0
Service 1/.....	17.6	17.8	17.9	Trade.....	120.2	122.3	126.8
Government.....	17.1	17.3	17.3	Finance.....	33.2	33.3	33.2
<b>Worcester</b>				Service 1/.....	62.2	62.7	62.0
Total.....	100.6	97.9	107.4	Government.....	59.4	59.8	56.4
Contract construction...	4.1	3.4	4.7	MISSISSIPPI			
Manufacturing.....	43.3	41.6	48.7	Jackson			
Trans. and pub. util....	6.0	5.8	6.0	Total.....	57.7	57.5	56.7
Trade.....	18.4	18.4	19.8	Mining.....	.8	.8	.8
Finance.....	5.2	5.2	5.2	Contract construction...	4.7	4.7	4.3
Service 1/.....	11.4	11.5	11.5	Manufacturing.....	10.4	10.3	10.5
Government.....	12.2	12.0	11.5	Trans. and pub. util....	4.6	4.6	4.6
<b>MICHIGAN</b>				Trade.....	15.6	15.6	15.3
<b>Detroit</b>				Finance.....	3.7	3.7	3.6
Total.....	1,032.8	1,065.6	1,249.4	Service.....	7.5	7.5	7.5
Mining.....	.8	.8	.8	Government.....	10.6	10.6	10.2
Contract construction...	53.7	49.5	66.0	MISSOURI			
Manufacturing.....	372.6	409.2	547.7	Kansas City			
Trans. and pub. util....	73.7	73.7	79.5	Total.....	360.2	360.9	369.8
Trade.....	234.1	233.3	255.8	Mining.....	.6	.7	.7
Finance.....	47.5	47.5	48.7	Contract construction...	21.9	21.3	22.7
Service.....	135.6	134.7	139.5	Manufacturing.....	97.0	97.9	101.5
Government.....	114.9	117.0	111.4	Trans. and pub. util....	41.8	41.8	46.5
<b>Flint</b>				Trade.....	93.3	93.2	95.8
Manufacturing.....	60.5	56.6	70.7	Finance.....	25.0	25.2	23.7
				Service.....	43.3	43.4	43.3
				Government.....	37.3	37.4	35.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

Area and industry division	(In thousands)			Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957				
<b>MISSOURI—Continued</b>							
<b>St. Louis</b>				<b>NEW JERSEY</b>			
Total.....	697.0	695.7	725.9	<b>Newark-Jersey City 7/</b>			
Mining.....	2.4	2.4	2.3	Total.....	782.1	782.5	839.7
Contract construction...	40.1	38.4	40.4	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
Manufacturing.....	253.6	252.5	273.0	Contract construction...	30.5	29.8	35.3
Trans. and pub. util....	62.5	62.9	66.4	Manufacturing.....	315.0	313.6	355.3
Trade.....	148.1	147.7	154.6	Trans. and pub. util....	77.5	77.3	83.7
Finance.....	37.1	37.1	37.2	Trade.....	140.3	142.4	150.8
Service.....	86.5	86.7	85.3	Finance.....	51.6	51.4	49.9
Government.....	66.7	68.0	66.7	Service.....	92.5	93.5	91.7
				Government.....	74.5	74.3	72.8
<b>MONTANA</b>							
<b>Great Falls</b>				<b>Paterson 7/</b>			
Total.....	20.9	20.7	21.2	Total.....	386.8	385.0	408.8
Contract construction...	2.5	2.5	2.4	Mining.....	1.2	1.2	1.8
Manufacturing.....	2.6	2.6	3.1	Contract construction...	28.9	28.5	28.5
Trans. and pub. util....	2.1	2.1	2.5	Manufacturing.....	164.8	162.4	188.0
Trade.....	6.8	6.6	6.7	Trans. and pub. util....	24.4	24.1	24.0
Service 6/.....	4.4	4.4	4.1	Trade.....	69.3	70.2	70.2
Government.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	Finance.....	12.4	12.4	12.6
				Service.....	43.8	44.2	43.3
				Government.....	42.0	42.0	40.4
<b>NEBRASKA</b>							
<b>Omaha</b>				<b>Perth Amboy 7/</b>			
Total.....	148.7	144.9	152.2	Total.....	149.7	148.4	161.7
Contract construction...	9.0	5.9	9.1	Mining.....	.8	.8	.7
Manufacturing.....	31.4	31.0	32.7	Contract construction...	6.6	6.2	8.3
Trans. and pub. util....	21.0	20.8	22.8	Manufacturing.....	75.5	74.3	84.3
Trade.....	37.9	37.8	38.8	Trans. and pub. util....	8.4	8.4	9.0
Finance.....	13.0	13.0	12.9	Trade.....	22.5	22.9	23.5
Service 1/.....	21.1	21.0	20.7	Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.6
Government.....	15.5	15.7	15.2	Service.....	12.3	12.3	11.6
				Government.....	21.0	20.9	21.7
<b>NEVADA</b>							
<b>Reno</b>				<b>Trenton</b>			
Total.....	29.4	29.4	28.6	Total.....	94.3	94.1	102.4
Contract construction...	2.7	2.7	2.5	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Manufacturing 1/.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	Contract construction...	3.1	2.7	3.9
Trans. and pub. util....	3.2	3.3	3.4	Manufacturing.....	34.0	34.0	40.0
Trade.....	7.3	7.3	7.2	Trans. and pub. util....	6.1	6.1	6.7
Finance.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	Trade.....	16.5	16.7	17.1
Service.....	8.8	8.8	8.6	Finance.....	3.6	3.6	3.5
Government.....	4.3	4.3	4.0	Service.....	12.5	12.6	13.2
				Government.....	18.4	18.3	17.9
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>							
<b>Manchester</b>				<b>NEW MEXICO</b>			
Total.....	(2)	39.8	41.9	<b>Albuquerque</b>			
Contract construction...	(2)	2.0	2.3	Total.....	71.6	71.9	66.6
Manufacturing.....	(2)	17.1	18.8	Contract construction...	6.7	6.6	5.5
Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	2.7	2.8	Manufacturing.....	13.0	13.0	11.9
Trade.....	(2)	8.1	8.1	Trans. and pub. util....	5.3	5.4	5.5
Finance.....	(2)	2.2	2.1	Trade.....	18.0	17.9	16.7
Service.....	(2)	4.6	4.7	Finance.....	4.3	4.2	3.7
Government.....	(2)	3.1	3.1	Service 1/.....	9.8	9.8	9.1
			Government.....	14.5	15.0	14.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>NEW YORK</b>							
<b>Albany-Schenectady-Troy</b>							
Total.....	204.2	203.4	212.9	<b>New York-Northeastern</b>			
Contract construction...	7.8	7.2	8.9	<b>New Jersey—Continued</b>			
Manufacturing.....	64.0	64.6	73.0	Trade.....	1,180.3	1,190.3	1,203.0
Trans. and pub. util....	16.1	15.9	17.2	Finance.....	468.4	468.0	466.7
Trade.....	42.1	41.8	41.7	Service.....	845.2	848.0	828.0
Finance.....	7.7	7.7	7.7	Government.....	622.0	628.3	615.0
Service 1/.....	23.6	23.7	23.7				
Government.....	42.9	42.6	40.8	<b>New York City 1/</b>			
				Total.....	3,525.6	3,500.6	3,612.9
<b>Binghamton</b>				Mining.....	2.2	2.2	2.2
Total.....	75.3	76.4	81.0	Contract construction...	122.5	120.8	114.2
Contract construction...	3.1	3.0	3.9	Manufacturing.....	890.4	852.5	969.7
Manufacturing.....	37.3	38.4	42.0	Trans. and pub. util....	327.6	327.4	339.4
Trans. and pub. util....	4.0	3.9	4.1	Trade.....	815.1	820.2	827.2
Trade.....	13.5	13.5	14.2	Finance.....	375.7	375.5	376.4
Finance.....	2.3	2.3	2.1	Service.....	600.9	603.9	592.1
Service 1/.....	6.3	6.4	6.3	Government.....	391.1	398.2	391.5
Government.....	8.9	8.9	8.2				
				<b>Rochester</b>			
<b>Buffalo</b>				Total.....	214.0	212.9	225.5
Total.....	412.7	411.8	462.6	Contract construction...	11.3	10.8	11.2
Contract construction...	25.8	24.0	26.7	Manufacturing.....	101.9	100.9	113.5
Manufacturing.....	162.6	163.9	203.2	Trans. and pub. util....	9.6	9.6	10.1
Trans. and pub. util....	35.3	34.8	38.5	Trade.....	39.5	39.8	40.3
Trade.....	84.7	84.5	89.7	Finance.....	8.1	8.1	7.6
Finance.....	15.1	15.1	15.0	Service 1/.....	23.6	23.6	23.3
Service 1/.....	46.7	47.1	48.5	Government.....	20.1	20.0	19.5
Government.....	42.5	42.4	41.0				
				<b>Syracuse</b>			
<b>Elmira</b>				Total.....	144.6	143.1	153.7
Total.....	31.1	30.4	35.0	Contract construction...	8.3	7.8	9.5
Manufacturing.....	15.0	14.4	18.0	Manufacturing.....	52.8	51.7	60.0
Trade.....	6.3	6.2	6.6	Trans. and pub. util....	11.0	11.0	11.7
Other nonmanufacturing..	9.8	9.8	10.4	Trade.....	31.0	31.4	32.1
				Finance.....	7.3	7.2	6.9
<b>Massau and Suffolk</b>				Service 1/.....	18.2	18.1	18.0
<b>Counties 1/</b>				Government.....	15.9	15.9	15.5
Total.....	363.2	361.5	360.5				
Contract construction...	25.8	25.9	28.7	<b>Utica-Rome</b>			
Manufacturing.....	102.2	101.6	105.2	Total.....	99.1	97.8	108.5
Trans. and pub. util....	22.2	22.2	22.1	Contract construction...	3.6	3.5	6.1
Trade.....	81.3	81.7	81.7	Manufacturing.....	39.1	38.1	46.4
Finance.....	14.8	14.8	13.7	Trans. and pub. util....	4.9	4.9	5.4
Service 1/.....	55.6	54.2	51.5	Trade.....	16.5	16.5	17.0
Government.....	61.3	61.1	57.5	Finance.....	3.6	3.6	3.5
				Service 1/.....	10.2	10.3	9.6
				Government.....	21.1	21.0	20.5
<b>New York-Northeastern</b>							
<b>New Jersey</b>				<b>Westchester County 1/</b>			
Total.....	5,447.9	5,418.0	5,618.0	Total.....	210.3	210.1	204.2
Mining.....	5.6	5.6	6.2	Contract construction...	21.7	21.4	18.3
Contract construction...	238.2	234.7	235.9	Manufacturing.....	53.9	53.4	54.9
Manufacturing.....	1,612.4	1,568.3	1,768.3	Trans. and pub. util....	13.4	13.5	14.3
Trans. and pub. util....	475.7	475.0	494.5	Trade.....	47.4	48.5	45.7
				Finance.....	10.3	10.3	10.5
				Service 1/.....	37.8	37.6	35.7
				Government.....	25.7	25.4	24.8

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)

Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>				<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			
<u>Charlotte</u>				<u>Oklahoma City</u>			
Total.....	95.4	94.3	96.3	Total.....	143.7	143.5	146.1
Contract construction.....	7.7	7.7	8.8	Mining.....	7.4	7.4	7.6
Manufacturing.....	23.5	22.8	23.3	Contract construction.....	9.9	9.9	9.9
Trans. and pub. util.....	9.8	9.5	9.9	Manufacturing.....	14.8	14.8	16.1
Trade.....	29.8	29.7	30.1	Trans. and pub. util.....	11.6	11.5	11.8
Finance.....	6.8	6.7	6.4	Trade.....	36.8	36.6	38.0
Service 1/.....	11.0	11.1	11.0	Finance.....	8.4	8.4	8.4
Government.....	6.8	6.8	6.8	Service.....	18.3	18.5	18.4
				Government.....	36.4	36.4	36.0
<u>Greensboro-High Point</u>				<u>Tulsa</u>			
Manufacturing.....	43.0	42.3	43.5	Total.....	123.4	123.5	129.0
				Mining.....	11.7	11.9	13.2
<u>Winston-Salem</u>				Contract construction.....	8.1	8.0	8.2
Manufacturing.....	37.4	35.1	36.1	Manufacturing.....	26.7	26.9	30.5
				Trans. and pub. util.....	13.4	13.4	13.7
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>				Trade.....	31.5	31.2	31.0
<u>Fargo</u>				Finance.....	6.0	6.0	6.4
Total.....	23.3	22.9	23.6	Service.....	17.2	17.2	17.6
Contract construction.....	2.9	2.6	3.3	Government.....	8.8	8.8	8.5
Manufacturing.....	2.2	2.2	2.2				
Trans. and pub. util.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	<b>OREGON</b>			
Trade.....	8.1	8.0	8.0	<u>Portland</u>			
Finance.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	Total.....	248.2	249.1	257.0
Service 1/.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	Contract construction.....	13.3	15.3	14.8
Government.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	Manufacturing.....	59.0	58.5	62.3
				Trans. and pub. util.....	28.6	29.0	31.0
<b>OHIO</b>				Trade.....	61.7	61.3	65.7
<u>Akron</u>				Finance.....	13.4	13.3	13.3
Manufacturing.....	81.3	80.1	92.5	Service 1/.....	35.6	35.2	34.9
				Government.....	36.6	36.5	35.0
<u>Canton</u>							
Manufacturing.....	47.2	48.7	59.8	<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>			
				<u>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton</u>			
<u>Cincinnati</u>				Total.....	171.2	170.5	184.8
Manufacturing.....	147.4	145.1	161.9	Mining.....	.8	.8	.8
				Contract construction.....	9.0	8.9	9.4
<u>Cleveland</u>				Manufacturing.....	90.2	89.3	101.7
Manufacturing.....	256.3	254.9	308.1	Trans. and pub. util.....	11.6	11.5	12.9
				Trade.....	28.3	28.4	29.5
<u>Columbus</u>				Finance.....	4.2	4.2	4.1
Manufacturing.....	60.3	60.8	73.2	Service.....	16.4	16.5	16.2
				Government.....	10.7	10.9	10.2
<u>Dayton</u>							
Manufacturing.....	80.0	82.1	92.6	<u>Erie</u>			
				Manufacturing.....	34.2	34.2	41.9
<u>Toledo</u>				<u>Harrisburg</u>			
Manufacturing.....	50.5	50.2	60.9	Total.....	140.0	138.4	143.8
				Mining.....	.4	.4	.4
<u>Youngstown</u>				Contract construction.....	10.6	9.8	8.8
Manufacturing.....	91.4	89.2	114.0	Manufacturing.....	31.6	31.0	36.1
				Trans. and pub. util.....	13.2	13.0	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>PENNSYLVANIA—Continued</b>							
<b>Lancaster</b>				<b>Greenville</b>			
Manufacturing.....	43.7	43.3	45.7	Manufacturing.....	29.2	29.1	29.9
<b>Philadelphia</b>				<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>			
Total.....	1,433.9	1,433.3	1,486.1	Sioux Falls			
Mining.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	Total.....	24.0	24.0	24.3
Contract construction...	83.3	80.3	85.2	Contract construction...	1.7	1.7	1.8
Manufacturing.....	514.0	512.1	555.6	Manufacturing.....	5.2	5.2	5.2
Trans. and pub. util...	110.7	111.0	121.7	Trans. and pub. util...	2.2	2.2	2.2
Trade.....	302.2	304.0	304.0	Trade.....	7.5	7.6	7.9
Finance.....	75.7	75.7	75.5	Finance.....	1.7	1.6	1.6
Service.....	177.4	179.3	175.5	Service 1/.....	3.8	3.8	3.5
Government.....	168.6	168.9	166.5	Government.....	2.0	2.0	2.0
<b>Pittsburgh</b>				<b>TENNESSEE</b>			
Total.....	775.1	772.8	844.7	Chattanooga			
Mining.....	16.1	15.8	17.7	Total.....	90.6	90.4	95.6
Contract construction...	45.4	42.6	46.9	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Manufacturing.....	285.6	285.4	340.2	Contract construction...	3.5	3.4	3.8
Trans. and pub. util...	62.6	62.7	70.9	Manufacturing.....	40.0	40.3	44.3
Trade.....	160.5	160.8	165.5	Trans. and pub. util...	5.5	5.5	5.6
Finance.....	30.8	30.9	30.5	Trade.....	18.0	17.7	18.5
Service.....	99.0	99.2	98.6	Finance.....	4.8	4.7	4.8
Government.....	75.1	75.4	74.4	Service.....	9.4	9.4	9.5
<b>Reading</b>				Government.....	9.4	9.4	9.1
Manufacturing.....	47.4	46.4	49.7	<b>Knoxville</b>			
<b>Scranton</b>				Total.....	107.7	105.3	112.9
Manufacturing.....	28.7	28.3	32.0	Mining.....	2.1	2.1	2.2
<b>Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton</b>				Contract construction...	5.0	2.5	5.9
Manufacturing.....	36.7	36.2	38.9	Manufacturing.....	39.3	39.4	42.1
<b>York</b>				Trans. and pub. util...	7.4	7.4	7.8
Manufacturing.....	42.0	40.1	43.1	Trade.....	23.2	23.2	24.7
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>				Finance.....	3.1	3.1	3.1
<b>Providence</b>				Service.....	12.2	12.3	12.1
Total.....	267.0	263.8	279.4	Government.....	15.5	15.4	15.3
Contract construction...	17.6	17.5	17.1	<b>Memphis</b>			
Manufacturing.....	116.6	113.1	128.0	Total.....	185.9	184.1	191.8
Trans. and pub. util...	12.6	12.6	13.8	Mining.....	.3	.3	.3
Trade.....	48.8	48.4	49.5	Contract construction...	12.0	11.6	10.5
Finance.....	12.4	12.5	12.8	Manufacturing.....	40.2	39.7	45.4
Service 1/.....	27.5	28.1	27.6	Trans. and pub. util...	15.7	15.7	16.9
Government.....	31.5	31.6	30.6	Trade.....	53.8	53.1	55.3
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>				Finance.....	8.7	8.7	8.7
<b>Charleston</b>				Service.....	26.3	26.3	25.9
Total.....	54.4	54.7	54.6	Government.....	29.0	28.8	28.9
Contract construction...	4.0	4.0	3.5	<b>Nashville</b>			
Manufacturing.....	9.3	9.5	9.7	Total.....	137.5	136.2	137.0
Trans. and pub. util...	5.2	5.3	5.4	Mining.....	.3	.3	.3
Trade.....	12.5	12.4	12.5	Contract construction...	7.5	7.1	7.1
Finance.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	Manufacturing.....	38.1	37.5	38.5
Service 1/.....	5.3	5.4	5.2	Trans. and pub. util...	12.0	11.6	12.5
Government.....	16.1	16.0	16.3	Trade.....	31.8	31.8	31.2
See footnotes at end of table.				Finance.....	9.2	9.2	9.2
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.				Service.....	20.5	20.7	20.5
				Government.....	18.1	18.1	17.8

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**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

				(In thousands)			
Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>TEXAS</b>				<b>Richmond</b>			
<u>Dallas</u> Manufacturing.....	84.7	84.0	90.1	Total.....	166.2	164.6	166.1
<u>Forth Worth</u> Manufacturing.....	50.9	51.4	56.6	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
<u>Houston</u> Manufacturing.....	86.5	87.0	93.8	Contract construction...	12.7	12.9	13.5
<u>San Antonio</u> Manufacturing.....	21.5	21.3	21.1	Manufacturing.....	40.2	38.8	40.3
				Trans. and pub. util....	15.5	15.1	16.3
				Trade.....	42.5	42.5	41.7
				Finance.....	14.0	14.0	13.6
				Service.....	19.4	19.4	19.6
				Government.....	21.7	21.7	20.9
<b>UTAH</b>				<b>WASHINGTON</b>			
<u>Salt Lake City</u>				<u>Seattle</u>			
Total.....	126.8	126.6	126.7	Total.....	337.1	335.8	340.0
Mining.....	5.7	5.8	7.5	Contract construction...	17.9	17.8	17.9
Contract construction...	9.3	9.1	9.3	Manufacturing.....	111.2	109.3	112.0
Manufacturing.....	20.0	19.9	19.7	Trans. and pub. util....	28.1	30.4	30.6
Trans. and pub. util....	13.5	13.4	13.4	Trade.....	75.8	73.9	77.5
Trade.....	35.7	35.6	35.4	Finance.....	18.8	18.7	19.1
Finance.....	7.8	7.8	7.6	Service 1/.....	41.2	40.9	39.6
Service.....	16.3	16.4	16.1	Government.....	44.1	44.8	43.3
Government.....	18.5	18.6	17.7				
				<u>Spokane</u>			
				Total.....	74.1	74.7	79.5
				Contract construction...	5.6	5.6	6.0
				Manufacturing.....	12.7	12.6	15.2
				Trans. and pub. util....	7.9	8.4	9.1
				Trade.....	21.2	21.2	22.1
				Finance.....	4.2	4.1	4.1
				Service 1/.....	11.9	12.0	12.2
				Government.....	10.6	10.8	10.8
<b>VERMONT</b>				<u>Tacoma</u>			
<u>Burlington</u>				Total.....	74.4	74.5	77.0
Total.....	17.9	17.8	18.1	Contract construction...	4.9	4.9	5.4
Manufacturing.....	4.2	4.1	4.5	Manufacturing.....	16.1	15.8	17.0
Trans. and pub. util....	1.5	1.5	1.5	Trans. and pub. util....	6.4	6.7	7.1
Trade.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	Trade.....	16.9	16.9	17.1
Service.....	3.5	3.5	3.2	Finance.....	3.0	3.0	3.1
Other nonmanufacturing..	3.9	3.9	4.0	Service 1/.....	8.9	8.9	9.1
				Government.....	18.2	18.3	18.2
<u>Springfield</u>							
Total.....	11.2	11.1	12.5				
Manufacturing.....	6.0	6.0	7.4				
Trans. and pub. util....	.6	.6	.6				
Trade.....	1.9	1.9	1.8				
Service.....	1.2	1.2	1.2				
Other nonmanufacturing..	1.7	1.6	1.6				
<b>VIRGINIA</b>				<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>			
<u>Norfolk-Portsmouth</u>				<u>Charleston</u>			
Total.....	158.3	158.5	161.0	Total.....	87.3	86.2	93.4
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2	Mining.....	7.0	7.1	9.4
Contract construction...	14.2	14.2	15.0	Contract construction...	5.2	4.8	5.5
Manufacturing.....	14.4	14.4	15.6	Manufacturing.....	24.5	24.2	26.7
Trans. and pub. util....	16.2	16.6	17.6	Trans. and pub. util....	9.4	9.2	10.3
Trade.....	43.6	43.7	42.7	Trade.....	19.0	18.8	19.4
Finance.....	6.4	6.3	6.2	Finance.....	3.1	3.1	3.2
Service.....	19.5	19.2	18.8	Service.....	9.5	9.4	9.5
Government.....	43.8	43.9	44.9	Government.....	9.9	9.8	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Area and industry division	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>WEST VIRGINIA--Continued</b>				<b>Milwaukee--Continued</b>			
<u>Huntington-Ashland</u>				Trans. and pub. util....	29.0	29.3	30.5
Total.....	63.4	61.8	71.5	Trade.....	92.1	92.6	95.3
Mining.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	Finance.....	21.4	21.4	21.4
Contract construction...	2.8	2.4	3.3	Service 1/.....	54.1	54.0	51.7
Manufacturing.....	21.0	20.5	25.7	Government.....	40.9	40.3	39.7
Trans. and pub. util....	5.2	5.1	8.1				
Trade.....	15.4	14.9	15.9				
Finance.....	2.7	2.7	2.6				
Service.....	7.4	7.4	7.2				
Government.....	8.1	7.9	7.7				
<u>Wheeling-Steubenville 5/</u>							
Total.....	108.5	107.8	117.9	<u>Racine</u>			
Mining.....	4.9	4.9	5.4	Total.....	40.3	40.2	41.9
Contract construction...	6.4	6.5	8.6	Contract construction...	2.1	1.9	2.1
Manufacturing.....	47.6	47.3	52.3	Manufacturing.....	19.1	19.1	20.8
Trans. and pub. util....	8.1	8.1	9.4	Trans. and pub. util....	1.9	1.9	1.8
Trade.....	18.9	18.9	19.9	Trade.....	7.6	7.6	8.0
Finance.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	Finance.....	1.0	1.0	1.0
Service.....	12.1	11.6	11.7	Service 1/.....	4.9	5.0	4.7
Government.....	7.8	7.7	7.7	Government.....	3.8	3.7	3.6
<b>WISCONSIN</b>							
<u>Milwaukee</u>							
Total.....	436.1	437.8	462.4	<b>WYOMING</b>			
Contract construction...	23.2	22.6	25.3	<u>Casper</u>			
Manufacturing.....	175.5	177.7	198.4	Mining.....	3.4	3.3	3.8
				Contract construction...	1.8	1.6	1.9
				Manufacturing.....	1.8	1.8	1.9
				Trans. and pub. util....	1.7	1.7	1.9
				Trade.....	4.4	4.3	4.1
				Finance.....	.6	.5	.5
				Service.....	2.6	2.6	2.3

1/ Includes mining.

2/ Not available.

3/ Includes government.

4/ Includes mining and government.

5/ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.

6/ Includes mining and finance.

7/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table B-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

Year	(Per 100 employees)												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1951.....	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.0	4.4
1952.....	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.4
1953.....	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.9
1954.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.0
1955.....	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.7
1956.....	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.4
1957.....	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.9
1958.....	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.7					
Total separations													
1951.....	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.4
1952.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.4	4.1
1953.....	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3
1954.....	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5
1955.....	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
1956.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.5
1957.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.6	
1958.....	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.2					
Quits													
1951.....	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.4
1952.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.3
1953.....	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	2.3
1954.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1
1955.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
1956.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6
1957.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9	.7	1.4
1958.....	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.2					
Discharges													
1951.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
1952.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
1953.....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.4
1954.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1955.....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1956.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1957.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1958.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2					
Layoffs													
1951.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2
1952.....	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.0	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.1
1953.....	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.3
1954.....	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
1955.....	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
1956.....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.7
1958.....	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.6					
Miscellaneous, including military													
1951.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
1952.....	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
1953.....	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1954.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2
1955.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1956.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1957.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1958.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

Industry	(Per 100 employees)											
	Total accession rates		Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958
MANUFACTURING.....	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.2
DURABLE GOODS.....	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.6	1.1	.8	.2	.1	1.9	2.4	.2	.2
NONDURABLE GOODS <sup>1/</sup> .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	.2	.2	1.2	1.2	.2	.2
Durable Goods												
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	2.7	3.9	1.7	2.1	.9	.6	.1	.1	.6	1.2	.1	.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE).....	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.3	2.2	1.9	.4	.3	1.4	1.8	.2	.2
Logging camps and contractors.....	7.6	8.2	5.9	9.1	3.3	3.8	.6	.2	1.9	4.9	.1	.2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.2	1.7	.5	.3	1.3	1.0	.2	.2
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	4.0	3.9	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	.2	.2	.9	.5	.1	.3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	4.8	4.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.2	.4	.2	.7	1.4	.1	.2
Household furniture.....	5.0	4.7	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.3	.4	.2	.5	1.3	.2	.2
Other furniture and fixtures.....	4.6	4.1	2.4	2.9	1.0	.8	.2	.1	1.0	1.8	.1	.2
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	4.2	3.6	2.4	2.5	.9	.7	.2	.1	1.1	1.6	.2	.2
Glass and glass products.....	5.6	4.8	2.5	2.7	1.0	.6	.2	.1	1.1	1.7	.2	.2
Cement, hydraulic.....	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.1	.7	.4	.2	.1	2.5	2.3	.4	.2
Structural clay products.....	3.0	3.6	2.3	2.9	1.4	.9	.1	.2	.6	1.5	.1	.2
Pottery and related products.....	4.8	2.6	1.7	3.1	.8	.7	.2	.2	.5	2.0	.1	.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	3.3	2.8	2.2	3.1	.4	.3	.1	.1	1.4	2.4	.3	.3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3.5	2.8	1.9	3.4	.3	.2	(2)	(2)	1.3	2.9	.3	.3
Iron and steel foundries.....	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	.6	.4	.1	.1	2.0	2.1	.2	.2
Gray-iron foundries.....	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.6	.8	.5	.1	.1	1.3	1.8	.2	.2
Malleable-iron foundries.....	2.8	1.9	2.2	4.8	.7	.5	.1	.1	1.2	3.9	.2	.2
Steel foundries.....	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	3.4	1.7	.2	.3
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:												
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	1.5	1.3	3.0	1.9	.6	.7	(2)	.2	2.1	.8	.3	.3
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:												
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	2.7	2.1	1.2	1.6	.3	.2	.1	(2)	.6	1.0	.2	.4
Nonferrous foundries.....	5.5	5.2	2.0	4.4	.8	.7	.2	.2	.9	3.2	.2	.4
Other primary metal industries:												
Iron and steel forgings.....	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.2	.7	.3	(2)	.1	2.5	3.6	.4	.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....	4.5	4.0	3.2	4.1	1.1	.7	.2	.2	1.7	2.9	.2	.3
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	4.4	4.0	2.7	4.7	1.1	.6	.2	.1	1.3	3.7	.2	.3
Cutlery and edge tools.....	3.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	.9	.8	.1	.3	.8	.6	.1	.2
Hand tools.....	4.9	2.5	1.8	2.0	.8	.6	.3	.1	.5	1.1	.2	.2
Hardware.....	4.5	4.9	3.6	6.2	1.3	.6	.2	.1	2.0	5.1	.2	.3
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	5.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.1	.8	.4	.3	1.9	1.8	.2	.4
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies....	5.7	1.9	4.4	3.2	.8	.7	.3	.3	3.1	1.9	.1	.3
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	4.7	3.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	.8	.4	.3	1.1	1.7	.2	.5
Fabricated structural metal products....	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.4	1.2	.8	.2	.2	1.6	1.3	.2	.2
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving..	6.7	5.0	3.2	8.2	1.0	.5	.2	.1	1.9	7.3	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,  
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958
<b>Durable Goods-Continued</b>												
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.3
Engines and turbines.....	2.7	3.7	4.6	2.9	.5	.6	.1	.1	3.8	1.9	.2	.3
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	4.4	3.4	2.3	3.0	.9	.6	.1	.1	1.0	2.0	.3	.3
Construction and mining machinery.....	2.7	3.1	3.3	1.9	.8	.5	.1	.1	2.2	1.1	.2	.2
Metalworking machinery.....	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.2	.5	.3	.1	.1	2.9	2.5	.3	.3
Machine tools.....	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.1	.5	.3	(2)	(2)	2.3	1.4	.3	.3
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	2.4	1.5	2.7	2.0	.6	.4	.1	.1	1.7	1.3	.2	.2
Machine-tool accessories.....	3.1	3.8	6.1	6.4	.5	.4	.1	.1	5.3	5.6	.2	.3
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.2	.8	.5	.1	.1	2.0	1.3	.3	.3
General industrial machinery.....	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.5	.8	.5	.1	.1	1.7	1.6	.2	.3
Office and store machines and devices....	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	.7	.5	.1	(2)	.7	1.0	.2	.2
Service-industry and household machines....	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.1	.8	.6	.1	.1	3.3	2.1	.3	.3
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.0	.7	.4	.1	.1	2.4	2.2	.3	.3
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.3	.8	.2	.1	1.5	1.5	.2	.2
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	.8	.6	.1	.1	1.7	2.0	.2	.2
Communication equipment.....	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.5	.9	.2	.1	.9	.9	.2	.1
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	5.7	4.2	3.5	2.2	2.1	1.1	.3	.2	1.0	.8	.1	.1
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	.7	.6	1.9	1.9	.6	.3	.1	.1	.9	1.2	.3	.2
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products.....	4.6	3.7	4.9	3.9	1.3	.7	.3	.2	3.2	2.8	.2	.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	6.0	3.9	4.9	5.9	.9	.7	.1	.1	3.5	4.7	.3	.3
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	9.4	3.7	6.0	9.7	.6	.4	.1	.1	4.8	8.7	.5	.5
Aircraft and parts.....	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.0	.8	.1	.1	1.3	1.2	.1	.1
Aircraft.....	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.0	.9	.1	.1	1.2	1.1	.1	.1
Aircraft engines and parts.....	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	.7	.5	.1	.1	1.8	.9	.2	.2
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	(3)	.7	(3)	4.0	(3)	.9	(3)	.1	(3)	2.9	(3)	.2
Other aircraft parts and equipment....	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.4	1.0	.4	.3	1.7	2.2	.2	.1
Ship and boat building and repairing....	(3)	11.3	(3)	9.2	(3)	1.8	(3)	.5	(3)	6.7	(3)	.3
Railroad equipment.....	8.8	8.1	10.2	7.0	.6	.2	(2)	(2)	9.1	6.3	.5	.4
Locomotives and parts.....	(3)	1.5	(3)	1.9	(3)	.2	(3)	(2)	(3)	1.4	(3)	.3
Railroad and street cars.....	13.4	17.0	17.1	13.9	.7	.2	.1	.1	15.9	13.1	.4	.5
Other transportation equipment.....	8.0	4.3	2.3	1.7	1.0	.9	.3	.2	.8	.5	.2	.1
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	.8	.5	.1	.1	.7	.9	.1	.1
Photographic apparatus.....	(3)	.7	(3)	1.2	(3)	.4	(3)	(2)	(3)	.6	(3)	.2
Watches and clocks.....	5.4	2.8	1.8	2.2	.6	.6	.1	(2)	1.0	1.4	.1	.2
Professional and scientific instruments.	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.0	.6	.1	.1	.6	1.0	.1	.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES...	5.2	4.3	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.0	.3	.2	1.4	1.7	.2	.2
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware....	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	.8	.4	.1	.5	.7	.2	.2
<b>Nondurable Goods</b>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.1	1.4	.8	.2	.2	2.2	1.9	.2	.2
Meat products.....	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.3	.6	.4	.2	.1	2.8	2.6	.2	.2
Grain-mill products.....	2.5	4.2	3.6	2.6	1.3	.7	.2	.2	2.0	1.6	.2	.1
Bakery products.....	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.2	.4	.3	.6	1.1	.2	.2
Beverages:												
Malt liquors.....	(3)	3.0	(3)	3.2	(3)	.5	(3)	.1	(3)	2.4	(3)	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,  
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>												
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.1
Cigarettes.....	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	.8	.8	.3	.1	(2)	(2)	.1	.1
Cigars.....	2.5	2.4	1.9	4.5	1.3	1.5	.1	.1	.5	2.8	(2)	.1
Tobacco and snuff.....	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.4	.6	.6	.2	.1	.7	.3	.5	.3
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.4	.3	.2	1.0	1.2	.1	.2
Yarn and thread mills.....	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.5	.3	.1	.7	.9	.1	.1
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.9	1.8	1.5	.3	.2	1.1	1.0	.1	.2
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.5	.3	.3	.7	.9	.1	.2
Woolen and worsted.....	3.4	4.4	6.3	3.5	1.5	1.2	.4	.2	4.1	2.0	.2	.2
Knitting mills.....	3.9	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.6	.2	.2	.9	1.0	.1	.1
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.3	.2	.1	.2	.9	(2)	.1
Seamless hosiery.....	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.5	.1	.2	.4	.7	(2)	.1
Knit underwear.....	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	.1	.2	.4	.6	.1	(2)
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.7	1.1	.9	.2	.2	.8	1.4	.2	.3
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings....	(3)	3.2	(3)	2.7	(3)	.5	(3)	.1	(3)	2.0	(3)	.2
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.4	2.4	1.7	.3	.2	1.3	1.4	.1	.1
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	2.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.2	.2	.2	.6	1.5	.2	.3
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.1	2.4	1.9	.3	.1	1.8	1.0	.1	.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	.8	.2	.2	.8	.7	.2	.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.2	.9	.5	.1	.1	.6	.4	.2	.2
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.1	.4	.2	.5	.8	.1	.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	.8	.4	.1	.1	.9	.5	.2	.2
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	.6	.4	.1	.1	.4	.5	.3	.2
Industrial organic chemicals.....	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.0	.4	.3	.1	(2)	1.0	.5	.2	.2
Synthetic fibers.....	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.1	.3	.2	(2)	(2)	2.0	.7	.1	.1
Drugs and medicines.....	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.5	.6	.1	.1	.6	.4	.1	.1
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.0	.9	.5	.1	.1	.9	.3	.2	.1
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	1.0	.7	1.5	1.1	.6	.3	.1	(2)	.5	.4	.3	.4
Petroleum refining.....	.3	.4	1.1	.9	.5	.2	(2)	(2)	.3	.2	.3	.4
RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	3.7	3.1	1.6	1.8	.8	.6	.1	.1	.5	.8	.2	.2
Tires and inner tubes.....	1.4	1.9	.7	.9	.5	.3	.1	(2)	.1	.4	.1	.2
Rubber footwear.....	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.2	.3	.1	.1	.4	.4	.1
Other rubber products.....	5.7	4.2	2.2	2.4	.9	.7	.1	.2	.9	1.3	.2	.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.2	2.1	1.6	.3	.3	1.2	1.2	.2	.2
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	.8	.6	.1	.2	1.6	.8	.2	.3
Footwear (except rubber).....	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.4	2.4	1.8	.3	.3	1.1	1.2	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,  
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958
<b>NONMANUFACTURING</b>												
METAL MINING.....	(3)	2.1	(3)	3.6	(3)	1.6	(3)	0.2	(3)	1.4	(3)	0.4
Iron mining.....	2.9	2.2	2.3	.9	0.2	.1	(2)	(2)	1.4	.2	0.6	.6
Copper mining.....	(3)	2.5	(3)	2.6	(3)	1.5	(3)	.3	(3)	.3	(3)	.4
Lead and zinc mining.....	(3)	.9	(3)	11.4	(3)	2.3	(3)	.1	(3)	8.6	(3)	.3
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	(3)	.7	(3)	3.0	(3)	.4	(3)	(2)	(3)	2.5	(3)	(2)
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.8	.4	.3	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.3	.2	.2
<b>COMMUNICATION:</b>												
Telephone.....	(3)	.8	(3)	1.3	(3)	1.0	(3)	.1	(3)	.2	(3)	.1
Telegraph <sup>1/</sup> .....	(3)	1.1	(3)	1.4	(3)	.5	(3)	(2)	(3)	.5	(3)	.3

<sup>1/</sup> Data for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group are excluded.<sup>2/</sup> Less than 0.05.<sup>3/</sup> Not available.<sup>4/</sup> Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing  
for selected States and areas**

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Total accession rates		Separations rates										
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military		
	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958
ALABAMA <u>1/</u> .....	4.2	4.7	4.3	3.6	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	3.0	2.3	0.1	0.1	
ARIZONA.....	4.5	5.2	6.5	4.3	1.6	1.9	.4	.5	4.3	1.8	.1	.1	
Phoenix.....	4.0	5.4	7.6	3.8	1.6	2.1	.4	.4	5.5	1.1	.1	.2	
ARKANSAS:													
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	5.1	5.2	5.3	3.5	2.1	1.9	.7	.5	2.4	1.1	.1	.1	
CALIFORNIA:													
Los Angeles-Long Beach <u>1/</u> .....	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.9	1.4	1.4	.5	.5	2.1	1.9	.1	.1	
San Francisco-Oakland <u>1/</u> .....	5.2	6.3	4.5	4.5	1.3	1.3	.4	.4	2.8	2.7	.1	.1	
San Jose <u>1/</u> .....	4.9	7.6	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.6	.3	.3	.8	1.2	.1	.1	
CONNECTICUT.....	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.7	.9	.8	.1	.1	.9	1.6	.2	.2	
Bridgeport.....	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.8	.9	.6	.1	.1	1.3	1.9	.2	.2	
Hartford.....	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.2	.7	.6	.2	.1	.6	1.3	.2	.2	
New Britain.....	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	.6	.5	(2)	.1	.6	1.2	.5	.3	
New Haven.....	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.0	.9	1.0	.2	.1	.7	1.8	.1	.1	
Waterbury.....	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.3	.6	.6	.1	.1	1.0	1.3	.3	.3	
DELAWARE.....	3.4	5.3	2.2	3.2	.6	.8	.1	.2	1.2	2.0	.2	.2	
Wilmington.....	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.0	.4	.5	.1	.1	.9	1.2	.2	.2	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:													
Washington.....	3.1	4.1	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	.2	.3	.6	.3	.1	(2)	
FLORIDA.....	5.5	7.1	6.5	7.9	2.2	2.2	.6	.6	3.6	5.0	.1	.1	
GEORGIA:													
Atlanta <u>3/</u> .....	4.1	6.2	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.1	.3	.3	.9	1.2	.1	.2	
IDANO <u>4/</u> .....	7.2	12.2	4.4	5.4	2.4	2.8	.2	.5	1.7	1.9	.2	.2	
INDIANA <u>1/</u> .....	3.4	3.9	3.1	2.9	.6	.6	.1	.1	2.1	1.9	.3	.3	
Indianapolis <u>5/</u> .....	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.1	.6	.6	.1	.1	1.4	2.0	.4	.4	
KANSAS <u>6/</u> .....	5.0	6.4	8.2	5.6	1.1	1.3	.2	.3	6.7	3.8	.2	.1	
Wichita <u>7/</u> .....	1.8	3.7	6.6	3.4	1.1	1.4	.2	.3	5.1	1.5	.2	.1	
KENTUCKY.....	4.6	4.4	2.6	2.3	.8	.7	.1	.1	1.5	1.4	.2	.1	
MAINE.....	7.6	9.1	4.9	3.2	2.3	1.5	.3	.5	2.1	1.1	.2	.2	

See last page for footnotes.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing  
for selected States and areas-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958
MARYLAND.....	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.1
Baltimore.....	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.8	.8	.7	.2	.2	1.2	1.7	.1	.1
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.7	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.1	.9	.2	.1	1.0	1.4	.2	.2
MINNESOTA:												
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.4	1.1	1.3	.1	.2	2.2	1.8	.1	.1
MISSOURI.....	3.7	4.5	3.2	2.9	1.2	1.2	.2	.2	1.6	1.3	.2	.2
NEVADA.....	4.3	5.9	5.4	5.4	3.5	3.3	.4	.4	1.6	1.7	(2)	.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4.9	5.5	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.7	.2	.2	1.4	1.5	.2	.2
NEW MEXICO 8/.....	5.3	5.3	3.6	4.0	1.5	1.7	.5	.3	1.5	1.9	.1	.1
Albuquerque 8/.....	6.5	5.2	3.2	4.0	1.8	2.2	.5	.3	.8	1.4	.1	.1
NEW YORK.....	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.8	.9	.8	.2	.2	2.0	2.6	.2	.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.8	.5	.6	(2)	.1	1.2	1.9	.2	.2
Binghamton.....	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	.6	.7	.2	.1	.5	.3	.2	.3
Buffalo.....	2.8	3.6	2.8	3.2	.5	.5	.1	.1	2.1	2.4	.2	.2
Elmira.....	4.8	6.3	2.2	2.2	.9	.6	.3	.2	.9	1.2	.1	.2
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	3.3	4.1	2.9	2.8	.9	1.3	.1	.2	1.7	1.3	.1	.1
New York City.....	6.5	5.6	4.7	5.0	1.1	.9	.4	.4	3.0	3.7	.2	.1
Rochester.....	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.7	.7	.6	.1	.1	.5	.9	.2	.2
Syracuse.....	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.1	.7	.9	.2	.1	1.0	.8	.2	.3
Utica-Rome.....	4.3	4.0	2.6	2.7	.8	.6	.1	.1	1.6	1.8	.2	.2
Westchester County.....	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.5	1.5	1.2	.3	.2	1.9	2.0	.2	.1
NORTH CAROLINA.....	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.0	.2	.2	.8	1.1	.1	.1
Charlotte.....	3.2	3.2	2.0	3.1	1.2	1.3	.2	.4	.5	1.3	.1	.1
NORTH DAKOTA.....	3.6	7.6	4.2	3.3	1.7	.9	.1	.1	2.2	2.1	.2	.2
Fargo.....	6.9	12.2	7.8	6.5	2.1	1.1	.1	.1	5.5	5.2	.1	.1
OKLAHOMA.....	3.9	5.5	3.3	3.7	1.4	1.3	.2	.3	1.5	2.0	.2	.1
Oklahoma City.....	5.6	6.9	4.8	5.7	1.9	1.5	.3	.3	2.5	3.5	.1	.4
Tulsa.....	2.4	5.0	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.1	.2	.2	.9	.5	.2	(2)
RHODE ISLAND.....	8.4	5.8	7.6	3.8	1.6	1.2	.3	.1	5.2	2.2	.4	.2
SOUTH CAROLINA 9/.....	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.2	.3	.3	1.2	1.0	.1	.1
Charleston.....	9.1	7.6	8.3	7.2	1.5	1.8	.4	.5	6.3	4.6	.1	.3

See last page for footnotes.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing  
for selected States and areas-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958	July 1958	June 1958
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	4.7	5.5	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.2
VERMONT.....	2.3	4.3	2.5	2.8	1.1	1.1	.1	.2	1.1	1.3	.1	.2
WASHINGTON 1/.....	4.1	6.0	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.4	.2	.2	1.2	1.4	.2	.2
WEST VIRGINIA.....	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.0	.4	.5	.1	.1	1.4	1.3	.1	.1
Charleston.....	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	.2	.2	(2)	(2)	1.0	.7	.1	.2
Wheeling-Steubenville.....	1.8	3.6	1.4	1.3	.2	.3	.1	(2)	.9	.9	.2	.1

1/ Excludes canning and preserving.

2/ Less than 0.05.

3/ Excludes fertilisers and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

4/ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

5/ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

6/ Excludes instruments and related products.

7/ Excludes paper and allied products, products of petroleum and coal, and instruments and related products.

8/ Excludes furniture and fixtures.

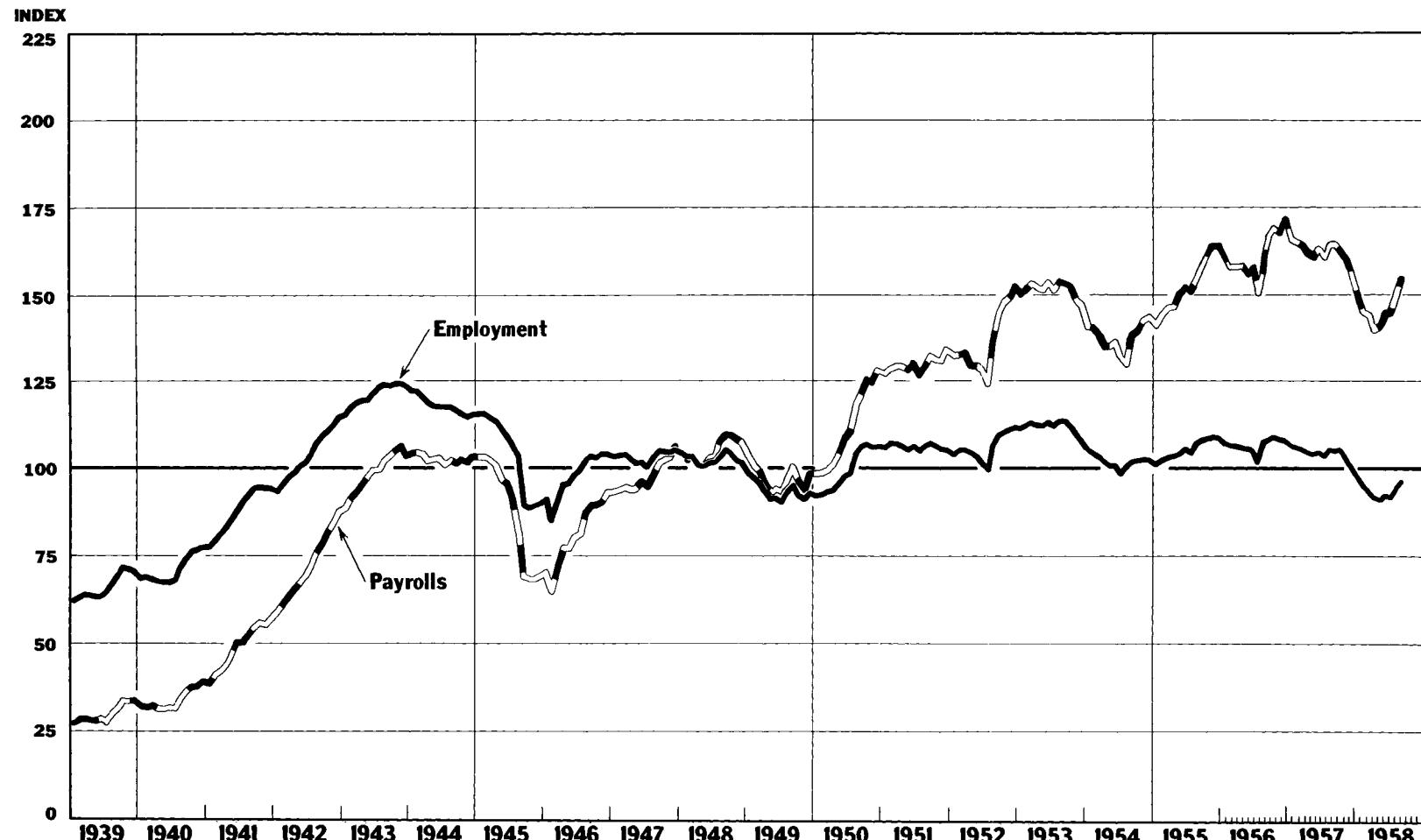
9/ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

# INDEXES OF PRODUCTION-WORKER EMPLOYMENT AND WEEKLY PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

1947-49=100



**Table C-1: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by major industry group**

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1958	Aug. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1958	Aug. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1958	Aug. 1958	Sept. 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>\$85.17</b>	<b>\$84.35</b>	<b>\$82.99</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>\$2.14</b>	<b>\$2.13</b>	<b>\$2.08</b>
DURABLE GOODS.....	92.23	90.74	89.24	40.1	39.8	40.2	2.30	2.28	2.22
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	77.03	76.24	75.24	39.5	39.3	39.6	1.95	1.94	1.90
<i>Durable Goods</i>									
Ordnance and accessories.....	104.33	100.44	95.04	41.4	40.5	40.1	2.52	2.48	2.37
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	78.50	78.12	71.58	41.1	40.9	38.9	1.91	1.91	1.84
Furniture and fixtures.....	73.62	72.09	72.39	40.9	40.5	40.9	1.80	1.78	1.77
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	87.51	87.31	84.66	40.7	40.8	40.7	2.15	2.14	2.08
Primary metal industries.....	107.02	103.95	101.26	39.2	38.5	39.4	2.73	2.70	2.57
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	94.07	92.52	91.91	40.9	40.4	41.4	2.30	2.29	2.22
Machinery (except electrical).....	95.36	93.38	94.42	39.9	39.4	40.7	2.39	2.37	2.32
Electrical machinery.....	86.22	85.14	83.21	40.1	39.6	40.2	2.15	2.15	2.07
Transportation equipment.....	100.08	101.35	97.27	39.4	39.9	39.7	2.54	2.54	2.45
Instruments and related products.....	89.24	88.18	86.05	40.2	39.9	40.4	2.22	2.21	2.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..	73.60	72.68	72.54	40.0	39.5	40.3	1.84	1.84	1.80
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>									
Food and kindred products.....	83.00	81.38	78.69	41.5	41.1	41.2	2.00	1.98	1.91
Tobacco manufactures.....	60.06	62.96	57.71	39.0	39.6	39.8	1.54	1.59	1.45
Textile-mill products.....	60.10	59.34	59.04	39.8	39.3	39.1	1.51	1.51	1.51
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	55.02	55.18	55.42	36.2	36.3	36.7	1.52	1.52	1.51
Paper and allied products.....	90.95	90.53	89.23	42.5	42.5	42.9	2.14	2.13	2.08
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	99.44	98.54	98.16	38.1	37.9	38.8	2.61	2.60	2.53
Chemicals and allied products.....	96.59	95.24	92.70	41.1	40.7	41.2	2.35	2.34	2.25
Products of petroleum and coal.....	111.93	111.24	113.30	40.7	40.6	41.5	2.75	2.74	2.73
Rubber products.....	94.96	96.08	92.97	39.9	40.2	40.6	2.38	2.39	2.29
Leather and leather products.....	57.15	58.03	57.66	36.4	37.2	37.2	1.57	1.56	1.55

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-2: Gross average weekly hours and average overtime hours  
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

Major industry group	September 1958		August 1958		July 1958		September 1957	
	Gross	Overt- time	Gross	Overt- time	Gross	Overt- time	Gross	Overt- time
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
DURABLE GOODS.....	40.1	2.3	39.8	2.1	39.4	1.8	40.2	2.5
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	39.5	2.5	39.3	2.4	39.0	2.2	39.6	2.6
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories.....	-	-	40.5	2.0	40.7	1.9	40.1	1.6
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	-	-	40.9	3.8	39.3	2.7	38.9	3.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	-	-	40.5	2.7	38.9	1.9	40.9	2.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	40.8	3.3	40.0	3.0	40.7	3.4
Primary metal industries.....	-	-	38.5	1.5	38.4	1.3	39.4	2.1
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	-	-	40.4	2.5	40.0	2.0	41.4	3.3
Machinery (except electrical).....	-	-	39.4	1.5	39.4	1.5	40.7	2.4
Electrical machinery.....	-	-	39.6	1.5	39.3	1.3	40.2	2.0
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	39.9	2.0	39.6	1.5	39.7	2.1
Instruments and related products.....	-	-	39.9	1.6	39.7	1.3	40.4	2.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	-	-	39.5	2.0	39.2	1.7	40.3	2.6
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products.....	-	-	41.1	3.2	41.2	3.2	41.2	3.3
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	39.6	1.5	39.6	1.7	39.8	1.4
Textile-mill products.....	-	-	39.3	2.3	38.6	2.0	39.1	2.4
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	-	-	36.3	1.3	35.6	1.0	36.7	1.4
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	42.5	4.4	41.9	3.9	42.9	4.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	-	-	37.9	2.5	37.6	2.2	38.8	3.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	-	-	40.7	2.1	40.8	2.0	41.2	2.3
Products of petroleum and coal.....	-	-	40.6	1.8	41.0	1.9	41.5	2.2
Rubber products.....	-	-	40.2	3.1	39.1	2.2	40.6	3.0
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	37.2	1.2	37.4	1.0	37.2	1.3

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-3: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours  
in industrial and construction activities<sup>1/</sup>**

(1947-49=100)

Activity	September 1958	August 1958	July 1958	September 1957
TOTAL.....	99.2	97.4	93.8	108.2
MINING.....	68.9	68.4	66.1	83.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	136.1	138.4	132.1	141.3
MANUFACTURING.....	95.9	93.4	90.2	105.1
DURABLE GOODS.....	97.6	94.1	92.0	111.0
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	94.0	92.6	88.0	98.1
<i>Durable Goods</i>				
Ordnance and accessories.....	310.5	296.3	295.1	325.0
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	77.5	76.8	73.6	76.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	104.6	100.8	91.9	108.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.5	99.4	95.6	107.3
Primary metal industries.....	86.5	82.2	80.6	103.2
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	105.6	101.1	97.3	116.3
Machinery (except electrical).....	87.1	83.5	84.3	107.5
Electrical machinery.....	117.7	113.3	109.0	137.6
Transportation equipment.....	105.5	103.6	105.0	125.9
Instruments and related products.....	105.9	101.9	100.2	117.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	99.1	93.7	88.0	107.9
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>				
Food and kindred products.....	99.0	96.1	89.2	100.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	95.0	84.2	68.3	100.3
Textile-mill products.....	71.9	70.9	67.5	75.3
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	100.5	100.7	94.1	105.4
Paper and allied products.....	111.4	110.1	105.5	115.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	110.4	108.7	106.6	114.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	99.6	97.6	95.7	105.7
Products of petroleum and coal.....	84.5	84.9	85.5	93.2
Rubber products.....	94.5	91.5	86.1	105.6
Leather and leather products.....	86.3	88.8	87.2	90.5

1/ For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers. For contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-4: Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls  
in industrial and construction activities<sup>1/</sup>**

(1947-49=100)

Activity	September 1958	August 1958	July 1958	September 1957
MINING.....	-	105.1	101.8	129.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	234.0	223.1	234.1
MANUFACTURING.....	154.7	150.1	144.8	164.7

1/ See footnote 1, table C-3.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>MINING.....</b>	\$101.75	\$99.96	\$103.79	39.9	39.2	40.7	\$2.55	\$2.55	\$2.55
<b>METAL MINING *.....</b>	96.01	96.13	101.35	38.1	38.3	41.2	2.52	2.51	2.46
Iron mining.....	104.25	104.43	111.76	37.1	36.9	41.7	2.81	2.83	2.68
Copper mining.....	89.92	89.78	97.20	36.7	37.1	40.0	2.45	2.42	2.43
Lead and zinc mining* .....	86.55	86.55	88.75	39.7	39.7	40.9	2.18	2.18	2.17
<b>ANTHRACITE MINING.....</b>	74.56	79.77	80.07	28.9	30.8	30.1	2.58	2.59	2.66
<b>BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....</b>	107.40	97.85	110.96	35.8	32.4	36.5	3.00	3.02	3.04
<b>CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION:</b>									
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	106.40	110.83	106.52	40.0	41.2	40.5	2.66	2.69	2.63
<b>NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING.....</b>	92.98	91.94	92.57	44.7	44.2	45.6	2.08	2.08	2.03
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	114.00	111.90	111.07	38.0	37.3	38.3	3.00	3.00	2.90
<b>NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	114.93	110.57	112.41	42.1	40.8	42.1	2.73	2.71	2.67
Highway and street construction.....	112.57	106.50	109.06	43.8	41.6	43.8	2.57	2.56	2.49
Other nonbuilding construction.....	117.56	114.51	115.30	40.4	39.9	40.6	2.91	2.87	2.84
<b>BUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	113.77	112.17	110.48	36.7	36.3	37.2	3.10	3.09	2.97
<b>GENERAL CONTRACTORS.....</b>	105.90	104.54	103.79	36.9	36.3	37.2	2.87	2.88	2.79
<b>SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS.....</b>	118.22	116.89	115.32	36.6	36.3	37.2	3.23	3.22	3.10
Plumbing and heating.....	125.68	124.64	120.74	38.2	38.0	38.7	3.29	3.28	3.12
Painting and decorating.....	111.74	108.42	107.76	35.7	35.2	35.8	3.13	3.08	3.01
Electrical work.....	137.11	137.11	132.50	38.3	38.3	39.2	3.58	3.58	3.38
Other special-trade contractors.....	113.09	111.51	110.60	35.9	35.4	36.5	3.15	3.15	3.03
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	84.35	83.50	82.80	39.6	39.2	40.0	2.13	2.13	2.07
<b>DURABLE GOODS.....</b>	90.74	89.83	89.06	39.8	39.4	40.3	2.28	2.28	2.21
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS.....</b>	76.24	75.66	74.26	39.3	39.0	39.5	1.94	1.94	1.88
<i>Durable Goods</i>									
<b>ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....</b>	100.44	100.94	93.83	40.5	40.7	40.1	2.48	2.48	2.34
<b>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE).....</b>	78.12	74.28	75.62	40.9	39.3	41.1	1.91	1.89	1.84
Sawmills and planing mills.....	75.14	73.66	74.12	40.4	39.6	40.5	1.86	1.86	1.83
Sawmills and planing mills, general...	75.95	74.64	74.93	40.4	39.7	40.5	1.88	1.88	1.85
South.....	52.45	50.43	50.87	42.3	41.0	41.7	1.24	1.23	1.22
West.....	93.45	91.42	92.36	39.1	38.9	39.3	2.39	2.35	2.35
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	82.54	79.18	77.93	41.9	40.4	40.8	1.97	1.96	1.91
Millwork.....	82.91	79.73	77.46	42.3	41.1	41.2	1.96	1.94	1.88
Plywood.....	83.33	78.41	77.76	42.3	39.8	40.5	1.97	1.97	1.92
Wooden containers.....	59.31	58.15	57.60	40.9	40.1	40.0	1.45	1.45	1.44
Wooden boxes, other than cigar.....	59.60	59.83	58.15	41.1	40.7	40.1	1.45	1.47	1.45
Miscellaneous wood products.....	64.24	62.96	62.27	40.4	39.6	40.7	1.59	1.59	1.53

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>Durable Goods—Continued</b>									
<b>FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....</b>	\$72.09	\$68.85	\$71.63	40.5	38.9	40.7	\$1.78	\$1.77	\$1.76
Household furniture.....	68.61	65.57	67.97	40.6	38.8	40.7	1.69	1.69	1.67
Wood household furniture, except upholstered.....	61.35	58.20	61.39	40.9	38.8	41.2	1.50	1.50	1.49
Wood household furniture, upholstered.....	74.19	69.01	72.80	40.1	37.3	40.0	1.85	1.85	1.82
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	81.95	80.73	77.16	41.6	41.4	40.4	1.97	1.95	1.91
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	82.22	77.81	81.77	40.5	39.1	41.3	2.03	1.99	1.98
Wood office furniture.....	64.15	63.11	66.98	40.6	40.2	41.6	1.58	1.57	1.61
Metal office furniture.....	87.01	82.06	88.84	38.5	36.8	40.2	2.26	2.23	2.21
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	88.93	86.14	86.86	39.7	38.8	40.4	2.24	2.22	2.15
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	72.22	70.45	69.49	40.8	39.8	40.4	1.77	1.77	1.72
<b>STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....</b>	87.31	84.40	84.05	40.8	40.0	40.8	2.14	2.11	2.06
Flat glass.....	123.79	108.29	109.02	41.4	37.6	39.5	2.99	2.88	2.76
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	85.97	84.28	84.00	39.8	39.2	40.0	2.16	2.15	2.10
Glass containers.....	88.48	86.37	85.63	40.4	39.8	40.2	2.19	2.17	2.13
Pressed or blown glass.....	82.04	80.77	80.78	38.7	38.1	39.6	2.12	2.12	2.04
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	71.31	70.25	69.78	39.4	38.6	39.2	1.81	1.82	1.78
Cement, hydraulic.....	95.34	95.24	91.39	40.4	40.7	40.8	2.36	2.34	2.24
Structural clay products.....	77.95	76.19	76.52	40.6	40.1	40.7	1.92	1.90	1.88
Brick and hollow tile.....	73.33	72.63	71.72	41.9	41.5	41.7	1.75	1.75	1.72
Floor and wall tile.....	78.78	77.18	77.36	40.4	40.2	40.5	1.95	1.92	1.91
Sewer pipe.....	77.81	76.63	74.37	39.7	39.5	40.2	1.96	1.94	1.85
Clay refractories.....	88.36	86.07	85.98	37.6	37.1	38.9	2.35	2.32	2.20
Pottery and related products.....	71.46	70.38	73.70	35.2	34.5	37.6	2.03	2.04	1.96
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	90.09	89.49	87.02	44.6	44.3	44.4	2.02	2.02	1.96
Concrete products.....	87.17	86.78	83.78	44.7	44.5	44.8	1.95	1.95	1.87
Cut-stone and stone products.....	73.21	72.94	72.67	40.9	40.3	40.6	1.79	1.81	1.79
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	89.42	85.75	87.26	40.1	38.8	40.4	2.23	2.21	2.16
Abrasive products.....	87.70	86.86	88.53	37.8	37.6	39.0	2.32	2.31	2.27
Asbestos products.....	95.49	88.75	92.18	41.7	39.8	41.9	2.29	2.23	2.20
Nonclay refractories.....	94.12	89.67	92.54	37.8	36.9	38.4	2.49	2.43	2.41
<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....</b>	103.95	102.91	99.82	38.5	38.4	39.3	2.70	2.68	2.54
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	112.48	111.72	105.65	38.0	38.0	38.7	2.96	2.94	2.73
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products.....	112.86	112.10	106.04	38.0	38.0	38.7	2.97	2.95	2.74
Electrometallurgical products.....	99.65	100.65	95.34	39.7	40.1	40.4	2.51	2.51	2.36
Iron and steel foundries.....	86.02	86.16	87.81	37.4	37.3	39.2	2.30	2.31	2.24
Gray-iron foundries.....	83.70	84.22	84.97	37.2	37.1	38.8	2.25	2.27	2.19
Malleable-iron foundries.....	86.26	84.83	83.33	38.0	37.7	38.4	2.27	2.25	2.17
Steel foundries.....	91.50	91.50	95.27	37.5	37.5	40.2	2.44	2.44	2.37
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	99.54	98.55	97.36	39.5	39.9	40.4	2.52	2.47	2.41
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	88.85	90.46	90.45	38.8	39.5	40.2	2.29	2.29	2.25
Primary refining of aluminum.....	114.91	108.78	106.93	39.9	39.7	40.2	2.88	2.74	2.66
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	89.91	88.44	90.94	40.5	40.2	42.1	2.22	2.20	2.16

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>Durable Goods—Continued</b>									
<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES—Continued</b>									
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	\$102.87	\$99.75	\$95.52	40.5	39.9	39.8	\$2.54	\$2.50	\$2.40
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	101.76	99.88	93.13	41.2	40.6	39.8	2.47	2.46	2.34
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum.....	106.80	101.26	97.57	40.0	39.4	39.5	2.67	2.57	2.47
Nonferrous foundries.....	93.83	91.96	92.06	40.1	39.3	40.2	2.34	2.34	2.29
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	103.89	102.83	101.66	39.5	39.4	40.5	2.63	2.61	2.51
Iron and steel forgings.....	101.46	103.60	104.52	38.0	38.8	40.2	2.67	2.67	2.60
Wire drawing.....	102.72	99.25	98.09	40.6	39.7	40.7	2.53	2.50	2.41
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe.....	110.16	107.74	102.91	40.5	40.2	41.0	2.72	2.68	2.51
<b>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....</b>									
Tin cans and other tinware.....	92.52	91.20	89.98	40.4	40.0	40.9	2.29	2.28	2.20
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	109.04	107.68	99.64	43.1	42.9	42.4	2.53	2.51	2.35
Cutlery and edge tools.....	86.18	84.46	85.65	39.9	39.1	40.4	2.16	2.16	2.12
Hand tools.....	74.86	75.83	73.82	39.4	39.7	39.9	1.90	1.91	1.85
Hardware.....	84.86	83.76	84.19	38.4	38.6	39.9	2.21	2.17	2.11
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	87.96	86.19	84.56	39.8	39.0	39.7	2.21	2.21	2.13
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies.....	90.46	88.85	88.36	39.5	38.8	39.8	2.29	2.29	2.22
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	87.20	84.85	82.97	40.0	39.1	39.7	2.18	2.17	2.09
Fabricated structural metal products.....	97.17	94.94	94.89	41.0	40.4	41.8	2.37	2.35	2.27
Structural steel and ornamental metal work.....	97.23	95.88	97.10	41.2	40.8	42.4	2.36	2.35	2.29
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim.....	91.66	90.68	92.51	40.2	40.3	41.3	2.28	2.25	2.24
Boiler-shop products.....	96.64	94.96	93.15	40.1	39.9	41.4	2.41	2.38	2.25
Sheet-metal work.....	102.43	96.32	94.62	42.5	40.3	41.5	2.41	2.39	2.28
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.....	92.80	93.26	89.91	40.0	40.2	40.5	2.32	2.32	2.22
Vitreous-enameling products.....	73.90	79.76	74.34	39.1	42.2	41.3	1.89	1.89	1.80
Stamped and pressed metal products....	97.69	97.69	93.38	40.2	40.2	40.6	2.43	2.43	2.30
Lighting fixtures.....	81.81	81.97	80.00	40.3	39.6	40.0	2.03	2.07	2.00
Fabricated wire products.....	82.71	82.89	82.40	39.2	39.1	40.0	2.11	2.12	2.06
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	89.60	87.86	88.99	40.0	39.4	41.2	2.24	2.23	2.16
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails.....	107.70	107.61	102.55	42.4	42.2	42.2	2.54	2.55	2.43
Steel springs.....	91.54	91.30	96.76	38.3	38.2	41.0	2.39	2.39	2.36
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	90.09	86.79	90.39	39.0	37.9	40.9	2.31	2.29	2.21
Screw-machine products.....	86.00	84.10	86.51	40.0	39.3	41.0	2.15	2.14	2.11
<b>MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....</b>									
Engines and turbines.....	93.38	93.77	93.15	39.4	39.4	40.5	2.37	2.38	2.30
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels.....	101.12	99.57	98.25	39.5	39.2	40.1	2.56	2.54	2.45
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified....	111.93	108.13	111.04	40.7	39.9	41.9	2.75	2.71	2.65
Agricultural machinery and tractors....	97.36	96.72	94.01	39.1	39.0	39.5	2.49	2.48	2.38
Tractors.....	94.17	97.84	89.08	39.4	40.1	38.9	2.39	2.44	2.29
Agricultural machinery (except tractors).....	96.58	103.53	88.92	39.1	40.6	38.0	2.47	2.55	2.34
Construction and mining machinery.....	92.10	92.27	88.98	39.7	39.6	39.9	2.32	2.33	2.23
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields.....	93.06	91.80	92.16	39.6	38.9	40.6	2.35	2.36	2.27
Oil-field machinery and tools.....	93.22	93.14	91.25	39.5	39.3	40.2	2.36	2.37	2.27
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.									

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>Durable Goods—Continued</b>									
<b>MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—Continued</b>									
Metalworking machinery.....	\$97.15	\$99.58	\$103.42	38.4	38.9	41.7	\$2.53	\$2.56	\$2.48
Machine tools.....	89.04	88.43	97.58	37.1	37.0	41.0	2.40	2.39	2.38
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	99.84	97.52	99.29	39.0	38.7	41.2	2.56	2.52	2.41
Machine-tool accessories.....	100.75	106.00	108.03	38.9	40.0	42.2	2.59	2.65	2.56
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	89.10	88.65	88.97	39.6	39.4	41.0	2.25	2.25	2.17
Food-products machinery.....	95.35	94.48	91.17	41.1	40.9	40.7	2.32	2.31	2.24
Textile machinery.....	76.44	74.48	77.16	39.0	38.0	40.4	1.96	1.96	1.91
Paper-industries machinery.....	89.10	88.88	92.02	39.6	39.5	42.6	2.25	2.25	2.16
Printing-trades machinery and equipment	95.31	96.62	92.27	38.9	39.6	39.6	2.45	2.44	2.33
General industrial machinery.....	93.22	91.96	92.84	39.5	39.3	40.9	2.36	2.34	2.27
Pumps, air and gas compressors.....	89.38	89.54	88.88	39.2	39.1	40.4	2.28	2.29	2.20
Conveyors and conveying equipment.....	95.16	92.69	99.29	39.0	38.3	41.2	2.44	2.42	2.41
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans.....	90.45	89.87	86.67	40.2	40.3	40.5	2.25	2.23	2.14
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc.....	97.27	93.62	90.90	40.7	39.5	40.4	2.39	2.37	2.25
Mechanical power-transmission equipment.....	92.04	91.03	93.89	39.0	38.9	41.0	2.36	2.34	2.29
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens.....	91.42	91.87	94.39	38.9	39.6	41.4	2.35	2.32	2.28
Office and store machines and devices.....	92.98	93.60	89.33	39.4	40.0	39.7	2.36	2.34	2.25
Computing machines and cash registers.....	102.91	104.14	97.28	40.2	41.0	40.2	2.56	2.54	2.42
Typewriters.....	77.40	77.42	75.66	38.7	39.1	39.0	2.00	1.98	1.94
Service-industry and household machines.....	91.31	91.31	87.07	39.7	39.7	39.4	2.30	2.30	2.21
Domestic laundry equipment.....	98.23	96.16	87.98	41.8	39.9	39.1	2.35	2.41	2.25
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines.....	85.89	81.37	83.43	39.4	38.2	40.5	2.18	2.13	2.06
Sewing machines.....	87.85	87.01	90.72	38.7	38.5	40.5	2.27	2.26	2.24
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units.....	91.87	91.77	87.64	39.6	39.9	39.3	2.32	2.30	2.23
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	92.57	91.64	91.13	39.9	39.5	40.5	2.32	2.32	2.25
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves.....	93.37	91.87	89.82	39.9	39.6	40.1	2.34	2.32	2.24
Ball and roller bearings.....	87.86	86.33	88.70	38.2	37.7	39.6	2.30	2.29	2.24
Machine shops (job and repair).....	93.73	93.03	92.48	40.4	40.1	41.1	2.32	2.32	2.25
<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....</b>	<b>85.14</b>	<b>84.50</b>	<b>82.81</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.06</b>
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	89.10	89.04	88.91	39.6	39.4	40.6	2.25	2.26	2.19
Wiring devices and supplies.....	79.39	78.36	75.46	39.3	38.6	39.1	2.02	2.03	1.93
Carbon and graphite products (electrical).....	86.29	85.41	85.20	39.4	39.0	40.0	2.19	2.19	2.13
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments.....	83.10	85.75	81.80	39.2	39.7	40.1	2.12	2.16	2.04
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets.....	95.92	95.28	95.76	39.8	39.7	41.1	2.41	2.40	2.33
Power and distribution transformers.....	91.64	91.94	93.43	39.5	39.8	40.8	2.32	2.31	2.29
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls.....	92.34	92.27	93.11	39.8	39.6	41.2	2.32	2.33	2.26
Electrical welding apparatus.....	90.05	88.62	99.12	40.2	38.2	42.0	2.24	2.32	2.36
Electrical appliances.....	84.37	83.00	82.47	38.7	37.9	38.9	2.18	2.19	2.12
Insulated wire and cable.....	84.03	88.18	85.49	40.4	42.6	41.3	2.08	2.07	2.07
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	88.78	89.17	86.46	38.6	38.6	39.3	2.30	2.31	2.20
Electric lamps.....	79.95	79.34	75.84	39.0	38.7	39.5	2.05	2.05	1.92
Communication equipment.....	82.39	80.75	78.00	39.8	39.2	40.0	2.07	2.06	1.95
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	81.40	80.39	76.00	39.9	39.6	40.0	2.04	2.03	1.90
Radio tubes.....	75.06	72.77	72.98	39.3	38.1	40.1	1.91	1.91	1.82
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	94.71	90.79	91.03	40.3	38.8	40.1	2.35	2.34	2.27

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>Durable Goods—Continued</b>									
<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY—Continued</b>									
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	\$83.18	\$84.19	\$82.21	39.8	39.9	40.7	\$2.09	\$2.11	\$2.02
Storage batteries.....	92.86	92.17	92.25	40.2	39.9	41.0	2.31	2.31	2.25
Primary batteries (dry and wet).....	71.02	73.16	67.66	39.9	40.2	39.8	1.78	1.82	1.70
X-ray and non-radio electronic tubes..	92.80	94.47	90.68	40.0	40.2	40.3	2.32	2.35	2.25
<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....</b>	101.35	100.19	97.04	39.9	39.6	40.1	2.54	2.53	2.42
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	99.18	97.39	98.55	39.2	38.8	39.9	2.53	2.51	2.47
Motor vehicles, bodies, parts, and accessories.....	101.01	98.82	100.15	39.0	38.6	39.9	2.59	2.56	2.51
Truck and bus bodies.....	88.80	87.60	87.26	40.0	40.0	40.4	2.22	2.19	2.16
Trailers (truck and automobile).....	85.70	85.47	83.82	41.2	40.7	40.3	2.08	2.10	2.08
Aircraft and parts.....	103.63	102.62	96.15	40.8	40.4	40.4	2.54	2.54	2.38
Aircraft.....	104.19	102.91	95.04	40.7	40.2	40.1	2.56	2.56	2.37
Aircraft engines and parts.....	102.47	103.79	96.16	40.5	40.7	39.9	2.53	2.55	2.41
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	96.39	93.77	98.29	40.5	39.9	41.3	2.38	2.35	2.38
Other aircraft parts and equipment....	105.08	103.16	99.07	41.7	41.1	41.8	2.52	2.51	2.37
Ship and boat building and repairing...	100.73	99.65	97.04	39.5	39.7	40.1	2.55	2.51	2.42
Ship building and repairing.....	103.36	102.68	99.70	39.6	39.8	40.2	2.61	2.58	2.48
Boat building and repairing.....	77.97	76.43	77.82	38.6	38.6	39.5	2.02	1.98	1.97
Railroad equipment.....	98.32	98.05	99.79	37.1	37.0	39.6	2.65	2.65	2.52
Locomotives and parts.....	102.97	107.07	103.22	39.3	40.1	40.8	2.62	2.67	2.53
Railroad and street cars.....	96.12	93.98	99.29	36.0	35.6	39.4	2.67	2.64	2.52
Other transportation equipment.....	84.35	78.83	82.21	39.6	37.9	40.1	2.13	2.08	2.05
<b>INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....</b>	88.18	87.34	84.00	39.9	39.7	40.0	2.21	2.20	2.10
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	104.70	101.40	94.09	40.9	40.4	39.7	2.56	2.51	2.37
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	86.90	86.24	85.65	39.5	39.2	40.4	2.20	2.20	2.12
Optical instruments and lenses.....	91.91	91.43	84.38	41.4	41.0	39.8	2.22	2.23	2.12
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	79.19	78.00	74.59	40.2	40.0	40.1	1.97	1.95	1.86
Ophthalmic goods.....	70.47	70.68	68.40	38.3	38.0	40.0	1.84	1.86	1.71
Photographic apparatus.....	97.93	98.17	92.75	40.3	40.4	40.5	2.43	2.43	2.29
Watches and clocks.....	72.93	74.47	71.97	39.0	39.4	38.9	1.87	1.89	1.85
<b>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....</b>	72.68	72.13	72.00	39.5	39.2	40.0	1.84	1.84	1.80
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware...	74.34	72.83	75.26	40.4	39.8	40.9	1.84	1.83	1.84
Jewelry and findings.....	71.05	70.00	70.47	40.6	40.0	40.5	1.75	1.75	1.74
Silverware and plated ware.....	84.19	80.57	85.90	39.9	39.3	41.7	2.11	2.05	2.06
Musical instruments and parts.....	85.44	81.48	81.80	40.3	38.8	40.1	2.12	2.10	2.04
Toys and sporting goods.....	66.35	66.35	65.46	38.8	38.8	39.2	1.71	1.71	1.67
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles.....	64.24	64.24	64.62	38.7	38.7	39.4	1.66	1.66	1.64
Sporting and athletic goods.....	70.77	71.55	68.11	39.1	39.1	38.7	1.81	1.83	1.76
Pens, pencils, other office supplies...	66.59	64.39	66.50	39.4	38.1	40.3	1.69	1.69	1.65
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	65.18	64.73	64.12	38.8	38.3	39.1	1.68	1.69	1.64
Fabricated plastics products.....	79.77	78.98	78.47	40.7	40.5	41.3	1.96	1.95	1.90
Other manufacturing industries.....	75.09	75.46	74.82	39.1	39.1	39.8	1.92	1.93	1.88
<b>Nondurable Goods</b>									
<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....</b>	81.38	81.99	77.71	41.1	41.2	40.9	1.98	1.99	1.90
Meat products.....	90.05	91.58	85.22	40.2	40.7	40.2	2.24	2.25	2.12
Meat packing, wholesale.....	100.44	101.68	94.19	40.5	41.0	40.6	2.48	2.48	2.32
Sausages and casings.....	94.07	97.06	88.73	40.9	42.2	40.7	2.30	2.30	2.18
Dairy products.....	83.73	84.71	78.26	42.5	43.0	42.3	1.97	1.97	1.85
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	83.62	85.02	78.57	41.6	42.3	42.7	2.01	2.01	1.84
Ice cream and ices.....	89.03	89.86	81.51	42.6	43.2	41.8	2.09	2.08	1.95

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary

Industry Hours and Earnings

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Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>Nondurable Goods—Continued</b>									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS—Continued									
Canning and preserving.....	\$69.22	\$64.31	\$65.93	41.2	40.7	40.7	\$1.68	\$1.58	\$1.62
Sea food, canned and cured.....	59.30	58.27	51.34	33.5	35.1	30.2	1.77	1.66	1.70
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups.....	72.76	67.20	69.14	42.8	42.8	41.9	1.70	1.57	1.65
Grain-mill products.....	90.82	90.98	87.56	44.3	44.6	44.0	2.05	2.04	1.99
Flour and other grain-mill products.....	94.53	94.26	90.20	44.8	45.1	44.0	2.11	2.09	2.05
Prepared feeds.....	83.51	86.56	81.35	44.9	45.8	44.7	1.86	1.89	1.82
Bakery products.....	79.60	80.78	76.33	40.2	40.8	40.6	1.98	1.98	1.88
Bread and other bakery products.....	81.61	82.42	78.14	40.4	40.8	40.7	2.02	2.02	1.92
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels.....	72.07	73.89	69.37	39.6	40.6	40.1	1.82	1.82	1.73
Sugar.....	92.62	92.65	81.14	42.1	42.5	39.2	2.20	2.18	2.07
Cane-sugar refining.....	104.99	104.31	90.86	44.3	44.2	41.3	2.37	2.36	2.20
Beet sugar.....	80.08	82.40	70.60	38.5	40.0	35.3	2.08	2.06	2.00
Confectionery and related products.....	68.68	65.79	65.77	40.4	38.7	40.6	1.70	1.70	1.62
Confectionery.....	66.73	63.03	63.99	40.2	38.2	40.5	1.66	1.65	1.58
Beverages.....	94.07	96.00	90.54	40.9	41.2	40.6	2.30	2.33	2.23
Bottled soft drinks.....	73.31	71.98	69.28	43.9	43.1	42.5	1.67	1.67	1.63
Malt liquors.....	112.97	117.62	109.73	39.5	40.7	39.9	2.86	2.89	2.75
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors.....	88.53	88.03	85.69	39.0	39.3	38.6	2.27	2.24	2.22
Miscellaneous food products.....	81.34	80.12	78.06	41.5	41.3	41.3	1.96	1.94	1.89
Corn syrup, sugar, oil, and starch.....	98.41	95.08	96.02	42.6	41.7	42.3	2.31	2.28	2.27
Manufactured ice.....	76.16	76.56	73.54	44.8	45.3	44.3	1.70	1.69	1.66
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	62.96	65.74	56.83	39.6	39.6	38.4	1.59	1.66	1.48
Cigarettes.....	79.87	79.87	72.29	41.6	41.6	39.5	1.92	1.92	1.83
Cigars.....	52.88	51.92	50.27	38.6	37.9	37.8	1.37	1.37	1.33
Tobacco and snuff.....	64.73	63.00	62.48	38.3	37.5	38.1	1.69	1.68	1.64
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	49.28	57.45	45.48	38.2	38.3	37.9	1.29	1.50	1.20
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	59.34	57.90	58.65	39.3	38.6	39.1	1.51	1.50	1.50
Scouring and combing plants.....	67.42	68.10	62.81	42.4	42.3	39.5	1.59	1.61	1.59
Yarn and thread mills.....	53.76	51.94	52.61	38.4	37.1	38.4	1.40	1.40	1.37
Yarn mills.....	54.00	51.66	52.61	38.3	36.9	38.4	1.41	1.40	1.37
Thread mills.....	52.97	50.69	56.09	37.3	35.7	39.5	1.42	1.42	1.42
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	57.82	56.41	56.99	39.6	38.9	39.3	1.46	1.45	1.45
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	56.20	54.53	55.77	39.3	38.4	39.0	1.43	1.42	1.43
North.....	59.67	59.28	60.74	39.0	39.0	39.7	1.53	1.52	1.53
South.....	55.81	54.00	54.85	39.3	38.3	38.9	1.42	1.41	1.41
Woolen and worsted.....	66.56	67.30	65.67	41.6	41.8	41.3	1.60	1.61	1.59
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	60.68	60.45	60.80	38.9	39.0	40.0	1.56	1.55	1.52
Knitting mills.....	56.36	54.67	54.96	38.6	37.7	37.9	1.46	1.45	1.45
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	57.68	55.27	55.90	38.2	36.6	36.3	1.51	1.51	1.54
North.....	60.37	58.83	59.21	39.2	38.2	38.2	1.54	1.54	1.55
South.....	56.17	53.85	54.67	37.7	35.9	35.5	1.49	1.50	1.54
Seamless hosiery.....	50.52	50.63	49.63	37.7	37.5	37.6	1.34	1.35	1.32
North.....	52.68	52.22	52.26	37.9	37.3	39.0	1.39	1.40	1.34
South.....	50.14	50.25	49.37	37.7	37.5	37.4	1.33	1.34	1.32
Knit outerwear.....	60.37	58.22	59.75	39.2	38.3	38.8	1.54	1.52	1.54
Knit underwear.....	53.65	51.24	51.14	38.6	37.4	37.6	1.39	1.37	1.36
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	66.75	65.60	67.16	40.7	40.0	40.7	1.64	1.64	1.65
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool).....	66.50	64.87	66.42	40.8	39.8	40.5	1.63	1.63	1.64
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings...	77.90	77.52	73.71	41.0	40.8	40.5	1.90	1.90	1.82
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn...	72.86	69.55	72.07	39.6	37.8	39.6	1.84	1.84	1.82
Hats (except cloth and millinery)....	59.93	60.39	62.16	36.1	36.6	37.9	1.66	1.65	1.64

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>									
<b>TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS—Continued</b>									
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	\$68.60	\$68.60	\$69.48	39.2	39.2	39.7	\$1.75	\$1.75	\$1.75
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats).....	77.01	75.66	73.70	39.9	39.2	39.2	1.93	1.93	1.88
Lace goods.....	61.59	65.69	67.51	34.6	36.7	37.3	1.78	1.79	1.81
Paddings and upholstery filling.....	72.67	71.34	70.45	40.6	39.2	39.8	1.79	1.82	1.77
Processed waste and recovered fibers.....	57.48	57.23	57.82	39.1	39.2	41.3	1.47	1.46	1.40
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics.....	91.15	91.58	97.43	42.2	42.4	44.9	2.16	2.16	2.17
Cordage and twine.....	60.44	60.04	58.67	39.5	39.5	38.6	1.53	1.52	1.52
<b>APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>55.18</b>	<b>53.40</b>	<b>55.20</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	62.48	60.55	64.62	35.3	34.8	36.1	1.77	1.74	1.79
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	47.49	46.34	47.63	37.1	36.2	37.5	1.28	1.28	1.27
Shirts, collars, and nightwear.....	47.36	46.21	47.74	37.0	36.1	37.3	1.28	1.28	1.28
Separate trousers.....	47.95	46.57	48.23	36.6	36.1	37.1	1.31	1.29	1.30
Work shirts.....	44.66	39.90	43.82	38.5	34.1	38.1	1.16	1.17	1.15
Women's outerwear.....	60.37	58.13	60.84	35.1	34.6	36.0	1.72	1.68	1.69
Women's dresses.....	58.14	54.78	58.19	34.0	33.4	35.7	1.71	1.64	1.63
Household apparel.....	47.42	45.72	45.44	36.2	34.9	35.5	1.31	1.31	1.28
Women's suits, coats, and skirts.....	74.46	72.16	75.03	35.8	35.2	35.9	2.08	2.05	2.09
Women's, children's under garments.....	49.55	48.06	49.85	36.7	35.6	37.2	1.35	1.35	1.34
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets.....	48.25	46.70	48.38	37.4	36.2	37.8	1.29	1.29	1.28
Corsets and allied garments.....	52.35	51.11	52.92	34.9	34.3	36.0	1.50	1.49	1.47
Millinery.....	70.42	62.79	63.41	36.3	34.5	37.3	1.94	1.82	1.70
Children's outerwear.....	50.46	51.57	51.38	36.3	37.1	37.5	1.39	1.39	1.37
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	50.46	51.26	48.79	36.3	36.1	35.1	1.39	1.42	1.39
Other fabricated textile products.....	57.30	56.39	57.60	38.2	37.1	38.4	1.50	1.52	1.50
Curtains, draperies, and other house-furnishings.....	51.57	49.28	50.05	38.2	36.5	38.5	1.35	1.35	1.30
Textile bags.....	61.38	60.68	59.15	39.6	39.4	39.7	1.55	1.54	1.49
Canvas products.....	58.71	62.40	60.53	39.4	41.6	38.8	1.49	1.50	1.56
<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>90.53</b>	<b>88.83</b>	<b>87.55</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.06</b>
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	98.08	96.73	95.26	43.4	42.8	43.3	2.26	2.26	2.20
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	85.48	83.02	81.87	41.9	41.1	42.2	2.04	2.02	1.94
Paperboard boxes.....	84.84	82.40	81.83	42.0	41.2	42.4	2.02	2.00	1.93
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums.....	89.60	88.29	82.62	41.1	40.5	40.3	2.18	2.18	2.05
Other paper and allied products.....	79.95	78.55	77.64	41.0	40.7	41.3	1.95	1.93	1.88
<b>PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....</b>	<b>98.54</b>	<b>97.38</b>	<b>96.89</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>2.51</b>
Newspapers.....	103.72	102.55	100.67	35.4	35.0	35.7	2.93	2.93	2.82
Periodicals.....	109.08	103.62	104.60	40.4	39.4	40.7	2.70	2.63	2.57
Books.....	88.26	85.19	86.18	39.4	38.9	39.9	2.24	2.19	2.16
Commercial printing.....	97.11	97.11	95.76	39.0	39.0	39.9	2.49	2.49	2.40
Lithographing.....	101.00	100.23	98.70	39.3	39.0	39.8	2.57	2.57	2.48
Greeting cards.....	63.92	63.58	64.13	37.6	37.4	38.4	1.70	1.70	1.67
Bookbinding and related industries....	76.43	72.91	75.07	38.6	37.2	39.1	1.98	1.96	1.92
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	111.43	111.30	112.91	37.9	37.6	38.8	2.94	2.96	2.91

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>Nondurable Goods—Continued</b>									
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....</b>	\$95.24	\$95.06	\$92.25	40.7	40.8	41.0	\$2.34	\$2.33	\$2.25
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	105.15	104.60	101.18	40.6	40.7	40.8	2.59	2.57	2.48
Alkalies and chlorine.....	102.17	103.53	99.63	39.6	40.6	40.5	2.58	2.55	2.46
Industrial organic chemicals.....	100.85	100.69	98.40	40.5	40.6	41.0	2.49	2.48	2.40
Plastics, except synthetic rubber.....	104.49	102.31	101.64	41.3	40.6	42.0	2.53	2.52	2.42
Synthetic rubber.....	112.75	111.52	109.34	41.0	40.7	40.8	2.75	2.74	2.68
Synthetic fibers.....	87.08	86.07	83.22	40.5	40.6	40.4	2.15	2.12	2.06
Explosives.....	98.33	95.36	96.10	40.8	39.9	41.6	2.41	2.39	2.31
Drugs and medicines.....	85.01	86.71	81.81	40.1	40.9	40.3	2.12	2.12	2.03
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	104.58	100.21	97.47	42.0	40.9	41.3	2.49	2.45	2.36
Soap and glycerin.....	113.21	109.47	107.43	42.4	41.0	41.8	2.67	2.67	2.57
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	94.58	95.91	91.08	41.3	41.7	41.4	2.29	2.30	2.20
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels.....	91.88	93.63	89.01	41.2	41.8	41.4	2.23	2.24	2.15
Gum and wood chemicals.....	80.26	81.45	78.81	41.8	42.2	42.6	1.92	1.93	1.85
Fertilizers.....	73.16	73.44	71.97	41.1	40.8	41.6	1.78	1.80	1.73
Vegetable and animal oils and fats...	82.75	84.24	81.10	43.1	43.2	43.6	1.92	1.95	1.86
Vegetable oils.....	78.14	80.28	74.90	42.7	42.7	42.8	1.83	1.88	1.75
Animal oils and fats.....	88.51	88.27	88.31	43.6	43.7	44.6	2.03	2.02	1.98
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	86.76	85.54	83.82	39.8	39.6	40.3	2.18	2.16	2.08
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics.	71.42	71.04	69.42	38.4	38.4	39.0	1.86	1.85	1.78
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	101.40	98.57	95.08	41.9	40.9	41.7	2.42	2.41	2.28
<b>PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....</b>	111.24	113.16	109.21	40.6	41.0	40.6	2.74	2.76	2.69
Petroleum refining.....	113.20	117.26	111.60	40.0	41.0	40.0	2.83	2.86	2.79
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	103.94	99.46	101.39	42.6	41.1	42.6	2.44	2.42	2.38
<b>RUBBER PRODUCTS.....</b>	96.08	91.89	92.84	40.2	39.1	40.9	2.39	2.35	2.27
Tires and inner tubes.....	112.68	106.59	107.83	40.1	38.9	41.0	2.81	2.74	2.63
Rubber footwear.....	77.78	75.25	73.05	40.3	39.4	39.7	1.93	1.91	1.84
Other rubber products.....	86.03	82.92	83.84	40.2	39.3	41.1	2.14	2.11	2.04
<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....</b>	58.03	57.97	58.67	37.2	37.4	38.1	1.56	1.55	1.54
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	77.99	76.40	77.22	38.8	38.2	39.4	2.01	2.00	1.96
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	75.85	74.31	78.91	39.3	38.5	41.1	1.93	1.93	1.92
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.	55.72	56.85	56.30	36.9	37.9	38.3	1.51	1.50	1.47
Footwear (except rubber).....	55.42	55.80	56.32	36.7	37.2	37.8	1.51	1.50	1.49
Luggage.....	65.97	66.08	63.27	39.5	39.1	39.3	1.67	1.69	1.61
Handbags and small leather goods....	54.77	53.42	54.14	38.3	37.1	38.4	1.43	1.44	1.41
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.....	50.68	50.26	50.32	36.2	35.9	37.0	1.40	1.40	1.36
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:</b>									
<b>TRANSPORTATION:</b>									
Interstate railroads:									
Class I railroads.....	(1)	103.28	95.60	(1)	42.5	42.3	(1)	2.43	2.26
Local railways and bus lines.....	90.52	91.38	89.40	42.7	42.9	43.4	2.12	2.13	2.06
<b>COMMUNICATION:</b>									
Telephone.....	79.49	79.31	75.47	38.4	38.5	38.9	2.07	2.06	1.94
Switchboard operating employees 2/.....	64.59	63.88	62.50	36.7	36.5	37.2	1.76	1.75	1.68
Line construction employees 3/.....	106.40	107.01	101.76	41.4	41.8	42.4	2.57	2.56	2.40
Telegraph 4/.....	91.78	91.76	87.99	42.1	41.9	41.9	2.18	2.19	2.10

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Con.</b>									
<b>OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES:</b>									
Gas and electric utilities.....	\$100.53	\$100.12	\$95.94	40.7	40.7	41.0	\$2.47	\$2.46	\$2.34
Electric light and power utilities.....	102.34	101.68	97.88	41.1	41.0	41.3	2.49	2.48	2.37
Gas utilities.....	93.43	93.90	90.09	40.1	40.3	40.4	2.33	2.33	2.23
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	103.68	103.38	97.99	40.5	40.7	41.0	2.56	2.54	2.39
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:</b>									
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	87.64	88.26	85.24	40.2	40.3	40.4	2.18	2.19	2.11
<b>RETAIL TRADE (EXCEPT EATING AND DRINKING PLACES):</b>									
General merchandise stores.....	66.01	66.18	64.08	38.6	38.7	38.6	1.71	1.71	1.66
Department stores and general mail-order houses.....	47.74	48.22	45.72	35.1	35.2	34.9	1.36	1.37	1.31
Food and liquor stores.....	69.19	69.56	67.28	37.2	37.4	37.8	1.86	1.86	1.78
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	84.10	84.53	84.73	43.8	43.8	43.9	1.92	1.93	1.93
Apparel and accessories stores.....	50.54	51.25	49.77	35.1	35.1	35.3	1.44	1.46	1.41
Other retail trade:									
Furniture and appliance stores.....	72.80	72.41	72.41	41.6	42.1	42.1	1.75	1.72	1.72
Lumber and hardware supply stores.....	79.12	77.96	76.01	43.0	42.6	42.7	1.84	1.83	1.78
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:</b>									
Banks and trust companies.....	65.87	65.93	64.31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security dealers and exchanges.....	108.52	106.21	96.84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance carriers.....	82.92	83.00	81.43	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS:</b>									
Hotels and lodging places:									
Hotels, year-round &/.....	45.31	45.60	44.25	40.1	40.0	40.6	1.13	1.14	1.09
Personal services:									
Laundries.....	44.80	45.26	43.34	39.3	39.7	39.4	1.14	1.14	1.10
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	49.48	51.07	48.88	37.2	38.4	37.6	1.33	1.33	1.30
Motion pictures:									
Motion-picture production and distribution.....	98.14	97.10	100.83	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

1/ Not available.

2/ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1957, such employees made up 39 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

3/ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1957, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

4/ Data relate to domestic nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

5/ Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

\* June 1958 data revised as follows: Metal mining - \$92.34, 38.0, and \$2.43; lead and zinc mining - \$86.03, 40.2, and \$2.14.

**Table C-6: Average weekly earnings, gross and net spendable,  
of production or construction workers in selected industry divisions,  
in current and 1947-49 dollars**

Division, month and year	Gross average weekly earnings		Net spendable average weekly earnings			
	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Worker with no dependents		Worker with 3 dependents	
			Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars
<b>MINING:</b>						
August 1957 .....	\$103.79	\$85.78	\$84.53	\$69.86	\$92.52	\$76.46
July 1958 .....	99.96	80.68	81.60	65.86	89.38	72.14
August 1958 .....	101.75	82.26	82.97	67.07	90.85	73.44
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:</b>						
August 1957 .....	111.07	91.79	90.11	74.47	98.49	81.40
July 1958 .....	111.90	90.31	90.75	73.24	99.17	80.04
August 1958 .....	114.00	92.16	92.35	74.66	100.89	81.56
<b>MANUFACTURING:</b>						
August 1957 .....	82.80	68.43	67.90	56.12	75.31	62.24
July 1958 .....	83.50	67.39	68.46	55.25	75.88	61.25
August 1958 .....	84.35	68.19	69.14	55.89	76.58	61.91

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-7: Average hourly earnings, gross and excluding overtime,  
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

Major industry group	Gross average hourly earnings			Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime 1/		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	\$2.13	\$2.13	\$2.07	\$2.07	\$2.08	\$2.01
DURABLE GOODS.....	2.28	2.28	2.21	2.23	2.23	2.14
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	1.94	1.94	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.82
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.48	2.48	2.34	2.42	2.42	2.29
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	1.91	1.89	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.77
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.73	1.73	1.70
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.14	2.11	2.06	2.05	2.04	1.98
Primary metal industries.....	2.70	2.68	2.54	2.65	2.64	2.48
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	2.29	2.28	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.12
Machinery (except electrical).....	2.37	2.38	2.30	2.33	2.33	2.23
Electrical machinery.....	2.15	2.15	2.06	2.11	2.12	2.01
Transportation equipment.....	2.54	2.53	2.42	2.48	2.48	2.37
Instruments and related products.....	2.21	2.20	2.10	2.16	2.17	2.05
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.84	1.84	1.80	1.79	1.80	1.75
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
Food and kindred products.....	1.98	1.99	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.83
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.59	1.66	1.48	1.56	1.63	1.46
Textile-mill products.....	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.46
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.48
Paper and allied products.....	2.13	2.12	2.06	2.03	2.03	1.96
Printing, publishing, and allied industries 2/.....	2.60	2.59	2.51	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.34	2.33	2.25	2.28	2.28	2.19
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2.74	2.76	2.69	2.68	2.70	2.63
Rubber products:.....	2.39	2.35	2.27	2.30	2.28	2.18
Leather and leather products.....	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.51

1/ Derived by assuming that the overtime hours shown in table C-2 are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

2/ Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, are not available separately for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group, as graduated overtime rates are found to an extent likely to make average overtime pay significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable-goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by State and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
ALABAMA.....	\$71.89	\$70.25	\$71.82	39.5	38.6	39.9	\$1.82	\$1.82	\$1.80
Birmingham.....	95.18	93.38	91.53	40.5	39.4	40.5	2.35	2.37	2.26
Mobile.....	82.56	81.45	91.65	39.5	38.6	41.1	2.09	2.11	2.23
ARIZONA.....	93.37	93.43	91.30	39.9	40.1	40.4	2.34	2.33	2.26
Phoenix.....	96.70	94.24	88.98	40.8	40.1	39.9	2.37	2.35	2.23
ARKANSAS.....	60.24	58.80	58.15	40.7	40.0	40.1	1.48	1.47	1.45
Little Rock-M. Little Rock.....	59.09	58.84	58.32	40.2	40.3	40.5	1.47	1.46	1.44
CALIFORNIA.....	98.85	97.36	92.89	40.8	39.8	40.3	2.42	2.45	2.30
Fresno.....	83.66	80.05	81.57	39.9	37.8	39.5	2.10	2.12	2.07
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	97.80	97.14	92.96	40.3	40.0	40.2	2.43	2.43	2.31
Sacramento.....	102.90	106.65	90.75	41.4	40.9	39.4	2.49	2.61	2.30
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	102.51	100.17	93.39	41.3	40.7	40.1	2.48	2.46	2.33
San Diego.....	108.63	107.66	93.67	42.2	41.7	40.5	2.57	2.58	2.31
San Francisco-Oakland.....	103.37	101.40	96.51	40.6	39.4	39.8	2.55	2.58	2.42
San Jose.....	97.02	93.90	91.75	44.1	40.3	43.6	2.20	2.33	2.11
Stockton.....	90.54	88.57	88.35	42.5	38.6	42.7	2.13	2.30	2.07
COLORADO.....	92.06	91.76	89.01	41.1	40.6	41.4	2.24	2.26	2.15
Denver.....	93.89	90.85	88.58	41.0	40.2	41.2	2.29	2.26	2.15
CONNECTICUT.....	85.93	84.71	83.84	39.6	39.4	40.5	2.17	2.15	2.07
Bridgeport.....	88.09	90.22	87.26	39.5	40.1	40.4	2.23	2.25	2.16
Hartford.....	87.81	88.48	84.23	39.2	39.5	40.3	2.24	2.24	2.09
New Britain.....	81.51	80.85	81.00	39.0	38.5	39.9	2.09	2.10	2.03
New Haven.....	82.53	81.48	80.60	39.3	38.8	40.1	2.10	2.10	2.01
Stamford.....	91.03	90.63	92.80	40.1	40.1	41.8	2.27	2.26	2.22
Waterbury.....	88.66	86.51	85.48	40.3	39.5	40.9	2.20	2.19	2.09
DELAWARE.....	84.25	82.71	82.58	40.9	39.2	39.7	2.06	2.11	2.08
Wilmington.....	95.98	94.57	93.60	38.7	38.6	40.0	2.48	2.45	2.34
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	94.77	92.46	86.29	40.5	40.2	39.4	2.34	2.30	2.19
FLORIDA.....	68.97	68.23	65.60	40.1	39.9	40.0	1.72	1.71	1.64
Jacksonville.....	72.34	70.62	71.89	39.1	38.8	39.5	1.85	1.82	1.82
Miami.....	66.64	66.81	65.67	39.2	39.3	39.8	1.70	1.70	1.65
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	67.49	66.47	65.45	39.7	39.1	40.4	1.70	1.70	1.62
GEORGIA.....	62.09	60.30	60.34	39.8	38.9	39.7	1.56	1.55	1.52
Atlanta.....	81.00	79.79	74.03	40.5	40.5	39.8	2.00	1.97	1.86
Savannah.....	84.20	80.75	82.17	42.1	41.2	41.5	2.00	1.96	1.98
IDAHO.....	90.29	86.28	86.03	43.2	40.7	40.2	2.09	2.12	2.14
ILLINOIS.....	90.23	89.77	88.20	39.7	39.4	40.2	2.27	2.28	2.19
Chicago.....	(1)	93.92	93.11	(1)	39.0	40.2	(1)	2.41	2.32
Peoria.....	(1)	95.12	90.93	(1)	39.3	39.8	(1)	2.42	2.28
Rockford.....	(1)	85.17	92.61	(1)	38.3	42.2	(1)	2.22	2.19
INDIANA.....	93.05	91.37	91.45	39.6	39.1	40.2	2.35	2.34	2.27
IOWA.....	86.57	87.52	81.90	40.2	40.1	40.0	2.15	2.18	2.05
Des Moines.....	90.42	90.60	90.26	38.7	38.6	39.8	2.34	2.35	2.27

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by State and selected areas-Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
KANSAS.....	\$90.42	\$89.60	\$90.27	41.2	41.2	41.9	\$2.19	\$2.18	\$2.15
Topeka.....	97.66	84.03	92.59	42.8	39.8	42.3	2.28	2.11	2.19
Wichita.....	93.94	94.72	94.72	40.6	41.4	42.2	2.31	2.29	2.24
KENTUCKY.....	80.60	79.00	80.01	40.5	39.9	40.1	1.99	1.98	1.99
Louisville.....	(1)	89.98	91.40	(1)	40.7	41.4	(1)	2.21	2.21
LOUISIANA.....	84.25	81.59	79.76	40.9	39.8	40.9	2.06	2.05	1.95
Baton Rouge.....	110.02	110.30	104.55	40.3	40.7	41.0	2.73	2.71	2.55
New Orleans.....	84.03	78.52	82.01	40.4	38.3	40.6	2.08	2.05	2.02
Shreveport.....	78.91	76.57	77.75	41.1	40.3	41.8	1.92	1.90	1.86
MAINE.....	67.17	66.71	66.34	40.9	40.3	41.2	1.64	1.66	1.61
Leviston.....	58.05	57.72	56.98	38.6	38.3	38.7	1.51	1.51	1.47
Portland.....	75.28	74.85	70.54	41.7	42.3	41.6	1.80	1.77	1.70
MARYLAND.....	85.86	84.14	81.43	40.5	39.5	39.5	2.12	2.13	2.06
Baltimore.....	91.53	88.99	86.71	40.5	39.4	39.9	2.26	2.26	2.17
MASSACHUSETTS.....	76.05	76.44	74.45	39.2	39.2	39.6	1.94	1.95	1.88
Boston.....	83.16	82.74	79.00	39.6	39.4	39.7	2.10	2.10	1.99
Fall River.....	56.47	55.35	59.90	36.2	35.7	38.4	1.56	1.55	1.56
New Bedford.....	61.18	60.64	60.60	38.0	37.9	38.6	1.61	1.60	1.57
Springfield-Holyoke.....	84.04	83.41	81.00	40.6	40.1	40.3	2.07	2.08	2.01
Worcester.....	82.89	83.25	82.82	39.1	38.9	40.4	2.12	2.14	2.05
MICHIGAN.....	98.35	97.52	98.57	39.2	39.1	40.3	2.51	2.49	2.45
Detroit.....	103.68	102.52	103.06	38.5	38.7	39.7	2.69	2.65	2.60
Flint.....	110.19	103.91	102.56	40.2	39.3	40.3	2.74	2.64	2.55
Grand Rapids.....	89.27	89.32	89.20	39.8	39.4	40.2	2.24	2.27	2.22
Lansing.....	115.60	99.42	101.22	41.3	38.4	40.2	2.80	2.59	2.52
Muskegon.....	90.27	90.24	91.72	37.8	37.6	39.4	2.39	2.40	2.33
Saginaw.....	93.10	96.32	93.22	39.1	39.8	40.2	2.38	2.42	2.32
MINNESOTA.....	85.29	85.94	82.74	39.7	40.3	40.2	2.15	2.13	2.06
Duluth.....	96.01	99.36	82.23	39.0	39.7	35.5	2.46	2.50	2.32
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	89.64	88.41	86.49	39.9	39.6	40.1	2.25	2.23	2.16
MISSISSIPPI.....	61.26	59.34	57.51	40.3	39.3	40.5	1.52	1.51	1.42
Jackson.....	68.10	66.67	64.48	42.3	40.9	41.6	1.61	1.63	1.55
MISSOURI.....	81.09	80.72	78.00	39.2	39.1	39.4	2.07	2.06	1.98
Kansas City.....	90.51	90.05	85.63	39.6	39.4	39.4	2.28	2.28	2.17
St. Louis.....	91.04	90.19	85.72	39.7	39.7	39.6	2.29	2.27	2.17
MONTANA.....	90.88	90.95	86.66	39.5	39.3	39.1	2.30	2.31	2.22
NEBRASKA.....	79.79	79.93	78.01	41.8	41.8	42.0	1.91	1.91	1.86
Omaha.....	86.56	87.01	81.24	41.1	41.3	40.7	2.11	2.11	2.00
NEVADA.....	105.07	103.86	101.52	39.8	38.9	39.5	2.64	2.67	2.57
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	(1)	65.11	64.32	(1)	39.7	40.2	(1)	1.64	1.60
Manchester.....	(1)	59.66	58.45	(1)	38.0	38.2	(1)	1.57	1.53

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by State and selected areas-Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
NEW JERSEY.....	\$88.11	\$87.20	\$85.40	39.6	39.0	40.0	\$2.22	\$2.24	\$2.13
Newark-Jersey City 2/.....	88.65	87.74	87.04	39.7	39.1	40.0	2.23	2.24	2.18
Paterson 2/.....	86.84	84.57	85.04	39.8	38.9	40.4	2.18	2.17	2.10
Perth Amboy 2/.....	88.61	89.31	86.74	38.9	38.9	39.5	2.28	2.30	2.20
Trenton.....	85.65	87.18	84.07	39.6	39.7	39.9	2.16	2.20	2.11
NEW MEXICO.....	89.40	91.57	89.79	41.2	42.2	41.0	2.17	2.17	2.19
Albuquerque.....	94.16	97.38	90.39	41.3	42.9	40.9	2.28	2.27	2.21
NEW YORK.....	83.45	83.19	82.33	38.7	38.5	39.3	2.15	2.16	2.09
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	91.16	91.06	91.34	39.1	38.9	40.4	2.33	2.34	2.26
Binghamton.....	75.74	70.75	75.34	37.3	35.8	39.2	2.03	1.98	1.92
Buffalo.....	98.41	99.07	98.77	39.5	39.5	40.6	2.49	2.51	2.43
Elmira.....	82.20	80.51	81.16	39.5	38.9	40.2	2.08	2.07	2.02
Nassau and Suffolk Counties 2/.....	91.65	91.91	87.68	40.7	40.6	39.6	2.25	2.27	2.22
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	83.55	82.89	82.08	38.5	38.2	38.9	2.17	2.17	2.11
New York City 2/.....	79.62	79.54	78.34	37.5	37.4	38.0	2.12	2.13	2.06
Rochester.....	91.32	90.42	86.63	39.6	39.2	39.8	2.31	2.30	2.18
Syracuse.....	89.29	86.98	86.23	39.9	39.5	40.5	2.24	2.20	2.13
Utica-Rome.....	83.97	82.74	79.91	40.8	40.3	40.4	2.06	2.05	1.98
Westchester County 2/.....	87.22	85.08	82.93	40.2	39.1	40.3	2.17	2.17	2.06
NORTH CAROLINA.....	57.42	56.55	55.95	39.6	39.0	39.4	1.45	1.45	1.42
Charlotte.....	64.46	64.15	60.74	40.8	40.6	39.7	1.58	1.58	1.53
Greensboro-High Point.....	53.58	56.15	56.55	36.7	38.2	39.0	1.46	1.47	1.45
NORTH DAKOTA.....	80.04	80.75	79.00	42.5	43.3	43.0	1.88	1.87	1.84
Fargo.....	81.08	81.58	82.94	41.7	41.4	42.6	1.95	1.97	1.95
OHIO.....	93.44	92.72	93.31	38.9	38.9	40.0	2.40	2.38	2.33
Akron.....	93.15	91.93	97.98	35.5	36.0	39.4	2.62	2.55	2.49
Canton.....	92.62	89.44	93.90	37.6	36.6	39.1	2.46	2.44	2.40
Cincinnati.....	88.37	87.56	85.82	39.7	39.6	40.1	2.23	2.21	2.14
Cleveland.....	94.13	94.46	96.65	38.3	38.7	40.5	2.46	2.44	2.39
Columbus.....	90.98	86.23	90.12	40.1	38.3	40.9	2.27	2.25	2.20
Dayton.....	101.39	103.07	100.39	39.9	40.2	40.5	2.55	2.56	2.48
Toledo.....	99.80	98.16	96.58	40.1	39.5	39.8	2.49	2.49	2.43
Youngstown.....	104.15	104.38	104.24	37.1	37.9	39.1	2.81	2.75	2.67
OKLAHOMA.....	83.64	85.06	81.80	40.8	40.7	40.9	2.05	2.09	2.00
Oklahoma City.....	80.33	78.06	79.71	42.5	41.3	42.4	1.89	1.89	1.88
Tulsa.....	96.29	99.12	88.22	40.8	41.3	40.1	2.36	2.40	2.20
OREGON.....	94.56	90.51	90.48	40.0	37.9	39.1	2.36	2.39	2.31
Portland.....	89.88	88.77	88.55	37.7	37.6	38.5	2.38	2.36	2.30
PENNSYLVANIA.....	83.38	83.38	83.56	38.6	38.6	39.6	2.16	2.16	2.11
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	76.54	77.75	82.53	36.8	37.2	39.3	2.08	2.09	2.10
Erie.....	89.42	91.76	88.56	40.1	40.6	41.0	2.23	2.26	2.16
Harrisburg.....	73.54	73.54	78.00	38.3	38.3	40.0	1.92	1.92	1.95
Lancaster.....	72.25	72.80	71.33	39.7	40.0	40.3	1.82	1.82	1.77
Philadelphia.....	89.78	87.42	86.18	39.9	39.2	39.9	2.25	2.23	2.16
Pittsburgh.....	102.53	102.43	102.54	38.4	38.8	39.9	2.67	2.64	2.57
Reading.....	73.90	70.69	73.47	39.1	37.8	39.5	1.89	1.87	1.86
Scranton.....	62.48	62.65	61.28	38.1	38.2	38.3	1.64	1.64	1.60
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	57.20	56.99	58.44	36.2	36.3	37.7	1.58	1.57	1.55
York.....	72.69	70.88	70.52	41.3	40.5	41.0	1.76	1.75	1.72

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

State and Area Hours and Earnings

**Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by State and selected areas-Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1958	July 1958	Aug. 1957
RHODE ISLAND.....	\$67.08	\$68.97	\$66.11	37.9	39.1	38.4	\$1.77	\$1.76	\$1.72
Providence.....	69.17	68.85	67.64	39.3	39.8	39.1	1.76	1.73	1.73
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	57.31	56.40	56.06	39.8	38.9	39.2	1.44	1.45	1.43
Charleston.....	67.30	66.04	68.47	38.9	37.1	41.0	1.73	1.78	1.67
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	82.57	82.77	78.71	44.7	45.0	43.8	1.85	1.84	1.80
Sioux Falls.....	92.90	94.47	85.06	45.8	47.2	44.3	2.03	2.00	1.92
TENNESSEE.....	68.51	67.66	65.93	40.3	39.8	40.2	1.70	1.70	1.64
Chattanooga.....	71.82	70.70	69.43	39.9	39.5	40.6	1.80	1.79	1.71
Knoxville.....	79.58	80.77	79.20	39.2	39.4	39.6	2.03	2.05	2.00
Memphis.....	73.75	73.23	71.38	40.3	39.8	40.1	1.83	1.84	1.78
Nashville.....	73.92	73.16	67.77	42.0	41.1	40.1	1.76	1.78	1.69
TEXAS.....	85.27	85.27	85.28	40.8	40.8	41.4	2.09	2.09	2.06
Dallas.....	79.17	77.95	77.04	40.6	40.6	41.2	1.95	1.92	1.87
Fort Worth.....	101.76	102.09	95.15	41.2	41.5	42.1	2.47	2.46	2.26
Houston.....	95.91	96.80	97.70	40.3	40.5	41.4	2.38	2.39	2.36
San Antonio.....	62.81	63.04	63.38	39.5	39.4	41.7	1.59	1.60	1.52
UTAH.....	89.66	88.46	90.76	39.5	38.8	40.7	2.27	2.28	2.23
Salt Lake City.....	87.42	86.46	88.38	40.1	39.3	41.3	2.18	2.20	2.14
VERMONT.....	68.96	68.38	67.97	40.5	40.3	40.7	1.70	1.70	1.67
Burlington.....	73.44	72.45	67.51	41.3	41.0	40.2	1.78	1.77	1.68
Springfield.....	75.28	75.72	76.40	37.8	38.4	38.4	1.99	1.97	1.99
VIRGINIA.....	66.99	65.90	64.48	40.6	39.7	40.3	1.65	1.66	1.60
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	71.78	71.60	70.75	40.1	40.0	40.2	1.79	1.79	1.76
Richmond.....	76.86	74.56	72.22	41.1	40.3	40.8	1.87	1.85	1.77
WASHINGTON.....	93.76	92.47	91.35	38.4	38.5	39.1	2.44	2.40	2.34
Seattle.....	95.51	93.83	89.24	38.9	38.6	38.6	2.46	2.43	2.31
Spokane.....	98.11	98.22	96.67	38.3	39.5	38.9	2.56	2.49	2.48
Tacoma.....	90.57	87.40	88.07	38.1	37.3	38.5	2.37	2.34	2.29
WEST VIRGINIA.....	88.43	88.30	84.67	39.3	38.9	39.2	2.25	2.27	2.16
Charleston.....	105.06	107.94	104.19	40.1	41.2	40.7	2.62	2.62	2.56
Wheeling-Steubenville.....	100.44	101.30	92.61	37.9	37.8	37.8	2.65	2.68	2.45
WISCONSIN.....	86.85	86.86	84.64	40.6	41.3	40.8	2.14	2.10	2.08
Kenosha.....	95.48	94.71	90.04	39.8	39.5	39.3	2.40	2.39	2.29
La Crosse.....	90.84	89.32	89.20	39.8	39.9	40.4	2.28	2.24	2.21
Madison.....	92.10	96.31	91.93	38.9	39.7	39.9	2.37	2.42	2.31
Milwaukee.....	95.52	95.38	95.32	39.8	39.7	40.7	2.40	2.40	2.34
Racine.....	90.38	91.48	88.09	39.3	39.6	39.7	2.30	2.31	2.22
WYOMING.....	93.15	95.28	90.80	40.5	39.7	40.9	2.30	2.40	2.22
Casper.....	110.37	115.74	112.03	39.0	39.5	40.3	2.83	2.93	2.78

1/ Not available.

2/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.



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  - Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.
- ARIZONA
  - Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.
- ARKANSAS
  - Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.
- CALIFORNIA
  - Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14.
- CONNECTICUT
  - Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.
- DELAWARE
  - Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.
- DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
  - U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 25.
- FLORIDA
  - Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.
- GEORGIA
  - Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.
- IDAHO
  - Employment Security Agency, Boise.
- INDIANA
  - Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 25.
- KANSAS
  - Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.
- KENTUCKY
  - Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.
- MAINE
  - Employment Security Commission, Augusta.
- MARYLAND
  - Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.
- MASSACHUSETTS
  - Research and Statistics, Division of Employment Security, Boston 15.
- MINNESOTA
  - Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.
- MISSOURI
  - Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.
- NEVADA
  - Employment Security Department, Carson City.
- NEW HAMPSHIRE
  - Department of Employment Security, Concord.
- NEW MEXICO
  - Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.
- NEW YORK
  - Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Avenue, New York 18.
- NORTH CAROLINA
  - Bureau of Research and Statistics, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh.
- NORTH DAKOTA
  - Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.
- OKLAHOMA
  - Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.
- RHODE ISLAND
  - Department of Employment Security, Providence 3.
- SOUTH CAROLINA
  - Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.
- SOUTH DAKOTA
  - Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.
- VERMONT
  - Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.
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